

STATISTICAL INFORMATION

VOTES CAST FOR SENATORS IN 2006, 2008, and 2010

[Compiled from official statistics obtained by the Clerk of the House. Figures in the last column, for the 2010 election, may include totals for more candidates than the ones shown.]

State	Vote						Total vote cast in 2010
	2006		2008		2010		
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	
Alabama .....	.....	.....	752,391	1,305,383	515,619	968,181	1,485,499
Alaska .....	.....	.....	1,51,767	147,814	60,045	90,839	255,503
Arizona	664,141	814,398	.....	.....	592,011	1,005,615	1,708,484
Arkansas .....	.....	.....	804,678	.....	288,156	451,618	779,957
California	5,076,289	2,990,822	.....	.....	5,218,441	4,217,366	10,000,160
Colorado .....	.....	.....	1,230,994	990,755	851,590	822,731	1,772,286
Connecticut	450,844 ¹	109,198	.....	.....	605,204	498,341	1,153,115
Delaware	170,567	69,734	257,539	140,595	174,012	123,053	307,402
Florida	2,890,548	1,826,127	.....	.....	1,092,936	2,645,743	5,411,106
Georgia .....	.....	.....	909,923	1,228,033	996,516	1,489,904	2,555,258
Hawaii	210,330	126,097	.....	.....	277,228	79,939	370,583
Idaho .....	.....	.....	219,903	371,744	112,057	319,953	449,530
Illinois .....	.....	.....	3,615,844	1,520,621	1,719,478	1,778,698	3,704,473
Indiana .....	.....	1,171,553	.....	.....	697,775	952,116	1,744,481
Iowa .....	.....	.....	941,665	560,006	371,686	718,215	1,116,063
Kansas .....	.....	.....	441,399	727,121	220,971	587,175	837,692
Kentucky .....	.....	.....	847,005	953,816	600,052	755,706	1,356,096
Louisiana .....	.....	.....	988,298	867,177	476,572	715,415	1,264,994
Maine	113,131	405,596	279,510	444,300	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	965,477	787,182	.....	.....	1,140,531	655,666	1,833,858
Massachusetts	1,500,738	661,532	1,971,974	926,044	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	2,151,278	1,559,597	3,038,386	1,641,070	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	1,278,849	835,653	1,212,629	1,212,317	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi	213,000	388,399	480,915	1,449,520	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	1,055,255	1,006,941	.....	.....	789,736	1,054,160	1,943,899
Montana	199,845	196,283	348,289	129,369	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	378,388	213,928	317,456	455,854	.....	.....	.....
Nevada	238,796	322,501	.....	.....	362,785	321,361	721,404
New Hampshire .....	.....	.....	358,438	314,403	167,545	273,218	454,710
New Jersey	58,333	41,998	1,951,218	1,461,025	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	394,365	163,826	505,128	318,522	.....	.....	.....
New York	2,698,931	1,212,902	.....	.....	3,047,880	1,239,605	4,763,899
North Carolina .....	.....	.....	2,249,311	1,887,510	1,145,074	1,458,046	2,660,079
North Dakota	150,146	64,417	.....	.....	52,955	181,689	238,534
Ohio	2,257,369	1,761,037	.....	.....	1,503,297	2,168,742	3,815,098
Oklahoma .....	.....	.....	527,736	763,375	265,814	718,482	1,017,151
Oregon .....	.....	.....	864,392	805,159	825,507	566,199	1,442,588
Pennsylvania	2,392,984	1,684,778	.....	.....	1,948,716	2,028,945	3,977,661
Rhode Island	206,043	178,950	320,644	116,174	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina .....	.....	.....	790,621	1,076,534	364,598	810,771	1,318,794
South Dakota .....	.....	.....	237,889	142,784	.....	227,947	227,947
Tennessee	879,976	929,911	767,236	1,579,477	.....	.....	.....
Texas	1,555,202	2,661,789	3,389,365	4,337,469	.....	.....	.....
Utah	177,459	356,238	.....	.....	191,732	360,403	585,230
Vermont .....	..... (?)	84,924	.....	.....	151,281	72,699	235,178
Virginia	1,175,606	1,166,277	2,369,327	1,228,830	.....	.....	.....
Washington	1,184,659	832,106	.....	.....	1,314,930	1,196,164	2,511,094
West Virginia	159,154	47,408	447,560	254,629	283,358	230,013	529,948
Wisconsin	1,439,214	630,299	.....	.....	1,020,958	1,125,999	2,171,331
Wyoming	57,671	135,174	126,833	372,109	.....	.....	.....

¹ Independent Democrat Joseph I. Lieberman was elected on November 7, 2006 with 564,095 votes.

² Independent Bernard Sanders was elected on November 7, 2006 with 171,638 votes.

**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,
AND DELEGATES IN 2006, 2008, and 2010**

[The figures, compiled from official statistics obtained by the Clerk of the House, show the votes for the Republican and Democratic nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Figures in the last column, for the 2010 election, may include totals for more candidates than the ones shown.]

State and district	Vote cast in 2006		State and district	Vote cast in 2008		State and district	Vote cast in 2010		Total vote cast in 2010
	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican		Republican	Democrat	
AL:			AL:			AL:			
1st	52,770	112,944	1st .....	.....	210,660	1st	129,063	.....	156,281
2d	54,450	124,302	2d	144,368	142,578	2d	111,645	106,865	219,028
3d	63,559	98,257	3d	121,080	142,708	3d	117,736	80,204	198,139
4th	54,382	128,484	4th	66,077	196,741	4th	167,714	.....	169,721
5th	143,015	.....	5th	158,324	147,314	5th	131,109	95,192	226,490
6th .....	.....	163,514	6th .....	.....	280,902	6th	205,288	.....	209,364
7th	133,870	.....	7th	228,518	.....	7th	51,890	136,696	188,724
AK:			AK:			AK:			
At large ..	93,879	132,743	At large ..	142,560	158,939	At large ..	175,384	77,606	254,335
AZ:			AZ:			AZ:			
1st	88,691	105,646	1st	155,791	109,924	1st	112,816	99,233	226,918
2d	89,671	135,150	2d	125,611	200,914	2d	173,173	82,891	266,894
3d	72,586	112,519	3d	115,759	148,800	3d	108,689	85,610	208,071
4th	56,464	18,627	4th	89,721	26,435	4th	25,300	61,524	91,907
5th	101,838	93,815	5th	149,033	122,165	5th	110,374	91,749	212,250
6th .....	.....	152,201	6th	115,457	208,582	6th	165,649	72,615	249,383
7th	80,354	46,498	7th	124,304	64,425	7th	70,385	79,935	159,144
8th	137,655	106,790	8th	179,629	140,553	8th	134,124	138,280	283,578
AR:			AR:			AR:			
1st	127,577	56,611	1st	(1)	.....	1st	93,224	78,267	180,016
2d	124,871	81,432	2d	212,303	.....	2d	122,091	80,687	210,852
3d	75,885	125,039	3d .....	.....	215,196	3d	148,581	56,542	205,123
4th	128,236	43,360	4th	203,178	.....	4th	71,526	102,479	178,134
CA:			CA:			CA:			
1st	144,409	63,194	1st	197,812	67,853	1st	72,803	147,307	234,592
2d	68,234	134,911	2d	118,878	163,459	2d	130,837	98,092	228,940
3d	86,318	135,709	3d	137,971	155,424	3d	131,169	113,128	261,938
4th	126,999	135,818	4th	183,990	185,790	4th	186,397	95,653	304,229
5th	105,676	35,106	5th	164,242	46,002	5th	43,577	124,220	172,410
6th	173,190	64,405	6th	229,672	77,073	6th	77,361	172,216	261,152
7th	118,000	.....	7th	170,962	51,166	7th	56,764	122,435	179,199
8th	148,435	19,800	8th	204,996	27,614	8th	31,711	167,957	209,696
9th	167,245	20,786	9th	238,915	26,917	9th	23,054	180,400	214,085
10th	130,859	66,069	10th	192,226	91,877	10th	88,512	137,578	233,806
11th	109,868	96,396	11th	164,500	133,104	11th	112,703	115,361	240,503
12th	138,650	43,674	12th	200,442	49,258	12th	44,475	152,044	201,162
13th	110,756	37,141	13th	166,829	51,447	13th	45,575	118,278	164,378
14th	141,153	48,097	14th	190,301	60,610	14th	60,917	151,217	218,869
15th	115,532	44,186	15th	170,977	55,489	15th	60,468	126,147	186,615
16th	98,929	37,130	16th	146,481	49,399	16th	37,913	105,841	156,058
17th	120,750	35,932	17th	168,907	59,037	17th	53,176	118,734	178,139
18th	71,182	37,531	18th	130,192	.....	18th	51,716	72,853	124,569
19th	71,748	110,246	19th .....	.....	179,245	19th	128,394	69,912	198,902
20th	61,120	.....	20th	93,023	32,118	20th	43,197	46,247	89,444
21st	42,718	95,214	21st	66,317	143,498	21st	135,979	.....	135,979
22d	55,226	133,278	22d .....	.....	224,549	22d	173,490	.....	175,663
23d	114,661	61,272	23d	171,403	80,385	23d	72,744	111,768	193,463
24th	79,461	129,812	24th	125,560	174,492	24th	144,055	96,279	240,334
25th	55,913	93,987	25th	105,929	144,660	25th	118,308	73,028	191,336
26th	67,878	102,028	26th	108,039	140,615	26th	112,774	76,093	208,347
27th	92,650	42,074	27th	145,812	52,852	27th	55,056	102,927	157,983
28th	79,866	20,629	28th	137,471	.....	28th	28,493	88,385	127,107
29th	91,014	39,321	29th	146,198	56,727	29th	51,534	104,374	161,126
30th	151,284	55,904	30th	242,792	.....	30th	75,948	153,663	237,747
31st	64,952	.....	31st	110,955	.....	31st	14,740	76,363	91,106
32d	76,059	.....	32d	130,142	.....	32d	31,697	77,759	109,456
33d	113,715	.....	33d	186,924	26,536	33d	21,342	131,990	153,333
34th	57,459	17,359	34th	98,503	29,266	34th	20,457	69,382	89,839
35th	82,498	.....	35th	150,778	24,169	35th	25,561	98,131	123,694
36th	105,323	53,068	36th	171,948	78,543	36th	66,706	114,489	192,035
37th	80,716	.....	37th	131,342	.....	37th	29,159	85,799	125,518
38th	75,181	24,620	38th	130,211	.....	38th	30,883	85,459	116,342
39th	72,149	37,384	39th	125,289	54,533	39th	42,037	81,590	128,961
40th	46,418	100,995	40th	86,772	144,923	40th	119,455	59,400	178,855
41st	54,235	109,761	41st	99,214	159,486	41st	127,857	74,394	202,286
42d .....	.....	129,720	42d	104,909	158,404	42d	127,161	65,122	204,398
43d	52,791	29,069	43d	108,259	48,312	43d	36,890	70,026	106,916
44th	55,275	89,555	44th	123,890	129,937	44th	107,482	85,784	193,266
45th	64,613	99,638	45th	111,026	155,166	45th	106,472	87,141	206,801
46th	71,573	116,176	46th	122,891	149,818	46th	139,822	84,940	224,782
47th	47,134	28,485	47th	85,878	31,432	47th	37,679	50,832	95,954
48th	74,647	120,130	48th	125,537	171,658	48th	145,481	88,465	242,719
49th	52,227	98,831	49th	90,138	140,300	49th	119,088	59,714	189,677
50th	96,612	118,018	50th	141,635	157,502	50th	142,247	97,818	251,081
51st	78,114	34,931	51st	148,281	49,345	51st	57,488	86,423	143,916

**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,
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State and district	Vote cast in 2006		State and district	Vote cast in 2008		State and district	Vote cast in 2010		Total vote cast in 2010
	Demo-cratic	Repub-lican		Demo-cratic	Repub-lican		Repub-lican	Demo-cratic	
52d	61,208	123,696	52d	111,051	160,724	52d	139,460	70,870	221,062
53d	97,541	43,312	53d	161,315	64,658	53d	57,230	104,800	168,328
CO:			CO:			CO:			
1st	129,446	.....	1st	203,755	67,345	1st	59,747	140,073	207,751
2d	157,850	65,481	2d	215,571	116,591	2d	98,171	148,720	259,034
3d	146,488	86,930	3d	203,455	126,762	3d	129,257	118,048	257,999
4th	103,748	109,732	4th	187,347	146,028	4th	138,634	109,249	264,181
5th	83,431	123,264	5th	113,025	183,178	5th	152,829	68,039	232,434
6th	108,007	158,806	6th	162,639	250,877	6th	217,368	104,104	330,943
7th	103,918	79,571	7th	173,931	100,055	7th	88,026	112,667	210,810
CT:			CT:			CT:			
1st	154,539	53,010	1st	194,493	76,860	1st	84,076	130,538	226,038
2d	121,248	121,165	2d	198,984	104,574	2d	95,671	140,888	246,809
3d	150,436	44,386	3d	204,761	58,583	3d	74,107	134,544	220,661
4th	99,450	106,510	4th	149,345	146,854	4th	102,030	110,746	217,391
5th .....	.....	94,824	5th	161,178	117,914	5th	102,092	118,231	227,303
DE:			DE:			DE:			
At large ..	97,565	143,897	At large ..	146,434	235,437	At large ..	125,442	173,543	305,636
FL:			FL:			FL:			
1st	62,340	135,786	1st	98,797	232,559	1st	170,821	.....	213,526
2d	(²)	.....	2d	216,804	133,404	2d	136,371	105,211	254,438
3d	(²)	.....	3d	(²)	.....	3d	50,932	94,744	150,301
4th	61,704	141,759	4th	119,330	224,112	4th	178,238	.....	230,845
5th	108,959	162,421	5th	168,446	265,186	5th	208,815	100,858	309,673
6th	91,528	136,601	6th	146,655	228,302	6th	179,349	.....	250,981
7th	87,584	149,656	7th	146,292	238,721	7th	185,470	.....	268,676
8th	82,526	95,258	8th	172,854	159,490	8th	123,586	83,206	220,244
9th	96,978	123,016	9th	126,346	216,591	9th	165,433	66,158	231,591
10th	67,950	131,488	10th	118,430	182,781	10th	137,943	71,313	209,256
11th	97,470	42,454	11th	184,106	72,825	11th	61,817	91,328	153,145
12th .....	.....	124,452	12th	137,465	185,698	12th	102,704	87,769	213,330
13th	118,940	119,309	13th	137,967	204,382	13th	183,811	83,123	266,934
14th	83,920	151,615	14th	93,590	224,602	14th	188,341	74,525	274,691
15th	97,834	125,965	15th	151,951	192,151	15th	157,079	85,595	242,674
16th	115,832	111,415	16th	139,373	209,874	16th	162,285	80,327	242,763
17th	90,663	.....	17th	(²)	.....	17th .....	.....	106,361	123,370
18th	48,499	79,631	18th	102,372	140,617	18th	102,360	46,235	148,595
19th	(²)	.....	19th	202,465	83,357	19th	78,733	132,098	211,059
20th	(²)	.....	20th	202,832	.....	20th	63,845	100,787	167,570
21st	45,522	66,784	21st	99,776	137,226	21st	(²)	.....	(²)
22d	108,688	100,663	22d	169,041	140,104	22d	118,890	99,804	218,694
23d	(²)	.....	23d	172,835	37,431	23d	26,414	100,066	126,480
24th	89,863	123,795	24th	211,284	151,863	24th	146,129	98,787	245,031
25th	43,168	60,765	25th	115,820	130,891	25th	74,859	61,138	143,553
GA:			GA:			GA:			
1st	43,668	94,961	1st	83,444	165,890	1st	117,270	46,449	163,719
2d	88,662	41,967	2d	158,435	71,351	2d	81,673	86,520	168,193
3d	62,371	130,428	3d	117,522	225,055	3d	168,304	73,932	242,239
4th	106,352	34,778	4th	224,494	.....	4th	44,707	131,760	176,467
5th	122,380	.....	5th	231,368	.....	5th	46,622	130,782	177,404
6th	55,294	144,958	6th	106,551	231,520	6th	198,100	.....	198,288
7th	53,553	130,561	7th	128,159	209,354	7th	160,898	78,996	239,894
8th	80,660	78,908	8th	157,241	117,446	8th	102,770	92,250	195,020
9th	39,240	128,685	9th	70,537	217,493	9th	173,512	.....	173,512
10th	57,032	117,721	10th	114,638	177,265	10th	138,062	66,905	204,967
11th	48,261	118,524	11th	95,220	204,082	11th	163,515	.....	163,515
12th	71,651	70,787	12th	164,562	84,773	12th	70,938	92,459	163,397
13th	103,019	45,770	13th	205,919	92,320	13th	61,771	140,294	202,065
HI:			HI:			HI:			
1st	112,904	49,890	1st	154,208	38,115	1st	82,723	94,140	176,863
2d	106,906	68,244	2d	165,748	44,425	2d	46,404	132,290	183,258
ID:			ID:			ID:			
1st	103,935	115,843	1st	175,898	171,687	1st	126,231	102,135	247,427
2d	73,441	132,262	2d	83,878	205,777	2d	137,468	48,749	199,717
IL:			IL:			IL:			
1st	146,623	27,804	1st	233,036	38,361	1st	29,253	148,170	184,386
2d	146,347	20,395	2d	251,052	29,721	2d	25,883	150,666	187,113
3d	127,768	37,954	3d	172,581	50,336	3d	40,479	116,120	166,627
4th	69,910	11,532	4th	112,529	16,024	4th	11,711	63,273	81,792
5th	114,319	32,250	5th	170,728	50,881	5th	38,935	108,360	153,435
6th	86,572	91,382	6th	109,007	147,906	6th	114,456	65,379	179,835
7th	143,071	21,939	7th	235,343	41,474	7th	29,575	149,846	183,849
8th	93,355	80,720	8th	179,444	116,081	8th	98,115	97,825	202,435
9th	122,852	41,858	9th	181,948	53,593	9th	55,182	117,553	177,207
10th	94,278	107,929	10th	138,176	153,082	10th	109,941	105,290	215,232
11th	88,846	109,009	11th	185,652	109,608	11th	129,108	96,019	225,127

**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,
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State and district	Vote cast in 2006		State and district	Vote cast in 2008		State and district	Vote cast in 2010		Total vote cast in 2010
	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican		Republican	Democrat	
12th	157,284	.....	12th	212,891	74,382	12th	74,046	121,272	202,705
13th	85,507	119,720	13th	147,430	180,888	13th	152,132	86,281	238,413
14th	79,274	117,870	14th	185,404	135,653	14th	112,369	98,645	219,013
15th	86,025	116,810	15th	104,393	187,121	15th	136,915	75,948	212,863
16th	63,462	125,508	16th	112,648	190,039	16th	138,299	66,037	212,761
17th	115,025	86,161	17th	220,961	.....	17th	104,583	85,454	198,898
18th	73,052	150,194	18th	117,642	182,589	18th	152,868	57,046	221,170
19th	92,861	143,491	19th	105,338	203,434	19th	166,166	67,132	233,298
IN:			IN:			IN:			
1st	104,195	40,146	1st	199,954	76,647	1st	65,558	99,387	169,707
2d	103,561	88,300	2d	187,416	84,455	2d	88,803	91,341	189,591
3d	80,357	95,421	3d	112,309	155,693	3d	116,140	61,267	185,049
4th	66,986	111,057	4th	129,038	192,526	4th	138,732	53,167	202,322
5th	64,362	133,118	5th	123,357	234,705	5th	146,899	60,024	236,407
6th	76,812	115,266	6th	94,265	180,608	6th	126,027	56,647	189,309
7th	74,750	64,304	7th	172,650	92,645	7th	55,213	86,011	146,039
8th	131,019	83,704	8th	188,693	102,769	8th	117,259	76,265	203,764
9th	110,454	100,469	9th	181,281	120,529	9th	118,040	95,353	225,532
IA:			IA:			IA:			
1st	114,322	89,729	1st	186,991	102,439	1st	100,219	104,428	210,902
2d	107,683	101,707	2d	175,218	118,778	2d	104,319	115,839	227,175
3d	115,769	103,722	3d	176,904	132,136	3d	111,925	122,147	240,756
4th	90,982	121,650	4th	120,746	185,458	4th	152,588	74,300	232,519
5th	64,181	105,580	5th	99,601	159,430	5th	128,363	63,160	195,239
KS:			KS:			KS:			
1st	39,781	156,728	1st	34,771	214,549	1st	142,281	44,068	192,886
2d	114,139	106,329	2d	142,013	155,532	2d	130,034	66,588	205,975
3d	153,105	79,824	3d	202,541	142,307	3d	136,246	90,193	233,285
4th	62,166	116,386	4th	90,706	177,617	4th	119,575	74,143	203,383
KY:			KY:			KY:			
1st	83,865	123,618	1st	98,674	178,107	1st	153,840	62,090	215,930
2d	95,415	118,548	2d	143,379	158,936	2d	155,906	73,749	229,655
3d	122,489	116,568	3d	203,843	139,527	3d	112,627	139,940	255,930
4th	88,822	105,845	4th	111,549	190,210	4th	151,813	66,694	218,507
5th	52,367	147,201	5th .....	.....	177,024	5th	151,019	44,034	195,053
6th	158,765	.....	6th	203,764	111,378	6th	119,164	119,812	239,223
LA:			LA:			LA:			
1st	15,944	130,508	1st	98,839	189,168	1st	157,182	38,416	200,176
2d	93,211	13,928	2d	31,318	33,132	2d	43,378	83,705	129,604
3d	79,213	54,950	3d	(³)	.....	3d	108,963	61,914	170,877
4th	40,545	93,727	4th	44,151	44,501	4th	105,223	54,609	168,794
5th	33,233	78,211	5th .....	.....	(³)	5th	122,033	.....	155,312
6th .....	.....	94,658	6th	125,886	150,332	6th	138,607	72,577	211,184
7th	47,133	113,720	7th	98,280	177,173	7th	(³)	.....	(³)
ME:			ME:			ME:			
1st	170,949	88,009	1st	205,629	168,930	1st	128,501	169,114	297,657
2d	179,772	75,156	2d	226,274	109,268	2d	119,669	147,042	266,711
MD:			MD:			MD:			
1st	83,738	185,177	1st	177,065	174,213	1st	155,118	120,400	286,812
2d	135,818	60,195	2d	198,578	68,561	2d	69,523	134,133	208,904
3d	150,142	79,174	3d	203,711	87,971	3d	86,947	147,448	241,429
4th	141,897	32,792	4th	258,704	38,739	4th	31,467	160,228	192,020
5th	168,114	.....	5th	253,854	82,631	5th	83,575	155,110	241,383
6th	92,030	141,200	6th	128,207	190,926	6th	148,820	80,455	242,189
7th	158,830	.....	7th	227,379	53,147	7th	46,375	152,669	203,068
8th	168,872	48,324	8th	229,740	66,351	8th	52,421	153,613	209,667
MA:			MA:			MA:			
1st	158,057	.....	1st	215,696	80,067	1st	74,418	128,011	213,364
2d	164,939	.....	2d	234,369	.....	2d	91,209	122,751	214,124
3d	166,973	.....	3d	227,619	.....	3d	85,124	122,708	217,352
4th	176,513	.....	4th	203,032	75,571	4th	101,517	126,194	234,127
5th	159,120	.....	5th	225,947	.....	5th	94,646	122,858	224,029
6th	168,056	72,997	6th	226,216	94,845	6th	107,930	142,732	251,081
7th	171,902	.....	7th	212,304	67,978	7th	73,467	145,696	219,357
8th	125,515	.....	8th	185,530	.....	8th .....	.....	134,974	137,660
9th	169,420	47,114	9th	242,166	.....	9th	59,965	157,071	229,964
10th	171,812	78,439	10th	272,899	.....	10th	120,029	132,743	283,197
MI:			MI:			MI:			
1st	180,448	72,753	1st	213,216	107,340	1st	120,523	94,824	232,037
2d	86,950	183,006	2d	119,506	214,100	2d	148,864	72,118	228,078
3d	93,846	171,212	3d	117,961	203,799	3d	133,714	83,953	224,063
4th	100,260	160,041	4th	117,665	204,259	4th	148,531	68,458	224,354
5th	176,171	60,967	5th	221,841	85,017	5th	89,680	107,286	202,263
6th	88,978	142,125	6th	123,257	188,157	6th	123,142	66,729	198,696
7th	112,665	122,348	7th	157,213	149,781	7th	113,185	102,402	225,669
8th	122,107	157,237	8th	145,491	204,408	8th	156,931	84,069	244,894

**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,
AND DELEGATES IN 2006, 2008, and 2010—CONTINUED**

[The figures, compiled from official statistics obtained by the Clerk of the House, show the votes for the Republican and Democratic nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Figures in the last column, for the 2010 election, may include totals for more candidates than the ones shown.]

State and district	Vote cast in 2006		State and district	Vote cast in 2008		State and district	Vote cast in 2010		Total vote cast in 2010
	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican		Republican	Democrat	
9th	127,620	142,390	9th	183,311	150,035	9th	119,325	125,730	252,650
10th	84,689	179,072	10th	108,354	230,471	10th	168,364	58,530	233,930
11th	114,248	143,658	11th	156,625	177,461	11th	141,224	91,710	238,287
12th	168,494	62,689	12th	225,094	74,565	12th	71,372	124,671	204,117
13th	126,308	.....	13th	167,481	43,098	13th	23,462	100,885	127,076
14th	158,755	27,367	14th	227,841	.....	14th	29,902	115,511	150,478
15th	181,946	.....	15th	231,784	81,802	15th	83,488	118,336	208,309
MN:	.....	.....	MN:	.....	.....	MN:	.....	.....	.....
1st	141,556	126,486	1st	207,753	109,453	1st	109,242	122,365	248,005
2d	116,343	163,269	2d	164,093	220,924	2d	181,341	104,809	286,453
3d	99,588	184,333	3d	150,787	178,932	3d	161,177	100,240	274,092
4th	172,096	74,797	4th	216,267	98,936	4th	80,141	136,746	231,426
5th	136,060	52,263	5th	228,776	71,020	5th	55,222	154,833	228,746
6th	127,144	151,248	6th	175,786	187,817	6th	159,476	120,846	303,691
7th	179,164	74,557	7th	227,187	87,062	7th	90,652	133,096	241,097
8th	180,670	97,683	8th	241,831	114,871	8th	133,490	129,091	277,081
MS:	.....	.....	MS:	.....	.....	MS:	.....	.....	.....
1st	49,174	95,098	1st	185,959	149,818	1st	121,074	89,388	219,093
2d	100,160	55,672	2d	201,606	90,364	2d	64,499	105,327	171,356
3d .....	.....	125,421	3d	127,698	213,171	3d	132,393	60,737	194,716
4th	110,996	28,117	4th	216,542	73,977	4th	105,613	95,243	203,384
MO:	.....	.....	MO:	.....	.....	MO:	.....	.....	.....
1st	141,574	47,893	1st	242,570	.....	1st	43,649	135,907	184,779
2d	105,242	176,452	2d	132,068	232,276	2d	180,481	77,467	265,632
3d	145,219	70,189	3d	202,470	92,759	3d	94,757	99,398	203,085
4th	159,303	69,254	4th	200,009	103,446	4th	113,489	101,532	225,056
5th	136,149	68,456	5th	197,249	109,166	5th	84,578	102,076	191,423
6th	87,477	150,882	6th	121,894	196,526	6th	154,103	67,762	221,912
7th	72,592	160,942	7th	91,010	219,016	7th	141,010	67,545	222,431
8th	57,557	156,164	8th	72,790	198,798	8th	128,499	56,377	195,999
9th	87,145	149,114	9th	152,956	161,031	9th	162,724	46,817	210,358
MT:	.....	.....	MT:	.....	.....	MT:	.....	.....	.....
At large ..	158,916	239,124	At large ..	155,930	308,470	At large ..	217,696	121,954	360,341
NE:	.....	.....	NE:	.....	.....	NE:	.....	.....	.....
1st	86,360	121,015	1st	77,897	184,923	1st	116,871	47,106	163,977
2d	82,504	99,475	2d	131,901	142,473	2d	93,840	60,486	154,326
3d	93,046	113,687	3d	55,087	183,117	3d	117,275	29,932	167,243
NV:	.....	.....	NV:	.....	.....	NV:	.....	.....	.....
1st	85,025	40,917	1st	154,860	64,837	1st	58,995	103,246	167,206
2d	104,593	117,168	2d	136,548	170,771	2d	169,458	87,421	267,708
3d	98,261	102,232	3d	165,912	147,940	3d	128,916	127,168	267,874
NH:	.....	.....	NH:	.....	.....	NH:	.....	.....	.....
1st	100,691	95,527	1st	176,435	156,338	1st	121,655	95,503	225,124
2d	108,743	94,088	2d	188,332	138,222	2d	108,610	105,060	224,663
NJ:	.....	.....	NJ:	.....	.....	NJ:	.....	.....	.....
1st	140,110	.....	1st	206,453	74,001	1st	58,562	106,334	168,267
2d	64,277	111,245	2d	110,990	167,701	2d	109,460	51,690	167,120
3d	86,113	122,559	3d	166,390	153,122	3d	110,215	104,252	220,309
4th	62,905	124,482	4th	100,036	202,972	4th	129,752	52,118	186,938
5th	89,503	112,142	5th	131,033	172,653	5th	124,030	62,634	190,993
6th	98,615	43,539	6th	164,077	77,469	6th	65,413	81,933	149,662
7th	95,454	98,399	7th	124,818	148,461	7th	105,084	71,902	176,986
8th	97,568	39,053	8th	159,279	63,107	8th	51,023	88,478	141,208
9th	105,853	40,879	9th	151,182	69,503	9th	52,082	83,564	137,626
10th	90,264	.....	10th	169,945	.....	10th	14,357	95,299	111,877
11th	74,414	126,085	11th	113,510	189,696	11th	122,149	55,472	181,800
12th	125,468	65,509	12th	193,732	108,400	12th	93,634	108,214	204,002
13th	77,238	19,284	13th	120,382	34,735	13th	19,538	62,840	84,796
NM:	.....	.....	NM:	.....	.....	NM:	.....	.....	.....
1st	105,125	105,986	1st	166,271	132,485	1st	104,215	112,010	216,225
2d	63,119	92,620	2d	129,572	101,980	2d	94,053	75,708	169,761
3d	144,880	49,219	3d	161,292	86,618	3d	90,617	120,048	210,665
NY:	.....	.....	NY:	.....	.....	NY:	.....	.....	.....
1st	92,546	54,044	1st	141,727	100,036	1st	78,300	98,316	202,007
2d	94,100	37,671	2d	143,759	70,145	2d	58,525	94,594	174,490
3d	76,169	86,918	3d	93,481	149,344	3d	131,674	51,346	185,768
4th	93,041	48,121	4th	151,792	84,444	4th	69,323	94,483	176,253
5th	70,033	.....	5th	105,836	43,039	5th	36,861	72,239	120,926
6th	69,405	.....	6th	141,180	.....	6th	10,057	85,096	111,573
7th	60,266	10,402	7th	113,988	19,373	7th	13,751	71,247	97,971
8th	96,115	17,413	8th	152,153	36,897	8th	29,514	98,839	143,126
9th	67,040	.....	9th	106,097	.....	9th	37,750	67,011	117,613
10th	72,171	4,666	10th	155,090	8,204	10th	7,419	95,485	119,872
11th	75,520	6,776	11th	158,235	11,644	11th	9,119	104,297	124,914
12th	55,674	6,143	12th	115,633	12,486	12th .....	.....	68,624	86,753
13th	42,229	49,818	13th	107,640	62,441	13th	55,821	60,773	131,426

**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,
AND DELEGATES IN 2006, 2008, and 2010—CONTINUED**

[The figures, compiled from official statistics obtained by the Clerk of the House, show the votes for the Republican and Democratic nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Figures in the last column, for the 2010 election, may include totals for more candidates than the ones shown.]

