

JUDICIARY

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

One First Street NE 20543, phone 479-3000

WILLIAM HUBBS REHNQUIST, Chief Justice of the United States; born in Milwaukee, WI, October 1, 1924; son of William Benjamin and Margery Peck Rehnquist; married to Natalie Cornell of San Diego, CA; children: James, Janet, and Nancy, member of Faith Lutheran Church, Arlington, VA; served in the U.S. Army Air Corps in this country and overseas from 1943-46; discharged with the rank of sergeant; Stanford University, B.A., M.A., 1948; Harvard University, M.A., 1950; Stanford University, LL.B., 1952, ranking first in class; Order of the Coif; member of the Board of Editors of the Stanford Law Review; law clerk for Justice Robert H. Jackson, Supreme Court of the United States, 1952-53; private practice of law, Phoenix, AZ, 1953-69; engaged in a general practice of law with primary emphasis on civil litigation; appointed Assistant Attorney General, Office of Legal Counsel, by President Nixon in January 1969; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Nixon on October 21, 1971, confirmed December 10, 1971, sworn in on January 7, 1972; nominated by President Reagan as Chief Justice of the United States on June 17, 1986; sworn in on September 26, 1986.

JOHN PAUL STEVENS, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Chicago, IL, April 20, 1920; son of Ernest James and Elizabeth Street Stevens; A.B., University of Chicago, 1941, Phi Beta Kappa, Psi Upsilon; J.D. (*magna cum laude*), Northwestern University, 1947, Order of the Coif, Phi Delta Phi, co-editor, Illinois Law Review; married to Maryan Mulholland; children: John Joseph, Kathryn Jedlicka, Elizabeth Jane Sesemann, and Susan Roberta Mullen; entered active duty U.S. Navy in 1942, released as Lt. Commander in 1945 after WW II service, Bronz Star; law clerk to U.S. Supreme Court Justice Wiley Rutledge, 1947-48; admitted to Illinois bar, 1949; practiced law in Chicago, Poppenhusen, Johnston, Thompson and Raymond, 1949-52; associate counsel, Subcommittee on the Study of Monopoly Power, Judiciary Committee of the U.S. House of Representatives, 1951-52; partner, Rothschild, Stevens, Barry and Myers, Chicago, 1952-70; member of the Attorney General's National Committee to Study Antitrust Laws, 1953-55; lecturer in Antitrust Law, Northwestern University School of Law, 1950-54, and University of Chicago Law School, 1955-58; chief counsel, Illinois Supreme Court Special Commission to Investigate Integrity of the Judgment of *People v. Isaacs*, 1969; appointed U.S. Circuit Judge for the Seventh Circuit, October 14, 1970, entering on duty November 2, 1970, and serving until becoming an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court; nominated to the Supreme Court December 1, 1975, by President Ford; confirmed by the Senate December 17, 1975; sworn in on December 19, 1975.

SANDRA DAY O'CONNOR, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in El Paso, TX, March 26, 1930; daughter of Harry A. and Ada Mae Wilkey Day; A.B. (with great distinction), Stanford University, 1950; LL.B., Stanford Law School, 1952; Order of the Coif, Board of Editors, Stanford Law Review; married to John Jay O'Connor III, 1952; children: Scott, Brian, and Jay; deputy county attorney, San Mateo County, CA, 1952-53; civilian attorney for Quartermaster Market Center, Frankfurt, Germany, 1954-57; private practice of law in Maryvale, AZ, 1958-60; assistant attorney general, Arizona, 1965-69; elected to the Arizona State senate, 1969-75; senate majority leader, 1974 and 1975; chairman of the State, County, and Municipal Affairs Committee in 1972 and 1973; also served on the Legislative Council, on the Probate Code Commission, and on the Arizona Advisory Council on Intergovernmental Relations; elected judge of the Maricopa County Superior Court, Phoenix, AZ, 1975-79; appointed to the Arizona Court of Appeals by Gov. Bruce Babbitt, 1979-81; nominated by President Reagan as Associate Justice of the U.S.

Supreme Court on July 7, 1981; confirmed by the U.S. Senate on September 22, 1981; and sworn in on September 25, 1981; member, National Board of Smithsonian Associates, 1981–present; president, board of trustees, The Heard Museum, 1968–74, 1976–81; member: Salvation Army Advisory Board, 1975–81, board of trustees, Stanford University, 1976–81, Board of Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, 1988 to present.

ANTONIN SCALIA, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Trenton, NJ, March 11, 1936; LL.B., Harvard Law School, 1960; note editor, Harvard Law Review; Sheldon fellow, Harvard University, 1960–61; married to Maureen McCarthy, September 10, 1960; children: Ann Forrest; Eugene, John Francis, Catherine Elisabeth, Mary Clare, Paul David, Matthew, Christopher James, and Margaret Jane; admitted to practice in Ohio (1962) and Virginia (1970); in private practice with Jones, Day, Cockley, and Reavis (Cleveland, OH), 1961–67; professor of law, University of Virginia Law School, 1967–74 (on leave 1971–74); general counsel, Office of Telecommunications Policy, Executive Office of the President, 1971–72; chairman, Administrative Conference of the United States, 1972–74; Assistant Attorney General, Office of Legal Counsel, U.S. Department of Justice, 1974–77; scholar in residence, American Enterprise Institute, 1977; professor of law, University of Chicago, 1977–82; appointed by President Reagan as Circuit Judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit; sworn in on August 17, 1982; appointed by President Reagan as Associate Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court; sworn in on September 26, 1986.

ANTHONY M. KENNEDY, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Sacramento, CA, July 23, 1936; son of Anthony James and Gladys McLeod Kennedy; married to Mary Davis, June 29, 1963; children: Justin Anthony, Gregory Davis, and Kristin Marie; Stanford University, 1954–57; London School of Economics, 1957–58; B.A., Stanford University, 1958; LL.B., Harvard Law School, 1961; associate, Thelen, Marrin, Johnson and Bridges, San Francisco, 1961–63; sole practitioner, Sacramento, 1963–67; partner, Evans, Jackson and Kennedy, Sacramento, 1967–75; professor of constitutional law, McGeorge School of Law, University of the Pacific, 1965–88; California Army National Guard, 1961; member: the Judicial Conference of the United States' Advisory Panel on Financial Disclosure Reports and Judicial Activities (subsequently renamed the Advisory Committee of Codes of Conduct), 1979–87; Committee on Pacific Territories, 1979–90 (chairman, 1982–90); board of the Federal Judicial Center, 1987–88; nominated by President Ford to U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit; sworn in on May 30, 1975; nominated by President Reagan as Associate Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court; sworn in on February 18, 1988.

DAVID HACKETT SOUTER, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Melrose, MA, September 17, 1939; son of Joseph Alexander and Helen Adams Hackett Souter; Harvard College, A.B., 1961, Phi Beta Kappa, selected Rhodes Scholar; Magdalen College, Oxford, 1963, A.B. in Jurisprudence, 1989, M.A., 1989; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1966; associate, Orr and Reno, Concord, NH, 1966–68; assistant attorney general of New Hampshire, 1968–71; Deputy Attorney General of New Hampshire, 1971–76; Attorney General of New Hampshire, 1976–78; Associate Justice, New Hampshire Superior Court, 1978–83; Associate Justice, New Hampshire Supreme Court, 1983–90; member: Maine-New Hampshire Interstate Boundary Commission, 1971–75; New Hampshire Police Standards and Training Council, 1976–78; New Hampshire Governor's Commission on Crime and Delinquency, 1976–78; 1979–83; New Hampshire Judicial Council, 1976–78; Concord Hospital Board of Trustees, 1972–85 (president, 1978–84); New Hampshire Historical Society, 1968–present, (vice-president, 1980–85, trustee, 1976–85); Dartmouth Medical School, Board of Overseers, 1981–87; Merrimack County Bar Association, 1966–present; New Hampshire Bar Association, 1966–present; Honorary Fellow, American Bar Foundation; Honorary Fellow, American College of Trial Lawyers; Honorary Master of the Bench, Gray's Inn, London; Honorary Fellow, Magdalen College, Oxford; Associate, Lowell House, Harvard College; nominated by President Bush to U.S. Court of Appeals for the First Circuit; took oath May 25, 1990; nominated by President Bush as Associate Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court; took oath of office October 9, 1990.

CLARENCE THOMAS, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Pin Point, GA (near Savannah), June 23, 1948; son of M.C. and Leola Thomas; raised by his grandparents, Myers and Christine Anderson; married to Virginia Lamp, May 30, 1987; son Jamal Adeem by previous marriage; attended Conception Seminary, 1967–68; A.B. (*cum laude*), Holy Cross College, 1971; J.D., Yale Law School, 1974; admitted to practice in Missouri, 1974; assistant attorney general of Missouri, 1974–77; attorney in the law department of Monsanto Company, 1977–79; legislative assistant to Senator John Danforth, 1979–81; Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, U.S. Department of Education, 1981–82; chairman, U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 1982–90; nominated

by President Bush to U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit; took oath March 12, 1990; nominated by President Bush as Associate Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court; took the constitutional oath on October 18, 1991 and the judicial oath on October 23, 1991.

RUTH BADER GINSBURG, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born March 15, 1933, Brooklyn, N.Y., the daughter of Nathan and Celia Amster Bader; married Martin Ginsburg, 1954; two children: Jane C. and James S.; B.A., Phi Beta Kappa, Cornell University, 1954; attended Harvard Law School, 1956–58; LL.B., Columbia Law School, 1959; law clerk to Edmund L. Palmieri, U.S. District Court, Southern District of New York, 1959–61; Columbia Law School Project on International Procedure, 1961–62, associate director, 1962–63; professor, Rutgers University School of Law, 1963–72; professor, Columbia Law School, 1972–80; Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in Behavioral Sciences, 1977–78; American Civil Liberties Union, general counsel, 1973–80; National Board of Directors, 1974–80; Women’s Rights Project, founder and Counsel, 1972–80; American Bar Foundation Board of Directors, executive committee, secretary, 1979–89; American Bar Association Board of Editors, 1972–78; ABA Section on Individual Rights and Responsibilities, council member, 1975–81; American Law Institute, council member, 1978–93; American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Fellow, 1982–present; Council on Foreign Relations, 1975–present; nominated by President Carter as a Judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, sworn in on June 30, 1980; nominated Associate Justice by President Clinton, June 14, 1993, confirmed by the Senate, August 3, 1993, and sworn in August 10, 1993.

STEPHEN G. BREYER, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in San Francisco, CA, August 15, 1938; son of Irving G. and Anne R. Breyer; married Joanna Hare, 1967, three children: Chloe, Nell, and Michael; A.B., Stanford University, 1959; B.A., Oxford University, Magdalen College, Marshall Scholar, 1961; LL.B., Harvard Law School, 1964; law clerk to Associate Justice Arthur J. Goldberg of the Supreme Court of the United States, 1964–65; special assistant to the Assistant Attorney General (Antitrust), Department of Justice, 1965–67; Assistant Special Prosecutor of the Watergate Special Prosecution Force, 1973; Special Counsel of the U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee, Subcommittee on Administrative Practices, 1974–75; Chief Counsel of the U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee, 1979–80; Professor of Law, Harvard Law School, 1970–80; (assistant professor, 1967–70; lecturer, 1980–94); professor, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, 1977–80; Nominated by President Carter as a Judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the First Circuit, sworn in on December 10, 1980; Chief Judge, 1990–94; member, U.S. Sentencing Commission, 1985–89; member, Judicial Conference of the United States, 1990–94; nominated Associate Justice by President Clinton May 13, 1994, confirmed by the Senate July 29, 1994, and sworn in on August 3, 1994.

Officers of the Supreme Court

Clerk.—William K. Suter.
Librarian.—Judith Gaskell.
Marshal.—Pamela Talkin.
Reporter of Decisions.—Frank D. Wagner.
Counsel.—Scott Harris.
Curator.—Catherine Fitts.
Budget and Personnel Officer.—Cyril A. Donnelly.
Public Information Officer.—Kathleen L. Arberg.
Director of Data Systems.—Donna Clement.
Administrative Assistant to the Chief Justice.—Sally M. Rider.

UNITED STATES COURTS OF APPEALS

First Judicial Circuit (Districts of Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Puerto Rico, and Rhode Island).—*Chief Judge*: Michael Boudin. *Circuit Judges*: Juan R. Torruella; Bruce M. Selya; Sandra L. Lynch; Kermit V. Lipez; Jeffrey R. Howard. *Senior Circuit Judges*: Frank M. Coffin; Levin H. Campbell; Hugh H. Bownes; Conrad K. Cyr; Norman H. Stahl. *Circuit Executive*: Gary H. Wente, (617) 748–9613. *Clerk*: Richard C. Donovan, (617) 748–9057, John Joseph Moakley U.S. Courthouse, One Courthouse Way, Suite 2500, Boston, MA 02210.

Second Judicial Circuit (Districts of Connecticut, New York, and Vermont).—*Chief Judge*: John M. Walker, Jr. *Circuit Judges*: Dennis Jacobs; Guido Calabresi; José A. Cabranes; Fred I. Parker; Rosemary S. Pooler; Chester J. Straub; Robert D. Sack; Sonia Sotomayor; Robert Allen Katzmann; Barrington D. Parker, Jr.; Reena Raggi. *Senior Circuit Judges*: Wilfred Feinberg; James L. Oakes; Ellsworth A. Van Graafeiland; Thomas J. Meskill; Jon O. Newman; Richard J. Cardamone; Ralph K. Winter; Roger J. Miner; Joseph M. McLaughlin; Amalya L. Kearse; Pierre N. Leval. *Circuit Executive*: Karen Greve Milton, (212) 857–8700. *Clerk*: Roseann B. MacKechnie, (212) 857–8500, U.S. Courthouse, 40 Foley Square, New York, NY 10007–1581.

Third Judicial Circuit (Districts of Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Virgin Islands).—*Chief Judge*: Anthony J. Scirica. *Circuit Judges*: Dolores K. Sloviter; Richard L. Nygaard; Samuel H. Alito, Jr.; Jane R. Roth; Theodore A. McKee; Marjorie O. Rendell; Maryanne Trump Barry; Thomas L. Ambro; Julio M. Fuentes; D. Brooks Smith; Michael Chertoff. *Senior Circuit Judges*: Ruggero J. Aldisert; Max Rosenn; Joseph F. Weis, Jr.; Leonard I. Garth; Edward R. Becker; Walter K. Stapleton; Morton I. Greenberg; Robert E. Cowen. *Circuit Executive*: Toby D. Slawsky, (215) 597–0718. *Clerk*: Marcia M. Waldron, (215) 597–2995, U.S. Courthouse, 601 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19106.

Fourth Judicial Circuit (Districts of Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia).—*Chief Judge*: William W. Wilkin. *Circuit Judges*: H. Emory Widener, Jr.; Paul V. Niemeyer; J. Harvie Wilkinson III; J. Michael Luttig; Karen J. Williams; M. Blane Michael; Diana Gribbon Motz; William B. Traxler, Jr.; Robert B. King; Roger L. Gregory; Dennis W. Shedd. *Senior Circuit Judges*: Clyde H. Hamilton. *Circuit Executive*: Samuel W. Phillips, (804) 916–2184. *Clerk*: Patricia S. Connor, (804) 916–2700, Lewis F. Powell, Jr., U.S. Courthouse Annex, 1100 E. Main Street, Richmond, VA 23219.

Fifth Judicial Circuit (Districts of Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas).—*Chief Judge*: Carolyn Dineen King. *Circuit Judges*: E. Grady Jolly; Patrick E. Higginbotham; W. Eugene Davis; Edith H. Jones; Jerry E. Smith; Jacques L. Wiener, Jr.; Rhesa H. Barksdale; Emilio M. Garza; Harold R. DeMoss, Jr.; Fortunato P. Benavides; Carl E. Stewart; James L. Dennis; Edith Brown Clement. *Senior Circuit Judges*: Reynaldo G. Garza; Thomas M. Reavley; Will Garwood; John M. Duhé, Jr. *Circuit Executive*: Gregory A. Nussel, (504) 310–7777. *Clerk*: Charles R. Fulbruge III, (504) 310–7700, John Minor Wisdom, U.S. Court of Appeals Building, 600 Camp Street, New Orleans, LA 70130–3425.

Sixth Judicial Circuit (Districts of Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, and Tennessee).—*Chief Judge*: Boyce F. Martin, Jr. *Circuit Judges*: Danny J. Boggs; Alice M. Batchelder; Martha Craig Daughtrey; Karen Nelson Moore; R. Guy Cole, Jr.; Eric Lee Clay; Ronald Lee Gilman; Julie Smith Gibbons; John M. Rogers. *Senior Circuit Judges*: Albert J. Engel; Damon J. Keith; Cornelia G. Kennedy; Nathaniel R. Jones; Robert B. Krupansky; Harry W. Wellford; Ralph B. Guy, Jr.; David A. Nelson; James L. Ryan; Gilbert S. Merritt; Alan E. Norris; Richard F. Suhrheinrich; Eugene E. Siler, Jr. *Circuit Executive*: James A. Higgins, (513) 564–7200. *Clerk*: Leonard Green, (513) 564–7000, Potter Stewart U.S. Courthouse, 100 E. Fifth Street, Cincinnati, OH 45202.

Seventh Judicial Circuit (Districts of Illinois, Indiana, and Wisconsin).—*Chief Judge*: Joel M. Flaum. *Circuit Judges*: Richard A. Posner; John L. Coffey; Frank H. Easterbrook; Kenneth F. Ripple; Daniel A. Manion; Michael S. Kanne; Ilana Diamond Rovner; Diane P. Wood; Terence T. Evans; Ann Claire Williams. *Senior Circuit Judges*: Thomas E.

Fairchild; William J. Bauer; Richard D. Cudahy; Harlington Wood. *Circuit Executive*: Collins T. Fitzpatrick, (312) 435–5803. *Clerk*: Gino J. Agnello, (312) 435–5850, 2722 U.S. Courthouse, 219 S. Dearborn Street, Chicago, IL 60604.

Eighth Judicial Circuit (Districts of Arkansas, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota).—*Chief Judge*: James B. Loken. *Circuit Judges*: Theodore McMillian; Pasco M. Bowman II; Roger L. Wollman; Morris S. Arnold; Diana E. Murphy; Kermit E. Bye; William Jay Riley; Michael J. Melloy; Lavenski R. Smith. *Senior Circuit Judges*: Donald P. Lay; Gerald W. Heaney; Myron H. Bright; Richard S. Arnold; John R. Gibson; George G. Fagg; Frank J. Magill; C. Arlen Beam; David R. Hansen. *Circuit Executive*: Millie Adams, (314) 244–2600. *Clerk*: Michael E. Gans, (314) 244–2400, 111 S. Tenth Street, Suite 24.327, St. Louis, MO 63102.

Ninth Judicial Circuit (Districts of Alaska, Arizona, Central California, Eastern California, Northern California, Southern California, Guam, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Northern Mariana Islands, Oregon, Eastern Washington and Western Washington).—*Chief Judge*: Mary M. Schroeder. *Circuit Judges*: Harry Pregerson; Stephen Reinhardt; Alex Kozinski; Diarmuid F. O'Scannlain; Stephen S. Trott; Pamela Ann Rymer; Thomas G. Nelson; Andrew J. Kleinfeld; Michael Daly Hawkins; A. Wallace Tashima; Sidney R. Thomas; Barry G. Silverman; Susan P. Graber; M. Margaret McKeown; Kim McLane Wardlaw; William A. Fletcher; Raymond C. Fisher; Ronald M. Gould; Richard A. Paez; Marsha S. Berzon; Richard C. Tallman; Johnnie B. Rawlinson; Richard R. Clifton; Jay S. Bybee. *Senior Circuit Judges*: James R. Browning; Herbert Y.C. Choy; Alfred T. Goodwin; J. Clifford Wallace; Joseph Tyree Sneed III; Procter Hug, Jr.; Otto R. Skopil, Jr.; Betty Binns Fletcher; Jerome Farris; Authur L. Alarcon; Warren J. Ferguson; Dorothy W. Nelson; William C. Canby, Jr.; Robert Boochever; Robert R. Beezer; Cynthia Holcomb Hall; Melvin Brunetti; John T. Noonan, Jr.; David R. Thompson; Edward Leavy; Ferdinand F. Fernandez. *Circuit Executive*: Gregory B. Walters, (415) 556–6162. *Clerk*: Cathy A. Catterson, (415) 556–9890, P.O. Box 193939, San Francisco, CA 94119–3939.

Tenth Judicial Circuit (Districts of Colorado, Kansas, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Utah, and Wyoming).—*Chief Judge*: Deanell R. Tacha. *Circuit Judges*: Stephanie K. Seymour; David M. Ebel; Paul J. Kelly, Jr.; Robert H. Henry; Mary Beck Briscoe; Carlos F. Lucero; Michael R. Murphy; Harris L. Hartz; Terrence L. O'Brien; Michael W. McConnell; Timothy Tymkovich. *Senior Circuit Judges*: William J. Holloway, Jr.; Robert H. McWilliams; James E. Barrett; Monroe G. McKay; John C. Porfilio; Stephen H. Anderson; Bobby R. Baldock; Wade Brorby. *Circuit Executive*: Elisabeth Shumaker, (303) 844–2067. *Clerk*: Patrick J. Fisher, (303) 844–3157, Byron White Courthouse, 1823 Stout Street, Denver, CO 80257.

Eleventh Judicial Circuit (Districts of Alabama, Florida, and Georgia).—*Chief Judge*: J.L. Edmondson. *Circuit Judges*: Gerald Bard Tjoflat; R. Lanier Anderson III; Stanley F. Birch, Jr.; Joel F. Dubina; Susan Harrell Black; Edward E. Carnes; Rosemary Barkett; Frank Mays Hull; Stanley Marcus; Charles Reginald Wilson. *Senior Circuit Judges*: John C. Godbold; Paul H. Roney; James C. Hill; Peter T. Fay; Phyllis A. Kravitch; Emmett Ripley Cox. *Circuit Executive*: Norman E. Zoller, (404) 335–6535. *Clerk*: Thomas K. Kahn, (404) 335–6100, 56 Forsyth Street NW., Atlanta, GA 30303.

