

## § 254.35

### § 254.35 Limitations.

(a) Lands within the National Wilderness Preservation System, the National Wild and Scenic Rivers System, the National Trails System, and National Monuments are excluded from any conveyance under these provisions.

(b) Lands within National Recreation Areas may not be conveyed by sale under this subpart.

(c) The value of Federal lands conveyed in any transaction, pursuant to this subpart, shall not exceed \$150,000.

(d) Compensation for lands conveyed shall be of at least equal value, or in the case of interchange, of approximately equal value, and may be in the form of land, interest in land (including minerals), or cash, or any combination thereof.

(e) The sale, exchange, or interchange of lands or interest in lands under these rules are discretionary and shall be made only if found to be in the public interest.

(f) The abutting landowner(s) shall have the first right of acquisition.

(g) The area of land conveyed shall be limited to the minimum necessary to resolve encroachment or land management problems.

[49 FR 1185, Jan. 10, 1984; 49 FR 2762, Jan. 23, 1984]

### § 254.36 Determining public interest.

(a) The requirements of § 254.35 and of one of § 254.32, § 254.33, or § 254.34 must be met before a determination of public interest can be made.

(b) Before a conveyance is made under this subpart, such conveyance must be determined to be in the public interest.

(c) Forest Service officials shall consider the following criteria in determining when the public interest will be served:

(1) Sale, exchange, or interchange of the affected lands is not practicable under any other authority of the Secretary;

(2) Administration and management of National Forest System lands will be more efficient and will result in improved utilization;

(3) Access to and use and enjoyment of National Forest System lands by the

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general public will not be unduly impeded or restricted;

(4) New or extensive inholdings which would create management problems will not be established;

(5) Scenic, wildlife, environmental, historical, archaeological, or cultural values will not be substantially affected or impaired;

(6) Existence of structures authorized under a special use permit or easement, and

(7) Applicable Federal, State, and local laws, rules, regulations, and zoning ordinances will not be violated.

### §§ 254.37-254.39 [Reserved]

### § 254.40 Applications.

(a) A request for conveyance of National Forest System land must be made in writing to the District Ranger or the Forest Supervisor who has administrative jurisdiction over the land.

(b) The applicant shall bear all reasonable costs of administration, survey, and appraisal incidental to the conveyance.

(c) Costs incidental to the conveyance may be waived at the discretion of the Chief of the Forest Service.

### § 254.41 Public sale or exchange in absence of application.

(a) Mineral survey fractions or road rights-of-way which have not been applied for by an abutting landowner may be offered to the public for sale or exchange at not less than fair market value.

(b) Public notice of a proposed sale of land for which there is no applicant shall be published once a week for four consecutive weeks in a local newspaper prior to the date of sale.

(c) The public notice shall describe the lands to be sold, minimum acceptable price, conditions of sale, sealed or oral bid procedures, date and location of sale.

### § 254.42 Valuation of tracts.

(a) Approximately equal value shall be determined by comparing and evaluating the elements of value on the lands or interest in lands to be interchanged. Elements of value to be considered include size, shape, location, physical attributes, functional utility,

proximity of other similar sites, and amenities in the immediate environs of the parcel. Findings that tracts are approximately equal in value shall be documented. An applicant must signify acceptance of the value determination by signing the documented findings prior to the interchange.

(b) Equal value in sale or exchange transactions shall be developed by recognized appraisal methods following Forest Service appraisal procedures and the Uniform Appraisal Standards for Federal Land Acquisition. The date of the value estimate will be current with the date of sale or exchange.

(c) Improvements to National Forest System land made by any persons other than the Government may be excluded from the property value determinations.

**§ 254.43 Surveys.**

All necessary tract surveys of National Forest System land shall be conducted by a licensed private surveyor under Forest Service instructions, contracted by the person applying for the conveyance, or by a Forest Service surveyor. The person will also be required to have all Federal property boundaries resulting from a conveyance marked and posted to Forest Service standards.

**§ 254.44 Document of conveyance.**

(a) Title to the United States may be conveyed by quitclaim or warranty deed. The United States will convey title only by quitclaim deed.

(b) Deeds shall be free of terms, conditions, and covenants except those deemed necessary to ensure protection of the public interest.

(c) A copy of all documents of conveyance will be transmitted after recordation, where applicable, to the appropriate State Office of the Bureau of Land Management.

**PART 261—PROHIBITIONS**

**Subpart A—General Prohibitions**

- Sec.
- 261.1 Scope.
- 261.1a Special use authorizations, contracts and operating plans.
- 261.1b Penalty.
- 261.2 Definitions.

- 261.3 Interfering with a Forest Officer, volunteer, or human resource program enrollee or giving false report to a Forest Officer.
- 261.4 Disorderly conduct.
- 261.5 Fire.
- 261.6 Timber and other forest products.
- 261.7 Livestock.
- 261.8 Fish and wildlife.
- 261.9 Property.
- 261.10 Occupancy and use.
- 261.11 Sanitation.
- 261.12 National Forest System roads and trails.
- 261.13 Motor vehicle use.
- 261.14 Use by over-snow vehicles.
- 261.15 Use of vehicles off roads.
- 261.16 Developed recreation sites.
- 261.17 Recreation fees.
- 261.18 National Forest Wilderness.
- 261.19 Boundary Waters Canoe Area Wilderness.
- 261.20 Pacific Crest National Scenic Trail.
- 261.21 National Forest primitive areas.
- 261.22 Unauthorized use of “Smokey Bear” and “Woodsy Owl” symbol.
- 261.23 Wild free-roaming horses and burros.

**Subpart B—Prohibitions in Areas Designated by Order**

- 261.50 Orders.
- 261.51 Posting.
- 261.52 Fire.
- 261.53 Special closures.
- 261.54 Forest development roads.
- 261.55 National Forest System trails.
- 261.56 Use of vehicles off forest development roads.
- 261.57 National Forest wilderness.
- 261.58 Occupancy and use.

**Subpart C—Prohibitions in Regions**

- 261.70 Issuance of regulations.
- 261.71 Regulations applicable to Region 1, Northern Region, as defined in §200.2. [Reserved]
- 261.72 Regulations applicable to Region 2, Rocky Mountain Region, as defined in §200.2. [Reserved]
- 261.73 Regulations applicable to Region 3, Southwestern Region, as defined in §200.2. [Reserved]
- 261.74 Regulations applicable to Region 4, Intermountain Region, as defined in §200.2. [Reserved]
- 261.75 Regulations applicable to Region 5, California Region, as defined in §200.2.
- 261.76 Regulations applicable to Region 6, Pacific Northwest Region, as defined in §200.2. [Reserved]
- 261.77 Prohibitions in Region 8, Southern Region.
- 261.78 Prohibitions applicable to Region 9, Eastern Region, as defined in §200.2.