

be used simultaneously in both feed and water.

[72 FR 12564, Mar. 16, 2007]

**PART 589—SUBSTANCES PROHIBITED FROM USE IN ANIMAL FOOD OR FEED**

**Subpart A—General Provisions**

Sec.

589.1 Substances prohibited from use in animal food or feed.

**Subpart B—Listing of Specific Substances Prohibited From Use in Animal Food or Feed**

589.1000 Gentian violet.

589.1001 Propylene glycol in or on cat food.

589.2000 Animal proteins prohibited in ruminant feed.

589.2001 Cattle materials prohibited in animal food or feed to prevent the transmission of bovine spongiform encephalopathy.

AUTHORITY: 21 U.S.C. 321, 342, 343, 348, 371.

**Subpart A—General Provisions**

**§ 589.1 Substances prohibited from use in animal food or feed.**

(a) The substances listed in this part have been prohibited from use in animal food or feed by the Food and Drug Administration because of a determination that they present a potential risk to the public health or have not been shown by adequate scientific data to be safe for use in such food or feed. Use of any of these substances in violation of this part causes the animal food or feed involved to be adulterated and in violation of the Act.

(b) This part includes only a partial list of substances prohibited from use in animal food or feed; it is for easy reference purposes and is not a complete list of substances that may not lawfully be used in such animal food or feed. No substance may be used in animal food or feed unless it meets all applicable requirements of the Act.

(c) The Food and Drug Administration either on its own initiative or on behalf of any interested person who has submitted a petition, may publish a proposal to establish, amend, or repeal a regulation under this part on the basis of new scientific evaluation or in-

formation. Any such petition shall include an adequate scientific basis to support the petition, shall be the form set forth in §571.1 of this chapter, and will be published in the FEDERAL REGISTER for comment if it contains reasonable ground.

[45 FR 28319, Apr. 29, 1980]

**Subpart B—Listing of Specific Substances Prohibited From Use in Animal Food or Feed**

**§ 589.1000 Gentian violet.**

The Food and Drug Administration has determined that gentian violet has not been shown by adequate scientific data to be safe for use in animal feed. Use of gentian violet in animal feed causes the feed to be adulterated and in violation of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (the act), in the absence of a regulation providing for its safe use as a food additive under section 409 of the act, unless it is subject to an effective notice of claimed investigational exemption for a food additive under §570.17 of this chapter, or unless the substance is intended for use as a new animal drug and is subject to an approved application under section 512 of the act, or an index listing under section 572 of the act, or an effective notice of claimed investigational exemption for a new animal drug under part 511 of this chapter or §516.125 of this chapter.

[72 FR 69131, Dec. 6, 2007]

**§ 589.1001 Propylene glycol in or on cat food.**

The Food and Drug Administration has determined that propylene glycol in or on cat food has not been shown by adequate scientific data to be safe for use. Use of propylene glycol in or on cat food causes the feed to be adulterated and in violation of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (the act), in the absence of a regulation providing for its safe use as a food additive under section 409 of the act, unless it is subject to an effective notice of claimed investigational exemption for a food additive under §570.17 of this chapter, or unless the substance is intended for use as a new animal drug