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

333 Constitution Avenue 20001, phone 216-7300

DOUGLAS HOWARD GINSBURG, chief judge; born in Chicago, IL, May 25, 1946; son of Maurice and Katherine (Goodmont) Ginsburg; married to Claudia DeSecundy, May 31, 1968 (divorced); one child, Jessica J.E. Lubow; married to Hallee Perkins Morgan, May 9, 1981; children, Hallee Katherine Morgan and Hannah Maurice Morgan; education: diploma, Latin School of Chicago, 1963; B.S., Cornell University, 1970 (Phi Kappa Phi, Ives Award); J.D., University of Chicago, 1973 (Mecham Prize Scholarship 1970-73, Casper Platt Award, 1972, Order of Coif, Articles and Book Rev. Ed., 40 U. Chi. L. Rev.); bar admissions: Illinois (1973), Massachusetts (1982), U.S. Supreme Court (1984), U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit (1986). Member: Mont Pelerin Society, American Economic Association, Executive Council of Antitrust Section of the American Bar Association (ex officio, 1985-86 and 2000-03); law clerk to: Judge Carl McGowan, U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, 1973-74; Associate Justice Thurgood Marshall, U.S. Supreme Court, 1974-75; previous positions: assistant professor, Harvard University Law School, 1975-81; Professor 1981-83; Deputy Assistant Attorney General for Regulatory Affairs, Antitrust Division, U.S. Department of Justice, 1983-84; Administrator for Information and Regulatory Affairs, Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, 1984-85; Assistant Attorney General, Antitrust Division, U.S. Department of Justice, 1985-86; visiting professor of law, Columbia University, New York City, 1987-88; lecturer in law, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, 1987-90; foundation professor of law, George Mason University, Arlington, VA, 1988-; Charles J. Merriam visiting scholar, senior lecturer, University of Chicago Law School, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998, and 2000. Appointed to U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit by President Ronald Reagan on October 14, 1986, taking the oath of office on November 10, 1986.

HARRY T. EDWARDS, circuit judge; born in New York, NY, November 3, 1940; son of George H. Edwards and Arline (Ross) Lyle; B.S., Cornell University, 1962; J.D. (with distinction), University of Michigan Law School, 1965; associate with Seyfarth, Shaw, Fairweather and Geraldson, 1965-70; professor of law, University of Michigan, 1970-75 and 1977-80; professor of law, Harvard University, 1975-77; visiting professor of law, Free University of Brussels, 1974; arbitrator of labor/management disputes, 1970-80; vice president, National Academy of Arbitrators, 1978-80; member (1977-79) and chairman (1979-80), National Railroad Passenger Corporation (Amtrak); Executive Committee of the Association of American Law Schools, 1979-80; public member of the Administrative Conference of the United States, 1976-80; International Women's Year Commission, 1976-77; American Bar Association Commission of Law and the Economy; coauthor of four books: *Labor Relations Law in the Public Sector*, *The Lawyer as a Negotiator*, *Higher Education and the Law*, and *Collective Bargaining and Labor Arbitration*; recipient of the Judge William B. Groat Alumni Award, 1978, given by Cornell University; the Society of American Law Teachers Award (for "distinguished contributions to teaching and public service"); the Whitney North Seymour Medal presented by the American Arbitration Association for outstanding contributions to the use of arbitration; and several Honorary Doctor of Laws degrees. Judge Edwards teaches law on a part-time basis; he has recently taught at Duke, Georgetown, Michigan, and Harvard Law Schools, and he is presently teaching a course in Federal Courts at N.Y.U.; A.B.A.; married to Pamela Carrington Edwards; children: Brent and Michelle; appointed to the U.S. Court of Appeals, February 20, 1980; served as chief judge September 15, 1994 to July 16, 2000; office: 5400 U.S. Courthouse, Washington, DC 20001.

DAVID BRYAN SENTELLE, circuit judge, U.S. Court of Appeals (District of Columbia Circuit); 273-0348; born in Canton, NC, February 12, 1943; son of Horace and Maude Sentelle; B.A., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1965; J.D. with honors, University of North Carolina School of Law, 1968; associate, Uzzell and Dumont, Charlotte, 1968-79; Assistant U.S. Attorney, Charlotte, 1970-74; North Carolina State District Judge,

1974–77; partner, Tucker, Hicks, Sentelle, Moon and Hodge, Charlotte, 1977–85; U.S. District Judge for the Western District of North Carolina, 1985–87; married to Jane LaRue Oldham; daughters: Sharon, Reagan, and Rebecca.

KAREN LECRAFT HENDERSON, circuit judge. [Biographical information not supplied, per Judge Henderson's request.]

A. RAYMOND RANDOLPH, circuit judge; born in Riverside, NJ, November 1, 1943; son of Arthur Raymond Randolph, Sr. and Marile (Kelly); two children: John Trevor and Cynthia Lee Randolph; married to Eileen Janette O'Connor, May 18, 1984. B.S., Drexel University, 1966; J.D., University of Pennsylvania Law School, 1969, *summa cum laude*; managing editor, University of Pennsylvania Law Review; Order of the Coif. Admitted to Supreme Court of the United States; Supreme Court of California; District of Columbia Court of Appeals; U.S. Courts of Appeals for the First, Second, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Ninth, Eleventh, and District of Columbia Circuits. Memberships: American Law Institute. Law clerk to Judge Henry J. Friendly, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, 1969–70; Assistant to the Solicitor General, 1970–73; adjunct professor of law, Georgetown University Law Center, 1974–78; George Mason School of Law, 1992; Deputy Solicitor General, 1975–77; Special Counsel, Committee on Standards of Official Conduct, House of Representatives, 1979–80; special assistant attorney general, State of Montana (honorary), 1983–July 1990; special assistant attorney general, State of New Mexico, 1985–July 1990; special assistant attorney general, State of Utah, 1986–July 1990; advisory panel, Federal Courts Study Committee, 1989–July 1990; partner, Pepper, Hamilton and Scheetz, 1987–July 1990; appointed to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit by President George W. Bush on July 16, 1990, and took oath of office on July 20, 1990; chairman, Committee on Codes of Conduct, U.S. Judicial Conference, 1995–98; distinguished professor of law, George Mason Law School, 1999–present; recipient, Distinguished Alumnus Award, University of Pennsylvania Law School, 2002.

JUDITH W. ROGERS, circuit judge; born in New York, NY; A.B. (with honors), Radcliffe College, 1961; Phi Beta Kappa honors member; LL.B., Harvard Law School, 1964; LL.M., University of Virginia School of Law, 1988; law clerk, D.C. Juvenile Court, 1964–65; assistant U.S. Attorney for the District of Columbia, 1965–68; trial attorney, San Francisco Neighborhood Legal Assistance Foundation, 1968–69; Attorney, U.S. Department of Justice, Office of the Associate Deputy Attorney General and Criminal Division, 1969–71; general counsel, Congressional Commission on the Organization of the D.C. Government, 1971–72; legislative assistant to D.C. Mayor Walter E. Washington, 1972–79; corporation counsel for the District of Columbia, 1979–83; trustee, Radcliffe College, 1982–90; member of Visiting Committee to Harvard Law School, 1984–90. Appointed by President Ronald W. Reagan to the District of Columbia Court of Appeals as an Associate Judge on September 15, 1983; served as chief judge, November 1, 1988 to March 18, 1994; member of Executive Committee, Conference of Chief Justices, 1993–94. Appointed by President William Jefferson Clinton to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit on March 11, 1994, and entered on duty March 21, 1994.

DAVID S. TATEL, circuit judge; born in Washington, DC, March 16, 1942; son of Molly and Dr. Howard Tatel; B.A., University of Michigan, 1963; J.D., University of Chicago Law School, 1966; instructor, University of Michigan Law School, 1966–67; associate, Sidley and Austin, 1967–69, 1970–72; director, Chicago Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, 1969–70; director, National Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, 1972–74; director, Office for Civil Rights, U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, 1977–79; associate and partner, Hogan and Hartson, 1974–77, 1979–94; lecturer, Stanford University Law School, 1991–92; board of directors, Spencer Foundation, 1987–97 (chair, 1990–97); board of directors, National Board for Professional Teaching Standards, 1997–2000; National Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, co-chair, 1989–91; Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teachings, Board Member, current; admitted to practice law in Illinois in 1966 and the District Columbia in 1970; married to the former Edith Bassichis, 1965; children: Rebecca, Stephanie, Joshua, and Emily; appointed to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit by President William Jefferson Clinton on October 7, 1994, and entered on duty October 11, 1994.

MERRICK BRIAN GARLAND, circuit judge; born in Chicago, IL, November 13, 1952; A.B., Harvard University, 1974, *summa cum laude*, phi beta kappa; J.D., Harvard Law School, 1977, *magna cum laude*, articles editor, Harvard Law Review; law clerk to Judge Henry J. Friendly, U.S. Court of Appeals for the 2d Circuit, 1977–78; law clerk to Justice William J. Brennan, Jr., U.S. Supreme Court, 1978–79; Special Assistant to the Attorney General, 1979–81; associate then partner, Arnold and Porter, Washington, D.C., 1981–89; Assistant

U.S. Attorney, Washington, D.C., 1989–92; partner, Arnold and Porter, 1992–93; Deputy Assistant Attorney General, Criminal Division, U.S. Department of Justice, 1993–94; Principal Associate Deputy Attorney General, 1994–97; Lecturer on Law, Harvard Law School, 1985–86; Associate Independent Counsel, 1987–88. Admitted to the bars of the District of Columbia; U.S. District Court; Court of Appeals, District of Columbia Circuit; U.S. Courts of Appeals for the 4th, 9th, and 10th Circuits; and U.S. Supreme Court. Author: *Antitrust and State Action*, 96 Yale Law Journal 486 (1987); *Antitrust and Federalism*, 96 Yale Law Journal 1291 (1987); *Deregulation and Judicial Review*, 98 Harvard Law Review 505 (1985). Co-Chair, Administrative Law Section, District of Columbia Bar, 1991–94; member, American Law Institute. Appointed to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit on March 20, 1997.

SENIOR JUDGES

LAURENCE HIRSCH SILBERMAN, circuit judge; born in York, PA, on October 12, 1935; son of William Silberman and Anna (Hirsch); married to Rosalie G. Gaull on April 28, 1957; children: Robert Stephen Silberman, Katherine DeBoer Balaban, and Anne Gaull Otis; B.A., Dartmouth College, 1957; LL.B., Harvard Law School, 1961. Admitted to Hawaii bar, 1962; District of Columbia bar, 1973; associate, Moore, Torkildson and Rice, 1961–64; partner (Moore, Silberman and Schulze), Honolulu, 1964–67; attorney, National Labor Relations Board, Office of General Counsel, Appellate Division, 1967–69; Solicitor, Department of Labor, 1969–70; Under Secretary of Labor, 1970–73; partner, Steptoe and Johnson, 1973–74; Deputy Attorney General of the United States, 1974–75; Ambassador to Yugoslavia, 1975–77; President's Special Envoy on ILO Affairs, 1976; senior fellow, American Enterprise Institute, 1977–78; visiting fellow, 1978–85; managing partner, Morrison and Foerster, 1978–79 and 1983–85; executive vice president, Crocker National Bank, 1979–83; lecturer, University of Hawaii, 1962–63; board of directors, Commission on Present Danger, 1978–85, Institute for Educational Affairs, New York, NY, 1981–85, member: General Advisory Committee on Arms Control and Disarmament, 1981–85; Defense Policy Board, 1981–85; vice chairman, State Department's Commission on Security and Economic Assistance, 1983–84; American Bar Association (Labor Law Committee, 1965–72, Corporations and Banking Committee, 1973, Law and National Security Advisory Committee, 1981–85); Hawaii Bar Association Ethics Committee, 1965–67; Council on Foreign Relations, 1977–present; Judicial Conference Committee on Court Administration and Case Management, 1994; Adjunct Professor of Law (Administrative Law) Georgetown Law Center, 1987–94; 1997, 1999–present; Adjunct Professor of Law (Labor Law), Georgetown Law Center, 2002–present; Adjunct Professor of Law (Administrative Law) New York University Law School, 1995–96; appointed to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit by President Ronald Reagan on October 28, 1985.

STEPHEN F. WILLIAMS, circuit judge; born in New York, NY, September 23, 1936, son of Charles Dickerman Williams and Virginia (Fain); B.A., Yale, 1958, J.D., Harvard Law School, 1961. U.S. Army reserves, 1961–62; associate, Debevoise, Plimpton, Lyons and Gates, 1962–66; Assistant U.S. Attorney, Southern District of New York, 1966–69; associate professor and professor of law, University of Colorado School of Law, 1969–86; visiting professor of law, UCLA, 1975–76; visiting professor of law and fellow in law and economics, University Chicago Law School, 1979–80; visiting George W. Hutchison Professor of Energy Law, SMU, 1983–84; consultant to: Administrative Conference of the United States, 1974–76; Federal Trade Commission on energy-related issues, 1983–85; appointed to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit by President Ronald Reagan, June 16, 1986; member, American Law Institute; married to Faith Morrow, 1966; children: Susan, Geoffrey, Sarah, Timothy, and Nicholas.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

Circuit Executive.—Jill C. Sayenga.

Clerk.—Mark J. Langer.

Chief Deputy Clerk.—Marilyn R. Sargent.

Chief, Legal Division.—Martha Tomich.

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

FEDERAL CIRCUIT

717 Madison Place 20439, phone 633-6550

HALDANE ROBERT MAYER, chief judge; born in Buffalo, NY, February 21, 1941; son of Haldane and Myrtle Mayer; educated in the public schools of Lockport, NY; B.S., U.S. Military Academy, West Point, NY, 1963; and J.D., Marshall-Wythe School of Law, The College of William and Mary in Virginia, 1971; editor-in-chief, *William and Mary Law Review*, Omicron Delta Kappa; admitted to practice in Virginia and the District of Columbia; board of directors, William and Mary Law School Association, 1979-85; served in the U.S. Army, 1963-75, in the Infantry and the Judge Advocate General's Corps; awarded the Bronze Star Medal, Meritorious Service Medal, Army Commendation Medal with Oak Leaf Cluster, Combat Infantryman Badge, Parachutist Badge, Ranger Tab, Ranger Combat Badge, Campaign and Service Ribbons; resigned from Regular Army and was commissioned in the U.S. Army Reserve, currently Lieutenant Colonel, retired; law clerk for Judge John D. Butzner, Jr., U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit, 1971-72; private practice with McGuire, Woods and Battle in Charlottesville, VA, 1975-77; adjunct professor, University of Virginia School of Law, 1975-77, 1992-94, George Washington University National Law Center, 1992-96; Special Assistant to the Chief Justice of the United States, Warren E. Burger, 1977-80; private practice with Baker and McKenzie in Washington, DC, 1980-81; Deputy and Acting Special Counsel (by designation of the President), U.S. Merit Systems Protection Board, 1981-82; appointed by President Reagan to the U.S. Claims Court, 1982; appointed by President Reagan to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, June 15, 1987; assumed duties of the office, June 19, 1987; assumed position of Chief Judge on December 25, 1997; Judicial Conference of the U.S. Committee on the International Appellate Judges Conference, 1988-91, Committee on Judicial Resources, 1990-97; member of the Judicial Conference of the United States, 1997-present; married Mary Anne McCurdy, August 13, 1966; two daughters, Anne Christian and Rebecca Paige.

PAULINE NEWMAN, circuit judge; born June 20, 1927, in New York, NY; daughter of Maxwell H. and Rosella G. Newman; B.A. degree from Vassar College in 1947; M.A. in pure science from Columbia University in 1948; Ph.D. degree in chemistry from Yale University in 1952; LL.B. degree from New York University School of Law in 1958; Doctor of Laws (honorary) from Franklin Pierce School of Law in 1991; admitted to the New York bar in 1958 and to the Pennsylvania bar in 1979; worked as research scientist for the American Cyanamid Co. from 1951-54; worked for the FMC Corp. from 1954-84 as patent attorney and house counsel and, since 1969, as director of the Patent, Trademark, and Licensing Department; on leave from FMC Corp. worked for the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization as a science policy specialist in the Department of Natural Sciences, 1961-62; offices in scientific and professional organizations include: member of Council of the Patent, Trademark and Copyright Section of the American Bar Association, 1982-84; board of directors of the American Patent Law Association, 1981-84; vice president of the United States Trademark Association, 1978-79, and member of the board of directors, 1975-76, 1977-79; board of governors of the New York Patent Law Association, 1970-74; president of the Pacific Industrial Property Association, 1978-80; executive committee of the International Patent and Trademark Association, 1982-84; board of directors: the American Chemical Society, 1973-75, 1976-78, 1979-81; American Institute of Chemists, 1960-66, 1970-76; member: board of trustees of Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science, 1983-84; patent policy board of State University of New York, 1983-84; national board of Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1975-84; board of directors of Research Corp., 1982-84; governmental committees include: State Department Advisory Committee on International Intellectual Property, 1974-84; advisory committee to the Domestic Policy Review of Industrial Innovation, 1978-79; special advisory committee on Patent Office Procedure and Practice, 1972-74; member of the U.S. Delegation to the Diplomatic Conference

on the Revision of the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, 1982–84; awarded Wilbur Cross Medal of Yale University Graduate School, 1989, the Jefferson Medal of the New Jersey Intellectual Property Law Association, 1988, the Award for Outstanding Contributions in the Intellectual Property Field of the Pacific Industrial Property Association, 1987; Vanderbilt Medal of New York University School of Law, 1995; Vasser College Distinguished Achievement Award, 2002; Distinguished Professor of Law, George Mason University School of Law (adjunct faculty); Council on Foreign Relations; appointed judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit by President Reagan and entered upon duties of that office on May 7, 1984.

PAUL R. MICHEL, circuit judge; born February 3, 1941, in Philadelphia, PA; son of Lincoln M. and Dorothy Michel; educated in public schools in Wayne and Radnor, PA; B.A., Williams College, 1963; J.D., University of Virginia Law School, 1966; married Sally Ann Clark, 1965 (divorced, 1987); children, Sarah Elizabeth and Margaret Kelley; married Dr. Elizabeth Morgan, 1989; Second Lieutenant, U.S. Army Reserve (1966–72); admitted to practice: Pennsylvania (1967), U.S. district court (1968), U.S. circuit court (1969), and U.S. Supreme Court (1969); assistant district attorney, Philadelphia, PA (1967–71); Deputy District Attorney for Investigations (1972–74); Assistant Watergate Special Prosecutor (1974–75); assistant counsel, Senate Intelligence Committee (1975–76); deputy chief, Public Integrity Section, Criminal Division, U.S. Department of Justice (1976–78); “Koreagate” prosecutor (1976–78); Associate Deputy Attorney General (1978–81); Acting Deputy Attorney General (Dec. 1979–Feb. 1980); counsel and administrative assistant to Senator Arlen Specter (1981–88); nominated December 19, 1987 by President Ronald Reagan to be circuit judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, confirmed by Senate on February 29, 1988, and assumed duties of the office on March 8, 1988.

ALAN D. LOURIE, circuit judge; born January 13, 1935, in Boston, MA; son of Joseph Lourie and Rose; educated in public schools in Brookline, MA; A.B., Harvard University, (1956); M.S., University of Wisconsin, (1958); Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, (1965); and J.D., Temple University, (1970); married to the former L. Elizabeth D. Schwartz; children, Deborah L. Rapoport and Linda S. Lourie; employed at Monsanto Company (chemist, 1957–59); Wyeth Laboratories (chemist, literature scientist, patent liaison specialist, 1959–64); SmithKline Beecham Corporation, (Patent Agent, 1964–70; assistant director, Corporate Patents, 1970–76; director, Corporate Patents, 1976–77; vice president, Corporate Patents and Trademarks and Associate General Counsel, 1977–90); vice chairman of the Industry Functional Advisory Committee on Intellectual Property Rights for Trade Policy Matters (IFAC 3) for the Department of Commerce and the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative (1987–90); Treasurer of the Association of Corporate Patent Counsel (1987–89); President of the Philadelphia Patent Law Association (1984–85); member of the board of directors of the American Intellectual Property Law Association (formerly American Patent Law Association) (1982–85); member of the U.S. delegation to the Diplomatic Conference on the Revision of the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, October–November 1982, March 1984; chairman of the Patent Committee of the Law Section of the Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association (1980–85); member of Judicial Conference Committee on Financial Disclosure, 1990–98; member of the American Bar Association, the American Chemical Society, the Cosmos Club, and the Harvard Club of Washington; recipient of Jefferson Medal of the New Jersey Intellectual Property Law Association for outstanding contributions to intellectual property law, 1998; admitted to: Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, U.S. Supreme Court; nominated January 25, 1990, by President George Bush to be circuit judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, confirmed by Senate on April 5, 1990, and assumed duties of the office on April 11, 1990.

RAYMOND C. CLEVINGER, III, circuit judge; born August 27, 1937, in Topeka, KS; son of R. Charles and Mary Margaret Clevenger; educated in the public schools in Topeka, Kansas, and at Phillips Academy, Andover, MA; B.A., Yale University, 1959; LL.B., Yale University, 1966; law clerk to Justice White, October term, 1966; practice of law at Wilmer, Cutler and Pickering, Washington, DC, 1967–90. Nominated by President George Bush on January 24, 1990, confirmed on April 27, 1990 and assumed duties on May 3, 1990.

RANDALL R. RADER, circuit judge; born April 21, 1949 in Hastings, NE, son of Raymond A. and Gloria R. Rader; higher education: B.A., Brigham Young University, 1971–74, (*magna cum laude*), Phi Beta Kappa; J.D., George Washington University Law Center, 1974–78; married the former Victoria Semenyuk; legislative assistant to Representative Virginia Smith; 1978–81: legislative director, counsel, House Committee on Ways and Means to Representative

Philip M. Crane; 1981–86: General Counsel, Chief Counsel, Subcommittee on the Constitution; 1987–88, Minority Chief Counsel, Staff Director, Subcommittee on Patents, Trademarks and Copyrights, Senate Committee on Judiciary; 1988–90: Judge, U.S. Claims Court; 1990–present, Circuit Judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, nominated by President George Bush on June 12, 1990; confirmed by Senate August 3, 1990, sworn in August 14, 1990, recipient: Outstanding Young Federal Lawyer Award by Federal Bar Association, 1983; recipient: Jefferson Medal Award 2003; bar member: District of Columbia, 1978, Supreme Court of the United States, 1984, U.S. Claims Court, 1988, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, 1990.

ALVIN A. SCHALL, circuit judge; born April 4, 1944, in New York City, NY; son of Gordon W. Schall and Helen D. Schall; preparatory education: St. Paul's School, Concord, NH, 1956–62, graduated *cum laude*; higher education: B.A., Princeton University, 1962–66; J.D., Tulane Law School, 1966–69; married to the former Sharon Frances LeBlanc, children: Amanda and Anthony. 1969–73: associate with the law firm of Shearman and Sterling in New York City; 1973–78: Assistant United States Attorney, Office of the United States Attorney for the Eastern District of New York; Chief of the Appeals Division, 1977–78; 1978–87: Trial Attorney, Senior Trial Counsel, Civil Division, United States Department of Justice, Washington, DC; 1987–88: member of the Washington, DC law firm of Perlman and Partners; 1988–92: Assistant to the Attorney General of the United States; 1992–Present: Circuit Judge, United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, appointed by President George Bush on August 17, 1992, sworn in on August 19, 1992. Author: "Federal Contract Disputes and Forums," Chapter 9 in *Construction Litigation: Strategies and Techniques*, published by John Wiley and Sons (Wiley Law Publications), 1989. Bar memberships: State of New York (1970), District of Columbia (1980), Supreme Court of the United States (1989), U.S. Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit (1974), U.S. District Courts for the Eastern and Southern Districts of New York (1973), U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit (1991), United States District Court for the District of Columbia (1991), U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit (1982), and U.S. Court of Federal Claims, formerly the U.S. Claims Court (1978).

