## Wage and Hour Division, Labor

### § 570.65 Occupations involved in the operations of circular saws, band saws, and guillotine shears (Order 14).

(a) **Findings and declaration of fact.**

The following occupations are particularly hazardous for the employment of minors between 16 and 18 years of age:

1. The occupations of operator of or helper on the following power-driven fixed or portable machines except machines equipped with full automatic feed and ejection:
   - Circular saws.
   - Band saws.
   - Guillotine shears.
2. The occupations of setting-up, adjusting, repairing, oiling, or cleaning circular saws, band saws, and guillotine shears.

(b) **Definitions.**

1. The term `operator` shall mean a person who operates a machine covered by this section by performing such functions as starting or stopping the machine, placing materials into or removing them from the machine, or any other functions directly involved in operation of the machine.
2. The term `helper` shall mean a person who assists in the operation of a machine covered by this section by helping place materials into or remove them from the machine.
3. The term `machines equipped with full automatic feed and ejection` shall mean machines covered by this Order which are equipped with devices for full automatic feeding and ejection and with a fixed barrier guard to prevent completely the operator or helper from placing any part of his body in the point-of-operation area.
4. The term `circular saw` shall mean a machine equipped with a thin steel disc having a continuous series of notches or teeth on the periphery, such as sand-lime brick, glass brick, or non-clay refractories.

(2) The term **silica brick or other silica refractories** shall mean refractory products produced from raw materials containing free silica as their main constituent.


### § 570.66 Occupations involved in the manufacture of brick, tile, and kindred products (Order 13).

(a) **Findings and declaration of fact.**

The following occupations are particularly hazardous for the employment of minors between 16 and 18 years of age:

1. All work in or about establishments in which clay construction products and of silica refractory products are manufactured, except (i) work in storage and shipping; (ii) work in offices, laboratories, and storerooms; and (iii) work in the drying departments of plants manufacturing sewer pipe.
2. All work in or about establishments in which silica brick or other silica refractories are manufactured, except work in offices.
3. Nothing in this section shall be construed as permitting employment of minors in any occupation prohibited by any other hazardous occupations order issued by the Secretary of Labor.

(b) **Definitions.**

1. The term `clay construction products` shall mean the following clay products: Brick, hollow structural tile, sewer pipe and kindred products, refractories, and other clay products such as architectural terra cotta, glazed structural tile, roofing tile, stove lining, chimney pipes and tops, wall coping, and drain tile. The term shall not include the following non-structural-bearing clay products: Ceramic floor and wall tile, mosaic tile, glazed and enameled tile, faience, and similar tile, nor shall the term include non-clay construction products such as sand-lime brick, glass brick, or non-clay refractories.
2. The term `silica brick or other silica refractories` shall mean refractory products produced from raw materials containing free silica as their main constituent.

(2) The notice shall completely identify the appropriate ANSI standard.

---

### Table

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In order for employers to take advantage of the limited exception discussed in this section, the paper box compactor must meet one of the following ANSI Standards:</td>
<td>ANSI Standard Z245.5–2004</td>
<td>ANSI Standard Z245.2–2004</td>
<td>ANSI Standard Z245.5–2008</td>
<td>ANSI Standard Z245.2–2008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* * * * *

§ 570.66 Occupations involved in the manufacture of brick, tile, and kindred products (Order 13).

(a) **Findings and declaration of fact.**

The following occupations are particularly hazardous for the employment of minors between 16 and 18 years of age:

1. All work in or about establishments in which clay construction products and of silica refractory products are manufactured, except (i) work in storage and shipping; (ii) work in offices, laboratories, and storerooms; and (iii) work in the drying departments of plants manufacturing sewer pipe.
2. All work in or about establishments in which silica brick or other silica refractories are manufactured, except work in offices.
3. Nothing in this section shall be construed as permitting employment of minors in any occupation prohibited by any other hazardous occupations order issued by the Secretary of Labor.

(b) **Definitions.**

1. The term `operator` shall mean a person who operates a machine covered by this section by performing such functions as starting or stopping the machine, placing materials into or removing them from the machine, or any other functions directly involved in operation of the machine.
2. The term `helper` shall mean a person who assists in the operation of a machine covered by this section by helping place materials into or remove them from the machine.
3. The term `machines equipped with full automatic feed and ejection` shall mean machines covered by this Order which are equipped with devices for full automatic feeding and ejection and with a fixed barrier guard to prevent completely the operator or helper from placing any part of his body in the point-of-operation area.
4. The term `circular saw` shall mean a machine equipped with a thin steel disc having a continuous series of notches or teeth on the periphery, such as sand-lime brick, glass brick, or non-clay refractories.

§ 570.66 Occupations involving the operation of circular saws, band saws, guillotine shears, chain saws, reciprocating saws, wood chippers, and abrasive cutting discs (Order 14).

(a) * * *

(2) The occupations of operator of or helper on the following power-driven fixed or portable machines:

(i) Chain saws.

(ii) Reciprocating saws.

(iii) Wood chippers.

(iv) Abrasive cutting discs.

(3) The occupations of setting-up, repairing, oiling, or cleaning circular saws, band saws, guillotine shears, chain saws, reciprocating saws, wood chippers, and abrasive cutting discs.

(b) Definitions. As used in this section:

Abrasive cutting disc shall mean a machine equipped with a disc embedded with abrasive materials used for cutting materials.

Band saw shall mean a machine equipped with an endless steel band having a continuous series of notches or teeth, running over wheels or pulleys, and used for sawing materials.

Chain saw shall mean a machine that has teeth linked together to form an endless chain used for cutting materials.

Circular saw shall mean a machine equipped with a thin steel disc having a continuous series of notches or teeth on the periphery, mounted on shafting, and used for sawing materials.

Guillotine shear shall mean a machine equipped with a moveable blade operated vertically and used to shear materials. The term shall not include other types of shearing machines, using a different form of shearing action, such as alligator shears or circular shears.

Helper shall mean a person who assists in the operation of a machine covered by this section by helping place materials into or remove them from the machine.

Operator shall mean a person who operates a machine covered by this section by performing such functions as starting or stopping the machine, placing materials into or removing them from the machine, or any other functions directly involved in operation of the machine.

Reciprocating saw shall mean a machine equipped with a moving blade that alternately changes direction on a linear cutting axis used for sawing materials.

Wood chipper shall mean a machine equipped with a feed mechanism, knives mounted on a rotating chipper disc or drum, and a power plant used to reduce to chips or shred such materials as tree branches, trunk segments, landscape waste, and other materials.

§ 570.67 Occupations in roofing operations and on or about a roof (Order 15).

(a) Finding and declaration of fact. All occupations in wrecking, demolition, and shipbreaking operations are particularly hazardous for the employment of minors between 16 and 18 years of age and detrimental to their health and well-being.

(b) Definition. The term wrecking, demolition, and shipbreaking operations shall mean all work, including clean-up and salvage work, performed at the site of the total or partial razing, demolishing, or dismantling of a building, bridge, steeple, tower, chimney, other structure, ship or other vessel.