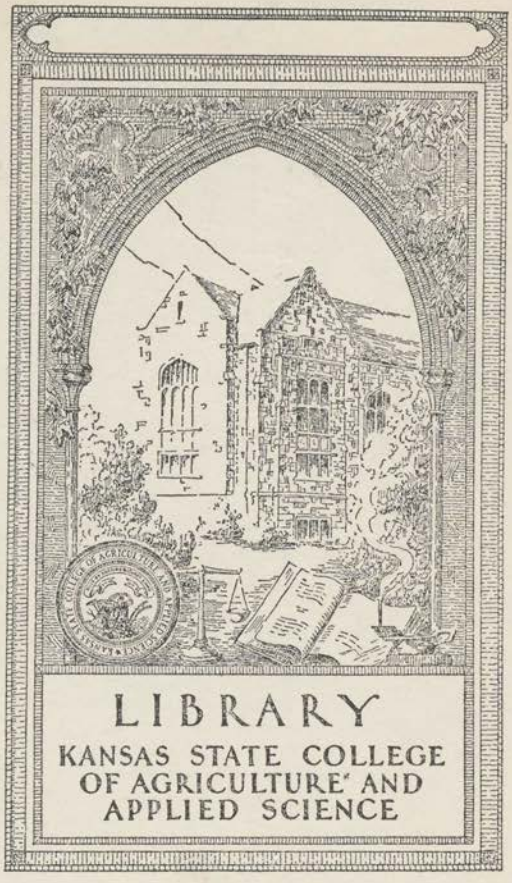
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81st Congress
2d Session

January
1950

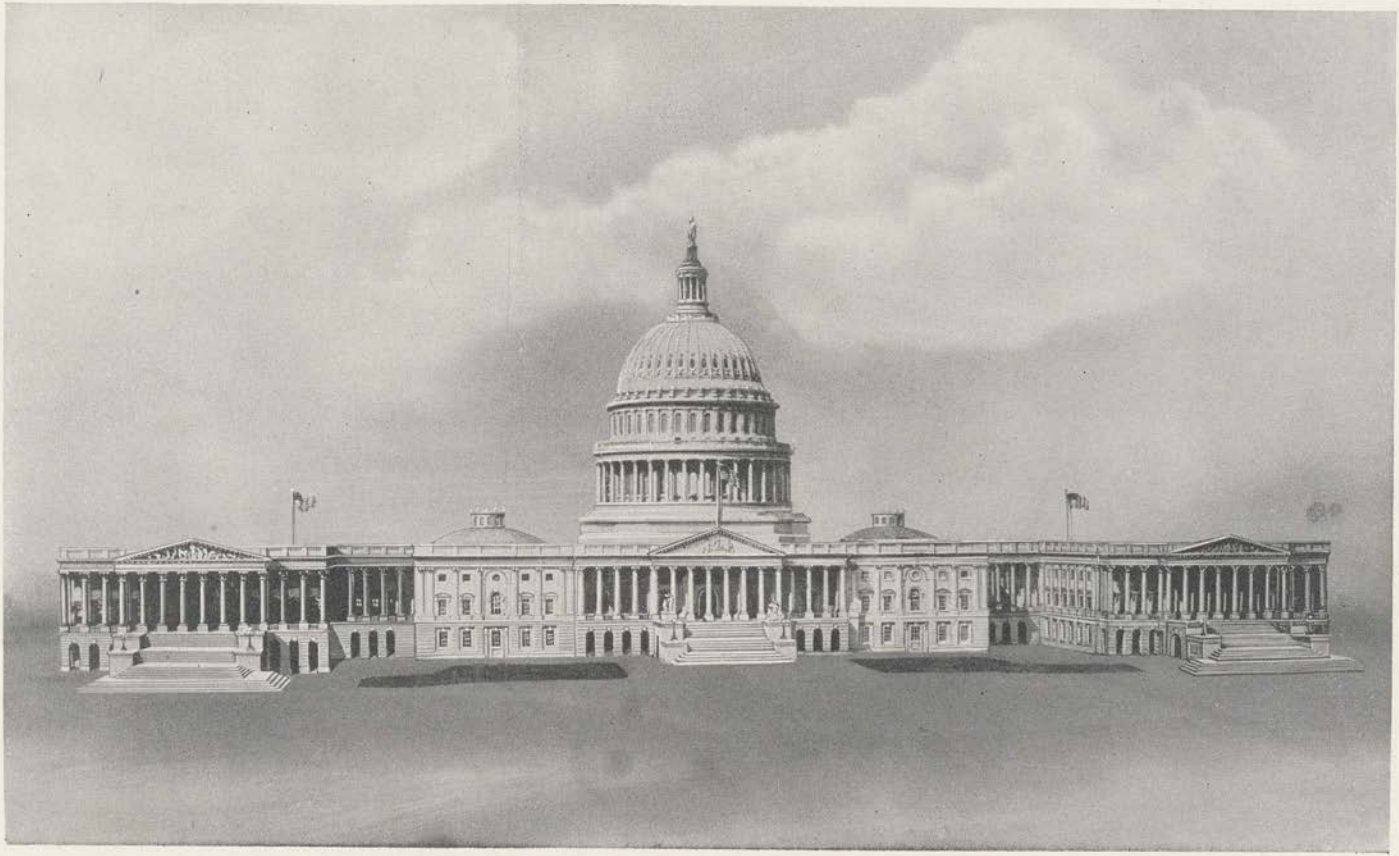
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BEGINNING JANUARY 3, 1950

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FOR THE USE OF THE
UNITED STATES CONGRESS



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NOTES

The following changes have occurred in the membership of the Eighty-first Congress since the election of November 2, 1948:

Name	Died	Resigned	Successor	Sworn in
SENATORS				
Alben W. Barkley, Ky.		Jan. 19, 1949	Garrett L. Withers[1]	Jan. 20, 1949
J. Melville Broughton, N. C.	Mar. 6, 1949		Frank P. Graham [1]	Mar. 29, 1949
Robert F. Wagner, N. Y.		June 28, 1949	John Foster Dulles [1] Herbert H. Lehman [2]	July 8, 1949
J. Howard McGrath, R. I.		Aug. 23, 1949	Edward L. Leahy [1]	Aug. 24, 1949
Bert H. Miller, Idaho	Oct. 8, 1949		Henry C. Dworshak [1]	Oct. 15, 1949
Clyde M. Reed, Kans.	Nov. 8, 1949		Harry Darby[1]	
Raymond E. Baldwin, Conn.		Dec. 16, 1949	William Benton[1]	
REPRESENTATIVES				
John J. Delaney, 7th N. Y.	Nov. 18, 1948		Louis B. Heller	Feb. 28, 1949
Sol Bloom, 20th N. Y.	Mar. 7, 1949		Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr.	June 14, 1949
Andrew L. Somers, 10th N. Y.	Apr. 6, 1949		Edna F. Kelly	
Robert L. Coffey, Jr., 26th Pa.	Apr. 20, 1949		John P. Saylor	Sept. 28, 1949
Richard J. Welch, 5th Calif.	Sept. 10, 1949		John F. Shelley	
George J. Bates, 6th Mass.	Nov. 1, 1949			
Martin Gorski, 5th Ill.	Dec. 4. 1949			
J. Parnell Thomas, 7th N. J.		Jan. 2, 1950		

[1] Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy until successor is elected.
[2] Elected Nov. 8, 1949.

▽ ▽ ▽ 1950 ▽ ▽ ▽

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BIOGRAPHICAL

BIOGRAPHICAL*

THE VICE PRESIDENT

ALBEN WILLIAM BARKLEY, Democrat, of Paducah, Ky., was born in Graves County, Ky., November 24, 1877; educated in the county schools and in Marvin College, Clinton, Ky., graduating there in 1897, receiving A. B. degree, afterward attending Emory College at Oxford, Ga., and the University of Virginia Law School at Charlottesville, Va.; is a lawyer by profession, having been admitted to the bar at Paducah, Ky., in 1901; was elected prosecuting attorney for McCracken County, Ky., in 1905 for a term of 4 years; at expiration of term was elected judge of the McCracken County court and served until elected to Congress; was elected to the Sixty-third and all succeeding Congresses; was chairman State Democratic conventions at Louisville, Ky., 1919, and at Lexington, Ky., May 1924; was delegate at large to Democratic National Conventions at San Francisco in 1920, at New York in 1924, at Houston in 1928, at Chicago in 1932, at Philadelphia in 1936, and at Chicago in 1940, serving as temporary chairman at Chicago and Philadelphia; served as permanent chairman at the Democratic National Convention in 1940; elected to United States Senate from Kentucky for term beginning March 4, 1927; reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1933; reelected for term beginning January 3, 1939; and reelected for term beginning January 3, 1945; was elected majority leader of the Senate in 1937 to succeed the late Senator Joseph T. Robinson, of Arkansas, and served until January 3, 1947, when he was elected minority leader; served as temporary chairman and made keynote address at Democratic National Convention in Philadelphia in 1948, which nominated him for the Vice Presidency of the United States; elected Vice President November 2, 1948, for term beginning January 20, 1949; married November 18, 1949, to Mrs. Carleton S. Hadley, of St. Louis, Mo.

ALABAMA

(Population (1940), 2,832,961)

SENATORS

LISTER HILL, Democrat, of Montgomery, Ala., where he was born December 29, 1894; was graduated from Starke University School, Montgomery, Ala., in 1911; from University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa, Ala., in 1914; from the law school of the University of Alabama in 1915; and from the law school of Columbia University, New York City, in 1916; took a special course at the law school, University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor, Mich., in the summer of 1915; honorary LL. D. degree, University of Alabama, 1939, Alabama Polytechnic Institute, 1939, and National University, 1941; was admitted to the bar of Alabama in 1915 and commenced the practice of law at Montgomery, Ala., in October 1916; president of the Montgomery Board of Education, 1917–22; served in the Army with the Seventeenth and Seventy-first United States Infantry Regiments during the World War, 1917–19; member of Phi Beta Kappa; married Henrietta Fontaine McCormick, of Eufaula, Ala.; children, Henrietta Fontaine and L. L.; elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John R. Tyson; renominated and reelected without opposition to the Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, and Seventy-fifth Congresses, and served from August 14, 1923, until his resignation on January 11, 1938; appointed to the United States Senate on January 10, 1938, and elected on April 26, 1938, to fill the vacancy in the term ending January 3, 1939; reelected on November 8, 1938, for the term ending January 3, 1945; reelected on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

*Biographies are based on information furnished or authorized by the respective Senators and Representatives.

JOHN J. SPARKMAN, Democrat, of Huntsville, Ala., was born near Hartselle, Morgan County, Ala., December 20, 1899; attended the country schools, Morgan County High School, at Hartselle, and the University of Alabama, at Tuscaloosa, where he received the degrees of A. B. in 1921, LL. B. in 1923, and A. M. in 1924; Phi Beta Kappa and Pi Kappa Alpha fraternities; a Mason, Woodman of the World; Kiwanian; member American Legion; is a lawyer by profession; was admitted to the bar in 1923 and commenced practice in Huntsville, being a member of the firm of Taylor, Richardson & Sparkman, of Huntsville, until he retired upon election to Congress in order to give his full time to his congressional duties; was a member of the Students Army Training Corps during the World War; is a lieutenant colonel in the Organized Reserves; married to Miss Ivo Hall, of Albertville, Ala., on June 2, 1923, and they have one daughter—Julia Ann (Mrs. Tazewell T. Shepard, Jr.); he, his wife, and daughter are members of the Methodist Church; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; served as member of Military Affairs Committee and as Majority Whip; on November 5, 1946, was also elected to the United States Senate to fill out the unexpired term of the late Senator John H. Bankhead; following the election resigned from the House of Representatives and entered upon his duties in the Senate; reelected November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Choctaw, Clarke, Marengo, Mobile, Monroe, Washington, and Wilcox (7 counties). Population (1940), 297,473.

FRANK WILLIAM BOYKIN, Democrat, of Mobile, Ala., was born in Bladon Springs, Choctaw County, Ala., on February 21, 1885; educated in the public schools; began business career early in life; now prominently identified with real-estate, farming, livestock, timber, lumber, and naval stores business in south Alabama; married Miss Ocllo Gunn, of Thomasville, Clarke County, Ala., and they have five children; during the World War was official in shipbuilding companies which built 52 percent of all ships built on the Gulf coast prior to Armistice; was president of the Loyalty League of Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana; is a thirty-second degree Mason, Shriner, Elk, W. O. W., Moose, O. E. S.; a member of the Methodist Church; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress at a special election held on July 30, 1935, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. John McDuffie; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Baldwin, Butler, Conecuh, Covington, Crenshaw, Escambia, Lowndes, Montgomery, and Pike (9 counties). Population (1940), 356,553.

GEORGE McINVALE GRANT, Democrat, of Troy, Ala., was born in Louisville, Ala., July 11, 1897; attended the academic department of the University of Alabama and was graduated with the degree of LL. B. in 1922; is a lawyer by profession; served as county solicitor of Pike County, 1927–37, and as chairman of the Pike County Democratic executive committee, 1927–37; member of the State Democratic executive committee, 1935–38; World War veteran; served as State commander of the American Legion in 1929, and as national secretary of the Pi Kappa Phi fraternity in 1922; president, Dixie Amateur Baseball League, 1935; Alabama-Florida Baseball League, 1936–38; and Alabama Society in Washington, 1944–45; member, Kiwanis, Woodmen of the World, Masons, and Shrine; married Miss Matalie Carter, December 5, 1938, and has one son, George McInvale, Jr., and one daughter, Alicia Gail; nominated in special Democratic primary on March 11, 1938, and elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress at a special election on June 14, 1938, to fill the unexpired term of Congressman Lister Hill, resigned; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Barbour, Bullock, Coffee, Dale, Geneva, Henry, Houston, Lee, Macon, and Russell (10 counties). Population (1940), 303,837.

GEORGE WILLIAM ANDREWS, Democrat, of Union Springs, Ala.; born in Clayton, Ala., December 12, 1906; attended the academic department of the University of Alabama and was graduated with LL. B. degree in 1928; is a lawyer by profession; served as circuit solicitor for the third judicial circuit of the State of Alabama (Barbour, Bullock, Russell, and Dale Counties) from 1931 to 1943; at time of election to Congress was serving as lieutenant (junior grade), United

States Naval Reserve, at Pearl Harbor, and had been in the United States Naval Reserve 14 months; was released from active duty by the Navy Department to serve in Congress; married Elizabeth Bullock, of Geneva, Ala., November 25, 1936; one daughter, Jane Meredith, one son, George W., 3d; fraternities, Sigma Nu, Omicron Delta Kappa, and Phi Delta Phi (legal); elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on March 14, 1944, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry B. Steagall, serving on Committee on Expenditures in Executive Departments, Roads Committee, and Committee on World War Veterans' Legislation; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses, serving on Appropriations Committee and Independent Offices; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Autauga, Calhoun, Clay, Coosa, Dallas, Elmore, St. Clair, and Talladega (8 counties). Population (1940), 283,622.

SAM HOBBS, Democrat, of Selma, Ala.; born at Selma, October 5, 1887; attended the public school, Callaway's preparatory school, Marion Military Institute, Vanderbilt University, and University of Alabama, graduating from Callaway's, M. M. I. and University of Alabama; fraternities, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Theta Nu Epsilon, Phi Delta Phi, Phi Beta Kappa, Masonic, and Shrine; LL. D. University of Alabama; lawyer; member, Dallas County, Alabama State, and American Bar Associations, and American Judicature Society; married Sarah Ellen Greene, of Birmingham, Ala.; children: Sam Earle, Rosa Miller, and Truman; appointed judge of the fourth judicial circuit of Alabama in 1921, elected in 1923 for a term of 6 years, and resigned to resume law practice in 1926; chairman of Muscle Shoals Commission, 1931; chairman Alabama N. R. A. Committee, 1933; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on November 6, 1934; Committee service: Post Office and Post Roads 1935, Judiciary since; elected March 6, 1936, by the House of Representatives, one of the managers on the part of the House for the impeachment trial of Halsted L. Ritter, then judge of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Florida, and served as one of such managers in that trial before the Senate of the United States; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Chambers, Cherokee, Cleburne, De Kalb, Etowah, Marshall, Randolph, and Tallapoosa (8 counties). Population (1940), 294,539.

ALBERT RAINS, Democrat, of Gadsden, Ala.; was born in De Kalb County, Ala., March 11, 1902; attended the public schools of De Kalb County, Snead Seminary, Boaz, Ala., State Teachers College, Jacksonville, Ala., and the University of Alabama; is a lawyer by profession; was admitted to the bar in 1928 and commenced practice in Gadsden, being a member of the firm of Rains & Rains; was deputy solicitor for Etowah County, Ala., 1930–35; city attorney for the city of Gadsden, 1935–44; member of the house of representatives of the Alabama Legislature from Etowah County, 1942–44; married Miss Allison Blair of Centre, Cherokee County, Ala., on December 29, 1939; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bibb, Chilton, Greene, Hale, Perry, Shelby, Sumter, and Tuscaloosa (8 counties). Population (1940), 251,757.

EDWARD deGRAFFENRIED, Democrat, of Tuscaloosa, Ala.; was born in Eutaw, Ala., June 30, 1899; was graduated from Gulf Coast Military Academy at Gulfport, Miss., in 1917; served as a private in the United States Army in 1918, receiving honorable discharge December 5, 1918, at Camp Pike, Ark.; received A. B. degree from University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa, Ala., in 1922; was graduated from law school at University of Alabama in 1921; was admitted to the bar in 1921 and commenced the practice of law in June 1921; member of SAE fraternity and deGraffenried Inn of Phi Delta Phi legal fraternity at University of Alabama; was alternate delegate to the Democratic Convention of 1932; served as a vice president of the Young Democrats of Alabama in 1938; was elected and served as solicitor of the sixth judicial circuit of Alabama from 1927 through 1931; reelected and served from 1931 through 1934; was again elected and served from January 1943 to January 1947; the father of five children by a former marriage whose names are: Edward 3d, Jeff B., William Ryan, Christopher, and Grace; married to Motie Gay Homan of Tuscaloosa, Ala.; member of Presbyterian Church and Farley W. Moody Post 34 of the American Legion, Tuscaloosa, Ala.; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Blount, Cullman, Fayette, Franklin, Lamar, Marion, Pickens, Walker, and Winston (9 counties). Population (1940), 285,138.

CARL ELLIOTT, Democrat, of Jasper, Ala.; born on Route 2, Vina, Ala., December 20, 1913, the son of George W. and Nora Massey Elliott; attended the public schools of Franklin County, Ala.; was graduated from the University of Alabama with an A. B. degree in 1933 and an LL. B. degree in 1936; since then has been engaged in the practice of law in Russellville, Ala., and Jasper, Ala., and was a member of the firm of Elliott & Petree, Attorneys, Jasper, Ala., at the time of election to the Eighty-first Congress; retired from the practice of law in order to give full time to the study of public questions; a veteran of World War II and member of American Legion, member of Methodist Church, Lions International, Order of Eastern Star, Masons, Parent-Teachers Association, and Woodmen of the World; married to Jane Hamilton of Jasper, Ala., and they have four children: Carl Jr., Martha Owen, John Hamilton, and Lenora Jane; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Colbert, Jackson, Lauderdale, Lawrence, Limestone, Madison, and Morgan (7 counties). Population (1940), 300,112.

ROBERT E. JONES, JR., Democrat of Scottsboro, Ala., where he was born June 12, 1912; attended public schools of Scottsboro; graduated from the University of Alabama with LL. B. degree on January 7, 1937, and admitted to the bar in Alabama January 20, 1937; member of Methodist Church, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Kappa Alpha fraternity; married Christine Francis April 9, 1938, and they have one son, Robert E. Jones 3d; engaged in the general practice of law as a firm member Brewton & Jones; elected judge of Jackson County Court July 1940; entered Navy December 1943, and served Atlantic and Pacific theaters of operation as gunnery officer; reelected in absentia judge of Jackson County Court, May 1945; discharged from service February 1946; elected on January 28, 1947, to Eightieth Congress in a special election to fill the vacancy created by John J. Sparkman's election to the United States Senate; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Jefferson. Population (1940), 459,930.

LAURIE CALVIN BATTLE, Democrat, of Birmingham, Ala., was born in Wilsonville, Ala., May 10, 1912; was graduated from Deshler High School, Tuscumbia, Ala., in 1930; Birmingham-Southern College, Birmingham, Ala., A. B., majoring in psychology, 1934; attended Vanderbilt University and Scarritt College, Nashville, Tenn., specializing in social work and sociology, 1935; received M. A. degree in sociology from Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, 1939, and completed 1 year in residence on Ph. D.; attended University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Ala., department of political science, fall, 1946; driver-salesman, assistant to personnel and claims director, National Dairies; laborer, district clerk, Southern Natural Gas Co.; Alabama National Guard, Company M, 1933–34; entered Army of the United States as private 1942, attended Officers Candidate School, discharged from Army Air Corps as major 1946; served in Pacific theater; member of the Methodist Church; member of Masons, Lions Club, Eagles, Junior Chamber of Commerce, Reserve Officers Association, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars; fraternities: Kappa Phi Kappa, Omicron Delta Kappa, Kappa Alpha, Phi Gamma Mu; married Miss Janis Hunt, of Brockport, N. Y., on December 3, 1945, and they have a son, James David Battle, born December 29, 1948; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

ARIZONA

(Population (1940), 499,261)

SENATORS

CARL HAYDEN, Democrat, Phoenix; born Hayden's Ferry (now Tempe), Ariz., October 2, 1877; educated in public schools of Tempe, Normal School of Arizona, and Stanford University; delegate Democratic National Convention 1904; elected treasurer Maricopa County 1904, sheriff 1906, reelected 1908; appointed major of Infantry, United States National Army, October 4, 1918; married; elected to Sixty-second and succeeding Congresses through Sixty-ninth; elected to United States Senate 1926; reelected 1932, 1938, and 1944.

ERNEST W. McFARLAND, Democrat, of Florence, Ariz., was born on a farm near Earlsboro, Okla., October 9, 1894, the son of W. T. and Keziah McFarland, early settlers of the Pottawatomie strip in Oklahoma; received early education in Oklahoma, attending the Earlsboro and Seminole High Schools; graduated from the East Central State Teachers College, Ada, Okla., and taught a country school in Seminole County for 1 year, earning money to attend the University of Oklahoma, from which he received his B. A. degree; schooling was interrupted by the World War; after his discharge from service in the spring of 1919, worked for a short time in the Valley National Bank, Phoenix, and then went to Stanford University, where he received his juris doctor degree in law and master's degree in political science; admitted to the bar in 1920 and shortly thereafter began his practice of law in Casa Grande, Ariz.; served as assistant attorney general of Arizona for 2 years, as county attorney of Pinal County, Ariz., for 6 years, and for 6 years as judge of the Superior Court of Pinal County, Ariz., having tried cases in every county in the State of Arizona, during private practice of law, represented the San Carlos Irrigation and Drainage District and has made an extensive study of irrigation problems and water law; during the time he was on the bench he tried many important water cases involving most of the water rights of Arizona; his wife is Edna Eveland McFarland and he has one daughter, Jewell, 20 years old; elected to the United States Senate in 1940; reelected in 1946 for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—Maricopa County. Population (1940), 186,193.

JOHN ROBERT MURDOCK, Democrat, of Tempe, Ariz.; born near Lewistown, Lewis County, Mo., April 20, 1885; educated in the common schools of Missouri; A. B. degree from the State Teachers College at Kirksville, Mo., in 1912, M. A. degree from the University of Iowa in 1925, did graduate work at the University of California in 1929; for 22 years an instructor in the three institutions of higher learning in Arizona; author of textbooks on history and government used in the public schools of Arizona; 3 years dean of the Arizona State Teachers College at Tempe; married to Myrtle Cheney in 1906; father of three children—Rachael Murdock Ellis, Scottsdale, Ariz., Lt. David N. Murdock, killed in action in Sicily, August 11, 1943, Lt. Col. John B. Murdock, Sixty-seventh Fighter Wing, Eighth Air Force; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress November 3, 1936; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946, and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—Counties: Apache, Cochise, Coconino, Gila, Graham, Greenlee, Mohave, Navajo Pima, Pinal, Santa Cruz, Yavapai, Yuma (13 counties). Population (1940) 313,068.

HAROLD A. PATTEN, Democrat, of Tucson, Ariz.; born in Husted, Colo., October 6, 1907, the son of Herbert A. and Jenevre Callaghan Patten; came to Arizona in 1916; attended Tucson High School, 1925; received B. S. degree from University of Arizona in 1930; taught in Tucson High School 1931–32; director of recreation for city of Tucson and Tucson Public Schools, 1933–39; State director of recreation 1939–40; entered military service with Seventh Cavalry Regiment as first lieutenant August 1940; transferred to Air Corps, attending Brooks Field, Tex. (combat observer training) 1941; spent 31 months on foreign service in Africa and Italy, rank of major; returned to civilian life November 21, 1945, as assistant manager Phoenix Agency of Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York; past post commander of Morgan-McDermott Post 7, American Legion; Arizona State commander, American Legion, 1947–48; member of Forty-eight, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Sigma Chi, Sigma Delta Psi, Elks, El Rio Club, F. O. of E., National Association of Life Underwriters; married Mary M. Reirdon, February 8, 1937; two sons, Michael, age 10; Thomas, age 7; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

ARKANSAS

(Population (1940), 1,949,387)

SENATORS

JOHN L. McCLELLAN, Democrat, of Camden, Ark.; born at Sheridan, Grant County, Ark., February 25, 1896; first lieutenant of A. S. S. C. during

the First World War; lawyer; prosecuting attorney of the seventh judicial district of Arkansas, 1926–30; member of Seventy-fourth and Seventy-fifth Congresses from the Sixth Congressional District of Arkansas; elected United States Senator November 3, 1942, for the term beginning January 3, 1943; reelected to the Senate November 2, 1948, for term beginning January 3, 1949.

J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, Democrat of Fayetteville, Ark.; son of Jay and Roberta Waugh Fulbright; University of Arkansas, B. A.; Rhodes Scholar, Oxford University B. A., M. A.; George Washington University LL.B.; attorney, United States Department of Justice; instructor in law, George Washington University; president, University of Arkansas; honorary degrees: University of Arkansas, University of Michigan, Gettysburg College, Washington and Jefferson College, Southwestern University, Syracuse University; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; elected to the United States Senate November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clay, Craighead, Crittenden, Cross, Greene, Lee, Mississippi, Phillips, Poinsett, St. Francis, and Woodruff (11 counties). Population (1940), 423,152.

EZEKIEL CANDLER GATHINGS, Democrat, of West Memphis, Crittenden County, Ark.; born in Prairie, Monroe County, Miss., November 10, 1903; parents, Melville W. Gathings (deceased) and Virgie Garner Gathings; attended Earle (Ark.) High School and University of Alabama; was graduated from the University of Arkansas with LL. B. degree in 1929; married Miss Tolise Kirkpatrick on April 6, 1939, and they have two children, one daughter, Tolise Kirkpatrick Gathings, born April 22, 1940, and one son, Joseph Royston Gathings 2d, born March 26, 1945; lawyer by profession; member of the State senate, 1935–39; member of the Baptist Church; Mason and Shriner, Order of the Eastern Star, Rotary Club, and Pi Kappa Alpha, Phi Alpha Delta, and Blue Key fraternities; elected to the Seventy-sixth and succeeding Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Lawrence, Monroe, Prairie, Randolph, Sharp, Stone, and White (12 counties). Population (1940), 222,974.

WILBUR D. MILLS, Democrat, of Kensett, Ark., was born there May 24, 1909; attended Hendrix College and Harvard Law School; married Miss Clarine Billingsley, of Kensett, May 27, 1934, and they have two daughters—Martha Sue and Rebecca Ann; lawyer; admitted to practice law before Supreme Court of Arkansas in November 1933, the Supreme Court of the United States in 1939; served as county and probate judge of White County, Ark., 1934 to 1938, inclusive; Methodist; thirty-second degree Mason; elected to Seventy-sixth and succeeding Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Baxter, Benton, Boone, Carroll, Madison, Marion, Newton, Searcy, Van Buren, and Washington (10 counties). Population (1940), 177,476.

JAMES WILLIAM TRIMBLE, Democrat, of Berryville, Ark.; born near Osage, Carroll County, Ark., February 3, 1894; attended the common schools in native county and was graduated from the University of Arkansas in 1917; lawyer; prosecuting attorney; circuit judge; married Miss Ruth Maples, of Berryville, Ark., on February 14, 1922; two children (twins), a daughter, Martha Carol (deceased), and James Kerry, a lieutenant in the United States Army; Mason, Methodist, Legionnaire; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Crawford, Howard, Little River, Logan, Miller, Montgomery, Pike, Polk, Scott, Sebastian, and Sevier (11 counties). Population (1940), 242,165.

BOYD TACKETT, Democrat, of Nashville, Howard County, Ark.; born near Black Springs, Montgomery County, Ark., May 9, 1911, as the first of five children born to the late John S. and Myrtle L. Tackett; when approximately 6 years of age moved with his parents to Glenwood, Pike County, Ark.; attended the public schools and graduated from the Glenwood High School; received his college and university training at Arkansas Polytechnic College at Russellville; Ouachita College, Arkadelphia; and the University of Arkansas Law School at Fayetteville; on April 26, 1936, was married to Miss Norma Armstrong, the daughter of Rev. T. M. Armstrong, then the pastor of the First Methodist Church in Glenwood;

three children: Boyd, Jr., 10 years of age, and daughters, Terry, 4 years of age and Rebecca Lou, 6 months of age; engaged in the active practice of law at Glenwood until January 1941; served as a member of the Arkansas State Legislature from Pike County 1937–41; elected as prosecuting attorney of the ninth judicial circuit of Arkansas in 1940, in which capacity he served, while residing with his family at Murfreesboro, the county seat of Pike County, from January 1, 1941, until his enlistment into the armed services on October 4, 1943; when released from military services on November 5, 1944, established his home in Nashville and engaged in the active practice of law; member of the Nashville Rotary Board, president of the Nashville Chamber of Commerce, Howard District Boy Scout chairman, American Legion service officer, superintendent of the Nashville Methodist Church School and a member of the board of stewards of that church; until his resignation to make the campaign for Congress he has been a State police commissioner since January 1945; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Conway, Faulkner, Franklin, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, and Yell (8 counties). Population (1940), 293,023.

BROOKS HAYS, Democrat, of Little Rock, Ark.; born in London, Ark., August 9, 1898, son of Steele and Sallie Butler Hays; attended Russellville, Ark., public schools; received A. B. degree, University of Arkansas, 1919; LL. B. degree, George Washington University, 1922; honorary degree of doctor of laws, College of the Ozarks, 1945, and Salem College, 1946; served in the United States Army September to December 1918; married Marian Prather, of Fort Smith, Ark., February 2, 1922; they have two children, Mrs. William E. Bell, Little Rock, Ark., and a son, Marion Steele; assistant attorney general of Arkansas, 1925–27; Democratic national committeeman for Arkansas, 1932–39; held administrative and legal positions in the Department of Agriculture, 1936–42; president of the Arkansas Conference of Social Work, 1932–34; member of board of trustees of George Peabody College, for Teachers, and George Washington University; Sigma Chi, Tau Kappa Alpha, and Phi Alpha Delta fraternities, the American Legion, and Lions Club (district governor, 1926–27); Baptist; Mason (KCCH); elected November 3, 1942, to Seventy-eighth Congress; and reelected to succeeding Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Arkansas, Cleveland, Dallas, Desha, Drew, Garland, Grant, Hot Spring, Jefferson, Lincoln, Lonoke, and Saline (12 counties). Population (1940), 303,301.

W. F. NORRELL, Democrat, of Monticello, Ark.; born August 29, 1896, at Milo, Ark.; educated in public schools, A. & M. College, College of the Ozarks (LL. D. honorary); licensed and practicing attorney in Supreme Court of Arkansas and United States Supreme Court; member of bar associations; veteran of World War I charter member of Joe S. Harris Post No. 2, American Legion, Department of Arkansas; member First Baptist Church (Deacon), Monticello, Ark.; member, F. & A. M., Council, Eastern Star (past Worthy Grand Patron of Arkansas), R. A. M. Chapter No. 115, Monticello, thirty-second degree Mason, Consistory of Little Rock; and Lions Club; elected to State senate of Arkansas in 1931, reelected in 1935, serving 8 successive years; elected president of State senate from 1933 to 1937, during which time served on several occasions as acting Governor; married Catherine Dorris in 1924 and they have one child, a daughter, Judy Norrell; elected to Seventy-sixth and each succeeding Congress.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ashley, Bradley, Calhoun, Chicot, Clark, Columbia, Hempstead, Lafayette, Nevada, Ouachita, and Union (11 counties). Population (1940), 287,296.

OREN HARRIS, Democrat, of El Dorado, Ark., was born December 20, 1903, in Hempstead County, Ark., son of Homer and Bettie Lee Harris; educated in public schools of Hempstead County and Prescott High School, Nevada County, Ark., Henderson College, Arkadelphia, Clark County, Ark., with A. B. degree, and LL. B. degree from Cumberland University Law School, Lebanon, Tenn.; engaged in the practice of law since 1930; admitted to practice in the United States Supreme Court; deputy prosecuting attorney of Union County, 1933–36; elected prosecuting attorney of the thirteenth judicial circuit in 1936; reelected in 1938 without opposition; member of the Baptist Church, a Mason (thirty-second degree and Shriner), Knights of Pythias, S. A. E. fraternity, and Lions International Civic Club (district governor, 1939–40); married to Miss Ruth Ross, of Clark County, Ark., May 9, 1934; two children, Carolyn Marie and James Edward; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; reelected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

CALIFORNIA

(Population (1940), 6,907,387)

SENATORS

SHERIDAN DOWNEY, Democrat, of San Francisco, Calif.; born in Laramie, Wyo., March 11, 1884; graduate, University of Michigan Law School, 1907; lawyer, and author of economic publications; married Miss Helen Symons, of Laramie, Wyo.; five children; elected United States Senator November 8, 1938; reelected November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND, Republican, of Piedmont, Calif.; born in Alameda, Calif., on June 26, 1908; was graduated from the public schools of Alameda and from the University of California; is assistant publisher of the Oakland (Calif.) Tribune; served from 1933 to 1935 as a member of the California State Assembly and from 1935 to 1939 as State senator; during his services in the State senate served as chairman of the Committee on Revenue and Taxation; in 1938 was named as Republican national committeeman from California, and in 1940 was selected as a member, and later as chairman, of the executive committee; married Helen D. Herrick and they have three children—Emelyn, age 20; Joseph, age 18; and Estelle, age 11; served in World War II for 3 years in the United States Army as enlisted man and officer, 18 months of which time was in England, France, Belgium, and Germany and was still overseas when appointed United States Senator by Gov. Earl Warren on August 14, 1945, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hiram W. Johnson and took the oath of office on September 5, 1945; elected November 5, 1946, for the short term expiring January 3, 1947, and also elected by a plurality of 261,906 for the full term expiring in 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Marin, Mendocino, Sonoma, Sutter, and Yuba (11 counties). Population (1940), 308,986.

HUBERT B. SCUDDER, Republican, of Sebastopol, Calif.; born in Sebastopol, Calif., November 5, 1888; graduate of public schools; employed by city of Sebastopol as superintendent of utilities, July 1, 1912, to November 4, 1920, excepting period of time during World War I, serving in the Coast Artillery until the termination of the war; married Helen B. Norton June 18, 1924; engaged in insurance and real estate business November 1920; elected city councilman of Sebastopol April 1924 and mayor 1926; served out term and did not run for reelection; elected to the California State Legislature August 1924 and served from January 1925 until January 1940; was not a candidate for reelection; August 1940 was elected vice chairman of the Republican State Central Committee; August 1942 was elected secretary of the Republican State Central Committee; January 1943 was appointed real estate commissioner of the State of California by Governor Warren, which included membership in the Governor's council; resigned this position March 1, 1948, to become a candidate for Congress; November 1947 was elected president of the National Association of License Law Officials and finished term by presiding at the annual meeting at Louisville, Ky., September 6–7–8, 1948; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, Eldorado, Inyo, Lassen, Mariposa, Modoc, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, and Tuolumne (18 counties). Population (1940), 218,002.

CLAIR ENGLE, Democrat, of Red Bluff, Calif.; born in the city of Bakersfield, Kern County, Calif., on September 21, 1911; graduate of the Chico State College and the University of California Hastings College of the Law; married; one daughter, Yvonne; elected district attorney of Tehama County, Calif., in 1934, reelected in 1938; elected State senator in 1942; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress at a special election held on August 31, 1943; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948; assistant Democratic whip; member of the Committee on Public Lands.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Napa, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Solano, and Yolo (5 counties). Population (1940), 409,404.

LEROY JOHNSON, Republican, of Stockton, Calif.; born in Wausau, Wis.; graduate of University of Wisconsin (B. A.) and University of California (J. D.); lawyer; city attorney of Stockton 11 years; referee in bankruptcy 2 years; during First World War served as pilot in 104th Aero Squadron; participated in St. Mihiel and Argonne drives; awarded the Silver Star Medal; married Elizabeth Alpers, of Westfield, N. J., two children—William A., 25, and Mary E., 19; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO: Assembly districts 19, 20, 21, and 22. Population (1940), 316,914.

FRANCK ROBERTS HAVENNER, Democrat, of San Francisco, Calif.; born in Sherwood, Md., September 20, 1882; attended Columbian College, Washington, D. C., and Stanford University, California; newspaper writer; member of the San Francisco Board of Supervisors, 1926–36; elected to the Seventy-fifth and Seventy-sixth Congresses; appointed in January 1941 a member of the California Railroad Commission for a 6-year term; elected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO: Assembly districts 23, 24, 25, and 26. Population (1940), 317,622.

JOHN FRANCIS SHELLEY; born in San Francisco, Calif., September 3, 1905; educated in parochial and public schools in San Francisco; graduate of Law School of University of San Francisco; served as president of the San Francisco Labor Council, January 1937 to May 1949, at which time took over secretaryship upon death of secretary; elected president of the California American Federation of Labor in 1947; reelected, without opposition, in 1948 and 1949; served two terms in the California State Senate, elected 1938, reelected 1942 without opposition; was Democratic floor leader during that period; Democratic candidate for Lieutenant Governor in 1946; delegate to the 1940, 1944, and 1948 Democratic conventions; served as California member on the Committee on Rules, 1940; California member on the platform, 1944; chairman of the California delegation in 1948; served in temporary reserve, United States Coast Guard, during war on detached duty; married in 1932 to Genevieve Giles; one daughter, Joan Marie, born 1933; elected to Congress, special election, to succeed the late Richard J. Welch, November 8, 1949.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY OF CONTRA COSTA: Assembly district 10; COUNTY OF ALAMEDA: Assembly districts 13, 14, and 15. Population (1940), 356,509.

GEORGE P. MILLER, Democrat, of Alameda, Calif.; born in San Francisco, Calif., January 15, 1891; was graduated from St. Mary's College with the degree of B. S. in C. E.; veteran of World War I, serving as lieutenant, Field Artillery, and was graduated from the School of Fire for Field Artillery at Fort Sill, Okla.; executive secretary to the California Division of Fish and Game, 1941–44; served two terms in the California State Assembly, fifty-second and fifty-third sessions, 1937 and 1939; married Esther Perkins and they have one daughter, Ann; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—ALAMEDA COUNTY: Assembly districts 16, 17, and 18. Population (1940), 256,956.

JOHN J. ALLEN, JR., Republican, of Oakland, Calif.; born in Oakland, Calif., in 1899; University of California, A. B., 1920; J. D., 1922; admitted to practice of law in 1922; now in partnership with brother, Liston O. Allen; elected to the Oakland Board of Education, 1923, served 20 years; enlisted in Navy, World War I; served in Navy 1942–45, lieutenant commander; married Carol Cook Allen; two daughters, Ramona, 20, and Suzanne, 17; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: San Benito, San Mateo, Santa Clara, and Santa Cruz (4 counties). Population (1940), 343,180.

JACK Z. ANDERSON, Republican, of San Juan Bautista, Calif.; born in Oakland, Calif., March 22, 1904; moved to Santa Cruz, Calif., at the age of 6 months, and to San Jose, Calif., in 1913; completed grammar school and attended San Jose High School; moved to San Juan, Calif., in 1925, and took over job of managing pear ranch, when his father died that same year; was actively engaged

in farming until elected to Congress in 1938; married Frances Giffin, of Fresno, Calif., in 1926, and they have three daughters—Jean, Carol, and Nancy; elected to the Seventy-sixth and succeeding Congresses; member of the Committee on Armed Services.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Fresno, Madera, Merced, and Stanislaus (4 counties). Population (1940), 323,733.

CECIL F. WHITE, Democrat, of Fresno, Calif.; born in Temple, Tex., December 12, 1900, spent most of his early youth and boyhood in Fort Smith, Ark., returning later to Texas, one of nine children born to Massie Bedford White and James Bernard White, a railway conductor; at 16 joined the army and served on the Mexican border; at the end of this service was offered his release from the army because of age, but by that time World War I had engulfed the country and elected to remain in the service; was sent to France as a sergeant in the One Hundred Forty-second Field Artillery, Thirty-ninth Division, and served until hostilities ended in 1918; married Mildred Willis of Los Angeles and have four children: Donald, Douglas, Bertram, and Millicent; two grandchildren; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Kern, Kings, and Tulare (3 counties). Population (1940), 277,444.

THOMAS HAROLD WERDEL, Republican, of Bakersfield, Calif.; born in South Dakota, September 13, 1905; resided with parents in Kern County, Calif., since 1915; father, Bernard Werdel, born in Iowa, and mother, Mary Laura (Burke) Werdel, born in Chicago; they now reside in Bakersfield, Calif.; educated in the elementary schools of Kern County and Kern County Union High School; received A. B. degree in political science from the University of California at Berkeley in 1930 and LL.B. degree from Boalt Hall at the University of California at Berkeley in 1936; was admitted to practice law in California in 1936 and since then has carried on a general practice in both the State and Federal courts in California; member of the American Bar Association, the California State Bar, the Kern County Bar Association; member of California Assembly, thirty-ninth district, for legislative sessions of 1943 and 1945, and received nomination of both Republican and Democratic Parties for Representative in Congress of the Tenth Congressional District of California, in the primary election of 1948; married Rosemary Cutter and have three sons, Thomas H. Werdel, Jr., aged 14 years; Charles Cutter Werdel, aged 11 years; and Terrance John Werdel, aged 7 years; elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Monterey, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, and Ventura (4 counties). Population (1940), 246,518.

ERNEST KING BRAMBLETT, Republican, of 549 Hillcrest Avenue, Pacific Grove, Calif.; born in Fresno, Calif., April 25, 1901; graduate, Stanford University, 1925; postgraduate work at Stanford and University of Southern California; married Miss Lois Bowker, Lindsay, Calif.; three sons; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946; member, House Committee on Agriculture; California Delegation Committees on agriculture and highways, Subcommittee on Foot and Mouth Control and Eradication; reelected to Eighty-first Congress, November 2, 1948.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 49, 50, and 53. Population (1940), 260,330.

RICHARD M. NIXON, Republican, of Whittier, Calif.; born in Yorba Linda, Calif., January 9, 1913; educated in public schools, graduate of Whittier College (A. B. 1934) and Duke University Law School (LL. B. 1937); practiced law in Whittier, Calif., 1937–42; attorney in Office of Emergency Management, Washington, D. C., January to August 1942; on active duty with U. S. Navy from August 1942 to January 1946; member of the board of trustees of Whittier College since 1939; married Patricia Ryan in 1940; two daughters, Patricia and Julie; elected to Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 45, 54, and 56. Population (1940), 229,998.

NORRIS POULSON, Republican, of Los Angeles, Calif.; born and reared on a ranch in Baker County, Oreg.; educated in the Baker schools and Oregon State College; resident of California since 1923; member of Los Angeles and California State Society of Certified Public Accountants, American Institute of Accountants;

member of Certified Public Accounting Firm—Gabrielson, O'Sullivan & Poulson; Scottish Rite Mason, S. A. E. Fraternal Society, Lions Club, and First Congregational Church; married to Erna June Loennig, daughter of a pioneer family of Oregon, and has three daughters—Erna Bea (Mrs. Edward Anderberg), Norrisa, and Patricia (Mrs. John W. Willis); elected to the California Legislature in 1938 and reelected in 1940; elected to Seventy-eighth and Eightieth Congresses; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 44, 55, 62, and 64. Population (1940), 326,032.

HELEN GAHAGAN DOUGLAS, Democrat, of Los Angeles, Calif.; born in Boonton, N. J., November 25, 1900, daughter of Walter Hamer (deceased) and Lillian Rose (Mussen) Gahagan, one of five children, William Corthell Gahagan, Frederick Mussen Gahagan (deceased), Lillian Gahagan Webster, and Walter Hamer Gahagan, Jr., and great-great granddaughter of William Gahagan, who with 18 others founded Dayton, Ohio, in 1796; educated in Berkeley School for Girls, Brooklyn, N. Y., Capen School for Girls, Northampton, Mass., and Barnard College, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.; profession—stage star and opera singer; Democratic National Committeewoman for California, 1940–44; vice chairman, Democratic State Central Committee, and chairman, Women's Division, 1940–44; served on National Advisory Committee, WPA, and State Committee, NYA; member of Board of Governors of California Housing and Planning Association; Presidental appointee, Voluntary Participation Committee, OCD; married; husband, Melvyn Douglas; children—son, Peter Gahagan, age 16; daughter, Mary Helen, age 11; stepson, Gregory, age 22; alternate delegate to United Nations Assembly, 1946; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 57, 58, 63, and 65. Population (1940), 319,120.

GORDON L. McDONOUGH, Republican, of Los Angeles, Calif.; born in Buffalo, N. Y.; educated in Pennsylvania; profession, industrial chemist; specialized in metallurgy and explosives manufacturing; married Catherine Ann McNeil, of Niagara Falls, N. Y.; has family of seven children, five sons and two daughters; all five sons served in the armed forces in World War II; they are: Lt. Gordon L. Jr., Thomas C., and James Q. in the Navy, and Lt. Vincent S. and Paul M. in the Army; honorary member, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Belleau Woods Post, Los Angeles; member of executive committee of Los Angeles Metropolitan Area Council, Boy Scouts of America; honorary member, Southwest Los Angeles Kiwanis Club; received citation from Navy for aid in civilian recruiting, and from United States Treasurer for United States bonds sales; received citation from American Legion, South Los Angeles Post 488, for meritorious service rendered to veterans; received citation from Cabrillo Assembly, fourth degree Knight of Columbus for leadership in civic affairs and humanitarian problems; appointed a member of the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors by the late Gov. James Rolph, Jr., of California, in August 1933; elected three successive times to 4-year terms; first chairman of Los Angeles County War Council; served as chairman of the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors; served as chairman of the Los Angeles County Flood Control District; served as chairman of the Los Angeles County Sanitation District; nominated as Republican candidate for Congressman of the Fifteenth California District July 1944; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 59, 60, and 61. Population (1940), 330,350.

DONALD L. JACKSON, Republican, of Santa Monica, Calif.; born in Ipswich, S. Dak., January 23, 1910; profession: public relations; U. S. Marine Corps, 1927–31 and 1940–45; overseas combat service, 2 years; married; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 46, 66, 67, and 68. Population (1940), 392,616.

CECIL R. KING, Democrat, of Los Angeles, Calif.; born in Youngstown, Fort Niagara, N. Y., January 13, 1898; educated in the public schools of Los

Angeles; businessman; married; one child; veteran of the First World War; member of the California State Legislature, 1932–42; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on August 25, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY, Assembly districts 69, 70, and 71. Population (1940), 292,311.

CLYDE DOYLE, Democrat, of Long Beach, Calif.; born in Oakland, Calif., July 11, 1887; father, Thomas Doyle; mother, Nettie Gilman Doyle; attended grammar school in Oakland, Calif., and Seattle, Wash.; graduated from Long Beach High School in 1909; graduated from the College of Law of the University of Southern California with LL. B. degree on June 17, 1917; continued to attend College of Law after successfully passing Supreme Court examination in 1916; began law practice in 1916 at Long Beach, Calif., in law firm of Haskell, Keeler & Doyle; by popular vote, elected president of Board of Freeholders, Long Beach, in 1921; subsequently was elected by public vote to serve on Board of Freeholders and draw the city charter of Long Beach; organizing president and first member of Kiwanis Club of Long Beach; first president of Boy Scout Council of Boy Scouts of America, Long Beach, Calif.; chairman for several years of tuberculosis stamp sales; counsel and member of board of trustees of Adelaide Tichenor Hospital-School for Crippled Children; served as attorney and as member of board of directors of Long Beach Y. M. C. A.; member of board of trustees of California Junior Republic; president, Long Beach Recreation Commission, for about 15 years; president, Long Beach Coordinating Council, 1934; honorary member of National Recreation Association for about 10 years; member board of directors of California Conference of Social Work, 1934; honorary member of Long Beach 20–30 Club; past president, Long Beach Trojan Club; received Meritorious Citizenship Award in the Inter-allied Council of Service Clubs, Long Beach, Calif., April 1936; member California State Bar Legislation Committee, 1948–49; member of the Judiciary Committee of the Los Angeles Bar Association; member of the Board of Trustees Conference of Bar Delegates—State Bar of California; president, Abraham Lincoln Club; vice president, National City Bank of Long Beach; served as counsel during World War I for exemption board on volunteer basis with no salary; member of California State Board of Education; legal counsel for Superintendent of Banks for California; married in 1914—during First World War, to Lydia Yeomans, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Yeomans, early Long Beach pioneers; three children—Lydia Louise Doyle, owner and director of a private nursery school; First Lt. Clyde Doyle, Jr., served in Army Air Corps (deceased, a war casualty); and Mrs. Richard Stanton (Dorothy Doyle) who is the mother of one grandson, Dan-Doyle Stanton, 3 years old; member of the First Congregational Church, Long Beach, and of Masonic Lodge, Sciots and Knights Templar; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; was Democratic nominee and elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948; senior partner of the law firm of Clyde Doyle and Preston W. Johnson, 612 Jergins Trust Building, Suite 12, Long Beach, Calif.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 40, 51, and 52. Population (1940), 249,469.

CHET HOLIFIELD, Democrat, of Montebello, Calif.; born in Mayfield, Ky., December 3, 1903, son of Ercie V. and Bessie Lee (O'Brady) Holifield; educated in the public schools of Arkansas; resided in Montebello, Calif., since 1920; engaged in manufacturing and selling of men's apparel for the past 25 years; member of the Christian Church; delegate to the Democratic National Convention in 1940; married Miss Vernice Caneer and they have four children—Lois Anita (Mrs. William Mulholland), Betty Lee (Mrs. Robert H. Feldmann), Willa Mae, and Jo Ann; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, as the first Representative from the newly reapportioned Nineteenth Congressional District of California, receiving 34,722 votes to his opponent's 20,033; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, receiving 57,000 to opponent's 21,000; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, receiving 50,666 votes to opponent's 1,248; member, President's Special Evaluation Commission on Atomic Bomb Tests at Bikini Atoll; member of Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments (chairman of Subcommittee on Executive and Legislative Reorganization), and the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 42, 43, 47, and 48. Population (1940), 352,326.

CARL HINSHAW, Republican, of Pasadena, Calif.; born in Chicago, Ill., July 28, 1894; son of William Wade and Anna Williams Hinshaw; educated in Chicago public schools; Valparaiso University, Indiana; Princeton University (degree, civil engineer, 1916); University of Michigan (postgraduate in business administration, 1916–17); enlisted in United States Army, May 8, 1917; served in American Expeditionary Forces, and resigned as captain, Corps of Engineers, September 1919, returning to Chicago; was employed first as a laborer and then progressed to various managerial capacities in automotive manufacturing and sales until 1927; then entered the investment-banking field and was employed to conduct negotiations in reorganization and consolidation of industries; moved to Pasadena, Calif., in February 1929 and entered the real-estate and insurance business; became active in civic affairs and politics; married; two sons; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member, American Society Civil Engineers, Society Automotive Engineers, Institute of the Aeronautical Sciences, and honorary member, Institute of Navigation.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly district 41. County of San Bernardino. Population (1940), 194,199.

HARRY R. SHEPPARD, Democrat, of Yucaipa, Calif.; born in Mobile, Ala., January 10, 1885; educated in common schools and university; studied law 3 years; entered transportation department of the Santa Fe Railroad; active committee member of Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen; thence engaged in copper business in Alaska; traveled in three continents in behalf of business interests; married to Miss Kay Olson, May 24, 1933; developed King's Beverage and King's Laboratories Corporations and served as president and general manager of the latter interests until 1934, at which time he retired from active business; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Imperial, Orange, and Riverside (3 counties). Population (1940), 296,024.

JOHN PHILLIPS, Republican, of Banning, Calif.; born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., September 1887; attended the public schools and Haverford (Pa.) College, holding teaching fellowship; during the First World War served in the United States Army, 1917–19; has lived in California since 1924; served in the California Assembly and Senate from 1932 until his resignation to represent the Twenty-second District in Congress; married; three children; member of the Triangle Society, University and Cosmos Clubs (Washington), San Francisco Press Club, Los Angeles Press Club, National Press Club (Washington), Adventurers Club, Masonic fraternity, B. P. O. E., Commonwealth Club (San Francisco), American Legion, D. A. V., Regular Veterans Association, Kiwanis Club; Presbyterian; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTY: San Diego. Population (1940), 289,348.