WILLIAM CURTIS BRYSON, circuit judge; born August 19, 1945, in Houston, TX; A.B., Harvard University, 1969; J.D., University of Texas School of Law, 1973; married with two children; law clerk to Hon. Henry J. Friendly, circuit judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit (1973–74), and Hon. Thurgood Marshall, associate justice, U.S. Supreme Court (1974–75); associate, Miller, Cassidy, Larroca and Lewin, Washington, DC (1975–78); Department of Justice, Criminal Division (1979–86), Office of Solicitor General (1978–79, 1986–94), and Office of the Associate Attorney General (1994); nominated in June 1994 by President Clinton to be circuit judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, and assumed duties of the office on October 7, 1994.

ARTHUR J. GAJARSA, circuit judge; born March 1, 1941 in Norcia (Pro. Perugia), Italy; married to Melanie Gajarsa; five children; education: Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY, 1958–62, B.S.E.E., Bausch and Lomb Medal, 1958, Benjamin Franklin Award, 1958; Catholic University of America, Washington, DC, 1968; M.A. in economics, graduate studies; J.D., Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC, 1967; career record: 1962–63, patent examiner, U.S. Patent Office, Department of Commerce; 1963–64, patent Adviser, U.S. Air Force, Department of Defense; 1964–67, patent adviser, Cushman, Darby and Cushman; 1967–68, law clerk to Judge Joseph McGarraghy, U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia, Washington, DC; 1968–69, attorney, Office of General Counsel, Aetna Life and Casualty Co.; 1969–71, special counsel and assistant to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Department of Interior; 1971–72, associate, Duncan and Brown; 1972–78, partner, Gajarsa, Liss and Sterenbuch; 1978–80, partner, Garjarsa, Liss and Conroy; 1980–86, partner, Wender, Murase and White; 1987–97, partner and officer, Joseph Gajarsa, McDermott and Reiner, P.C.; registered patent agent, registered patent attorney, 1963; admitted to the D.C. Bar, U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia, and U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, 1968; Connecticut State Bar, 1969; U.S. Supreme Court, 1971; Superior Court for D.C., Court of Appeals for D.C., 1972; U.S. Courts of Appeals for the Ninth and Federal Circuits, 1974; U.S. District Court for the Northern District of New York, 1980; awards: Sun and Balance Medal, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 1990; Gigi Pieri Award, Camp Hale Association, Boston, MA, 1992; Rensselaer Key Alumni Award, 1992; 125th Anniversary Medal, Georgetown University Law Center, 1995; Order of Commendatore, Republic of Italy, 1995; Alumni Fellow Award, Rensselaer Alumni Association, 1996; Board of Directors: National Italian American Foundation, 1976–97, serving as general counsel, 1976–89, president, 1989–92, and vice chair, 1993–96; Rensselaer Neuman Foundation, trustee, 1973–present; Foundation for Improving Understanding of the Arts, trustee,

1982–96; Outward Bound, U.S.A., trustee, 1987–2002; John Carroll Society, Board of Governors, 1992–96; Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, trustee, 1994–present; Georgetown University, regent, 1995–2001; Georgetown University Board of Directors, 2001–present; member: Federal, American, Federal Circuit, and D.C. Bar Associations; American Judicature Association; nominated for appointment on April 18, 1996 by President Clinton; confirmed by the Senate on July 31, 1997; entered service September 12, 1997.

RICHARD LINN, circuit judge; born in Brooklyn, NY, April 13, 1944; son of Marvin and Enid Linn; graduated in 1961 from Polytechnic Preparatory County Day School, Brooklyn, NY; received Bachelor of Electrical Engineering degree from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute in 1965, and J.D. from Georgetown University Law Center in 1969; served as patent examiner at the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, 1965–68; member of the founding Board of Governors of the Virginia State Bar Section on Patent, Trademark and Copyright Law, chairman, 1975; member of the American Bar Association Intellectual Property Law Section; the American Intellectual Property Law Association; the District of Columbia Bar Association Intellectual Property Section; the Virginia Bar Intellectual Property Law Section; and the Federal Circuit Bar Association; admitted to the Virginia Bar in 1969, the District of Columbia Bar in 1970, and the New York Bar in 1994; admitted to practice before the U.S. Supreme Court, the U.S. Courts of Appeals for the Fourth, Sixth, District of Columbia, and Federal Circuits, and the U.S. District Courts for the Eastern District of Virginia and the District of Columbia; partner, Marks and Murase, L.L.P., 1977–97, and member of the Executive Committee, 1987–97; partner, Foley and Lardner, 1997–99, Practice Group Leader, Electronics Practice Group, and Intellectual Property Department, 1997–99; recipient, Rensselaer Alumni Association Fellows Award for 2000; adjunct professor of law, George Washington University Law School, 2001–present; member, Advisory Board of the George Washington University Law School, 2001–present; Master, Giles S. Rich American Inn of Court, 2000–present; nominated to be Circuit Judge by President William J. Clinton on September 28, 1999, and confirmed by the Senate on November 19, 1999; assumed duties of the office on January 1, 2000.

TIMOTHY B. DYK, circuit judge; nominated for appointment on April 1, 1998 by President Clinton; confirmed by the Senate on May 24, 2000; entered on duty June 9, 2000; education: Harvard College, A.B. (*cum laude*), 1958; Harvard Law School, LL.B. (*magna cum laude*), 1961; prior employment: law clerk to Justices Reed and Burton (retired), 1961–62; law clerk to Chief Justice Warren, 1962–63; special assistant to Assistant Attorney General, Louis F. Oberdorfer, 1963–64; associate and partner, Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering, 1964–90; partner, and chair, of Issues & Appeals Practice area (until nomination) with Jones, Day, Reavis and Pogue, 1990–2000; and Adjunct Professor at Yale, University of Virginia and Georgetown Law Schools.

SHARON PROST, circuit judge; born Newburyport, MA; daughter of Zyskind and Ester Prost; educated in Hartford, CT; B.S., Cornell University, 1973; M.B.A., George Washington University, 1975; J.D., Washington College of Law, American University, 1979; admitted to practice in Washington, DC, 1979; LL.M., George Washington University School of Law, 1984; Labor Relations Specialist, U.S. Civil Service Commission, 1973–76; Labor Relations Specialist/Auditor, U.S. General Accounting Office, 1976–79; Trial Attorney, Federal Labor Relations Authority, 1979–82; Chief Counsel's Office, Department of Treasury, 1982–84; Assistant Solicitor, Associate Solicitor, and then Acting Solicitor, National Labor Relations Board, 1984–89; Adjunct Professor of Labor Law, George Mason University School of Law, 1986–87; Chief Labor Counsel, Senate Labor Committee—minority, 1989–93; Chief Counsel, Senate Judiciary Committee—minority, 1993–95; Deputy Chief Counsel, Senate Judiciary Committee—majority, 1995–2001; Chief Counsel, Senate Judiciary Committee—majority, 2001; appointed by President George W. Bush to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, September 21, 2001; assumed duties of the office, October 3, 2001; two sons, Matthew and Jeffrey.

DANIEL M. FRIEDMAN, senior judge; born New York, NY, February 8, 1916; son of Henry M. and Julia (Freedman) Friedman; attended the Ethical Culture Schools in New York City; A.B., Columbia College, 1937; LL.B., Columbia Law School, 1940; married to Leah L. Lipson (deceased), January 16, 1955; married to Elizabeth M. Ellis (deceased), October 18, 1975; admitted to New York bar, 1941; private practice, New York, NY, 1940–42; legal staff, Securities and Exchange Commission, 1942, 1946–51; served in the U.S. Army, 1942–46; Appellate Section, Antitrust Division, U.S. Department of Justice, 1951–59; assistant to the Solicitor General, 1959–62; second assistant to the Solicitor General, 1962–68; First Deputy Solicitor General, 1968–78; Acting Solicitor General, January–March 1977; nominated by President Carter as chief judge of the U.S. Court of Claims, March 22, 1978; confirmed by the Senate, May 17, 1978, and assumed duties of the office

on May 24, 1978; as of October 1, 1982, continued in office as judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, pursuant to section 165, Federal Courts Improvement Act of 1982, Public Law 97-164, 96 Stat. 50.

GLENN LEROY ARCHER, JR., senior judge; born March 21, 1929, in Densmore, KS; son of Glenn L. and Ruth Agnes Archer; educated in Kansas public schools; B.A., Yale University, 1951; J.D., with honors, George Washington University Law School, 1954; married to Carole Joan Thomas; children: Susan, Sharon, Glenn III, and Thomas; First Lieutenant, Judge Advocate General's Office, U.S. Air Force, 1954-56; associate (1956-60) and partner (1960-81), Hamel, Park, McCabe and Saunders, Washington, DC; nominated in 1981 by President Ronald Reagan to be Assistant Attorney General for the Tax Division, U.S. Department of Justice, and served in that position from December 1981 to December 1985; nominated in October 1985 by President Ronald Reagan to be circuit judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit; took the oath of office as a Circuit Judge in December 1985; elevated to the position of Chief Judge on March 18, 1994, served in that capacity until December 24, 1997; took senior status beginning December 25, 1997.

S. JAY PLAGER, senior judge; born May 16, 1931, son of A.L. and Clara Plager; educated public schools, Long Branch, NJ; A.B., University of North Carolina, 1952; J.D., University of Florida, with high honors, 1958; LL.M., Columbia University, 1961; Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Kappa Phi, Order of the Coif, Holloway fellow, University of North Carolina; Editor-in-Chief, University of Florida Law Review; Charles Evans Hughes Fellow, Columbia University; three children; commissioned, Ensign U.S. Navy, 1952; active duty Korean conflict; honorable discharge as Commander, USNR, 1971; professor, Faculty of Law, University of Florida, 1958-64; University of Illinois, 1964-77; Indiana University School of Law, Bloomington, 1977-89; visiting research professor of law, University of Wisconsin, 1967-68; visiting fellow, Trinity College and visiting professor, Cambridge University, 1980; visiting scholar, Stanford University Law School, 1984-85; dean and professor, Indiana University School of Law, Bloomington, 1977-84; counselor to the Under Secretary, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1986-87; Associate Director, Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President of the United States, 1987-88; Administrator, Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President of the United States, 1988-89; circuit judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, appointed by President George Bush, November 1989.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE FEDERAL CIRCUIT

Circuit Executive and Clerk of Court.—Jan Horbaly, (202) 312-5520.
Senior Technical Assistant.—Melvin L. Halpern, 312-3485.
Senior Staff Attorney.—Eleanor M. Thayer, 312-3490.
Administrative Services Officer.—Ruth A. Butler, 633-6588.
Circuit Librarian.—Patricia M. McDermott, 312-5500.
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Operations Officer.—Dale Bosley, 312-5517.
Chief Deputy Clerk for Administration.—Edward W. Hosken, Jr., 633-6550.
Chief Deputy Clerk for Operations.—Pamela Twiford, 633-6550.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

**E. Barrett Prettyman U.S. Courthouse, 333 Constitution Avenue, Room 4106, 20001
phone (202) 354-3320, fax 354-3412**

THOMAS F. HOGAN, chief judge; born in Washington, DC, May 31, 1938; son of Adm. Bartholomew W. (MC) (USN) Surgeon Gen., USN, 1956-62, and Grace (Gloninger) Hogan; married to Martha L. Wyrick (M.D.), July 16, 1966; one son, Thomas Garth; Georgetown Preparatory School, 1956; A.B., Georgetown University (classical), 1960; master's program, American and English literature, George Washington University, 1960-62; J.D., Georgetown University, 1965-66; Honorary Degree, Doctor of Laws, Georgetown University Law Center, May 1999; St. Thomas More Fellow, Georgetown University Law Center, 1965-66; American Jurisprudence Award: Corporation Law; member: bars of the District of Columbia and Maryland; law clerk to Hon. William B. Jones, U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia, 1966-67; counsel, Federal Commission on Reform of Federal Criminal Laws, 1967-68; private practice of law in the District of Columbia and Maryland, 1968-82; adjunct professor of law, Potomac School of Law, 1977-79; adjunct professor of law, Georgetown University Law Center, 1986-88; public member, officer evaluation board, U.S. Foreign Service, 1973; member: American Bar Association, State Chairman, Maryland Drug Abuse Education Program, Young Lawyers Section, 1970-73, District of Columbia Bar Association, Bar Association of the District of Columbia, Maryland State Bar Association, Montgomery County Bar Association, served on many committees, National Institute for Trial Advocacy, Defense Research Institute; chairman, board of directors, Christ Child Institute for Emotionally Ill Children, 1971-74; member, The Barristers, The Lawyers Club, USDC Executive Committee; Conference Committee on Administration of Federal Magistrates System 1988-91; Chairman Inter-Circuit Assignment Committee, 1990-; appointed judge of the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia by President Ronald Reagan on October 4, 1982. Chief Judge June 19, 2001; member: Judicial Conference of the United States 2001-; Executive Committee of the Judicial Conference July 2001-.

ROYCE C. LAMBERTH, judge; born in San Antonio, TX, July 16, 1943; son of Nell Elizabeth Synder and Larimore S. Lamberth, Sr.; married Janis Kay Jost, June 17, 1979; South San Antonio High School, 1961; B.A., University of Texas at Austin, 1966; LL.B., University of Texas School of Law, 1967; permanent president, class of 1967, University of Texas School of Law; 1967-74, U.S. Army (Captain, Judge Advocate General's Corps, 1968-74; Vietnam Service Medal, Air Medal, Bronze Star with Oak Leaf Cluster, Meritorious Service Medal with Oak Leaf Cluster); 1974-87, assistant U.S. attorney, District of Columbia (chief, civil division, 1978-87); President's Reorganization Project, Federal Legal Representation Study, 1978-79; honorary faculty, Army Judge Advocate General's School, 1976; Attorney General's Special Commendation Award; Attorney General's John Marshall Award, 1982; vice chairman, Armed Services and Veterans Affairs Committee, Section on Administrative Law, American Bar Association, 1979-82, chairman, 1983-84; chairman, Professional Ethics Committee, 1989-91; co-chairman, Committee of Article III Judges, Judiciary Section 1989-present; chairman, Federal Litigation Section, 1986-87; chairman, Federal Rules Committee, 1985-86; deputy chairman, Council of the Federal Lawyer, 1980-83; chairman, Career Service Committee, Federal Bar Association, 1978-80; appointed judge, U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia by President Ronald Reagan, November 16, 1987; appointed by Chief Justice Rehnquist to be Presiding Judge of the United States Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court, May 1995-2002.

GLADYS KESSLER, judge; born in New York, NY, January 22, 1938; Education: B.A., Cornell University, 1959; LL.B. Harvard Law School, 1962; member: American Judicature Society (board of directors, 1985-89); National Center for State Courts (board of directors, 1984-87); National Association of Women Judges (president, 1983-84); Women Judges' Fund for Justice, (president, 1980-82); Fellows of the American Bar Foundation; President's Council of Cornell Women; American Law Institute; American Bar Association—committees: Alter-

native Dispute Resolution, Bioethics and AIDS; Executive Committee, Conference of Federal Trial Judges; private law practice—partner, Roisman, Kessler and Cashdan, 1969–77; associate judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia, 1977–94; court administrative activities: District of Columbia Courts Joint Committee on Judicial Administration, 1989–94; Domestic Violence Coordinating Council (chairperson, 1993–94); Multi-Door Dispute Resolution Program (supervising judge, 1985–90); family division, D.C. Superior Court (presiding judge, 1981–85); Einshac Institute Board of Directors; appointed judge, U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia by President Bill Clinton, June 16, 1994, and took oath of office, July 18, 1994; U.S. Judicial Conference Committee on Court Administration and Court Management; Frederick B. Abramson Memorial Foundation Board of Directors; Our Place Board of Directors; Vice Chair, District of Columbia Judicial Disabilities and Tenure Commissio.

PAUL L. FRIEDMAN, judge; born in Buffalo, NY, February 20, 1944; son of Cecil A. and Charlotte Wagner Friedman; married to Elizabeth Ann Zicherman, May 25, 1975; education: B.A. (political science), Cornell University, 1965; J.D., *cum laude*, School of Law, State University of New York at Buffalo, 1968; admitted to the bars of the District of Columbia, New York, U.S. Supreme Court, and U.S. Courts of Appeals for the D.C., Federal, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Ninth and Eleventh Circuits; Law Clerk to Judge Aubrey E. Robinson, Jr., U.S. district court for the District of Columbia, 1968–69; Law Clerk to Judge Roger Robb, U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, 1969–70; Assistant U.S. Attorney for the District of Columbia, 1970–74; assistant to the Solicitor General of the United States, 1974–76; associate independent counsel, Iran-Contra investigation, 1987–88, private law practice, White and Case (partner, 1979–94; associate, 1976–79); member: American Bar Association, Commission on Multidisciplinary Practice (1998–2000), District of Columbia bar (president, 1986–87), American Law Institute (1984) and ALI Council, 1998, American Academy of Appellate Lawyers, Bar Association of the District of Columbia, Women's Bar Association of the District of Columbia, Washington Bar Association, Hispanic Bar Association, Assistant United States Attorneys Association of the District of Columbia (president, 1976–77), Civil Justice Reform Act Advisory Group (chair, 1991–94), District of Columbia Judicial Nomination Commission (member, 1990–94; chair, 1992–94), Advisory Committee on Procedures, U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit (1982–88), Grievance Committee; U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia (member, 1981–87; chair, 1983–85); fellow, American College of Trial Lawyers; fellow, American Bar Foundation; board of directors: Frederick B. Abramson Memorial Foundation (president, 1991–94), Washington Area Lawyers for the Arts (1988–92), Washington Legal Clinic for the Homeless (member, 1987–92; vice-president 1988–91), Stuart Stiller Memorial Foundation (1980–94), American Judicature Society (1990–94), District of Columbia Public Defender Service (1989–92); member: Cosmos Club, Lawyers Club of Washington; appointed judge, U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia by President William Clinton, June 16, 1994, and took oath of office August 1, 1994; U.S. Judicial Conference Advisory Committee on Federal Criminal Rules.

RICARDO M. URBINA, judge; 55, sits on the United States District Court for the District of Columbia; born of an Honduran father and Puerto Rican mother in Manhattan, New York; attended Georgetown University and Georgetown Law Center before working as a staff attorney with the D.C. Public Defender Service; after a period of private practice with an emphasis on commercial litigation, joined the faculty of Howard University School of Law, directed the university's criminal justice clinic and taught criminal law, criminal procedure and torts; voted Professor of the Year by the Howard Law School student body, 1978; nominated to the D.C. Superior Court by President Carter, 1980; appointed to the bench as President Reagan's first presidential judicial appointment and the first Hispanic judge in the history of the District of Columbia, 1981; during his thirteen years on the Superior Court, Judge Urbina served as Chief Presiding Judge of the Family Division for three years and chaired the committee that drafted the Child Support Guidelines later adopted as the District of Columbia's child support law; managed a criminal calendar 1989–90 that consisted exclusively of first degree murder, rape and child molestation cases; designated by the Chief Judge to handle a special calendar consisting of complex civil litigation; twice recognized by the United States Department of Health and Human Services for his work with children and families; selected one of the Washingtonians of the Year by *Washington Magazine*, 1986; received Hugh Johnson Memorial Award for his many contributions to "... the creation of harmony among diverse elements of the community and the bar by D.C. Hispanic Bar Association;" received the Hispanic National Bar Association's 1993 award for demonstrated commitment to the "Preservation of Civil and Constitutional Rights of All Americans", and the 1995 NBC-Hispanic Magazine National VIDA Award in recognition of lifetime community service; adjunct professor at the George Washington University Law School since 1993; served as a visiting instructor of trial advocacy at the Harvard Law School, 1996–97; appointment by President Clinton to the U.S. District Court for the District

of Columbia in 1994 made him the first Latino ever appointed to the federal bench in Washington, D.C. Bar Association, 1994; appointed by Chief Justice Rehnquist to serve on the Federal Judicial Conference Committee on Security, Space and Facilities, 1997; Latino Civil Rights Center presented him with the Justice Award in 1999; conferred Distinguished Adjunct Teacher Award by George Washington University Law School in 2001.

EMMET G. SULLIVAN, judge; born in Washington, DC, to Emmet A. Sullivan and the late Eileen G. Sullivan; graduated McKinley High School, 1964; B.A., Howard University, 1968; J.D., Howard University Law School, 1971; married to Nan Sullivan; two sons, Emmet and Erik; law clerk to Judge James A. Washington, Jr.; joined the law firm of Houston and Gardner, 1973–80, became a partner; thereafter was a partner with Houston, Sullivan and Gardner; board of directors of the D.C. Law Students in Court Program; D.C. Judicial Conference Voluntary Arbitration Committee; Nominating Committee of the Bar Association of the District of Columbia; U.S. District Court Committee on Grievances; adjunct professor at Howard University School of Law; member: National Bar Association, Washington Bar Association, Bar Association of the District of Columbia; appointed by President Reagan to the Superior Court of the District of Columbia as an associate judge, 1984; deputy presiding judge and presiding judge of the probate and tax division; chairperson of the rules committees for the probate and tax divisions; member: Court Rules Committee and the Jury Plan Committee; appointed by President George Bush to serve as an associate judge of the District of Columbia Court of Appeals, 1991; chairperson for the nineteenth annual judicial conference of the District of Columbia, 1994. The Conference theme was “Rejuvenating Juvenile Justice—Responses to the Problems of Juvenile Violence in the District of Columbia”; appointed by chief judge Wagner, to chair the “Task Force on Families and Violence for the District of Columbia Courts”; nominated to the U.S. District Court by President William Clinton on March 22, 1994; and confirmed by the U.S. Senate on June 15, 1994. Appointed by Chief Justice Rehnquist to serve on the Federal Judicial Conference Committee on Criminal Law, 1998; District of Columbia Judicial Disabilities and Tenure Commission, 1996–2001; presently serving on the District of Columbia Judicial Nomination Commission; presently serving on the Executive Committee of the Council for Court Excellence; first person in the District of Columbia to have been appointed to three judicial positions by three different U.S. Presidents.

JAMES ROBERTSON, judge; born Cleveland, OH, May 18, 1938; son of Frederick Irving and Doris (Byars) Robertson; married to Berit Selma Persson of Ange, Sweden, September 19, 1959; children: Stephen, Catherine, and Peter; educated at Western Reserve Academy, Hudson, OH; A.B., Princeton University, 1959 (Woodrow Wilson School); served as an officer in the U.S. Navy, on destroyers and in the Office of Naval Intelligence, 1959–64; LL.B., George Washington University, 1965 (editor-in-chief, *George Washington Law Review*); admitted to the bar of the District of Columbia, 1966; associate, Wilmer, Cutler and Pickering, 1965–69; chief counsel, litigation office, Lawyers’ Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, Jackson, MS, 1969–70; executive director, Lawyers’ Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, Washington, DC, 1971–72; partner, Wilmer, Cutler and Pickering, 1973–94; co-chair, Lawyers’ Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, 1985–87; president, Southern Africa Legal Services and Legal Education Project, Inc., 1989–94; president, District of Columbia bar, 1991–92; fellow, American College of Trial Lawyers; fellow, American Bar Foundation; member, American Law Institute; Master, Edward Bennett Williams Inn of Court; appointed U.S. District Judge for the District of Columbia by President Clinton on October 11, 1994 and took oath of office on December 31, 1994; Member, Judicial Conference Committee on Information Technology, 1996–present.

