

## STATISTICAL INFORMATION

### VOTES CAST FOR SENATORS IN 2016, 2018, AND 2020

[Compiled from official statistics obtained by the Clerk of the House. Figures in the last column, for the 2020 election, may include totals for more candidates than the ones shown.]

State	Vote						Total vote cast in 2020
	2016		2018		2020		
	Republican	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Democrat	Republican	
Alabama .....	1,335,104	748,709	.....	.....	920,478	1,392,076	2,316,445
Alaska .....	138,149	36,200	.....	.....	146,068	191,112	354,587
Arizona .....	1,359,267	1,031,245	1,135,200	1,191,100	1,716,467	1,637,661	3,355,317
Arkansas .....	661,984	400,602	.....	.....	.....	793,871	1,193,261
California .....	.....	12,244,170	.....	11,113,364	.....	.....	.....
Colorado .....	1,215,318	1,370,710	.....	.....	1,731,114	1,429,492	3,235,659
Connecticut .....	552,621	920,766	545,717	787,685	.....	.....	.....
Delaware .....	.....	.....	137,127	217,385	291,804	186,054	490,935
Florida .....	4,835,191	4,122,088	4,099,505	4,089,472	.....	.....	.....
Georgia <sup>(1)</sup> .....	2,135,806	1,599,726	.....	.....	5,320,313	5,563,726	11,109,014
Hawaii .....	92,653	306,604	112,035	276,316	.....	.....	.....
Idaho .....	449,017	188,249	.....	.....	285,864	538,446	859,827
Illinois .....	2,184,692	3,012,940	.....	.....	3,278,930	2,319,870	5,968,901
Indiana .....	1,423,991	1,158,947	1,158,000	1,023,553	.....	.....	.....
Iowa .....	926,007	549,460	.....	.....	754,859	864,997	1,700,130
Kansas .....	732,376	379,740	.....	.....	571,530	727,962	1,367,755
Kentucky .....	1,090,177	813,246	.....	.....	816,257	1,233,315	2,135,057
Louisiana .....	1,239,489	705,271	.....	.....	730,989	1,267,291	2,071,543
Maine .....	.....	.....	223,502	66,268	347,223	417,645	828,305
Maryland .....	972,557	1,659,907	697,017	1,491,614	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts .....	.....	.....	979,210	1,633,371	2,357,809	1,177,765	3,658,005
Michigan .....	.....	.....	1,938,818	2,214,478	2,734,568	2,642,233	5,479,720
Minnesota .....	.....	.....	940,437	1,566,174	1,566,522	1,398,145	3,214,256
Mississippi .....	.....	.....	547,619	369,567	578,691	709,511	1,311,354
Missouri .....	1,378,458	1,300,200	1,254,927	1,112,935	.....	.....	.....
Montana .....	.....	.....	235,963	253,876	272,463	333,174	605,637
Nebraska .....	.....	.....	403,151	269,917	227,191	583,507	930,012
Nevada .....	495,079	521,994	441,202	490,071	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire .....	353,632	354,649	.....	.....	450,778	326,229	795,914
New Jersey .....	.....	.....	1,357,355	1,711,654	2,541,178	1,817,052	4,440,440
New Mexico .....	.....	.....	212,813	376,998	474,483	418,483	917,237
New York .....	1,723,927	4,784,220	1,730,439	3,775,489	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina .....	2,395,376	2,128,165	.....	.....	2,569,965	2,665,598	5,474,952
North Dakota .....	268,788	58,116	179,720	144,376	.....	.....	.....
Ohio .....	3,118,567	1,996,908	2,053,963	2,355,932	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma .....	980,892	355,911	.....	.....	509,763	979,140	1,556,361
Oregon .....	651,106	1,105,119	.....	.....	1,321,047	912,814	2,321,249
Pennsylvania .....	2,951,702	2,865,012	2,134,848	2,792,437	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island .....	.....	.....	144,421	231,477	328,574	164,855	494,262
South Carolina .....	1,241,609	704,540	.....	.....	1,110,828	1,369,137	2,512,810
South Dakota .....	265,516	104,140	.....	.....	143,987	276,232	420,219
Tennessee .....	.....	.....	1,227,483	985,450	1,040,691	1,840,926	2,959,761
Texas .....	.....	.....	4,260,553	4,045,632	4,888,764	5,962,983	11,144,040
Utah .....	760,220	301,858	665,215	328,541	.....	.....	.....
Vermont .....	103,637	192,243	74,815	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia .....	.....	.....	1,374,313	1,910,370	2,466,500	1,934,199	4,405,087
Washington .....	1,329,338	1,913,979	1,282,804	1,803,364	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia .....	.....	.....	271,113	290,510	210,309	547,454	778,918
Wisconsin .....	1,479,471	1,380,335	1,184,885	1,472,914	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming .....	.....	.....	136,210	61,227	72,766	198,100	278,503

<sup>1</sup> The 2020 vote count is from Georgia's January 5, 2021, runoff election, which was held because neither candidate received a majority of the vote in either of Georgia's elections on November 3, 2020, for the seats held by interim Senator Kelly Loeffler and Senator David Perdue. In the special election, Democrat Jon Ossoff received 2,374,519 votes, Democrat Raphael Warnock received 1,617,035 votes, Republican David Perdue received 2,462,617 votes, and Republican Kelly Loeffler received 1,273,214 votes.

**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,  
AND DELEGATES IN 2016, 2018, and 2020**

[The figures, compiled from official statistics obtained by the Clerk of the House, show the votes for the Republican and Democratic nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Figures in the last column, for the 2020 election, may include totals for more candidates than the ones shown.]

State and district	Vote cast in 2016		State and district	Vote cast in 2018		State and district	Vote cast in 2020		Total vote cast in 2020
	Repub- lican	Demo- crat		Demo- crat	Repub- lican		Demo- crat	Repub- lican	
AL:			AL:			AL:			
1st .....	208,083		1st .....	89,226	153,228	1st .....	116,949	211,825	329,075
2d .....	134,886	112,089	2d .....	86,931	138,879	2d .....	105,286	197,996	303,569
3d .....	192,164	94,549	3d .....	83,996	147,770	3d .....	104,595	217,384	322,234
4th .....	235,925		4th .....	46,492	184,255	4th .....	56,237	261,553	318,029
5th .....	205,647	102,234	5th .....	101,388	159,063	5th .....		253,094	264,160
6th .....	245,313	83,709	6th .....	85,644	192,542	6th .....		274,160	282,261
7th .....		229,330	7th .....	185,010		7th .....	225,742		232,331
AK:			AK:			AK:			
At large	155,088	111,019	At large ..	131,199	149,779	At large ..	159,856	192,126	353,165
AZ:			AZ:			AZ:			
1st .....	121,745	142,219	1st .....	143,240	122,784	1st .....	188,469	176,709	365,178
2d .....	179,806	135,873	2d .....	161,000	133,083	2d .....	209,945	170,975	381,054
3d .....		148,973	3d .....	114,650	64,868	3d .....	174,243	95,594	269,837
4th .....	203,487	81,296	4th .....	84,521	188,842	4th .....	120,484	278,002	398,623
5th .....	205,184	114,940	5th .....	127,027	186,037	5th .....	183,171	262,414	445,657
6th .....	201,578	122,866	6th .....	140,559	173,140	6th .....	199,644	217,783	417,427
7th .....	39,286	119,465	7th .....	113,044		7th .....	165,452	50,226	215,732
8th .....	204,942		8th .....	135,569	168,835	8th .....	170,816	251,633	422,467
9th .....	108,350	169,055	9th .....	159,583	101,662	9th .....	217,094	135,180	352,274
AR:			AR:			AR:			
1st .....	183,866		1st .....	57,907	138,757	1st .....		237,596	237,596
2d .....	176,472	111,347	2d .....	116,135	132,125	2d .....	148,410	184,093	332,503
3d .....	217,192		3d .....	74,952	148,717	3d .....	106,325	214,960	334,262
4th .....	182,885		4th .....	63,984	136,740	4th .....	75,750	191,617	275,035
CA:			CA:			CA:			
1st .....	185,448	128,588	1st .....	131,548	160,046	1st .....	154,073	204,190	358,263
2d .....	76,572	254,194	2d .....	243,081	72,576	2d .....	294,435	94,320	388,755
3d .....	104,453	152,513	3d .....	134,875	97,376	3d .....	176,043	145,945	321,988
4th .....	220,133	130,845	4th .....	156,253	184,401	4th .....	194,731	247,291	442,022
5th .....	67,565	224,526	5th .....	205,860		5th .....	271,233	85,227	356,460
6th .....	57,848	177,565	6th .....	201,939		6th .....	229,648	83,466	313,114
7th .....	145,168	152,133	7th .....	155,016	126,601	7th .....	217,416	166,549	383,965
8th .....	136,972	83,035	8th .....		170,785	8th .....	124,400	158,711	283,111
9th .....	98,992	133,163	9th .....	113,414	87,349	9th .....	174,252	128,358	302,610
10th .....	124,671	116,470	10th .....	115,945	105,955	10th .....	166,865	135,629	302,494
11th .....	83,341	214,868	11th .....	204,369	71,312	11th .....	271,063	100,293	371,356
12th .....		274,035	12th .....	275,292	41,780	12th .....	362,950		362,950
13th .....	29,754	293,117	13th .....	260,580		13th .....	327,863	34,955	362,818
14th .....	54,817	231,630	14th .....	211,384	55,439	14th .....	278,300	72,705	351,005
15th .....	70,619	198,578	15th .....	177,989	65,940	15th .....	242,991	99,710	342,701
16th .....	70,483	97,473	16th .....	82,266	60,693	16th .....	128,690	88,039	216,729
17th .....		233,192	17th .....	159,105	52,057	17th .....	212,137	85,199	297,336
18th .....	93,470	230,460	18th .....	225,142	77,096	18th .....	344,139		344,139
19th .....	64,061	181,802	19th .....	162,496	57,823	19th .....	224,385	88,642	313,027
20th .....	74,811	180,980	20th .....	183,677		20th .....	236,896	71,658	308,554
21st .....	75,126	57,282	21st .....	57,239	56,377	21st .....	84,406	85,928	170,334
22d .....	158,755	76,211	22d .....	105,136	117,243	22d .....	144,251	170,888	315,139
23d .....	167,116	74,468	23d .....	74,661	131,113	23d .....	115,896	190,222	306,118
24th .....	144,780	166,034	24th .....	166,550	117,881	24th .....	212,564	149,781	362,345
25th .....	138,755	122,406	25th .....	133,209	111,813	25th .....	169,305	169,638	338,943
26th .....	111,059	169,248	26th .....	158,216	97,210	26th .....	208,856	135,877	344,733
27th .....	81,655	168,977	27th .....	202,636		27th .....	221,411	95,907	317,318
28th .....	59,526	210,883	28th .....	196,662	54,272	28th .....	244,271	91,928	336,199
29th .....		171,824	29th .....	124,697	29,995	29th .....	210,944		210,944
30th .....	77,325	205,279	30th .....	191,573	69,420	30th .....	240,038	105,426	345,464
31st .....	94,866	121,070	31st .....	110,143	77,352	31st .....	175,315	110,735	286,050
32d .....		186,646	32d .....	121,759	55,272	32d .....	172,942	86,818	259,760
33d .....	110,822	219,397	33d .....	219,091	93,769	33d .....	257,094	123,334	380,428
34th .....		159,156	34th .....	110,195		34th .....	205,346		205,346
35th .....	47,309	124,044	35th .....	103,420	45,604	35th .....	169,405	74,941	244,346
36th .....	88,269	144,348	36th .....	122,169	84,839	36th .....	185,151	121,698	306,849
37th .....		237,272	37th .....	210,555	25,823	37th .....	254,916	41,705	296,621
38th .....	68,524	163,590	38th .....	139,188	62,968	38th .....		256,206	256,206
39th .....	150,777	112,679	39th .....	126,002	118,391	39th .....	169,837	173,946	343,783
40th .....		106,554	40th .....	93,938		40th .....	135,572	50,809	186,381
41st .....	69,159	128,164	41st .....	108,227	58,021	41st .....	168,126	94,447	262,573
42d .....	149,547	104,689	42d .....	100,892	131,040	42d .....	157,773	210,274	368,047
43d .....	52,499	167,017	43d .....	152,272	43,780	43d .....	199,210	78,688	277,898
44th .....		178,413	44th .....	143,322		44th .....	206,036		206,036
45th .....	182,618	129,231	45th .....	158,906	146,383	45th .....	221,843	193,096	414,939
46th .....		164,593	46th .....	102,278	45,638	46th .....	157,803	71,716	229,519
47th .....	88,109	154,759	47th .....	143,354	77,682	47th .....	197,028	114,371	311,399
48th .....	178,701	127,715	48th .....	157,837	136,899	48th .....	193,362	201,738	395,100
49th .....	155,888	154,267	49th .....	166,453	128,577	49th .....	205,349	181,157	386,506

**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,  
AND DELEGATES IN 2016, 2018, and 2020—CONTINUED**

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State and district	Vote cast in 2016		State and district	Vote cast in 2018		State and district	Vote cast in 2020		Total vote cast in 2020
	Repub- lican	Demo- crat		Demo- crat	Repub- lican		Demo- crat	Repub- lican	
50th .....	179,937	103,646	50th .....	125,448	134,362	50th .....	166,869	195,521	362,390
51st .....	54,362	145,162	51st .....	109,527	44,301	51st .....	165,596	76,841	242,437
52d .....	139,403	181,253	52d .....	188,992	107,015	52d .....	244,145	152,350	396,495
53d .....	97,968	198,988	53d .....	185,667	83,127	53d .....	334,858	.....	334,858
CO:			CO:			CO:			
1st .....	105,030	257,254	1st .....	272,886	85,207	1st .....	331,621	105,955	450,290
2d .....	170,001	260,175	2d .....	259,608	144,901	2d .....	316,925	182,547	515,663
3d .....	204,220	150,914	3d .....	146,426	173,205	3d .....	194,122	220,634	429,319
4th .....	248,230	123,642	4th .....	145,544	224,038	4th .....	173,945	285,606	475,107
5th .....	225,445	111,676	5th .....	126,848	184,002	5th .....	161,600	249,013	432,407
6th .....	191,626	160,372	6th .....	187,639	148,685	6th .....	250,314	175,192	438,473
7th .....	144,066	199,758	7th .....	204,260	119,734	7th .....	250,525	159,301	423,691
CT:			CT:			CT:			
1st .....	105,674	187,021	1st .....	166,155	96,024	1st .....	213,001	122,111	349,237
2d .....	111,149	186,210	2d .....	167,659	102,483	2d .....	207,303	140,356	367,347
3d .....	95,786	192,274	3d .....	163,211	95,667	3d .....	194,259	131,568	346,103
4th .....	120,653	187,811	4th .....	168,726	103,175	4th .....	224,432	130,627	360,716
5th .....	124,900	163,499	5th .....	142,901	115,146	5th .....	183,797	151,988	349,524
DE:			DE:			DE:			
At large .....	172,301	233,554	At large .....	227,353	125,384	At large .....	281,382	196,392	488,270
FL:			FL:			FL:			
1st .....	255,107	114,079	1st .....	106,199	216,189	1st .....	149,172	283,352	438,562
2d .....	231,163	102,801	2d .....	96,233	199,335	2d .....	.....	305,337	311,999
3d .....	193,843	136,338	3d .....	129,880	176,616	3d .....	167,326	223,075	390,401
4th .....	287,509	113,088	4th .....	123,351	248,420	4th .....	196,423	308,497	504,940
5th .....	108,325	194,549	5th .....	180,527	89,799	5th .....	219,463	117,510	336,973
6th .....	213,519	151,051	6th .....	145,758	187,891	6th .....	172,305	265,393	437,856
7th .....	171,583	182,039	7th .....	183,113	134,285	7th .....	224,946	175,750	406,449
8th .....	246,483	127,127	8th .....	142,415	218,112	8th .....	177,695	282,093	459,788
9th .....	144,450	195,311	9th .....	172,172	124,565	9th .....	240,724	188,889	429,638
10th .....	107,498	198,491	10th .....	( )	.....	10th .....	239,434	136,889	376,397
11th .....	258,016	124,713	11th .....	128,053	239,395	11th .....	158,094	316,979	475,073
12th .....	253,559	116,110	12th .....	132,844	194,564	12th .....	168,194	284,941	453,135
13th .....	171,149	184,693	13th .....	182,717	134,254	13th .....	215,405	190,713	406,125
14th .....	121,088	195,789	14th .....	( )	.....	14th .....	224,240	147,896	372,136
15th .....	182,999	135,475	15th .....	134,132	151,380	15th .....	174,297	216,374	390,671
16th .....	230,654	155,262	16th .....	164,463	197,483	16th .....	215,683	269,001	484,684
17th .....	209,348	115,974	17th .....	117,194	193,326	17th .....	140,487	266,514	412,397
18th .....	201,488	161,918	18th .....	156,454	185,905	18th .....	186,674	253,286	449,720
19th .....	239,225	123,812	19th .....	128,106	211,465	19th .....	172,146	272,440	444,589
20th .....	54,646	222,914	20th .....	202,659	.....	20th .....	253,661	68,748	322,409
21st .....	118,038	210,606	21st .....	( )	.....	21st .....	237,925	157,612	403,093
22d .....	138,737	199,113	22d .....	184,634	113,049	22d .....	235,764	166,553	402,317
23d .....	130,818	183,225	23d .....	161,611	99,446	23d .....	221,239	158,874	380,196
24th .....	.....	( )	24th .....	( )	.....	24th .....	218,825	59,084	289,638
25th .....	157,921	95,319	25th .....	84,173	128,672	25th .....	.....	( )	.....
26th .....	148,547	115,493	26th .....	119,797	115,678	26th .....	165,407	177,223	342,630
27th .....	157,917	129,760	27th .....	130,743	115,588	27th .....	166,758	176,141	342,975
GA:			GA:			GA:			
1st .....	210,243	.....	1st .....	105,942	144,741	1st .....	135,238	189,457	324,695
2d .....	94,056	148,543	2d .....	136,699	94,472	2d .....	161,397	111,620	273,034
3d .....	207,218	95,969	3d .....	101,010	191,996	3d .....	129,792	241,526	371,318
4th .....	70,593	220,146	4th .....	227,717	61,092	4th .....	278,906	69,393	348,299
5th .....	46,768	253,781	5th .....	275,406	.....	5th .....	301,857	52,646	354,503
6th .....	201,088	124,917	6th .....	160,139	156,875	6th .....	216,775	180,329	397,104
7th .....	174,081	114,220	7th .....	140,011	140,430	7th .....	190,900	180,564	371,464
8th .....	173,983	83,225	8th .....	.....	198,152	8th .....	109,264	198,701	308,013
9th .....	256,535	.....	9th .....	57,912	224,661	9th .....	79,797	292,750	372,547
10th .....	243,725	.....	10th .....	112,339	190,396	10th .....	142,636	235,810	378,446
11th .....	217,935	105,383	11th .....	118,653	191,887	11th .....	160,623	245,259	405,882
12th .....	159,492	99,420	12th .....	101,503	148,986	12th .....	129,061	181,038	310,099
13th .....	.....	252,833	13th .....	223,157	69,760	13th .....	279,045	81,476	360,582
14th .....	216,743	.....	14th .....	53,981	175,743	14th .....	77,798	229,827	307,625
HI:			HI:			HI:			
1st .....	45,958	145,417	1st .....	134,650	42,498	1st .....	183,245	71,188	283,408
2d .....	39,668	170,848	2d .....	153,271	44,850	2d .....	171,517	84,027	296,376
ID:			ID:			ID:			
1st .....	242,252	113,052	1st .....	96,922	197,719	1st .....	131,380	310,736	458,576
2d .....	205,292	95,940	2d .....	110,381	170,274	2d .....	124,151	250,669	391,333
IL:			IL:			IL:			
1st .....	81,817	234,037	1st .....	189,560	50,960	1st .....	239,943	85,027	325,123
2d .....	59,471	235,051	2d .....	190,684	44,567	2d .....	234,896	63,142	298,038
3d .....	.....	225,320	3d .....	163,053	57,885	3d .....	172,997	133,851	306,848
4th .....	.....	171,297	4th .....	143,895	22,294	4th .....	187,219	35,518	222,737

**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,  
AND DELEGATES IN 2016, 2018, and 2020—CONTINUED**

[The figures, compiled from official statistics obtained by the Clerk of the House, show the votes for the Republican and Democratic nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Figures in the last column, for the 2020 election, may include totals for more candidates than the ones shown.]

State and district	Vote cast in 2016		State and district	Vote cast in 2018		State and district	Vote cast in 2020		Total vote cast in 2020
	Repub- lican	Demo- crat		Demo- crat	Repub- lican		Demo- crat	Repub- lican	
5th .....	86,222	212,842	5th .....	213,992	65,134	5th .....	255,661	96,200	361,271
6th .....	208,555	143,591	6th .....	169,001	146,445	6th .....	213,777	183,891	404,747
7th .....	46,882	250,584	7th .....	215,746	30,497	7th .....	249,383	41,390	310,128
8th .....	103,617	144,954	8th .....	130,054	67,073	8th .....	186,251	.....	254,578
9th .....	109,550	217,306	9th .....	213,368	76,983	9th .....	262,045	107,125	369,170
10th .....	135,535	150,435	10th .....	156,540	82,124	10th .....	202,402	114,442	316,874
11th .....	108,995	166,578	11th .....	145,407	82,358	11th .....	194,557	112,807	307,377
12th .....	169,976	124,246	12th .....	118,724	134,884	12th .....	127,577	194,839	322,416
13th .....	187,583	126,811	13th .....	134,458	136,516	13th .....	151,648	181,373	333,021
14th .....	200,508	137,589	14th .....	156,035	141,164	14th .....	203,209	197,835	401,052
15th .....	274,554	.....	15th .....	74,309	181,294	15th .....	88,559	244,947	333,506
16th .....	259,722	.....	16th .....	104,569	151,254	16th .....	119,313	218,839	338,159
17th .....	113,943	173,125	17th .....	142,659	87,090	17th .....	156,011	143,863	299,895
18th .....	250,506	96,770	18th .....	95,486	195,927	18th .....	110,039	261,840	371,879
IN:	.....	.....	IN:	.....	.....	IN:	.....	.....	.....
1st .....	.....	207,515	1st .....	159,611	85,594	1st .....	185,180	132,247	326,948
2d .....	164,355	102,401	2d .....	103,363	125,499	2d .....	114,967	183,601	298,568
3d .....	201,396	66,023	3d .....	86,610	158,927	3d .....	104,762	220,989	325,751
4th .....	193,412	91,256	4th .....	87,824	156,539	4th .....	112,984	225,531	338,515
5th .....	221,957	123,849	5th .....	137,142	180,035	5th .....	191,226	208,212	416,226
6th .....	204,920	79,135	6th .....	79,430	154,260	6th .....	91,103	225,319	328,213
7th .....	94,456	158,739	7th .....	141,139	76,457	7th .....	176,422	106,146	282,568
8th .....	187,702	93,356	8th .....	86,895	157,396	8th .....	95,691	214,643	320,617
9th .....	174,791	130,627	9th .....	118,090	153,271	9th .....	122,566	222,057	359,038
IA:	.....	.....	IA:	.....	.....	IA:	.....	.....	.....
1st .....	206,903	177,403	1st .....	170,342	153,442	1st .....	201,347	212,088	423,971
2d .....	170,933	198,571	2d .....	171,446	133,287	2d .....	196,958	196,964	413,989
3d .....	208,598	155,002	3d .....	175,642	167,933	3d .....	219,205	212,997	460,813
4th .....	226,719	142,993	4th .....	147,246	157,676	4th .....	144,761	237,369	401,495
KS:	.....	.....	KS:	.....	.....	KS:	.....	.....	.....
1st .....	169,992	.....	1st .....	71,558	153,082	1st .....	84,393	208,229	292,622
2d .....	181,228	96,840	2d .....	123,859	126,098	2d .....	136,650	185,464	336,315
3d .....	176,022	139,300	3d .....	170,518	139,762	3d .....	220,049	178,773	410,418
4th .....	166,998	81,495	4th .....	98,445	144,248	4th .....	116,166	203,432	319,598
KY:	.....	.....	KY:	.....	.....	KY:	.....	.....	.....
1st .....	216,959	81,710	1st .....	78,849	172,167	1st .....	82,141	246,329	328,470
2d .....	251,825	.....	2d .....	79,964	171,700	2d .....	94,643	255,735	360,399
3d .....	122,093	212,401	3d .....	173,002	101,930	3d .....	230,672	137,425	368,097
4th .....	233,922	94,065	4th .....	90,536	162,946	4th .....	125,896	256,613	382,509
5th .....	221,242	.....	5th .....	45,890	172,093	5th .....	47,056	250,914	297,970
6th .....	202,099	128,728	6th .....	114,736	154,468	6th .....	155,011	216,948	378,450
LA:	.....	.....	LA:	.....	.....	LA:	.....	.....	.....
1st .....	243,645	63,785	1st .....	71,521	192,555	1st .....	94,730	270,330	374,369
2d .....	.....	284,269	2d .....	190,182	.....	2d .....	235,320	63,140	316,982
3d .....	220,621	56,215	3d .....	74,713	168,263	3d .....	100,275	230,480	340,120
4th .....	216,540	46,579	4th .....	72,934	139,326	4th .....	101,970	204,608	306,578
5th .....	255,662	.....	5th .....	67,118	149,018	5th .....	99,566	135,524	235,090
6th .....	241,075	79,202	6th .....	76,716	186,553	6th .....	95,541	265,706	373,996
ME:	.....	.....	ME:	.....	.....	ME:	.....	.....	.....
1st .....	164,569	227,546	1st .....	201,195	111,188	1st .....	271,004	165,008	447,981
2d .....	192,878	159,081	2d .....	142,440	138,931	2d .....	197,974	175,228	380,324
MD:	.....	.....	MD:	.....	.....	MD:	.....	.....	.....
1st .....	242,574	103,622	1st .....	116,631	183,662	1st .....	143,877	250,901	395,524
2d .....	102,577	192,183	2d .....	167,201	77,782	2d .....	224,836	106,355	332,026
3d .....	115,048	214,640	3d .....	202,407	82,774	3d .....	260,358	112,117	373,206
4th .....	68,670	237,501	4th .....	209,642	53,327	4th .....	282,119	71,671	354,529
5th .....	105,931	242,989	5th .....	213,796	82,361	5th .....	274,210	123,525	398,839
6th .....	133,081	185,770	6th .....	163,346	105,209	6th .....	215,540	143,599	366,434
7th .....	69,556	238,838	7th .....	202,345	56,266	7th .....	237,084	92,825	330,998
8th .....	124,651	220,657	8th .....	217,679	96,525	8th .....	274,716	127,157	402,614
MA:	.....	.....	MA:	.....	.....	MA:	.....	.....	.....
1st .....	.....	235,803	1st .....	211,790	.....	1st .....	275,376	.....	372,716
2d .....	.....	275,487	2d .....	191,332	93,391	2d .....	249,854	132,220	394,084
3d .....	107,519	236,713	3d .....	173,175	93,445	3d .....	286,896	.....	388,210
4th .....	113,055	265,823	4th .....	245,289	.....	4th .....	251,102	160,474	434,533
5th .....	.....	285,606	5th .....	236,243	74,856	5th .....	294,427	101,351	413,371
6th .....	.....	308,923	6th .....	217,703	104,798	6th .....	286,377	150,695	452,574
7th .....	.....	253,354	7th .....	216,557	.....	7th .....	267,362	.....	326,837
8th .....	102,744	271,019	8th .....	259,159	.....	8th .....	310,940	.....	433,545
9th .....	127,803	211,790	9th .....	192,347	131,463	9th .....	260,262	154,261	442,135
MI:	.....	.....	MI:	.....	.....	MI:	.....	.....	.....
1st .....	197,777	144,334	1st .....	145,246	187,251	1st .....	153,328	256,581	416,219
2d .....	212,508	110,391	2d .....	131,254	168,970	2d .....	154,122	238,711	403,247
3d .....	203,545	128,400	3d .....	134,185	169,107	3d .....	189,769	213,649	403,419

**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,  
AND DELEGATES IN 2016, 2018, and 2020—CONTINUED**

[The figures, compiled from official statistics obtained by the Clerk of the House, show the votes for the Republican and Democratic nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Figures in the last column, for the 2020 election, may include totals for more candidates than the ones shown.]