CLINTON D. McKINNON, Democrat, of San Diego, Calif.; born in Dallas, Tex., February 5, 1906; spending his early childhood in Kansas; his father, John C. McKinnon, was a physician at Caldwell, Kans., who served as a commissioned officer in World War I and died soon after the war of disabilities incurred in service; with his mother he moved to California in 1918, attending public schools and graduating from the University of Redlands in 1930; attended the University of Geneva, Switzerland, on a scholarship and spent 6 months hitchhiking through Europe and working his way round the world in the merchant marine; married Lucille Virginia McVey in 1932; they have three children, Dan 15, Mike 10, and Connie 6; after spending several years as a reporter, editor, and advertising manager on several Southern California newspapers, he established his own newspaper, the San Fernando Valley Times, in 1935; added three other newspapers within the next few years in and around Los Angeles; sold his interests in 1943, moved to San Diego and established the San Diego Daily Journal, the only successful metropolitan newspaper to be started in recent years; established San Diego's first

5,000-watt radio station in 1946, outlet for CBS; last year sold both the newspaper and the radio station upon his decision to enter the congressional race; has never held public office prior to his election as Congressman from the Twenty-third District of California; has been active in many community affairs and organizations, serving as vice president of the San Diego California Club, treasurer of the Community Chest, chairman of the Urban League Demonstration-Study Group, chairman of the Juvenile Delinquency Prevention Committee of the Community Welfare Council, director in the Red Cross, San Diego Chamber of Commerce, Indoor Sports Association, and Star Light Opera Association, and an officer of Alpha Phi Gamma; also holds membership in the Rotary Club, Sales and Advertising Club, and other civic and social bodies; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

COLORADO

(Population (1940), 1,123,296)

SENATORS

EDWIN CARL JOHNSON, Democrat; born in Scandia, Kans., January 1, 1884; raised on a cattle ranch in western Nebraska; homesteaded in northwestern Colorado; operated Farmers' Cooperative Milling Elevator and produce business, a farmers' cooperative, for 10 years at Craig, Colo.; served four terms in the Colorado House of Representatives, one term as Lieutenant Governor, and two terms as Governor; married to Fern Armitage, Kenesaw, Nebr., in 1907, and they have one daughter—Mrs. Janet Grace Howsam, of Denver, Colo., and one adopted daughter, Mrs. Henry Arrance, of Denver, Colo.; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1936; reelected on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949; reelected on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

EUGENE DONALD MILLIKIN, Republican, of Denver, Colo.; born at Hamilton, Ohio, February 12, 1891; son of Dr. Samuel H. and Mary Millikin; graduated from Law School of University of Colorado in 1913; executive secretary to Gov. George A. Carlson, Colorado, 1915–17; enlisted as a private in Colorado National Guard in 1917; served in United States with Thirty-fourth Division and in France with Forty-second, Sixth, and Seventh Divisions and Fourth Corps, and with Army of Occupation in Germany with Sixth Division; was commissioned captain and major of Infantry and lieutenant colonel of Engineers; graduated from General Staff College at Langres, France; received Pershing citation for distinguished and meritorious service; associate in law and business of the late United States Senator Karl C. Schuyler from 1919 to latter's death in 1933; married Mrs. Delia Alsena Schuyler on January 30, 1935; no children; appointed United States Senator December 20, 1941, by Gov. Ralph L. Carr, Colorado; elected November 3, 1942, to complete term of the late Senator Alva B. Adams expiring January 3, 1945; reelected November 7, 1944, for 6-year term.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—CITY AND COUNTY OF DENVER. Population (1940), 322,412.

JOHN ALBERT CARROLL, Democrat, of Denver, Colo.; born in Denver, Colo., July 30, 1901; LL. B. degree; lawyer; assistant United States district attorney, 1933–34; district attorney of Denver, 1937–41; regional attorney, O. P. A. (Rocky Mountain area), 1942–43; served in World War I at Corregidor, Philippine Islands, and in World War II in Africa, Italy, Corsica, and France; married to Dorothy R. Doyle; one daughter, Diane Ruth, age 18; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Cheyenne, Clear Creek, Douglas, Elbert, Gilpin, Jefferson, Kit Carson, Larimer, Lincoln, Logan, Morgan, Phillips, Sedgwick, Washington, Weld, and Yuma (19 counties). Population (1940), 319,067.

WILLIAM S. HILL, Republican, of Fort Collins, Colo.; born in Kelly, Kans., January 20, 1886; attended Kansas State Normal and Colorado State College of Agriculture; homesteaded in eastern Colorado; superintendent, Cache la Poudre Consolidated School of Larimer County, Colo., 1919; from 1919 to 1923 was associated with Colorado Agricultural College as county agriculturist, specializing in boys' and girls' 4–H Club work; in 1947 the Colorado A. and M. College conferred an honorary doctor of science degree; secretary, Colorado State Farm

Bureau, 1923; twice elected to Colorado State Legislature, 1924–26; manager, Standard Mercantile Co., Fort Collins, Colo., since 1927; private secretary, 1939, to Governor Carr, of Colorado; married in 1907 to Rachel Trower; two children—Alden T. Hill, attorney, of Fort Collins, Colo., and Mrs. Marjorie Hunter, of Fort Collins, Colo; Presbyterian, Elk, I. O. O. F., Rotarian; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alamosa, Baca, Bent, Conejos, Costilla, Crowley, Custer, El Paso, Fremont, Huerfano, Kiowa, Las Animas, Mineral, Otero, Prowers, Pueblo, Rio Grande, Saguache, and Teller (19 counties). Population (1940), 308,970.

JOHN HENRY MARSALIS, Democrat, 2112 Greenwood Street, Pueblo, Colo.; born at McComb, Miss., on May 9, 1904; early education in public schools of that city; moved to Colorado Springs, Colo., for father's health in 1922; graduate of Colorado Springs High School in 1923; graduate of the University of Colorado Law School in 1934; admitted to practice law in Colorado March 14, 1935, and continued such practice until entering Army May 11, 1942; was assigned to the Weather Squadron, United States Air Forces, where he was serving as senior weather observer at the time of his release from the Army on June 16, 1945; in the 1944 election he was elected to the office of district attorney, tenth judicial district, with headquarters at Pueblo, Colo.; was sworn into this office while on furlough January 9, 1945, and took active charge of same upon his subsequent release from the Army; was still district attorney at the time of his election to Congress November 2, 1948; is not married.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Archuleta, Chaffee, Delta, Dolores, Eagle, Garfield, Grand, Gunnison, Hinsdale, Jackson, Lake, La Plata, Mesa, Moffat, Montezuma, Montrose, Ouray, Park, Pitkin, Rio Blanco, Routt, San Juan, San Miguel, and Summit (24 counties). Population (1940), 172,847.

WAYNE NORVIEL ASPINALL, Democrat, of Palisade, Colo.; born in Middleburg, Ohio, April 3, 1896, the oldest child of Mack Aspinall and Jessie Edna Norviel Aspinall, who moved to Colorado in 1904 and settled in Palisade, engaging in the peach-orchard industry; educated in the Mt. Lincoln public and high schools of Palisade, Colo.; graduated from the University of Denver, A. B. degree, in 1919, and from the Denver Law School, LL. B. degree, in 1925; admitted to the Colorado bar in 1925; taught school in 1919, 1921, and 1925–33; also engaged in the practice of law and the peach-orchard industry; president of the school board 1920–22; member of board of trustees town of Palisades 1926–34; member of the State house of representatives 1931–38, serving as Democratic whip in 1931 and 1933 and as speaker in 1937 and 1938; member of the State senate 1939–48, serving as Democratic whip in 1939, majority floor leader in 1941, and as minority floor leader 1943–45–47; during the First World War served in the air service of the Signal Corps as a corporal and staff sergeant and was discharged as a flying cadet soon after the armistice; during World War II was commissioned a captain in military government in 1943, serving overseas as a legal expert with the American and English forces, participating in the Normandy drive as an American officer with the English Second Army; during college years was a member of social fraternity of Beta Theta Pi, the legal fraternity of Phi Delta Phi, and the honorary biological fraternity of Phi Sigma; is a member of Blue Lodge of the Masonic Fraternity, Knights Templar, Scottish Rites, Mystic Shrine, I. O. O. F., American Legion, Forty and Eight, B. P. O. E., Lions International, the Farmers Educational and Cooperative Union of America, and the Mesa County and Colorado bar associations; member of the Methodist Church; elected chairman of the State Democratic Central Committee of Colorado, chairman of the Democratic Congressional Central Committee of the Fourth Congressional District of Colorado, and chairman of the Mesa County Democratic Central Committee; married Julia Edith Kuns of Lincoln, Nebr., January 27, 1920; four children: Wayne Norviel 2d, Owen Stewart, Richard Daniel, and Ruth JoAnne; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

CONNECTICUT

(Population (1940), 1,709,242)

SENATORS

BRIEN McMAHON, Democrat, of Norwalk, Conn., was born in Norwalk, Conn., on October 6, 1903; attended the Norwalk public and high schools; was

graduated from Fordham University with B. A. degree in 1924 and from the law school of Yale University with LL. B. degree in 1927; LL. D. Fordham 1946; judge, City Court of Norwalk, 1933; served as special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, 1933–35; served as Assistant Attorney General of the United States from 1935 to 1939 and was in charge of the Department of Justice Criminal Division; married Miss Rosemary Turner in February 1940, and they have one daughter, Patricia, age 9; elected United States Senator November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951; author, McMahon Act for the Control of Atomic Energy.

WILLIAM BENTON, Democrat, of Southport, Conn., was born in Minneapolis, Minn., April 1, 1900, the son of Charles and Elma Caroline (Hixson) Benton; attended Shattuck Military Academy, Faribault, Minn., and Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., 1917–18, and was graduated from Yale University with A. B. degree in 1921; while at Yale served in Student Army Training Corps; married Miss Helen Hemingway, of Connecticut, June 12, 1928; they have four children: Charles, Helen, Louise, and John; worked in New York and Chicago for advertising agencies until 1929 when, in partnership with Chester Bowles (now Governor of Connecticut) founded the firm of Benton & Bowles; in 1932 established residence in Connecticut where his Benton ancestors had been born for eight generations; resigned as board chairman of Benton & Bowles in 1936 and sold his interest in the firm; became vice president of the University of Chicago in 1937, on a half-time basis, and continued until 1945; served as Assistant Secretary of State in Washington in charge of public affairs, from August 31, 1945, to September 30, 1947; member of United States Delegation at six international conferences, on three occasions as delegation chairman: First General Conference of UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization) at Paris, 1946; Second General Conference of UNESCO at Mexico City, 1947; and United Nations Conference on Freedom of Information, Geneva, Switzerland, 1948; member advisory committee Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs, beginning in 1940 and vice chairman, United States Commission, Inter-American Development Commission; served as vice chairman, Committee for Economic Development, and vice chairman of CED Research and Policy Committee, from 1942 on except during tenure in State Department; became chairman of board and publisher Encyclopaedia Britannica, Inc., February 1943, and chairman of the board of Encyclopaedia Britannica Films, Inc., relinquishing these posts during tenure in State Department and resuming them October 1947; became chairman of the board in 1947 of the Muzak Corporation, a company which he has owned for 10 years; became a trustee of the University of Chicago in 1947 and of Carleton College in 1948; awarded honorary doctor of laws degree, University of Louisville, 1948; appointed to the United States Senate by Gov. Chester Bowles to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Raymond E. Baldwin, who resigned effective December 17, 1949.

REPRESENTATIVES

AT LARGE.—Population (1940), 1,709,242.

ANTONI NICHOLAS SADLAK, Republican, of Rockville, Conn.; born at Rockville June 13, 1908; was graduated from St. Joseph's Parochial School, George Sykes Manual Training and High School, both at Rockville, and was graduated with an LL. B. degree from Georgetown University School of Law, Washington, D. C., after completing the prelegal courses at Georgetown College; former assistant secretary-treasurer of the Hartford Production Credit Association at Hartford, Conn., and former special inspector, Special Inspections Division, United States Department of Justice, serving from July 1941 through December 1942; executive secretary to Congressman-at-Large B. J. Monkiewicz of Connecticut during Seventy-sixth and Seventy-eighth Congresses, resigning in March 1944 to accept commission in United States Naval Reserve; following indoctrination at Fort Schuyler, N. Y., and graduation from School of Naval Communications at Harvard, was assigned as communications watch officer and top secret officer on staff of Admiral Thomas C. Kinkaid, commander of Seventh Fleet; duty afloat and ashore in New Guinea, the Philippines, and China; married on May 30, 1939, to Alfreda Janina Zalewska; they have two children, Antoni, Jr.,

and Alita; member of American Legion, Veterans Foreign Wars, Polish Legion American Veterans, Naval Order of United States—New York Commandery; Loyal Order of Moose, Tolland County Farm Bureau; elected to Eightieth Congress; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Hartford. Population (1940), 450,189.

ABRAHAM A. RIBICOFF, Democrat, of Hartford, Conn.; born in New Britain, Conn., April 9, 1910; graduate of University of Chicago Law School LL. B. degree, cum laude; engaged in the practice of law as senior partner in firm of Ribicoff & Ribicoff of Hartford, Conn.; member of Connecticut Legislature 1938–42; judge of Hartford Police Court 1941–43 and 1945–47; chairman of the assembly of municipal court judges for the State of Connecticut; chairman of the commission on study of alcoholism and crime; member of the Charter Revision Commission of the city of Hartford; hearing examiner for the State of Connecticut Fair Employment Practices Act; secretary of the Hartford County Bar Association; married, two children; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948; member of the Foreign Affairs Committee.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Middlesex, New London, Tolland, and Windham (4 counties). Population (1940), 269,312.

CHASE GOING WOODHOUSE, Democrat, of Sprague, Conn.; educated at Science Hill School, Shelbyville, Ky.; McGill University; University of Berlin, and University of Chicago; formerly professor of economics, Connecticut College, and managing director, Institute of Women's Professional Relations; taught economics at Smith College and at summer sessions at Teachers College, Columbia University, University of Texas, University of Iowa, etc.; personnel director, Woman's College, University of North Carolina; senior economist, Bureau of Home Economics, United States Department of Agriculture; consultant, National Roster of Scientific and Specialized Personnel, War Manpower Commission; past president, Altrusa International; former chairman, New London Democratic Town Committee; Secretary of the State of Connecticut 1941–42; president, Connecticut Federation of Democratic Women's Clubs; visiting expert on General Clay's staff, OMGUS, Germany1948; author of books and articles on women's work and education; children, Noel R. S., captain (A. A. F.), and Margaret; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—NEW HAVEN COUNTY: Towns of Bethany, Branford, Cheshire, East Haven, Guilford, Hamden, Madison, Meriden, Milford, New Haven, North Branford, North Haven, Orange, Wallingford, West Haven, and Woodridge. Population (1940), 323,756.

JOHN ANDREW McGUIRE, Democrat, of Wallingford, Conn.; born at Wallingford, Conn., February 28, 1906, the son of the late John J. McGuire and Katherine Barry McGuire, educated at Wallingford public schools, Lyman Hall, and Dartmouth College; married Dorothy M. Martin on July 6, 1936, and they have two children, John Martin and Lois Ann; operates his own general insurance business and is a member of the legislative committee of the Connecticut Association of Insurance Agents; for the past sixteen years, town clerk of Wallingford, having been elected for eight consecutive two-year terms; for the past eight years, president of the Connecticut Town Clerks Association; also member of the National Association of Town and City Clerks; former chairman of the Democratic State Central Committee of Connecticut; fraternally a member of Lambda Chi Alpha, John Barry Assembly Knights of Columbus (Fourth Degree), Wallingford Club, Exchange Club, Wallingford Lodge of Elks No. 1365, Owenoco Tribe Improved Order of Red Men, and the Knights of St. Patrick of New Haven; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Fairfield. Population (1940), 418,384.

JOHN DAVIS LODGE, Republican, of Westport, Conn.; born in Washington, D. C., October 20, 1903; graduate of Harvard College, Harvard Law School, and Ecole de Droit, Paris, France; member of bar and practiced law for several years; subsequently employed by motion-picture companies; during World War II served 3½ years active duty with the Navy of which more than 20 months was spent overseas; public relations officer for Admiral H. K. Hewitt for the Sicilian operation; naval historian for the Salerno operation, and also landed in southern France; throughout overseas duty was liaison officer between French and Ameri-

can fleets; decorated with the rank of Chevalier in the French Legion of Honor and with the Croix de Guerre with Palm; member of the August Matthias Post, American Legion; Joseph J. Clinton Post No. 399, Veterans of Foreign Wars, of Westport, Conn., and National Press Club; married; two children; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—LITCHFIELD COUNTY, NEW HAVEN COUNTY: Towns of Ansonia, Beacon Falls, Derby, Middlebury, Naugatuck, Oxford, Prospect, Seymour, Southbury, Waterbury, and Wolcott, Population (1940), 247,601.

JAMES THOMAS PATTERSON, Republican, of Naugatuck, Conn.; born in Naugatuck, Conn., October 20, 1908; educated in Naugatuck grammar and high school; Peekskill Military Academy, Peekskill, N. Y., 1929; Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., 1933; University of Miami, Coral Gables, Fla., 1934; and National University Law School, Washington, D. C., 1939; married to former Jeanne Kinsman, of Washington, D. C.; two children—Jim, Jr., and Ann Hayden; entered active duty with United States Marine Corps September 14, 1941; graduated from Officers Candidate School; honorably discharged from the United States Marine Corps July 17, 1946, with rank of major; member of American Legion, V. F. W., D. A. V., Marine Corps League, Elks, Delta Theta Phi, Eagles, Ahepa and Exchange Club; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

DELAWARE

(Population (1940), 266,505)

SENATORS

JOHN J. WILLIAMS, Republican, of Millsboro, Sussex County, Del.; born on a farm near Frankford, Del., in Sussex County, May 17, 1904; attended Frankford High School; moved to Millsboro, Del., in 1922, and entered grain business at age of 18 years; member of Methodist Church; Mason; Shriner; Rotarian; married to Elsie E. Steele, of Millsboro, Del., May 4, 1924; one child, Blanche W. Baker; two grandchildren, Janet Rae Baker and Lora W. Baker; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

JOSEPH ALLEN FREAR, JR., Democrat, of Dover, Del.; born on a farm near Rising Sun, Del., March 7, 1903; son of Joseph Allen Frear and Clara Lowber Frear; educated at Rising Sun rural school, Caesar Rodney High School; B. S. degree, University of Delaware; married February 11, 1933, to Miss Esther Viola Schauer of Hartford, Wis.; two children, Fred Frear, born April 19, 1934, and Clara Louise Frear, born November 15, 1942; one sister, Mrs. J. W. Wilson, Dover; an agriculturalist, retail distribution of milk, fuel, farm machinery, and fertilizer; member of People's Church, Dover, Mason, Knights Templar, Consistory, Shriner, elected Grand Master of Grand Lodge of Delaware, October 1949; Sigma Nu Fraternity; past president Dover of Rotary Club; American Legion; V. F. W.; president of Kent General Hospital Board; director of Farmer's Bank, Dover; Baltimore Trust Company, Camden; Fruit Grower's National Bank, Smyrna; served on Federal Land Bank Board 1938–48 being chairman of the board his last year; Delaware Old-Age Welfare Commission, 1938 to date; veteran of World War II; elected to United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for term of six years.

REPRESENTATIVE

AT LARGE.—Population (1940), 266,505.

JAMES CALEB BOGGS, Republican, of Wilmington, Del.; born in Kent County, Del., May 15, 1909; educated in the rural schools of Delaware; A. B. degree, University of Delaware, and LL. B. degree, Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; married Elizabeth Muir; two children, James Caleb Boggs, Jr., born October 31, 1934, and Marilu Boggs, born June 29, 1946; member of the bar of the State of Delaware and the United States Supreme Court; veteran of World War II; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FLORIDA

(Population (1940), 1,897,414)

SENATORS

CLAUDE PEPPER, Democrat, of Tallahassee, Fla.; born on a farm near Dudleyville, in Chambers County, Ala., September 8, 1900, son of J. W. and L. C. Pepper; married December 29, 1936, to Irene Mildred Webster, of St. Petersburg, Fla.; common-school education—Camp Hill, Ala.; taught in Dothan public schools before entering college; served in the Students' Army Training Corps, University of Alabama, October 7 to December 12, 1918; A. B., University of Alabama, 1921; LL. B., Harvard Law School, 1924; taught law, University of Arkansas, school year 1924–25; engaged in the general practice of law at Perry, Fla., from 1925 until 1930, and at Tallahassee, Fla., from 1930 until elected to the United States Senate; served in the State house of representatives from Taylor County, session of 1929; member of the State Democratic executive committee, 1928–29; the Florida State Board of Public Welfare, 1931–32; the Florida State Board of Law Examiners in 1933–34; and the executive council of the Florida State Bar Association in 1934; member of the American Legion, the American Bar Association, and the Florida State Bar Association; Baptist, Mason, Shriner, Elk, Kiwanian; Phi Beta Kappa; Omicron Delta Kappa; Kappa Alpha; Phi Alpha Delta; delegate to the Interparliamentary Union at The Hague, 1938; chairman of the Florida delegation to the Democratic National Convention in 1940 and 1944; honorary degree of doctor of laws from McMaster University 1941, Toronto University 1942, University of Alabama 1942, and Rollins College, Winter Park, Fla., 1944; nominated without opposition in a special primary July 11, 1936, and on November 3, 1936, elected to succeed the late Duncan U. Fletcher in the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1939; reelected November 8, 1938, for the term ending January 3, 1945; reelected November 7, 1944, for an additional 6-year term.

SPESSARD LINDSEY HOLLAND, Democrat, of Bartow, Fla.; born at Bartow, Fla., July 10, 1892; son of Benjamin Franklin and Fannie V. (Spessard) Holland; married Mary Agnes Groover, of Lakeland, Fla., February 8, 1919; four children—S. L., Jr., Mary Groover, William B., and Ivanhoe; graduated, Bartow public schools; Ph. B. (magna cum laude), Emory College, 1912; LL.B., University of Florida, 1916; honorary LL.D., Rollins College, 1941, Florida Southern College, 1941, Emory University, 1943; taught in public schools, Warrenton, Ga., 1912–14; practiced law in Bartow, Fla., since 1916; prosecuting attorney, Polk County, Fla., 1919-20; county judge, Polk County, Fla., two terms, 1921–29; member, Florida State Senate, two terms, 1932–40; Governor of Florida, 1941–45; served with Coast Artillery Corps in all grades through captain, United States Army, World War I; served as aerial observer Twenty-fourth Squadron, Army Air Corps in France; awarded Distinguished Service Cross, 1918; Methodist; member of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars; a Kiwanian, Mason, Shriner, Elk; member of Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Kappa Phi, Alpha Tau Omega, Phi Delta Phi; former trustee, Emory University, and former trustee, Southern College; member, Florida State and American Bar Associations; member, Executive Council University of Florida Alumni Association since 1924 (president, 1931); Democratic nominee to United States Senate from Florida, May 7, 1946; appointed September 25, 1946, by Governor Caldwell to succeed the late Charles O. Andrews in the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1947; elected November 5, 1946, for full term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Hardee, Hernando, Highlands, Hillsborough, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas, Polk, and Sarasota (9 counties). Population (1940), 439,895.

JAMES HARDIN PETERSON, Democrat, of Lakeland, Polk County, Fla., was born in Batesburg, S. C., February 11, 1894; graduate of Lakeland High School and of the college of law of the University of Florida, receiving LL. B. degree; Doctor of Humanities, Florida Southern College, Lakeland, Fla.; admitted to the bar in 1914; for a number of years specialized in municipal law; served 16 years as city attorney of Lakeland, and also represented a number of other cities;

for 10½ years was prosecuting attorney and solicitor of the criminal court, Polk County, Fla.; served several terms as chairman of the legislative committee of the Florida League of Municipalities; special counsel for the department of agriculture, State of Florida; served in the Navy during the World War; memberships as follows: Thirty-second degree Scottish Rite Mason, Knights Templar, Almas Temple, Ancient Arabic Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, of Washington, D. C., life membership Selama Grotto of St. Petersburg, Fla., Army and Navy Union of U. S. A., Regular Veterans Association, Gulfport Fish and Game Association, Polk County Sportsman Club, Caloosahatchee Conservation Club, Lakeland Shrine Club, Business and Professional Men's Club, Lakeland, Florida Peace Officers Association, Royal Order of Scotland, Coast Guard League, Knights of Pythias, D. O. K. K., Navy Club (Fort Myers, Fla.), Army and Navy Club (St. Petersburg, Fla.); honorary member, Navy Club, St. Petersburg, Fla.; Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and the American Legion; Phi Kappa Phi Honor Fraternity, and Phi Alpha Delta; married and has two children—Mrs. C. B. Myers, Jr., and J. Hardin, Jr.; elected to the Seventy-third Congress on November 8, 1932; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alachua, Baker, Bradford, Clay, Columbia, Dixie, Duval, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Nassau, Suwannee, Taylor, and Union (16 counties). Population (1940), 388,053.

CHARLES E. BENNETT, Democrat, of Jacksonville, Fla.; born in Canton, N. Y., December 2, 1910; moved to Tampa, Fla., in 1913 and to Jacksonville, Fla., in 1932; educated in Tampa public schools and University of Florida (president of student body in 1934; B. A. and J. D. degrees in 1934); practiced law in Jacksonville since 1934; president of Jacksonville Junior Chamber of Commerce in 1939; served as member of Florida House of Representatives in 1941; enlisted March 13, 1942, and served 58 months in Infantry in World War II, including guerrilla activity in the Philippines; awarded Silver Star; discharged as captain January 13, 1947; affiliated with Disabled American Veterans, American Legion, and Veterans of Foreign Wars; is a deacon in the Riverside Avenue Christian Church; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bay, Calhoun, Escambia, Franklin, Gadsden, Gulf, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Leon, Liberty, Okaloosa, Santa Rosa, Wakulla, Walton, and Washington (16 counties). Population (1940), 306,264.

ROBERT L. F. SIKES, Democrat, of Crestview, Okaloosa County, Fla.; born at Isabella, Worth County, Ga., June 3, 1906, son of Ben F. and Clara Ford Sikes; farm reared; received bachelor's degree, University of Georgia, 1927; master's, University of Florida, 1929; married; two children, Bobby Serrene and Robert Keyes; publisher; elected chairman, county Democratic executive committee, 1934; served with Democratic National Committee, 1936 to 1946, during national elections; elected to Florida State Legislature in 1936 and 1938; member of Phi Kappa Phi, Alpha Zeta, Sigma Delta Chi, Phi Sigma, Alpha Gamma Rho, Masons, Grotto, Knights Templar, Shrine, Knights of Pythias, Moose, B. P. O. E., V. F. W., American Legion, Military Order World War; president, Florida Press Association, 1937; lieutenant governor, Kiwanis, 1940; Methodist; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Collier, Dade, and Monroe (3 counties). Population (1940), 286,919.

GEORGE ARMISTEAD SMATHERS, Democrat, of Miami, Fla.; born in Atlantic City, N. J., November 14, 1913; moved to Miami in 1919 and educated in public schools of Dade County, Fla.; received A. B. degree, University of Florida, and LL. B. degree, College of Law, University of Florida; admitted to Florida Bar in 1938; married Rosemary Townley in 1939 and has two sons, John and Bruce; appointed assistant United States district attorney in 1940; resigned in 1942 to enter Marine Corps; discharged from the Marine Corps in October 1945; appointed special assistant to the Attorney General upon discharge from service; resigned in January 1946, to enter campaign for Congress; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Brevard, Citrus, Flagler, Lake, Marion, Orange, Osceola, Putnam, St. Johns, Seminole, Sumter, and Volusia (12 counties). Population (1940), 289,452.

ALBERT SYDNEY HERLONG, JR., Democrat, of Leesburg, Lake County, Fla.; born February 14, 1909, in Manistee, Ala., son of Albert Sydney and Cora

Knight Herlong; moved to Florida in 1912; educated in public schools of Sumter and Lake Counties; graduated from Leesburg High School in 1925, and from the law college of the University of Florida in 1930; married December 26, 1930, to Mary Alice Youmans of Fairfax, S. C., and has four daughters, Mary Alice, Margaret, and the twins, Dorothy and Sydney; engaged in the practice of law in Leesburg from 1930 to 1937; elected county judge in 1936, reelected in 1940 and 1944; has served as treasurer of Lake County Chamber of Commerce since 1937; president of Florida State Baseball League; past president Leesburg Chamber of Commerce; past president Leesburg Kiwanis Club; past lieutenant governor of Kiwanis International; past president Florida County Judges' Association; past president University of Florida Alumni Association; past president Young Democrats of Lake County; city attorney, city of Leesburg; member of Methodist Church; Kiwanis; Advisory Council, Florida Institute of Government; F. & A. M. (thirty-second degree); Ancient and Arabic Order Nobles of the Mystic Shrine; Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks; Independent Order of Odd Fellows; Loyal Order of Moose; Knights of Pythias; associate member, Junior Chamber of Commerce; member State Democratic Executive Committee; Pi Kappa Phi; honorary member, Florida Blue Key Honor Fraternity; held reserve commission as captain in Army, called to active duty in August 1941, placed on inactive status in September 1941, because of asthma, honorably discharged in 1942; served two enlistments in Florida State Guard; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Broward, Charlotte, De Soto, Glades, Hendry, Indian River, Lee, Martin, Okeechobee, Palm Beach, and St. Lucie (11 counties). Population, (1940), 186,831.

DWIGHT L. ROGERS, Democrat, of Fort Lauderdale, Fla., was born near Reidsville, Tattnall County, Ga., August 17, 1886, son of William Millard and Augusta Laing Rogers; educated in the public schools of Reidsville and Locust Grove Institute; was graduated from the University of Georgia (B. S. degree) in 1909 and from the law department, Mercer University (L. B. degree) in 1910; admitted to bar for the practice of law at Ocilla, Ga., with his brother, H. L. Rogers, until 1925, at which time he moved to Fort Lauderdale, Fla., and engaged in the practice of law with John E. Morris; representative from Broward County in the Florida Legislature from 1930 to 1938; speaker pro tempore of the house in 1933; father of the "Florida homestead amendment"; member of Century of Progress (World's Fair at Chicago); chairman of Appeal Board No. 4, of the Selective Service System for 3½ years; member of Methodist Church, Phi Delta Theta (Georgia Gamma), Sphinx (University of Georgia), Kiwanian; married Miss Florence Roberts, of Atlanta, Ga., November 15, 1916; they have three children—Dwight L., Jr. (lieutenant commander U. S. N. R.), Paul G. (major in the Army), and Doyle, attending University of Florida; elected as first Congressman from the Sixth Congressional District of Florida to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

GEORGIA

(Population (1940), 3,123,723)

SENATORS

WALTER FRANKLIN GEORGE, Democrat, of Vienna, Ga., was born January 29, 1878; was elected on November 7, 1922, to the Senate vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Thomas E. Watson; reelected on November 2, 1926, again on November 8, 1932, again on November 8, 1938, and again on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951; married Lucy Heard, 1903; two sons, Heard F. George and Joseph Marcus George (killed in action).

RICHARD BREVARD RUSSELL, Democrat, of Winder, was born at Winder, Ga., November 2, 1897; graduated from Seventh District Agricultural and Mechanical School, Powder Springs, 1914; from Gordon Institute, 1915; and from the University of Georgia, B. L. degree, 1918; practiced law at Winder, Ga.; member of the American Legion; representative from Barrow County in the General Assembly of Georgia, 1921–31; speaker pro tempore, 1923–26; speaker, 1927–28, 1929–31; Governor of Georgia, June 27, 1931, to January 10, 1933; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the Hon. William J. Harris, and took his seat January 12,

1933, after the expiration of his term as Governor; elected November 3, 1936, to full term ending January 3, 1943; reelected November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949; reelected November 2, 1948, for term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bryan, Bulloch, Burke, Candler, Chatham, Effingham, Emanuel, Evans, Jenkins, Liberty, Long, McIntosh, Montgomery, Screven, Tattnall, Toombs, Treutlen, and Wheeler (18 counties). Population (1940), 335,654.

PRINCE H. PRESTON, JR., Democrat, of Statesboro, Ga., was born in Walton County, Ga., on July 5, 1908; attended the public schools of Statesboro, Ga.; University of Georgia, LL. B., 1930, and began practice of law same year in Statesboro, Ga.: was elected Representative in General Assembly of Georgia 1935–36 and reelected for 1937–38; elected judge of City Court of Statesboro, 1946, but resigned before taking office because of election to the Eightieth Congress; volunteered services to United States Army September 1942 and entered as private; commissioned second lieutenant in O. C. S. February 25, 1943; promoted to first lieutenant July 30, 1943, and to captain on May 15, 1944; commanded Battery A of the 776th A.-A. A., A. W., Bn. in E. T. O.; married Myrtice Robinson on September 22, 1934; two daughters; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Baker, Brooks, Calhoun, Colquitt, Decatur, Dougherty, Early, Grady, Miller, Mitchell, Seminole, Thomas, Tift, and Worth (14 counties). Population (1940), 273,436.

EDWARD EUGENE COX, Democrat, of Camilla, Ga.; son of Stephen E. and Mary (Williams) Cox; lawyer; received literary and law education at Mercer University, graduating in law in 1902; married Roberta Patterson, of Macon, Ga., 1902 (died 1916); two children—Lamar Patterson (deceased) and Mary Bennet; judge, superior courts, Albany circuit, 1912–16; married Grace (Pitts) Hill, of Cordele, Ga., 1918; one child—Gene; elected to Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ben Hill, Chattahoochee, Clay, Crisp, Dodge, Dooly, Harris, Houston, Lee, Macon, Marion, Muscogee, Peach, Pulaski, Quitman, Randolph, Schley, Stewart, Sumter, Taylor, Terrell, Turner, Webster, and Wilcox (24 counties). Population (1940), 357,295.

STEPHEN PACE, Democrat, Americus, Ga.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Butts, Carroll, Clayton, Coweta, Fayette, Heard, Henry, Lamar, Meriwether, Newton, Pike, Spalding, Talbot, Troup, and Upson (15 counties). Population (1940), 280,472.

ALBERT SIDNEY CAMP, Democrat, of Newnan, was born in Coweta County, Ga., July 26, 1892, son of William Walker and Ella Leigh Camp, both deceased; educated in the public schools of Newnan and Coweta County and at the University of Georgia, from which he received the bachelor of laws degree; admitted to the bar and has practiced law at Newnan since 1915; chairman of the Democratic Executive Committee of Coweta County, Ga., 1915–17; served 2 years in the Army (1917–19) as member of Headquarters Detachment, Eighty-second Division, American Expeditionary Force; delegate to the Democratic National Convention, New York City, 1924; member of the lower house, General Assembly of Georgia (1923–28), and served as chairman of the judiciary committee, 1927–28; assistant United States attorney, northern district of Georgia, 1934–39; commander of Georgia Department, American Legion, 1933–34; married Miss Sarah Farmer, of Newnan, Ga., November 19, 1925, and they have two children—Albert Sidney Camp, Jr., and Molly Farmer Camp; Methodist; Mason; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress on August 1, 1939, to fill the unexpired term of the late E. M. Owen; reelected to Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: De Kalb, Fulton, and Rockdale (3 counties). Population (1940), 487,552.

JAMES CURRAN DAVIS, Democrat, of Stone Mountain, Ga.; born in Franklin, Heard County, Ga., May 17, 1895; received education in Franklin public schools, Reinhardt College, Waleska, Ga., and Emory College, Oxford, Ga.; member S. A. E. college fraternity; read law in office of Bryan & Middlebrooks, Atlanta, Ga.; admitted to the bar July 8, 1919, Atlanta, Ga., and practiced there until January 21, 1934; represented De Kalb County in Georgia House of Representa-

tives, 1924–28, attorney for Georgia Department of Industrial Relations, 1928–31; attorney for De Kalb County, 1931–34; judge of Superior Courts, Stone Mountain Judicial Circuit, consisting of Clayton, De Kalb, Rockdale, and Newton Counties, from January 21, 1934, until January, 1947; enlisted in United States Marine Corps December 24, 1917; honorably discharged January 11, 1919; served as first lieutenant and captain in Judge Advocate General's Department, Officers Reserve Corps, approximately 11 years; served as reemployment committeeman, Selective Service Board No. 3, De Kalb County, Ga., during and since World War II; married December 26, 1932, to Miss Mary Lou Martin, of La Grange, Ga.; one child, Mary Martin Davis, born January 15, 1936, elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Baldwin, Bibb, Bleckley, Crawford, Glascock, Hancock, Jasper, Jefferson, Johnson, Jones, Laurens, Monroe, Putnam, Twiggs, Washington, and Wilkinson (16 counties). Population (1940), 289,404.

CARL VINSON, Democrat, of Milledgeville, was born November 18, 1883, in Baldwin County; educated at the Georgia Military College at Milledgeville, Ga.; graduated from Mercer University Law School in 1902; commenced the practice of law the same year in Milledgeville; solicitor (prosecuting attorney) for Baldwin County, Ga., 3 years; served two terms (1909–12) in the General Assembly of Georgia; speaker pro tempore during the term 1911–12; judge of the county court of Baldwin County 2 years; married; elected November 3, 1914, to the Sixty-third Congress to fill an unexpired term; reelected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, and Seventy-second Congresses from the Tenth District; reelected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses from the new Sixth District; chairman, Naval Affairs Committee from December 1931 to January 3, 1947; chairman of the Armed Services Committee in the Eighty-first Congress.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bartow, Catoosa, Chattooga, Cobb, Dade, Douglas, Floyd, Gordon, Haralson, Murray, Paulding, Polk, Walker, and Whitfield (14 counties). Population (1940), 308,761.

HENDERSON LOVELACE LANHAM, Democrat, of Rome, Ga.; born in Rome, Ga., September 14, 1888, the son of John Henderson Lanham and Julia Thompson Lanham; educated in public schools of Rome and Piedmont Institute, Rockmart, Ga.; received bachelor of arts degree, University of Georgia, 1910; bachelor of laws degree, University of Georgia, 1911; master of arts degree, Harvard University Graduate School, 1912; member, Phi Beta Kappa Scholarship Fraternity; Sigma Chi Social Fraternity; Delta Theta Phi Law Fraternity; chairman, board of education, city of Rome, 1918–19; member, house of representatives from Floyd County, Georgia General Assembly, 1929–33 and 1937–40; solicitor general, Rome Judicial Circuit, 1941–46; married September 1, 1915; to Anne White Phinizy of Rockmart, Ga., one daughter—Mrs. T. G. Slappey, Jr., of Albany, Ga.; member, Methodist Church, Odd Fellows, Masons, and Rome Kiwanis Club; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Appling, Atkinson, Bacon, Berrien, Brantley, Camden, Charlton, Clinch, Coffee, Cook, Echols, Glynn, Irwin, Jeff Davis, Lanier, Lowndes, Pierce, Telfair, Ware, and Wayne (20 counties). Population (1940), 255,139.

WILLIAM McDONALD WHEELER, Democrat, of Alma, Ga.; born in Bacon County, R. F. D. 4, Alma, Ga., July 11, 1915; was graduated from Alma High School and completed 3½ years of work in the University System of Georgia, attending South Georgia College, Douglas, Ga., Middle Georgia College, Cochran, Ga., and Georgia Teachers College, Statesboro, Ga.; farmer; school teacher, having served as principal of junior high schools in Bacon and Appling Counties; served in the Army Air Forces from May 30, 1942, to June 4, 1946, having enlisted as a private and being separated as a captain; son of Elmore and Lola McLaughlin Wheeler; married Miss Aubee Louise Reeves of Baxley, Ga., May 25, 1941, and they have one child, Sherry Lynn; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion, and the Free Will Baptist Church; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Banks, Barrow, Cherokee, Dawson, Fannin, Forsyth, Gilmer, Gwinnett, Habersham, Hall, Jackson, Lumpkin, Pickens, Rabun, Stephens, Towns, Union, and White (18 counties). Population (1940), 235,420.

JOHN STEPHENS WOOD, Democrat, of Canton, Ga.; graduate of Mercer University; former member of the General Assembly of Georgia; solicitor general

of the Blue Ridge Judicial Circuit of Georgia and judge of the Blue Ridge Judicial Circuit; member of the Army Air Corps during the First World War; married; member of the Seventy-second and Seventy-third Congresses, 1931–35; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clarke, Columbia, Elbert, Franklin, Greene, Hart, Lincoln, Madison, McDuffie, Morgan, Oconee, Oglethorpe, Richmond, Taliaferro, Walton, Warren, and Wilkes (17 counties). Population (1940), 300,590.

PAUL BROWN, Democrat, of Elberton, Ga., was born in Hart County, Ga.; graduate of University of Georgia; lawyer and farmer; represented Oglethorpe County in General Assembly of Georgia 1907–8; delegate to Democratic National Convention in 1932; member of Methodist Church; married Miss Frances Lewis Arnold on October 21, 1914; two children—Robert Thomas and Frances Rosalyn Brown; elected to the Seventy-third Congress at a special election held on July 5, 1933, to fill the unexpired term caused by death of Hon. Charles H. Brand, and reelected to Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

IDAHO

(Population (1940), 524,873)

SENATORS

GLEN H. TAYLOR, Democrat, of Pocatello, Idaho; born in Portland, Oreg., April 12, 1904, son of Rev. Pleasant John Taylor and Olive Oatman Higgins Taylor; raised on the family homestead near Kooskia, Idaho, in Idaho County; married and has three sons, Glen Arod, Paul Jon, and Gregory Alan; elected United States Senator on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK, Republican, of Burley, Idaho; born in Duluth, Minn., August 29, 1894; educated in the public schools of Duluth; learned printing trade and entered newspaper work; editor and publisher of the Burley Bulletin 1924–44; elected president of Idaho Editorial Association in 1931; served in the American Expeditionary Forces; was Idaho commander of the American Legion in 1932; served as governor of the Idaho-Utah district of Rotary International, being installed at convention in Nice, France, in June 1937; married Miss Georgia B. Lowe in 1917, and they have four sons—Henry I., Charles L., Ward W., and Calvin G.; Scottish Rite Mason 33° and Shriner; member of B. P. O. E. and I. O. O. F.; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses; elected November 5, 1946, to the United States Senate, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Thomas, for the term ended January 3, 1949; appointed October 14, 1949, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Bert H. Miller.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Benewah, Boise, Bonner, Boundary, Canyon, Clearwater, Custer, Gem, Idaho, Kootenai, Latah, Lemhi, Lewis, Nez Perce, Payette, Shoshone, Valley, and Washington (19 counties). Population (1940), 224,516.

COMPTON I. WHITE, Democrat, of Clark Fork, Idaho, was born in Baton Rouge, La., July 31, 1877, the son of John E. White and Roberta (Bowman) White, of Mississippi and Louisiana stock, respectively; soon after his birth his parents moved to the ancestral home in Rankin County, Miss.; received his early education in the private school of Jackson, Miss.; moved to Clark Fork, Idaho, at the age of 13, and attended the grade schools; entered the Metropolitan Business College, of Chicago, and the Gonzaga University, of Spokane, Wash.; pioneered with his father in reclaiming a farm from the logged-off land and also in the sawmill business; was in the railway service in the capacity of telegraph operator, trainman, and conductor, after which he engaged in the agricultural and lumbering business on his home place at Clark Fork, later becoming interested in mining and as manager of several mining properties; stock raising and agriculture are now receiving the major portion of his attention; married Josephine Elizabeth Bunn in 1915, and they have two children—Compton I., Jr., and

Enid Mary; is a member of the Order of Railway Conductors, Modern Woodmen, Elks, Eagles, Grange, and Farmers Union; served as a member of the town council and as school trustee, and has been active in the councils of the Democratic organization in the precinct, county, and State; was a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Houston in 1928 and at Chicago, in 1932; unsuccessful candidate for Representative in Congress in 1930, but on November 8, 1932, was elected to the Seventy-third Congress, receiving 42,784 votes, and defeating Burton L. French, Republican incumbent, by over 10,000 votes; retired in the election of 1946 by Hon. Abe McGregor Goff and defeated Mr. Goff in 1948 by 5,000 votes.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ada, Bannock, Bear Lake, Bingham, Blaine, Bonneville, Butte, Camas, Caribou, Cassia, Clark, Elmore, Franklin, Fremont, Gooding, Jefferson, Jerome, Lincoln, Madison, Minidoka, Oneida, Owyhee, Power, Teton, and Twin Falls (25 counties). Population (1940), 300,357.

JOHN SANBORN, Republican, of Hagerman, Idaho; born in Chenoa, McLean County, Ill., September 28, 1885; Chenoa grade and high school; A. B., Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio; LL. B., Columbia University Law School, New York City, N. Y.; A. M., Columbia University, in political science; farmer; Hagerman Independent School District trustee, 3 years; State representative from Gooding County, Idaho, five terms; State senator from Gooding County, two terms; married Jessie M. McNabb of McNabb, Ill., who graduated at Oberlin College in the same class; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, re-elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

ILLINOIS

(Population (1940), 7,897,241)

SENATORS

SCOTT W. LUCAS, Democrat, of Havana, Ill., was born near Chandlerville, in Cass County, Ill., February 19, 1892; attended the public schools and was graduated from Illinois Wesleyan University, Bloomington, Ill., in 1914, with LL. B. degree; was admitted to the bar in 1915; elected State's attorney of Mason County, Ill., in 1920; commander of the American Legion, Department of Illinois, 1926; unanimously selected as national judge advocate of the American Legion at the Paris convention in 1927; thereafter unanimously selected for four terms as national judge advocate; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1932, 1940, 1944, and 1948; served as chairman of the midwestern division of the Democratic National Committee in the 1940 campaign; appointed chairman of the Illinois State Tax Commission in January 1933 by Gov. Henry Horner; entered the military service during World War I as a private and was honorably discharged with the commission of lieutenant; served continuously in the Officers' Reserve Corps from the close of the war until appointed judge advocate general of the Illinois National Guard, in August 1934, with the rank of colonel; married to Miss Edith Biggs, of Havana, Ill., in January 1923, and they have one child—Scott W., Jr.; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938; reelected in 1944 for the term ending January 3, 1951.

PAUL H. DOUGLAS, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born in Salem, Mass., March 26, 1892; married to Emily Taft Douglas, Congresswoman-at-large from Illinois, Seventy-ninth Congress; A. B., Bowdoin College; Ph. D., Columbia University, 1921; member Economics Department, University of Chicago; author of The Theory of Wages, Real Wages in the United States, and Social Security in the United States, etc.; president, American Economic Association (1947); drafted first Illinois Old Age Pension Act and helped to draft Illinois' unemployment insurance law; adviser to Governor Roosevelt on New York's social security problems and helped revise Federal Social Security Act in 1939; alderman from Fifth Ward, Chicago City Council, 1939–42; enlisted as a private in United States Marine Corps in May 1942; served with First Marine Division, advancing through ranks to grade of lieutenant colonel; twice wounded, at Pelelieu and Okinawa; awarded Bronze Star for "heroic achievement in action"; elected Senator on November 2, 1948, by plurality of 407,728, for the term expiring January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 1, precincts 1 to 24; ward 2, precincts 1 to 110; ward 3, precincts 1 to 13, 15 to 83, and 85 to 98; ward 4, precincts 47 to 64, 66 to 69, 71 to 73, 81, 84 to 87, 91, and 92; ward 6, precincts 2, 10 to 13, 15 to 24, 26, and 82; ward 20, precincts 1 to 12 and 14 to 89. Population (1940), 262,441.

WILLIAM LEVI DAWSON, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born in Albany, Ga., April 26, 1886; was graduated from Albany (Ga.) Normal School and Fisk University with A. B. degree; attended Kent College of Law and was graduated from Northwestern University Law School with LL. D. degree; during the First World War served as first lieutenant of the Three Hundred and Sixty-fifth Infantry, A. E. F.; attorney at law; State central committeeman, First Congressional District, 1930–32; alderman of the second ward, 1933–39; Democratic committeeman from the second ward since 1939; married; two children, William L., Jr., and Barbara Dawson; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eighteth, and Eighty-first Congresses; chairman, Committee on Expenditures in Executive Departments, Eighty-first Congress.

SECOND DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 4, precincts, 1 to 46, 65, 70, 74 to 80, 82, 83, and 88 to 90; ward 5; ward 6, precincts 1, 3 to 9, 14, 25, 27 to 81, and 83 to 87; ward 7, precincts 1 to 101; ward 8, precincts 1 to 95; ward 10, precincts 10, 25, 42, 51, 58, 59, 69, 72 and 73. Population (1940), 335,799.

BARRATT O'HARA, Democrat, born at St. Joseph, Mich., April 28, 1882, son of Circuit Judge Thomas and Mary Barratt O'Hara; married February 28, 1906, to Florence M. Hoffman; four children, Barratt, Jr., Lorence Hoffman, Howard Mears, and Florence Frances Louise (deceased); attended Missouri University and Northwestern University Law School, LL. B., Chicago Kent College of Law; 1901–11, reporter, sporting editor, cable editor, Sunday editor, swing editor St. Louis and Chicago newspapers; 1913–17, Lieutenant Governor of Illinois; 1913–15, chairman of Illinois Senate Vice and Wage Committee which was responsible for passage of first State minimum wage laws; acting Governor of Illinois at time of S. S. *Eastland* disaster and as member of Federal board of investigation drafted legislation, later enacted, preventing similar disasters on Great Lakes; Democratic candidate for United States Senator, 1915; for Governor, 1920, and for Congressman-at-large, 1936; 1916–17, president of Arizona Film Co., taking over D. W. Griffith organization and studio in Hollywood; admitted to the practice of law by the Supreme Court of Illinois, 1912, and by the Supreme Court of the United States; defense counsel in many murder trials; 1939–48, special assistant corporation counsel for the City of Chicago in traction reorganization and subway construction; at present associated with firm of O'Hara, Junge, & Damrell, 111 West Monroe Street, Chicago; 1933–38, nightly radio commentator over WCFL station in Chicago; conducted campaign for impoverished holders of defaulted real estate bonds which resulted in reorganizations salvaging several billion dollars for equity owners and bondholders; 1898, at 16, a corporal in the Thirty-third Michigan Volunteer Infantry and served in the siege of Santiago in Cuba; 1917–18, served with Eightieth Division as infantry officer, divisional judge advocate, Twelfth and Fifteenth Divisions; past judge advocate general, Veterans of Foreign Wars; one of organizers of American Legion in Illinois and chairman of the first department executive committee; past commander, United Spanish War Veterans; member Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Delta Phi, Chicago Press Veterans Association, and Eightieth Division Veterans Association; author of: From Figg to Johnson, 1908; Report of Illinois Senate Vice Commission, 1915; Legislative Compendium (annually) 1925–29; Inside Secrets Defaulted Real Estate Bonds, 1935; Who Made the Constitution? (with Marie Crowe) 1936; home, 7626 South Saginaw Avenue, Chicago, Ill.; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 13, precincts 37, 38, 41, 42, and 46 to 82; ward 16, precincts 2 to 7, 30 to 68, 71 to 77, 79, and 82; ward 17, precincts 1 to 86; ward 18, precincts 1 to 98; ward 19, precincts 1 to 108; ward 20, precinct 90. Population (1940), 299,106.

NEIL J. LINEHAN, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill., was born in Chicago, Ill., September 23, 1895, son of Cornelius J. Linehan and Nancy Ann McNulty; educated in Chicago public schools; businessman, electrical engineer; president of Linehan Electric Co., Chicago, Ill.; married Miss Margaret Sullivan; have four children; veteran World World War I, served in the Three Hundred and Fortieth Infantry Division of the United States Army in France; founder and past commander William G. Murray Electric Post No. 2486, V. F. W.; present national aide-de-camp to commander in chief of V. F. W.; past president of Union Labor Ex-Service Men's Club; past commander Union Labor Post No. 1277, V. F. W.; past chief of staff of first five districts Department of Illinois,

V. F. W.; past senior vice commander Third District, Department of Illinois, V. F. W.; member of O'Donnell Eddy Post, American Legion; Harmony Club of Chicago; Loyal Order of Moose; Past Commanders' Club; Electrical Contractors' Association of City of Chicago; Local No. 134, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 9, precincts 1 to 97; ward 10, precincts 1 to 9, 11 to 24, 26 to 41, 43 to 50, 52 to 57, 60 to 68, 70, 71 and 74; Summit, Harvey, Chicago Heights, Lyons; also includes the Townships of Bloom, Bremen, Calumet, Lemont, Lyons, Orland, Palos, Rich, Thornton, and Worth. Population (1940), 321,013.

JAMES V. BUCKLEY, Democrat, 111 One Hundred and Fifty-second Street, Calumet City, Ill.; born May 15, 1892; reared on a farm in Saginaw County, Mich., and attended public schools in Saginaw County, Mich.; engaged in real estate and building business for more than 20 years in the Calumet Region in Cook County, Ill.; for approximately 3 years president Local Union 714, UAW-CIO; member, Knights of Columbus, Fraternal Order of Eagles, Loyal Order of Moose, and several labor and civic organizations; married to Claire M. Mercier of Chicago, Ill., and they have three sons, Vincent J., Donald Charles, and Quentin D. Buckley; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 3, precincts 14 and 84; ward 11, precincts 11 to 42, 53 to 59 and 61 to 65; ward 12, precincts 1 to 66; ward 13, precincts 1 to 36, 39, 40 and 43 to 45; ward 14, precincts 1 to 59; ward 15, precincts 1 to 79; ward 16, precincts 1, 8 to 29, 69, 70, 78, 80 and 81; ward 20, precinct 13; ward 22, precincts 60 to 64; ward 23, precincts 5, 37, 38, 49, 55 and 62 to 80, and Stickney. Population (1940), 316,826.

[Vacant.]

SIXTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 22, precincts 1 to 59 and 65; ward 23, precincts 1 to 4, 6 to 36, 39 to 48, 50 to 54 and 56 to 61; ward 24, precincts 1 to 7, 11, 12, 17 to 41, 47 to 63 and 65; ward 29, precincts 1 to 77; ward 30, precincts 21 to 50, 54, 56 to 66, 68, 73 to 77 and 80 to 82; ward 37, precincts 46 to 81, 85 to 88 and 90, and Cicero. Population (1940), 339,637.

THOMAS J. O'BRIEN, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born in Chicago, Ill.; educated in high school and took advanced courses in business law and accounting; married; State representative in the forty-fifth, forty-sixth, fifty-sixth, and fifty-seventh general assemblies; was State bank examiner under auditors Brady, Russel, and Nelson; associated in the accounting business with John S. Weisbach & Co.; elected to the Seventy-third Congress, receiving 164,187 votes, his opponent, Alfred F. Ruben, Republican, receiving 95,637 votes; reelected to the Seventy-fourth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; elected sheriff of Cook County, 1938 to 1942; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress; member, Committee on Ways and Means.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 1, precincts 25 to 77; ward 11, precincts 1 to 10, 43 to 52, 60 and 66; ward 21, precincts 1 to 59; ward 24, precincts 8 to 10, 13 to 16, 42 to 46 and 64; ward 25, precincts 1 to 57; ward 26, precincts 1 to 59; ward 27, precincts 1 to 66; ward 28, precincts 1 to 76. Population (1940), 380,545.

ADOLPH J. SABATH, Dean of the House, Democrat, of Chicago, born in Czechoslovakia, April 4, 1866; came to the United States in 1881; attended Bryant and Stratton's Business College of Chicago; graduated from Chicago College of Law, 1891, and admitted to practice same year; received the degree of LL. B. from Lake Forest University in 1892; practiced law in Chicago until 1895; served as municipal judge and police magistrate in Chicago from that time to 1907; as judge, advocated the municipal court act; was instrumental in abolishing the fee system, establishing the juvenile court, and also the parole system for first offenders; in 1906 had distinction of being nominated for two offices, municipal court judge and Congressman, choosing the latter; first elected to Congress in 1906 and reelected 21 times; March 4, 1949, marked his forty-third year of continuous service; has served under 8 Presidents and 9 Speakers; is the only living member

of the historic Committee on Foreign Affairs of the World War I period; attended joint conference at White House of the Senate and House Committees on Foreign Affairs on first return of President Wilson from Europe; aided in bringing about the independence of Czechoslovakia, Poland, and other small nations; served 24 years on the Committee on Immigration and Naturalization, as a member of which he opposed inhuman and harsh immigration measures, but aided in the passage of stringent deportation laws; opposed legislation proposing racial or religious discrimination and intolerance; also served as member of Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce; chairman, Select Committee to Investigate Real Estate Bondholders' Reorganizations; chairman Committee on Rules 1938–1945; ranking minority member Eightieth Congress, reappointed chairman Eighty-first Congress; as chairman of the Committee on Rules advocated and furthered the consideration and enactment of all progressive and labor legislation during President Roosevelt's administration; introduced the first workmen's compensation bill; advocated in 1909 the passage of the first old-age pension bill; among other legislation advocated the enactment of the Social Security Act, the Parcels Post Act, Securities and Exchange Commission Acts; introduced in 1931 the first RFC bill; opposed prohibition and fought for its repeal; for 49 years member of the Cook County Democratic Central Committee, serving 36 years as a member of its executive committee and 10 years as chairman; delegate to Democratic National Conventions since 1896; married Miss Mae Ruth Fuerst, December 31, 1917; member of Masons, Elks, Knights of Pythias, and various social, fraternal, and civic organizations.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 26, precincts 60 to 66; ward 31, precincts 1 to 67; ward 32, precincts 1 to 67; ward 33, precincts 1 to 74; ward 34, precincts 1 to 75; ward 40, precincts 11 to 23, 25 to 65, and 68 to 76. Population (1940), 318,310.

THOMAS S. GORDON, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born in Chicago, Ill., December 17, 1893; attended parochial school; was graduated from Weber High School; engaged in banking business; later employed as clerk of the Polish Daily News and advanced to head cashier and office manager; appointed commissioner of the Chicago West Parks in 1933; 3 years later appointed as commissioner of public vehicles; elected city treasurer of Chicago, 1939 to 1942; married; four children; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

NINTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 42, precincts 1 to 75; ward 43, precincts 1 to 71; ward 44, precincts 1 to 71; ward 45, precincts 1 to 59, 62 to 66, and 68 to 91; ward 46, precincts 12 to 60, 63 to 78, 80 and 81. Population (1940), 322,633.

SIDNEY R. YATES, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born in Chicago, Ill., August 27, 1909; educated in public elementary and high school in Chicago; received the degree of Bachelor of Philosophy from the University of Chicago in 1931 and the degree of Doctor of Jurisprudence from the University of Chicago in 1933; served in the United States Navy for 26 months; released from active duty with the rank of lieutenant; practicing attorney since 1933; assistant attorney for Illinois state bank receiver, 1935–37; assistant attorney general attached to Illinois Commerce Commission as traction attorney, 1937–40; editor of "Bulletin of Decalogue Society of Lawyers," 1947; married Adeline J. Holleb of Chicago in 1935; has one son, Stephen H. Yates, age 8; member of American Bar Association, American Veterans' Committee, Chicago Bar Association, Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, City Club of Chicago, Decalogue Society of Lawyers; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TENTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 30, precincts 1 to 20, 51 to 53, 55, 67, 69 to 72, 78, and 79; ward 36, precincts 1 to 82; ward 37, precincts 1 to 45, 82 to 84, 89 and 91, and Berwyn; also includes the Village of Oak Park, the Townships of Proviso, River Forest, and Riverside. Population (1940), 342,584.

RICHARD W. HOFFMAN, Republican, of Berwyn, Ill.; born December 23, 1893, in Chicago, Ill.; owner and operator of Radio Station WHFC and WEHS–FM, Chicago, Ill.; elected four times as president, board of education, J. Sterling Morton High School and Junior College (1933–36) (1939–42) (1942–45) (1945–48); veteran of First World War; member of the American Legion; elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948, from the newly reapportioned Tenth Congressional District of Illinois.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 35, precincts 1 to 86; ward 38, precincts 1 to 93; ward 39, precincts 15 to 39, 41 to 63, 65 to 67, 69 to 73, 75, 76, 80 to 82 and 84 to 88; ward 41, precincts 1 to 103; also includes that part of the Township of Norwood Park east of the center line of Canfield Avenue. Population (1940), 286,974.

CHESTER A. CHESNEY, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born in the city of Chicago, March 9, 1916; attended parochial school; graduated from Lane Technical

High School; received degree of B. S., De Paul University 1938; attended Northwestern University Graduate Commerce School 1948; member of the Chicago Bears in 1939 and 1940; entered the armed forces in 1941 as a private and discharged in 1946 as a major in the Army Air Forces as an administrative officer; served with the Veterans' Administration in 1947; a member of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Amvets, Elks, City Club of Chicago, Reserve Officers Association; engaged as business executive with a merchandising concern; married; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 39, precincts 1 to 14, 40, 64, 68, 74, 77 to 79, and 83; ward 40, precincts 1 to 10, 24, 66, and 67; ward 45, precincts 60, 61, and 67; ward 46, precincts 1 to 11, 61, 62, and 79; ward 47, precincts 1 to 99; ward 48, precincts 1 to 99; ward 49, precincts 1 to 95; ward 50, precincts 1 to 95. Population (1940), 338,531.

EDGAR A. JONAS, Republican, of Chicago, Ill.; born on a farm in Manitowoc County, Wis., educated in the public schools, graduating from the Manitowoc County Normal School; taught in the rural schools in Manitowoc County; entered Chicago Law School and graduated with degree of LL. B.; admitted to the bar in October 1909 and engaged in the practice of law in Chicago; married and resides at 5510 Sheridan Road, Chicago, Ill.; served as trustee, Chicago Public Library, 1916–18; assistant corporation counsel, 1919–20; first assistant state's attorney of Cook County, 1921–23; president, board of directors, Municipal Tuberculosis Sanitarium of the City of Chicago, 1921–23; judge, Municipal Court of Chicago, 1923–37; appointed judge, Superior Court of Cook County, 1941–42; associate member, Board of Pardons and Paroles, State of Illinois, 1945–47; serving as Republican committeeman of the Forty-eighth Ward in Chicago since 1942; president, board of trustees, Illinois Masonic Hospital Association in Chicago since 1927; Shriner and thirty-third degree Mason; member, Chicago Athletic Club, Park Ridge Country Club, German-American Club, Elks Lodge; director and officer, Independent Order of Foresters of Chicago and Toronto, Canada; past supreme justice, Phi Alpha Delta law fraternity; member, Chicago, Illinois, and American bar associations; delegate to the Republican National Convention for the Twelfth District in Chicago in 1948; nominated in 1948 to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas E. Owens as candidate for Congress of the Twelfth District in Chicago; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—Cook County: the Townships of Barrington, Elk Grove, Evanston, Hanover, Leyden, Maine, New Trier, Niles, Northfield, Palatine, Schaumberg, Wheeling, and that part of Norwood Park west of the center line of Canfield Avenue and Lake County. Population (1940), 320,037.

RALPH E. CHURCH, Republican, 300 Church Street, Evanston, Ill.; lawyer, 10 South La Salle Street, Chicago; was born on a farm near Catlin, Vermilion County, Ill.; received degree of A. B., University of Michigan, 1907, A. M. and LL. B., Northwestern University, 1909; admitted to the bar in 1909, since which time he has practiced law in Chicago; elected to the Illinois Legislature as representative from the sixth district in 1916; member of executive committee, central department, Citizens' Military Training Camp Association, 1916; in May 1917, while serving in the fiftieth general assembly, he volunteered for military service; was later honorably discharged and was reelected to the fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, and fifty-seventh general assemblies; lieutenant commander L–V (S), United States Naval Reserve 1938–41; a member of the Chicago, Ill., and American bar associations, Chicago Association of Commerce, Union League Club, University Club of Evanston, Kiwanis, Phi Kappa Psi and Delta Chi fraternities; Shriner; Methodist; trustee of the National College of Education; married Marguerite Stitt, of New York City, on December 21, 1918, and they have three children—Lt. Ralph Edwin, Jr., U. S. N. R., Lt. (jg) William Stitt, U. S. N. R., and Marjory Williams; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress in 1934, reelected to the Seventy-fifth and Seventy-sixth Congresses; congressional delegate to the Inter-Parliamentary Conference at Oslo, Norway, August 1939; candidate for Republican nomination for United States Senate in 1940; again elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress in 1942 and reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Du Page, Kane, and McHenry (3 counties). Population (1940), 270,997.

CHAUNCEY W. REED, Republican, of West Chicago, Ill., was born at West Chicago, Ill., June 2, 1890; educated in West Chicago public and high schools, Northwestern University, and Webster College of Law; city treasurer of city of West Chicago, 1913–14; during the World War served in the Eighty-sixth Division

of the United States Army; was first commander of Naperville Post, No. 43, American Legion, and served as National Garde de la Porte and National Conducteur of La Société des 40 Hommes et 8 Chevaux; elected State's attorney of Du Page County, Ill., in 1920, 1924, 1928, and 1932; served two terms as president of the Illinois State's Attorneys Association; chairman of the Du Page County Republican central committee for 8 years; associated in the practice of law at Wheaton, Ill., with Judge Russell W. Keeney; member of the Du Page County, Illinois State, and American bar associations; married to Ella Stegen in 1929 and has three children—Barbara Ann, James William, and Thomas Henry; elected to the Seventy-fourth, and succeeding Congresses; member of the Committee on the Judiciary.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Boone, De Kalb, Grundy, Kendall, La Salle, and Will (6 counties). Population (1940), 291,104.

NOAH MORGAN MASON, Republican, of Oglesby, Ill.; born in Wales, July 19, 1882; completed high school and college, receiving degree of bachelor of education; also did graduate work in social science, studying taxation, government, and labor problems; in school work for 33 years as teacher, principal of grade school, and superintendent of schools; member of the State senate, 1930–36; married; three children; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress and to each succeeding Congress.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Carroll, Jo Daviess, Lee, Ogle, Stephenson, Whiteside, and Winnebago (7 counties). Population (1940) 307,611.

LEO ELWOOD ALLEN, Republican, of Galena, Jo Daviess County, Ill., was born in Elizabeth, Ill., on the 5th day of October 1898; graduate, University of Michigan, 1923; member of law firm of Allen & Heer, Galena, Ill.; during World War served for 27 months in this country and in France as a sergeant in the One Hundred and Twenty-third Regiment Field Artillery, Thirty-third Division; elected to the Seventy-third Congress; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; chairman of Rules Committee in the Eightieth Congress.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ford, Iroquois, Kankakee, Livingston, Logan, McLean, and Woodford (7 counties). Population (1940), 259,710.

LESLIE C. ARENDS, Republican, of Melvin, Ill., born at Melvin, Ill.; attended grade and high schools at Melvin, Ill., and Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio; married and has one daughter, Letty; served in the United States Navy during the World War; charter member of Melvin Post, No. 642, American Legion, serving as post commander, county commander, and seventeenth district commander; member of Ford County Farm Bureau; Mason; member of board of directors, Illinois Wesleyan University; actively engaged in banking and farming since 1920; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on November 6, 1934; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.—Counties: Bureau, Marshall, Peoria, Putnam, Stark, and Tazewell (6 counties). Population (1940), 276,685.

HAROLD HIMMEL VELDE, Republican, of Pekin, Ill.; born on a farm near Parkland in Tazewell County, April 1, 1910, the son of the late Henry J. and Laura Velde of Manito, Ill.; attended rural grade and high schools, Bradley University, and Northwestern University, where he received A. B. degree in 1931; LL. B. degree from University of Illinois Law School in 1937; athletic coach and teacher of Hillsdale Community High School and practicing lawyer in Pekin and central Illinois before service in the United States Army Signal Corps as a private in 1942; received honorable discharge in 1943 to become a special agent of the F. B. I. in the Sabotage and Counterespionage Division until 1946; holds certificate of war service and is a member of the American Legion, William Schaeffer Post No. 44; elected county judge of Tazewell County, 1946; member of Pekin Public Hospital Board, 1948; member of official board of First Methodist Church, chairman of the Tazewell County Chapter of American Cancer Society, and president Tazewell County Bar Association; member of A. F. & A. M., No. 476, Manito, Ill.; member of F. O. E., Pekin Aerie No. 1869; member of Lions Club of Pekin; married; wife, formerly Olive Pfander of Peoria, Ill.; two children—Richard W., age 18, attending Bradley University, and Joan, age 17, attending Pekin Community High School; elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Fulton, Henderson, Henry, Knox, Mercer, Rock Island, and Warren (7 counties). Population (1940), 301,934.

ROBERT BRUCE CHIPERFIELD, Republican, of Canton, Ill.; born in Canton, Ill., November 20, 1899; attended Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.; was graduated with an A. B. degree from Harvard College in 1922, and an LL. B. degree from Boston University Law School in 1925; member of American Legion and Forty and Eight; married Miss Catherine Newbern, and they have a son, Robert N., 15 years old, and a daughter, Virginia, 10 years old; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Brown, Calhoun, Cass, Greene, Hancock, Jersey, McDonough, Morgan, Pike, Schuyler, and Scott (12 counties). Population (1940), 266,407.

SID SIMPSON, Republican, of Carrollton, Greene County, Ill.; 35 years' business experience; served with the A. E. F.; member of American Legion; present chairman, Greene County Republican Committee, serving 22 years; married Edna Oakes; two daughters, Mrs. Arthur Stoffel, Jr., and Janet; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bond, Christian, Macoupin, Mason, Menard, Montgomery, and Sangamon (7 counties). Population (1940), 277,940.

PETER F. MACK, JR., Democrat, of 812 East First South Street, Carlinville, Macoupin County, Ill.; born at Carlinville, Ill., November 1, 1916, son of Peter and Catherine (Kelly) Mack; attended Carlinville public grade and high school, Blackburn College, with special courses in marketing and merchandising at St. Louis University, aviation courses at Springfield Aviation, Springfield Junior College, Brayton Flying School, and St. Louis University; naval pilot training and Naval Air Navigation School; designated naval aviator, naval air navigator, and naval navigation instructor; licensed C. A. A. commercial pilot with ground and flight instructor and instrument flight ratings in single and multi-engine airplanes; automotive sales and service business in Carlinville; served 4 years in Naval Air Forces in World War II; unmarried; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Champaign, Coles, De Witt, Douglas, Macon, Moultrie, Piatt, and Shelby (8 counties). Population (1940), 284,001.

ROLLA C. McMILLEN, Republican, of Decatur, Ill.; educated in the public schools of Monticello, Ill.; attended the University of Illinois, and was graduated from the University of Michigan Law School in 1906; practiced law at Decatur, Ill.; member of the Decatur, Illinois, and American Bar Associations; delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1940; married Ruth Roberts and they have three children—Thomas R., Esq., Mrs. William C. Beall, and Martha H.; elected to fill the vacancy in the term of the late William H. Wheat in the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clark, Crawford, Cumberland, Edgar, Effingham, Fayette, Jasper, Lawrence, Richland, Vermilion, and Wabash (11 counties). Population (1940), 279,615.

EDWARD HALSEY JENISON, Republican, of Paris, Ill.; born in Fond du Lac, Wis., July 27, 1907, son of Ernest Manley and Laura (Hinsey) Jenison; student, University of Wisconsin, 1923–24, 1926–27, and 1928–29; married Barbara Weinburgh September 14, 1929, and they have one son, Edward Hinsey; editor and associate publisher Paris, Ill., Daily Beacon-News; during World War II served in the United States Naval Reserve attached to the Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Air) in Washington and the Pacific; director, Illinois Chamber of Commerce, 1938–43; member, Reserve Officers of the Naval Service, Scabbard and Blade, Sigma Delta Chi; Methodist; Mason; Elk; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clay, Clinton, Edwards, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jefferson, Johnson, Marion, Massac, Pope, Saline, Washington, Wayne, and White (15 counties). Population (1940), 295,473.

CHARLES W. VURSELL, Republican, of Salem, Ill.; sheriff of Marion County, 1910–14; member of the Illinois General Assembly for the forty-second senatorial district, 1914–16; publisher, Salem Republican, newspaper, 1916 to present time; married Miss Bessie Brasel and has two sons, Harold D. Vursell, vice president of Creative Age Press, publishing concern in New York City, and

Charles E. Vursell, of Cleveland, Ohio, State manager for the Zurich Insurance Company, both of whom served in World War II; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eighteenth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Madison and St. Clair (2 counties). Population (1940), 316,248.

CHARLES MELVIN PRICE, Democrat, of East St. Louis, Ill.; born in East St. Louis, Ill., January 1, 1905; educated in the parochial schools of East St. Louis, St. Louis (Mo.) University High School, and 2-year prelegal course at St. Louis (Mo.) University; newspaper correspondent (East St. Louis, Ill., Journal, St. Louis, Mo., Globe-Democrat, and for 2 years sports editor of suspended East St. Louis News-Review); former member of National Baseball Writers' Association; member of St. Clair County Board of Supervisors, 1929–31; secretary to former Congressman Edwin M. Schaefer, March 4, 1933, to January 3, 1943; at time of election was enlisted man in United States Army, stationed at Camp Lee, Va.; voluntarily enlisted in October 1943 at age of 38; single; descendant of Gen. James Shields, first United States Senator from Illinois; member of American Legion, Knights of Columbus, Loyal Order of Moose, Eagles, Elks, Ancient Order of Hibernians, and the National Press Club; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alexander, Franklin, Jackson, Monroe, Perry, Pulaski, Randolph, Union, and Williamson (9 counties). Population (1940), 275,180.

C. W. (RUNT) BISHOP, Republican, of Carterville, Ill.; born in Johnson County, Ill., June 29, 1890; educated high school and Union Academy, Anna, Ill.; learned tailoring trade; worked as coal miner, telephone lineman, professional football and baseball player and manager; city clerk of Carterville two terms; secretary of Lions Clubs of Illinois; postmaster for 10 years; secretary of Illinois Postmasters' Association; district governor and special representative of International Association of Lions Clubs; married Elizabeth Hutton; one son, Jack Hutton, chief yeoman, United States Coast Guard Reserve; member of I. O. O. F., Rebekahs, Elks, Eagles, and Lions; teacher of Young People's Sunday School Class; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses, and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

INDIANA

(Population (1940), 3,427,796)

SENATORS

HOMER E. CAPEHART, Republican, of Washington, Ind.; born in Algiers, Ind., on June 6, 1897, son of Alvin T. and Susan Kelso Capehart; high-school education; farmer and manufacturer; no previous public service; served 2 years in Army during World War I, having enlisted as a private; married Irma Mueller of Wrightstown, Wis., on January 21, 1922, and is the father of three children: Homer Earl, Jr., practicing attorney, Indianapolis, Ind.; Thomas Charles, electrical engineer, Indianapolis, Ind.; Patricia Louise, student at Maryland University; member of Lutheran Church, Masons, Shrine, American Legion, Elks, Indiana Societies of Chicago and New York, Moose, Eagles, Columbia and Indianapolis Athletic Clubs, Meridian Hills Country Club of Indianapolis; National Republican Club of New York, National Press Club, Burning Tree, Washington, D. C.; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for term ending January 3, 1951.

WILLIAM E. JENNER, Republican, of Bedford, Ind., was born in Marengo, Ind., July 21, 1908; received A. B. degree from Indiana University in 1930 and LL. B. from Indiana University in 1932; lawyer; entered World War II in June 1942; served overseas and was retired for physical disability October 7, 1944, as captain, Army Air Corps; served as Indiana State Senator 1934–42, when he resigned to enter the Army of the United States; was minority leader of the Republican Party Indiana State Senate session of 1937, special session of 1938 and 1939, also regular session of 1939; served as majority leader and president pro tempore 1939–41 session; member of the Methodist Church, American Legion, Elks, Masons, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Eagles, Indiana Society of Chicago, Indianapolis Press Club, Phi Delta Phi legal fraternity, Delta Tau Delta national

social fraternity; married Janet Cuthill, of Bedford, Ind., they have one child, William Edward, age 6; elected United States Senator on November 7, 1944, for the unexpired term of the late Senator Frederick Van Nuys, ending January 3, 1945; served as Chairman, Indiana Republican State Central Committee, February 1945 to March 1946; elected United States Senator on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Lake. Population (1940), 293,195.

RAY J. MADDEN, Democrat, of Gary, Ind.; born in Waseca, Minn., February 25, 1892; attended the public schools and was graduated from Sacred Heart Academy, Waseca, Minn., 1910, and from Creighton University, Omaha, Nebr., in 1913 with LL. B. degree; elected municipal judge of Omaha, Nebr., 1916; resigned to serve in the armed forces during the First World War; city comptroller of Gary, Ind., 1935–38; treasurer of Lake County, Ind., 1938–42; member of the American Legion; practicing attorney; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Benton, Carroll, Cass, Fulton, Jasper, Kosciusko, Newton, Porter, Pulaski, Starke, Tippecanoe, and White (12 counties). Population (1940), 253,952.

CHARLES A. HALLECK, Republican, of Rensselaer, was born in Jasper County, Ind., August 22, 1900, and has resided there all his life, attended grade and high schools in Rensselaer, was graduated from Indiana University with an A. B. degree in 1922 and with an LL. B. degree in 1924, elected a member of Phi Beta Kappa and Order of the Coif, and is also a member of Beta Theta Pi and Phi Delta Phi; served in the World War and is a member of the American Legion; married to Blanche White, of Indianapolis, and they have two children, Charles W. and Mrs. Jerome Matthews; was elected prosecuting attorney of the Jasper-Newton circuit in 1924, and was reelected four times; was elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress at a special election held on January 29, 1935; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; majority leader in Eightieth Congress.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Elkhart, La Porte, Marshall, and St. Joseph (4 counties). Population, (1940), 324,052.

THURMAN C. CROOK, Democrat, of South Bend, Ind.; educator, legislator, and farmer; was born in Miami County, Ind., on July 18, 1891; received his education in the Cass County, Ind., schools, Logansport High School, Indiana State Normal, Purdue University, Indiana University, and Valparaiso University, having graduated from Valparaiso University with B. S. degree in industrial education, and has done graduate work; during his training learned the carpentry and cement trades; instructor for 35 years, having taught in Cass, White, Carroll, Marshall, Miami, and St. Joseph Counties, Ind., the last 28 years as a drafting instructor at Central High School, City of South Bend; in the summer months operates a small farm in Cass County, making a home for his mother, 89 years of age; from 1939 to 1943 represented his county in the House of the Indiana Legislature; in 1942 elected State Senator and served in the Senate from 1943 to 1947; during legislative service waged a courageous and militant fight to secure the Northern Indiana Crippled Children's Hospital, a $2,000,000 State institution, for the treatment, cure, and rehabilitation of crippled children, including polio cases; married and has one daughter, Mrs. Arthur J. Grimm, of Chicago, Ill., where her husband is employed as field man for Sears, Roebuck Company; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Allen, De Kalb, Lagrange, Noble, Steuben, Wells, and Whitley (8 counties). Population (1940), 288,062.

EDWARD H. KRUSE, JR., Democrat, of Fort Wayne, Ind.; born in Fort Wayne, Ind., October 22, 1918, son of Dr. and Mrs. Edward H. Kruse, Sr.; early education in South Wayne and Hoagland grade schools; graduated from Fort Wayne South Side High School in 1936; attended Indiana University at Bloomington and graduated from the Indiana Law School at Indianapolis in January 1942 with LL. B. degree; during World War II enlisted in the United States Navy; after indoctrination training was commissioned an ensign in October 1942, volunteered for PT-boat duty, and saw active service in four major campaigns—Guadalcanal, New Georgia-Munda, Bougainville, and Rabaul; returned to the United States in late 1944 and assigned as an instructor in officers'

training school at Notre Dame University; released from active duty after 3 years and 8 months' service in December 1945; associated with the legal staff of the Medical Protective Co., Fort Wayne, Ind., until April 1947, then engaged in general practice of law; married Leta Joan Ley of Fort Wayne, Ind., March 3, 1945, and they have two sons, Stephen Ley Kruse and Edward H. Kruse, 3d, and one daughter, Susan; secretary of Young Democratic Club of Allen County, member of Trinity English Lutheran Church, Fort Wayne Community Chest, Veterans Aid Commission, B. P. O. E., Y. M. C. A., American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, the Navy Club, R. O. N. S., Beta Theta Pi, Delta Theta Pi, Allen County Bar Association, Indiana State Bar Association, and the LLB Club; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Blackford, Clinton, Grant, Howard, Huntington, Jay, Madison, Miami, Tipton, and Wabash (10 counties). Population (1940), 356,528.

JOHN RICHARD WALSH, Democrat, of Anderson, Ind.; born in Martinsville, Ind., May 22, 1913, son of John and Edna (Rude) Walsh; LL. B., J. D. degrees from Indiana University School of Law (1934); married Helen Stewart of Martinsville, Ind., June 25, 1941; three sons, John R. Walsh 2d, age 4; Stephen R. Walsh, age 1½, and Timothy R. Walsh, age 4½ months; admitted to practice law by the Indiana supreme court of July 27, 1934; engaged in general practice of law at Martinsville, Ind., until 1941; deputy attorney general of Indiana 1941; since June 15, 1943, has been engaged in general practice of law at Anderson, Ind.; chief deputy prosecuting attorney of Madison County, Ind., 1945; probate commissioner of the Madison circuit court, 1948; served in the United States Army from May 18, 1942, to June 15, 1943; member of the Calabria Post of the American Legion, Anderson, Ind., and the Methodist Church; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Boone, Fountain, Hamilton, Hendricks, Montgomery, Parke, Putnam, Vermillion, Vigo, and Warren (10 counties). Population (1940), 281,124.

CECIL MURRAY HARDEN, Republican, of Covington, Ind.; born in Covington, Ind., November 21, 1894, daughter of Timothy J. and Jennie Clotfelter Murray; graduated from the Covington, Ind., schools and attended Indiana University; taught in Troy township and Covington public schools; active in local, civic, and national affairs; married to Frost R. Harden, December 22, 1914, and they have one son, Dr. Murray E. Harden; member of the Covington Presbyterian Church, Order of Eastern Star, D. A. R., American Legion Auxiliary, Business and Professional Women's Club; member of Indiana State and National Federation of Women's Clubs; Republican precinct vice-committeewoman 1932–40; Fountain County Republican vice chairman since 1938; vice chairman Sixth Congressional District since 1938; Republican National Committeewoman for Indiana since 1944; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention in 1948; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clay, Daviess, Gibson, Greene, Johnson, Knox, Martin, Monroe, Morgan, Owen, and Sullivan (11 counties). Population (1940), 285,772.

JAMES E. NOLAND, Democrat, of Bloomington, Ind., born in LaGrange, Mo., April 22, 1920; attended Spencer, Ind., and Bloomington public schools; Indiana University, A. B., 1942; Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration, M. B. A., 1943; Indiana University School of Law, LL. B., 1948; entered World War II June 1943; served as Army transport commander; awarded Army Commendation Ribbon; discharged as captain, Transportation Corps, May 26, 1946; member of Presbyterian Church, Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion, Junior Chamber of Commerce, Elks, Phi Delta Phi legal fraternity, Phi Kappa Psi national social fraternity; married Helen Warvel, of Indianapolis, Ind.; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clark, Crawford, Dubois, Floyd, Harrison, Perry, Pike, Posey, Spencer, Vanderburgh, and Warrick (11 counties). Population (1940), 336,364.

WINFIELD K. DENTON, Democrat, of Evansville, Ind.; born October 28, 1896, and resided there throughout his entire life; practiced law since 1922; served as prosecutor of Vanderburgh County for two terms, and three terms in the Indiana State Legislature, during which time he was minority leader in the 1941 session and caucus chairman in the 1939 session; served on many important committees, among them the Ways and Means Committee, the Educational Committee, the Judiciary Committee, and County and Township Business; appointed to the State Budget Committee by both Governors Townsend and Schricker; married Grace Abernathy, December 27, 1927; three daughters, Beth, student at

DePauw University; Mary, student at Stephens College, and Sara, attending high school in Washington; a member of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars; a Mason, and Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity; enlisted as a private in World War I, was commissioned a second lieutenant as an aviator, and saw service in France; entered World War II when 46 years of age as a major and was promoted to lieutenant colonel, serving in the Judge Advocate General's office and assigned to the Air Corps; graduated from DePauw University in 1919, with A. B. degree, and from Harvard Law School in 1922, with LL. B. degree; is a member of the Trinity Methodist Church, Evansville, Ind.; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bartholomew, Brown, Dearborn, Franklin, Jackson, Jefferson, Jennings, Lawrence, Ohio, Orange, Ripley, Scott, Switzerland, and Washington (14 counties). Population (1940), 241,323.

EARL WILSON, Republican, of Bedford, Ind., was born near Huron, Lawrence County, Ind., April 18, 1906; reared on a farm; educated in the Huron Public School; received A. B. and M. S. degrees from Indiana University; diploma from Coyne Electrical School, Chicago, Ill.; attended Purdue University; taught high school in Dubois, White, and Decatur Counties, Ind.; high-school principal in Jackson County, Ind.; member of Vallonia Lions Club; married Elsie Bex; two children, Linda Sue, born November 25, 1944, Phillip Earl, born May 1, 1946; affiliated with the Baptist Church; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940, to Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and returned to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Decatur, Delaware, Fayette, Hancock, Henry, Randolph, Rush, Shelby, Union, and Wayne (10 counties). Population (1940), 306,498.

RALPH HARVEY, Republican, of Henry County, Ind., was born August 9, 1901, on a farm near Mount Summit; after being graduated from Mount Summit High School, earned a B. S. A. degree at Purdue University, and returned to his home community to serve as a vocational agricultural instructor from 1923 to 1928; entered politics as a county councilman appointed to succeed his father and twice was elected to the office; in 1942, was elected to the House of Representatives of the Indiana General Assembly, and served in the sessions of 1943, 1945, and 1947; in a special election, November 4, 1947, was elected to Congress to succeed the late Raymond S. Springer; reelected November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress: an active farmer, he is married (Charline Bowers), and is a member of the Christian church, Masonic orders, Kiwanis Club, Alpha Gamma Rho, the Indiana Farm Bureau, and the National Grange.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Marion. Population (1940), 460,926.

ANDREW JACOBS, Democrat, of Indianapolis, Ind.; born in Perry County, Ind., February 22, 1906; lawyer; married; one son and two daughters; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

IOWA

(Population (1940), 2,538,268)

SENATORS

BOURKE BLAKEMORE HICKENLOOPER, Republican, of Cedar Rapids, Linn County, Iowa; born in Blockton, Taylor County, Iowa, July 21, 1896, son of Nathan O. and Margaret A. (Blakemore) Hickenlooper; graduated Blockton High School, 1914; graduated Iowa State College, B. S.; Law School, University of Iowa, J. D.; honorary degrees, Parsons College, LL. D., and Loras College, LL. D.; Elmira College, D. C. L.; first officers' training camp, Fort Snelling, Minn., 1917; served in Three Hundred and Thirty-ninth Field Artillery in United States and France until spring of 1919; practiced law, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, beginning 1922; elected to Iowa Legislature (house) 1934; reelected 1936; elected Lieutenant Governor of Iowa, 1938; reelected 1940; elected Governor of Iowa, November 1942; married Verna E. Bensch, of Lansing, Iowa, 1927; two children, Mrs. Charles H. McCreary, Jr., and David B.; member various fraternal and professional organizations and Methodist Church; elected to the United States Senate in November 1944.

GUY MARK GILLETTE, Democrat, of Cherokee, Iowa, was born there on February 3, 1879; attended high school at Cherokee and was graduated from Drake University, Des Moines, with LL. B. degree in 1900; admitted to the bar in 1900 and commenced practice in Cherokee, Iowa; is also interested in agricultural pursuits; served as prosecuting attorney of Cherokee County, 1907–1909; member of the State senate, 1912–1916; served as sergeant in the Spanish-American War and as captain of Infantry during the World War; married Miss Rose Freeman, and they have one son, Mark; was elected to Seventy-third Congress on November 8, 1932; reelected 1934; elected United States Senate 1936–38; reelected 1938–44; elected United States Senate 1948 with highest majority in history of Iowa.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cedar, Des Moines, Henry, Iowa, Jefferson, Johnson, Lee, Louisa, Muscatine, Scott, Van Buren, and Washington (12 counties). Population (1940), 338,261.

THOMAS ELLSWORTH MARTIN, Republican, of Iowa City, Iowa; born in Melrose, Monroe County, Iowa, January 18, 1893; attended country school in Monroe County and grade and high schools in Russell, Iowa, 1907–9; attended and graduated Albia High School, Albia, Iowa, 1909–12; A. B. degree, State University of Iowa, 1916; juris doctor degree, Law College, State University of Iowa, 1927; Order of Coif; awarded university fellowship by Columbia University for 1927 and 1928; LL. M. degree, Columbia University, 1928; accountant and lawyer; admitted to Iowa bar, 1927, and to United States Supreme Court bar, 1939; member, Johnson County, Iowa State, and American Bar Associations; city solicitor of Iowa City, 1933–35; mayor of Iowa City, 1935–37; Republican nominee for Railroad Commissioner of Iowa in 1932 and 1934; permanent chairman, Iowa State presidential convention, February 28, 1936; graduate, First Officers' Training Camp, Leon Springs, Tex., 1917; commissioned United States Regular Army; served with Thirty-fifth Infantry throughout the World War I; retired November 10, 1919; assistant professor military science and tactics, University of Iowa, 1921–23; sales analyst, Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., 1916–17 and 1920–21; married Dorris Jeanette Brownlee, of Waterloo, Iowa, June 5, 1920; children, Richard Coupland and Dorris Brownlee 2d (Mrs. Raymond Reiser); elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member of Committee on Military Affairs 1939–47; member of Committee on Ways and Means since 1947.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allamakee, Benton, Buchanan, Clayton, Clinton, Delaware, Dubuque, Fayette, Jackson, Jones, Linn, and Winneshiek (12 counties). Population (1940), 392,052.

HENRY O. TALLE, Republican, of Decorah, Iowa; born and reared on a farm; by profession an educator in economics and political science; served in the United States Navy during World War I; commissioned ensign; elected to the Seventy-sixth and the Seventy-seventh Congresses from the old Fourth District; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses from the new Second District.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Black Hawk, Bremer, Butler, Cerro Gordo, Chickasaw, Floyd, Franklin, Grundy, Hardin, Howard, Marshall, Mitchell, Tama, and Worth (14 counties). Population (1940), 344,467.

H. R. GROSS, Republican, of Waterloo, Iowa; born, Arispe, Iowa, June 30, 1899, and raised on a farm; education, rural schools, University of Missouri School of Journalism; profession, newspaper reporter and editor from 1921 to 1935; radio news commentator from 1935 to 1948; military service, Mexican Border Service 1916, American Expeditionary Forces World I; member Presbyterian Church, Masonic Lodge, Elks, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars; married to Hazel E. Webster, Cresco, Iowa, June 29, 1929; two sons, Phil, 15, and Alan, 11; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Appanoose, Clarke, Davis, Decatur, Jasper, Keokuk, Lucas, Mahaska, Monroe, Poweshiek, Ringgold, Union, Wapello, and Wayne (14 counties). Population (1940), 268,900.

KARL MILES LECOMPTE, Republican, of Corydon, Iowa, was born in Corydon, Iowa, May 25, 1887; graduated from the Corydon High School in 1905, and from the State University of Iowa, in 1909, with a degree of B. A.; publisher of the Corydon Times-Republican since 1910; member of the State senate, 1917–21; served as a private during World War I; was married in 1927 to Miss

Dorothy Tye; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; chairman, Committee on House Administration in Eightieth Congress.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Dallas, Madison, Marion, Polk, Story, and Warren (6 counties). Population (1940), 313,157.

PAUL CUNNINGHAM, Republican, of Des Moines, Iowa; lawyer; born in Indiana County, Pa., son of Robert Harvey and Sarah Jane Cunningham; graduated from the State Normal School, Indiana, Pa., and from the literary and law departments of the University of Michigan; Fort Sheridan Training Camp, 1917; discharged 1919, first lieutenant, Infantry; former captain, Iowa National Guard; former State representative, Polk County, Iowa; member Westminster U. P. Church, American Legion, Sigma Phi Epsilon Fraternity, Masonic bodies, Odd Fellows, Moose, and various civic organizations; married Gail Fry; three children, Paul Harvey, Jr., Edward Plummer (killed on Saipan Island, November 15, 1944, in the Marines), and Harriett Sarah; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Boone, Calhoun, Carroll, Crawford, Emmett, Greene, Hamilton, Hancock, Humboldt, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Pocahontas, Webster, Winnebago, and Wright (15 counties). Population (1940), 304,059.

JAMES I. DOLLIVER, Republican, of Fort Dodge, Iowa; born in Park Ridge, Ill., August 31, 1894; father, Rev. Robert H. Dolliver, mother, Elle Barrett Dolliver; was graduated from Morningside College, Sioux City, Iowa, with A. B. degree in 1915, and from the University of Chicago Law School with J. D. degree in 1921; LL. D. degree (honarary) 1949; lawyer; served in the Signal Corps Service in World War I; prosecuting attorney of Webster County, Iowa, 1924–29; member of school board, Fort Dodge Independent School District, 1938–45; department commander, Iowa American Legion, 1937–38; married Rachel McCreight, of Fort Dodge, Iowa; four children—James M., 25, former ensign, Coast Guard, now student University of Washington at Seattle; Margaret, 20, now a student at Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio; Arthur, 18, now student at Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa; and Robert, 15; elected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adair, Adams, Audubon, Cass, Fremont, Guthrie, Harrison, Mills, Monona, Montgomery, Page, Pottawattamie, Shelby, and Taylor (14 counties). Population (1940), 280,031.

BEN FRANKLIN JENSEN, Republican, of Exira, Iowa; born December 16, 1892, on farm near Marion, Linn County, Iowa; commissioned second lieutenant during World War I; retail lumberman; student of government science and has devoted much of his life to the problems of the people; past seventh district commander of the American Legion; member of Lutheran Church; married Charlotte E. Hadden, of Clearfield, Iowa, and they have one daughter—Betty (Mrs. Donald G. Fitzpatrick); elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Buena Vista, Cherokee, Clay, Dickinson, Ida, Lyon, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sac, Sioux, and Woodbury (12 counties). Population (1940), 297,341.

CHARLES B. HOEVEN, Republican, of Alton, Iowa; born in Hospers, Iowa, March 30, 1895; was graduated from the Alton High School in 1913 and from the State University of Iowa with a B. A. degree in 1920 and an LL. B. degree in 1922; lawyer, and was admitted to the Iowa bar in 1922; admitted to practice before United States Supreme Court, 1946; county attorney of Sioux County, Iowa, 1925–37; member of the Iowa State Senate, 1937–41; president pro tempore of the Iowa State Senate, 1939–41; permanent chairman of the Iowa Republican State Convention, 1940; both temporary and permanent chairman of the Iowa Republican State Judicial Convention, 1942; member, Phi Alpha Delta Legal Fraternity, Masonic bodies, and various other organizations; veteran of the First World War, serving with the AEF in England and France; member of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and Disabled American Veterans; awarded Certificate of Accomplishment, State University of Iowa, June 1947; married Velma Ruth Pike, of Toledo, Iowa, and they have two children—Pauline Ruth, a student at Drake University, Des Moines, Iowa, and Charles Pike; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

KANSAS

(Population (1940), 1,801,028)

SENATORS

ANDREW F. SCHOEPPEL, Republican, of 115 South Rutan Avenue, Wichita, Kans.; born on a farm in Barton County, Kans., November 23, 1894, the son of George J. and Anna Schoeppel; attended the district school in Ness County, Kans.; graduated from Ransom High School in 1915; attended Kansas University 1916 and 1917; left school during World War I and enlisted in the Naval Air Service; following the armistice entered the University of Nebraska Law School in 1919 and graduated with LL. B. 1922; married Marie Thomsen of Tilden, Nebr., June 1, 1924; served as county attorney of Ness County, Kans.; mayor of Ness City, Kans.; appointed and served as chairman of the Corporation Commission of the State of Kansas from 1939 until May 1942 when he resigned; elected Governor of Kansas in 1942 and again in 1944; chairman of the Interstate Oil Compact Commission of the United States 1943–45; in January 1947 joined the law firm of Foulston, Siefkin, Schoeppel, Bartlett & Powers, Wichita, Kans.; received honorary degree LL. D., Baker University, Baldwin, Kans., in 1946; is a Methodist; thirty-second degree Mason; Shriner; KCCH; member of Sigma Nu fraternity; Phi Alpha Delta; American Legion; Forty and Eight; member of Sedgwick County, Kans., Kansas State, and American Bar associations; elected to the United States Senate November 2, 1948, for a term of six years.

HARRY DARBY, Republican, of Kansas City, Kans.; born in Kansas City, Kans., on January 23, 1895, son of Harry and Florence Isabelle (Smith) Darby; educated at local public schools, 1901–13, and University of Illinois, 1913–17, B. S. in M. E., 1917, M. E., 1929; married Edith Marie Cubbison, December 17, 1917; four children—Harriet (Mrs. Thomas H. Gibson, Jr.), Joan (Mrs. Roy A. Edwards, Jr.), Edith Marie (Mrs. Ray Evans), and Marjorie; industrialist, farmer-stockman; served as chairman, State Highway Commission of Kansas, 1933–37; aide-de-camp, Lt. Col., Governor's Staff, Kansas, 1928; delegate to Republican National Conventions, 1940, 1944, and 1948; Republican National Committeeman from Kansas since 1940; chairman, Rural Vote Committee of Republican National Committee, 1941; member, executive committee of 15 of Republican National Committee since June 1944; chairman of Credentials Committee at Republican National Convention, Chicago, June 1944; president of Midwest Post of American Ordnance Association; president of American Royal Live Stock and Horse Show, of which he was vice president for 15 years; past president of Kansas City (Kans.) Chamber of Commerce, and Community Chest Association (past chairman, Annual Charities Drive); director: Navy League of United States; Kansas City Post, The Society of American Military Engineers (chairman of the board of directors); University of Kansas Research Foundation; Mississippi Valley Association, St. Louis, Mo.; Kansas Heart Association, Inc.; Palomino Horse Exhibitors of Kansas, Inc., Wellington, Kans.; American Horse Shows Association, Inc., New York, N. Y.; trustee: Midwest Research Institute; Kansas City Philharmonic Association; Kansas City Museum Association; Kansas City Art Institute and School of Design; Kansas State College Endowment Association, Manhattan, Kans.; during World War I entered service in April 1917, served overseas with Third Regular Army Division, as first lieutenant, Regular Army; discharged as captain, January 1919; cochairman of Development Committee, Rock Springs Ranch—State 4–H Club Camp, Junction City, Kans.; National Associate of the Boys' Clubs of America in Kansas; member at large of Boy Scouts of America—National Council; awarded degree of Honorary American Farmer by Future Farmers of America in October 1949; member: executive committee, Kansas Livestock Association, Topeka, Kans.; American National Livestock Association; American Hereford Association (honorary); American Society of Agricultural Engineers; American Society of Civil Engineers; American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ex-president, Kansas City section); Kansas Engineering Society; Kansas Registration Board for Professional Engineers; Kansas Society of Professional Engineers; National Society of Professional Engineers; American Society for Engineering Education; American Legion (past commander, Wyandotte Post No. 83); V. F. W.; Forty-and-Eight Society; Military Order of World Wars; advisory board, St. Louis Ordnance District, St. Louis, Mo.; advisory committee, National Rivers and Harbors Congress; Honorary Directors Association of Rockhurst College; Phi Delta Theta; Theta Tau;

Alpha Kappa Psi (honorary member); Mason (thirty-second degree, Shriner, Jester); Episcopalian; clubs: Kansas City (director, chairman, Executive Committee); Automobile of Kansas (director and member of Board of Governors); Saddle and Sirloin (director); Hoof and Horn; Rotary (honorary); the Chicago (Ill.); Terrace Club of Kansas City, Kans.; appointed United States Senator by Gov. Frank Carlson on December 2, 1949, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Clyde M. Reed, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Atchison, Brown, Clay, Doniphan, Jackson, Jefferson, Leavenworth, Marshall, Nemaha, Pottawatomie, Riley, Shawnee, and Washington (13 counties). Population (1940), 312,593.

ALBERT M. COLE, Republican, of Holton, Jackson County, Kans.; born in Moberly, Mo., on October 13, 1901, son of Walter I. and Mary B. Cole; attended grade schools of Topeka, high school in Sabetha, and Washburn College, Topeka; was graduated from University of Chicago with LL. B. degree in 1925; member of Phi Alpha Delta and Kappa Sigma; married to Emily Corbin of Kansas City and they have two children, Kitty and Will; member and president of Holton School Board for 12 years; county attorney of Jackson County; State senator, representing Jackson and Atchison Counties from 1941 to 1944; member of Kansas Legislative Council from 1941 to 1944; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress, the Eightieth Congress, and the Eighty-first Congress.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allen, Anderson, Bourbon, Douglas, Franklin, Johnson, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte (9 counties). Population (1940), 308,392.

ERRETT P. SCRIVNER, Republican, of Kansas City, Kans.; born in Newton, Kans., March 20, 1898, son of Rev. William H. and Etta (West) Scrivner; attended grade schools in several Kansas towns; graduated from Manual Training High School, Kansas City, Mo.; enlisted in Battery B, One Hundred and Twenty-ninth Field Artillery, in July 1917; served overseas with the Thirty-fifth Division; awarded Silver Star and Purple Heart medals; graduated from Kansas University, 1925, LL. B.; member of Phi Delta Phi and Order of Coif; general practice of the law; member of Wyandotte County Bar Association, Kansas State Bar Association, and of the bar of the United States Supreme Court; past State commander, American Legion (Kansas); member of Christian Church and Masonic bodies; married Jean Lorraine Marshall, 1921; one daughter, Nancy Lee; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on September 14, 1943, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of U. S. Guyer; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Chautauqua, Cherokee, Cowley, Crawford, Elk, Labette, Montgomery, Neosho, and Wilson (9 counties). Population (1940), 249,574.

HERBERT A. MEYER, Republican, of Independence, Kans.; born in Chillicothe, Ohio; attended grade schools, Washington, D. C.; Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.; George Washington University and National University Law School; graduated with degree of LL. B. and admitted to bar of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia; served as a captain in Army Air Corps, World War I; served as assistant to Secretary of Interior, in charge of affairs of Alaska Railroad and territorial affairs of Alaska and Hawaii, 1915–17; assistant to chairman, American-Mexican Joint Commission, 1916; assistant to vice president, Prairie Oil & Gas Co., 1919–32; vice president Sinclair Prairie Oil Marketing Co., 1932–37; managing director, Kansas Independent Oil and Gas Association; publisher, Independence Daily Reporter; married to Mary Davis Watts of Staunton, Va.; has a son, Herbert A. Meyer, Jr.; past president Kansas Press Association; member, American Legion, Sigma Chi, Sigma Delta Chi, National Press Club, Presbyterian Church, Rotary, Elks, and various civic clubs; elected to the Eightieth Congress, November 5, 1946, reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Butler, Chase, Coffee, Dickinson, Geary, Greenwood, Harvey, Lyon, McPherson, Marion, Morris, Osage, Sedgwick, Wabaunsee, and Woodson (15 counties). Population (1940), 382,546.

EDWARD H. REES, Republican, of Lyon County, Kans.; born on a farm in Lyon County, Kans.; was a student at the Kansas State Teachers College, of Emporia, Kans.; was admitted to the practice of law in 1915; is married and has

one son; member of the Kansas House of Representatives, 1927–33, being majority floor leader, 1931–33; served in the State senate, 1933–35; served as chairman of the Kansas Senate Judiciary Committee, 1935–37; member of the Kansas Judicial Council, 1933–37; is engaged in the general practice of law at Emporia, Kans., also operates a farm and interested in agriculture; member of the various Masonic bodies, the American Legion, and the Farm Bureau and Grange; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Barber, Barton, Clark, Comanche, Edwards, Finney, Ford, Grant, Gray, Greeley, Hamilton, Harper, Haskell, Hodgeman, Kearney, Kingman, Kiowa, Lane, Meade, Morton, Ness, Pawnee, Pratt, Reno, Rice, Rush, Scott, Seward, Stafford, Stanton, Stevens, Sumner, and Wichita (33 counties). Population (1940), 296,118.

CLIFFORD R. HOPE, Republican, of Garden City, Kans.; born at Birmingham, Iowa, June 9, 1893; has been a resident of Finney County, Kans., since 1906; attended Nebraska Wesleyan University, Lincoln, Nebr.; graduate of Washburn Law School, Topeka, Kans., 1917; admitted to Kansas bar same year; attended first officers' training camp, Fort Riley, Kans.; served with the Thirty-fifth and Eighty-fifth Divisions in the United States and France; member of Kansas House of Representatives, 1921–27; speaker pro tempore, 1923; speaker, 1925; married Pauline E. Sanders, of Topeka, Kans., January 8, 1921; three children—Edward Sanders (deceased), Clifford R. Hope, Jr., and Martha; Presbyterian; Scottish Rite Mason; Elk; also member American Legion; elected to Seventieth and all succeeding Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cheyenne, Cloud, Decatur, Ellis, Ellsworth, Gove, Graham, Jewell, Lincoln, Logan, Mitchell, Norton, Osborne, Ottawa, Phillips, Rawlins, Republic, Rooks, Russell, Saline, Sheridan, Sherman, Smith, Thomas, Trego, and Wallace (26 counties). Population (1940), 251,805.

WINT SMITH, Republican, of Mankato, Kans.; born in Mankato, Kans., son of W. H. and Ella C. Smith; graduated from Mankato High School; A. B., University of Kansas, 1920; LL. B., Yale University, 1922; married Blanche G. Kingsley, daughter of George W. and Ida M. Kingsley; served as combat Infantry officer with 24 months overseas in World War I, and as lieutenant colonel in World War II as commanding officer of the Six Hundred and Thirty-fifth T. D. Bn. with 22 months overseas; served as assistant attorney general; attorney, State Highway Commission, 1931–40; practicing attorney; member of Methodist Church; Mason; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; re-elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

KENTUCKY

(Population (1940), 2,845,627)

SENATORS

VIRGIL MUNDAY CHAPMAN, Democrat, Paris, Bourbon County, Ky., son of James Virgil and Lily (Munday) Chapman; born Middleton, Simpson County, Ky., March 15, 1895; married, June 12, 1920, Miss Mary Adams Talbott, Paris, Ky.; one daughter—Mrs. Francis J. Danforth, Jr.; graduated, University of Kentucky, 1918; admitted to practice law, 1917; city attorney, Irvine, Ky., 1918–20; moved law office to Lexington, Ky., 1920, with residence at Paris; campaigner in Kentucky and several other States, 1921–22, in organizing tobacco growers' cooperative marketing associations; Member, Sixty-ninth and Seventieth Congresses; nominated for Seventy-first Congress, but defeated in Hoover landslide of 1928; Member, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; elected United States Senator from Kentucky November 2, 1948, for the full term beginning January 3, 1949; member Committee on Armed Services and Committee on Public Works.

