117th Congress, 2d Session - - - - - - - - House Document 117-108

## AMENDMENTS TO THE FEDERAL RULES OF BANKRUPTCY PROCEDURE

## COMMUNICATION

FROM

## THE CHIEF JUSTICE, THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

#### TRANSMITTING

AMENDMENTS TO THE FEDERAL RULES OF BANKRUPTCY PROCE-DURE THAT HAVE BEEN ADOPTED BY THE SUPREME COURT



APRIL 14, 2022.—Referred to the Committee on the Judiciary and ordered to be printed

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29-011

#### SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, Washington, DC, April 11, 2022.

Hon. NANCY PELOSI,

Speaker of the House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MADAM SPEAKER: I have the honor to submit to the Congress the amendments to the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure that have been adopted by the Supreme Court of the United States pursuant to Section 2075 of Title 28, United States Code.

Accompanying the amended rules are the following materials that were submitted to the Court for its consideration pursuant to Section 331 of Title 28, United States Code: a transmittal letter to the Court dated October 18, 2021; a redline version of the rules with committee notes; an excerpt from the September 2021 report of the Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure to the Judicial Conference of the United States; and an excerpt from the May 2021 report of the Advisory Committee on Bankruptcy Rules.

Sincerely,

JOHN G. ROBERTS, Jr. Chief Justice. April 11, 2022

#### SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

ORDERED:

1. The Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure are amended to include amendments to Rules 1007, 1020, 2009, 2012, 2015, 3002, 3010, 3011, 3014, 3016, 3017.1, 3018, 3019, 5005, 7004, and 8023, and to add new Rule 3017.2.

[See infra pp. \_\_\_\_.]

2. The foregoing amendments to the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure shall take effect on December 1, 2022, and shall govern in all proceedings in bankruptcy cases thereafter commenced and, insofar as just and practicable, all proceedings then pending.

3. THE CHIEF JUSTICE is authorized to transmit to the Congress the foregoing amendments to the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure in accordance with the provisions of Section 2075 of Title 28, United States Code.

#### PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE FEDERAL RULES OF BANKRUPTCY PROCEDURE

Rule 1007. Lists, Schedules, Statements, and Other Documents; Time Limits

\* \* \* \* \*

(b) SCHEDULES, STATEMENTS, AND

OTHER DOCUMENTS REQUIRED.

\* \* \* \* \*

(5) An individual debtor in a chapter 11 case (unless under subchapter V) shall file a statement of current monthly income, prepared as prescribed by the appropriate Official Form.

\* \* \* \* \*

(h) INTERESTS ACQUIRED OR ARISING AFTER PETITION. If, as provided by § 541(a)(5) of the Code, the debtor acquires or becomes entitled to acquire any interest in property, the debtor shall within 14 days after the information comes to the debtor's knowledge or within such further time the court may allow, file a supplemental

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schedule in the chapter 7 liquidation case, chapter 11 reorganization case, chapter 12 family farmer's debt adjustment case, or chapter 13 individual debt adjustment case. If any of the property required to be reported under this subdivision is claimed by the debtor as exempt, the debtor shall claim the exemptions in the supplemental schedule. This duty to file a supplemental schedule continues even after the case is closed, except for property acquired after an order is entered:

(1) confirming a chapter 11 plan (other than one confirmed under § 1191(b)); or

(2) discharging the debtor in a chapter 12
 case, a chapter 13 case, or a case under subchapter V
 of chapter 11 in which the plan is confirmed under
 § 1191(b).

#### Rule 1020. Chapter 11 Reorganization Case for Small Business Debtors

**BUSINESS** 

**SMALL** 

(a)

DESIGNATION. In a voluntary chapter 11 case, the debtor shall state in the petition whether the debtor is a small business debtor and, if so, whether the debtor elects to have subchapter V of chapter 11 apply. In an involuntary chapter 11 case, the debtor shall file within 14 days after entry of the order for relief a statement as to whether the debtor is a small business debtor and, if so, whether the debtor elects to have subchapter V of chapter 11 apply. The status of the case as a small business case or a case under subchapter V of chapter 11 shall be in accordance with the debtor's statement under this subdivision, unless and until the court enters an order finding that the debtor's statement is incorrect.

(b) OBJECTING TO DESIGNATION. The United States trustee or a party in interest may file an objection to the debtor's statement under subdivision (a) no later than 30 days after the conclusion of the meeting of

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DEBTOR

creditors held under § 341(a) of the Code, or within 30 days after any amendment to the statement, whichever is later.

(c) PROCEDURE FOR OBJECTION OR DETERMINATION. Any objection or request for a determination under this rule shall be governed by Rule 9014 and served on: the debtor; the debtor's attorney; the United States trustee; the trustee; the creditors included on the list filed under Rule 1007(d) or, if a committee has been appointed under § 1102(a)(3), the committee or its authorized agent; and any other entity as the court directs. 7

## Rule 2009. Trustees for Estates When Joint Administration Ordered

(a) ELECTION OF SINGLE TRUSTEE FOR ESTATES BEING JOINTLY ADMINISTERED. If the court orders a joint administration of two or more estates under Rule 1015(b), creditors may elect a single trustee for the estates being jointly administered, unless the case is under subchapter V of chapter 7 or subchapter V of chapter 11 of the Code.

(b) RIGHT OF CREDITORS TO ELECT SEPARATE TRUSTEE. Notwithstanding entry of an order for joint administration under Rule 1015(b), the creditors of any debtor may elect a separate trustee for the estate of the debtor as provided in § 702 of the Code, unless the case is under subchapter V of chapter 7 or subchapter V of chapter 11 of the Code.

(c) APPOINTMENT OF TRUSTEES FOR ESTATES BEING JOINTLY ADMINISTERED.

(2) *Chapter 11 Reorganization Cases*. If the appointment of a trustee is ordered or is required by the Code, the United States trustee may appoint one or more trustees for estates being jointly

administered in chapter 11 cases.

## Rule 2012. Substitution of Trustee or Successor Trustee; Accounting

(a) TRUSTEE. If a trustee is appointed in a chapter 11 case (other than under subchapter V), or the debtor is removed as debtor in possession in a chapter 12 case or in a case under subchapter V of chapter 11, the trustee is substituted automatically for the debtor in possession as a party in any pending action, proceeding, or matter.

## Rule 2015. Duty to Keep Records, Make Reports, and Give Notice of Case or Change of Status

(a) TRUSTEE OR DEBTOR IN POSSESSION.

A trustee or debtor in possession shall:

(1) in a chapter 7 liquidation case and, if the court directs, in a chapter 11 reorganization case (other than under subchapter V), file and transmit to the United States trustee a complete inventory of the property of the debtor within 30 days after qualifying as a trustee or debtor in possession, unless such an inventory has already been filed;

(2) keep a record of receipts and the disposition of money and property received;

(3) file the reports and summaries required by § 704(a)(8) of the Code, which shall include a statement, if payments are made to employees, of the amounts of deductions for all taxes required to be withheld or paid for and in behalf of employees and the place where these amounts are deposited;

(4) as soon as possible after the commencement of the case, give notice of the case to every entity known to be holding money or property subject to withdrawal or order of the debtor, including every bank, savings or building and loan association, public utility company, and landlord with whom the debtor has a deposit, and to every insurance company which has issued a policy having a cash surrender value payable to the debtor, except that notice need not be given to any entity who has knowledge or has previously been notified of the case;

(5) in a chapter 11 reorganization case (other than under subchapter V), on or before the last day of the month after each calendar quarter during which there is a duty to pay fees under 28 U.S.C.

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§ 1930(a)(6), file and transmit to the United States
trustee a statement of any disbursements made
during that quarter and of any fees payable under 28
U.S.C. § 1930(a)(6) for that quarter; and

(6) in a chapter 11 small business case, unless the court, for cause, sets another reporting interval, file and transmit to the United States trustee for each calendar month after the order for relief, on the appropriate Official Form, the report required by § 308. If the order for relief is within the first 15 days of a calendar month, a report shall be filed for the portion of the month that follows the order for relief. If the order for relief is after the 15th day of a calendar month, the period for the remainder of the month shall be included in the report for the next calendar month. Each report shall be filed no later than 21 days after the last day of the calendar month following the month covered by the report. The obligation to file reports under this subparagraph terminates on the effective date of the plan, or conversion or dismissal of the case.