State and district	Vote cast in 2016		State and district	Vote cast in 2018		State and district	Vote cast in 2020		Total vote cast in 2020
	Repub- lican	Demo- crat		Demo- crat	Repub- lican		Demo- crat	Repub- lican	
4th .....	194,572	101,277	4th .....	106,540	178,510	4th .....	120,802	242,621	373,245
5th .....	112,102	195,279	5th .....	164,502	99,265	5th .....	196,599	150,772	361,032
6th .....	193,259	119,980	6th .....	134,082	147,436	6th .....	152,085	211,496	378,980
7th .....	184,321	134,010	7th .....	136,330	158,730	7th .....	159,743	227,524	387,267
8th .....	205,629	143,791	8th .....	172,880	159,782	8th .....	217,922	202,525	428,344
9th .....	128,937	199,661	9th .....	181,734	112,123	9th .....	230,318	153,296	399,117
10th .....	215,132	110,112	10th .....	106,061	182,808	10th .....	138,179	271,607	409,786
11th .....	200,872	152,461	11th .....	181,912	158,463	11th .....	226,128	215,405	450,473
12th .....	96,104	211,378	12th .....	200,588	85,115	12th .....	254,957	117,719	383,823
13th .....	40,541	198,771	13th .....	165,355	.....	13th .....	223,205	53,311	285,885
14th .....	58,103	244,135	14th .....	214,334	45,899	14th .....	271,370	62,664	342,303
MN:			MN:			MN:			
1st .....	166,524	169,071	1st .....	144,885	146,200	1st .....	167,890	179,234	368,856
2d .....	173,970	167,315	2d .....	177,958	159,344	2d .....	204,534	194,954	424,512
3d .....	223,075	169,238	3d .....	202,404	160,839	3d .....	246,666	196,625	443,603
4th .....	121,033	203,299	4th .....	216,865	97,747	4th .....	245,813	112,730	389,114
5th .....	80,660	249,957	5th .....	267,703	74,440	5th .....	255,924	102,878	398,229
6th .....	235,385	123,010	6th .....	122,332	192,931	6th .....	140,853	270,901	412,307
7th .....	156,944	173,572	7th .....	146,672	134,668	7th .....	144,840	194,066	363,477
8th .....	177,088	179,097	8th .....	141,950	159,364	8th .....	147,853	223,432	393,711
MS:			MS:			MS:			
1st .....	206,455	83,947	1st .....	76,601	158,245	1st .....	104,008	228,787	332,795
2d .....	83,542	192,343	2d .....	158,921	.....	2d .....	196,224	101,010	297,234
3d .....	209,490	96,101	3d .....	94,461	160,284	3d .....	120,782	221,064	341,846
4th .....	181,323	77,505	4th .....	68,787	152,633	4th .....	.....	255,971	255,971
MO:			MO:			MO:			
1st .....	62,714	236,993	1st .....	219,781	45,867	1st .....	249,087	59,940	316,171
2d .....	241,954	155,689	2d .....	177,611	192,477	2d .....	204,540	233,157	449,348
3d .....	249,865	102,891	3d .....	106,589	211,243	3d .....	116,095	282,866	407,348
4th .....	225,348	92,510	4th .....	95,968	190,138	4th .....	107,635	245,247	362,836
5th .....	123,771	190,766	5th .....	175,019	101,069	5th .....	207,180	135,934	352,430
6th .....	238,388	99,692	6th .....	97,660	199,796	6th .....	118,926	258,709	385,779
7th .....	228,692	92,756	7th .....	89,190	196,343	7th .....	98,111	254,318	369,283
8th .....	229,792	70,009	8th .....	66,151	194,042	8th .....	70,561	253,811	330,226
MT:			MT:			MT:			
At large	285,358	205,919	At large ..	233,284	256,661	At large ..	262,340	339,169	601,509
NE:			NE:			NE:			
1st .....	189,771	83,467	1st .....	93,069	141,712	1st .....	119,622	189,006	317,566
2d .....	141,066	137,602	2d .....	121,770	126,715	2d .....	155,706	171,071	336,962
3d .....	226,720	.....	3d .....	49,654	163,650	3d .....	50,690	225,157	286,770
NV:			NV:			NV:			
1st .....	54,174	116,537	1st .....	100,707	46,978	1st .....	137,868	74,490	223,213
2d .....	182,676	115,722	2d .....	120,102	167,435	2d .....	155,780	216,078	382,673
3d .....	142,926	146,869	3d .....	148,501	122,566	3d .....	203,421	190,975	417,252
4th .....	118,328	128,985	4th .....	121,962	102,748	4th .....	168,457	152,284	332,469
NH:			NH:			NH:			
1st .....	157,176	162,080	1st .....	155,884	130,996	1st .....	205,606	185,159	400,661
2d .....	158,825	174,371	2d .....	155,358	117,990	2d .....	208,289	168,886	386,441
NJ:			NJ:			NJ:			
1st .....	112,388	183,231	1st .....	169,628	87,617	1st .....	240,567	144,463	385,030
2d .....	176,338	110,838	2d .....	136,685	116,866	2d .....	173,849	195,526	376,547
3d .....	194,596	127,526	3d .....	153,473	149,500	3d .....	229,840	196,327	431,762
4th .....	211,992	111,532	4th .....	126,766	163,065	4th .....	162,420	254,103	424,368
5th .....	157,690	172,587	5th .....	169,546	128,255	5th .....	225,175	193,333	423,636
6th .....	91,908	167,895	6th .....	140,752	80,443	6th .....	199,648	126,760	326,408
7th .....	185,850	148,188	7th .....	166,985	150,785	7th .....	219,629	214,318	433,947
8th .....	32,337	134,733	8th .....	119,881	28,725	8th .....	176,758	58,686	238,773
9th .....	65,376	162,642	9th .....	140,832	57,854	9th .....	203,674	98,629	309,542
10th .....	26,450	190,856	10th .....	175,253	20,191	10th .....	241,522	40,298	290,009
11th .....	194,299	130,162	11th .....	183,684	136,322	11th .....	235,163	206,013	441,176
12th .....	92,407	181,430	12th .....	173,334	79,041	12th .....	230,883	114,591	351,725
NM:			NM:			NM:			
1st .....	96,879	181,088	1st .....	147,336	90,507	1st .....	186,953	134,337	321,290
2d .....	143,515	85,232	2d .....	101,489	97,767	2d .....	122,546	142,283	264,946
3d .....	102,730	170,612	3d .....	155,201	76,427	3d .....	186,282	131,166	317,448
NY:			NY:			NY:			
1st .....	158,409	126,635	1st .....	124,213	121,562	1st .....	149,724	175,775	370,441
2d .....	.....	102,270	2d .....	108,803	112,565	2d .....	144,737	158,130	358,439
3d .....	133,954	171,775	3d .....	149,937	98,716	3d .....	195,927	147,437	398,701
4th .....	111,246	181,861	4th .....	156,728	90,306	4th .....	199,762	139,559	385,015
5th .....	26,791	197,852	5th .....	160,500	.....	5th .....	229,125	.....	277,909
6th .....	43,770	131,463	6th .....	104,293	.....	6th .....	144,149	67,735	249,493
7th .....	14,941	165,819	7th .....	134,125	.....	7th .....	156,889	29,404	235,169
8th .....	.....	203,235	8th .....	170,850	.....	8th .....	207,111	39,124	285,735

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	Repub- lican	Demo- crat		Demo- crat	Repub- lican		Demo- crat	Repub- lican	
9th .....		198,886	9th .....	167,269	18,702	9th .....	195,758	40,110	287,412
10th .....	46,275	180,117	10th .....	162,131	33,692	10th .....	181,215	61,045	289,130
11th .....	122,606	85,257	11th .....	96,850	80,440	11th .....	134,625	143,420	301,351
12th .....	49,398	230,153	12th .....	205,858	30,446	12th .....	265,172	49,157	336,079
13th .....	13,129	207,194	13th .....	171,341	9,535	13th .....	202,916	19,829	267,236
14th .....	26,891	138,367	14th .....	110,318	19,202	14th .....	152,661	52,477	223,611
15th .....	6,129	165,688	15th .....	122,007	4,566	15th .....	169,533	18,984	200,205
16th .....		198,811	16th .....	172,815		16th .....	218,471		266,060
17th .....		193,819	17th .....	159,923		17th .....	183,975	117,307	344,641
18th .....	111,117	140,951	18th .....	126,368	96,345	18th .....	170,899	128,568	356,173
19th .....	135,905	125,956	19th .....	135,582	112,304	19th .....	168,281	151,475	370,433
20th .....	83,328	188,428	20th .....	161,330	89,058	20th .....	194,071	120,839	369,372
21st .....	152,597	75,965	21st .....	93,394	116,433	21st .....	122,419	169,679	325,789
22d .....	113,287	102,734	22d .....	116,001	110,125	22d .....	138,898	143,291	326,568
23d .....	136,964	106,600	23d .....	100,914	114,722	23d .....	116,062	161,830	324,015
24th .....	150,330	110,550	24th .....	115,902	113,538	24th .....	147,638	156,025	352,139
25th .....	113,840	168,660	25th .....	147,979	91,342	25th .....	187,503	115,940	367,377
26th .....	56,930	195,322	26th .....	156,968	61,488	26th .....	202,315	91,687	337,745
27th .....	175,509	107,832	27th .....	128,167	114,506	27th .....	136,783	192,756	398,191
NC:			NC:			NC:			
1st .....	101,567	240,661	1st .....	190,457	82,218	1st .....	188,870	159,748	348,618
2d .....	221,485	169,082	2d .....	151,977	170,072	2d .....	311,887	172,544	495,345
3d .....	217,531	106,170	3d .....		187,901	3d .....	132,752	229,800	362,552
4th .....	130,161	279,380	4th .....	247,067	82,052	4th .....	332,421	161,298	493,719
5th .....	207,625	147,887	5th .....	120,468	159,917	5th .....	119,846	257,843	385,244
6th .....	207,983	143,167	6th .....	123,651	160,709	6th .....	253,531	153,598	407,129
7th .....	211,801	135,905	7th .....	120,838	156,809	7th .....	179,045	272,443	452,208
8th .....	189,863	133,182	8th .....	114,119	141,102	8th .....	177,781	202,774	380,555
9th .....	193,452	139,041	9th .....			9th .....	179,463	224,661	404,124
10th .....	220,825	128,919	10th .....	113,259	164,969	10th .....	128,189	284,095	412,284
11th .....	230,405	129,103	11th .....	116,508	178,012	11th .....	190,609	245,351	450,145
12th .....	115,185	234,115	12th .....	203,974	75,164	12th .....	341,457		341,457
13th .....	199,443	156,049	13th .....	130,402	147,570	13th .....	124,684	267,181	391,865
ND:			ND:			ND:			
At large	233,980	80,377	At large ..	114,377	193,568	At large ..	97,970	245,229	355,598
OH:			OH:			OH:			
1st .....	210,014	144,644	1st .....	141,118	154,409	1st .....	172,022	199,560	385,285
2d .....	221,193	111,694	2d .....	119,333	166,714	2d .....	146,781	230,430	377,248
3d .....	91,560	199,791	3d .....	181,575	65,040	3d .....	227,420	93,569	321,092
4th .....	210,227	98,981	4th .....	89,412	167,993	4th .....	101,897	235,875	347,626
5th .....	244,599	100,392	5th .....	99,655	176,569	5th .....	120,962	257,019	377,981
6th .....	231,975	88,780	6th .....	76,716	172,774	6th .....	85,661	249,130	334,791
7th .....	198,221	89,638	7th .....	107,536	153,117	7th .....	102,271	236,607	350,549
8th .....	223,833	87,794	8th .....	87,281	173,852	8th .....	110,766	246,277	357,157
9th .....	88,427	193,966	9th .....	157,219	74,670	9th .....	190,328	111,385	301,752
10th .....	215,724	109,981	10th .....	118,785	157,554	10th .....	151,976	212,972	364,948
11th .....	59,769	242,917	11th .....	206,138	44,486	11th .....	242,098	60,323	302,421
12th .....	251,266	112,638	12th .....	161,251	175,677	12th .....	182,847	241,790	437,672
13th .....	99,377	208,610	13th .....	153,323	98,047	13th .....	173,631	148,648	330,801
14th .....	219,191	130,907	14th .....	137,549	169,809	14th .....	158,586	238,864	397,450
15th .....	222,847	113,960	15th .....	116,112	170,593	15th .....	140,183	243,103	383,361
16th .....	225,794	119,830	16th .....	129,681	170,029	16th .....	144,071	247,335	391,406
OK:			OK:			OK:			
1st .....	( <sup>3</sup> )		1st .....	103,042	150,129	1st .....	109,641	213,700	335,471
2d .....	189,839	62,387	2d .....	65,021	140,451	2d .....	63,472	216,511	288,527
3d .....	227,525	63,090	3d .....	61,152	172,913	3d .....	66,501	242,677	309,178
4th .....	204,143	76,472	4th .....	78,088	149,227	4th .....	90,459	213,096	314,358
5th .....	160,184	103,273	5th .....	121,149	117,811	5th .....	145,658	158,191	303,849
OR:			OR:			OR:			
1st .....	139,756	225,391	1st .....	231,198	116,446	1st .....	297,071	161,928	459,899
2d .....	272,952	106,640	2d .....	145,298	207,597	2d .....	168,881	273,835	457,433
3d .....		274,687	3d .....	279,019	76,187	3d .....	343,574	110,570	470,506
4th .....	157,743	220,628	4th .....	208,710	152,414	4th .....	240,950	216,081	467,705
5th .....	160,443	199,505	5th .....	197,187	149,887	5th .....	234,863	204,372	452,646
PA:			PA:			PA:			
1st .....	53,219	245,791	1st .....	160,745	169,053	1st .....	191,875	249,804	441,679
2d .....	35,131	322,514	2d .....	159,600	42,382	2d .....	198,140	75,022	273,162
3d .....	244,893		3d .....	287,610	20,387	3d .....	341,708	33,671	375,379
4th .....	220,628	113,372	4th .....	211,524	121,467	4th .....	264,637	179,926	444,563
5th .....	206,761	101,082	5th .....	198,639	106,075	5th .....	255,743	139,552	395,295
6th .....	207,469	155,000	6th .....	177,704	124,124	6th .....	226,440	177,526	403,966
7th .....	225,678	153,824	7th .....	140,813	114,437	7th .....	195,475	181,407	376,882
8th .....	207,263	173,555	8th .....	135,603	112,563	8th .....	178,004	165,783	343,787
9th .....	186,580	107,985	9th .....	100,204	148,723	9th .....	118,266	232,988	351,254
10th .....	211,282	89,823	10th .....	141,668	149,365	10th .....	182,938	208,896	391,834

**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,  
AND DELEGATES IN 2016, 2018, and 2020—CONTINUED**

[The figures, compiled from official statistics obtained by the Clerk of the House, show the votes for the Republican and Democratic nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Figures in the last column, for the 2020 election, may include totals for more candidates than the ones shown.]

State and district	Vote cast in 2016		State and district	Vote cast in 2018		State and district	Vote cast in 2020		Total vote cast in 2020
	Repub- lican	Demo- crat		Demo- crat	Repub- lican		Demo- crat	Repub- lican	
11th .....	199,421	113,800	11th .....	113,876	163,708	11th .....	141,325	241,915	383,240
12th .....	221,851	137,353	12th .....	82,825	161,047	12th .....	99,199	241,035	340,234
13th .....	.....	239,316	13th .....	74,733	178,533	13th .....	96,612	267,789	364,401
14th .....	87,999	255,293	14th .....	110,051	151,386	14th .....	131,895	241,688	373,583
15th .....	190,618	124,129	15th .....	78,327	165,245	15th .....	92,156	255,058	347,214
16th .....	168,669	134,586	16th .....	124,109	135,348	16th .....	143,962	210,088	354,050
17th .....	135,430	157,734	17th .....	183,162	142,417	17th .....	222,253	212,284	434,537
18th .....	293,684	.....	18th .....	231,472	.....	18th .....	266,084	118,163	384,247
RI:			RI:			RI:			
1st .....	71,023	130,534	1st .....	116,099	57,567	1st .....	158,550	.....	223,860
2d .....	70,301	133,108	2d .....	126,476	72,271	2d .....	154,086	109,894	264,557
SC:			SC:			SC:			
1st .....	190,410	110,539	1st .....	145,455	141,473	1st .....	210,627	216,042	427,111
2d .....	183,746	105,306	2d .....	109,199	144,642	2d .....	155,118	202,715	364,215
3d .....	196,325	72,933	3d .....	70,046	153,338	3d .....	95,712	237,544	333,564
4th .....	198,648	91,676	4th .....	89,182	145,321	4th .....	133,023	222,126	360,550
5th .....	161,669	105,772	5th .....	103,129	141,757	5th .....	145,979	220,006	366,258
6th .....	70,099	177,947	6th .....	144,765	58,282	6th .....	197,477	89,258	289,653
7th .....	176,468	103,454	7th .....	96,564	142,681	7th .....	138,863	224,993	364,091
SD:			SD:			SD:			
At large	237,163	132,810	At large ..	121,033	202,695	At large ..	.....	321,984	397,732
TN:			TN:			TN:			
1st .....	198,293	39,024	1st .....	47,138	172,835	1st .....	68,617	228,181	305,423
2d .....	212,455	68,401	2d .....	86,668	172,856	2d .....	109,684	238,907	353,197
3d .....	176,613	76,727	3d .....	84,731	156,512	3d .....	97,687	215,571	320,299
4th .....	165,796	89,141	4th .....	78,065	147,323	4th .....	111,908	223,802	335,710
5th .....	102,433	171,111	5th .....	177,923	84,317	5th .....	252,155	.....	252,169
6th .....	202,234	61,995	6th .....	70,370	172,810	6th .....	83,852	257,572	349,578
7th .....	200,407	65,226	7th .....	81,661	170,071	7th .....	95,839	245,188	350,635
8th .....	194,386	70,925	8th .....	74,755	168,030	8th .....	97,890	227,216	331,853
9th .....	41,123	171,631	9th .....	145,139	34,901	9th .....	187,905	48,818	242,880
TX:			TX:			TX:			
1st .....	192,434	62,847	1st .....	61,263	168,165	1st .....	83,016	219,726	302,742
2d .....	168,692	100,231	2d .....	119,992	139,188	2d .....	148,374	192,828	346,726
3d .....	193,684	109,420	3d .....	138,234	169,520	3d .....	179,458	230,512	418,591
4th .....	216,643	.....	4th .....	57,400	188,667	4th .....	76,326	253,837	337,803
5th .....	155,469	.....	5th .....	78,666	130,617	5th .....	100,743	173,836	280,413
6th .....	159,444	106,667	6th .....	116,350	135,961	6th .....	149,530	179,507	339,992
7th .....	143,542	111,991	7th .....	127,959	115,642	7th .....	159,529	149,054	314,125
8th .....	236,379	.....	8th .....	67,930	200,619	8th .....	97,409	277,327	382,471
9th .....	36,491	152,032	9th .....	136,256	.....	9th .....	172,938	49,575	229,107
10th .....	179,221	120,170	10th .....	144,034	157,166	10th .....	187,686	217,216	413,894
11th .....	201,871	.....	11th .....	40,631	176,603	11th .....	53,394	232,568	291,773
12th .....	196,482	76,029	12th .....	90,994	172,557	12th .....	121,250	233,853	367,021
13th .....	199,050	.....	13th .....	35,083	169,027	13th .....	50,477	217,124	273,508
14th .....	160,631	99,054	14th .....	92,212	138,942	14th .....	118,574	190,541	309,115
15th .....	66,877	101,712	15th .....	98,333	63,862	15th .....	115,605	109,017	228,917
16th .....	.....	150,228	16th .....	124,437	49,127	16th .....	154,108	84,006	238,114
17th .....	149,417	86,603	17th .....	98,070	134,841	17th .....	125,565	171,390	306,873
18th .....	48,306	150,157	18th .....	138,704	38,368	18th .....	180,952	58,033	246,895
19th .....	176,314	.....	19th .....	50,039	151,946	19th .....	60,583	198,198	265,052
20th .....	.....	149,640	20th .....	139,038	.....	20th .....	175,078	89,628	270,723
21st .....	202,967	129,765	21st .....	168,421	177,654	21st .....	205,780	235,740	453,750
22d .....	181,864	123,679	22d .....	138,153	152,750	22d .....	181,998	210,259	408,048
23d .....	110,577	107,526	23d .....	102,359	103,285	23d .....	137,693	149,395	295,457
24th .....	154,845	108,389	24th .....	125,231	133,317	24th .....	163,326	167,910	344,021
25th .....	180,988	117,073	25th .....	136,385	163,023	25th .....	165,697	220,088	393,523
26th .....	211,730	94,507	26th .....	121,938	185,551	26th .....	161,009	261,963	432,215
27th .....	142,251	88,329	27th .....	75,929	125,118	27th .....	95,466	172,305	273,253
28th .....	57,740	122,086	28th .....	117,494	.....	28th .....	137,494	91,925	235,844
29th .....	31,646	95,649	29th .....	88,188	28,098	29th .....	111,305	42,840	156,473
30th .....	41,518	170,502	30th .....	166,784	.....	30th .....	204,928	48,685	264,464
31st .....	166,060	103,852	31st .....	136,362	144,680	31st .....	176,293	212,695	398,057
32d .....	162,868	.....	32d .....	144,067	126,101	32d .....	178,542	157,867	343,687
33d .....	33,222	93,147	33d .....	90,805	26,120	33d .....	105,317	39,638	157,606
34th .....	62,323	104,638	34th .....	85,825	57,243	34th .....	111,439	84,119	201,027
35th .....	62,384	124,612	35th .....	138,278	50,553	35th .....	176,373	80,795	269,797
36th .....	193,675	.....	36th .....	60,908	161,048	36th .....	73,418	222,712	302,549
UT:			UT:			UT:			
1st .....	182,925	73,380	1st .....	63,308	156,692	1st .....	104,194	237,988	342,351
2d .....	170,524	93,778	2d .....	105,051	151,489	2d .....	129,762	208,997	354,224
3d .....	209,589	75,716	3d .....	70,686	174,856	3d .....	96,067	246,674	358,927
4th .....	147,597	113,413	4th .....	134,964	134,270	4th .....	175,923	179,688	376,730
VT:			VT:			VT:			
At large	.....	264,414	At large ..	188,547	70,705	At large ..	238,827	95,830	370,968

**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,  
AND DELEGATES IN 2016, 2018, and 2020—CONTINUED**

[The figures, compiled from official statistics obtained by the Clerk of the House, show the votes for the Republican and Democratic nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Figures in the last column, for the 2020 election, may include totals for more candidates than the ones shown.]

State and district	Vote cast in 2016		State and district	Vote cast in 2018		State and district	Vote cast in 2020		Total vote cast in 2020
	Repub- lican	Demo- crat		Demo- crat	Repub- lican		Demo- crat	Repub- lican	
VA:			VA:			VA:			
1st .....	230,213	140,785	1st .....	148,464	183,250	1st .....	186,923	260,614	448,178
2d .....	190,475	119,440	2d .....	139,571	133,458	2d .....	185,733	165,031	360,277
3d .....	103,289	208,337	3d .....	198,615	.....	3d .....	233,326	107,299	341,361
4th .....	145,731	200,136	4th .....	187,642	107,706	4th .....	241,142	149,625	391,345
5th .....	207,758	148,339	5th .....	145,040	165,339	5th .....	190,315	210,988	402,317
6th .....	225,471	112,170	6th .....	113,133	167,957	6th .....	134,729	246,606	381,813
7th .....	218,057	160,159	7th .....	176,079	169,295	7th .....	230,893	222,623	454,339
8th .....	98,387	246,653	8th .....	247,137	76,899	8th .....	301,454	95,365	397,745
9th .....	212,838	87,877	9th .....	85,833	160,933	9th .....	.....	271,851	289,274
10th .....	210,791	187,712	10th .....	206,356	160,841	10th .....	268,734	206,253	475,546
11th .....	.....	247,818	11th .....	219,191	83,023	11th .....	280,725	111,380	393,241
WA:			WA:			WA:			
1st .....	155,779	193,619	1st .....	197,209	135,534	1st .....	249,944	176,407	426,862
2d .....	117,094	208,314	2d .....	210,187	.....	2d .....	255,252	148,384	404,598
3d .....	193,457	119,820	3d .....	145,407	161,819	3d .....	181,347	235,579	417,903
4th .....	229,919	.....	4th .....	83,785	141,551	4th .....	102,667	202,108	305,263
5th .....	192,959	130,575	5th .....	144,925	175,422	5th .....	155,737	247,815	404,360
6th .....	126,116	201,718	6th .....	206,409	116,677	6th .....	247,429	168,783	417,216
7th .....	.....	378,754	7th .....	329,800	64,881	7th .....	387,109	78,240	466,462
8th .....	193,145	127,720	8th .....	164,089	.....	8th .....	213,123	198,423	412,112
9th .....	76,317	205,165	9th .....	240,567	.....	9th .....	258,771	89,697	349,050
10th .....	120,104	170,460	10th .....	166,215	103,860	10th .....	288,977	.....	340,407
WV:			WV:			WV:			
1st .....	163,469	73,534	1st .....	70,217	127,997	1st .....	81,177	180,488	261,723
2d .....	140,807	101,207	2d .....	88,011	110,504	2d .....	100,799	172,195	272,994
3d .....	140,741	49,708	3d .....	76,340	98,645	3d .....	64,927	161,585	226,668
WI:			WI:			WI:			
1st .....	230,072	107,003	1st .....	137,508	177,492	1st .....	163,170	238,271	401,754
2d .....	124,044	273,537	2d .....	309,116	.....	2d .....	318,523	138,306	457,205
3d .....	.....	257,401	3d .....	187,888	126,980	3d .....	199,870	189,524	389,618
4th .....	.....	220,181	4th .....	206,487	59,091	4th .....	232,668	70,769	311,697
5th .....	260,706	114,477	5th .....	138,385	225,619	5th .....	175,902	265,434	441,599
6th .....	204,147	133,072	6th .....	144,536	180,311	6th .....	164,239	238,874	403,333
7th .....	223,418	138,643	7th .....	124,307	194,061	7th .....	162,741	252,048	415,007
8th .....	227,892	135,682	8th .....	119,265	209,410	8th .....	149,558	268,173	417,838
WY:			WY:			WY:			
At large	156,176	75,466	At large ..	59,903	127,963	At large ..	66,576	185,732	278,503

<sup>1</sup> According to Florida law, the names of those with no opposition are not printed on the ballot.

<sup>2</sup> According to Louisiana law, the names of those with no opposition are not printed on the ballot.

<sup>3</sup> According to Oklahoma law, the names of those with no opposition are not printed on the ballot.



**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,  
AND DELEGATES IN 2016, 2018, and 2020—CONTINUED**

[The figures, compiled from official statistics obtained by the Clerk of the House, show the votes for the Republican and Democratic nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Figures in the last column, for the 2020 election, may include totals for more candidates than the ones shown.]

Commonwealth of Puerto Rico	Vote						Total vote cast in 2020
	2016		2018		2020		
	New Progressive	Popular Democrat	Popular Democrat	Democrat	Popular Democrat	Republican	
Resident Commissioner (4-year term) .....	718,591	695,073	.....	.....	384,619	490,273	1,244,766

District of Columbia	Vote						Total vote cast in 2020
	2016		2018		2020		
	Democrat	Libertarian	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	
Delegate .....	265,178	18,713	199,124	9,700	281,831	.....	326,587

Guam	Vote						Total vote cast in 2020
	2016		2018		2020		
	Republican	Democrat	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	
Delegate .....	15,617	18,345	19,193	15,398	17,557	.....	17,590

Virgin Islands	Vote						Total vote cast in 2020
	2016		2018		2020		
	Democrat	Write-in	Democrat	Write-in	Democrat	Inde- pendent	
Delegate .....	14,531	371	16,341	264	13,620	1,782	15,487

American Samoa	Vote						Total vote cast in 2020
	2016		2018		2020		
	Republican	No Party	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	
Delegate .....	8,924	2,911	659	7,979	1,959	9,790	11,749

Northern Mariana Islands	Vote						Total vote cast in 2020
	2016	2018			2020		
	Independent	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
Delegate .....	10,605	9,150	5,199		11,449	.....	11,449

## SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–117th CONGRESSES, 1789–2022

[Closing date for this table was July 22, 2022.]

MEETING DATES OF CONGRESS: Pursuant to a resolution of the Confederation Congress in 1788, the Constitution went into effect on March 4, 1789. From then until the 20th amendment took effect in January 1934, the term of each Congress began on March 4th of each odd-numbered year; however, Article I, section 4, of the Constitution provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year; and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." The Congress therefore convened regularly on the first Monday in December until the 20th amendment became effective, which changed the beginning of Congress's term as well as its convening date to January 3rd. So prior to 1934, a new Congress typically would not convene for regular business until 13 months after being elected. One effect of this was that the last session of each Congress was a "lame duck" session. After the 20th amendment, the time from the election to the beginning of Congress's term as well as when it convened was reduced to two months. Recognizing that the need might exist for Congress to meet at times other than the regularly scheduled convening date, Article II, section 3 of the Constitution provides that the President "may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them"; hence these sessions occur only if convened by Presidential proclamation. Except as noted, these are separately numbered sessions of a Congress, and are marked by an E in the session column of the table. Until the 20th amendment was adopted, there were also times when special sessions of the Senate were convened, principally for confirming Cabinet and other executive nominations, and occasionally for the ratification of treaties or other executive business. These Senate sessions were also called by Presidential proclamation (typically by the outgoing President, although on occasion by incumbents as well) and are marked by an S in the session column. MEETING PLACES OF CONGRESS: Congress met for the first and second sessions of the First Congress (1789 and 1790) in New York City. From the third session of the First Congress through the first session of the Sixth Congress (1790 to 1800), Philadelphia was the meeting place. Congress has convened in Washington since the second session of the Sixth Congress (1800).

Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days <sup>1</sup>	Recesses <sup>2</sup>		President pro tempore of the Senate <sup>3</sup>	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
1st ....	1	Mar. 4, 1789 .....	Sept. 29, 1789 ..	210	.....	.....	John Langdon, of New Hampshire .....	Frederick A.C. Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania.
2d ..	2	Jan. 4, 1790 .....	Aug. 12, 1790 ..	221	.....	.....	...do.	Jonathan Trumbull, of Connecticut.
	3	Dec. 6, 1790 .....	Mar. 3, 1791 ....	88	.....	.....	...do.	
	S	Mar. 4, 1791 .....	Mar. 4, 1791 ....	1	.....	.....	Richard Henry Lee, of Virginia .....	
3d ..	1	Oct. 24, 1791 .....	May 8, 1792 ....	197	.....	.....	John Langdon, of New Hampshire .....	Frederick A.C. Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania.
	2	Nov. 5, 1792 .....	Mar. 2, 1793 ....	119	.....	.....	...do.	
	S	Mar. 4, 1793 .....	Mar. 4, 1793 ....	1	.....	.....	John Langdon, of New Hampshire; Ralph Izard, of South Carolina.	
4th ...	1	Dec. 2, 1793 .....	June 9, 1794 ....	190	.....	.....	Henry Tazewell, of Virginia.	Jonathan Dayton, of New Jersey.
	2	Nov. 3, 1794 .....	Mar. 3, 1795 ....	121	.....	.....	...do.	
	S	June 8, 1795 .....	June 26, 1795 ....	19	.....	.....	Henry Tazewell, of Virginia; Samuel Livermore, of New Hampshire.	
5th ...	1	Dec. 7, 1795 .....	June 1, 1796 ....	177	.....	.....	William Bingham, of Pennsylvania.	Do.
	2	Dec. 5, 1796 .....	Mar. 3, 1797 ....	89	.....	.....	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1797 .....	Mar. 4, 1797 ....	1	.....	.....	.....	
6th ...	1–E	May 15, 1797 .....	July 10, 1797 ....	57	.....	.....	.....	Theodore Sedgwick, of Massachusetts.
	S	July 17, 1798 .....	July 19, 1798 ....	3	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Nov. 13, 1797 .....	July 16, 1798 ....	246	.....	.....	.....	
7th ...	3	Dec. 3, 1798 .....	Mar. 3, 1799 ....	91	.....	.....	William Bradford, of Rhode Island .....	Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina.
	1	Dec. 2, 1799 .....	May 14, 1800 ....	164	.....	.....	Jacob Read, of South Carolina; Theodore Sedgwick, of Massachusetts.	
	2	Nov. 17, 1800 .....	Mar. 3, 1801 ....	107	.....	.....	John Laurance, of New York; James Ross, of Pennsylvania.	
8th ...	S	Mar. 4, 1801 .....	Mar. 3, 1801 ....	2	.....	.....	Samuel Livermore, of New Hampshire; Uriah Tracy, of Connecticut.	Theodore Sedgwick, of Massachusetts.
	1	Dec. 4, 1801 .....	Mar. 5, 1801 ....	92	.....	.....	John E. Howard, of Maryland; James Hillhouse, of Connecticut.	
	2	Nov. 17, 1800 .....	Mar. 3, 1801 ....	107	.....	.....	Dec. 24–Dec. 29, 1800 .....	
9th ...	S	Mar. 4, 1801 .....	Mar. 5, 1801 ....	2	.....	.....	.....	Theodore Sedgwick, of Massachusetts.
	1	Dec. 7, 1801 .....	May 3, 1802 ....	148	.....	.....	Abraham Baldwin, of Georgia .....	
	2	Nov. 17, 1800 .....	Mar. 3, 1801 ....	107	.....	.....	.....	

