

TERMS OF SERVICE

EXPIRATION OF THE TERMS OF SENATORS

CLASS III.—SENATORS WHOSE TERMS OF SERVICE EXPIRE IN 2005

[34 Senators in this group: Democrats, 19; Republicans, 15]

| Name | Party | Residence |
|---|-------|---------------------|
| Bayh, Evan | D. | Indianapolis, IN. |
| Bennett, Robert F. | R. | Salt Lake City, UT. |
| Bond, Christopher S. | R. | Mexico, MO. |
| Boxer, Barbara | D. | Greenbrae, CA. |
| Breaux, John B. | D. | Crowley, LA. |
| Brownback, Samuel Dale ¹ | R. | Topeka, KS. |
| Bunning, Jim | R. | Southgate, KY. |
| Campbell, Ben Nighthorse ² | R. | Ignacio, CO. |
| Crapo, Michael D. | R. | Idaho Falls, ID. |
| Daschle, Thomas A. | D. | Aberdeen, SD. |
| Dodd, Christopher J. | D. | Norwich, CT. |
| Dorgan, Byron L. ³ | D. | Bismarck, ND. |
| Edwards, John | D. | Raleigh, NC. |
| Feingold, Russell D. | D. | Middleton, WI. |
| Fitzgerald, Peter G. | R. | Inverness, IL. |
| Graham, Bob | D. | Miami Lakes, FL. |
| Grassley, Charles E. | R. | New Hartford, IA. |
| Gregg, Judd | R. | Greenfield, NH. |
| Hollings, Ernest F. | D. | Charleston, SC. |
| Inouye, Daniel K. | D. | Honolulu, HI. |
| Leahy, Patrick J. | D. | Burlington, VT. |
| Lincoln, Blanche L. | D. | Hughes, AR. |
| McCain, John | R. | Phoenix, AZ. |
| Mikulski, Barbara A. | D. | Baltimore, MD. |
| Miller, Zell ⁴ | D. | Young Harris, GA. |
| Murkowski, Lisa ⁵ | R. | Anchorage, AK. |
| Murray, Patty | D. | Seattle, WA. |
| Nickles, Don | R. | Ponca City, OK. |
| Reid, Harry | D. | Las Vegas, NV. |
| Schumer, Charles E. | D. | Brooklyn, NY. |
| Shelby, Richard C. ⁶ | R. | Tuscaloosa, AL. |
| Specter, Arlen | R. | Philadelphia, PA. |
| Voinovich, George V. | R. | Cleveland, OH. |
| Wyden, Ron ⁷ | D. | Portland, OR. |

¹ Senator Brownback was elected on November 5, 1996 to fill the remainder of the term of Senator Bob Dole. He took the oath of office on November 27, 1996. This seat was filled by Senator Sheila Frahm, who had been appointed, ad interim, on June 11, 1996 by the Governor.

² Senator Campbell changed parties March 3, 1995.

³ Senator Dorgan was elected to a 6-year term on Nov. 3, 1992, and subsequently was appointed by the Governor Dec. 14, 1992 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Kent Conrad.

⁴ Senator Miller was appointed on July 24, 2000, by the Governor of Georgia, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Paul Coverdell. He was then elected to finish the last 4 years of the term on November 7, 2000.

⁵ Senator Lisa Murkowski was appointed on December 20, 2002 by the Governor of Alaska to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Frank Murkowski who was elected Governor on November 5, 2002.

⁶ Senator Shelby changed parties on November 5, 1994.

⁷ Senator Wyden was elected on January 30, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Bob Packwood.

CLASS I.—SENATORS WHOSE TERMS OF SERVICE EXPIRE IN 2007

[33 Senators in this group: Democrats, 17; Republicans, 15; Independents, 1]

| Name | Party | Residence |
|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|
| Akaka, Daniel K. ¹ | D. | Honolulu, HI. |
| Allen, George | R. | Chesterfield County, VA. |
| Bingaman, Jeff | D. | Santa Fe, NM. |
| Burns, Conrad R. | R. | Billings, MT. |
| Byrd, Robert C. | D. | Sophia, WV. |
| Cantwell, Maria | D. | Edmonds, WA. |
| Carper, Thomas | D. | Wilmington, DE. |
| Chafee, Lincoln D. ² | R. | Warwick, RI. |
| Clinton, Hillary Rodham | D. | Chappaqua, NY. |
| Conrad, Kent ³ | D. | Bismarck, ND. |
| Corzine, Jon S. | D. | Summit, NJ. |
| Dayton, Mark | D. | Minneapolis, MN. |
| DeWine, Mike | R. | Cedarville, OH. |
| Ensign, John | R. | Las Vegas, NV. |
| Feinstein, Dianne ⁴ | D. | San Francisco, CA. |
| Frist, William H. | R. | Nashville, TN. |
| Hatch, Orrin G. | R. | Salt Lake City, UT. |
| Hutchison, Kay Bailey ⁵ | R. | Dallas, TX. |
| Jeffords, James M. ⁶ | I. | Shrewsbury, VT. |
| Kennedy, Edward M. | D. | Boston, MA. |
| Kohl, Herb | D. | Milwaukee, WI. |
| Kyl, Jon | R. | Phoenix, AZ. |
| Lieberman, Joseph I. | D. | New Haven, CT. |
| Lott, Trent | R. | Pascagoula, MS. |
| Lugar, Richard G. | R. | Indianapolis, IN. |
| Nelson, Ben | D. | Omaha, NE. |
| Nelson, Bill | D. | Tallahassee, FL. |
| Santorum, Rick | R. | Pittsburgh, PA. |
| Sarbanes, Paul S. | D. | Baltimore, MD. |
| Snowe, Olympia J. | R. | Auburn, ME. |
| Stabenow, Debbie | D. | Lansing, MI. |
| Talent, James M. ⁷ | R. | Chesterfield, MO. |
| Thomas, Craig | R. | Casper, WY. |

¹ Senator Akaka was appointed Apr. 28, 1990 by the Governor of Hawaii to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Spark M. Matsunaga, and took the oath of office on May 16, 1990. He was elected in a special election on Nov. 6, 1990, for the remainder of the unexpired term.