COLLEEN KOLLAR-KOTELLY, judge; born in New York City; daughter of Konstantine and Irene Kollar; married to John Kotelly; attended bilingual schools in Mexico, Ecuador and Venezuela, and Georgetown Visitation Preparatory School in Washington, D.C.; received B.A. degree in English at Catholic University (Delta Epsilon Honor Society); received J.D. at Catholic University’s Columbus School of Law (Moot Court Board of Governors); law clerk to Hon. Catherine B. Kelly, District of Columbia Court of Appeals, 1968–69; attorney, United States Department of Justice, Criminal Division, Appellate Section (1969–72); chief legal counsel, Saint Elizabeths Hospital, Department of Health and Human Services, 1972–84; received Saint Elizabeths Hospital Certificate of Appreciation, 1981; Meritorious Achievement Award from Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA), Department of Health and Human Services, 1981, appointed judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia by President Ronald Reagan, October 3, 1984, took oath of office October 21, 1984; served as Deputy Presiding Judge, Criminal Division, January 1996–April 1997; received Achievement Recognition Award, Hispanic Heritage CORO Awards Celebration, 1996; appointed judge, U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia by President William Jefferson Clinton on March 26, 1997, took oath of office May 12, 1997;

appointed by Chief Justice Rehnquist to serve on the Financial Disclosure Committee, 2000–2002; Presiding Judge of the United States Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court, 2002–present.

HENRY H. KENNEDY, Jr., judge; born in Columbia, South Carolina, February 22, 1948; son of Henry and Rachel Kennedy; married Altomease Rucker of Cleveland, Ohio, September 20, 1980; children: Morgan Rucker Kennedy and Alexandra Rucker Kennedy; A.B., Princeton University, 1970; J.D., Harvard University, 1973; admitted to the bar of the District of Columbia, 1973; Reavis, Pogue, Neal and Rose, 1972 and 1973; Assistant United States Attorney for the District of Columbia, 1973–76; United States Magistrate for the District of Columbia, April 1976–79; Judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia, appointed by President Jimmy Carter, December 17, 1979; member: American Bar Foundation; District of Columbia Bar; Washington Bar Association; Bar Association of the District of Columbia; American Law Institute; member: The Barristers; Sigma Pi Phi; Epsilon Boule; Trustee, Princeton University; appointed judge, United States District Court for the District of Columbia, by President William Jefferson Clinton on September 18, 1997.

RICHARD W. ROBERTS, judge; born in New York, NY; son of Beverly N. Roberts and Angeline Tynes Roberts; married to Vonya B. McCann; children: Jordan and Jillian; graduate of the High School of Music and Art, 1970; A.B. Vassar College, 1974; M.I.A. School for International Training, 1978; J.D., Columbia Law School, 1978; Honors Program trial attorney, Criminal Section, Civil Rights Division, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, D.C., 1978–1982; Associate, Covington and Burling, Washington, D.C., 1982–1986; Assistant U.S. Attorney, Southern District of NY, 1986–1988; Assistant U.S. Attorney, 1988–1993, then Principal Assistant U.S. Attorney, District of Columbia, 1993–1995; Chief, Criminal Section, Civil Rights Division, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC, 1995–1998; adjunct professor of trial practice, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington, DC, 1983–1984; Guest faculty, Harvard Law School, Trial Advocacy Workshop, 1984 to present; admitted to bars of NY (1979) and DC (1983); U.S. District Court for District of Columbia, 1983; U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit, 1984; U.S. Supreme Court, 1985; U.S. District Court for the Southern District of NY and U.S. Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, 1986; past or present member or officer of National Black Prosecutors Association; Washington Bar Association; National Conference of Black Lawyers; Department of Justice Association of Black Attorneys; Department of Justice Association of Hispanic Employees for Advancement and Development; DC Bar, Committee on Professionalism and Public Understanding About the Law; American Bar Association Criminal Justice Section Committees on Continuing Legal Education, and Race and Racism in the Criminal Justice System; ABA Task Force on the Judiciary; DC Circuit Judicial Conference Arrangements Committee; D.C. Judicial Conference Planning Committee; Edward Bennett Williams Inn of Court, Washington, DC, master; board of trustees, Vassar College; board of directors, Alumnae and Alumni of Vassar College; African American Alumni of Vassar College; Vassar Club of Washington, DC; Concerned Black Men, Inc., Washington DC Chapter; Sigma Pi Phi, Epsilon Boule; Council on Foreign Relations; DC Coalition Against Drugs and Violence; Murch Elementary School Restructuring Team; nominated as U.S. District Judge for the District of Columbia by President Clinton on January 27, 1998 and confirmed by the Senate on June 5, 1998. Took oath of office on July 31, 1998.

ELLEN SEGAL HUVELLE, judge; born in Boston, Massachusetts, June 3, 1948; daughter of Robert M. Segal, Esquire and Sharlee Segal; married to Jeffrey Huvelle, Esquire; children: Nicole and Justin; B.A., Wellesley College, 1970; Masters in City Planning, Yale University, 1972; J.D., *magna cum laude*, Boston College Law School, 1975 (Order of the Coif; Articles Editor of the law review); law clerk to Chief Justice Edward F. Hennessey, Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court, 1975–1976; associate, Williams & Connolly, 1976–1984; partner, Williams & Connolly, 1984–1990; associate judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia 1990–1999; member: American Bar Association, District of Columbia Bar; Women's Bar Association, Fellow of the American Bar Foundation, Master in the Edward Bennett Williams Inn of Court and member of the Inn's Executive Committee; instructor of Trial Advocacy at the University of Virginia Law School; member of Visiting Faculty at Harvard Law School's Trial Advocacy Workshop; Boston College Law School Board of Overseers; appointed judge, U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia by President Clinton in October 1999, and took oath of office on February 25, 2000.

REGGIE B. WALTON, judge; born in Donora, Pennsylvania, February 8, 1949; son of the late Theodore and Ruth (Garard) Walton; married to Debra A. Coats-Walton (M.D.); October 17, 1987; one daughter, Danon; B.A., West Virginia State College, 1971; J.D., American University, Washington College of Law, 1974; admitted to the bars of the Supreme

Court of Pennsylvania, 1974; United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, 1975; District of Columbia Court of Appeals, 1976; United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, 1977; Supreme Court of the United States, 1980; United States District Court for the District of Columbia; Staff Attorney, Defender Association of Philadelphia, 1974–1976; Assistant United States Attorney for the District of Columbia, 1976–1980; Chief, Career Criminal Unit, Assistant United States Attorney for the District of Columbia, 1979–1980; Executive Assistant United States Attorney for the District of Columbia, 1980–1981; Associate Judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia, 1981–1989; Deputy Presiding Judge of the Criminal Division, Superior Court of the District of Columbia, 1986–1989; Associate Director, Office of National Drug Control Policy, Executive Office of the President, 1989–1991; Senior White House Advisor for Crime, The White House, 1991; Associate Judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia, 1991–2001; Presiding Judge of the Domestic Violence Unit, Superior Court of the District of Columbia, 2000; Presiding Judge of the Family Division, Superior Court of the District of Columbia, 2001; Instructor: National Judicial College, Reno, Nevada, 1999–present; Harvard University Law School, Trial Advocacy Workshop, 1994–present; National Institute of Trial Advocacy, Georgetown University Law School, 1983–present; Co-author, *Pretrial Drug Testing—an Essential component of the National Drug Control Strategy*, Brigham Young University Law Journal of Public Law (1991); Distinguished Alumnus Award, American University, Washington College of Law (1991); The William H. Hastie Award, The Judicial Council of the National Bar Association (1993); Commissioned as a Kentucky Colonel by the Governor (1990, 1991); Governor's Proclamation declaring April 9, 1991, Judge Reggie B. Walton Day in the State of Louisiana; The West Virginia State College National Alumni Association James R. Waddy Meritorious Service Award (1990); Secretary's Award, United States Department of Veterans Affairs (1990); Outstanding Alumnus Award, Ringgold High School (1987); Director's Award for Superior Performance as an Assistant United States Attorney (1980); Profiled in book entitled "Black Judges on Justice: Prospectives From The Bench" by Linn Washington (1995); appointed district judge, United States District Court for the District of Columbia by President George W. Bush, September 24, 2001, and took oath of office October 29, 2001.

JOHN D. BATES, judge; born in Elizabeth, NJ, October 11, 1946; son of Richard D. and Sarah (Deacon) Bates; married to Carol Ann Rhees, February 9, 1980; three children (Lauren, Brian and Kelly); B.A., Wesleyan University, 1968; J.D., University of Maryland School of Law, 1976; U.S. Army (1968–71, 1st Lt., Vietnam Service Medal, Bronze Star); law clerk to Hon. Roszel Thomsen, U.S. District Court for the District of Maryland, 1976–77; 1980–97, Assistant U.S. Attorney, District of Columbia (Chief, Civil Division, 1987–97); Director's Award for Superior Performance (1983); Attorney General's Special commendation Award (1986); Deputy Independent Counsel, Whitewater Investigation, 1995–1997; private practice of law, Miller & Chevalier (partner, 1998–2001), Chair of Government Contracts Litigation Department and member of Executive Committee, Steptoe & Johnson (associate, 1977–80); District of Columbia Circuit Advisory Committee for Procedures (1989–93); Civil Justice Reform Committee of the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia (1996–2001); Treasurer, D.C. Bar (1992–93); Publications Committee, D.C. Bar (1991–97, Chair 1994–97); D.C. Bar Special Committee on Government Lawyers (1990–91); D.C. Bar Task Force on Civility in the Profession (1994–96); D.C. Bar Committee on Examination of Rule 49 (1995–96); Chairman, Litigation Section, Federal Bar Association (1986–89); Board of Directors, Washington Lawyers Committee for Civil Rights and Urban Affairs (1999–2001).

RICHARD J. LEON, judge; 53, born in South Natick, Massachusetts on December 3, 1949; son of Silvano B. Leon and Rita (O'Rorke) Leon; married to M-Christine Costa; one son, Nicholas Cavanagh; A.B., Holy Cross College, 1971, J.D., *cum laude*, Suffolk Law School, 1974; LL.M. Harvard Law School, 1981; Law Clerk to Chief Justice McLaughlin and the Associate Justices, Superior Court of Massachusetts, 1974–75; Law Clerk to Hon. Thomas F. Kelleher, Supreme Court of Rhode Island, 1975–76; admitted to bar, Rhode Island, 1975 and District of Columbia, 1991; Special Assistant U.S. Attorney, Southern District of New York, 1977–1978; Assistant Professor of Law, St. John's Law School, New York, 1979–1983; Senior Trial Attorney, Criminal Section, Tax Division, U.S. Department of Justice, 1983–1987; Deputy Chief Minority Counsel, U.S. House Select "Iran-Contra" Committee, 1987–1988; Deputy Assistant U.S. Attorney General, Environmental Division, 1988–1989; Partner, Baker & Hostetler, Washington, DC, 1989–1999; Commissioner, The White House Fellows Commission, 1990–1992; Chief Minority Counsel, U.S. House Foreign Affairs Committee "October Surprise" Task Force, 1992–1993; Special Counsel, U.S. House Banking Committee "Whitewater" Investigation, 1994; Special Counsel, U.S. House Ethics Reform Task Force, 1997; Adjunct Professor, Georgetown University Law Center, 1997–present; Partner, Vorys, Sater, Seymour and Pease, Washington, DC, 1999–2002; Commissioner, Judicial

Review Commission on Foreign Asset Control, 2000–2001; Master, Edward Bennett Williams Inn of Court; appointed U.S. District Judge for the District of Columbia by President George W. Bush on February 19, 2002; took oath of office on March 20, 2002.

ROSEMARY M. COLLYER, judge; born in White Plains, NY, November 19, 1945; daughter of Thomas C. and Alice Henry Mayers; married to Philip L. Collyer, June 22, 1968; one son; educated in parochial and public schools in Stamford, Connecticut; B.A., Trinity College, Washington, DC, 1968; J.D., University of Denver College of Law, 1977; practiced with Sherman & Howard, Denver, Colorado, 1977–1981; Chairman, Federal Mine Safety and Health Review Commission, 1981–1984 by appointment of President Ronald Reagan with Senate confirmation; General Counsel, National Labor Relations Board, 1984–1989 by appointment of President Ronald Reagan with Senate confirmation; private practice with Crowell & Moring LLP, Washington, DC 1989–2003; member and chairman of the firm's Management Committee; appointed U.S. District Judge for the District of Columbia by President George W. Bush and took oath of office on January 2, 2003.

SENIOR JUDGES

WILLIAM BENSON BRYANT, senior judge; born Wetumpka, AL, September 18, 1911; son of Benson and Alberta Bryant; married to Astaire A. Gonzalez (deceased), August 25, 1934; children: Astaire and William, Jr.; A.B., Howard University, 1932; LL.B., Howard University Law School, 1936; served in U.S. Army, World War II, 1943–47; member of the bar of the District of Columbia and of the Supreme Court of the United States; assistant U.S. attorney for the District of Columbia, 1951–54; private practice of law in District of Columbia as partner in firm of Houston, Bryant and Gardner, 1954–65; member: Committee on Admissions and Grievances of U.S. District Court for District of Columbia, 1959–65; District of Columbia Board of Appeals and Review, District of Columbia Special Police Trial Board, American Law Institute, National Lawyers' Club (honorary); appointed judge of the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia Circuit by President Lyndon B. Johnson on July 11, 1965, and entered upon the duties of that office on August 16, 1965; served as chief judge, 1977–81; took senior judge status on January 31, 1982.

LOUIS FALK OBERDORFER, senior judge; born in Birmingham, AL, February 21, 1919; son of A. Leo and Stella Falk Oberdorfer; married to Elizabeth Weil of Montgomery, AL, July 31, 1941; children: John, Kathryn, Thomas, and William; A.B., Dartmouth College, 1939; LL.B., Yale Law School, 1946 (editor in chief, Yale Law Journal, 1941); admitted to the bar of Alabama, 1947, District of Columbia, 1949; U.S. Army, rising from private to captain, 1941–45; law clerk to Justice Hugo L. Black, 1946–47; attorney, Paul Weiss, Wharton, Garrison, 1947–51; partner, Wilmer, Cutler and Pickering, and predecessor firms, 1951–61 and 1965–77; Assistant Attorney General, Tax Division, U.S. Department of Justice, 1961–65; president, District of Columbia Bar, 1977; transition chief executive officer, Legal Services Corp., 1975; co-chairman, Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, 1967–69; member, Advisory Committee on Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, 1963–84; visiting lecturer, Yale Law School, 1966, 1971; adjunct professor, Georgetown Law Center, 1993–present; appointed judge of the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia by President Jimmy Carter on October 11, 1977, and took oath of office on November 1, 1977; senior status July 31, 1992.

JOHN GARRETT PENN, senior judge; born in Pittsfield, MA, March 19, 1932; son of John and Eugenie Heyliger Penn; married to Ann Elizabeth Rollison of Lenox, MA, May 7, 1966; children: John, Karen, and David; A.B., University of Massachusetts (Amherst), 1954; LL.B., Boston University School of Law, 1957; admitted to the bars of Massachusetts, 1957 and District of Columbia, 1970; U.S. Army, first lieutenant, Judge Advocate General Corps, 1958–61; attorney, U.S. Department of Justice, Tax Division, 1961–70; trial attorney, 1961–65, reviewer, 1965–68, assistant chief, 1968–70; National Institute of Public Affairs Fellow, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University, 1967–68; Awarded the Charles Hamilton Houston Medallion of Merit by the Washington Bar Association, May 1996; appointed judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia by President Richard Nixon, October 1970; appointed judge, U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia by President Jimmy Carter, March 23, 1979, and took oath of office, May 15, 1979; Chief Judge March 1, 1992–July 21, 1997.

NORMA HOLLOWAY JOHNSON, senior judge; born in Lake Charles, LA; daughter of H. Lee and Beatrice Williams Holloway; married to Julius A. Johnson of St. Louis, MO, June 18, 1964; B.S., University of the District of Columbia, 1955; J.D., Georgetown

University Law Center, 1962; admitted to the bar of the District of Columbia, 1962; attorney, Civil Division, U.S. Department of Justice, 1963–67; Office of Corporation Counsel, District of Columbia, 1967–70; judge, Superior Court of the District of Columbia, 1970–80; appointed judge, U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia by President Jimmy Carter, May 12, 1980, and took oath of office, July 8, 1980; Chief Judge July 21, 1997 to June 18, 2001.

THOMAS PENFIELD JACKSON, judge; born Washington, DC, January 10, 1937; A.B., Dartmouth College, 1958; LL.B., Harvard Law School, 1964; line officer aboard U.S. Navy destroyer, 1958–61; admitted to bars of District of Columbia (1965), Maryland (1966), and U.S. Supreme Court (1970); private practice of law in the District of Columbia and Maryland, with firm of Jackson and Campbell, P.C., 1965–82; president, bar association of the District of Columbia, 1981–82; fellow, American College of Trial Lawyers; appointed judge of U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia by President Ronald Reagan, June 25, 1982; took senior status February, 2002.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

United States Magistrate Judges: Deborah A. Robinson; Alan Kay; John M. Facciola.
Clerk of Court.—Nancy Mayer-Whittington.
Administrative Assistant to the Chief Judge.—Sheldon L. Snook.
Bankruptcy Judge.—S. Martin Teel, Jr.
Bankruptcy Clerk of Court.—Denise Curtis.
Chief Probation Officer.—Richard A. Houck, Jr.

UNITED STATES COURT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE

One Federal Plaza, New York NY 10278-0001, phone 212-264-2800

JANE A. RESTANI, chief judge, 2003–; born February 27, 1948 in San Francisco, CA; parents, Emilia C. and Roy J. Restani; B.A., University of California at Berkeley, 1969; J.D., University of California at Davis, 1973; law review staff writer, 1971–72; articles editor, 1972–73; member, Order of the Coif; elected to Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society; admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of the State of California, 1973; joined the civil division of the Department of Justice under the Attorney General's Honor Program, 1973 as a trial attorney; assistant chief commercial litigation section, civil division, 1976–80; director, commercial litigation branch, civil division, 1980–83; assumed the duties of a judge of the U.S. Court of International Trade on November 25, 1983; husband, Ira Bloom.

GREGORY W. CARMAN, judge; born in Farmingdale, Long Island, NY, January 31, 1937; son of retired District Court Judge Willis B. and Marjorie Sosa Carman; B.A., St. Lawrence University, Canton, NY, 1958; national exchange student, 1956–57, studying at the University of Paris through Sweet Briar College Junior Year in France Program; J.D., St. John's University School of Law, (honors program), 1961; member, St. John's Law Review; University of Virginia Law School, JAG (with honors), 1962; Master in Taxation Program, New York University School of Law; Captain, U.S. Army, 1958–64, stationed with the 2d Infantry Division, Fort Benning, GA; awarded Army Commendation Medal for Meritorious Service, 1964; admitted to the New York bar, 1961; practiced law with the firm of Carman, Callahan & Sabino, Farmingdale, NY; admitted to practice in U.S. Court of Military Appeals, 1962; certified by Judge Advocate General to practice at general court martial trials, 1962; admitted to practice in the U.S. District Courts, Eastern District of New York and Southern District of New York, 1965; Second Circuit Court of Appeals, 1966; Supreme Court of the United States, 1967; U.S. Court of Appeals, District of Columbia, 1982; Councilman for the town of Oyster Bay, 1972–80; member, U.S. House of Representatives, 97th Congress; appointed to Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs Committee and Select Committee on Aging, 1981–82; member, International Trade, Investment and Monetary Policy Subcommittee of House Banking Committee, 1981–82; U.S. congressional delegate, International I.M.F. Conference, 1982; nominated by President Ronald Reagan, confirmed and appointed Judge of the U.S. Court of International Trade, March 2, 1983; served as Acting Chief Judge, 1991; became Chief Judge, 1996; Statutory Member, Judicial Conference of the United States; member, Executive Committee, Judicial Branch Committee, and Subcommittee on Long Range Planning of the Judicial Conference of the United States; member, Bicentennial Commission of Nassau County; Rotary International, 1964–present; named a Paul Harris Fellow of The Rotary Foundation of Rotary International; chairman, United Way, Town of Oyster Bay, 1973–76; member, Benevolent Protective Order of Elks; past president, Savings and Loan League Committee, New York Chapter of the American Bar Association; member: American Bar Association; Fellow, American Bar Foundation; member, New York State Bar Association; member and former chair, New York State Bar Association's Committee on Courts and the Community; recipient of 1996 Special Recognition Award from New York State Bar Association's Committee on Courts and the Community; director and member, Respect for Law Alliance, Inc.; member, Executive Committee and president-elect 2003–04 of the Theodore Roosevelt American Inn of Court; past president, Protestant Lawyers Association of Long Island; former member, Vestry, St. Thomas's Episcopal Church, Farmingdale, NY, 1992–94; Fellow, American College of Mortgage Attorneys; Phi Delta Phi legal fraternity; District Committee member, Nassau County Council of Boy Scouts of America, 1964 to present; past vice-chair, Paumanok Boy Scout District; former district chair, United Cerebral Palsy; member: Holland Society; recipient of 1999 Gold Medal for Distinguished Achievement in Jurisprudence from The Holland Society of New York; Doctor of Laws, *honoris causa*, Nova Southeastern University, 1999; Distinguished Jurist in Residence, Touro College Law Center, 2000; Doctor of Laws, *honoris causa*, St. John's University, 2002; Sigma Chi, social fraternity; married to Nancy Endruschat (deceased); children: Gregory Wright, Jr., John Frederick, James Matthew, and Mira Catherine; married to Judith L. Dennehy, 1995; served as chief judge, 1996–2003.

THOMAS J. AQUILINO, JR., judge; born in Mount Kisco, NY, December 7, 1939; son of Thomas J. and Virginia B. (Doughty) Aquilino; attended Cornell University, 1957–59; B.A., Drew University, 1959–60, 1961–62; University of Munich, Germany, 1960–61; Free University of Berlin, Germany, 1965–66; J.D., Rutgers University School of Law, 1966–69; research assistant, Prof. L.F.E. Goldie (Resources for the Future—Ford Foundation) (1967–69); administrator, Northern Region, 1969; Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition; served in the U.S. Army, 1962–65; law clerk, Hon. John M. Cannella, U.S. district court for the Southern District of New York, 1969–71; attorney with Davis Polk and Wardwell, New York, 1971–85; admitted to practice New York, U.S. Supreme Court, U.S. Courts of Appeals for Second and Third Circuits, U.S. Court of International Trade, U.S. Court of Claims, U.S. district courts for Eastern, Southern and Northern Districts of New York, Interstate Commerce Commission; adjunct professor of law, Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, 1984–95; Mem., Drew University Board of Visitors, 1997–present; appointed by President Reagan on February 22, 1985; confirmed by U.S. Senate, April 3, 1985; married to Edith Berndt Aquilino; children: Christopher Thomas, Philip Andrew, Alexander Berndt.

