Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA

§ 51.1223

(h) In order to allow for variations incident to proper packing, not more than 10 percent of the packages in any lot may not meet these requirements.

(i) “Well filled” means that the peaches packed in loose or volume filled containers are packed within 1 inch of the top of the container.

DEFINITIONS

§ 51.1218 Mature.

“Mature” means that the peach has reached the stage of growth which will ensure a proper completion of the ripening process.

§ 51.1219 Well formed.

“Well formed” means that the shape of the peach may be slightly irregular but not to the extent that its appearance is materially affected.

§ 51.1220 Leaf or limb rub injury.

“Leaf or limb rub injury” means that the scarring is not smooth, not light colored, or aggregates more than 1⁄4 inch in diameter.

§ 51.1221 Damage.

“Damage” means any injury or defect which materially affects the appearance, or the edible or shipping quality of the peach. Any one of the following defects, or any combination thereof, the seriousness of which exceeds the maximum allowed for any one defect, shall be considered as damage:

(a) Bacterial spot, when cracked, or when aggregating more than 3⁄8 inch in diameter;
(b) Scab spots, when cracked, or when healed and aggregating more than one inch in diameter;
(c) Scale, when aggregating more than 1⁄4 inch in diameter;
(d) Growth cracks, when unhealed, or more than 1⁄2 inch in length;
(e) Hail injury, when unhealed, or shallow hail injury when aggregating more than 1⁄4 inch in diameter, or deep hail injury which seriously deforms the fruit or which aggregates more than 1⁄2 inch in diameter;
(f) Leaf or limb rubs, when smooth and light colored and aggregating more than 1 1⁄2 inches in diameter, or dark or slightly rough and barklike scars aggregating more than 1⁄4 inch in diameter;
(g) Split pit, when causing any unhealed crack, or when healed and aggregating more than 1⁄2 inch in length including any part of the crack which may be covered by the stem;
(h) Soft or overripe peaches;
(i) Wormy fruit or worm holes.

§ 51.1222 Serious damage.

“Serious damage” means any injury or defect which seriously affects the appearance or the edible or shipping quality of the peach. Any one of the following defects, or any combination thereof, the seriousness of which exceeds the maximum allowed for any one defect, shall be considered as serious damage:

(a) Bacterial spot, when any cracks are not well healed, or when aggregating more than 3⁄4 inch in diameter;
(b) Scab spots, when cracked, or when healed and aggregating more than one inch in diameter;
(c) Scale, when aggregating more than 1⁄4 inch in diameter;
(d) Growth cracks, when unhealed, or more than 1⁄2 inch in length;
(e) Hail injury, when unhealed, or shallow hail injury when aggregating more than 1⁄4 inch in diameter, or deep hail injury which seriously deforms the fruit or which aggregates more than 1⁄2 inch in diameter;
(f) Leaf or limb rubs, when smooth and light colored and aggregating more than 1 1⁄2 inches in diameter, or dark or slightly rough and barklike scars aggregating more than 1⁄4 inch in diameter;
(g) Split pit, when causing any unhealed crack, or when healed and aggregating more than 1⁄2 inch in length including any part of the crack which may be covered by the stem;
(h) Soft or overripe peaches;
(i) Wormy fruit or worm holes.

§ 51.1223 Badly misshapen.

“Badly misshapen” means that the peach is so decidedly deformed that its appearance is seriously affected.

Subpart—United States Standards for Cleaned Virginia Type Peanuts in the Shell