² Senator Lincoln D. Chafee was appointed on November 2, 1999, by the Governor of Rhode Island, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator John H. Chafee. He was then elected to a full term on November 7, 2000.

³ Senator Conrad resigned his term from Class III after winning a special election on Dec. 4, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Quentin Burdick. Senator Conrad's seniority in the Senate continues without a break in service. He took the oath of office on Dec. 15, 1992.

⁴ Senator Feinstein won the special election held on Nov. 3, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Pete Wilson. She took the oath of office on Nov. 10, 1992. This seat was filled, pending the election, by Senator John Seymour who was appointed by the Governor of California on January 7, 1991.

⁵ Senator Hutchison won the special election held on June 5, 1993, to fill remainder of the term of Senator Lloyd Bentsen. She took the oath of office on June 14, 1993. She won the seat from Senator Bob Krueger, who had been appointed by the Governor of Texas on Jan. 21, 1993.

⁶ Senator Jeffords changed party affiliation from Republican to Independent on June 6, 2001.

⁷ Senator Talent won the general election held on November 5, 2002, against Senator Jean Carnahan.

CLASS II.—SENATORS WHOSE TERMS OF SERVICE EXPIRE IN 2009

[33 Senators in this group: Republicans, 21; Democrats, 12]

| Name | Party | Residence |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------------------|
| Alexander, Lamar | R. | Nashville, TN. |
| Allard, Wayne | R. | Loveland, CO. |
| Baucus, Max | D. | Missoula, MT. |
| Biden, Joseph R., Jr. | D. | Hockessin, DE. |
| Chambliss, Saxby | R. | Moultrie, GA. |
| Cochran, Thad | R. | Jackson, MS. |
| Coleman, Norm | R. | St. Paul, MN. |
| Collins, Susan | R. | Bangor, ME. |
| Cornyn, John | R. | San Antonio, TX. |
| Craig, Larry E. | R. | Boise, ID. |
| Dole, Elizabeth H. | R. | Salisbury, NC. |
| Domenici, Pete V. | R. | Albuquerque, NM. |
| Durbin, Richard J. | D. | Springfield, IL. |
| Enzi, Michael B. | R. | Gillette, WY. |
| Graham, Lindsey | R. | Seneca, SC. |
| Hagel, Chuck | R. | Omaha, NE. |
| Harkin, Tom | D. | Cumming, IA. |
| Inhofe, James M. | R. | Tulsa, OK. |
| Kerry, John F. | D. | Boston, MA. |
| Johnson, Tim | D. | Vermillion, SD. |
| Landrieu, Mary | D. | Baton Rouge, LA. |
| Lautenberg, Frank R. | D. | Cliffside Park, NJ. |
| Levin, Carl | D. | Detroit, MI. |
| McConnell, Mitch | R. | Louisville, KY. |
| Pryor, Mark | D. | Little Rock, AR. |
| Reed, Jack | D. | Cranston, RI. |
| Roberts, Pat | R. | Dodge City, KS. |
| Rockefeller, John D., IV | D. | Charleston, WV. |
| Sessions, Jeff | R. | Mobile, AL. |
| Smith, Gordon | R. | Pendleton, OR. |
| Stevens, Ted | R. | Anchorage, AK. |
| Sununu, John E. | R. | Bedford, NH. |
| Warner, John W. | R. | Middleburg, VA. |

CONTINUOUS SERVICE OF SENATORS

[Republicans in roman (51); Democrats in *italic* (48); Independents in SMALL CAPS (1); total, 100]

| Rank | Name | State | Beginning of present service |
|------|--|----------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | <i>Byrd, Robert C.</i> † | West Virginia | Jan. 3, 1959. |
| 2 | <i>Kennedy, Edward M.</i> ¹ | Massachusetts | Nov. 7, 1962. ‡ |
| 3 | <i>Inouye, Daniel K.</i> † | Hawaii | Jan. 3, 1963. |
| 4 | <i>Hollings, Ernest F.</i> ² | South Carolina | Nov. 9, 1966. ‡ |
| 5 | Stevens, Ted ³ | Alaska | Dec. 24, 1968. |
| 6 | <i>Biden, Joseph R., Jr.</i> | Delaware | Jan. 3, 1973. |
| | Domenici, Pete V. | New Mexico | |
| 7 | <i>Leahy, Patrick J.</i> | Vermont | Jan. 3, 1975. |
| 8 | Hatch, Orrin G. | Utah | Dec. 30, 1976. |
| | Lugar, Richard G. | Indiana | |
| 9 | <i>Sarbanes, Paul S.</i> † | Maryland | Jan. 3, 1977. |
| 10 | <i>Baucus, Max</i> † ⁴ | Montana | Dec. 15, 1978. |
| 11 | Cochran, Thad † ⁵ | Mississippi | Dec. 27, 1978. |
| 12 | Warner, John W. ⁶ | Virginia | Jan. 2, 1979. |
| 13 | <i>Levin, Carl</i> | Michigan | Jan. 3, 1979. |
| 14 | <i>Dodd, Christopher J.</i> † | Connecticut | Jan. 3, 1981. |
| | Grassley, Charles E. † | Iowa | |
| | Nickles, Don | Oklahoma | |
| | Specter, Arlen | Pennsylvania | |
| 15 | <i>Bingaman, Jeff</i> | New Mexico | Jan. 3, 1983. |
| 16 | <i>Kerry, John F.</i> ⁷ | Massachusetts | Jan. 2, 1985. |
| 17 | <i>Harkin, Tom</i> † | Iowa | |
| | McConnell, Mitch | Kentucky | |
| 18 | <i>Rockefeller, John D., IV</i> ⁸ | West Virginia | Jan. 15, 1985. |
| 19 | Bond, Christopher S. | Missouri | Jan. 3, 1987. |
| | <i>Breaux, John B.</i> † | Louisiana | |
| | <i>Conrad, Kent</i> | North Dakota | |
| | <i>Daschle, Thomas A.</i> † | South Dakota | |
| | <i>Graham, Bob</i> | Florida | |
| | McCain, John † | Arizona | |
| | <i>Mikulski, Barbara A.</i> † | Maryland | |
| | <i>Reid, Harry</i> † | Nevada | |
| | Shelby, Richard C. † | Alabama | |
| 20 | Burns, Conrad | Montana | Jan. 3, 1989. |
| | JEFFORDS, JAMES M. † ⁹ | Vermont | |
| | <i>Kohl, Herb</i> | Wisconsin | |
| | <i>Lieberman, Joseph I.</i> | Connecticut | |
| | Lott, Trent † | Mississippi | |
| 21 | <i>Akaka, Daniel K.</i> † ¹⁰ | Hawaii | Apr. 28, 1990. |
| 22 | Craig, Larry E. † | Idaho | Jan. 3, 1991. |
| 23 | <i>Feinstein, Dianne</i> ¹¹ | California | Nov. 10, 1992. ‡ |
| 24 | <i>Dorgan, Byron</i> † ¹² | North Dakota | Dec. 14, 1992. |
| 25 | Bennett, Robert F. | Utah | Jan. 3, 1993. |
| | <i>Boxer, Barbara</i> † | California | |
| | Campbell, Ben Nighthorse † ¹³ | Colorado | |
| | <i>Feingold, Russell</i> | Wisconsin | |
| | Gregg, Judd † | New Hampshire | |
| | <i>Murray, Patty</i> | Washington | |
| 26 | Hutchison, Kay Bailey ¹⁴ | Texas | June 5, 1993. |
| 27 | Inhofe, James M. † ¹⁵ | Oklahoma | Nov. 16, 1994. ‡ |
| 28 | DeWine, Mike † | Ohio | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| | Frist, Bill | Tennessee | |
| | Kyl, Jon † | Arizona | |
| | Santorum, Rick † | Pennsylvania | |