DONALD C. POGUE, was appointed a Judge of the United States Court of International Trade (USCIT) by President Clinton in 1995; one of the nine members of the Court, he serves as chair of the Court's Long Range Planning Committee, and as a member of the Court's Technology Committee, and Education Committee; served as judge in Connecticut's Superior Court; appointed to the bench in 1994; served as chairman of Connecticut's Commission on Hospitals and Health Care; appointed as Commissioner by Governor O'Neill in 1989, and named chairman by Governor Weicker; practiced law in Hartford for 15 years with the firm of Kestell, Pogue, & Gould; lectured on labor law, at the University of Connecticut School of Law; assisted in teaching the Harvard Law School's program on negotiations and dispute resolution for lawyers; chaired the Connecticut Bar Association's Labor and Employment Law Section; graduated *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa from Dartmouth College; graduate work at the University of Essex, England; J.D., from Yale Law School; Masters of Philosophy, Yale University; listed in Martindale-Hubbell and in the Best Lawyers in America; resides in Connecticut with wife, Susan, since their marriage in 1971.

EVAN J. WALLACH, judge; born in Superior, AZ, November 11, 1949; son of Albert A. and Sara F. Wallach; married to Katherine Colleen Tobin, 1992; graduate of Acalanes High School, Lafayette, CA, 1967; attended Diablo Valley Junior College, Pleasant Hill, CA, 1967–68; news editor Viking Reporter; member Alfa Gamma Sigma, National Junior College Honor Society, member Junior Varsity Wrestling Team; enlisted United States Army, January, 1969, PVT–SGT, served as Recognizance Sergeant 8th Engineer Bn., 1st Calvary Division (Air Mobile), Republic of Vietnam, 1970–71, Bronze Star Medal, Air Medal, Valorous Unit Citation, Good Conduct Medal; attended University of Arizona, 1971–73, graduated B.A., Journalism (high honors), Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Kappa Phi, Kappa Tau Alfa, Rufenacht French language prize, Douglas Martin Journalism Scholarship; attended University of California, Berkeley, 1973–76, graduated J.D., 1976, research assistant to Prof. Melvin Eisenberg, member of University of California Honor Society; Associate (1976–82) and Partner (1983–95) Lionel Sawyer and Collins, Las Vegas, NV with emphasis on media representation; attended Cambridge University, Cambridge, England, LL.B. (international law) (honors), 1981, member Hughes Hall College Rowing Club, Cambridge University Tennis Club; General Counsel and Public Policy Advisor to U.S. Senator Harry Reid (D) of Nevada, 1987–88; served CAPT–MAJ Nevada Army National Guard, 1989–95; served as Attorney/Advisor, International Affairs Division; Office of the Judge Advocate General of the Army, February–June, 1991–92; Meritorious Service Medal (oak leaf cluster); Nevada Medal of Merit; General Counsel, Nevada Democratic Party, 1978–80, 1982–86; General Counsel, Reid for Congress campaign, 1982, 1984; Reid for Senate campaign, 1986, 1992; General Counsel, Bryan for Senate campaign, 1988; Nevada State Director, Mondale for President campaign, 1984; State Director, Nevada and Arizona Gore for President campaign, 1988; General Counsel Nevada Assembly Democratic Caucus, 1990–95; General Counsel, Society for Professional Journalists, 1988–95; General Counsel, Nevada Press Association, 1989–95; awarded American Bar Association Liberty Bell Award, 1993; Nevada State Press Association President's Award, 1994; Clark County School Librarians Intellectual Freedom Award, 1995; Law of War, Adjunct Professor, New York Law School, 1997–present; Brooklyn Law School 2000 to present; member Nevada Bar, 1977; District of Columbia, 1988; U.S. District Court, District of Nevada, 1977; Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals, 1989; author, Legal Handbook for Nevada Reporters (1994); Comparison of British and American Defense Based Prior Restraint, ICLQ (1984); Treatment of Crude Oil As A War Munition, ICLQ (1992); Three Ways Nevada Unconstitutionally Chills The Media; Nevada Lawyer (1994); Co-Editor, Nevada Civil Practice Handbook (1993). Extradition to the Rwandan War Crimes Tribunal: Is Another Treaty Required, USCLA Journal of International Law and Foreign Affairs, Spring/Summer, 1998. The Procedural

and Evidentiary Rules of the Post World War II War Crimes Trials: Did They Provide An Outline For International Criminal Procedure? *Columbia Journal of Translational Law*, Spring, 1999; Webmaster, International Law of War Association, lawofwar.org; Afghanistan, Yamashita and Uchiyama: Does the Sauce Suit the Gander? *The Army Lawyer*, June 2003.

JUDITH M. BARZILAY, judge, U.S. Court of International Trade; born January 3, 1944, Russell, KS; husband, Sal (Doron) Barzilay; children, Ilan and Michael; parents, Arthur and Hilda Morgenstern; B.A., Wichita State University, 1965; M.L.S., Rutgers University School of Library and Information Science, 1971; J.D., Rutgers University School of Law, 1981, Moot Court Board, 1980–1981; trial attorney, U.S. Department of Justice (International Trade Field Office), 1983 to 1986; litigation associate, Siegel, Mandell and Davidson, New York, NY, 1986 to 1988; Sony Corporation of America, 1988 to 1998; customs and international trade counsel, 1988–1989; vice-president for import and export operations, 1989–1996; vice-president for government affairs, 1996–1998; executive board of the American Association of Exporters and Importers, 1993–1998; appointed by Treasury Secretary Robert Rubin to the Advisory Committee on Commercial Operations of the United States Customs Service, 1995–1998; nominated for appointment January 27, 1998 by President Clinton (D); sworn-in as judge June 3, 1998.

DELISSA A. RIDGWAY, judge; born June 28, 1955 in Kirksville, MO; B.A. (honors), University of Missouri-Columbia, 1975; graduate work, University of Missouri-Columbia, 1975–76; J.D., Northeastern University School of Law, 1979; Shaw Pittman Potts & Trowbridge (Washington, D.C.), 1979–94; Chair, Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the U.S. (1994–98); U.S. Court of International Trade (1998–Present); Adjunct Professor of Law, Cornell Law School (1999–Present); Adjunct Professor of Law, Washington College of Law/The American University (1992–94); District of Columbia Bar, Secretary (1991–92), Board of Governors (1992–98); President, Women's Bar Association (1992–93); American Bar Association; Commission on Women in the Profession (2002–present); Federal Bar Association, National Council (1993–2002), Government Relations Committee (1996–present), Public Relations Committee Chair (1998–99); Founding Member of Board, D.C. Conference on Opportunities for Minorities in the Legal Profession (1992–93); Chair, D.C. Bar Summit on Women in the Legal Profession (1995–98); Fellow, American Bar Foundation; Member, American Law Institute; Fellow, Federal Bar Foundation; Earl W. Kintner Award of the Federal Bar Association (2000); Woman Lawyer of the Year, Washington, DC (2001).

RICHARD K. EATON, judge; District of Columbia; born in Walton, NY, August 22, 1948; married to Susan Henshaw Jones; two children: Alice and Elizabeth; attended Walton public schools; received B.A., Ithaca College, 1970; J.D., Union University Albany Law School, 1974; professional experience: Eaton and Eaton, partner (1975–76); Mudge Rose Guthrie Alexander & Ferdon, New York, NY, associate (1983–91) and Washington, DC, partner (1993–95); Stroock & Stroock & Lavan, Washington, DC, partner (1995–2000); served on the staff of Senator Daniel Patrick Moynihan (1977–79, 1980–83, 1991–93); confirmed by the United States Senate October 22, 1999.

TIMOTHY C. STANCEU, was appointed to the U.S. Court of International Trade by President George W. Bush and began serving on April 15, 2003. In assuming this responsibility, he returned to public service after a thirteen-year career in private practice in Washington, DC with the law firm Hogan & Hartson L.L.P., during which he represented clients in a variety of matters involving customs and international trade law. During the fifteen years prior to his law practice, Judge Stanceu's career in the Federal Government included a term as Deputy Director of the Office of Trade and Tariff Affairs at the U.S. Department of the Treasury, where his responsibilities involved the regulatory and enforcement matters of the U.S. Customs Service and other agencies. Prior to that position, he served as Special Assistant to the Treasury Department's Assistant Secretary for Enforcement and in several positions at the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, where he concentrated on the development and review of regulations on various environmental subjects. Judge Stanceu is a native of Canton, Ohio. He is a 1973 graduate of Colgate University and received a law degree from the Georgetown University of Law Center in 1979.

NICHOLAS TSOUCALAS, senior judge; born August 24, 1926 in New York, NY; one of five children of George M. and Maria (Monogenis) Tsoucalas; received B.S. degree from Kent State University, 1949; received LL.B. from New York Law School, 1951; attended New York University Law School; entered U.S. Navy, 1944–46; reenlisted Navy, 1951–52 and served on the carrier, *U.S.S. Wasp*; admitted to New York bar, 1953; appointed Assistant U.S. Attorney for the Southern District of New York, 1955–59; appointed in 1959 as supervisor of 1960 census for the 17th and 18th Congressional Districts; appointed chairman, Board of Commissioners of Appraisal; appointed judge of Criminal Court of the City of New York, 1968; designated acting Supreme Court Justice, Kings and Queens Counties,

1975–82; resumed service as judge of the Criminal Court of the City of New York until June 1986; appointed judge of the U.S. Court of International Trade by President Ronald Reagan on September 9, 1985, and confirmed by U.S. Senate on June 6, 1986; assumed senior status on September 30, 1996; former chairman: Committee on Juvenile Delinquency, Federal Bar Association, and the Subcommittee on Public Order and Responsibility of the American Citizenship Committee of the New York County Lawyers' Association; founder of Eastern Orthodox Lawyers' Association; former president: Greek-American Lawyers' Association, and Board of Directors of Greek Orthodox Church of "Evangelismos", St. John's Theologos Society, and Parthenon Foundation; member, Order of Ahepa, Parthenon Lodge, F.A.M.; married to Catherine Aravantos; two daughters: Stephanie (Mrs. Daniel Turriago) and Georgia (Mrs. Christopher Argyrople); five grandchildren.

R. KENTON MUSGRAVE, senior judge, U.S. Court of International Trade; born Clearwater, FL, September 7, 1927. Attended Augusta Academy (Virginia); B.A., University of Washington, 1948; editorial staff, *Journal of International Law*, Emory University; J.D., with distinction, Emory University, 1953; assistant general counsel, Lockheed Aircraft and Lockheed International, 1953–62; vice president and general counsel, Mattel, Inc., 1963–71; director, Ringling Bros. and Barnum and Bailey Combined Shows, Inc., 1968–72; commissioner, BSA (Atlanta), 1952–55; partner, Musgrave, Welbourn and Fertman, 1972–75; assistant general counsel, Pacific Enterprises, 1975–81; vice president, general counsel and secretary, Vivitar Corporation, 1981–85; vice president and director, Santa Barbara Applied Research Corp., 1982–87; trustee, Morris Animal Foundation, 1981–; director Emeritus, Pet Protection Society, 1981–; director, Dolphins of Shark Bay (Australia) Foundation, 1985–; trustee, The Dian Fossey Gorilla Fund, 1987–; trustee, The Ocean Conservancy, 2000–present; vice president and director, South Bay Social Services Group, 1963–70; director, Palos Verdes Community Arts Association, 1973–79; member, Governor of Florida's Council of 100, 1970–73; director, Orlando Bank and Trust, 1970–73; counsel, League of Women Voters, 1964–66; member, State Bar of Georgia, 1953–; State Bar of California, 1962–; Los Angeles County Bar Association, 1962–87 and chairman, Corporate Law Departments Section, 1965–66; admitted to practice before the U.S. Supreme Court, 1962; Supreme Court of Georgia, 1953; California Supreme Court, 1962; U.S. Customs Court, 1967; U.S. Court of International Trade, 1980. Married May 7, 1949 to former Ruth Shippen Hoppe, of Atlanta, GA. Three children: Laura Marie Musgrave (deceased), Ruth Shippen Musgrave, Esq., and Forest Kenton Musgrave. Nominated by President Ronald Reagan on July 1, 1987; confirmed by the Senate on November 9, and took oath of office on November 13, 1987.

RICHARD W. GOLDBERG, senior judge; born September 23, 1927 in Fargo, ND; J.D. from the University of Miami, 1952; served on active duty as an Air Force Judge Advocate, 1953–56; admitted to Washington, DC bar, Florida bar and North Dakota bar; from 1959 to 1983, owned and operated a regional grain processing firm in North Dakota; served as State Senator from North Dakota for eight years; taught military law for the Army and Air Force ROTC at North Dakota State University; was vice-chairman of the board of Minneapolis Grain Exchange; joined the Reagan administration in 1983 in Washington at the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Served as Deputy Under Secretary for International Affairs and Commodity Programs and later as Acting Under Secretary; in 1990 joined the Washington, DC law firm of Anderson, Hibey and Blair; appointed judge of the U.S. Court of International Trade in 1991; assumed senior status in 2001; married: two children, a daughter and a son.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Clerk.—Leo M. Gordon (212) 264–2814.

UNITED STATES COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS

Lafayette Square, 717 Madison Place NW 20005, phone (202) 219-9657

EDWARD J. DAMICH, chief judge; born in Pittsburgh, PA, June 19, 1948; son of John and Josephine (Lovrencic) Damich; A.B., St. Stephen's College, 1970; J.D., Catholic University, 1976; professor of law at Delaware School of Law of Widener University, 1976-84; served as a Law and Economics Fellow at Columbia University School of Law, where he earned his L.L.M. in 1983 and his J.S.D. in 1991; professor of law at George Mason University, 1984-98; appointed by President Bush to be a Commissioner of the Copyright Royalty Tribunal, 1992-93; Chief Intellectual Property Counsel for the Senate Judiciary Committee, 1995-98; appointed by President Clinton as judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, October 22, 1998; appointed by President Bush as chief judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, May 13, 2002; admitted to the Bars of the District of Columbia and Pennsylvania; member of the District of Columbia Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, American Bar Association, Supreme Court of the United States, the Federal Circuit and *Association litteraire et artistique internationale*; president of the National Federation of Croatian Americans, 1994-95. At present Judge Damich is an adjunct professor of law at the Georgetown University Law Center.

LAWRENCE M. BASKIR, judge; born in Brooklyn, NY, January 10, 1938; married to Marna Tucker, two children; graduated *magna cum laude*, Princeton University; A.B., Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, 1959; LL.B., Harvard Law School, 1962; Principal Deputy General Counsel, Department of the Army, 1994-1998; private practice and Editor-In-Chief, Military Law Reporter, 1981-1994; Legislative Director to Senator Bill Bradley, 1979-1981; Deputy Assistant Secretary (Legislation), Office of the Secretary, Department of the Treasury, 1977-1979; Director, Vietnam Offender Study; Faculty Fellow, University of Notre Dame Law School, 1975-1977; Director, Presidential (Ford) Clemency Board, White House, 1974-1975; Chief Counsel, Subcommittees on Constitutional Rights and Separation of Powers, Senate Judiciary Committee, Senator Sam J. Ervin, Chairman, 1967-1974; publications include *Chance and Circumstances: The Draft, the War and the Vietnam Generation*; consultant to Information Intelligence Committees, U.S. Congress; Adjunct Professor and Lecturer, Georgetown, Notre Dame, Catholic Law Schools, and American University; appointed judge of the U.S. Court of Federal Claims on October 22, 1998; chief judge, July 11, 2000 to May 10, 2002.

CHRISTINE ODELL COOK (O.C.) MILLER, judge; born in Oakland, CA, August 26, 1944; married to Dennis F. Miller; B.A., Stanford University, 1966; J.D., University of Utah College of Law, 1969; Comment Editor, Utah Law Review; Member, Utah Chapter Order of the Coif; Clerk to Chief Judge David T. Lewis, U.S. Court of Appeals for the 10th Circuit; trial attorney, Civil Division, U.S. Department of Justice; trial attorney, Federal Trade Commission, Bureau of Consumer Protection; Hogan and Hartson, litigation section; Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation, Special Counsel; U.S. Railway Association, Assistant General Counsel; Shack and Kimball P.C., litigation; member of the Bars of the State of California and District of Columbia; Judge Miller was appointed by President Reagan on December 10, 1982, and confirmed as Christine Cook Nettsheim. She is a member of the University Club and the Cosmos Club. Judge Miller was reappointed by President Clinton on February 4, 1998.

MARIAN BLANK HORN, judge; born in New York, NY, 1943; daughter of Werner P. and Mady R. Blank; married to Robert Jack Horn; three daughters; attended Fieldston School, New York, NY, Barnard College, Columbia University and Fordham University School of Law; admitted to practice U.S. Supreme Court, 1973, Federal and State courts in New York, 1970, and Washington, DC, 1973; assistant district attorney, Deputy Chief Appeals Bureau, Bronx County, NY, 1969-72; attorney, Arent, Fox, Kintner, Plotkin and Kahn, 1972-73; adjunct professor of law, Washington College of Law, American University, 1973-76; litigation attorney, Federal Energy Administration, 1975-76; senior attorney, Office of General Counsel, Strategic Petroleum Reserve Branch, Department of Energy, 1976-79;

deputy assistant general counsel for procurement and financial incentives, Department of Energy, 1979–81; deputy associate solicitor, Division of Surface Mining, Department of the Interior, 1981–83; associate solicitor, Division of General Law, Department of the Interior, 1983–85; principal deputy solicitor and acting solicitor, Department of Interior, 1985–86; adjunct professor of law, George Washington University National Law Center, 1991–present; Woodrow Wilson Visiting Fellow, 1994; assumed duties of judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims in 1986 and confirmed for a second term in 2003.

ROBERT HAYNE HODGES, JR., judge; born in Columbia, SC, September 11, 1944, son of Robert Hayne and Mary (Lawton) Hodges; educated in the public schools of Columbia, SC; attended Wofford College, Spartanburg, SC; B.S., University of South Carolina, 1966; J.D., University of South Carolina Law School, 1969; married to Ruth Nicholson (Lady) Hodges, August 23, 1963; three children; judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, March 12, 1990.

DIANE GILBERT SYPOLT, judge; born June 14, 1947, in Rochester, NY; daughter of Myron B. and Doris (Robie) Gilbert; married to Dwight D. Sypolt, October, 1995; children: Andrew and David; B.A., Smith College, 1969; visiting student at Stanford University Law School and Georgetown University Law Center, 1977–78; J.D., Boston University Law School, 1979; Boston University Alumnae Association Young Lawyers' Chair, 1989; law clerk, Judge Catherine B. Kelly, District of Columbia Court of Appeals, 1979–80; associate, Peabody, Lambert and Meyers, 1980–83; Assistant General Counsel, Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, 1983–86; Deputy General Counsel for Departmental Services, U.S. Department of Education, 1986–88; Acting General Counsel, U.S. Department of Education, 1988–89; Counselor to the Vice President of the United States, Counsel to the President's Competitiveness Council, 1989–90; nominated by President Bush as judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, on July 31, 1990, entered on duty October 22, 1990; admitted to the bars of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and the District of Columbia; Master of the Federal American Inn of Court; Director, Federal Bar Association Affiliate Democracy Development Institute.

LYNN J. BUSH, judge; born in Little Rock, AR, December 30, 1948; daughter of John E. Bush III and Alice (Saville) Bush; one son, Brian Bush Ferguson; B.A., Antioch College, 1970, Thomas J. Watson Fellow; J.D., Georgetown University Law Center, 1976; admitted to the Arkansas Bar in 1976 and to the District of Columbia Bar in 1977; trial attorney, Commercial Litigation Branch, Civil Division, U.S. Department of Justice, 1976–1987; senior trial attorney, Naval Facilities Engineering Command, Department of the Navy, 1987–1989; counsel, Engineering Field Activity Chesapeake, Naval Facilities Engineering Command, Department of the Navy, 1989–1996; administrative judge, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development Board of Contract Appeals, 1996–1998; nominated by President William Jefferson Clinton as judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, June 22, 1998; and assumed duties of the office on October 26, 1998.

NANCY B. FIRESTONE, judge; born October 17, 1951, in Manchester, NH; B.A., Washington University, 1973; J.D., University of Missouri, Kansas City, 1977; one child: Amanda Leigh; attorney, Appellate Section and Environmental Enforcement Section, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, D.C., 1977–1984; Assistant Chief, Policy Legislation and Special Litigation, Environment and Natural Resources Division, Department of Justice, Washington, D.C., 1984–1985; Deputy Chief, Environmental Enforcement Section, Department of Justice, Washington, D.C., 1985–1989; Associate Deputy Administrator, Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C., 1989–1992; Judge, Environmental Appeals Board, Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C., 1992–1995; Deputy Assistant Attorney General, Environment and Natural Resources Division, Department of Justice, Washington, D.C., 1995–1998; Adjunct Professor, Georgetown University Law Center, 1985–current; judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, December 4, 1998.

EMILY CLARK HEWITT, judge; born in Baltimore, MD, May 26, 1944; appointed Judge of the United States Court of Federal Claims on October 22, 1998; entered duty on November 10, 1998; educated at the Roland Park Country School, Baltimore, MD (1949–1962); Cornell University (A.B. 1966); Union Theological Seminary (M. Phil. 1975); Harvard Law School (J.D. c.l. 1978); ordained minister in the Episcopal Church (diaconate 1972; priesthood 1974); member, Bar of the Supreme Judicial Court of The Commonwealth of Massachusetts (1978); administrator, Cornell/Hofstra Upward Bound Program (1967–1969); lecturer, Union Theological Seminary (1972–1973; 1974–1975); assistant professor, Andover Newton Theological School (1973–1975); private practice of law, Hill & Barlow (1978–1993); council member, Real Property Section, Massachusetts Bar Association

(1983–1986); member, Executive Committee and chair, Practice Standards Committee, Massachusetts Conveyancers Association (1990–1992); General Counsel, U.S. General Services Administration (1993–1998); member, Administrative Conference of the United States (1993–1995); member, President’s Interagency Council on Women (1995–1998).

FRANCIS M. ALLEGRA, judge; born October 14, 1957, in Cleveland, Ohio; married to Regina Allegra; one child (Domenic); B.A., Borromeo College of Ohio, 1978; J.D., Cleveland State University, 1981; judicial clerk to Chief Trial Judge Philip R. Miller, U.S. Court of Claims, 1981–82; associate, Squire, Sanders & Dempsey (Cleveland), 1982–84; line attorney, Appellate Section, then 1984–89, Counselor to the Assistant Attorney General, both with Tax Division, U.S. Department of Justice; 1994, Counselor to the Associate Attorney General then 1994–98, Deputy Associate Attorney General, both with the U.S. Department of Justice; judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, since October 22, 1998.

