

Samoa name	English common name	Scientific name
palu malau	red snapper	<i>Etelis carbunculus.</i>
palu-loa	red snapper	<i>Etelis coruscans.</i>
filoa-gutumumu	Ambon emperor	<i>Lethrinus amboinensis.</i>
filoa-paomumu	redgill emperor	<i>Lethrinus rubrioperculatus.</i>
savane	blueline snapper	<i>Lutjanus kasmira.</i>
palu-i'usama	yellowtail snapper	<i>Pristipomoides auricilla.</i>
palu-'ena'ena	pink snapper	<i>Pristipomoides filamentosus.</i>
palu-sina	yelloweye snapper	<i>Pristipomoides flavipinnis.</i>
palu	pink snapper	<i>Pristipomoides seiboldii.</i>
palu-ula, palu-sega	snapper	<i>Pristipomoides zonatus.</i>
malauli	amberjack	<i>Seriola dumeril.</i>

§ 665.102 [Reserved]

§ 665.103 Prohibitions.

In addition to the general prohibitions specified in § 600.725 of this chapter and § 665.15, it is unlawful for any person to fish for American Samoa bottomfish MUS using gear prohibited under § 665.104.

§ 665.104 Gear restrictions.

(a) *Bottom trawls and bottom set gillnets.* Fishing for American Samoa bottomfish MUS with bottom trawls and bottom set gillnets is prohibited.

(b) *Possession of gear.* The possession of a bottom trawl or bottom set gillnet within the American Samoa fishery management area is prohibited.

(c) *Poisons and explosives.* The possession or use of any poisons, explosives, or intoxicating substances for the purpose of harvesting bottomfish is prohibited.

§ 665.105 At-sea observer coverage.

All fishing vessels subject to §§ 665.100 through 665.105 must carry an observer when directed to do so by the Regional Administrator.

§§ 665.106–665.119 [Reserved]

§ 665.120 American Samoa coral reef ecosystem fisheries. [Reserved]

§ 665.121 Definitions.

As used in §§ 665.120 through 665.139:
American Samoa coral reef ecosystem management unit species (American Samoa coral reef ecosystem MUS) means all of the Currently Harvested Coral Reef Taxa and Potentially Harvested Coral Reef Taxa listed in this section and which spend the majority of their non-pelagic (post-settlement) life stages within waters less than or equal to 50 fathoms in total depth.
American Samoa Currently Harvested Coral Reef Taxa:

Family name	Samoa name	English common name	Scientific name
Acanthuridae (Surgeonfishes)	afinamea	orange-spot surgeonfish	<i>Acanthurus olivaceus.</i>
	Aanini	yellowfin surgeonfish	<i>Acanthurus xanthopterus.</i>
	ponepone, gaitolama	convict tang	<i>Acanthurus triostegus.</i>
	Alogo	eye-striped surgeonfish	<i>Acanthurus dussumieri.</i>
	ponepone, gaitolama	blue-lined surgeon	<i>Acanthurus nigroris.</i>
	Alogo	blue-banded surgeonfish	<i>Acanthurus lineatus.</i>
	ponepone, gaitolama	blackstreak surgeonfish	<i>Acanthurus nigricauda.</i>
	laulama,	whitecheek surgeonfish	<i>Acanthurus nigricans.</i>
	Maogo	white-spotted surgeonfish	<i>Acanthurus guttatus.</i>
	ponepone	ringtail surgeonfish	<i>Acanthurus blochii.</i>
	ponepone	brown surgeonfish	<i>Acanthurus nigrofuscus.</i>
	Pone	elongate surgeonfish	<i>Acanthurus mata.</i>
	ponepone, gaitolama	mimic surgeonfish	<i>Acanthurus pyroferus.</i>
	ponepone, gaitolama	yellow-eyed surgeonfish	<i>Ctenochaetus strigosus.</i>
	ponepone, gaitolama	striped bristletooth	<i>Ctenochaetus striatus.</i>
	ponepone, gaitolama	two-spot bristletooth	<i>Ctenochaetus binotatus.</i>
	ume-isu	bluespine unicornfish	<i>Naso unicornus.</i>
	ume-isu	orangespine unicornfish	<i>Naso lituratus.</i>
	ume-isu	black tongue unicornfish	<i>Naso hexacanthus.</i>
	ume-isu	bignose unicornfish	<i>Naso vlamingii.</i>
	ume-isu	whitemargin unicornfish	<i>Naso annulatus.</i>
	ume-isu	spotted unicornfish	<i>Naso brevirostris.</i>
	ume-isu	barred unicornfish	<i>Naso thynnoides.</i>
Balistidae (Triggerfishes)	sumu, sumu-laulau	titan triggerfish	<i>Balistoides viridescens.</i>
	sumu, sumu-laulau	orangestriped triggerfish	<i>Balistapus undulatus.</i>