CONTINUOUS SERVICE OF SENATORS—CONTINUED

[Republicans in roman (51); Democrats in *italic* (48); Independents in SMALL CAPS (1); total, 100]

| Rank | Name | State | Beginning of present service |
|------|--|----------------|------------------------------|
| | Snowe, Olympia J.† | Maine | |
| | Thomas, Craig † | Wyoming | |
| 29 | Wyden, Ron † ¹⁶ | Oregon | Feb. 6, 1996. ‡ |
| 30 | Brownback, Samuel Dale † ¹⁷ | Kansas | Nov. 6, 1996. ‡ |
| 31 | Hagel, Chuck | Nebraska | Jan. 3, 1997. |
| | Allard, Wayne † | Colorado | |
| | Collins, Susan | Maine | |
| | Durbin, Richard J. † | Illinois | |
| | Enzi, Michael B. | Wyoming | |
| | Johnson, Tim † | South Dakota | |
| | Landrieu, Mary | Louisiana | |
| | Reed, Jack † | Rhode Island | |
| | Roberts, Pat † | Kansas | |
| | Sessions, Jeff | Alabama | |
| | Smith, Gordon | Oregon | |
| 32 | Bayh, Evan | Indiana | Jan. 3, 1999. |
| | Bunning, Jim † | Kentucky | |
| | Crapo, Michael D.† | Idaho | |
| | Edwards, John | North Carolina | |
| | Fitzgerald, Peter G. | Illinois | |
| | Lincoln, Blanche L. † | Arkansas | |
| | Schumer, Charles E. † | New York | |
| | Voinovich, George V. | Ohio | |
| 33 | Chafee, Lincoln D. ¹⁸ | Rhode Island | Nov. 2, 1999. |
| 34 | Miller, Zell ¹⁹ | Georgia | Jul. 24, 2000. |
| 35 | Allen, George † | Virginia | Jan. 3, 2001. |
| | Cantwell, Maria † | Washington | |
| | Carper, Thomas † | Delaware | |
| | Clinton, Hillary Rodham | New York | |
| | Corzine, Jon S. | New Jersey | |
| | Dayton, Mark | Minnesota | |
| | Ensign, John † | Nevada | |
| | Nelson, Ben | Nebraska | |
| | Nelson, Bill † | Florida | |
| | Stabenow, Debbie † | Michigan | |
| 36 | Talent, James M. † ²⁰ | Missouri | Nov. 6, 2002. ‡ |
| 37 | Cornyn, John ²¹ | Texas | Dec. 2, 2002. |
| 38 | Murkowski, Lisa ²² | Alaska | Dec. 20, 2002. |
| 39 | Alexander, Lamar | Tennessee | Jan. 3, 2003. |
| | Chambliss, Saxby † | Georgia | |
| | Coleman, Norm | Minnesota | |
| | Dole, Elizabeth H. | North Carolina | |
| | Graham, Lindsey † | South Carolina | |
| | Lautenberg, Frank R. ²³ | New Jersey | |
| | Pryor, Mark | Arkansas | |
| | Sununu, John † | New Hampshire | |

† Served in the House of Representatives previous to service in the Senate.

‡ Senators elected to complete unexpired terms begin their terms on the day following the election.

¹ Senator Kennedy was elected Nov. 6, 1962, to complete the unexpired term caused by the resignation of Senator John F. Kennedy.² Senator Hollings was elected Nov. 8, 1966, to complete the unexpired term caused by the death of Senator Olin D. Johnston.³ Senator Stevens was appointed Dec. 23, 1968 by the Governor to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Edward L. Bartlett.⁴ Senator Baucus was elected Nov. 7, 1978, for the 6-year term commencing Jan. 3, 1979; subsequently appointed Dec. 15, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Paul Hatfield.

⁵Senator Cochran was elected Nov. 6, 1978, for the 6-year term commencing Jan. 3, 1979; subsequently appointed Dec. 27, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator James Eastland.

⁶Senator Warner was elected Nov. 6, 1978, for the 6-year term commencing Jan. 3, 1979; subsequently appointed Jan. 2, 1979, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator William Scott.

⁷Senator Kerry was elected Nov. 6, 1984, for the 6-year term commencing Jan. 3, 1985; subsequently appointed Jan. 2, 1985, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Paul E. Tsongas.