GARRETT LEE WITHERS, Democrat, of Dixon, Ky.; born in Webster County, Ky., June 21, 1884; admitted to bar in 1908; served as Webster County circuit court clerk, 1910–12; served as master commissioner of same circuit court, 1913–17; served on Kentucky Highway Commission under Gov. Ruby Laffoon, 1932–36; referee in bankruptcy, 1941–45; appointed commissioner, Kentucky Department of Highways, December 10, 1947, serving until January 17,

1949, when appointed to the United States Senate by Gov. Earle C. Clements to fill the unexpired term of Vice President Alben W. Barkley; married Mabel Hammack, February 17, 1912; three children, Thomas L. Withers, attorney, Dixon, Ky.; John C. Withers, physician and surgeon, Brownsville, Tex., and Mrs. R. B. Griffith, Riverside, Calif.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ballard, Caldwell, Calloway, Carlisle, Christian, Crittenden, Fulton, Graves, Hickman, Livingston, Lyon, McCracken, Marshall, and Trigg (14 counties). Population (1940), 251,346.

NOBLE JONES GREGORY, Democrat, of Mayfield, Ky.; born in Mayfield, Ky., August 30, 1897, son of William Jones and Rosa A. (Boyd) Gregory; educated in private and public schools of Mayfield; married to Miss Marion Hale, of Mayfield on June 22, 1925; one daughter, Marion Hale; served in various official capacities with First National Bank of Mayfield since 1917; resigned as cashier and trust officer after election to Congress in 1936; at present, director of this bank; Presbyterian; member of Elks, Odd Fellows, and other fraternal orders; elected to Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936; reelected to Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member of Committee on Ways and Means and member of Democratic National Congressional Campaign Committee.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allen, Butler, Daviess, Edmonson, Henderson, Hopkins, Logan, McLean, Muhlenberg, Ohio, Simpson, Todd, Union, Warren, and Webster (15 counties). Population (1940), 354,347.

JOHN ALBERT WHITAKER, Democrat, of Russellville, Ky.; born in Russellville October 31, 1901; son of Arthur and Annie B. James Whitaker; educated in Russellville public schools, Bethel College of Russellville, and University of Kentucky; married Helen Dent of Nashville, Tenn., in 1931; attorney; served as county attorney of Logan County, Ky., 1928–48; Methodist; member of Rotary Club (past district governor of Rotary, District 161), American Legion Post 29, Sigma Alpha Epsilon; and member of Pendennis Club, Louisville, Ky.; elected to the Eightieth Congress at special election held on April 17, 1948, without opposition; nominated without opposition and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Jefferson. Population (1940), 385,392.

THRUSTON BALLARD MORTON, Republican, of Glenview, Ky.; born in Louisville, Ky., August 19, 1907; was graduated from Yale University in 1929 with A. B. degree; chairman of the board, Ballard & Ballard Co., Inc., Louisville, Ky.; former director, Louisville Board of Trade; and Louisville Goodwill Industries; present director of Frontier Nursing Service, Lincoln Institute, and United States Trust Co., Louisville, Ky.; 51 months' active duty in the United States Navy; married Belle Clay Lyons of Louisville, Ky., in 1931; two sons, Thruston Ballard Morton, Jr., and Clay Lyons Morton; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adair, Anderson, Barren, Breckinridge, Bullitt, Grayson, Green, Hancock, Hardin, Hart, Larue, Marion, Meade, Metcalfe, Nelson, Shelby, Spencer, Taylor, and Washington (19 counties). Population (1940), 280,609.

FRANK LESLIE CHELF, Democrat, of Lebanon, Marion County, Ky.; born Elizabethtown, Hardin County, Ky., September 22, 1907; parents, Judge Weed S. Chelf, deceased, and Hallie Wrather Chelf, deceased; at age of 5 years, at death of parents, was placed in Masonic Widows and Orphans Home of Kentucky; served as enlisted man, U. S. Navy; attended St. Mary's College, St. Mary, Ky., and Centre College, Danville, Ky., received LL. B. degree, Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; admitted to the bar, 1931; married Louise Rash, North Middletown, Bourbon County, Ky., 1935; children—Carolyn, Bonnie, and Frank L., Jr.; elected prosecuting attorney, Marion County, three consecutive 4-year terms; in July 1942 took leave of absence and served in World War II with U. S. Army Air Forces; was a major when retired due to physical disability, August 1944; member, Phi Delta Theta, American Legion, V. F. W., Kiwanis Club, Knights Templar, Eastern Star; elected to Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses; member, Judiciary Committee.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Boone, Campbell, Carroll, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, Oldham, Pendleton, and Trimble (9 counties). Population (1940), 225,426.

BRENT SPENCE, Democrat, of Fort Thomas, Ky.; son of Philip Brent and Virginia (Berry) Spence; born in Newport, Ky.; attorney at law, served as State senator for 4 years; and city solicitor of the city of Newport for 8 years; elected to the Seventy-second Congress from the Sixth District; reelected to the Seventy-third Congress from the State at large; reelected from the Fifth District to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; elected chairman of the Committee on Banking and Currency on December 3, 1943, and served until the election of his successor by the Eightieth Congress; again elected chairman of that committee by the Eighty-first Congress.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bourbon, Boyle, Casey, Clark, Estill, Fayette, Franklin, Garrard, Henry, Jessamine, Lee, Lincoln, Madison, Mercer, Owen, Scott, and Woodford (17 counties). Population (1940), 340,438.

THOMAS R. UNDERWOOD, Democrat, of Lexington, Ky.; born in Hopkinsville, Ky., March 3, 1898; son of Thomas C. and Frances (Rust) Underwood; attended Hopkinsville High School and University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky.; married Miss Eliza Piggott, Irvington, Ky., June 20, 1924; two sons, Thomas R. Underwood, Jr., and Walter P. Underwood; is editor of Lexington, Ky., Herald and former editor and general manager of Lexington Herald; former president of the Kentucky Press Association, Blue Grass Automobile Club, Lexington Board of Commerce, Lexington Optimist Club; assistant to Director Fred M. Vinson, Office of Economic Stabilization, 1943; former chairman of the Democratic State Central Executive Committee and in 1947 State campaign chairman for Governor Earle C. Clements; former member Kentucky Crippled Children's Commission; a member of the board of trustees of Julius Marks Tuberculosis Sanatorium and a member of the Salvation Army and Y. M. C. A. boards; member Episcopal Church, American Legion, Forty and Eight, Elks; secretary of the National Association of State Racing Commissioners 14 years; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Floyd, Johnson, Knott, Letcher, Magoffin, Martin, Perry, and Pike (8 counties). Population (1940), 286,766.

CARL D. PERKINS, Democrat, of Hindman, Knott County, Ky.; born in Hindman, Ky., October 15, 1912, where he still resides; son of J. E. and Dora Calhoun Perkins; educated in the Knott County grade schools and Hindman High School; attended Caney Junior College; studied law at Jefferson School of Law, Louisville, Ky., graduating in 1935 and began practice of law; married Miss Verna Johnson, of Knott County, Ky.; member of Baptist Church, Masons, and American Legion; served an unexpired term in 1939 as commonwealth attorney from thirty-first judicial district; member of Kentucky General Assembly from the ninety-ninth district in 1940; elected Knott County attorney in 1941 and reelected in 1945; resigned January 1, 1948, to become counsel for department of highways, Frankfort, Ky.; enlisted man in World War II, and saw service in European theater participating in battles of northern France, the Bulge, the Rhineland, and central Europe; elected on November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bath, Boyd, Bracken, Breathitt, Carter, Elliott, Fleming, Greenup, Harrison, Lawrence, Lewis, Mason, Menifee, Montgomery, Morgan, Nicholas, Powell, Robertson, Rowan, and Wolfe (20 counties). Population (1940), 307,613.

JOE B. BATES, Democrat, of Greenup, Ky., elected on June 4, 1938, to the Seventy-fifth Congress; reelected to each succeeding Congress.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bell, Clay, Clinton, Cumberland, Harlan, Jackson, Knox, Laurel, Leslie, McCreary, Monroe, Owsley, Pulaski, Rockcastle, Russell, Wayne, and Whitley (17 counties). Population (1940), 413,690.

JAMES STEPHEN GOLDEN, Republican, of Pineville, Ky.; was born in Barbourville, Knox County, Ky., September 20, 1891; attended the graded school in Barbourville, took high-school work at Union College, Barbourville, Ky., and graduated from the University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky., receiving an A. B. degree; while at the University of Kentucky was president of the Junior Class, president of the Seventeen County Mountain Club, president of the Union Literary Society; took law course at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., receiving the degree of LL. B.; elected county attorney of Knox County, Ky., on the Republican ticket and served 4 years; has been in the general practice

of law since then in the Federal and State courts until elected to Congress on the Republican ticket; the son of Capt. Benjamin Bristow Golden and Elizabeth Davis Golden; his father was a captain in the Spanish-American War; the grandson of Rev. Stephen Golden, Baptist minister and captain in the Union Army during the Civil War; married Ruth Decker, who graduated from high school at Union College and attended Sullens' College, Bristol, Tenn.; two sons, Richard Davis Golden, graduate of Yale University, A. B. degree; artist; served overseas 4½ years in World War II; and Dr. James S. Golden, Jr., graduate of the University of Virginia, receiving the degrees of A. B. and M. D.; served 2½ years in World War II; is a member of the Methodist Church and chairman of the board of trustees; is a Mason and belongs to several civic and fraternal orders; is a member of the Phi Delta Theta law fraternity; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

LOUISIANA

(Population (1940), 2,363,880)

SENATORS

ALLEN JOSEPH ELLENDER, SR., Democrat, of Houma, La.; born in Montegut, Terrebonne Parish, La., September 24, 1891; lawyer and farmer; graduate of St. Aloysius College, New Orleans, La., and Tulane University of Louisiana, at New Orleans, with degrees of M. A. and LL. B.; married to Miss Helen Calhoun Donnelly (died September 30, 1949); one son—Allen J., Jr.; served in World War I; city attorney of Houma, 1913–15; district attorney, Terrebonne Parish, 1915–16; delegate to Constitutional Convention of Louisiana in 1921; member of the house of representatives of Louisiana, 1924–36; floor leader, 1928–32, during administration of the late Huey P. Long, Governor; speaker of the house of representatives, 1932–36; Democratic nominee for United States Senator from Louisiana, and elected without opposition in the general election held on November 3, 1936, for the term ending January 3, 1943; reelected November 3, 1942, in the general election, without opposition, for the term ending January 3, 1949; again reelected without opposition in the general election held on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955; Democratic national committeeman from Louisiana, 1939–40.

RUSSELL B. LONG, Democrat; born in Shreveport, La., November 3, 1918, of Huey P. and Rose McConnell Long; attended public schools in Shreveport, Baton Rouge, and New Orleans, La.; graduate of Louisiana State University; B. A. degree in 1941; LL. B. degree in 1942; lawyer; admitted to Louisiana bar in June 1942; member of Delta Kappa Epsilon, social fraternity; Phi Delta Phi, legal fraternity; Order of the Coif, legal fraternity; Omicron Delta Kappa; Elks; naval combat veteran of World War II; volunteered in June 1942 and discharged in November 1945; married Katherine Hattic and have two daughters, Rita Katherine and Pamela Rust; elected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1948, to fill the unexpired term of the late John H. Overton.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—CITY OF NEW ORLEANS: Wards 3 to 9 and 15. PARISHES: Plaquemines and St. Bernard. Population (1940), 280,600.

F. EDWARD HÉBERT (pronounced "A-Bear"), Democrat, of New Orleans, La., was born in New Orleans, La., October 12, 1901; educated in the public and parochial elementary schools, Jesuit High School, and Tulane University of New Orleans; newspaperman on the New Orleans States and New Orleans Times-Picayune; city editor of the New Orleans States, which "broke" the Louisiana scandal on June 9, 1939, and which paper was subsequently awarded the Sigma Delta Chi plaque for "courage in journalism"; political editor and columnist for the New Orleans States for many years before appointment as city editor in 1937; member of the Delta Sigma Phi fraternity and served as third national vice president, 1936–39; married to Gladys Bofill on August 1, 1934; one child, Dawn Marie; member of the Catholic Church; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

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SECOND DISTRICT.—CITY OF NEW ORLEANS: Wards 1, 2, 10 through 14, 16, and 17. PARISHES: Jefferson, St. Charles, St. James, and St. John the Baptist. Population (1940), 327,645.

HALE BOGGS, Democrat, of New Orleans, La.; born on February 15, 1914, on the Mississippi Gulf Coast; educated in the public and parochial schools of Jefferson Parish, La., and was graduated from Tulane University with B. A. degree in 1935 and LL. B. degree in 1937; served as youngest Democrat in the Seventy-seventh Congress and was a member of the Banking and Currency Committee; served in World War II as an officer in the United States Naval Reserve and United States Maritime Service; separated from the service in January 1946; nominated to the Eightieth Congress on September 10, 1946, member of the Beta Theta Pi academic fraternity, the Omicron Delta Kappa leadership fraternity, the Phi Beta Kappa scholastic fraternity, the New Orleans, Louisiana, and American Bar Associations, the Roman Catholic Church, the New Orleans Association of Commerce, the Sons of the American Revolution, the American Legion, AMVETS, and the Knights of Columbus; married to Miss Corinne Morrison Claiborne of New Roads and New Orleans, La.; three children—Barbara Rowena, Thomas Hale, Jr., and Corinne Claiborne; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948; appointed to Committee on Ways and Means January 1, 1949; American delegate to Interparliamentary Union, Rome, 1948; Stockholm, 1949.

THIRD DISTRICT.—PARISHES: Assumption, Iberia, Lafayette, La Fourche, St. Martin, St. Mary, Terrebonne, and Vermilion (8 parishes). Population (1940), 269,762.

EDWIN E. WILLIS, Democrat, of St. Martinville, La.; born in Arnaudville, La., October 2, 1904; graduated from St. Martinville High School and from Loyola University, New Orleans, La., with LL. B. degree in 1926; married to Estelle Bulliard December 9, 1929; one child, Bobby Willis, 13 years old; engaged in the practice of law continuously for 23 years; law lecturer at night for 8 years; past president of St. Martinville Rotary Club; chairman of St. Martin Parish Tuberculosis Association; chairman of Boy Scout Court of Honor; member of local Welfare Board; former vice-regional chairman of Louisiana Conference of Social Welfare; active in all local civic endeavors; elected to State senate in January 1948; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—PARISHES: Bienville, Bossier, Caddo, Claiborne, De Soto, Red River, and Webster (7 parishes). Population (1940), 318,513.

OVERTON BROOKS, Democrat, of Shreveport, La., was born in East Baton Rouge Parish, La., parents, Claude M. Brooks, deceased, and Mrs. Penelope Overton Brooks; living—four sisters and one brother; educated in the schools of East Baton Rouge Parish; enlisted in the United States Army in July 1918 and served in the Sixth Field Artillery, First Regular Army Division, until September 1, 1919, serving in France, Belgium, and Germany during this time; graduated from the law school of the Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, La., on April 10, 1923, at which time he began practicing law at Shreveport, La.; became United States Commissioner on September 1, 1925, and served as such for 10 years; married Miss Mollie Meriwether on June 1, 1933, and they have one child—Laura Anne; member of the Episcopal Church, thirty-second degree Mason and Shriner, Elks club, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Louisana Farm Bureau Federation; Shreveport Bar Association, Louisiana State Bar Association, Kiwanis Club, Forty and Eight Organization, Bienville Cattlemen's Association, Webster Parish Farm Bureau; elected to Seventy-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—PARISHES: Caldwell, Catahoula, Concordia, East Carroll, Franklin, Jackson, Lincoln, Madison, Morehouse, Ouachita, Richland, Tensas, Union, and West Carroll (14 parishes). Population (1940), 325,374.

OTTO ERNEST PASSMAN, Democrat, of Monroe, La.; born on a farm in Washington Parish, near Franklinton, La., June 27, 1900, of Irish-French-Holland Dutch extraction; parents, Ed Passman and Pheriby Carrier Passman; married Miss Willie Bateman of Franklinton, La.; graduate of Baton Rouge High School; graduate of Commercial Business College; business executive and civic leader; owner of Passman Equipment Co., Monroe, La. (manufacturers and distributors of commercial refrigerators and restaurant equipment); owner of Delta Furniture Co., Monroe, La., owner of Commercial Equipment Co., Fort Smith, Ark.; commissioned a lieutenant in the United States Navy, October 11, 1942, served as matériel and procurement officer; returned to civilian life, September 5, 1944; member, First Baptist Church, Monroe, La.; past State Commander, American Veterans of World War II, Inc.; member, American Legion;

thirty-second degree Mason; Shriner; Knight Templar; member, Red Cross of Constantine; member, Order of Eastern Star; Past Grand Master of Masons of Louisiana; member, Monroe Rotary Club; member, advisory board, Salvation Army; chairman, board of directors, Masonic Temple Building, New Orleans; member, board of directors, Society for Crippled Children; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—PARISHES: Ascension, East Baton Rouge, East Feliciana, Iberville, Livingston, Pointe Coupee, St. Helena, St. Tammany, Tangipahoa, Washington, West Baton Rouge, and West Feliciana (12 parishes). Population (1940), 333,295.

JAMES HOBSON MORRISON, Democrat, of Hammond, La.; born in Hammond, La., December 8, 1908; attended the public schools; was graduated from Tulane University in 1935 with LL. B. degree; admitted to the bar in 1934 and commenced practice in Hammond, La.; married Miss Marjorie Abbey, of Webb, Miss., February 14, 1940; two children, Hobson and Benjamin; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—PARISHES: Acadia, Allen, Beauregard, Calcasieu, Cameron, Evangeline, Jefferson Davis, and St. Landry (8 parishes). Population (1940), 268,525.

HENRY DOMINIQUE LARCADE, JR., Democrat, of Opelousas, La.; born in Opelousas, St. Landry Parish, La., July 12, 1890; educated in the public and parochial elementary schools, Opelousas High School, Academy Immaculate Conception, and Opelousas Institute; married Miss Virginia Budd, of Opelousas, La., June 18, 1913; in early business experience engaged in banking; resigned banking connections to enter insurance business; presently engaged in general insurance business at Opelousas, La.; member of St. Landry Parish School Board, 1913–28; elected a member of the Louisiana State senate in 1928 from the senatorial district comprised of the Parishes of Acadia and St. Landry, serving from 1928 to 1932; served as assistant clerk of the senate, 1932–36; elected as a member of the State house of representatives from the Parish of St. Landry, La., in 1936 and served until 1940; member of and served as head and official of American Red Cross, Chamber of Commerce, Rotary Club, B. P. O. Elks, Fourth Degree Knights of Columbus, District Boy Scout Council, Woodmen of the World, United Service Organizations, American Legion, Forty and Eight, and other civic organizations; served at Camp Pike, Ark., during the First World War; religion, Catholic; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—PARISHES: Avoyelles, Grant, La Salle, Natchitoches, Rapides, Sabine, Vernon and Winn (8 parishes). Population (1940), 240,166.

A. LEONARD ALLEN, Democrat, of Winnfield, La., was born in a log cabin near Winnfield, La., January 5, 1891; son of Asa L. Allen and Sophronia Perkins Allen; reared on a small hill farm and received his early education in rural schools; graduated from the Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, La., receiving A. B. degree in 1914; taught in rural schools; principal of the Georgetown High School, 1914–15, and the Verda High School, 1915–17; superintendent of Winn Parish schools, 1917–22; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1922, and has practiced his profession since at Winnfield; married Miss Lottie Mae Thompson in 1915, and they have two sons—Harwell Leonard Allen and Lyndon Blaine Allen; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

MAINE

(Population (1940), 847,226)

SENATORS

OWEN BREWSTER, Republican, of Dexter, Maine; born at Dexter, Maine, February 22, 1888; educated in the Dexter schools; graduated from Dexter High School, 1905, Bowdoin College, 1909, and Harvard Law School, 1913; principal of the Castine High School, 1910; admitted to the Maine bar in 1913; member of Portland school committee, 1915–23; representative to Maine Legislature, 1917–18; renominated, but resigned to enter military service; private, second lieutenant, captain, and regimental adjutant, Third Infantry, Maine National Guard; private, Field Artillery Central Officers' Training School, Camp

Zachary Taylor; representative to Maine Legislature, 1921–22; senator 1923–24; Governor of Maine 1925–29; chairman Governors' conference 1926–27; married Dorothy Foss, of Portland, Maine, April 20, 1915; son, Charles F. Brewster, born May 8, 1916; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on September 10, 1934, reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on September 14, 1936; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on September 12, 1938; elected to the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1947; reelected to the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1953.

MARGARET CHASE SMITH, Republican; native of Skowhegan, Maine; served in House of Representatives 1940–1949; elected to United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cumberland, Oxford, Sagadahoc, and York (4 counties). Population (1940), 290,335.

ROBERT HALE, Republican, of Portland, Maine, born in Portland, Maine, November 29, 1889; was graduated from Portland High School 1906; A. B. degree, Bowdoin College, 1910; B. A. degree, Oxford University, England, 1912; studied at Harvard Law School 1913–14; M. A. degree, Oxford University 1921; honorary M. A. degree, University of Maine 1931; honorary LL. D., Bowdoin, 1947; fraternities, Psi Upsilon and Phi Beta Kappa; admitted to Massachusetts bar in 1914; Maine bar in 1917; practiced law, Portland, Maine, 1917–42; representative to Maine Legislature, 1923 to 1930; speaker of Maine House of Representatives 1929–30; served in the United States Army, August 1917 to September 1919, in grades from private to second lieutenant; married Agnes Burke, of Morristown, N. J., April 20, 1922; daughter, Patricia Hale, born January 7, 1926; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress September 14, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress September 11, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress September 9, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress September 13, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Androscoggin, Franklin, Kennebec, Knox, Lincoln, Somerset, and Waldo (7 counties). Population (1940), 276,695.

CHARLES P. NELSON, Republican; born Waterville, Maine, 1907; graduated from Cony High School in Augusta, Maine, 1924; Colby College, A. B., 1928; Harvard Law School, LL. B., 1931; admitted to Maine bar, 1931; member Maine Board of Bar Examiners since 1946; married Elisabeth Gross, 1931; daughter, Elisabeth Ann; city solicitor, Augusta, Maine, 1934–42; mayor, 1947, 1948; entered military service in Air Corps, second lieutenant, 1942; discharged lieutenant colonel 1946 with 2 years service in ETO; elected to Eighty-first Congress September 13, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Aroostook, Hancock, Penobscot, Piscataquis, and Washington (5 counties). Population (1940), 280,196.

FRANK FELLOWS, Republican, of Bangor, Maine; born in Bucksport, Maine, November 7, 1889; educated in Bucksport schools, East Maine Conference Seminary, University of Maine, and University of Maine Law School; admitted to Maine bar August 1911; appointed clerk, United States District Court for District of Maine, January 12, 1917; resigned September 1920; since in active practice of his profession with brother at Bangor under name of Fellows & Fellows; married June 27, 1910, to Georgie Eleanor Maling, Brewer, Maine; children—Elizabeth, Oscar, Joan, Raymond, and William; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress on September 9, 1940; nominated and reelected without opposition to Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

MARYLAND

(Population (1940), 1,821,244)

SENATORS

MILLARD E. TYDINGS, Democrat, Havre de Grace, Md.; born at Havre de Grace, Md., April 6, 1890; married Eleanor Davies, of Washington, D. C.; son, Joseph Davies Tydings; daughter, Eleanor Tydings, Jr.; attorney at law; B. S. in Mechanical Engineering and LL. B., University of Maryland; admitted to the bar, 1913; served in World War from April 6, 1917, to June 1, 1919; promoted

through ranks from enlisted man to lieutenant colonel; cited by Generals Pershing, Morton, and Upton; awarded Distinguished Service Medal, Distinguished Service Cross, and the Distinguished Service Star by the Commonwealth of the Philippines; honor graduate, School of Musketry, Fort Sill, Okla.; honor graduate, Second Corps Machine Gun School, Chatillon-sur-Seine, France; graduate, Army Center of Artillery Studies, Trier, Germany; speaker of Maryland House of Delegates; State senator, Maryland; elected to Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses; elected to United States Senate 1926; reelected 1932; reelected 1938; reelected 1944; author of three small books: Machine Gunners of the Blue and Gray; Before and After Prohibition; and Counter-Attack.

HERBERT R. O'CONOR, Democrat, of Baltimore, Md.; born in Baltimore, Md., November 17, 1896, son of Mary Galvin O'Conor and the late James P. A. O'Conor; graduated from Loyola College in 1917 and from the University of Maryland in 1920; People's Counsel of the Public Service Commission; State's Attorney in Baltimore in 1923; reelected in 1926 and 1930; Attorney General in 1934; chairman of the State Judicial Commission of Maryland; in 1937 President of the National Association of Attorneys General; married M. Eugenia Byrnes on November 24, 1920, and they have five children, Herbert R., Jr., Eugene F., Mary Patricia, James P., and Robert; elected Governor of Maryland in 1938; reelected in 1942 for a second term; elected Chairman of the Governors' Conference; honorary degrees of Doctor of Laws from the University of Maryland, Loyola College of Baltimore, Villanova College of Pennsylvania, Georgetown University of Washington, D. C., and Washington College at Chestertown; member of the American Bar Association, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Caroline, Cecil, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Annes, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, and Worcester (9 counties). Population (1940), 195,427.

EDWARD TYLOR MILLER, Republican, of Easton, Md.; born at Woodside, Md., February 1, 1895; graduated from Sidwell's Friends School, Washington, D. C., 1912; graduated from Yale in 1916 with A. B. degree; member of Phi Beta Kappa, Omicron Delta Kappa, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Psi Upsilon, National Grange, Lions, and Elks Clubs; Infantry officer in World War I; practiced law since 1920; served as referee in bankruptcy; police and juvenile judge; served as colonel of Infantry in World War II; married Josephine W. Ford in 1942; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Baltimore, Carroll, and Harford. CITY OF BALTIMORE: Wards 15 and 16; ward 25, precincts 1 to 10; wards 26 to 28. Population (1940), 534,568.

WILLIAM P. BOLTON, Democrat, of Towson, Md.; born July 2, 1885, in Harford County, Md.; graduate of Baltimore University; lawyer by profession; admitted to bar in 1909; served with Maryland State Senate 1946–48; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—CITY OF BALTIMORE: Wards 1 to 8; ward 18, precincts 8 to 12; ward 22. Population (1940), 206,526.

EDWARD A. GARMATZ, Democrat, of Baltimore, Md.; born in Baltimore, Md., February 7, 1903; attended the public schools and the Polytechnic Institute; married to Ruth Burchard; engaged in the electrical business; associated with the Maryland State Racing Commission for 3 years; served as police magistrate 1944–47; elected to the Eightieth Congress July 15, 1947, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas D'Alesandro; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF BALTIMORE: Wards 9 to 14, and 17; ward 18, precincts 1 to 3; wards 19 and 20. Population (1940), 276,856.

GEORGE H. FALLON, Democrat, of Baltimore, Md.; born in the city of Baltimore, July 24, 1902, the son of Lawrence Fallon, Sr., and Mary Dempsey Fallon; educated in the public schools and Calvert Business College, Johns Hopkins University (night); engaged in the advertising sign business; partner in the Lawrence Fallon Co.; married Miss Willa Virginia Thomas in 1929 and they have one child, Mary Joyce; elected to Democratic State Central Committee of Baltimore in 1938, served as chairman; elected to the Baltimore City Council in

1939, reelected in 1943; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Howard, Prince Georges, and St. Marys (6 counties). CITY OF BALTIMORE: Ward 18, precincts 4 to 7, 13, and 14; wards 21, 23, and 24; ward 25, precincts 11 to 17. Population (1940), 288,851.

LANSDALE G. SASSCER, Democrat, of Upper Marlboro, Md.; born in Upper Marlboro, Md., September 30, 1893, son of late Frederick and Lucy Clagett Sasscer; attended public schools of Prince Georges County, Central High School of Washington, D. C., and Tome School, Port Deposit, Md.; received LL. B degree from Dickinson Law School in 1914; served 13 months with American Expeditionary Forces in France; at time of his discharge held first lieutenant's commission; after war resumed practice of law in southern Maryland; married, February 15, 1919, to Miss Agnes Coffren, and they have three children, Mrs. Hal B. Clagett, Jr., Mrs. W. Murray Sanders, and Lansdale G., Jr.; member of Maryland Senate, 1922–38, serving as majority floor leader and president of that body in 1935 and 1937; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress February 3, 1939; reelected to Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member of Committee on Armed Services.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Montgomery, and Washington (5 counties). Population (1940), 319,016.

JAMES GLENN BEALL, Republican, of Frostburg, Md.; born in Frostburg, Md.; attended the public schools and Gettysburg (Pa.) College; during the First World War served in the Ordnance Corps, United States Army, being discharged with the rank of sergeant; engaged in the insurance and real-estate business, with offices in Frostburg and Cumberland, Md.; member of the Allegany County Road Commission, 1923–30; served in the Maryland State senate, 1930–34; served as member and chairman of the Maryland State Roads Commission, 1938–39; Episcopalian; married; three sons; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

MASSACHUSETTS

(Population (1940), 4,316,721)

SENATORS

LEVERETT SALTONSTALL, Republican, of Dover, Mass.; born in Chestnut Hill (Newton), Mass., September 1, 1892; Noble and Greenough School; Harvard College, A. B., 1914; Harvard University Law School, LL. B., 1917; married Alice Wesselhoeft, of Jaffrey, N. H., June 27, 1916; children, Leverett, Jr. (first lieutenant, U. S. Army, discharged), Rosalie (deceased), Emily B. (Rm. 1/c U. S. N. R. WAVES, discharged), Peter B. (killed in action, sergeant, U. S. Marines), William L. (Quartermaster 3/c U. S. N. R., discharged), and Susan; served as first lieutenant, Three Hundred and First Field Artillery, 1917–18 (5 months' service in France); attorney at law; member of board of aldermen, Newton, 1920–22; assistant district attorney of Middlesex County, 1921–22; member, Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1923–36; speaker of the House for 8 years of service; director of Greater Boston Community Fund Drive, 1938; elected Governor of Massachusetts in 1938; reelected in 1940 and 1942; chairman, New England Governors' Conference, 1939–44; chairman, National Governors' Conference, 1944; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for the unexpired term of Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr. (resigned), ending January 3, 1949; reelected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for six-year, term ending January 3, 1955.

HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., Republican, of Beverly, Mass.; born in Nahant, Mass., July 5, 1902, grandson of the late United States Senator Henry Cabot Lodge and nephew of the late Congressman Augustus P. Gardner; graduate of Harvard College; married Emily Sears, of Beverly, in 1926, and is the father of two sons, George Cabot and Henry Sears; Boston Evening Transcript, 1924–25; New York Herald Tribune, 1925–31; member, House and Senate Press Galleries; member, National Press Club; elected Representative to General Court of Massachusetts, 1932 and 1934; elected United States Senator on November 3, 1936, for the term

ending January 3, 1943; served with first American tank detachment, Libya, 1942; reelected November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949; resigned from the Senate, February 5, 1944, in order again to go on active duty in the Army; served in the Mediterranean and European Theaters until separation, December 22, 1945; elected United States Senator November 5, 1946, for term ending January 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Berkshire and Franklin. HAMPDEN COUNTY: Cities of Holyoke and Westfield; towns of Blandford, Chester, Granville, Montgomery, Russell, Southwick, and Tolland. HAMPSHIRE COUNTY: Towns of Belchertown, Chesterfield, Cummington, Goshen, Huntington, Middlefield, Pelham, Plainfield, Southampton, Westhampton, Williamsburg, and Worthington. WORCESTER COUNTY: Towns of Athol, Petersham, Phillipston, Royalston, and Templeton. Population (1940), 278,459.

JOHN WALTER HESELTON, Republican, of Deerfield, Mass.; born March 17, 1900; educated in the public schools of Gardiner, Maine, Amherst College, and Harvard Law School; lawyer; served in the U. S. Army October 10 to December 12, 1918; secretary, trustees of Deerfield Academy; trustee, Greenfield Savings Bank; selectman, Deerfield, Mass., 1932–35; president, Massachusetts Selectmen's Association, 1935–38; district attorney, northwestern district, 1939, and reelected in 1942; married; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—HAMPDEN COUNTY: Cities of Chicopee and Springfield; towns of Agawam, Brimfield, East Longmeadow, Hampden, Holland, Longmeadow, Ludlow, Monson, Wales, West Springfield, and Wilbraham. HAMPSHIRE COUNTY: City of Northampton; towns of Amherst, Easthampton, Granby, Hadley, Hatfield, and South Hadley. Population (1940), 299,109.

FOSTER FURCOLO, Democrat, of Longmeadow, Mass.; born July 29, 1911; Yale College 1933, Yale Law 1936; lawyer; veteran World War II, service in Pacific area; married Kathryn Foran; three sons, Charles Mark (8), David (5), Foster, Jr. (4); elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—HAMPDEN COUNTY: Town of Palmer. HAMPSHIRE COUNTY: Town of Ware. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Marlborough; towns of Hudson, Maynard, Shirley, and Stow. WORCESTER COUNTY: Cities of Fitchburg, Gardner, and Leominster; towns of Ashburnham, Barre, Blackstone, Bolton, Brookfield, Charlton, Clinton, Douglas, Dudley, East Brookfield, Hardwick, Harvard, Hubbardston, Lancaster, Leicester, Lunenburg, Milford, Millbury, Millville, New Braintree, Northbridge, North Brookfield, Oakham, Oxford, Paxton, Princeton, Rutland, Southbridge, Spencer, Sturbridge, Sutton, Upton, Uxbridge, Warren, Webster, West Brookfield, Westminster, and Winchendon. Population (1940), 296,281.

PHILIP JOSEPH PHILBIN, Democrat, of Clinton, Mass.; born in Clinton, Mass., May 29, 1898; educated at Clinton public and high schools, Harvard College, A. B. course, class of 1920, and Columbia University Law School, class of 1924, LL. B. degree; practicing attorney, businessman, and farmer; former secretary, campaign manager, and personal representative for United States Senator David I. Walsh; former special counsel, United States Senate Committee on Education and Labor; former referee, United States Department of Labor; former member, advisory board, Massachusetts Unemployment Compensation Commission; present chairman of Town of Clinton Finance Committee; president of Clinton Chamber of Commerce; married Miss Lillan Sundberg; two children, Mary Ellen Bamby and Ann Blenda; veteran of First World War; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Waltham; towns of Ashland, Framingham, Hopkinton, Sudbury, Wayland, and Weston. WORCESTER COUNTY: City of Worcester; towns of Auburn, Berlin, Boylston, Grafton, Holden, Northborough, Shrewsbury, Southborough, Sterling, Westborough, and West Boylston. Population (1940), 313,605.

HAROLD D. DONOHUE, Democrat, of Worcester, Mass.; born in Worcester, Mass., June 18, 1901; attended the schools of that city; was graduated from the Northeastern University School of Law in 1925; was admitted to the Massachusetts Bar in February 1926 and practiced law in the city of Worcester since; entered the United States Navy in December 1942 and was separated from the service in December 1945 with the rank of lieutenant commander; single; served in the Worcester city government for a period of 10 years; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—ESSEX COUNTY: Town of Andover. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: Cities of Lowell and Woburn; towns of Acton, Arlington, Ashby, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Billerica, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Dracut, Dunstable, Groton, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Pepperell, Tewksbury, Townsend, Tyngsboro, Watertown, Westford, Wilmington, and Winchester. Population (1940), 336,642.

EDITH NOURSE ROGERS, Republican, of Lowell; born, Saco, Maine, 1881; graduate Rogers Hall School, Lowell, and Madame Julien's School, Paris, France; received honorary M. A. degrees from Tufts College and Bates College; honorary LL. D. from Washington College of Law; president of the board of trustees of Rogers Hall School, Lowell; member of Women's Overseas League and American Legion Auxiliary; served overseas, 1917; with American Red Cross in care of the disabled, 1918–22; appointed personal representative in care of disabled veterans by President Harding, 1922; reappointed by President Coolidge, 1923, and by President Hoover, March 28, 1929; Presidential elector, 1924; elected to Congress June 30, 1925, to fill vacancy caused by death of husband, the late Representative John Jacob Rogers; reelected to the Seventieth and all succeeding Congresses, including the Eighty-first, by large majorities.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—ESSEX COUNTY: Cities of Salem, Beverly, Gloucester, Haverhill, Newburyport, and the City of Lynn, wards 2 and 3; towns of Amesbury, Boxford, Danvers, Essex, Georgetown, Groveland, Hamilton, Ipswich, Manchester, Marblehead, Merrimac, Methuen, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Swampscott, Topsfield, Wenham, and West Newbury. Population (1940), 281,875.

[Vacant.]

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—ESSEX COUNTY: City of Lawrence, city of Lynn, wards 1, 4, 5, 6, and 7, and city of Peabody; towns of Middleton, Nahant, and North Andover. SUFFOLK COUNTY: Cities of Chelsea and Revere and town of Winthrop. Population (1940), 278,636.

THOMAS J. LANE, Democrat, of Lawrence; born in Lawrence, Mass., July 6, 1898; attorney at law; attended the public schools of Lawrence, Mass.; graduated from Suffolk Law School with LL. B. degree in 1925; admitted to practice of law in Massachusetts in 1926 and the United States District Court in 1927; World War veteran; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives from 1927 to 1938; member of Massachusetts Senate from 1939 until his resignation to become a member of the Seventy-seventh Congress; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on December 30, 1941, to fill, for the unexpired term, the seat left vacant by the death of Lawrence J. Connery; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—ESSEX COUNTY: Towns of Lynnfield and Saugus. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: Cities of Everett, Malden, Medford, and Melrose, city of Somerville, wards 4, 5, 6, and 7; towns of North Reading, Reading, Stoneham, and Wakefield. Population (1940), 307,374.

ANGIER LOUIS GOODWIN, Republican, of Melrose, Mass.; born in Fairfield, Maine, January 30, 1881; Colby College, A. B., 1902, Harvard Law School, 1905; admitted to Maine bar in 1905 and to Massachusetts bar in 1906; practiced law with office in Boston since 1906; married Eleanor Hardy Stone, of Bangor, Maine, in 1905 and has three children—Roger L., Mary E. (Mrs. Robert DeWitt Culver), and Barbara L. (Mrs. Arthur E. Flint); during First World War served in Massachusetts State Guard and as member of legal advisory board to aid draft registrants; served as trustee of Melrose public library; member of planning board and chairman of board of appeal; 8 years a member of the Melrose Board of Aldermen and president of the board in 1920; mayor of Melrose in 1921 and reelected in 1922; member of Massachusetts House of Representatives from 1925 to 1928; member Massachusetts State Senate from 1929 to 1941 and president of the senate in 1941; chairman Massachusetts Commission on Participation in New York World's Fair; appointed by Gov. Leverett Saltonstall as chairman of the Massachusetts Commission on Administration and Finance in December

1941, and resigned in May 1942 to become candidate for Congress; thirty-second degree Mason, member of Shrine, Eastern Star, Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Elks, Grange, and Zeta Psi fraternity; member of University Club of Washington; Unitarian; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Barnstable, Dukes, and Nantucket. BRISTOL COUNTY: City of Fall River, ward 6, and city of New Bedford; towns of Acushnet, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Westport. NORFOLK COUNTY: Town of Cohasset. PLYMOUTH COUNTY: Towns of Abington, Bridgewater, Carver, Duxbury, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Lakeville, Marion, Marshfield, Mattapoisett, Middleborough, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rochester, Rockland, Scituate, Wareham, West Bridgewater, and Whitman. Population (1940), 311,840.

DONALD W. NICHOLSON, Republican, Wareham, Mass.; elected to Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1925; served in the Massachusetts Senate 1926–47; unanimously elected president of the Massachusetts Senate in 1946, resigning the office when elected to the Eightieth Congress November 18, 1947; veteran of World War I; married; one son and one daughter, both veterans of World War II; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

TENTH DISTRICT.—MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Newton. NORFOLK COUNTY: Town of Brookline. SUFFOLK COUNTY: City of Boston, wards 4, 5, 10, 12, 19, 20, and 21. Population (1940), 346,623.

CHRISTIAN ARCHIBALD HERTER, Republican, of Boston, Mass.; born in Paris, France, March 28, 1895, of American parents; was graduated from Harvard University, cum laude, in 1915; attaché of the American Embassy in Berlin, Germany, in 1916, and for 2 months was in charge of the American Legation in Brussels, Belgium; in the Department of State at Washington, D. C., 1917 and 1919; in 1918 was assistant commissioner and secretary of special diplomatic mission to draw up prisoner-of-war agreement with Germany and secretary of American Peace Commission; executive secretary, European Relief Council, 1920; personal assistant to Secretary of Commerce Herbert Hoover, 1921–24; editor of the Independent, 1924–28; associate editor and vice president of the Sportsman, 1927–37; visiting lecturer on Government, Harvard University, 1929–30; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1931–43, serving as speaker 1939–43; president of the Republican Club of Massachusetts, 1937–41; overseer of Harvard University, 1940–44; trustee of many philanthropic and charitable organizations; deputy director, Office of Facts and Figures, Washington, D. C., from December 1941 to June 1942; married Mary Caroline Pratt, of Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1917; four children, Christian A., Jr., Dr. Frederic P., Mrs. Joseph Seronde, Jr., and Miles; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Cambridge and city of Somerville, wards 1, 2, and 3. SUFFOLK COUNTY: City of Boston, wards 1, 2, 3, and 22. Population (1940), 328,051.

JOHN FITZGERALD KENNEDY, Democrat, of Boston, Mass.; born in Brookline, Mass., May 29, 1917; Harvard University, 1940, B. S. cum laude; London School of Economics; joined Navy in September 1941; served in PT boats in Pacific; retired in April 1945; newspaper correspondent; unmarried; author of Why England Slept; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—SUFFOLK COUNTY: City of Boston, wards 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17. Population (1940), 329,294.

JOHN W. McCORMACK, Democrat, of Dorchester; born in South Boston; lawyer; educated in the Boston public schools; admitted to practice law in Massachusetts in 1913 and the United States district court in 1915; married to M. Harriet Joyce of South Boston; member of the constitutional convention, 1917–18; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives 1920, 1921, and 1922, and the Massachusetts Senate 1923, 1924, 1925, and 1926, the last 2 years as Democratic leader; Member Seventieth Congress, filling unexpired term of the late James A. Gallivan; Member Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses; majority leader; reelected to the Eightieth Congress, minority whip; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress, majority leader; World War I veteran; awarded honorary degrees of LL. D. by Boston University, Boston, Mass., March 13, 1942; LL. D. by Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass., May 5, 1942; LL. D. by Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Mass., June 13, 1945; member of Knights of Columbus.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—NORFOLK COUNTY: City of Quincy; towns of Avon, Braintree, Canton, Dedham, Holbrook, Milton, Needham, Norwood, Randolph, Westwood, and Weymouth. PLYMOUTH COUNTY: City of Brockton. SUFFOLK COUNTY: City of Boston, ward 18. Population (1940), 306,750.

RICHARD B. WIGGLESWORTH, Republican, of Milton; born in Boston, April 25, 1891; educated at Harvard (A. B. 1912, LL. B. 1916); married Florence Joyes Booth of Louisville, Ky., April 30, 1931; children, Ann Joyes, Mary Dixwell, and Jane Booth; assistant private secretary to Hon. W. Cameron Forbes, Governor General of the Philippine Islands, 1913; lawyer; served in France during World War as captain, Battery E, and commanding officer, First Battalion, Three Hundred and Third Field Artillery, Seventy-sixth Division; office of Secretary of the Treasury as legal adviser to Assistant Secretary in charge of foreign loans and railway payments, and secretary of World War Foreign Debt Commission, 1922–24; assistant to agent general for reparation payments, Berlin, 1924–27; Paris representative and general counsel for organizations created under Dawes plan, 1927–28; member of American Bar Association, Massachusetts Bar Association, American Legion, "40 and 8", Veterans of Foreign Wars, Military Order World War, Military Order Foreign Wars; elected November 6, 1928, to the Seventieth Congress for the unexpired term of the late Hon. Louis A. Frothingham; reelected to the Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—BRISTOL COUNTY: City of Attleboro, city of Fall River, wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, and 9, and city of Taunton; towns of Berkley, Dighton, Easton, Freetown, Mansfield, North Attleboro, Norton, Raynham, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, and Swansea. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: Towns of Holliston, Natick, and Sherborn. NORFOLK COUNTY: Towns of Bellingham, Dover, Foxborough, Franklin, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Norfolk, Plainville, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, and Wrentham. WORCESTER COUNTY: Towns of Hopedale and Mendon. Population (1940), 302,182.

JOSEPH WILLIAM MARTIN, JR., Republican, of North Attleboro, Mass.; born November 3, 1884; educated in the public schools of North Attleboro; honorary degrees: LL. D. from Tufts College, Medford, Mass.; LL. D., Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa.; D. C. L., Boston University, Boston, Mass.; M. S. B. A., Bryant College, Providence, R. I.; publisher of Evening Chronicle, North Attleboro and Franklin Sentinel, Franklin, Mass.; member, Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1912–14; member, Massachusetts State Senate, 1914–17; delegate to Republican National Convention, 1916; chairman, Massachusetts Street Railway Investigating Committee, 1917; chairman, Massachusetts Republican Legislative Campaign Committee, 1917; Harding-Coolidge Presidential elector, 1920; executive secretary, Republican State committee, 1922–25; delegate at large to Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1936; chairman of the Republican Congressional Campaign Committee in 1938; permanent chairman of the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1940; member of Republican National Committee, 1936 to 1940; elected chairman of the Republican National Committee, July 1940; resigned chairmanship in November 1942; delegate at large to Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1944 and served as permanent chairman; permanent chairman, Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1948; in 1924, elected Member of the Sixty-ninth and to each succeeding Congress, including the Eighty-first; elected Minority Leader, House of Representatives, Seventy-sixth Congress; elected Speaker on January 3, 1947; elected Minority Leader on January 3, 1949.

MICHIGAN

(Population (1940), 5,256,106)

SENATORS

ARTHUR H. VANDENBERG, Republican, of Grand Rapids, was born in that city on March 22, 1884, the son of Aaron and Alpha (Hendrick); educated in the common schools, later studying law in the University of Michigan; has an honorary M. A. and LL. D. from his alma mater and an honorary LL. D. from Hope College, Alma College, Syracuse University, American University of Washington, Dartmouth College, and Columbia; also honorary D. C. L. from Union College, New York, and Albion College; editor and publisher of the Grand Rapids Herald until appointment to the United States Senate; author of several books dealing with Alexander Hamilton; in 1912 a member of the Grand Rapids Charter Commission; in 1913 chairman of the Michigan commission which put Zachariah Chandler's statue in the Washington Capitol; in 1916 and in 1928 was

chairman of the Michigan Republican State convention; from 1912 to 1918 member of the Republican State central committee of Michigan; married Hazel H. Whitaker of Fort Wayne, Ind.; his three children are Arthur, Jr., Barbara, and Elizabeth; appointed to the United States Senate March 31, 1928; elected on November 6, 1928, for the short term and for the long term ending in 1935; reelected for the terms ending in 1941, 1947, and 1953; Republican nominee for President pro tempore of the Senate, 1932, 1936, 1941, 1943, 1945; elected President pro tempore on January 3, 1947; United States delegate to United Nations Organization meeting at San Francisco, 1945; United States delegate to first General Assembly of the United Nations, London, 1946, and to the Second General Assembly in New York, 1946; United States delegate to Council of Foreign Ministers, Paris, 1946, and to Paris Peace Conference, 1946; United States delegate to Pan-American Treaty Conference at Rio de Janeiro, 1947; given Collier Award for Distinguished Congressional Service in 1946 and 1949.

HOMER FERGUSON, Republican, of Detroit, Mich.; born in Harrison City, Pa., February 25, 1889; attended the University of Pittsburgh and was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1913 with LL. B. degree; lawyer; appointed circuit judge of the Circuit Court for Wayne County, Mich., in 1929, elected in 1930, and reelected in 1935 and 1941; married Myrtle Jones in 1913; one daughter, Mrs. Charles R. Beltz; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949; reelected on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—CITY OF DETROIT: Wards 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15, and city of Hamtramck. Population (1940), 352,977.

GEORGE G. SADOWSKI, Democrat, of Detroit, Mich., was born in Detroit, March 12, 1903, the son of Charles and Ludwika Sadowski; attended the Ferry School at Detroit, Mich., and the Foley (Ala.) High School, graduating from Northeastern High School at Detroit in 1920, and from the law college of the University of Detroit, receiving the degree of LL. B. in 1924; married Eleanor Leppek and they have five children—Caroline, Eleanor, George, Ludwika, and Elizabeth Ann; law, real estate, insurance; State senator, 1931–32; member of Detroit Democratic Club, Wayne County Democratic Committee, Michigan Bar Association, Detroit Bar Association, Polish National Alliance, Polish Falcons, University of Detroit Alumni Association, Chene Business Association, Sunnybrook Golf Club; elected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe, and Washtenaw (4 counties). Population (1940), 285,648.

EARL CORY MICHENER, Republican, of Adrian, Mich.; educated in public schools of Adrian, the University of Michigan, and the law department of Columbian University; admitted to the bar in 1903; served throughout the Spanish-American War; elected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Branch, Calhoun, Eaton, Hillsdale, and Kalamazoo (5 counties). Population (1940), 283,352.

PAUL W. SHAFER, Republican, Battle Creek, Mich.; elected to the Seventy-fifth and succeeding Congresses.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph, and Van Buren (6 counties). Population (1940), 242,339.

CLARE E. HOFFMAN, Republican, Allegan, Mich.; born Vicksburg, Pa., September 10, 1875; public schools; Northwestern University Law School; married; elected Seventy-fourth Congress, November 6, 1934; reelected November 3, 1936, with a plurality of 5,276; reelected November 8, 1938, with a plurality of 15,367; reelected November 5, 1940, with a plurality of 25,224; reelected November 3, 1942, with a plurality of 23,588, which was 69 percent of the vote cast, highest previous plurality being 61 percent; reelected November 7, 1944, with a plurality of 30,479; reelected November 5, 1946, with a plurality of 37,284, which was 73 percent of the vote cast; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Kent and Ottawa (2 counties). Population (1940), 305,998.

GERALD R. FORD, JR., Republican, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; born in Omaha, Nebr., July 14, 1913; attended Grand Rapids public schools; graduated from University of Michigan with B. A. degree 1935 and from Yale University Law School with LL. B. degree 1941; admitted to Michigan bar in 1941; served 47 months in United States Navy in World War II; married to Elizabeth B. Warren; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Genesee, Ingham, and Livingston (3 counties). Population (1940), 379,423.

WILLIAM W. BLACKNEY, Republican, of Flint, Mich.; born at Clio, Genesee County, Mich.; educated in the public schools of Genesee County; attended school at Big Rapids, Mich., and Olivet College, Olivet, Mich.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1912, since which time he has practiced law in Genesee County; he was assistant prosecuting attorney from 1913 to 1917; member of the board of education, Flint, for 10 years; has been instructor of the factory night school at Flint for 14 years; married to Cassie F. Miller, December 28, 1904, and they have three children—Shirley Mae Cunningham, William W., Jr., and Jack Arnold; was elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on November 6, 1934, to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938, to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940, to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Huron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac, St. Clair, and Tuscola (6 counties). Population (1940) 314,368.

JESSE PAINE WOLCOTT, Republican, of Port Huron, Mich., was born March 3, 1893, at Gardner, Mass.; attended public and high schools of Gardner, Mass., Detroit Technical Institute at Detroit, Mich., and was graduated from the Detroit College of Law, with degree of LL. B.; during the World War served as second lieutenant, Machine Gun Company, Twenty-sixth Infantry, First Division, and saw active service in France during the Meuse-Argonne offensive; after the war, settled in Port Huron; was elected assistant police judge in 1921, serving in that capacity until he was appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of St. Clair County on January 1, 1922; served as assistant prosecutor until he was elected prosecuting attorney, 1927–30; district governor, Lions Clubs of Michigan, 1925–26; State commander, Veterans of Foreign Wars, 1926–27; first vice president, Prosecuting Attorney's Association, 1930–31; member of Masons, Knights of Pythias (past chancellor, Port Huron Lodge, 1922), Odd Fellows, B. P. O. E., American Legion, and Veterans of Foreign Wars, past department commander, 1926–27; married Grace A. Sullivan, February 26, 1927, and they have one son, Jesse Paine, Jr.; elected to the Seventy-second Congress, November 4, 1930; reelected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member, House Committee on Banking and Currency and Joint Committee on the Economic Report; given Collier award for Distinguished Congressional Service, 1947.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clinton, Gratiot, Ionia, Montcalm, Saginaw, and Shiawassee (6 counties). Population (1940), 294,842.

FRED L. CRAWFORD, Republican, Saginaw, Mich.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Benzie, Grand Traverse, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Missaukee, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, and Wexford (11 counties). Population (1940), 236,861.

ALBERT J. ENGEL, Republican, of Muskegon, Mich.; born in New Washington, Crawford County, Ohio, January 1, 1888; educated in the first eight grades of public schools of Michigan; took high-school and preparatory work at Central Y. M. C. A. at Chicago; was graduated from Northwestern University Law School, 1910, degree of LL. B.; unanimously elected an honorary alumnus by the board of regents of the University of Michigan on the 19th of June 1937; married to Bertha M. Bielby and they have three children—Mrs. Robert L. Cavanagh, of Dayton, Ohio, Albert J. Engel, Jr., law student, University of Michigan, and Helen Louise, age 17 years, student at Michigan State College; elected prosecuting attorney of Missaukee County, Mich., in 1916; enlisted during the World War on May 15, 1917; commissioned first lieutenant, A. G. D., at Fort Sheridan Training Camp, August 15, 1917; served in War Department at Wash-

ington from September 1 to October 15, 1917; sailed for France October 15, 1917; was promoted to rank of captain and returned from France September 15, 1919, having served 23 months in France and Germany; served in Michigan State Senate 1921, 1927, 1929, and 1931; elected to the Seventy-fourth and succeeding Congresses.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alcona, Arenac, Bay, Clare, Crawford, Gladwin, Iosco, Isabella, Mecosta, Midland, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda, and Roscommon (14 counties). Population (1940), 218,768.