Family name	Samoa name	English common name	Scientific name
	sumu-apa'apasina, sumu-si'umumu.	pinktail triggerfish	<i>Melichthys vidua.</i>
	sumu-uli	black triggerfish	<i>Melichthys niger.</i>
	sumu-laulau	blue triggerfish	<i>Pseudobalistes fuscus.</i>
	sumu-uo'uo, sumu-aloalo	picassofish	<i>Rhinecanthus aculeatus.</i>
	sumu-gase'ele'ele	bridled triggerfish	<i>Sufflamen fraenatum.</i>
	Atule	bigeye scad	<i>Selar crumenophthalmus.</i>
	atuleau, namuauli	mackerel scad	<i>Decapterus macarellus.</i>
	malie-aloalo	grey reef shark	<i>Carcharhinus amblyrhynchus.</i>
	Aso	silvertip shark	<i>Carcharhinus albimarginatus.</i>
	Malie	Galapagos shark	<i>Carcharhinus galapagensis.</i>
	apeape, malie-alamata	blacktip reef shark	<i>Carcharhinus melanopterus.</i>
	Malu	whitetail reef shark	<i>Triaenodon obesus.</i>
	malau-ugatele, malau-va'ava'a.	bigscale soldierfish	<i>Myripristis berndti.</i>
	malau-tui	bronze soldierfish	<i>Myripristis adusta.</i>
		blotcheye soldierfish	<i>Myripristis murdjan.</i>
		brick soldierfish	<i>Myripristis amaena.</i>
	malau-mamo, malau-va'ava'a	scarlet soldierfish	<i>Myripristis pralinia.</i>
	malau-tuauli	violet soldierfish	<i>Myripristis violacea.</i>
		whitetail soldierfish	<i>Myripristis vittata.</i>
		yellowfin soldierfish	<i>Myripristis chryseres.</i>
	malau-pu'u	pearly soldierfish	<i>Myripristis kuntee.</i>
		double tooth squirrelfish	<i>Myripristis hexagona.</i>
		blackspot squirrelfish	<i>Sargocentron melanospilos.</i>
	malau-tianiu	file-lined squirrelfish	<i>Sargocentron microstoma.</i>
		pink squirrelfish	<i>Sargocentron tiereoides.</i>
	malau-tui, malau-talapu'u, malau-tusitusi, malau-pauli.	crown squirrelfish	<i>Sargocentron diadema.</i>
		peppered squirrelfish	<i>Sargocentron punctatissimum.</i>
		blue-lined squirrelfish	<i>Sargocentron tiere.</i>
	tamalu, mu-malau, malau-toa	saber or long jaw squirrelfish	<i>Sargocentron spiniferum.</i>
		spotfin squirrelfish	<i>Neoniphon spp.</i>
	Safole, inato	barred flag-tail	<i>Kuhlia mugil.</i>
	Kyphosidae (Rudderfish)	rudderfish	<i>Kyphosus cinerascens</i>
	nanue, mata-mutu, mutumutu		<i>Kyphosus biggibus.</i>
			<i>Kyphosus vaigienses.</i>
	Nanue	rudderfish	<i>Cheilinus undulatus.</i>