⁸Senator Rockefeller was elected Nov. 6, 1984, for the 6-year term commencing Jan. 3, 1985; did not take his seat until Jan. 15, 1985.

⁹Senator Jeffords changed party affiliation from Republican to Independent on June 6, 2001.

¹⁰Senator Akaka was appointed Apr. 28, 1990 by the Governor to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Spark M. Matsunaga. Subsequently elected on Nov. 6, 1990 to complete the unexpired term.

¹¹Senator Feinstein was elected on Nov. 3, 1992 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Pete Wilson. She replaced appointed Senator John Seymour when she took the oath of office on Nov. 10, 1992.

¹²Senator Dorgan was elected to a 6-year term on Nov. 3, 1992 and subsequently was appointed by the Governor on Dec. 14, 1992 to complete the unexpired term of Senator Kent Conrad.

¹³Senator Campbell changed parties on March 3, 1995.

¹⁴Senator Hutchison won a special election on June 5, 1993 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Lloyd Bentsen. She won the seat from Senator Bob Krueger, who had been appointed on Jan. 21, 1993 by the Governor.

¹⁵Senator Inhofe was elected to fill an unexpired term until January 3, 1997.

¹⁶Senator Wyden was elected on January 30, 1996 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Bob Packwood.

¹⁷Senator Brownback was elected on November 5, 1996 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Bob Dole. He replaced appointed Senator Sheila Frahm when he took the oath of office on November 27, 1996.

¹⁸Senator Lincoln D. Chafee was appointed on November 2, 1999, by the Governor of Rhode Island, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator John H. Chafee. He was then elected to a full term on November 7, 2000.

¹⁹Senator Miller was appointed on July 24, 2000, by the Governor of Georgia, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Paul Coverdell. He was then elected to finish the last 4 years of the term on November 7, 2000.

²⁰Senator Talent was elected to fill an unexpired term until January 3, 2007.

²¹Senator Cornyn was appointed on December 2, 2002 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Phil Gramm.

²²Senator Lisa Murkowski was appointed on December 20, 2002 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Frank Murkowski.

²³Senator Lautenberg previously served in the Senate from December 27, 1982 until January 3, 2001.

**CONGRESSES IN WHICH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE SERVED, WITH BEGINNING
OF PRESENT SERVICE**

[* Elected to fill a vacancy; Republicans in roman (228); Democrats in *italic* (204); Independents in SMALL CAPS (1); Resident Commissioner and Delegates in **boldface** (5); Vacant (2); total, 440]

| Name | State | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>25 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| Dingell, John D. | MI | *84th to 108th | Dec. 13, 1955 |
| <i>20 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| Conyers, John, Jr. | MI | 89th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1965 |
| <i>18 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| Crane, Philip M. | IL | *91st to 108th | Nov. 25, 1969 |
| Obey, David R. | WI | *91st to 108th | Apr. 1, 1969 |
| <i>17 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| Rangel, Charles B. | NY | 92d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1971 |
| Young, C.W. Bill | FL | 92d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1971 |
| <i>16 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| Murtha, John P. | PA | *93d to 108th | Feb. 5, 1974 |
| Regula, Ralph | OH | 93d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1973 |
| Stark, Fortney Pete | CA | 93d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1973 |
| Young, Don | AK | *93d to 108th | Mar. 6, 1973 |
| <i>15 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| Hyde, Henry J. | IL | 94th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1975 |
| Markey, Edward J. | MA | *94th to 108th | Nov. 2, 1976 |
| Miller, George | CA | 94th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1975 |
| Oberstar, James L. | MN | 94th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1975 |
| Waxman, Henry A. | CA | 94th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1975 |
| <i>14 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| Dicks, Norman D. | WA | 95th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1977 |
| Gephardt, Richard A. | MO | 95th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1977 |
| Kildee, Dale E. | MI | 95th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1977 |
| Leach, James A. | IA | 95th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1977 |
| Rahall, Nick J., II | WV | 95th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1977 |
| Skelton, Ike | MO | 95th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1977 |
| <i>13 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| Bereuter, Doug | NE | 96th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1979 |
| Frost, Martin | TX | 96th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1979 |
| Lewis, Jerry | CA | 96th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1979 |
| Matsui, Robert T. | CA | 96th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1979 |
| Petri, Thomas E. | WI | *96th to 108th | Apr. 3, 1979 |
| Sabo, Martin Olav | MN | 96th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1979 |
| Sensenbrenner, F. James, Jr. | WI | 96th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1979 |
| Stenholm, Charles W. | TX | 96th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1979 |
| Tauzin, W.J. (Billy) | LA | *96th to 108th | May 17, 1980 |
| Thomas, Bill | CA | 96th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1979 |
| <i>12 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| Dreier, David | CA | 97th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1981 |
| Frank, Barney | MA | 97th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1981 |

**CONGRESSES IN WHICH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE SERVED, WITH BEGINNING
OF PRESENT SERVICE—CONTINUED**

[* Elected to fill a vacancy; Republicans in roman (228); Democrats in *italic* (204); Independents in SMALL CAPS (1); Resident Commissioner and Delegates in **boldface** (5); Vacant (2); total, 440]