(b) TRUSTEE, DEBTOR IN POSSESSION, AND DEBTOR IN A CASE UNDER SUBCHAPTER V OF CHAPTER 11. In a case under subchapter V of chapter 11, the debtor in possession shall perform the duties prescribed in (a)(2)–(4) and, if the court directs, shall file and transmit to the United States trustee a complete inventory of the debtor's property within the time fixed by the court. If the debtor is removed as debtor in possession, the trustee shall perform the duties of the debtor in possession prescribed in this subdivision (b). The debtor shall perform the duties prescribed in (a)(6).

(c) CHAPTER 12 TRUSTEE AND DEBTOR IN POSSESSION. In a chapter 12 family farmer's debt adjustment case, the debtor in possession shall perform the duties prescribed in clauses (2)–(4) of subdivision (a) of this

rule and, if the court directs, shall file and transmit to the United States trustee a complete inventory of the property of the debtor within the time fixed by the court. If the debtor is removed as debtor in possession, the trustee shall perform the duties of the debtor in possession prescribed in this subdivision (c).

(d) CHAPTER 13 TRUSTEE AND DEBTOR.

Business Cases. In a chapter
 individual's debt adjustment case, when
 the debtor is engaged in business, the debtor
 shall perform the duties prescribed by clauses
 (2)-(4) of subdivision (a) of this rule and, if
 the court directs, shall file and transmit to the
 United States trustee a complete inventory of
 the property of the debtor within the time
 fixed by the court.

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(2) *Nonbusiness Cases*. In a chapter 13 individual's debt adjustment case, when the debtor is not engaged in business, the trustee shall perform the duties prescribed by clause (2) of subdivision (a) of this rule.

(e) FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVE. In a case in which the court has granted recognition of a foreign proceeding under chapter 15, the foreign representative shall file any notice required under § 1518 of the Code within 14 days after the date when the representative becomes aware of the subsequent information.

(f) TRANSMISSION OF REPORTS. In a chapter 11 case the court may direct that copies or summaries of annual reports and copies or summaries of other reports shall be mailed to the creditors, equity security holders, and indenture trustees. The court may also direct the publication of summaries of any such reports. A copy of

every report or summary mailed or published pursuant to this subdivision shall be transmitted to the United States trustee.

# Rule 3002. Filing Proof of Claim or Interest

(c) TIME FOR FILING. In a voluntary chapter 7 case, chapter 12 case, or chapter 13 case, a proof of claim is timely filed if it is filed not later than 70 days after the order for relief under that chapter or the date of the order of conversion to a case under chapter 12 or chapter 13. In an involuntary chapter 7 case, a proof of claim is timely filed if it is filed not later than 90 days after the order for relief under that chapter is entered. But in all these cases, the following exceptions apply:

\* \* \* \* \*

(6) On motion filed by a creditor before or after the expiration of the time to file a proof of claim, the court may extend the time by not more than 60 days from the date of the order granting the motion. The motion may be granted if the court finds that the notice was insufficient under the

circumstances to give the creditor a reasonable time

to file a proof of claim.

Rule 3010. Small Dividends and Payments in Cases Under Chapter 7, Subchapter V of Chapter 11, Chapter 12, and Chapter 13

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(b) CASES UNDER SUBCHAPTER V OF CHAPTER 11, CHAPTER 12, AND CHAPTER 13. In a case under subchapter V of chapter 11, chapter 12, or chapter 13, no payment in an amount less than \$15 shall be distributed by the trustee to any creditor unless authorized by local rule or order of the court. Funds not distributed because of this subdivision shall accumulate and shall be paid whenever the accumulation aggregates \$15. Any funds remaining shall be distributed with the final payment.

## Rule 3011. Unclaimed Funds in Cases Under Chapter 7, Subchapter V of Chapter 11, Chapter 12, and Chapter 13

The trustee shall file a list of all known names and addresses of the entities and the amounts which they are entitled to be paid from remaining property of the estate that' is paid into court pursuant to § 347(a) of the Code.

## Rule 3014. Election Under § 1111(b) by Secured Creditor in Chapter 9 Municipality or Chapter 11 Reorganization Case

An election of application of  $\S$  1111(b)(2) of the Code by a class of secured creditors in a chapter 9 or 11 case may be made at any time prior to the conclusion of the hearing on the disclosure statement or within such later time as the court may fix. If the disclosure statement is conditionally approved pursuant to Rule 3017.1, and a final hearing on the disclosure statement is not held, the election of application of  $\S 1111(b)(2)$  may be made not later than the date fixed pursuant to Rule 3017.1(a)(2) or another date the court may fix. In a case under subchapter V of chapter 11 in which § 1125 of the Code does not apply, the election may be made not later than a date the court may fix. The election shall be in writing and signed unless made at the hearing on the disclosure statement. The election, if made by the majorities required by  $\S 1111(b)(1)(A)(i)$ , shall be binding on all members of the class with respect to the plan.

## Rule 3016. Filing of Plan and Disclosure Statement in a Chapter 9 Municipality or Chapter 11 Reorganization Case

(a) IDENTIFICATION OF PLAN. Every proposed plan and any modification thereof shall be dated and, in a chapter 11 case, identified with the name of the entity or entities submitting or filing it.

(b) DISCLOSURE STATEMENT. In a chapter 9 or 11 case, a disclosure statement, if required under § 1125 of the Code, or evidence showing compliance with § 1126(b) shall be filed with the plan or within a time fixed by the court, unless the plan is intended to provide adequate information under § 1125(f)(1). If the plan is intended to provide adequate information under. § 1125(f)(1), it shall be so designated, and Rule 3017.1 shall apply as if the plan is a disclosure statement.

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(d) STANDARD FORM SMALL BUSINESS DISCLOSURE STATEMENT AND PLAN. In a small

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business case or a case under subchapter V of chapter 11, the court may approve a disclosure statement and may confirm a plan that conform substantially to the appropriate Official Forms or other standard forms approved by the court.

## Rule 3017.1. Court Consideration of Disclosure Statement in a Small Business Case or in a Case Under Subchapter V of Chapter 11

**APPROVAL** 

OF

CONDITIONAL

(a)

DISCLOSURE STATEMENT. In a small business case or in a case under subchapter V of chapter 11 in which the court has ordered that § 1125 applies, the court may, on application of the plan proponent or on its own initiative, conditionally approve a disclosure statement filed in accordance with Rule 3016. On or before conditional approval of the disclosure statement, the court shall:

(1) fix a time within which the holders of claims and interests may accept or reject the plan;

(2) fix a time for filing objections to the disclosure statement;

(3) fix a date for the hearing on final approval of the disclosure statement to be held if a timely objection is filed; and

(4) fix a date for the hearing on

confirmation.

## Rule 3017.2. Fixing of Dates by the Court in Subchapter V Cases in Which There Is No Disclosure Statement

In a case under subchapter V of chapter 11 in which

§ 1125 does not apply, the court shall:

(a) fix a time within which the holders of claims and interests may accept or reject the plan;

(b) fix a date on which an equity security holder or creditor whose claim is based on a security must be the holder of record of the security in order to be eligible to accept or reject the plan;

(c) fix a date for the hearing on confirmation; and

(d) fix a date for transmitting the plan, notice of the time within which the holders of claims and interests may accept or reject it, and notice of the date for the hearing on confirmation.

