§ 141.3 Certificate required.  
No person may operate as a certified pilot school without, or in violation of, a pilot school certificate or provisional pilot school certificate issued under this part.

§ 141.5 Requirements for a pilot school certificate.  
The FAA may issue a pilot school certificate with the appropriate ratings if, within the 24 calendar months before the date application is made, the applicant—
(a) Completes the application for a pilot school certificate on the form and in the manner prescribed by the FAA;
(b) Has held a provisional pilot school certificate;
(c) Meets the applicable requirements under subparts A through C of this part for the school certificate and associated ratings sought;
(d) Has established a pass rate of 80 percent or higher on the first attempt for all knowledge tests leading to a certificate or rating, practical tests leading to a certificate or rating, or end-of-course tests for an approved training course specified in appendix K of this part.
(e) Has graduated at least 10 different people from the school’s approved training courses.

§ 141.7 Provisional pilot school certificate.  
An applicant that meets the applicable requirements of subparts A, B, and C of this part, but does not meet the recent training activity requirements of §141.5(d) of this part, may be issued a provisional pilot school certificate with ratings.

§ 141.9 Examining authority.  
The FAA issues examining authority to a pilot school for a training course if the pilot school and its training course meet the requirements of subpart D of this part.

§ 141.11 Pilot school ratings.  
(a) The ratings listed in paragraph (b) of this section may be issued to an applicant for:
(1) A pilot school certificate, provided the applicant meets the requirements of §141.5 of this part; or
(2) A provisional pilot school certificate, provided the applicant meets the requirements of §141.7 of this part.
(b) An applicant may be authorized to conduct the following courses:
(1) Certification and rating courses. (Appendixes A through J).
   (i) Recreational pilot course.
   (ii) Private pilot course.
   (iii) Commercial pilot course.
   (iv) Instrument rating course.
   (v) Airline transport pilot course.
   (vi) Flight instructor course.
   (vii) Flight instructor instrument course.
   (viii) Ground instructor course.
   (ix) Additional aircraft category or class rating course.
   (x) Aircraft type rating course.
(2) Special preparation courses. (Appendix K).
   (i) Pilot refresher course.
   (ii) Flight instructor refresher course.
   (iii) Ground instructor refresher course.
   (iv) Agricultural aircraft operations course.
   (v) Rotorcraft external-load operations course.
   (vi) Special operations course.
   (vii) Test pilot course.
(3) Pilot ground school course. (Appendix L).

§ 141.13 Application for issuance, amendment, or renewal.  
(a) Application for an original certificate and rating, an additional rating, or the renewal of a certificate under this part must be made on a form and in a manner prescribed by the Administrator.
(b) Application for the issuance or amendment of a certificate or rating must be accompanied by two copies of