LAWRENCE J. BLOCK, judge, born in New York City, March 15, 1951; son of Jerome Block and Eve Silver; B.A., *magna cum laude*, New York University, 1973; J.D., The John Marshall Law School, 1981; law clerk for Hon. Roger J. Miner, United States District Court Judge for Northern District of New York, 1981–83; Associate, New York office of Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher and Flom, 1983–86; Attorney, Commercial Litigation Branch, U.S. Department of Justice, 1986; Senior Attorney-Advisor, Office of Legal Policy and Policy Development, U.S. Department of Justice, 1987–90; adjunct professor, George Mason University School of Law, 1990–91; acting general counsel for legal policy and deputy assistant general counsel for legal policy, U.S. Department of Energy, 1990–94; senior counsel, Senate Judiciary Committee, 1994–02; appointed by President George W. Bush on October 3, 2002, to a 15-years term as judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims; admitted to the bar of Connecticut; admitted to practice in the U.S. Supreme Court, 1982, the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Eleventh Circuit, 1985, the United States District Court for the Eastern District of New York, 1985, the United States District Court for the northern district of New York, 1982.

SUSAN G. BRADEN, judge, born in Youngstown, OH, November 8, 1948, married to Thomas M. Susman, daughter (Daily); graduated Case Western Reserve University, B.A., 1970; Case Western Reserve University School of Law, J.D., 1973; Post graduate study Harvard Law School, Summer, 1979. Private practice, 1985–2003 (1997–2003 Baker & McKenzie); Federal Trade Commission: Special Counsel to Chairman, 1984–1985, Senior Attorney Advisor to Commissioner and Acting Chairman, 1980–1983; U.S. Department of Justice, Antitrust Division, Senior Trial Attorney, Energy Section, 1978–1980; Cleveland Field Office, 1973–1978. Special Assistant Attorney General for the State of Alabama, 1990; Consultant to the Administrative Conference of the United States, 1984–1985; 2000 Co-Chair, Lawyers for Bush-Cheney; General Counsel Presidential Debate for Dole-Kemp Campaign, 1996; Counsel to RNC Platform, 1996; Coordinator for Regulatory Reform and Antitrust Policy, Dole Presidential Campaign, 1995–1996; National Steering Committee, Lawyers for Bush-Quayle, 1992; Assistant General Counsel, Republican National Convention, 1988, 1992, 1996, 2000. Elected At-Large Member, D.C. Republican National Committee, 2000–2002; admitted to the Supreme Court of Ohio, 1973, U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia, 1980, U.S. Supreme Court, 1980; U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, 1992; U.S. Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, 1993, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, 2001. Member of the American Bar Association (Council Member, Section on Administrative Law and Regulatory Practice, 1996–1999), Federal Circuit Bar Association, District of Columbia Bar Association, Computer Law Bar Association.

CHARLES F. LETTOW, judge, born in Iowa Falls, Iowa, February 10, 1941; son of Carl F. and Catherine Lettow; B.S.Ch.E. Iowa State University, 1962; LL.B. Stanford University, 1968, Order of the Coif; M.A. Brown University, 2001; Note Editor, Stanford Law Review; married to B. Sue Lettow; children: Renee Burnett, Carl Frederick II, John Stangland, and Paul Vorbeck; served U.S. Army, 1963–1965; law clerk to Judge Ben C. Duniway, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit, 1968–1969, and Chief Justice Warren E. Burger, Supreme Court of the United States, 1969–1970; counsel, Council on Environmental Quality, Executive Office of the President, 1970–1973; associate (1973–1976) and partner (1976–2003), Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton, Washington, DC; admitted to practice before the U.S. Supreme Court, the U.S. Courts of Appeals for the D.C., Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, and Federal Circuits, the U.S. District Courts for the District of Columbia, the Northern District of California, and the District of Maryland, and the U.S. Court of Federal Claims; member: American Law Institute, the American Bar Association, the D.C. Bar, the California State Bar, the Iowa State Bar Association, and the Maryland State Bar; nominated by President George W. Bush in 2001 and confirmed and took office in 2003.

MARY ELLEN COSTER WILLIAMS, judge; born in Flushing, NY, April 3, 1953; married to Mark Calhoun Williams; son: Justin; daughter: Jacquelyn; B.A. *summa cum laude* (Greek and Latin); MA (Latin), Catholic University, 1974; J.D. Duke University; Editorial Board, *Duke Law Journal*, 1976–1977; Admitted to the District of Columbia Bar. Associate, Fulbright and Jaworski, 1977–1979; Associate, Schnader, Harrison, Segal and Lewis, 1979–1983; Assistant U.S. Attorney, Civil Division, District of Columbia, 1983–1987; Partner—Janis, Schuelke, and Wechsler, 1987–1989; Administrative Judge, General Services Board of Contract Appeals March, 1989–July, 2003; Secretary, District of Columbia Bar, 1988–1989; Fellow, American Bar Foundation, Elected, 1985; Board of Directors, Bar Association of District of Columbia, 1985–1988; Chairman, Young Lawyers Section, Bar Association of District of Columbia, 1985–1986; Chair, Public Contract Law Section of American Bar Association 2002–03, Chair-Elect, Vice-Chair, Secretary, Council, 1995–2002; Delegate, Section of Public Contract Law, ABA House of Delegates 2003–04; Lecturer, Government Contract Law, 1989–Present.

VICTOR JOHN WOLSKI, judge; born in New Brunswick, NJ, November 14, 1962; son of Vito and Eugenia Wolski; B.A., B.S., University of Pennsylvania, 1984; J.D., University of Virginia School of Law, 1991; married to Lisa Wolski, June 3, 2000; admitted to Supreme Court of the United States, 1995; California Supreme Court, 1992; Washington Supreme Court, 1994; Oregon Supreme Court, 1996; District of Columbia Court of Appeals, 2001; U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit, 1993; U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, 2001; U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of California, 1993; U.S. District Court for the Northern District of California, 1995; U.S. Court of Federal Claims, 2001; U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia, 2002; research assistant, Center for Strategic and International Studies, 1984–85; research associate, Institute for Political Economy, 1985–88; Confidential Assistant and Speechwriter to the Secretary, U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, 1988; paralegal specialist, Office of the General Counsel, U.S. Dept. of Energy, 1989; law clerk to Judge Vaughn R. Walker, U.S. District Court for the Northern District of California, 1991–92; attorney, Pacific Legal Foundation, 1992–97; General Counsel, Sacramento County Republican Central Committee, 1995–97; Counsel to Senator Connie Mack, Vice-Chairman of the Joint Economic Committee, U.S. Congress, 1997–98; General Counsel and Chief Tax Adviser, Joint Economic Committee, U.S. Congress, 1999–2000; associate, Cooper, Carvin & Rosenthal, 2000–01; associate, Cooper & Kirk, 2001–03; nominated by President George W. Bush as judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, September 12, 2002, renominated January 7, 2003, confirmed by U.S. Senate July 9, 2003.

SENIOR JUDGES

KENNETH R. HARKINS, senior judge; born in Cadiz, OH, September 1, 1921; educated in public schools of Zanesville, OH; Ohio State University, B.A. (economics), 1943; LL.B., 1948; J.D., 1967; admitted to practice of law in Ohio, April, 1949; married to Helen Mae Dozer, 1942; children: M. Elaine and Richard A.; U.S. Army active duty, July, 1943 to June, 1946, 500 AFA Battalion, 14th Armored Division, private to 1st lieutenant; attorney, U.S. Housing and Home Finance Agency, 1949–51; trial attorney, Antitrust Division, Department of Justice, 1951–55; cocounsel, Antitrust Subcommittee, Judiciary Committee, House of Representatives, 1955–60; general counsel, Stromberg Carlson Division and Electronics Division, General Dynamics Corp., 1960–64; chief counsel, Antitrust Subcommittee, Judiciary Committee, House of Representatives, 1964–71; commissioner (trial judge), U.S. Court of Claims, 1971–82; judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, 1982–86, pursuant to Public Law 97–164, section 167(a), October 1, 1982 through November 30, 1986. Recalled to active service in senior status pursuant to 28 U.S.C., section 797, December 1, 1986; senior judge, 1986–present.

THOMAS J. LYDON, senior judge; born June 3, 1927 in Portland, ME; educated in the parochial and public schools in Portland; attended University of Maine, 1948–52, B.A.; Georgetown University Law Center, 1952–55, LL.B., 1956–57, LL.M.; trial attorney, Civil Division, Department of Justice, 1955–67; Chief, Court of Claims Section, Civil Division, 1967–72; trial commissioner (trial judge), U.S. Court of Claims, 1972 to September 30, 1982; judge, U.S. Claims Court, October 1, 1982–July 31, 1987; senior judge, August 1, 1987–present.

JAMES F. MEROW, senior judge; born in Salamanca, NY, March 16, 1932; educated in the public schools of Little Valley, NY and Alexandria, VA; A.B. (with distinction), The George Washington University, 1953; J.D. (with distinction), The George Washington University Law School, 1956; member: Phi Beta Kappa, Order of the Coif, Omicron Delta

Kappa; officer, U.S. Army Judge Advocate General's Corps, 1956–59; trial attorney-branch director, Civil Division, U.S. Department of Justice, 1959–78; trial judge, U.S. Court of Claims, 1978–82; judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims since October 1, 1982 (reappointed by President Reagan to a 15-year term commencing August 5, 1983); member of Virginia State Bar, District of Columbia Bar, American Bar Association, and Federal Bar Association; married.

REGINALD W. GIBSON, senior judge; born in Lynchburg, VA, July 31, 1927; son of McCoy and Julia Gibson; son, Reginald S. Gibson, Jr.; educated in the public schools of Washington, DC; served in the U.S. Army, 1946–47; B.S., Virginia Union University, 1952; Wharton Graduate School of Business Administration, University of Pennsylvania, 1952–53; LL.B., Howard University School of Law, 1956; admitted to the District of Columbia Bar in 1957 and to the Illinois Bar in 1972; Internal Revenue agent, Internal Revenue Service, Washington, DC, 1957–61; trial attorney, tax division, criminal section, Department of Justice, Washington, DC, 1961–71; senior and later general tax attorney, International Harvester Co., Chicago, IL, 1971–82; judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, December 15, 1982–August 15, 1995; senior status, August 15, 1995–present.

JOHN PAUL WIESE, senior judge; born in Brooklyn, NY, April 19, 1934; son of Gustav and Margaret Wiese; B.A., *cum laude*, Hobart College, 1962, Phi Beta Kappa; LL.B., University of Virginia School of Law, 1965; married to Alice Mary Donoghue, June, 1961; one son, John Patrick; served U.S. Army, 1957–59; law clerk: U.S. Court of Claims, trial division, 1965–66, and Judge Linton M. Collins, U.S. Court of Claims, appellate division, 1966–67; private practice in District of Columbia, 1967–74 (specializing in government contract litigation); trial judge, U.S. Court of Claims, 1974–82; designated in Federal Courts Improvement Act of 1982 as judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, reappointed by President Reagan on October 14, 1986, to 15-year term as judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims; admitted to bar of the District of Columbia, 1966; admitted to practice in the U.S. Supreme Court, the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, the U.S. Court of Federal Claims; member: District of Columbia Bar Association and American Bar Association.

ROBERT J. YOCK, senior judge; born in St. James, MN, January 11, 1938; son of Dr. William J. and Erma Yock; B.A. St. Olaf College, 1959; J.D. University of Michigan Law School, 1962; married to Carla M. Moen, June 13, 1964; children: Signe Kara and Torunn Ingrid; admitted to the Minnesota Supreme Court in 1962; Court of Military Appeals, 1964; U.S. Supreme Court, 1965; U.S. District Court for the District of Minnesota, 1966; U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia, 1972; U.S. Court of Claims, 1979; and U.S. Court of Federal Claims, 1982; member: Minnesota State Bar Association, and District of Columbia Bar Association; served in the U.S. Navy, Judge Advocate General's Corps, 1962–66; private practice, St. Paul, MN, 1966–69; entered Government service as chief counsel to the National Archives and Record Services of the General Services Administration, 1969–70; executive assistant and legal advisor to the Administrator of General Services, 1970–72; assistant general counsel at GSA, 1972–77; trial judge, U.S. Court of Claims, 1977–82; designated by Public Law 97–164 as judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, 1982–83; renominated by President Reagan as judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, June 20, 1983, confirmed by U.S. Senate, August 4, 1983, reappointed to 15-year term, August 5, 1983.

LAWRENCE S. MARGOLIS, senior judge; born in Philadelphia, PA, March 13, 1935; son of Reuben and Mollie Margolis; B.A., Central High School, Philadelphia, PA; B.S. in mechanical engineering from the Drexel Institute of Technology (now Drexel University), 1957; J.D., George Washington University Law School, 1961; admitted to the District of Columbia Bar; patent examiner, U.S. Patent Office, 1957–62; patent counsel, Naval Ordnance Laboratory, White Oak, MD, 1962–63; assistant corporation counsel for the District of Columbia, 1963–66; attorney, criminal division, U.S. Department of Justice and special assistant U.S. attorney for District of Columbia, 1966–68; assistant U.S. attorney for the District of Columbia, 1968–71; appointed U.S. magistrate for District of Columbia in 1971; reappointed for a second 8-year term in 1979 and served until December, 1982 when appointed a judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims; chairman, U.S. Court of Federal Claims: Security Committee, Building Committee, and Alternative Dispute Resolution Committee; chairman, American Bar Association, judicial administration division, 1980–81; chairman, National Conference of Special Court Judges, 1977–78; board of directors, Bar Association of the District of Columbia, 1970–72; editor: DC Bar Journal, 1966–73, Young Lawyers Newspaper editor, 1965–66; executive council, Young Lawyers Section, 1968–69; board of editors, *The Judges' Journal* and *The District Lawyer*; president, George Washington University National Law Association, 1983–84; president, George Washington Law Association, District of Columbia Chapter,

1975–76; board of governors, George Washington University General Alumni Association, 1978–85; fellow, Institute of Judicial Administration, 1993–; member, District of Columbia Judicial Conference; former member, board of directors, National Council of U.S. Magistrates; former president, Federal Bar Toastmasters; former technical editor, Federal Bar Journal; faculty, Federal Judicial Center; trustee, Drexel University, 1983–91; member, Rotary Club; Board of Managers, Central High (Philadelphia, PA); president, Washington, D.C. Rotary Club, 1988–89, District governor, 1991–92; American Bar Association Judicial Administration Division Award for distinguished service as chairman for 1980–81; Drexel University and George Washington University Distinguished Alumni Achievement Awards; Drexel University 100 (one of top 100 graduates); Center for Public Resources Alternative Dispute Resolution Achievement Award, 1987; George Washington University Community Service Award; married to Doris May Rosenberg, January 30, 1960; children: Mary Aleta and Paul Oliver; nominated by President Ronald Reagan as a judge on the U.S. Court of Federal Claims on September 27, 1982, confirmed by the Senate and received Commission on December 10, 1982, took oath of office on December 15, 1982.

MOODY R. TIDWELL III, senior judge; born in Miami, OK, February 15, 1939; son of Maj. Gen. M.R. Tidwell, Jr., and Dorothy (Thompson) Tidwell; married to Rena C. Tidwell; children: Gregory T. and Jeremy H.; B.A., Ohio Wesleyan University, 1961; J.D., Washington College of Law, American University; LL.M., National Law Center, George Washington University; admitted to the bar of the District of Columbia; admitted to practice in the U.S. Supreme Court, the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit and the U.S. Court of Federal Claims and various other circuit and U.S. district courts; attorney, General Accounting Office, 1965–69; associate solicitor, Divisions of General Law and Energy and Resources, Office of the Solicitor, U.S. Department of the Interior, 1969–77; staff director and vice chairman, Commission on Government Procurement, 1971–73; Associate Solicitor, Mine Safety and Health, Office of the Solicitor, U.S. Department of Labor, 1977–80; corporate secretary and board member, Keco Industries, Inc., 1979–82; deputy solicitor and counselor to the Secretary of the Interior, 1980–83; appointed and confirmed by the President as judge in the U.S. Court of Federal Claims, May 17, 1983.

LOREN ALLAN SMITH, senior judge; born December 22, 1944, in Chicago, IL; son of Alvin D. and Selma (Halpern) Smith; B.A., Northwestern University, 1966; J.D., Northwestern University School of Law, 1969; admitted to the Bars of the Illinois Supreme Court; the Court of Military Appeals; the U.S. Court of Appeals, District of Columbia Circuit; the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit; the U.S. Supreme Court; the U.S. Court of Federal Claims; honorary member: The University Club; consultant, Sidley and Austin Chicago, 1972–73; general attorney, Federal Communications Commission, 1973; assistant to the Special Counsel to the President, 1973–74; Special Assistant U.S. Attorney, District of Columbia, 1974–75; chief counsel, Reagan for President campaigns, 1976 and 1980; professor, Delaware Law School, 1976–84; distinguished lecturer at Columbus School of Law, The Catholic University of America and distinguished adjunct professor at George Mason University School of Law; deputy director, Executive Branch Management Office of Presidential Transition, 1980–81; Chairman, Administrative Conference of the United States, 1981–85; served as a member of the President's Cabinet Councils on Legal Policy and on Management and Administration; appointed judge of the U.S. Court of Federal Claims on July 11, 1985; entered on duty September 12, 1985; served as chief judge from January 14, 1986, until July 11, 2000; married.

ERIC G. BRUGGINK, senior judge; born in Kalidjati, Indonesia, September 11, 1949; naturalized U.S. citizen, 1961; married to Melinda Harris Bruggink; sons: John and David; B.A., *cum laude* (sociology), Auburn University, AL, 1971; M.A. (speech), 1972; J.D., University of Alabama, 1975; Hugo Black Scholar and Note and Comments Editor of Alabama Law Review; member, Alabama State Bar and District of Columbia Bar; served as law clerk to chief judge Frank H. McFadden, Northern District of Alabama, 1975–76; associate, Hardwick, Hause and Segrest, Dothan, AL, 1976–77; assistant director, Alabama Law Institute, 1977–79; director, Office of Energy and Environmental Law, 1977–79; associate, Steiner, Crum and Baker, Montgomery, AL, 1979–82; Director, Office of Appeals Counsel, Merit Systems Protection Board, 1982–86; judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, April 15, 1986.

WILKES COLEMAN ROBINSON, senior judge; born September 30, 1925 in Anniston, AL; B.A., University of Alabama, 1948; J.D., University of Virginia, 1951 member: Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Eta Sigma, Phi Alpha Theta, Kappa Alpha fraternity; associate attorney, Bibb and Hemphill, Anniston, AL, 1953–55; city recorder of Anniston, AL, 1953–55; judge, Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court, Calhoun County, AL, 1954–56; attorney: Gulf, Mobile and Ohio Railroad, 1956–58; asst. gen'l. attorney, Seaboard Airline Railroad Company,

1958–66; chief commerce counsel, Monsanto Company, 1966–70; vice president and general counsel, Marion Laboratories, Inc., 1970–80; president and member of board of directors, Gulf and Great Plains Legal Foundation, 1980–85; vice president and general counsel, S.R. Financial Group, Inc., 1986–87; judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims, assumed duties July 10, 1987; member: Alabama State Bar, Virginia State Bar, Missouri State Bar, Kansas State Bar, U.S. Supreme Court Bar, Tenth Circuit Court of Appeals, Alabama and Missouri U.S. District Courts, U.S. Court of Federal Claims Bar; married to Julia Von P. Rowan; three children: Randolph C., Peyton H. and T. Wilkes C. Robinson.

BOHDAN A. FUTEY, senior judge; born in Ukraine, June 28, 1939; B.A., Western Reserve University, 1962; M.A., 1964; J.D., Cleveland Marshall Law School, 1968; partner, Futey and Rakowsky, 1968–72; chief assistant police prosecutor, city of Cleveland, 1972–74; executive assistant to the mayor of Cleveland, 1974–75; partner, Bazarko, Futey and Oryshkewych, 1975–84; chairman, U.S. Foreign Claims Settlement Commission, May, 1984–87; nominated judge of the U.S. Court of Federal Claims on January 30, 1987, and entered on duty, May 29, 1987; married to the former Myra Fur; three children: Andrew, Lidia, and Daria; member: District of Columbia Bar Association, the Ukrainian American Bar Association; Judge Futey is actively involved with Democratization and Rule of Law programs organized by the Judicial Conference of the United States, the Department of State, and the American Bar Association in Ukraine and Russia. He has participated in judicial exchange programs, seminars, and workshops and has been a consultant to the working group on Ukraine's Constitution and Ukrainian Parliament; Judge Futey is an advisor to the International Foundation for Election Systems (IFES); and the International Republican Institutes (IRI) democracy programs for Ukraine. He served as an official observer during the parliamentary and presidential elections in 1994 and 1998 and conducted briefings on Ukraine's election law for international observers; Judge Futey has lectured on Constitutional Law at the Ukrainian Free University in Munich and Passau University, Germany; also at Kyiv State University and Lviv University in Ukraine.

JAMES T. TURNER, senior judge; born March 12, 1938, in Clifton Forge, VA; B.A., Wake Forest University, 1960; LL.B., University of Virginia Law School, 1965; private practice of law, Williams, Worrell, Kelly and Greer, 1965–79; U.S. Magistrate for the eastern district of Virginia, 1979–87; president, National Council of U.S. Magistrates, 1984–85; judge, U.S. Court of Federal Claims since July 2, 1987; member of the American Bar Association, Virginia Bar Association, Virginia State Bar, Norfolk and Portsmouth Bar Association.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS

Clerk.—Margaret M. Earnest, (202) 219–9657

UNITED STATES TAX COURT

400 Second Street 20217, phone (202) 606-8754

THOMAS B. WELLS, chief judge; born Akron, OH, July 2, 1945; married Mary Josephine Graham of Vidalia, GA in 1974; children: Kathryn and Graham; received B.S. degree from Miami University, Oxford, OH in 1967; J.D. degree from Emory University School of Law, Atlanta, GA in 1973; LL.M. degree (in Taxation) from New York University Graduate School of Law, New York, NY in 1978; attended Ohio Northern University School of Law, Ada, OH, served as managing editor of the law review until he transferred to Emory University School of Law in 1972; completed active duty in 1970 as a supply corps officer in the U.S. Naval Reserve after tours in Morocco and Vietnam; admitted to the practice of law in the State of Georgia and practiced law in Vidalia, GA with the law firm of Graham and Wells, P.C., served as county attorney for Toombs County, GA and city attorney for the city of Vidalia, GA until 1977, and in Atlanta with the law firm of Hurt, Richardson, Garner, Todd and Cadenhead until 1981 and with the law firm of Shearer and Wells, P.C. until his appointment to the U.S. Tax Court in 1986; member; American Bar Association (section of taxation); State Bar of Georgia, served as a member of its Board of Governors; Board of Editors of the Georgia State Bar Journal; active in the Atlanta Bar Association, served as editor of *The Atlanta Lawyer*; active in various tax organizations such as the Atlanta Tax Forum; the Atlanta Estate Planning Council, served as a director; and the North Atlanta Tax Council, served as a director; nominated by President Reagan and confirmed by the Senate as a judge of the U.S. Tax Court for a term of 15 years beginning October 12, 1986 to succeed Judge Richard C. Wilbur who retired.