| Name | State | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| Hall, Ralph M. | TX | 97th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1981 |
| <i>Hoyer, Steny H.</i> | MD | *97th to 108th | May 19, 1981 |
| Hunter, Duncan | CA | 97th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1981 |
| <i>Lantos, Tom</i> | CA | 97th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1981 |
| Oxley, Michael G. | OH | *97th to 108th | June 25, 1981 |
| Rogers, Harold | KY | 97th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1981 |
| Shaw, E. Clay, Jr. | FL | 97th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1981 |
| Smith, Christopher H. | NJ | 97th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1981 |
| Wolf, Frank R. | VA | 97th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1981 |
| <i>11 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| <i>Ackerman, Gary L.</i> | NY | *98th to 108th | Mar. 1, 1983 |
| <i>Berman, Howard L.</i> | CA | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| Bilirakis, Michael | FL | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| Boehlert, Sherwood | NY | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| <i>Boucher, Rick</i> | VA | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| Burton, Dan | IN | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| <i>Evans, Lane</i> | IL | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| Johnson, Nancy L. | CT | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| <i>Kaptur, Marcy</i> | OH | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| <i>Kleczka, Gerald D.</i> | WI | 98th to 108th | Apr. 3, 1984 |
| <i>Levin, Sander M.</i> | MI | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| <i>Lipinski, William O.</i> | IL | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| <i>Mollohan, Alan B.</i> | WV | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| <i>Ortiz, Solomon P.</i> | TX | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| <i>Owens, Major R.</i> | NY | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| Saxton, Jim | NJ | *98th to 108th | Nov. 6, 1984 |
| <i>Spratt, John M., Jr.</i> | SC | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| <i>Towns, Edolphus</i> | NY | 98th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1983 |
| <i>10 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| Ballenger, Cass | NC | *99th to 108th | Nov. 4, 1986 |
| Barton, Joe | TX | 99th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1985 |
| Coble, Howard | NC | 99th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1985 |
| DeLay, Tom | TX | 99th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1985 |
| <i>Gordon, Bart</i> | TN | 99th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1985 |
| <i>Kanjorski, Paul E.</i> | PA | 99th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1985 |
| Kolbe, Jim | AZ | 99th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1985 |
| <i>Visclosky, Peter J.</i> | IN | 99th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1985 |
| <i>9 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| Baker, Richard H. | LA | 100th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1987 |
| <i>Cardin, Benjamin L.</i> | MD | 100th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1987 |
| <i>Costello, Jerry F.</i> | IL | *100th to 108th | Aug. 9, 1988 |
| <i>DeFazio, Peter A.</i> | OR | 100th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1987 |
| Duncan, John J., Jr. | TN | *100th to 108th | Nov. 8, 1988 |
| Gallegly, Elton | CA | 100th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1987 |
| Hastert, J. Dennis | IL | 100th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1987 |
| Hefley, Joel | CO | 100th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1987 |
| Herger, Wally | CA | 100th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1987 |
| Houghton, Amo | NY | 100th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1987 |

**CONGRESSES IN WHICH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE SERVED, WITH BEGINNING
OF PRESENT SERVICE—CONTINUED**

[* Elected to fill a vacancy; Republicans in roman (228); Democrats in *italic* (204); Independents in SMALL CAPS (1); Resident Commissioner and Delegates in **boldface** (5); Vacant (2); total, 440]

| Name | State | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---|-------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Lewis, John</i> | GA | 100th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1987 |
| McCrery, Jim | LA | *100th to 108th | Apr. 16, 1988 |
| <i>Pallone, Frank, Jr.</i> | NJ | *100th to 108th | Nov. 8, 1988 |
| <i>Pelosi, Nancy</i> | CA | *100th to 108th | June 2, 1987 |
| Shays, Christopher | CT | *100th to 108th | Aug. 18, 1987 |
| <i>Slaughter, Louise McIntosh</i> | NY | 100th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1987 |
| Smith, Lamar S. | TX | 100th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1987 |
| Upton, Frederick S. | MI | 100th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1987 |
| Weldon, Curt | PA | 100th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1987 |
| <i>8 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| <i>Andrews, Robert E.</i> | NJ | *101st to 108th | Nov. 6, 1990 |
| Cox, Christopher | CA | 101st to 108th | Jan. 3, 1989 |
| <i>Engel, Eliot L.</i> | NY | 101st to 108th | Jan. 3, 1989 |
| Gillmor, Paul E. | OH | 101st to 108th | Jan. 3, 1989 |
| Goss, Porter J. | FL | 101st to 108th | Jan. 3, 1989 |
| <i>Lowey, Nita M.</i> | NY | 101st to 108th | Jan. 3, 1989 |
| <i>McDermott, Jim</i> | WA | 101st to 108th | Jan. 3, 1989 |
| <i>McNulty, Michael R.</i> | NY | 101st to 108th | Jan. 3, 1989 |
| <i>Neal, Richard E.</i> | MA | 101st to 108th | Jan. 3, 1989 |
| <i>Payne, Donald M.</i> | NJ | 101st to 108th | Jan. 3, 1989 |
| Rohrabacher, Dana | CA | 101st to 108th | Jan. 3, 1989 |
| Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana | FL | *101st to 108th | Aug. 29, 1989 |
| <i>Serrano, José E.</i> | NY | *101st to 108th | Mar. 20, 1990 |
| Stearns, Cliff | FL | 101st to 108th | Jan. 3, 1989 |
| <i>Tanner, John S.</i> | TN | 101st to 108th | Jan. 3, 1989 |
| <i>Taylor, Gene</i> | MS | *101st to 108th | Oct. 17, 1989 |
| Walsh, James T. | NY | 101st to 108th | Jan. 3, 1989 |
| <i>8 terms, not consecutive</i> | | | |
| <i>Abercrombie, Neil</i> | HI | *99th, 102d to 108th. | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| Paul, Ron | TX | 94th, 96th to 98th, 105th to 108th. | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Price, David E.</i> | NC | 100th to 103d, 105th to 108th. | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>7 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| Boehner, John A. | OH | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| Camp, Dave | MI | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| <i>Cramer, Robert (Bud), Jr.</i> | AL | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| Cunningham, Randy (Duke) | CA | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| <i>DeLauro, Rosa L.</i> | CT | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| <i>Dooley, Calvin M.</i> | CA | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| Doolittle, John T. | CA | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| <i>Edwards, Chet</i> | TX | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| Gilchrest, Wayne T. | MD | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| Hobson, David L. | OH | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| <i>Jefferson, William J.</i> | LA | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| Johnson, Sam | TX | *102d to 108th | May 18, 1991 |
| <i>Moran, James P.</i> | VA | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| <i>Nadler, Jerrold</i> | NY | *102d to 108th | Nov. 4, 1992 |

**CONGRESSES IN WHICH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE SERVED, WITH BEGINNING
OF PRESENT SERVICE—CONTINUED**