State and district	Vote cast in 2006		State and district	Vote cast in 2008		State and district	Vote cast in 2010		Total vote cast in 2010
	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican		Republican	Democrat	
14th	107,095	.....	14th	176,426	43,385	14th	32,065	107,327	150,481
15th	93,857	6,592	15th	170,372	15,676	15th	10,678	91,225	127,046
16th	53,179	2,045	16th	123,312	3,941	16th	2,257	61,642	71,349
17th	88,714	22,608	17th	149,676	35,994	17th	29,792	95,346	139,126
18th	119,041	45,472	18th	167,365	73,237	18th	60,513	115,619	187,364
19th	100,119	79,545	19th	141,173	103,813	19th	88,734	98,766	215,738
20th	116,416	94,093	20th	178,996	99,930	20th	110,813	107,075	244,768
21st	139,997	46,752	21st	159,849	85,267	21st	70,211	124,889	219,425
22d	104,423	.....	22d	147,238	76,569	22d	75,558	98,661	193,358
23d	58,859	89,482	23d	70,037	120,778	23d	73,646	82,232	182,510
24th	96,093	83,228	24th	121,345	103,379	24th	85,702	89,809	198,453
25th	100,605	491,187	25th	148,290	106,653	25th	81,380	103,954	215,613
26th	85,145	94,157	26th	109,615	124,845	26th	151,449	54,307	221,763
27th	116,935	36,614	27th	169,196	50,420	27th	63,015	119,085	205,897
28th	98,382	33,361	28th	155,409	42,016	28th	45,630	102,514	168,055
29th	94,609	491,383	29th	131,526	116,137	29th	93,167	.....	210,145
NC:			NC:			NC:			
1st	82,510	.....	1st	192,765	81,506	1st	70,867	103,294	174,161
2d	85,993	43,271	2d	199,730	93,323	2d	93,876	92,393	189,774
3d	45,458	99,519	3d	104,364	201,686	3d	143,225	51,317	199,304
4th	127,340	68,599	4th	265,751	153,947	4th	116,448	155,384	271,832
5th	72,061	96,138	5th	136,103	190,820	5th	140,525	72,762	213,287
6th	44,661	108,433	6th	108,873	221,018	6th	156,252	51,507	207,759
7th	101,787	38,033	7th	215,383	97,472	7th	98,328	113,957	212,285
8th	60,597	60,926	8th	157,185	126,634	8th	73,129	88,776	167,442
9th	53,437	106,206	9th	138,719	241,053	9th	158,790	71,450	230,240
10th	58,214	94,179	10th	126,699	171,774	10th	130,813	52,972	183,785
11th	124,972	107,342	11th	211,112	122,087	11th	110,246	131,225	241,471
12th	71,345	35,127	12th	215,908	85,814	12th	55,315	103,495	162,007
13th	98,540	56,120	13th	221,379	114,383	13th	95,099	116,103	209,202
ND:			ND:			ND:			
At large ..	142,934	74,687	At large ..	194,577	119,388	At large ..	129,802	106,542	236,344
OH:			OH:			OH:			
1st	96,584	105,680	1st	155,455	140,683	1st	103,770	92,672	201,518
2d	117,595	120,112	2d	124,213	148,671	2d	139,027	82,431	237,845
3d	90,650	127,978	3d	115,976	200,204	3d	152,629	71,455	224,084
4th	86,678	129,958	4th	99,499	186,154	4th	146,029	50,533	204,270
5th	98,544	129,813	5th	105,840	188,905	5th	140,703	54,919	207,453
6th	135,628	82,848	6th	176,330	92,968	6th	103,170	92,823	205,575
7th	89,579	137,899	7th	125,547	174,915	7th	135,721	70,400	218,313
8th	77,640	136,863	8th	95,510	202,063	8th	142,731	65,883	217,436
9th	153,880	55,119	9th	222,054	76,512	9th	83,423	121,819	205,242
10th	138,393	69,996	10th	157,268	107,918	10th	83,809	101,343	191,026
11th	146,799	29,125	11th	212,667	36,708	11th	28,754	139,693	168,447
12th	108,746	145,943	12th	152,234	197,447	12th	150,163	110,307	269,180
13th	135,639	85,922	13th	192,593	105,050	13th	94,367	118,806	213,173
14th	97,753	144,069	14th	125,214	188,488	14th	149,878	72,604	230,865
15th	109,659	110,714	15th	139,584	137,272	15th	119,471	91,077	220,596
16th	97,955	137,167	16th	169,044	136,293	16th	114,652	90,833	220,137
17th	170,369	41,925	17th	218,896	61,216	17th	57,352	102,758	190,666
18th	129,646	79,259	18th	164,187	110,031	18th	107,426	80,756	199,448
OK:			OK:			OK:			
1st	56,724	116,920	1st	98,890	193,404	1st	151,173	45,656	196,829
2d	122,347	45,861	2d	173,757	72,815	2d	83,226	108,203	191,429
3d	61,749	128,042	3d	62,297	184,306	3d	161,927	45,689	207,616
4th	64,775	118,266	4th	79,674	180,080	4th .....	(*)	.....	(*)
5th	67,293	108,936	5th	88,996	171,925	5th	123,236	68,074	197,105
OR:			OR:			OR:			
1st	169,409	90,904	1st	237,567	.....	1st	122,858	160,357	292,909
2d	82,484	181,529	2d	87,649	236,560	2d	206,245	72,173	279,037
3d	186,380	59,529	3d	254,235	71,063	3d	67,714	193,104	275,802
4th	180,607	109,105	4th	275,143	.....	4th	129,877	162,416	298,052
5th	146,973	116,424	5th	181,577	128,297	5th	130,313	145,319	283,556
PA:			PA:			PA:			
1st	137,987	.....	1st	242,799	24,714	1st .....	.....	149,944	149,944
2d	165,867	17,291	2d	276,870	34,466	2d	21,907	182,800	204,707
3d	85,110	108,525	3d	146,846	139,707	3d	111,909	88,924	200,833
4th	131,847	122,049	4th	186,536	147,411	4th	116,958	120,827	237,785
5th	76,456	115,126	5th	112,509	155,513	5th	127,427	52,375	185,512
6th	117,892	121,047	6th	164,952	179,423	6th	133,770	100,493	234,263
7th	147,898	114,426	7th	209,955	142,362	7th	137,825	110,314	250,847
8th	125,656	124,138	8th	197,869	145,103	8th	130,759	113,547	244,306
9th	79,610	121,069	9th	98,735	174,951	9th	141,904	52,322	194,226
10th	110,115	97,862	10th	160,837	124,681	10th	110,599	89,846	200,445
11th	134,340	51,033	11th	146,379	137,151	11th	102,179	84,618	186,797

**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,
AND DELEGATES IN 2006, 2008, and 2010—CONTINUED**

[The figures, compiled from official statistics obtained by the Clerk of the House, show the votes for the Republican and Democratic nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Figures in the last column, for the 2010 election, may include totals for more candidates than the ones shown.]

State and district	Vote cast in 2006		State and district	Vote cast in 2008		State and district	Vote cast in 2010		Total vote cast in 2010
	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican		Republican	Democrat	
12th	123,472	79,612	12th	155,268	113,120	12th	91,170	94,056	185,226
13th	147,368	75,492	13th	196,868	108,271	13th	91,987	118,710	210,697
14th	161,075	.....	14th	242,326	.....	14th	49,997	122,073	177,470
15th	86,186	106,153	15th	128,333	181,433	15th	109,534	79,766	204,548
16th	80,915	115,741	16th	120,193	170,329	16th	134,113	70,994	205,107
17th	137,253	75,455	17th	192,699	109,909	17th	95,000	118,486	213,486
18th	105,419	144,632	18th	119,661	213,349	18th	161,888	78,558	240,446
19th	74,625	142,512	19th	109,533	218,862	19th	165,219	53,549	229,756
RI:			RI:			RI:			
1st	124,634	41,836	1st	145,254	51,340	1st	71,542	81,269	160,814
2d	140,315	.....	2d	158,416	67,433	2d	55,409	104,442	174,670
SC:			SC:			SC:			
1st .....	.....	115,766	1st	163,724	177,540	1st	152,755	67,008	233,695
2d	76,090	.....	2d	158,627	184,583	2d	138,861	113,625	259,672
3d .....	.....	111,882	3d	101,724	186,799	3d	126,235	66,497	202,108
4th	57,490	115,553	4th	113,291	184,440	4th	137,586	62,438	216,838
5th	99,669	75,422	5th	188,785	113,282	5th	125,834	102,296	228,286
6th	100,213	53,181	6th	193,378	93,059	6th	72,661	125,459	199,590
SD:			SD:			SD:			
At large ..	230,468	97,864	At large ..	256,041	122,966	At large ..	153,703	146,589	319,426
TN:			TN:			TN:			
1st	65,538	108,336	1st	57,525	168,343	1st	123,006	26,045	152,161
2d	45,025	157,095	2d	63,639	227,120	2d	141,796	25,400	173,380
3d	68,324	130,791	3d	73,059	184,964	3d	92,032	45,387	162,056
4th	123,666	62,449	4th	146,776	94,447	4th	103,969	70,254	182,191
5th	122,919	49,702	5th	181,467	85,471	5th	74,204	99,162	176,362
6th	129,069	60,392	6th	194,264	.....	6th	128,517	56,145	191,084
7th	73,369	152,288	7th	99,549	217,332	7th	158,916	54,347	219,583
8th	129,610	47,492	8th	180,465	.....	8th	98,759	64,960	167,405
9th	103,341	31,002	9th	198,798	.....	9th	33,879	99,827	134,907
TX:			TX:			TX:			
1st	46,303	104,099	1st .....	.....	189,012	1st	129,398	.....	144,209
2d	45,080	90,490	2d .....	.....	175,101	2d	130,020	.....	146,731
3d	49,529	88,690	3d .....	.....	108,693	3d	101,180	47,848	152,652
4th	55,278	106,495	4th .....	.....	88,067	4th	136,338	40,975	186,286
5th	50,983	88,478	5th .....	.....	.....	5th	106,742	41,649	151,349
6th	56,369	91,927	6th .....	.....	99,919	6th	107,140	50,717	162,557
7th	64,514	99,318	7th .....	.....	123,242	7th	143,655	.....	176,378
8th	51,393	105,665	8th .....	.....	70,758	8th	161,417	34,694	201,099
9th	60,253	.....	9th .....	.....	143,868	9th	24,201	80,107	105,767
10th	71,415	97,726	10th .....	.....	143,719	10th	144,980	74,086	224,171
11th .....	.....	107,268	11th .....	.....	.....	11th	125,581	23,989	155,340
12th	45,676	98,371	12th .....	.....	82,250	12th	109,882	38,434	152,917
13th	33,460	10,107	13th .....	.....	51,841	13th	113,201	.....	130,043
14th	62,429	94,380	14th .....	.....	.....	14th	140,623	44,431	185,054
15th	43,236	26,751	15th .....	.....	107,578	15th	39,964	53,546	96,080
16th	61,116	.....	16th .....	.....	130,375	16th	31,051	49,301	84,892
17th	92,478	64,142	17th .....	.....	134,592	17th	106,696	63,138	172,642
18th	65,936	16,448	18th .....	.....	148,617	18th	33,067	85,108	121,321
19th	41,676	94,785	19th .....	.....	58,030	19th	106,059	25,984	136,358
20th	68,348	.....	20th .....	.....	127,298	20th	31,757	58,645	92,185
21st	68,312	122,486	21st .....	.....	.....	21st	162,924	65,927	236,545
22d	76,775	.....	22d .....	.....	140,160	22d	140,537	62,082	208,223
23d	38,256	32,217	23d .....	.....	134,090	23d	74,853	67,348	151,534
24th	52,075	83,835	24th .....	.....	111,089	24th	100,078	.....	122,687
25th	109,911	42,975	25th .....	.....	191,755	25th	84,849	99,967	189,247
26th	58,271	94,219	26th .....	.....	118,167	26th	120,984	55,385	180,431
27th	62,058	42,538	27th .....	.....	104,864	27th	50,976	50,179	106,531
28th	68,372	.....	28th .....	.....	123,494	28th	46,740	62,773	111,402
29th	37,174	12,347	29th .....	.....	79,718	29th	22,825	43,257	66,948
30th	81,348	17,850	30th .....	.....	168,249	30th	24,668	86,322	113,978
31st	60,293	90,869	31st .....	.....	106,559	31st	126,384	.....	153,119
32d	52,269	71,461	32d .....	.....	82,406	32d	79,433	44,258	126,869
UT:			UT:			UT:			
1st	57,922	112,546	1st .....	.....	92,469	1st	135,247	46,765	195,462
2d	133,231	84,234	2d .....	.....	220,666	2d	116,001	127,151	251,847
3d	53,330	95,455	3d .....	.....	80,626	3d	139,721	44,320	193,186
VT:			VT:			VT:			
At large ..	139,815	117,023	At large ..	.....	248,203	At large ..	76,403	154,006	238,521
VA:			VA:			VA:			
1st	81,083	143,889	1st .....	.....	150,432	1st	135,564	73,824	212,236
2d	83,901	88,777	2d .....	.....	141,857	2d	88,340	70,591	166,289
3d	133,546	.....	3d .....	.....	239,911	3d	44,553	114,754	163,900
4th .....	.....	150,967	4th .....	.....	135,041	4th	123,659	74,298	198,389
5th	84,682	125,370	5th .....	.....	158,810	5th	119,560	110,562	235,299
6th .....	.....	153,187	6th .....	.....	114,367	6th	127,487	.....	167,154

**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,
AND DELEGATES IN 2006, 2008, and 2010—CONTINUED**

[The figures, compiled from official statistics obtained by the Clerk of the House, show the votes for the Republican and Democratic nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Figures in the last column, for the 2010 election, may include totals for more candidates than the ones shown.]

State and district	Vote cast in 2006		State and district	Vote cast in 2008		State and district	Vote cast in 2010		Total vote cast in 2010
	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican		Republican	Democrat	
7th	88,206	163,706	7th	138,123	233,531	7th	138,209	79,616	233,402
8th	144,700	66,639	8th	222,986	97,425	8th	71,145	116,404	190,748
9th	129,705	61,574	9th	207,306	.....	9th	95,726	86,743	186,917
10th	98,769	138,213	10th	147,357	223,140	10th	131,116	72,604	208,556
11th	102,511	130,468	11th	196,598	154,758	11th	110,739	111,720	226,951
WA:			WA:			WA:			
1st	163,832	78,105	1st	233,780	111,240	1st	126,737	172,642	299,379
2d	157,064	87,730	2d	217,416	131,051	2d	148,722	155,241	303,963
3d	147,065	85,915	3d	216,701	121,828	3d	152,799	135,654	288,453
4th	77,054	115,246	4th	99,430	169,940	4th	156,726	74,973	231,699
5th	104,357	134,967	5th	112,382	211,305	5th	177,235	101,146	278,381
6th	158,202	65,883	6th	205,991	102,081	6th	109,800	151,873	261,673
7th	195,462	38,715	7th	291,963	57,054	7th .....	.....	232,649	280,390
8th	122,021	129,362	8th	171,358	191,568	8th	161,296	148,581	309,877
9th	119,038	62,082	9th	176,295	93,080	9th	101,851	123,743	225,594
WV:			WV:			WV:			
1st	100,939	55,963	1st	187,734	.....	1st	90,660	89,220	179,880
2d	70,470	94,110	2d	110,819	147,334	2d	126,814	55,001	185,246
3d	92,413	40,820	3d	133,522	66,005	3d	65,611	83,636	149,247
WI:			WI:			WI:			
1st	95,761	161,320	1st	125,268	231,009	1st	179,819	79,363	263,627
2d	191,414	113,015	2d	277,914	122,513	2d	118,099	191,164	309,460
3d	163,322	88,523	3d	225,208	122,760	3d	116,838	126,380	251,340
4th	136,735	54,486	4th	222,728	.....	4th	61,543	143,559	208,103
5th	112,451	194,669	5th .....	.....	275,271	5th	229,642	90,634	331,258
6th .....	.....	201,367	6th	126,090	221,875	6th	183,271	75,926	259,367
7th	161,903	91,069	7th	212,666	136,938	7th	132,551	113,018	254,389
8th	141,570	135,622	8th	193,662	164,621	8th	143,998	118,646	262,938
WY:			WY:			WY:			
At large ..	92,324	93,336	At large ..	106,758	131,244	At large ..	131,661	45,768	190,822

[Table continues on next page]

**VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER,
AND DELEGATES IN 2006, 2008, and 2010—CONTINUED**

[The figures, compiled from official statistics obtained by the Clerk of the House, show the votes for the Republican and Democratic nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Figures in the last column, for the 2010 election, may include totals for more candidates than the ones shown.]

Commonwealth of Puerto Rico	Vote						Total vote cast in 2010
	2006		2008		2010		
	Popular Democrat	New Pro- gressive	Popular Democrat	New Pro- gressive	New Pro- gressive	Popular Democrat	
Resident Commissioner (4-year term) .....	.....	.....	810,093	1,010,285	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia	Vote						Total vote cast in 2010
	2006		2008		2010		
	Democrat	Repub- lican	Democrat	Repub- lican	Repub- lican	Democrat	
Delegate	111,726	.....	245,800	17,367	8,109	117,990	126,099
Guam	Vote						Total vote cast in 2010
	2006		2008		2010		
	Democrat	Repub- lican	Democrat	Write- in	Write- in	Democrat	
Delegate	32,677	.....	28,247	1,617	1,502	35,919	37,421
Virgin Islands	Vote						Total vote cast in 2010
	2006		2008		2010		
	Democrat	Repub- lican	Democrat	Write- in	Repub- lican	Democrat	
Delegate	19,593	4,447	19,286	69	2,329	19,844	22,173
American Samoa	Vote						Total vote cast in 2010
	2006		2008		2010		
	Democrat	Repub- lican	Democrat	Repub- lican	Repub- lican	Democrat	
Delegate	5,195	4,493	7,499	4,350	4,422	6,182	10,604
Northern Mariana Islands	Vote						Total vote cast in 2010
	2008		2010				
	Inde- pendent	Repub- lican	Repub- lican	Democrat			
Delegate	2,474	2,117	2,049	4,852			6,901

¹ According to Arkansas law, it is not required to tabulate votes for unopposed candidates.

² According to Florida law, the names of those with no opposition are not printed on the ballot.

³ According to Louisiana law, the names of those with no opposition are not printed on the ballot.

⁴ According to Oklahoma law, the names of those with no opposition are not printed on the ballot.

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–112th CONGRESSES, 1789–2011

[Closing date for this table was September 15, 2011.]

MEETING DATES OF CONGRESS: Pursuant to a resolution of the Confederation Congress in 1788, the Constitution went into effect on March 4, 1789. From then until the 20th amendment took effect in January 1934, the term of each Congress began on March 4th of each odd-numbered year; however, Article I, section 4, of the Constitution provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year, and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." The Congress therefore convened regularly on the first Monday in December until the 20th amendment became effective, which changed the beginning of Congress's term as well as its convening date to January 3rd. So prior to 1934, a new Congress typically would not convene for regular business until 13 months after being elected. One effect of this was that the last session of each Congress was a "lame duck" session. After the 20th amendment, the time from the election to the beginning of Congress's term as well as when it convened was reduced to two months. Recognizing that the need might exist for Congress to meet at times other than the regularly scheduled convening date, Article II, section 3 of the Constitution provides that the President "may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them"; hence these sessions occur only if convened by Presidential proclamation. Except as noted, these are separately numbered sessions of a Congress, and are marked by an E in the session column of the table. Until the 20th amendment was adopted, there were also times when special sessions of the Senate were convened, principally for confirming Cabinet and other executive nominations, and occasionally for the ratification of treaties or other executive business. These Senate sessions were also called by Presidential proclamation (typically by the outgoing President, although on occasion by incumbents as well) and are marked by an S in the session column. MEETING PLACES OF CONGRESS: Congress met for the first and second sessions of the First Congress (1789 and 1790) in New York City. From the third session of the First Congress through the first session of the Sixth Congress (1790 to 1800), Philadelphia was the meeting place. Congress has convened in Washington since the second session of the Sixth Congress (1800).

Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days ¹	Recesses ²		President pro tempore of the Senate ³	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
1st	1	Mar. 4, 1789	Sept. 29, 1789	210	John Langdon, of New Hampshire	Frederick A.C. Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania.
2d	2	Jan. 4, 1790	Aug. 12, 1790	221do.	Jonathan Trumbull, of Connecticut.
	3	Dec. 6, 1790	Mar. 3, 1791	88	.....	.....	...do.
	5	Mar. 4, 1791	May 8, 1791	1	.....	.....	Richard Henry Lee, of Virginia
3d	1	Oct. 24, 1791	Mar. 4, 1792	197	John Langdon, of New Hampshire.	Frederick A.C. Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania.
	2	Nov. 5, 1792	Mar. 2, 1793	119	.....	.....	...do.
	5	Mar. 4, 1793	Mar. 4, 1793	1	.....	.....	John Langdon, of New Hampshire;
4th	1	Dec. 2, 1793	June 9, 1794	190	Henry Tazewell, of Virginia.	Jonathan Dayton, of New Jersey.
	2	Nov. 3, 1794	Mar. 3, 1795	121	.....	.....	Ralph Izard, of South Carolina.
	5	June 8, 1795	June 26, 1795	19	.....	.....	...do.
5th	1	Dec. 7, 1795	June 1, 1796	177	Henry Tazewell, of Virginia.	Do.
	2	Dec. 5, 1796	Mar. 3, 1797	89	.....	.....	William Bingham, of Pennsylvania.
	5	Mar. 4, 1797	Mar. 4, 1797	1	.....	.....	Henry Tazewell, of Virginia; Samuel
	1-E	May 15, 1797	July 10, 1797	57	.....	.....	Livermore, of New Hampshire.
	5	July 17, 1798	July 19, 1798	3	.....	.....	William Bingham, of Pennsylvania.
6th	2	Nov. 13, 1797	July 16, 1798	246	Jacob Read, of Rhode Island	Theodore Sedgwick, of Massachusetts.
	3	Dec. 3, 1798	Mar. 3, 1799	91	.....	.....	dore Sedgwick, of Massachusetts.
	1	Dec. 2, 1799	May 14, 1800	164	.....	.....	John Laurance, of New York; James
7th	2	Nov. 17, 1800	Mar. 3, 1801	107	Ross, of Pennsylvania.	Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina.
	5	Mar. 4, 1801	Mar. 3, 1801	1	.....	.....	Samuel Livermore, of New Hampshire;
	1	Dec. 7, 1801	May 3, 1802	148	.....	Dec. 23–Dec. 30, 1800	Orin Tracy, of Connecticut. John E. Howard, of Maryland; James Hillhouse, of Connecticut.

8th ...	2	1-E	Dec. 6, 1802	Mar. 3, 1803	88	.....	Stephen R. Bradley, of Vermont. John Brown, of Kentucky; Jesse Frank- lin, of North Carolina.	Do.
9th ...	2	1	Nov. 5, 1804	Mar. 3, 1805	119	.....	Joseph Anderson, of Tennessee.	Do.
10th ...	2	1-E	Dec. 2, 1805	Apr. 21, 1806	141	.....	Samuel Smith, of Maryland	Joseph B. Varnum, of Massachusetts.
11th ...	2	1-E	Dec. 26, 1807	Mar. 5, 1808	185	.....	.....do.....	
11th ...	2	1-E	Nov. 7, 1808	Mar. 3, 1809	117	.....	Stephen R. Bradley, of Vermont; John Milledge, of Georgia.	
11th ...	8	1	Mar. 4, 1809	Mar. 7, 1809	4	.....	.....
11th ...	1	1	May 22, 1809	June 28, 1809	38	.....	Andrew Gregg, of Pennsylvania	Do.
12th ...	2	1	Nov. 27, 1809	May 1, 1810	156	.....	John Gaillard, of South Carolina.	
12th ...	1-E	1	Dec. 3, 1810	Mar. 3, 1811	91	.....	John Pope, of Kentucky.	Henry Clay, of Kentucky.
13th ...	2	1	Nov. 4, 1811	July 6, 1812	245	.....	William H. Crawford, of Georgia	
13th ...	2	1	Dec. 1, 1812	Mar. 3, 1813	122	.....	.....do.....	Do. ⁴
13th ...	2	1	May 24, 1813	Aug. 2, 1813	71	.....	Joseph B. Varnum, of Massachusetts; John Gaillard, of South Carolina.	Langdon Cheves, of South Carolina. ⁴
14th ...	3-E	1	Dec. 6, 1813	Apr. 18, 1814	134	.....	John Gaillard, of South Carolina.	Henry Clay, of Kentucky.
14th ...	1	1	Sept. 19, 1814	Mar. 3, 1815	166	.....	.....
15th ...	2	1	Dec. 4, 1815	Apr. 30, 1816	148	.....	.....
15th ...	2	1	Dec. 2, 1816	Mar. 3, 1817	92	.....	.....do.....	Do.
15th ...	2	1	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 6, 1817	3	.....	James Barbour, of Virginia.	Do. ⁵
16th ...	2	1	Dec. 1, 1817	Apr. 20, 1818	141	.....	James Barbour, of Virginia; John Gaillard, of South Carolina.	John W. Taylor, of New York; ⁵ Philip P. Barbour, of Virginia.
16th ...	2	1	Nov. 16, 1818	Mar. 3, 1819	108	.....	John Gaillard, of South Carolina	Henry Clay, of Kentucky.
17th ...	2	1	Dec. 6, 1819	May 15, 1820	162	.....	.....do.....	
17th ...	2	1	Nov. 13, 1820	Mar. 3, 1821	111	.....	.....do.....	
18th ...	2	1	Dec. 3, 1821	May 8, 1822	157	.....	Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina	John W. Taylor, of New York.
18th ...	2	1	Dec. 2, 1822	Mar. 3, 1823	92	.....	Samuel Smith, of Maryland	Andrew Stevenson, of Virginia.
18th ...	2	1	Dec. 1, 1823	May 27, 1824	178	.....	.....do.....	Do.
19th ...	2	1	Dec. 6, 1824	Mar. 3, 1825	88	.....	.....do.....	Do.
19th ...	2	1	Dec. 4, 1825	Mar. 9, 1825	6	.....	.....do.....	Do. ⁶
20th ...	2	1	Dec. 5, 1825	May 22, 1826	169	.....	John Tyler, of Virginia	John Bell, of Tennessee. ⁶ James K. Polk, of Tennessee.
20th ...	2	1	Dec. 4, 1826	Mar. 3, 1827	90	.....	George Poindexter, of Mississippi.	
21st ...	2	1	Dec. 3, 1827	May 26, 1828	175	.....	William R. King, of Alabama	
21st ...	2	1	Dec. 1, 1828	Mar. 3, 1829	93	.....	.....do.....	Do.
22d ...	2	1	Dec. 4, 1829	Mar. 17, 1829	14	.....	.....do.....	Do.
22d ...	2	1	Dec. 7, 1829	May 31, 1830	88	.....	Littleton Waller Tazewell, of Virginia ..	
23d ...	2	1	Dec. 6, 1830	Mar. 3, 1831	225	.....	Hugh Lawson White, of Tennessee.	
23d ...	2	1	Dec. 5, 1831	July 16, 1832	91	.....	Hugh Lawson White, of Tennessee; George Poindexter, of Mississippi.	
24th ...	2	1	Dec. 3, 1832	Mar. 2, 1833	211	.....	John Tyler, of Virginia	
24th ...	2	1	Dec. 2, 1833	June 30, 1834	93	.....	William R. King, of Alabama	
24th ...	2	1	Dec. 1, 1834	Mar. 3, 1835	211	.....	.....do.....	Do.
25th ...	2	1	Dec. 7, 1835	July 4, 1836	89	.....	.....do.....	
25th ...	2	1	Dec. 5, 1836	Mar. 3, 1837	7	.....	.....do.....	
25th ...	2	1	Mar. 4, 1837	Mar. 10, 1837	43	.....	.....do.....	
26th ...	2	1	Sept. 4, 1837	Oct. 16, 1837	218	.....	.....do.....	
26th ...	2	1	Dec. 4, 1837	July 9, 1838	91	.....	.....do.....	
26th ...	2	1	Dec. 3, 1838	Mar. 3, 1839	233	.....	.....do.....	
27th ...	2	1	Dec. 2, 1839	July 21, 1840	87	.....	.....do.....	
27th ...	2	1	Dec. 7, 1840	Mar. 3, 1841	12	.....	.....do.....	
27th ...	2	1	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 15, 1841	12	.....	William R. King, of Alabama; Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey.	Robert M.T. Hunter, of Virginia.

