§ 956.1 Definitions.

As used in this part:

**Deposits in banks or trust companies** has the meaning set forth in §965.1 of this chapter.

**Derivative contract** means generally a financial contract the value of which is derived from the values of one or more underlying assets, reference rates, or indices of asset values, or credit-related events. Derivative contracts include interest rate, foreign exchange rate, equity, precious metals, commodity, and credit contracts, and any other instruments that pose similar risks.

**Investment grade** means:

1. A credit quality rating in one of the four highest credit rating categories by an NRSRO and not below the fourth highest credit rating category by any NRSRO; or
2. If there is no credit quality rating by an NRSRO, a determination by a Bank that the issuer, asset or instrument is the credit equivalent of investment grade using credit rating standards available from an NRSRO or other similar standards.

**Repurchase agreement** means an agreement between a seller and a buyer whereby the seller agrees to repurchase a security or similar securities at an agreed upon price, with or without a stated time for repurchase.

[67 FR 12853, Mar. 20, 2002]

§ 956.2 Authorized investments.

In addition to assets enumerated in parts 950 and 955 of this chapter and subject to the applicable limitations set forth in this part, in the Financial Management Policy and in part 980 of this chapter, each Bank may invest in:

(a) Obligations of the United States;
(b) Deposits in banks or trust companies;
(c) Obligations, participations or other instruments of, or issued by, Fannie Mae or Ginnie Mae;
(d) Mortgages, obligations, or other securities that are, or ever have been, sold by Freddie Mac pursuant to section 305 or 306 of the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation Act (12 U.S.C. 1454 or 1455);
(e) Stock, obligations, or other securities of any small business investment company formed pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 681(d), to the extent such investment is made for purposes of aiding members of the Bank; and
(f) Instruments that the Bank has determined are permissible investments for fiduciary or trust funds under the laws of the state in which the Bank is located.

[65 FR 43985, July 17, 2000, as amended at 67 FR 12853, Mar. 20, 2002]

§ 956.3 Prohibited investments and prudential rules.

(a) **Prohibited investments.** A Bank may not invest in:

1. Instruments that provide an ownership interest in an entity, except for investments described in §§940.3(e) and (f) of this chapter;
2. Instruments issued by non-United States entities, except United States branches and agency offices of foreign commercial banks;
3. Debt instruments that are not rated as investment grade, except:
   (i) Investments described in §940.3(e) of this chapter;
   (ii) Debt instruments that were downgraded to a below investment grade rating after acquisition by the Bank;
4. Whole mortgages or other whole loans, or interests in mortgages or loans, except:
   (i) Acquired member assets;
   (ii) Investments described in §940.3(e) of this chapter;
   (iii) Marketable direct obligations of state, local, or tribal government units or agencies, having at least the second highest credit rating from an NRSRO, where the purchase of such obligations by the Bank provides to the issuer the customized terms, necessary liquidity, or favorable pricing required to generate needed funding for housing or community lending;
   (iv) Mortgage-backed securities, or asset-backed securities collateralized by manufactured housing loans or