[* Elected to fill a vacancy; Republicans in roman (228); Democrats in *italic* (204); Independents in SMALL CAPS (1); Resident Commissioner and Delegates in **boldface** (5); Vacant (2); total, 440]

| Name | State | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Nussle, Jim | IA | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| <i>Olver, John W.</i> | MA | *102d to 108th | June 4, 1991 |
| <i>Pastor, Ed</i> | AZ | *102d to 108th | Sep. 24, 1991 |
| <i>Peterson, Collin C.</i> | MN | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| Ramstad, Jim | MN | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| SANDERS, BERNARD | VT | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| Taylor, Charles H. | NC | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| <i>Waters, Maxine</i> | CA | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| <i>7 terms, not consecutive</i> | | | |
| <i>Cooper, Jim</i> | TN | 98th to 103d and 108th. | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| <i>6 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| Bachus, Spencer | AL | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Bartlett, Roscoe G. | MD | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Becerra, Xavier</i> | CA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Bishop, Sanford D., Jr.</i> | GA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Bonilla, Henry | TX | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Brown, Corrine</i> | FL | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Brown, Sherrod</i> | OH | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Buyer, Steve | IN | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Calvert, Ken | CA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Castle, Michael N. | DE | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Clyburn, James E.</i> | SC | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Collins, Mac | GA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Deal, Nathan | GA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Deutsch, Peter</i> | FL | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Diaz-Balart, Lincoln | FL | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Dunn, Jennifer | WA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Ehlers, Vernon | MI | 103d to 108th | Dec. 7, 1993 |
| <i>Eshoo, Anna G.</i> | CA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Everett, Terry | AL | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Farr, Sam</i> | CA | *103d to 108th | June 8, 1993 |
| <i>Filner, Bob</i> | CA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Goodlatte, Robert W. (Bob) | VA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Green, Gene</i> | TX | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Greenwood, James C. | PA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Gutierrez, Luis V.</i> | IL | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Hastings, Alcee L.</i> | FL | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Hinchey, Maurice D.</i> | NY | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Hoekstra, Peter | MI | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Holden, Tim</i> | PA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Istook, Ernest J., Jr. | OK | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Johnson, Eddie Bernice</i> | TX | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| King, Peter T. | NY | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Kingston, Jack | GA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Knollenberg, Joseph | MI | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Lewis, Ron | KY | *103d to 108th | May 17, 1994 |
| Linder, John | GA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Lucas, Frank | OK | *103d to 108th | May 10, 1994 |
| <i>Maloney, Carolyn B.</i> | NY | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |

**CONGRESSES IN WHICH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE SERVED, WITH BEGINNING
OF PRESENT SERVICE—CONTINUED**

[* Elected to fill a vacancy; Republicans in roman (228); Democrats in *italic* (204); Independents in SMALL CAPS (1); Resident Commissioner and Delegates in **boldface** (5); Vacant (2); total, 440]

| Name | State | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| Manzullo, Donald A. | IL | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| McHugh, John M. | NY | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| McInnis, Scott | CO | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| McKeon, Howard P. (Buck) | CA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Meehan, Martin T.</i> | MA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Menendez, Robert</i> | NJ | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Mica, John L. | FL | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Pombo, Richard W. | CA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Pomeroy, Earl</i> | ND | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Portman, Rob | OH | *103d to 108th | May 4, 1993 |
| Pryce, Deborah | OH | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Quinn, Jack | NY | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Roybal-Allard, Lucille</i> | CA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Royce, Ed | CA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Rush, Bobby L.</i> | IL | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Scott, Robert C. (Bobby)</i> | VA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| Smith, Nick | MI | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Stupak, Bart</i> | MI | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Thompson, Bennie G.</i> | MS | *103d to 108th | Apr. 13, 1993 |
| <i>Velázquez, Nydia M.</i> | NY | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Watt, Melvin L.</i> | NC | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Woolsey, Lynn</i> | CA | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>Wynn, Albert Russell.</i> | MD | 103d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1993 |
| <i>5 terms, consecutive</i> | | | |
| Bass, Charles F. | NH | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| <i>Blumenauer, Earl</i> | OR | *104th to 108th | May 21, 1996 |
| Burr, Richard M. | NC | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Chabot, Steve | OH | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Cubin, Barbara | WY | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| <i>Cummings, Elijah E.</i> | MD | *104th to 108th | Apr. 16, 1996 |
| Davis, Tom | VA | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| <i>Doggett, Lloyd</i> | TX | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| <i>Doyle, Michael F.</i> | PA | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Emerson, Jo Ann | MO | *104th to 108th | Nov. 5, 1996 |
| English, Phil | PA | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| <i>Fattah, Chaka</i> | PA | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Foley, Mark | FL | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Frelinghuysen, Rodney P. | NJ | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Gutknecht, Gil | MN | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Hastings, Doc | WA | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Hayworth, J.D. | AZ | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Hostettler, John N. | IN | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| <i>Jackson Lee, Sheila</i> | TX | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| <i>Jackson, Jesse, Jr.</i> | IL | *104th to 108th | Dec. 12, 1995 |
| Jones, Walter B. | NC | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Kelly, Sue | NY | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| <i>Kennedy, Patrick J.</i> | RI | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| LaHood, Ray | IL | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Latham, Tom | IA | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| LaTourette, Steven | OH | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| LoBiondo, Frank | NJ | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |

**CONGRESSES IN WHICH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE SERVED, WITH BEGINNING
OF PRESENT SERVICE—CONTINUED**