## Rule 3018. Acceptance or Rejection of Plan in a Chapter 9 Municipality or a Chapter 11 Reorganization Case

ENTITIES ENTITLED TO ACCEPT OR (a) REJECT PLAN: TIME FOR ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION. A plan may be accepted or rejected in accordance with § 1126 of the Code within the time fixed by the court pursuant to Rule 3017, 3017.1, or 3017.2. Subject to subdivision (b) of this rule, an equity security holder or creditor whose claim is based on a security of record shall not be entitled to accept or reject a plan unless the equity security holder or creditor is the holder of record of the security on the date the order approving the disclosure statement is entered or on another date fixed by the court under Rule 3017.2, or fixed for cause after notice and a hearing. For cause shown, the court after notice and hearing may permit a creditor or equity security holder to change or withdraw an acceptance or rejection. Notwithstanding objection to a claim or interest, the court after notice and

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hearing may temporarily allow the claim or interest in an amount which the court deems proper for the purpose of accepting or rejecting a plan.

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## Rule 3019. Modification of Accepted Plan in a Chapter 9 Municipality or a Chapter 11 Reorganization Case

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(b) MODIFICATION OF PLAN AFTER CONFIRMATION IN INDIVIDUAL DEBTOR CASE. If the debtor is an individual, a request to modify the plan under § 1127(e) of the Code is governed by Rule 9014. The request shall identify the proponent and shall be filed together with the proposed modification. The clerk, or some other person as the court may direct, shall give the debtor, the trustee, and all creditors not less than 21 days' notice by mail of the time fixed to file objections and, if an objection is filed, the hearing to consider the proposed modification, unless the court orders otherwise with respect to creditors who are not affected by the proposed modification. A copy of the notice shall be transmitted to the United States trustee, together with a copy of the proposed modification. Any objection to the proposed modification shall be filed and served on the

debtor, the proponent of the modification, the trustee, and any other entity designated by the court, and shall be transmitted to the United States trustee.

(c) MODIFICATION OF PLAN AFTER CONFIRMATION IN A SUBCHAPTER V CASE. In a case under subchapter V of chapter 11, a request to modify the plan under § 1193(b) or (c) of the Code is governed by Rule 9014, and the provisions of this Rule 3019(b) apply.

# Rule 5005. Filing and Transmittal of Papers

(b) TRANSMITTAL TO THE UNITED STATES TRUSTEE.

(1) The complaints, notices, motions, applications, objections and other papers required to be transmitted to the United States trustee may be sent by filing with the court's electronic-filing system in accordance with Rule 9036, unless a court order or local rule provides otherwise.

(2) The entity, other than the clerk, transmitting a paper to the United States trustee other than through the court's electronic-filing system shall promptly file as proof of such transmittal a statement identifying the paper and stating the manner by which and the date on which it was transmitted to the United States trustee.

(3) Nothing in these rules shall require the clerk to transmit any paper to the United States trustee if the United States trustee requests in writing that the paper not be transmitted.

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## Rule 7004. Process; Service of Summons, Complaint

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(i) SERVICE OF PROCESS BY TITLE. This subdivision (i) applies to service on a domestic or foreign corporation or partnership or other unincorporated association under Rule 7004(b)(3) or on an officer of an insured depository institution under Rule 7004(h). The defendant's officer or agent need not be correctly named in the address – or even be named – if the envelope is addressed to the defendant's proper address and directed to the attention of the officer's or agent's position or title.

#### Rule 8023. Voluntary Dismissal

(a) STIPULATED DISMISSAL. The clerk of the district court or BAP must dismiss an appeal if the parties file a signed dismissal agreement specifying how costs are to be paid and pay any court fees that are due.

(b) APPELLANT'S MOTION TO DISMISS. An appeal may be dismissed on the appellant's motion on terms agreed to by the parties or fixed by the district court or BAP.

(c) OTHER RELIEF. A court order is required for any relief under Rule 8023(a) or (b) beyond the dismissal of an appeal—including approving a settlement, vacating an action of the bankruptcy court, or remanding the case to it.

(d) COURT APPROVAL. This rule does not alter the legal requirements governing court approval of a settlement, payment, or other consideration.



#### JUDICIAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20544

HONORABLE ROSLYNN R. MAUSKOPF Secretary

THE CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE UNITED STATES Presiding

#### October 18, 2021 MEMORANDUM

То:	Chief Justice of the United States
	Associate Justices of the Supreme Court
-	Judge Roslynn R. Mauskopf Rooly_ R. Mauchoff
From:	Judge Roslynn R. Mauskopt Kolyn R. Marcor

RE:

TRANSMITTAL OF PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE FEDERAL RULES OF BANKRUPTCY PROCEDURE

By direction of the Judicial Conference of the United States, pursuant to the authority conferred by 28 U.S.C. § 331, I transmit for the Court's consideration proposed amendments to Rules 1007, 1020, 2009, 2012, 2015, 3002, 3010, 3011, 3014, 3016, 3017.1, new Rule 3017.2, 3018, 3019, 5005, 7004, and 8023 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure, which have been approved by the Judicial Conference. The Judicial Conference recommends that the amendments be adopted by the Court and transmitted to Congress pursuant to law.

For your assistance in considering the proposed amendments, I am transmitting (i) clean and blackline copies of the amended rules along with committee notes; (ii) an excerpt from the September 2021 report of the Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure to the Judicial Conference; and (iii) an excerpt from the May 2021 report of the Advisory Committee on Bankruptcy Rules.

Attachments

## PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE FEDERAL RULES OF BANKRUPTCY PROCEDURE<sup>1</sup>

Rule 1007. Lists, Schedules, Statements, and Other Documents; Time Limits
* * * * *
(b) SCHEDULES, STATEMENTS, AND
OTHER DOCUMENTS REQUIRED.
* * * *
(5) An individual debtor in a chapter 11
case (unless under subchapter V) shall file a
statement of current monthly income, prepared as
prescribed by the appropriate Official Form.
* * * *
(h) INTERESTS ACQUIRED OR ARISING
AFTER PETITION. If, as provided by § 541(a)(5) of the
Code, the debtor acquires or becomes entitled to acquire any
interest in property, the debtor shall within 14 days after the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> New material is underlined; matter to be omitted is lined through.

16 information comes to the debtor's knowledge or within such 17 further time the court may allow, file a supplemental 18 schedule in the chapter 7 liquidation case, chapter 11 19 reorganization case, chapter 12 family farmer's debt 20 adjustment case, or chapter 13 individual debt adjustment case. If any of the property required to be reported under 21 22 this subdivision is claimed by the debtor as exempt, the 23 debtor shall claim the exemptions in the supplemental 24 schedule. The This duty to file a supplemental schedule in 25 accordance with this subdivision continues even after the 26 case is closed, except for property acquired after an order is 27 entered: notwithstanding the closing of the case, except that 28 the schedule need not be filed-in-a chapter 11, chapter 12, or chapter 13 case with respect to property acquired after entry 29 30 of the order 31 (1)confirming a chapter 11 plan (other 32 than one confirmed under  $\S$  1191(b)); or

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33	(2) discharging the debtor in a chapter 12
34	case, or a chapter 13 case, or a case under subchapter
35	V of chapter 11 in which the plan is confirmed under
36	<u>§ 1191(b)</u> .
37	* * * *

## **Committee Note**

The rule is amended in response to the enactment of the Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019, Pub. L. No. 116-54, 133 Stat. 1079. That law gives a small business debtor the option of electing to be a debtor under subchapter V of chapter 11. As amended, subdivision (b)(5) of the rule includes an exception for subchapter V cases. Because Code § 1129(a)(15) is inapplicable to such cases, there is no need for an individual debtor in a subchapter V case to file a statement of current monthly income.

Subdivision (h) is amended to provide that the duty to file a supplemental schedule under the rule terminates upon confirmation of the plan in a subchapter V case, unless the plan is confirmed under § 1191(b), in which case it terminates upon discharge as provided in § 1192.