8th ..	2	Dec. 6, 1802 .....	Mar. 3, 1803 ..	88	.....	.....	Stephen R. Bradley, of Vermont; John Brown, of Kentucky; Jesse Frank- lin, of North Carolina.	Do.
9th ...	1-E	Oct. 17, 1803 .....	Mar. 27, 1804 ...	163	.....	.....	Joseph Anderson, of Tennessee.	Do.
10th ..	2	Nov. 5, 1804 .....	Mar. 3, 1805 .....	119	.....	.....	Samuel Smith, of Maryland .....	Joseph B. Varnum, of Massachusetts.
11th ..	2	Dec. 2, 1805 .....	Apr. 21, 1806 ...	141	.....	.....	.....do.....	
12th ..	1-E	Dec. 1, 1806 .....	Mar. 3, 1807 .....	93	.....	.....	.....do.....	
13th ..	2	Oct. 26, 1807 .....	Apr. 25, 1808 ...	182	.....	.....	Stephen R. Bradley, of Vermont; John Milledge, of Georgia.	
14th ..	S	Nov. 7, 1808 .....	Mar. 3, 1809 ...	117	.....	.....	.....do.....	
15th ..	1-E	Mar. 4, 1809 .....	Mar. 7, 1809 .....	4	.....	.....	Andrew Gregg, of Pennsylvania .....	Do.
16th ..	2	May 22, 1809 .....	June 28, 1809 ...	38	.....	.....	John Gaillard, of South Carolina.	
17th ..	3	Nov. 27, 1809 .....	May 1, 1810 .....	156	.....	.....	John Pope, of Kentucky.	Henry Clay, of Kentucky.
18th ..	2	Dec. 3, 1810 .....	Mar. 3, 1811 .....	91	.....	.....	William H. Crawford, of Georgia .....	Do. <sup>4</sup>
19th ..	1-E	Nov. 4, 1811 .....	July 6, 1812 .....	245	.....	.....	.....do.....	Langdon Cheves, of South Carolina. <sup>4</sup>
20th ..	2	Nov. 4, 1812 .....	Mar. 3, 1813 ...	122	.....	.....	Joseph B. Varnum, of Massachusetts; John Gaillard, of South Carolina.	Henry Clay, of Kentucky.
21st ..	2	May 24, 1813 .....	Aug. 2, 1813 ...	71	.....	.....	John Gaillard, of South Carolina.	
22d ..	3-E	Dec. 6, 1813 .....	Apr. 18, 1814 ...	134	.....	.....	.....do.....	
23d ..	1	Sep. 19, 1814 .....	Mar. 3, 1815 ...	166	.....	.....	James Barbour, of Virginia.	Do.
24th ..	2	Dec. 4, 1815 .....	Apr. 30, 1816 ...	148	.....	.....	James Barbour, of Virginia; Gaillard, of South Carolina.	Do. <sup>5</sup>
25th ..	S	Dec. 2, 1816 .....	Mar. 3, 1817 ...	92	.....	.....	John Gaillard, of South Carolina.	John W. Taylor, of New York. <sup>5</sup>
26th ..	1	Mar. 4, 1817 .....	Mar. 6, 1817 ...	3	.....	.....	.....do.....	Philip P. Barbour, of Virginia.
27th ..	2	Dec. 1, 1817 .....	Apr. 20, 1818 ...	141	.....	.....	.....do.....	Henry Clay, of Kentucky.
28th ..	2	Nov. 16, 1818 .....	Mar. 3, 1819 ...	108	.....	.....	.....do.....	
29th ..	1	Dec. 6, 1819 .....	May 15, 1820 ...	162	.....	.....	.....do.....	
30th ..	2	Nov. 13, 1820 .....	Mar. 3, 1821 ...	111	.....	.....	Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina .....	John W. Taylor, of New York.
31st ..	1	Dec. 3, 1821 .....	May 8, 1822 ...	157	.....	.....	.....do.....	Andrew Stevenson, of Virginia.
32d ..	2	Dec. 2, 1822 .....	Mar. 3, 1823 ...	92	.....	.....	Samuel Smith, of Maryland .....	
33d ..	2	Dec. 1, 1823 .....	May 27, 1824 ...	178	.....	.....	.....do.....	Do.
34d ..	2	Dec. 6, 1824 .....	Mar. 3, 1825 ...	88	.....	.....	.....do.....	
35d ..	S	Mar. 4, 1825 .....	Mar. 9, 1825 ...	6	.....	.....	.....do.....	
36d ..	1	Dec. 5, 1825 .....	May 22, 1826 ...	169	.....	.....	.....do.....	
37d ..	2	Dec. 4, 1826 .....	Mar. 3, 1827 ...	90	.....	.....	.....do.....	
38d ..	2	Dec. 1, 1827 .....	May 26, 1828 ...	175	.....	.....	.....do.....	
39d ..	2	Dec. 3, 1828 .....	Mar. 3, 1829 ...	93	.....	.....	.....do.....	
40d ..	S	Dec. 4, 1829 .....	Mar. 17, 1829 ...	14	.....	.....	.....do.....	
41d ..	2	Dec. 7, 1829 .....	May 31, 1830 ...	176	.....	.....	.....do.....	
42d ..	2	Dec. 6, 1830 .....	Mar. 3, 1831 ...	88	.....	.....	Littleton Waller Tazewell, of Virginia ..	Do.
43d ..	1	Dec. 5, 1831 .....	July 16, 1832 ...	225	.....	.....	Hugh Lawson White, of Tennessee.	Do. <sup>6</sup>
44d ..	2	Dec. 3, 1832 .....	Mar. 2, 1833 ...	91	.....	.....	Hugh Lawson White, of Tennessee; George Poindester, of Mississippi.	John Bell, of Tennessee. <sup>6</sup>
45d ..	1	Dec. 2, 1833 .....	June 30, 1834 ...	211	.....	.....	John Tyler, of Virginia .....	James K. Polk, of Tennessee.
46d ..	2	Dec. 1, 1834 .....	Mar. 3, 1835 ...	93	.....	.....	William R. King, of Alabama .....	
47d ..	1	Dec. 7, 1835 .....	July 4, 1836 ...	211	.....	.....	.....do.....	Robert M.T. Hunter, of Virginia.
48d ..	2	Dec. 5, 1836 .....	Mar. 3, 1837 ...	89	.....	.....	.....do.....	
49d ..	S	Mar. 4, 1837 .....	Mar. 10, 1837 ...	7	.....	.....	William R. King, of Alabama; Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey.	
50d ..	1-E	Sep. 4, 1837 .....	Oct. 16, 1837 ...	43	.....	.....	.....do.....	
51d ..	2	Dec. 4, 1837 .....	July 9, 1838 ...	218	.....	.....	.....do.....	
52d ..	3	Dec. 3, 1838 .....	Mar. 3, 1839 ...	91	.....	.....	.....do.....	
53d ..	1	Dec. 2, 1839 .....	July 21, 1840 ...	235	.....	.....	.....do.....	
54d ..	2	Dec. 7, 1840 .....	Mar. 5, 1841 ...	87	.....	.....	.....do.....	
55d ..	S	Mar. 4, 1841 .....	Mar. 15, 1841 ...	12	.....	.....	.....do.....	

## SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–117th CONGRESSES, 1789–2022—CONTINUED

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28th ..	1–E	May 31, 1841 ..	Sept. 13, 1841 ..	106	.....	.....	Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey .....	John White, of Kentucky.
	2	Dec. 6, 1841 ..	Aug. 31, 1842 ..	269	.....	.....	Willie P. Mangum, of North Carolina.	.....
	3	Dec. 5, 1842 ..	Mar. 3, 1843 ..	89	.....	.....	.....	John W. Jones, of Virginia.
	1	Dec. 4, 1843 ..	June 17, 1844 ..	196	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	Dec. 2, 1844 ..	Mar. 3, 1845 ..	92	.....	.....	.....	.....
29th ..	S	Mar. 4, 1845 ..	Mar. 20, 1845 ..	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	Dec. 1, 1845 ..	Aug. 10, 1846 ..	253	.....	.....	Ambrose H. Sevier, of Tennessee.	John W. Davis, of Indiana.
	2	Dec. 7, 1846 ..	Mar. 3, 1847 ..	87	.....	.....	David R. Atchison, of Missouri.	.....
30th ..	1	Dec. 6, 1847 ..	Aug. 14, 1848 ..	254	.....	.....	.....	Robert C. Winthrop, of Massachusetts.
	2	Dec. 4, 1848 ..	Mar. 3, 1849 ..	90	.....	.....	.....	.....
	S	Mar. 5, 1849 ..	Mar. 23, 1849 ..	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
31st ..	1	Dec. 3, 1849 ..	Sept. 30, 1850 ..	302	.....	.....	.....	Howell Cobb, of Georgia.
	2	Dec. 2, 1850 ..	Mar. 3, 1851 ..	92	.....	.....	William R. King, of Alabama .....	.....
	S	Mar. 4, 1851 ..	Mar. 13, 1851 ..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
32d ..	1	Dec. 1, 1851 ..	Aug. 31, 1852 ..	275	.....	.....	David R. Atchison, of Missouri.	Linn Boyd, of Kentucky.
	2	Dec. 6, 1852 ..	Mar. 3, 1853 ..	88	.....	.....	.....	.....
	S	Mar. 4, 1853 ..	Apr. 11, 1853 ..	39	.....	.....	.....	Do.
33d ..	1	Dec. 5, 1853 ..	Aug. 7, 1854 ..	246	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2	Dec. 4, 1854 ..	Mar. 3, 1855 ..	90	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1	Dec. 3, 1855 ..	Aug. 18, 1856 ..	260	.....	.....	Lewis Cass, of Michigan; Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana.	Nathaniel P. Banks, of Massachusetts.
34th ..	2–E	Aug. 21, 1856 ..	Aug. 30, 1856 ..	10	.....	.....	Charles E. Stuart, of Michigan; Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana.	.....
	3	Dec. 1, 1856 ..	Mar. 3, 1857 ..	93	.....	.....	Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana.	.....
	S	Mar. 4, 1857 ..	Mar. 14, 1857 ..	11	.....	.....	James M. Mason, of Virginia; Thomas J. Rusk, of Texas.	.....
35th ..	1	Dec. 7, 1857 ..	June 14, 1858 ..	189	.....	.....	Benjamin Fitzpatrick, of Alabama .....	James L. Orr, of South Carolina.
					Dec. 23, 1857–Jan. 4, 1858 ..	Dec. 24, 1857–Jan. 3, 1858 ..		

36th	S	June 15, 1858	June 16, 1858	2	Dec. 23, 1858-Jan. 4, 1859	Dec. 24, 1858-Jan. 3, 1859	..do.	Benjamin Fitzpatrick, of Alabama; Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana.	William Pennington, of New Jersey.
	2	Dec. 6, 1858	Mar. 3, 1859	88	.....	.....	.....	Benjamin Fitzpatrick, of Alabama.	
	5	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 10, 1859	7	.....	.....	.....	Solomon Foot, of Vermont.	
	2	Dec. 5, 1859	June 25, 1860	202	.....	.....	.....	..do.	
	S	June 26, 1860	June 28, 1860	3	.....	.....	.....	..do.	Galusha A. Grow, of Pennsylvania.
	2	Dec. 3, 1860	Mar. 3, 1861	93	.....	.....	.....	..do.	
	2	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 28, 1861	25	.....	.....	.....	..do.	
	1-E	July 2, 1861	Aug. 6, 1861	34	.....	.....	.....	..do.	
	3	Dec. 2, 1861	July 17, 1862	228	.....	.....	.....	..do.	
	3	Dec. 1, 1862	Mar. 3, 1863	11	.....	.....	.....	..do.	
	3	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 14, 1863	93	.....	.....	.....	..do.	
	1	Dec. 7, 1863	July 4, 1864	209	.....	.....	.....	..do.	
	2	Dec. 5, 1864	Mar. 4, 1865	89	.....	.....	.....	Solomon Foot, of Vermont.	Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana.
	2	Mar. 4, 1865	Mar. 11, 1865	8	.....	.....	.....	Clark of New Hampshire.	
	1	Dec. 4, 1865	July 28, 1866	237	.....	.....	.....	Daniel Clark, of New Hampshire.	
	2	Dec. 3, 1866	Dec. 1, 1867	91	.....	.....	.....	Lafayette S. Foster, of Connecticut.	Do.
	1-E	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1867	273	.....	.....	.....	..do	
	S	Apr. 1, 1867	Apr. 20, 1867	20	.....	.....	.....	Benjamin F. Wade, of Ohio.	Do. <sup>7</sup>
	2	Dec. 2, 1867	Nov. 10, 1868	345	.....	.....	.....	..do	
	3	Dec. 7, 1868	Mar. 3, 1869	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	Theodore M. Ponteroy, of New York. <sup>7</sup>
	1	Mar. 4, 1869	Apr. 10, 1869	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	James G. Blaine, of Maine.
	S	Apr. 12, 1869	July 22, 1869	11	.....	.....	.....	Henry B. Anthony, of Rhode Island	
	2	Dec. 6, 1869	July 15, 1870	222	.....	.....	.....	..do.	
	3	Dec. 5, 1870	Mar. 3, 1871	89	.....	.....	.....	..do.	
	1-E	Mar. 4, 1871	Apr. 20, 1871	48	.....	.....	.....	..do.	Do.
	S	May 10, 1871	May 27, 1871	18	.....	.....	.....	..do.	
	2	Dec. 4, 1871	June 8, 1872	190	.....	.....	.....	Matthew H. Carpenter, of Wisconsin.	
	3	Dec. 2, 1872	Mar. 3, 1873	92	.....	.....	.....	Matthew H. Carpenter, of Wisconsin.	Do.
	3	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 26, 1873	23	.....	.....	.....	Henry B. Anthony, of Rhode Island.	
	1	Dec. 1, 1873	June 25, 1874	204	.....	.....	.....	Thomas W. Ferry, of Michigan.	
	2	Dec. 7, 1874	Mar. 3, 1875	87	.....	.....	.....	..do	
	S	Mar. 5, 1875	Mar. 24, 1875	20	.....	.....	.....	..do	Michael C. Kerr, of Indiana. <sup>8</sup>
	1	Dec. 2, 1875	Aug. 15, 1876	254	.....	.....	.....	..do	Samuel J. Randall, of Pennsylvania. <sup>8</sup>
	2	Dec. 4, 1876	Mar. 3, 1877	90	.....	.....	.....	..do	
	3	Mar. 5, 1877	Mar. 17, 1877	13	.....	.....	.....	..do	
	1-E	Oct. 15, 1877	June 20, 1878	50	.....	.....	.....	..do	
	2	Dec. 3, 1878	Mar. 3, 1879	200	.....	.....	.....	..do	
	3	Dec. 2, 1879	July 1, 1879	92	.....	.....	.....	..do	
	1-E	Mar. 18, 1879	June 16, 1880	106	.....	.....	.....	Allen G. Thurman, of Ohio	
	2	Dec. 1, 1879	June 16, 1880	199	.....	.....	.....	..do	
	3	Dec. 6, 1880	Mar. 3, 1881	88	.....	.....	.....	..do	
	3	Mar. 4, 1881	May. 20, 1881	78	.....	.....	.....	..do	
	S	Oct. 10, 1881	Oct. 29, 1881	20	.....	.....	.....	Thomas F. Bayard, of Delaware; David Davis, of Illinois.	J. Warren Keifer, of Ohio.
	1	Dec. 5, 1881	Aug. 8, 1882	247	.....	.....	.....	David Davis, of Illinois	

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					Senate	House of Representatives		
48th ..	2	Dec. 4, 1882	Mar. 3, 1883	90	.....	.....	George F. Edmunds, of Vermont.	J. Warren Keifer, of Ohio.
	1	Dec. 3, 1883	July 7, 1884	218	Dec. 24, 1883–Jan. 7, 1884	Dec. 25, 1883–Jan. 6, 1884	..do.	John G. Carlisle, of Kentucky.
	S	Dec. 1, 1884	Mar. 3, 1885	93	Dec. 24, 1884–Jan. 5, 1885	Dec. 25, 1884–Jan. 4, 1885	.....	
49th ..	1	Mar. 4, 1885	Apr. 2, 1885	30	.....	.....		
	2	Mar. 4, 1885	Aug. 5, 1886	242	Dec. 21, 1885–Jan. 5, 1886	Dec. 22, 1885–Jan. 4, 1886	John Sherman, of Ohio	Do.
	1	Dec. 6, 1886	Mar. 3, 1887	88	Dec. 22, 1886–Jan. 4, 1887	Dec. 23, 1886–Jan. 3, 1887	John J. Ingalls, of Kansas.	Do.
50th ..	2	Dec. 5, 1887	Oct. 20, 1888	321	Dec. 22, 1887–Jan. 4, 1888	Dec. 23, 1887–Jan. 3, 1888	.....	
	1	Dec. 3, 1888	Mar. 3, 1889	91	Dec. 21, 1888–Jan. 2, 1889	Dec. 22, 1888–Jan. 1, 1889	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1889	Apr. 2, 1889	30	.....	.....	.....	Thomas B. Reed, of Maine.
51st ..	1	Dec. 2, 1889	Oct. 1, 1890	304	Dec. 21, 1889–Jan. 6, 1890	Dec. 22, 1889–Jan. 5, 1890	Charles F. Manderson, of Nebraska.	
	2	Dec. 1, 1890	Mar. 3, 1891	93	.....	.....	.....	
	1	Dec. 7, 1891	Aug. 5, 1892	251	Dec. 22, 1892–Jan. 4, 1893	Dec. 23, 1892–Jan. 3, 1893	.....	Charles F. Crisp, of Georgia.
52d ..	2	Dec. 5, 1892	Mar. 3, 1893	89	.....	.....	Charles F. Manderson, of Nebraska;	
	1	Dec. 4, 1893	Apr. 15, 1893	43	.....	.....	Isham G. Harris, of Tennessee.	
	S	Mar. 4, 1893	Nov. 3, 1893	89	.....	.....	.....	Do.
53d ..	1–E	Aug. 7, 1893	Nov. 3, 1893	89	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Dec. 4, 1893	Aug. 28, 1894	268	.....	Dec. 22, 1893–Jan. 2, 1894	.....	
	3	Dec. 3, 1894	Mar. 4, 1895	97	.....	Dec. 23, 1894–Jan. 2, 1895	.....	
54th ..	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	.....	Dec. 22, 1896–Jan. 5, 1897	.....	Thomas B. Reed, of Maine.
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	.....	.....	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 10, 1897	11	.....	Dec. 23, 1896–Jan. 4, 1897	.....	Do.
55th ..	1–E	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	Dec. 18, 1897–Jan. 5, 1898	Dec. 19, 1897–Jan. 4, 1898	.....	
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 4, 1899	89	Dec. 21, 1898–Jan. 4, 1899	Dec. 20, 1898–Jan. 3, 1899	.....	
56th ..	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	Dec. 20, 1899–Jan. 3, 1900	Dec. 21, 1899–Jan. 2, 1900	.....	David B. Henderson, of Iowa.
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	Dec. 20, 1900–Jan. 3, 1901	Dec. 22, 1900–Jan. 2, 1901	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 9, 1901	6	.....	.....	.....	
57th ..	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	Dec. 22, 1896–Jan. 5, 1897	Dec. 23, 1896–Jan. 4, 1897	.....	
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	.....	.....	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 10, 1897	11	.....	.....	.....	
58th ..	1	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	Dec. 18, 1897–Jan. 5, 1898	Dec. 19, 1897–Jan. 4, 1898	.....	
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 4, 1899	89	Dec. 21, 1898–Jan. 4, 1899	Dec. 20, 1898–Jan. 3, 1899	.....	
59th ..	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	Dec. 20, 1899–Jan. 3, 1900	Dec. 21, 1899–Jan. 2, 1900	.....	
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	Dec. 20, 1900–Jan. 3, 1901	Dec. 22, 1900–Jan. 2, 1901	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 9, 1901	6	.....	.....	.....	
60th ..	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	Dec. 22, 1896–Jan. 5, 1897	Dec. 23, 1896–Jan. 4, 1897	.....	
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	.....	.....	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 10, 1897	11	.....	.....	.....	
61st ..	1	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	Dec. 18, 1897–Jan. 5, 1898	Dec. 19, 1897–Jan. 4, 1898	.....	
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 4, 1899	89	Dec. 21, 1898–Jan. 4, 1899	Dec. 20, 1898–Jan. 3, 1899	.....	
62nd ..	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	Dec. 20, 1899–Jan. 3, 1900	Dec. 21, 1899–Jan. 2, 1900	.....	
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	Dec. 20, 1900–Jan. 3, 1901	Dec. 22, 1900–Jan. 2, 1901	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 9, 1901	6	.....	.....	.....	
63rd ..	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	Dec. 22, 1896–Jan. 5, 1897	Dec. 23, 1896–Jan. 4, 1897	.....	
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	.....	.....	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 10, 1897	11	.....	.....	.....	
64th ..	1	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	Dec. 18, 1897–Jan. 5, 1898	Dec. 19, 1897–Jan. 4, 1898	.....	
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 4, 1899	89	Dec. 21, 1898–Jan. 4, 1899	Dec. 20, 1898–Jan. 3, 1899	.....	
65th ..	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	Dec. 20, 1899–Jan. 3, 1900	Dec. 21, 1899–Jan. 2, 1900	.....	
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	Dec. 20, 1900–Jan. 3, 1901	Dec. 22, 1900–Jan. 2, 1901	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 9, 1901	6	.....	.....	.....	
66th ..	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	Dec. 22, 1896–Jan. 5, 1897	Dec. 23, 1896–Jan. 4, 1897	.....	
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	.....	.....	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 10, 1897	11	.....	.....	.....	
67th ..	1	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	Dec. 18, 1897–Jan. 5, 1898	Dec. 19, 1897–Jan. 4, 1898	.....	
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 4, 1899	89	Dec. 21, 1898–Jan. 4, 1899	Dec. 20, 1898–Jan. 3, 1899	.....	
68th ..	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	Dec. 20, 1899–Jan. 3, 1900	Dec. 21, 1899–Jan. 2, 1900	.....	
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	Dec. 20, 1900–Jan. 3, 1901	Dec. 22, 1900–Jan. 2, 1901	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 9, 1901	6	.....	.....	.....	
69th ..	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	Dec. 22, 1896–Jan. 5, 1897	Dec. 23, 1896–Jan. 4, 1897	.....	
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	.....	.....	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 10, 1897	11	.....	.....	.....	
70th ..	1	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	Dec. 18, 1897–Jan. 5, 1898	Dec. 19, 1897–Jan. 4, 1898	.....	
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 4, 1899	89	Dec. 21, 1898–Jan. 4, 1899	Dec. 20, 1898–Jan. 3, 1899	.....	
71st ..	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	Dec. 20, 1899–Jan. 3, 1900	Dec. 21, 1899–Jan. 2, 1900	.....	
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	Dec. 20, 1900–Jan. 3, 1901	Dec. 22, 1900–Jan. 2, 1901	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 9, 1901	6	.....	.....	.....	
72nd ..	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	Dec. 22, 1896–Jan. 5, 1897	Dec. 23, 1896–Jan. 4, 1897	.....	
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	.....	.....	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 10, 1897	11	.....	.....	.....	
73rd ..	1	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	Dec. 18, 1897–Jan. 5, 1898	Dec. 19, 1897–Jan. 4, 1898	.....	
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 4, 1899	89	Dec. 21, 1898–Jan. 4, 1899	Dec. 20, 1898–Jan. 3, 1899	.....	
74th ..	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	Dec. 20, 1899–Jan. 3, 1900	Dec. 21, 1899–Jan. 2, 1900	.....	
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	Dec. 20, 1900–Jan. 3, 1901	Dec. 22, 1900–Jan. 2, 1901	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 9, 1901	6	.....	.....	.....	
75th ..	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	Dec. 22, 1896–Jan. 5, 1897	Dec. 23, 1896–Jan. 4, 1897	.....	
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	.....	.....	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 10, 1897	11	.....	.....	.....	
76th ..	1	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	Dec. 18, 1897–Jan. 5, 1898	Dec. 19, 1897–Jan. 4, 1898	.....	
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 4, 1899	89	Dec. 21, 1898–Jan. 4, 1899	Dec. 20, 1898–Jan. 3, 1899	.....	
77th ..	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	Dec. 20, 1899–Jan. 3, 1900	Dec. 21, 1899–Jan. 2, 1900	.....	
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	Dec. 20, 1900–Jan. 3, 1901	Dec. 22, 1900–Jan. 2, 1901	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 9, 1901	6	.....	.....	.....	
78th ..	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	Dec. 22, 1896–Jan. 5, 1897	Dec. 23, 1896–Jan. 4, 1897	.....	
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	.....	.....	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 10, 1897	11	.....	.....	.....	
79th ..	1	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	Dec. 18, 1897–Jan. 5, 1898	Dec. 19, 1897–Jan. 4, 1898	.....	
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 4, 1899	89	Dec. 21, 1898–Jan. 4, 1899	Dec. 20, 1898–Jan. 3, 1899	.....	
80th ..	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	Dec. 20, 1899–Jan. 3, 1900	Dec. 21, 1899–Jan. 2, 1900	.....	
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	Dec. 20, 1900–Jan. 3, 1901	Dec. 22, 1900–Jan. 2, 1901	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 9, 1901	6	.....	.....	.....	
81st ..	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	Dec. 22, 1896–Jan. 5, 1897	Dec. 23, 1896–Jan. 4, 1897	.....	
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	.....	.....	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 10, 1897	11	.....	.....	.....	
82nd ..	1	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	Dec. 18, 1897–Jan. 5, 1898	Dec. 19, 1897–Jan. 4, 1898	.....	
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 4, 1899	89	Dec. 21, 1898–Jan. 4, 1899	Dec. 20, 1898–Jan. 3, 1899	.....	
83rd ..	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	Dec. 20, 1899–Jan. 3, 1900	Dec. 21, 1899–Jan. 2, 1900	.....	
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	Dec. 20, 1900–Jan. 3, 1901	Dec. 22, 1900–Jan. 2, 1901	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 9, 1901	6	.....	.....	.....	
84th ..	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	Dec. 22, 1896–Jan. 5, 1897	Dec. 23, 1896–Jan. 4, 1897	.....	
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	.....	.....	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 10, 1897	11	.....	.....	.....	
85th ..	1	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	Dec. 18, 1897–Jan. 5, 1898	Dec. 19, 1897–Jan. 4, 1898	.....	
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 4, 1899	89	Dec. 21, 1898–Jan. 4, 1899	Dec. 20, 1898–Jan. 3, 1899	.....	
86th ..	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	Dec. 20, 1899–Jan. 3, 1900	Dec. 21, 1899–Jan. 2, 1900	.....	
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	Dec. 20, 1900–Jan. 3, 1901	Dec. 22, 1900–Jan. 2, 1901	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 9, 1901	6	.....	.....	.....	
87th ..	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	Dec. 22, 1896–Jan. 5, 1897	Dec. 23, 1896–Jan. 4, 1897	.....	
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	.....	.....	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 10, 1897	11	.....	.....	.....	
88th ..	1	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	Dec. 18, 1897–Jan. 5, 1898	Dec. 19, 1897–Jan. 4, 1898	.....	
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 4, 1899	89	Dec. 21, 1898–Jan. 4, 1899	Dec. 20, 1898–Jan. 3, 1899	.....	
89th ..	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	Dec. 20, 1899–Jan. 3, 1900	Dec. 21, 1899–Jan. 2, 1900	.....	
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	Dec. 20, 1900–Jan. 3, 1901	Dec. 22, 1900–Jan. 2, 1901	.....	
	S	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 9, 1901	6	.....	.....	.....	
90th ..	1	Dec. 2, 1895						

1	Dec. 2, 1901 .....	July 1, 1902 .....	212	Dec. 19, 1901-Jan. 6, 1902 ..	Dec. 20, 1901-Jan. 5, 1902 ..	Do.
2	Dec. 1, 1902 .....	Mar. 3, 1903 .....	93	Dec. 20, 1902-Jan. 5, 1903 ..	Dec. 21, 1902-Jan. 4, 1903 ..	Do.
1-E	Mar. 3, 1903 .....	Mar. 19, 1903 .....	55	Dec. 19, 1903-Jan. 4, 1904 ..	Dec. 19, 1903-Jan. 4, 1904 ..	Joseph G. Cannon, of Illinois.
2	Dec. 5, 1903 .....	Apr. 28, 1904 .....	29	Dec. 21, 1904-Jan. 4, 1905 ..	Dec. 22, 1904-Jan. 3, 1905 ..	Do.
3	Dec. 5, 1905 .....	Mar. 18, 1905 .....	144	Dec. 21, 1905-Jan. 4, 1906 ..	Dec. 22, 1905-Jan. 3, 1906 ..	Do.
S	Dec. 4, 1905 .....	Mar. 30, 1906 .....	15	Dec. 20, 1906-Jan. 3, 1907 ..	Dec. 21, 1906-Jan. 2, 1907 ..	Do.
1	Dec. 3, 1906 .....	Mar. 30, 1907 .....	209	Dec. 21, 1907-Jan. 6, 1908 ..	Dec. 22, 1907-Jan. 5, 1908 ..	Do.
1	Dec. 2, 1907 .....	May 30, 1908 .....	91	Dec. 19, 1908-Jan. 4, 1909 ..	Dec. 20, 1908-Jan. 3, 1909 ..	Do.
2	Dec. 7, 1908 .....	Mar. 3, 1909 .....	87	Dec. 21, 1909-Jan. 4, 1910 ..	Dec. 22, 1909-Jan. 3, 1910 ..	Do.
S	Dec. 4, 1909 .....	Mar. 6, 1909 .....	3	Dec. 21, 1910-Jan. 5, 1911 ..	Dec. 22, 1910-Jan. 4, 1911 ..	Do.
1-E	Mar. 15, 1909 .....	Aug. 23, 1910 .....	144	Dec. 21, 1911-Jan. 3, 1912 ..	Dec. 22, 1911-Jan. 2, 1912 ..	Do.
2	Dec. 6, 1909 .....	June 23, 1910 .....	209	Dec. 19, 1912-Jan. 2, 1913 ..	Dec. 20, 1912-Jan. 1, 1913 ..	Do.
1-E	Dec. 5, 1910 .....	Mar. 3, 1911 .....	89	Dec. 23, 1913-Jan. 12, 1914 ..	Dec. 24-Dec. 28, 1914 ..	Do.
2	Apr. 4, 1911 .....	Aug. 22, 1911 .....	141	Dec. 17, 1915-Jan. 4, 1916 ..	Dec. 18, 1915-Jan. 3, 1916 ..	Do.
2	Dec. 4, 1911 .....	Aug. 26, 1912 .....	267	Dec. 22, 1916-Jan. 2, 1917 ..	Dec. 23, 1916-Jan. 1, 1917 ..	Do.
3	Dec. 2, 1912 .....	Mar. 3, 1913 .....	92	Dec. 18, 1917-Jan. 3, 1918 ..	Dec. 19, 1917-Jan. 2, 1918 ..	Do.
S	Mar. 4, 1913 .....	Mar. 17, 1913 .....	14	Dec. 18, 1917 .....	Dec. 19, 1917 .....	Do.
1-E	Apr. 7, 1913 .....	Nov. 29, 1913 .....	329	Dec. 23, 1913-Jan. 12, 1914 ..	Dec. 24-Dec. 28, 1914 ..	Do.
2	Dec. 1, 1913 .....	Oct. 24, 1914 .....	238	Dec. 23-Dec. 28, 1914 ..	Dec. 18, 1915-Jan. 3, 1916 ..	Do.
3	Dec. 7, 1914 .....	Mar. 3, 1915 .....	87	Dec. 17, 1915-Jan. 4, 1916 ..	Dec. 23, 1916-Jan. 1, 1917 ..	Do.
1	Dec. 6, 1915 .....	Sept. 8, 1916 .....	278	Dec. 22, 1916-Jan. 2, 1917 ..	Dec. 23, 1916-Jan. 1, 1917 ..	Do.
1	Dec. 4, 1916 .....	Mar. 3, 1917 .....	90	Dec. 18, 1917 .....	Dec. 19, 1917 .....	Do.
2	Dec. 5, 1917 .....	Mar. 16, 1917 .....	12	Dec. 18, 1917 .....	Dec. 19, 1917 .....	Do.
1-E	Apr. 7, 1917 .....	Oct. 6, 1917 .....	354	Dec. 18, 1917 .....	Dec. 19, 1917 .....	Do.
2	Dec. 3, 1917 .....	Nov. 21, 1918 .....	188	Dec. 18, 1917 .....	Dec. 19, 1917 .....	Do.
3	Dec. 2, 1918 .....	Mar. 3, 1919 .....	92	Dec. 18, 1917 .....	Dec. 19, 1917 .....	Do.
1-E	May 19, 1919 .....	Nov. 19, 1919 .....	185	Dec. 18, 1917 .....	Dec. 19, 1917 .....	Do.
2	Dec. 1, 1920 .....	June 5, 1920 .....	188	Dec. 18, 1917 .....	Dec. 19, 1917 .....	Do.
2	Dec. 6, 1920 .....	Mar. 3, 1921 .....	88	Dec. 20, 1919-Jan. 5, 1920 ..	Dec. 21, 1919-Jan. 4, 1920 ..	Do.
S	Apr. 4, 1921 .....	Mar. 13, 1921 .....	227	Dec. 24, 1921 .....	Dec. 25, 1921 .....	Do.
1-E	Dec. 2, 1921 .....	Nov. 23, 1921 .....	292	Dec. 24, 1921 .....	Dec. 25, 1921 .....	Do.
2	Dec. 5, 1921 .....	Sept. 22, 1922 .....	15	Dec. 22, 1921-Jan. 3, 1922 ..	Dec. 23, 1921-Jan. 2, 1922 ..	Do.
3-E	Nov. 20, 1922 .....	Dec. 4, 1922 .....	15	Dec. 22, 1921-Jan. 3, 1922 ..	Dec. 23, 1921-Jan. 2, 1922 ..	Do.
4	Dec. 4, 1922 .....	Dec. 3, 1923 .....	90	Dec. 20, 1923-Jan. 3, 1924 ..	Dec. 21, 1923-Jan. 2, 1924 ..	Do.
1	Dec. 3, 1923 .....	June 7, 1924 .....	188	Dec. 20, 1923-Jan. 3, 1924 ..	Dec. 21, 1923-Jan. 2, 1924 ..	Do.
2	Dec. 1, 1924 .....	Mar. 3, 1925 .....	93	Dec. 20-Dec. 29, 1924 ..	Dec. 21-Dec. 28, 1924 ..	Do.
S	Mar. 4, 1925 .....	Mar. 18, 1925 .....	15	Dec. 22, 1925-Jan. 4, 1926 ..	Dec. 23, 1925-Jan. 3, 1926 ..	Do.
1	Dec. 7, 1925 .....	July 3, 1926 .....	209	Dec. 22, 1926-Jan. 3, 1927 ..	Dec. 23, 1926-Jan. 2, 1927 ..	Do.
1	Dec. 6, 1926 .....	Dec. 4, 1927 .....	88	Dec. 21, 1927-Jan. 4, 1928 ..	Dec. 22, 1927-Jan. 3, 1928 ..	Do.
2	Dec. 5, 1927 .....	May 29, 1928 .....	177	Dec. 21, 1927-Jan. 4, 1928 ..	Dec. 22, 1927-Jan. 3, 1928 ..	Do.
2	Dec. 3, 1928 .....	Mar. 3, 1929 .....	91	Dec. 22, 1928-Jan. 3, 1929 ..	Dec. 23, 1928-Jan. 2, 1929 ..	Do.
S	Mar. 4, 1929 .....	Mar. 5, 1929 .....		Dec. 22, 1928-Jan. 3, 1929 ..	Dec. 23, 1928-Jan. 2, 1929 ..	Do.
1-E	Apr. 15, 1929 .....	Nov. 22, 1929 .....	222	June 19-Aug. 19, 1929 ..	June 20-Sept. 22, 1929 ..	Do.
2	Dec. 2, 1929 .....	July 3, 1930 .....	214	Dec. 21, 1929-Jan. 6, 1930 ..	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 5, 1930 ..	Do.

## SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–117th CONGRESSES, 1789–2022—CONTINUED

[Closing date for this table was July 22, 2022.]

MEETING DATES OF CONGRESS: Pursuant to a resolution of the Confederation Congress in 1788, the Constitution went into effect on March 4, 1789. From then until the 20th amendment took effect in January 1934, the term of each Congress began on March 4th of each odd-numbered year; however, Article I, section 4, of the Constitution provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year; and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." The Congress therefore convened regularly on the first Monday in December until the 20th amendment became effective, which changed the beginning of Congress's term as well as its convening date to January 3rd. So prior to 1934, a new Congress typically would not convene for regular business until 13 months after being elected. One effect of this was that the last session of each Congress was a "lame duck" session. After the 20th amendment, the time from the election to the beginning of Congress's term as well as when it convened was reduced to two months. Recognizing that the need might exist for Congress to meet at times other than the regularly scheduled convening date, Article II, section 3 of the Constitution provides that the President "may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them"; hence these sessions occur only if convened by Presidential proclamation. Except as noted, these are separately numbered sessions of a Congress, and are marked by an E in the session column of the table. Until the 20th amendment was adopted, there were also times when special sessions of the Senate were convened, principally for confirming Cabinet and other executive nominations, and occasionally for the ratification of treaties or other executive business. These Senate sessions were also called by Presidential proclamation (typically by the outgoing President, although on occasion by incumbents as well) and are marked by an S in the session column. MEETING PLACES OF CONGRESS: Congress met for the first and second sessions of the First Congress (1789 and 1790) in New York City. From the third session of the First Congress through the first session of the Sixth Congress (1790 to 1800), Philadelphia was the meeting place. Congress has convened in Washington since the second session of the Sixth Congress (1800).

Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days <sup>1</sup>	Recesses <sup>2</sup>		President pro tempore of the Senate <sup>3</sup>	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
72d ..	S	July 7, 1930 .....	July 21, 1930 ..	15	.....	.....	.....	Nicholas Longworth, of Ohio. John N. Garner, of Texas.
	3	Dec. 1, 1930 .....	Mar. 4, 1931 ..	93	.....	Dec. 21, 1930–Jan. 4, 1931 ..	George H. Moses, of New Hampshire ..	
	1	Dec. 7, 1931 .....	July 16, 1932 ..	223	.....	Dec. 23, 1931–Jan. 3, 1932 ..	.....	
73d ..	2	Dec. 5, 1932 .....	Mar. 4, 1933 ..	89	.....	.....	.....	Henry T. Rainey, of Illinois. Joseph W. Byrns, of Tennessee. <sup>11</sup> William B. Bankhead, of Alabama. <sup>11</sup> Do.
	S	Dec. 5, 1932 .....	Mar. 6, 1933 ..	3	.....	.....	.....	
	1–E	Mar. 4, 1933 .....	Mar. 6, 1933 ..	99	.....	.....	Key Pittman, of Nevada .....	
74th ..	2	Mar. 9, 1933 .....	June 16, 1933 ..	167	.....	.....	.....	Do. <sup>12</sup> Sam Rayburn, of Texas. <sup>12</sup>
	1	Jan. 3, 1934 .....	June 18, 1934 ..	236	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Jan. 3, 1935 .....	Aug. 26, 1935 ..	170	.....	.....	.....	
75th ..	1	Jan. 3, 1936 .....	June 20, 1936 ..	229	.....	June 9–June 14, 1936 .....	.....	Do. <sup>12</sup> Sam Rayburn, of Texas. <sup>12</sup>
	2–E	Jan. 5, 1937 .....	Aug. 21, 1937 ..	37	.....	.....	.....	
	3	Nov. 15, 1937 .....	Dec. 21, 1937 ..	165	.....	.....	.....	
76th ..	1	Jan. 3, 1938 .....	June 16, 1938 ..	215	.....	.....	.....	Do. <sup>12</sup> Sam Rayburn, of Texas. <sup>12</sup>
	2–E	Jan. 3, 1939 .....	Aug. 5, 1939 ..	44	.....	.....	.....	
	3	Sept. 21, 1939 .....	Nov. 3, 1939 ..	366	.....	.....	.....	
77th ..	1	Jan. 3, 1940 .....	Jan. 2, 1941 .....	365	.....	.....	.....	Do. <sup>12</sup> Sam Rayburn, of Texas. <sup>12</sup>
	2	Jan. 5, 1942 .....	Dec. 16, 1942 ..	346	.....	.....	.....	
	1	Jan. 6, 1943 .....	Dec. 21, 1943 ..	350	.....	.....	.....	
78th ..	2	Jan. 10, 1944 .....	Dec. 19, 1944 ..	345	.....	.....	.....	Do. <sup>12</sup> Sam Rayburn, of Texas. <sup>12</sup>
	1	Jan. 3, 1945 .....	Dec. 21, 1945 ..	353	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Jan. 14, 1946 .....	Aug. 2, 1946 ..	201	.....	.....	.....	
80th ..	15 1	Jan. 3, 1947 .....	Dec. 19, 1947 ..	351	.....	.....	.....	Do. <sup>12</sup> Sam Rayburn, of Texas. <sup>12</sup>
	1	Jan. 3, 1947 .....	Dec. 19, 1947 ..	351	.....	.....	.....	
	2	Jan. 3, 1947 .....	Dec. 19, 1947 ..	351	.....	.....	.....	



15 2	Jan. 6, 1948	Dec. 31, 1948	361	June 20–July 26, 1948	June 21–July 25, 1948	...do.	Sam Rayburn, of Texas.
81st	Jan. 3, 1949	Oct. 19, 1949	290	Aug. 7–Dec. 31, 1948	Aug. 8–Dec. 30, 1948	Kenneth McKellar, of Tennessee	Do.
82d	Jan. 3, 1950	Jan. 2, 1951	365	Apr. 15–May 2, 1949	Apr. 6–Apr. 18, 1950	...do.	Do.
83d	Jan. 3, 1951	Oct. 20, 1951	291	Sept. 23–Nov. 27, 1950	Mar. 23–Apr. 1, 1951	...do.	Joseph W. Martin, Jr., of Massachusetts.
84th	Jan. 8, 1952	July 7, 1952	182	Aug. 24–Sept. 11, 1951	Apr. 11–Apr. 21, 1952	...do.	Do.
85th	Jan. 3, 1953	Aug. 3, 1953	213	Apr. 16–Apr. 25, 1954	Apr. 3–Apr. 12, 1953	Styles Bridges, of New Hampshire	Do.
86th	Jan. 6, 1954	Dec. 2, 1954	331	Nov. 18–Nov. 29, 1954	Apr. 16–Apr. 25, 1954	...do.	Do.
87th	Jan. 5, 1955	Aug. 2, 1955	210	Apr. 4–Apr. 13, 1955	Apr. 5–Apr. 12, 1955	Walter F. George, of Georgia	Sam Rayburn, of Texas.
88th	Jan. 3, 1956	July 27, 1956	207	Mar. 29–Apr. 9, 1956	Mar. 30–Apr. 8, 1956	...do.	Do.
89th	Jan. 3, 1957	Aug. 30, 1957	239	Apr. 18–Apr. 29, 1957	Apr. 19–Apr. 28, 1957	Carl Hayden, of Arizona	Do.
90th	Jan. 7, 1958	Aug. 24, 1958	230	Apr. 3–Apr. 14, 1958	Apr. 4–Apr. 13, 1958	...do.	Do.
91st	Jan. 7, 1959	Sept. 15, 1959	252	Mar. 26–Apr. 7, 1959	Mar. 27–Apr. 6, 1959	...do.	Do.
92d	Jan. 6, 1960	Sept. 1, 1960	240	Apr. 14–Apr. 18, 1960	July 4–Aug. 14, 1960	...do.	Do.
93d	Jan. 3, 1961	Sept. 27, 1961	268	May 27–May 31, 1960	Mar. 31–Apr. 9, 1961	Do. <sup>16</sup>	John W. McCormack, of Massachusetts.
94d	Jan. 10, 1962	Oct. 13, 1962	277	July 3–Aug. 8, 1960	Apr. 20–Apr. 29, 1962	...do.	Do.
95d	Jan. 9, 1963	Dec. 30, 1963	356	July 10–July 20, 1964	Apr. 11–Apr. 21, 1963	...do.	Do.
96d	Jan. 7, 1964	Oct. 3, 1964	270	Aug. 21–Aug. 31, 1964	Mar. 27–Apr. 5, 1964	...do.	Do.
97d	Jan. 4, 1965	Oct. 23, 1965	293	Apr. 7–Apr. 13, 1966	Apr. 8–Apr. 17, 1966	...do.	Do.
98d	Jan. 10, 1966	Oct. 22, 1966	286	June 30–July 11, 1966	June 1–June 10, 1966	...do.	Do.
99d	Jan. 10, 1967	Dec. 15, 1967	340	Mar. 23–Apr. 3, 1967	Mar. 24–Apr. 2, 1967	...do.	Do.
100d	Jan. 15, 1968	Oct. 14, 1968	274	June 29–July 10, 1967	June 30–July 9, 1967	...do.	Do.
101d	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	355	Aug. 31–Sept. 11, 1967	Sept. 1–Sept. 10, 1967	...do.	Do.
102d	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	355	Nov. 22–Nov. 27, 1967	Nov. 23–Nov. 26, 1967	...do.	Do.
103d	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	355	Apr. 11–Apr. 17, 1968	Apr. 12–Apr. 21, 1968	...do.	Do.
104d	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	355	May 29–June 3, 1968	May 30–June 2, 1968	...do.	Do.
105d	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	355	July 3–July 8, 1968	July 4–July 7, 1968	...do.	Do.
106d	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	355	Aug. 2–Sept. 4, 1968	Aug. 3–Sept. 3, 1968	...do.	Do.
107d	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	355	Feb. 7–Feb. 17, 1969	Feb. 8–Feb. 16, 1969	...do.	Do.
108d	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	355	Apr. 3–Apr. 14, 1969	Apr. 4–Apr. 13, 1969	...do.	Do.
109d	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	355	July 2–July 7, 1969	July 3–July 6, 1969	...do.	Do.
110d	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	355	Aug. 13–Sept. 3, 1969	Aug. 14–Sept. 2, 1969	...do.	Do.
111d	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	355	Nov. 26–Dec. 1, 1969	Nov. 27–Nov. 30, 1969	...do.	Do.

## SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–117th CONGRESSES, 1789–2022—CONTINUED

[Closing date for this table was July 22, 2022.]

MEETING DATES OF CONGRESS: Pursuant to a resolution of the Confederation Congress in 1788, the Constitution went into effect on March 4, 1789. From then until the 20th amendment took effect in January 1934, the term of each Congress began on March 4th of each odd-numbered year; however, Article I, section 4, of the Constitution provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year; and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." The Congress therefore convened regularly on the first Monday in December until the 20th amendment became effective, which changed the beginning of Congress's term as well as its convening date to January 3rd. So prior to 1934, a new Congress typically would not convene for regular business until 13 months after being elected. One effect of this was that the last session of each Congress was a "lame duck" session. After the 20th amendment, the time from the election to the beginning of Congress's term as well as when it convened was reduced to two months. Recognizing that the need might exist for Congress to meet at times other than the regularly scheduled convening date, Article II, section 3 of the Constitution provides that the President "may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them"; hence these sessions occur only if convened by Presidential proclamation. Except as noted, these are separately numbered sessions of a Congress, and are marked by an E in the session column of the table. Until the 20th amendment was adopted, there were also times when special sessions of the Senate were convened, principally for confirming Cabinet and other executive nominations, and occasionally for the ratification of treaties or other executive business. These Senate sessions were also called by Presidential proclamation (typically by the outgoing President, although on occasion by incumbents as well) and are marked by an S in the session column. MEETING PLACES OF CONGRESS: Congress met for the first and second sessions of the First Congress (1789 and 1790) in New York City. From the third session of the First Congress through the first session of the Sixth Congress (1790 to 1800), Philadelphia was the meeting place. Congress has convened in Washington since the second session of the Sixth Congress (1800).

Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days <sup>1</sup>	Recesses <sup>2</sup>		President pro tempore of the Senate <sup>3</sup>	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
92d ...	2	Jan. 19, 1970 .....	Jan. 2, 1971 .....	349	Feb. 10–Feb. 16, 1970 .....	Feb. 11–Feb. 15, 1970 .....	...do.	Carl B. Albert, of Oklahoma.
					Mar. 26–Mar. 31, 1970 .....	Mar. 27–Mar. 30, 1970 .....		
					Sept. 2–Sept. 8, 1970 .....	May 28–May 31, 1970 .....		
					Oct. 14–Nov. 16, 1970 .....	July 2–July 5, 1970 .....	Richard B. Russell, of Georgia; <sup>17</sup> Allen J. Ellender, of Louisiana. <sup>17</sup>	
					Nov. 25–Nov. 30, 1970 .....	Aug. 15–Sept. 8, 1970 .....		
					Dec. 22–Dec. 28, 1970 .....	Oct. 15–Nov. 15, 1970 .....		
	1	Jan. 21, 1971 .....	Dec. 17, 1971 ...	331	Feb. 11–Feb. 17, 1971 .....	Feb. 11–Feb. 16, 1971 .....	Richard B. Russell, of Georgia; <sup>17</sup> Allen J. Ellender, of Louisiana. <sup>17</sup>	
					Apr. 7–Apr. 14, 1971 .....	Apr. 8–Apr. 18, 1971 .....		
					May 26–June 1, 1971 .....	May 28–May 31, 1971 .....		
					June 30–July 6, 1971 .....	July 2–July 5, 1971 .....	Allen J. Ellender, of Louisiana; <sup>18</sup> James O. Eastland, of Mississippi. <sup>18</sup>	
					Aug. 6–Sept. 8, 1971 .....	Aug. 7–Sept. 7, 1971 .....		
					Oct. 21–Oct. 26, 1971 .....	Oct. 8–Oct. 11, 1971 .....		
	2	Jan. 18, 1972 .....	Oct. 18, 1972 ...	275	Nov. 24–Nov. 29, 1971 .....	Oct. 22–Oct. 25, 1971 .....	Allen J. Ellender, of Louisiana; <sup>18</sup> James O. Eastland, of Mississippi. <sup>18</sup>	
					Feb. 9–Feb. 14, 1972 .....	Nov. 20–Nov. 28, 1971 .....		
					Mar. 30–Apr. 4, 1972 .....	Feb. 10–Feb. 15, 1972 .....		
					May 25–May 30, 1972 .....	Mar. 30–Apr. 9, 1972 .....		
					June 30–July 17, 1972 .....	May 25–May 29, 1972 .....		
					Aug. 18–Sept. 5, 1972 .....	June 1–July 16, 1972 .....		

93d ..	1	Jan. 3, 1973 .....	Dec. 22, 1973 ..	354	Feb. 8-Feb. 15, 1973 .....	Feb. 9-Feb. 18, 1973 .....	James O. Eastland, of Mississippi .....	Do.
					Apr. 18-Apr. 30, 1973 .....	Apr. 20-Apr. 29, 1973 .....		
					May 23-May 29, 1973 .....	May 25-May 28, 1973 .....		
					June 30-July 9, 1973 .....	July 1-July 9, 1973 .....		
					Aug. 3-Sept. 5, 1973 .....	Aug. 4-Sept. 4, 1973 .....		
					Oct. 18-Oct. 23, 1973 .....	Oct. 5-Oct. 8, 1973 .....		
					Nov. 21-Nov. 26, 1973 .....	Oct. 19-Oct. 22, 1973 .....		
						Nov. 16-Nov. 25, 1973 .....		
	2	Jan. 21, 1974 .....	Dec. 20, 1974 ..	334	Feb. 8-Feb. 18, 1974 .....	Feb. 8-Feb. 12, 1974 .....	...do.	
					Mar. 13-Mar. 19, 1974 .....	Apr. 12-Apr. 21, 1974 .....		
					Apr. 11-Apr. 22, 1974 .....	May 24-May 27, 1974 .....		
					May 23-May 28, 1974 .....	July 4-July 8, 1974 .....		
					Aug. 22-Sept. 4, 1974 .....	Aug. 23-Sept. 10, 1974 .....		
					Oct. 17-Nov. 18, 1974 .....	Oct. 18-Nov. 17, 1974 .....		
					Nov. 26-Dec. 2, 1974 .....	Nov. 27-Dec. 2, 1974 .....		
					Mar. 26-Apr. 7, 1975 .....	Mar. 27-Apr. 6, 1975 .....		
					May 22-June 2, 1975 .....	May 23-June 1, 1975 .....		
					June 27-July 7, 1975 .....	June 27-July 7, 1975 .....		
					Aug. 1-Sept. 3, 1975 .....	Aug. 2-Sept. 2, 1975 .....		
					Oct. 9-Oct. 20, 1975 .....	Oct. 10-Oct. 19, 1975 .....		
					Oct. 23-Oct. 28, 1975 .....	Oct. 24-Oct. 27, 1975 .....		
					Nov. 20-Dec. 1, 1975 .....	Nov. 21-Nov. 30, 1975 .....		
	2	Jan. 19, 1976 .....	Oct. 1, 1976 ....	257	Feb. 6-Feb. 16, 1976 .....	Feb. 12-Feb. 15, 1976 .....	...do.	
					Apr. 14-Apr. 26, 1976 .....	Apr. 15-Apr. 25, 1976 .....		
					May 28-June 2, 1976 .....	May 28-May 31, 1976 .....		
					July 2-July 19, 1976 .....	July 3-July 18, 1976 .....		
					Aug. 10-Aug. 23, 1976 .....	Aug. 11-Aug. 22, 1976 .....		
					Sept. 1-Sept. 7, 1976 .....	Sept. 3-Sept. 7, 1976 .....		
					Feb. 11-Feb. 21, 1977 .....	Feb. 10-Feb. 15, 1977 .....		
	1	Jan. 4, 1977 .....	Dec. 15, 1977 ...	346	Apr. 7-Apr. 18, 1977 .....	Apr. 7-Apr. 17, 1977 .....	...do	Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr., of Massachusetts,
					May 27-June 6, 1977 .....	May 27-May 31, 1977 .....		
					July 1-July 11, 1977 .....	July 1-July 10, 1977 .....		
					Aug. 6-Sept. 7, 1977 .....	Aug. 6-Sept. 6, 1977 .....		
						Oct. 7-Oct. 10, 1977 .....		
	2	Jan. 19, 1978 .....	Oct. 15, 1978 ...	270	Feb. 10-Feb. 20, 1978 .....	Feb. 10-Feb. 13, 1978 .....	...do.	
					Mar. 23-Apr. 3, 1978 .....	Mar. 23-Apr. 2, 1978 .....		
					May 26-June 5, 1978 .....	May 26-May 30, 1978 .....		
					June 29-July 10, 1978 .....	June 30-July 9, 1978 .....		
					Aug. 25-Sept. 6, 1978 .....	Aug. 18-Sept. 5, 1978 .....		
					Feb. 9-Feb. 19, 1979 .....	Feb. 9-Feb. 12, 1979 .....		
	1	Jan. 15, 1979 .....	Jan. 3, 1980 .....	354	Apr. 10-Apr. 23, 1979 .....	Apr. 11-Apr. 22, 1979 .....	Warren G. Magnuson, of Washington ...	Do.
					May 24-June 4, 1979 .....	May 25-May 29, 1979 .....		
					June 27-July 9, 1979 .....	June 30-July 8, 1979 .....		
					Aug. 3-Sept. 5, 1979 .....	Aug. 3-Sept. 4, 1979 .....		
					Nov. 20-Nov. 26, 1979 .....	Nov. 21-Nov. 25, 1979 .....		
					Adjourned sine die, Dec. 20, 1979			

## SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–117th CONGRESSES, 1789–2022—CONTINUED

[Closing date for this table was July 22, 2022.]

MEETING DATES OF CONGRESS: Pursuant to a resolution of the Confederation Congress in 1788, the Constitution went into effect on March 4, 1789. From then until the 20th amendment took effect in January 1934, the term of each Congress began on March 4th of each odd-numbered year; however, Article I, section 4, of the Constitution provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year; and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." The Congress therefore convened regularly on the first Monday in December until the 20th amendment became effective, which changed the beginning of Congress's term as well as its convening date to January 3rd. So prior to 1934, a new Congress typically would not convene for regular business until 13 months after being elected. One effect of this was that the last session of each Congress was a "lame duck" session. After the 20th amendment, the time from the election to the beginning of Congress's term as well as when it convened was reduced to two months. Recognizing that the need might exist for Congress to meet at times other than the regularly scheduled convening date, Article II, section 3 of the Constitution provides that the President "may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them"; hence these sessions occur only if convened by Presidential proclamation. Except as noted, these are separately numbered sessions of a Congress, and are marked by an E in the session column of the table. Until the 20th amendment was adopted, there were also times when special sessions of the Senate were convened, principally for confirming Cabinet and other executive nominations, and occasionally for the ratification of treaties or other executive business. These Senate sessions were also called by Presidential proclamation (typically by the outgoing President, although on occasion by incumbents as well) and are marked by an S in the session column. MEETING PLACES OF CONGRESS: Congress met for the first and second sessions of the First Congress (1789 and 1790) in New York City. From the third session of the First Congress through the first session of the Sixth Congress (1790 to 1800), Philadelphia was the meeting place. Congress has convened in Washington since the second session of the Sixth Congress (1800).

Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days <sup>1</sup>	Recesses <sup>2</sup>		President pro tempore of the Senate <sup>3</sup>	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
97th ..	2	Jan. 3, 1980 .....	Dec. 16, 1980 ..	349	Apr. 3–Apr. 15, 1980 .....	Jan. 18–21, 1980 .....	Warren G. Magnuson, of Washington; Milton Young, of North Dakota; <sup>19</sup> Warren G. Magnuson, of Washington. <sup>19</sup>	Do.
					May 22–May 28, 1980 .....	Feb. 14–Feb. 18, 1980 .....		
					July 2–July 21, 1980 .....	Apr. 3–Apr. 14, 1980 .....		
					Aug. 6–Aug. 18, 1980 .....	May 23–May 27, 1980 .....		
					Aug. 27–Sept. 3, 1980 .....	July 3–July 20, 1980 .....		
98th ..	1	Jan. 5, 1981 .....	Dec. 16, 1981 ..	347	Oct. 1–Nov. 12, 1980 .....	Aug. 2–Aug. 17, 1980 .....	Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina ....	Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr., of Massachusetts.
					Nov. 25–Dec. 1, 1980 .....	Aug. 29–Sept. 2, 1980 .....		
					Feb. 6–Feb. 16, 1981 .....	Oct. 3–Nov. 11, 1980 .....		
					Apr. 10–Apr. 27, 1981 .....	Nov. 22–Nov. 30, 1980 .....		
					June 25–July 8, 1981 .....	Feb. 7–Feb. 16, 1981 .....		
98th ..	2	Jan. 25, 1982 .....	Dec. 21, 1982 ..	333	Aug. 3–Sept. 9, 1981 .....	Apr. 11–Apr. 26, 1981 .....	Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina ....	Do.
					Oct. 7–Oct. 14, 1981 .....	June 27–July 7, 1981 .....		
					Nov. 24–Nov. 30, 1981 .....	Aug. 5–Sept. 8, 1981 .....		
					Feb. 11–Feb. 22, 1982 .....	Oct. 8–Oct. 12, 1981 .....		
					Apr. 1–Apr. 13, 1982 .....	Nov. 24–Nov. 29, 1981 .....		
98th ..	1	Jan. 3, 1983 .....	Nov. 18, 1983 ..	320	May 27–June 8, 1982 .....	Feb. 11–Feb. 21, 1982 .....	Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina ....	Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr., of Massachusetts.
					July 1–July 12, 1982 .....	Apr. 7–Apr. 19, 1982 .....		
					Aug. 20–Sept. 8, 1982 .....	May 29–June 1, 1982 .....		
					Jan. 3–Jan. 25, 1983 .....	July 2–July 11, 1982 .....		
					Feb. 3–Feb. 14, 1983 .....	Aug. 21–Sept. 7, 1982 .....		



## SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–117th CONGRESSES, 1789–2022—CONTINUED

[Closing date for this table was July 22, 2022.]

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Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days <sup>1</sup>	Recesses <sup>2</sup>		President pro tempore of the Senate <sup>3</sup>	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
102d	1	Jan. 3, 1991 .....	Jan. 3, 1992 .....	366	Feb. 7–Feb. 19, 1991 .....	Feb. 7–Feb. 18, 1991 .....	...do.	Thomas S. Foley, of Washington.
					Mar. 22–Apr. 9, 1991 .....	Mar. 23–Apr. 8, 1991 .....		
					Apr. 25–May 6, 1991 .....	May 24–May 28, 1991 .....		
					May 24–June 3, 1991 .....	June 28–July 8, 1991 .....		
					June 28–July 8, 1991 .....	Aug. 3–Sept. 10, 1991 .....		
103d	2	Jan. 3, 1992 .....	Oct. 9, 1992 .....	281	Aug. 2–Sept. 10, 1991 .....	Nov. 28, 1991–Jan. 2, 1992 .....	...do.	Robert C. Byrd, of West Virginia .....
					Nov. 27, 1991–Jan. 3, 1992 .....	Jan. 4–Jan. 21, 1992 .....		
					Jan. 3–Jan. 21, 1992 .....	Apr. 11–Apr. 27, 1992 .....		
					Apr. 10–Apr. 28, 1992 .....	May 22–May 25, 1992 .....		
					May 21–June 1, 1992 .....	July 3–July 6, 1992 .....		
103d	1	Jan. 5, 1993 .....	Nov. 26, 1993 ..	326	July 2–July 20, 1992 .....	July 10–July 20, 1992 .....	Robert C. Byrd, of West Virginia .....	Thomas S. Foley, of Washington.
					Aug. 12–Sept. 8, 1992 .....	Aug. 13–Sept. 8, 1992 .....		
					Jan. 7–Jan. 20, 1993 .....	Jan. 7–Jan. 19, 1993 .....		
					Feb. 4–Feb. 16, 1993 .....	Jan. 28–Feb. 1, 1993 .....		
					Apr. 7–Apr. 19, 1993 .....	Feb. 5–Feb. 15, 1993 .....		

104th.	2	Jan. 4, 1995 .....	Nov. 29, 1994 ..	311	Feb. 11–Feb. 22, 1994 .....	Jan. 27–Jan. 31, 1994 .....	...do.	Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina .....	Newt Gingrich, of Georgia.
	1	Jan. 4, 1995 .....	Jan. 3, 1996 .....	365	Mar. 26–Apr. 11, 1994 .....	Feb. 12–Feb. 21, 1994 .....			
					Apr. 7–Apr. 24, 1995 .....	Mar. 17–Mar. 20, 1995 .....			
					May 26–June 5, 1995 .....	Apr. 8–Apr. 30, 1995 .....			
					June 30–July 10, 1995 .....	May 4–May 8, 1995 .....			
					Aug. 11–Sept. 5, 1995 .....	May 26–June 5, 1995 .....			
					Sept. 29–Oct. 10, 1995 .....	July 1–July 9, 1995 .....			
					Nov. 20–Nov. 27, 1995 .....	Aug. 5–Sept. 5, 1995 .....			
						Sept. 30–Oct. 5, 1995 .....			
	2	Jan. 3, 1996 .....	Oct. 4, 1996 .....	276	Jan. 10–Jan. 22, 1996 .....	Nov. 21–Nov. 27, 1995 .....	...do.		
					Mar. 29–Apr. 15, 1996 .....	Jan. 10–Jan. 21, 1996 .....			
					May 24–June 3, 1996 .....	Mar. 30–Apr. 14, 1996 .....			
					June 28–July 8, 1996 .....	May 24–May 28, 1996 .....			
					Aug. 2–Sept. 3, 1996 .....	June 29–July 7, 1996 .....			
105th.	1	Jan. 7, 1997 .....	Nov. 13, 1997 ..	311	Jan. 9–Jan. 21, 1997 .....	Aug. 3–Sept. 3, 1996 .....	...do.		Do.
					Feb. 13–Feb. 24, 1997 .....	Jan. 10–Jan. 19, 1997 .....			
					Mar. 21–Apr. 7, 1997 .....	Jan. 22–Feb. 3, 1997 .....			
					June 27–July 7, 1997 .....	Feb. 14–Feb. 24, 1997 .....			
					July 31–Sept. 2, 1997 .....	Mar. 22–Apr. 7, 1997 .....			
					Oct. 9–Oct. 20, 1997 .....	June 27–July 7, 1997 .....			
	2	Jan. 27, 1998 .....	Dec. 19, 1998 ...	327	Feb. 13–Feb. 23, 1998 .....	Aug. 2–Sept. 2, 1997 .....	...do.		
					Apr. 3–Apr. 20, 1998 .....	Oct. 10–Oct. 20, 1997 .....			
					May 22–June 1, 1998 .....	Jan. 29–Feb. 2, 1998 .....			
					June 26–July 6, 1998 .....	Feb. 6–Feb. 10, 1998 .....			
					July 31–Aug. 31, 1998 .....	Feb. 13–Feb. 23, 1998 .....			
					Adjourned sine die, Oct. 21, 1998.	Apr. 2–Apr. 20, 1998 .....			
106th.	1	Jan. 6, 1999 .....	Nov. 22, 1999 ..	321	Feb. 12–Feb. 22, 1999 .....	May 23–June 2, 1998 .....	...do.		J. Dennis Hastert, of Illinois.
					Mar. 25–Apr. 12, 1999 .....	June 25–July 13, 1998 .....			
					May 27–June 7, 1999 .....	Aug. 8–Sept. 8, 1998 .....			
					July 1–July 12, 1999 .....	Oct. 22–Dec. 16, 1998 .....			
					Aug. 5–Sept. 8, 1999 .....	Jan. 7–Jan. 18, 1999 .....			
						Jan. 20–Feb. 1, 1999 .....			
						Feb. 13–Feb. 22, 1999 .....			
						Mar. 26–Apr. 11, 1999 .....			
						May 28–June 6, 1999 .....			
						July 2–July 11, 1999 .....			
						Aug. 7–Sept. 7, 1999 .....			
	2	Jan. 24, 2000 .....	Dec. 15, 2000 ...	326	Feb. 10–Feb. 22, 2000 .....	Feb. 17–Feb. 28, 2000 .....	...do.		
					Mar. 9–Mar. 20, 2000 .....	Apr. 14–May 1, 2000 .....			
					Apr. 13–Apr. 25, 2000 .....	May 26–June 5, 2000 .....			
					May 25–June 6, 2000 .....	July 1–July 9, 2000 .....			
					June 30–July 10, 2000 .....	July 28–Sept. 5, 2000 .....			
					July 27–Sept. 5, 2000 .....	Nov. 4–Nov. 12, 2000 .....			
					Nov. 2–Nov. 14, 2000 .....	Nov. 15–Dec. 3, 2000 .....			
					Nov. 14–Dec. 5, 2000 .....				

## SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–117th CONGRESSES, 1789–2022—CONTINUED

[Closing date for this table was July 22, 2022.]

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Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days <sup>1</sup>	Recesses <sup>2</sup>		President pro tempore of the Senate <sup>3</sup>	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
107th.	1	Jan. 3, 2001 .....	Dec. 20, 2001 ...	352	Jan. 8–Jan. 20, 2001 Feb. 15–Feb. 26, 2001 Apr. 6–Apr. 23, 2001 May 26–June 5, 2001 June 29–July 9, 2001 Aug. 3–Sept. 4, 2001 Oct. 18–Oct. 23, 2001 Nov. 16–Nov. 27, 2001	Jan. 7–Jan. 19, 2001 Jan. 21–Jan. 29, 2001 Feb. 1–Feb. 5, 2001 Feb. 15–Feb. 25, 2001 Apr. 5–Apr. 23, 2001 May 27–June 4, 2001 June 29–July 9, 2001 Aug. 3–Sept. 4, 2001 Oct. 18–Oct. 22, 2001 Nov. 20–Nov. 26, 2001	Robert C. Byrd, of West Virginia; <sup>2,1</sup> Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina; <sup>2,1</sup> Robert C. Byrd, of West Virginia. <sup>2,1</sup>	Do.
	2	Jan. 23, 2002 .....	Nov. 22, 2002 ..	304	Jan. 29–Feb. 4, 2002 Feb. 15–Feb. 25, 2002 Mar. 22–Apr. 8, 2002 May 23–June 3, 2002 June 28–July 8, 2002 Aug. 1–Sept. 3, 2002	Jan. 30–Feb. 3, 2002 Feb. 15–Feb. 25, 2002 Mar. 21–Apr. 8, 2002 May 25–June 3, 2002 June 29–July 7, 2002 July 28–Sept. 3, 2002	Robert C. Byrd, of West Virginia. ....	
108th.	1	Jan. 7, 2003 .....	Dec. 8, 2003 ....	337	Feb. 14–Feb. 24, 2003 Apr. 11–Apr. 28, 2003 May 23–June 2, 2003 June 27–July 7, 2003 Aug. 1–Sept. 2, 2003 Oct. 3–Oct. 14, 2003 Nov. 25–Dec. 9, 2003	Jan. 9–Jan. 26, 2003 Feb. 14–Feb. 24, 2003 Apr. 13–Apr. 28, 2003 May 24–June 1, 2003 June 28–July 6, 2003 July 30–Sept. 2, 2003 Nov. 26–Dec. 7, 2003	Ted Stevens, of Alaska .....	J. Dennis Hastert, of Illinois.



109th.	2	Jan. 20, 2004 .....	Dec. 7, 2004 ....	324	Feb. 12–Feb. 23, 2004 ..... Mar. 12–Mar. 22, 2004 ..... Apr. 8–Apr. 19, 2004 ..... May 21–May 31, 2004 ..... June 10–June 13, 2004 ..... June 26–July 5, 2004 ..... July 23–Sept. 6, 2004 ..... Oct. 10–Nov. 13, 2004 ..... Nov. 25–Dec. 5, 2004 .....	...do.		
	1	Jan. 4, 2005 .....	Dec. 22, 2005 ..	353	Jan. 7–Jan. 19, 2005 ..... Jan. 21–Jan. 24, 2005 ..... Jan. 27–Jan. 31, 2005 ..... Feb. 3–Feb. 7, 2005 ..... Feb. 18–Feb. 28, 2005 ..... Mar. 22–Apr. 4, 2005 ..... May 27–June 6, 2005 ..... July 1–July 8, 2005 ..... July 30–Sept. 1, 2005 ..... Oct. 8–Oct. 16, 2005 ..... Nov. 19–Dec. 5, 2005 ..... Jan. 4–Jan. 30, 2006 ..... Feb. 2–Feb. 6, 2006 ..... Feb. 9–Feb. 13, 2006 ..... Feb. 17–Feb. 27, 2006 ..... Mar. 17–Mar. 27, 2006 ..... Apr. 7–Apr. 24, 2006 ..... May 26–June 5, 2006 ..... June 30–July 9, 2006 ..... Aug. 3–Sept. 5, 2006 ..... Oct. 1–Nov. 8, 2006 ..... Nov. 16–Dec. 3, 2006 ..... Jan. 25–Jan. 28, 2007 ..... Feb. 1–Feb. 4, 2007 ..... Feb. 17–Feb. 26, 2007 ..... Mar. 31–Apr. 15, 2007 ..... May 25–June 4, 2007 ..... June 29–July 9, 2007 ..... Aug. 6–Sept. 3, 2007 ..... Nov. 16–Dec. 3, 2007 ..... Jan. 4–Jan. 14, 2008 ..... Jan. 24–Jan. 27, 2008 ..... Jan. 30–Feb. 5, 2008 ..... Mar. 15–Mar. 30, 2008 ..... May 23–June 2, 2008 ..... June 27–July 7, 2008 ..... Aug. 2–Sept. 7, 2008 ..... Oct. 4–Nov. 18, 2008 ..... Nov. 21–Dec. 8, 2008 ..... Dec. 11, 2008–Jan. 3, 2009 .....	...do.		Do.
	2	Jan. 3, 2006 .....	Dec. 9, 2006 ....	341	Jan. 3–Jan. 18, 2006 ..... Feb. 17–Feb. 27, 2006 ..... Mar. 16–Mar. 27, 2006 ..... Apr. 7–Apr. 24, 2006 ..... May 26–June 5, 2006 ..... June 29–July 10, 2006 ..... Aug. 4–Sept. 5, 2006 ..... Sept. 30–Nov. 9, 2006 ..... Nov. 16–Dec. 4, 2006 ..... Feb. 17–Feb. 26, 2007 ..... Mar. 29–Apr. 10, 2007 ..... May 25–June 4, 2007 ..... June 29–July 9, 2007 ..... Aug. 3–Sept. 4, 2007 ..... Oct. 5–Oct. 15, 2007 ..... June 27–July 7, 2008 ..... June 27–July 7, 2008 .....	...do.		Robert C. Byrd, of West Virginia .....
110th.	1	Jan. 4, 2007 .....	Dec. 19, 2007 ...	362	Feb. 1–Feb. 4, 2007 ..... Feb. 17–Feb. 26, 2007 ..... Mar. 31–Apr. 15, 2007 ..... May 25–June 4, 2007 ..... June 29–July 9, 2007 ..... Aug. 6–Sept. 3, 2007 ..... Nov. 16–Dec. 3, 2007 ..... Jan. 4–Jan. 14, 2008 ..... Jan. 24–Jan. 27, 2008 ..... Jan. 30–Feb. 5, 2008 ..... Mar. 15–Mar. 30, 2008 ..... May 23–June 2, 2008 ..... June 27–July 7, 2008 ..... Aug. 2–Sept. 7, 2008 ..... Oct. 4–Nov. 18, 2008 ..... Nov. 21–Dec. 8, 2008 ..... Dec. 11, 2008–Jan. 3, 2009 .....	...do.		Nancy Pelosi, of California.
	2	Jan. 3, 2008 .....	Jan. 3, 2009 .....	367	June 27–July 7, 2008 ..... June 27–July 7, 2008 .....	...do.		

## SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–117th CONGRESSES, 1789–2022—CONTINUED

[Closing date for this table was July 22, 2022.]

MEETING DATES OF CONGRESS: Pursuant to a resolution of the Confederation Congress in 1788, the Constitution went into effect on March 4, 1789. From then until the 20th amendment took effect in January 1934, the term of each Congress began on March 4th of each odd-numbered year; however, Article I, section 4, of the Constitution provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year; and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." The Congress therefore convened regularly on the first Monday in December until the 20th amendment became effective, which changed the beginning of Congress's term as well as its convening date to January 3rd. So prior to 1934, a new Congress typically would not convene for regular business until 13 months after being elected. One effect of this was that the last session of each Congress was a "lame duck" session. After the 20th amendment, the time from the election to the beginning of Congress's term as well as when it convened was reduced to two months. Recognizing that the need might exist for Congress to meet at times other than the regularly scheduled convening date, Article II, section 3 of the Constitution provides that the President "may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them"; hence these sessions occur only if convened by Presidential proclamation. Except as noted, these are separately numbered sessions of a Congress, and are marked by an E in the session column of the table. Until the 20th amendment was adopted, there were also times when special sessions of the Senate were convened, principally for confirming Cabinet and other executive nominations, and occasionally for the ratification of treaties or other executive business. These Senate sessions were also called by Presidential proclamation (typically by the outgoing President, although on occasion by incumbents as well) and are marked by an S in the session column. MEETING PLACES OF CONGRESS: Congress met for the first and second sessions of the First Congress (1789 and 1790) in New York City. From the third session of the First Congress through the first session of the Sixth Congress (1790 to 1800), Philadelphia was the meeting place. Congress has convened in Washington since the second session of the Sixth Congress (1800).

Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days <sup>1</sup>	Recesses <sup>2</sup>		President pro tempore of the Senate <sup>3</sup>	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
111th.	1	Jan. 6, 2009 .....	Dec. 23, 2009 ...	353	Apr. 2–Apr. 20, 2009 .....	Jan. 29–Feb. 1, 2009 .....	...	Do.
					May 21–June 1, 2009 .....	Feb. 5–Feb. 8, 2009 .....		
					June 25–July 6, 2009 .....	Feb. 14–Feb. 22, 2009 .....		
					Nov. 10–Nov. 16, 2009 .....	Apr. 3–Apr. 20, 2009 .....		
					Nov. 21–Nov. 30, 2009 .....	May 22–June 1, 2009 .....		
						June 27–July 6, 2009 .....		
						Aug. 1–Sept. 7, 2009 .....		
						Nov. 8–Nov. 15, 2009 .....		
						Nov. 20–Nov. 30, 2009 .....		
						Jan. 6–Jan. 11, 2010 .....		
						Feb. 10–Feb. 21, 2010 .....	Robert C. Byrd, of West Virginia; <sup>22</sup>	
						Mar. 26–Apr. 12, 2010 .....	Daniel K. Inouye, of Hawaii; <sup>22</sup>	
						May 29–June 7, 2010 .....		
						June 30–July 12, 2010 .....		
						July 2–July 12, 2010 .....		
						Aug. 5–Aug. 12, 2010 .....		
						Aug. 12–Sept. 13, 2010 .....		
						Nov. 19–Nov. 29, 2010 .....		
						Oct. 1–Nov. 14, 2010 .....		
						Nov. 19–Nov. 28, 2010 .....		
						Jan. 13–Jan. 17, 2011 .....		
						Jan. 27–Feb. 7, 2011 .....		
						Feb. 20–Feb. 27, 2011 .....		
						Mar. 18–Mar. 28, 2011 .....		
						Apr. 16–May 1, 2011 .....		
						May 14–May 22, 2011 .....		
112th.	1	Jan. 5, 2011 .....	Jan. 3, 2012 .....	360	Jan. 5–Jan. 25, 2011 .....	Jan. 13–Jan. 17, 2011 .....	Daniel K. Inouye, of Hawaii .....	John A. Boehner, of Ohio.
					Feb. 17–Feb. 28, 2011 .....	Jan. 27–Feb. 7, 2011 .....		
					Mar. 17–Mar. 28, 2011 .....	Feb. 20–Feb. 27, 2011 .....		
					Apr. 14–May 2, 2011 .....	Mar. 18–Mar. 28, 2011 .....		

2	Jan. 3, 2012	Jan. 3, 2013	367	Aug. 3–Sept. 10, 2012	Mar. 31–Apr. 15, 2012 Apr. 28–May 6, 2012 June 30–July 8, 2012 Aug. 8–Sept. 9, 2012 Nov. 17–Nov. 26, 2012 Jan. 5–Jan. 13, 2013 Feb. 16–Feb. 24, 2013 Mar. 26–Apr. 8, 2013 May 23–June 2, 2013 June 29–July 7, 2013 Aug. 3–Sept. 5, 2013 Oct. 31–Nov. 11, 2013 Nov. 23–Dec. 1, 2013 Dec. 27, 2013–Jan. 2, 2014 Apr. 11–Apr. 27, 2014 Aug. 5–Sept. 7, 2014 Sept. 20–Nov. 11, 2014 Nov. 21–Nov. 30, 2014 Dec. 17–Jan. 1, 2015	Daniel K. Inouye, of Hawaii; <sup>23</sup> Patrick J. Leahy, of Vermont. <sup>23</sup>
1	Jan. 3, 2013	Jan. 3, 2014	356	Jan. 4–Jan. 22, 2013 Feb. 15–Feb. 25, 2013 Mar. 22–Apr. 8, 2013 May 23–June 3, 2013 June 28–July 8, 2013 Aug. 2–Aug. 12, 2013 Aug. 12–Sept. 6, 2013	Patrick J. Leahy, of Vermont	Do.
2	Jan. 3, 2014	Jan. 2, 2015	365	Apr. 11–Apr. 28, 2014 Aug. 8–Sept. 8, 2014 Sept. 18–Oct. 15, 2014 Oct. 15–Nov. 12, 2014	...do	Do.
1	Jan. 6, 2015	Dec. 18, 2015	347	Mar. 26–Apr. 13, 2015 June 25–July 7, 2015 Aug. 6–Sept. 8, 2015 Nov. 19–Nov. 30, 2015	Orrin Hatch, of Utah	John A. Boehner, of Ohio <sup>24</sup> Paul D. Ryan, of Wisconsin. <sup>24</sup>
2	Jan. 4, 2016	Jan. 3, 2017	366	Feb. 12–Feb. 22, 2016	...do	Do.
1	Jan. 3, 2017	Jan. 2, 2018	...	...	Orrin Hatch, of Utah	Do.
2	Jan. 3, 2018	Jan. 2, 2019	...	...	...do	Do.
1	Jan. 3, 2019	Jan. 2, 2020	...	...	Chuck Grassley, of Iowa	Nancy Pelosi, of California.
2	Jan. 3, 2020	Jan. 3, 2021	...	...	...do	Do.
1	Jan. 3, 2021	Jan. 3, 2022	...	...	Patrick J. Leahy, of Vermont	Do.
2	Jan. 3, 2022	...	...	...	...do	Do.

<sup>1</sup> For the purposes of this table, a session's "length in days" is defined as the total number of calendar days from the convening date to the adjournment date, inclusive. It does not mean the actual number of days that Congress met during that session.

<sup>2</sup>For the purposes of this table, a "recess" is defined as a break in House or Senate proceedings of three or more days, excluding Sundays. According to Article I, section 5 of the U.S. Constitution, neither house may adjourn for more than three days without the consent of the other.

<sup>3</sup> The election and role of the President pro tempore has evolved considerably over the Senate's history. '*Pro tempore* is Latin for "for the time being"; thus, the post was conceived as a temporary presiding officer. It may adjourn for more than three days without the consent of the other. In the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, the Senate frequently elected several Presidents pro tempore during a single session. Since Vice Presidents presided routinely, the Senate thought it necessary to choose a temporary presiding officer.

President for the limited periods when the Vice President might be ill or otherwise absent.<sup>22</sup> Since no provision was adopted in 1967 for replacing the Vice President if he died or resigned from office, or if he assumed the Presidency, the President pro tempore would continue under such circumstances to fill the duties of the chairman the next Vice President was elected. President pro tempore only for the limited periods when the Vice President might be ill or otherwise absent.<sup>23</sup> Since no provision was adopted in 1967 for replacing the Vice President if he died or resigned from office, or if he assumed the Presidency, the President pro tempore would continue under such circumstances to fill the duties of the chairman the next Vice President was elected.

Since Mar. 12, 1890, however, Presidents pro tempore have complete understanding of this position, see Robert C. Byrd's *The Senate 1789-1989: Addresses on the History of the United States Senate*, vol. 2, ch. 6. "The President if he died or resigned from office, or if he assumed the Presidency, the President pro tempore would continue under such circumstances to fill the duties of the chair until the next vice President was elected."

1989: *Historical Statistics, 1789–1992*, table 6–2, pp. 647–653.

<sup>4</sup> Henry Clay resigned as Speaker on Jan. 19, 1814. He was succeeded by Langdon Cheeves who was elected on that same day.

<sup>5</sup> Henry Clay resigned as Speaker on Oct. 28, 1820, after the sine die adjournment of the first session of the 16th Congress. He was succeeded by John W. Taylor who was elected at the beginning of the second session.

<sup>6</sup>Andrew Stevenson resigned as Speaker on June 2, 1834. He was succeeded by John Bell who was elected on that same day.

Andrew Stevenson resigned as Speaker on June 2, 1834. He was succeeded by John Bell who was elected on that same day.

- <sup>7</sup> Speaker Schuyler Colfax resigned as Speaker on the last day of the 40th Congress, Mar. 3, 1869, in preparation for becoming Vice President of the United States on the following day. Theodore M. Pomeroy was elected Speaker on Mar. 3, and served for only that one day.
- <sup>8</sup> Speaker Michael C. Kerr died on Aug. 19, 1876, after the sine die adjournment of the first session of the 44th Congress. Samuel J. Randall was elected Speaker at the beginning of the second session.
- <sup>9</sup> William P. Frye resigned as President pro tempore on Apr. 27, 1911.
- <sup>10</sup> President pro tempore James P. Clarke died on Oct. 1, 1916, after the sine die adjournment of the first session of the 64th Congress. Willard Saulsbury was elected President pro tempore during the second session.
- <sup>11</sup> Speaker Joseph W. Byrns died on June 4, 1936. He was succeeded by William B. Bankhead who was elected Speaker on that same day.
- <sup>12</sup> Speaker William B. Bankhead died on Sept. 15, 1940. He was succeeded by Sam Rayburn who was elected Speaker on that same day.
- <sup>13</sup> President pro tempore Key Pittman died on Nov. 10, 1940. He was succeeded by William H. King who was elected President pro tempore on Nov. 19, 1940.
- <sup>14</sup> President pro tempore Pat Harrison died on June 22, 1941. He was succeeded by Carter Glass who was elected President pro tempore on July 10, 1941.
- <sup>15</sup> President Harry S. Truman called the Congress into extraordinary session twice, both times during the 80th Congress. Each time Congress had essentially wrapped up its business for the year, but for technical reasons had not adjourned sine die, so in each case the extraordinary session is considered an extension of the regularly numbered session rather than a separately numbered one. The dates of these extraordinary sessions were Nov. 17 to Dec. 19, 1947, and July 26 to Aug. 7, 1948.
- <sup>16</sup> Speaker Sam Rayburn died on Nov. 16, 1961, after the sine die adjournment of the first session of the 87th Congress. John W. McCormack was elected Speaker at the beginning of the second session.
- <sup>17</sup> President pro tempore Richard B. Russell died on Jan. 21, 1971. He was succeeded by Allen J. Ellender who was elected to that position on Jan. 22, 1971.
- <sup>18</sup> President pro tempore Allen J. Ellender died on July 27, 1972. He was succeeded by James O. Eastland who was elected President pro tempore on July 28, 1972.
- <sup>19</sup> Milton Young was elected President pro tempore for one day, Dec. 5, 1980, which was at the end of his 36-year career in the Senate. He was a Republican, which was the minority party at that time. Warren G. Magnuson resumed the position of President pro tempore on Dec. 6, 1980.
- <sup>20</sup> James C. Wright, Jr., resigned as Speaker on June 6, 1989. He was succeeded by Thomas S. Foley who was elected on that same day.
- <sup>21</sup> The 2000 election resulted in an even split in the Senate between Republicans and Democrats. From the date the 107th Congress convened on Jan. 3, 2001, until Inauguration Day on Jan. 20, 2001, Vice President Albert Gore's tie-breaking vote resulted in a Democratic majority, hence Robert C. Byrd served as President pro tempore during this brief period. When Vice President Richard B. Cheney took office on Jan. 20, the Republicans became the majority party, and Strom Thurmond was elected President pro tempore. On June 6, 2001, Republican Senator James Jeffords became an Independent, creating a Democratic majority, and Robert C. Byrd was elected President pro tempore on that day.
- <sup>22</sup> President pro tempore Robert C. Byrd died on June 28, 2010. He was succeeded by Daniel K. Inouye who was elected President pro tempore on that same day.
- <sup>23</sup> President pro tempore Daniel K. Inouye died on December 17, 2012. He was succeeded by Patrick J. Leahy who was elected President pro tempore on that same day.
- <sup>24</sup> John A. Boehner, resigned as Speaker on Oct. 29, 2015. He was succeeded by Paul D. Ryan who was elected on that same day.

## CEREMONIAL MEETINGS OF CONGRESS

The following ceremonial meetings of Congress occurred on the following dates, at the designated locations, and for the reasons indicated. Please note that Congress was not in session on these occasions.

- July 16, 1987, 100th Congress, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Independence Hall and Congress Hall—In honor of the bicentennial of the Constitution, and in commemoration of the Great Compromise of the Constitutional Convention which was agreed to on July 16, 1787.
- September 6, 2002, 107th Congress, New York City, New York, Federal Hall—In remembrance of the victims and heroes of September 11, 2001, and in recognition of the courage and spirit of the City of New York.

## JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS

1st–117th CONGRESSES, 1789–2022<sup>1</sup>

The parliamentary difference between a joint session and a joint meeting has evolved over time. In recent years the distinctions have become clearer: a joint session is more formal, and occurs upon the adoption of a concurrent resolution; a joint meeting occurs when each body adopts a unanimous consent agreement to recess to meet with the other legislative body. Joint sessions typically are held to hear an address from the President of the United States or to count electoral votes. Joint meetings typically are held to hear an address from a foreign dignitary or visitors other than the President.

The Speaker of the House of Representatives usually presides over joint sessions and joint meetings; however, the President of the Senate does preside over joint sessions where the electoral votes are counted, as required by the Constitution.

In the earliest years of the Republic, 1789 and 1790, when the national legislature met in New York City, joint gatherings were held in the Senate Chamber in Federal Hall. In Philadelphia, when the legislature met in Congress Hall, such meetings were held in the Senate Chamber, 1790–1793, and in the Hall of the House of Representatives, 1794–1799. Once the Congress moved to the Capitol in Washington in 1800, the Senate Chamber again was used for joint gatherings through 1805. Since 1809, with few exceptions, joint sessions and joint meetings have occurred in the Hall of the House.

Presidential messages on the state of the Union were originally known as the “Annual Message,” but since the 80th Congress, in 1947, have been called the “State of the Union Address.” After President John Adams’s Annual Message on November 22, 1800, these addresses were read by clerks to the individual bodies until President Woodrow Wilson resumed the practice of delivering them to joint sessions on December 2, 1913.

In some instances more than one joint gathering has occurred on the same day. For example, on January 6, 1941, Congress met in joint session to count electoral votes for President and Vice President, and then met again in joint session to receive President Franklin Delano Roosevelt’s Annual Message.

Whereas in more recent decades, foreign dignitaries invited to speak before Congress have typically done so at joint meetings, in earlier times (and with several notable exceptions), such visitors were received by the Senate and the House separately, or by one or the other singly, a tradition begun with the visit of General Lafayette of France in 1824. At that time a joint committee decided that each body would honor Lafayette separately, establishing the precedent. (See footnote 7 for more details.) Not all such occasions included formal addresses by such dignitaries (e.g., Lafayette’s reception by the Senate in their chamber, at which he did not speak before they adjourned to greet him), hence the “occasions” listed in the third column of the table include not only addresses, but also remarks (defined as brief greetings or off-the-cuff comments often requested of the visitor at the last minute) and receptions. Relatively few foreign dignitaries were received by Congress before World War I.

Congress has hosted inaugurations since the first occasion in 1789. They always have been formal joint gatherings, and sometimes they also were joint sessions. Inaugurations were joint sessions when both houses of Congress were in session, and they processed to the ceremony as part of the business of the day. In many cases, however, one or both houses were not in session or were in recess at the time of the ceremony. In this table, inaugurations that were not joint sessions are listed in the second column. Those that were joint sessions are so identified and described in the third column.

# JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS

[See notes at end of table]

Congress and Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
NEW YORK CITY			
<b>1st CONGRESS</b>			
Apr. 6, 1789 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Apr. 30, 1789 .....	...do .....	Inauguration and church service <sup>2</sup> .....	President George Washington; Right Reverend Samuel Provoost, Senate-appointed Chaplain.
Jan. 8, 1790 .....	...do .....	Annual Message .....	President George Washington.
PHILADELPHIA			
Dec. 8, 1790 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Do.
<b>2d CONGRESS</b>			
Oct. 25, 1791 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Do.
Nov. 6, 1792 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Do.
Feb. 13, 1793 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>3d CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 4, 1793 .....	Inauguration .....	Senate Chamber .....	President George Washington.
Dec. 3, 1793 .....	Joint session .....	Annual Message .....	Do.
Nov. 19, 1794 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Do.
<b>4th CONGRESS</b>			
Dec. 8, 1795 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Do.
Dec. 7, 1796 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Do.
Feb. 8, 1797 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>5th CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 4, 1797 .....	Inauguration .....	Hall of the House .....	President John Adams.
May 16, 1797 .....	Joint session .....	Relations with France .....	Do.
Nov. 23, 1797 .....	...do .....	Annual Message .....	Do.
Dec. 8, 1798 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Do.
<b>6th CONGRESS</b>			
Dec. 3, 1799 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Do.
Dec. 26, 1799 .....	...do .....	Funeral procession and oration in memory of George Washington. <sup>3</sup>	Representative Henry Lee.
WASHINGTON			
Nov. 22, 1800 .....	...do .....	Annual Message .....	President John Adams.
Feb. 11, 1801 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes <sup>4</sup> .....	N.A.
<b>7th CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 4, 1801 .....	Inauguration .....	Senate Chamber .....	President Thomas Jefferson.
<b>8th CONGRESS</b>			
Feb. 13, 1805 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>9th CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 4, 1805 .....	Inauguration .....	Senate Chamber .....	President Thomas Jefferson.
<b>10th CONGRESS</b>			
Feb. 8, 1809 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>11th CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 4, 1809 .....	Inauguration .....	Hall of the House .....	President James Madison.
<b>12th CONGRESS</b>			
Feb. 10, 1813 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>13th CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 4, 1813 .....	Inauguration .....	Hall of the House .....	President James Madison.
<b>14th CONGRESS</b>			
Feb. 12, 1817 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes <sup>5</sup> .....	N.A.
<b>15th CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 4, 1817 .....	Inauguration .....	In front of Brick Capitol .....	President James Monroe.
<b>16th CONGRESS</b>			
Feb. 14, 1821 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes <sup>6</sup> .....	N.A.
<b>17th CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 5, 1821 .....	Inauguration .....	Hall of the House .....	President James Monroe.
<b>18th CONGRESS</b>			
Dec. 9, 1824 .....	Senate .....	Reception .....	General Gilbert du Motier, Marquis de Lafayette, of France.
Dec. 10, 1824 .....	House <sup>7</sup> .....	Address .....	Speaker Henry Clay; General Gilbert du Motier, Marquis de Lafayette, of France.
Feb. 9, 1825 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes <sup>8</sup> .....	N.A.
<b>19th CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 4, 1825 .....	Inauguration .....	Hall of the House .....	President John Quincy Adams.
<b>20th CONGRESS</b>			
Feb. 11, 1829 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR  
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress and Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
<b>21st CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1829 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico <sup>9</sup> .....	President Andrew Jackson.
<b>22d CONGRESS</b> Feb. 13, 1833 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>23d CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1833 .....	Inauguration .....	Hall of the House <sup>10</sup> .....	President Andrew Jackson.
Dec. 31, 1834 .....	Joint session .....	Lafayette eulogy .....	Representative and former President John Quincy Adams; ceremony attended by President Andrew Jackson.
<b>24th CONGRESS</b> Feb. 8, 1837 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>25th CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1837 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Martin Van Buren.
<b>26th CONGRESS</b> Feb. 10, 1841 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>27th CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1841 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President William Henry Harrison.
<b>28th CONGRESS</b> Feb. 12, 1845 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>29th CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1845 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President James Knox Polk.
<b>30th CONGRESS</b> Feb. 14, 1849 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>31st CONGRESS</b> Mar. 5, 1849 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Zachary Taylor.
July 10, 1850 .....	Joint session .....	Oath of office to President Millard Fillmore. <sup>11</sup>	N.A.
<b>32d CONGRESS</b> Jan. 5, 1852 .....	Senate .....	Reception .....	Louis Kossuth, exiled Governor of Hungary.
Jan. 7, 1852 .....	House .....	Remarks and Reception .....	Do.
Feb. 9, 1853 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>33d CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1853 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Franklin Pierce.
<b>34th CONGRESS</b> Feb. 11, 1857 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>35th CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1857 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President James Buchanan.
<b>36th CONGRESS</b> Feb. 13, 1861 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>37th CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1861 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Abraham Lincoln.
Feb. 22, 1862 .....	Joint session .....	Reading of Washington's farewell address.	John W. Forney, Secretary of the Senate.
<b>38th CONGRESS</b> Feb. 8, 1865 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>39th CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1865 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Abraham Lincoln.
Feb. 12, 1866 .....	Joint session .....	Memorial to Abraham Lincoln .....	George Bancroft, historian; ceremony attended by President Andrew Johnson.
<b>40th CONGRESS</b> June 9, 1868 .....	House .....	Address .....	Anson Burlingame, Envoy to the U.S. from China, and former Representative.
Feb. 10, 1869 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>41st CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1869 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Ulysses S. Grant.
<b>42d CONGRESS</b> Mar. 6, 1872 .....	House .....	Address .....	Tomomi Iwakura, Ambassador from Japan.
Feb. 12, 1873 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes <sup>12</sup> .....	N.A.
<b>43d CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1873 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Ulysses S. Grant.
Dec. 18, 1874 .....	Joint meeting .....	Reception and Remarks .....	Speaker James G. Blaine; David Kalakaua, King of the Hawaiian Islands. <sup>13</sup>

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR  
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress and Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
<b>44th CONGRESS</b> Feb. 1, 1877 ..... Feb. 10, 1877 ..... Feb. 12, 1877 ..... Feb. 19, 1877 ..... Feb. 20, 1877 ..... Feb. 21, 1877 ..... Feb. 24, 1877 ..... Feb. 26, 1877 ..... Feb. 28, 1877 ..... Mar. 1, 1877 ..... Mar. 2, 1877 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes <sup>14</sup> .....	N.A.
<b>45th CONGRESS</b> Mar. 5, 1877 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Rutherford B. Hayes.
<b>46th CONGRESS</b> Feb. 2, 1880 .....	House .....	Address .....	Charles Stewart Parnell, member of Parliament from Ireland.
Feb. 9, 1881 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>47th CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1881 ..... Feb. 27, 1882 .....	Inauguration ..... Joint session .....	East Portico ..... Memorial to James A. Garfield .....	President James A. Garfield. James G. Blaine, former Speaker, Senator, and Secretary of State; ceremony attended by President Chester A. Arthur.
<b>48th CONGRESS</b> Feb. 11, 1885 ..... Feb. 21, 1885 .....	...do ..... ...do .....	Counting electoral votes ..... Completion of Washington Monument .....	N.A. Representative John D. Long; Representative-elect John W. Daniel, <sup>15</sup> ceremony attended by President Chester A. Arthur.
<b>49th CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1885 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Grover Cleveland.
<b>50th CONGRESS</b> Feb. 13, 1889 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>51st CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1889 ..... Dec. 11, 1889 .....	Inauguration ..... Joint session .....	East Portico ..... Centennial of George Washington's first inauguration.	President Benjamin Harrison. Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice of the United States; ceremony attended by President Benjamin Harrison.
<b>52d CONGRESS</b> Feb. 8, 1893 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>53d CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1893 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Grover Cleveland.
<b>54th CONGRESS</b> Feb. 10, 1897 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>55th CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1897 .....	Inauguration .....	In front of original Senate Wing of Capitol.	President William McKinley.
<b>56th CONGRESS</b> Dec. 12, 1900 .....	Joint meeting ....	Centennial of the Capital City .....	Representatives James D. Richardson and Sereno E. Payne, and Senator George F. Hoar; ceremony attended by President William McKinley.
Feb. 13, 1901 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>57th CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1901 ..... Feb. 27, 1902 .....	Inauguration ..... Joint session .....	East Portico ..... Memorial to William McKinley .....	President William McKinley. John Hay, Secretary of State; ceremony attended by President Theodore Roosevelt and Prince Henry of Prussia.
<b>58th CONGRESS</b> Feb. 8, 1905 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>59th CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1905 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Theodore Roosevelt.
<b>60th CONGRESS</b> Feb. 10, 1909 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>61st CONGRESS</b> Mar. 4, 1909 .....	Inauguration .....	Senate Chamber <sup>16</sup> .....	President William Howard Taft.