[* Elected to fill a vacancy; Republicans in roman (228); Democrats in *italic* (204); Independents in SMALL CAPS (1); Resident Commissioner and Delegates in **boldface** (5); Vacant (2); total, 440]

| Name | State | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|--|-------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Lofgren, Zoe</i> | CA | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| <i>McCarthy, Karen</i> | MO | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| <i>Millender-McDonald, Juanita</i> | CA | *104th to 108th | Mar. 26, 1996 |
| Myrick, Sue Wilkins | NC | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Nethercutt, George | WA | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Ney, Robert W. | OH | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Norwood, Charlie | GA | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Portman, Rob | OH | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Radanovich, George | CA | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Ryun, Jim | KS | *104th to 108th | Nov. 27, 1996 |
| Shadegg, John | AZ | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Souder, Mark E. | IN | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Thornberry, Mac | TX | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Tiahrt, Todd | KS | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Wamp, Zachary Paul | TN | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Weldon, Dave | FL | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Weller, Jerry | IL | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Whitfield, Ed | KY | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| Wicker, Roger | MS | 104th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1995 |
| <i>5 terms, not consecutive</i> | | | |
| <i>Harman, Jane</i> | CA | 103d to 105th, 107th and 108th. | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| <i>Strickland, Ted</i> | OH | 103d, 105th to 108th. | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>4 terms</i> | | | |
| Aderholt, Robert | AL | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Allen, Thomas H.</i> | ME | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Berry, Marion</i> | AR | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Blagójevich, Rod</i> | IL | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Blunt, Roy | MO | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Bono, Mary | CA | *105th to 108th | Apr. 7, 1998 |
| <i>Boswell, Leonard L.</i> | IA | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Boyd, Allen</i> | FL | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Brady, Kevin | TX | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Brady, Robert A.</i> | PA | *105th to 108th | May. 19, 1998 |
| Cannon, Christopher B. | UT | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Capps, Lois</i> | CA | *105th to 108th | Mar. 10, 1998 |
| <i>Carson, Julia M.</i> | IN | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Cooksey, John | LA | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Davis, Danny K.</i> | IL | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Davis, Jim</i> | FL | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>DeGette, Diana</i> | CO | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Delahunt, William D.</i> | MA | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Etheridge, Bob</i> | NC | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Ford, Harold E., Jr.</i> | TN | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Fossella, Vito</i> | NY | *105th to 108th | Nov. 4, 1997 |
| Gibbons, Jim | NE | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Goode, Virgil H., Jr. | VA | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Granger, Kay | TX | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Hinojosa, Rubén</i> | TX | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |

CONGRESSES IN WHICH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE SERVED, WITH BEGINNING
OF PRESENT SERVICE—CONTINUED

[* Elected to fill a vacancy; Republicans in roman (228); Democrats in *italic* (204); Independents in SMALL CAPS (1); Resident Commissioner and Delegates in **boldface** (5); Vacant (2); total, 440]

| Name | State | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|--|-------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Hooley, Darlene</i> | OR | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Hulfshof, Kenny | MO | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Hutchinson, Asa | AR | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Jenkins, William L. (Bill) | TN | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>John, Chris</i> | LA | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Kilpatrick, Carolyn C.</i> | MI | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Kind, Ron</i> | WI | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Kucinich, Dennis J.</i> | OH | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Lampson, Nick</i> | TX | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Lee, Barbara</i> | CA | *105th to 108th | Apr. 7, 1998 |
| <i>McCarthy, Carolyn</i> | NY | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>McGovern, James P.</i> | MA | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>McIntyre, Mike</i> | NC | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Meeks, Gregory W.</i> | NY | *105th to 108th | Feb. 3, 1998 |
| Moran, Jerry | KS | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Northup, Anne M. | KY | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Pascrell, Bill, Jr.</i> | NJ | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Peterson, John E. | PA | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Pickering, Charles W. (Chip), Jr. | MS | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Pitts, Joseph R. | PA | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Reyes, Silvestre</i> | TX | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Rodriguez, Ciro</i> | TX | *105th to 108th | Apr. 12, 1997 |
| <i>Rothman, Steven R.</i> | NJ | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Sanchez, Loretta</i> | CA | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Stolin, Max</i> | TX | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Sessions, Pete | TX | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Sherman, Brad</i> | CA | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Shimkus, John | IL | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Smith, Adam</i> | WA | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Snyder, Vic</i> | AR | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Tauscher, Ellen O.</i> | CA | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Tierney, John</i> | MA | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Turner, Jim</i> | TX | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Wexler, Robert</i> | FL | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| Wilson, Heather | NM | *105th to 108th | Jun. 23, 1998 |
| <i>4 terms, not consecutive</i> | | | |
| <i>Inslee, Jay</i> | WA | *103d, 106th to 108th. | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>3 terms</i> | | | |
| <i>Baca, Joe</i> | CA | *106th to 108th | Nov. 17, 1999 |
| <i>Baird, Brian</i> | WA | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Baldwin, Tammy</i> | WI | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Berkley, Shelley</i> | NV | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Biggert, Judy</i> | IL | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Capuano, Michael E.</i> | MA | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Crowley, Joseph</i> | NY | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| DeMint, Jim | SC | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Gonzalez, Charles A.</i> | TX | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| Green, Mark | WI | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| Hayes, Robin | NC | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |

**CONGRESSES IN WHICH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE SERVED, WITH BEGINNING
OF PRESENT SERVICE—CONTINUED**

[* Elected to fill a vacancy; Republicans in roman (228); Democrats in *italic* (204); Independents in SMALL CAPS (1); Resident Commissioner and Delegates in **boldface** (5); Vacant (2); total, 440]