#### 1 Rule 1020. **Small Business** Chapter 11 Reorganization 2 **Case for Small Business Debtors** 3 (a) SMALL **BUSINESS** DEBTOR DESIGNATION. In a voluntary chapter 11 case, the debtor 4 5 shall state in the petition whether the debtor is a small 6 business debtor and, if so, whether the debtor elects to have 7 subchapter V of chapter 11 apply. In an involuntary chapter 8 11 case, the debtor shall file within 14 days after entry of the 9 order for relief a statement as to whether the debtor is a small 10 business debtor and, if so, whether the debtor elects to have 11 subchapter V of chapter 11 apply. Except as provided in 12 subdivision (c), the The status of the case as a small business 13 case or a case under subchapter V of chapter 11 shall be in 14 accordance with the debtor's statement under this 15 subdivision, unless and until the court enters an order finding 16 that the debtor's statement is incorrect. 17 (b) OBJECTING TO DESIGNATION. Except

as provided in subdivision (c), the <u>The</u> United States trustee
or a party in interest may file an objection to the debtor's

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20	statement under subdivision (a) no later than 30 days after
21	the conclusion of the meeting of creditors held under
22	§ 341(a) of the Code, or within 30 days after any amendment
23	to the statement, whichever is later.

(c) APPOINTMENT OF COMMITTEE OF 24 25 **UNSECURED CREDITORS.** If a committee of unsecured creditors has been appointed under § 1102(a)(1), the case 26 27 shall proceed as a small business case only if, and from the 28 time when, the court enters an order determining that the 29 committee has not been sufficiently active and 30 representative to provide effective oversight of the debtor 31 and that the debtor satisfies all the other requirements for 32 being a small business. A request for a determination under 33 this subdivision may be filed by the United States trustee or 34 a party in interest only within a reasonable time after the 35 failure of the committee to be sufficiently active and representative. The debtor may file a request for a 36

37	determination at any time as to whether the committee has
38	been sufficiently active and representative.
39	(dc) PROCEDURE FOR OBJECTION OR
40	DETERMINATION. Any objection or request for a
41	determination under this rule shall be governed by Rule 9014
42	and served on: the debtor; the debtor's attorney; the United
43	States trustee; the trustee; the creditors included on the list
44	filed under Rule 1007(d) or, if any a committee has been
45	appointed under § 1102(a)(3), the committee or its
46	authorized agent, or, if no committee of unsecured creditors
47	has been appointed under § 1102, the creditors included on
48	the list filed under Rule 1007(d); and any other entity as the
49	court directs.

#### **Committee Note**

The rule is amended in response to the enactment of the Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019 (SBRA), Pub. L. No. 116-54, 133 Stat. 1079. That law gives a small business debtor the option of electing to be a debtor under subchapter V of chapter 11. The title and subdivision (a) of the rule are amended to include that option and to require a small business debtor to state in its voluntary petition, or in a statement filed within 14 days after the order for relief is

entered in an involuntary case, whether it elects to proceed under subchapter V. The rule does not address whether the court, on a case-by-case basis, may allow a debtor to make an election to proceed under subchapter V after the times specified in subdivision (a) or, if it can, under what conditions.

Former subdivision (c) of the rule is deleted because the existence or level of activity of a creditors' committee is no longer a criterion for small-business-debtor status. The SBRA eliminated that portion of the definition of "small business debtor" in § 101(51D) of the Code.

Former subdivision (d) is redesignated as subdivision (c), and the list of entities to be served is revised to reflect that in most small business and subchapter V cases there will not be a committee of creditors.

1 2	Rule 2009. Trustees for Estates When Joint Administration Ordered
3	(a) ELECTION OF SINGLE TRUSTEE FOR
4	ESTATES BEING JOINTLY ADMINISTERED. If the
5	court orders a joint administration of two or more estates
6	under Rule 1015(b), creditors may elect a single trustee for
7	the estates being jointly administered, unless the case is
8	under subchapter V of chapter 7 or subchapter V of chapter
9	<u>11</u> of the Code.
10	(b) RIGHT OF CREDITORS TO ELECT
11	SEPARATE TRUSTEE. Notwithstanding entry of an order
12	for joint administration under Rule 1015(b), the creditors of
13	any debtor may elect a separate trustee for the estate of the
14	debtor as provided in § 702 of the Code, unless the case is
15	under subchapter V of chapter 7 or subchapter V of chapter
16	<u>11 of the Code</u> .
17	(c) APPOINTMENT OF TRUSTEES FOR
18	ESTATES BEING JOINTLY ADMINISTERED.
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20	(2) <i>Chapter 11 Reorganization Cases.</i> If
21	the appointment of a trustee is ordered or is required
22	by the Code, the United States trustee may appoint
23	one or more trustees for estates being jointly
24	administered in chapter 11 cases.
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#### **Committee Note**

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The rule is amended in response to the enactment of the Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019, Pub. L. No. 116-54, 133 Stat. 1079. That law gives a small business debtor the option of electing to be a debtor under subchapter V of chapter 11. In a case under that subchapter, § 1183 of the Code requires the United States trustee to appoint a trustee, so there will be no election. Accordingly, subdivisions (a) and (b) of the rule are amended to except cases under subchapter V from their coverage. Subdivision (c)(2), which addresses the appointment of trustees in jointly administered chapter 11 cases, is amended to make it applicable to cases under subchapter V.

# 1Rule 2012.Substitution of Trustee or Successor2Trustee; Accounting

3 (a) TRUSTEE. If a trustee is appointed in a 4 chapter 11 case (other than under subchapter V), or the 5 debtor is removed as debtor in possession in a chapter 12 6 case or in a case under subchapter V of chapter 11, the trustee 7 is substituted automatically for the debtor in possession as a 8 party in any pending action, proceeding, or matter.

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#### **Committee Note**

The rule is amended in response to the enactment of the Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019, Pub. L. No. 116-54, 133 Stat. 1079. That law gives a small business debtor the option of electing to be a debtor under subchapter V of chapter 11. Subdivision (a) of the rule is amended to include any case under that subchapter in which the debtor is removed as debtor in possession under § 1185 of the Code.

1 2	Rule 2015.	Duty to Keep Records, Make Reports, and Give Notice of Case or Change of Status
3	(a)	TRUSTEE OR DEBTOR IN POSSESSION.
4	A trustee or d	lebtor in possession shall:
5		(1) in a chapter 7 liquidation case and, if
6	the co	ourt directs, in a chapter 11 reorganization case
7	(other	than under subchapter V), file and transmit to
8	the U	nited States trustee a complete inventory of the
9	prope	rty of the debtor within 30 days after qualifying
10	as a t	rustee or debtor in possession, unless such an
11 .	inven	tory has already been filed;
12		(2) keep a record of receipts and the
13	dispos	sition of money and property received;
14		(3) file the reports and summaries
15	requir	red by § 704(a)(8) of the Code, which shall
16	incluc	le a statement, if payments are made to
17	emplo	oyees, of the amounts of deductions for all taxes
18	requir	red to be withheld or paid for and in behalf of

employees and the place where these amounts aredeposited;

21 (4) as soon as possible after the 22 commencement of the case, give notice of the case to 23 every entity known to be holding money or property 24 subject to withdrawal or order of the debtor, 25 including every bank, savings or building and loan 26 association, public utility company, and landlord 27 with whom the debtor has a deposit, and to every 28 insurance company which has issued a policy having 29 a cash surrender value payable to the debtor, except that notice need not be given to any entity who has 30 31 knowledge or has previously been notified of the 32 case;

(5) in a chapter 11 reorganization case
(other than under subchapter V), on or before the last
day of the month after each calendar quarter during
which there is a duty to pay fees under 28 U.S.C.