**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR  
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress and Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
Feb. 9, 1911 .....	House .....	Address .....	Count Albert Apponyi, Minister of Education from Hungary.
<b>62d CONGRESS</b>			
Feb. 12, 1913 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Feb. 15, 1913 .....	...do .....	Memorial for Vice President James S. Sherman. <sup>17</sup>	Senators Elihu Root, Thomas S. Martin, Jacob H. Gallinger, John R. Thornton, Henry Cabot Lodge, John W. Kern, Robert M. LaFollette, John Sharp Williams, Charles Curtis, Albert B. Cummins, George T. Oliver, James A. O'Gorman; Speaker Champ Clark; President William Howard Taft.
<b>63d CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 4, 1913 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Woodrow Wilson.
Apr. 8, 1913 .....	Joint session .....	Tariff message .....	Do.
June 23, 1913 .....	...do .....	Currency and bank reform message .....	Do.
Aug. 27, 1913 .....	...do .....	Mexican affairs message .....	Do.
Dec. 2, 1913 .....	...do .....	Annual Message .....	Do.
Jan. 20, 1914 .....	...do .....	Trusts message .....	Do.
Mar. 5, 1914 .....	...do .....	Panama Canal tolls .....	Do.
Apr. 20, 1914 .....	...do .....	Mexico message .....	Do.
Sept. 4, 1914 .....	...do .....	War tax message .....	Do.
Dec. 8, 1914 .....	...do .....	Annual Message .....	Do.
<b>64th CONGRESS</b>			
Dec. 7, 1915 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Do.
Aug. 29, 1916 .....	...do .....	Railroad message (labor-management dispute).	Do.
Dec. 5, 1916 .....	...do .....	Annual Message .....	Do.
Jan. 22, 1917 .....	Senate .....	Planning ahead for peace .....	Do.
Feb. 3, 1917 .....	Joint session .....	Severing diplomatic relations with Germany.	Do.
Feb. 14, 1917 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Feb. 26, 1917 .....	...do .....	Arming of merchant ships .....	President Woodrow Wilson.
<b>65th CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 5, 1917 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	Do.
Apr. 2, 1917 .....	Joint session .....	War with Germany .....	Do.
May 1, 1917 .....	Senate .....	Address .....	René Raphaël Viviani, Minister of Justice from France; Jules Jusserand, Ambassador from France; address attended by Marshal Joseph Jacques Césaire Joffre, member of French Commission to U.S.
May 3, 1917 .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
May 5, 1917 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Arthur James Balfour, British Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs.
May 8, 1917 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Do.
May 31, 1917 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Ferdinando di'Savoia, Prince of Udine, Head of Italian Mission to U.S.
June 2, 1917 .....	House .....	...do .....	Ferdinando di'Savoia, Prince of Udine, Head of Italian Mission to U.S.; Guglielmo Marconi, member of Italian Mission to U.S.
June 22, 1917 .....	Senate .....	Address .....	Baron Moncheur, Chief of Political Bureau of Belgian Foreign Office at Havre.
June 23, 1917 .....	House .....	...do .....	Boris Bakhmetieff, Ambassador from Russia. <sup>18</sup>
June 26, 1917 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Do.
June 27, 1917 .....	House .....	...do .....	Baron Moncheur, Chief of Political Bureau of Belgian Foreign Office at Havre.
Aug. 30, 1917 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Kikujiro Ishii, Ambassador from Japan.
Sept. 5, 1917 .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
Dec. 4, 1917 .....	Joint session .....	Annual Message/War with Austria-Hungary.	President Woodrow Wilson.
Jan. 4, 1918 .....	...do .....	Federal operation of transportation systems.	Do.
Jan. 5, 1918 .....	Senate .....	Address .....	Milenko Vesnic, Head of Serbian War Mission.
Jan. 8, 1918 .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
Do .....	Joint session .....	Program for world's peace .....	President Woodrow Wilson.
Feb. 11, 1918 .....	...do .....	Peace message .....	Do.
May 27, 1918 .....	...do .....	War finance message .....	Do.
Sept. 24, 1918 .....	Senate .....	Address and Reception <sup>19</sup> .....	Jules Jusserand, Ambassador from France; Vice President Thomas R. Marshall.
Sept. 30, 1918 .....	...do .....	Support of woman suffrage .....	President Woodrow Wilson.
Nov. 11, 1918 .....	Joint session .....	Terms of armistice signed by Germany	Do.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR  
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress and Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
Dec. 2, 1918 .....	...do .....	Annual Message .....	Do.
Feb. 9, 1919 .....	...do .....	Memorial to Theodore Roosevelt .....	Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Sr.; ceremony attended by former President William Howard Taft.
<b>66th CONGRESS</b>			
June 23, 1919 .....	Senate .....	Address .....	Epitácio da Silva Pessoa, President-elect of Brazil.
July 10, 1919 .....	...do .....	Versailles Treaty .....	President Woodrow Wilson.
Aug. 8, 1919 .....	Joint session .....	Cost of living message .....	Do.
Sept. 18, 1919 .....	...do .....	Address .....	President pro tempore Albert B. Cummins; Speaker Frederick H. Gillett; Representative and former Speaker Champ Clark; General John J. Pershing.
Oct. 28, 1919 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Albert I. King of the Belgians.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
Feb. 9, 1921 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>67th CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 4, 1921 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Warren G. Harding.
Apr. 12, 1921 .....	Joint session .....	Federal problem message .....	Do.
July 12, 1921 .....	Senate .....	Adjusted compensation for veterans of the World War <sup>20</sup> .....	Do.
Dec. 6, 1921 .....	Joint session .....	Annual Message .....	Do.
Feb. 28, 1922 .....	...do .....	Maintenance of the merchant marine .....	Do.
Aug. 18, 1922 .....	...do .....	Coal and railroad message .....	Do.
Nov. 21, 1922 .....	...do .....	Promotion of the American merchant marine.	Do.
Dec. 8, 1922 .....	...do .....	Annual Message <sup>21</sup> .....	Do.
Feb. 7, 1923 .....	...do .....	British debt due to the United States .....	Do.
<b>68th CONGRESS</b>			
Dec. 6, 1923 .....	...do .....	Annual Message .....	President Calvin Coolidge.
Feb. 27, 1924 .....	...do .....	Memorial to Warren G. Harding .....	Charles Evans Hughes, Secretary of State; ceremony attended by President Calvin Coolidge.
Dec. 15, 1924 .....	...do .....	Memorial to Woodrow Wilson .....	Dr. Edwin Anderson Alderman, President of the University of Virginia; ceremony attended by President Calvin Coolidge.
Feb. 11, 1925 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>69th CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 4, 1925 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Calvin Coolidge.
Feb. 22, 1927 .....	Joint session .....	George Washington birthday message .....	Do.
<b>70th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 25, 1928 .....	House .....	Reception and Address .....	William Thomas Cosgrave, President of Executive Council of Ireland.
Feb. 13, 1929 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>71st CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 4, 1929 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Herbert Hoover.
Oct. 7, 1929 .....	Senate .....	Address .....	James Ramsay MacDonald, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
Jan. 13, 1930 .....	...do .....	Reception .....	Jan Christiaan Smuts, former Prime Minister of South Africa.
<b>72d CONGRESS</b>			
Feb. 22, 1932 .....	Joint session .....	Bicentennial of George Washington's birth.	President Herbert Hoover.
May 31, 1932 .....	Senate .....	Emergency character of economic situation in U.S.	Do.
Feb. 6, 1933 .....	Joint meeting .....	Memorial to Calvin Coolidge .....	Arthur Prentice Rugg, Chief Justice of the Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts; ceremony attended by President Herbert Hoover.
Feb. 8, 1933 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
<b>73d CONGRESS</b>			
Mar. 4, 1933 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
Jan. 3, 1934 .....	Joint session .....	Annual Message .....	Do.
May 20, 1934 .....	...do .....	100th anniversary, death of Lafayette .....	André de Laboulaye, Ambassador of France; President Franklin Delano Roosevelt; ceremony attended by Count de Chambrun, great-grandson of Lafayette.
<b>74th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 4, 1935 .....	...do .....	Annual Message .....	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
May 22, 1935 .....	...do .....	Veto message .....	Do.
Jan. 3, 1936 .....	...do .....	Annual Message .....	Do.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR  
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress and Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
<b>75th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 1937 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Do .....	...do .....	Annual Message .....	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
Jan. 20, 1937 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt; Vice President John Nance Garner. <sup>22</sup>
Apr. 1, 1937 .....	Senate .....	Address .....	John Buchan, Lord Tweedsmuir, Gov- ernor General of Canada.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
Jan. 3, 1938 .....	Joint session .....	Annual Message .....	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
<b>76th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 4, 1939 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Do.
Mar. 4, 1939 .....	...do .....	Sesquicentennial of the 1st Congress .....	Do.
May 8, 1939 .....	Senate .....	Address .....	Anastasio Somoza Garcia, President of Nicaragua.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
June 9, 1939 .....	Joint meeting .....	Reception <sup>23</sup> .....	George VI and Elizabeth, King and Queen of the United Kingdom.
Sept. 21, 1939 .....	Joint session .....	Neutrality address .....	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
Jan. 3, 1940 .....	...do .....	Annual Message .....	Do.
May 16, 1940 .....	...do .....	National defense message .....	Do.
<b>77th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 1941 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Do .....	...do .....	Annual Message .....	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
Jan. 20, 1941 .....	...do .....	Inauguration, East Portico .....	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt; Vice President Henry A. Wallace.
Dec. 8, 1941 .....	...do .....	War with Japan .....	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
Dec. 26, 1941 .....	Joint meeting <sup>24</sup> .....	Address .....	Winston Churchill, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
Jan. 6, 1942 .....	Joint session .....	Annual Message .....	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
May 11, 1942 .....	Senate .....	Address .....	Manuel Prado, President of Peru.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
June 2, 1942 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Manuel Luis Quezon, President of the Philippines. <sup>25</sup>
June 4, 1942 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Do.
June 15, 1942 .....	...do .....	...do .....	George II, King of Greece. <sup>26</sup>
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
June 25, 1942 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Peter II, King of Yugoslavia. <sup>26</sup>
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
Aug. 6, 1942 .....	Senate <sup>27</sup> .....	...do .....	Wilhelmina, Queen of the Netherlands. <sup>26</sup>
Nov. 24, 1942 .....	House .....	...do .....	Carlos Arroyo del Rio, President of Ecuador.
Nov. 25, 1942 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Do.
Dec. 10, 1942 .....	House .....	...do .....	Fulgencio Batista, President of Cuba.
<b>78th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 7, 1943 .....	Joint session .....	Annual Message .....	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
Feb. 18, 1943 .....	Senate .....	Remarks .....	Madame Chiang Kai-shek, of China.
Do .....	House .....	Address .....	Do.
May 6, 1943 .....	Senate .....	Address .....	Enrique Peñaranda, President of Bolivia.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
May 13, 1943 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Edvard Beneš, President of Czechoslovakia. <sup>26</sup>
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
May 19, 1943 .....	Joint meeting .....	...do .....	Winston Churchill, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
May 27, 1943 .....	Senate .....	Remarks .....	Edwin Barclay, President of Liberia.
Do .....	House .....	Address .....	Do.
June 10, 1943 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	President Hninio Morínigo M., President of Paraguay.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
Oct. 15, 1943 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Elie Lescot, President of Haiti.
Nov. 18, 1943 .....	Joint meeting .....	Moscow Conference .....	Cordell Hull, Secretary of State.
Jan. 20, 1944 .....	Senate .....	Address .....	Isaías Medina Angarita, President of Venezuela.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
<b>79th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 1945 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Do .....	...do .....	Annual Message .....	President Roosevelt was not present. His message was read before the Joint Ses- sion of Congress.
Jan. 20, 1945 .....	Inauguration .....	South Portico, The White House <sup>28</sup> .....	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt; Vice President Harry S. Truman.
Mar. 1, 1945 .....	Joint session .....	Yalta Conference .....	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
Apr. 16, 1945 .....	...do .....	Prosecution of the War .....	President Harry S. Truman.
May 21, 1945 .....	...do .....	Bestowal of Congressional Medal of Honor on Tech. Sgt. Jake William Lindsey.	General George C. Marshall, Chief of Staff, U.S. Army; President Harry S. Truman.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR  
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress and Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
June 18, 1945 ....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	General Dwight D. Eisenhower, Supreme Commander, Allied Expeditionary Force.
July 2, 1945 .....	Senate .....	United Nations Charter .....	President Harry S. Truman.
Oct. 5, 1945 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, Commander-in-Chief, Pacific Fleet.
Oct. 23, 1945 .....	Joint session .....	Universal military training message .....	President Harry S. Truman.
Nov. 13, 1945 ....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Clement R. Attlee, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
May 25, 1946 .....	Joint session .....	Railroad strike message .....	President Harry S. Truman.
July 1, 1946 .....	...do .....	Memorial to Franklin Delano Roosevelt	John Winant, U.S. Representative on the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations; ceremony attended by President Harry S. Truman and Mrs. Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
<b>80th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 1947 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address <sup>29</sup> .....	President Harry S. Truman.
Mar. 12, 1947 ....	...do .....	Greek-Turkish aid policy .....	Do.
May 1, 1947 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Miguel Alemán, President of Mexico.
Nov. 17, 1947 ....	Joint session .....	Aid to Europe message .....	President Harry S. Truman.
Jan. 7, 1948 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	Do.
Mar. 17, 1948 ....	...do .....	National security and conditions in Europe.	Do.
Apr. 19, 1948 ....	...do .....	50th anniversary, liberation of Cuba .....	President Harry S. Truman; Guillermo Belt, Ambassador of Cuba.
July 27, 1948 ....	...do .....	Inflation, housing, and civil rights .....	President Harry S. Truman.
<b>81st CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 5, 1949 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	Do.
Jan. 6, 1949 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1949 .....	...do .....	Inauguration, East Portico .....	President Harry S. Truman; Vice President Alben W. Barkley.
May 17, 1949 ....	House .....	Reception .....	General Lucius D. Clay.
Do .....	Senate .....	Address .....	Do.
May 19, 1949 ....	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Eurico Gaspar Dutra, President of Brazil.
Aug. 9, 1949 .....	House .....	...do .....	Elpidio Quirino, President of the Philippines.
Do .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Do.
Oct. 13, 1949 ....	...do .....	...do .....	Jawaharlal Nehru, Prime Minister of India.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
Jan. 4, 1950 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Harry S. Truman.
Apr. 13, 1950 ....	Senate .....	Address .....	Gabriel González-Videla, President of Chile.
May 4, 1950 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Liaquat Ali Khan, Prime Minister of Pakistan.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
May 31, 1950 ....	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Dean Acheson, Secretary of State.
July 28, 1950 ....	Senate .....	Address .....	Chōjirō Kuriyama, member of Japanese Diet.
July 31, 1950 ....	House .....	...do .....	Tokutarō Kitamura, member of Japanese Diet.
Aug. 1, 1950 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Robert Gordon Menzies, Prime Minister of Australia.
Do .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Do.
<b>82d CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 8, 1951 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Harry S. Truman.
Feb. 1, 1951 .....	Joint meeting <sup>30</sup> .....	North Atlantic Treaty Organization .....	General Dwight D. Eisenhower.
Apr. 2, 1951 .....	...do .....	Address .....	Vincent Auriol, President of France.
Apr. 19, 1951 ....	...do .....	Return from Pacific Command .....	General Douglas MacArthur.
June 21, 1951 ....	...do .....	Address .....	Galo Plaza, President of Ecuador.
July 2, 1951 .....	Senate .....	Addresses .....	Tadao Kuraishi, and Aisuke Okamoto, members of Japanese Diet.
Aug. 23, 1951 ...	...do .....	Address .....	Zentarō Kosaka, member of Japanese Diet.
Sept. 24, 1951 ...	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Alcide de Gasperi, Prime Minister of Italy.
Jan. 9, 1952 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Harry S. Truman.
Jan. 17, 1952 ....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Winston Churchill, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
Apr. 3, 1952 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Juliana, Queen of the Netherlands.
May 22, 1952 ....	...do .....	Korea .....	General Matthew B. Ridgway.
June 10, 1952 ....	Joint session .....	Steel industry dispute .....	President Harry S. Truman.
<b>83d CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 1953 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1953 ....	...do .....	Inauguration, East Portico .....	President Dwight D. Eisenhower; Vice President Richard M. Nixon.
Feb. 2, 1953 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Dwight D. Eisenhower.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR  
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress and Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
Jan. 7, 1954 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Do.
Jan. 29, 1954 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Celal Bayar, President of Turkey.
May 4, 1954 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Vincent Massey, Governor General of Canada.
May 28, 1954 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Haile Selassie I, Emperor of Ethiopia.
July 28, 1954 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Syngman Rhee, President of South Korea.
Nov. 12, 1954 ....	Senate .....	Remarks .....	Shigeru Yoshida, Prime Minister of Japan.
Nov. 17, 1954 ....	...do .....	Address <sup>31</sup> .....	Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan, Vice President of India.
Nov. 18, 1954 ....	...do .....	Remarks .....	Pierre Mendès-France, Premier of France.
<b>84th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 1955 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Dwight D. Eisenhower.
Jan. 27, 1955 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Paul E. Magliore, President of Haiti.
Mar. 16, 1955 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Robert Gordon Menzies, Prime Minister of Australia.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
Mar. 30, 1955 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Mario Scelba, Prime Minister of Italy.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
May 4, 1955 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	P. Phibunsongkhram, Prime Minister of Thailand.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
June 30, 1955 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	U Nu, Prime Minister of Burma.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
Jan. 5, 1956 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Juscelino Kubitschek de Oliveira, President-elect of Brazil.
Feb. 2, 1956 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Anthony Eden, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
Feb. 29, 1956 .....	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Giovanni Gronchi, President of Italy.
Mar. 15, 1956 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	John Aloysius Costello, Prime Minister of Ireland.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
Apr. 30, 1956 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	João Goulart, Vice President of Brazil.
May 17, 1956 .....	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Sukarno, President of Indonesia.
<b>85th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 5, 1957 .....	Joint session .....	Middle East message .....	President Dwight D. Eisenhower.
Jan. 7, 1957 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 10, 1957 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Dwight D. Eisenhower.
Jan. 21, 1957 .....	...do .....	Inauguration, East Portico .....	President Dwight D. Eisenhower; Vice President Richard M. Nixon.
Feb. 27, 1957 .....	House .....	Address .....	Guy Mollet, Premier of France.
Do .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Do.
May 9, 1957 .....	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Ngo Dinh Diem, President of Vietnam.
May 28, 1957 .....	House .....	Address .....	Konrad Adenauer, Chancellor of West Germany.
Do .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Do.
June 20, 1957 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Nobusuke Kishi, Prime Minister of Japan.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
July 11, 1957 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Husseyin Shaheed Suhrawardy, Prime Minister of Pakistan.
Jan. 9, 1958 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Dwight D. Eisenhower.
June 5, 1958 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Theodor Heuss, President of West Germany.
June 10, 1958 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Harold Macmillan, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
June 18, 1958 .....	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Carlos F. García, President of the Philippines.
June 25, 1958 .....	House .....	...do .....	Muhammad Daoud Khan, Prime Minister of Afghanistan.
Do .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Do.
July 24, 1958 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Kwame Nkrumah, Prime Minister of Ghana.
July 25, 1958 .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
July 29, 1958 .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Amintore Fanfani, Prime Minister of Italy.
Do .....	House .....	...do .....	Do.
<b>86th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 9, 1959 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Dwight D. Eisenhower.
Jan. 21, 1959 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Arturo Frondizi, President of Argentina.
Feb. 12, 1959 .....	Joint session .....	Sesquicentennial of Abraham Lincoln's birth.	Fredric March, actor; Carl Sandburg, poet.
Mar. 11, 1959 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Jose Maria Lemus, President of El Salvador.
Mar. 18, 1959 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Sean T. O'Kelly, President of Ireland.
May 12, 1959 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Baudouin, King of the Belgians.
Jan. 7, 1960 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Dwight D. Eisenhower.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR  
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress and Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
Mar. 30, 1960 ....	Senate .....	Address .....	Harold Macmillan, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
Apr. 6, 1960 .....	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Alberto Lleras-Camargo, President of Colombia.
Apr. 25, 1960 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Charles de Gaulle, President of France.
Apr. 28, 1960 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Mahendra, King of Nepal.
June 29, 1960 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Bhumibol Adulyadej, King of Thailand.
<b>87th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 1961 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1961 .....	...do .....	Inauguration, East Portico .....	President John F. Kennedy; Vice President Lyndon B. Johnson.
Jan. 30, 1961 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	President John F. Kennedy.
Apr. 13, 1961 .....	Senate .....	Remarks .....	Konrad Adenauer, Chancellor of West Germany.
Apr. 18, 1961 ....	House .....	Address .....	Constantine Karamanlis, Prime Minister of Greece.
May 4, 1961 .....	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Habib Bourguiba, President of Tunisia.
May 25, 1961 .....	Joint session .....	Urgent national needs: foreign aid, defense, civil defense, and outer space.	President John F. Kennedy.
June 22, 1961 ....	Senate .....	Remarks .....	Hayato Ikeda, Prime Minister of Japan.
Do .....	House .....	Address .....	Do.
July 12, 1961 .....	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Mohammad Ayub Khan, President of Pakistan.
July 26, 1961 .....	House .....	...do .....	Abubakar Tafawa Balewa, Prime Minister of Nigeria.
Sept. 21, 1961 ...	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Manuel Prado, President of Peru.
Jan. 11, 1962 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President John F. Kennedy.
Feb. 26, 1962 .....	Joint meeting ....	Friendship 7: 1st United States orbital space flight.	Lt. Col. John H. Glenn, Jr., USMC; Friendship 7 astronaut.
Apr. 4, 1962 .....	...do .....	Address .....	João Goulart, President of Brazil.
Apr. 12, 1962 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi, Shahanshah of Iran.
<b>88th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 14, 1963 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President John F. Kennedy.
May 21, 1963 .....	Joint meeting ....	Flight of Faith 7 Spacecraft .....	Maj. Gordon L. Cooper, Jr., USAF, Faith 7 astronaut.
Oct. 2, 1963 .....	Senate .....	Address .....	Haile Selassie I, Emperor of Ethiopia.
Nov. 27, 1963 .....	Joint session .....	Assumption of office .....	President Lyndon B. Johnson.
Jan. 8, 1964 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	Do.
Jan. 15, 1964 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Antonio Segni, President of Italy.
May 28, 1964 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Eamon de Valera, President of Ireland.
<b>89th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 4, 1965 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Lyndon B. Johnson.
Jan. 6, 1965 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1965 .....	...do <sup>32</sup> .....	Inauguration, East Portico .....	President Lyndon B. Johnson; Vice President Hubert H. Humphrey.
Mar. 15, 1965 ....	...do .....	Voting rights .....	President Lyndon B. Johnson.
Sept. 14, 1965 ....	Joint meeting ....	Flight of Gemini 5 Spacecraft .....	Lt. Col. Gordon L. Cooper, Jr., USAF; and Charles Conrad, Jr., USN; Gemini 5 astronauts.
Jan. 12, 1966 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Lyndon B. Johnson.
Sept. 15, 1966 ....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Ferdinand E. Marcos, President of the Philippines.
<b>90th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 10, 1967 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Lyndon B. Johnson.
Apr. 28, 1967 .....	Joint meeting ....	Vietnam policy .....	General William C. Westmoreland.
Aug. 16, 1967 .....	Senate .....	Address .....	Kurt George Kiesinger, Chancellor of West Germany.
Oct. 27, 1967 .....	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Gustavo Diaz Ordaz, President of Mexico.
Jan. 17, 1968 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Lyndon B. Johnson.
<b>91st CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 1969 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes <sup>33</sup> .....	N.A.
Jan. 9, 1969 .....	Joint meeting ....	Apollo 8: 1st flight around the moon ...	Col. Frank Borman, USAF; Capt. James A. Lowell, Jr., USN; Lt. Col. William A. Anders, USAF; Apollo 8 astronauts.
Jan. 14, 1969 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Lyndon B. Johnson.
Jan. 20, 1969 .....	...do <sup>32</sup> .....	Inauguration, East Portico .....	President Richard M. Nixon; Vice President Spiro T. Agnew.
Sept. 16, 1969 ...	Joint meeting ....	Apollo 11: 1st lunar landing .....	Neil A. Armstrong; Col. Edwin E. Aldrin, Jr., USAF; and Lt. Col. Michael Collins, USAF; Apollo 11 astronauts.
Nov. 13, 1969 ...	House .....	Executive-Legislative branch relations and Vietnam policy.	President Richard M. Nixon.
Do .....	Senate .....	...do .....	Do.
Jan. 22, 1970 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	Do.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR  
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress and Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
Feb. 25, 1970 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Georges Pompidou, President of France.
June 3, 1970 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Rafael Caldera, President of Venezuela.
Sept. 22, 1970 ....	...do .....	Report on prisoners of war .....	Col. Frank Borman, Representative to the President on Prisoners of War.
<b>92d CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 22, 1971 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Richard M. Nixon.
Sept. 9, 1971 .....	...do .....	Economic policy .....	Do.
Do .....	Joint meeting ....	Apollo 15: lunar mission .....	Col. David R. Scott, USAF; Col. James B. Irwin, USAF; and Lt. Col. Alfred M. Worden, USAF; Apollo 15 astro- nauts.
Jan. 20, 1972 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Richard M. Nixon.
June 1, 1972 .....	...do .....	European trip report .....	Do.
June 15, 1972 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Luis Echeverria Alvarez, President of Mexico.
<b>93d CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 1973 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1973 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Richard M. Nixon; Vice Presi- dent Spiro T. Agnew.
Dec. 6, 1973 .....	Joint meeting ....	Oath of office to, and Address by Vice President Gerald R. Ford.	Vice President Gerald R. Ford; ceremony attended by President Richard M. Nixon.
Do .....	Senate .....	Remarks and Reception .....	Vice President Gerald R. Ford.
Jan. 30, 1974 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Richard M. Nixon.
Aug. 12, 1974 .....	...do .....	Assumption of office .....	President Gerald R. Ford.
Oct. 8, 1974 .....	...do .....	Economy .....	Do.
Dec. 19, 1974 .....	Senate .....	Address <sup>34</sup> .....	Vice President Nelson A. Rockefeller.
<b>94th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 15, 1975 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Gerald R. Ford.
Apr. 10, 1975 .....	...do .....	State of the World message .....	Do.
June 17, 1975 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Walter Scheel, President of West Ger- many.
Nov. 5, 1975 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Anwar El Sadat, President of Egypt.
Jan. 19, 1976 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Gerald R. Ford.
Jan. 28, 1976 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Yitzhak Rabin, Prime Minister of Israel.
Mar. 17, 1976 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Liam CosgrAvenue, Prime Minister of Ireland.
May 18, 1976 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Valery Giscard d'Estaing, President of France.
June 2, 1976 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Juan Carlos I, King of Spain.
Sept. 23, 1976 ....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	William R. Tolbert, Jr., President of Libe- ria.
<b>95th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 1977 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 12, 1977 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Gerald R. Ford.
Jan. 20, 1977 .....	Inauguration .....	East Portico .....	President Jimmy Carter; Vice President Walter F. Mondale.
Feb. 17, 1977 .....	House .....	Address .....	José López Portillo, President of Mexico.
Feb. 22, 1977 .....	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Pierre Elliot Trudeau, Prime Minister of Canada.
Apr. 20, 1977 .....	Joint session .....	Energy .....	President Jimmy Carter.
Jan. 19, 1978 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	Do.
Sept. 18, 1978 ....	...do .....	Middle East Peace agreements .....	President Jimmy Carter; joint session at- tended by Anwar El Sadat, President of Egypt, and by Menachem Begin, Prime Minister of Israel.
<b>96th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 23, 1979 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	Do.
June 18, 1979 .....	...do .....	Salt II agreements .....	Do.
Jan. 23, 1980 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	Do.
<b>97th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 1981 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1981 .....	...do <sup>32</sup> .....	Inauguration, West Front .....	President Ronald Reagan; Vice President George Bush.
Feb. 18, 1981 .....	...do .....	Economic recovery .....	President Ronald Reagan.
Apr. 28, 1981 .....	...do .....	Economic recovery—inflation .....	Do.
Jan. 26, 1982 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	Do.
Jan. 28, 1982 .....	Joint meeting ....	Centennial of birth of Franklin Delano Roosevelt.	Dr. Arthur Schlesinger, historian; Senator Jennings Randolph; Representative Claude Pepper; Averell Harriman, former Governor of New York <sup>35</sup> ; former Representative James Roosevelt, son of President Roosevelt.
Apr. 21, 1982 .....	...do .....	Address .....	Beatrix, Queen of the Netherlands.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR  
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress and Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
<b>98th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 25, 1983 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Ronald Reagan.
Apr. 27, 1983 .....	...do .....	Central America .....	Do.
Oct. 5, 1983 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Karl Carstens, President of West Germany.
Jan. 25, 1984 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Ronald Reagan.
Mar. 15, 1984 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Dr. Garrett FitzGerald, Prime Minister of Ireland.
Mar. 22, 1984 .....	...do .....	...do .....	François Mitterand, President of France.
May 8, 1984 .....	...do .....	Centennial of birth of Harry S. Truman	Representatives Ike Skelton and Alan Wheat; former Senator Stuart Symington; Margaret Truman Daniel, daughter of President Truman; and Senator Mark Hatfield.
May 16, 1984 ....	...do .....	Address .....	Miguel de la Madrid, President of Mexico.
<b>99th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 7, 1985 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 21, 1985 .....	Inauguration .....	Rotunda <sup>36</sup> .....	President Ronald Reagan; Vice President George Bush.
Feb. 6, 1985 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Ronald Reagan.
Feb. 20, 1985 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Margaret Thatcher, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
Mar. 6, 1985 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Bettino Craxi, President of the Council of Ministers of Italy.
Mar. 20, 1985 ....	...do .....	...do .....	Raul Alfonsín, President of Argentina.
June 13, 1985 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Rajiv Gandhi, Prime Minister of India.
Oct. 9, 1985 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Lee Kuan Yew, Prime Minister of Singapore.
Nov. 21, 1985 ....	Joint session .....	Geneva Summit .....	President Ronald Reagan.
Feb. 4, 1986 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	Do.
Sept. 11, 1986 ....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Jose Sarney, President of Brazil.
Sept. 18, 1986 ....	...do .....	...do .....	Corazon C. Aquino, President of the Philippines.
<b>100th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 27, 1987 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Ronald Reagan.
Nov. 10, 1987 ....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Chaim Herzog, President of Israel.
Jan. 25, 1988 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Ronald Reagan.
Apr. 27, 1988 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Brian Mulroney, Prime Minister of Canada.
June 23, 1988 ....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Robert Hawke, Prime Minister of Australia.
<b>101st CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 4, 1989 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1989 .....	Inauguration .....	West Front .....	President George Bush; Vice President Dan Quayle.
Feb. 9, 1989 .....	Joint session .....	Building a Better America .....	President George Bush.
Mar. 2, 1989 .....	Joint meeting ....	Bicentennial of the 1st Congress .....	President Pro Tempore Robert C. Byrd; Speaker James C. Wright, Jr.; Representatives Lindy Boggs, Thomas S. Foley, and Robert H. Michel; Senators George Mitchell and Robert Dole; Howard Nemerov, Poet Laureate of the United States; David McCullough, historian; Anthony M. Frank, Postmaster General; former Senator Nicholas Brady, Secretary of the Treasury.
Apr. 6, 1989 .....	Senate <sup>37</sup> .....	Addresses on the 200th anniversary commemoration of Senate's first legislative session.	Former Senators Thomas F. Eagleton and Howard H. Baker, Jr.
June 7, 1989 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Benazir Bhutto, Prime Minister of Pakistan.
Oct. 4, 1989 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Carlos Salinas de Gortari, President of Mexico.
Oct. 18, 1989 ....	...do .....	...do .....	Roh Tae Woo, President of South Korea.
Nov. 15, 1989 ....	...do .....	...do .....	Lech Walesa, chairman of Solidarność labor union, Poland.
Jan. 31, 1990 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President George Bush.
Feb. 21, 1990 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Vaclav Havel, President of Czechoslovakia.
Mar. 7, 1990 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Giulio Andreotti, President of the Council of Ministers of Italy.