ROY ORCHARD WOODRUFF, Republican, of Bay City, Mich.; elected to the Sixty-third, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; married; two children—daughter, Mrs. Ronald Houck, and son, Lt. Col. Devere H. Woodruff; member, Ways and Means Committee; member, Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation; chairman, Republican Conference; member, National Forest Reservation Commission.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alger, Alpena, Antrim, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Delta, Emmet, Kalkaska, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee, Montmorency, Otsego, Presque Isle, and Schoolcraft (16 counties). Population (1940), 224,551.

CHARLES EDWARD POTTER, Republican, of Cheboygan, Mich.; born in Lapeer, Mich., October 30, 1916; graduated from Michigan State Normal College with A. B. degree in social science; married Miss Lorraine Eddy of Cheboygan; administrator of Bureau of Social Aid, Cheboygan County, from 1938 until entering Army in May 1942 as private; served as commissioned officer with Twenty-eighth Infantry Division, seeing combat in European Theater of Operations; seriously wounded for third time at Colmar, France, January 31, 1945, resulting in loss of lower limbs; separated from service as major on July 10, 1946; vocational rehabilitation representative for Retraining and Reemployment Administration until resignation in June 1947; member of American Legion, Disabled American Veterans, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Amvets, Fraternal Order of Eagles, and Kiwanis International; elected to the Eightieth Congress August 26, 1947, to fill the vacancy created by the passing of Hon. Fred Bradley of Rogers City; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Baraga, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Marquette, and Ontonagon (8 counties). Population (1940), 200,265.

JOHN B. BENNETT, Republican, of Ontonagon, Mich.; born in Garden, Mich., January 10, 1904; graduate of Watersmeet (Mich.) High School; attended Marquette University Law School 1921–25; postgraduate at Chicago University Law School in 1926; admitted to Wisconsin bar in 1925, Michigan in 1926; prosecuting attorney of Ontonagon County for three terms; deputy commissioner of the State department of labor and industry, 1935–37; general law practice for the past 20 years; married Corinne Waldhuetter of Milwaukee, Wis., and they have three children—Marilyn, Nancy Ruth, and John B. 2d; elected to the Seventy-eighth and Eightieth Congresses; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress, November 2, 1948.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF DETROIT: Wards 1 to 4, 6, and 8, and Highland Park city. Population (1940), 357,775.

GEORGE D. O'BRIEN, Democrat, of Detroit, Mich., was born in that city on January 1, 1900; graduated from the University of Detroit in 1921 with the degree of A. B., and in 1924 with the degree of LL. B.; has practiced law in Detroit, Mich., since 1924; admitted to practice law in the Supreme Court of the United States, the U. S. District Court for the District of Columbia, and is a member of the State Bar of Michigan; married and has five children—George D., Jr., Maureen, Joan, John P., and Mary Ellen; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF DETROIT: Wards 17, 19, and 21 and townships of Gratiot and Grosse Pointe, in Wayne County. Population (1940), 386,437.

LOUIS CHARLES RABAUT, Democrat (lawyer), of Grosse Pointe Park, Mich., was born in Detroit, Mich., December 5, 1886, son of Louis A. and Clara Lenau (Reid) Rabaut; attended a parochial school; A. B. degree 1909, Detroit College; LL. B. degree 1912, Detroit College of Law; M. A. degree 1912, University of Detroit; admitted to the bar in 1912; married Stella M. Petz, of Detroit, and they have three sons and six daughters—Rev. Francis Dermott (S. J.),

Marie Celeste (Sister Mary Palmyre, I. H. M.), Louis 3d, Mary Jane, Vincent, Carolyn, Joan Marie, Stella Marie (Sister Stella Maris, I. H. M.), and Martha; 1935 guest of the Philippine Government at the inauguration of the Commonwealth; 1936, received a special citation from the Veterans of Foreign Wars, Michigan Department, for services as chairman of the Michigan Congressional committee which obtained the establishment of veterans' facilities in Michigan; 1939, delegate to the Inter-parliamentary Union at Oslo, Norway, and inspected the United States Foreign Service offices in the Scandinavian countries; 1941, chairman of the first official Congressional committee to South and Central America inspecting Foreign Service offices and studying effects of the cultural relations program in seventeen countries; 1944, received annual award of the International Economic Council for outstanding devotion to world trade; 1945, at the invitation of the Secretary of State Edward R. Stettinius, Jr., headed a Congressional group on an inspection of the Foreign Service establishments and other Federal activities in Great Britain and certain countries of Europe; elected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member of the Committee on Appropriations.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF DETROIT: Wards 10, 12, 14, and 16. Population (1940), 382,399.

JOHN D. DINGELL, Democrat, of Detroit, Mich.; born at Detroit, Mich., February 2, 1894; married Grace B. Bigler, April 27, 1925, and they have three children—John David, Jr., James Victor, and Julé Jane; elected to the Seventy-third Congress from the Fifteenth District; reelected each succeeding Congress; member of the Ways and Means Committee.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF DETROIT: Wards 18 and 20; Townships of Brownstown, Monguagon, Grosse Ile, Canton, Dearborn, Nankin, Sumpter, Taylor, Huron, and Van Buren; cities of Ecorse, Belleville, Dearborn, Garden City, Lincoln Park, Melvindale, River Rouge, Wyandotte; villages of Allen Park, Flat Rock, Inkster, Rockwood, Trenton, Wayne, New Boston, and Waltz, in Wayne County. Population (1940), 371,096.

JOHN LESINSKI, Democrat, of Dearborn, Mich.; born at Erie, Pa., January 3, 1885; moved to Detroit, Mich., at the age of 3 months, and has lived in Wayne County, Mich., ever since; attended St. Albertus School in Detroit from the age of 4½ to 11, and afterward attended the St. Cyril and Methodeusz Seminary in Detroit and the Detroit Business University; married Miss Estelle J. Geisinger, of Dearborn, Mich., June 11, 1938; has five children by previous marriages, Joan, John A., Jr., Maxine, Delphine, and Raymond J., and two children by present marriage, Beverly Jane and Edwin Stanley; since the age of 18 has been extensively engaged in the building and real-estate business in the Detroit area; at the age of 26 he constructed 4,000 houses, which was the nucleus around which the present city of Hamtramck was built; established the Hamtramck Lumber & Supply Co., and the First State Bank of Hamtramck, now known as the Peoples Wayne County Bank of Hamtramck; later established the Dearborn Lumber & Coal Co., of Dearborn, Mich.; during the First World War, and 13 years thereafter was president of the Polish Citizens' Committee of Detroit, which committee was a part of the national organization of which the honorary chairman was Ignace Jan Paderewski; in 1918 was chairman of the committee on arrangements when the first congress of Polish organizations was called in Detroit and assisted in organizing the Polish Army recruited in America and sent to France, which was known as the Haller Army; in 1920 was State commissioner in charge of the sale of Polish bonds; as a reward for his great services he was honored by the Polish Government and presented the Polonia Restituta; member of the Polish Turners' Club, the Detroit Society Branch of the Polish National Alliance, the Polish Roman Catholic Union, Knights of Columbus, and numerous important political clubs; first to represent the newly created Sixteenth District in the Seventy-third Congress; was reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; chairman of Committee on Education and Labor.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—OAKLAND COUNTY, CITY OF DETROIT: Ward 22, and townships of Livonia, Northville, Plymouth, and Redford, in Wayne County. Population (1940), 419,007.

GEORGE ANTHONY DONDERO, Republican, of Royal Oak, Mich.; born December 16, 1883, in Greenfield Township, Wayne County, Mich.; educated in the public schools; graduate of Royal Oak High School in 1903, and of the Detroit College of Law, in 1910, with an LL. B. degree; admitted to the bar the same year, since which time he has practiced law; held the following offices: Village clerk of Royal Oak, 1905–6; township treasurer of Royal Oak, 1907–8; village assessor of

Royal Oak, 1909; village attorney of Royal Oak, 1911–21; assistant prosecuting attorney for Oakland County, Mich., 1918–19; first mayor, city of Royal Oak, 1921–22; member of the board of education for 18 years; member of Methodist Church, Masonic orders, and Kiwanis International; married to Adele Roegner, June 28, 1913, and they have three children—Marion E., Stanton G., and Robert Lincoln; elected to the Seventy-third, and each succeeding Congress, including the Eighty-first.

MINNESOTA

(Population (1940), 2,792,300)

SENATORS

EDWARD J. THYE, Republican, of Northfield, Minn.; born April 26, 1896, Frederick, S. Dak.; son of Andrew J. and Bertha Thye; moved to Minnesota with parents a few years later and grew up on farm near Northfield; educated in public schools at Northfield and business college; LL. D., Carroll College; served in Air Corps in World War I, commissioned in France, 1918; acquired farm of his own near Northfield in 1922 and has been engaged in extensive farming operations since; Deputy Commissioner of Agriculture, Minnesota, 1939 to 1942; elected Lieutenant Governor of Minnesota in 1942 and succeeded to governorship April 27, 1943; reelected Governor in November 1944; elected November 5, 1946, as United States Senator for a 6-year term beginning January 3, 1947; married, one daughter.

HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, Democrat, of Minneapolis, Minn.; born in Wallace, S. Dak., May 27, 1911; educated in South Dakota schools; graduated with degree from Denver College of Pharmacy; University of Minnesota with A. B. degree, University of Louisiana with M. A. degree; pharmacist 1933–37; State director war production training and reemployment and State chief of Minnesota war services program 1942; assistant director, War Manpower Commission, 1943; professor in political science, Macalester College, 1943 and 1944, assigned as instructor United States Army Air Corps, Three Hundred and Forty-seventh Training Detachment; radio news commentator 1944 and 1945; candidate for mayor of Minneapolis in 1943; elected mayor of Minneapolis in 1945 and 1947; member of First Congregational Church of Minnesota, American Academy of Political and Social Science, American Municipal Association, American Political Science Association, American Public Administration Society, United Nations Committee, Minnesota Chapter Phi Beta Kappa and Delta Sigma Rho; elected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn, Goodhue, Houston, Mower, Olmsted, Rice, Steele, Wabasha, Waseca, and Winona (12 counties). Population (1940), 318,154.

AUGUST HERMAN ANDRESEN, Republican, of Red Wing, Goodhue County; son of Rev. and Mrs. O. Andresen; married; B. A. degree from St. Olaf College, Northfield, and Red Wing Seminary, Red Wing, Minn., 1912; B. L. degree, St. Paul College of Law, 1915; elected from Third Congressional District of Minnesota to the Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, and Seventy-second Congresses, and to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses from the First Congressional District of Minnesota.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Blue Earth, Brown, Carver, Cottonwood, Dakota, Faribault, Jackson, Le Sueur, McLeod, Martin, Nicollet, Scott, Sibley, and Watonwan (14 counties). Population (1940), 305,559.

JOSEPH PATRICK O'HARA, Republican, of Glencoe, Minn.; born in Tipton, Iowa, January 23, 1895; educated in public schools; graduate of Spirit Lake (Iowa) High School; legal education, Inns of Court, London, England, and Notre Dame University (LL. B.); actively engaged in the general practice of law at Glencoe, Minn., specializing in trial work; member District, State, and American Bar Associations; admitted to practice in Federal courts of Minnesota and North Dakota, and United States Supreme Court; county attorney, McLeod County, 1935–38; member law firm O'Hara & Beneke; served 27 months in World War I, including AEF; past State commander, American Legion; married Leila Lee

White, of Holden, Mo.; children, Joseph P., Jr., Edward M., and Terrence; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Anoka, Chisago, Isanti, Washington. HENNEPIN COUNTY: All that part outside the city of Minneapolis; the city of Minneapolis, ward 1; ward 2, precincts 1 to 17; wards 3, 4, and 5; ward 6, that part of precinct 1 north of the Great Northern Railway tracks; ward 7, precincts 1 and 2. Population (1940), 321,987.

ROY W. WIER, Farmer-Labor-Democrat, of Minneapolis, Minn.; born in Redfield, S. Dak., February 25, 1888; moved with his parents in 1896 to Minneapolis, Minn., where he has since resided; attended the public schools and North High School; took up telephone and electrical trade, later going into theatrical stage lighting work; while employed in theaters became a member of Stage Employees Local Union No. 13; during 1917 joined the United States Army and served for 18 months with overseas service in the A. E. F.; since 1920 has been active in the trade-union movement in Minneapolis and has been officially a representative of the Trades and Labor Assembly of Minneapolis; member of State legislature 1933–39; since 1939 has been a member of the Minneapolis Board of Education; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Ramsey. Population (1940), 309,935.

EUGENE J. McCARTHY, Democrat, of St. Paul, Minn.; born in Watkins, Minn., March 29, 1916; graduated from St. John's University, Collegeville, Minn., in 1935, from the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis with M. A. degree; taught social science in high schools for 5 years; professor of economics and education at St. John's University 1940–42; Civilian technical assistant in the Military Intelligence Division, War Department. in 1944; married Abigail Quigley in 1945; they have two daughters, Ellen-Anne and Mary Abigail; acting chairman of the sociology department at St. Thomas College since 1946; chairman of the Ramsey County Democratic Farmer-Labor Party in 1948; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention in 1948; farmer and writer; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—HENNEPIN COUNTY, City of Minneapolis: Ward 2, precincts 18 to 28; ward 6, precincts 1 to 24, except the north half of precinct one; ward 7, precincts 3 to 30; wards 8 to 13. Population (1940), 321,859.

WALTER H. JUDD, Republican, of Minneapolis, Minn.; physician and surgeon; born in Rising City, Nebr., September 25, 1898; received B. A. (1920) and M. D. (1923) degrees from the University of Nebraska; enlisted in the United States Army in 1918 and served in the Field Artillery; fellowship in surgery, Mayo Foundation, Rochester, Minn., 1932–34; medical missionary and hospital superintendent in China, 1925–31 and 1934–38 under auspices of American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions; after invasion of China by Japan in 1937, returned from China in 1938, to spend 1939 and 1940 speaking throughout the United States in attempt to arouse Americans to menace of Japan's military expansion and to get embargo on sale and shipment of war materials to Japan; entered private medical practice in Minneapolis in January 1941; married Miriam Barber, of Montclair, N. J., in 1932; they have three children—Mary Lou, Carolyn, and Eleanor; elected to Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Aikin, Benton, Cass, Crow Wing, Hubbard, Kanabec, Meeker, Mille Lacs, Morrison, Pine, Sherburne, Stearns, Todd, Wadena, and Wright (15 counties). Population (1940), 334,781.

FRED MARSHALL, Democrat, of Grove City, Minn.; born March 13, 1906, Union Grove Township, Meeker County, Minn.; graduate Paynesville High School; an active farmer; married, two boys; member of State Agricultural Adjustment Administration Committee 1937–41; State director of Farm Security Administration (now the Farmers Home Administration) from 1941 until August 1948; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Big Stone, Chippewa, Douglas, Grant, Kandiyohi, Lac qui Parle, Lincoln, Lyon, Murray, Nobles, Pipestone, Pope, Redwood, Renville, Rock, Stevens, Swift, Traverse, and Yellow Medicine (19 counties). Population (1940), 305,139.

H. CARL ANDERSEN, Republican, of Tyler, Minn.; born in Newcastle, Wash., son of C. C. and Lorena Andersen; family moved to present home farm near Tyler in 1901; married to Miss Martha Elder, of Florence, Ala., and they have two sons—Charles, 19 years of age, and Alfred, 11 years of age; elected to the Minnesota State Legislature in 1935; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected

to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; profession, farmer.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Carlton, Cook, Itasca, Koochiching, Lake, and St. Louis (6 counties). Population (1940), 291,041.

JOHN A. BLATNIK, Democrat, of Chisholm, Minn.; born in Chisholm, Minn., August 17, 1911; attended Chisholm public schools; Winona State Teachers College, Minnesota, B. E. degree, 1935; University of Chicago; graduate work in Public Administration, University of Minnesota 1941–42; school teaching and administration, 8 years; elected to Minnesota State senate in 1940; reelected in 1942; World War II veteran, 3½ years in Army Air Corps Intelligence and Office of Strategic Services; 18 months overseas in Italy and northern Yugoslavia; awarded Bronze Star Medal with Oak Leaf Cluster and Air Medal; discharged from service January 1946 as paratrooper captain; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Becker, Beltrami, Clay, Clearwater, Kittson, Lake of the Woods, Mahnomen, Marshall, Norman, Otter Tail, Pennington, Polk, Red Lake, Roseau, and Wilkin (15 counties). Population (1940), 283,845.

HAROLD C. HAGEN, Republican, of Crookston, Minn.; was born in Crookston, Minn., November 10, 1901; attended the public schools and after graduation from Crookston Central High School engaged in railroading, farming, sales, and newspaper work; editor and publisher of the Vesterheimen, Norwegian newspaper; was graduated from St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn., in 1927, with B. A. degree; taught history and civics at the Mandan (N. Dak.) High School in 1928; publisher and editor of the Polk County Leader, Crookston, Minn., 1928–32; secretary to Representative Richard T. Buckler from 1934 until his election to Congress in 1942; president of Congressional Secretaries Club, 1937–38; Minnesota member of the Tri-State Waters Commission in 1937; awarded honor plaque by Congressional Secretaries Club in 1937 as most valuable and outstanding secretary; married Miss Audrey Melton on November 22, 1928, and they have two children, Harold M., and Andora; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, by the largest majority ever given a winning candidate and by the largest vote ever given a winning candidate in the history of the district, reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, setting a new record for the largest majority ever given a winning candidate in the district, the margin of victory being 21,820 votes; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948, by a majority of 9,713 in spite of the fact that Democratic candidates for President and United States Senator carried the district, respectively, by margins of 22,693 and 18,662.

MISSISSIPPI

(Population (1940), 2,183,796)

SENATORS

JAMES OLIVER EASTLAND, Democrat, of Doddsville, Miss.; born in Doddsville, Miss., November 28, 1904; Methodist; attended the University of Mississippi, Vanderbilt University, and the University of Alabama; moved to Forest, Miss., in 1905 and was reared in Scott County, Miss.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1927, and commenced practice in Forest, Miss.; also engaged in farming; member of the State house of representatives from Scott County, Miss., 1928–32; married Elizabeth Coleman in 1932; three daughters, Nell, Ann, and Sue, and one son, Woods Eugene; moved to Sunflower County, Miss., in 1934; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Pat Harrison, and served from June 30, 1941, to September 28, 1941, when a duly elected successor qualified; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1942, for the term beginning January 3, 1943; unopposed for the term beginning January 3, 1949.

JOHN CORNELIUS STENNIS, Democrat, of De Kalb, Miss., was born in Kemper County, Miss., August 3, 1901, the son of Hampton Howell and Cornelia (Adams) Stennis; attended the county schools and graduated from Kemper County Agricultural High School, Scooba, 1919; B. S. degree, Mississippi State College, 1923; LL. B. degree, University of Virginia Law School, 1928; member of Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Alpha Delta (legal), and Alpha Chi Rho fraternities; Presbyterian, Mason, Lion, member of Farm Bureau, Mississippi and American Bar Associations; president, State 4–H Club Advisory Council; elected Mississippi

House of Representatives from Kemper County, 1928–32; elected district prosecuting attorney, Sixteenth Judicial District, 1931 and 1935; appointed circuit judge, Sixteenth Judicial District, 1937, and elected 1938, 1942, 1946; elected United States Senator November 4, 1947, to fill unexpired term of the late T. G. Bilbo; sworn in November 17, 1947; married Coy Hines of New Albany, Miss., December 24, 1929; two children, John Hampton and Margaret Jane.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alcorn, Clay, Itawamba, Lee, Lowndes, Monroe, Noxubee, Oktibbeha, Prentiss, and Tishomingo (10 counties). Population (1940), 263,367.

JOHN ELLIOTT RANKIN, Democrat, of Tupelo, Miss.; dean of the Mississippi delegation in the House; chairman of the Committee on World War Veterans' Legislation; was born in Itawamba County, Miss., on March 29, 1882, son of Thomas B. and Modeste Rutledge Rankin; was educated in the common schools, the high school, and the University of Mississippi, graduating from the law department of the latter institution in 1910; entered the practice of law at West Point, Miss., in June 1910 and moved to Tupelo, Miss., in November of that year, where he has practiced his profession since that time, during which period he served 4 years as prosecuting attorney; an ex-soldier of World War I; member of the Methodist Episcopal Church South, the Masonic fraternity, and several other orders; was married on October 1, 1919, to Miss Annie Laurie Burrous, of West Point, Miss.; they have one child, a daughter, Annie Laurie; was nominated in the Democratic primaries of 1920 and elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress at the general election on November 2; renominated and reelected to the Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; was a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1932, 1936, and 1940; was coauthor with Senator George W. Norris, of Nebraska, of the bill to create the Tennessee Valley Authority, which contained section 12 of the present T. V. A. act, giving to the Tennessee Valley Authority the right to build transmission lines, to distribute power, fix rates, and to build additional dams on the Tennessee River; successfully led the fight in the House to force the acceptance of that main provision of the bill in lieu of a bill which had been passed by the House; succeeded in getting every county in his district connected up with the T. V. A. and supplied with electric energy from the T. V. A. at the "yardstick" rates, serving thousands of farm homes with cheap electricity; chairman of the public power bloc in the House and has led the fight for rural electrification for the last 15 years; has adopted as his slogan, "Let's electrify every farm home in America at rates the people can afford to pay"; author of the amendment to raise the base pay of the men in the armed forces to $50 a month; author of the amendment to the Rules of the House creating the permanent Committee on Un-American Activities.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Benton, De Soto, Lafayette, Marshall, Panola, Tallahatchie, Tate, Tippah, Union, and Yalobusha (10 counties). Population (1940), 231,701.

JAMIE L. WHITTEN, Democrat, of Charleston, Miss.; born at Cascilla, Miss., April 18, 1910; married to Miss Rebecca Thompson, of Saltillo, Miss., June 20, 1940; two children, James Lloyd, born March 5, 1942, and Beverly Rebecca, born January 14, 1946; member Presbyterian Church, Masonic order, Rotarian, Phi Alpha Delta (legal fraternity), and Beta Theta Pi; educated in the public schools of Cascilla and Charleston, Miss.; attended both literary and law departments of the University of Mississippi, being admitted to the bar in 1932 with the highest average of 39 admitted at that time and has since practiced law at Charleston, Miss.; served 1 year as school principal, 1930–31; elected to the Mississippi House of Representatives in 1931 at age of 21; and served one session; elected district attorney of the seventeenth district of Mississippi in 1933 at the age of 23; reelected district attorney in 1935 and again in 1939 without opposition; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on November 4, 1941, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. Wall Doxey; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bolivar, Coahoma, Holmes, Humphreys, Issaquena, Leflore, Quitman, Sharkey, Sunflower, Tunica, and Washington (11 counties). Population (1940), 435,530.

WILLIAM MADISON WHITTINGTON, Democrat, of Greenwood, Miss.; born at Little Springs, Franklin County, Miss., May 4, 1878; graduated from Mississippi College in 1898 and in law from the University of Mississippi in 1899;

moved to Greenwood, Leflore County, Miss., January 1, 1904; lawyer and cotton grower; married July 20, 1910, to Anna Ward Aven; has three children, all over 21 years of age—Mary Bailey (married to Kenneth Davenport), William Madison, Jr., and Charles Aven; State senator; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress and reelected to each succeeding Congress, including the Eighty-first.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Attala, Calhoun, Carroll, Chickasaw, Choctaw, Grenada, Montgomery, Pontotoc, Webster, and Winston (10 counties). Population (1940), 201,316.

THOMAS GERSTLE ABERNETHY, Democrat, of Okolona, Miss.; born in Eupora, Webster County, Miss., May 16, 1903, the son of Thomas Franklin and Minnie Jinkins Abernethy; educated in the public schools of Eupora, Miss., the University of Alabama, Cumberland University (LL. B. 1924), and the University of Mississippi; admitted to bar in July 1924 and entered practice of law at Eupora, Miss., 1925; served as mayor of town of Eupora, 1927–29; moved to Okolona, Miss., in July 1929, where he has continued his practice; elected district attorney of the Third Judicial District of Mississippi, 1935, and reelected without opposition, 1939; Methodist, Mason, Shriner, and Lambda Chi Alpha Fraternity; married July 5, 1936, to Miss Alice Margaret Lamb, of State College, Miss.; two daughters, Margaret Gail and Alice Kay, and one son, Thomas Gerstle, Jr.; elected November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-eighth Congress, reelected November 7, 1944, to the Seventy-ninth Congress, reelected November 5, 1946, to the Eightieth Congress, and reelected November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clarke, Jasper, Kemper, Lauderdale, Leake, Neshoba, Newton, Scott, Simpson, and Smith (10 counties). Population (1940), 261,466.

WILLIAM ARTHUR WINSTEAD, Democrat, of Philadelphia, Miss.; born in Neshoba County, Miss., January 6, 1904; educated in the public schools of Neshoba and Newton Counties, Miss.; attended Clarke Memorial College, Newton, Miss.; received B. S. degree from Mississippi Southern College at Hattiesburg, Miss., and did work on M. A. degree at University of Alabama; farmer and educator; married Miss Etna B. Johnson, April 26, 1933; one son, William Arthur (Bill) Winstead, Jr., born December 19, 1943; member of Baptist Church, Masonic fraternity, and Order of the Eastern Star; elected superintendent of education of Neshoba County in 1935 and reelected in 1939; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress without opposition; reelected to the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress without opposition.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Covington, Forrest, George, Greene, Hancock, Harrison, Jackson, Jefferson Davis, Jones, Lamar, Lawrence, Marion, Pearl River, Perry, Stone, and Wayne (16 counties). Population (1940), 319,635.

WILLIAM MEYERS COLMER, Democrat, of Pascagoula, Miss.; elected to the Seventy-third Congress on November 8, 1932; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; sponsor and chairman of the Special Committee on Post-War Economic Policy and Planning in Seventy-eighth and Seventy-ninth Congresses; member of the House Rules Committee.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Amite, Claiborne, Copiah, Franklin, Hinds, Jefferson, Lincoln, Madison, Pike, Rankin, Walthall, Warren, Wilkinson, and Yazoo (15 counties). Population (1940), 470,781.

JOHN BELL WILLIAMS, Democrat, of Raymond, Miss.; born on December 4, 1918, in Raymond, Miss., the son of G. K. and Maude Williams; educated in the public schools of Hinds County, Miss., Hinds Junior College, Raymond, Miss., the University of Mississippi, and the Jackson Mississippi School of Law; admitted to the bar of the State of Mississippi on April 4, 1940, and practiced law in his home town of Raymond until November 5, 1941, at which time he enlisted in the United States Army as an aviation cadet; commissioned as pilot, United States Army Air Corps, July 3, 1942; only survivor of a crew of five men involved in an airplane accident in South America in March 1943, while piloting an army aircraft; retired from active duty with the United States Army at Lawson General Hospital, Atlanta, Ga., April 29, 1944; served as prosecuting attorney of Hinds County, Miss., from May 20, 1944, to October 1, 1946; married former Elizabeth Ann Wells, private, WAC, of Raymond, Miss., October 12, 1944; member of Raymond Baptist Church, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Disabled American Veterans, and AMVETS; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

MISSOURI

(Population (1940), 3,784,664)

SENATORS

FORREST C. DONNELL, Republican; residence, 55 Joy Avenue, Webster Groves, Mo.; born August 20, 1884, at Quitman, Mo.; was graduated from Maryville (Mo.) High School, 1900; University of Missouri, A. B. degree 1904, LL. B. degree 1907; Westminster College, Fulton, Mo., LL. D. degree (honorary), 1941; lawyer; served as city attorney of Webster Groves, Mo., and, beginning February 26, 1941, as Governor of Missouri; married January 29, 1913, to Hilda Hays; two children, Mrs. Boyd Rogers, of Webster Groves, Mo., and John Lanier Donnell, of St. Louis, Mo.; elected United States Senator on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

JAMES P. KEM, Republican, of Kansas City, Mo.; born in Macon, Mo., April 2, 1890; son of James P. and Evelyn Lee Kem; graduated from University of Missouri, 1910, from Harvard Law School in 1913; married Mary Elizabeth Carroll, of Bullitt County, Ky., in 1920 and they have two daughters—Mrs. V. R. Shackelford, Jr., of Orange, Va., and Miss Evelyn Kem; served in United States Army (Infantry) from 1917 to 1919; for many years has been engaged in the general practice of law in Kansas City, Mo.; chairman, Jackson County (Missouri) Republican Committee, 1944; delegate to the Republican National Conventions 1944 and 1948; member—American Bar Association, Missouri Bar Association, Lawyers Association of Kansas City (president, 1943), Kansas City Bar Association, William Bland Post No. 50 of American Legion, Ivanhoe Masonic Lodge, Kansas City University Club, Kansas City Country Club, Cass County, Mo., Farm Bureau, Missouri Farmers Association, Inc., Farmers Club of Kansas City (president, 1942), St. Paul's Episcopal Church of Kansas City; trustee (vice chairman of board of trustees), University of Kansas City; director, St. Luke's Hospital of Kansas City; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adair, Clark, Daviess, Grundy, Knox, Lewis, Linn, Livingston, Macon, Marion, Mercer, Putnam, Schuyler, Scotland, Shelby, and Sullivan (16 counties). Population (1940), 232,484.

CLARE MAGEE, Democrat, Unionville, Mo.; born March 31, 1899, on a farm in Putnam County, Mo.; educated in public schools, Kirksville State Teachers College, and University of Missouri; admitted to bar in 1922; volunteered as apprentice seaman in First World War; later advanced to first-class seaman and small arms instructor; volunteered as private in World War II, serving in Field Artillery; later discharged to accept commission as captain in Army Air Corps; president Students' Democratic Club, University of Missouri, in 1920; member Student Council, University of Missouri, in 1921; member of American Legion and honorary member V. F. W.; three terms president Unionville Chamber of Commerce; past president Unionville Park Board and past president of Quo Vadis and Rotary clubs; three terms chairman Democratic Central Committee of Putnam County; member Democratic State Speakers Bureau in two campaigns and member Organization Bureau in two campaigns; delegate to several State conventions and twice chairman of First District Caucus; State secretary and later president Young Democrats Jefferson Club of Missouri; postmaster at Unionville 6½ years; member I. O. O. F., Eagles, Eastern Star, Shrine, and a thirty-second degree Mason; following First World War, homesteaded in the Big Horn Basin of Wyoming and worked as a laborer for United States Reclamation Service; now owns and operates the farm upon which he was born; married; one daughter now in Missouri University; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Benton, Boone, Camden, Carroll, Charlton, Cole, Cooper, Hickory, Howard, Lafayette, Miller, Moniteau, Morgan, Randolph, and Saline (15 counties). Population (1940), 282,964.

MORGAN M. MOULDER, Democrat, of Camdenton, Camden County, Mo.; born in Linn Creek, Camden County, Mo., August 31, 1904, son of Fred J. and Margaret (Hillhouse) Moulder; married Nedra White of Camden County in 1928; one child, Marcia, age 10; educated in the public schools of Linn Creek and

Lebanon, Mo.; Missouri University at Columbia, and graduated from Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., degree LL. B.; licensed to practice law March 31, 1928; elected and served four terms as prosecuting attorney of Camden County, served three and one-half years as special assistant to the United States district attorney, western district of Missouri, and serving as judge of circuit court, eighteenth judicial circuit of Missouri, when elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Andrew, Atchison, Buchanan, Caldwell, Clay, Clinton, De Kalb, Gentry, Harrison, Holt, Nodaway, Platte, Ray, and Worth (14 counties). Population (1940), 291,744.

PHIL J. WELCH, Democrat, of St. Joseph, Mo.; born in St. Joseph, Mo., April 5, 1895; educated in the public schools; engaged in the furniture business 1916 to 1931; elected city treasurer in 1932 and again in 1934; served three terms as mayor 1936–46; assistant director Reconstruction Finance Corporation 1946–1947; married the former Esther Vinburg on September 26, 1917; children, one daughter and one son who lost his life in an overseas plane crash during World War II; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—JACKSON COUNTY: Blue, Brooking, Fort Osage, Prairie, Sni-a-Bar, and Van Buren Townships. KANSAS CITY: Wards 11 to 17, and parts of wards 2, 4, 18, 19, and 20. Population (1940), 243,543.

LEONARD IRVING, Democrat, of Independence, Mo.; born at St. Paul, Minn., on March 24, 1898; educated in the public schools of North Dakota where boyhood was spent on a farm homesteaded by his parents; started work during summer vacations as a railroad call boy at age of 13; advanced to position of assistant passenger agent; served as a key transportation official during World War I; left railroad work thereafter to manage a theater in Montana and later a hotel in California before going to Jackson County, Mo., in 1934; after period of employment as a construction worker was chosen as representative of American Federation of Labor in western Missouri, advancing by election in 1940 to the position of president and business agent of A. F. of L. Construction and General Laborers Union, Local 264, a position he still retains; married Effie A. Bjornstad of Grand Forks, N. Dak., in 1918 and they have one son, Jerry, a grandson, Leonard 2d, and a granddaughter, Jeralynn Diane; member of Jackson County Shrine Club, Eagles, South Central Businessmen's Association, and Congregational Church; elected November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress, by a majority of more than 34,000 in his first campaign for public office.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—JACKSON COUNTY: Washington Township. KANSAS CITY: Ward 1; ward 2, precincts 1 to 7, 9 to 14, 18, and 19 to 21; ward 3; ward 4, precincts 1 to 6, 8 to 11, 13, 14, and 16 to 22; wards 5 to 10, ward 18, precincts 8 to 23; ward 19, precincts 1 to 3, 5 to 7, 10 to 15, 18, and 19; ward 20, precincts 1, 2, 5; 6, 9, 10, 14, 15, and 17 to 19. Population (1940), 234,285.

RICHARD WALKER BOLLING, Democrat, of Kansas City, Mo.; born in New York City on May 17, 1916; attended grade school, Phillips-Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; at the age of 15, upon father's death, returned to his home in Huntsville, Ala.; attended University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., receiving the degrees of A. B., 1937, A. M., 1939; did further graduate work Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.; member Phi Delta Theta fraternity; teacher and educational administrator by profession; entered United States Army April 1941; served four years overseas, Australia, New Guinea, Philippines, and Japan, leaving Army 1946 with rank of lieutenant colonel; awarded Legion of Merit and Bronze Star Medals; presently, lieutenant colonel, ORC; married; wife, Barbara Stratton Bolling, native of Maryland; resident of Kansas City, Mo., since 1945; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Barton, Bates, Cass, Cedar, Greene, Henry, Johnson, Pettis, Polk, St. Clair, and Vernon (11 counties). Population (1940), 288,849.

GEORGE H. CHRISTOPHER, Democrat, of Butler, Mo.; born on farm near Butler, Mo., on December 9, 1888; graduate of public schools of Bates County and Hill's Business College of Sedalia in the class of 1907; farmer; hobby is soil conservation, and a great believer in lime, sweet clover, and alfalfa; married and have seven sons and two daughters; four sons at home who will operate the home farm of 915 acres; except for a short time in early years, spent in Illinois and Oklahoma, has lived entire life in Bates County, located in the Missouri Sixth District; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Barry, Christian, Dade, Dallas, Douglas, Howell, Jasper, Lawrence, McDonald, Newton, Ozark, Stone, Taney, Webster, and Wright (15 counties). Population (1940), 313,435.

DEWEY SHORT, Republican, Galena, Mo.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Carter, Crawford, Dent, Iron, Jefferson, Laclede, Madison, Oregon, Perry, Phelps, Pulaski, Reynolds, St. Francois, Ste. Genevieve, Shannon, Texas, Washington, and Wayne (18 counties). Population (1940), 276, 634.

A. S. J. CARNAHAN, Democrat, of Ellsinore, Mo., was born January 9, 1897, on a farm in Carter County, Mo., near Ellsinore; grew to young manhood on the farm and attended the local country elementary school; 2 years of high school at Ellsinore and the remaining 2 years at Cape Girardeau, Mo.; was graduated from the State Teachers College at Cape Girardeau in 1926 with the degree of bachelor of science in education; graduate study at the University of Missouri and received the masters degree in 1934; began teaching school at the age of 17; taught 4 years in rural schools, has taught elementary grades in the town schools, was 1 year a high school principal, and for several years held school administrative positions in Carter, Reynolds, and Shannon Counties; served in the Navy overseas with a naval aviation unit in World War I; member of the Baptist Church; married in 1925 to Miss Kathel Schupp, a native of Carter County, and they have two sons, Robert, age 23, and Melvin, age 15, at home; served in the Seventy-ninth Congress, and was elected on November 2, 1948, to serve in the Eighty-first Congress from the Eighth Congressional District of Missouri.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Audrain, Callaway, Franklin, Gasconade, Lincoln, Maries, Monroe, Montgomery, Osage, Pike, Ralls, St. Charles, and Warren (13 counties). Population (1940), 214,757.

CLARENCE CANNON, Democrat; born April 11, 1879; was graduated from La Grange College (now Hannibal-La Grange Junior College), William Jewell College, and the University of Missouri; received LL. D., conferred by William Jewell College and by Culver-Stockton College; married and has two daughters; professor of history at Stephens College, Columbia, Mo., 1904–8; admitted to State and Federal bars; Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives during Republican and Democratic administrations; volunteered for service in World War I; editor of Manual and Digest of House of Representatives; author of Synopsis of the Procedure of the House; Cannon's Procedure (published by resolutions of the House); Convention Parliamentary Manual (published by the Democratic National Committee); Cannon's Precedents of the House of Representatives (published by law); treatises on parliamentary law in the Encyclopedia Britannica and in the Encyclopedia Americana; editor and compiler of the Precedents of the House of Representatives by act of Congress; Regent of the Smithsonian Institution; elected to the Sixty-eighth and succeeding Congresses; address: Elsberry, Mo., R. F. D. 1.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bollinger, Butler, Cape Girardeau, Dunklin, Mississippi, New Madrid, Pemiscot, Ripley, Scott, and Stoddard (10 counties). Population (1940), 315,691.

PAUL C. JONES, Democrat, of Kennett, Mo., born March 12, 1901, in Kennett, Mo.; former member of the city council and mayor of Kennett; member for 12 years and president of the board of education in Kennett; 10 years service in the Missouri legislature (8 years in the State senate where he served as chairman of the appropriations committee); chairman of the State Highway Commission of Missouri from August 1945 to May 1948; directed the organization of the Sixth Missouri Infantry, Missouri State Guard, and for more than 5 years, from December 1940 until July 1946, served as commanding officer of that volunteer regiment; married and has three children, Mrs. Joe D. Cash, Paul C. Jones, Jr., and Nell Jones; for more than 20 years member of the official board of the Christian Church, and superintendent of the Sunday school; copublisher of the Dunklin Democrat for 25 years, and general manager of radio station KBOA; past district governor of Lions International; Mason; graduate of the school of journalism, University of Missouri, B. J., 1923; elected November 2, 1948, to unexpired term of the Eightieth Congress and to the Eighty-first Congress.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF ST. LOUIS: Ward 4, precincts 13 to 20, 24 to 26, 28, and 29; ward 5, precincts 1, 9 to 14, 19 to 22, 29, and 30; wards 6 to 8; ward 9, precincts 1 to 6, 10 to 14, 16, 17, 22 to 24, and 29; ward 14, precincts 3 to 9; ward 15, precincts 3 to 25; wards 16 and 17; ward 18, precincts 1 to 3 and 7 to 29; ward 19, precincts 1 to 5, 8 to 20, and 22 to 29; ward 25; ward 26, precincts 1 to 3, 8 to 15, 26, and 27; ward 28, precincts 7 and 8. Population (1940), 327,287.

JOHN BERCHMANS SULLIVAN, Democrat, of St. Louis, Mo., was born in Sedalia, Pettis County, Mo., October 10, 1897, son of the late Patrick F. and Catherine Rochford Sullivan; was graduated from St. Louis University, with A. B. degree in 1918; after brief military service, received honorable discharge U. S. Army December 20, 1918; received LL. B. degree in 1922, and LL. M.

degree in 1923; admitted to Missouri bar, 1921, and engaged in private practice from 1921 to 1933 in partnership with brother, Francis Patrick Sullivan (deceased) thereafter to 1936 alone; associate city counselor of St. Louis, 1936–38; secretary to the mayor, City of St. Louis, 1938–40, in the administration of Bernard F. Dickmann; married Miss Leonor A. Kretzer of St. Louis, Mo., December 27, 1941; memberships—American Bar Association, St. Louis Bar Association, Missouri Bar Association, Lawyers' Association of St. Louis (vice president, 1938), Federal Bar Association; American Arbitration Association; public member and panel chairman, Regional War Labor Board VII; American Legion, past adjutant, past commander, Post No. 1; past judge advocate, Department of Missouri; the Forty and Eight, executive committee, 1931; Delta Sigma Phi, Delta Theta Phi, Jefferson Club (vice president, 1932, president, 1938–39, executive committee, 1940–43); Smoke Elimination Committee of the City of St. Louis, secretary and lawyer member; City Government Institute, member of executive committee; Municipal Employees Merit and Pension System Committee, 1938–41; Municipal Government Survey Commission; Mayor's Budget Committee, 1938–41; Holy Name Society; Catholic Lawyers Guild, Layman's Retreat League; Elks; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940, with a plurality of 17,634, a total of 153,832 votes being cast; failed of reelection in 1942 by 336 votes, a total 71,643 being cast; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944, with a plurality of 20,916 votes, a total of 117,786 votes being cast; failed of reelection in 1946 by 1323 votes, 81,000 votes being cast; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948, with a plurality of 37,473, with 120,351 votes being cast; member of Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee, Seventy-seventh and Seventy-ninth Congresses.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—ST. LOUIS COUNTY. CITY OF ST. LOUIS: Ward 9, precincts 7 to 9, 15, 18 to 21, and 25 to 28; wards 10 to 13; ward 14, precincts 1, 2, and 10 to 28; ward 15, precincts 1, 2, 26, and 27; wards 23 and 24; ward 28, precincts 1 to 6, 9 to 11, and 17 to 26. Population (1940), 503,738.

RAYMOND W. KARST, Democrat, is a native St. Louisan; born in 1902 in South St. Louis; educated in Wyman Grade School in St. Louis, St. Louis Academy, and St. Louis University Law School; married in 1936 and has three children; became a member of the Missouri Bar Association in 1926; admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court; elected to the Missouri State Legislature from the Third District in 1935–36 as a Democratic member; appointed provisional city judge, serving both city courts; residing in Frontenac Estate at Spoede and Conway Roads, St. Louis County, since 1940; served with the armed forces for 3½ years in World War II, and is a member of the American Legion; elected Democratic Committeeman of Clayton Township in August 1946; chairman of the St. Louis County Democratic Committee of which he still presides; placed on Democratic ticket for Congress with unanimous endorsement of the Twelfth Congressional Democratic Committee and was elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948, with a plurality of 21,000.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF ST. LOUIS: Wards 1 to 3; ward 4, precincts 1 to 12, 21 to 23, 27, and 30; ward 5, precincts 2 to 8, 15 to 18, and 23 to 28; ward 18, precincts 4 to 6; ward 19, precincts 6, 7, and 21; wards 20 to 22; ward 26, precincts 4 to 7 and 16 to 25; ward 27; ward 28, precincts 12 to 16. Population (1940), 259,253.

FRANK M. KARSTEN, Democrat, of St. Louis, Mo., was born at San Antonio, Tex., January 7, 1913, moved to St. Louis, Mo., with his family in 1925; attended Benton and Cupples elementary schools and Beaumont High School in St. Louis; studied law in Washington, D. C., LL. B. National University in 1940; member of the bar of the District of Columbia; married Miss Opal Osborn of Washington, D. C., January 30, 1936; has two children, a daughter, LaVerne, and a son, Frank, Jr.; member of the Episcopal Church and National Press Club; served as secretary for 12 years to the late Representative John J. Cochran of the Thirteenth Congressional District; joined Cochran's Washington office in 1934 and shortly thereafter was appointed his chief Congressional secretary; also served for 5 years as clerk to the House Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments while Cochran was chairman and became clerk of the Committee on Accounts when Cochran took the chairmanship of the group; elected November 5, 1946, to serve in the Eightieth Congress from the Thirteenth Congressional District of Missouri; reelected November 2, 1948, to serve in the Eighty-first Congress; member of the Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments, chairman of Subcommittee on Public Accounts, and also member of the Migratory Bird Conservation Commission.

MONTANA

(Population (1940), 559,456)

SENATORS

JAMES E. MURRAY, Democrat, of Butte, Mont.; education: graduated St. Jerome's College, Berlin, Canada, 1895; New York University Law School, New York, LL. B. 1900, LL. M. 1901, LL. D. 1941; admitted to Montana bar, 1901; served as county attorney of Silver Bow County, Mont., 1906–8; chairman of State advisory board, Montana, P. W. A., 1933; married Miss Viola E. Horgan, of Memphis, Tenn., June 1905; has five sons, James A., William D., Edward E., Howard A., and Charles A.; elected to United States Senate on November 6, 1934, to fill out the unexpired term of the late Thomas J. Walsh; reelected November 3, 1936, and again on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3,1949; reelected November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

ZALES NELSON ECTON, Republican, of Manhattan, Mont.; born at Weldon, Iowa, April 1, 1898; lived in Montana 40 years; studied 3 years at Montana State College, Bozeman, Mont., and two quarters at the University of Chicago Law School; business is farming—grain and livestock; served 4 years as State representative from Gallatin County in the Montana Legislature; served 10 years as State senator from Gallatin County in the Montana Legislature; World War I, private in Infantry, Student Army Training Corps; married; two children—a son and daughter; elected on November 5, 1946, to the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Beaverhead, Broadwater, Deer Lodge, Flathead, Gallatin, Granite, Jefferson, Lake, Lewis and Clark, Lincoln, Madison, Mineral, Missoula, Powell, Ravalli, Sanders, and Silver Bow (17 counties). Population (1940), 235,859.

MICHAEL J. MANSFIELD, Democrat, of Missoula, Mont.; born March 16, 1903; reared and educated in Montana; did not complete eighth grade, but left home in 1917 and joined United States Navy, at 14 years of age, on February 23, 1918, for the duration of the First World War; served 10 months overseas; enlisted in United States Army for 1 year, 1919–20; and in the United States Marine Corps for 2 years, 1920–22; while serving in the Marines was stationed in the Far East; worked as a miner and mining engineer in Butte, Mont., 1922–30; having never attended high school, had to take entrance examinations in high-school subjects to enter college; 1 year at Montana School of Mines, 1927–28; 4 years at Montana State University, 1930–34; B. A. and M. A. degrees; professor of Latin-American and Far Eastern history at Montana State University, 1933–43; married Maureen Hayes, of Butte, Mont.; one daughter, Anne, born January 16, 1939; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Big Horn, Blaine, Carbon, Carter, Cascade, Chouteau, Custer, Daniels, Dawson, Fallon, Fergus, Garfield, Glacier, Golden Valley, Hill, Judith Basin, Liberty, McCone, Meagher, Musselshell, Park, Petroleum, Phillips, Pondera, Powder River, Prairie, Richland, Roosevelt, Rosebud, Sheridan, Stillwater, Sweet Grass, Teton, Toole, Treasure, Valley, Wheatland, Wibaux, and Yellowstone (39 counties), and part of Yellowstone National Park. Population (1940), 323,597.

WESLEY ABNER D'EWART, Republican, of Wilsall, Park County, Mont.; born at Worcester, Mass., on October 1, 1889; attended grade and high schools in Worcester, Mass., and Washington State College at Pullman, Wash.; married Marjorie Cowee; has one son; stockman and farmer; active in reclamation and livestock organizations in the State; president of Farmer's Elevator Co., of Wilsall; director, National Park Bank, of Livingston, Mont.; thirty-second degree Mason, member of Shrine, Elks, and Kiwanis; served two sessions in Montana House of Representatives and three sessions in the Senate; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress at a special election on June 5, 1945, elected to the Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946, and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

NEBRASKA

(Population (1940), 1,315,834)

SENATORS

HUGH BUTLER, Republican, of Omaha, Nebr.; born in Missouri Valley, Iowa; graduated from Doane College, Crete, Nebr.; now chairman of the board

of trustees; construction engineer with the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad; operated flour milling and grain business; served two terms as president, Omaha Grain Exchange, and two terms as president, National Grain Dealers Association; district governor of Rotary International, 1932 to 1933; member of board, Rotary International, 1934 to 1935; State moderator of Nebraska Congregational Churches, 1937 to 1938; in Omaha, Nebr., served as member, Board of Education, YMCA Board, Salvation Army Advisory Board, Community Chest, Chamber of Commerce; Republican national committeeman from Nebraska, 1936 to 1940; elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning January 3, 1941; reelected November 5, 1946.

KENNETH SPICER WHERRY, Republican, of Pawnee City, Nebr.; attorney; born at Liberty, Nebr., February 28, 1892, son of David Emery and Jessie Comstock Wherry; graduated from the Pawnee City (Nebr.) High School and from the University of Nebraska in 1914 with B. A. degree; attended Harvard University, 1915–16; during the First World War served in the United States Naval Flying Corps; in 1915 became partner in Wherry Bros.; president of the Pawnee County Agricultural Society, 1927–44; member of the Pawnee City Council, 1927–29; mayor of Pawnee City, 1929–31 and 1938–43; State senator, 1929–32; member of Republican State Central Committee, 1938–42; president of the State Founders' Day in 1937; Republican State chairman, 1939; western director for the Republican National Committee, 1941–42; married Miss Marjorie Colwell, of Pawnee City, on September 15, 1920, and they have two children, David Colwell and Marilynn; member of the American Legion, Nebraska State and American Bar Association, Kiwanis, Beta Theta Pi, Shrine, and the Presbyterian Church; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1942, reelected on November 2, 1948; Republican Whip 1944–48; elected Republican Floor Leader January 3, 1949.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Chase, Clay, Dundy, Fillmore, Franklin, Frontier, Furnas, Gage, Gosper, Harlan, Hayes, Hitchcock, Jefferson, Johnson, Kearney, Lancaster, Nemaha, Nuckolls, Pawnee, Phelps, Red Willow, Richardson, Saline, Thayer, and Webster (26 counties). Population (1940), 369,190.

CARL T. CURTIS, Republican, of Minden, Nebr.; born near Minden, Kearney County, Nebr., March 15, 1905; attended Nebraska Wesleyan and the University of Nebraska; lawyer; married Miss Lois Wylie-Atwater, of Minden, Nebr., June 6, 1931; one daughter, Clara Mae, born April 21, 1936, and one son, Tommy, born December 12, 1939; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress; member of the Ways and Means Committee.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cass, Douglas, Otoe, Sarpy, and Washington (5 counties). Population (1940), 305,961.

EUGENE DANIEL O'SULLIVAN, Democrat, of Omaha, Nebr.; born on a farm and cattle ranch near Kent, Kans., May 31, 1883; son of John Edward and Josephine Klüh O'Sullivan; educated in public schools of Kent, Kans.; worked for 4 years on this farm and ranch and then attended high school; took precollege course at Christian Brothers College, St. Joseph, Mo., graduating in 1903, at the age of 20, with highest honors and as valedictorian of class; completed 2 years of college work at St. Benedict's College, Atchison, Kans., and graduated from Creighton University Law School, LL. B. degree cum laude, in 1910; worked as laborer, farm hand, waiter, and advertising salesman until admitted to the practice of law; engaged in practice of law since June 1910; interested as a Democrat in local, State, and national politics since 1912; delegate to Democratic National Conventions in 1924, 1928, 1932, 1940, and 1944; member of the Douglas County Bar Association, the Nebraska Integrated Bar, the American Bar Association, the American Judicature Society, and now past president of the Omaha Bar Association; a Roman Catholic and member of St. Bridget's Church in Omaha, Nebr., member of Better Omaha Club, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Eagles, Elks, Knights of Columbus, and Stock Yards 400 Club, all of Omaha, Nebr.; married Ellen K. Lovely of Omaha, Nebr., in 1919; two children, Eugene D. O'Sullivan, Jr., an attorney, of Omaha, Nebr., and Mrs. Robert DeVaughn, residing at 304 Ambassador Apartments, 1750 Sixteenth Street, Washington, D. C.; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Antelope, Boone, Burt, Butler, Cedar, Colfax, Cuming, Dakota, Dixon, Dodge, Hamilton, Knox, Madison, Merrick, Nance, Pierce, Platte, Polk, Saunders, Seward, Stanton, Thurston, Wayne, and York (24 counties). Population (1940), 315,260.