37	§ 1930(a)(6), file and transmit to the United States
38	trustee a statement of any disbursements made
39	during that quarter and of any fees payable under 28
40	U.S.C. § 1930(a)(6) for that quarter; and
41	(6) in a chapter 11 small business case,
42	unless the court, for cause, sets another reporting
43	interval, file and transmit to the United States trustee
44	for each calendar month after the order for relief, on
45	the appropriate Official Form, the report required by
46	§ 308. If the order for relief is within the first 15 days
47	of a calendar month, a report shall be filed for the
48	portion of the month that follows the order for relief.
49	If the order for relief is after the 15th day of a
50	calendar month, the period for the remainder of the
51	month shall be included in the report for the next
52	calendar month. Each report shall be filed no later
53	than 21 days after the last day of the calendar month
54	following the month covered by the report. The

14	FEDERAL RULES OF BANKRUPTCY PROCEDURE
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55	obligation to file reports under this subparagraph
56	terminates on the effective date of the plan, or
57	conversion or dismissal of the case.
58	(b) <u>TRUSTEE, DEBTOR IN POSSESSION,</u>
59	AND DEBTOR IN A CASE UNDER SUBCHAPTER V OF
60	CHAPTER 11. In a case under subchapter V of chapter 11,
61	the debtor in possession shall perform the duties prescribed
62	in (a)(2)-(4) and, if the court directs, shall file and transmit
63	to the United States trustee a complete inventory of the
64	debtor's property within the time fixed by the court. If the
65	debtor is removed as debtor in possession, the trustee shall
66	perform the duties of the debtor in possession prescribed in
67	this subdivision (b). The debtor shall perform the duties
68	prescribed in (a)(6).
69	(bc) CHAPTER 12 TRUSTEE AND DEBTOR
70	IN POSSESSION. In a chapter 12 family farmer's debt
71	adjustment case, the debtor in possession shall perform the

72 duties prescribed in clauses (2)–(4) of subdivision (a) of this

rule and, if the court directs, shall file and transmit to the 73 74 United States trustee a complete inventory of the property of 75 the debtor within the time fixed by the court. If the debtor is 76 removed as debtor in possession, the trustee shall perform 77 the duties of the debtor in possession prescribed in this paragraph subdivision (c). 78 79 CHAPTER 13 TRUSTEE AND (ed) 80 DEBTOR. 81 (1)Business Cases. In a chapter 13 individual's debt adjustment case, when 82 the debtor is engaged in business, the debtor 83 shall perform the duties prescribed by clauses 84 (2)-(4) of subdivision (a) of this rule and, if 85 the court directs, shall file and transmit to the 86 United States trustee a complete inventory of 87 the property of the debtor within the time 88 fixed by the court. 89

90 (2) Nonbusiness Cases. In a chapter 13
91 individual's debt adjustment case, when the debtor is
92 not engaged in business, the trustee shall perform the
93 duties prescribed by clause (2) of subdivision (a) of
94 this rule.

95 (de) FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVE. In a case in
96 which the court has granted recognition of a foreign
97 proceeding under chapter 15, the foreign representative shall
98 file any notice required under § 1518 of the Code within 14
99 days after the date when the representative becomes aware
100 of the subsequent information.

101 (ef) TRANSMISSION OF REPORTS. In a 102 chapter 11 case the court may direct that copies or 103 summaries of annual reports and copies or summaries of 104 other reports shall be mailed to the creditors, equity security 105 holders, and indenture trustees. The court may also direct the 106 publication of summaries of any such reports. A copy of

107 every report or summary mailed or published pursuant to this

108 subdivision shall be transmitted to the United States trustee.

## **Committee Note**

The rule is amended in response to the enactment of the Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019, Pub. L. No. 116-54, 133 Stat. 1079. That law gives a small business debtor the option of electing to be a debtor under subchapter V of chapter 11. Subdivision (b) is amended to prescribe the duties of a debtor in possession, trustee, and debtor in a subchapter V case. Those cases are excepted from subdivision (a) because, unlike other chapter 11 cases, there will generally be both a trustee and a debtor in possession. Subdivision (b) also reflects that § 1187 of the Code prescribes reporting duties for the debtor in a subchapter V case.

Former subdivisions (b), (c), (d), and (e) are redesignated (c), (d), (e), and (f) respectively.

1	Rule 3002. Filing Proof of Claim or Interest
2	* * * *
3	(c) TIME FOR FILING. In a voluntary chapter 7
4	case, chapter 12 case, or chapter 13 case, a proof of claim is
5	timely filed if it is filed not later than 70 days after the order
6	for relief under that chapter or the date of the order of
7	conversion to a case under chapter 12 or chapter 13. In an
8	involuntary chapter 7 case, a proof of claim is timely filed if
9	it is filed not later than 90 days after the order for relief under
10	that chapter is entered. But in all these cases, the following
11	exceptions apply:
12	* * * *
13	(6) On motion filed by a creditor before
14	or after the expiration of the time to file a proof of
15	claim, the court may extend the time by not more
16	than 60 days from the date of the order granting the
17	motion. The motion may be granted if the court finds
18	that÷

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19	(A) the notice was insufficient
20	under the circumstances to give the creditor a
21	reasonable time to file a proof of claim
22	because the debtor failed to timely file the list
23	of creditors' names and addresses required by
24	Rule 1007(a); or
25	(B) the notice was insufficient
26	under the circumstances to give the creditor a
27	reasonable time to file a proof of claim, and
28	the notice was mailed to the creditor at a
29	foreign address.
30	* * * *

#### **Committee Note**

Rule 3002(c)(6) is amended to provide a single standard for granting motions for an extension of time to file a proof of claim, whether the creditor has a domestic address or a foreign address. If the notice to such creditor was "insufficient under the circumstances to give the creditor a reasonable time to file a proof of claim," the court may grant an extension.

1 2 3 4 5	Rule 3010. Small Dividends and Payments in <u>Cases</u> <u>Under</u> Chapter 7 <del>Liquidation</del> , <u>Subchapter</u> <u>V of Chapter 11</u> , Chapter 12 <del>Family</del> <del>Farmer's Debt Adjustment</del> , and Chapter 13 <del>Individual's Debt Adjustment Cases</del>
6	* * * *
7	(b) <u>CASES UNDER SUBCHAPTER V OF</u>
8	CHAPTER 11, CHAPTER 12, AND CHAPTER 13
9	CASES. In a case under subchapter V of chapter 11, chapter
10	12, or chapter 13, case no payment in an amount less than
11	\$15 shall be distributed by the trustee to any creditor unless
12	authorized by local rule or order of the court. Funds not
13	distributed because of this subdivision shall accumulate and
14	shall be paid whenever the accumulation aggregates \$15.
15	Any funds remaining shall be distributed with the final
16	payment.

#### **Committee Note**

The rule is amended in response to the enactment of the Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019, Pub. L. No. 116-54, 133 Stat. 1079. That law gives a small business debtor the option of electing to be a debtor under subchapter V of chapter 11. To avoid the undue cost and inconvenience

of distributing small payments, the title and subdivision (b) are amended to include subchapter V cases.

1	Rule 3011.	Unclaimed Funds in <u>Cases Under</u> Chapter
2		7 Liquidation, Subchapter V of Chapter
3		<u>11, Chapter 12 Family Farmer's Debt</u>
4		Adjustment, and Chapter 13 Individual's
5		Debt Adjustment Cases
6	The t	rustee shall file a list of all known names and

- 7 addresses of the entities and the amounts which they are
- 8 entitled to be paid from remaining property of the estate that
- 9 is paid into court pursuant to  $\S$  347(a) of the Code.

## **Committee Note**

The rule is amended in response to the enactment of the Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019, Pub. L. No. 116-54, 133 Stat. 1079. That law gives a small business debtor the option of electing to be a debtor under subchapter V of chapter 11. The rule is amended to include such cases because § 347(a) of the Code applies to them.

# 1Rule 3014.Election Under § 1111(b) by Secured2Creditor in Chapter 9 Municipality or3Chapter 11 Reorganization Case

An election of application of  $\S$  1111(b)(2) of the 4 5 Code by a class of secured creditors in a chapter 9 or 11 case 6 may be made at any time prior to the conclusion of the hearing on the disclosure statement or within such later time 7 8 as the court may fix. If the disclosure statement is 9 conditionally approved pursuant to Rule 3017.1, and a final hearing on the disclosure statement is not held, the election 10 11 of application of  $\S 1111(b)(2)$  may be made not later than the date fixed pursuant to Rule 3017.1(a)(2) or another date the 12 13 court may fix. In a case under subchapter V of chapter 11 in which § 1125 of the Code does not apply, the election may 14 be made not later than a date the court may fix. The election 15 shall be in writing and signed unless made at the hearing on 16 17 the disclosure statement. The election, if made by the 18 majorities required by § 1111(b)(1)(A)(i), shall be binding on all members of the class with respect to the plan. 19

#### **Committee Note**

The rule is amended in response to the enactment of the Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019, Pub. L. No. 116-54, 133 Stat. 1079. That law gives a small business debtor the option of electing to be a debtor under subchapter V of chapter 11. Because there generally will not be a disclosure statement in a subchapter V case, *see* § 1181(b) of the Code, the rule is amended to provide a deadline for making an election under § 1111(b) in such cases that is set by the court.