	lalafi, tagafa malakea	napoleon wrasse	<i>Cheilinus trilobatus.</i>
	Lalafi-matamumu	triple-tail wrasse	<i>Cheilinus chlorourus.</i>
	lalafi-matapua'a	floral wrasse	<i>Cheilinus fasciatus.</i>
	lalafi-pulepule	harlequin tuskfish	<i>Oxycheilinus diagrammus.</i>
	sugale	bandcheek wrasse	<i>Oxycheilinus arenatus.</i>
	sugale	arenatus wrasse	<i>Xyrichtys aneitensis.</i>
	sugale-tatanu	whitepatch wrasse	<i>Cheilio inermis.</i>
	sugale-mo'o	cigar wrasse	<i>Hemigymnus melapterus</i>
	sugale-laugutu, sugale-uli, sugale-aloa, sugale-lupe.	blackeye thicklip	
	sugale-gutumafia	barred thicklip	<i>Hemigymnus fasciatus.</i>
	lape, sugale-pagota	three-spot wrasse	<i>Halichoeres trimaculatus.</i>
	sugale-a'au, sugale-pagota, ifigi.	checkerboard wrasse	<i>Halichoeres hortulanus.</i>
	sugale-uluvela	weedy surge wrasse	<i>Halichoeres margaritaceus.</i>
	uloulo-gatala, patagaloa	surge wrasse	<i>Thalassoma purpureum.</i>
	lape-moana	red ribbon wrasse	<i>Thalassoma quinquevittatum.</i>
	sugale-samasama	sunset wrasse	<i>Thalassoma lutescens.</i>
	sugale-la'o, sugale-taili, sugale-gasufi.	rockmover wrasse	<i>Novaculichthys taeniourus.</i>
	i'asina, vete, afulu	yellow goatfish	<i>Mulloidichthys spp.</i>
	Vete	yellowfin goatfish	<i>Mulloidichthys vanicolensis.</i>
	afolu, afulu	yellowstripe goatfish	<i>Mulloidichthys flavolineatus.</i>
	afoul, afulu	banded goatfish	<i>Parupeneus spp.</i>
	tusia, tulausaena, ta'uleia	dash-dot goatfish	<i>Parupeneus barberinus.</i>
	matulau-moana	doublebar goatfish	<i>Parupeneus bifasciatus.</i>
	moana-ula	redspot goatfish	<i>Parupeneus heptacanthus.</i>
	i'asina, vete, afulu, moana	yellow saddle goatfish	<i>Parupeneus cyclostomas.</i>
	matulau-ilamutu	side-spot goatfish	<i>Parupeneus pleurostigma.</i>
	i'asina, vete, afulu	multi-barred goatfish	<i>Parupeneus multifasciatus.</i>
	anae, aua, fuafua	fringelip mullet	<i>Crenimugil crenilabris.</i>
	moi, poi	false mullet	<i>Neomyxus leuciscus.</i>
	Pusi	yellowmargin moray eel	<i>Gymnothorax flavimarginatus.</i>
	maoa'e	giant moray eel	<i>Gymnothorax javanicus.</i>
	pusi-pulepule	undulated moray eel	<i>Gymnothorax undulatus.</i>
	fe'e fe'e	octopus octopus	<i>Octopus cyanea, Octopus ornatus.</i>