MARY ANN COHEN, judge, California; born July 16, 1943, Albuquerque, NM; B.A., University of California at Los Angeles, 1964; J.D., University of Southern California, 1967; admitted to California Bar, 1967; private practice of law, Los Angeles, with firm of Abbott and Cohen, a professional corporation (and predecessors), 1967-82; member: American Bar Association (sections of taxation, litigation, and criminal justice), American Judicature Society, Attorney General's Advisory Committee on Tax Litigation, U.S. Department of Justice (1979-80); appointed to U.S. Tax Court, July 1982 to succeed Cynthia H. Hall; term expires September 24, 1997.

STEPHEN J. SWIFT, judge, California; born September 7, 1943, Salt Lake City, UT, son of Edward A. Swift and Maurine Jensen; married to Lorraine Burnell Facer, 1972; children: Carter, Stephanie, Spencer, Meredith, and Hunter; graduated, Menlo Atherton High School, Atherton, CA, 1961; B.A., Brigham Young University, political science, 1967; George Washington Law School, J.D. (with honors), 1970; trial attorney (honors program), tax division, U.S. Department of Justice, 1970-74; assistant U.S. attorney, tax division, U.S. attorney's office, San Francisco, CA 1974-77; vice president and senior tax counsel, tax department, BankAmerica N.T. and S.A., San Francisco, CA, 1977-83; adjunct professor, Graduate Tax Program, Golden Gate University, San Francisco, CA 1978-83; member: California Bar, District of Columbia Bar, and American Bar Association (section of taxation); appointed August 16, 1983 to the U.S. Tax Court for a 15-year term expiring August 16, 1998.

JOEL GERBER, judge, Virginia; born in Chicago, IL, July 16, 1940; married to Judith Smilgoff, 1963; three sons: Jay Lawrence, Jeffrey Mark, and Jon Victor; B.S., business administration, Roosevelt University, 1962; J.D., DePaul University, 1965; LL.M., taxation, Boston University Law School, 1968; admitted to the Illinois Bar, 1965; Georgia Bar, 1974; Tennessee Bar, 1978; member American Bar Association (section of taxation); served with U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service as: trial attorney, Boston, MA, 1965-72; staff assistant, regional counsel/senior trial attorney, Atlanta, GA, 1972-76; district counsel, Nashville, TN, 1976-80; deputy chief counsel, Internal Revenue Service, Washington, DC, 1980-84; acting chief counsel, Internal Revenue Service, May 1983 to March 1984; recipient of a Presidential Meritorious Rank Award, 1983 and the Secretary of the Treasury's

Exceptional Service Award, 1984; lecturer, law, Vanderbilt University, 1976–80; appointed to the Tax Court for a 15-year term, beginning June 18, 1984, to succeed Senior Judge C. Moxley Featherston.

ROBERT PAUL RUWE, judge, Virginia; born July 3, 1941, Cincinnati, Ohio; married to Mary Kay Sayer, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1967; children: Paul, Michael, Christian, and Stephen; graduated Roger Bacon High School, St. Bernard, OH, 1959, Xavier University, Cincinnati, OH, 1963; J.D., Salmon P. Chase College of Law, 1970; admitted to Ohio bar, 1970; joined Office of Chief Counsel, Internal Revenue Service in 1970 and held the following positions, Trial Attorney (Indianapolis), Director, Criminal Tax Division, Deputy Associate Chief Counsel (Litigation), and Director, Tax Litigation Division; member, American Bar Association (Section of taxation); took oath of office as a judge of the U.S. Tax Court, November 20, 1987 for a 15-year term to succeed Judge Charles R. Simpson.

JOHN O. COLVIN, judge, Virginia; born November 17, 1946, Canton, OH; married Ava M. Belohlov in 1970; one son: Timothy; graduated from the University of Missouri (A.B., 1968), and Georgetown University Law Center (J.D., Masters of Law in Taxation, 1978). During college and law school, employed by Niedner, Niedner, Nack and Bodeux, St. Charles, MO; Missouri Attorney General John C. Danforth and Missouri State Representative Richard C. Marshall, Jefferson City, MO; and U.S. Senator Mark O. Hatfield and Congressman Thomas B. Curtis, Washington, DC; admitted to the practice of law in Missouri, 1971 and District of Columbia, 1974. Office of the Chief Counsel, U.S. Coast Guard, Washington, DC, 1971–75; served as tax counsel, Senator Bob Packwood, 1975–84; chief counsel, 1985–87, and chief minority counsel, 1987–88, U.S. Senate Finance Committee; officer of the Tax Section, Federal Bar Association since 1978, and adjunct professor of law, Georgetown University Law Center since 1987. Numerous civic and community activities; Judge Colvin was nominated by President Reagan and confirmed by the Senate as a Judge of the U.S. Tax Court for a term of 15 years beginning September 1, 1988 and expiring August 31, 2003. Judge Colvin filled a vacancy due to the resignation of Judge Samuel B. Sterrett.

JAMES S. HALPERN, judge, District of Columbia; born 1945, New York City; married to Nancy A. Nord; two children: W. Dyer and Hilary Ann; graduated from Hackley School, Terrytown, New York, 1963; Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, B.S. 1967; Law School, University of Pennsylvania, J.D., 1972; Law School, New York University, LL.M. (in taxation) 1975; associate attorney, Mudge, Rose, Guthrie and Alexander, New York City, 1972–74; assistant professor of law, Law School, Washington and Lee University, 1975–76; assistant professor of law, St. John's University, New York City, 1976–78, visiting professor, Law School, New York University, 1978–79; associate attorney, Roberts and Holland, New York City, 1979–80; Principal Technical Advisor, Assistant Commissioner (Technical) and Associate Chief Counsel (Technical), Internal Revenue Service, Washington, DC, 1980–83; partner, Baker and Hostetler, Washington, DC, 1983–90; adjunct professor, Law School, George Washington University, Washington, DC, 1984–90; Colonel, U.S. Army Reserves; appointed to the U.S. Tax Court on July 3, 1990.

CAROLYN P. CHIECHI, judge, Maryland; born December 6, 1943, Newark, New Jersey; B.S., Georgetown University, Washington, DC, *magna cum laude*, 1965 (Class Rank: 1); J.D., 1969 (Class Rank: 9); LL.M. (Taxation), 1971; admitted to the bar of the District of Columbia, 1969; served as attorney-advisor to Judge Leo H. Irwin, United States Tax Court, 1969–1971; practiced with the law firm of Sutherland, Asbill and Brennan, Washington, D.C. and Atlanta, Georgia (partner, 1976–1992; associate, 1971–1976); member, District of Columbia Bar (served as taxation section Tax Audits and Litigation Committee chairperson, 1987–1988); American Bar Association (Section of Taxation); Federal Bar Association (Section of Taxation); Women's Bar Association of the District of Columbia; elected fellow, American College of Tax Counsel; fellow, American Bar Foundation; member, Board of Regents, Georgetown University; member, National Law Alumni Board, Georgetown University; member, Stuart Stiller Memorial Foundation; appointed by the President to the U.S. Tax Court for a 15-year term beginning October 1, 1992.

DAVID LARO, judge, Michigan; born Flint, MI, March 3, 1942; married to the former Nancy Lynn Wolf on June 18, 1967; two children: Rachel Lynn and Marlene Ellen; graduated from the University of Michigan in 1964 with a B.A.; the University of Illinois Law School in 1967 with a J.D.; and New York University Law School in 1970 with an LL.M. in taxation; admitted to the bar of Michigan in 1968 and the United States District Court

(Eastern District) Michigan in 1968, United States Tax Court, 1971; former partner of Winegarden, Booth, Shedd, and Laro, Flint, MI, 1970–75; principal member, Laro and Borgeson, Flint, MI, 1975–86; principal member, David Laro, Attorney at Law, P.C., Flint, MI, 1986–92; of counsel to Dykema Gossett, Ann Arbor, MI, 1989–90; former president and chief executive officer of Durakon Industries, Inc., Lapeer, MI, 1989–91, and former chairman of the board of Durakon Industries, Inc., 1991–92; former chairman of the board of Republic Bank, Ann Arbor, MI, 1986–92, and vice chairman and co-founder of Republic Bancorp, Inc., Ann Arbor, MI, 1986–92. Regent, University of Michigan Board of Regents, Ann Arbor, MI, 1975–81; former member of the Michigan State Board of Education, 1982–83; former chairman of the Michigan State Tenure Commission, 1972–75; former commissioner, Civil Service Commission, Flint, MI, 1984–1985. Former Commissioner of Police, Flint Township, 1972–74; former member of the Political Leadership Program, the Institute for Public Policy and Social Research, Lansing, MI; frequent speaker and lecturer on tax matters for the Michigan Association of Certified Public Accountants, and the Michigan Institute of Continuing Legal Education and other professional and business groups and organizations; author of numerous articles on taxation; former member of the Ann Arbor Art Association Board of Directors, board member of the Holocaust Foundation (Ann Arbor); appointed to the Tax Court for a 15-year term beginning November 2, 1992, to fill vacancy created by Judge Jules G. Körner III, who assumed senior status.

MAURICE B. FOLEY, judge, Illinois; born March 28, 1960, Belleville, Illinois; married Cassandra LaNel Green; three children: Malcolm, Corinne, and Nathan; received a Bachelor of Arts degree from Swarthmore College, a Juris Doctor from Boalt Hall School of Law at the University of California at Berkeley, and a Master of Laws in Taxation from Georgetown University Law Center; prior to the appointment to the Court was an attorney for the Legislation and Regulations Division of the Internal Revenue Service, tax counsel for the United States Senate Committee on Finance and Deputy Tax Legislative Counsel in the Treasury's Office of Tax Policy; appointed to the Tax Court for a 15-year term beginning April 10, 1995 to succeed Judge Charles E. Clapp, II.

JUAN F. VASQUEZ, judge, Texas; born in San Antonio, TX on June 24, 1948; married to Mary Theresa (Terry) Schultz in 1970; two children: Juan, Jr. and Jaime; attended Fox Tech High School and San Antonio Junior College, A.D. (Data Processing); received B.B.A. (Accounting) from the University of Texas in Austin in 1972; attended State University of New York in Buffalo, 1st year law school in 1975; graduate of University of Houston Law Center in 1977 with a J.D. and New York University Law School in 1978 with an LL.M. in Taxation. Certified in Tax Law by Texas Board of Legal Specialization in 1984; Certified Public Account Certificate from Texas in 1976 and California in 1974; admitted to the bar of Texas in 1977; United States Tax Court in 1978, United States District Court, Southern District of Texas in 1982 and Western District of Texas in 1985, Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals in 1982; private practice of Tax Law, 1987–April 1995; partner, Leighton, Hood and Vasquez, 1982–87, San Antonio, Texas; Trial Attorney, Office of Chief Counsel, Internal Revenue Service, Houston, TX, 1978–82; accountant, Coopers and Lybrand, Los Angeles, California, 1972–74; member American Bar Association (Tax Section); Texas State Bar (Tax and Probate Sections); Fellow of Texas and San Antonio Bar Foundations, Mexican American Bar Association (MABA) of San Antonio (Treasurer); Houston MABA; Texas MABA (Treasurer), National Association of Hispanic CPA's; San Antonio Chapter (founding member), College of State Bar of Texas, National Hispanic Bar Association, Member of Greater Austin Tax Litigation Association; served on Austin Internal Revenue Service District Director's Practitioner Liaison Committee, 1990–91, chairman, 1991; Judge Vasquez was nominated by President Clinton on September 14, 1994, and confirmed by the Senate on March 17, 1995, as a Judge of the United States Tax Court for a term of 15 years beginning on May 1, 1995 to succeed Judge Perry Shields who took senior status.

JOSEPH H. GALE, judge, Virginia; born August 26, 1953, in Smithfield, VA; received A.B., Philosophy, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, 1976; J.D., University of Virginia School of Law, Charlottesville, VA, 1980, where he was a Dillard Fellow; practiced law as an associate attorney at Dewey Ballantine, Washington, DC, and New York, New York, 1980–83, and Dickstein, Shapiro and Morin, Washington, DC, 1983–85; served as Tax Legislative Counsel for Senator Daniel Patrick Moynihan (D-NY), 1985–88; administrative assistant and Tax Legislative Counsel, 1989; chief counsel, 1990–93; chief tax counsel, Committee on Finance, U.S. Senate, 1993–95; minority chief tax counsel, Senate Finance Committee, January 1995–July 1995; minority staff director and chief counsel, Senate Finance Committee, July 1995–January 1996; admitted to the District of Columbia Bar; member: American Bar Association, Section of Taxation; frequent speaker at professional conferences

and seminars on various Federal income tax topics; appointed to Tax Court for a 15-year term beginning February 9, 1996, to succeed Judge Edna G. Parker, who assumed senior status.

MICHAEL B. THORNTON, judge; born February 9, 1954, in Hattiesburg, Mississippi. Married Alexandra Deane Thornton in 1992 and has two daughters, Michaela and Camille. Graduated from University of Southern Mississippi, B.S. in Accounting, *summa cum laude*, 1976, and M.S. in Accounting, 1997; University of Tennessee, M.A. in English Literature, 1979; Duke University School of Law, J.D. with distinction, 1982 (Order of the Coif, *Duke Law Journal* Editorial Board). Served as law clerk to the Honorable Charles Clark, Chief Judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit (1983–1984). Practiced law as an Associate Attorney at Sutherland, Asbill and Brennan, Washington, D.C. (1982–1983 and summer 1981); and Miller and Chevalier, Chartered, Washington, D.C. (1985–1988). Served as Tax Counsel, U.S. House Committee on Ways and Means (1988–1993); Chief Minority Tax Counsel, U.S. House Committee on Ways and means (January 1995); Attorney-Adviser, U.S. Treasury Department (February–April 1995); and Deputy Tax Legislative Counsel (Tax Legislation) in the Office of Tax Policy, United States Treasury Department (April 1995–February 1998). Recipient of Treasury Secretary's Annual Award, U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1997; Meritorious Service Award, U.S. Department of the Treasury, 1998. Admitted to the District of Columbia Bar (1982). Appointed to the Tax Court for a 15-year term beginning March 8, 1998, to succeed Judge Lapsley W. Hamblen, Jr., who assumed senior status.

L. PAIGE MARVEL, judge, Baltimore, Maryland; born December 6, 1949, in Easton, Maryland. Education: College of Notre Dame, Baltimore, Maryland, B.A. *magna cum laude*, 1971; University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland, J.D. with honors, 1974. Member, Order of the Coif. Professional Experience: Garbis & Schwait, PA (Associate 1974–76; Shareholder 1976–1985); Garbis, Marvel & Junghans, PA (Shareholder 1985–1986); Melnicove, Kaufman, Weiner, Smouse & Garbis, PA (Shareholder 1986–1988); Venabel, Baetjer & Howard LLP (Partner 1988–1998). Practice concentrated in the areas of federal and state tax litigation (civil and criminal). Bar Associations: American Bar Association, Section of Taxation (Vice-Chair, Committee Operations 1993–95; Council Director 1989–92; Chair, Court Procedure Committee 1985–87); Maryland State Bar Association (Member, Board of Governors 1988–90, 1996–98; Chair, Taxation Section 1982–83); Federal Bar Association, Section of Taxation (Member, Section Council). Affiliations: Fellow, American Bar Foundation; Fellow, Maryland Bar Foundation; Fellow and Regent, American College of Tax Counsel; Member, American Law Institute; Advisor, ALI Restatement of Law Third—The Law Governing Lawyers 1988–1998; Member, University of Maryland Board of Visitors; Member, Loyola/Notre Dame Library, Inc. Board of Trustees; Co-editor, Procedure Department, *The Journal of Taxation* 1990–1998; member, Commissioner's Review Panel on IRS Integrity 1989–91; Member and Chair, Procedure Subcommittee, Commission to Revise the Annotated Code of Maryland; (Tax Provisions). Author of various articles and book chapters on tax and tax litigation topics. Frequent lecturer on tax and tax controversy topics. Married to Robert H. Dyer, Jr.; two children—Alex and Kelly Dyer. Appointed to the Tax Court for a 15-year term beginning April 6, 1998 to succeed Judge Lawrence A. Wright who assumed senior status.

HARRY A. HAINES, judge, Montana; married to the former Janet Meyers; three children: Eric, Rob, and Jeanne; B.A., St. Olaf College in Northfield, Minnesota; J.D., University of Montana Law School; LL.M., New York University School of Law, in taxation; practiced law with the firm of Worden, Thane & Haines, P.C., in Missoula, Montana; appointed April 22, 2003 as a judge of the United States Tax Court; appointed by President George W. Bush to the Tax Court for a 15-year term to succeed Judge Renato Beghe who assumed senior status.

JOSEPH ROBERT GOEKE, judge, Illinois; married to the former Linda Powers; three children: Robert, Benjamin, and Elizabeth; B.S., Xavier University in Cincinnati, OH; J.D., University of Kentucky College of Law; initially, with the Chief Counsel of the Internal Revenue Service and since 1998 with Mayer, Brown, Rowe and Maw in Chicago; appointed April 22, 2003 as a judge of the United States Tax Court; appointed by President George W. Bush to the Tax Court for a 15-year term to succeed Judge Herbert L. Chabot who assumed senior status.

ROBERT A. WHERRY, JR., judge, Colorado; married to the former Leslie Ross; two children: Richard and Marsha; B.S., J.D., University of Colorado at Boulder; LL.M., New

York University in taxation; practiced law for 30 years with Lentz, Evans, and King, P.C., in Denver, Colorado; appointed April 23, 2003, as a judge of the United States Tax Court; appointed by President George W. Bush to the Tax Court for a 15-year term to succeed Judge Laurence J. Whalen who assumed senior status.

SENIOR JUDGES

HOWARD A. DAWSON, JR., senior judge, Arkansas; born October 23, 1922, Okolona, AR, married to Marianne Atherholt; two daughters, Amy and Suzanne; graduated from University of North Carolina, B.S. in business administration, 1946; George Washington University Law School, J.D. with honors, 1949; president, Case Club; secretary-treasurer, Student Bar Association; private practice of law, Washington, DC, 1949–50; served with the U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service, as follows: attorney, civil division, Office of Chief Counsel, 1950–53; civil advisory counsel, Atlanta District, 1953–57; regional counsel, Atlanta Region, 1958; personal assistant to Chief Counsel, December 1, 1958 to June 1, 1959; and assistant chief counsel (administration), June 1, 1959 to August 19, 1962; military service: U.S. Army Finance Corps, 1942–45; served 2 years in European theater; captain, Finance Corps, U.S. Army Reserve; member of District of Columbia Bar, Georgia Bar, American Bar Association (Section of Taxation), Federal Bar Association, National Lawyers Club, Delta Theta Phi Legal Fraternity, George Washington University Law Alumni Association; appointed on August 21, 1962, to the U.S. Tax Court for term expiring June 1, 1970; reappointed on May 21, 1970, to the U.S. Tax Court for a 15-year term expiring June 1, 1985; elected chief judge for a 2-year term beginning July 1, 1973; reelected chief judge for a 2-year term beginning July 1, 1975; again elected chief judge for a 2-year term beginning July 1, 1983. Assumed status as a senior judge on June 2, 1985. David L. Brennan Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law, University of Akron School of Law, spring term, 1986, professor of law and director, Graduate Tax Program, University of Baltimore School of Law, 1986–89; presently serving on senior status.

ARTHUR L. NIMS III, senior judge, New Jersey; elected chief judge for a 2-year term beginning June 1, 1988, re-elected chief judge beginning June 1, 1990; born January 3, 1923, Oklahoma City, OK; married to Nancy Chloe Keyes; two daughters; Deerfield Academy, Deerfield, MA; B.A., Williams College; LL.B., University of Georgia Law School; LL.M. (Tax), New York University Law School; served as an officer, lieutenant (jg.), U.S. Naval Reserve, on active duty in the Pacific theater during World War II; admitted to the bar of Georgia, 1949; and practiced in Macon, GA, 1949–51; served as special attorney, Office of the District Counsel, Internal Revenue Service, New York, NY, 1951–54; attorney, Legislation and Regulations Division, Chief Counsel's Office, Washington, DC, 1954–55; admitted to the bar of New Jersey, 1955; was with the law firm of McCarter and English, Newark, NJ, until 1979, having become a partner in 1961; served as secretary, Section of Taxation, American Bar Association, 1977–79; served as chairman, Section of Taxation, New Jersey State Bar Association, 1969–71; member, American Law Institute; appointed by the President to the U.S. Tax Court, June 21, 1979, to succeed Judge Arnold Raum, who assumed senior status; took office on June 29, 1979; assumed senior status June 1, 1992.

JULIAN I. JACOBS, senior judge, Maryland; born in Baltimore, MD, August 13, 1937; children: Richard and Jennifer; residence: Bethesda, MD; B.A., University of Maryland, 1958; LL.B., University of Maryland Law School, 1960; LL.M. (taxation), Georgetown Law Center, 1965; began legal career with the Internal Revenue Service, first in Washington, DC, drafting tax legislation and regulations from 1961–65, and then in Buffalo, NY, as a trial attorney in the regional counsel's office from 1965–67; entered private practice of law Baltimore City, 1967; partner, Baltimore law firm of Gordon, Feinblatt, Rothman, Hoffberger and Hollander, 1967, and remained until his appointment to the Tax Court on March 30, 1984, for a 15-year term to succeed Senior Judge Theodore Tannenwald, Jr.; chairman, study commission to improve the quality of the Maryland Tax Court, 1978, appointed by Maryland Gov. Blair Lee; member, several study groups to consider changes in the Maryland tax laws and as a commissioner on a commission to reorganize and recodify that article of Maryland law dealing with taxation, 1980, appointed by Maryland Gov. Harry Hughes; lecturer, tax seminars and professional programs; chairman, section of taxation, Maryland State Bar Association.

HERBERT L. CHABOT, senior judge, Maryland; born July 17, 1931, Bronx County, NY; married to Aleen Kerwin, 1951; four children: Elliot C., Donald J., Lewis A., and Nancy Jo; graduated, Stuyvesant High School, 1948; B.A. (*cum laude*), C.C.N.Y., 1952;

LL.B., Columbia University, 1957; LL.M. (taxation), Georgetown University, 1964; enlisted in U.S. Army for 2 years and Army Reserves (civil affairs units), 8 years; served on legal staff, American Jewish Congress, 1957–61; law clerk to tax court Judge Russell E. Train, 1961–65; served on staff of Congressional Joint Committee on Taxation, 1965–78; elected delegate, Maryland Constitutional Convention, 1967–68; adjunct professor, National Law Center, George Washington University, 1974–83; member, American Bar (tax section) and Federal Bar Associations; appointed to the U.S. Tax Court for a 15-year term, beginning April 3, 1978; reappointed for a second 15-year term in 1993.

LAURENCE J. WHALEN, judge, Oklahoma; born 1944, Philadelphia, PA; married Nan Shaver Whalen; son: E. Holmes Whalen; A.B., Georgetown University, 1967; J.D., Georgetown University Law Center, 1970; LL.M., 1971; special assistant to the Assistant Attorney General, 1971–72; trial attorney, tax division, 1971–75; private practice in Washington, DC, with Hamel and Park (now Hopkins, Sutter, Hamel and Park), 1977–84; also in Oklahoma City, OK, with Crowe and Dunlevy, 1984–87; member: Oklahoma Bar Association, District of Columbia Bar Association, American Bar Association, and Bar Association of the District of Columbia; appointed to the U.S. Tax Court, November 23, 1987.