KARL STEFAN, Republican, of Norfolk, Nebr.; born on farm near Zebrakov, Bohemia, March 1, 1884; son of Karl and Marie Stefan; brought to United States in 1885; married; children, Dr. Karl Franklin and Ida Mae (Mrs. Robert Askren); president, Stefan Co., publishers' representatives, newspapers and magazines; received education in public schools, Omaha, Nebr.; YMCA night school, correspondence; instructor Morse and Continental Codes; contributor, newspapers and magazines; doctor of laws degree (honorary), National University, Washington, D. C.; began as messenger boy, Western Union Telegraph Company, Omaha, Nebr.; successively telegraph operator, news writer, reporter, city editor, radio news commentator; director building and loan association; private Illinois National Guard; lieutenant Nebraska National Guard; Telegraph Division, Philippine Constabulary; instructor radio code World War I; brigadier general Philippine National Volunteers (honorary), awarded Philippine Medal of Military Merit, Philippine Commonwealth Government; awarded Meritorious Service Medal, National Volunteers of Philippines; awarded Philippine Constabulary medal for service in pacification of Luzon; honorary member Spanish War Veterans, veteran member Military Order of the Carabao; member American War Dads; adopted by four Indian Tribes, Omaha, Winnebago, Ponca, and Santee Sioux; given name "Pah-Hug-Mon-Thee" meaning "Leader Man"; member Rotary, Lions, Elks, Masons, Odd Fellows, U. C. T., T. P. A., National Press Club, Army and Navy Club; Episcopalian; member congressional committee aiding inauguration Philippine Commonwealth Government, Manila, P. I., 1935; American delegate Interparliamentary Union, Oslo, Norway, 1939; official adviser United Nations Conference, San Francisco, Calif., 1945; member of executive committee of U. S. Division of Interparliamentary Union; member of Congressional Air Policy Board 1948; member executive board Congressional Flying Club; as member of appropriations committee for State Department inspected most of United States foreign service offices, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, France, Germany, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary, Yugoslavia, and Italy 1939; in 1948, at direction of House Committee on Appropriations, the Secretary of State, and the Secretary of the Army, made survey of United States Foreign Service and Marshall Plan operations in France, Switzerland, Austria, and Czechoslovakia, also, feeding in occupied areas in Germany; selected by Speaker as member of 1944 and 1949 Board of Visitors, United States Naval Academy; world traveler; speaks numerous foreign languages; member appropriations committee; member Seventy-fourth to Eightieth Congresses; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Arthur, Banner, Blaine, Box Butte, Boyd, Brown, Buffalo, Cherry Cheyenne, Custer, Dawes, Dawson, Deuel, Garden, Garfield, Grant, Greeley, Hall, Holt, Hooker, Howard, Keith, Keya Paha, Kimball, Lincoln, Logan, Loup, McPherson, Morrill, Perkins, Rock, Scotts Bluff, Sheridan, Sherman, Sioux, Thomas, Valley, and Wheeler (38 counties). Population (1940), 325,423.

ARTHUR LEWIS MILLER, Republican, of Kimball, Nebr.; born on a farm in Pierce County, Nebr., May 24, 1892; was graduated from the Plainview (Nebr.) High School in 1911 and from the Loyola Medical College, Chicago, Ill., in 1918; taught in a rural school at Plainview, Nebr., for 2 years; discharged from the Medical Reserve Corps in January 1919; practiced medicine and surgery in Kimball County, Nebr., since August 1919; owns farms in western Nebraska; mayor of Kimball, Nebr., 1933–34; member of the Nebraska Unicameral Legislature, 1937–41; State governor of Lions Clubs in 1931; president of the State Medical Association in 1939; a fellow of the American College of Surgeons; Methodist; Mason, Elk, and member of Knights of Pythias; State health director, 1941–42; married; one son; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

NEVADA

(Population (1940), 110,247)

SENATORS

PATRICK A. (PAT) McCARRAN, Democrat; born Reno, Nev., August 8, 1876; lawyer; educated public schools of Reno; University of Nevada (M. A.); member Nevada Legislature, 1903; represented Nevada in irrigation congress, 1903; district attorney, Nye County, Nev., 1906–8; associate justice, 1913–16, and

chief justice, 1917–18, Supreme Court of Nevada; member of Nevada State Library Commission; member, Nevada Board of Pardons, 1913–18; member, Nevada State Board of Parole Commissioners, 1913–18; president, Nevada State Bar Association, 1920–21; chairman, Nevada State Board of Bar Examiners, 1931–32; member, bar of California, Utah, Arizona, Nevada, and Supreme Court of United States; vice president, American Bar Association, 1922–23; author of many legal opinions, leading cases on water, mining, corporation, domestic relations, criminal law, and civil procedure under the code (Nevada Reports, 35 to 42); married, August 1903, Martha Harriet Weeks; five children; elected to United States Senate, November 8, 1932; reelected to the Senate, November 8, 1938; reelected to the Senate, November 7, 1944; degree of doctor of laws conferred by Georgetown University on September 12, 1943; degree of doctor of laws conferred by University of Nevada on May 12, 1945; member, honorary society, Phi Kappa Phi; legal residence, Reno, Nev.

GEORGE W. MALONE, Republican, of Reno, Nev.; engineer, University of Nevada, 1917; married Ruth Moslander 1921; daughter, Molly Patricia (married Dr. Michael J. O'Connor, Tucson, Ariz.); consulting engineer, former State engineer of Nevada and member Public Service Commission, State Bond Commission, and Colorado River Commission; former department commander and national vice commander of the American Legion; former president Nevada Council, Boy Scouts of America; former managing director and editor of Industrial West Foundation, nonprofit industrial and business research organization, which publishes and maintains an industrial encyclopedia, including the 11 Western States, Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and Alaska, Hawaii, and the Philippine Islands; special consultant to the United States Senate Military Affairs Subcommittees on Strategic and Critical Minerals and Materials and on Examination of Military Establishments, including Alaska and Pacific bases, and special consultant to the Secretary of War during World War II; chairman National Resources Economic Committee; enlisted as a private in 1917, Field Artillery, World War I, AEF, France; lieutenant, line officer and regimental intelligence, 1918; member American Society of Civil Engineers, American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, American Association of Agricultural Engineers, and San Francisco and Washington, D. C., Press Clubs; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVE

AT LARGE.—Population (1940), 110,247.

WALTER S. BARING, Democrat, of Reno, Nev.; born in Goldfield, Nev., September 9, 1911; was graduated from Reno High School in 1929 as a gold medal honor student; was graduated from the University of Nevada in 1934, with a B. S. degree and a B. A. degree; holds a high-school teacher's certificate; elected chairman Democratic Central Committee of Washoe County in 1936; was elected assemblyman from Washoe County to the Nevada State Legislature in 1936; was reelected in 1942; resigned in order to enlist in the United States Navy; served for 3 years; member Reno Lions' Club; member Reno Lodge No. 13, F. & A. M.; member thirty-second degree Scottish Rite; member of Adah Chapter No. 4, Order of Eastern Star; member of the American Legion, Darrell Dunkle Post No. 1, Reno, Nev.; elected councilman, Sixth Ward, Reno City Council in 1947; engaged in furniture business in Reno; Protestant; has two children, Walter Stephan Baring 3d and William Robert Baring; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

(Population (1940), 491,524)

SENATORS

STYLES BRIDGES, Republican, of Concord, N. H.; born in West Pembroke, Maine, September 9, 1898; was graduated from the University of Maine in 1918; received M. A. degree from Dartmouth College in 1935, and LL. D. degrees from the University of Maine and the University of New Hampshire in 1935, from Northeastern University in 1938 and from Iowa Wesleyan College; honorary degree of Doctor of Civil Laws from Carroll College and from the New England College; former member of the extension staff of the University of New Hampshire; former secretary of the New Hampshire Farm Bureau Federation; former

director and secretary of the New Hampshire Investment Co.; formerly secretary and treasurer of the Farm Bureau Mutual Automobile Insurance Co.; member of the New Hampshire Public Service Commission, 1930–35; served as Governor of New Hampshire, 1935–37; delegate at large and chairman of the New Hampshire delegation to the Republican National Convention, 1936; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention in 1940; at present serving as vice president and trustee of the New Hampshire Savings Bank, as director of the Rumford Press, as treasurer of the Putnam Agricultural Foundation, and as director of the Farm Bureau Mutual Automobile Insurance Co.; member National Forest Reservation Commission; married Doloris Thauwald, of St. Paul, Minn., February 11, 1944; his three children are Henry Styles, David Clement, and John Fisher Bridges; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1936, for the term ending January 3, 1943; reelected on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949; reelected on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955, with the highest majority ever given by the people of New Hampshire to a candidate for the United States Senate.

CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY, Republican, of Temple, N. H.; was born at Roxbury, Mass.; attended public schools and Roxbury Latin School; received honorary degrees of master of arts from Dartmouth College and doctor of laws from University of New Hampshire; business experience—has been in insurance, agriculture, banking, and manufacturing; has four children; married Loretta Capell Rabenhorst May 26, 1948; member of the New Hampshire House of Representatives, 1915–16, 1919–20, and 1923–24, and served as speaker, 1919–20; member of the State senate, 1925–26, and served as president, 1925–26; Governor of New Hampshire, 1929–30; elected to the Seventy-third Congress, and reelected to the Seventy-fourth and Seventy-fifth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938; reelected on November 7, 1944, for a second term, ending January 3, 1951; member of the United States delegation to the United Nations Monetary Conference held at Bretton Woods, N. H., July 1944.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Belknap, Carroll, Rockingham, and Strafford. HILLSBORO COUNTY, City of Manchester; towns of Bedford, Goffstown, Merrimack, Hudson, Litchfield and Pelham: MERRIMACK COUNTY: Towns of Allenstown, Canterbury, Chichester, Epsom, Hooksett, Loudon, Northfield, Pembroke, and Pittsfield. Population (1940), 244,491.

CHESTER EARL MERROW, Republican, of Center Ossipee; born in Center Ossipee, Carroll County, N. H., November 15, 1906; son of Llewellyn and Florence (Nichols) Merrow; student, Brewster Free Academy, 1921–25; B. S. degree from Colby College, 1929; student, Teachers College, Columbia University, summers, 1934–37; A. M. degree in 1937; engaged as instructor of general science, physics, chemistry, and biology at Kents Hill School at Kents Hill, Maine, 1929–30, and at Montpelier (Vt.) Seminary, 1930–37; assistant headmaster of Montpelier Seminary, 1935–38; instructor of political science and history, Vermont Junior College, Montpelier, Vt., also dean, 1937–38; member of the New Hampshire House of Representatives, 1939–40; chairman of house ways and means committee and member of the committee on banks, 1939–40; radio news commentator; lecturer on national and international affairs; trustee of Brewster Free Academy; member of Phi Beta Kappa; member of Grange; member of Masonic fraternity; married Miss Nellie M. Sands, of Albion, N. Y., June 12, 1933, and they have one son, Daniel S., born August 27, 1941; delegate to international conference on education and cultural relations of the United Nations held in London, November 1945; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948; Congressional advisor to first conference of UNESCO held in Paris November 1946; member of the Committee on Foreign Affairs; member of Republican Congressional Campaign Committee; member of the United States National Commission for UNESCO.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cheshire, Coos, Grafton, and Sullivan. HILLSBORO COUNTY: City of Nashua; towns of Amherst, Antrim, Bennington, Brookline, Deering, Francestown, Greenfield, Greenville, Hancock, Hillsboro, Hollis, Lyndeboro, Mason, Milford, Mount Vernon, New Boston, New Ipswich, Peterboro, Sharon, Temple, Weare, Wilton, and Windsor. MERRIMACK COUNTY: Cities of Concord and Franklin; towns of Andover, Boscawen, Bow, Bradford, Danbury, Dunbarton, Henniker, Hill, Hopkinton, Newbury, New London, Salisbury, Sutton, Warner, Webster, and Wilmot. Population (1940), 247,033.

NORRIS COTTON, Republican, of Lebanon, N. H.; born in Warren, N. H., May 11, 1900; educated Phillips Exeter Academy, Wesleyan University, George

Washington University Law School; lawyer, firm of Cotton, Tesreau & Stebbins, Lebanon, N. H.; married in 1927 to Ruth Isaacs, of Union City, Tenn.; secretary to United States Senator George H. Moses, 1924–28; prosecuting attorney for Grafton County, 1933–39; justice, Municipal Court of Lebanon, 1939–43; clerk of New Hampshire State Senate, 1927–29; member of New Hampshire House of Representatives, 1923, 1943, and 1945, chairman, Judiciary Committee and majority leader, 1943; speaker of the house, 1945; delegate, Republican National Convention, 1944; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, reelected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

NEW JERSEY

(Population (1940), 4,160,165)

SENATORS

H. ALEXANDER SMITH, Republican, of Princeton, N. J., was born in New York City, January 30, 1880, son of A. Alexander Smith, M. D., and Sue Lehn Bender; attended Cutler School, New York City; was graduated from Princeton University with A. B. degree in 1901 and from Columbia University with LL. B. degree in 1904; received honorary LL. D. from Brussels (Belgium) University in 1930 and honorary LL. D. from Princeton University in 1945; admitted to New York bar in 1904; lived in Colorado 1905–18; admitted to Colorado bar in 1906; practiced law in Colorado until 1917, the outbreak of World War I; served in United States Food Administration in Colorado and Washington during World War I, and was member postwar relief organizations headed by former President Herbert Hoover; returned to Princeton, N. J., in 1919, and was executive secretary of the university until 1927, then became lecturer, Department of Politics, Princeton University, until 1930, and later resumed practice of law in New York City, associated with the firm of Hines, Rearick, Dorr and Hammond; member of the board of directors or trustees of the following organizations: Belgian American Educational Foundation, Princeton Yenching (China) Foundation, Foreign Policy Association, and Advisory Council Department Economic and Social Institutions, Princeton University; also member of American Bar Association, Council Foreign Relations, Society of Colonial Wars, and St. Nicholas Society; became treasurer of New Jersey Republican State Committee in 1934 and chairman 1941–43; member Republican Program Committee 1938–40 under chairman Glenn Frank; member Republican National Committee 1942–43; also member Republican Post-War Advisory Council appointed by Republican National Committee, which met at Mackinac Island, Mich., in September 1943; married Helen Dominick on June 21, 1902; children, Helen Dominick (Mrs. Samuel Moor Shoemaker, Jr.), Marian Dominick (Mrs. H. Kenaston Twitchell, Jr.), and H. Alexander Smith, Jr. (married Mary Howard Bruce of Baltimore); elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, to fill unexpired term of Senator W. Warren Barbour (deceased), ending January 3, 1947; reelected to United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for full term ending January 3, 1953.

ROBERT C. HENDRICKSON, Republican, of Woodbury, N. J.; born in Woodbury, N. J., August 12, 1898; attended Woodbury elementary and high schools and Temple University Law School, Philadelphia, Pa.; during the First World War enlisted in June 1918 as a private in the United States Army, and served overseas in the Aisne-Marne, St. Mihiel, Champagne, and Meuse-Argonne offensives; awarded Medal of Verdun, Unit Citations, and Letters of Commendation; during World War II offered services on May 31, 1943, and was accepted, commissioned a major and assigned to American Military Government; granted leave of absence as State treasurer on July 21, 1943, reporting for active duty on July 24, 1943; sent to Europe October 23, 1943, and assigned to Mediterranean Theater of Operations, serving in North Africa, Italy, and Upper Austria; entered Rome with the Fifth Army as senior legal officer; promoted to lieutenant colonel in latter part of 1944 and separated from service February 10, 1946; awarded World War II Medal, European-African Middle Eastern Theater Service Medal with four bronze stars, Army Commendation Ribbon, and Allied Military Government Citation (Fifth Army); admitted to the bar in 1922 and engaged in the practice of law; in 1934 was elected to fill unexpired term as State senator from Gloucester County; reelected in 1938; was chosen as Republican majority leader in 1938 and as president of senate in 1939; Republican nominee for Governor in 1940; reelected State senator in 1941; elected State Treasurer at joint session of New Jersey Legislature in 1942; reelected in 1946; member Board of Managers

Council of State Governments, in 1940, serving as chairman in 1941; now serving as member of Commission on Delaware River Basin; organizer and charter member of Woodbury Rotary Club, now honorary member; commander of William Stokes Bonsal Post No. 133, American Legion; in 1930 served as vice commander of Gloucester County, American Legion; served as treasurer of Gloucester County Bar Association for many years and elected president in 1937 and 1938; member, Vestry, Christ Episcopal Church of Woodbury; married Olga Bonsal of Woodbury, N. J., in 1919 and they have four daughters and one son; elected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Camden, Gloucester, and Salem (3 counties). Population (1940), 370,220.

CHARLES A. WOLVERTON, Republican, of Camden (Merchantville), N. J.; married; born at Camden, N. J., his parents being Charles S. Wolverton and Martha Wolverton; educated in the public schools of Camden, graduating from Camden High School; studied law at the University of Pennsylvania Law School, graduating June 13, 1900, with the degree of LL. B.; admitted to the bar of the State of New Jersey at the November term, 1901; has one son, Lt. Col. Donnell Knox Wolverton; in 1903 revised and compiled the ordinances of the city of Camden; 1904 to 1906 was assistant city solicitor of Camden; 1906 to 1913 was assistant prosecutor of Camden County; from 1913 to 1914, special assistant attorney general of New Jersey; from 1915 to 1918, member of New Jersey House of Assembly from Camden County; in 1918 was speaker of the New Jersey House of Assembly; 1917 to 1919, a Federal food administrator; in 1920, alternate delegate at large, Republican National Convention at Chicago; 1918 to 1923, prosecutor of the pleas of Camden County; chairman of Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce, Special House Committee on Foreign Aid, and Republican congressional campaign committee; member of Union League of Philadelphia, Pa., Masonic fraternities, Elks, and Moose; elected to the Seventieth Congress in November 1926; reelected to the Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Atlantic, Cape May, and Cumberland (3 counties). Population (1940), 226,169.

T. MILLET HAND, Republican, of Cape May City, N. J.; born in Cape May, N. J., July 7, 1902, son of Albert Reeves Hand and Sara Millet Hand; educated in the public schools of that city; graduated from Dickinson School of Law, LL. B. degree, 1922; member of the New Jersey bar; special master in chancery; former president of Cape May County Bar Association; member of New Jersey State Bar Association; member of bar of Supreme Court of the United States; newspaper publisher and other business interests; clerk, Board of Chosen Freeholders of Cape May County, 1924–28; prosecutor of the pleas, Cape May County, 1928–33; mayor, city of Cape May, 1937–44; married in 1930 to Mary Mercer Worth, of Philadelphia; widower; one child, T. Millet Hand, Jr.; member of University Club and National Press Club of Washington, D. C.; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Monmouth and Ocean. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: Cities of New Brunswick and South Amboy; boroughs of Helmetta, Jamesburg, Milltown, Sayreville, South River, and Spotswood; townships of Cranbury, East Brunswick, Madison, Monroe, Plainsboro, North Brunswick, and South Brunswick. Population (1940), 286,838.

JAMES COATS AUCHINCLOSS, Republican, of Rumson, N. J., was born in New York City, N. Y., January 19, 1885, the sixth of eight children of the late Edgar Stirling and Maria Sloan Auchincloss; educated at Groton School, Groton, Mass., and was graduated from Yale University, degree of A. B., 1908; employed by Farmers Loan & Trust Co. in New York City; was a member of the New York Stock Exchange, 1910–35, and served on board of governors for 18 years; veteran of Seventh Regiment, New York National Guard, and in the First World War served as captain, Military Intelligence; was deputy police commissioner of New York City and treasurer, president, and chairman of board of New York Better Business Bureau; served for 12 years as member of Council of Borough of Rumson, N. J., and was serving third term as mayor when elected to Congress; in 1909 married to Lee F. Alexander and has two children—Douglas and Gordon, and eight grandchildren—Kenneth, Gail, Stuart, Gordon, Sibley Ann, David, and Lee (twins), and Juliet; elected to Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3,

1942; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Burlington and Mercer (2 counties). Population (1940), 294,331.

CHARLES ROBERT HOWELL, Democrat, of East Curlis Avenue, Pennington, N. J.; born April 23, 1904, in Trenton, N. J., son of Harriet Bumstead and Robert Wilson Howell; educated in Trenton public schools, Hoosac School, Hoosick, N. Y.; Princeton University, 2 years; University of Pennsylvania, special courses; engaged in own insurance business in Trenton since 1928; chartered Life Underwriter (CLU) degree; former president Trenton Association of Life Underwriters; former vice-president New Jersey Association of Life Underwriters; elected to New Jersey House of Assembly in 1944; reelected 1945; introduced original New Jersey Fair Employment bill (FEPC); member: Mercer County Regional Council of State Division Against Discrimination; treasurer, Trenton Chapter, Conference of Christians and Jews; executive board, Trenton Council on Human Relations; vice chairman, New Jersey Americans for Democratic Action (ADA); Lions Club; Trenton Elks; former president Trenton Kennel Club; Episcopalian; married Inez Howe, daughter of Inez Whitefield and William Patton Howe, of Pennington, N. J., elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Morris and Somerset. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Perth Amboy; boroughs of Carteret, Dunellen, Highland Park, Metuchen, Middlesex, and South Plainfield; townships of Piscataway, Raritan, and Woodbridge. Population (1940), 329,305.

CHARLES AUBREY EATON, Republican, of Watchung, Somerset County; elected to Sixty-ninth Congress; reelected to Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; former chairman, Foreign Affairs Committee; member of the United States delegation to the United Nations Conference on International Organization, San Francisco, 1945; member of American delegation to United Nations General Assembly, London, 1945, New York, 1946.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—UNION COUNTY. Population (1940), 328,344.

CLIFFORD PHILIP CASE, Republican, of Rahway, N. J.; born in Franklin Park, N. J., April 16, 1904, son of the late Clifford P. and Jeannette (Benedict) Case; Rutgers College, A. B. degree, 1925; Columbia University Law School, LL. B. degree, 1928; married Ruth M. Smith in 1928; has two daughters, Mrs. William M. Weaver and Ann Case, and one son, Clifford Philip 3d; attorney at law, practicing in New York City since 1928; became associated with, and later a member of, law firm of Simpson Thacher & Bartlett; alumni member of Rutgers University Board of Trustees; member of House of Assembly of New Jersey, 1943 and 1944, and of Rahway Common Council, 1938–42; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Hunterdon, Sussex, and Warren. BERGEN COUNTY: Cities of Garfield and Hackensack; boroughs of Allendale, East Paterson, Emerson, Fairlawn, Franklin Lakes, Glen Rock, Hillsdale, Hohokus, Lodi, Maywood, Midland Park, Montvale, Oakland, Oradell, Paramus, Park Ridge, Ramsey, Riverside, Saddle River, Upper Saddle River, Waldwick, Westwood, Woodcliff Lake; townships of Lodi, Mahwah, Ridgewood, Rivervale, Rochelle Park, Saddle River, Washington, and Wyckoff. PASSAIC COUNTY: Borough of Ringwood and township of West Milford. Population (1940), 283,041.

[Vacant.]

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—PASSAIC COUNTY: Cities of Clifton, Passaic, and Paterson; boroughs of Bloomingdale, Haledon, Hawthorne, North Haledon, Pompton Lakes, Prospect Park, Totowa, Wanaque, and West Paterson; townships of Little Falls and Wayne. Population (1940), 305,875.

GORDON CANFIELD, Republican, of Paterson, N. J., was born in Salamanca, N. Y., April 15, 1898, the son of Carl A. and Florence A. Canfield; after graduating from high school in Binghamton, N. Y., enlisted in the Signal Corps, Regular Army, in World War I; then entered newspaper work in Passaic, N. J., and attended night classes at the New Jersey Law School at Newark; in January 1924 became secretary to the late Representative George N. Seger of Passaic, this service embracing 17 years, and after his chief's death in 1940 was elected his successor; congressional tenure began with the Seventy-seventh Congress and is now serving his fifth term; while a secretary, completed law studies at National University in Washington and was admitted to the District of Columbia Bar; married Dorothy E. Greenwell of Washington, D. C., and they have two sons, Carl and Allan; during the congressional recess of June and July 1944, served as a utility man on a tanker in the Merchant Marine, North Atlantic run, and was in London for several weeks during the robot blitz; in April 1945, when Buchenwald was liberated by Patton's Army, inspected the concentration camp at General Eisenhower's request, and in January 1946 visited Nagasaki and Hiroshima with a congressional committee; is a member of the House Appropriations Committee and has served on the boards of visitors for the service academies at West Point, Annapolis, and New London.

NINTH DISTRICT.—BERGEN COUNTY: City of Englewood, boroughs of Alpine, Bendix, Bergenfield, Bogota, Carlstadt, Cliffside Park, Closter, Cresskill, Demarest, Dumont, East Rutherford, Edgewater, Englewood Cliffs, Fairview, Fort Lee, Harrington Park, Hasbrouck Heights, Haworth, Leonia, Little Ferry, Moonachie, New Milford, North Arlington, Northvale, Norwood, Old Tappan, Palisades Park, Ridgefield, Rockleigh, Rutherford, Tenafly, Wallington, and Wood-Ridge; townships of Lyndhurst, Ridgefield Park, and Teaneck. HUDSON COUNTY: Town of Guttenberg and township of North Bergen. Population (1940), 292,576.

HARRY L. TOWE, Republican, of Rutherford, N. J., was born in Jersey City, N. J., November 3, 1898; son of Walter and Isabel Baker Towe; attended the public schools in Passaic, N. J., and the United States Naval Academy, 1918–20; was graduated from New Jersey Law School in 1925; member of the law firm of Conkling, Smith & Towe, Rutherford, N. J.; United States commissioner, 1929–31; special Assistant Attorney General, 1931–34; member of the New Jersey House of Assembly in 1941 and 1942; married Miss Eliza Ball Binns; three children—Harry B., Virginia B., and Jerome D.; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TENTH DISTRICT.—ESSEX COUNTY: City of Newark, wards 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 11, and 15; borough of Glen Ridge; towns of Belleville, Bloomfield, and Nutley. HUDSON COUNTY: Borough of East Newark; towns of Harrison and Kearny. Population (1940), 292,947.

PETER WALLACE RODINO, JR., Democrat, of 205 Grafton Avenue, Newark, N. J.; born June 7, 1909, in Newark, N. J.; lawyer; one of first enlisted men to be commissioned overseas; highest order of Knighthood in Italy by former King Umberto, and other foreign decorations for distinguished services in the military; holds Knighthood in the Sovereign Military Order of Malta; served with the First Armored Division and Military Mission Italian Army; discharged from the service in April 1946, as captain; spearheaded the drive against communism in the April 1948 elections in Italy; chairman of the Middle Atlantic Veterans Housing Committee; member of Fellowship of United States-British Comrades, gold life membership Veterans of Foreign Wars, Loyal Order of Moose, American Veterans of World War II, Military Order of World Wars, Knights of Columbus, Essex County Bar Association, National Unico Club, and the Elks, married to the former Marianna Stango; has one child, Margaret Ann Rodino; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—ESSEX COUNTY: City of Newark, wards 3, 6, 7, 13, and 14; cities of East Orange, Orange; town of West Orange; village of South Orange. Population (1940), 290,822.

HUGH J. ADDONIZIO, Democrat, of Newark, N. J.; born January 31, 1914, in Newark, N. J.; graduated from Lincoln Public School, Newark, N. J., 1928; West Side High School, Newark, N. J., 1933; St. Benedict's Prep School, Newark, N. J., 1935; Fordham University, New York, N. Y., 1939, with B. S. degree;

all state quarterback at West Side School in 1933; and at St. Benedict's Prep in 1935; member of Fordham Varsity football team from 1935 to 1939, playing as quarterback on the Great Seven Blocks of Granite under Coach Jim Crowley; entered United States Army on January 13, 1941, as private; attended Officers' Candidate School at Fort Benning, Ga., and commissioned second lieutenant in the Infantry; served 37 months overseas with the Sixtieth Infantry, Ninth Division, participating in eight major campaigns (Algiers French Morocco, Tunisia, Sicily, Normandy, Northern France, Ardennes (Battle of the Bulge) Central Europe, and Rhineland) from the invasion of North Africa to the end of the war in Germany; the Ninth Division was the first American troops in North Africa, the first American troops to cross into Belgium from France, and one of the first divisions across the Rhine River in Germany; discharged as captain in 1946 with the following decorations and citations: European African Middle Eastern Theater Campaign Ribbon with bronze arrowhead and eight campaign stars, Bronze Star Medal, World War II Victory Medal, American Defense Service Medal, American Theater Campaign Ribbon, and Combat Infantryman's Badge; one of the few living American combat officers to wear eight campaign stars, married Miss Doris Goodheart in Newark, N. J., in 1942 and have two children Carol Ann, age 20 months, and Frank Hugh, age 2 months; vice president of A & C Clothing Co., Newark, N. J.; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars, Fordham University Club of New Jersey, American Legion, and Greater New York Chapter Ninth Division Association; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—ESSEX COUNTY: City of Newark, wards 9, 10, 12, and 16; boroughs of Caldwell, Essex Fells, North Caldwell, Roseland, Verona, West Caldwell; towns of Irvington, Montclair; townships of Caldwell, Cedar Grove, Livingston, Maplewood, and Millburn. Population (1940), 309,482.

ROBERT WINTHROP KEAN, Republican, of Livingston, N. J.; born in Elberon, N. J., September 28, 1893, graduated from St. Mark's School in 1911 and from Harvard College with the degree of A. B. in 1915; served in the World War with the Second Division, American Expeditionary Forces, as a first lieutenant, Fifteenth Field Artillery, and was awarded the Silver Star Medal and the Distinguished Service Cross; delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1936; president of the Livingston National Bank since 1927, and partner in the investment house of Kean, Taylor & Co., since 1921; married October 18, 1920, to Elizabeth Stuyvesant Howard, of Hyde Park, N. Y., and they have six children; elected to Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses, and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—HUDSON COUNTY: City of Bayonne; city of Jersey City, wards 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9. Population (1940), 271,807.

MARY TERESA NORTON, Democrat; born, educated, and always lived in Jersey City, N. J.; widow of Robert F. Norton; elected vice chairman of the State Democratic committee in 1921, served continuously until 1932, when she was elected chairman; in 1923 was the first woman of the Democratic Party to be elected freeholder in Hudson County and in State; in 1924, 1928, 1932, 1936, 1940, 1944, and 1948, elected delegate at large to the Democratic National Conventions; in 1924 elected to the House of Representatives; reelected to each succeeding Congress, including the Eighty-first; received the first degree of doctor of laws ever conferred by St. Elizabeth's College, the oldest women's college in New Jersey, in recognition of service in welfare and government; also received degree of doctor of laws from Rider College, Trenton, N. J.; Mrs. Norton was the first woman to be elected to Congress from the Democratic Party; the first to be appointed chairman of a congressional committee, the first woman chairman of a State committee; introduced the first resolution in Congress to repeal the eighteenth amendment, the only Member of Congress on record to have been chairman of three different Congressional committees: Committee on the District of Columbia, 1930–37; Committee on Labor, 1937–47, and now serving as chairman of the Committee on House Administration.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—HUDSON COUNTY: City of Hoboken; city of Jersey City, wards 2, 3, 10, 11, and 12; city of Union City; towns of Secaucus and West New York; township of Weehawken. Population (1940), 278,408.

EDWARD J. HART, Democrat, lawyer, Jersey City.

NEW MEXICO

(Population (1940), 531,818)

SENATORS

DENNIS CHAVEZ, Democrat, of Albuquerque, N. Mex.; born at Los Chavez, Valencia County, N. Mex., April 8, 1888; attended public schools of Albuquerque; graduate of law school, Georgetown University, 1920, with LL. B. degree; married Imelda Espinosa, November 9, 1911; has three children—Dennis Chavez, Jr., Mrs. Stanley Miller, and Mrs. Jorge Tristani; served as clerk of the United States Senate, 1918; member of New Mexico Legislature; practiced law at Albuquerque; elected to the Seventy-second Congress; reelected to the Seventy-third Congress; appointed to the United States Senate by Gov. Clyde Tingley on May 11, 1935; elected November 3, 1936; reelected November 5, 1940; reelected November 5, 1946.

CLINTON P. ANDERSON, Democrat, of Albuquerque, N. Mex.; born at Centerville, S. Dak., October 23, 1895; was educated at Dakota Wesleyan University and University of Michigan; general insurance business; married, two children; president, Rotary International, 1932–33; treasurer of State of New Mexico, 1933–34; administrator, New Mexico Relief Administration, 1935; field representative, Federal Emergency Relief Administration, 1935–36; chairman and executive director, Unemployment Compensation Commission of New Mexico, 1936–38; managing director, United States Coronado Exposition Commission, 1939–40; elected to Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses; chairman of the House Committee to Investigate Campaign Expenditures in the Seventy-eighth Congress; chairman of the House of Representatives Special Committee to Investigate Food Shortages in the Seventh-ninth Congress until his resignation from Congress to become Secretary of Agriculture; owns and operates farms in New Mexico and South Dakota; appointed Secretary of Agriculture June 30, 1945; resigned May 10, 1948, to enter Democratic primary for United States Senator; nominated on June 8; elected on November 2, 1948, to the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

AT LARGE.—Population (1940) 531,818.

ANTONIO M. FERNANDEZ, Democrat, of Santa Fe, N. Mex.; born in Springer, N. Mex., January 17, 1902; court reporter for the eighth judicial district of New Mexico, 1925–30; received law training at Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; admitted to the practice of law in New Mexico in 1931; assistant district attorney of the eighth judicial district, 1933; practiced law in Santa Fe, N. Mex., 1934; served in the State legislature, 1935; chief tax attorney for the State Tax Commission, 1935–36; first assistant attorney general, 1937–41; member of the first New Mexico Public Service Commission, 1941–42; married Cleo Chavez in 1924 and has five children, Antonio, Jr., Orlando, Manuel Andres, Anita, and Dolores; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

JOHN ESTEN MILES, Democrat, of Santa Fe, N. Mex.; born in Murfreesboro, Tenn., July 28, 1884; at the age of 21 went to New Mexico and homesteaded 160 acres of land in Quay County, farming and ranching there for 12 years; made first step into public affairs in 1918, serving as a member of the county school board until 1920; later sold ranch property and purchased a general store in the nearby town of Endee, and also served as postmaster; in 1920 was elected to the office of county assessor and moved to the town of Tucumcari, the county seat, serving until 1924; in 1925 was named secretary of the State Tax Commission; in 1927 acquired an interest in and was associate editor of two newspapers, the New Mexico Democrat and the Las Vegas Independent; in 1929 organized and operated the New Mexico Taxpayer's Service; in 1931 was renamed secretary of the State Tax Commission, serving until 1934, then was named chief of the field division of the Bureau of Internal Revenue; chairman of the State Democratic Central Committee in 1934, serving in this office until 1938; delegate to every Democratic National Convention since 1936; in 1938 was elected Governor of the State of New Mexico and was reelected in 1940; after completing second term as Governor

served as chairman of the New Mexico Public Service Commission; in 1944 was elected Commissioner of Public Lands, being reelected to this office in 1946; in 1948 was elected to serve in the House of Representatives in the Eighty-first Congress; has been a member of the Odd Fellows, Masons, Woodmen of the World and Yeoman, and is an active member of the Elks and the Knights of Pythias.

NEW YORK [1]

(Population (1940), 13,479,142)

SENATORS

IRVING McNEIL IVES, Republican, of Norwich, N. Y.; born in Bainbridge, N. Y.; January 24, 1896, son of George Albert and Lucy (Keeler) Ives; A. B. Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., 1920; L. H. D., Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., 1943; LL. D. Hamilton College, 1946, Alfred University, 1947; married Elizabeth Minette Skinner, October 23, 1920, who died July 7, 1947; one son, George Skinner; married Marion Mead Crain July 12, 1948; with Guaranty Trust Co., of New York, 1920–23, Manufacturers Trust Co., New York City, 1923–30; in general insurance business, Norwich, N. Y., 1933–45; member, New York State Assembly since 1930, minority leader, 1935, speaker, 1936, majority leader 1937–46, inclusive; while chairman of New York State Joint Legislative Committee on Industrial and Labor Conditions became author and sponsor of legislation creating New York State Department of Commerce and New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations at Cornell University; chairman, New York State Temporary Commission Against Discrimination, 1944–45; chairman, New York State Temporary Commission on Agriculture, 1945–46; dean, New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations June 23, 1945, to February 1, 1947; served with the United States Army, 1917–19; discharged with rank of first lieutenant, Infantry; with AEF, France and Germany, 15 months; member, board of trustees, Hamilton College; member, board of trustees, Cornell University, 1944–45, and board of temporary trustees, New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations, 1944–45; member, New York State War Council, 1942–45; member, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Phi Beta Kappa, Theta Delta Chi; Elks; National Grange; Presbyterian; directed preparation and publication of textbook: The American Story of Industrial and Labor Relations, 1943; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

HERBERT H. LEHMAN, Democrat, of New York, N. Y.; born in New York City, March 28, 1878; after leaving college, engaged in the textile manufacturing business; became vice president and treasurer of the J. Spencer Turner Co. in 1906; in 1908 became a partner in the investment banking firm of Lehman Bros. of New York City, which was founded by his father and uncle; was commissioned a captain in the United States Army in 1917 and attained the rank of colonel on the General Staff, serving as an assistant to Gen. George Goethals; in 1919 was awarded the Distinguished Service Medal; on April 28, 1910, married Edith Altschul of San Francisco, Calif.; three children, the eldest, Peter, a first lieutenant in the Air Corps, was killed in the war, and was survived by a wife and two daughters; second son, John, served in the European Theater during the war and became

[1] JOHN FOSTER DULLES, Republican, of New York, N. Y.; born in Washington, D. C., February 25, 1888, son of Allen Macy and Edith Foster Dulles; attended the Sorbonne, 1908–9; B. A., Princeton, 1908; LL. B., George Washington, 1911; LL. D., Tufts, 1939, Princeton, 1946, Northwestern, 1947, Wagner, 1947, University of Pennsylvania, 1949; honorary Chancellor of Union, 1948; married Janet Pomeroy Avery of Auburn, N. Y., in 1912; three children—John Watson Foster, Lillias Pomeroy (Mrs. Robert Hinshaw), and Avery; captain and major, U. S. Army, 1917–18; lawyer, member of the firm of Sullivan & Cromwell; attended second Hague Peace Conference, 1907; member of the Second Pan-American Scientific Congress; special agent Department of State in Central America, 1917; assistant to chairman War Trade Board, 1918; counsel to American Commission To Negotiate Peace, 1918–19; member Reparations Commission and Supreme Economic Council, 1919; legal adviser, Polish Plan of Financial Stabilization, 1927; American representative Berlin Debt Conferences, 1933; member United States delegation San Francisco Conference on World Organization, 1945; Council of Foreign Ministers in London, 1945, Moscow and London in 1947, and Paris in 1949; representative to all regular sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 1946 to spring of 1949, and acting chairman of the United States delegation, Paris, November and December 1948; trustee, Rockefeller Foundation; chairman of the board, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; member of New York State Banking Board, 1946–49; chairman of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America's Commission on a Just and Durable Peace; also chairman of International Department of Justice and Goodwill, 1941–49; former vice president Association of the Bar of the city of New York; author, "War, Peace and Change" and numerous articles; appointed by Governor Dewey, to the United States Senate to fill unexpired term of Senator Wagner, and served from July 7, 1949, to November 8, 1949, when a successor was elected; member of District of Columbia and Post Office and Civil Service Committees; residences, 72 East Ninety-first Street, New York 28, N. Y., and Cold Spring Harbor, L. I., N. Y.

a lieutenant colonel, and a daughter, Hilda Jane, served in the Army as a Wac in North Africa and Italy and is now residing in Cleveland, Ohio, with her husband, Eugene Paul, and their daughter and infant son; withdrew from business and entered public service in the fall of 1928; elected Lieutenant Governor of New York State in 1928; in the November election of 1932 was elected Governor; served four terms, for 10 years, as Governor, and at the end of 1942 was appointed by President Franklin D. Roosevelt as director of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation Operations in the State Department at Washington, D. C.; in 1943 was unanimously elected first director general of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (known as UNRRA) by the 44 nations which initially set up that organization; served in this capacity until the spring of 1946 and has continued to be active in international work and is a member of the Public Advisory Board of the Economic Cooperation Administration and on the Board of the American Association for the United Nations; the following colleges have conferred honorary degrees: (M. A., LL. D.) Williams College; (LL. D.) New York University, Oglethorpe University, Hamilton College, St. Bonaventure's College, Alfred University, Niagara University, Syracuse University, Fordham University, Jewish Theological Seminary; (H. L. D.) Dropsie College, Hebrew Union College, Yeshiva College; (LL. D. and Phi Beta Kappa) Hobart and William Smith Colleges; is an active officer and director of many civic, philanthropic, religious, and educational organizations, among which are the following: trustee, New York University Law Center Foundation and Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton; director, Henry Street Settlement, visiting Nurse Service of New York, National Conference of Christians and Jews, Inc.; National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, Palestine Economic Corporation, Woodrow Wilson Foundation, and the Franklin D. Roosevelt Memorial Foundation; cochairman, United Jewish Appeal of Greater New York; residence, 820 Park Avenue, New York City, and office, 41 East Fifty-seventh Street, New York City; elected to the United States Senate November 8, 1949, to fill the unexpired term of Robert F. Wagner.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—SUFFOLK COUNTY. NASSAU COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at a point where the center line of North Hempstead Turnpike intersects the dividing line between Nassau and Suffolk Counties, running thence southwesterly along said center line of North Hempstead Turnpike to the center line of Guinea Woods Road, turning thence southerly along center line of said Guinea Woods Road to the northerly line of the incorporated village of Garden City, thence easterly along said northerly line of the incorporated village of Garden City to the northeast corner of the incorporated village of Garden City, running thence southerly along the easterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Garden City to the northeasterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Hempstead, running thence along said easterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Hempstead to the southerly boundary of the incorporated village of Hempstead, running thence westerly along the southerly boundary of the incorporated village of Hempstead to the center line of Baldwin Road, thence southerly along the center line of Baldwin Road and Grand Avenue to the center line of DeMott Avenue, thence easterly along the center line of DeMott Avenue to the center line of Centennial Avenue, thence easterly along the center line of Centennial Avenue to the center line of North Brookside Avenue, running thence southwesterly along the center line of North Brookside Avenue to the northerly line of the incorporated village of Freeport, running thence easterly and southerly along the northerly and easterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Freeport to the intersection of the center line of the Meadowbrook State Parkway with the said easterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Freeport at the most southerly point south of Merrick Road, running thence southerly and easterly along the center line of the Meadowbrook State Parkway to the center line of Ocean Parkway, running thence due south to the Atlantic Ocean, running thence easterly along the Atlantic Ocean to the boundary line between Nassau and Suffolk Counties, running thence northerly along said boundary line between Nassau and Suffolk Counties, to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 270,972.

W. KINGSLAND MACY, Republican, of Islip, N. Y., was born in New York City, N. Y., November 21, 1889; attended Groton School, Groton, Mass., 1903–8; A. B. degree, Harvard University in 1912 and honorary LL. D. at Alfred University in 1944; president of the Union Pacific Tea Co., 1919–22; partner in Abbott, Hoppin & Co., brokers, 1922–38; former member of the New York Stock Exchange; trustee of the Seamen's Bank for Savings, New York City, for 22 years, and director of other banks, corporations, and civic organizations; chairman of Suffolk County Republican Committee since 1926; chairman of New York State Republican Committee 1930–34; State senator from the first senatorial district of New York for 1946; elected Regent of the State of New York in 1941; elected member 1938 New York State Constitutional Convention; delegate to National Conventions in 1928, 1932, 1940, 1944, and 1948; delegate to State conventions of 1926, 1928, 1930, 1932, 1934, 1936, 1938, 1942, and 1946; president of the National Republican Club of New York City; served during World War I as a dollar-a-year-man in the United States Food Administration, then as its liaison with the War Trade Board on its five-man Contraband Com-

mittee; promoted candidacy of Herbert Hoover; active in investigation New York State Banking Department in 1929, and in promoting legislative inquiry into the affairs of New York City 1931–32, known best as Seabury Inquiry; married Miss Julia A. Dick, and has three children—Julia Kingsland, married Lt. Charles H. Thieriot; Lt. Comdr. William Kingsland, Jr.; and ensign J. H. Dick; seven grandchildren; thirty-second degree Mason; Elk; clubs: Metropolitan, Washington, D. C.; Chevy Chase, Md.; Union, Racquet and Tennis, Harvard Club, Down Town Association, the Brook, all of New York; Southside Sportsmen's, Oakdale, N. Y.; Flanders, Flanders, N. Y.; and Fort Orange, Albany, N. Y.; vestryman of St. Mark's Parish, St. Mark's, Islip, N. Y.; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948; member, Select Committee on Foreign Aid, 1947, and chairman, Subcommittee to Investigate Questionable Trade Practices, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—NASSAU COUNTY: That portion not hereinbefore described as part of the First Congressional District. Population (1940), 333,131.

LEONARD W. HALL, Republican, of Oyster Bay, Nassau County, N. Y., was born at Oyster Bay Cove, N. Y., October 2, 1900; graduate of Georgetown Law School, and has been a practicing attorney since his admission to the bar in 1921; served in the New York State Legislature, 1927–28 and 1934–38; became sheriff of Nassau County in 1929, serving a 3-year term; chairman of the National Republican Congressional Committee; married; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—QUEENS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at a point at the intersection of Twenty-eighth Avenue and Little Neck Bay, thence along Twenty-eighth Avenue to Bell Boulevard, to Twenty-sixth Avenue, to Two Hundred and Third Street, to Twenty-fourth Avenue, to Utopia Parkway, to Twenty-sixth Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixty-ninth Street, to Crocheron Avenue, to Northern Boulevard, to Parsons Boulevard, to Sanford Avenue, to Kissena Boulevard, to Elder Avenue, to Rodman Street, to Horace Harding Boulevard, to Grand Central Parkway, to Sixty-ninth Road, to Queens Boulevard, to Sixty-sixth Avenue, to Thornton Place, to Dane Place, to Fleet Street, to Yellowstone Boulevard, to Woodhaven Boulevard, to Cooper Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Sixty-ninth Avenue, to Seventy-eighth Street, to Cooper Avenue, to Central Avenue, to Seventy-third Place, to Myrtle Avenue, to Interborough Parkway, to Cypress Hills Road, to the boundary line between Queens and Kings Counties, to Elderts Lane, to Atlantic Avenue, to Eighty-fifth Street, to Jamaica Avenue, to Ninety-second Street, to Eighty-eighth Avenue, to Woodhaven Boulevard, to Jamaica Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixteenth Street, to Myrtle Avenue, to Hillside Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixty-second Street, to Jamaica Avenue, to One Hundred and Seventieth Street, to Liberty Avenue, to One Hundred and Seventy-first Street, to One Hundred and Eighth Avenue, to Merrick Boulevard, to Brinkerhoff Avenue, to One Hundred and Eightieth Street, to Liberty Avenue, to Dunkirk Avenue, to Brinkerhoff Avenue, to Liberty Avenue, to Farmers Boulevard, to Linden Boulevard, to Springfield Boulevard, to One Hundred and Thirty-third Road, to Two Hundred and Eighteenth Street, to Merrick Boulevard, to Two Hundred and Thirtieth Street, to One Hundred and Thirty-third Avenue, to Brookville Boulevard, to One Hundred and Thirty-second Avenue, to the Nassau and Queens boundary line to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 317,627

HENRY J. LATHAM, Republican, of Queens Village, N. Y.; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 10, 1908; educated at St. John's College and Brooklyn Law School of St. Lawrence University; degrees, bachelor of laws and master of laws; attorney at law; member of the New York State Assembly, 1941–42; resigned in 1942 as a member of the New York State Legislature and was commissioned a lieutenant (junior grade) in the United States Navy; subsequently made a lieutenant; has been on active service in both the Atlantic and Pacific theaters of war; married Elizabeth Schwarze and they have two children, Barbara Ann and Stephen Grant; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—QUEENS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Nassau-Queens County line at One Hundred and Thirty-second Avenue to Brookville Boulevard, to One Hundred and Thirty-third Avenue, to Two Hundred and Thirtieth Street, to Merrick Boulevard, to Two Hundred and Eighteenth Street, to One Hundred and Thirty-third Road, to Springfield Boulevard, to Linden Boulevard, to Farmers Boulevard, to Liberty Avenue, to Brinkerhoff Avenue, to Dunkirk Avenue, to Liberty Avenue, to One Hundred and Eightieth Street, to Brinkerhoff Avenue, to Merrick Boulevard, to One Hundred and Eighth Avenue, to One Hundred and Seventy-first Street, to Liberty Avenue, to One Hundred and Seventieth Street, to Jamaica Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixty-second Street, to Hillside Avenue, to Myrtle Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixteenth Street to Jamaica Avenue, to Woodhaven Boulevard, to Eighty-eighth Avenue, to Ninety-second Street, to Jamaica Avenue, to Eighty-fifth Street, to Atlantic Avenue, to Elderts Lane, to the boundary line between Queens and Kings Counties; thence along the said boundary line to the waters of Jamaica Bay; thence through the waters of Jamaica Bay east of Duck Point Marshes, through the waters of Rockaway Inlet to the waters of Atlantic Ocean; and through the waters of Atlantic Ocean, to the boundary line between Queens and Nassau Counties, thence along the said boundary line to One Hundred and Thirty-second Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 318,171.

L. GARY CLEMENTE, Democrat, of 135–34 Sutter Avenue, South Ozone Park, N. Y.; son of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Clemente; born June 10, 1908, in the

City of New York; Queens resident for 33 years; attended St. Ann's Academy, New York City, LaSalle Military Academy, Oakdale, L. I.; received at Plattsburgh Reserve officer's certificate in 1926; received Reserve commission 1929; attended Georgetown University, received LL. B. from Georgetown Law School; admitted to bar in the District of Columbia in November 1931 and later was admitted to the New York State bar in 1934; had a law office at 163–18 Jamaica Avenue, Jamaica, N. Y., until he entered the Army in 1941 as a second lieutenant, and after 5 years of active duty was released with the rank of lieutenant colonel; became a member of the law firm of Bauso, Cowley, Clemente & O'Hare; has been active in civic affairs in the community of Ozone Park and interested in the entire city civic betterment since 1931; is a member of the following organizations: Reserve Officers Association since 1929, Corp. John Ruoff Post No. 632, American Legion; Queens Borough Lodge of the Elks 878, Morris Park Council No. 566, Knights of Columbus; Nativity Blessed Virgin Mary Post, Catholic War Veterans; Italian Charities and Welfare League of Queens; former president, Junior League of the Italian Center; Board of Directors of the Ferrini Welfare League, former president; Queens County Bar Association; Military Order of the Canary, Military Order of the World Wars, Army-Navy Officers Club, New York City; president of the Parkwood Democratic Club for 7 years; former vice president of the United Executive Democratic Club; board of directors of the Georgetown University Alumni, N. Y.; past governor Loyal Order of Moose, Richmond Hill Lodge No. 1176; Queens County Criminal Bar Association; Real Estate Brokers Association; Cardinal Hayes Memorial Post No. 296, Catholic War Veterans; Guild of Catholic Lawyers; Police Athletic League; Queens Botanical Garden Society, charter member; Corp. M. Ferrara Post No. 7, Italian American World War Veterans; David J. O'Connell Post No. 2264, Veterans of Foreign Wars; Disabled War Veterans, Astoria Chapter No. 29; Holy Name Society, Church of the Nativity; Three Hundred and Second Armored-Cavalry Reserve Group; Bishop's Lay Committee for Catholic Charities; Mayor's Golden Jubilee Committee; and Queensboro Council for Social Welfare; played football, baseball, and was a member of the Georgetown University boxing team; wife's name is Ruth, and has two children, Christina (32 months) and Gary (16 months); member of the city council since January 1946; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—QUEENS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at East River and Hoyt Avenue (Twenty-fifth Avenue) to Astoria Boulevard South, to Forty-ninth Street, to Twenty-fourth Avenue, to Fiftieth Street, to Twenty-eighth Avenue, to Hobart Street, to Fifty-first Street, to Broadway, to Fifty-third Place, to Northern Boulevard, to Woodside Avenue, to Barnet Avenue, to Fifty-second Street, to Skillman Avenue, to Fifty-third Street, to Forty-third Avenue, to Fifty-fifth Street, to Queens Boulevard, to Fifty-eighth Street, to Fifty-fourth Avenue, to Maurice Avenue, to Sixty-ninth Street, to Queens Boulevard, to Fifty-sixth Avenue, to Haspel Street, to Fifty-seventh Avenue, to Eighty-fourth Street, to Fifty-eighth Avenue, to Eighty-third Place, to Eliot Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Caldwell Avenue, to Seventy-seventh Street, to Eliot Avenue, to Sixty-ninth Place, to Sixty-ninth Street, to Metropolitan Avenue, to Seventy-third Place, to Seventieth Avenue, to Seventy-fourth Street, to Seventy-first Avenue, to Cooper Avenue, to Seventy-eighth Street, to Sixty-ninth Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Cooper Avenue, along Cooper Avenue, to Woodhaven Boulevard, to Yellowstone Boulevard, to Fleet Street, to Dane Place, to Thornton Place, to Sixty-sixth Avenue, to Queens Boulevard, to Sixty-ninth Road, to Grand Central Parkway, to Horace Harding Boulevard, to Rodman Street, to Elder Avenue, to Kissena Boulevard, to Sanford Avenue, to Parsons Boulevard, to Northern Boulevard, to Crocheron Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixty-ninth Street, to Twenty-sixth Avenue, to Utopia Parkway, to Twenty-fourth Avenue, to Two Hundred and Third Street, to Twenty-sixth Avenue, to Bell Boulevard, to Twenty-eighth Avenue, to the waters of Little Neck Bay; thence through the waters of Little Neck Bay, Long Island Sound and East River, to Hoyt Avenue (Twenty-fifth Avenue), the place of beginning. Population (1940), 330,039.