Family name	Samoan name	English common name	Scientific name
Polynemidae	umiumia, i'ausi	threadfin	<i>Polydactylus sexfilis</i> .
Pricanthidae (Bigeye)	matapula	glasseye	<i>Heteropriacanthus cruentatus</i> .
Scaridae (Parrotfishes)	matapula	bigeye	<i>Priacanthus hamrur</i> .
	Fuga	stareye parrotfish	<i>Calotomus carolinus</i> .
Scombridae	fuga, galo-uluto'i, fuga-valea, laea-mamanu.	parrotfish	<i>Scarus</i> spp.
	ulapokea, laea-ulapokea	Pacific longnose parrotfish	<i>Hipposcarus longiceps</i> .
Tagi	dogtooth tuna	<i>Gymnosarda unicolor</i> .	
Siganidae (Rabbitfish)	loloa, lo	forktail rabbitfish	<i>Siganus aregenteus</i> .
Sphyrnidae (Barracuda)	Sapatu	heller's barracuda	<i>Sphyrna helleri</i> .
Turbinidae (turban shells, green snails).	Saosao	great barracuda	<i>Sphyrna barracuda</i> .
	Alili	green snails	<i>Turbo</i> spp.

American Samoa Potentially Har-vested Coral Reef Taxa:

Samoan name	English common name	Scientific name
sugale, sugale-vaolo, sugale-a'a, lalafi, lape-a'au, la'ofia.	wrasses (Those species not listed as CHCRT).	Labridae.
malie, apoapo, moemoeao	sharks (Those species not listed as CHCRT).	Carcharhinidae, Sphyrnidae.
Fai	rays and skates	Dasyatidae, Myliobatidae.
pe'ape'a	batfishes	Ephippidae.
mutumutu, misimisi, ava'ava-moana	sweetlips	Haemulidae.
talitaliuli	remoras	Echeneidae.
mo'o, mo'otai	tilefishes	Malacanthidae.
Tiva	dottybacks	Pseudochromidae.
aneanea, tafuti	prettyfins	Plesiopidae.
Tapua	coral crouchers	Caracanthidae.
gatala, ataata, vaolo, gatala-uli, gatala-sega, gatala-aleva, ateate, apoua, susami, gatala-sina, gatala-mumu.	flashlightfishes	Anomalopidae.
	groupers	Serranidae.
lupo, lupota, mamalusi, ulua, sapoanae, taupapa, nato, filu, atuleau, malauli-apamoana, malauli-sinasama, malauli-matalapo'a, lai.	jacks and scads (Those species not listed as CHCRT or BMUS).	Carangidae.
Malau	soldierfishes and squirrelfishes (Those species not listed as CHCRT).	Holocentridae.
i'asina, vete, afulu, afoul, ulula'oa	goatfishes (Those species not listed as CHCRT).	Mullidae.
pone, palagi	surgeonfishes (Those species not listed as CHCRT).	Acanthuridae.
pelupelu, nefu	herrings	Clupeidae.
nefu, file	anchovies	Engraulidae.
mano'o, mano'o-popo, mano'o-fugafuga, mano'o-apofusami, mano'o-a'au.	gobies	Gobiidae.
mu, mu-taiva, tamala, malai, feloitega, mu-mafalaugutu, savane-ulusama, matala'oa.	snappers (Those species not listed as CHCRT or BMUS).	Lutjanidae.
sumu, sumu-papa, sumu-taulau	trigger fishes (Those species not listed as CHCRT).	Balistidae.
Lo	rabbitfishes (Those species not listed as CHCRT).	Siganidae.
nanue, matamutu, mutumutu	rudderfishes (Those species not listed as CHCRT).	Kyphosidae.
ulisega, atule-toto	fusiliers	Caesionidae.
filoa, mata'ele'ele, ulamalosi	emperors (Those species not listed as CHCRT or BMUS).	Lethrinidae.
pusi, maoa'e, atapanoa, u'aulu, apeape, fafa, gatamea, pusi-solasulu.	eels (Those species not listed as CHCRT).	Muraenidae, Chlopsidae, Congridae, Moringuidae, Ophichthidae.
fo, fo-tusiloloa, fo-si'umu, fo-loloa, fo-tala, fo-manifi, fo-aialo, fo-tuauli.	cardinalfishes	Apogonidae.
pe'ape'a, laulafau	moorish idols	Zanclidae.
tifitifi, si'u, i'usamasama, tifitifi-segaula, laulafau-laumea, alosina.	butterfly fishes	Chaetodontidae.

