§ 63.471 Facility-wide standards.

(a) Each owner or operator of an affected facility shall comply with the requirements specified in this section. For purposes of this section, affected facility means all solvent cleaning machines, except solvent cleaning machines used in the manufacture and maintenance of aerospace products, solvent cleaning machines used in the manufacture of narrow tubing, and continuous web cleaning machines, located at a major source that are subject to the facility-wide limits in paragraph (b)(2) of this section, and for area sources, affected facility means all solvent cleaning machines, except cold batch cleaning machines, located at an area source that are subject to the facility-wide limits in paragraph (b)(2) of this section.

(b)(1) Each owner or operator of an affected facility must maintain a log of solvent additions and deletions for each solvent cleaning machine.

(2) Each owner or operator of an affected facility must ensure that the total emissions of perchloroethylene (PCE), trichloroethylene (TCE) and methylene chloride (MC) used at the affected facility are equal to or less than the applicable facility-wide 12-month rolling total emission limit presented in Table 1 of this section as determined using the procedures in paragraph (c) of this section.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Solvents emitted</th>
<th>Facility-wide annual emission limit in kg for general population degreasing machines</th>
<th>Facility-wide annual emission limit in kg for military depot maintenance facilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PCE only</td>
<td>4,800</td>
<td>8,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TCE only</td>
<td>14,100</td>
<td>23,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MC only</td>
<td>60,000</td>
<td>100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multiple solvents—Calculate the MC-weighted emissions using equation 1</td>
<td>60,000</td>
<td>100,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* PCE emission limit calculated using CalEPA URE.

**NOTE:** In the equation, the facility emissions of PCE and TCE are weighted according to their carcinogenic potency relative to that of MC. The value of A is 12.5. The value for B is 4.25.

\[
WE = (PCE \times A) + (TCE \times B) + (MC) \quad (Eq. 9)
\]
Where:
WE = Weighted 12-month rolling total emissions in kg (lbs).
PCE = 12-month rolling total PCE emissions from all solvent cleaning machines at the facility in kg (lbs).
TCE = 12-month rolling total TCE emission from all solvent cleaning machines at the facility in kg (lbs).
MC = 12-month rolling total MC emissions from all solvent cleaning machines at the facility in kg (lbs).

(c) Each owner or operator of an affected facility shall on the first operating day of every month, demonstrate compliance with the applicable facility-wide emission limit on a 12-month rolling total basis using the procedures in paragraphs (c)(1) through (5) of this section. For purposes of this paragraph, “each solvent cleaning machine” means each solvent cleaning machine that is part of an affected facility regulated by this section.

(1) Each owner or operator of an affected facility shall, on the first operating day of every month, ensure that each solvent cleaning machine system contains only clean liquid solvent. This includes, but is not limited to, fresh unused solvent, recycled solvent, and used solvent that has been cleaned of soiled materials. A fill line must be indicated during the first month the measurements are made. The solvent level within the machine must be returned to the same fill-line each month, immediately prior to calculating monthly emissions as specified in paragraphs (c)(2) and (3) of this section. The solvent cleaning machine does not have to be emptied and filled with fresh unused solvent prior to the calculations.

(2) Each owner or operator of an affected facility shall, on the first operating day of the month, using the records of all solvent additions and deletions for the previous month, determine solvent emissions (E_unit) from each solvent cleaning machine using equation 10:

\[ E_{\text{unit}} = S_A - LSR - SSR \]  
(Eq. 10)

Where:
E_unit = the total halogenated HAP liquid solvent added to the solvent cleaning machine during the most recent month i, (kilograms of solvent per month).
SA = the total amount of halogenated HAP liquid solvent removed from the solvent cleaning machine during the most recent month i, (kilograms of solvent per month).
LSR = the total amount of halogenated HAP liquid solvent removed from the solvent cleaning machine in solid waste, obtained as described in paragraph (c)(3) of this section, during the most recent month i, (kilograms of solvent per month).
SSR = the total amount of halogenated HAP solvent removed from the solvent cleaning machine in solid waste, obtained as described in paragraph (c)(3) of this section, during the most recent month i, (kilograms of solvent per month).

(3) Each owner or operator of an affected facility shall, on the first operating day of the month, determine SSR, using the method specified in paragraph (c)(3)(i) or (c)(3)(ii) of this section.

(i) From tests conducted using EPA reference method 25d.

(ii) By engineering calculations included in the compliance report.