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–112th CONGRESSES, 1789–2011—CONTINUED

[Closing date for this table was September 15, 2011.]

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Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days ¹	Recesses ²		President pro tempore of the Senate ³	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
28th ...	1–E	May 31, 1841	Sept. 13, 1841 ...	106	.....	.....	Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey	John White, of Kentucky.
	2	Dec. 6, 1841	Aug. 31, 1842 ..	269	.....	.....	Willie P. Mangum, of North Carolina.	
	3	Dec. 5, 1842	Mar. 3, 1843	89	.....	.....	...do.	John W. Jones, of Virginia.
	1	Dec. 4, 1843	June 17, 1844 ...	196	.....	.....	...do.	
	2	Dec. 2, 1844	Mar. 3, 1845	92	.....	.....	...do.	
29th ...	5	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 20, 1845 ...	17	.....	.....
	1	Dec. 1, 1845	Aug. 10, 1846 ..	253	.....	.....	Ambrose H. Sevier, of Missouri.	John W. Davis, of Indiana.
	2	Dec. 7, 1846	Mar. 3, 1847	87	.....	.....	David R. Atchison, of Missouri.	Robert C. Winthrop, of Massachusetts.
30th ...	1	Dec. 6, 1847	Aug. 14, 1848 ...	254	.....	.....	...do.	
	2	Dec. 4, 1848	Mar. 3, 1849	90	.....	.....	...do.	
	3	Dec. 3, 1849	Mar. 23, 1849 ...	19	.....	.....	...do.	
31st ...	1	Dec. 3, 1849	Sept. 30, 1850 ...	302	.....	.....	William R. King, of Alabama	Howell Cobb, of Georgia.
	2	Dec. 2, 1850	Mar. 3, 1851	92	.....	.....	...do.	
	3	Dec. 4, 1851	Mar. 13, 1851 ...	10	.....	.....	...do.	Linn Boyd, of Kentucky.
32d ...	1	Dec. 1, 1851	Aug. 31, 1852 ...	275	.....	.....	David R. Atchison, of Missouri.	
	2	Dec. 6, 1852	Mar. 3, 1853	88	.....	.....	...do.	Do.
	3	Dec. 4, 1853	Apr. 11, 1853 ...	39	.....	.....	Lewis Cass, of Michigan; Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana.	
33d ...	1	Dec. 5, 1853	Aug. 7, 1854	246	.....	.....	Charles E. Stuart, of Michigan; Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana.	Nathaniel P. Banks, of Massachusetts.
	2	Dec. 4, 1854	Mar. 3, 1855	90	.....	.....	Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana.	
	1	Dec. 3, 1855	Aug. 18, 1856 ..	260	.....	.....	James M. Mason, of Virginia.	
34th ...	2–E	Aug. 21, 1856	Aug. 30, 1856 ...	10	.....	.....	James M. Mason, of Virginia; Thomas J. Rusk, of Texas.	
	3	Dec. 1, 1856	Mar. 3, 1857	93	.....	.....	Benjamin Fitzpatrick, of Alabama	James L. Orr, of South Carolina.
	5	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 14, 1857 ...	11	.....	.....
35th ...	1	Dec. 7, 1857	June 14, 1858 ...	189	.....	Dec. 23, 1857–Jan. 4, 1858 ..		

[illegible]

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–112th CONGRESSES, 1789–2011—CONTINUED

[Closing date for this table was September 15, 2011.]

MEETING DATES OF CONGRESS: Pursuant to a resolution of the Confederation Congress in 1788, the Constitution went into effect on March 4, 1789. From then until the 20th amendment took effect in January 1934, the term of each Congress began on March 4th of each odd-numbered year; however, Article I, section 4, of the Constitution provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year, and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." The Congress therefore convened regularly on the first Monday in December until the 20th amendment became effective, which changed the beginning of Congress's term as well as its convening date to January 3rd. So prior to 1934, a new Congress typically would not convene for regular business until 13 months after being elected. One effect of this was that the last session of each Congress was a "lame duck" session. After the 20th amendment, the time from the election to the beginning of Congress's term as well as when it convened was reduced to two months. Recognizing that the need might exist for Congress to meet at times other than the regularly scheduled convening date, Article II, section 3 of the Constitution provides that the President "may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them"; hence these sessions occur only if convened by Presidential proclamation. Except as noted, these are separately numbered sessions of a Congress, and are marked by an E in the session column of the table. Until the 20th amendment was adopted, there were also times when special sessions of the Senate were convened, principally for confirming Cabinet and other executive nominations, and occasionally for the ratification of treaties or other executive business. These Senate sessions were also called by Presidential proclamation (typically by the outgoing President, although on occasion by incumbents as well) and are marked by an S in the session column. MEETING PLACES OF CONGRESS: Congress met for the first and second sessions of the First Congress (1789 and 1790) in New York City. From the third session of the First Congress through the first session of the Sixth Congress (1790 to 1800), Philadelphia was the meeting place. Congress has convened in Washington since the second session of the Sixth Congress (1800).

Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days ¹	Recesses ²		President pro tempore of the Senate ³	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
48th ...	2	Dec. 4, 1882	Mar. 3, 1883	90	Dec. 24, 1883–Jan. 7, 1884	Dec. 24, 1883–Jan. 7, 1884	George F. Edmunds, of Vermont.	J. Warren Keifer, of Ohio.
49th ...	1	Dec. 3, 1883	July 7, 1884	218	Dec. 24, 1884–Jan. 5, 1885	Dec. 24, 1884–Jan. 5, 1885	...	John G. Carlisle, of Kentucky.
49th ...	2	Dec. 1, 1884	Mar. 3, 1885	93	...	...	...	...
50th ...	5	Mar. 4, 1885	Apr. 2, 1885	30	Dec. 21, 1885–Jan. 5, 1886	Dec. 21, 1885–Jan. 5, 1886	John Sherman, of Ohio	Do.
50th ...	1	Dec. 7, 1885	Aug. 5, 1886	242	Dec. 22, 1886–Jan. 4, 1887	Dec. 22, 1886–Jan. 4, 1887	John J. Ingalls, of Kansas.	Do.
50th ...	2	Dec. 6, 1886	Mar. 3, 1887	88	Dec. 22, 1887–Jan. 4, 1888	Dec. 22, 1887–Jan. 4, 1888	...	...
51st ...	1	Dec. 5, 1887	Oct. 20, 1888	321	Dec. 21, 1888–Jan. 2, 1889	Dec. 21, 1888–Jan. 2, 1889	...	...
51st ...	2	Dec. 3, 1888	Mar. 3, 1889	91	...	...	...	...
51st ...	5	Mar. 4, 1889	Apr. 2, 1889	30	Dec. 21, 1889–Jan. 6, 1890	Dec. 21, 1889–Jan. 6, 1890	Charles F. Manderson, of Nebraska.	Thomas B. Reed, of Maine.
52d ...	1	Dec. 2, 1889	Oct. 1, 1890	304	...	...	...	...
52d ...	2	Dec. 1, 1890	Mar. 3, 1891	95	Dec. 22, 1892–Jan. 4, 1893	Dec. 22, 1892–Jan. 4, 1893	Charles F. Manderson, of Nebraska;	Charles F. Crisp, of Georgia.
53d ...	1	Dec. 7, 1891	Aug. 5, 1892	251	...	...	...	...
53d ...	2	Dec. 5, 1892	Mar. 3, 1893	89	...	...	...	...
53d ...	5	Mar. 4, 1893	Apr. 15, 1893	43	...	...	...	...
54th ...	1–E	Aug. 7, 1893	Nov. 3, 1893	89	...	...	...	...
54th ...	2	Dec. 4, 1893	Aug. 28, 1894	268	...	...	...	...
54th ...	3	Dec. 3, 1894	Mar. 3, 1895	97	...	...	...	...
55th ...	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	Dec. 22, 1896–Jan. 5, 1897	Dec. 22, 1896–Jan. 5, 1897	...	...
55th ...	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	...	...	...	...
55th ...	5	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 10, 1897	11	...	...	...	...
55th ...	1–E	Mar. 13, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	...	...	...	...
56th ...	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	Dec. 18, 1897–Jan. 5, 1898	Dec. 18, 1897–Jan. 5, 1898	...	...
56th ...	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 3, 1899	89	Dec. 21, 1898–Jan. 4, 1899	Dec. 21, 1898–Jan. 4, 1899	...	...
56th ...	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	Dec. 20, 1899–Jan. 3, 1900	Dec. 20, 1899–Jan. 3, 1900	...	...
57th ...	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	Dec. 21, 1900–Jan. 3, 1901	Dec. 21, 1900–Jan. 3, 1901	...	...
57th ...	5	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 9, 1901	6	...	...	...	...

1	Dec. 2, 1901	July 1, 1902	212	Dec. 19, 1901-Jan. 6, 1902	Dec. 19, 1901-Jan. 6, 1902	Do.	
2	Dec. 1, 1902	Mar. 3, 1903	93	Dec. 20, 1902-Jan. 5, 1903	Dec. 20, 1902-Jan. 5, 1903	Do.	
1-E	Mar. 5, 1903	Mar. 19, 1903	15	Dec. 7, 1903	Dec. 7, 1903	Joseph G. Cannon, of Illinois.	
2	Nov. 9, 1903	Dec. 7, 1903	29	Dec. 19, 1903-Jan. 4, 1904	Dec. 19, 1903-Jan. 4, 1904		Do.
3	Dec. 3, 1904	Apr. 28, 1904	144	Dec. 21, 1904-Jan. 4, 1905	Dec. 21, 1904-Jan. 4, 1905		Do.
5	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1905	89	Dec. 21, 1905-Jan. 4, 1906	Dec. 21, 1905-Jan. 4, 1906		Do.
8	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 18, 1905	209	Dec. 20, 1906-Jan. 3, 1907	Dec. 20, 1906-Jan. 3, 1907		Do.
1	Dec. 3, 1906	June 3, 1907	181	Dec. 21, 1907-Jan. 6, 1908	Dec. 21, 1907-Jan. 6, 1908	Do.	
2	Dec. 2, 1907	Mar. 30, 1908	87	Dec. 19, 1908-Jan. 4, 1909	Dec. 19, 1908-Jan. 4, 1909	Do.	
2	Mar. 7, 1908	Mar. 3, 1909	87	Dec. 21, 1909-Jan. 4, 1910	Dec. 21, 1909-Jan. 4, 1910	Do.	
3	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 6, 1909	144	Dec. 21, 1910-Jan. 5, 1911	Dec. 21, 1910-Jan. 5, 1911	Do.	
1-E	Mar. 15, 1909	Aug. 5, 1909	202	Dec. 21, 1911-Jan. 3, 1912	Dec. 21, 1911-Jan. 3, 1912	Champ Clark, of Missouri.	
2	Dec. 6, 1909	June 25, 1910	89	Dec. 19, 1912-Jan. 2, 1913	Dec. 19, 1912-Jan. 2, 1913		Do.
3	Dec. 5, 1910	Mar. 3, 1911	267	Dec. 23, 1913-Jan. 12, 1914	Dec. 23, 1913-Jan. 12, 1914		Do.
1-E	Apr. 4, 1911	Aug. 22, 1911	141	Dec. 23-Dec. 28, 1914	Dec. 23-Dec. 28, 1914		Do.
2	Dec. 4, 1911	Aug. 26, 1912	92	Dec. 17, 1915-Jan. 4, 1916	Dec. 17, 1915-Jan. 4, 1916		Do.
3	Dec. 2, 1912	Mar. 3, 1913	14	Dec. 22, 1916-Jan. 2, 1917	Dec. 22, 1916-Jan. 2, 1917	Do.	
S	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 17, 1913	239	Dec. 18, 1917-Jan. 3, 1918	Dec. 18, 1917-Jan. 3, 1918	Do.	
1-E	Dec. 7, 1913	Oct. 24, 1914	328	July 1-July 8, 1919	July 1-July 8, 1919	Frederick H. Gillett, of Massachusetts.	
2	Dec. 1, 1913	Dec. 2, 1914	185	Dec. 20, 1919-Jan. 5, 1920	Dec. 20, 1919-Jan. 5, 1920		Do.
3	Dec. 7, 1914	Mar. 3, 1915	87	Aug. 24-Sept. 21, 1921	Aug. 24-Sept. 21, 1921		Do.
1	Dec. 6, 1915	Sept. 8, 1916	278	Dec. 22, 1921-Jan. 3, 1922	Dec. 22, 1921-Jan. 3, 1922		Do.
2	Dec. 4, 1916	Mar. 3, 1917	90	Dec. 20, 1923-Jan. 3, 1924	Dec. 20, 1923-Jan. 3, 1924		Do.
S	Mar. 5, 1917	Mar. 16, 1917	188	Dec. 20-Dec. 29, 1924	Dec. 20-Dec. 29, 1924	Do.	
1-E	Apr. 2, 1917	Oct. 6, 1917	354	Dec. 22, 1928-Jan. 3, 1929	Dec. 22, 1928-Jan. 3, 1929	Nicholas Longworth, of Ohio.	
2	Dec. 3, 1917	Nov. 21, 1918	92	June 19-Sept. 23, 1929	June 19-Sept. 23, 1929		Do.
3	Dec. 2, 1918	Mar. 3, 1919	88	Dec. 21, 1929-Jan. 6, 1930	Dec. 21, 1929-Jan. 6, 1930		Do.
1-E	May 19, 1919	Nov. 19, 1919	185	Dec. 22, 1925-Jan. 4, 1926	Dec. 22, 1925-Jan. 4, 1926		Do.
2	Dec. 1, 1919	June 5, 1920	88	Dec. 22, 1926-Jan. 3, 1927	Dec. 22, 1926-Jan. 3, 1927		Do.
3	Dec. 6, 1920	Mar. 3, 1921	12	Dec. 21, 1927-Jan. 4, 1928	Dec. 21, 1927-Jan. 4, 1928	Do.	
1-E	Mar. 4, 1921	Nov. 25, 1921	227	Dec. 22, 1928-Jan. 3, 1929	Dec. 22, 1928-Jan. 3, 1929	Do.	
3-E	Apr. 11, 1921	Sept. 22, 1922	292	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	
4	Dec. 5, 1921	Nov. 23, 1921	90	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	
5	Dec. 20, 1922	Dec. 4, 1922	188	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	
6	Dec. 4, 1922	Mar. 3, 1923	91	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	
7	Dec. 3, 1923	June 3, 1923	15	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	
8	Dec. 1, 1924	Mar. 3, 1925	209	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	
9	Dec. 4, 1925	Mar. 18, 1925	88	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	
1	Dec. 7, 1925	July 3, 1926	177	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	
2	Dec. 6, 1926	Mar. 4, 1927	88	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	
3	Dec. 5, 1927	May 29, 1928	91	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	
1	Dec. 3, 1928	Mar. 3, 1929	2	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	
S	Mar. 4, 1929	Nov. 5, 1929	222	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	
1-E	Apr. 15, 1929	Nov. 22, 1929	214	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	
2	Dec. 2, 1929	July 3, 1930	15	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	
S	July 7, 1930	July 21, 1930	15	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Dec. 22, 1929-Jan. 2, 1930	Do.	

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–112th CONGRESSES, 1789–2011—CONTINUED

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Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days ¹	Recesses ²		President pro tempore of the Senate ³	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
72d ...	3	Dec. 1, 1930	Mar. 3, 1931	93	Dec. 20, 1930–Jan. 5, 1931	Dec. 20, 1930–Jan. 5, 1931	George H. Moses, of New Hampshire	Nicholas Longworth, of Ohio.
	1	Dec. 7, 1931	July 16, 1932	223	Dec. 22, 1931–Jan. 4, 1932	Dec. 22, 1931–Jan. 4, 1932	...	John N. Garner, of Texas.
	2	Dec. 5, 1932	Mar. 3, 1933	89	...	...	...	...
73d ...	5	Mar. 4, 1933	Mar. 6, 1933	3	...	...	...	...
	1–E	Mar. 9, 1933	Mar. 9, 1933	99	...	...	Key Pittman, of Nevada	Henry T. Rainey, of Illinois.
	2	Jan. 3, 1934	June 15, 1933	167	...	...	...	...
74th ...	1	Jan. 3, 1935	June 18, 1934	236	...	...	...	Joseph W. Byrns, of Tennessee. ¹¹
	2	Jan. 3, 1935	Aug. 26, 1935	170	...	...	...	William B. Bankhead, of Alabama. ¹¹
	2–E	Jan. 3, 1936	June 20, 1936	229	...	...	...	Do.
75th ...	1	Jan. 3, 1937	Aug. 21, 1937	37	...	...	...	Do. ¹²
	2–E	Nov. 15, 1937	Dec. 21, 1937	37	...	...	...	...
	3	Jan. 3, 1938	June 16, 1938	165	...	...	...	...
76th ...	1	Jan. 3, 1939	Aug. 5, 1939	215	...	...	...	...
	2–E	Sept. 21, 1939	Nov. 3, 1939	44	...	...	...	...
	3	Jan. 3, 1940	Jan. 3, 1941	366	...	...	...	...
77th ...	1	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1942	365	...	...	Key Pittman, of Nevada; ¹³ William H. King, of Utah. ¹³	Sam Rayburn, of Texas. ¹²
	2	Jan. 5, 1942	Dec. 16, 1942	346	...	...	Pat Harrison, of Mississippi; ¹⁴ Carter Glass, of Virginia. ¹⁴	Do.
	2	Jan. 6, 1943	Dec. 21, 1943	350	...	...	...	Do.
78th ...	1	Jan. 10, 1944	Dec. 19, 1944	345	...	...	...	Do.
	2	Jan. 10, 1944	Dec. 19, 1944	...	...	...	...	Do.
	2	Jan. 10, 1944	Dec. 19, 1944	...	...	...	...	Do.
79th ...	1	Jan. 3, 1945	Dec. 21, 1945	353	...	...	...	Do.
	2	Jan. 14, 1946	Aug. 2, 1946	201	...	...	...	Do.
	15 1	Jan. 3, 1947	Dec. 19, 1947	351	...	...	...	Do.
80th ...	15 2	Jan. 6, 1948	Dec. 31, 1948	361	...	...	...	Do.
	15 2	Jan. 6, 1948	Dec. 31, 1948	...	...	...	...	Do.
	15 2	Jan. 6, 1948	Dec. 31, 1948	...	...	...	...	Do.

Joseph W. Martin, Jr., of Massachusetts.

1	81st	1	Jan. 3, 1949	Oct. 19, 1949	290	Sept. 23–Nov. 27, 1950	Apr. 6–Apr. 18, 1950	Kenneth McKellar, of Tennessee	Sam Rayburn, of Texas.
2	82d	2	Jan. 3, 1950	Jan. 2, 1951	365	Mar. 22–Apr. 2, 1951	Sept. 23–Nov. 27, 1950	..do.	Do.
1	83d	1	Jan. 3, 1951	Oct. 20, 1951	291	Aug. 23–Sept. 12, 1951	Aug. 23–Sept. 12, 1951	..do.	Do.
2	84d	2	Jan. 8, 1952	July 7, 1952	182	Aug. 7, 1952	Apr. 10–Apr. 22, 1952	..do.	Joseph W. Martin, Jr., of Massachusetts.
1	85d	1	Jan. 3, 1953	Aug. 7, 1953	213	.....	Apr. 2–Apr. 13, 1953	Styles Bridges, of New Hampshire	Do.
2	86d	2	Jan. 6, 1954	Dec. 2, 1954	331	Aug. 20–Nov. 8, 1954	Apr. 15–Apr. 22, 1954	..do.	Do.
1	87d	1	Jan. 5, 1955	Aug. 2, 1955	210	Nov. 18–Nov. 29, 1954	Apr. 15–Apr. 22, 1954	Walter F. George, of Georgia	Sam Rayburn, of Texas.
2	88d	2	Jan. 3, 1956	July 27, 1956	207	Apr. 4–Apr. 13, 1955	Apr. 4–Apr. 13, 1955	..do.	Do.
1	89d	1	Jan. 3, 1957	Aug. 30, 1957	239	Mar. 29–Apr. 9, 1956	Mar. 29–Apr. 9, 1956	Carl Hayden, of Arizona	Do.
2	90d	2	Jan. 7, 1958	Aug. 24, 1958	230	Apr. 18–Apr. 29, 1957	Apr. 18–Apr. 29, 1957	..do.	Do.
1	91d	1	Jan. 7, 1959	Sept. 15, 1959	252	Apr. 3–Apr. 14, 1958	Apr. 3–Apr. 14, 1958	..do.	Do.
2	92d	2	Jan. 6, 1960	Sept. 1, 1960	240	Mar. 26–Apr. 7, 1959	Mar. 26–Apr. 7, 1959	..do.	Do.
1	93d	1	Jan. 3, 1961	Sept. 27, 1961	268	Apr. 14–Apr. 18, 1960	Apr. 14–Apr. 18, 1960	..do.	Do.
2	94d	2	Jan. 10, 1962	Oct. 13, 1962	277	May 27–May 31, 1960	May 27–May 31, 1960	..do.	Do.
1	95d	1	Jan. 9, 1963	Dec. 30, 1963	356	July 3–Aug. 8, 1960	July 3–Aug. 15, 1960	..do.	Do.
2	96d	2	Jan. 7, 1964	Oct. 3, 1964	270	.....	Mar. 30–Apr. 10, 1961	..do.	Do.
1	97d	1	Jan. 4, 1965	Oct. 23, 1965	293	.....	Apr. 11–Apr. 22, 1963	..do.	Do.
2	98d	2	Jan. 10, 1966	Oct. 22, 1966	286	.....	Mar. 26–Apr. 6, 1964	..do.	Do.
1	99d	1	Jan. 10, 1967	Dec. 15, 1967	340	.....	July 2–July 20, 1964	..do.	Do.
2	100d	2	Jan. 15, 1968	Oct. 14, 1968	274	.....	Aug. 21–Aug. 31, 1964	..do.	Do.
1	101st	1	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	355	.....	Apr. 7–Apr. 18, 1966	Richard B. Russell, of Georgia	Do.
2	102d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	103d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	104d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	105d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	106d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	107d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	108d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	109d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	110d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	111d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	112d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	113d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	114d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	115d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	116d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	117d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	118d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	119d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	120d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	121d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	122d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	123d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	124d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	125d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	126d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	127d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	128d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	129d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	130d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	131d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	132d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	133d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	134d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	135d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	136d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	137d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	138d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	139d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	140d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	141d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	142d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	143d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	144d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	145d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	146d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	147d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	148d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	149d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	150d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	151st	1	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	355	.....	Apr. 7–Apr. 18, 1966	Richard B. Russell, of Georgia	Do.
2	152d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	153d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	154d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	155d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	156d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	157d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	158d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	159d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	160d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	161d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	162d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	163d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	164d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	165d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	166d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	167d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	168d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	169d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	170d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	171d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	172d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	173d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	174d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	175d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	176d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	177d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	178d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	179d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	180d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	181d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	182d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	183d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	184d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	185d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	186d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	187d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	188d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	189d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	190d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	191st	1	Jan. 3, 1969	Dec. 23, 1969	355	.....	Apr. 7–Apr. 18, 1966	Richard B. Russell, of Georgia	Do.
2	192d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	193d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	194d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	195d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	196d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
1	197d	1	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....	June 30–July 11, 1966	..do.	Do.
2	198d	2	Jan. 19, 1970	Jan. 2, 1971	349	.....		

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–112th CONGRESSES, 1789–2011—CONTINUED

[Closing date for this table was September 15, 2011.]

MEETING DATES OF CONGRESS: Pursuant to a resolution of the Confederation Congress in 1788, the Constitution went into effect on March 4, 1789. From then until the 20th amendment took effect in January 1934, the term of each Congress began on March 4th of each odd-numbered year; however, Article I, section 4, of the Constitution provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year, and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." The Congress therefore convened regularly on the first Monday in December until the 20th amendment became effective, which changed the beginning of Congress's term as well as its convening date to January 3rd. So prior to 1934, a new Congress typically would not convene for regular business until 13 months after being elected. One effect of this was that the last session of each Congress was a "lame duck" session. After the 20th amendment, the time from the election to the beginning of Congress's term as well as when it convened was reduced to two months. Recognizing that the need might exist for Congress to meet at times other than the regularly scheduled convening date, Article II, section 3 of the Constitution provides that the President "may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them"; hence these sessions occur only if convened by Presidential proclamation. Except as noted, these are separately numbered sessions of a Congress, and are marked by an E in the session column of the table. Until the 20th amendment was adopted, there were also times when special sessions of the Senate were convened, principally for confirming Cabinet and other executive nominations, and occasionally for the ratification of treaties or other executive business. These Senate sessions were also called by Presidential proclamation (typically by the outgoing President, although on occasion by incumbents as well) and are marked by an S in the session column. MEETING PLACES OF CONGRESS: Congress met for the first and second sessions of the First Congress (1789 and 1790) in New York City. From the third session of the First Congress through the first session of the Sixth Congress (1790 to 1800), Philadelphia was the meeting place. Congress has convened in Washington since the second session of the Sixth Congress (1800).

Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days ¹	Recesses ²		President pro tempore of the Senate ³	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
92d	1	Jan. 21, 1971	Dec. 17, 1971 ..	331	Feb. 11–Feb. 17, 1971	Feb. 10–Feb. 17, 1971	Richard B. Russell, of Georgia; ¹⁷ Allen J. Ellender, of Louisiana. ¹⁷	Carl B. Albert, of Oklahoma.
					Apr. 7–Apr. 14, 1971	Apr. 7–Apr. 19, 1971		
					May 26–June 1, 1971	May 27–June 1, 1971		
					June 30–July 6, 1971	July 1–July 6, 1971		
93d					Aug. 6–Sept. 8, 1971	Aug. 6–Sept. 8, 1971	Allen J. Ellender, of Louisiana; ¹⁸ James O. Eastland, of Mississippi. ¹⁸	Do.
					Oct. 21–Oct. 26, 1971	Oct. 7–Oct. 12, 1971		
					Nov. 24–Nov. 29, 1971	Oct. 21–Oct. 26, 1971		
	2	Jan. 18, 1972	Oct. 18, 1972 ..	275	Feb. 9–Feb. 14, 1972	Nov. 19–Nov. 29, 1971		
					Mar. 30–Apr. 4, 1972	Feb. 9–Feb. 16, 1972	James O. Eastland, of Mississippi	Do.
					May 25–May 30, 1972	Mar. 29–Apr. 10, 1972		
					June 30–July 17, 1972	May 24–May 30, 1972		
					Aug. 18–Sept. 5, 1972	June 30–July 17, 1972		
	1	Jan. 3, 1973	Dec. 22, 1973 ..	354	Feb. 8–Feb. 15, 1973	Feb. 8–Feb. 19, 1973	James O. Eastland, of Mississippi	Do.
					Apr. 18–Apr. 30, 1973	Apr. 19–Apr. 30, 1973		
					May 23–May 29, 1973	May 24–May 29, 1973		
					June 3–Sept. 5, 1973	June 30–July 10, 1973		
					Oct. 18–Oct. 23, 1973	Aug. 3–Sept. 5, 1973	James O. Eastland, of Mississippi	Do.
					Nov. 21–Nov. 26, 1973	Oct. 4–Oct. 9, 1973		
					Feb. 8–Feb. 18, 1974	Oct. 18–Oct. 23, 1973		
	2	Jan. 21, 1974	Dec. 20, 1974 ..	334	Mar. 13–Mar. 19, 1974	Nov. 15–Nov. 26, 1973		
					Apr. 11–Apr. 22, 1974	Feb. 7–Feb. 13, 1974	James O. Eastland, of Mississippi	Do.
					May 23–May 28, 1974	Apr. 11–Apr. 22, 1974		
					Aug. 22–Sept. 11, 1974	May 23–May 28, 1974		
					Oct. 17–Nov. 18, 1974	Aug. 22–Sept. 11, 1974		
					Nov. 26–Dec. 2, 1974	Oct. 17–Nov. 18, 1974	James O. Eastland, of Mississippi	Do.
						Nov. 26–Dec. 3, 1974		

94th ...	1	Jan. 14, 1975	Dec. 19, 1975 ...	340	Mar. 26-Apr. 7, 1975	Mar. 26-Apr. 7, 1975	Do.
					May 22-June 2, 1975	May 22-June 2, 1975	
					June 27-July 7, 1975	June 27-July 7, 1975	
					Aug. 1-Sept. 3, 1975	Aug. 1-Sept. 3, 1975	
					Oct. 9-Oct. 20, 1975	Oct. 9-Oct. 20, 1975	
					Oct. 23-Oct. 28, 1975	Oct. 23-Oct. 28, 1975	
					Nov. 20-Dec. 1, 1975	Nov. 20-Dec. 1, 1975	
	2	Jan. 19, 1976	Oct. 1, 1976	257	Feb. 6-Feb. 16, 1976	Feb. 11-Feb. 16, 1976 .....	..do.
					Apr. 14-Apr. 26, 1976	Apr. 14-Apr. 26, 1976	
					May 27-June 2, 1976	May 27-June 1, 1976	
					July 2-July 19, 1976	July 2-July 19, 1976	
					Aug. 1-Aug. 23, 1976	Aug. 1-Aug. 23, 1976	
					Sept. 1-Sept. 7, 1976	Sept. 2-Sept. 8, 1976	
					Feb. 11-Feb. 21, 1977	Feb. 9-Feb. 16, 1977	
95th ...	1	Jan. 4, 1977	Dec. 15, 1977 ...	346	Apr. 1-Apr. 18, 1977	Apr. 9-Apr. 18, 1977 .....	..do
					May 27-June 6, 1977	May 30-June 11, 1977	
					July 1-July 11, 1977	June 30-July 11, 1977	
					Aug. 6-Sept. 7, 1977	Aug. 5-Sept. 7, 1977	
					Feb. 10-Feb. 20, 1978	Feb. 9-Feb. 14, 1978 .....	..do.
	2	Jan. 19, 1978	Oct. 15, 1978 ...	270	Mar. 22-Apr. 3, 1978	Mar. 22-Apr. 3, 1978	
					May 25-June 5, 1978	May 25-June 31, 1978	
					June 29-July 10, 1978	June 29-July 10, 1978	
					Aug. 25-Sept. 6, 1978	Aug. 17-Sept. 6, 1978	
					Feb. 9-Feb. 19, 1979	Feb. 8-Feb. 13, 1979	
					Apr. 10-Apr. 23, 1979	Apr. 10-Apr. 23, 1979	
					May 24-July 4, 1979	May 24-July 30, 1979	
					June 27-July 9, 1979	June 29-July 9, 1979	
					Aug. 3-Sept. 5, 1979	Aug. 2-Sept. 5, 1979	
					Nov. 20-Nov. 26, 1979	Nov. 20-Nov. 26, 1979	
					Adjourned sine die, Dec. 20, 1979		
	2	Jan. 3, 1980	Dec. 16, 1980 ...	349	Apr. 3-Apr. 15, 1980	Feb. 13-Feb. 19, 1980	Warren G. Magnuson, of Washington; Milton Young, of North Dakota; ¹⁹ Warren G. Magnuson, of Washington. ¹⁹
					May 22-May 28, 1980	Apr. 2-Apr. 15, 1980	
					July 2-July 21, 1980	July 22-May 28, 1980	
					Aug. 6-Aug. 18, 1980	July 2-July 21, 1980	
					Aug. 27-Sept. 3, 1980	Aug. 1-Aug. 18, 1980	
					Oct. 1-Nov. 12, 1980	Aug. 28-Sept. 3, 1980	
					Nov. 25-Dec. 1, 1980	Oct. 2-Nov. 12, 1980	
					Feb. 6-Feb. 16, 1981	Nov. 21-Dec. 1, 1980	
	1	Jan. 5, 1981	Dec. 16, 1981 ...	347	Apr. 10-Apr. 27, 1981	Feb. 6-Feb. 17, 1981	Do.
					June 25-July 8, 1981	Apr. 10-Apr. 27, 1981	
					Aug. 3-Sept. 9, 1981	June 26-July 8, 1981	
					Oct. 7-Oct. 14, 1981	Aug. 4-Sept. 9, 1981	
					Nov. 24-Nov. 30, 1981	Oct. 7-Oct. 13, 1981	
					Feb. 11-Feb. 22, 1982	Nov. 23-Nov. 30, 1981	
					Apr. 1-Apr. 13, 1982	Feb. 10-Feb. 22, 1982 .....	..do
					May 27-June 8, 1982	Apr. 6-Apr. 20, 1982	
					July 1-July 12, 1982	May 27-June 2, 1982	
					Aug. 20-Sept. 8, 1982	July 1-July 12, 1982	
					Oct. 1-Nov. 29, 1982	Aug. 20-Sept. 8, 1982	
						Oct. 1-Nov. 29, 1982	
96th ...	1	Jan. 15, 1979	Jan. 3, 1980	354	Feb. 10-Feb. 20, 1978	Warren G. Magnuson, of Washington ...	Do.
					Mar. 22-Apr. 3, 1978		
					May 25-June 5, 1978		
					June 29-July 10, 1978		
					Aug. 25-Sept. 6, 1978		
					Feb. 9-Feb. 19, 1979		
					Apr. 10-Apr. 23, 1979		
					May 24-July 4, 1979		
					June 27-July 9, 1979		
					Aug. 3-Sept. 5, 1979		
					Nov. 20-Nov. 26, 1979		
					Adjourned sine die, Dec. 20, 1979		
	2	Jan. 19, 1978	Oct. 15, 1978 ...	270	Mar. 22-Apr. 3, 1978		
					May 25-June 5, 1978		
					June 29-July 10, 1978		
					Aug. 25-Sept. 6, 1978		
					Feb. 9-Feb. 19, 1979		
					Apr. 10-Apr. 23, 1979		
					May 24-July 4, 1979		
					June 27-July 9, 1979		
					Aug. 3-Sept. 5, 1979		
					Nov. 20-Nov. 26, 1979		
					Adjourned sine die, Dec. 20, 1979		
	2	Jan. 3, 1980	Dec. 16, 1980 ...	349	Apr. 3-Apr. 15, 1980	Warren G. Magnuson, of Washington; Milton Young, of North Dakota; ¹⁹ Warren G. Magnuson, of Washington. ¹⁹	
					May 22-May 28, 1980		
					July 2-July 21, 1980		
					Aug. 6-Aug. 18, 1980		
					Aug. 27-Sept. 3, 1980		
					Oct. 1-Nov. 12, 1980		
					Nov. 25-Dec. 1, 1980		
					Feb. 6-Feb. 16, 1981		
					Apr. 10-Apr. 27, 1981		
					June 25-July 8, 1981		
					Aug. 3-Sept. 9, 1981		
					Oct. 7-Oct. 14, 1981		
					Nov. 24-Nov. 30, 1981		
					Feb. 11-Feb. 22, 1982		
					Apr. 1-Apr. 13, 1982		
					May 27-June 8, 1982		
					July 1-July 12, 1982		
					Aug. 20-Sept. 8, 1982		
					Oct. 1-Nov. 29, 1982		
97th ...	1	Jan. 5, 1981	Dec. 16, 1981 ...	347	Apr. 10-Apr. 27, 1981	Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina	Do.
					June 25-July 8, 1981		
					Aug. 3-Sept. 9, 1981		
					Oct. 7-Oct. 14, 1981		
					Nov. 24-Nov. 30, 1981		
					Feb. 11-Feb. 22, 1982		
					Apr. 1-Apr. 13, 1982		
					May 27-June 8, 1982		
					July 1-July 12, 1982		
					Aug. 20-Sept. 8, 1982		
					Oct. 1-Nov. 29, 1982		
	2	Jan. 25, 1982	Dec. 23, 1982 ...	333	Feb. 10-Feb. 22, 1982 .....	..do	

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–112th CONGRESSES, 1789–2011—CONTINUED

[Closing date for this table was September 15, 2011.]

MEETING DATES OF CONGRESS: Pursuant to a resolution of the Confederation Congress in 1788, the Constitution went into effect on March 4, 1789. From then until the 20th amendment took effect in January 1934, the term of each Congress began on March 4th of each odd-numbered year; however, Article I, section 4, of the Constitution provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year, and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." The Congress therefore convened regularly on the first Monday in December until the 20th amendment became effective, which changed the beginning of Congress's term as well as its convening date to January 3rd. So prior to 1934, a new Congress typically would not convene for regular business until 13 months after being elected. One effect of this was that the last session of each Congress was a "lame duck" session. After the 20th amendment, the time from the election to the beginning of Congress's term as well as when it convened was reduced to two months. Recognizing that the need might exist for Congress to meet at times other than the regularly scheduled convening date, Article II, section 3 of the Constitution provides that the President "may" on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them"; hence these sessions occur only if convened by Presidential proclamation. Except as noted, these are separately numbered sessions of a Congress, and are marked by an E in the session column of the table. Until the 20th amendment was adopted, there were also times when special sessions of the Senate were convened, principally for confirming Cabinet and other executive nominations, and occasionally for the ratification of treaties or other executive business. These Senate sessions were also called by Presidential proclamation (typically by the outgoing President, although on occasion by incumbents as well) and are marked by an S in the session column. MEETING PLACES OF CONGRESS: Congress met for the first and second sessions of the First Congress (1789 and 1790) in New York City. From the third session of the First Congress through the first session of the Sixth Congress (1790 to 1800), Philadelphia was the meeting place. Congress has convened in Washington since the second session of the Sixth Congress (1800).

Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days ¹	Recesses ²		President pro tempore of the Senate ³	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
98th ...	1	Jan. 3, 1983	Nov. 18, 1983 ..	320	Jan. 3–Jan. 25, 1983	Jan. 6–Jan. 25, 1983	Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina	Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr., of Massachusetts.
					Feb. 3–Jan. 14, 1983	Feb. 17–Feb. 22, 1983		
					Mar. 24–Apr. 5, 1983	Mar. 24–Apr. 5, 1983		
					May 26–June 6, 1983	May 26–June 1, 1983		
					June 29–July 11, 1983	June 30–July 11, 1983		
99th ...	2	Jan. 23, 1984	Oct. 12, 1984 ...	264	Aug. 4–Sept. 12, 1983	Aug. 4–Sept. 12, 1983do.	Do.
					Oct. 7–Oct. 17, 1983	Oct. 6–Oct. 17, 1983		
					Feb. 9–Feb. 20, 1984	Feb. 9–Feb. 21, 1984		
					Apr. 12–Apr. 24, 1984	Apr. 12–Apr. 24, 1984		
					May 24–May 31, 1984	May 24–May 30, 1984		
	1	Jan. 3, 1985	Dec. 20, 1985 ...	352	June 29–July 23, 1984	June 29–July 23, 1984do.	Do.
					Aug. 10–Sept. 5, 1984	Aug. 10–Sept. 5, 1984		
					Jan. 7–Jan. 21, 1985	Jan. 3–Jan. 21, 1985		
					Feb. 7–Feb. 18, 1985	Feb. 7–Feb. 19, 1985		
					Apr. 4–Apr. 15, 1985	Mar. 7–Mar. 19, 1985		
	2	Jan. 21, 1986	Oct. 18, 1986 ...	278	May 9–May 14, 1985	Apr. 4–Apr. 15, 1985do.	Do.
					May 24–June 3, 1985	May 23–June 3, 1985		
					June 27–July 8, 1985	June 27–July 8, 1985		
					Aug. 1–Sept. 9, 1985	Aug. 1–Sept. 4, 1985		
					Nov. 23–Dec. 2, 1985	Nov. 21–Dec. 2, 1985		
					Feb. 7–Feb. 17, 1986	Feb. 6–Feb. 18, 1986do.	Do.
					Mar. 27–Apr. 8, 1986	Mar. 25–Apr. 8, 1986		
					May 21–June 2, 1986	May 22–June 3, 1986		
					June 26–July 7, 1986	June 26–July 14, 1986		
					Aug. 15–Sept. 8, 1986	Aug. 16–Sept. 8, 1986		

100th.	1	Jan. 6, 1987	Dec. 22, 1987	351	<p>Jan. 6-Jan. 12, 1987</p> <p>Feb. 5-Feb. 16, 1987</p> <p>Apr. 10-Apr. 21, 1987</p> <p>May 21-May 27, 1987</p> <p>July 1-July 7, 1987</p> <p>Aug. 7-Sept. 9, 1987</p> <p>Nov. 20-Nov. 30, 1987</p>	<p>John C. Stennis, of Mississippi</p>	<p>James C. Wright, Jr., of Texas.</p>
	2	Jan. 25, 1988	Oct. 22, 1988	272	<p>Feb. 4-Feb. 15, 1988</p> <p>Mar. 4-Mar. 14, 1988</p> <p>Mar. 31-Apr. 11, 1988</p> <p>Apr. 29-May 9, 1988</p> <p>May 27-June 6, 1988</p> <p>June 29-July 6, 1988</p> <p>July 14-July 25, 1988</p> <p>Aug. 11-Sept. 7, 1988</p>	<p>...do.</p>	
101st	1	Jan. 3, 1989	Nov. 22, 1989	324	<p>Jan. 4-Jan. 20, 1989</p> <p>Feb. 9-Feb. 21, 1989</p> <p>Mar. 17-Apr. 4, 1989</p> <p>Apr. 19-May 1, 1989</p> <p>May 18-May 31, 1989</p> <p>June 23-July 11, 1989</p> <p>Aug. 4-Sept. 6, 1989</p>	<p>Robert C. Byrd, of West Virginia</p>	<p>James C. Wright, Jr., of Texas;²⁰ Thomas S. Foley, of Washington.²⁰</p>
	2	Jan. 23, 1990	Oct. 28, 1990	260	<p>Feb. 8-Feb. 20, 1990</p> <p>Mar. 9-Mar. 20, 1990</p> <p>Apr. 5-Apr. 18, 1990</p> <p>May 24-June 5, 1990</p> <p>June 28-July 10, 1990</p> <p>Aug. 4-Sept. 10, 1990</p>	<p>...do.</p>	
102d	1	Jan. 3, 1991	Jan. 3, 1992	366	<p>Feb. 7-Feb. 19, 1991</p> <p>Mar. 22-Apr. 9, 1991</p> <p>Apr. 25-May 6, 1991</p> <p>May 24-June 3, 1991</p> <p>June 28-July 8, 1991</p> <p>Aug. 2-Sept. 10, 1991</p> <p>Nov. 27, 1991-Jan. 3, 1992</p>	<p>...do</p>	<p>Thomas S. Foley, of Washington.</p>
	2	Jan. 3, 1992	Oct. 9, 1992	281	<p>Jan. 3-Jan. 21, 1992</p> <p>Feb. 7-Feb. 18, 1992</p> <p>Apr. 10-Apr. 28, 1992</p> <p>May 21-June 1, 1992</p> <p>July 2-July 20, 1992</p> <p>Aug. 12-Sept. 8, 1992</p>	<p>...do.</p>	

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–112th CONGRESSES, 1789–2011—CONTINUED

[Closing date for this table was September 15, 2011.]

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Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days ¹	Recesses ²		President pro tempore of the Senate ³	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
103d ...	1	Jan. 5, 1993	Nov. 26, 1993 ..	326	Jan. 7–Jan. 20, 1993	Jan. 6–Jan. 20, 1993	Robert C. Byrd, of West Virginia	Thomas S. Foley, of Washington.
					Feb. 4–Feb. 16, 1993 Feb. 18–Feb. 24, 1993 ^p Apr. 7–Apr. 19, 1993 May 28–June 7, 1993 July 1–July 13, 1993 Aug. 7–Sept. 7, 1993 Oct. 7–Oct. 13, 1993 Nov. 11–Nov. 16, 1993	Jan. 27–Feb. 2, 1993 Feb. 4–Feb. 16, 1993 Apr. 7–Apr. 19, 1993 May 27–June 8, 1993 July 1–July 13, 1993 Aug. 6–Sept. 8, 1993 Sept. 15–Sept. 21, 1993 Oct. 7–Oct. 12, 1993 Nov. 10–Nov. 15, 1993		
104th.	2	Jan. 25, 1994	Dec. 1, 1994	311	Feb. 11–Feb. 22, 1994	Jan. 26–Feb. 1, 1994 .....	...do.	Newt Gingrich, of Georgia.
					Mar. 26–Apr. 11, 1994 May 25–June 7, 1994 July 1–July 11, 1994 Aug. 25–Sept. 12, 1994 Oct. 8–Nov. 30, 1994	Feb. 11–Feb. 22, 1994 Mar. 24–Apr. 12, 1994 May 26–June 8, 1994 June 30–July 12, 1994 Aug. 26–Sept. 12, 1994 Oct. 8–Nov. 29, 1994		
104th.	1	Jan. 4, 1995	Jan. 3, 1996	365	Feb. 16–Feb. 22, 1995	Feb. 16–Feb. 21, 1995	Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina	
					Apr. 7–Apr. 24, 1995 May 26–June 5, 1995 June 30–July 10, 1995 Aug. 11–Sept. 5, 1995 Sept. 29–Oct. 10, 1995 Nov. 20–Nov. 27, 1995	Mar. 16–Mar. 21, 1995 Apr. 7–May 1, 1995 May 3–May 9, 1995 May 25–June 6, 1995 June 30–July 10, 1995 Aug. 4–Sept. 6, 1995 Sept. 29–Oct. 6, 1995 Nov. 20–Nov. 28, 1995		

105th.	2	Jan. 3, 1996	Oct. 4, 1996	276	Jan. 10–Jan. 22, 1996 Feb. 1–Feb. 6, 1996 ^p Feb. 7–Feb. 20, 1996 ^p Feb. 29–Mar. 5, 1996 ^p Mar. 29–Apr. 15, 1996 May 24–June 3, 1996 June 28–July 8, 1996 Aug. 2–Sept. 4, 1996 Jan. 9–Jan. 21, 1997 Feb. 13–Feb. 24, 1997 Mar. 21–Apr. 7, 1997 May 23–June 2, 1997 ^p June 27–July 7, 1997 July 31–Sept. 2, 1997 Oct. 9–Oct. 20, 1997 Feb. 13–Feb. 23, 1998 Apr. 3–Apr. 20, 1998 May 22–June 1, 1998 June 26–July 6, 1998 July 31–Aug. 31, 1998 Adjourned sine die, Oct. 21, 1998.	Jan. 9–Jan. 22, 1996 Feb. 1–Feb. 27, 1996 ^p Mar. 29–Apr. 15, 1996 May 23–May 29, 1996 June 28–July 8, 1996 Aug. 2–Sept. 4, 1996 Jan. 9–Jan. 20, 1997 Jan. 21–Feb. 4, 1997 Feb. 13–Feb. 25, 1997 Mar. 21–Apr. 8, 1997 June 26–July 8, 1997 Aug. 1–Sept. 3, 1997 Oct. 9–Oct. 21, 1997 Jan. 28–Feb. 3, 1998 Feb. 5–Feb. 11, 1998 Feb. 12–Feb. 24, 1998 Apr. 1–Apr. 21, 1998 May 22–June 3, 1998 June 25–July 14, 1998 Aug. 7–Sept. 9, 1998 Oct. 21–Dec. 17, 1998 Jan. 6–Jan. 19, 1999 Jan. 19–Feb. 2, 1999 Feb. 12–Feb. 23, 1999 Mar. 25–Apr. 12, 1999 May 27–June 7, 1999 July 1–July 12, 1999 Aug. 6–Sept. 8, 1999 Feb. 16–Feb. 29, 2000 Apr. 13–May 2, 2000 May 25–June 6, 2000 June 30–July 10, 2000 July 27–Sept. 6, 2000 Nov. 3–Nov. 13, 2000 Nov. 14–Dec. 4, 2000 Jan. 6–Jan. 20, 2001 Jan. 20–Jan. 30, 2001 Jan. 31–Feb. 6, 2001 Feb. 14–Feb. 26, 2001 Apr. 4–Apr. 24, 2001 May 26–June 5, 2001 June 28–July 10, 2001 Aug. 2–Sept. 5, 2001 Oct. 17–Oct. 23, 2001 Nov. 19–Nov. 27, 2001	...do.	Do.
	1	Jan. 7, 1997	Nov. 13, 1997	311	Jan. 9–Jan. 21, 1997 Feb. 13–Feb. 24, 1997 Mar. 21–Apr. 7, 1997 May 23–June 2, 1997 ^p June 27–July 7, 1997 July 31–Sept. 2, 1997 Oct. 9–Oct. 20, 1997 Feb. 13–Feb. 23, 1998 Apr. 3–Apr. 20, 1998 May 22–June 1, 1998 June 26–July 6, 1998 July 31–Aug. 31, 1998 Adjourned sine die, Oct. 21, 1998.	Jan. 9–Jan. 20, 1997 Jan. 21–Feb. 4, 1997 Feb. 13–Feb. 25, 1997 Mar. 21–Apr. 8, 1997 June 26–July 8, 1997 Aug. 1–Sept. 3, 1997 Oct. 9–Oct. 21, 1997 Jan. 28–Feb. 3, 1998 Feb. 5–Feb. 11, 1998 Feb. 12–Feb. 24, 1998 Apr. 1–Apr. 21, 1998 May 22–June 3, 1998 June 25–July 14, 1998 Aug. 7–Sept. 9, 1998 Oct. 21–Dec. 17, 1998 Jan. 6–Jan. 19, 1999 Jan. 19–Feb. 2, 1999 Feb. 12–Feb. 23, 1999 Mar. 25–Apr. 12, 1999 May 27–June 7, 1999 July 1–July 12, 1999 Aug. 6–Sept. 8, 1999 Feb. 16–Feb. 29, 2000 Apr. 13–May 2, 2000 May 25–June 6, 2000 June 30–July 10, 2000 July 27–Sept. 6, 2000 Nov. 3–Nov. 13, 2000 Nov. 14–Dec. 4, 2000 Jan. 6–Jan. 20, 2001 Jan. 20–Jan. 30, 2001 Jan. 31–Feb. 6, 2001 Feb. 14–Feb. 26, 2001 Apr. 4–Apr. 24, 2001 May 26–June 5, 2001 June 28–July 10, 2001 Aug. 2–Sept. 5, 2001 Oct. 17–Oct. 23, 2001 Nov. 19–Nov. 27, 2001	...do.	Do.
	2	Jan. 27, 1998	Dec. 19, 1998	327	Jan. 10–Jan. 22, 1996 Feb. 1–Feb. 6, 1996 ^p Feb. 7–Feb. 20, 1996 ^p Feb. 29–Mar. 5, 1996 ^p Mar. 29–Apr. 15, 1996 May 24–June 3, 1996 June 28–July 8, 1996 Aug. 2–Sept. 4, 1996 Jan. 9–Jan. 21, 1997 Feb. 13–Feb. 24, 1997 Mar. 21–Apr. 7, 1997 May 23–June 2, 1997 ^p June 27–July 7, 1997 July 31–Sept. 2, 1997 Oct. 9–Oct. 20, 1997 Feb. 13–Feb. 23, 1998 Apr. 3–Apr. 20, 1998 May 22–June 1, 1998 June 26–July 6, 1998 July 31–Aug. 31, 1998 Adjourned sine die, Oct. 21, 1998.	Jan. 9–Jan. 22, 1996 Feb. 1–Feb. 27, 1996 ^p Mar. 29–Apr. 15, 1996 May 23–May 29, 1996 June 28–July 8, 1996 Aug. 2–Sept. 4, 1996 Jan. 9–Jan. 20, 1997 Jan. 21–Feb. 4, 1997 Feb. 13–Feb. 25, 1997 Mar. 21–Apr. 8, 1997 June 26–July 8, 1997 Aug. 1–Sept. 3, 1997 Oct. 9–Oct. 21, 1997 Jan. 28–Feb. 3, 1998 Feb. 5–Feb. 11, 1998 Feb. 12–Feb. 24, 1998 Apr. 1–Apr. 21, 1998 May 22–June 3, 1998 June 25–July 14, 1998 Aug. 7–Sept. 9, 1998 Oct. 21–Dec. 17, 1998 Jan. 6–Jan. 19, 1999 Jan. 19–Feb. 2, 1999 Feb. 12–Feb. 23, 1999 Mar. 25–Apr. 12, 1999 May 27–June 7, 1999 July 1–July 12, 1999 Aug. 6–Sept. 8, 1999 Feb. 16–Feb. 29, 2000 Apr. 13–May 2, 2000 May 25–June 6, 2000 June 30–July 10, 2000 July 27–Sept. 6, 2000 Nov. 3–Nov. 13, 2000 Nov. 14–Dec. 4, 2000 Jan. 6–Jan. 20, 2001 Jan. 20–Jan. 30, 2001 Jan. 31–Feb. 6, 2001 Feb. 14–Feb. 26, 2001 Apr. 4–Apr. 24, 2001 May 26–June 5, 2001 June 28–July 10, 2001 Aug. 2–Sept. 5, 2001 Oct. 17–Oct. 23, 2001 Nov. 19–Nov. 27, 2001	...do.	J. Dennis Hastert, of Illinois.
106th.	1	Jan. 6, 1999	Nov. 22, 1999	321	Feb. 12–Feb. 22, 1999 Mar. 25–Apr. 12, 1999 May 27–June 7, 1999 July 1–July 12, 1999 Aug. 5–Sept. 8, 1999 Feb. 10–Feb. 22, 2000 Mar. 9–Mar. 20, 2000 Apr. 13–Apr. 25, 2000 May 25–June 6, 2000 June 30–July 10, 2000 July 27–Sept. 5, 2000 Nov. 2–Nov. 14, 2000 Nov. 14–Dec. 5, 2000 Jan. 8–Jan. 20, 2001 Feb. 15–Feb. 26, 2001 Apr. 6–Apr. 23, 2001 May 26–June 5, 2001 June 29–July 9, 2001 Aug. 3–Sept. 4, 2001 Oct. 18–Oct. 23, 2001 Nov. 16–Nov. 27, 2001	Jan. 9–Jan. 20, 1997 Jan. 21–Feb. 4, 1997 Feb. 13–Feb. 25, 1997 Mar. 21–Apr. 8, 1997 June 26–July 8, 1997 Aug. 1–Sept. 3, 1997 Oct. 9–Oct. 21, 1997 Jan. 28–Feb. 3, 1998 Feb. 5–Feb. 11, 1998 Feb. 12–Feb. 24, 1998 Apr. 1–Apr. 21, 1998 May 22–June 3, 1998 June 25–July 14, 1998 Aug. 7–Sept. 9, 1998 Oct. 21–Dec. 17, 1998 Jan. 6–Jan. 19, 1999 Jan. 19–Feb. 2, 1999 Feb. 12–Feb. 23, 1999 Mar. 25–Apr. 12, 1999 May 27–June 7, 1999 July 1–July 12, 1999 Aug. 6–Sept. 8, 1999 Feb. 16–Feb. 29, 2000 Apr. 13–May 2, 2000 May 25–June 6, 2000 June 30–July 10, 2000 July 27–Sept. 6, 2000 Nov. 3–Nov. 13, 2000 Nov. 14–Dec. 4, 2000 Jan. 6–Jan. 20, 2001 Jan. 20–Jan. 30, 2001 Jan. 31–Feb. 6, 2001 Feb. 14–Feb. 26, 2001 Apr. 4–Apr. 24, 2001 May 26–June 5, 2001 June 28–July 10, 2001 Aug. 2–Sept. 5, 2001 Oct. 17–Oct. 23, 2001 Nov. 19–Nov. 27, 2001	...do.	J. Dennis Hastert, of Illinois.
	2	Jan. 24, 2000	Dec. 15, 2000	326	Feb. 10–Feb. 22, 2000 Mar. 9–Mar. 20, 2000 Apr. 13–Apr. 25, 2000 May 25–June 6, 2000 June 30–July 10, 2000 July 27–Sept. 5, 2000 Nov. 2–Nov. 14, 2000 Nov. 14–Dec. 5, 2000 Jan. 8–Jan. 20, 2001 Feb. 15–Feb. 26, 2001 Apr. 6–Apr. 23, 2001 May 26–June 5, 2001 June 29–July 9, 2001 Aug. 3–Sept. 4, 2001 Oct. 18–Oct. 23, 2001 Nov. 16–Nov. 27, 2001	Jan. 9–Jan. 20, 1997 Jan. 21–Feb. 4, 1997 Feb. 13–Feb. 25, 1997 Mar. 21–Apr. 8, 1997 June 26–July 8, 1997 Aug. 1–Sept. 3, 1997 Oct. 9–Oct. 21, 1997 Jan. 28–Feb. 3, 1998 Feb. 5–Feb. 11, 1998 Feb. 12–Feb. 24, 1998 Apr. 1–Apr. 21, 1998 May 22–June 3, 1998 June 25–July 14, 1998 Aug. 7–Sept. 9, 1998 Oct. 21–Dec. 17, 1998 Jan. 6–Jan. 19, 1999 Jan. 19–Feb. 2, 1999 Feb. 12–Feb. 23, 1999 Mar. 25–Apr. 12, 1999 May 27–June 7, 1999 July 1–July 12, 1999 Aug. 6–Sept. 8, 1999 Feb. 16–Feb. 29, 2000 Apr. 13–May 2, 2000 May 25–June 6, 2000 June 30–July 10, 2000 July 27–Sept. 6, 2000 Nov. 3–Nov. 13, 2000 Nov. 14–Dec. 4, 2000 Jan. 6–Jan. 20, 2001 Jan. 20–Jan. 30, 2001 Jan. 31–Feb. 6, 2001 Feb. 14–Feb. 26, 2001 Apr. 4–Apr. 24, 2001 May 26–June 5, 2001 June 28–July 10, 2001 Aug. 2–Sept. 5, 2001 Oct. 17–Oct. 23, 2001 Nov. 19–Nov. 27, 2001	...do.	J. Dennis Hastert, of Illinois.
107th.	1	Jan. 3, 2001	Dec. 20, 2001	352	Jan. 6–Jan. 20, 2001 Jan. 20–Jan. 30, 2001 Jan. 31–Feb. 6, 2001 Feb. 14–Feb. 26, 2001 Apr. 4–Apr. 24, 2001 May 26–June 5, 2001 June 29–July 9, 2001 Aug. 3–Sept. 4, 2001 Oct. 18–Oct. 23, 2001 Nov. 16–Nov. 27, 2001	Robert C. Byrd, of West Virginia; ²¹ Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina; ²¹ Robert C. Byrd, of West Virginia. ²¹	Do.	