Fishery Conservation and Management

§ 665.124

Samoa name	English common name	Scientific name
tu'u'u, tu'u'u-sama, tu'u'u-lega, tu'u'u-ulavapua, tu'u'u-matamalu, tu'u'u-alomu, tu'u'u-uluvela, tu'u'u-atugauli, tu'u'u-tusiuli, tu'u'u-manini.	angelfishes	Pomacanthidae.
tu'u'u, mutu, mamo, tu'u'u-lumane	damselfishes	Pomacentridae.
i'atala, la'otele, nofu	scorpionfishes	Scorpaenidae.
mano'o, mano'o-mo'o, mano'o-palea, mano'o-la'o.	blennies	Blenniidae.
sapatu	barracudas (Those species not listed as CHCRT).	Sphyraenidae.
la'o, ulutu'i, lausiva	hawkfishes (Those species not listed as CHCRT).	Cirrhitidae.
la'otale, nofu	frogfishes	Antennariidae.
ta'oto	pipefishes and seahorses	Syngnathidae.
tagi	sandperches	Pinguipedidae.
taoto-ena, taoto-sama, 'au'aulauti, taotito	dog tooth tuna	<i>Gymnosarda unicolor</i> .
taotao, taoto-ama	trumpetfish	<i>Aulostomus chinensis</i> .
sue, sue-vaolo, sue-va'a, sue-lega, sue-mu, sue-uli, sue-lape, sue-afa, sue-sugale.	cornetfish	<i>Fistularia commersoni</i> .
ali	puffer fishes and porcupine fishes	Tetradontidae.
moamoa	flounders and soles	Bothidae, Soleidae.
fugafuga, tuitui, sava'e	trunkfishes	Ostraciidae.
amu	sea cucumbers and sea urchins	Echinoderms.
amu	blue corals	Heliopora.
amu	organpipe corals	Tubipora.
amu	ahermatypic corals	Azooxanthellates.
lumane, matalelei	mushroom corals	Fungiidae.
amu	small and large coral polyps	Millepora.
amu	fire corals	Millepora.
amu	soft corals and gorgonians.	Millepora.
amu	anemones	Actinaria.
amu	soft zoanthid corals (Those species not listed as CHCRT).	Zoanthinaria.
amu	sea snails	Mollusca.
sisi-sami	sea slugs	Gastropoda.
aliao, alili	black lipped pearl oyster	<i>Trochus</i> spp.
sea	giant clam	Opisthobranchia.
faisua	other clams	<i>Pinctada margaritifera</i> .
pipi, asi, fatuaua, tio, pae, fole	lobsters, shrimps, mantis shrimps, true crabs and hermit crabs (Those species not listed as Crustacean MUS).	Tridacnidae.
ula, pa'a, kuku, papata	sea squirts	Other Bivalves.
amu	sponges	Crustaceans.
amu	lace corals	Tunicates.
amu	hydroid corals	Porifera.
limu	segmented worms (Those species not listed as CHCRT).	Stylasteridae.
limu	seaweed	Solasteridae.
limu	Live rock.	Annelids.
limu	Live rock.	Algae.

All other American Samoa coral reef ecosystem MUS that are marine plants, invertebrates, and fishes that are not listed in the American Samoa CHCRT table or are not American Samoa bottomfish, crustacean, precious coral, or western Pacific pelagic MUS.

§ 665.122 [Reserved]

§ 665.123 Relation to other laws.

To ensure consistency between the management regimes of different Federal agencies with shared management responsibilities of fishery resources within the American Samoa fishery management area, fishing for American Samoa coral reef ecosystem MUS is not allowed within the boundary of a National Wildlife Refuge unless specifi-

cally authorized by the USFWS, regardless of whether that refuge was established by action of the President or the Secretary of the Interior.

§ 665.124 Permits and fees.

(a) *Applicability.* Unless otherwise specified in this subpart, § 665.13 applies to coral reef ecosystem permits.

(1) *Special permit.* Any person of the United States fishing for, taking or retaining American Samoa coral reef