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THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

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Mar. 27, 1990 .....	...do .....	Centennial of birth of Dwight D. Eisenhower.	Senator Robert Dole; Walter Cronkite, television journalist; Winston S. Churchill, member of British Parliament and grandson of Prime Minister Churchill; Clark M. Clifford, former Secretary of Defense; James D. Robinson III, chairman of Eisenhower Centennial Foundation; Arnold Palmer, professional golfer; John S.D. Eisenhower, former Ambassador to Belgium and son of President Eisenhower; Representatives Beverly Byron, William F. Goodling, and Pat Roberts.
June 26, 1990 .....	...do .....	Address .....	Nelson Mandela, Deputy President of the African National Congress, South Africa.
Sept. 11, 1990 ....	Joint session .....	Invasion of Kuwait by Iraq .....	President George Bush.
<b>102d CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 29, 1991 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	Do.
Mar. 6, 1991 .....	...do .....	Conclusion of Persian Gulf War .....	Do.
Apr. 16, 1991 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Violeta B. de Chamorro, President of Nicaragua.
May 8, 1991 .....	House <sup>38</sup> .....	...do .....	General H. Norman Schwarzkopf.
May 16, 1991 .....	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Elizabeth II, Queen of the United Kingdom; joint meeting also attended by Prince Philip.
Nov. 14, 1991 ....	...do .....	...do .....	Carlos Saul Menem, President of Argentina.
Jan. 28, 1992 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President George Bush.
Apr. 30, 1992 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Richard von Weizsäcker, President of Germany.
June 17, 1992 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Boris Yeltsin, President of Russia.
<b>103d CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 1993 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1993 .....	Inauguration .....	West Front .....	President William J. Clinton; Vice President Albert Gore.
Feb. 17, 1993 .....	Joint session .....	Economic Address <sup>39</sup> .....	President William J. Clinton.
Sept. 22, 1993 .....	...do .....	Health care reform .....	Do.
Jan. 25, 1994 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	Do.
May 18, 1994 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Narasimha Rao, Prime Minister of India.
July 26, 1994 .....	...do .....	Addresses .....	Hussein I, King of Jordan; Yitzhak Rabin, Prime Minister of Israel.
Oct. 6, 1994 .....	...do .....	Address .....	Nelson Mandela, President of South Africa.
<b>104th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 24, 1995 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President William J. Clinton.
July 26, 1995 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Kim Yong-sam, President of South Korea. <sup>40</sup>
Oct. 11, 1995 .....	...do .....	Close of the Commemoration of the 50th Anniversary of World War II.	Speaker Newt Gingrich; Vice President Albert Gore; President Pro Tempore Strom Thurmond; Representatives Henry J. Hyde and G.V. "Sonny" Montgomery; Senators Daniel K. Inouye and Robert Dole; former Representative Robert H. Michel; General Louis H. Wilson (ret.), former Commandant of the Marine Corps.
Dec. 12, 1995 .....	...do .....	Address .....	Shimon Peres, Prime Minister of Israel.
Jan. 30, 1996 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President William J. Clinton.
Feb. 1, 1996 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Jacques Chirac, President of France.
July 10, 1996 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Binyamin Netanyahu, Prime Minister of Israel.
Sept. 11, 1996 ....	...do .....	...do .....	John Bruton, Prime Minister of Ireland.
<b>105th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 9, 1997 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1997 .....	Inauguration .....	West Front .....	President William J. Clinton; Vice President Albert Gore.
Feb. 4, 1997 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address <sup>41</sup> .....	President William J. Clinton.
Feb. 27, 1997 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Eduardo Frei, President of Chile.
Jan. 27, 1998 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President William J. Clinton.
June 10, 1998 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Kim Dae-jung, President of South Korea.
July 15, 1998 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Emil Constantinescu, President of Romania.
<b>106th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 19, 1999 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President William J. Clinton.
Jan. 27, 2000 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Do.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR  
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress and Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
Sept. 14, 2000 ....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Atal Bihari Vajpayee, Prime Minister of India.
<b>107th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 2001 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 20, 2001 .....	Inauguration .....	West Front .....	President George W. Bush; Vice President Richard B. Cheney.
Feb. 27, 2001 .....	Joint session .....	Budget message <sup>39</sup> .....	President George W. Bush.
Sept. 6, 2001 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Vicente Fox, President of Mexico.
Sept. 20, 2001 ....	Joint session .....	War on terrorism .....	President George W. Bush; joint session attended by Tony Blair, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, by Tom Ridge, Governor of Pennsylvania, by George Pataki, Governor of New York, and by Rudolph Giuliani, Mayor of New York City.
Jan. 29, 2002 .....	...do .....	State of the Union Address .....	President George W. Bush; joint session attended by Hamid Karzai, Chairman of the Interim Authority of Afghanistan.
June 12, 2002 ....	Joint meeting ....	Address <sup>42</sup> .....	John Howard, Prime Minister of Australia.
<b>108th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 28, 2003 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President George W. Bush.
July 17, 2003 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Tony Blair, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom; joint meeting attended by Mrs. George W. Bush.
Jan. 20, 2004 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President George W. Bush.
Feb. 4, 2004 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Jose Maria Aznar, President of the Government of Spain.
June 15, 2004 ....	...do .....	...do .....	Hamid Karzai, President of Afghanistan.
Sept. 23, 2004 ....	...do .....	...do .....	Ayad Allawi, Interim Prime Minister of Iraq.
<b>109th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 2005 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes <sup>43</sup> .....	N.A.
Jan. 20, 2005 .....	Inauguration .....	West Front .....	President George W. Bush; Vice President Richard B. Cheney.
Feb. 2, 2005 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President George W. Bush.
Apr. 6, 2005 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Viktor Yushchenko, President of Ukraine.
July 19, 2005 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Dr. Manmohan Singh, Prime Minister of India.
Jan. 31, 2006 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President George W. Bush.
Mar. 1, 2006 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Silvio Berlusconi, Prime Minister of Italy.
Mar. 15, 2006 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Ellen Johnson Sirleaf, President of Liberia.
May 24, 2006 ....	...do .....	...do .....	Ehud Olmert, Prime Minister of Israel.
June 7, 2006 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Dr. Vaira Vike-Freiberga, President of Latvia.
July 26, 2006 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Nouri Al-Maliki, Prime Minister of Iraq.
<b>110th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 23, 2007 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President George W. Bush.
Mar. 7, 2007 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Abdullah II Ibn Al Hussein, King of Jordan.
Nov. 7, 2007 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Nicolas Sarkozy, President of France.
Jan. 28, 2008 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President George W. Bush.
Apr. 30, 2008 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Bertie Ahern, Prime Minister of Ireland.
<b>111th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 8, 2009 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 20, 2009 .....	Inauguration .....	West Front .....	President Barack H. Obama; Vice President Joseph R. Biden, Jr.
Feb. 24, 2009 ....	Joint session .....	Economic Address .....	President Barack H. Obama.
Mar. 4, 2009 .....	Joint meeting ....	...do .....	Gordon Brown, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
Sept. 9, 2009 .....	Joint session .....	Health care reform .....	President Barack H. Obama.
Nov. 2, 2009 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Angela Merkel, Chancellor of Germany.
Jan. 27, 2010 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Barack H. Obama.
May 20, 2010 ....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Felipe Calderon Hinojosa, President of Mexico.
<b>112th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 25, 2011 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Barack H. Obama.
Mar. 9, 2011 .....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Julia Gillard, Prime Minister of Australia.
May 24, 2011 ....	...do .....	...do .....	Binyamin Netanyahu, Prime Minister of Israel.
Sept. 8, 2011 .....	Joint session .....	American Jobs Act .....	President Barack H. Obama.
Oct. 13, 2011 ....	Joint meeting ....	Address .....	Lee Myung-bak, President of the Republic of Korea.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR  
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress and Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
Jan. 24, 2012 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Barack H. Obama.
<b>113th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 4, 2013 .....	...do .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 21, 2013 .....	Inauguration .....	West Front .....	President Barack H. Obama; Vice President Joseph R. Biden, Jr.
Feb. 12, 2013 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Barack H. Obama.
May 8, 2013 .....	Joint meeting .....	Address .....	Park Geun-hye, President of the Republic of Korea.
Jan. 28, 2014 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Barack H. Obama.
Sept. 18, 2014 .....	Joint meeting .....	Address .....	Petro Poroshenko, President of Ukraine.
<b>114th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 20, 2015 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Barack H. Obama.
Mar. 3, 2015 .....	Joint meeting .....	Address .....	Binyamin Netanyahu, Prime Minister of Israel.
Mar. 25, 2015 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Mohammad Ashraf Ghani, President of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan.
Apr. 29, 2015 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Shinzo Abe, Prime Minister of Japan.
Sept. 24, 2015 .....	...do .....	...do .....	Pope Francis of the Holy See.
Jan. 12, 2016 .....	Joint session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Barack H. Obama.
June 12, 2016 .....	Joint meeting .....	Address .....	Narendra Modi, Prime Minister of the Republic of India.
<b>115th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 2017 .....	Joint session .....	Counting electoral votes .....	N.A.
Jan. 20, 2017 .....	Inauguration .....	West Front .....	President Donald J. Trump; Vice President Mike Pence.
Feb. 28, 2017 .....	Joint meeting .....	Address .....	President Donald J. Trump.
Jan. 30, 2018 .....	Joint Session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Donald J. Trump.
Apr. 25, 2018 .....	Joint Meeting .....	Address .....	Emmanuel Macron, President of France.
<b>116th CONGRESS</b>			
Feb. 5, 2019 .....	Joint Session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Donald J. Trump.
Apr. 3, 2019 .....	Joint Meeting .....	Address .....	Secretary General Jens Stoltenberg, North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO).
Feb. 4, 2020 .....	Joint Session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Donald J. Trump.
<b>117th CONGRESS</b>			
Jan. 6, 2021 .....	Joint Session .....	Counting electoral votes <sup>44</sup> .....	N.A.
Jan. 20, 2021 .....	Inauguration .....	West Front .....	President Joseph R. Biden, Jr.; Vice President Kamala D. Harris.
Apr. 28, 2021 .....	Joint Session .....	Address .....	President Joseph R. Biden, Jr.
March 1, 2022 .....	Joint Session .....	State of the Union Address .....	President Joseph R. Biden, Jr.
May 17, 2022 .....	Joint Meeting .....	Address .....	Kyriakos Mitsotakis, Prime Minister of the Hellenic Republic, Greece

<sup>1</sup> Closing date for this table was July 22, 2020.

<sup>2</sup> The oath of office was administered to George Washington outside on the gallery in front of the Senate Chamber, after which the Congress and the President returned to the chamber to hear the inaugural address. They then proceeded to St. Paul's Chapel for the "divine service" performed by the Chaplain of the Congress. Adjournment of the ceremony did not occur until the Congress returned to Federal Hall.

<sup>3</sup> Funeral oration was delivered at the German Lutheran Church in Philadelphia.

<sup>4</sup> Because of a tie in the electoral vote between Thomas Jefferson and Aaron Burr, the House of Representatives had to decide the election. Thirty-six ballots were required to break the deadlock, with Jefferson's election as President and Burr's as Vice President on February 17. The Twelfth Amendment was added to the Constitution to prevent the 1800 problem from recurring.

<sup>5</sup> During most of the period while the Capitol was being reconstructed following the fire of 1814, the Congress met in the "Brick Capitol," constructed on the site of the present Supreme Court building. This joint session took place in the Representatives' chamber on the 2d floor of the building.

<sup>6</sup> The joint session to count electoral votes was dissolved because the House and Senate disagreed on Missouri's status regarding statehood. The joint session was reconvened the same day and Missouri's votes were counted.

<sup>7</sup> While this occasion has historically been referred to as the first joint meeting of Congress, the Journals of the House and Senate indicate that Lafayette actually addressed the House of Representatives, with some of the Senators present as guests of the House (having been invited at the last minute to attend). Similar occasions, when members of the one body were invited as guests of the other, include the Senate address by Queen Wilhelmina of the Netherlands on Aug. 6, 1942, and the House address by General H. Norman Schwarzkopf on May 8, 1991.

<sup>8</sup> Although Andrew Jackson won the popular vote by a substantial amount and had the highest number of electoral votes from among the several candidates, he did not receive the required majority of the electoral votes. The responsibility for choosing the new President therefore devolved upon the House of Representatives. As soon as the Senators left the chamber, the balloting proceeded, and John Quincy Adams was elected on the first ballot.

<sup>9</sup> The ceremony was moved outside to accommodate the extraordinarily large crowd of people who had come to Washington to see the inauguration.

<sup>10</sup> The ceremony was moved inside because of cold weather.

<sup>11</sup> Following the death of President Zachary Taylor, Vice President Millard Fillmore took the Presidential oath of office in a special joint session in the Hall of the House.

<sup>12</sup> The joint session to count electoral votes was dissolved three times so that the House and Senate could resolve several electoral disputes.

<sup>13</sup> Because of a severe cold and hoarseness, the King could not deliver his speech, which was read by former Representative Elisha Hunt Allen, then serving as Chancellor and Chief Justice of the Hawaiian Islands.

<sup>14</sup>The contested election between Rutherford B. Hayes and Samuel J. Tilden created a constitutional crisis. Tilden won the popular vote by a close margin, but disputes concerning the electoral vote returns from four states deadlocked the proceedings of the joint session. Anticipating this development, the Congress had created a special commission of five Senators, five Representatives, and five Supreme Court Justices to resolve such disputes. The Commission met in the Supreme Court Chamber (the present Old Senate Chamber) as each problem arose. In each case, the Commission accepted the Hayes electors, securing his election by one electoral vote. The joint session was convened on 15 occasions, with the last on March 2, just three days before the inauguration.

<sup>15</sup>The speech was written by former Speaker and Senator Robert C. Winthrop, who could not attend the ceremony because of ill health.

<sup>16</sup>Because of a blizzard, the ceremony was moved inside, where it was held as part of the Senate's special session. President William Howard Taft took the oath of office and gave his inaugural address after Vice President James S. Sherman's inaugural address and the swearing-in of the new senators.

<sup>17</sup>Held in the Senate Chamber.

<sup>18</sup>Bakhtmetieff represented the provisional government of Russia set up after the overthrow of the monarchy in March 1917 and recognized by the United States. The Bolsheviks took over in November 1917.

<sup>19</sup>The address and reception were in conjunction with the presentation to the Senate by France of two Sèvres vases in appreciation of the United States' involvement in World War I. The vases are today in the Senate lobby, just off the Senate floor. Two additional Sèvres vases were given without ceremony to the House of Representatives, which today are in the Rayburn Room, not far from the floor of the House.

<sup>20</sup>Senators later objected to President Harding's speech (given with no advance notice to most of the Senators) as an unconstitutional effort to interfere with the deliberations of the Senate, and Harding did not repeat visits of this kind.

<sup>21</sup>This was the first Annual Message broadcast live on radio.

<sup>22</sup>This was the first inauguration held pursuant to the Twentieth Amendment, which changed the date from March 4 to January 20. The Vice Presidential oath, which previously had been given earlier on the same day in the Senate Chamber, was added to the inaugural ceremony as well, but the Vice Presidential inaugural address was discontinued.

<sup>23</sup>A joint reception for the King and Queen of the United Kingdom was held in the Rotunda, authorized by Senate Concurrent Resolution 17, 76th Congress. Although the concurrent resolution was structured to establish a joint meeting, the Senate, in fact, adjourned rather than recessed as called for by the resolution.

<sup>24</sup>Held in the Senate Chamber.

<sup>25</sup>At this time, the Philippines was still a possession of the United States, although it had been made a self-governing commonwealth in 1935, in preparation for full independence in 1946. From 1909 to 1916, Quezon had served in the U.S. House of Representatives as the resident commissioner from the Philippines.

<sup>26</sup>In exile.

<sup>27</sup>For this Senate Address by Queen Wilhelmina, the members of the House of Representatives were invited as guests. This occasion has sometimes been mistakenly referred to as a joint meeting.

<sup>28</sup>The oaths of office were taken in simple ceremonies at the White House because the expense and festivity of a Capitol ceremony were thought inappropriate because of the war. The Joint Committee on Arrangements of the Congress was in charge, however, and both the Senate and the House of Representatives were present.

<sup>29</sup>This was the first time the term "State of the Union Address" was used for the President's Annual Message. Also, it was the first time the address was shown live on television.

<sup>30</sup>This was an informal meeting in the Coolidge Auditorium of the Library of Congress.

<sup>31</sup>Presentation of new ivory gavel to the Senate.

<sup>32</sup>According to the Congressional Record, the Senate adjourned prior to the inaugural ceremonies, even though the previously adopted resolution had stated the adjournment would come immediately following the inauguration. The Senate Journal records the adjournment as called for in the resolution, hence this listing as a joint session.

<sup>33</sup>The joint session to count electoral votes was dissolved so that the House and Senate could each resolve the dispute regarding a ballot from North Carolina. The joint session was reconvened the same day and the North Carolina vote was counted.

<sup>34</sup>Rockefeller was sworn in as Vice President by Chief Justice Warren E. Burger, after which, by unanimous consent, he was allowed to address the Senate.

<sup>35</sup>Because the Governor had laryngitis, his speech was read by his wife, Pamela.

<sup>36</sup>The ceremony was moved inside because of extremely cold weather.

<sup>37</sup>These commemorative addresses were given in the Old Senate Chamber during a regular legislative session.

<sup>38</sup>For this House Address by General Schwarzkopf, the members of the Senate were invited as guests.

<sup>39</sup>This speech was mislabeled in many sources as a State of the Union Address.

<sup>40</sup>President Kim Yong-sam was in Washington for the dedication of the Korean Veterans' Memorial, held the day after this joint meeting.

<sup>41</sup>This was the first State of the Union Address carried live on the Internet.

<sup>42</sup>Prime Minister Howard was originally scheduled to address a joint meeting on September 12, 2001, but because of the attack on the United States on September 11, 2001, the event was postponed until this occasion.

<sup>43</sup>The joint session to count electoral votes was dissolved so that the House and Senate could each discuss the dispute regarding the ballots from Ohio. The joint session was reconvened the same day and the Ohio votes were counted.

<sup>44</sup>Due to a violent attack on the U.S. Capitol, the counting of the Electoral College votes was interrupted at 2:19 PM and resumed at 9:02 PM. As a result, the legislative day of January 6, 2021, lasted until a formal adjournment at 3:48 AM on January 7, 2021.

# REPRESENTATIVES UNDER EACH APPORTIONMENT

The original apportionment of Representatives was assigned in 1787 in the Constitution and remained in effect for the 1st and 2d Congresses. Subsequent apportionments based on the censuses over the years have been figured using several different methods approved by Congress, all with the goal of dividing representation among the states as equally as possible. Starting with the 1850 apportionment law, Congress did not specify the population-to-representative ratio. Also, the 1850 apportionment law established the total number of Representatives, but allowed the Interior Secretary to calculate the exact number of Reps allocated to each state. The apportionment laws are compiled here: <https://www.census.gov/history/pdf/1850.Census.Act.pdf>. After having made no apportionment after the Fourteenth census in 1920, Congress by statute in 1929 fixed the total number of Representatives at 435 (the number attained with the apportionment after the 1910 census), and since that time, only the ratio of persons-per-Representative has continued to increase, in fact, significantly so. Since the total is now fixed, the specific number of Representatives per state is adjusted after each census to reflect its percentage of the entire population. Since the Sixteenth Census in 1940, the "equal proportions" method of apportioning Representatives within the 435 total has been employed. A detailed explanation of the entire apportionment process can be found in *The Historical Atlas of United States Congressional Districts, 1789-1983*. Kenneth C. Martis, The Free Press, New York, 1982.

State	Constitutional apportionment	First Census, 1790	Second Census, 1800	Third Census, 1810	Fourth Census, 1820	Fifth Census, 1830	Sixth Census, 1840	Seventh Census, 1850	Eighth Census, 1860	Ninth Census, 1870	Tenth Census, 1880	Eleventh Census, 1890	Twelfth Census, 1900	Thirteenth Census, 1910	Fifteenth Census, 1930 <sup>1</sup>	Sixteenth Census, 1940	Seventeenth Census, 1950	Eighteenth Census, 1960	Nineteenth Census, 1970	Twentieth Census, 1980	Twenty-First Census, 1990	Twenty-Second Census, 2000	Twenty-Third Census, 2010	Twenty-Fourth Census, 2020
AL				2	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	9	9	9	8	7	7	7	7	7	7
AK																								
AZ																								
AR																								
CA																								
CO																								
CT	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
DE	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FL																								
GA	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	13	14	14
HI																								
ID																								
IL																								
IN																								
IA																								
KS																								
KY	2	4	6	10	12	13	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	9	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6
LA																								
ME																								
MD	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
MA	8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16	15	14	14	12	12	11	10	10	9	9
MI																								
MN																								
MS																								
MO																								
MT																								
NE																								
NV																								
NH	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NJ	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12	14	14	14	15	15	14	13	13	12	12
NM																								
NY	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43	45	45	43	41	39	34	31	29	27	26
NC	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	12	11	11	11	11	12	13	13	14
ND																								
OH																								
OK																								
OR																								
PA	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33	30	27	25	23	21	19	18	17
RI	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
SC	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7
SD																								
TN																								
TX																								
UT																								
VT	2	4	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
VA	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	6	11	9	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11
WA																								
WV																								
WI																								
WY																								
Total ..	65	105	141	181	213	240	223	234	241	292	325	356	386	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435

NOTE: Information for table obtained from the U.S. Census Bureau.

<sup>1</sup>No apportionment was made after the 1920 census.

<sup>2</sup>The following Representatives were added after the indicated apportionments when these states were admitted in the years listed. The number of these additional Representatives for each state remained in effect until the next census's apportionment (with the exceptions of California and New Mexico, as explained in footnote 4). They are not included in the total for each column. In reading this table, please remember that the apportionments made after each census took effect with the election two years after the census date. As a result, in the table footnote 2 is placed for several states under the decade preceding the one in which it entered the Union, since the previous decade's apportionment was still in effect at the time of statehood. *Constitutional*: Vermont (1791), 2; Kentucky (1792), 2; *First*: Tennessee (1796), 1; *Second*: Ohio (1803), 1; *Third*: Louisiana (1812), 1; Indiana (1816), 1; Mississippi (1817), 1; Illinois (1818), 1; Alabama (1819), 1; Missouri (1821), 1; *Fifth*: Arkansas (1836), 1; Michigan (1837), 1; *Sixth*: Florida (1845), 1; Texas (1845), 2; Iowa (1846), 2; Wisconsin (1848), 2; California (1850), 2; *Seventh*: Minnesota (1858), 2; Oregon (1859), 1; Kansas (1861), 1; *Eighth*: Nevada (1864), 1; Nebraska (1867), 1; *Ninth*: Colorado (1876), 1; *Tenth*: North Dakota (1889), 1; South Dakota (1889), 2; Montana (1889), 1; Washington (1889), 1; Idaho (1890), 1; Wyoming (1890), 1; *Eleventh*: Utah (1896), 1; *Twelfth*: Oklahoma (1907), 5; New Mexico (1912), 2; Arizona (1912), 1; *Seventeenth*: Alaska (1959), 1; Hawaii (1959), 1.

<sup>3</sup>When Alaska and then Hawaii joined the Union in 1959, the law was changed to allow the total membership of the House of Representatives to increase to 436 and then to 437, apportioning one new Representative for each of those states. The total returned to 435 in 1963, when the 1960 census apportionment took effect.

<sup>4</sup>Even though the respective censuses were taken before the following states joined the Union, Representatives for them were apportioned either because of anticipation of statehood or because they had become states in the period between the census and the apportionment, hence they are included in the totals of the respective columns. *First*: Vermont (1791); Kentucky (1792); *Fourth*: Missouri (1821); *Seventh*: California (1850); *Eighth*: Kansas (1861); *Thirteenth*: New Mexico (1912); Arizona (1912). (Please note: These seven states are also included in footnote 2 because they became states while the previous decade's apportionment was still in effect for the House of Representatives.) California's situation was unusual. It was scheduled for inclusion in the figures for the 1850 census apportionment; however, when the apportionment law was passed in 1852, California's census returns were still incomplete so Congress made special provision that the state would retain "the number of Representatives [two] prescribed by the act of admission \* \* \* into the Union until a new apportionment [i.e., after the 1860 census]" would be made. The number of Representatives from California actually increased before the next apportionment to three when Congress gave the state an extra Representative during part of the 37th Congress, from 1862 to 1863. Regarding New Mexico, the 1911 apportionment law, passed by the 62d Congress in response to the 1910 census and effective with the 63d Congress in 1913, stated that "if the Territor[y] of \* \* \* New Mexico shall become [a State] in the Union before the apportionment of Representatives under the next decennial census [it] shall have one Representative \* \* \*." When New Mexico became a state in 1912 during the 62d Congress, it was given two Representatives. The number was decreased to one beginning the next year in the 63d.

<sup>5</sup>The "Maine District" of Massachusetts became a separate state during the term of the 16th Congress, in 1820. For the remainder of that Congress, Maine was assigned one "at large" Representative while Massachusetts continued to have 20 Representatives, the number apportioned to it after the 1810 census. For the 17th Congress (the last before the 1820 census apportionment took effect), seven of Massachusetts's Representatives were reassigned to Maine, leaving Massachusetts with 13.

<sup>6</sup>Of the 11 Representatives apportioned to Virginia after the 1860 census, three were reassigned to West Virginia when that part of Virginia became a separate state in 1863. Since the Virginia seats in the House were vacant at that time because of the Civil War, all of the new Representatives from West Virginia were able to take their seats at once. When Representatives from Virginia reentered the House in 1870, only eight members represented it.

## IMPEACHMENT PROCEEDINGS

The provisions of the United States Constitution which apply specifically to impeachments are as follows: Article I, section 2, clause 5; Article I, section 3, clauses 6 and 7; Article II, section 2, clause 1; Article II, section 4; and Article III, section 2, clause 3.

For the officials listed below, the date of impeachment by the House of Representatives is followed by the dates of the Senate trial, with the result of each listed at the end of the entry.

WILLIAM BLOUNT, a Senator of the United States from Tennessee; impeached July 7, 1797; tried Monday, December 17, 1798, to Monday, January 14, 1799; charges dismissed for want of jurisdiction.

JOHN PICKERING, judge of the United States District Court for the District of New Hampshire; impeached March 2, 1803; tried Thursday, March 3, 1803, to Monday, March 12, 1804; removed from office.

SAMUEL CHASE, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; impeached March 12, 1804; tried Friday, November 30, 1804, to Friday, March 1, 1805; acquitted.

JAMES H. PECK, judge of the United States District Court for the District of Missouri; impeached April 24, 1830; tried Monday, April 26, 1830, to Monday, January 31, 1831; acquitted.

WEST H. HUMPHREYS, judge of the United States District Court for the Middle, Eastern, and Western Districts of Tennessee; impeached May 6, 1862; tried Wednesday, May 7, 1862, to Thursday, June 26, 1862; removed from office and disqualified from future office.

ANDREW JOHNSON, President of the United States; impeached February 24, 1868; tried Tuesday, February 25, 1868, to Tuesday, May 26, 1868; acquitted.

MARK DELAHAY, judge of the United States District Court of Kansas; impeached February 28, 1873; resigned office Friday, December 12, 1873, before the Senate trial was held, with no further action taken by the Senate.

WILLIAM W. BELKNAP, Secretary of War; impeached March 2, 1876; tried Friday, March 3, 1876, to Tuesday, August 1, 1876; acquitted.

CHARLES SWAYNE, judge of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Florida; impeached December 13, 1904; tried Wednesday, December 14, 1904, to Monday, February 27, 1905; acquitted.

ROBERT W. ARCHBALD, associate judge, United States Commerce Court; impeached July 11, 1912; tried Saturday, July 13, 1912, to Monday, January 13, 1913; removed from office and disqualified from future office.

GEORGE W. ENGLISH, judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Illinois; impeached April 1, 1926; tried Friday, April 23, 1926, to Monday, December 13, 1926; resigned office Thursday, November 4, 1926; Court of Impeachment adjourned to December 13, 1926, when, on request of House managers, the proceedings were dismissed.

HAROLD LOUDERBACK, judge of the United States District Court for the Northern District of California; impeached February 24, 1933; tried Monday, May 15, 1933, to Wednesday, May 24, 1933; acquitted.

HALSTED L. RITTER, judge of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Florida; impeached March 2, 1936; tried Monday, April 6, 1936, to Friday, April 17, 1936; removed from office.

HARRY E. CLAIBORNE, judge of the United States District Court of Nevada; impeached July 22, 1986; tried Tuesday, October 7, 1986, to Thursday, October 9, 1986; removed from office.

ALCEE L. HASTINGS, judge of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Florida; impeached August 3, 1988; tried Wednesday, October 18, 1989, to Friday, October 20, 1989; removed from office.

WALTER L. NIXON, judge of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Mississippi; impeached May 10, 1989; tried Wednesday, November 1, 1989, to Friday, November 3, 1989; removed from office.

WILLIAM JEFFERSON CLINTON, President of the United States; impeached December 19, 1998; tried Thursday, January 7, 1999, to Friday, February 12, 1999; acquitted.

SAMUEL B. KENT, judge of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas; impeached June 19, 2009; resigned office effective Tuesday, June 30, 2009; Court of Impeachment convened on Wednesday, July 22, 2009, when, on request of House managers, proceedings were dismissed.