T. VINCENT QUINN, Democrat, of Jackson Heights, N. Y.; born in Long Island City, N. Y., March 16, 1903; educated in the grade and high schools of Queens County; graduated from Fordham University Law School, LL. B. degree; practicing attorney since June 1925; married Dorothy B. Donohue and have two daughters, Mary Ellen and Dorothy Patricia; member of district attorney's staff, Queens County, 1931–34; member of United States Attorney's Office, Eastern District of New York, 1934–47; Assistant Attorney General of the United States, July 21, 1947, to August 10, 1948; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—QUEENS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at East River and Hoyt Avenue (Twenty-fifth Avenue) to Astoria Boulevard (Grand Central Parkway), to Forty-ninth Street, to Twenty-fourth Avenue, to Fiftieth Street, to Twenty-eighth Avenue, to Hobart Street, to Thirty-first Avenue, to Fifty-first Street, to Broadway, to Fifty-third Place, to Northern Boulevard, to Woodside Avenue, to Barnett Avenue, to Fifty-second Street, to Skillman Avenue, to Fifty-third Street, to Forty-third Avenue, to Fifty-fifth Street, to Queens Boulevard, to Fifty-eighth Street, to Fifty-fourth Avenue, to Maurice Avenue, to Sixty-ninth Street, to Queens Boulevard, to Fifty-sixth Avenue, to Haspel Street, to Fifty-seventh Avenue, to Eighty-fourth Street, to Fifty-eighth Avenue, to Eighty-third Place, to Eliot Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Caldwell Avenue, to Seventy-seventh Street, to Eliot Avenue, to Sixty-ninth Place, to Sixty-ninth Street, to Metropolitan Avenue, to Seventy-third Place, to Seventieth Avenue, to Seventy-fourth Street, to Seventy-first Avenue, to Cooper Avenue, to Seventy-third Place, to Myrtle Avenue, to Interborough Parkway, to Cypress Hills Road, and the boundary line of Kings and Queens Counties; thence along said boundary line to Newtown Creek; thence through the waters of Newtown Creek to the East River; through the waters of East River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 331,797.

JAMES J. DELANEY, Democrat, of Long Island City, N. Y.; born in New York, N. Y., March 19, 1901; member of law firm of Danaby & Delaney, 44 Court Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.; assistant district attorney for 9 years in the district attorney's office, Queens County, N. Y.; married; one son, Patrick; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at waters of East River and South Eighth Street, to Kent Avenue, to Broadway, to Berry Street, to South Sixth Street, to Broadway, to Havemeyer Street, to South Fourth Street, to Rodney Street, to Broadway, to Stuyvesant Avenue, to Lafayette Avenue, to Lewis Avenue, to Greene Avenue, to Classon Avenue, to Eastern Parkway, to and around southern end of Grand Army Plaza, to Prospect Park West, to Carroll Street, to Eighth Avenue, to First Street, to Sixth Avenue, to Fifth Street, to Fifth Avenue, to St. Marks Place, to Fourth Avenue, to Bergen Street, to Boerum Place, to Pacific Street, to Court Street, to Pacific Street, to Clinton Street, to Warren Street, to Columbia Street, to Congress Street, to waters of East River, thence through the waters of East River to South Eighth Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 300,424.

LOUIS B. HELLER, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; born in Manhattan, New York City, February 10, 1905; son of Max and Dora Heller; resides at 595 Willoughby Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y., with his wife, Ruth G., and two children, Robert M., born July 31, 1940, and Marcia D., born January 17, 1944; graduated from Public School 74 in 1918 and from boys' high school in 1922; received degree of LL. B. from Fordham University, School of Law, in 1926; admitted to the bar of the State of New York the following year; was subsequently admitted to practice in the United States Courts, southern and eastern districts of New York; actively engaged in the practice of law, with his brother, Harry, under the firm name of Heller & Heller, at 16 Court Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.; member of Brooklyn Bar Association, Federal Bar Association of New York, New Jersey, and Connecticut; director, Criminal Bar Association of Kings County; served as a special deputy assistant attorney general in election fraud cases for 12 years; appeal agent, United States Selective Service; delegate to several judicial and State conventions; member of the New York State Senate, seventh (now eighth) district, 1943–44; served as secretary, New York State Temporary Commission Against Discrimination, by appointment of Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, the commission being under the chairmanship of United States Senator Irving M. Ives, the then majority leader of the State assembly; State committeeman and executive member (leader) of the sixth assembly district, regular Democratic organization of Kings County; member of Tau Epsilon Phi and former exalted grand master, Delta Rho Sigma; member of numerous civic, social, and fraternal organizations; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on February 15, 1949, in a special election to fill the seat left vacant by the death of John J. Delaney.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and South Eighth Street, to Kent Avenue, to Broadway, to Berry Street, to South Sixth Street, to Broadway, to Havemeyer Street, to South Fourth Street, to Rodney Street, to Broadway, to Saratoga Avenue, to Hancock Street, to Broadway, to Weirfield Street, to Bushwick Avenue, to Hancock Street, to Central Avenue, to Halsey Street, to Wilson Avenue, to Jefferson Avenue, to Knickerbocker Avenue, to Decatur Street, to the boundary line between Kings and Queens Counties; thence along said boundary line and through waters of Newtown Creek and waters of East River to South Eighth Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 304,212.

JOSEPH L. PFEIFER, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

NINTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the boundary line of Kings and Queens Counties at Decatur Street, to Knickerbocker Avenue, to Jefferson Avenue, to Wilson Avenue, to Halsey Street, to Central Avenue, to Hancock Street, to Bushwick Avenue, to Weirfield Street, to Broadway, to Hancock Street, to Saratoga Avenue, to Broadway, to Stuyvesant Avenue, to McDonough Street, to Patchen Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Buffalo Avenue, to Herkimer Street, to Howard Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Saratoga Avenue, to Atlantic Avenue, to Radde Place, to Herkimer Street, to Rockaway Avenue, to Atlantic Avenue, to Sackman Street, to East New York Avenue, to Watkins Street, to Sutter Avenue, to Christopher Avenue, to Livonia Avenue, to Watkins Street, to Lott Avenue, to Stone Avenue, to Hegeman Avenue (Linden Boulevard), to Bank Street, to East One Hundred and Seventh Street, to Avenue D, to East One Hundred and Fourth Street, to Farragut Road, to East One Hundred and Third Street, to Flatlands Avenue, to Hinsdale Street, to waters of Fresh Creek Basin, to the waters of Jamaica Bay, thence through the waters of Jamaica Bay to Kings and Queens County line, and thence along Kings and Queens County line to Decatur Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 301,308.

EUGENE J. KEOGH, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; graduate of New York University and Fordham University Law School; lawyer; member of the New York State Assembly, twentieth district, Kings County, in 1936; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TENTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the corners of Greene and Marcy Avenues, thence along Greene Avenue, to Lewis Avenue, to Lafayette Avenue, to Stuyvesant Avenue, to Macon Street, to Lewis Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Utica Avenue, to East New York Avenue, to East Ninety-sixth Street, to Avenue A, to East Eighty-eighth Street, to Avenue B, to East Eighty-ninth Street, to Ditmas Avenue, to Ralph Avenue, to Flatlands Avenue, to Avenue M, to East Thirty-fifth Street, to Avenue K, to East Twenty-sixth Street, to Avenue I, to Nostrand Avenue, to Avenue H, to Amersfort Place, to Germania Place, to Kenilworth Place, to Avenue G (Glenwood Road), to Amersfort Place, to Farragut Road, to Flatbush Avenue, to Clarendon Road, to East Twenty-third Street, to Cortelyou Road, to Bedford Avenue, to Clarendon Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Beverly Road, to East Twenty-eighth Street, to Tilden Avenue, to Rogers Avenue, to Church Avenue, to Nostrand Avenue, to Maple Street, to New York Avenue, to Lincoln Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Lefferts Avenue, to New York Avenue, to Lincoln Place, to Rogers Avenue, to Grant Square, to Bedford Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Marcy Avenue, to Greene Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 289,816.

EDNA FLANNERY KELLY, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; born August 20, 1906, at Easthampton, N. Y., daughter of Patrick J. Flannery (deceased) and Mary Ellen Flannery; educated at Easthampton High School and Hunter College, New York City, N. Y.; majored in history and economics; graduated in 1928 with B. A. degree; elected in 1944 a member of the executive committee of the Democratic Party of Kings County, N. Y., from Eighteenth Assembly District; reelected to that office in 1946 and in 1948; appointed associate research director of the Democratic Party in the New York State Legislature in 1943; designated chief research director in 1944 and has served in that capacity until her election as a Member of Congress on November 8, 1949, to the Eighty-first Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the late Andrew L. Somers; has two children, William E. Kelly 2d, a student at Columbia College, and Maura Patricia, attending Marymount School; is the widow of the late city court justice of the city of New York, Edward L. Kelly; home address, 1247 Carroll Street, Brooklyn 13, N. Y.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of Classon Avenue and Greene Avenue, thence along Greene Avenue, to Marcy Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Bedford Avenue, to Grand Square, to Rogers Avenue, to Lincoln Place, to New York Avenue, to Lefferts Avenue, to Nostrand Avenue, to Lincoln Road, to New York Avenue, to Maple Street, to Nostrand Avenue, to Church Avenue, to Rogers Avenue, to Tilden Avenue, to East Twenty-eighth Street, to Beverly Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Clarendon Road, to Bedford Avenue, to Cortelyou Road, to East Twenty-third Street, to Clarendon Road, to Flatbush Avenue, to Farragut Road, to Amersfort Place, to Avenue G (Glenwood Road), to Kenilworth Place, to Germania Place, to Amersfort Place, to Avenue H, to Nostrand Avenue, to Avenue I, to East Eighteenth Street, to Avenue J, to East Fourth Street, to Avenue I, to McDonald Avenue, to Eighteenth Avenue, to East Second Street, to Avenue F, to Dahill Road, to Forty-third Street, to Seventeenth Avenue, to Dahill Road, to Fortieth Street, to Fourteenth Avenue, to Thirty-ninth Street, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to East Fourth Street, to Caton Avenue, to East Fifth Street, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to Prospect Avenue, to Vanderbilt Street, to Eighteenth Street, to Seeley Street, to Prospect Avenue, to Sixth Avenue, to Thirteenth Street, to Fourth Avenue, to Ninth Street, to Sixth Avenue, to First Street, to Eighth Avenue, to Carroll Street, to Prospect Park West, to and around southern end of Grand Army Plaza, to Eastern Parkway, to Classon Avenue, to Greene Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 289,720.

JAMES J. HEFFERNAN, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; born in Brooklyn, N. Y.; his forefathers were among the Irish pioneers who settled in lower Manhattan and South Brooklyn before the War of 1812; educated in private and public schools; was graduated from Bryant Stratton College, Brooklyn, N. Y., and Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y.; awarded the degree of architect by the University of the State of New York; married and has one daughter; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1938; member of the New York and Brooklyn Societies of Architects; Council of Registered Architects; Montauk Club; Brooklyn Council, No. 60, Knights of Columbus; Old Timers of the K. of C.; Emerald Society; South Brooklyn Board of Trade; Society of Old Brooklynites;

Police Athletic League; honorary member, Steneck Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and Colonel Jacob Ruppert Post, Army and Navy Veterans; State committeeman and executive member of the Twelfth Assembly District Regular Democratic Organization; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at Congress Street and East River to Columbia Street, to Warren Street, to Clinton Street, to Pacific Street, to Court Street, to Pacific Street, to Boerum Place, to Bergen Street, to Fourth Avenue, to St. Marks Place, to Fifth Avenue, to Fifth Street, to Sixth Avenue, to Ninth Street, to Fourth Avenue, to Thirteenth Street, to Sixth Avenue, to Prospect Avenue, to Seeley Street, to Eighteenth Street, to Vanderbilt Street, to Prospect Avenue, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to East Fifth Street, to Caton Avenue, to East Fourth Street, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to Fifty-second Street, to Twelfth Avenue, to Fifty-third Street, to Thirteenth Avenue, to Fifty-eighth Street, to New Utrecht Avenue, to Sixty-third Street, to Twelfth Avenue, to Seventy-second Street, to Tenth Avenue, to Seventy-third Street, to Seventh Avenue, to Bay Ridge Avenue, to Sixth Avenue, to Sixty-fifth Street, to Second Avenue, to Wakeman Place, to Colonial Road, to Sixty-eighth Street, to Shore Road, to Bay Ridge Avenue, to waters of Upper Bay; thence through waters of Upper Bay, Buttermilk Channel and East River to Congress Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 308,991.

JOHN J. ROONEY, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y., born in the district which he represents and in which his family has lived for over 80 years, on November 29, 1903; education: St. Paul's Parochial School, St. Francis Preparatory and College, Fordham University School of Law, class of 1925; practicing attorney; assistant district attorney of Kings County (Brooklyn) under appointment of District Attorney William O'Dwyer from January 1, 1940, to June 5, 1944; married Helen M. Hughes of Brooklyn and has two sons, John James, Jr., and Edward Patrick, and a daughter, Mary Ann; past exalted ruler of Brooklyn Lodge No. 22, B. P. O. Elks; past New York State vice president of Ancient Order of Hibernians in America; past president, St. Patrick Society of Brooklyn; life member, Columbus Council No. 126, Knights of Columbus; member Committee on Appropriations; chairman of Subcommittee on Appropriations for State, Justice, and Commerce Departments and the Federal Judiciary; as member Committee on Military Affairs visited Western and Italian fronts November and December 1944; official observer Bikini Atom Bomb Test; delegate Thirty-seventh conference Interparliamentary Union at Rome, Italy, September 1948; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at waters of the Upper Bay and Bay Ridge Avenue, to Shore Road, to Sixty-eighth Street, to Colonial Road, to Wakeman Place, to Second Avenue, to Sixty-fifth Street, to Sixth Avenue, to Bay Ridge Avenue, to Seventh Avenue, to Seventy-third Street, to Tenth Avenue, to Seventy-second Street, to Twelfth Avenue, to Sixty-third Street, to New Utrecht Avenue, to Fifty-eighth Street, to Thirteenth Avenue, to Fifty-third Street, to Twelfth Avenue, to Fifty-second Street, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to Thirty-ninth Street, to Fourteenth Avenue, to Fortieth Street, to Dahill Road, to Seventeenth Avenue, to Forty-third Street, to Dahill Road, to Avenue F, to East Second Street, to Eighteenth Avenue, to McDonald Avenue, to Avenue I, to East Fourth Street, to Avenue J, to Ocean Parkway, to Avenue N, to Sixtieth Street, to Twenty-third Avenue, to Sixty-first Street, to Bay Parkway, to Eightieth Street, to Twentieth Avenue, to Eighty-sixth Street, to Bay Eleventh Street, to Bath Avenue, to Sixteenth Avenue, to waters of Gravesend Bay; thence through waters of Gravesend Bay and Upper Bay to Bay Ridge Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 299,278.

DONALD L. O'TOOLE, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born in that borough on August 1, 1902; was graduated from St. James Academy and Fordham University; lawyer with offices in the Empire State Building; has served in Seventy-fifth to Eighty-first Congresses, inclusive.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at Gravesend Bay and Sixteenth Avenue, thence along Sixteenth Avenue to Bath Avenue, to Bay Eleventh Street, to Eighty-sixth Street, to Twentieth Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Bay Parkway, to Sixty-first Street, to Twenty-third Avenue, to Sixtieth Street, to Avenue N, to Ocean Parkway, to Avenue J, to East Eighteenth Street, to Avenue I, to East Twenty-sixth Street, to Avenue K, to East Thirty-fifth Street, to Avenue M, to Flatlands Avenue, to Flatbush Avenue, to Avenue P, to Hendrickson Street, to Quentin Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Quentin Road, to East Twenty-ninth Street, to Avenue R, to East Twenty-seventh Street, to Avenue T, to East Twenty-third Street, to Avenue U, to East Twenty-second Street, to Avenue V, to Coney Island Avenue, to Ocean View Avenue, to Ocean Parkway, to waters of Atlantic Ocean, thence through waters of Atlantic Ocean and Gravesend Bay to Sixteenth Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 300,998.

ABRAHAM J. MULTER, Democrat, of New York; born in Manhattan, New York City, on December 24, 1900; resides at 1397 East Twenty-first Street, Brooklyn, N. Y., with his wife, Bertha L., and two children, Robert K. and Howard C., both at Cornell University; graduated from P. S. 80 in Coney Island, N. Y., Boys' High School of Brooklyn; attended evening classes at City College of New York before entering Brooklyn Law School where he received degrees of LL. B. and LL. M.; resided in the congressional district since 1911; at law school was president of Marshal Society and praetor of Alpha Chapter of Iota

Theta Law Fratnerity and, after graduation, its national praetor; admitted to practice in the State and Federal courts including the United States Supreme Court and before many Federal departments; is presently a trustee of Temple Beth Emeth, a member of the advisory board of East Midwood Jewish Center, a member of American Friends of Hebrew University, chairman, Brooklyn Allied Councils of Yeshiva University, life member of Hebrew Institute of Long Island, a member of many fraternal and civic associations, including Zionist Organization of America, Midwood Lodge of B'nai B'rith, Jewish Chautauqua Society, Brooklyn Lodge B. P. O. Elks, L. O. O. Moose, Boy Scouts of America, Flatbush Boys Club, Police Athletic League, Men's League of Brooklyn, Irving Robinson Benevolent Society, Lawyers Club and Executive Committee of Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, American Jewish Congress, United States Coast Guard Auxiliary; director of the Willow Brook Golf Club, Nottingham Civic Association, Col. David Marcus Memorial Foundation, and of Youth United; served as judge advocate of the United States Coast Guard League; has been president of Parent-Teachers Association of P. S. 193, Men's Club of Temple Beth Emeth, C. I. Y. M. H. A. and a delegate to the National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods and the Metropolitan Conference of Temple Brotherhoods; during World War II served in the United States Coast Guard Reserve; as chairman of the Civil Service Committee of the Kings Highway Democratic Club of the Second Assembly District, organized and conducted a civil service school where residents of the community, without charge were prepared for prospective examinations; later became secretary of the club and for the last 7 years has served as its president; served as vice chairman of the Kings County Democratic Law Committee and of the New York State Democratic Law Committee; is a member of the Brooklyn Bar Association's Committee on State Legislation, was chairman of the Committee on Legislation of the National Lawyers Guild and a member of the Municipal Law Section of the New York State Bar Association; is a member of the Federal Bar Association of Washington, D. C., the Federal Bar Association of New York, New Jersey, and Connecticut and the New York Law Institute; served without compensation for 10 years as a special assistant attorney general in election matters; served as counsel to the Democratic leader of the State Assembly and as counsel to many State, city, and Federal legislative committees and as special counsel to the Mayor of the city of New York, Hon. William O'Dwyer; was member of the firm of Rayfiel & Multer, until Congressman Rayfiel resigned to assume his duties as judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of New York; now senior member of the law firm of Multer, Nova & Seymour of 120 Broadway, New York City; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 4, 1947; reelected to Eighty-first Congress with nominations of Democratic, Republican, and Liberal Parties.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at corner of Macon Street and Lewis Avenue, thence along Macon Street, to Stuyvesant Avenue, to McDonough Street, to Patchen Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Buffalo Avenue, to Herkimer Street, to Howard Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Saratoga Avenue, to Atlantic Avenue, to Radde Place, to Herkimer Street, to Rockaway Avenue, to Atlantic Avenue, to Sackman Street, to East New York Avenue, to Watkins Street, to Sutter Avenue, to Christopher Avenue, to Livonia Avenue, to Watkins Street, to Lott Avenue, to Stone Avenue, to Hegeman Avenue (Linden Boulevard), to Bank Street, to East One Hundred and Seventh Street, to Avenue D, to East One Hundred and Fourth Street, to Farragut Road, to East One Hundred and Third Street, to Flatlands Avenue, to Hinsdale Street, to Fresh Creek Basin, to the waters of Jamaica Bay, thence through the waters of Jamaica Bay to the boundary line of Kings and Queens Counties, thence along said boundary line to waters of Atlantic Ocean, to Ocean Parkway, to Ocean View Avenue, to Coney Island Avenue, to Avenue V, to East Twenty-second Street, to Avenue U, to East Twenty-third Street, to Avenue T, to East Twenty-seventh Street, to Avenue R, to East Twenty-ninth Street, to Quentin Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Quentin Road, to Hendrickson Street, to Avenue P, to Flatbush Avenue, to Flatlands Avenue, to Ralph Avenue, to Ditmas Avenue, to East Eighty-ninth Street, to Avenue B, to East Eighty-eighth Street, to Avenue A, to East Ninety-sixth Street, to East New York Avenue, to Utica Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Lewis Avenue, to Macon Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 303,538.

EMANUEL CELLER; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., May 6, 1888; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Boys' High School of Brooklyn, in 1906, from Columbia College, New York City, in 1910, and from the Columbia University Law School, New York City, in 1912; admitted to the bar and commenced practice in New York City in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress, November 7, 1922; reelected to each succeeding Congress; chairman of the House Committee on the Judiciary; married and has two daughters—Judith S., and Jane B., married to Sydney B. Wertheimer; home address is 9 Prospect Park West, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Washington address, the Mayflower.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—RICHMOND COUNTY. NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and Whitehall Street, to State Street, to Broadway, to Great Jones Street (West Third Street), to West Broadway, to Washington Square South, to Thompson Street, to West Third Street, to Sixth Avenue, to West Fourth Street, to Barrow Street, to Bleecker Street, to West Eleventh Street, to Hudson Street, to West Twelfth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Fourteenth Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Twenty-sixth Street, to Hudson River, through the waters of Hudson River to the place of beginning, including Ellis Island, Governors Island, Bedloe Island. Population (1940), 257,879.

JAMES JOSEPH MURPHY, Democrat, 3 Park Lane, Grymes Hill, Staten Island, N.Y.; born in Bay Ridge, Brooklyn, 50 years ago and was educated in public schools and Curtis High School; in the import and export shipping business for the past 28 years; spent 3½ years in World War I, 1 year on the Mexican Border in the first New York Cavalry and 2½ years in France and Belgium with the Twenty-seventh Division; married and has a son and daughter, my daughter being Mrs. Henry Steele; has two grandchildren, ages 7 months and 3 years; both my son and daughter have served in World War II with distinction; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and East Fortieth Street, to Third Avenue, to Bowery, to Great Jones Street, to West Third Street, to West Broadway, to Washington Square South, to Thompson Street, to West Third Street, to Sixth Avenue, to West Fourth Street, to Barrow Street, to Bleecker Street, to West Eleventh Street, to Hudson Street, to West Twelfth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Fourteenth Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Twenty-ninth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Thirty-first Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Thirty-fourth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Fifty-fourth Street, to Ninth Avenue, to Columbus Avenue, to Broadway, to West Seventieth Street, to Columbus Avenue, to West Ninety-seventh Street, to Central Park West, to Cathedral Parkway (West One Hundred and Tenth Street), to Fifth Avenue, to East One Hundredth Street, to Park Avenue, to East Ninety-seventh Street, to Lexington Avenue, to East Eighty-ninth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Eighty-fifth Street, to Lexington Avenue, to East Eightieth Street, to Second Avenue, to East Seventy-second Street, to Third Avenue, to East Sixty-eighth Street, to Second Avenue, to East Sixty-first Street, to Third Avenue, to East Fifty-ninth Street to East River, through the waters of East River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 298,995.

FREDERIC RENÉ COUDERT, JR., Republican, of New York City; born in New York City, May 7, 1898, son of Frederic René and Alice T. (Wilmerding) Coudert; Columbia University, A. B. 1918, LL.B 1922; awarded Kent Scholarship for proficiency in the study of law; Columbia University medal for distinguished public service, 1941; admitted to New York State bar; admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States, 1927; member of the law firm of Coudert Bros. of New York City; married; three children; assistant United States attorney for the Southern District of New York, 1924–25; Republican candidate for district attorney of New York County, 1929; chairman, New York Lawyers Committee against Jones Act (Prohibition Law), 1929; delegate to New York Republican State Convention, 1930, 1932, 1934, 1936, 1938, 1940, 1942, 1944, 1946, and 1948; delegate to Republican National Convention 1936, 1940, 1944, and 1948; State Senate, Seventeenth (now Twentieth) District, Manhattan, 1939–46; chairman, Rapp-Coudert Joint Legislative Subcommittee to investigate public education in city of New York, 1940–44; member of the association of the bar of the city of New York, the New York County Lawyers Association, New York State Bar Association, Nassau County Bar Association, and the American Bar Association; veteran, World War I, 1917–19, Sixty-ninth Infantry Regiment, New York National Guard, later Twenty-seventh Division, One Hundred and Fifth Infantry Regiment in France until end of war; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and East Fifty-ninth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Sixty-first Street, to Second Avenue, to East Sixty-eighth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Seventy-second Street, to Second Avenue, to East Eightieth Street, to Lexington Avenue, to East Eighty-fifth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Eighty-ninth Street, to Lexington Avenue, to East Ninety-seventh Street, to Park Avenue, to East One Hundredth Street, to Fifth Avenue, to East One Hundred and Nineteenth Street, to Third Avenue, to the Harlem River, through the waters of Harlem River and East River to the place of beginning, together with Welfare Island, Wards Island, Sunken Meadow, and Randalls Island. Population (1940), 297,743.

VITO MARCANTONIO, American Labor, of New York City; born in New York City, December 10, 1902; lawyer; elected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; New York City address, 1484 First Avenue.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and Whitehall Street to State Street, to Broadway, to Great Jones Street, to Bowery, to Third Avenue, to East Fortieth Street, to the East River, through the waters of East River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 315,639.

ARTHUR G. KLEIN, Democrat, of New York City, was born in New York City, N. Y., in the Congressional District which he now represents, August 8, 1904; attended the public schools and Washington Square College; received the degree of bachelor of laws from New York University Law School in 1926; was admitted to the bar of the State of New York in 1927; was subsequently admitted to practice in the United States courts, including the United States Supreme Court; was an attorney on the staff of the Securities and Exchange Commission for the period from April 4, 1935, to July 8, 1941; now actively engaged in the practice of law in the above-mentioned courts, as senior member of the firm of Klein, Wikler & Gottlieb, 50 Broad Street, New York City; married; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on July 29, 1941; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on February 19, 1946, at a special election to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Dickstein; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson River and West Twenty-sixth Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Twenty-ninth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Thirty-first Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Thirty-fourth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Fifty-fourth Street, to Ninth Avenue, to Columbus Avenue, to Broadway, to West Seventieth Street, to Columbus Avenue, to West Ninety-seventh Street, to Central Park West, to Cathedral Parkway (West One Hundred and Tenth Street), to Columbus Avenue, to Morningside Avenue West (Morningside Drive), to West One Hundred and Sixteenth Street, to Broadway, to West One Hundred and Fourteenth Street, to the Hudson River, through the waters of the Hudson River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 302,984.

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, JR., Democrat-Liberal, born in Campobello, New Brunswick, August 17, 1914; graduate of the Groton School, Harvard, and the University of Virginia Law School; on March 13, 1941, was called from the naval reserve to active service as an ensign in the Navy; naval service began on the Murmansk and Caribbean runs, and then included the North African invasion and the Sicilian campaign; in 1944 was made captain of the destroyer escort *Ulvert M. Moore*, and took part in the Philippine, Okinawa, and Iwo Jima campaigns; discharged from active duty in the Navy in January 1946, after receiving the Purple Heart for injuries, the Silver Star for bravery in the Sicilian campaign, the Legion of Merit Combat "V" for sinking a Japanese submarine during the Philippine campaign, and the Secretary of Navy Commendation with ribbon for action during the invasion of Africa; as vice chairman of President Truman's Committee on Civil Rights, helped to write that Committee's report called To Secure These Rights; prior to his election to Congress, was chairman of the Mayor's Committee on Unity in New York City; national vice chairman of Americans for Democratic Action, and cochairman of the National Veterans Housing Council; member of the law firm of Poletti, Diamond, Roosevelt, Freidin, and Mackay since his release from active duty in the Navy; elected to the Eighty-first Congress to succeed the late Sol Bloom in a special election on May 17, 1949, as a candidate of the Liberal and Four Freedoms parties, and received a clear majority of the votes cast in a four-way race; member of the House Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments and of the Subcommittee on Executive and Legislative Reorganization; on August 31, 1949, married the former Suzanne Perrin of New York.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson River and West One Hundred and Fourteenth Street, to Broadway, to West One Hundred and Sixteenth Street, to Morningside Avenue West (Morningside Drive), to West One Hundred and Twenty-second Street, to Amsterdam Avenue, to West One Hundred and Thirtieth Street, to St. Nicholas Terrace, to West One Hundred and Fortieth Street, to Amsterdam Avenue, to West One Hundred and Fifty-ninth Street extended, to the Harlem River, to the boundary line between New York and Bronx Counties and along said boundary line to the Hudson River, thence through the waters of the Hudson River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 302,531.

JACOB K. JAVITS, Republican (elected on tickets of Republican and Liberal Parties of New York City; born on the lower East Side of New York City, May 18, 1904; attended public school No. 20; moved to Brooklyn and later to Washington Heights, and was president of his class at George Washington High School and a member of the first graduating class in 1920; after working several years and taking supplementary courses at Columbia University at night, was graduated from the New York University Law School in 1926; admitted to the bar the following year and became a partner of the law firm of Javits & Javits; lecturer and author of a series of articles on a liberal political and

economic philosophy for the Republican Party; before Pearl Harbor was a special assistant to the Chief of Chemical Warfare Service and remained in that service until March 1942 when he went into the Army as a major and became assistant to the Chief of Operations of Chemical Warfare; served in the European Theater of Operations in 1943 and in the Pacific in 1944; received the Legion of Merit and Army Commendation Ribbon; discharged as a lieutenant colonel in June 1945, and resumed the practice of law; married Marion Ann Borris, 1947; daughter, Joy Deborah, born September 12, 1948; member of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Jewish War Veterans, and American Veterans Committee; director of the Association of Committees for Inter-American Placement, an association engaged in specially training college men and women for work in Latin America; served in Eightieth Congress; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Harlem River and Third Avenue, to East One Hundred and Nineteenth Street, to Fifth Avenue, to Cathedral Parkway (West One Hundred and Tenth Street), to Morningside Avenue West (Morningside Drive), to West One Hundred and Twenty-second Street, to Amsterdam Avenue, to West One Hundred and Thirtieth Street, to St. Nicholas Terrace, to West One Hundred and Fortieth Street, to Amsterdam Avenue, to West One Hundred and Fifty-ninth Street extended, to the Harlem River, through the waters of the Harlem River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 288,594.

ADAM CLAYTON POWELL, JR., Democrat, of New York City; born in New Haven, Conn., November 29, 1908; education: B. A. degree, Colgate University, 1930; M. A. degree, Columbia University, 1932; D. D. degree, Shaw University, 1934; 1947, LL. D., Virginia Union University; studied 4 months in Europe, North Africa, and Asia Minor; minister of the Abyssinian Baptist Church, 1937, organized 1808, membership over 10,000, budget $75,000, property worth $500,000; first Negro councilman of the city of New York, 1941; of the Coordinating Committee for Employment; member of the Phi Upsilon Kappa Society, honorary fraternity in philosophy; Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, Masons, I. B. P. O. E. of the W., Y. M. C. A.; church committee, Russian War Relief; board of directors, Planned Parenthood; in the community—director of relief for Harlem during 1930 and 1931; conducted first successful campaign for jobs for Negroes in various stores; staged successful bus strike, securing employment for Negroes with the bus company; instructor, Columbia University Extension School, Department of Religious Education, 1932–40; editorial writer for New York Evening Post, 1934; executive committee, Negro Exhibit, New York World's Fair; co-founder National Negro Congress; author, Marching Blacks, Dial Press, 1945; married August 1, 1945, to Miss Hazel Scott; son, Adam Clayton Powell 3d, born August 17, 1946; first Negro Congressman from the East, being elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress, November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.—BRONX COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at Bronx Kills and St. Ann's Avenue, and thence along St. Ann's Avenue, to East One Hundred and Forty-ninth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Tremont Avenue, to West Tremont Avenue, to Harlem River, and thence through the waters of the Harlem River and Bronx Kills to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 354,006.

WALTER A. LYNCH, Democrat, of New York City, N. Y.; born in New York City, July 7, 1894; educated in St. Jerome's Parochial School, Fordham Preparatory School, Fordham University, and Fordham Law School; lawyer; city magistrate, city of New York; delegate to the New York State Constitutional Convention, 1938; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.—BRONX COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the junction of the East and Bronx Rivers, and thence through the waters of the Bronx River to East Tremont Avenue, to Third Avenue, to East One Hundred and Forty-ninth Street, to St. Ann's Avenue, to Bronx Kills, to East River, and thence through the waters of the East River to the place of beginning, together with North Brother Island, South Brother Island, and Riker's Island. Population (1940), 346,904.

ISIDORE DOLLINGER, Democrat, of the Bronx, N. Y.; born in New York City, November 13, 1903, the son of the late Emanuel and Jennie (Weidler) Dollinger; graduated New York University (B. C. S.) 1925; New York Law School (LL. B.) 1928; admitted to the New York bar; member of the law firm of Dollinger, Cooperstein & McCaffrey, 170 Broadway, New York 7, N. Y.; member of the New York State Assembly 1937–44; member of the New York State Senate 1945–48; married to Rose Zahn, September 1, 1929; one son, Edmund; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.—BRONX COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Harlem River and West Tremont Avenue, to East Tremont Avenue, to Bronx River, to East Two Hundred and Thirty-third Street, to Van Cortlandt Park East, to the boundary line between Bronx and Westchester Counties, and thence along said boundary line to the Hudson River and through the waters of the Hudson River to the Harlem River and along the boundary line between Bronx and New York Counties, to the Harlem River and West Tremont Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 365,918.

CHARLES A. BUCKLEY, Democrat, of the Bronx, was born in New York City, June 23, 1890; was educated in the schools of the Bronx; married, and has two children; engaged in business in New York City for 20 years as a builder and contractor; elected for three terms to the board of aldermen of New York City, 1918–23; resigned in his third term to accept appointment as State tax appraiser for the State of New York, serving 5½ years; appointed city chamberlain of the city of New York on January 3, 1929, and served until his resignation on October 8, 1933; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on November 6, 1934; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.—BRONX COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the junction of the East and Bronx Rivers, and thence through the waters of the Bronx River, to East Two Hundred and Thirty-third Street, to Van Cortlandt Park East, to the boundary line separating Bronx and Westchester Counties; thence along said boundary line to Long Island Sound, and through the waters of Long Island Sound to the East River, to the place of beginning, together with City Island, Hunter's Island, Hart's Island, Twin Island, High Island, Middle Reef Island, Rat Island, the Blauzes, Chimney Sweeps, Cuban Ledge, Big Tom, Green Flats, Hog Island, East Nonations, South Nonations, and all other islands in Long Island Sound within the boundary line of Bronx County. Population (1940), 327,883.

CHRISTOPHER C. McGRATH, Democrat, of Bronx, N. Y.; born in New York City, May 15, 1902; graduate of Clason Military Academy and Fordham University, School of Law; member of New York State Legislature 1928–35, inclusive; chairman of the Committee on Public Education in 1935; elected to the Municipal Court, City of New York, 1935–45; reelected in 1945 for second 10-year term; resigned December 31, 1948, to serve in the Eighty-first Congress; married; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.—PUTNAM COUNTY. WESTCHESTER COUNTY: Cities of Peekskill and Yonkers; towns of Cortlandt, Eastchester, Greenburgh, Mount Pleasant, Ossining, and Yorktown. Population (1940), 297,808.

RALPH W. GWINN, Republican, of Bronxville, N. Y.; lawyer, farmer; born in Noblesville, Ind., March 29, 1884, the son of John Harvey and Eva Gwinn; graduated from DePauw University and Columbia University; admitted to the New York bar; during the First World War served as special counsel of the War Shipping Board and as special representative of Secretary of War in the European theater; village counsel of Bronxville, N. Y., and member and president of the board of education; married Essie O'Daniel on June 30, 1908; five children—Robert L., David M., Gordon T., Eleanor E., and Margaret (deceased); trustee of DePauw University, Indiana, and Asheville (N. C.) School for Boys; vice president of the International Council of Religious Education; president of the International Association of Daily Vacation Bible Schools; director of Agricultural Missions, Inc., and of the Christian Rural Fellowship; member of Reformed Church; coauthor of Fifth Avenue to Farm, 1938, and numerous articles on politics, agriculture, and religious education; former president of the National Republican Club; Mason; member Century Association, Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.—WESTCHESTER COUNTY: That portion not hereinbefore described as part of the Twenty-seventh Congressional District. Population (1940), 292,305.

RALPH ABERNETHY GAMBLE, Republican, of Larchmont, Westchester County, N. Y., was born in Yankton, S. Dak.; son of the late United States Senator Robert J. and Carrie O. Gamble; educated in public schools and Tome School; Princeton University, Litt. B., 1909; George Washington University Law School, 1909–11; Columbia University Law School, LL. B., 1912; admitted New York bar 1913; admitted to practice in the United States District Court of South Dakota in 1916 and the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York in 1929; member of the law firm of McInnes & Gamble, 551 Fifth Avenue, New York City; married Virginia Nesbitt, of Port Deposit, Md., April 19, 1911, who died March 16, 1937; counsel, town of Mamaroneck, Westchester County, 1918–34; counsel, Larchmont, 1926–28; member, New York State Assembly, second district, Westchester County, 1931–37; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress from the Twenty-fifth Congressional District of New York to fill

a vacancy on November 2, 1937, and reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, and Seventy-eighth Congresses; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress in November 1944 to represent the new Twenty-eighth Congressional District after reapportionment; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Delaware, Orange, Rockland, and Sullivan (4 counties). Population (1940), 293,264.

KATHARINE PRICE COLLIER ST. GEORGE, Republican, of Tuxedo Park, N. Y., was born in England, where her father at the time was European editor of the Forum Magazine; educated in Europe, returning to Tuxedo at the age of 18; member of the Town Board of Tuxedo for 15 years; first woman to be elected chairman of a Republican County Committee in New York State; former president of the Tuxedo Republican Club and the Orange County Federation of Women's Republican Clubs; delegate from Orange County in 1944 to the Republican National Convention; member, board of governors of the Women's National Republican Club; member of the New York State Agricultural Society and the Orange County Home Bureau; chairman of the Tuxedo Chapter of the American Red Cross for 10 years and an officer for 20 years; member of the Orange County Chamber of Commerce; married George Baker St. George in 1917 and they have one daughter; member of the Episcopal Church; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress by a majority of more than 27,000 votes.

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, Schoharie, and Ulster (5 counties). Population (1940), 297,761.

JAY LEFEVRE, Republican, of New Paltz, N. Y.; born in New Paltz, September 6, 1893; was graduated from Lawrenceville (N. J.) Preparatory School and attended Dartmouth College; in 1916 became associated with his father in the coal, lumber, feed, and fuel-oil business in New Paltz, N. Y.; during the First World War served in Camp Taylor, Field Artillery, and was commissioned a second lieutenant; married Miss Mildred Hiltebrant in 1920, and they have three children; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Fulton, Hamilton, Montgomery, Otsego, and Schenectady (5 counties). Population (1940), 280,503.

BERNARD W. (PAT) KEARNEY, Republican, of Gloversville, N. Y.; born in Ithaca, N. Y., May 23, 1889; was graduated from Schenectady (N. Y.) High School and Union University, Albany Law School with LL. B. degree; married Lillian Dean; three daughters, Mrs. George V. Lynch, Mrs. Robert Wade, and Patricia; enlisted as a private in Company G, Second New York Infantry, National Guard, in 1909, later serving with Troop B, First New York Cavalry, 1911–17, serving 9 months on the Mexican border during 1916–17; attended the Second Officers' Training School, Fort Niagara, N. Y., in 1917, emerging as a captain; served overseas in various outfits and took part in numerous engagements, including St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne; returning to the United States in 1919, he was given command of Company G, Second New York Infantry, which later became the One Hundred and Fifth Infantry, and in 1935 was advanced to rank of colonel; commissioned brigadier general in 1937 of the Fifty-third Brigade, New York National Guard, retiring in 1940, due to physical disability incurred in line of duty, with the rank of major general; decorated by the French Government with the Legion of Honor (Officer), the French Croix de Guerre and New York State Conspicuous Service Cross; admitted to the bar in October 1914; city judge of Gloversville, N. Y., 1920–24; assistant district attorney of Hamilton County, N. Y., 1924–29, and of Fulton County, N. Y., 1929–31; district attorney of Fulton County, 1931–42; commander of the American Legion, Fulton County, N. Y., for four terms; department commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, Department of New York, 1934–35; commander in chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars in 1936; member of the Elks, Eagles, Knights of Columbus, Grange, and Delta Chi Fraternity; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; and reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—ALBANY COUNTY. RENSSELAER COUNTY: City of Troy, wards 1 to 4 and 6 to 12. Population (1940), 257,392.

WILLIAM THOMAS BYRNE, Democrat, of Loudonville, Albany County, N. Y.; born in the town of Florida, Montgomery County, N. Y., March 6, 1876; graduate of the Albany grammar school, the Albany High School, and the Albany

Law School in 1904, with bachelor of law degree; was admitted to the bar in 1904, and commenced practice in Albany, N. Y.; profession, lawyer; member of the New York Senate, 1923–36; widower; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; and reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clinton, Essex, Saratoga, Warren, and Washington. RENSSELAER COUNTY: That portion not hereinbefore described as part of the Thirty-second Congressional District. Population (1940), 322,308.

DEAN PARK TAYLOR, Republican, of Troy, N. Y.; born in Troy, N. Y., January 1, 1902; educated in the public schools of Troy; attended Colgate University and was graduated from Union University Department of Law with LL. B. degree; appointed assistant United States attorney, Northern District of New York in 1927 and served in that capacity until 1930; now engaged in the practice of law at Troy, N. Y.; chairman, Republican County Committee, Rensselaer County; delegate to Republican National Convention; married Mary Hayford, of Newton, N. H.; one child, Peter; member Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Franklin, Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, and St. Lawrence (5 counties). Population (1940), 301,729.

CLARENCE E. KILBURN, Republican, of Malone, N. Y.; born in Malone, Franklin County, N. Y., April 13, 1893; Cornell University (A. B. 1916); captain of Infantry during World War; married Miss Anne Crooks, of Malone; two sons and one daughter; president, People's Trust Co. of Malone; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress at a special election held on February 13, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Wallace E. Pierce; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Oneida and Oswego (2 counties). Population (1940), 274,911.

JOHN C. DAVIES, Democrat, of Utica, N. Y.; first Democrat ever to be elected from the Thirty-fifth district; born in Albany, N. Y., May 1, 1920; grandson of the late John C. Davies, attorney general of New York under Gov. Theodore Roosevelt; attended high school at Camden, N. Y., University of Alabama, and Hamilton College; editor of Camden Chronicle, a rural weekly, in 1940; in 1941 opened his own publicity office in Albany, N. Y., and 2 years later joined the public relations department of the Westinghouse Electric Corp. in New York City; in 1946 was made vice president of the Earl Ferris Co., Inc., a national public-relations firm; writer of business articles for Steelways, Reader's Scope, and the Toronto Star Weekly; author of several radio network shows; also engaged in fruit farming and the raising of St. Bernard dogs; member of Episcopal Church; married to the former Bette Inman of New Hartford, N. Y., and they have two children, Lynda, 5, and John C. 3d, 2; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Onondaga. Population (1940), 295,108.

R. WALTER RIEHLMAN, Republican, of Tully, N. Y.; born in Otisco, N. Y., August 26, 1899; graduated from Manlius Military Academy, Manlius, N. Y., and Central City Business School, Syracuse, N. Y.; owner of Tully Bakery, Tully, N. Y.; director of the Industrial Bank of Central New York; member of the advisory board of the Tully branch of the Syracuse Trust Co.; married; elected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Broome, Chenango, and Madison (3 counties). Population (1940), 241,801.

EDWIN ARTHUR HALL, Republican, of Binghamton, was born in Binghamton, N. Y., February 11, 1909; attended Cornell University; in 1928 married Miss Elizabeth Miller, of Binghamton and they have four boys and two girls; entered the banking business and became chapter president of the American Institute of Banking; winner of the New York-New England oratorical competition for the A. P. Giannini Foundation prizes in 1935; elected to the Broome County Republican committee, 1935; chosen a delegate to the New York State Republican convention at Albany, 1936; nominated in September 1937 for city councilman from Binghamton's fifth ward in a heated Republican primary battle, over Henry W. Strong, Edward W. Walls, Francis Wheaton, and William McLaughlin; elected in November 1937 to a 4-year term in city council over his Democrat opponent, Rev. Delbert O. Colburn; in September 1939 nominated in the Repub-

lican primary for Congress over Clarence Chamberlain, and Howard Smith; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress by defeating his Democrat-American Labor opponent, John V. Johnson, renominated by the Republican Party in September 1940 by defeating William T. Sampson-Smith, reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress over his Democrat-American Labor opponent, Donald W. Kramer; in August 1942, renominated in the primary election by the Republicans, defeating John Stott; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress in November 1942 by defeating his Democrat opponent, Arthur J. Ruland, and American Labor nominee Charles Doherty; renominated unanimously by his party in 1944 and reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress over Democrat-American Labor opponent James F. Byrne; elected to the Eightieth Congress by defeating Prof. Charles R. Wilson of Colgate University, Democrat-ALP nominee in November 1946, attaining the highest vote percentage of his entire career; in November 1948, elected to the Eighty-first Congress by defeating Myron Sloat, Democrat, John Mushock, American Labor, and Pierre De Nio, Liberal candidates; member of the Committee on Agriculture.

THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cayuga, Cortland, Ontario, Seneca, Wayne, and Yates (6 counties). Population (1940), 249,343.

JOHN TABER, Republican, of Auburn, was born in that city May 5, 1880; educated in the public schools, Yale University (B. A., 1902) and New York Law School; admitted to New York bar in 1904; married April 13, 1929, to Gertrude J. Beard; elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress and reelected to each succeeding Congress, including the Eighty-first.

THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Chemung, Schuyler, Steuben, Tioga, and Tompkins (5 counties). Population (1940), 241,036.

W. STERLING COLE, Republican, of Bath, N. Y.; Colgate University, Albany Law School; attorney; married; Sigma Nu Fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa, trustee, Colgate University, Masonic fraternity, Naval Reserve; member of Committee on Armed Services and Joint Committee on Atomic Energy; elected to Seventy-fourth and succeeding Congresses.

FORTIETH DISTRICT.—MONROE COUNTY: That portion within the city of Rochester beginning at the intersection of the city line and Lexington Avenue, thence along Lexington Avenue to the eastern boundary line of the twenty-fourth ward, to Lyell Avenue, to Whitney Street, to Jay Street, to Colvin Street, to Wilder Street, to Saxton Street, to Jay Street, to the eastern boundary line of the eleventh ward, continuing along the eastern boundary line of the eleventh and nineteenth wards, to the Genesee River; thence through the waters of Genesee River, to the city line, and thence easterly and northerly along said city line as it winds and turns to the place of beginning; towns of Brighton, Greece, Henrietta, Irondequoit, Mendon, Penfield, Perinton, Pittsford, Rush, and Webster. Population (1940), 339,667.

KENNETH B. KEATING, Republican, of Rochester, N. Y.; born May 18, 1900, at Lima, N. Y.; graduate of Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, Lima, N. Y., 1915; University of Rochester, Rochester, N. Y., 1919, A. B. degree; Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., 1923, LL. B. degree; attorney; member of firm Harris, Beach, Keating, Wilcox & Dale; sergeant, World War I; colonel, World War II (3 years overseas); now brigadier general; decorations: Legion of Merit with Oak Leaf Cluster; American, European, and Asiatic Theater Ribbons with three Battle Stars, Order of the British Empire; married; one child; elected to the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress; member, Committee on the Judiciary.

FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Genesee, Livingston, Orleans, and Wyoming. MONROE COUNTY: That portion within the city of Rochester not hereinbefore described as a part of the Fortieth Congressional District; towns of Chili, Clarkson, Gates, Hamlin, Ogden, Parma, Riga, Sweden, and Wheatland. Population (1940), 240,708.

JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Republican, of Geneseo, Livingston County, N. Y., was born at Geneseo, N. Y., August 12, 1877; attended St. Mark's School, Southboro, Mass.; graduated from Yale, 1898; enlisted as private, Battery A, Pennsylvania Field Artillery, and served in Puerto Rico; engaged in livestock and general farming business in Livingston County, N. Y.; and later for a period managed a ranch in the Panhandle country of Texas; married Miss Alice Hay, of Washington, D. C., in 1902; elected member of New York Assembly from Livingston County in 1904 and served 6 years in that body; elected speaker of assembly January 1906, and served 5 years in that office; elected United States Senator from the State of New York, November 3, 1914; reelected November 2, 1920; defeated for reelection in 1926; elected to the House of Representatives, Seventy-third Congress, November 8, 1932, from the Thirty-ninth Congressional District;

reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, and Seventy-eighth Congresses; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses from the Forty-first Congressional District.

FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—NIAGARA COUNTY. ERIE COUNTY: That portion within the city of Buffalo beginning at the north city line of Buffalo and Elmwood Avenue, to Scajaquada Creek, to Main Street, to North Street, to Porter Avenue, to Prospect Avenue, to Niagara Street, to Albany Street, to Niagara River, through the waters of Niagara River, to the north city line, to the place of beginning; towns of Tonawanda and Grand Island; city of Tonawanda. Population (1940), 319,294.

WILLIAM L. PFEIFFER, Republican, of 318 Highland Avenue, Kenmore, N. Y.; born May 29, 1907, in city of Buffalo, N. Y.; educated Buffalo public schools; public service includes personnel officer of Erie County, N. Y., 1942–43; executive assistant to the State comptroller, January 1943 to April 1946; deputy comptroller, State of New York, April 1946 to December 31, 1948; married to Olive Edna Williams; two daughters, Mrs. William R. Lueth of Kenmore, N. Y., age 21, and Betty Lou, age 19; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948; appointed member of House Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments; elected New York State Republican chairman on April 21, 1949.

FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT.—ERIE COUNTY: That portion of the city of Buffalo beginning at the north city line at the intersection of Elmwood Avenue, to the Scajaquada Creek, to Main Street, to North Street, to Porter Avenue, to Prospect Avenue, to Niagara Street, to Albany Street, to the Niagara River, to the waters of Lake Erie, and through the waters of Lake Erie, to Buffalo River, through the waters of Buffalo River to West Perry Street, to Main Street, to West Seneca Street, to Pearl Street, to West Swan Street, to Main Street, to Broadway, to Jefferson Avenue, to William Street, to Spring Street, to Eagle Street, to Smith Street, to Broadway, to the east city line, thence north and west along the said city line to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 320,093.

ANTHONY F. TAURIELLO, Democrat, of Buffalo, N. Y.; born in Buffalo, N. Y., on August 14, 1899; educated in public schools of Buffalo; graduated from Law School of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; admitted to practice in State of Tennessee; admitted to Federal Bar in Tennessee and western New York; member of the Erie County Board of Supervisors from October 1933 to December 31, 1937; member of Buffalo Common Council from 1938 to 1941; deputy city treasurer from 1942 to 1945; examiner for Buffalo, N. Y., office of Reconstruction Finance Corporation, from April 1946 to November 1946, transferred to W. A. A. from November 1946 to May 1947; elected November 4, 1947, a member of the Buffalo Common Council and served until January 2, 1949; member of the Knights of Columbus, Loyal Order of Moose, Elks, Eagles, Loyal Order of Columbus, Basilius Club, Holy Cross Parish, Holy Name Society, Democratic Club of First Assembly District; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.—ERIE COUNTY: That portion of the city of Buffalo beginning at the intersection of Broadway and the east city line, south and west along said city line to Lake Erie, thence northerly through the waters of Lake Erie to the Buffalo River, thence through the waters of Buffalo River to West Perry Street, to Main Street, to West Seneca Street, to Pearl Street, to West Swan Street, to Main Street, to Broadway, to Jefferson Avenue, to William Street, to Spring Street, to Eagle Street, to Smith Street, to Broadway, to the east city line, the place of beginning; city of Lackawanna; towns of Alden, Amherst, Aurora, Boston, Brant, Cheektowaga, Clarence, Colden, Collins, Concord, Eden, Elma, Evans, Hamburg, Holland, Lancaster, Marilla, Newstead, North Collins, Orchard Park, Sardinia, Wales, and West Seneca. Population (1940), 319,100.

CHESTER C. GORSKI, Democrat, of Buffalo, N. Y.; born June 22, 1906, in Buffalo, N. Y.; married; two children (Jerome and Dennis); attended Sts. Peter and Paul and Technical High School; member of Board of Supervisors 1941–45, serving as minority leader 1942–45; member of Buffalo Common Council 1946–48, serving as minority leader 1946–47 and majority leader in 1948; member of Knights of Columbus and Automobile Club of Buffalo, N. Y.; elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allegany, Cattaraugus, and Chautauqua (3 counties). Population (1940), 235,913.