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st-112th CONGRESSES, 1789-2011—CONTINUED

[Closing date for this table was September 15, 2011.]

MEETING DATES OF CONGRESS: Pursuant to a resolution of the Confederation Congress in 1788, the Constitution went into effect on March 4, 1789. From then until the 20th amendment took effect in January 1934, the term of each Congress began on March 4th of each odd-numbered year; however, Article I, section 4, of the Constitution provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year, and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." The Congress therefore convened regularly on the first Monday in December until the 20th amendment became effective, which changed the beginning of Congress's term as well as its convening date to January 3rd. So prior to 1934, a new Congress typically would not convene for regular business until 13 months after being elected. One effect of this was that the last session of each Congress was a "lame duck" session. After the 20th amendment, the time from the election to the beginning of Congress's term as well as when it convened was reduced to two months. Recognizing that the need might exist for Congress to meet at times other than the regularly scheduled convening date, Article II, section 3 of the Constitution provides that the President "may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them"; hence these sessions occur only if convened by Presidential proclamation. Except as noted, these are separately numbered sessions of a Congress, and are marked by an E in the session column of the table. Until the 20th amendment was adopted, there were also times when special sessions of the Senate were convened, principally for confirming Cabinet and other executive nominations, and occasionally for the ratification of treaties or other executive business. These Senate sessions were also called by Presidential proclamation (typically by the outgoing President, although on occasion by incumbents as well) and are marked by an S in the session column. **MEETING PLACES OF CONGRESS:** Congress met for the first and second sessions of the First Congress (1789 and 1790) in New York City. From the third session of the First Congress through the first session of the Sixth Congress (1790 to 1800), Philadelphia was the meeting place. Congress has convened in Washington since the second session of the Sixth Congress (1800).

Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days ¹	Recesses ²		President pro tempore of the Senate ³	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
108th	2	Jan. 23, 2002	Nov. 22, 2002 ..	304	Jan. 29–Feb. 4, 2002	Jan. 29–Feb. 4, 2002	Robert C. Byrd, of West Virginia.	
					Feb. 15–Feb. 25, 2002	Feb. 14–Feb. 26, 2002		
					Mar. 22–Apr. 8, 2002	Mar. 20–Apr. 9, 2002		
					May 23–June 3, 2002	May 24–June 4, 2002		
					June 28–July 8, 2002	June 28–July 8, 2002		
					Aug. 1–Sept. 3, 2002	July 27–Sept. 4, 2002		
					Oct. 17–Nov. 12, 2002 ^p			
					Feb. 14–Feb. 24, 2003	Jan. 8–Jan. 27, 2003		
					Apr. 11–Apr. 28, 2003	Feb. 13–Feb. 25, 2003		
					May 23–June 2, 2003	Apr. 12–Apr. 29, 2003		
				June 27–July 7, 2003	May 23–June 2, 2003			
				Aug. 1–Sept. 2, 2003	June 27–July 7, 2003			
				Oct. 3–Oct. 14, 2003	July 29–Sept. 3, 2003			
				Nov. 25–Dec. 9, 2003	Nov. 25–Dec. 8, 2003			
				Feb. 12–Feb. 23, 2004	Feb. 11–Feb. 24, 2004 .....	..do.		
				Mar. 12–Mar. 22, 2004	Apr. 2–Apr. 20, 2004			
				Apr. 8–Apr. 19, 2004	May 20–June 1, 2004			
				May 21–June 1, 2004	June 9–June 14, 2004			
				June 9–June 14, 2004	June 25–July 6, 2004			
				June 25–July 6, 2004	July 22–Sept. 7, 2004			
				July 22–Sept. 7, 2004	Oct. 9–Nov. 16, 2004			
				Oct. 11–Nov. 16, 2004	Nov. 24–Dec. 6, 2004			
				Nov. 24–Dec. 7, 2004				
	1	Jan. 7, 2003	Dec. 9, 2003	337	Feb. 14–Feb. 24, 2003	Jan. 8–Jan. 27, 2003	Ted Stevens, of Alaska	J. Dennis Hastert, of Illinois.
					Apr. 11–Apr. 28, 2003	Feb. 13–Feb. 25, 2003		
					May 23–June 2, 2003	Apr. 12–Apr. 29, 2003		
					June 27–July 7, 2003	May 23–June 2, 2003		
					Aug. 1–Sept. 2, 2003	June 27–July 7, 2003		
					Oct. 3–Oct. 14, 2003	July 29–Sept. 3, 2003		
					Nov. 25–Dec. 9, 2003	Nov. 25–Dec. 8, 2003		
					Feb. 12–Feb. 23, 2004	Feb. 11–Feb. 24, 2004		
					Mar. 12–Mar. 22, 2004	Apr. 2–Apr. 20, 2004		
					Apr. 8–Apr. 19, 2004	May 20–June 1, 2004		
					May 21–June 1, 2004	June 9–June 14, 2004		
					June 9–June 14, 2004	June 25–July 6, 2004		
					June 25–July 6, 2004	July 22–Sept. 7, 2004		
					July 22–Sept. 7, 2004	Oct. 9–Nov. 16, 2004		
					Oct. 11–Nov. 16, 2004	Nov. 24–Dec. 6, 2004		
					Nov. 24–Dec. 7, 2004			
	2	Jan. 20, 2004	Dec. 8, 2004	324	Feb. 12–Feb. 23, 2004	Feb. 11–Feb. 24, 2004		
					Mar. 12–Mar. 22, 2004	Apr. 2–Apr. 20, 2004		
					Apr. 8–Apr. 19, 2004	May 20–June 1, 2004		
					May 21–June 1, 2004	June 9–June 14, 2004		
					June 9–June 14, 2004	June 25–July 6, 2004		
					June 25–July 6, 2004	July 22–Sept. 7, 2004		
					July 22–Sept. 7, 2004	Oct. 9–Nov. 16, 2004		
					Oct. 11–Nov. 16, 2004	Nov. 24–Dec. 6, 2004		
					Nov. 24–Dec. 7, 2004			

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1st–112th CONGRESSES, 1789–2011—CONTINUED

[Closing date for this table was September 15, 2011.]

MEETING DATES OF CONGRESS: Pursuant to a resolution of the Confederation Congress in 1788, the Constitution went into effect on March 4, 1789. From then until the 20th amendment took effect in January 1934, the term of each Congress began on March 4th of each odd-numbered year; however, Article I, section 4, of the Constitution provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year, and such Meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." The Congress therefore convened regularly on the first Monday in December until the 20th amendment became effective, which changed the beginning of Congress's term as well as its convening date to January 3rd. So prior to 1934, a new Congress typically would not convene for regular business until 13 months after being elected. One effect of this was that the last session of each Congress was a "lame duck" session. After the 20th amendment, the time from the election to the beginning of Congress's term as well as when it convened was reduced to two months. Recognizing that the need might exist for Congress to meet at times other than the regularly scheduled convening date, Article II, section 3 of the Constitution provides that the President "may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them"; hence these sessions occur only if convened by Presidential proclamation. Except as noted, these are separately numbered sessions of a Congress, and are marked by an E in the session column of the table. Until the 20th amendment was adopted, there were also times when special sessions of the Senate were convened, principally for confirming Cabinet and other executive nominations, and occasionally for the ratification of treaties or other executive business. These Senate sessions were also called by Presidential proclamation (typically by the outgoing President, although on occasion by incumbents as well) and are marked by an S in the session column. MEETING PLACES OF CONGRESS: Congress met for the first and second sessions of the First Congress (1789 and 1790) in New York City. From the third session of the First Congress through the first session of the Sixth Congress (1790 to 1800), Philadelphia was the meeting place. Congress has convened in Washington since the second session of the Sixth Congress (1800).

Congress	Session	Convening Date	Adjournment Date	Length in days ¹	Recesses ²		President pro tempore of the Senate ³	Speaker of the House of Representatives
					Senate	House of Representatives		
	2	Jan. 5, 2010	Dec. 22, 2010 ...	352	Jan. 5–Jan. 20, 2010 ^P	Jan. 5–Jan. 12, 2010	Robert C. Byrd, of West Virginia; ²² Daniel K. Inouye, of Hawaii. ²²	
					Feb. 11–Feb. 23, 2010	Feb. 9–Feb. 22, 2010		
					Mar. 26–Apr. 12, 2010	Mar. 25–Apr. 13, 2010		
					May 28–June 7, 2010	May 28–June 8, 2010		
					June 30–July 12, 2010	July 1–July 13, 2010		
					Aug. 5–Aug. 12, 2010	July 30–Aug. 9, 2010		
					Aug. 12–Sept. 13, 2010	Aug. 10–Sept. 14, 2010		
					Sept. 29–Nov. 15, 2010 ^P	Sept. 29–Nov. 15, 2010		
					Nov. 19–Nov. 29, 2010	Nov. 18–Nov. 29, 2010		
					Jan. 5–Jan. 25, 2011	Jan. 26–Feb. 8, 2011		
					Feb. 17–Feb. 28, 2011	Feb. 18–Feb. 28, 2011		
					Mar. 17–Mar. 28, 2011	Mar. 17–Mar. 29, 2011		
					Apr. 14–May 2, 2011	Apr. 15–May 2, 2011		
					May 26–June 6, 2011 ^P	May 13–May 23, 2011		
					Aug. 2–Sept. 6, 2011 ^P	June 24–July 5, 2011 ^P		
112th.	1	Jan. 5, 2011 .....	.....	.....		Jan. 26–Feb. 8, 2011	Daniel K. Inouye, of Hawaii	John A. Boehner, of Ohio.

¹ For the purposes of this table, a session's "length in days" is defined as the total number of calendar days from the convening date to the adjournment date, inclusive. It does not mean the actual number of days that Congress met during that session.

² For the purposes of this table, a "recess" is defined as a break in House or Senate proceedings of three or more days, excluding Sundays. According to Article I, section 5 of the U.S. Constitution, neither house may adjourn for more than three days without the consent of the other. On occasion, both chambers have held one or more pro forma sessions because of this constitutional obligation or for other purposes. Treated here as recesses, usually no business is conducted during these time periods. On this table, beginning in the 1990s, such pro forma sessions are indicated with a P.

³The election and role of the President pro tempore has evolved considerably over the Senate's history. "Pro tempore" is Latin for "for the time being"; thus, the post was conceived as a temporary presiding officer. In the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, the Senate frequently elected several Presidents pro tempore during a single session. Since Vice Presidents presided routinely, the Senate thought it necessary to choose a President pro tempore only for the limited periods when the Vice President might be ill or otherwise absent. "Since no provision was in place (until the 25th amendment was adopted in 1967) for replacing the Vice President if he died or resigned from office, or if he assumed the Presidency, the President pro tempore would continue under such circumstances to fill the duties of the chair until the next Vice President was elected. Since Mar. 12, 1890, however, Presidents pro tempore have served until "the Senate otherwise ordered." Since 1949, while still elected, the position has gone to the most senior member of the majority party (see footnote 19 for a minority party exception). To gain a more complete understanding of this position, see Robert C. Byrd's *The Senate 1789-1989: Addresses on the History of the United States Senate*, vol. 2, ch. 6 "The President Pro Tempore," pp. 167-183, from which the quotes in this footnote are taken. Also, a complete listing of the dates of election of the Presidents pro tempore is in vol. 4 of the Byrd series (*The Senate 1789-1989: Historical Statistics, 1789-1992*), table 6-2, pp. 647-653.

⁴Henry Clay resigned as Speaker on Jan. 19, 1814. He was succeeded by Langdon Cheves who was elected on that same day.

⁵Henry Clay resigned as Speaker on Oct. 28, 1820, after the sine die adjournment of the first session of the 16th Congress. He was succeeded by John W. Taylor who was elected at the beginning of the second session.

⁶Andrew Stevenson resigned as Speaker on June 2, 1834. He was succeeded by John Bell who was elected on that same day.

⁷Speaker Schuyler Colfax resigned as Speaker on the last day of the 40th Congress, Mar. 3, 1869, in preparation for becoming Vice President of the United States on the following day. Theodore M. Pomeroy was elected Speaker on Mar. 3, and served for only that one day.

⁸Speaker Michael C. Kerr died on Aug. 19, 1876, after the sine die adjournment of the first session of the 44th Congress. Samuel J. Randall was elected Speaker at the beginning of the second session.

⁹William P. Frye resigned as President pro tempore on Apr. 27, 1911.

¹⁰President pro tempore James P. Clarke died on Oct. 1, 1916, after the sine die adjournment of the first session of the 64th Congress. Willard Saulsbury was elected President pro tempore during the second session.

¹¹Speaker Joseph W. Byrns died on June 4, 1936. He was succeeded by William B. Bankhead who was elected Speaker on that same day.

¹²Speaker William B. Bankhead died on Sept. 15, 1940. He was succeeded by Sam Rayburn who was elected Speaker on that same day.

¹³President pro tempore Key Pittman died on Nov. 10, 1940. He was succeeded by William H. King who was elected President pro tempore on Nov. 19, 1940.

¹⁴President pro tempore Pat Harrison died on June 22, 1941. He was succeeded by Carter Glass who was elected President pro tempore on July 10, 1941.

¹⁵President Harry S. Truman called the Congress into extraordinary session twice, both times during the 80th Congress. Each time Congress had essentially wrapped up its business for the year, but for technical reasons had not adjourned sine die, so in each case the extraordinary session is considered an extension of the regularly numbered session rather than a separately numbered one. The dates of these extraordinary sessions were Nov. 17 to Dec. 19, 1947, and July 26 to Aug. 7, 1948.

¹⁶Speaker Sam Rayburn died on Nov. 16, 1961, after the sine die adjournment of the first session of the 87th Congress. John W. McCormack was elected Speaker at the beginning of the second session.

¹⁷President pro tempore Richard B. Russell died on Jan. 21, 1971. He was succeeded by Allen J. Ellender who was elected to that position on Jan. 22, 1971.

¹⁸President pro tempore Allen J. Ellender died on July 27, 1972. He was succeeded by James O. Eastland who was elected President pro tempore on July 28, 1972.

¹⁹Milton Young was elected President pro tempore for one day, Dec. 5, 1980, which was at the end of his 36-year career in the Senate. He was a Republican, which was the minority party at that time. Warren G. Magnuson resumed the position of President pro tempore on Dec. 6, 1980.

²⁰James C. Wright, Jr., resigned as Speaker on June 6, 1989. He was succeeded by Thomas S. Foley who was elected on that same day.

²¹The 2000 election resulted in an even split in the Senate between Republicans and Democrats. From the date the 107th Congress convened on Jan. 3, 2001, until Inauguration Day on Jan. 20, 2001, Vice President Albert Gore's tie-breaking vote resulted in a Democratic majority, hence Robert C. Byrd served as President pro tempore during this brief period. When Vice President Richard B. Cheney took office on Jan. 20, the Republicans became the majority party, and Strom Thurmond was elected President pro tempore. On June 6, 2001, Republican Senator James Jeffords became an Independent, creating a Democratic majority, and Robert C. Byrd was elected President pro tempore on that day.

²²President pro tempore Robert C. Byrd died on June 28, 2010. He was succeeded by Daniel K. Inouye who was elected President pro tempore on that same day.

CEREMONIAL MEETINGS OF CONGRESS

The following ceremonial meetings of Congress occurred on the following dates, at the designated locations, and for the reasons indicated. Please note that Congress was not in session on these occasions.

-July 16, 1787, 100th Congress, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Independence Hall and Congress Hall—In honor of the bicentennial of the Constitution, and in commemoration of the Great Compromise of the Constitutional Convention which was agreed to on July 16, 1787.

-September 6, 2002, 107th Congress, New York City, New York, Federal Hall—In remembrance of the victims and heroes of September 11, 2001, and in recognition of the courage and spirit of the City of New York.

JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS

1st–112th CONGRESSES, 1789–2011¹

The parliamentary difference between a joint session and a joint meeting has evolved over time. In recent years the distinctions have become clearer: a joint session is more formal, and occurs upon the adoption of a concurrent resolution; a joint meeting occurs when each body adopts a unanimous consent agreement to recess to meet with the other legislative body. Joint sessions typically are held to hear an address from the President of the United States or to count electoral votes. Joint meetings typically are held to hear an address from a foreign dignitary or visitors other than the President.

The Speaker of the House of Representatives usually presides over joint sessions and joint meetings; however, the President of the Senate does preside over joint sessions where the electoral votes are counted, as required by the Constitution.

In the earliest years of the Republic, 1789 and 1790, when the national legislature met in New York City, joint gatherings were held in the Senate Chamber in Federal Hall. In Philadelphia, when the legislature met in Congress Hall, such meetings were held in the Senate Chamber, 1790–1793, and in the Hall of the House of Representatives, 1794–1799. Once the Congress moved to the Capitol in Washington in 1800, the Senate Chamber again was used for joint gatherings through 1805. Since 1809, with few exceptions, joint sessions and joint meetings have occurred in the Hall of the House.

Presidential messages on the state of the Union were originally known as the “Annual Message,” but since the 80th Congress, in 1947, have been called the “State of the Union Address.” After President John Adams’s Annual Message on November 22, 1800, these addresses were read by clerks to the individual bodies until President Woodrow Wilson resumed the practice of delivering them to joint sessions on December 2, 1913.

In some instances more than one joint gathering has occurred on the same day. For example, on January 6, 1941, Congress met in joint session to count electoral votes for President and Vice President, and then met again in joint session to receive President Franklin Delano Roosevelt’s Annual Message.

Whereas in more recent decades, foreign dignitaries invited to speak before Congress have typically done so at joint meetings, in earlier times (and with several notable exceptions), such visitors were received by the Senate and the House separately, or by one or the other singly, a tradition begun with the visit of General Lafayette of France in 1824. At that time a joint committee decided that each body would honor Lafayette separately, establishing the precedent. (See footnote 7 for more details.) Not all such occasions included formal addresses by such dignitaries (e.g., Lafayette’s reception by the Senate in their chamber, at which he did not speak before they adjourned to greet him), hence the “occasions” listed in the third column of the table include not only addresses, but also remarks (defined as brief greetings or off-the-cuff comments often requested of the visitor at the last minute) and receptions. Relatively few foreign dignitaries were received by Congress before World War I.

Congress has hosted inaugurations since the first occasion in 1789. They always have been formal joint gatherings, and sometimes they also were joint sessions. Inaugurations were joint sessions when both houses of Congress were in session, and they processed to the ceremony as part of the business of the day. In many cases, however, one or both houses were not in session or were in recess at the time of the ceremony. In this table, inaugurations that were not joint sessions are listed in the second column. Those that were joint sessions are so identified and described in the third column.

JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS

[See notes at end of table]