G. THOMAS PORTEOUS, JR., judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Louisiana; impeached March 11, 2010; tried Tuesday, December 7, 2010, to Wednesday, December 8, 2010; removed from office and disqualified from future office.

DONALD J. TRUMP, President of the United States; impeached December 18, 2019; tried Thursday, January 16, 2020, to Wednesday, February 5, 2020; acquitted. Impeached January 13, 2021; tried Tuesday, February 9, 2021, to Saturday, February 13, 2021; acquitted.

# REPRESENTATIVES, SENATORS, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS SERVING IN THE 1st-117th CONGRESSES \*

Since the U.S. Congress convened on March 4, 1789, 12,428 individuals have served as Representatives, Senators, or in both capacities. There have been 10,434 Members who served only as Representatives, 1,314 Members who served only in the Senate, and 680 Members with service in both chambers. The total number of Representatives (including individuals serving in both bodies) is 11,114. The total number of Senators (including individuals serving in both bodies) is 1,994.

These numbers do not include statutory representatives: Resident Commissioners and Delegates. An additional 145 people have served only as Territorial Delegates in the House and 33 people have served only as Resident Commissioners from Puerto Rico or the Philippines.

State/Territory	Date Became a U.S. Territory	Date Entered the Union	Delegates (Only)	Resident Commissioners <sup>1</sup>	Representatives (Only) <sup>2</sup>	Representatives and Delegates	Senators (Only) <sup>3</sup>	Senators and Representatives <sup>4</sup>	Senators and Delegates	Senators, Representatives, and Delegates	Total House Members
Alabama	Mar. 3, 1817	Dec. 14, 1819 (22d)	0	0	171	1	30	13	0	0	185
Alaska	Aug. 24, 1912	Jan. 3, 1959 (49th)	7	0	4	0	7	0	1	0	12
American Samoa	Apr. 17, 1900	.....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Arizona	Feb. 24, 1863	Feb. 14, 1912 (48th)	10	0	36	0	5	6	2	0	54
Arkansas	Mar. 2, 1819	June 15, 1836 (25th)	2	0	87	0	22	12	1	0	102
California	.....	Sept. 9, 1850 (31st)	0	0	373	0	36	9	0	0	382
Colorado	.....	Aug. 1, 1876 (38th)	2	0	62	0	24	10	2	1	77
Connecticut	Feb. 28, 1861	Jan. 9, 1788 (5th)	0	0	210	0	29	26	0	0	236
Delaware	.....	Dec. 7, 1787 (1st)	0	0	63	0	37	14	0	0	77
District of Columbia	July 16, 1790	.....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Florida	Mar. 20, 1822	Mar. 3, 1845 (27th)	4	0	150	0	28	6	1	0	161
Georgia	.....	Jan. 2, 1788 (4th)	0	0	292	0	42	22	0	0	314
Guam	Apr. 11, 1899	.....	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Hawaii	June 14, 1900	.....	10	0	11	0	3	4	0	0	25
Idaho	Mar. 3, 1863	July 3, 1890 (43d)	8	0	28	0	19	6	1	0	43
Illinois	Mar. 3, 1809	Dec. 3, 1818 (21st)	3	0	458	0	31	20	0	0	481
Indiana	May 7, 1800	Dec. 11, 1816 (19th)	2	0	306	1	28	19	0	0	328
Iowa	June 12, 1838	Dec. 28, 1846 (29th)	1	0	176	0	22	11	1	0	189
Kansas	May 30, 1854	Jan. 29, 1861 (34th)	2	0	113	0	25	10	0	0	125
Kentucky	.....	June 1, 1792 (15th)	0	0	313	0	38	28	0	0	341
Louisiana <sup>5</sup>	Mar. 4, 1804	Apr. 30, 1812 (18th)	2	0	153	0	36	14	0	0	169
Maine	.....	Mar. 15, 1820 (23d)	0	0	136	0	22	15	0	0	151
Mariana Islands	Apr. 11, 1899	.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Maryland	.....	Apr. 28, 1788 (7th)	0	0	282	0	29	28	0	0	310
Massachusetts	.....	Feb. 6, 1788 (6th)	0	0	407	0	24	29	0	0	436
Michigan	.....	Jan. 26, 1837 (26th)	5	0	269	0	23	14	1	1	290
Minnesota	.....	May 11, 1858 (32d)	2	0	129	0	29	10	1	0	142
Mississippi	Mar. 3, 1849	Dec. 10, 1817 (20th)	3	0	112	0	30	14	0	1	130
Missouri	Apr. 17, 1798	Aug. 10, 1821 (24th)	2	0	294	1	36	10	0	0	307
Montana	June 4, 1812	Nov. 8, 1889 (41st)	5	0	28	0	15	6	0	1	40



Nebraska .....	May 30, 1854 ..	Mar. 1, 1867 (37th) ...	5	0	88	0	31	6	1	0	100
Nevada .....	Mar. 2, 1861 ..	Oct. 31, 1864 (36th) ...	2	0	33	0	20	7	0	0	42
New Hampshire .....	.....	June 21, 1788 (9th) ....	0	0	138	0	38	26	0	0	164
New Jersey .....	.....	Dec. 18, 1787 (3d) ....	0	0	329	0	51	15	0	0	344
New Mexico .....	Sept. 9, 1850 ..	Jan. 6, 1912 (47th) ....	16	0	27	1	12	6	1	0	51
New York .....	.....	July 26, 1788 (11th) ...	0	0	1,459	0	36	23	0	0	1,482
North Carolina .....	.....	Nov. 21, 1789 (12th) ...	0	0	339	0	37	18	0	0	357
North Dakota <sup>6</sup> .....	Mar. 2, 1861 ....	Nov. 2, 1889 (39th) ....	9	0	14	0	17	7	0	0	30
Ohio .....	.....	Mar. 1, 1803 (17th) ....	2	0	636	0	36	19	0	1	658
Oklahoma .....	May 2, 1890 ....	Nov. 16, 1907 (46th) ...	3	0	78	1	12	6	0	0	88
Oregon .....	Aug. 14, 1848 ..	Feb. 14, 1859 (33d) ...	1	0	58	0	32	4	1	0	64
Pennsylvania .....	.....	Dec. 12, 1787 (2d) ....	0	0	1,065	0	33	21	0	0	1,086
Philippines <sup>7</sup> .....	Apr. 11, 1899 ..	.....	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
Puerto Rico <sup>7</sup> .....	Apr. 11, 1899 ..	.....	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
Rhode Island .....	.....	May 29, 1790 (13th) ..	0	0	78	0	38	10	0	0	88
South Carolina .....	.....	May 23, 1788 (8th) ....	0	0	229	0	39	17	0	0	246
South Dakota <sup>6</sup> .....	Mar. 2, 1861 ....	Nov. 2, 1889 (40th) ....	9	0	15	1	16	10	1	0	36
Tennessee .....	.....	June 1, 1796 (16th) ....	1	0	250	0	41	19	0	0	270
Texas .....	.....	Dec. 29, 1845 (28th) ...	0	0	269	0	23	9	0	0	278
Utah .....	Sept. 9, 1850 ..	Jan. 4, 1896 (45th) ....	5	0	37	0	12	3	2	0	47
Vermont .....	.....	Mar. 4, 1791 (14th) ....	0	0	80	0	24	16	0	0	96
Virgin Islands .....	Mar. 31, 1917 ..	.....	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Virginia .....	.....	June 25, 1788 (10th) ..	0	0	425	0	27	27	0	0	452
Washington .....	Mar. 2, 1853 ....	Nov. 11, 1889 (42d) ...	12	0	75	0	12	10	1	0	98
West Virginia .....	.....	June 20, 1863 (35th) ...	0	0	88	0	24	9	0	0	97
Wisconsin .....	Apr. 20, 1836 ..	May 29, 1848 (30th) ..	4	0	175	1	19	8	1	0	189
Wyoming .....	July 25, 1868 ...	July 10, 1890 (44th) ...	6	0	15	0	18	4	1	0	26

<sup>8</sup> State Representation March 4, 1789 to July 22, 2020.

<sup>1</sup> Includes 3 members who served as Representatives and 2 members who served as Senators from a different state.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 3 members who served as Delegates and 18 members who served as Senators from a different state.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 18 members who served as Representatives from a different state. One Senator served from two states and one Senator served from three states.

<sup>4</sup> Includes only those members who served as both a Representative and a Senator from the same state. Eighteen members served as a Senator from one state and a Representative from a different state.

<sup>5</sup> Designated Orleans Territory before attaining statehood in 1812.

<sup>6</sup> Dakota Territory became North and South Dakota in 1889. The nine Delegates from this territory are included in counts for both states. The two Delegates who became Representatives from South Dakota are included only in that state's count.

<sup>7</sup> Resident Commissioners served the Philippines (1902–1946) and continue to serve Puerto Rico (1900 to present). Floor and committee privileges granted to statutory representatives (Territorial Delegates and Resident Commissioners) have changed over time; however, they have never been permitted to vote on the final passage of a bill. The Resident Commissioner's duties vary from that of a Delegate in that he has diplomatic privileges as well as most of those of a Member of Congress. The Puerto Rican Resident Commissioner has served a four-year term since 1917. For more information, see "Status of Delegates and Resident Commissioner," Deschler's Precedents, H.Doc. 94-661, Volume 2, Chapter 7, Section 3.

SOURCE: Biographical Directory of the United States Congress.

## POLITICAL DIVISIONS OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE FROM 1855 TO 2022

[All figures reflect immediate results of elections. Figures supplied by the Clerk of the House.]

Congress	Years	SENATE					HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES				
		No. of Senators	Demo-crats	Repub-licans	Other parties	Vacan-cies	No. of Represent-atives	Demo-crats	Repub-licans	Other parties	Vacan-cies
34th ....	1855–1857	62	42	15	5	.....	234	83	108	43	.....
35th ....	1857–1859	64	39	20	5	.....	237	131	92	14	.....
36th ....	1859–1861	66	38	26	2	.....	237	101	113	23	.....
37th ....	1861–1863	50	11	31	7	1	178	42	106	28	2
38th ....	1863–1865	51	12	39	.....	.....	183	80	103	.....	.....
39th ....	1865–1867	52	10	42	.....	.....	191	46	145	.....	.....
40th ....	1867–1869	53	11	42	.....	.....	193	49	143	.....	1
41st ....	1869–1871	74	11	61	.....	2	243	73	170	.....	.....
42d ....	1871–1873	74	17	57	.....	.....	243	104	139	.....	.....
43d ....	1873–1875	74	19	54	.....	1	293	88	203	.....	2
44th ....	1875–1877	76	29	46	.....	1	293	181	107	3	2
45th ....	1877–1879	76	36	39	1	.....	293	156	137	.....	.....
46th ....	1879–1881	76	43	33	.....	.....	293	150	128	14	1
47th ....	1881–1883	76	37	37	2	.....	293	130	152	11	.....
48th ....	1883–1885	76	36	40	.....	.....	325	200	119	6	.....
49th ....	1885–1887	76	34	41	.....	.....	325	182	140	2	1
50th ....	1887–1889	76	37	39	.....	.....	325	170	151	4	.....
51st ....	1889–1891	84	37	47	.....	.....	330	156	173	1	.....
52d ....	1891–1893	88	39	47	2	.....	333	231	88	14	.....
53d ....	1893–1895	88	44	38	3	.....	356	220	126	10	.....
54th ....	1895–1897	88	39	44	5	.....	357	104	246	7	.....
55th ....	1897–1899	90	34	46	10	.....	357	134	206	16	1
56th ....	1899–1901	90	26	53	11	.....	357	163	185	9	.....
57th ....	1901–1903	90	29	56	3	2	357	153	198	5	1
58th ....	1903–1905	90	32	58	.....	.....	386	178	207	.....	1
59th ....	1905–1907	90	32	58	.....	.....	386	136	250	.....	.....
60th ....	1907–1909	92	29	61	.....	2	386	164	222	.....	.....
61st ....	1909–1911	92	32	59	.....	.....	391	172	219	.....	.....
62d ....	1911–1913	92	42	49	.....	1	391	228	162	1	.....
63d ....	1913–1915	96	51	44	1	.....	435	290	127	18	.....
64th ....	1915–1917	96	56	39	1	.....	435	231	193	8	3
65th ....	1917–1919	96	53	42	1	.....	435	210	216	9	.....
66th ....	1919–1921	96	47	48	1	.....	435	191	237	7	.....
67th ....	1921–1923	96	37	59	.....	.....	435	132	300	1	2
68th ....	1923–1925	96	43	51	2	.....	435	207	225	3	.....
69th ....	1925–1927	96	40	54	1	1	435	183	247	5	.....
70th ....	1927–1929	96	47	48	1	.....	435	195	237	3	.....
71st ....	1929–1931	96	39	56	1	.....	435	163	267	1	4
72d ....	1931–1933	96	47	48	1	.....	435	216	218	1	.....
73d ....	1933–1935	96	59	36	1	.....	435	313	117	5	.....
74th ....	1935–1937	96	69	25	2	.....	435	322	103	10	.....
75th ....	1937–1939	96	75	17	4	.....	435	333	89	13	.....
76th ....	1939–1941	96	69	23	4	.....	435	262	169	4	.....
77th ....	1941–1943	96	66	28	2	.....	435	267	162	6	.....
78th ....	1943–1945	96	57	38	1	.....	435	222	209	4	.....
79th ....	1945–1947	96	57	38	1	.....	435	243	190	2	.....
80th ....	1947–1949	96	45	51	.....	.....	435	188	246	1	.....
81st ....	1949–1951	96	54	42	.....	.....	435	263	171	1	.....
82d ....	1951–1953	96	48	47	1	.....	435	234	199	2	.....
83d ....	1953–1955	96	46	48	2	.....	435	213	221	1	.....
84th ....	1955–1957	96	48	47	1	.....	435	232	203	.....	.....
85th ....	1957–1959	96	49	47	.....	.....	435	234	201	.....	.....
86th ....	1959–1961	98	64	34	.....	.....	<sup>3</sup> 436	283	153	.....	.....
87th ....	1961–1963	100	64	36	.....	.....	<sup>4</sup> 437	262	175	.....	.....
88th ....	1963–1965	100	67	33	.....	.....	435	258	176	.....	1
89th ....	1965–1967	100	68	32	.....	.....	435	295	140	.....	.....
90th ....	1967–1969	100	64	36	.....	.....	435	248	187	.....	.....
91st ....	1969–1971	100	58	42	.....	.....	435	243	192	.....	.....
92d ....	1971–1973	100	54	44	2	.....	435	255	180	.....	.....
93d ....	1973–1975	100	56	42	2	.....	435	242	192	1	.....
94th ....	1975–1977	100	61	37	2	.....	435	291	144	.....	.....
95th ....	1977–1979	100	61	38	1	.....	435	292	143	.....	.....
96th ....	1979–1981	100	58	41	1	.....	435	277	158	.....	.....
97th ....	1981–1983	100	46	53	1	.....	435	242	192	1	.....
98th ....	1983–1985	100	46	54	.....	.....	435	269	166	.....	.....
99th ....	1985–1987	100	47	53	.....	.....	435	253	182	.....	.....
100th ....	1987–1989	100	55	45	.....	.....	435	258	177	.....	.....
101st ....	1989–1991	100	55	45	.....	.....	435	260	175	.....	.....
102d ....	1991–1993	100	56	44	.....	.....	435	267	167	1	.....
103d ....	1993–1995	100	57	43	.....	.....	435	258	176	1	.....
104th ....	1995–1997	100	48	52	.....	.....	435	204	230	1	.....
105th ....	1997–1999	100	45	55	.....	.....	435	207	226	2	.....
106th ....	1999–2001	100	45	55	.....	.....	435	211	223	1	.....
107th ....	2001–2003	100	50	50	.....	.....	435	212	221	2	.....
108th ....	2003–2005	100	48	51	1	.....	435	204	229	1	1
109th ....	2005–2007	100	44	55	1	.....	435	202	232	1	.....
110th ....	2007–2009	100	49	49	2	.....	435	233	202	.....	.....
111th ....	2009–2011	100	55	41	2	2	435	256	178	.....	1
112th ....	2011–2013	100	51	47	2	.....	435	193	242	.....	.....

**POLITICAL DIVISIONS OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE FROM 1855 TO 2022—**

CONTINUED

[All figures reflect immediate results of elections. Figures supplied by the Clerk of the House.]

Congress	Years	SENATE					HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES				
		No. of Senators	Democrats	Republicans	Other parties	Vacancies	No. of Representatives	Democrats	Republicans	Other parties	Vacancies
113th ....	2013–2015	100	53	45	2	.....	435	200	234	.....	1
114th ....	2015–2017	100	44	54	2	.....	435	188	246	.....	1
115th ....	2017–2019	100	47	51	2	.....	435	193	236	.....	6
116th ....	2019–2021	100	45	53	2	.....	435	232	198	1	4
117th ....	2021–2023	100	48	50	2	.....	435	222	212	.....	1

<sup>1</sup> Democrats organized House with help of other parties.

<sup>2</sup> Democrats organized House due to Republican deaths.

<sup>3</sup> Proclamation declaring Alaska a State issued January 3, 1959.

<sup>4</sup> Proclamation declaring Hawaii a State issued August 21, 1959.

**GOVERNORS OF THE STATES, COMMONWEALTH, AND  
TERRITORIES—2022**

State, Commonwealth, or Territory	Capital	Governor	Party	Term of service	Expiration of term
STATE				<i>Years</i>	
Alabama .....	Montgomery .....	Kay Ivey .....	Republican .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Alaska .....	Juneau .....	Mike Dunleavy .....	Republican .....	<i>f</i> 4	Dec. 2022
Arizona .....	Phoenix .....	Doug Ducey .....	Republican .....	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Arkansas .....	Little Rock .....	Asa Hutchinson .....	Republican .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
California .....	Sacramento .....	Gavin Newsom .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Colorado .....	Denver .....	Jared Polis .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Connecticut .....	Hartford .....	Ned Lamont .....	Democrat .....	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Delaware .....	Dover .....	John Carney .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2025
Florida .....	Tallahassee .....	Ron DeSantis .....	Republican .....	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Georgia .....	Atlanta .....	Brian Kemp .....	Republican .....	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Hawaii .....	Honolulu .....	David Ige .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Dec. 2022
Idaho .....	Boise .....	Brad Little .....	Republican .....	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Illinois .....	Springfield .....	JB Pritzker .....	Democrat .....	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Indiana .....	Indianapolis .....	Eric Holcomb .....	Republican .....	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2025
Iowa .....	Des Moines .....	Kim Reynolds .....	Republican .....	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Kansas .....	Topeka .....	Laura Kelly .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Kentucky .....	Frankfort .....	Andy Beshear .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Dec. 2023
Louisiana .....	Baton Rouge .....	John Bel Edwards .....	Democrat .....	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2024
Maine .....	Augusta .....	Janet Mills .....	Democrat .....	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Maryland .....	Annapolis .....	Larry Hogan .....	Republican .....	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Massachusetts .....	Boston .....	Charlie Baker .....	Republican .....	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Michigan .....	Lansing .....	Gretchen Whitmer .....	Democrat .....	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Minnesota .....	St. Paul .....	Tim Walz .....	Democrat .....	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Mississippi .....	Jackson .....	Tate Reeves .....	Republican .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2024
Missouri .....	Jefferson City .....	Mike Parson .....	Republican .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2025
Montana .....	Helena .....	Greg Gianforte .....	Republican .....	<i>s</i> 4	Jan. 2025
Nebraska .....	Lincoln .....	Pete Ricketts .....	Republican .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Nevada .....	Carson City .....	Steve Sisolak .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
New Hampshire .....	Concord .....	Chris Sununu .....	Republican .....	<i>b</i> 2	Jan. 2023
New Jersey .....	Trenton .....	Phil Murphy .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2026
New Mexico .....	Santa Fe .....	Michelle Lujan Grisham .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
New York .....	Albany .....	Kathy Hochul .....	Democrat .....	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2023
North Carolina .....	Raleigh .....	Roy Cooper .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2025
North Dakota .....	Bismarck .....	Doug Burgum .....	Republican .....	<i>b</i> 4	Dec. 2024
Ohio .....	Columbus .....	Mike DeWine .....	Republican .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Oklahoma .....	Oklahoma City .....	Kevin Stitt .....	Republican .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Oregon .....	Salem .....	Kate Brown .....	Democrat .....	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Pennsylvania .....	Harrisburg .....	Tom Wolf .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Rhode Island .....	Providence .....	Dan McKee .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
South Carolina .....	Columbia .....	Henry McMaster .....	Republican .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
South Dakota .....	Pierre .....	Kristi Noem .....	Republican .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Tennessee .....	Nashville .....	Bill Lee .....	Republican .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Texas .....	Austin .....	Greg Abbott .....	Republican .....	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Utah .....	Salt Lake City .....	Spencer Cox .....	Republican .....	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2025
Vermont .....	Montpelier .....	Phil Scott .....	Republican .....	<i>b</i> 2	Jan. 2023
Virginia .....	Richmond .....	Glenn Youngkin .....	Republican .....	<i>a</i> 4	Jan. 2026
Washington .....	Olympia .....	Jay Inslee .....	Democrat .....	<i>d</i> 4	Jan. 2025
West Virginia .....	Charleston .....	Jim Justice .....	Republican .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2025
Wisconsin .....	Madison .....	Tony Evers .....	Democrat .....	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Wyoming .....	Cheyenne .....	Mark Gordon .....	Republican .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
COMMONWEALTH OF					
Puerto Rico .....	San Juan .....	Pedro Pierluisi .....	PNP <sup>h</sup> .....	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2025
TERRITORIES					
Guam .....	Agana .....	Lou Leon Guerrero .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
Virgin Islands .....	Charlotte Amalie .....	Albert Bryan .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2023
American Samoa .....	Pago Pago .....	Lemanu P. S. Mauga .....	Democrat .....	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2025
Northern Mariana Islands .....	Saipan .....	Ralph Deleon Guerrero Torres ...	Republican .....	<i>i</i> 5	Jan. 2023

<sup>a</sup> Cannot succeed himself. <sup>b</sup> No limit. <sup>c</sup> Can serve 2 consecutive terms. <sup>d</sup> Can serve 3 consecutive terms. <sup>e</sup> Can serve 4 consecutive terms. <sup>f</sup> Can serve no more than 8 years in a 12-year period. <sup>g</sup> Can serve no more than 8 years in a 16-year period. <sup>h</sup> New Progressive Party of Puerto Rico/Democrat. <sup>i</sup> Absolute two-term limitation.

NOTE: Information for table obtained from the National Governors Association.

**PRESIDENTS AND VICE PRESIDENTS AND THE CONGRESSES  
COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS <sup>1</sup>**

President	Vice President	Service	Congresses
George Washington .....	John Adams .....	Apr. 30, 1789–Mar. 3, 1797	1, 2, 3, 4.
John Adams .....	Thomas Jefferson .....	Mar. 4, 1797–Mar. 3, 1801	5, 6.
Thomas Jefferson .....	Aaron Burr .....	Mar. 4, 1801–Mar. 3, 1805	7, 8.
Do .....	George Clinton .....	Mar. 4, 1805–Mar. 3, 1809	9, 10.
James Madison .....	...do. <sup>2</sup> .....	Mar. 4, 1809–Mar. 3, 1813	11, 12.
Do .....	Elbridge Gerry <sup>3</sup> .....	Mar. 4, 1813–Mar. 3, 1817	13, 14.
James Monroe .....	Daniel D. Tompkins .....	Mar. 4, 1817–Mar. 3, 1825	15, 16, 17, 18, 19.
John Quincy Adams .....	John C. Calhoun .....	Mar. 4, 1825–Mar. 3, 1829	19, 20.
Andrew Jackson .....	...do. <sup>4</sup> .....	Mar. 4, 1829–Mar. 3, 1833	21, 22.
Do .....	Martin Van Buren .....	Mar. 4, 1833–Mar. 3, 1837	23, 24.
Martin Van Buren .....	Richard M. Johnson .....	Mar. 4, 1837–Mar. 3, 1841	25, 26.
William Henry Harrison <sup>5</sup> .....	John Tyler .....	Mar. 4, 1841–Apr. 4, 1841	27.
John Tyler .....	.....	Apr. 6, 1841–Mar. 3, 1845	27, 28.
James K. Polk .....	George M. Dallas .....	Mar. 4, 1845–Mar. 3, 1849	29, 30.
Zachary Taylor <sup>5</sup> .....	Millard Fillmore .....	Mar. 5, 1849–July 9, 1850	31.
Millard Fillmore .....	.....	July 10, 1850–Mar. 3, 1853	31, 32.
Franklin Pierce .....	William R. King <sup>6</sup> .....	Mar. 4, 1853–Mar. 3, 1857	33, 34.
James Buchanan .....	John C. Breckinridge .....	Mar. 4, 1857–Mar. 3, 1861	35, 36.
Abraham Lincoln .....	Hannibal Hamlin .....	Mar. 4, 1861–Mar. 3, 1865	37, 38.
Do. <sup>5</sup> .....	Andrew Johnson .....	Mar. 4, 1865–Apr. 15, 1865	39.
Andrew Johnson .....	.....	Apr. 15, 1865–Mar. 3, 1869	39, 40.
Ulysses S. Grant .....	Schuyler Colfax .....	Mar. 4, 1869–Mar. 3, 1873	41, 42.
Do .....	Henry Wilson <sup>7</sup> .....	Mar. 4, 1873–Mar. 3, 1877	43, 44.
Rutherford B. Hayes .....	William A. Wheeler .....	Mar. 4, 1877–Mar. 3, 1881	45, 46.
James A. Garfield <sup>5</sup> .....	Chester A. Arthur .....	Mar. 4, 1881–Sept. 19, 1881	47.
Chester A. Arthur .....	.....	Sept. 20, 1881–Mar. 3, 1885	47, 48.
Grover Cleveland .....	Thomas A. Hendricks <sup>8</sup> .....	Mar. 4, 1885–Mar. 3, 1889	49, 50.
Benjamin Harrison .....	Levi P. Morton .....	Mar. 4, 1889–Mar. 3, 1893	51, 52.
Grover Cleveland .....	Adlai E. Stevenson .....	Mar. 4, 1893–Mar. 3, 1897	53, 54.
William McKinley .....	Garret A. Hobart <sup>9</sup> .....	Mar. 4, 1897–Mar. 3, 1901	55, 56.
Do. <sup>5</sup> .....	Theodore Roosevelt .....	Mar. 4, 1901–Sept. 14, 1901	57.
Theodore Roosevelt .....	.....	Sept. 14, 1901–Mar. 3, 1905	57, 58.
Do .....	Charles W. Fairbanks .....	Mar. 4, 1905–Mar. 3, 1909	59, 60.
William H. Taft .....	James S. Sherman <sup>10</sup> .....	Mar. 4, 1909–Mar. 3, 1913	61, 62.
Woodrow Wilson .....	Thomas R. Marshall .....	Mar. 4, 1913–Mar. 3, 1921	63, 64, 65, 66, 67.
Warren G. Harding <sup>5</sup> .....	Calvin Coolidge .....	Mar. 4, 1921–Aug. 2, 1923	67.
Calvin Coolidge .....	.....	Aug. 3, 1923–Mar. 3, 1925	68.
Do .....	Charles G. Dawes .....	Mar. 4, 1925–Mar. 3, 1929	69, 70.
Herbert C. Hoover .....	Charles Curtis .....	Mar. 4, 1929–Mar. 3, 1933	71, 72.
Franklin D. Roosevelt .....	John N. Garner .....	Mar. 4, 1933–Jan. 20, 1941	73, 74, 75, 76, 77.
Do .....	Henry A. Wallace .....	Jan. 20, 1941–Jan. 20, 1945	77, 78, 79.
Do. <sup>5</sup> .....	Harry S. Truman .....	Jan. 20, 1945–Apr. 12, 1945	79.
Harry S. Truman .....	.....	Apr. 12, 1945–Jan. 20, 1949	79, 80, 81.
Do .....	Alben W. Barkley .....	Jan. 20, 1949–Jan. 20, 1953	81, 82, 83.
Dwight D. Eisenhower .....	Richard M. Nixon .....	Jan. 20, 1953–Jan. 20, 1961	83, 84, 85, 86, 87.
John F. Kennedy <sup>5</sup> .....	Lyndon B. Johnson .....	Jan. 20, 1961–Nov. 22, 1963	87, 88, 89.
Lyndon B. Johnson .....	.....	Nov. 22, 1963–Jan. 20, 1965	88, 89.
Do .....	Hubert H. Humphrey .....	Jan. 20, 1965–Jan. 20, 1969	89, 90, 91.
Richard M. Nixon .....	Spiro T. Agnew <sup>11</sup> .....	Jan. 20, 1969–Dec. 6, 1973	91, 92, 93.
Do. <sup>13</sup> .....	Gerald R. Ford <sup>12</sup> .....	Dec. 6, 1973–Aug. 9, 1974	93.
Gerald R. Ford .....	.....	Aug. 9, 1974–Dec. 19, 1974	93.
Do .....	Nelson A. Rockefeller <sup>14</sup> .....	Dec. 19, 1974–Jan. 20, 1977	93, 94, 95.
James Earl "Jimmy" Carter ..	Walter F. Mondale .....	Jan. 20, 1977–Jan. 20, 1981	95, 96, 97.
Ronald Reagan .....	George Bush .....	Jan. 20, 1981–Jan. 20, 1989	97, 98, 99, 100, 101.
George Bush .....	Dan Quayle .....	Jan. 20, 1989–Jan. 20, 1993	101, 102, 103.
William J. Clinton .....	Albert Gore .....	Jan. 20, 1993–Jan. 20, 2001	103, 104, 105, 106, 107.
George W. Bush .....	Richard B. Cheney .....	Jan. 20, 2001–Jan. 20, 2009	107, 108, 109, 110, 111.
Barack H. Obama .....	Joseph R. Biden, Jr. ....	Jan. 20, 2009–Jan. 20, 2017	111, 112, 113, 114.
Donald J. Trump .....	Mike Pence .....	Jan. 20, 2017–Jan. 20, 2021	115, 116.
Joseph R. Biden, Jr. ....	Kamala D. Harris .....	Jan. 20, 2021–	117.

<sup>1</sup> From 1789 until 1933, the terms of the President and Vice President and the term of the Congress coincided, beginning on March 4 and ending on March 3. This changed when the 20th amendment to the Constitution was adopted in 1933. Beginning in 1934 the convening date for Congress became January 3, and beginning in 1937 the starting date for the Presidential term became January 20. Because of this change, the number of Congresses overlapping with a Presidential term increased from two to three, although the third only overlaps by a few weeks.

<sup>2</sup> Died Apr. 20, 1812.

<sup>3</sup> Died Nov. 23, 1814.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned Dec. 28, 1832, to become a United States Senator from South Carolina.

<sup>5</sup> Died in office.

<sup>6</sup> Died Apr. 18, 1853.

<sup>7</sup> Died Nov. 22, 1875.

<sup>8</sup> Died Nov. 25, 1885.

<sup>9</sup> Died Nov. 21, 1899.

<sup>10</sup> Died Oct. 30, 1912.

<sup>11</sup> Resigned Oct. 10, 1973.

<sup>12</sup> Nominated to be Vice President by President Richard M. Nixon on Oct. 12, 1973; confirmed by the Senate on Nov. 27, 1973; confirmed by the House of Representatives on Dec. 6, 1973; took the oath of office on Dec. 6, 1973 in the Hall of the House of Representatives. This was the first time a Vice President was nominated by the President and confirmed by the Congress pursuant to the 25th amendment to the Constitution.

<sup>13</sup> Resigned from office.

<sup>14</sup> Nominated to be Vice President by President Gerald R. Ford on Aug. 20, 1974; confirmed by the Senate on Dec. 10, 1974; confirmed by the House of Representatives on Dec. 19, 1974; took the oath of office on Dec. 19, 1974, in the Senate Chamber.