

POLITICAL DIVISIONS OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE FROM 1855 TO 2005

[All Figures Reflect Immediate Result of Elections. Figures Supplied by the Clerk of the House]

Congress	Years	SENATE					HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES				
		No. of Senators	Republicans	Democrats	Other parties	Vacancies	No. of Representatives	Republicans	Democrats	Other parties	Vacancies
34th	1855-1857	62	15	42	5	.....	234	108	83	43	.....
35th	1857-1859	64	20	39	5	.....	237	92	131	14	.....
36th	1859-1861	66	26	38	2	.....	237	113	101	23	.....
37th	1861-1863	50	31	11	7	1	178	106	42	28	2
38th	1863-1865	51	39	12	.....	.....	183	103	80	.....	.....
39th	1865-1867	52	42	10	.....	.....	191	145	46	.....	.....
40th	1867-1869	53	42	11	.....	.....	193	143	49	.....	1
41st	1869-1871	74	61	11	.....	2	243	170	73	.....	.....
42d	1871-1873	74	57	17	.....	.....	243	139	104	.....	.....
43d	1873-1875	74	54	19	.....	1	293	203	88	.....	2
44th	1875-1877	76	46	29	.....	1	293	107	181	3	.....
45th	1877-1879	76	39	36	1	.....	293	137	156	.....	.....
46th	1879-1881	76	33	43	.....	.....	293	128	150	.....	.....
47th	1881-1883	76	37	37	2	.....	293	152	130	14	1
48th	1883-1885	76	40	36	.....	.....	325	119	200	6	.....
49th	1885-1887	76	41	34	.....	.....	325	140	182	2	1
50th	1887-1889	76	39	37	.....	1	325	151	170	4	.....
51st	1889-1891	84	47	37	.....	.....	330	173	156	1	.....
52d	1891-1893	88	47	39	2	.....	333	88	231	14	.....
53d	1893-1895	88	38	44	3	3	356	126	220	10	.....
54th	1895-1897	88	44	39	5	.....	357	246	104	7	.....
55th	1897-1899	90	46	34	10	.....	357	206	134	16	1
56th	1899-1901	90	53	26	11	.....	357	185	163	9	.....
57th	1901-1903	90	56	29	3	2	357	198	153	5	1
58th	1903-1905	90	58	32	.....	.....	386	207	178	.....	1
59th	1905-1907	90	58	32	.....	.....	386	250	136	.....	.....
60th	1907-1909	92	61	29	.....	2	386	222	164	.....	.....
61st	1909-1911	92	59	32	.....	1	172	391	219	.....	.....
62d	1911-1913	92	49	42	.....	1	391	162	228	1	.....
63d	1913-1915	96	44	51	.....	.....	435	127	290	18	.....
64th	1915-1917	96	39	56	1	.....	435	193	231	8	3
65th	1917-1919	96	42	53	1	.....	435	216	¹ 210	9	.....
66th	1919-1921	96	48	47	1	.....	435	237	191	7	.....
67th	1921-1923	96	59	37	.....	.....	435	300	132	1	2
68th	1923-1925	96	51	43	2	.....	435	225	207	3	.....
69th	1925-1927	96	54	40	1	1	435	247	183	5	.....
70th	1927-1929	96	48	47	1	.....	435	237	195	3	.....
71st	1929-1931	96	56	39	1	.....	435	267	163	1	4
72d	1931-1933	96	48	47	1	.....	435	218	² 216	1	.....
73d	1933-1935	96	36	59	1	.....	435	117	313	5	.....
74th	1935-1937	96	25	69	2	.....	435	103	322	10	.....
75th	1937-1939	96	17	75	4	.....	435	89	333	13	.....
76th	1939-1941	96	23	69	4	.....	435	169	262	4	.....
77th	1941-1943	96	28	66	2	.....	435	162	267	6	.....
78th	1943-1945	96	38	57	1	.....	435	209	222	4	.....
79th	1945-1947	96	38	57	1	.....	435	190	243	2	.....
80th	1947-1949	96	51	45	.....	.....	435	246	188	1	.....
81st	1949-1951	96	42	54	.....	.....	435	171	263	1	.....
82d	1951-1953	96	47	48	1	.....	435	199	234	2	.....
83d	1953-1955	96	48	46	2	.....	435	221	213	1	.....
84th	1955-1957	96	47	48	1	.....	435	203	232	.....	.....
85th	1957-1959	96	47	49	.....	.....	435	201	234	.....	.....
86th	1959-1961	98	34	64	.....	.....	³ 436	153	283	.....	.....
87th	1961-1963	100	36	64	.....	.....	⁴ 437	175	262	.....	.....
88th	1963-1965	100	33	67	.....	.....	435	176	258	.....	1
89th	1965-1967	100	32	68	.....	.....	435	140	295	.....	.....
90th	1967-1969	100	36	64	.....	.....	435	187	248	.....	.....
91st	1969-1971	100	42	58	.....	.....	435	192	243	.....	.....
92d	1971-1973	100	44	54	2	.....	435	180	255	.....	.....
93d	1973-1975	100	42	56	2	.....	435	192	242	1	.....
94th	1975-1977	100	37	60	2	.....	435	144	291	1	.....
95th	1977-1979	100	38	61	1	.....	435	143	292	.....	.....
96th	1979-1981	100	41	58	1	.....	435	158	277	.....	.....
97th	1981-1983	100	53	46	1	.....	435	192	242	1	.....
98th	1983-1985	100	54	46	.....	.....	435	166	269	.....	.....
99th	1985-1987	100	53	47	.....	.....	435	182	253	.....	.....
100th	1987-1989	100	45	55	.....	.....	435	177	258	.....	.....
101st	1989-1991	100	45	55	.....	.....	435	175	260	.....	.....
102d	1991-1993	100	44	56	.....	.....	435	167	267	1	.....
103d	1993-1995	100	43	57	.....	.....	435	176	258	1	.....
104th	1995-1997	100	52	48	.....	.....	435	230	204	1	.....
105th	1997-1999	100	55	45	.....	.....	435	226	207	2	.....
106th	1999-2001	100	55	45	.....	.....	435	223	211	1	.....
107th	2001-2003	100	50	50	.....	.....	435	221	212	2	.....
108th	2003-2005	100	51	48	.....	.....	435	229	204	1	1
109th	2005-2007	100	55	44	1	.....	435	232	202	1	.....

¹ Democrats organized House with help of other parties.³ Proclamation declaring Alaska a State issued January 3, 1959.² Democrats organized House because of Republican deaths. ⁴ Proclamation declaring Hawaii a State issued August 21, 1959.