(4) Each owner or operator of an affected facility shall on the first operating day of the month, after 12 months of emissions data are available, determine the 12-month rolling total emissions, ET_unit, for the 12-month period ending with the most recent month using equation 11:

\[ ET_{\text{unit}} = \sum_{j=1}^{12} E_{\text{unit}} \]  
(Eq. 11)

Where:
ET_unit = the total halogenated HAP solvent emissions over the preceding 12 months, (kilograms of solvent emissions per 12-month period).
E_unit = halogenated HAP solvent emissions for each month (j) for the most recent 12 months (kilograms of solvent per month).

(5) Each owner or operator of an affected facility shall on the first operating day of the month, after 12 months of emissions data are available, determine the 12-month rolling total emissions, ET_facility, for the 12-month period ending with the most recent month using equation 12:

\[ ET_{\text{facility}} = \sum_{j=1}^{12} ET_{\text{unit}} \]  
(Eq. 12)

Where:
ET_facility = the total halogenated HAP solvent emissions over the preceding 12 months for
all cleaning machines at the facility, (kilograms of solvent emissions per 12-month period).

\[ ET_{\text{total}} = \sum_{j} ET_{j} \]

\( ET_{j} = \text{the total halogenated HAP solvent emissions over the preceding 12 months for each unit } j, \text{ where } i = \text{the total number of units at the facility (kilograms of solvent emissions per 12-month period).} \)

(d) If the applicable facility-wide emission limit presented in Table 1 of paragraph (b)(2) is not met, an exceedance has occurred. All exceedances shall be reported as required in §63.468(h).

(e) Each owner or operator of an affected facility shall maintain records specified in paragraphs (e)(1) through (3) of this section either in electronic or written form for a period of 5 years. For purposes of this paragraph, “each solvent cleaning machine” means each solvent cleaning machine that is part of an affected facility regulated by this section.

(1) The dates and amounts of solvent that are added to each solvent cleaning machine.

(2) The solvent composition of wastes removed from each solvent cleaning machine as determined using the procedure described in paragraph (c)(3) of this section.

(3) Calculation sheets showing how monthly emissions and the 12-month rolling total emissions from each solvent cleaning machine were determined, and the results of all calculations.

(f) Each owner or operator of an affected facility shall submit an initial notification report to the Administrator no later than May 3, 2010. This report shall include the information specified in paragraphs (f)(1) through (5) of this section.

(1) The name and address of the owner or operator of the affected facility.

(2) The address (i.e., physical location) of each solvent cleaning machine that is part of an affected facility regulated by this section.

(3) The average monthly solvent consumption for the affected facility in kilograms per month.

(4) The 12-month rolling total solvent emission estimates calculated each month using the method as described in paragraph (c) of this section.

(5) An estimate of annual halogenated HAP solvent consumption for each solvent cleaning machine.

(g) Each owner or operator of an affected facility shall submit to the Administrator an initial statement of compliance on or before May 3, 2010. The statement shall include the information specified in paragraphs (g)(1) through (g)(3) of this section.

(1) The name and address of the owner or operator of the affected facility.

(2) The address (i.e., physical location) of each solvent cleaning machine that is part of an affected facility regulated by this section.

(3) The results of the first 12-month rolling total emissions calculation.

(h) Each owner or operator of an affected facility shall submit a solvent emission report every year. This solvent emission report shall contain the requirements specified in paragraphs (h)(1) through (h)(3) of this section.

(1) The average monthly solvent consumption for the affected facility in kilograms per month.

(2) The 12-month rolling total solvent emission estimates calculated each month using the method as described in paragraph (c) of this section.

(3) This report can be combined with the annual report required in §63.468(f) and (g) into a single report for each facility.

[72 FR 25158, May 3, 2007]

APPENDIX A TO SUBPART T OF PART 63—
TEST OF SOLVENT CLEANING PROCEDURES

General Questions

1. What is the maximum allowable speed for parts entry and removal?
   A. 8.5 meters per minute (28 feet per minute).
   B. 3.4 meters per minute (11 feet per minute).
   C. 11 meters per minute (36 feet per minute).
   D. No limit.

2. How do you ensure that parts enter and exit the solvent cleaning machine at the speed required in the regulation?
   A. Program on computerized hoist monitors speed.
   B. Can judge the speed by looking at it.
   C. Measure the time it takes the parts to travel a measured distance.