1 2 3	Rule 3016. Filing of Plan and Disclosure Statement in a Chapter 9 Municipality or Chapter 11 Reorganization Case
4	(a) IDENTIFICATION OF PLAN. Every
5	proposed plan and any modification thereof shall be dated
6	and, in a chapter 11 case, identified with the name of the
7	entity or entities submitting or filing it.
8	(b) DISCLOSURE STATEMENT. In a chapter
9	9 or 11 case, a disclosure statement, if required under § 1125
10	of the Code, or evidence showing compliance with § 1126(b)
11	shall be filed with the plan or within a time fixed by the
12	court, unless the plan is intended to provide adequate
13	information under $ 1125(f)(1) $ . If the plan is intended to
14	provide adequate information under § 1125(f)(1), it shall be
15	so designated, and Rule 3017.1 shall apply as if the plan is a
16	disclosure statement.
17	* * * *
18	(d) STANDARD FORM SMALL BUSINESS
19	DISCLOSURE STATEMENT AND PLAN. In a small

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20	business case or a	case under subcha	pter V of char	pter 11, the

- 21 court may approve a disclosure statement and may confirm
- 22 a plan that conform substantially to the appropriate Official
- 23 Forms or other standard forms approved by the court.

## **Committee Note**

The rule is amended in response to the enactment of the Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019, Pub. L. No. 116-54, 133 Stat. 1079. That law gives a small business debtor the option of electing to be a debtor under subchapter V of chapter 11. Subdivision (b) of the rule is amended to reflect that under § 1181(b) of the Code, § 1125 does not apply to subchapter V cases (and thus a disclosure statement is not required) unless the court for cause orders otherwise. Subdivision (d) is amended to include subchapter V cases as ones in which Official Forms are available for a reorganization plan and, when required, a disclosure statement.

1 2 3	Rule 3017.1. Court Consideration of Disclosure Statement in a Small Business Case <u>or in a</u> <u>Case Under Subchapter V of Chapter 11</u>
4	(a) CONDITIONAL APPROVAL OF
5	DISCLOSURE STATEMENT. In a small business case or
6	in a case under subchapter V of chapter 11 in which the court
7	has ordered that § 1125 applies, the court may, on
8	application of the plan proponent or on its own initiative,
9	conditionally approve a disclosure statement filed in
10	accordance with Rule 3016. On or before conditional
11	approval of the disclosure statement, the court shall:
12	(1) fix a time within which the holders of
13	claims and interests may accept or reject the plan;
14	(2) fix a time for filing objections to the
15	disclosure statement;
16	(3) fix a date for the hearing on final
17	approval of the disclosure statement to be held if a
18	timely objection is filed; and

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19	(4)	fix	а	date	for	the	hearing	on
20	confirmation.							
21		*	: * :	* * *				

## **Committee Note**

The rule is amended in response to the enactment of the Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019, Pub. L. No. 116-54, 133 Stat. 1079. That law gives a small business debtor the option of electing to be a debtor under subchapter V of chapter 11. The title and subdivision (a) of the rule are amended to cover such cases when the court orders that § 1125 of the Code applies.

1 2 3	Rule 3017.2. Fixing of Dates by the Court in Subchapter <u>V Cases in Which There Is No Disclosure</u> Statement
3	Statement
4	In a case under subchapter V of chapter 11 in which
5	§ 1125 does not apply, the court shall:
6	(a) fix a time within which the holders of
7	claims and interests may accept or reject the plan;
8	(b) fix a date on which an equity security
9	holder or creditor whose claim is based on a security
10	must be the holder of record of the security in order
11	to be eligible to accept or reject the plan;
12	(c) fix a date for the hearing on
13	confirmation; and
14	(d) fix a date for transmitting the plan,
15	notice of the time within which the holders of claims
16	and interests may accept or reject it, and notice of the
17	date for the hearing on confirmation.

## **Committee Note**

The rule is added in response to the enactment of the Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019, Pub. L. No.

116-54, 133 Stat. 1079. That law gives a small business debtor the option of electing to be a debtor under subchapter V of chapter 11. Because there generally will not be a disclosure statement in a subchapter V case, *see* § 1181(b) of the Code, the rule is added to authorize the court in such a case to act at a time other than when a disclosure statement is approved to set certain times and dates.

1 2 3	Rule 3018. Acceptance or Rejection of Plan in a Chapter 9 Municipality or a Chapter 11 Reorganization Case
4	(a) ENTITIES ENTITLED TO ACCEPT OR
5	REJECT PLAN; TIME FOR ACCEPTANCE OR
6	REJECTION. A plan may be accepted or rejected in
7	accordance with § 1126 of the Code within the time fixed by
8	the court pursuant to Rule 3017, 3017.1, or 3017.2. Subject
9	to subdivision (b) of this rule, an equity security holder or
10	creditor whose claim is based on a security of record shall
11	not be entitled to accept or reject a plan unless the equity
12	security holder or creditor is the holder of record of the
13	security on the date the order approving the disclosure
14	statement is entered or on another date fixed by the court,
15	under Rule 3017.2, or fixed for cause, after notice and a
16	hearing. For cause shown, the court after notice and hearing
17	may permit a creditor or equity security holder to change or
18	withdraw an acceptance or rejection. Notwithstanding
19	objection to a claim or interest, the court after notice and

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20	hearing may temporarily allow the claim or interest in an
21	amount which the court deems proper for the purpose of
22	accepting or rejecting a plan.
23	* * * *

## **Committee Note**

Subdivision (a) of the rule is amended to take account of the court's authority to set times under Rules 3017.1 and 3017.2 in small business cases and cases under subchapter V of chapter 11.

1 2	Rule 3019. Modification of Accepted Plan in a Chapter 9 Municipality or a Chapter 11
3	<b>Reorganization Case</b>
4	* * * *
5	(b) MODIFICATION OF PLAN AFTER
6	CONFIRMATION IN INDIVIDUAL DEBTOR CASE. If
7	the debtor is an individual, a request to modify the plan under
8	§ 1127(e) of the Code is governed by Rule 9014. The request
9	shall identify the proponent and shall be filed together with
10	the proposed modification. The clerk, or some other person
11	as the court may direct, shall give the debtor, the trustee, and
12	all creditors not less than 21 days' notice by mail of the time
13	fixed to file objections and, if an objection is filed, the
14	hearing to consider the proposed modification, unless the
15	court orders otherwise with respect to creditors who are not
16	affected by the proposed modification. A copy of the notice
17	shall be transmitted to the United States trustee, together
18	with a copy of the proposed modification. Any objection to
19	the proposed modification shall be filed and served on the

debtor, the proponent of the modification, the trustee, and 20 21 any other entity designated by the court, and shall be transmitted to the United States trustee. 22 MODIFICATION OF PLAN AFTER 23 (c) CONFIRMATION IN A SUBCHAPTER V CASE. In a 24 25 case under subchapter V of chapter 11, a request to modify 26 the plan under § 1193(b) or (c) of the Code is governed by 27 Rule 9014, and the provisions of this Rule 3019(b) apply.

#### **Committee Note**

The rule is amended in response to the enactment of the Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019, Pub. L. No. 116-54, 133 Stat. 1079. That law gives a small business debtor the option of electing to be a debtor under subchapter V of chapter 11. Subdivision (c) is added to the rule to govern requests to modify a plan after confirmation in such cases under § 1193(b) or (c) of the Code.