Congress & Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
NEW YORK CITY			
1st CONGRESS			
Apr. 6, 1789	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Apr. 30, 1789 .....	...do	Inauguration and church service ²	President George Washington; Right Reverend Samuel Provoost, Senate-appointed Chaplain.
Jan. 8, 1790 .....	...do	Annual Message	President George Washington.
Dec. 8, 1790 .....	...do .....	...do	Do.
2d CONGRESS			
Oct. 25, 1791 .....	...do .....	...do	Do.
Nov. 6, 1792 .....	...do .....	...do	Do.
Feb. 13, 1793 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
3d CONGRESS			
Mar. 4, 1793	Inauguration	Senate Chamber	President George Washington.
Dec. 3, 1793	Joint session	Annual Message	Do.
Nov. 19, 1794 .....	...do .....	...do	Do.
4th CONGRESS			
Dec. 8, 1795 .....	...do .....	...do	Do.
Dec. 7, 1796 .....	...do .....	...do	Do.
Feb. 8, 1797 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
5th CONGRESS			
Mar. 4, 1797	Inauguration	Hall of the House	President John Adams.
May 16, 1797	Joint session	Relations with France	Do.
Nov. 23, 1797 .....	...do	Annual Message	Do.
Dec. 8, 1798 .....	...do .....	...do	Do.
6th CONGRESS			
Dec. 3, 1799 .....	...do .....	...do	Do.
Dec. 26, 1799 .....	...do	Funeral procession and oration in memory of George Washington. ³	Representative Henry Lee.
WASHINGTON			
Nov. 22, 1800 .....	...do	Annual Message	President John Adams.
Feb. 11, 1801 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes ⁴	N.A.
7th CONGRESS			
Mar. 4, 1801	Inauguration	Senate Chamber	President Thomas Jefferson.
8th CONGRESS			
Feb. 13, 1805	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
9th CONGRESS			
Mar. 4, 1805	Inauguration	Senate Chamber	President Thomas Jefferson.
10th CONGRESS			
Feb. 8, 1809	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
11th CONGRESS			
Mar. 4, 1809	Inauguration	Hall of the House	President James Madison.
12th CONGRESS			
Feb. 10, 1813	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
13th CONGRESS			
Mar. 4, 1813	Inauguration	Hall of the House	President James Madison.
14th CONGRESS			
Feb. 12, 1817	Joint session	Counting electoral votes ⁵	N.A.
15th CONGRESS			
Mar. 4, 1817	Inauguration	In front of Brick Capitol	President James Monroe.
16th CONGRESS			
Feb. 14, 1821	Joint session	Counting electoral votes ⁶	N.A.
17th CONGRESS			
Mar. 5, 1821	Inauguration	Hall of the House	President James Monroe.
18th CONGRESS			
Dec. 9, 1824	Senate	Reception	General Gilbert du Motier, Marquis de Lafayette, of France.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress & Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
Dec. 10, 1824	House ⁷	Address	Speaker Henry Clay; General Gilbert du Motier, Marquis de Lafayette, of France.
Feb. 9, 1825	Joint session	Counting electoral votes ⁸	N.A.
19th CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1825	Inauguration	Hall of the House	President John Quincy Adams.
20th CONGRESS Feb. 11, 1829	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
21st CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1829	Inauguration	East Portico ⁹	President Andrew Jackson.
22d CONGRESS Feb. 13, 1833	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
23d CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1833	Inauguration	Hall of the House ¹⁰	President Andrew Jackson.
Dec. 31, 1834	Joint session	Lafayette eulogy	Representative and former President John Quincy Adams; ceremony attended by President Andrew Jackson.
24th CONGRESS Feb. 8, 1837 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
25th CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1837	Inauguration	East Portico	President Martin Van Buren.
26th CONGRESS Feb. 10, 1841	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
27th CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1841	Inauguration	East Portico	President William Henry Harrison.
28th CONGRESS Feb. 12, 1845	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
29th CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1845	Inauguration	East Portico	President James Knox Polk.
30th CONGRESS Feb. 14, 1849	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
31st CONGRESS Mar. 5, 1849	Inauguration	East Portico	President Zachary Taylor.
July 10, 1850	Joint session	Oath of office to President Millard Fillmore. ¹¹	N.A.
32d CONGRESS Jan. 5, 1852	Senate	Reception	Louis Kossuth, exiled Governor of Hungary.
Jan. 7, 1852	House	Remarks and Reception	Do.
Feb. 9, 1853	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
33d CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1853	Inauguration	East Portico	President Franklin Pierce.
34th CONGRESS Feb. 11, 1857	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
35th CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1857	Inauguration	East Portico	President James Buchanan.
36th CONGRESS Feb. 13, 1861	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
37th CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1861	Inauguration	East Portico	President Abraham Lincoln.
Feb. 22, 1862	Joint session	Reading of Washington's farewell address.	John W. Forney, Secretary of the Senate.
38th CONGRESS Feb. 8, 1865 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
39th CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1865	Inauguration	East Portico	President Abraham Lincoln.
Feb. 12, 1866	Joint session	Memorial to Abraham Lincoln	George Bancroft, historian; ceremony attended by President Andrew Johnson.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress & Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
40th CONGRESS June 9, 1868	House	Address	Anson Burlingame, Envoy to the U.S. from China, and former Representative.
Feb. 10, 1869	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
41st CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1869	Inauguration	East Portico	President Ulysses S. Grant.
42d CONGRESS Mar. 6, 1872	House	Address	Tomomi Iwakura, Ambassador from Japan.
Feb. 12, 1873	Joint session	Counting electoral votes ¹²	N.A.
43d CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1873	Inauguration	East Portico	President Ulysses S. Grant.
Dec. 18, 1874	Joint meeting	Reception and Remarks	Speaker James G. Blaine; David Kalakaua, King of the Hawaiian Islands, ¹³
44th CONGRESS Feb. 1, 1877	Joint session	Counting electoral votes ¹⁴	N.A.
Feb. 10, 1877			
Feb. 12, 1877			
Feb. 19, 1877			
Feb. 20, 1877			
Feb. 21, 1877			
Feb. 24, 1877			
Feb. 26, 1877			
Feb. 28, 1877			
Mar. 1, 1877			
Mar. 2, 1877			
45th CONGRESS Mar. 5, 1877	Inauguration	East Portico	President Rutherford B. Hayes.
46th CONGRESS Feb. 2, 1880	House	Address	Charles Stewart Parnell, member of Parliament from Ireland.
Feb. 9, 1881	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
47th CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1881	Inauguration	East Portico	President James A. Garfield.
Feb. 27, 1882	Joint session	Memorial to James A. Garfield	James G. Blaine, former Speaker, Senator, and Secretary of State; ceremony attended by President Chester A. Arthur.
48th CONGRESS Feb. 11, 1885 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Feb. 21, 1885 .....	...do	Completion of Washington Monument	Representative John D. Long; Representative-elect John W. Daniel, ¹⁵ ceremony attended by President Chester A. Arthur.
49th CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1885	Inauguration	East Portico	President Grover Cleveland.
50th CONGRESS Feb. 13, 1889	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
51st CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1889	Inauguration	East Portico	President Benjamin Harrison.
Dec. 11, 1889	Joint session	Centennial of George Washington's first inauguration.	Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice of the United States; ceremony attended by President Benjamin Harrison.
52d CONGRESS Feb. 8, 1893 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
53d CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1893	Inauguration	East Portico	President Grover Cleveland.
54th CONGRESS Feb. 10, 1897	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
55th CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1897	Inauguration	In front of original Senate Wing of Capitol.	President William McKinley.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress & Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
56th CONGRESS Dec. 12, 1900	Joint meeting	Centennial of the Capital City	Representatives James D. Richardson and Sereno E. Payne, and Senator George F. Hoar; ceremony attended by President William McKinley.
Feb. 13, 1901	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
57th CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1901	Inauguration	East Portico	President William McKinley.
Feb. 27, 1902	Joint session	Memorial to William McKinley	John Hay, Secretary of State; ceremony attended by President Theodore Roosevelt and Prince Henry of Prussia.
58th CONGRESS Feb. 8, 1905 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
59th CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1905	Inauguration	East Portico	President Theodore Roosevelt.
60th CONGRESS Feb. 10, 1909	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
61st CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1909	Inauguration	Senate Chamber ¹⁶	President William Howard Taft.
Feb. 9, 1911	House	Address	Count Albert Apponyi, Minister of Education from Hungary.
62d CONGRESS Feb. 12, 1913	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Feb. 15, 1913 .....	...do	Memorial for Vice President James S. Sherman. ¹⁷	Senators Elihu Root, Thomas S. Martin, Jacob H. Gallinger, John R. Thornton, Henry Cabot Lodge, John W. Kern, Robert M. LaFollette, John Sharp Williams, Charles Curtis, Albert B. Cummins, George T. Oliver, James A. O'Gorman; Speaker Champ Clark; President William Howard Taft.
63d CONGRESS Mar. 4, 1913	Inauguration	East Portico	President Woodrow Wilson.
Apr. 8, 1913	Joint session	Tariff message	Do.
June 23, 1913 .....	...do	Currency and bank reform message	Do.
Aug. 27, 1913 .....	...do	Mexican affairs message	Do.
Dec. 2, 1913 .....	...do	Annual Message	Do.
Jan. 20, 1914 .....	...do	Trusts message	Do.
Mar. 5, 1914 .....	...do	Panama Canal tolls	Do.
Apr. 20, 1914 .....	...do	Mexico message	Do.
Sept. 4, 1914 .....	...do	War tax message	Do.
Dec. 8, 1914 .....	...do	Annual Message	Do.
64th CONGRESS Dec. 7, 1915 .....	...do .....	...do	Do.
Aug. 29, 1916 .....	...do	Railroad message (labor-management dispute).	Do.
Dec. 5, 1916 .....	...do	Annual Message	Do.
Jan. 22, 1917	Senate	Planning ahead for peace	Do.
Feb. 3, 1917	Joint session	Severing diplomatic relations with Germany.	Do.
Feb. 14, 1917 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Feb. 26, 1917 .....	...do	Arming of merchant ships	President Woodrow Wilson.
65th CONGRESS Mar. 5, 1917	Inauguration	East Portico	Do.
Apr. 2, 1917	Joint session	War with Germany	Do.
May 1, 1917	Senate	Address	René Raphaël Viviani, Minister of Justice from France; Jules Jusserand, Ambassador from France; address attended by Marshal Joseph Jacques Césaire Joffre, member of French Commission to U.S.
May 3, 1917	House .....	...do	Do.
May 5, 1917 .....	...do .....	...do	Arthur James Balfour, British Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs.
May 8, 1917	Senate .....	...do	Do.
May 31, 1917 .....	...do .....	...do	Ferdinando di'Savoia, Prince of Udine, Head of Italian Mission to U.S.
June 2, 1917	House .....	...do	Ferdinando di'Savoia, Prince of Udine, Head of Italian Mission to U.S.; Guglielmo Marconi, member of Italian Mission to U.S.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress & Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
June 22, 1917	Senate	Address	Baron Moncheur, Chief of Political Bureau of Belgian Foreign Office at Havre.
June 23, 1917	House .....	...do	Boris Bakhmetieff, Ambassador from Russia. ¹⁸
June 26, 1917	Senate .....	...do	Do.
June 27, 1917	House .....	...do	Baron Moncheur, Chief of Political Bureau of Belgian Foreign Office at Havre.
Aug. 30, 1917	Senate .....	...do	Kikujirō Ishii, Ambassador from Japan.
Sept. 5, 1917	House .....	...do	Do.
Dec. 4, 1917	Joint session	Annual Message/War with Austria-Hungary.	President Woodrow Wilson.
Jan. 4, 1918 .....	...do	Federal operation of transportation systems.	Do.
Jan. 5, 1918	Senate	Address	Milenko Vesnic, Head of Serbian War Mission.
Jan. 8, 1918	House .....	...do	Do.
Do	Joint session	Program for world's peace	President Woodrow Wilson.
Feb. 11, 1918 .....	...do	Peace message	Do.
May 27, 1918 .....	...do	War finance message	Do.
Sept. 24, 1918	Senate	Address and Reception ¹⁹	Jules Jusserand, Ambassador from France; Vice President Thomas R. Marshall.
Sept. 30 1918 .....	...do	Support of woman suffrage	President Woodrow Wilson.
Nov. 11, 1918	Joint session	Terms of armistice signed by Germany	Do.
Dec. 2, 1918 .....	...do	Annual Message	Do.
Feb. 9, 1919 .....	...do	Memorial to Theodore Roosevelt	Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Sr.; ceremony attended by former President William Howard Taft.
66th CONGRESS			
June 23, 1919	Senate	Address	Epitácio da Silva Pessoa, President-elect of Brazil.
July 10, 1919 .....	...do	Versailles Treaty	President Woodrow Wilson.
Aug. 8, 1919	Joint session	Cost of living message	Do.
Sept. 18, 1919 .....	...do	Address	President pro tempore Albert B. Cummins; Speaker Frederick H. Gillett; Representative and former Speaker Champ Clark; General John J. Pershing.
Oct. 28, 1919	Senate .....	...do	Albert I, King of the Belgians.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
Feb. 9, 1921	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
67th CONGRESS			
Mar. 4, 1921	Inauguration	East Portico	President Warren G. Harding.
Apr. 12, 1921	Joint session	Federal problem message	Do.
July 12, 1921	Senate	Adjusted compensation for veterans of the World War ²⁰	Do.
Dec. 6, 1921	Joint session	Annual Message	Do.
Feb. 28, 1922 .....	...do	Maintenance of the merchant marine	Do.
Aug. 18, 1922 .....	...do	Coal and railroad message	Do.
Nov. 21, 1922 .....	...do	Promotion of the American merchant marine.	Do.
Dec. 8, 1922 .....	...do	Annual Message ²¹	Do.
Feb. 7, 1923 .....	...do	British debt due to the United States	Do.
68th CONGRESS			
Dec. 6, 1923 .....	...do	Annual Message	President Calvin Coolidge.
Feb. 27, 1924 .....	...do	Memorial to Warren G. Harding	Charles Evans Hughes, Secretary of State; ceremony attended by President Calvin Coolidge.
Dec. 15, 1924 .....	...do	Memorial to Woodrow Wilson	Dr. Edwin Anderson Alderman, President of the University of Virginia; ceremony attended by President Calvin Coolidge.
Feb. 11, 1925 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
69th CONGRESS			
Mar. 4, 1925	Inauguration	East Portico	President Calvin Coolidge.
Feb. 22, 1927	Joint session	George Washington birthday message	Do.
70th CONGRESS			
Jan. 25, 1928	House	Reception and Address	William Thomas Cosgrave, President of Executive Council of Ireland.
Feb. 13, 1929	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
71st CONGRESS			
Mar. 4, 1929	Inauguration	East Portico	President Herbert Hoover.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress & Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
Oct. 7, 1929	Senate	Address	James Ramsay MacDonald, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
Jan. 13, 1930 .....	...do	Reception	Jan Christiaan Smuts, former Prime Minister of South Africa.
72d CONGRESS			
Feb. 22, 1932	Joint session	Bicentennial of George Washington's birth.	President Herbert Hoover.
May 31, 1932	Senate	Emergency character of economic situation in U.S.	Do.
Feb. 6, 1933	Joint meeting	Memorial to Calvin Coolidge	Arthur Prentice Rugg, Chief Justice of the Supreme Judicial Court of Massachusetts; ceremony attended by President Herbert Hoover.
Feb. 8, 1933	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
73d CONGRESS			
Mar. 4, 1933	Inauguration	East Portico	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
Jan. 3, 1934	Joint session	Annual Message	Do.
May 20, 1934 .....	...do	100th anniversary, death of Lafayette ...	André de Laboulaye, Ambassador of France; President Franklin Delano Roosevelt; ceremony attended by Count de Chambrun, great-grandson of Lafayette.
74th CONGRESS			
Jan. 4, 1935 .....	...do	Annual Message	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
May 22, 1935 .....	...do	Veto message	Do.
Jan. 3, 1936 .....	...do	Annual Message	Do.
75th CONGRESS			
Jan. 6, 1937 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Do .....	...do	Annual Message	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
Jan. 20, 1937	Inauguration	East Portico	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt; Vice President John Nance Garner. ²²
Apr. 1, 1937	Senate	Address	John Buchan, Lord Tweedsmuir, Governor General of Canada.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
Jan. 3, 1938	Joint session	Annual Message	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
76th CONGRESS			
Jan. 4, 1939 .....	...do .....	...do	Do.
Mar. 4, 1939 .....	...do	Sesquicentennial of the 1st Congress	Do.
May 8, 1939	Senate	Address	Anastasio Somoza Garcia, President of Nicaragua.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
June 9, 1939	Joint meeting	Reception ²³	George VI and Elizabeth, King and Queen of the United Kingdom.
Sept. 21, 1939	Joint session	Neutrality address	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
Jan. 3, 1940 .....	...do	Annual Message	Do.
May 16, 1940 .....	...do	National defense message	Do.
77th CONGRESS			
Jan. 6, 1941 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Do .....	...do	Annual Message	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
Jan. 20, 1941 .....	...do	Inauguration, East Portico	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt; Vice President Henry A. Wallace.
Dec. 8, 1941 .....	...do	War with Japan	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
Dec. 26, 1941	Joint meeting ²⁴	Address	Winston Churchill, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
Jan. 6, 1942	Joint session	Annual Message	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
May 11, 1942	Senate	Address	Manuel Prado, President of Peru.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
June 2, 1942 .....	...do .....	...do	Manuel Luis Quezon, President of the Philippines. ²⁵
June 4, 1942	Senate .....	...do	Do.
June 15, 1942 .....	...do .....	...do	George II, King of Greece. ²⁶
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
June 25, 1942	Senate .....	...do	Peter II, King of Yugoslavia. ²⁶
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
Aug. 6, 1942	Senate ²⁷ .....	...do	Wilhelmina, Queen of the Netherlands. ²⁶
Nov. 24, 1942	House .....	...do	Carlos Arroyo del Río, President of Ecuador.
Nov. 25, 1942	Senate .....	...do	Do.
Dec. 10, 1942	House .....	...do	Fulgencio Batista, President of Cuba.
78th CONGRESS			
Jan. 7, 1943	Joint session	Annual Message	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
Feb. 18, 1943	Senate	Remarks	Madame Chiang Kai-shek, of China.
Do	House	Address	Do.

JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED

[See notes at end of table]

Congress & Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
May 6, 1943	Senate	Address	Enrique Peñaranda, President of Bolivia.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
May 13, 1943	Senate .....	...do	Edvard Beneš, President of Czechoslovakia. ²⁶
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
May 19, 1943	Joint meeting .....	...do	Winston Churchill, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
May 27, 1943	Senate	Remarks	Edwin Barclay, President of Liberia.
Do	House	Address	Do.
June 10, 1943	Senate .....	...do	President Higinio Morínigo M., President of Paraguay.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
Oct. 15, 1943	Senate .....	...do	Elie Lescot, President of Haiti.
Nov. 18, 1943	Joint meeting	Moscow Conference	Cordell Hull, Secretary of State.
Jan. 20, 1944	Senate	Address	Isaías Medina Angarita, President of Venezuela.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
79th CONGRESS			
Jan. 6, 1945	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Do .....	...do	Annual Message	President Roosevelt was not present. His message was read before the Joint Session of Congress.
Jan. 20, 1945	Inauguration	South Portico, The White House ²⁸	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt; Vice President Harry S. Truman.
Mar. 1, 1945	Joint session	Yalta Conference	President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
Apr. 16, 1945 .....	...do	Prosecution of the War	President Harry S. Truman.
May 21, 1945 .....	...do	Bestowal of Congressional Medal of Honor on Tech. Sgt. Jake William Lindsey.	General George C. Marshall, Chief of Staff, U.S. Army; President Harry S. Truman.
June 18, 1945	Joint meeting	Address	General Dwight D. Eisenhower, Supreme Commander, Allied Expeditionary Force.
July 2, 1945	Senate	United Nations Charter	President Harry S. Truman.
Oct. 5, 1945	Joint meeting	Address	Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, Commander-in-Chief, Pacific Fleet.
Oct. 23, 1945	Joint session	Universal military training message	President Harry S. Truman.
Nov. 13, 1945	Joint meeting	Address	Clement R. Attlee, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
May 25, 1946	Joint session	Railroad strike message	President Harry S. Truman.
July 1, 1946 .....	...do	Memorial to Franklin Delano Roosevelt	John Winant, U.S. Representative on the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations; ceremony attended by President Harry S. Truman and Mrs. Franklin Delano Roosevelt.
80th CONGRESS			
Jan. 6, 1947 .....	...do	State of the Union Address ²⁹	President Harry S. Truman.
Mar. 12, 1947 .....	...do	Greek-Turkish aid policy	Do.
May 1, 1947	Joint meeting	Address	Miguel Alemán, President of Mexico.
Nov. 17, 1947	Joint session	Aid to Europe message	President Harry S. Truman.
Jan. 7, 1948 .....	...do	State of the Union Address	Do.
Mar. 17, 1948 .....	...do	National security and conditions in Europe.	Do.
Apr. 19, 1948 .....	...do	50th anniversary, liberation of Cuba	President Harry S. Truman; Guillermo Belt, Ambassador of Cuba.
July 27, 1948 .....	...do	Inflation, housing, and civil rights	President Harry S. Truman.
81st CONGRESS			
Jan. 5, 1949 .....	...do	State of the Union Address	Do.
Jan. 6, 1949 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1949 .....	...do	Inauguration, East Portico	President Harry S. Truman; Vice President Alben W. Barkley.
May 17, 1949	House	Reception	General Lucius D. Clay.
Do	Senate	Address	Do.
May 19, 1949	Joint meeting .....	...do	Eurico Gaspar Dutra, President of Brazil.
Aug. 9, 1949	House .....	...do	Elpidio Quirino, President of the Philippines.
Do	Senate .....	...do	Do.
Oct. 13, 1949 .....	...do .....	...do	Jawaharlal Nehru, Prime Minister of India.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
Jan. 4, 1950	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Harry S. Truman.
Apr. 13, 1950	Senate	Address	Gabriel González Videla, President of Chile.
May 4, 1950 .....	...do .....	...do	Liaquat Ali Khan, Prime Minister of Pakistan.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
May 31, 1950	Joint meeting .....	...do	Dean Acheson, Secretary of State.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress & Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
July 28, 1950	Senate	Address	Chōjiro Kuriyama, member of Japanese Diet.
July 31, 1950	House .....	...do	Tokutarō Kitamura, member of Japanese Diet.
Aug. 1, 1950 .....	...do .....	...do	Robert Gordon Menzies, Prime Minister of Australia.
Do	Senate .....	...do	Do.
82d CONGRESS			
Jan. 8, 1951	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Harry S. Truman.
Feb. 1, 1951	Joint meeting ³⁰	North Atlantic Treaty Organization	General Dwight D. Eisenhower.
Apr. 2, 1951 .....	...do	Address	Vincent Auriol, President of France.
Apr. 19, 1951 .....	...do	Return from Pacific Command	General Douglas MacArthur.
June 21, 1951 .....	...do	Address	Galo Plaza, President of Ecuador.
July 2, 1951	Senate	Addresses	Tadao Kuraishi, and Aisuke Okamoto, members of Japanese Diet.
Aug. 23, 1951 .....	...do	Address	Zentarō Kosaka, member of Japanese Diet.
Sept. 24, 1951	Joint meeting .....	...do	Alcide de Gasperi, Prime Minister of Italy.
Jan. 9, 1952	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Harry S. Truman.
Jan. 17, 1952	Joint meeting	Address	Winston Churchill, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
Apr. 3, 1952 .....	...do .....	...do	Juliana, Queen of the Netherlands.
May 22, 1952 .....	...do	Korea	General Matthew B. Ridgway.
June 10, 1952	Joint session	Steel industry dispute	President Harry S. Truman.
83d CONGRESS			
Jan. 6, 1953 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1953 .....	...do	Inauguration, East Portico	President Dwight D. Eisenhower; Vice President Richard M. Nixon.
Feb. 2, 1953 .....	...do	State of the Union Address	President Dwight D. Eisenhower.
Jan. 7, 1954 .....	...do .....	...do	Do.
Jan. 29, 1954	Joint meeting	Address	Celal Bayar, President of Turkey.
May 4, 1954 .....	...do .....	...do	Vincent Massey, Governor General of Canada.
May 28, 1954 .....	...do .....	...do	Haile Selassie I, Emperor of Ethiopia.
July 28, 1954 .....	...do .....	...do	Syngman Rhee, President of South Korea.
Nov. 12, 1954	Senate	Remarks	Shigeru Yoshida, Prime Minister of Japan.
Nov. 17, 1954 .....	...do	Address ³¹	Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan, Vice President of India.
Nov. 18, 1954 .....	...do	Remarks	Pierre Mendès-France, Premier of France.
84th CONGRESS			
Jan. 6, 1955	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Dwight D. Eisenhower.
Jan. 27, 1955	Joint meeting	Address	Paul E. Magliore, President of Haiti.
Mar. 16, 1955	Senate .....	...do	Robert Gordon Menzies, Prime Minister of Australia.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
Mar. 30, 1955	Senate .....	...do	Mario Scelba, Prime Minister of Italy.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
May 4, 1955	Senate .....	...do	P. Phibunsongkhram, Prime Minister of Thailand.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
June 30, 1955	Senate .....	...do	U Nu, Prime Minister of Burma.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
Jan. 5, 1956	Senate .....	...do	Juscelino Kubitschek de Oliveira, President-elect of Brazil.
Feb. 2, 1956 .....	...do .....	...do	Anthony Eden, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
Feb. 29, 1956	Joint meeting .....	...do	Giovanni Gronchi, President of Italy.
Mar. 15, 1956	Senate .....	...do	John Aloysius Costello, Prime Minister of Ireland.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
Apr. 30, 1956	Senate .....	...do	João Goulart, Vice President of Brazil.
May 17, 1956	Joint meeting .....	...do	Sukarno, President of Indonesia.
85th CONGRESS			
Jan. 5, 1957	Joint session	Middle East message	President Dwight D. Eisenhower.
Jan. 7, 1957 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Jan. 10, 1957 .....	...do	State of the Union Address	President Dwight D. Eisenhower.
Jan. 21, 1957 .....	...do	Inauguration, East Portico	President Dwight D. Eisenhower; Vice President Richard M. Nixon.
Feb. 27, 1957	House	Address	Guy Mollet, Premier of France.
Do	Senate .....	...do	Do.
May 9, 1957	Joint meeting .....	...do	Ngo Dinh Diem, President of Vietnam.

JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED

[See notes at end of table]

Congress & Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
May 28, 1957	House	Address	Konrad Adenauer, Chancellor of West Germany.
Do	Senate .....	...do	Do.
June 20, 1957	House .....	...do	Nobusuke Kishi, Prime Minister of Japan.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
July 11, 1957	Senate .....	...do	Husseyin Shaheed Suhrawardy, Prime Minister of Pakistan.
Jan. 9, 1958	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Dwight D. Eisenhower.
June 5, 1958	Joint meeting	Address	Theodor Heuss, President of West Germany.
June 10, 1958	Senate .....	...do	Harold Macmillan, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
June 18, 1958	Joint meeting ....	...do	Carlos F. Garcia, President of the Philippines.
June 25, 1958	House .....	...do	Muhammad Daoud Khan, Prime Minister of Afghanistan.
Do	Senate .....	...do	Do.
July 24, 1958	House .....	...do	Kwame Nkrumah, Prime Minister of Ghana.
July 25, 1958	House .....	...do	Do.
July 29, 1958	Senate .....	...do	Amintore Fanfani, Prime Minister of Italy.
Do	House .....	...do	Do.
86th CONGRESS			
Jan. 9, 1959	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Dwight D. Eisenhower.
Jan. 21, 1959	Joint meeting	Address	Arturo Frondizi, President of Argentina.
Feb. 12, 1959	Joint session	Sesquicentennial of Abraham Lincoln's birth.	Fredric March, actor; Carl Sandburg, poet.
Mar. 11, 1959	Joint meeting	Address	Jose Maria Lemus, President of El Salvador.
Mar. 18, 1959 .....	...do .....	...do	Sean T. O'Kelly, President of Ireland.
May 12, 1959 .....	...do .....	...do	Baudouin, King of the Belgians.
Jan. 7, 1960	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Dwight D. Eisenhower.
Mar. 30, 1960	Senate	Address	Harold Macmillan, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
Apr. 6, 1960	Joint meeting ....	...do	Alberto Lleras-Camargo, President of Colombia.
Apr. 25, 1960 .....	...do .....	...do	Charles de Gaulle, President of France.
Apr. 28, 1960 .....	...do .....	...do	Mahendra, King of Nepal.
June 29, 1960 .....	...do .....	...do	Bhumibol Adulyadej, King of Thailand.
87th CONGRESS			
Jan. 6, 1961	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1961 .....	...do	Inauguration, East Portico	President John F. Kennedy; Vice President Lyndon B. Johnson.
Jan. 30, 1961 .....	...do	State of the Union Address	President John F. Kennedy.
Apr. 13, 1961	Senate	Remarks	Konrad Adenauer, Chancellor of West Germany.
Apr. 18, 1961	House	Address	Constantine Karamanlis, Prime Minister of Greece.
May 4, 1961	Joint meeting ....	...do	Habib Bourguiba, President of Tunisia.
May 25, 1961	Joint session	Urgent national needs: foreign aid, defense, civil defense, and outer space.	President John F. Kennedy.
June 22, 1961	Senate	Remarks	Hayato Ikeda, Prime Minister of Japan.
Do	House	Address	Do.
July 12, 1961	Joint meeting ....	...do	Mohammad Ayub Khan, President of Pakistan.
July 26, 1961	House .....	...do	Abubakar Tafawa Balewa, Prime Minister of Nigeria.
Sept. 21, 1961	Joint meeting ....	...do	Manuel Prado, President of Peru.
Jan. 11, 1962	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President John F. Kennedy.
Feb. 26, 1962	Joint meeting	Friendship 7: 1st United States orbital space flight.	Lt. Col. John H. Glenn, Jr., USMC; Friendship 7 astronaut.
Apr. 4, 1962 .....	...do	Address	João Goulart, President of Brazil.
Apr. 12, 1962 .....	...do .....	...do	Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi, Shahanshah of Iran.
88th CONGRESS			
Jan. 14, 1963	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President John F. Kennedy.
May 21, 1963	Joint meeting	Flight of Faith 7 Spacecraft	Maj. Gordon L. Cooper, Jr., USAF, Faith 7 astronaut.
Oct. 2, 1963	Senate	Address	Haile Selassie I, Emperor of Ethiopia.
Nov. 27, 1963	Joint session	Assumption of office	President Lyndon B. Johnson.
Jan. 8, 1964 .....	...do	State of the Union Address	Do.
Jan. 15, 1964	Joint meeting	Address	Antonio Segni, President of Italy.
May 28, 1964 .....	...do .....	...do	Eamon de Valera, President of Ireland.
89th CONGRESS			
Jan. 4, 1965	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Lyndon B. Johnson.

JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED

[See notes at end of table]

Congress & Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
Jan. 6, 1965	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1965 .....	...do ³²	Inauguration, East Portico	President Lyndon B. Johnson; Vice President Hubert H. Humphrey.
Mar. 15, 1965 .....	...do	Voting rights	President Lyndon B. Johnson.
Sept. 14, 1965	Joint meeting	Flight of Gemini 5 Spacecraft	Lt. Col. Gordon L. Cooper, Jr., USAF; and Charles Conrad, Jr., USN; Gemini 5 astronauts.
Jan. 12, 1966	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Lyndon B. Johnson.
Sept. 15, 1966	Joint meeting	Address	Ferdinand E. Marcos, President of the Philippines.
90th CONGRESS			
Jan. 10, 1967	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Lyndon B. Johnson.
Apr. 28, 1967	Joint meeting	Vietnam policy	General William C. Westmoreland.
Aug. 16, 1967	Senate	Address	Kurt George Kiesinger, Chancellor of West Germany.
Oct. 27, 1967	Joint meeting .....	...do	Gustavo Diaz Ordaz, President of Mexico.
Jan. 17, 1968	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Lyndon B. Johnson.
91st CONGRESS			
Jan. 6, 1969 .....	...do	Counting electoral votes ³³	N.A.
Jan. 9, 1969	Joint meeting	Apollo 8: 1st flight around the moon ...	Col. Frank Borman, USAF; Capt. James A. Lowell, Jr., USN; Lt. Col. William A. Anders, USAF; Apollo 8 astronauts.
Jan. 14, 1969	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Lyndon B. Johnson.
Jan. 20, 1969 .....	...do ³²	Inauguration, East Portico	President Richard M. Nixon; Vice President Spiro T. Agnew.
Sept. 16, 1969	Joint meeting	Apollo 11: 1st lunar landing	Neil A. Armstrong; Col. Edwin E. Aldrin, Jr., USAF; and Lt. Col. Michael Collins, USAF; Apollo 11 astronauts.
Nov. 13, 1969	House	Executive-Legislative branch relations and Vietnam policy.	President Richard M. Nixon.
Do	Senate .....	...do	Do.
Jan. 22, 1970	Joint session	State of the Union Address	Do.
Feb. 25, 1970	Joint meeting	Address	Georges Pompidou, President of France.
June 3, 1970 .....	...do .....	...do	Rafael Caldera, President of Venezuela.
Sept. 22, 1970 .....	...do	Report on prisoners of war	Col. Frank Borman, Representative to the President on Prisoners of War.
92d CONGRESS			
Jan. 22, 1971	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Richard M. Nixon.
Sept. 9, 1971 .....	...do	Economic policy	Do.
Do	Joint meeting	Apollo 15: lunar mission	Col. David R. Scott, USAF; Col. James B. Irwin, USAF; and Lt. Col. Alfred M. Worden, USAF; Apollo 15 astronauts.
Jan. 20, 1972	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Richard M. Nixon.
June 1, 1972 .....	...do	European trip report	Do.
June 15, 1972	Joint meeting	Address	Luis Echeverria Alvarez, President of Mexico.
93d CONGRESS			
Jan. 6, 1973	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1973	Inauguration	East Portico	President Richard M. Nixon; Vice President Spiro T. Agnew.
Dec. 6, 1973	Joint meeting	Oath of office to, and Address by Vice President Gerald R. Ford.	Vice President Gerald R. Ford; ceremony attended by President Richard M. Nixon.
Do	Senate	Remarks and Reception	Vice President Gerald R. Ford.
Jan. 30, 1974	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Richard M. Nixon.
Aug. 12, 1974 .....	...do	Assumption of office	President Gerald R. Ford.
Oct. 8, 1974 .....	...do	Economy	Do.
Dec. 19, 1974	Senate	Address ³⁴	Vice President Nelson A. Rockefeller.
94th CONGRESS			
Jan. 15, 1975	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Gerald R. Ford.
Apr. 10, 1975 .....	...do	State of the World message	Do.
June 17, 1975	Joint meeting	Address	Walter Scheel, President of West Germany.
Nov. 5, 1975 .....	...do .....	...do	Anwar El Sadat, President of Egypt.
Jan. 19, 1976	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Gerald R. Ford.
Jan. 28, 1976	Joint meeting	Address	Yitzhak Rabin, Prime Minister of Israel.
Mar. 17, 1976 .....	...do .....	...do	Liam Cosgrave, Prime Minister of Ireland.
May 18, 1976 .....	...do .....	...do	Valery Giscard d'Estaing, President of France.
June 2, 1976 .....	...do .....	...do	Juan Carlos I, King of Spain.

JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED

[See notes at end of table]

Congress & Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
Sept. 23, 1976	Joint meeting	Address	William R. Tolbert, Jr., President of Liberia.
95th CONGRESS			
Jan. 6, 1977	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Jan. 12, 1977	...do	State of the Union Address	President Gerald R. Ford.
Jan. 20, 1977	Inauguration	East Portico	President Jimmy Carter; Vice President Walter F. Mondale.
Feb. 17, 1977	House	Address	José López Portillo, President of Mexico.
Feb. 22, 1977	Joint meeting	...do	Pierre Elliot Trudeau, Prime Minister of Canada.
Apr. 20, 1977	Joint session	Energy	President Jimmy Carter.
Jan. 19, 1978	...do	State of the Union Address	Do.
Sept. 18, 1978	...do	Middle East Peace agreements	President Jimmy Carter; joint session attended by Anwar El Sadat, President of Egypt, and by Menachem Begin, Prime Minister of Israel.
96th CONGRESS			
Jan. 23, 1979	...do	State of the Union Address	Do.
June 18, 1979	...do	Salt II agreements	Do.
Jan. 23, 1980	...do	State of the Union Address	Do.
97th CONGRESS			
Jan. 6, 1981	...do	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1981	...do ³²	Inauguration, West Front	President Ronald Reagan; Vice President George Bush.
Feb. 18, 1981	...do	Economic recovery	President Ronald Reagan.
Apr. 28, 1981	...do	Economic recovery—inflation	Do.
Jan. 26, 1982	...do	State of the Union Address	Do.
Jan. 28, 1982	Joint meeting	Centennial of birth of Franklin Delano Roosevelt.	Dr. Arthur Schlesinger, historian; Senator Jennings Randolph; Representative Claude Pepper; Averell Harriman, former Governor of New York ³⁵ ; former Representative James Roosevelt, son of President Roosevelt.
Apr. 21, 1982	...do	Address	Beatrix, Queen of the Netherlands.
98th CONGRESS			
Jan. 25, 1983	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Ronald Reagan.
Apr. 27, 1983	...do	Central America	Do.
Oct. 5, 1983	Joint meeting	Address	Karl Carstens, President of West Germany.
Jan. 25, 1984	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Ronald Reagan.
Mar. 15, 1984	Joint meeting	Address	Dr. Garrett FitzGerald, Prime Minister of Ireland.
Mar. 22, 1984	...do	...do	François Mitterand, President of France.
May 8, 1984	...do	Centennial of birth of Harry S. Truman	Representatives Ike Skelton and Alan Wheat; former Senator Stuart Symington; Margaret Truman Daniel, daughter of President Truman; and Senator Mark Hatfield.
May 16, 1984	...do	Address	Miguel de la Madrid, President of Mexico.
99th CONGRESS			
Jan. 7, 1985	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Jan. 21, 1985	Inauguration	Rotunda ³⁶	President Ronald Reagan; Vice President George Bush.
Feb. 6, 1985	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Ronald Reagan.
Feb. 20, 1985	Joint meeting	Address	Margaret Thatcher, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
Mar. 6, 1985	...do	...do	Bettino Craxi, President of the Council of Ministers of Italy.
Mar. 20, 1985	...do	...do	Raul Alfonsín, President of Argentina.
June 13, 1985	...do	...do	Rajiv Gandhi, Prime Minister of India.
Oct. 9, 1985	...do	...do	Lee Kuan Yew, Prime Minister of Singapore.
Nov. 21, 1985	Joint session	Geneva Summit	President Ronald Reagan.
Feb. 4, 1986	...do	State of the Union Address	Do.
Sept. 11, 1986	Joint meeting	Address	Jose Sarney, President of Brazil.
Sept. 18, 1986	...do	...do	Corazon C. Aquino, President of the Philippines.
100th CONGRESS			
Jan. 27, 1987	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Ronald Reagan.
Nov. 10, 1987	Joint meeting	Address	Chaim Herzog, President of Israel.
Jan. 25, 1988	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Ronald Reagan.
Apr. 27, 1988	Joint meeting	Address	Brian Mulroney, Prime Minister of Canada.

**JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR
THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED**

[See notes at end of table]

Congress & Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
June 23, 1988	Joint meeting	Address	Robert Hawke, Prime Minister of Australia.
101st CONGRESS			
Jan. 4, 1989	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1989	Inauguration	West Front	President George Bush; Vice President Dan Quayle.
Feb. 9, 1989	Joint session	Building a Better America	President George Bush.
Mar. 2, 1989	Joint meeting	Bicentennial of the 1st Congress	President Pro Tempore Robert C. Byrd; Speaker James C. Wright, Jr.; Representatives Lindy Boggs, Thomas S. Foley, and Robert H. Michel; Senators George Mitchell and Robert Dole; Howard Nemerov, Poet Laureate of the United States; David McCullough, historian; Anthony M. Frank, Postmaster General; former Senator Nicholas Brady, Secretary of the Treasury.
Apr. 6, 1989	Senate ³⁷	Addresses on the 200th anniversary commemoration of Senate's first legislative session.	Former Senators Thomas F. Eagleton and Howard H. Baker, Jr.
June 7, 1989	Joint meeting	Address	Benazir Bhutto, Prime Minister of Pakistan.
Oct. 4, 1989 .....	...do .....	...do	Carlos Salinas de Gortari, President of Mexico.
Oct. 18, 1989 .....	...do .....	...do	Roh Tae Woo, President of South Korea.
Nov. 15, 1989 .....	...do .....	...do	Lech Walesa, chairman of Solidarność labor union, Poland.
Jan. 31, 1990	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President George Bush.
Feb. 21, 1990	Joint meeting	Address	Vaclav Havel, President of Czechoslovakia.
Mar. 7, 1990 .....	...do .....	...do	Giulio Andreotti, President of the Council of Ministers of Italy.
Mar. 27, 1990 .....	...do	Centennial of birth of Dwight D. Eisenhower.	Senator Robert Dole; Walter Cronkite, television journalist; Winston S. Churchill, member of British Parliament and grandson of Prime Minister Churchill; Clark M. Clifford, former Secretary of Defense; James D. Robinson III, chairman of Eisenhower Centennial Foundation; Arnold Palmer, professional golfer; John S.D. Eisenhower, former Ambassador to Belgium and son of President Eisenhower; Representatives Beverly Byron, William F. Goodling, and Pat Roberts.
June 26, 1990 .....	...do	Address	Nelson Mandela, Deputy President of the African National Congress, South Africa.
Sept. 11, 1990	Joint session	Invasion of Kuwait by Iraq	President George Bush.
102d CONGRESS			
Jan. 29, 1991 .....	...do	State of the Union Address	Do.
Mar. 6, 1991 .....	...do	Conclusion of Persian Gulf War	Do.
Apr. 16, 1991	Joint meeting	Address	Violeta B. de Chamorro, President of Nicaragua.
May 8, 1991	House ³⁸ .....	...do	General H. Norman Schwarzkopf.
May 16, 1991	Joint meeting ....	...do	Elizabeth II, Queen of the United Kingdom; joint meeting also attended by Prince Philip.
Nov. 14, 1991 .....	...do .....	...do	Carlos Saul Menem, President of Argentina.
Jan. 28, 1992	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President George Bush.
Apr. 30, 1992	Joint meeting	Address	Richard von Weizsäcker, President of Germany.
June 17, 1992 .....	...do .....	...do	Boris Yeltsin, President of Russia.
103d CONGRESS			
Jan. 6, 1993	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1993	Inauguration	West Front	President William J. Clinton; Vice President Albert Gore.
Feb. 17, 1993	Joint session	Economic Address ³⁹	President William J. Clinton.
Sept. 22, 1993 .....	...do	Health care reform	Do.
Jan. 25, 1994 .....	...do	State of the Union Address	Do.
May 18, 1994	Joint meeting	Address	Narasimha Rao, Prime Minister of India.
July 26, 1994 .....	...do	Addresses	Hussein I, King of Jordan; Yitzhak Rabin, Prime Minister of Israel.
Oct. 6, 1994 .....	...do	Address	Nelson Mandela, President of South Africa.

JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED

[See notes at end of table]

Congress & Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
104th CONGRESS			
Jan. 24, 1995	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President William J. Clinton.
July 26, 1995	Joint meeting	Address	Kim Yong-sam, President of South Korea. ⁴⁰
Oct. 11, 1995 .....	...do	Close of the Commemoration of the 50th Anniversary of World War II.	Speaker Newt Gingrich; Vice President Albert Gore; President Pro Tempore Strom Thurmond; Representatives Henry J. Hyde and G.V. "Sonny" Montgomery; Senators Daniel K. Inouye and Robert Dole; former Representative Robert H. Michel; General Louis H. Wilson (ret.), former Commandant of the Marine Corps.
Dec. 12, 1995 .....	...do	Address	Shimon Peres, Prime Minister of Israel.
Jan. 30, 1996	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President William J. Clinton.
Feb. 1, 1996	Joint meeting	Address	Jacques Chirac, President of France.
July 10, 1996 .....	...do .....	...do	Benjamin Netanyahu, Prime Minister of Israel.
Sept. 11, 1996 ....	...do .....	...do	John Bruton, Prime Minister of Ireland.
105th CONGRESS			
Jan. 9, 1997	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Jan. 20, 1997	Inauguration	West Front	President William J. Clinton; Vice President Albert Gore.
Feb. 4, 1997	Joint session	State of the Union Address ⁴¹	President William J. Clinton.
Feb. 27, 1997	Joint meeting	Address	Eduardo Frei, President of Chile.
Jan. 27, 1998	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President William J. Clinton.
June 10, 1998	Joint meeting	Address	Kim Dae-jung, President of South Korea.
July 15, 1998 .....	...do .....	...do	Emil Constantinescu, President of Romania.
106th CONGRESS			
Jan. 19, 1999	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President William J. Clinton.
Jan. 27, 2000 .....	...do .....	...do	Do.
Sept. 14, 2000	Joint meeting	Address	Atal Bihari Vajpayee, Prime Minister of India.
107th CONGRESS			
Jan. 6, 2001	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Jan. 20, 2001	Inauguration	West Front	President George W. Bush; Vice President Richard B. Cheney.
Feb. 27, 2001	Joint session	Budget message ³⁹	President George W. Bush.
Sept. 6, 2001	Joint meeting	Address	Vicente Fox, President of Mexico.
Sept. 20, 2001	Joint session	War on terrorism	President George W. Bush; joint session attended by Tony Blair, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, by Tom Ridge, Governor of Pennsylvania, by George Pataki, Governor of New York, and by Rudolph Giuliani, Mayor of New York City.
Jan. 29, 2002 .....	...do	State of the Union Address	President George W. Bush; joint session attended by Hamid Karzai, Chairman of the Interim Authority of Afghanistan.
June 12, 2002	Joint meeting	Address ⁴²	John Howard, Prime Minister of Australia.
108th CONGRESS			
Jan. 28, 2003	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President George W. Bush.
July 17, 2003	Joint meeting	Address	Tony Blair, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom; joint meeting attended by Mrs. George W. Bush.
Jan. 20, 2004	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President George W. Bush.
Feb. 4, 2004	Joint meeting	Address	Jose Maria Aznar, President of the Government of Spain.
June 15, 2004 .....	...do .....	...do	Hamid Karzai, President of Afghanistan.
Sept. 23, 2004 ....	...do .....	...do	Ayad Allawi, Interim Prime Minister of Iraq.
109th CONGRESS			
Jan. 6, 2005	Joint session	Counting electoral votes ⁴³	N.A.
Jan. 20, 2005	Inauguration	West Front	President George W. Bush; Vice President Richard B. Cheney.
Feb. 2, 2005	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President George W. Bush.
Apr. 6, 2005	Joint meeting	Address	Viktor Yushchenko, President of Ukraine.
July 19, 2005 .....	...do .....	...do	Dr. Manmohan Singh, Prime Minister of India.
Jan. 31, 2006	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President George W. Bush.
Mar. 1, 2006	Joint meeting	Address	Silvio Berlusconi, Prime Minister of Italy.

JOINT SESSIONS AND MEETINGS, ADDRESSES TO THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE, AND INAUGURATIONS—CONTINUED

[See notes at end of table]

Congress & Date	Type	Occasion, topic, or inaugural location	Name and position of dignitary (where applicable)
Mar. 15, 2006	Joint meeting	Address	Ellen Johnson Sirleaf, President of Liberia.
May 24, 2006 .....	...do .....	...do	Ehud Olmert, Prime Minister of Israel.
June 7, 2006 .....	...do .....	...do	Dr. Vaira Vike-Freiberga, President of Latvia.
July 26, 2006 .....	...do .....	...do	Nouri Al-Maliki, Prime Minister of Iraq.
110th CONGRESS			
Jan. 23, 2007	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President George W. Bush.
Mar. 7, 2007	Joint meeting	Address	Abdullah II Ibn Al Hussein, King of Jordan.
Nov. 7, 2007 .....	...do .....	...do	Nicolas Sarkozy, President of France.
Jan. 28, 2008	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President George W. Bush.
Apr. 30, 2008	Joint meeting	Address	Bertie Ahern, Prime Minister of Ireland.
111th CONGRESS			
Jan. 8, 2009	Joint session	Counting electoral votes	N.A.
Jan. 20, 2009	Inauguration	West Front	President Barack H. Obama; Vice President Joseph R. Biden, Jr.
Feb. 24, 2009	Joint session	Economic Address	President Barack H. Obama.
Mar. 4, 2009	Joint meeting ....	...do	Gordon Brown, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.
Sept. 9, 2009	Joint session	Health care reform	President Barack H. Obama.
Nov. 2, 2009	Joint meeting	Address	Angela Merkel, Chancellor of Germany.
Jan. 27, 2010	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Barack H. Obama.
May 20, 2010	Joint meeting	Address	Felipe Calderon Hinojosa, President of Mexico.
112th CONGRESS			
Jan. 25, 2011	Joint session	State of the Union Address	President Barack H. Obama.
Mar. 9, 2011	Joint meeting	Address	Julia Gillard, Prime Minister of Australia.
May 24, 2011 .....	...do .....	...do	Binyamin Netanyahu, Prime Minister of Israel.
Sept. 8, 2011	Joint session	American Jobs Act	President Barack H. Obama.

¹ Closing date for this table was September 8, 2011.

² The oath of office was administered to George Washington outside on the gallery in front of the Senate Chamber, after which the Congress and the President returned to the chamber to hear the inaugural address. They then proceeded to St. Paul's Chapel for the "divine service" performed by the Chaplain of the Congress. Adjournment of the ceremony did not occur until the Congress returned to Federal Hall.

³ Funeral oration was delivered at the German Lutheran Church in Philadelphia.

⁴ Because of a tie in the electoral vote between Thomas Jefferson and Aaron Burr, the House of Representatives had to decide the election. Thirty-six ballots were required to break the deadlock, with Jefferson's election as President and Burr's as Vice President on February 17. The Twelfth Amendment was added to the Constitution to prevent the 1800 problem from recurring.

⁵ During most of the period while the Capitol was being reconstructed following the fire of 1814, the Congress met in the "Brick Capitol," constructed on the site of the present Supreme Court building. This joint session took place in the Representatives' chamber on the 2d floor of the building.

⁶ The joint session to count electoral votes was dissolved because the House and Senate disagreed on Missouri's status regarding statehood. The joint session was reconvened the same day and Missouri's votes were counted.

⁷ While this occasion has historically been referred to as the first joint meeting of Congress, the Journals of the House and Senate indicate that Lafayette actually addressed the House of Representatives, with some of the Senators present as guests of the House (having been invited at the last minute to attend). Similar occasions, when members of the one body were invited as guests of the other, include the Senate address by Queen Wilhelmina of the Netherlands on Aug. 6, 1942, and the House address by General H. Norman Schwarzkopf on May 8, 1991.

⁸ Although Andrew Jackson won the popular vote by a substantial amount and had the highest number of electoral votes from among the several candidates, he did not receive the required majority of the electoral votes. The responsibility for choosing the new President therefore devolved upon the House of Representatives. As soon as the Senators left the chamber, the balloting proceeded, and John Quincy Adams was elected on the first ballot.

⁹ The ceremony was moved outside to accommodate the extraordinarily large crowd of people who had come to Washington to see the inauguration.

¹⁰ The ceremony was moved inside because of cold weather.

¹¹ Following the death of President Zachary Taylor, Vice President Millard Fillmore took the Presidential oath of office in a special joint session in the Hall of the House.

¹² The joint session to count electoral votes was dissolved three times so that the House and Senate could resolve several electoral disputes.

¹³ Because of a severe cold and hoarseness, the King could not deliver his speech, which was read by former Representative Elisha Hunt Allen, then serving as Chancellor and Chief Justice of the Hawaiian Islands.

¹⁴ The contested election between Rutherford B. Hayes and Samuel J. Tilden created a constitutional crisis. Tilden won the popular vote by a close margin, but disputes concerning the electoral vote returns from four states deadlocked the proceedings of the joint session. Anticipating this development, the Congress had created a special commission of five Senators, five Representatives, and five Supreme Court Justices to resolve such disputes. The Commission met in the Supreme Court Chamber (the present Old Senate Chamber) as each problem arose. In each case, the Commission accepted the Hayes electors, securing his election by one electoral vote. The joint session was convened on 15 occasions, with the last on March 2, just three days before the inauguration.

¹⁵ The speech was written by former Speaker and Senator Robert C. Winthrop, who could not attend the ceremony because of ill health.

¹⁶ Because of a blizzard, the ceremony was moved inside, where it was held as part of the Senate's special session. President William Howard Taft took the oath of office and gave his inaugural address after Vice President James S. Sherman's inaugural address and the swearing-in of the new senators.

¹⁷Held in the Senate Chamber.

¹⁸Bakhmetieff represented the provisional government of Russia set up after the overthrow of the monarchy in March 1917 and recognized by the United States. The Bolsheviks took over in November 1917.

¹⁹The address and reception were in conjunction with the presentation to the Senate by France of two Sèvres vases in appreciation of the United States' involvement in World War I. The vases are today in the Senate lobby, just off the Senate floor. Two additional Sèvres vases were given without ceremony to the House of Representatives, which today are in the Rayburn Room, not far from the floor of the House.

²⁰Senators later objected to President Harding's speech (given with no advance notice to most of the Senators) as an unconstitutional effort to interfere with the deliberations of the Senate, and Harding did not repeat visits of this kind.

²¹This was the first Annual Message broadcast live on radio.

²²This was the first inauguration held pursuant to the Twentieth Amendment, which changed the date from March 4 to January 20. The Vice Presidential oath, which previously had been given earlier on the same day in the Senate Chamber, was added to the inaugural ceremony as well, but the Vice Presidential inaugural address was discontinued.

²³A joint reception for the King and Queen of the United Kingdom was held in the Rotunda, authorized by Senate Concurrent Resolution 17, 76th Congress. Although the concurrent resolution was structured to establish a joint meeting, the Senate, in fact, adjourned rather than recessed as called for by the resolution.

²⁴Held in the Senate Chamber.

²⁵At this time, the Philippines was still a possession of the United States, although it had been made a self-governing commonwealth in 1935, in preparation for full independence in 1946. From 1909 to 1916, Quezon had served in the U.S. House of Representatives as the resident commissioner from the Philippines.

²⁶In exile.

²⁷For this Senate Address by Queen Wilhelmina, the members of the House of Representatives were invited as guests. This occasion has sometimes been mistakenly referred to as a joint meeting.

²⁸The oaths of office were taken in simple ceremonies at the White House because the expense and festivity of a Capitol ceremony were thought inappropriate because of the war. The Joint Committee on Arrangements of the Congress was in charge, however, and both the Senate and the House of Representatives were present.

²⁹This was the first time the term "State of the Union Address" was used for the President's Annual Message. Also, it was the first time the address was shown live on television.

³⁰This was an informal meeting in the Coolidge Auditorium of the Library of Congress.

³¹Presentation of new ivory gavel to the Senate.

³²According to the Congressional Record, the Senate adjourned prior to the inaugural ceremonies, even though the previously adopted resolution had stated the adjournment would come immediately following the inauguration. The Senate Journal records the adjournment as called for in the resolution, hence this listing as a joint session.

³³The joint session to count electoral votes was dissolved so that the House and Senate could each resolve the dispute regarding a ballot from North Carolina. The joint session was reconvened the same day and the North Carolina vote was counted.

³⁴Rockefeller was sworn in as Vice President by Chief Justice Warren E. Burger, after which, by unanimous consent, he was allowed to address the Senate.

³⁵Because the Governor had laryngitis, his speech was read by his wife, Pamela.

³⁶The ceremony was moved inside because of extremely cold weather.

³⁷These commemorative addresses were given in the Old Senate Chamber during a regular legislative session.

³⁸For this House Address by General Schwarzkopf, the members of the Senate were invited as guests.

³⁹This speech was mislabeled in many sources as a State of the Union Address.

⁴⁰President Kim Yong-sam was in Washington for the dedication of the Korean Veterans' Memorial, held the day after this joint meeting.

⁴¹This was the first State of the Union Address carried live on the Internet.

⁴²Prime Minister Howard was originally scheduled to address a joint meeting on September 12, 2001, but because of the attack on the United States on September 11, 2001, the event was postponed until this occasion.

⁴³The joint session to count electoral votes was dissolved so that the House and Senate could each discuss the dispute regarding the ballots from Ohio. The joint session was reconvened the same day and the Ohio votes were counted.

REPRESENTATIVES UNDER EACH APPORTIONMENT

The original apportionment of Representatives was assigned in 1787 in the Constitution and remained in effect for the 1st and 2d Congresses. Subsequent apportionments based on the censuses over the years have been figured using several different methods approved by Congress, all with the goal of dividing representation among the states as equally as possible. After each census up to and including the thirteenth in 1910, Congress would enact a law designating the specific changes in the actual number of Representatives as well as the increase in the ratio of persons-per-Representative. After having made no apportionment after the Fourteenth census in 1920, Congress by statute in 1929 fixed the total number of Representatives at 435 (the number attained with the apportionment after the 1910 census), and since that time, only the ratio of persons-per-Representative has continued to increase, in fact, significantly so. Since the total is now fixed, the specific number of Representatives per state is adjusted after each census to reflect its percentage of the entire population. Since the Sixteenth Census in 1940, the "equal proportions" method of apportioning Representatives within the 435 total has been employed. A detailed explanation of the entire apportionment process can be found in *The Historical Atlas of United States Congressional Districts, 1989-1983*. Kenneth C. Martis, The Free Press, New York, 1982.

State	Constitutional apportionment	First Census, 1790	Second Census, 1800	Third Census, 1810	Fourth Census, 1820	Fifth Census, 1830	Sixth Census, 1840	Seventh Census, 1850	Eighth Census, 1860	Ninth Census, 1870	Tenth Census, 1880	Eleventh Census, 1890	Twelfth Census, 1900	Thirteenth Census, 1910	Fifteenth Census, 1930	Sixteenth Census, 1940	Seventeenth Census, 1950	Eighteenth Census, 1960	Nineteenth Census, 1970	Twentieth Census, 1980	Twenty-First Census, 1990	Twenty-Second Census, 2000	Twenty-Third Census, 2010
AL				2	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	9	9	9	8	7	7	7	7	7
AZ																	2,3	1	1	1	1	1	1
AR																	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
CA								1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
CO																	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
CT		5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
DE		1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FL																	6	8	12	15	19	23	25
GA		3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	10	10	11	13	14
HI																							
IL																	2,3	2	2	2	2	2	2
IN																	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
IA																	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
KS																	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
KY		2	4	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	10	11	11	11	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	6
LA																	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
ME																	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
MD		6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
MA		8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	12	13	14	15	14	12	12	11	10	10	9
MI																	18	19	19	18	16	15	14
MN																	9	9	8	8	8	8	8
MS																	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
MO																	13	13	11	10	9	9	8
MT																	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NE																	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
NV																	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NH		3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NJ		4	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12	14	14	14	15	15	14	13	12
NM																	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NY		6	10	17	27	34	40	34	31	33	34	34	37	43	45	45	43	41	39	34	31	29	27
NC		5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	8							12	12	11	11	12	13	13
ND																	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
OH																	23	23	24	23	21	19	16
OK																	9	8	6	6	6	6	5
OR																	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
PA		8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33	30	27	25	23	21	19
RI		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
SC		5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
SD																	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
TN																	9	9	9	8	9	9	9
TX																	21	22	23	24	27	30	32
UT																	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
VT		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
VA		10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	10	11	11	11
WA																	6	6	7	7	8	9	10
WV																	6	6	5	4	3	3	3
WI																	9	10	9	9	8	8	8
WY																	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	..	65	105	141	181	213	240	223	234	241	292	325	356	386	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435

NOTE: Information for table obtained from the U.S. Census Bureau.

¹No apportionment was made after the 1920 census.

²The following Representatives were added after the indicated apportionments when these states were admitted in the years listed. The number of these additional Representatives for each state remained in effect until the next census's apportionment (with the exceptions of California and New Mexico, as explained in footnote 4). They are not included in the total for each column. In reading this table, please remember that the apportionments made after each census took effect with the election two years after the census date. As a result, in the table footnote 2 is placed for several states under the decade preceding the one in which it entered the Union, since the previous decade's apportionment was still in effect at the time of statehood. *Constitutional*: Vermont (1791), 2; Kentucky (1792), 2; *First*: Tennessee (1796), 1; *Second*: Ohio (1803), 1; *Third*: Louisiana (1812), 1; Indiana (1816), 1; Mississippi (1817), 1; Illinois (1818), 1; Alabama (1819), 1; Missouri (1821), 1; *Fifth*: Arkansas (1836), 1; Michigan (1837), 1; *Sixth*: Florida (1845), 1; Texas (1845), 2; Iowa (1846), 2; Wisconsin (1848), 2; California (1850), 2; *Seventh*: Minnesota (1858), 2; Oregon (1859), 1; Kansas (1861), 1; *Eighth*: Nevada (1864), 1; Nebraska (1867), 1; *Ninth*: Colorado (1876), 1; *Tenth*: North Dakota (1889), 1; South Dakota (1889), 2; Montana (1889), 1; Washington (1889), 1; Idaho (1890), 1; Wyoming (1890), 1; *Eleventh*: Utah (1896), 1; *Twelfth*: Oklahoma (1907), 5; New Mexico (1912), 2; Arizona (1912), 1; *Seventeenth*: Alaska (1959), 1; Hawaii (1959), 1.

³When Alaska and then Hawaii joined the Union in 1959, the law was changed to allow the total membership of the House of Representatives to increase to 436 and then to 437, apportioning one new Representative for each of those states. The total returned to 435 in 1963, when the 1960 census apportionment took effect.

⁴Even though the respective censuses were taken before the following states joined the Union, Representatives for them were apportioned either because of anticipation of statehood or because they had become states in the period between the census and the apportionment, hence they are included in the totals of the respective columns. *First*: Vermont (1791); Kentucky (1792); *Fourth*: Missouri (1821); *Seventh*: California (1850); *Eighth*: Kansas (1861); *Thirteenth*: New Mexico (1912); Arizona (1912). (Please note: These seven states are also included in footnote 2 because they became states while the previous decade's apportionment was still in effect for the House of Representatives.) California's situation was unusual. It was scheduled for inclusion in the figures for the 1850 census apportionment; however, when the apportionment law was passed in 1852, California's census returns were still incomplete so Congress made special provision that the state would retain "the number of Representatives [two] prescribed by the act of admission * * * into the Union until a new apportionment [i.e., after the 1860 census]" would be made. The number of Representatives from California actually increased before the next apportionment to three when Congress gave the state an extra Representative during part of the 37th Congress, from 1862 to 1863. Regarding New Mexico, the 1911 apportionment law, passed by the 62d Congress in response to the 1910 census and effective with the 63d Congress in 1913, stated that "if the Territor[y] of * * * New Mexico shall become [a State] in the Union before the apportionment of Representatives under the next decennial census [it] shall have one Representative * * *." When New Mexico became a state in 1912 during the 62d Congress, it was given two Representatives. The number was decreased to one beginning the next year in the 63d.

⁵The "Maine District" of Massachusetts became a separate state during the term of the 16th Congress, in 1820. For the remainder of that Congress, Maine was assigned one "at large" Representative while Massachusetts continued to have 20 Representatives, the number apportioned to it after the 1810 census. For the 17th Congress (the last before the 1820 census apportionment took effect), seven of Massachusetts's Representatives were reassigned to Maine, leaving Massachusetts with 13.

⁶Of the 11 Representatives apportioned to Virginia after the 1860 census, three were reassigned to West Virginia when that part of Virginia became a separate state in 1863. Since the Virginia seats in the House were vacant at that time because of the Civil War, all of the new Representatives from West Virginia were able to take their seats at once. When Representatives from Virginia reentered the House in 1870, only eight members represented it.

IMPEACHMENT PROCEEDINGS

The provisions of the United States Constitution which apply specifically to impeachments are as follows: Article I, section 2, clause 5; Article I, section 3, clauses 6 and 7; Article II, section 2, clause 1; Article II, section 4; and Article III, section 2, clause 3.

For the officials listed below, the date of impeachment by the House of Representatives is followed by the dates of the Senate trial, with the result of each listed at the end of the entry.

WILLIAM BLOUNT, a Senator of the United States from Tennessee; impeached July 7, 1797; tried Monday, December 17, 1798, to Monday, January 14, 1799; charges dismissed for want of jurisdiction.

JOHN PICKERING, judge of the United States District Court for the District of New Hampshire; impeached March 2, 1803; tried Thursday, March 3, 1803, to Monday, March 12, 1804; removed from office.

SAMUEL CHASE, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; impeached March 12, 1804; tried Friday, November 30, 1804, to Friday, March 1, 1805; acquitted.

JAMES H. PECK, judge of the United States District Court for the District of Missouri; impeached April 24, 1830; tried Monday, April 26, 1830, to Monday, January 31, 1831; acquitted.

WEST H. HUMPHREYS, judge of the United States District Court for the Middle, Eastern, and Western Districts of Tennessee; impeached May 6, 1862; tried Wednesday, May 7, 1862, to Thursday, June 26, 1862; removed from office and disqualified from future office.

ANDREW JOHNSON, President of the United States; impeached February 24, 1868; tried Tuesday, February 25, 1868, to Tuesday, May 26, 1868; acquitted.

MARK DELAHAY, judge of the United States District Court of Kansas; impeached February 28, 1873; resigned office Friday, December 12, 1873, before the Senate trial was held, with no further action taken by the Senate.

WILLIAM W. BELKNAP, Secretary of War; impeached March 2, 1876; tried Friday, March 3, 1876, to Tuesday, August 1, 1876; acquitted.

CHARLES SWAYNE, judge of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Florida; impeached December 13, 1904; tried Wednesday, December 14, 1904, to Monday, February 27, 1905; acquitted.

ROBERT W. ARCHBALD, associate judge, United States Commerce Court; impeached July 11, 1912; tried Saturday, July 13, 1912, to Monday, January 13, 1913; removed from office and disqualified from future office.

GEORGE W. ENGLISH, judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Illinois; impeached April 1, 1926; tried Friday, April 23, 1926, to Monday, December 13, 1926; resigned office Thursday, November 4, 1926; Court of Impeachment adjourned to December 13, 1926, when, on request of House managers, the proceedings were dismissed.

