

FOREWORD

The Congressional Directory is one of the oldest working handbooks within the United States government. While there were unofficial directories for Congress in one form or another beginning with the 1st Congress in 1789, the Congressional Directory published in 1847 for the 30th Congress is considered by scholars and historians to be the first official edition because it was the first to be ordered and paid for by Congress. With the addition of biographical sketches of legislators in 1867, the Congressional Directory attained its modern format.

The Congressional Directory is published by the United States Senate in partnership with the Government Printing Office, at the direction of the Joint Committee on Printing under the authority of Title 44, Section 721 of the U.S. Code.

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The 2003–2004 Congressional Directory was compiled by the Government Printing Office, under the direction of the Joint Committee on Printing by:

Project Manager.—Michael M. Sardone.

Deputy Project Manager.—Charles H. Potter II.

Editors: Nicole Timmons; Joann Sharp; Shirley Craven.

Typographers: Don Davis; Kathie Connor.

Special Assistance.—Peter Byrd, Capitol Guide Service.

State District Maps.—Election Data Services, Inc.

Representatives' Zip Codes.—House Office of Mailing Services/U.S. Postal Service.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office
Internet: bookstore.gpo.gov Phone: toll free (866) 512–1800; DC area (202) 512–1800
Fax: (202) 512–2250 Mail: Stop SSOP, Washington, DC 20402–0001

Paper Cover ISBN–0–16–051420–7

Casebound ISBN–0–16–051421–5