1	Rule 5005.	Filing and Transmittal of Papers
2		* * * *
3	(b)	TRANSMITTAL TO THE UNITED
4	STATES TR	USTEE.
5		(1) The complaints, <u>notices</u> , motions,
6	applic	cations, objections and other papers required to
7	be tra	ansmitted to the United States trustee by these
8	rules	shall be mailed or delivered to an office of the
9	Unite	d States trustee, or to another place designated
10	by the	e United States trustee, in the district where the
11	· case ι	under the Code is pending may be sent by filing
12	with	the court's electronic-filing system in
13	accor	dance with Rule 9036, unless a court order or
Ì4	local	rule provides otherwise.
15		(2) The entity, other than the clerk,
16	transr	mitting a paper to the United States trustee other
17	than	through the court's electronic-filing system
18	shall	promptly file as proof of such transmittal a

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19	verified statement identifying the paper and stating
20	the manner by which and the date on which it was
21	transmitted to the United States trustee.
22	(3) Nothing in these rules shall require
23	the clerk to transmit any paper to the United States
24	trustee if the United States trustee requests in writing
25	that the paper not be transmitted.

# **Committee Note**

Subdivision (b)(1) is amended to authorize the clerk or parties to transmit papers to the United States trustee by electronic means in accordance with Rule 9036, regardless of whether the United States trustee is a registered user with the court's electronic-filing system. Subdivision (b)(2) is amended to recognize that parties meeting transmittal obligations to the United States trustee using the court's electronic-filing system need not file a statement evidencing transmittal under Rule 5005(b)(2). The amendment to subdivision (b)(2) also eliminates the requirement that filed under statements evidencing transmittal Rule 5005(b)(2) be verified.

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1	Rule 7004. Process; Service of Summons, Complaint
2	* * * *
3	(i) SERVICE OF PROCESS BY TITLE. This
4	subdivision (i) applies to service on a domestic or foreign
5	corporation or partnership or other unincorporated
6	association under Rule 7004(b)(3) or on an officer of an
7	insured depository institution under Rule 7004(h). The
8	defendant's officer or agent need not be correctly named in
9	the address – or even be named – if the envelope is addressed
10	to the defendant's proper address and directed to the
11	attention of the officer's or agent's position or title.

## **Committee Note**

New Rule 7004(i) is intended to reject those cases interpreting Rule 7004(b)(3) and Rule 7004(h) to require service on a named officer, managing or general agent or other agent, rather than use of their titles. Service to a corporation or partnership, unincorporated association or insured depository institution at its proper address directed to the attention of the "Chief Executive Officer," "President," "Officer for Receiving Service of Process," "Managing Agent," "General Agent," "Officer," or "Agent for Receiving Service of Process" (or other similar titles) is sufficient.

1	Rule 8023. Voluntary Dismissal
2	(a) STIPULATED DISMISSAL. The clerk of
3	the district court or BAP must dismiss an appeal if the parties
4	file a signed dismissal agreement specifying how costs are
5	to be paid and pay any <u>court</u> fees that are due.
6	(b) APPELLANT'S MOTION TO DISMISS.
7	An appeal may be dismissed on the appellant's motion on
8	terms agreed to by the parties or fixed by the district court or
9	BAP.
10	(c) OTHER RELIEF. A court order is required
11	for any relief under Rule 8023(a) or (b) beyond the dismissal
12	of an appeal—including approving a settlement, vacating an
13	action of the bankruptcy court, or remanding the case to it.
14	(d) COURT APPROVAL. This rule does not
15	alter the legal requirements governing court approval of a
16	settlement, payment, or other consideration.

# **Committee Note**

The amendment is intended to conform the rule to the revised version of Appellate Rule 42(b) on which it was

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modelled. It clarifies that the fees that must be paid are court fees, not attorney's fees. The rule does not alter the legal requirements governing court approval of a settlement, payment, or other consideration. *See*, *e.g.*, Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9019 (requiring court approval of compromise or settlement). The amendment clarifies that any order beyond mere dismissal—including approving a settlement, vacating or remanding—requires a court order.

Excerpt from the September 2021 Report of the Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure

Agenda E-19 Rules September 2021

#### REPORT OF THE JUDICIAL CONFERENCE

#### COMMITTEE ON RULES OF PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

TO THE CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE UNITED STATES AND MEMBERS OF THE JUDICIAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES:

#### \* \* \* \* \*

## FEDERAL RULES OF BANKRUPTCY PROCEDURE

## Rules and Form Recommended for Approval and Transmission

The Advisory Committee on Bankruptcy Rules recommended the following for final approval: \* \* \* (2) proposed amendments to 12 rules, and a proposed new rule, in response to the Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019 (SBRA), Pub. L. 116-54, 133 Stat. 1079 (Aug. 26, 2019), (Rules 1007, 1020, 2009, 2012, 2015, 3010, 3011, 3014, 3016, 3017.1, 3018, 3019, and new Rule 3017.2); (3) proposed amendments to four additional rules (Rules 3002(c)(6), 5005, 7004, and 8023); and \* \* \*. The proposed amendments were published for public comment in August 2020. \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \*

#### The SBRA-related Rule Amendments

The interim rules that the Advisory Committee issued in response to the enactment of the Small Business Reorganization Act took effect as local rules or standing orders on February 19, 2020, the effective date of the Act. As part of the process of promulgating national rules

NOTICE NO RECOMMENDATIONS PRESENTED HEREIN REPRESENT THE POLICY OF THE JUDICIAL CONFERENCE UNLESS APPROVED BY THE CONFERENCE ITSELF. Excerpt from the September 2021 Report of the Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure

governing cases under subchapter V of chapter 11, the amended and new rules were published

for comment last summer, along with the SBRA-related form amendments.

The following rules were published for public comment:

- Rule 1007 (Lists, Schedules, Statements, and Other Documents; Time Limits);
  - Rule 1020 (Chapter 11 Reorganization Case for Small Business Debtors);
- Rule 2009 (Trustees for Estates When Joint Administration Ordered);
- Rule 2012 (Substitution of Trustee or Successor Trustee; Accounting);
- Rule 2015 (Duty to Keep Records, Make Reports, and Give Notice of Case or Change of Status);
- Rule 3010 (Small Dividends and Payments in Cases Under Chapter 7, Subchapter V of Chapter 11, Chapter 12, and Chapter 13);
- Rule 3011 (Unclaimed Funds in Cases Under Chapter 7, Subchapter V of Chapter 11, Chapter 12, and Chapter 13);
- Rule 3014 (Election Under § 1111(b) by Secured Creditor in Chapter 9 Municipality or Chapter 11 Reorganization Case);
- Rule 3016 (Filing of Plan and Disclosure Statement in a Chapter 9 Municipality or Chapter 11 Reorganization Case);
- Rule 3017.1 (Court Consideration of Disclosure Statement in a Small Business Case or in a Case Under Subchapter V of Chapter 11);
- new Rule 3017.2 (Fixing of Dates by the Court in Subchapter V Cases in Which There Is No Disclosure Statement);
- Rule 3018 (Acceptance or Rejection of Plan in a Chapter 9 Municipality or a Chapter 11 Reorganization Case); and
- Rule 3019 (Modification of Accepted Plan in a Chapter 9 Municipality or a Chapter 11 Reorganization Case).

No comments were submitted on these SBRA-related rule amendments, and the Advisory

Committee approved the rules as published.

#### Rules 3002(c)(6), 5005, 7004, and 8023

Rule 3002(c)(6) (Filing Proof of Claim or Interest). The rule currently requires a court to apply different standards to a creditor request to extend the deadline to file a claim depending on whether the creditor's address is foreign or domestic. The proposed amendment would create a uniform standard. Regardless of whether a creditor's address is foreign or domestic, the court could grant an extension if it finds that the notice was insufficient under the circumstances to

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Excerpt from the September 2021 Report of the Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure give that creditor a reasonable time to file a proof of claim. There were no comments, and the Advisory Committee approved the proposed amendment as published.

Rule 5005 (Filing and Transmittal of Papers). The proposed amendment would allow papers required to be transmitted to the United States trustee to be sent by filing with the court's electronic filing system, and would dispense with the requirement of proof of transmittal when the transmittal is made by that means. The amendment would also eliminate the requirement for verification of the statement that provides proof of transmittal for papers transmitted other than through the court's electronic-filing system. The only comment submitted noted an error in the redlining of the published version, but it recognized that the committee note clarified the intended language. With that error corrected, the Advisory Committee approved the proposed amendment.