HAROLD LOUDERBACK, judge of the United States District Court for the Northern District of California; impeached February 24, 1933; tried Monday, May 15, 1933, to Wednesday, May 24, 1933; acquitted.

HALSTED L. RITTER, judge of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Florida; impeached March 2, 1936; tried Monday, April 6, 1936, to Friday, April 17, 1936; removed from office.

HARRY E. CLAIBORNE, judge of the United States District Court of Nevada; impeached July 22, 1986; tried Tuesday, October 7, 1986, to Thursday, October 9, 1986; removed from office.

ALCEE L. HASTINGS, judge of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Florida; impeached August 3, 1988; tried Wednesday, October 18, 1989, to Friday, October 20, 1989; removed from office.

WALTER L. NIXON, judge of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Mississippi; impeached May 10, 1989; tried Wednesday, November 1, 1989, to Friday, November 3, 1989; removed from office.

WILLIAM JEFFERSON CLINTON, President of the United States; impeached December 19, 1998; tried Thursday, January 7, 1999, to Friday, February 12, 1999; acquitted.

SAMUEL B. KENT, judge of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas; impeached June 19, 2009; resigned office effective Tuesday, June 30, 2009; Court of Impeachment convened on Wednesday, July 22, 2009, when, on request of House managers, proceedings were dismissed.

G. THOMAS PORTEOUS, JR., judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Louisiana; impeached March 11, 2010; tried Tuesday, December 7, 2010, to Wednesday, December 8, 2010; removed from office and disqualified from future office.

REPRESENTATIVES, SENATORS, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS SERVING IN THE 1st–112th CONGRESSES *

Since the U.S. Congress convened on March 4, 1789, 12,014 individuals have served as Representatives, Senators, or in both capacities. There have been 10,083 Members who served only as Representatives, 1,277 Members who served only in the Senate, and 654 Members with service in both chambers. The total number of Representatives (including individuals serving in both bodies) is 10,737.

These numbers do not include statutory representatives: Resident Commissioners and Delegates. An additional 143 people have served only as Territorial Delegates in the House and 32 people have served only as Resident Commissioners from Puerto Rico or the Philippines.

State/Territory	Date Became a U.S. Territory	Date Entered the Union	Delegates / Resident Commissioners (Only) ¹	Representatives (Only) ²	Representatives and Delegates	Senators (Only) ³	Senators and Representatives ⁴	Senators and Delegates	Senators, Representatives, and Delegates	Total House Members
Alabama	Mar. 3, 1817	Dec. 14, 1819 (22d)	0	167	1	27	13	0	0	181
Alaska	Aug. 24, 1912	Jan. 3, 1959 (49th)	7	4	0	6	0	1	0	12
American Samoa	Apr. 17, 1900	.....	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Arizona	Feb. 24, 1863	Feb. 14, 1912 (48th)	10	31	0	5	3	2	0	46
Arkansas	Mar. 2, 1819	June 15, 1836 (25th)	2	85	0	22	11	1	0	99
California	.....	Sept. 9, 1850 (31st)	0	335	0	34	9	0	0	344
Colorado	.....	Aug. 1, 1876 (38th)	2	59	0	23	9	2	1	73
Connecticut	Feb. 28, 1861	Jan. 9, 1788 (5th)	0	209	0	29	25	0	0	235
Delaware	.....	Dec. 7, 1787 (1st)	0	62	0	37	14	0	0	76
District of Columbia	July 16, 1790	.....	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Florida	Mar. 20, 1822	Mar. 3, 1845 (27th)	4	121	0	27	6	1	0	132
Georgia	.....	Jan. 2, 1788 (4th)	0	279	0	38	22	0	0	301
Guam	Apr. 11, 1899	.....	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Hawaii	June 14, 1900	Aug. 21, 1959 (50th)	10	9	0	2	3	0	0	22
Idaho	Mar. 3, 1863	July 3, 1890 (43d)	8	27	0	19	6	1	0	42
Illinois	Feb. 3, 1809	Dec. 3, 1818 (21st)	3	443	0	31	19	0	0	464
Indiana	May 7, 1800	Dec. 11, 1816 (19th)	2	299	1	27	17	0	0	319
Iowa	June 12, 1838	Dec. 28, 1846 (29th)	1	169	0	21	11	1	0	182
Kansas	May 30, 1854	Jan. 29, 1861 (34th)	2	108	0	24	9	0	0	119
Kentucky	.....	June 1, 1792 (15th)	0	309	0	38	28	0	0	337
Louisiana ⁵	.....	Apr. 30, 1812 (18th)	2	147	0	35	13	0	0	162
Maine	Mar. 4, 1804	Apr. 30, 1812 (18th)	0	134	0	21	15	0	0	149
Mariana Islands	Apr. 11, 1899	Mar. 15, 1820 (23d)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Maryland	.....	Apr. 28, 1788 (7th)	0	279	0	29	27	0	0	306
Massachusetts	.....	Feb. 6, 1788 (6th)	0	402	0	22	28	0	0	430
Michigan	Jan. 11, 1805	Jan. 26, 1837 (26th)	5	253	0	23	13	0	1	273
Minnesota	Mar. 3, 1849	May 11, 1858 (32d)	2	121	0	28	10	1	0	134
Mississippi	Apr. 17, 1798	Dec. 10, 1817 (20th)	3	110	0	29	14	0	1	128
Missouri	June 4, 1812	Aug. 10, 1821 (24th)	2	291	1	35	10	0	0	304
Montana	May 26, 1864	Nov. 8, 1889 (41st)	5	25	0	14	5	0	1	36
Nebraska	May 30, 1854	Mar. 1, 1867 (37th)	5	86	0	29	6	1	0	98

Nevada	Mar. 2, 1861	Oct. 31, 1864 (36th) ..	2	28	0	0	19	6	0	0	36
New Hampshire .....	.....	Dec. 21, 1788 (9th) ..	0	134	0	0	37	26	0	0	160
New Jersey .....	.....	Dec. 18, 1787 (3d) ..	0	319	0	0	49	15	0	0	334
New Mexico	Sept. 9, 1850	Jan. 6, 1912 (47th)	16	23	1	1	11	4	1	0	45
New York .....	.....	July 26, 1788 (11th) ..	0	1,439	0	0	36	23	0	0	1,462
North Carolina .....	.....	Nov. 21, 1789 (12th) ..	0	326	0	0	36	18	0	0	344
North Dakota	Mar. 2, 1861	Nov. 2, 1889 (39th)	9	13	0	0	16	6	0	0	28
Ohio .....	.....	Mar. 1, 1803 (17th)	2	630	0	0	36	19	0	1	652
Oklahoma	May 2, 1890	Nov. 16, 1907 (46th) ..	3	73	1	1	11	6	0	0	83
Oregon	Aug. 14, 1848	Feb. 14, 1859 (33d)	1	56	0	0	32	4	1	0	62
Pennsylvania .....	.....	Dec. 12, 1787 (2d)	0	1,049	0	0	33	21	0	0	1,069
Philippines ⁷	Apr. 11, 1899 .....	.....	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
Puerto Rico ⁷	Apr. 11, 1899 .....	.....	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
Rhode Island .....	.....	May 29, 1790 (13th) ..	0	78	0	0	38	10	0	0	88
South Carolina .....	.....	May 23, 1788 (8th)	0	225	0	0	37	16	0	0	241
South Dakota	Mar. 2, 1861	Nov. 2, 1889 (40th)	9	14	1	1	15	10	1	0	35
Tennessee .....	.....	June 1, 1796 (16th)	1	246	0	0	40	18	0	0	265
Texas .....	.....	Dec. 29, 1845 (28th) ..	0	240	0	0	22	9	0	0	249
Utah	Sept. 9, 1850	Jan. 4, 1896 (45th)	5	33	0	0	11	3	2	0	43
Vermont .....	.....	Mar. 4, 1791 (14th)	0	80	0	0	24	16	0	0	96
Virgin Islands	Mar. 31, 1917 .....	.....	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Virginia .....	.....	June 25, 1788 (10th) ..	0	413	0	0	26	27	0	0	439
Washington	Mar. 2, 1853	Nov. 11, 1889 (42d)	12	69	0	0	12	10	1	0	92
West Virginia .....	.....	June 20, 1863 (35th) ..	0	86	0	0	24	8	0	0	94
Wisconsin	Apr. 20, 1836	May 29, 1848 (30th) ..	4	171	1	1	19	7	1	0	184
Wyoming	July 25, 1868	July 10, 1890 (44th)	6	15	0	0	17	3	1	0	25

* State Representation March 4, 1789 to July 13, 2011.
¹ Includes 3 members who served as Representatives and 2 members who served as Senators from a different state.
² Includes 3 members who served as Delegates and 18 members who served as Senators from a different state.
³ Includes 18 members who served as Representatives from a different state. One Senator served from two states and one Senator served from three states.
⁴ Includes only those members who served as both a Representative and a Senator from the same state. Eighteen members served as a Senator from one state and a Representative from a different state.
⁵ Designated Orleans Territory before attaining statehood in 1812.
⁶ Dakota Territory became North and South Dakota in 1889. The nine Delegates from this territory are included in counts for both states. The two Delegates who became Representatives from South Dakota are included only in that state's count.
⁷ Resident Commissioners served the Philippines (1902–1946) and continue to serve Puerto Rico (1900 to present). Floor and committee privileges granted to statutory representatives (Territorial Delegates and Resident Commissioners) have changed over time; however, they have never been permitted to vote on the final passage of a bill. The Resident Commissioner's duties vary from that of a Delegate in that he has diplomatic privileges as well as most of those of a Member of Congress. The Puerto Rican Resident Commissioner has served a four-year term since 1917. For more information, see "Status of Delegates and Resident Commissioner," Deschler's Precedents, H.Doc. 94-661, Volume 2, Chapter 7, Section 3.
 SOURCE: Biographical Directory of the United States Congress.

POLITICAL DIVISIONS OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE FROM 1855 TO 2011

[All Figures Reflect Immediate Result of Elections. Figures Supplied by the Clerk of the House]

Congress	Years	SENATE					HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES				
		No. of Sen-ators	Democ-rats	Repub-licans	Other par-ties	Vacan-cies	No. of Represent-atives	Democ-rats	Repub-licans	Other par-ties	Vacan-cies
34th	1855-1857	62	42	15	5	.....	234	83	108	43	.....
35th	1857-1859	64	39	20	5	.....	237	131	92	14	.....
36th	1859-1861	66	38	26	2	.....	237	101	113	23	.....
37th	1861-1863	50	11	31	7	1	178	42	106	28	2
38th	1863-1865	51	12	39	.....	.....	183	80	103	.....	.....
39th	1865-1867	52	10	42	.....	.....	191	46	145	.....	.....
40th	1867-1869	53	11	42	.....	.....	193	49	143	.....	1
41st	1869-1871	74	11	61	.....	2	243	73	170	.....	.....
42d	1871-1873	74	17	57	.....	.....	243	104	139	.....	.....
43d	1873-1875	74	19	54	.....	1	293	88	203	.....	2
44th	1875-1877	76	29	46	.....	1	293	181	107	3	2
45th	1877-1879	76	36	39	1	.....	293	156	137	.....	.....
46th	1879-1881	76	43	33	.....	.....	293	150	128	.....	1
47th	1881-1883	76	37	37	2	.....	293	130	152	14	.....
48th	1883-1885	76	36	40	.....	.....	325	200	119	6	.....
49th	1885-1887	76	34	41	.....	1	325	182	140	2	1
50th	1887-1889	76	37	39	.....	.....	325	170	151	4	.....
51st	1889-1891	84	37	47	.....	.....	330	156	173	1	.....
52d	1891-1893	88	39	47	2	.....	333	231	88	14	.....
53d	1893-1895	88	44	38	3	3	356	220	126	10	.....
54th	1895-1897	88	39	44	5	.....	357	104	246	7	.....
55th	1897-1899	90	34	46	10	.....	357	134	206	16	1
56th	1899-1901	90	26	53	11	.....	357	163	185	9	.....
57th	1901-1903	90	29	56	3	2	357	153	198	5	.....
58th	1903-1905	90	32	58	.....	.....	386	178	207	.....	1
59th	1905-1907	90	32	58	.....	.....	386	136	250	.....	.....
60th	1907-1909	92	29	61	.....	2	386	164	222	.....	.....
61st	1909-1911	92	32	59	.....	1	391	172	219	.....	.....
62d	1911-1913	92	42	49	.....	1	391	228	162	1	.....
63d	1913-1915	96	51	44	1	.....	435	290	127	18	.....
64th	1915-1917	96	56	39	1	.....	435	231	193	8	3
65th	1917-1919	96	42	53	1	.....	435	¹ 210	216	9	.....
66th	1919-1921	96	47	48	1	.....	435	191	237	7	.....
67th	1921-1923	96	37	59	.....	.....	435	132	300	1	2
68th	1923-1925	96	43	51	2	.....	435	207	225	3	.....
69th	1925-1927	96	40	54	.....	.....	435	183	247	5	.....
70th	1927-1929	96	47	48	1	1	435	195	237	3	.....
71st	1929-1931	96	39	56	1	.....	435	163	267	1	4
72d	1931-1933	96	47	48	1	.....	435	² 216	218	1	.....
73d	1933-1935	96	59	36	1	.....	435	313	117	5	.....
74th	1935-1937	96	69	25	2	.....	435	322	103	10	.....
75th	1937-1939	96	75	17	4	.....	435	333	89	13	.....
76th	1939-1941	96	69	23	4	.....	435	262	169	4	.....
77th	1941-1943	96	66	28	2	.....	435	267	162	6	.....
78th	1943-1945	96	57	38	1	.....	435	222	209	4	.....
79th	1945-1947	96	57	38	1	.....	435	243	190	2	.....
80th	1947-1949	96	45	51	.....	.....	435	188	246	1	.....
81st	1949-1951	96	54	42	.....	.....	435	263	171	1	.....
82d	1951-1953	96	48	47	1	.....	435	234	199	2	.....
83d	1953-1955	96	46	48	2	.....	435	213	221	1	.....
84th	1955-1957	96	48	47	1	.....	435	232	203	.....	.....
85th	1957-1959	96	49	47	.....	.....	435	234	201	.....	.....
86th	1959-1961	98	64	34	.....	.....	³ 436	283	153	.....	.....
87th	1961-1963	100	64	36	.....	.....	⁴ 437	262	175	.....	.....
88th	1963-1965	100	67	33	.....	.....	435	258	176	.....	1
89th	1965-1967	100	68	32	.....	.....	435	295	140	.....	.....
90th	1967-1969	100	64	36	.....	.....	435	248	187	.....	.....
91st	1969-1971	100	58	42	.....	.....	435	243	192	.....	.....
92d	1971-1973	100	54	44	2	.....	435	255	180	.....	.....
93d	1973-1975	100	56	42	2	.....	435	242	192	.....	1
94th	1975-1977	100	60	37	2	.....	435	291	144	.....	1
95th	1977-1979	100	61	38	1	.....	435	292	143	.....	.....
96th	1979-1981	100	58	41	1	.....	435	277	158	.....	.....
97th	1981-1983	100	46	53	1	.....	435	242	192	.....	1
98th	1983-1985	100	46	54	.....	.....	435	269	166	.....	.....
99th	1985-1987	100	47	53	.....	.....	435	253	182	.....	.....
100th	1987-1989	100	55	45	.....	.....	435	258	177	.....	.....
101st	1989-1991	100	55	45	.....	.....	435	260	175	.....	.....
102d	1991-1993	100	56	44	.....	.....	435	267	167	1	.....
103d	1993-1995	100	57	43	.....	.....	435	258	176	1	.....
104th	1995-1997	100	48	52	.....	.....	435	204	230	1	.....
105th	1997-1999	100	45	55	.....	.....	435	207	226	2	.....
106th	1999-2001	100	45	55	.....	.....	435	211	223	1	.....
107th	2001-2003	100	50	50	.....	.....	435	212	221	2	.....
108th	2003-2005	100	48	51	1	.....	435	204	229	1	1
109th	2005-2007	100	44	55	1	.....	435	202	232	1	.....
110th	2007-2009	100	49	49	2	.....	435	233	202	.....	.....
111th	2009-2011	100	55	41	2	2	435	256	178	.....	1
112th	2011-2013	100	51	47	2	.....	435	193	242	.....	.....

¹ Democrats organized House with help of other parties.² Democrats organized House because of Republican deaths.³ Proclamation declaring Alaska a State issued January 3, 1959.⁴ Proclamation declaring Hawaii a State issued August 21, 1959.

**GOVERNORS OF THE STATES, COMMONWEALTH, AND
TERRITORIES—2011**

State, Commonwealth, or Territory	Capital	Governor	Party	Term of service	Expiration of term
STATE				<i>Years</i>	
Alabama	Montgomery	Robert Bentley	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Alaska	Juneau	Sean Parnell	Republican	<i>f</i> 4	Dec. 2014
Arizona	Phoenix	Jan Brewer	Republican	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Arkansas	Little Rock	Mike Beebe	Democrat	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
California	Sacramento	Jerry Brown	Democrat	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Colorado	Denver	John Hickenlooper	Democratic	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Connecticut	Hartford	Dan Malloy	Democrat	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Delaware	Dover	Jack Markell	Democrat	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2013
Florida	Tallahassee	Rick Scott	Republican	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Georgia	Atlanta	Nathan Deal	Republican	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Hawaii	Honolulu	Neil Abercrombie	Democrat	<i>c</i> 4	Dec. 2014
Idaho	Boise	C.L. "Butch" Otter	Republican	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Illinois	Springfield	Pat Quinn	Democrat	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Indiana	Indianapolis	Mitch Daniels	Republican	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2013
Iowa	Des Moines	Terry Branstad	Republican	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Kansas	Topeka	Sam Brownback	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Kentucky	Frankfort	Steven L. Beshear	Democrat	<i>c</i> 4	Dec. 2011
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Bobby Jindal	Republican	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2012
Maine	Augusta	Paul LePage	Republican	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Maryland	Annapolis	Martin O'Malley	Democrat	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Massachusetts	Boston	Deval Patrick	Democrat	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Michigan	Lansing	Rick Snyder	Republican	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Minnesota	St. Paul	Mark Dayton	Democrat	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Mississippi	Jackson	Haley Barbour	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2012
Missouri	Jefferson City	Jay Nixon	Democrat	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2013
Montana	Helena	Brian Schweitzer	Democrat	<i>g</i> 4	Jan. 2013
Nebraska	Lincoln	Dave Heineman	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Nevada	Carson City	Brian Sandoval	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
New Hampshire	Concord	John Lynch	Democrat	<i>b</i> 2	Jan. 2013
New Jersey	Trenton	Chris Christie	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2014
New Mexico	Santa Fe	Susana Martinez	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
New York	Albany	Andrew Cuomo	Democratic	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2015
North Carolina	Raleigh	Beverly Perdue	Democrat	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2013
North Dakota	Bismarck	Jack Dalrymple	Republican	<i>b</i> 4	Dec. 2014
Ohio	Columbus	John Kasich	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	Mary Fallin	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Oregon	Salem	John Kitzhaber	Democrat	<i>f</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	Tom Corbett	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Rhode Island	Providence	Lincoln Chafee	Independent	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
South Carolina	Columbia	Nikki R. Haley	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
South Dakota	Pierre	Dennis Daugaard	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Tennessee	Nashville	Bill Haslam	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Texas	Austin	Rick Perry	Republican	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Utah	Salt Lake City	Gary R. Herbert	Republican	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2013
Vermont	Montpelier	Peter Shumlin	Democrat	<i>b</i> 2	Jan. 2013
Virginia	Richmond	Bob McDonnell	Republican	<i>a</i> 4	Jan. 2014
Washington	Olympia	Chris Gregoire	Democrat	<i>d</i> 4	Jan. 2013
West Virginia	Charleston	Earl Ray Tomblin	Democrat	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2013
Wisconsin	Madison	Scott Walker	Republican	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Wyoming	Cheyenne	Matthew Mead	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
COMMONWEALTH OF					
Puerto Rico	San Juan	Luis G. Fortuño	Republican	<i>b</i> 4	Jan. 2013
TERRITORIES					
Guam	Agana	Eddie Calvo	Republican	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2015
Virgin Islands	Charlotte Amalie	John deJongh, Jr.	Democrat	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2014
American Samoa	Pago Pago	Togiola T.A. Tulafono	Democrat	<i>c</i> 4	Jan. 2013
Northern Mariana Islands.	Saipan	Benigno Fitial	Republican	<i>h</i> 5	Jan. 2015

^a Cannot succeed himself. ^b No limit. ^c Can serve 2 consecutive terms. ^d Can serve 3 consecutive terms. ^e Can serve 4 consecutive terms. ^f Can serve no more than 8 years in a 12-year period. ^g Can serve no more than 8 years in a 16-year period. ^h The dates for gubernatorial elections in the Northern Mariana Islands are being changed from odd-numbered years to even-numbered ones, beginning in November 2014 (rather than November 2013); therefore, for the current term only, the governor is serving a 5-year term rather than a 4-year term.

NOTE: Information for table obtained from the National Governors Association.

**PRESIDENTS AND VICE PRESIDENTS AND THE CONGRESSES
COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS ¹**

President	Vice President	Service	Congresses
George Washington	John Adams	Apr. 30, 1789–Mar. 3, 1797	1, 2, 3, 4.
John Adams	Thomas Jefferson	Mar. 4, 1797–Mar. 3, 1801	5, 6.
Thomas Jefferson	Aaron Burr	Mar. 4, 1801–Mar. 3, 1805	7, 8.
Do	George Clinton	Mar. 4, 1805–Mar. 3, 1809	9, 10.
James Madison .....	...do. ²	Mar. 4, 1809–Mar. 3, 1813	11, 12.
Do	Elbridge Gerry ³	Mar. 4, 1813–Mar. 3, 1817	13, 14.
James Monroe	Daniel D. Tompkins	Mar. 4, 1817–Mar. 3, 1825	15, 16, 17, 18, 19
John Quincy Adams	John C. Calhoun	Mar. 4, 1825–Mar. 3, 1829	19, 20.
Andrew Jackson .....	...do. ⁴	Mar. 4, 1829–Mar. 3, 1833	21, 22.
Do	Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1833–Mar. 3, 1837	23, 24.
Martin Van Buren	Richard M. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1837–Mar. 3, 1841	25, 26.
William Henry Harrison ⁵	John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1841–Apr. 4, 1841	27.
John Tyler	George M. Dallas	Apr. 6, 1841–Mar. 3, 1845	27, 28.
James K. Polk	Millard Fillmore	Mar. 4, 1845–Mar. 3, 1849	29, 30.
Zachary Taylor ⁵ .....	...do. ⁴	Mar. 5, 1849–July 9, 1850	31.
Millard Fillmore	William R. King ⁶	July 10, 1850–Mar. 3, 1853	31, 32.
Franklin Pierce	John C. Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1853–Mar. 3, 1857	33, 34.
James Buchanan	Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1857–Mar. 3, 1861	35, 36.
Abraham Lincoln	Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1861–Mar. 3, 1865	37, 38.
Do. ⁵	Schuyler Colfax	Mar. 4, 1865–Apr. 15, 1865	39.
Andrew Johnson	Henry Wilson ⁷	Apr. 15, 1865–Mar. 3, 1869	39, 40.
Ulysses S. Grant	William A. Wheeler	Mar. 4, 1869–Mar. 3, 1873	41, 42.
Do	Chester A. Arthur	Mar. 4, 1873–Mar. 3, 1877	43, 44.
Rutherford B. Hayes .....	...do. ⁴	Mar. 4, 1877–Mar. 3, 1881	45, 46.
James A. Garfield ⁵	Thomas A. Hendricks ⁸	Mar. 4, 1881–Sept. 19, 1881	47.
Chester A. Arthur	Levi P. Morton	Sept. 20, 1881–Mar. 3, 1885	47, 48.
Grover Cleveland	Adlai E. Stevenson	Mar. 4, 1885–Mar. 3, 1889	49, 50.
Benjamin Harrison	Garret A. Hobart ⁹	Mar. 4, 1889–Mar. 3, 1893	51, 52.
Grover Cleveland	Theodore Roosevelt	Mar. 4, 1893–Mar. 3, 1897	53, 54.
William McKinley	Charles W. Fairbanks	Mar. 4, 1897–Mar. 3, 1901	55, 56.
Do. ⁵	James S. Sherman ¹⁰	Mar. 4, 1901–Sept. 14, 1901	57.
Theodore Roosevelt	Thomas R. Marshall	Sept. 14, 1901–Mar. 3, 1905	57, 58.
Do	Calvin Coolidge	Mar. 4, 1905–Mar. 3, 1909	59, 60.
William H. Taft	Charles G. Dawes	Mar. 4, 1909–Mar. 3, 1913	61, 62.
Woodrow Wilson	Charles Curtis	Mar. 4, 1913–Mar. 3, 1921	63, 64, 65, 66, 67.
Warren G. Harding ⁵	John N. Garner	Mar. 4, 1921–Aug. 2, 1923	67.
Calvin Coolidge	Henry A. Wallace	Aug. 3, 1923–Mar. 3, 1925	68.
Do	Harry S. Truman	Mar. 4, 1925–Mar. 3, 1929	69, 70.
Herbert C. Hoover	Alben W. Barkley	Mar. 4, 1929–Mar. 3, 1933	71, 72.
Franklin D. Roosevelt	Richard M. Nixon	Mar. 4, 1933–Jan. 20, 1941	73, 74, 75, 76, 77.
Do	Lyndon B. Johnson	Jan. 20, 1941–Jan. 20, 1945	77, 78, 79.
Do. ⁵	Hubert H. Humphrey	Jan. 20, 1945–Apr. 12, 1945	79.
Harry S. Truman	Spiro T. Agnew ¹¹	Apr. 12, 1945–Jan. 20, 1949	79, 80, 81.
Do	Gerald R. Ford ¹²	Jan. 20, 1949–Jan. 20, 1953	81, 82, 83.
Dwight D. Eisenhower	Nelson A. Rockefeller ¹⁴	Jan. 20, 1953–Jan. 20, 1961	83, 84, 85, 86, 87.
John F. Kennedy ⁵	Walter F. Mondale	Jan. 20, 1961–Nov. 22, 1963	87, 88, 89.
Lyndon B. Johnson	George Bush	Nov. 22, 1963–Jan. 20, 1965	88, 89.
Do	Dan Quayle	Jan. 20, 1965–Jan. 20, 1969	89, 90, 91.
Richard M. Nixon	Albert Gore	Jan. 20, 1969–Dec. 6, 1973	91, 92, 93.
Do. ¹³	Richard B. Cheney	Dec. 6, 1973–Aug. 9, 1974	93.
Gerald R. Ford	Joseph R. Biden, Jr.	Aug. 9, 1974–Dec. 19, 1974	93.
Do .....	...do. ⁴	Dec. 19, 1974–Jan. 20, 1977	93, 94, 95.
James Earl "Jimmy" Carter ...	George Bush	Jan. 20, 1977–Jan. 20, 1981	95, 96, 97.
Ronald Reagan	Dan Quayle	Jan. 20, 1981–Jan. 20, 1989	97, 98, 99, 100, 101.
George Bush	Albert Gore	Jan. 20, 1989–Jan. 20, 1993	101, 102, 103.
William J. Clinton	Richard B. Cheney	Jan. 20, 1993–Jan. 20, 2001	103, 104, 105, 106, 107.
George W. Bush	Joseph R. Biden, Jr.	Jan. 20, 2001–Jan. 20, 2009	107, 108, 109, 110, 111.
Barack H. Obama .....	...do. ⁴	Jan. 20, 2009–	111, 112.

¹ From 1789 until 1933, the terms of the President and Vice President and the term of the Congress coincided, beginning on March 4 and ending on March 3. This changed when the 20th amendment to the Constitution was adopted in 1933. Beginning in 1934 the convening date for Congress became January 3, and beginning in 1937 the starting date for the Presidential term became January 20. Because of this change, the number of Congresses overlapping with a Presidential term increased from two to three, although the third only overlaps by a few weeks.

² Died Apr. 20, 1812.

³ Died Nov. 23, 1814.

⁴ Resigned Dec. 28, 1832, to become a United States Senator from South Carolina.

⁵ Died in office.

⁶ Died Apr. 18, 1853.

⁷ Died Nov. 22, 1875.

⁸ Died Nov. 25, 1885.

⁹ Died Nov. 21, 1899.

¹⁰ Died Oct. 30, 1912.

¹¹ Resigned Oct. 10, 1973.

¹² Nominated to be Vice President by President Richard M. Nixon on Oct. 12, 1973; confirmed by the Senate on Nov. 27, 1973; confirmed by the House of Representatives on Dec. 6, 1973; took the oath of office on Dec. 6, 1973 in the Hall of the House of Representatives. This was the first time a Vice President was nominated by the President and confirmed by the Congress pursuant to the 25th amendment to the Constitution.

¹³ Resigned from office.

¹⁴ Nominated to be Vice President by President Gerald R. Ford on Aug. 20, 1974; confirmed by the Senate on Dec. 10, 1974; confirmed by the House of Representatives on Dec. 19, 1974; took the oath of office on Dec. 19, 1974, in the Senate Chamber.