

NOTES

Closing date for compilation of the *Congressional Directory* was June 4, 1997.

[Republicans in roman, Democrats in *italic*, Independents in **bold**.]

The following changes have occurred in the membership of the 105th Congress since the election of November 5, 1996:

Name	Resigned or [Died]	Successor	Elected	Sworn in
REPRESENTATIVES				
Jo Ann Emerson , 8th MO ¹	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Frank Tejada</i> , 28th TX	[Jan. 30, 1997] ..	<i>Ciro D. Rodriguez</i>	Apr. 12, 1997 ..	Apr. 17, 1997
<i>Bill Richardson</i> , 3d NM ²	Feb. 13, 1997	Bill Redmond	May 13, 1997 ..	May 20, 1997

¹ Changed party affiliation from Independent to Republican January 8, 1997. ² Resigned to take office as United States Representative to the United Nations.

The following changes occurred in the membership of the 104th Congress after the election of November 8, 1994:

Name	Resigned or [Died]	Successor	Elected or [Appointed]	Sworn in
SENATORS				
<i>Ben Nighthorse Campbell</i> , CO ¹.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bob Packwood, OR	Oct. 1, 1995	<i>Ron Wyden</i>	Jan. 30, 1996 ...	Feb. 6, 1996
Robert Dole, KS	June 11, 1996 ...	<i>Sheila Frahm</i>	[June 11, 1996]	June 11, 1996
Do .....	.....do	Sam Brownback	Nov. 5, 1996	Nov. 27, 1996
REPRESENTATIVES				
<i>Nathan Deal</i> , 9th GA ² .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Greg Laughlin</i> , 14th TX ³ ...	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Billy Tauzin</i> , 3d LA ⁴ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Mel Reynolds</i> , 2d IL	Oct. 1, 1995	<i>Jesse L. Jackson, Jr.</i>	Dec. 12, 1995 ..	Dec. 14, 1995
<i>Norman Y. Mineta</i> , 15th CA	Oct. 10, 1995	Tom Campbell	Dec. 12, 1995 ..	Dec. 15, 1995
<i>Mike Parker</i> , 4th MS ⁵ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Jimmy Hayes</i> , 7th LA ⁶ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Walter R. Tucker III</i> , 37th CA.	Dec. 15, 1995 ...	<i>Juanita Millender-McDonald</i> .	Mar. 26, 1996 ..	Apr. 16, 1996
<i>Ron Wyden</i> , 3d OR ⁷	Feb. 5, 1996	<i>Earl Blumenauer</i>	May 21, 1996 ..	May 30, 1996
<i>Kweisi Mfume</i> , 7th MD	Feb. 18, 1996	<i>Elijah E. Cummings</i> ..	Apr. 16, 1996 ..	Apr. 25, 1996
Bill Emerson, 8th MO	[June 22, 1996]	Jo Ann Emerson ⁸	Nov. 5, 1996 ....	.....
<i>Charles Wilson</i> , 2d TX	Oct. 9, 1996 .....	.....	.....	.....
Sam Brownback, 2d KS ⁹	Nov. 27, 1996 ...	Jim Ryun ¹⁰	Nov. 5, 1996 ....	.....
<i>Ray Thornton</i> , 2d AR	Jan. 1, 1997 .....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Changed party affiliation from Democrat to Republican March 3, 1995. ² Changed party affiliation from Democrat to Republican April 10, 1995. ³ Changed party affiliation from Democrat to Republican June 26, 1995. ⁴ Changed party affiliation from Democrat to Republican August 6, 1995. ⁵ Changed party affiliation from Democrat to Republican November 10, 1995. ⁶ Changed party affiliation from Democrat to Republican December 1, 1995. ⁷ Resigned to take office as Senator. ⁸ Elected as a Republican in special election to fill unexpired term (election held simultaneously with general election in which she was elected as an Independent to the 105th Congress); since the House of Representatives had adjourned *sine die*, no swearing-in took place. ⁹ Resigned to take office as Senator. ¹⁰ Elected in general election to the 105th Congress; however, Kansas law states: "In the event that any vacancy occurs...on or after the date of any general election of state officers and before the term of office in which the vacancy has occurred expires, votes cast for the office of congressman in the district in which such vacancy occurs shall be deemed to have been cast to fill such vacancy for the unexpired term, as well as for election for the next regular term." Since the House of Representatives had adjourned *sine die*, no swearing-in took place.

FOREWORD

The Congressional Directory is one of the oldest working handbooks in the United States government. While there have been directories of one form or another since the first Congress of the United States in 1789, the Congressional Directory for the first session of the 30th Congress (1847) is considered by scholars and historians to be the first official edition because it is the first to be ordered and paid for by the Congress. With the addition of biographical sketches of legislators in 1867, the Congressional Directory attained its modern format.

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Senate

John W. Warner, VA, *Chairman*.
Thad Cochran, MS
Mitch McConnell, KY
Wendell H. Ford, KY
Daniel K. Inouye, HI

House

Bill Thomas, CA, *Vice Chairman*.
Robert W. Ney, OH
Kay Granger, TX
Steny H. Hoyer, MD
Sam Gejdenson, CT

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