*Rule 7004 (Process; Service of Summons, Complaint).* The amendment adds a new subdivision (i) to make clear that service under Rules 7004(b)(3) or (h) may be made on an officer, managing or general agent, or other agent by use of their titles rather than their names. Although no comments were submitted, the Advisory Committee deleted a comma from the text of the proposed amendment and modified the committee note slightly by changing the word "Agent" to "Agent for Receiving Service of Process." The Advisory Committee approved the proposed amendment as revised.

*Rule 8023 (Voluntary Dismissal).* The proposed amendment to Rule 8023 would conform the rule to the pending proposed amendment to Appellate Rule 42(b) (discussed earlier in this report). The amendment would clarify, inter alia, that a court order is required for any

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# Excerpt from the September 2021 Report of the Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure

action other than a simple voluntary dismissal of an appeal. No comments were submitted, and

the Advisory Committee approved the proposed amendment as published.

#### \* \* \* \* \*

The Standing Committee unanimously approved the Advisory Committee's

recommendations.

**Recommendation:** That the Judicial Conference:

a. Approve the proposed amendments to Bankruptcy Rules 1007, 1020, 2009, 2012, 2015, 3002, 3010, 3011, 3014, 3016, 3017.1, 3018, 3019, 5005, 7004, and 8023, and new Rule 3017.2... and transmit them to the Supreme Court for consideration with a recommendation that they be adopted by the Court and transmitted to Congress in accordance with the law.

\* \* \* \* \*

Respectfully submitted,

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John D. Bates, Chair

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## COMMITTEE ON RULES OF PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE OF THE JUDICIAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES WASHINGTON, D.C. 20544

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#### MEMORANDUM

то:	Honorable John D. Bates, Chair Standing Committee on Rules of Practice and Procedure
FROM:	Honorable Dennis R. Dow, Chair Advisory Committee on Bankruptcy Rules
RE:	Report of the Advisory Committee on Bankruptcy Rules
DATE:	May 24, 2021

## I. Introduction

The Advisory Committee on Bankruptcy Rules met by videoconference on April 8, 2021. The draft minutes of that meeting are attached.

At the meeting, the Advisory Committee gave its final approval to rule and form amendments that were published for comment last August. They consist of amendments to \* \* \* \* \* (2) thirteen rules \* \* \* \* \* that would implement the Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019 ("SBRA"); and (3) four additional rules. \* \* \* \* \*

Part II of this report presents those action items. They are organized as follows:

## A. Items for Final Approval

Rules \* \* \* \* \* published for comment in August 2020-

- \*\*\*\*
- Rules 1007, 1020, 2009, 2012, 2015, 3010, 3011, 3014, 3016, 3017.1, new Rule 3017.2, 3018, and 3019 (in response to SBRA);
- Rule 3002(c)(6);
- Rule 5005;
- Rule 7004;
- Rule 8023; and
- \*\*\*\*\*.

\* \* \* \* \*

II. Action Items

#### A. Items for Final Approval

The Advisory Committee recommends that the Standing Committee approve the proposed rule and form amendments that were published for public comment in August 2020 and are discussed below. Bankruptcy Appendix A includes the rules and form that are in this group.

\* \* \* \* \*

<u>Action Item 2</u>. SBRA Rules. The interim rules that the Advisory Committee issued in response to the enactment of the Small Business Reorganization Act took effect as local rules or standing orders on February 19, 2020, the effective date of the Act. As part of the process of promulgating national rules governing cases under subchapter V of chapter 11, the amended and new rules were published for comment last summer, along with the SBRA form amendments.

- The following rules were published:
- Rule 1007 (Lists, Schedules, Statements, and Other Documents; Time Limits),
- Rule 1020 (Small Business Chapter 11 Reorganization Case),
- Rule 2009 (Trustees for Estates When Joint Administration Ordered),
- Rule 2012 (Substitution of Trustee or Successor Trustee; Accounting),
- Rule 2015 (Duty to Keep Records, Make Reports, and Give Notice of Case or Change of Status),
- Rule 3010 (Small Dividends and Payments in Cases Under Chapter 7, Subchapter V of Chapter 11, Chapter 12, and Chapter 13),
- Rule 3011 (Unclaimed Funds in Cases Under Chapter 7, Subchapter V of Chapter 11, Chapter 12; and Chapter 13),

- Rule 3014 (Election Under § 1111(b) by Secured Creditor in Chapter 9 Municipality or Chapter 11 Reorganization Case),
- **Rule 3016** (Filing of Plan and Disclosure Statement in a Chapter 9 Municipality or Chapter 11 Reorganization Case).
- Rule 3017.1 (Court Consideration of Disclosure Statement in a Small Business Case),
- new Rule 3017.2 (Fixing of Dates by the Court in Subchapter V Cases in Which There Is No Disclosure Statement),
- Rule 3018 (Acceptance or Rejection of Plan in a Chapter 9 Municipality or a Chapter 11 Reorganization Case), and
- Rule 3019 (Modification of Accepted Plan in a Chapter 9 Municipality or a Chapter 11 Reorganization Case).

No comments were submitted on the SBRA rules in response to publication, and the Advisory Committee gave final approval to the rules as published.

It should be noted that one of the interim SBRA rules, Rule 1020, was amended—also on an interim basis—in response to the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act ("CARES Act"), which took effect on March 27, 2020. The CARES Act modified the definition of "debtor" in § 1182(1) of the Bankruptcy Code for determining eligibility to proceed under subchapter V of chapter 11. The CARES Act also amended § 103(i) to provide that subchapter V of chapter 11 applies to a "debtor (as defined in section 1182(1))" who elects such treatment, rather than a "small business debtor" who so elects. These changes necessitated amending Interim Rule 1020 to add references to "a debtor as defined in § 1182(1) of the Code."

Under the CARES Act, the definition of "debtor" in § 1182(1) was to revert to its prior version one year after the effective date of the CARES Act, that is, on March 27, 2021. For that reason, the pre-CARES Act version of Interim Rule 1020 was published for comment. Congress acted in March of this year to extend the sunset date in the CARES Act to March 27, 2022. Nevertheless, the published version of Rule 1020 is still the appropriate one to be finally approved because by the time it goes into effect—December 1, 2022—the CARES Act definition will likely have expired.

Action Item 3. Rule 3002(c)(6) (Filing Proof of Claim or Interest). The amendments would make uniform the standard for seeking bar date extensions by both domestic and foreign creditors. In both situations, the court could grant an extension if it found that the notice was insufficient under the circumstances to give the creditor a reasonable time to file a proof of claim. There were no comments on the proposed amendments, and the Advisory Committee approved them as published.

<u>Action Item 4</u>. Rule 5005 (Filing and Transmittal of Papers). The amendments would allow papers required to be transmitted to the United States trustee to be sent electronically and would eliminate the requirement for filing a verified statement for papers transmitted other than electronically. The only comment submitted in response to publication was one that noted an error in the redlining of the published version, but it recognized that the Committee Note clarified the intended language. With that error corrected, the Advisory Committee approved the amendments.

Action Item 5. Rule 7004 (Process; Service of Summons, Complaint). The amendments add a new subdivision (i) to make clear that service under Rule 7004(b)(3) or Rule 7004(h) may be made on an officer, managing or general agent, or other agent by use of their titles rather than their names. No comments were submitted in response to publication of the proposed amendments. The Advisory Committee deleted one comma from the text of proposed Rule 7004(i) and made one modification to the Committee Note, changing the word "Agent" to "Agent for Receiving Service of Process," before approving the amendments.

<u>Action Item 6</u>. Rule 8023 (Voluntary Dismissal). Rule 8023 was proposed for amendment to conform to pending amendments to Fed. R. App. P. 42(b). The amendments are intended to clarify that a court order is required for any action other than a simple voluntary dismissal. No comments were submitted in response to publication of the proposed amendments, and the Advisory Committee approved them as published.

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