RENATO BEGHE, judge, Illinois; born 1933, Chicago, Illinois; married to Bina House; four children and one grandchild; University of Chicago (A.B. 1951; J.D. 1954); Phi Beta Kappa; Order of the Coif and Law Review co-managing editor; Phi Gamma Delta; admitted New York bar 1955; practiced law with Carter, Ledyard and Milburn, New York City (associate 1954–65; partner 1965–83) and Morgan, Lewis and Bockius, New York City (1983–89); bar associations; Association of the Bar of the City of New York (Chairman, Art Law Committee, 1980–83); New York State Bar Association (tax section chairman 1977–78; Joint Practice Committee of Lawyers and Accountants, co-chairman, 1989–90); American Bar Association (Tax Section); International Bar Association; International Fiscal Association; member American Law Institute and American College of Tax Counsel; member America-Italy Society, Inc. and Honorable Order of Kentucky Counsel; appointed to the Tax Court for 15-year term beginning March 26, 1991, to fill vacancy created by resignation of Judge B. John Williams, Jr.

SPECIAL TRIAL JUDGES OF THE COURT

Robert N. Armen, Jr.; Lewis R. Carluzzo; D. Irvin Couvillion; John F. Dean; Daniel J. Dinan; Stanley J. Goldberg; John J. Pajak; Peter J. Panuthos (chief special trial judge); Carleton D. Powell, Norman H. Wolfe.

OFFICERS OF THE COURT

Clerk.—Charles S. Casazza, 606–2754.

Deputy Clerk.—Lynne L. Glasser.

Budget and Accounting Officer.—Washington B. Bowie.

Librarian.—Elsa Silverman.

Reporter.—John T. Fee.

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE ARMED FORCES¹

450 E Street NW 20442-0001, phone 761-1448, fax 761-4672

SUSAN J. CRAWFORD, chief judge; born April 22, 1947, in Pittsburgh, PA; daughter of William E. and Joan B. Crawford; married to Roger W. Higgins of Geneva, NY, September 8, 1979; one child, Kelley S. Higgins; B.A., Bucknell University, Pennsylvania, 1969; J.D. (*cum laude*), Dean's Award, Arthur McClean Founder's Award, New England School of Law, Boston, MA, 1977; Career record: history teacher and coach of women's athletics, Radnor High School, Pennsylvania, 1969-74; associate, Burnett and Eiswert, Oakland, MD, 1977-79; Assistant State's Attorney, Garrett County, Maryland, 1978-1980; partner, Burnett, Eiswert and Crasford, 1979-81; instructor, Garrett County Community College, 1979-81; deputy general counsel, 1981-83, and general counsel, Department of the Army, 1983-89; special counsel to Secretary of Defense, 1989; inspector general, Department of Defense, 1989-91; member: bar of the Supreme Court of the United States; bar of the U.S. Court of Military Appeals, Maryland Bar Association, District of Columbia Bar Association, American Bar Association, Federal Bar Association, and the Edward Bennett Williams American Inn of Court; member: board of trustees, 1989-present, and Corporation, 1992-present, of New England School of Law; board of trustees, 1988-present, Bucknell University; nominated by President Bush as judge, U.S. Court of Military Appeals, February 19, 1991, for a term of 15 years; confirmed by the Senate on November 14, 1991, sworn in and officially assumed her duties on November 19, 1991. On October 1, 1999, she became the Chief Judge for a term of five years.

H.F. "SPARKY" GIERKE, associate judge; born March 13, 1943, in Williston, ND; son of Herman F. Gierke, Jr., and Mary Kelly Gierke; children: Todd, Scott, Craig, and Michelle; B.A., University of North Dakota, 1964; J.D., University of North Dakota, 1966; graduated basic course, the Judge Advocate General's School, Charlottesville, VA, 1967; graduated military judge course, the Judge Advocate General's School, Charlottesville, VA, 1969; active duty, U.S. Army judge advocate general's corps, 1967-71; private practice of law, 1971-83; served as a justice of the North Dakota supreme court from October 1, 1983 until appointment to U.S. Court of Military Appeals. Admitted to the North Dakota Bar, 1966; admitted to practice law before all North Dakota Courts, U.S. District Court for the District of North Dakota, U.S. District Court for the Southern District of Georgia, U.S. Court of Military Appeals, and U.S. Supreme Court; served as president of the State Bar Association of North Dakota in 1982-83; served as president of the North Dakota State's Attorneys Association in 1979-80; served on the board of governors of the North Dakota Trial Lawyers Association from 1977-83; served on the board of governors of the North Dakota State Bar Association from 1977-79 and from 1981-84; served as vice chairman and later chairman of the North Dakota Judicial Conference from June 1989 until November 1991. Fellow of the American Bar Foundation and the American College of Probate Counsel; member of the American Bar Association, American Judicature Society, Association of Trial Lawyers of America, Blue Key National Honor Fraternity, Kappa Sigma Social Fraternity, University of North Dakota President's Club; in 1984, received the Governor's Award from Governor Allen I. Olson for outstanding service to the State of North Dakota; in 1988 and again in 1991, awarded the North Dakota National Leadership Award of Excellence by Governor George A. Sinner; in 1989, selected as the Man of the Year by the Delta Mu Chapter of the Kappa Sigma Fraternity and as Outstanding Greek Alumnus of the University of North Dakota; also awarded the University of North Dakota Sioux Award (UND's alumni association's highest honor); in 1983-84, served as the first Vietnam era state commander of the North Dakota American Legion; in 1988-89, served as the first Vietnam era national commander of the American Legion; nominated by President Bush, October 1, 1991; confirmed by the Senate, November 14, 1991; sworn-in and assumed office on the U.S. Court of Military Appeals, November 20, 1991.

¹ Prior to October 5, 1994, United States Court of Military Appeals.

ANDREW S. EFFRON, associate judge; born in Stamford, CT, September 18, 1948; education: A.B., Harvard College, 1970; J.D., Harvard Law School, 1975; The Judge Advocate General's School, U.S. Army, 1976, 1983; legislative aide to the late Representative William A. Steiger, 1970–76 (two years full-time, the balance between school semesters); judge advocate, Office of the Staff Judge Advocate, Fort McClellan, Alabama, 1976–77; attorney-adviser, Office of the General Counsel, Department of Defense, 1977–87; Counsel, General Counsel, and Minority Counsel, Committee on Armed Services, U.S. Senate, 1987–96; nominated by President Clinton to serve on the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces, June 21, 1996; confirmed by the Senate, July 12, 1996; took office on August 1, 1996.

JAMES E. BAKER, associate judge; born in New Haven, CT, on March 25, 1960; education: BA., Yale University, 1982; J.D., Yale Law School, 1990; Attorney, Department of State, 1990–1993; Counsel, President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board/Intelligence Oversight Board, 1993–1994; Deputy Legal Advisor, National Security Counsel, 1994–1997; Special Assistant to the President and Legal Advisor, National Security Counsel, 1997–2000; military service: U.S. Marine Corps and U.S. Marine Corp Reserve; nominated by President Clinton to serve on the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces; began service on September 19, 2000.

CHARLES E. ERDMANN, associate judge; born in Great Falls, Montana on June 26, 1946; Education: BA, Montana State University, 1972; JD, University of Montana Law School, 1975; Air Force Judge Advocate Staff Officers Course, 1981; Air Command and Staff College, 1992; Air War College, 1994; Military Service: U.S. Marine Corps, 1967–1970; Air National Guard, 1981–2002 (retired as a Colonel); Employment: Assistant Montana Attorney General, 1975–76; Chief Counsel, Montana State Auditor's Office, 1976–78; Chief Staff Attorney, Montana Attorney General's Office, Antitrust Bureau; Bureau Chief, Montana Medicaid Fraud Bureau, 1980–82; General Counsel, Montana School Boards Association, 1982–86; Private Practice of Law, 1986–95; Associate Justice, Montana Supreme Court, 1995–97; Office of High Representative of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Judicial Reform Coordinator, 1998–99; Office of High Representative of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Head of Human Rights and Rule of Law Department, 1999; Chairman and Chief Judge, Bosnian Election Court, 2000–01; Judicial Reform and International Law Consultant, 2001–2002; appointed by President George W. Bush to serve on the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces on October 9, 2002, commenced service on October 15, 2002.

WILLIAM HORACE DARDEN, senior judge; born in Union Point, GA, May 16, 1923; son of William W. and Sara (Newsom) Darden; B.B.A., University of Georgia, 1946; LL.B., University of Georgia, 1948; admitted to bar of Georgia and to practice before the Georgia Supreme Court, 1948; active duty in U.S. Navy from July 1, 1943 to July 3, 1946, when released to inactive duty as lieutenant (jg.); married to Mary Parrish Vicchellio of Chatham, VA, December 31, 1949; children: Sara Newsom, Martha Hardy, William H., Jr., Daniel Hobson; secretary to U.S. Senator Richard B. Russell, 1948–51; chief clerk of U.S. Senate Committee on Armed Services, 1951–53; professional staff member and later chief of staff, U.S. Senate Committee on Armed Services, February 1953 to November 1968; received recess appointment as judge of the U.S. Court of Military Appeals from President Johnson on November 5, 1968, to succeed the late Judge Paul J. Kilday; took oath of office on November 13, 1968; nominated by President Johnson for the unexpired part of the term of the late Judge Paul J. Kilday ending May 1, 1976; confirmed by Senate on January 14, 1969; designated chief judge by President Nixon on June 23, 1971; resigned December 29, 1973; elected to become senior judge on February 11, 1974.

ROBINSON O. EVERETT, senior judge; born in Durham, NC, March 18, 1928; son of Reuben O. and Kathrine (Robinson) Everett; A.B. (*magna cum laude*), Harvard College, 1947; J.D. (*magna cum laude*), Harvard Law School, 1950; LL.M., Duke University, 1959; active duty in U.S. Air Force, 1951–53; thereafter served in U.S. Air Force Reserve and retired as colonel, 1978; married to Linda McGregor of Greensboro, NC, August 27, 1966; children: Robinson O., Jr., McGregor, and Lewis Moore; commissioner, U.S. Court of Military Appeals, 1953–55; private law practice, Durham, NC, 1955–80; assistant professor of law, 1950–51; adjunct professor of law, 1963–66; professor of law, Duke Law School, 1967–present; chairman Durham Urban Redevelopment Commission, 1958–75; counsel, 1961–64; consultant, 1964–66; Subcommittee on Constitutional Rights, Senate Committee on the Judiciary; chairman, Standing Committee on Military Law, American Bar Association, 1977–79; president, Durham County Bar Association, 1976–77; commissioner, National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, 1961–73, 1977–present; member, American Law Institute, 1966–present; councillor, North Carolina State Bar, 1978–83; nominated by President Carter as judge of U.S. Court of Military Appeals, February 14, 1980, for the

remainder of the term expiring May 1, 1981; unanimously confirmed by the Senate and designated chief judge by President Carter, March 28, 1980; took oath of office, April 16, 1980; term of office extended until April 15, 1990, by Act of December 23, 1980, Public Law 96-579, section 12, 94 Stat. 3369; term of office further extended until Sep. 30, 1990 by Act of November 29, 1989, Public Law 101-189, section 1301, 103 Stat 1575-76. Immediately upon his retirement at the end of his term on September 30, 1990, assumed status of senior judge and returned to full active service until January 1, 1992.

WALTER THOMPSON COX III, senior judge; born August 13, 1942, in Anderson, SC; son of Walter T. Cox and Mary Johnson Cox; married to Vicki Grubbs of Anderson, SC, February 8, 1963; children: Lisa and Walter; B.S., Clemson University, 1964; J.D. (*cum laude*), University of South Carolina School of Law, 1967; graduated Defense Language Institute (German), 1969; graduated basic course, the Judge Advocate General's School, Charlottesville, VA, 1967; studied procurement law at that same school, 1968. Active duty, U.S. Army judge advocate general's corps, 1964-72 (1964-67, excess leave to U.S.C. Law School). Private law practice, 1973-78. Elected resident judge, 10th Judicial Circuit, South Carolina, 1978-84; also served as acting associate justice of South Carolina supreme court, on the judicial council, on the circuit court advisory committee, and as a hearing officer of the judicial standards commission; member: bar of the Supreme Court of the United States; bar of the U.S. Court of Military Appeals; South Carolina Bar Association; Anderson County Bar Association; the American Bar Association; the South Carolina Trial Lawyers Association; the Federal Bar Association; and the Bar Association of the District of Columbia; has served as a member of the House of Delegates of the South Carolina Bar, and the Board of Commissioners on Grievances and Discipline. Nominated by President Reagan, as judge of U.S. Court of Military Appeals, June 28, 1984, for a term of 15 years; confirmed by the Senate, July 26, 1984; sworn-in and officially assumed his duties on September 6, 1984; retired on September 30, 1999 and immediately assumed status of senior judge on October 1, 1999 and returned to full active service until September 19, 2000.

EUGENE R. SULLIVAN, senior judge; born August 2, 1941, in St. Louis, MO; son of Raymond V. and Rosemary K. Sullivan; married to Lis U. Johansen of Ribe, Denmark, June 18, 1966; children: Kim A. and Eugene R. II; B.S., U.S. Military Academy, West Point, 1964; J.D., Georgetown Law Center, Washington, DC, 1971; active duty with the U.S. Army, 1964-69; service included duty with the 3rd Armored Division in Germany, and the 4th Infantry Division in Vietnam; R&D assignments with the Army Aviation Systems Command; one year as an instructor at the Army Ranger School, Ft. Benning, GA; decorations include: Bronze Star, Air Medal, Army Commendation Medal, Ranger and Parachutist Badges, Air Force Exceptional Civilian Service Medal. Following graduation from law school, clerked with U.S. Court of Appeals (8th Circuit), St. Louis, 1971-72; private law practice, Washington, DC, 1972-74; assistant special counsel, White House, 1974; trial attorney, U.S. Department of Justice, 1974-82; deputy general counsel, Department of the Air Force, 1982-84; general counsel of the Department of Air Force, 1984-86; Governor of Wake Island, 1984-86; presently serves on the Board of Governors for the West Point Society of the District of Columbia; the American Cancer Society (Montgomery County Chapter); nominated by President Reagan, as judge, U.S. Court of Military Appeals on February 25, 1986, and confirmed by the Senate on May 20, 1986, and assumed his office on May 27, 1986. President Bush named him the chief judge of the U.S. Court of Military Appeals, effective October 1, 1990, a position he held for five years. He retired on September 30, 2001 and immediately assumed status of senior judge and returned to full active service until Sept. 30, 2002.

OFFICERS OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE ARMED FORCES

Clerk of the Court.—William A. DeCicco.
Chief Deputy Clerk of the Court.—David A. Anderson.
Deputy Clerk for Opinions.—Kevin A. Doherty.
Administrative Officer.—Robert J. Bieber.
Librarian.—Agnes Kiang.

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR VETERANS CLAIMS

625 Indiana Avenue 20004, phone 501-5970

KENNETH B. KRAMER, chief judge; born February 19, 1942, in Chicago, IL; B.A., University of Illinois, 1963; J.D., Harvard Law School, 1966; admitted to the bars of the U.S. Supreme Court, the U.S. Court of Military Appeals, the State of Colorado, and the State of Illinois; commissioned in the U.S. Army, captain, Judge Advocate General's Corps, 1967-70; counsel, Army Physical Disability Evaluation Board, Fitzsimons Army Medical Center, Denver, CO; trial and defense counsel in general court-martial cases, chief of administrative law, and legal assistance officer, Fort Lewis, WA; practiced civil litigation law with Lord, Bissell and Brook, 1970; prosecutor, Office of the Deputy District Attorney, 4th Judicial District, Colorado, 1970-72; practiced law with Holme, Roberts and Owen, Colorado Springs, CO, 1972-74; practiced law with Floyd, Kramer and Lambrecht in Colorado, 1975-78; elected to the Colorado House of Representatives, 1973-78; serving as the chairman of the Rules Committee, and member of the Judiciary, Business Affairs and Labor, Education, Finance and Health Committees; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, 1979-87; vice president, Aries Properties in Colorado Springs, CO, 1987; served as Assistant Secretary of the Army (Financial Management), 1988, until September 1989; confirmed by the U.S. Senate to the Court of Veterans Appeals on September 17, 1989; sworn in October 16, 1989;

JOHN J. FARLEY III, judge, of Bowie, MD; born July 30, 1942 in Hackensack, NJ to John J. Jr. and Patricia F. (Earle) Farley; married June 27, 1970 to Kathleen M. Wells; children: Maura, Brendan, Thomas, and Caitlin; A.B., economics, Holy Cross College, Worcester, MA, 1964; M.B.A., Columbia University Graduate School of Business, 1966 (Samuel Bronfman Fellow, Alpha Kappa Psi); J.D. (*cum laude*), Hofstra University School of Law, 1973 (first in class, editor-in-chief, Hofstra Law Review); served active duty as private, U.S. Army, 1966; released as Captain in 1970 after service in Vietnam, with Bronze Star with "V" device, three oak leaf clusters, Purple Heart with oak leaf cluster, Army Commendation Medal; career record 1973-78; attorney with the Department of Justice: trial attorney, torts section, 1978-80; assistant director for official immunity, torts branch, 1980-89; director, torts branch, with Civil Division, Department of Justice, 1989-present; admitted to: New York State Bar, 1974; District of Columbia Bar and U.S. Court of Appeals for D.C., 1975; U.S. Supreme Court Bar, 1977; author: "Robin Hood Jurisprudence: The Triumph of Equity in American Tort Law," 65 *St. John's Law Review* 997, 1991; "The New Kid on the Block: The United States Court of Veterans Appeals," *Federal Bar News and Journal*, volume 38, No. 9, Nov./Dec. 1991; "Personal Liability of Federal Investigators and Law Enforcement Officers," *Investigators Journal*, volume 2, Fall 1986; "Senior Executives' Personal Liability," 7, *Action* 4, May 1987; "The Fallout from Westfall," 8 *Ibid.* 3 March 1988; "From Liability to Immunity: The Roller Coaster Ride of 1988," *The Institute*, 1, February 1989; notable decisions: *Erspamer v. Derwinski*, 1990; *Rogozinski v. Derwinski*, 1990; *Gilbert v. Derwinski*, 1990; *Fegere v. Derwinski*, 1990; *Smith v. Derwinski*, 1991; *Ashley v. Derwinski*, 1992; *Darrow v. Derwinski*, 1992; *Zarycki v. Brown*, 1993; *Elczyn v. Brown*, 1994; recipient: Special Achievement Award, Department of Justice, 1979; First Civil Division Special Award for Superior Performance, Department of Justice, 1980; Senior Executive Service Special Achievement Awards, 1984 and 1988; Distinguished Alumni medal, Hofstra University School of Law, 1986; Dean's award for distinguished Hofstra Law School alumni, 1995; member: Federal Bar Association; Board of Directors, Amputee Coalition of America; John Carroll Society; Roman Catholic; nominated for appointment on August 29, 1989, by President Bush; confirmed by the Senate September 14, 1989; sworn in September 15, 1989.

DONALD L. IVERS, judge; born on May 6, 1941, in San Diego, CA; A.A., New Mexico Military Institute, 1961; B.A., University of New Mexico, 1963; J.D., American University, 1971; active duty in the U.S. Army, 1963-68, U.S., Europe, and Vietnam; retired from U.S. Army Reserve with the rank of lieutenant colonel; clerk, District of Columbia Superior

Court and the District of Columbia Court of Appeals; private practice of law with Brault, Graham, Scott and Brault, Washington, DC, 1972–78; chief counsel, Republican National Committee, 1978–81; chief counsel, Federal Highway Administration, 1981–85; director, Safety Review Task Force, U.S. Department of Transportation, 1984–85; general counsel, Veterans Administration, 1985–89; assistant to the Secretary, United States Department of Veterans Affairs, 1990; resides in Alexandria, VA; married, and the father of three children; nominated by President Bush, confirmed by the U.S. Senate in 1990; sworn in August 7, 1990.

JONATHAN ROBERT STEINBERG, judge; B.A., Cornell University, 1960; L.L.B., *cum laude*, University of Pennsylvania School of Law, 1963; research and note editor, University of Pennsylvania Law Review; Order of the Coif; research assistant, American Law Institute; law clerk for then Circuit Judge Warren E. Burger, U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, 1963–64; attorney advisor, Peace Corps, 1964–68, and deputy general counsel, 1968–69; counsel, U.S. Senate Committee on Labor and Public Welfare (Subcommittee on Veterans' Affairs, Subcommittee on Railroad Retirement, and Special Subcommittee on Human Resources) 1969–77; chief counsel/staff director, U.S. Senate Committee on Veterans' Affairs, 1977–81 and 1987–90; minority chief counsel/staff director, Committee on Veterans' Affairs, 1981–87; admitted to bar of U.S. Court of Appeals for D.C. Circuit, May 1964; resides in Potomac, MD, with his wife Shellie; two adult children: Andrew and Amy; nominated by President Bush in May 1990, confirmed by the U.S. Senate in August 1990; sworn in on September 13, 1990.

WILLIAM P. GREENE, Jr., judge; born on July 27, 1943, in Bluefield, WV, to William and Dorothy Greene; married to Madeline Sinkford of Bluefield, WV; two children, William Robert, senior account executive for Dun and Bradstreet, Cincinnati, OH, and Jeffery P., officer and physician, United States Army Medical Corps, Tripler Army Medical Center, Hawaii, B.A., political science, West Virginia State College, 1965; J.D., Howard University, Washington, D.C., 1968; active duty in the United States Army Judge Advocate General's Corps following graduation from law school; as Judge Advocate, completed military education at the Basic, Advanced, and Military Judges' courses at The Judge Advocate General's School, the Army Command and General Staff College, Fort Leavenworth, KS, and the Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA; served as the Chief Prosecutor, Fort Knox, KY, 1969–97, and Chief Defense Counsel, Army Command, Hawaii, 1970–73; Army chief recruiter for lawyers 1974–77; Department Chair, Criminal Law Division, Judge Advocate General's School, Charlottesville, VA, 1981–84; Deputy Staff Judge Advocate, Third Infantry Division, Germany 1977–80; Staff Judge Advocate, Second Infantry Division, Korea 1984–85; following graduation from the United States Army War College, selected to serve as the Staff Judge Advocate of the United States Military Academy at West Point, NY, 1986–90, followed by another selection as Staff Judge Advocate at Fort Leavenworth, KS; retired from the United States Army as Colonel, 1993, receiving several awards during this service, including three Legions of Merit, three Meritorious Service Medals, and two Army Commendation Medals; appointed by the Attorney General of the United States as an Immigration Judge, Department of Justice, presiding over immigration cases in Maryland and Pennsylvania, June 1993–November 1997; nominated for appointment by President Clinton May 16, 1997; confirmed by the U.S. Senate November 7, 1997; sworn in November 24, 1997.

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