| Name | State | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|-------------------------------------|-------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Hill, Baron P.</i> | IN | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Hoeffel, Joseph M.</i> | PA | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Holt, Rush D.</i> | NJ | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| Isakson, Johnny | GA | *106th to 108th | Feb. 23, 1999 |
| <i>Jones, Stephanie Tubbs</i> | OH | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Larson, John B.</i> | CT | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Lucas, Ken</i> | KY | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| Miller, Gary G. | CA | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Moore, Dennis</i> | KS | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Napolitano, Grace F.</i> | CA | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| Ose, Doug | CA | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| Reynolds, Thomas M. | NY | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| Ryan, Paul | WI | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Schakowsky, Janice D.</i> | IL | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| Sherwood, Don | PA | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| Simpson, Michael K. | ID | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| Sweeney, John E. | NY | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| Tancredo, Thomas G. | CO | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| Terry, Lee | NE | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Thompson, Mike</i> | CA | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| Toomey, Patrick J. | PA | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Udall, Mark</i> | CO | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Udall, Tom</i> | NM | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| Vitter, David | LA | *106th to 108th | May 29, 1999 |
| Walden, Greg | OR | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Weiner, Anthony D.</i> | NY | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>Wu, David</i> | OR | 106th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1999 |
| <i>2 terms</i> | | | |
| Akin, W. Todd | MO | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Boozman, John | AR | *107th and 108th ... | Nov. 20, 2001 |
| Brown, Henry E., Jr. | SC | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Cantor, Eric | VA | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Capito, Shelley Moore | WV | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| <i>Carson, Brad</i> | OK | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| <i>Case, Ed</i> | HI | *107th and 108th ... | Nov. 30, 2002 |
| <i>Clay, Wm. Lacy</i> | MO | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Crenshaw, Ander | FL | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Culberson, John | TX | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Davis, Jo Ann | VA | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| <i>Davis, Susan</i> | CA | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Ferguson, Mike | NJ | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Flake, Jeff | AZ | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Forbes, J. Randy | VA | *107th and 108th ... | June 19, 2001 |
| Graves, Samuel | MO | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Hart, Melissa A. | PA | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| <i>Honda, Mike</i> | CA | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| <i>Israel, Steve</i> | NY | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Issa, Darrell | CA | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Johnson, Timothy V. | IL | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Keller, Ric | FL | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Kennedy, Mark | MN | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |

**CONGRESSES IN WHICH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE SERVED, WITH BEGINNING
OF PRESENT SERVICE—CONTINUED**

[* Elected to fill a vacancy; Republicans in roman (228); Democrats in *italic* (204); Independents in SMALL CAPS (1); Resident Commissioner and Delegates in **boldface** (5); Vacant (2); total, 440]

| Name | State | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|------------------------------|-------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| Kirk, Mark | IL | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Langevin, James | RI | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Larsen, Rick | WA | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Lynch, Stephen F. | MA | *107th and 108th ... | Oct. 16, 2001 |
| Matheson, Jim | UT | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| McCollum, Betty | MN | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Miller, Jeff | FL | *107th and 108th ... | Oct. 16, 2001 |
| Osborne, Tom | NE | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Otter, C.L. (Butch) | ID | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Pence, Mike | IN | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Platts, Todd Russell | ID | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Putnam, Adam | FL | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Rehberg, Dennis | MT | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Rogers, Mike | MI | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Ross, Mike | AR | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Schiff, Adam | CA | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Schrock, Edward | VA | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Shuster, Bill | PA | *107th and 108th ... | May 15, 2001 |
| Simmons, Rob | CT | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Solis, Hilda | CA | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Sullivan, John | OK | *107th and 108th ... | Jan. 8, 2002 |
| Tiberi, Patrick | OH | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| Watson, Diane E. | CA | *107th and 108th ... | June 5, 2001 |
| Wilson, Joe | SC | *107th and 108th ... | Dec. 18, 2001 |
| <i>1 term</i> | | | |
| Alexander, Rodney | LA | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Ballance, Frank W., Jr. | NC | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Barrett, Gresham | SC | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Beauprez, Bob | CO | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Bell, Chris | TX | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Bishop, Rob | UT | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Blackburn, Marsha | TN | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Bonner, Jo | AL | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Bradley, Jeb | NH | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Brown-Waite, Ginny | FL | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Burgess, Michael | TX | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Burns, Max | GA | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Cardoza, Dennis | CA | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Carter, John R. | TX | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Chocola, Chris | IN | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Cole, Tom | OK | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Davis, Artur | AL | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Davis, Lincoln | TN | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Diaz-Balart, Mario | FL | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Emanuel, Rahm | IL | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Feeney, Tom | FL | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Franks, Trent | AZ | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Garrett, Scott | NJ | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Gerlach, Jim | PA | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Gingrey, Phil | GA | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Grijalva, Raúl M. | AZ | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |

**CONGRESSES IN WHICH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE SERVED, WITH BEGINNING
OF PRESENT SERVICE—CONTINUED**

[* Elected to fill a vacancy; Republicans in roman (228); Democrats in *italic* (204); Independents in SMALL CAPS (1); Resident Commissioner and Delegates in **boldface** (5); Vacant (2); total, 440]

| Name | State | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---|-------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| Harris, Katherine | FL | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Hensarling, Jeb | TX | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| King, Steve | IA | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Kline, John | MN | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| <i>Majette, Denise</i> | GA | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| <i>Marshall, Jim</i> | GA | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| McCotter, Thaddeus G. | MI | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| <i>Meek, Kendrick B.</i> | FL | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| <i>Michaud, Michael H.</i> | ME | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| <i>Miller, Brad</i> | NC | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Miller, Candice S. | MI | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Murphy, Tim | PA | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Musgrave, Marilyn N. | CO | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Neugebauer, Randy | TX | *108th | June 3, 2003 |
| Nunes, Devin | CA | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Pearce, Stevan | NM | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Porter, Jon C. | NV | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Renzi, Rick | AZ | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Rogers, Mike | AL | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| <i>Ruppersberger, C.A. Dutch</i> | MD | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| <i>Ryan, Timothy J.</i> | OH | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| <i>Sánchez, Linda</i> | CA | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| <i>Scott, David</i> | GA | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| Turner, Mike | OH | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| <i>Van Hollen, Chris</i> | MD | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |
| RESIDENT COMMISSIONER | | | |
| <i>Acevedo-Vilá, Aníbal</i> ¹ | PR | 107th and 108th | Jan. 3, 2001 |
| DELEGATES | | | |
| <i>Christensen, Donna M.</i> | VI | 105th to 108th | Jan. 3, 1997 |
| <i>Faleomavaega, Eni F.H.</i> | AS | 101st to 108th | Jan. 3, 1989 |
| <i>Norton, Eleanor Holmes</i> | DC | 102d to 108th | Jan. 3, 1991 |
| <i>Bordallo, Madeleine Z.</i> | GU | 108th | Jan. 3, 2003 |

¹ Popular Democratic Party.

NOTE: Members elected by special election are considered to begin service on the date of the election, except for those elected after a sine die adjournment. If elected after the Congress has adjourned for the session, Members are considered to begin their service on the day after the election.