

TABLE 28.120(c)—SURVIVAL CRAFT FOR UNDOCUMENTED VESSELS WITH MORE THAN 16 INDIVIDUALS ON BOARD

Area	Vessel type	Survival craft required
Beyond 50 miles of coastline	All	Inflatable liferaft with SOLAS A pack.
Between 20–50 miles of coastline, <i>cold</i> waters	All	Inflatable liferaft with SOLAS B pack.
Between 20–50 miles of coastline, <i>warm</i> waters	All	Inflatable liferaft.
Beyond Boundary Line, between 12–20 miles of coastline, <i>cold</i> waters.	All	Inflatable liferaft.
Beyond Boundary Line, within 12 miles of coastline, <i>cold</i> waters.	10.97 meters (36 feet) or more in length.	Inflatable buoyant apparatus.
Beyond Boundary Line, within 12 miles of coastline, <i>cold</i> waters.	Less than 10.97 meters (36 feet) in length.	Buoyant apparatus.
Beyond Boundary Line, within 20 miles of coastline, <i>warm</i> waters.	All	Life float.
Inside Boundary Line, <i>cold</i> waters; or Lakes, bays, sounds, <i>cold</i> waters; or Rivers, <i>cold</i> waters.	10.97 meters (36 feet) or more in length.	Inflatable buoyant apparatus.
Inside Boundary Line, <i>cold</i> waters; or Lakes, bays, sounds, <i>cold</i> waters; or Rivers, <i>cold</i> waters.	Less than 10.97 meters (36 feet) in length.	Buoyant apparatus.
Inside Boundary Line, <i>warm</i> waters; or Lakes, bays, sounds, <i>warm</i> waters; or Rivers, <i>warm</i> waters.	All	None.
Great Lakes, <i>cold</i> waters	10.97 meters (36 feet) or more in length.	Inflatable buoyant apparatus.
Great Lakes, <i>cold</i> waters	Less than 10.97 meters (36 feet) in length.	Buoyant apparatus.
Great Lakes, beyond 3 miles of coastline <i>warm</i> waters	All	Buoyant apparatus.
Great Lakes, within 3 miles of coastline <i>warm</i> waters ..	All	None.

NOTE: 1. The hierarchy of survival craft in descending order is lifeboat, liferaft with SOLAS A pack, Inflatable liferaft with SOLAS A pack, liferaft with SOLAS B pack, Inflatable liferaft with SOLAS B pack, Inflatable liferaft with coastal service pack, inflatable buoyant apparatus, life float, buoyant apparatus. A survival craft higher in the hierarchy may be substituted for any survival craft required in this table.

[CGD 96-046, 61 FR 57273, Nov. 5, 1996; CGD 96-046, 61 FR 68162, Dec. 27, 1996, as amended by CGD 96-046, 62 FR 46676, Sept. 4, 1997; USCG-2002-13058, 67 FR 61278, Sept. 30, 2002]

§ 28.125 Stowage of survival craft.

(a) Each inflatable liferaft required to be equipped with a SOLAS A or a SOLAS B equipment pack must be stowed so as to float free and automatically inflate in the event the vessel sinks.

(b) Each inflatable liferaft, inflatable buoyant apparatus, and any auxiliary craft used in their place, must be kept readily accessible for launching or be stowed so as to float free in the event the vessel sinks.

(c) Each hydrostatic release unit used in a float-free arrangement must be approved under part 160, subpart 160.062 of this chapter.

(d) Each float-free link used with a buoyant apparatus or with a life float must be certified to meet part 160, subpart 160.073 of this chapter.

§ 28.130 Survival craft equipment.

(a) *General.* Each item of survival craft equipment must be of good quality, effective for the purpose it is intended to serve, and secured to the craft.

(b) *Inflatable liferafts.* Each inflatable liferaft must have one of the following equipment packs as shown by the markings on its container:

- (1) Coastal Service;
- (2) SOLAS B Pack (formerly “Limited Service”); or
- (3) SOLAS A Pack (formerly “Ocean Service”).

(c) Each life float and buoyant apparatus must be fitted with a lifeline, pendants, a painter, and a floating electric water light approved under part 161 subpart 161.010 of this chapter.

(d) *Other survival craft.* A vessel must not carry survival craft other than inflatable liferafts, life floats, inflatable buoyant apparatus, or buoyant apparatus, such as lifeboats or rigid liferafts, unless the survival craft and launching equipment comply with the requirements for installation, arrangement, equipment, and maintenance contained in 46 CFR part 199.

[CGD 88-079, 56 FR 40393, Aug. 14, 1991, as amended by CGD 84-069, 63 FR 52813, Oct. 1, 1998]