DANIEL ALDEN REED, Republican, of Dunkirk, N. Y., was born at Sheridan, Chautauqua County, N. Y.; educated at district school, Sheridan, N. Y., Silver Creek High School, Silver Creek, N. Y., and Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.; attorney at law; married, and has two children; elected to the Sixty-sixth Congress November 5, 1918; reelected to Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; ranking Republican member of the Ways and Means Committee; member of Joint Committee on Taxation; chairman of Republican Post-War Tax Study Committee; member of subcommittee of the Budget Com-

mittee under the Reorganization Act; delegate to Interparliamentary Union which met in Rome, Italy, September 6 through 11, 1948; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

NORTH CAROLINA

(Population (1940), 3,571,623)

SENATORS

CLYDE ROARK HOEY, Democrat, of Shelby, N. C.; born at Shelby, N. C., December 11, 1877; attended the public schools until 12 years of age, at which time began working in a printing office as devil and continued for 4 years until he learned the printer's trade; at 16 bought a county paper on credit and began editing and publishing this newspaper, which he continued for 14 years; in the meantime, studied law at home and attended summer law school at the University of North Carolina, after which stood examination before the State Supreme Court in September 1899 and obtained license to practice law, and has continued the practice of law since that time until the present; in 1898, when just 20 years of age, was elected to State house of representatives, but became 21 before it was necessary to be sworn in in January 1899; was reelected to the house in 1900 and elected to State senate in 1902; was appointed assistant United States attorney for the Western District of North Carolina by President Wilson in July 1913 and served until December 1919, when he was elected to Congress from the Ninth North Carolina District to succeed Hon. E. Y. Webb, who had been appointed United States judge; after serving for the unexpired term voluntarily retired from Congress and practiced law until elected Governor of North Carolina in 1936; served as Governor from January 7, 1937, until January 9, 1941, after which returned to Shelby and resumed the practice of law; served as Democratic national committeeman for North Carolina from 1941 to 1944; degree of LL. D. was conferred upon him by Davidson College in 1937, Duke University and the University of North Carolina in 1938; Methodist, Mason, Odd Fellow, Woodman of the World, Junior Order, and Knights of Pythias; Omicron Delta Kappa and Sigma Chi; married on March 22, 1900, to Bess Gardner, of Shelby, N. C., and three children were born of this marriage—Clyde R., Jr., Charles A., and Isabel Y.; Mrs. Hoey died on February 13, 1942; was nominated for United States Senator from North Carolina in the Democratic primary on May 27, 1944, over four opponents in the first primary, receiving the largest majority ever given a candidate for Governor or Senator in a Democratic primary in North Carolina; was elected to the United States Senate in the general election held on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951; member of the Committee on Agriculture and Forestry, the Finance Committee, and the Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments, and is chairman of the Senate Investigations Subcommittee.

FRANK PORTER GRAHAM, Democrat, of Chapel Hill, N. C.; born Fayetteville, N. C., October 14, 1886, son of Alexander and Katherine (Sloan) Graham; graduated from Charlotte (N. C.) High School and the University of North Carolina (A. B. 1909); studied law 2 years University of North Carolina and received license to practice in 1910; took master's degree at Columbia University 1916; married Marian Drane of Edenton, N. C., July 21, 1932; member of Presbyterian Church; served in Marine Corps during World War I; teacher in Raleigh High School; president of university Y. M. C. A.; instructor, assistant professor, and professor of history at University of North Carolina; elected president of University of North Carolina in 1930; received following honorary degrees: D. Litt., Columbia University, 1931; D. C. L., Catawaba College, 1931; LL.D., Davidson College, 1931; LL.D., Birmingham-Southern, 1931; LL. D., Duke University, 1931; LL. D., William and Mary, 1938; LL. D., Wake Forest College, 1940; LL. D., Temple University, 1946; LL. D., Amherst College, 1946; LL. D., Harvard University, 1946; LL. D., Princeton University, 1946; LL. D., University of Louisville, 1948; LL. D., Dartmouth College, 1948; vice-chairman Consumers Board of National Recovery Administration and chairman of National Advisory Council to the Cabinet Committee on Economic Security 1934; founder and president N. C. Citizens Library Movement for countywide libraries; member President's Committee on Education; president N. C. Historical and Literary Society; president N. C. Conference for Social Service; member U. S. Commission to study University of Puerto Rico as possible inter-American University; president N. C.

College Conference; chairman Industries Committee of American Railroads; member of National Defense Mediation Board; public member National War Labor Board; member Maritime War Emergency Board; chairman of Public Hearings Committee of the President's Labor-Management Conference; member Phi Beta Kappa Senate; member of the President's Committee on Civil Rights; member Board of Governors of American National Red Cross; one of the organizers and first president of Oak Ridge Institute of Nuclear Studies, Oak Ridge, Tenn.; president National Association of State Universities; chairman Board of Trustees of Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching; appointed by the President to serve as United States representative on Good Offices Committee of Security Council of United Nations on Indonesia; appointed by the President as adviser to Secretary of State with regard to Indonesia; appointed as United States Senator March 22, 1949, for unexpired term of late Senator J. Melville Broughton; sworn in as United States Senator March 29, 1949.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Beaufort, Camden, Chowan, Currituck, Dare, Gates, Hertford, Hyde, Martin, Pasquotank, Perquimans, Pitt, Tyrrell, and Washington (14 counties). Population (1940), 239,040.

HERBERT COVINGTON BONNER, Democrat, of Washington, N. C.; born in Washington, N. C., May 16, 1891; son of Herbert M. and Hannah Hare Bonner; married to Eva Hassell Hackney, of Washington, N. C.; sergeant, Company I, Three Hundred and Twenty-second Infantry; served overseas with the Eighty-first Division during the World War; Episcopalian; Elk; Mason; Shriner; elected November 5, 1940, to the Seventy-sixth Congress to fill the unexpired term of Hon. Lindsay C. Warren, who resigned to become Comptroller General of the United States; also elected on the above date to the Seventy-seventh Congress; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bertie, Edgecombe, Greene, Halifax, Lenoir, Northampton, Warren, and Wilson (8 counties). Population (1940), 293,297.

JOHN HOSEA KERR, Democrat, of Warrenton, was born at Yanceyville, N. C.; son of Capt. John H. Kerr, of the Confederate Army, and Eliza Catherine (Yancey) Kerr; was a student in the celebrated Bingham School and graduated from Wake Forest College, North Carolina, with degree of A. B.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Warrenton and entered upon the practice of his profession; LL. D., Wake Forest College, June 4, 1945; married Miss Ella Foote, of Warrenton, and two sons were born of this marriage; John Hosea and James Yancey; (Mrs. Kerr died June 4, 1949); elected solicitor of the third district and served 11 years; while solicitor was elected judge of the superior court and served 7 years; while serving on the bench was nominated for Congress to succeed Hon. Claude Kitchin, deceased, and was elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress at a special election held November 6, 1923, only one vote being cast against him; member, Committee on Appropriations (Subcommittee on Deficiencies and chairman Subcommittee on War Appropriations); former chairman of Committee on Elections No. 3; trustee, University of North Carolina; member, Democratic steering committee; appointed by Secretary of State Cordell Hull to serve as chairman, United States delegation to the Inter-American Travel Congress, Mexico City, 1941; chairman, Special Appropriations Subcommittee on Subversive Activities; member, Board of Visitors, United States Military Academy; member, advisory committee for celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary United States Air Mail Service; member of subcommittee for State Department appropriations selected by State Department to inspect United States Foreign Service Establishments in Europe for postwar purposes; the third member of the same family by the name of John Kerr elected to the House of Representatives—his great-uncle, John Kerr, and his son, Judge John Kerr; reelected to the Sixty-ninth and each succeeding Congress.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Carteret, Craven, Duplin, Jones, Onslow, Pamlico, Pender, Sampson, and Wayne (9 counties). Population (1940), 251,370.

GRAHAM ARTHUR BARDEN, Democrat, of New Bern, N. C., was born in Turkey Township, Sampson County, on September 25, 1896; educated in Sampson County public schools and Pender County public schools; moved to Burgaw, Pender County, N. C., in 1908; served in United States Navy during the World War; graduated from the University of North Carolina with LL. B. degree in 1920; member Sigma Chi and Phi Delta Phi fraternities; licensed to practice law August 23, 1920; taught school in New Bern high school 1 year; served three terms as

judge of county court of Craven County, N. C.; represented Craven County in North Carolina General Assembly in 1933; married to Miss Agnes Foy, of New Bern, N. C., and they have one son, Graham Arthur Barden, Jr., and one daughter, Agnes Foy Barden; was elected to Seventy-fourth Congress from the Third District; reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress without opposition; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress, without opposition; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Chatham, Franklin, Johnston, Nash, Randolph, Vance, and Wake (7 counties). Population (1940), 358,573.

HAROLD DUNBAR COOLEY, Democrat, of Nashville, N. C., son of the late R. A. P. Cooley and Hattie Davis Cooley; born July 26, 1897; attended the public schools of Nash County, the University of North Carolina, and the law school of Yale University; licensed to practice law in February 1918; served in the Naval Aviation Flying Corps during World War I; Presidential elector in 1932; president, Nash County Bar Association, 1933; member of Junior Order United American Mechanics, Phi Delta Theta fraternity, and Phi Delta Phi national law fraternity; member of Baptist Church; married Miss Madeline Strickland in 1923, and is father of two children—a son, Roger A. P. Cooley, 2d, and a daughter, Hattie Davis Cooley; elected to the Seventy-third Congress, July 7, 1934; reelected to the Seventy-fourth Congress, November 6, 1934, and to each succeeding Congress; chairman House Committee on Agriculture, Eighty-first Congress.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Caswell, Forsyth, Granville, Person, Rockingham, Stokes, and Surry (7 counties). Population (1940), 323,217.

THURMOND CHATHAM, Democrat, of Winston-Salem, N. C.; born in Elkin, N. C., August 16, 1896; educated in the public schools and attended the University of North Carolina and Yale University; during the First World War enlisted in the United States Navy as seaman, second class, and served from May 1917 to June 1919; in World War II again served in the Navy from February 14, 1942, to November 25, 1945, with combat duty in the Southwest Pacific; decorated with the Bronze Star Medal, the Secretary of the Navy's Commendation Medal, and the Royal Order of Nassau with Swords from the Dutch Government, American Theater Ribbon, European Theater Ribbon, Asiatic Theater Ribbon with three battle stars, World War I Ribbon, and the Victory Ribbon; went to work in the mills of the Chatham Manufacturing Company in July 1919 and rose through various positions to the presidency of the company and chairman of the board of directors; married to Miss Lucy Hodgin Hanes October 29, 1919, and have two sons, Hugh Gwyn Chatham and Richard Thurmond Chatham, Jr.; engaged in agricultural pursuits as owner and operator of Klondike Farm at Elkin, N. C.; former president of North Carolina Dairymen's Association, member of State Board of Conservation and Development, and county commissioner of Forsyth County; is a member of the National Grange, the Farm Bureau, trustee of the University of North Carolina, member of the visiting committee of Woman's College at Greensboro, of the board of directors of Methodist Children's Home at Winston-Salem, and director of Hugh Chatham Memorial Hospital at Elkin; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alamance, Durham, Guilford, and Orange (4 counties). Population (1940), 314,659.

CARL THOMAS DURHAM, Democrat, of Chapel Hill, N. C.; born in Bingham Township, Orange County, at White Cross, N. C., August 28, 1892, son of C. P. and Delia Lloyd Durham; pharmacist; educated at Manndale Preparatory School in southern Alamance County, N. C., and at the University of North Carolina; served in the United States Navy in 1918; married Miss Margaret Joe Whitsett, of Guilford County, N. C., December 30, 1918, and they have five children; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bladen, Brunswick, Columbus, Cumberland, Harnett, New Hanover, and Robeson (7 counties). Population (1940), 318,298.

FRANK ERTEL CARLYLE, Democrat, of Lumberton, N. C.; lawyer; born in Lumberton, N. C., April 7, 1897, son of William W. and Lillian O. Carlyle; educated in the schools of Robeson County, Wilson Memorial Academy, Nyack,

N. Y., and the University of North Carolina; served in the United States Navy, World War I; licensed to practice law January 31, 1921; married Miss Lois Godwin Caldwell, daughter of Luther H. and Nora G. Caldwell, of Lumberton, N. C., May 19, 1927, and they have a daughter, Lois Godwin Carlyle; former chairman Robeson County Democratic Executive Committee; past president Ninth Judicial District Bar Association; member of American Legion, and past post commander; Baptist, thirty-second degree Mason, Shriner, and Phi Delta Theta fraternity; elected solicitor of the Ninth Judicial District of North Carolina in November 1938, and reelected without opposition in 1942 and 1946; elected to the Eighty-first Congress in the general election November 2, 1948.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Anson, Davidson, Davie, Hoke, Lee, Montgomery, Moore, Richmond, Scotland, Union, Wilkes, and Yadkin (12 counties). Population (1940), 340,457.

CHARLES BENNETT DEANE, Democrat, of Rockingham, N. C.; born in Ansonville Township, Anson County, N. C., November 1, 1898, son of John L. and Florence (Boyette) Deane; educated Trinity Park School, Durham, LL. B. degree, Wake Forest College (N. C.) 1923; licensed attorney; Register of Deeds of Richmond County (1926–34), retired to engage in administrative law and in the operation of his general insurance business; chairman of Richmond County Democratic Executive Committee 12 years; trustee, Wake Forest College and recording secretary, North Carolina Baptist State Convention; married Miss Agnes Cree, and they have three children, Betty, Carol, and Charles, Jr.; elected to the Eightieth Congress and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alexander, Alleghany, Ashe, Cabarrus, Caldwell, Iredell, Rowan, Stanly, and Watauga (9 counties). Population (1940), 310,225.

ROBERT L. DOUGHTON, Democrat, Sparta, N. C.; farmer by occupation; appointed member of the board of agriculture of North Carolina in 1903, serving in same position for 6 years; elected member of State senate in 1908; served as director of State's prison from 1909 to 1911; elected to Sixty-second and each succeeding Congress; chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means, Seventy-third to Seventy-ninth Congresses, inclusive; reelected chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means in Eighty-first Congress; alternating chairman, Joint Congressional Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Avery, Burke, Catawba, Lincoln, Mecklenburg, and Mitchell (6 counties). Population (1940), 295,822.

HAMILTON CHAMBERLAIN JONES, Democrat, of Charlotte, N. C.; born in Charlotte, N. C.; graduated from the University of North Carolina with A. B.. degree and later secured his master degree from Columbia University; studied law at both universities; owns and actively farms a 300-acre farm in Mecklenburg County; attorney at law; judge, City Recorder's Court and Juvenile Court; assistant United States district attorney; chairman, Mecklenburg Democratic Executive Committee; State senator; former president, North Carolina Bar Association; former president, Mecklenburg Bar Association; member, and former president of the Charlotte Rotary Club; member: Masonic Club, Executives Club, Elks Club, Red Fez Club, and Charlotte Country Club; former president of the Family Service Association; former chairman, executive committee, Thompson Orphanage and Training School; member of the board and vice chairman of the Charlotte Memorial Hospital Authority; former trustee of the University of North Carolina; member of Vestry and Senior Warden of St. Peter's Episcopal Church; married Miss Bessie Smedes Erwin, of Durham, N. C., and they have three children—William Erwin Jones, Mrs. Elizabeth Smedes Jones Boehmer, and Alice McAden Jones; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress; member of Veterans' Affairs Committee.

ELEVENTH DISTRCT.—COUNTIES: Cleveland, Gaston, McDowell, Madison, Polk, Rutherford, and Yancey (7 counties). Population (1940), 265,757.

ALFRED LEE BULWINKLE, Democrat, of Gastonia, N. C.; born April 21, 1883; lawyer (major, F. A., World War I); married Miss Bessie Lewis of Dallas, N. C.; children—Mrs. E. Grainger Williams (husband E. G. Williams, Little Rock, Ark., lieutenant, U. S. Navy, World War II) and Alfred Lewis Bulwinkle, Gastonia, N. C., lawyer (major, Infantry, U. S. Army, World War II); Lutheran; member of various patriotic and fraternal organizations and bar association; elected from the Ninth Congressional District of North Carolina to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, and Seventieth Congresses; elected from the Tenth District of North Carolina to the Seventy-second to Seventy-seventh Congresses, inclusive; elected from the Eleventh District, 1942, to Seventy-eighth

through Eightieth Congresses; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress, 1948; United States Delegate to the International Civil Aviation Conference, Chicago, 1944, and Montreal, Canada, 1947; United States adviser International Civil Aviation Conference Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, 1947; member Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Buncombe, Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Haywood, Henderson, Jackson, Macon, Swain, and Transylvania (10 counties). Population (1940), 260,908.

MONROE MINOR REDDEN, Democrat, of Hendersonville, N. C.; born at Hendersonville, Henderson County, N. C., September 24, 1901, the son of John L. Redden and Julia Trimble Redden; educated in the public schools of the county and the law school of Wake Forest College; admitted to bar in 1923, and has continuously engaged in the practice of law since that time; married Mary Belle Boyd in 1923 and they have two sons, Monroe M., Jr., and Robert M.; chairman, Henderson County Democratic Committee, 1930–46; chairman, State Democratic Executive Committee of North Carolina, February 1942–August 1944; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946, receiving largest total vote and largest majority of any Congressional candidate in the State; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

NORTH DAKOTA

(Population (1940), 641,935)

SENATORS

WILLIAM LANGER, Republican (elected with the endorsement of the Non-Partisan League), of Bismarck and Wheatland, N. Dak., R. F. D. 1; farmer and lawyer; at age of 15 was hired hand of neighbor farmer, where as a result of his ability to handle large crews of men he was appointed foreman; attended District School 102, later grade school at Casselton, N. Dak., where his first teacher was Alice Rutledge, a cousin of the sweetheart of Abraham Lincoln, Ann Rutledge; was graduated from Casselton High School, from the law department of the University of North Dakota in 1906, and from Columbia University, New York City, in 1910; passed the bar examination at 18 and admitted to practice law on his twenty-first birthday; married Lydia Cady of New York City; children—Emma Bulkley Schaeffer, wife of J. Peter Schaeffer; Lydia Cady Irwin, wife of D. King Irwin; Mary Erskine Gokey, wife of Franklyn Gokey; and Cornelia Lyndon; State's attorney of Morton County, N. Dak., 1914–16; attorney general, 1916–20; for 8 years a member of the State Parole Board, for 8 years a member of the State Board of Equalization, and for 4 years president of the State Board of Health; legal adviser, Council of Defense, World War; on North Dakota campaign committee, Robert M. LaFollette for President, each time he was a candidate, and comanager of Hiram Johnson for President committee; twice elected Governor of North Dakota; only person ever to be arrested in any English-speaking country for filing an affidavit of prejudice against a judge; member of Sigma Chi fraternity; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1940, for the term ending January 3, 1947; reelected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953, carrying every one of the 53 counties in North Dakota.

MILTON R. YOUNG, Republican, of La Moure, N. Dak.; born December 6, 1897, in Berlin, N. Dak.; attended the La Moure County public schools and was graduated from La Moure High School in 1915; attended North Dakota State Agricultural College and Graceland College at Lamoni, Iowa; actively engaged in the operation of his farm near Berlin, N. Dak.; member of school, township, and County AAA boards; elected to House of Representatives of North Dakota State Legislature in 1932; elected to State Senate of North Dakota in 1934 and served continuously until his resignation March 14, 1945; served as chairman of Committee on Corporations, State Affairs, Ways and Means, and Appropriations; elected president pro tempore 1941; majority floor leader 1943; division campaign manager of Republican National Committee for Willkie Farm Voters, 1940; Republican State campaign manager 1940 and 1944; married Malinda V. Benson, of La Moure, N. Dak., July 7, 1919; three sons, Wendell M., Duane C., and John M.; appointed to the United States Senate March 12, 1945, by Gov. Fred G. Aandahl to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Moses; elected at special election June 25, 1946, for term ending January 3, 1951.

REPRESENTATIVES

AT LARGE.—Population (1940), 641,935.

WILLIAM LEMKE, Nonpartisan, elected on the Republican ticket, of Fargo, N. Dak.; was born at Albany, Minn., August 13, 1878, son of Fred and Julia Lemke; educated in public schools and at the University of North Dakota; received B. A. degree in 1902; studied law, University of North Dakota and Georgetown University Law School, Washington, D. C.; received LL. B., Yale University, 1905; member of Phi Delta Theta fraternity; married Isabelle McIntyre, April 16, 1910, and they have three children; engaged in the practice of law at Fargo, 1905; member national executive committee, National Nonpartisan League, 1917–21; chairman, Republican State central committee, 1916–20; attorney general of North Dakota, 1921; had charge of drafting the laws establishing the industrial program in North Dakota; has been connected with practically every farm organization in the Northwest, as attorney or as an active member, including the Farmers' Union and the Cooperative Exchange; elected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses as a Representative at Large.

USHER L. BURDICK, Republican, of Williston, N. Dak.; born near Owatonna, Minn., February 21, 1879, son of Ozias Warren Burdick, of Vermont, and Lucy Farnum Burdick, of New York; moved with his parents to Dakota Territory in 1882, and was raised in a farming community bordering on the Fort Totten Sioux Indian Reservation, and understands the Sioux language; graduated from the State normal school at Mayville, N. Dak., in 1900; married Emma C. Rassmussen in 1901, both entering the University of Minnesota immediately thereafter; both graduated from the university in 1904; was a member of the Minnesota football teams of 1903 and 1904, playing right end, during which time Minnesota was the champion team of the Big Ten; started the practice of law at Munich, N. Dak., in 1904, and was also credit manager for the First National Bank of Munich; elected to the State legislature in 1907, and again in 1909, and that year became speaker of the house, at that time the youngest speaker in the United States; elected Lieutenant Governor in 1911, and became judge of the senate in the impeachment proceedings brought against District Judge John F. Cowan, the first and only impeachment trial ever held in the State; elected State's attorney in Williams County in 1912 and remained there as prosecutor or special prosecutor for several years; appointed assistant United States district attorney in 1929 and remained in that office until 1932, when he resigned to enter the race for Congressman at Large from North Dakota; defeated in that election, but was successful in the election of 1934 and became a Member of the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Eighty-first Congresses; always independent in politics, being a member of the Nonpartisan League of North Dakota; supported Franklin D. Roosevelt for President against Herbert Hoover; has three children—Quentin Northrop Burdick (A. B., LL. B.), attorney at Fargo; Eugene Allan Burdick (A. B., LL. B.), attorney at Williston, N. Dak.; and Eileen Rosemary Burdick (A. B., LL. B.,) Mt. Vernon, Ohio; holds the degrees of Ph. B. and LL. B. and has written many books on western history, including The Last Battle of the Sioux, Tales from Buffalo Land, The Farmers Political Action in North Dakota, and History of the Range Cattle Trade of the Dakotas; now engaged in the ranching business at Williston, N. Dak.

OHIO

(Population (1940), 6,907,612)

SENATORS

ROBERT ALPHONSO TAFT, Republican, of Cincinnati, Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, September 8, 1889; attended the public schools of Cincinnati and the Taft School, Watertown, Conn.; was graduated from Yale University with B. A. degree in 1910 and from Harvard University with LL. B. degree in 1913; married Martha Wheaton Bowers October 17, 1914; four sons, William Howard, Robert, Jr., Lloyd Bowers, and Horace Dwight; attorney at law; served as assistant counsel for the United States Food Administration, 1917–18, and as counsel for the American Relief Administration in 1919; member of the Ohio House of Representatives, 1921–26, and served as speaker in 1926; served in the

Ohio Senate, 1931–32; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938, and reelected November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

JOHN W. BRICKER, Republican, of Columbus, Ohio, was born on a farm in Madison County, September 6, 1893; educated in country school, Mount Sterling High School, and Ohio State University, where he received his A. B. in 1916 and LL. B. in 1920; served as a first lieutenant and chaplain in the First World War; has practiced law in Columbus since 1920 except when holding public office; served as a member of the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio for 3 years; attorney general of Ohio for two terms; Governor of Ohio for three terms; was Republican candidate for Vice President in 1944; was elected to the United States Senate in 1946; married Harriet Day of Urbana, Ohio, in 1920 and has one son, Jack, a student at Dartmouth University.

REPRESENTATIVES

AT LARGE.—Population (1940), 6,907,612.

STEPHEN M. YOUNG, Democrat, of Cleveland, Ohio; trial lawyer; son of Mrs. Belle (Wagner) Young and the late Judge Stephen M. Young, of Norwalk, Ohio; attended Kenyon and Adelbert Colleges, and received the degree of LL. B. from Western Reserve University Law School; master civil law (honorary) Kenyon College, 1933; elected as Congressman at Large to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, and Seventy-seventh Congresses and again elected to the Eighty-first Congress; served in field artillery in World War I; in Army for thirty-seven months in World War II; field service in North Africa and combat service with Fifth Army in Italy; in 1945 was Allied Military Governor of the Province of Reggio Emilia, Italy; decorations: World War I Victory Medal, Bronze Star, European-African-Middle Eastern Theater Campaign Medal, four battle stars; Commendation of General Mark W. Clark, World War II Victory Medal, and Order of the Crown of Italy; married and has three children.

FIRST DISTRICT.—HAMILTON COUNTY: City of Cincinnati, wards 1 to 6; ward 7, except precinct J; wards 8 and 9; ward 10, except precincts I, K, L, N, and O; ward 11, precincts A, P, Q, T, and U; ward 12, precincts A, N, P, Q, and V; ward 13; ward 14; ward 15, except precincts A and B; ward 16, except precincts A, C, E, F, H, I, J, L, M, and N; ward 17, precincts D, M, S, T, V, W, X, and Y; ward 23, precinct T; ward 24, precincts A to C and H to J; townships of Anderson, Columbia, Elmwood, and Symmes; all of city of Norwood. Population (1940), 308,578.

CHARLES H. ELSTON, Republican, of Cincinnati, Ohio; born in Marietta, Ohio, August 1, 1891; educated in public schools of Marietta and Cincinnati; attorney at law; assistant prosecuting attorney of Hamilton County, Ohio, 1915–22; member of Cincinnati, Ohio State, and American Bar Associations; served in Aviation Service, United States Army, during World War I; member of the American Legion and Forty and Eight; served two terms as president of the Hamilton County Republican Club; elected member of Hamilton County Charter Commission in 1934; one daughter, Mrs. Robert P. Dietz; married Mrs. Zelda Giffin Wright on May 28, 1947; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—HAMILTON COUNTY: City of Cincinnati, ward 7, precinct J; ward 10, precincts I, K, L, N, and O; ward 11, except precincts A, P, Q, T, and U; ward 12, except precincts A, N, P, Q, and V; ward 15, precincts A and B; ward 16, precincts A, C, E, F, H, I, J, L, M, and N; ward 17, except precincts D, M, S, T, V, W, X, and Y; wards 18, 19, 20, 21, and 22; ward 23, except precinct T; ward 24, except precincts A, B, C, H, I, and J; wards 25 and 26; townships of Colerain, Crosby, Delhi, Green, Harrison, Lockland, Miami, Reading, St. Bernard, Springfield, Sycamore, and Whitewater. Population (1940), 313,409.

EARL T. WAGNER, Democrat, of Cincinnati, Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 27, 1908; educated in the Cincinnati schools; graduate of the Salmon P. Chase College of Law, Cincinnati, 1930, LL. B. degree; admitted to the practice of law in September 1930; district counsel Home Owners' Loan Corporation 1933–34; city solicitor of Sharonville, Ohio, 1938–39; special counsel to the attorney general of Ohio, 1937–38; member of the board of education, Cincinnati school district, 1944–47; married; four children, Carol L., Earl W., Jean Ann, and Catherine Eileen; resides at 2896 Grasselli Avenue, Westwood, Cincinnati, Ohio; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Butler, Montgomery, and Preble (3 counties). Population (1940), 439,058.

EDWARD BREEN, Democrat, of Dayton, Ohio; elected mayor of the city of Dayton, November 1945; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allen, Auglaize, Darke, Mercer, Miami, and Shelby (6 counties). Population (1940), 245,130.

WILLIAM M. McCULLOCH, Republican, of Piqua, Ohio; lawyer; member, Ohio State and American Bar Associations; member Ohio House of Representatives six terms, serving as minority (Republican) leader, 1936–39, and as speaker for three terms; World War II veteran; married Mabel Harris in 1925—two children, Nancy and Ann; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 4, 1947; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Defiance, Fulton, Henry, Paulding, Putnam, Van Wert, and Williams (7 counties). Population (1940), 163,561.

CLIFF CLEVENGER, Republican, of Bryan, Ohio, elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Brown, Clermont, Highland, Pike, and Scioto (6 counties). Population (1940), 207,229.

JAMES G. POLK, Democrat, of R. F. D. 1, Highland, Ohio; elected to the Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, and Seventy-sixth Congresses; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress; one of the few Members of Congress whose sole occupation is farming.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Champaign, Clark, Clinton, Fayette, Greene, Logan, Madison, Union, and Warren (9 counties). Population (1940), 302,068.

CLARENCE J. BROWN, Republican, Blanchester, Ohio; born in Blanchester, July 14, 1893; son of Owen and Ellen B. Brown; married Ethel McKinney July 15, 1916; three children, Betty Jean, now Mrs. L. M. Dearing; Dorothy Lucille, now Mrs. Robert A. Haines, and Clarence J., Jr.; graduated Blanchester High School and Washington & Lee University, Lexington, Va.; honorary degree, Wilmington College, Wilmington, Ohio; publisher, several country newspapers; president of The Brown Publishing Co, printers and publishers; farm operator; Lieutenant Governor of Ohio 1919–23; Secretary of State of Ohio 1927–33; Republican nominee for Governor of Ohio 1934; delegate to various Republican National Conventions; member, Republican National Committee for Ohio; chairman, Executive Committee of the Republican National Committee, 1945–48; campaign director, Republican National Committee, 1946; author of the legislation creating the Commission on the Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government (the Hoover Commission), and member of the Commission 1947–49; elected as member of the House Committee on Rules; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Crawford, Hancock, Hardin, Marion, Morrow, and Wyandot (6 counties). Population (1940), 183,187.

FREDERICK C. SMITH, Republican, of Marion, Ohio; physician and surgeon; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Lucas and Ottawa (2 counties). Population (1940), 368,693.

THOMAS H. BURKE, Democrat, of 620 South Street, Toledo, Ohio; born in Toledo, Ohio, May 6, 1904; attended St. Patrick's grade school and St. John's College in Toledo, Ohio; served in the United States Navy as pharmacist's mate from 1923 to 1927 and in the United States Naval Fleet Reserve as pharmacist's mate from 1927 to 1939; worked in the plant of Spicer manufacturing division of Dana Corp., Toledo, Ohio, from 1928 to 1937; elected recording secretary of Local 12 UAW, CIO, in 1937; elected financial secretary of local 12 UAW, CIO, in 1938; elected vice-president of Local 12 UAW, CIO, in 1945; served as acting executive secretary and executive secretary of the Toledo Industrial Union Council since 1944; married, five children, three girls and two boys, grandfather, two grandsons; member of the house of representatives Ninety-fourth Ohio General Assembly in 1941 and 1942; member of city council, Toledo, Ohio, from 1944 to present time; elected vice-mayor of Toledo in the organization of the city council in January 1948; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Athens, Gallia, Jackson, Lawrence, Meigs, and Vinton (6 counties). Population (1940), 180,482.

THOMAS A. JENKINS, Republican, of Ironton; born in Jackson County, Ohio; married to Miss Mabel Wynne; graduate Providence University and Ohio State University; admitted to bar in 1907; elected prosecuting attorney, Lawrence

County, Ohio, two terms; elected to State Senate of Ohio in 1922; delegate to Republican Conventions at Kansas City, Philadelphia, and Chicago; member of the Platform Committee of the Republican Convention in Philadelphia in 1940; elected in 1924 to Sixty-ninth Congress and reelected to all subsequent Congresses; chairman of Republican Congressional Food Study Committee in 1944–46; member of Ways and Means Committee; member of House Select Committee on Foreign Aid; member of a subcommittee appointed to make a general revision of all tax laws.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Fairfield, Hocking, Perry, Pickaway, and Ross (5 counties). Population (1940), 181,117.

WALTER ELLSWORTH BREHM, Republican, of Millersport, Ohio, R. F. D.; born in Somerset, Perry County, Ohio, May 25, 1892; attended Boston University, Ohio Wesleyan University, and was graduated from Ohio State University in 1917 D. D. S. degree; engaged in active ethical practice of dentistry for 25 years, member of Logan City Council, 1936–38; member of the Ohio House of Representatives, 1938–42; served 4 years, Company D, Seventh Regiment, Ohio Infantry; married Miss Lucille Fountain; two sons, Thomas and James; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Franklin. Population (1940), 388,712.

JOHN M. VORYS, Republican, of Columbus, Ohio; lawyer; born in Lancaster, Ohio, June 16, 1896; attended public schools in Lancaster and Columbus, Ohio; graduated from Columbus East High School, Yale University (B. A.), Ohio State University (juris doctor); naval aviator No. 73 in World War I, served overseas, lieutenant, senior grade; teacher in the College of Yale in China, Changsha, China, 1919–20; assistant secretary, American delegation, Conference on Limitation of Armament and Pacific and Far East Affairs, Washington, 1921–22; representative from Franklin County in Ohio General Assembly, 1923–24; senator from tenth district in Ohio General Assembly, 1925–26; first director of aeronautics of Ohio, 1929–30; member of the law firm of Vorys, Sater, Seymour & Pease, 1926–39; president, Columbus Bar Association, 1938; married Lois West, of Lucknow, India, in 1927; three children—Martin, Jeanny Esther, and Mary; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress in 1938; reelected to each succeeding Congress.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Erie, Huron, Sandusky, Seneca, and Wood (5 counties). Population (1940), 219,310.

ALVIN F. WEICHEL, Republican, of Sandusky, Ohio; son of Mr. and Mrs. Otto A. Weichel, of Sandusky; educated in Sandusky schools; was graduated from Ferris Institute, Big Rapids, Mich., the University of Michigan with A. B. degree, and the Michigan College of Law with LL. B. degree in 1924; admitted to practice in Ohio in 1924; commissioner of insolvents; prosecuting attorney of Erie County 1931–37; president of Ohio Prosecuting Attorneys Association; special counsel for Attorney General of Ohio; lecturer, Ohio State University; member of Ohio Bar Examiners' Committee; member, County, State, and American Bar Associations; admitted to practice in county, State, and Federal courts; member of the American Legion; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress, the Seventy-ninth Congress, the Eightieth Congress, chairman of the House Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries in 1947 and 1948, and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Lorain, Medina, Portage, and Summit (4 counties). Population (1940), 531,489.

WALTER B. HUBER, Democrat, of Akron, Ohio; elected to the Seventy-ninth and succeeding Congresses.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Guernsey, Monroe, Morgan, Muskingum, Noble, and Washington (6 counties). Population (1940), 199,609.

ROBERT THOMPSON SECREST, Democrat, of Senecaville, Ohio, was born January 22, 1904, in Noble County, near Senecaville, the son of Ralph W. and Amelia Thompson Secrest; graduated from Senecaville High School, 1922; graduated from Muskingum College, A. B., 1926; LL. B. Washington College of Law; principal of Senecaville High School, 1926–30; superintendent of schools, Murray City, Ohio, 1931–32; elected to Ohio State Legislature from Noble County in 1930; married Virginia Bowden, of Cadiz, Ohio, November 28, 1929, and they have two daughters and one son—Nancy Ann, Mary Jane, and Robert Thompson, Jr.; elected to the Seventy-third Congress on November 8, 1932; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, and Seventy-seventh Congresses; resigned in 1942 to enter the Navy where he served until February

1946; served in the United States, Great Britain, Africa, Sicily, Italy, and the Pacific; member, Moose, Eagles, I. O. O. F., V. F. W., and life member of the American Legion and Regular Veterans Association; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Holmes, Stark, Tuscarawas, and Wayne (4 counties). Population (1940), 372,099.

JOHN McSWEENEY, Democrat, of Wooster, Ohio, was born in Wooster, Ohio, December 19, 1890, where he has since resided; was graduated from Wooster College in 1912; taught in Wooster High School for 10 years; served overseas with the Thirty-seventh Division; aide-de-camp to Maj. Gen. Charles S. Farnsworth; member of the American Legion; studied law at the Inns of Court, London as a United States Army Officer exchange student; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars, life member of Disabled American Veterans and member of American Forestry Association; elected to the United States Congress for three terms, from 1922 until 1928, from the Sixteenth District of Ohio, and served on the Committee on Agriculture; co-author of the McSweeney-McNary forestry and conservation bill; served as the Director of the Department of Public Welfare of the State of Ohio under Gov. George White, 1931–35; set in operation Ohio's old-age pension system in this department; at present an attorney at law; married Miss Abby Schaeffer, of Richmond, Ind., in 1924; again elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936, as one of Ohio's Congressmen at Large; was Democratic nominee for the United States Senate in 1940 and Democratic nominee for Governor of Ohio in 1942; volunteered for Army service in 1942; entered active duty in May 1943; served as chief welfare officer in the Military Government Branch of the Army in Italy for 2 years; remained in Italy after being discharged from the Army as the Foreign Representative of American Relief for Italy; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ashland, Coshocton, Delaware, Knox, Licking, and Richland (6 counties). Population (1940), 254,315.

J. HARRY McGREGOR, Republican, of West Lafayette, Ohio; contractor; was born on a farm near Unionport, Ohio, September 30, 1896; graduate of West Lafayette High School; attended West Lafayette College and Oberlin (Ohio) College; during the World War served in the Field Artillery; member of the State house of representatives, 1935–40, and served as minority whip and secretary of the finance committee, 1937–39, and as majority floor leader and speaker pro tempore, 1939–40; married Miss Twila Cox, of Dresden, Ohio, May 29, 1918, and they have two daughters and one son—Mrs. Monroe Horst, Mrs. Warde Butler, Jr., and Harry Laird, student at Ohio State University; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress at a special election held on February 27, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. William A. Ashbrook; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Belmont, Carroll, Columbiana, Harrison, and Jefferson (5 counties). Population (1940), 321,626.

WAYNE L. HAYS, Democrat, of Flushing, Ohio; born May 13, 1911, at Bannock, Belmont County, Ohio, son of Walter L. and Bertha Taylor Hays; lifelong resident of Belmont County; graduate Ohio State University, 1933; additional work Duke University, 1935; former teacher of history and public speaking; presently a farmer; mayor of Flushing, Ohio, three terms, 1939–45; Ohio State senator one term, 1941–42; member Officers' Reserve Corps, United States Army, 1933–42; volunteered for active duty World War II December 8, 1941; honorably discharged by reason of physical disqualification in August 1942; Belmont County commissioner, 1945–49; married to Miss Martha Judkins, Flushing, Ohio, June 1937; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ashtabula, Mahoning, and Trumbull (3 counties). Population (1940), 441,240.

MICHAEL JOSEPH KIRWAN, Democrat, of Youngstown, Ohio; elected to the Seventy-fifth and each succeeding Congress.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.—CITY OF CLEVELAND: Wards 1 to 4; ward 5, precincts F, M, and V; wards 7 and 8; ward 9, precincts A to H; wards 10, 21, 23, and 24; ward 25, except part of precinct I; and ward 31, except precinct D. Population (1940), 282,616.

MICHAEL A. FEIGHAN, Democrat, Cleveland, Ohio; graduate of Princeton University, A. B. degree, graduate of Harvard Law School, LL. B. degree; member

of Ohio State Legislature, 1937–40; minority floor leader, 1939–40; married; two children, William Mathews Feighan and Fleur Feighan; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to succeeding Congresses.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—CITY OF CLEVELAND: Ward 5, except precincts F, M, and V; ward 6, ward 9, precincts I to M, P to Y, and EE; ward 11, precincts A to E; wards 12 to 16; ward 17, precincts D to Q; ward 18, precincts T, U, and V; ward 19, part of precinct Z; wards 28 and 29; ward 30, precincts A to L and Q and V; and ward 31, precinct D. Population (1940), 305,434.

ROBERT CROSSER, Democrat, of Cleveland, Ohio, was born at Holytown, Lanarkshire, Scotland, and moved to Cleveland, Ohio, with his parents in September 1881; attended the public schools at Salineville, Ohio, graduating from the high school in 1893; entered Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, in September 1893 and graduated in June 1897 with the degree of A. B. (M. C. L., honorary, June 1929; LL. D., honorary, May 1942); entered the law school of Columbia University in October 1897, remaining part of a year, and the Cincinnati Law School in October 1898, graduating from the latter in June 1901 with the degree of LL. B.; was admitted to the bar of Ohio in June 1901 and entered upon the practice of law in Cleveland in September 1901; was a member of the Ohio House of Representatives, 1911–12; was elected a member of the Fourth Constitutional Convention of Ohio, which convened at Columbus on January 9, 1912, and adjourned August 26, 1912, serving as chairman of the initiative and referendum committee, and was the author of the initiative and referendum amendment to the constitution; was elected to the Sixty-third Congress from the State at large; reelected to the Sixty-fourth Congress from the Twenty-first Ohio District, and reelected to the Sixty-fifth Congress; again elected to the Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Geauga, Lake, and that part of Cuyahoga County outside of the city of Cleveland; the city of Cleveland, ward 9, precincts N, O, Z to DD, and FF to HH, ward 11, precincts F to W; ward 17, precincts A to C; ward 18, precincts A to S; ward 19, precincts A to DD, except part of Z; wards 20 and 22; ward 25, part of precinct I; wards 26 and 27; ward 30, precincts M to P, and W to EE; and wards 32 and 33. Population (1940), 698,650.

FRANCES P. BOLTON, Republican, of Lyndhurst (suburb of Cleveland), Ohio; born in Cleveland, Ohio; married in 1907; three sons, Charles B., Kenyon C., and Oliver P., active for many years in public health nursing and nursing education, social service, and education; honorary degrees, LL. D., Colgate University, 1940, LL. D., Ohio Wesleyan University, 1942, L. H. D., Baldwin-Wallace College, 1944, Doctor of Humanities, Western Reserve University, 1944; LL. D., Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, 1947; LL. D., Wooster College, Wooster, Ohio, 1948; Republican State Central Committee, 1938–40; vice chairman, National Republican Program Committee, 1938–40; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress to fill the unexpired term of her husband, Chester C. Bolton, at a special election held on February 27, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member, Committee on Foreign Affairs.

OKLAHOMA

(Population (1940), 2,336,434)

SENATORS

ELMER THOMAS, Democrat, of Medicine Park, was born on a farm in Putnam County, Ind.; educated in the common schools; worked on farm, public works, and taught school to pay way through Central Normal College, Danville, and through DePauw University, Greencastle, where he was graduated in 1900 with a degree of A. B.; honorary degree of LL. D. by DePauw University, 1937; honorary degree of J. U. D. by Central Normal College, 1939; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Indiana; moved to Oklahoma in 1900 and located at Lawton, where he practiced law and became interested in business; married Edith Smith, September 24, 1902; has one son, Wilford; elected to Oklahoma Senate at statehood, 1907; reelected 1908, 1912, and 1916; president pro tempore, 1910–13; chairman of Democratic State conventions, 1910, 1936, and 1940; resigned from State senate, 1920, to enter campaign for Congress; was Democratic nominee in 1920 but was defeated in the election; renominated and elected in 1922 to Sixty-eighth Congress; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress; elected to the United States Senate in 1926, 1932, and 1938; reelected in 1944 for the term

beginning January 3, 1945; United States delegate to the Quebec Food and Agriculture Organization in October 1945; to the Copenhagen Conference in September 1946, and to the Geneva Conference in August 1947; member of Phi Delta Theta college fraternity; is an Elk, Mason, and Shriner.

ROBERT SAMUEL KERR, Democrat, of 327 Northwest Eighteenth Street, Oklahoma City, Okla.; Washington address, 120 Elmwood Road, Kenwood, Chevy Chase, Md.; born September 11, 1896, Ada (Indian Territory), Okla.; attended Oklahoma Baptist University, Shawnee, Okla., and Oklahoma University, Norman, Okla.; lawyer, drilling contractor, and president of Kerr-McGee Oil Industries, Inc.; served as second lieutenant, First Field Artillery, in World War I, with 9 months' overseas duty; organized an Oklahoma National Guard unit at Ada, Okla., which later became a part of the Forty-fifth Division; served as State commander of the American Legion for Oklahoma in 1925; served as Democratic national committeeman for Oklahoma from 1940 to 1948; Governor of Oklahoma from January 1943 to January 1947; married and has three boys and one girl; made keynote address at Democratic National Convention in Chicago in July 1944; elected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Craig, Delaware, Mayes, Nowata, Osage, Ottawa, Pawnee, Rogers, Tulsa, and Washington (10 counties). Population (1940), 416,863.

DIXIE GILMER, Democrat, of Tulsa, Okla., born in Mt. Airy, N. C., June 7, 1901; scholastic and high-school education in Oklahoma City, Okla.; graduate of Oklahoma University School of Law in 1923; admitted to the bar in 1923; served in the Eleventh Oklahoma State Legislature from Hughes County, Okla.; resident of Tulsa, Okla., since 1929; served two terms as assistant county attorney and five consecutive terms of two years each as county attorney of Tulsa County, Okla.; runner-up to Hon. Roy J. Turner, Governor of Oklahoma, in 1946; married; served as page boy in the National House of Representatives when Champ Clark of Missouri was Speaker of the House; member of Masons, Consistory, and Shrine; married Ellen McClure of Celeste, Tex.; Washington address: 3250 T Street SE., Washington, D. C.; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adair, Cherokee, Haskell, McIntosh, Muskogee, Okmulgee, Sequoyah, and Wagoner (8 counties). Population (1940), 239,001.

WILLIAM G. STIGLER, Democrat, of Stigler, Okla.; born in Stigler, Indian Territory (now Oklahoma); educated in Oklahoma common schools, graduated from the Northeastern State College, Tahlequah, Okla., received legal education at the University of Oklahoma; attended Grenoble University, Grenoble, France, spring of 1919; admitted to practice law in State of Oklahoma in December 1920; in World War I served nearly 2 years, second lieutenant in Infantry; served overseas with the Three Hundred and Fifty-seventh Infantry, Ninetieth Division, on the battlefronts of St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne; with Army of Occupation in Germany; city attorney of Stigler for 4 years, 1920–24; elected to the State senate in November 1924, from the twenty-seventh senatorial district, composed of Muskogee, McIntosh, and Haskell Counties; reelected second term in November 1928; president pro tempore of State senate in 1931; member of Soldiers Relief Commission of Oklahoma in 1932; elected department commander of the American Legion of Oklahoma in 1933; served as national executive committeeman of the American Legion from Oklahoma for 2 years; elected national president of the Ninetieth Division Association in 1935; lieutenant colonel, Oklahoma National Guard, Forty-fifth Division, from 1925 to 1938; executive vice president of the Choctaw Area Council of the Boy Scouts; Haskell County chairman of War Finance Committee until resignation to run for Congress; ex-member of State Pardon and Parole Advisory Board under Gov. Robert S. Kerr; admitted to practice law before the Supreme Court of Oklahoma, the United States District Court of Eastern Oklahoma, the United States Tenth Circuit Court of Appeals, the United States Court of Claims, and the Supreme Court of the United States; national attorney for the Choctaw Nation for 7 years; member of executive council of State Bar of Oklahoma 1943–44; member of the Stigler Methodist Church, serving on the board of stewards for many years; American Legion, Forty and Eight, Veterans of Foreign Wars, thirty-second degree Mason; Shriner, Bedouin Temple, Muskogee; Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Modern Woodmen of America, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, and a duly enrolled member of the Choctaw Tribe of Indians; family consists of Mrs. Stigler and two daughters, Denyse and

Elaine; nominated for Congress in special Democratic primary in Second Congressional District on March 7, 1944; elected to Congress in special general election March 28, 1944, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jack Nichols; sworn in as Member of Congress April 12, 1944; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Atoka, Bryan, Carter, Choctaw, Latimer, Le Flore, Love, McCurtain, Marshall, Pittsburg, and Pushmataha (11 counties). Population (1940), 320,322.

CARL ALBERT, Democrat, of McAlester, Okla.; born in McAlester, Okla., May 10, 1908, son of Ernest H. and Leona (Scott) Albert; attended Flowery Mound Rural School, Pittsburg County, Okla., for 8 years; graduated from McAlester High School in 1927 and from the University of Oklahoma with A. B. degree in 1931; awarded Rhodes Scholarship; attended Oxford University in England 1931–34, receiving two degrees in law, B. A., 1933, and B. C. L. 1934; lawyer; married Mary Harmon Albert and they have one daughter, Mary Frances, born January 7, 1948; entered Army, June 16, 1941, as a private and discharged on February 17, 1946, as a lieutenant colonel; served in the Pacific Theater; awarded the Bronze Star; member, Kappa Alpha and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Masonic fraternities, Elks, Isaac Walton League, Methodist Church; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Coal, Creek, Hughes, Johnston, Lincoln, Okfuskee, Pontotoc, Pottawatomie, and Seminole (9 counties). Population (1940), 324,641.

TOM STEED, Democrat, of Shawnee, Okla., born on a farm near Rising Star, Tex., March 2, 1904; served 20 years as newspaperman on Oklahoma dailies, including 4 years as managing editor of Shawnee News and Star; enlisted October 29, 1942, as private in Antiaircraft Artillery, released from active duty in May 1944, with rank of second lieutenant; joined Office of War Information July 1, 1944, and served in information division in India-Burma theater until December 1945; married February 26, 1923, to Hazel Bennett; one son, Richard N., Navy veteran; another son, Second Lieutenant Roger Steed, U. S. M. C., killed in China in May 1947; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cleveland, Garvin, Logan, McClain, Murray, Oklahoma, and Payne (7 counties). Population (1940), 397,385.

A. S. MIKE MONRONEY, Democrat, of Oklahoma City, Okla.; born in Oklahoma City, March 2, 1902; educated in the public schools and the University of Oklahoma, B. A., 1924; married; son, Michael Monroney; served 5 years as political writer of the Scripps-Howard Oklahoma News in Oklahoma City; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; served as vice chairman of the Joint Committee on the Organization of Congress during the Seventy-ninth Congress; co-author with Senator Robert M. La Follette of legislative reorganization bill of 1946; is a member of the Banking and Currency Committee; winner of 1945 Collier's award for "Distinguished Congressional Service" in House of Representatives; member of Phi Gamma Delta, Sigma Delta Chi, and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Blaine, Caddo, Canadian, Comanche, Cotton, Grady, Jefferson, Kingfisher, and Stephens (9 counties). Population (1940), 242,241.

TOBY MORRIS, Democrat, of Lawton, Okla.; born in Granbury, Tex., February 28, 1899; left high school at Walters, Cotton County, Okla., to enlist in the Army during World War I, and served as a private, corporal, and a sergeant with the One Hundred and Tenth Combat Engineers, attached to the Thirty-fifth Division, and fought with them in trenches and several battles on the Western Front in France, including the Meuse-Argonne Drive; was admitted to the bar as a lawyer, by home and office study, at the age of 21; attorney at law; court clerk of Cotton County for 4 years; also county attorney of Cotton County, Okla., 4 years; engaged in private practice of the law 8 years; served as a District Judge for 9½ years when he resigned in order to prepare for duties in Congress; married; active in church and civic affairs for many years, including the American Legion, Rotary, Red Cross, Boy Scouts, and Salvation Army; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Beckham, Custer, Dewey, Ellis, Greer, Harmon, Jackson, Kiowa, Roger Mills, Tillman, and Washita (11 counties). Population (1940), 189,547.

VICTOR WICKERSHAM, Democrat, of Mangum, Okla., was born on a farm near Lone Rock, Baxter County, Ark., February 9, 1906; son of Frank M. and Lillie M. Wickersham; moved to Mangum, Okla., 1915; reared on cotton, wheat, and dairy farm near Mangum, Okla., and on wheat and poultry farm near Greensburg, Kans.; educated in the public schools of Oklahoma; married Miss Jessie Stiles, June 30, 1929, and they have four children: La Melba Sue, born August 3, 1930, attending University of Maryland; Galen, born February 10, 1933, in Anacostia High School; Nelda, born July 25, 1935, in Cramer Junior High; and Victor, 2d, born May 31, 1948; served in county clerk's office, 1925 and 1926, and in court clerk's office, 1926 to 1935, appointed court clerk one time and elected three times in Greer County, Okla.; chief clerk of Board of Affairs of the State of Oklahoma, 1935–36; is a member of the Christian Church; building contractor, Oklahoma City, Okla., 1937 and 1938; since 1938 has been in private insurance business as agent for the John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co. until April 1, 1941, on which date elected at a special election to the Seventy-seventh Congress for the Seventh District of Oklahoma to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Sam C. Massingale; reelected to the Seventy-eighth and Seventy-ninth Congresses and was a member of the Committee on Agriculture; 1947–48 engaged in real estate business in Mangum, Okla., and Washington, D. C.; was elected in the July 1948 primaries and is serving in the Eighty-first Congress; member Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alfalfa, Beaver, Cimarron, Garfield, Grant, Harper, Kay, Major Noble, Texas, Woods, and Woodward (12 counties). Population (1940), 206,434.

GEORGE HOWARD WILSON, Democrat, of Enid, Okla.; was born in Mattoon, Ill., August 21, 1905, son of George D. and Helen M. Wilson; educated in the public schools of Enid, Okla.; graduated from Enid (Okla.) high school, 1922; graduated from Phillips University, Enid, Okla., with A. B. degree, 1926; attended University of Michigan Law School, 1927; graduated from University of Oklahoma Law School with LL. B. degree, 1929; admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of Oklahoma in 1928, the United States Supreme Court in 1934, the United States District Court of Western Oklahoma in 1930, the Supreme Court of Nebraska in 1935, and the United States District Court, Northern Illinois, 1936; married Miss Myrna Kathryn Reams of Enid, Okla., on June 26, 1929; they have four children, three daughters and one son; Jane Kathryn, Sandra Kay, Myrna Lee, and George Howard, 2d; served as deputy district court clerk, Garfield County, Okla., 1928; served as city attorney of Enid, Okla., 1939–42; was special agent, Federal Bureau of Investigation of United States Department of Justice, 1934–38; served over 4 years in World War II, 1942–46 in Judge Advocate General's Department of United States Army with overseas duty in South Atlantic Theater as colonel; member of Acacia, Phi Delta Phi, Delta Sigma Rho, and Order of the Coif fraternities; American Legion; Veterans of Foreign Wars, Masonic fraternities, and Kiwanis International; elder of Presbyterian Church; member of Garfield County and Oklahoma bar associations; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

OREGON

(Population (1940), 1,089,684)

SENATORS

GUY CORDON, Republican, of Roseburg, Oreg.; born in Cuero, Tex., on April 24, 1890; has resided in Oregon continuously since 1900; attended the public schools; served in the United States Army in 1918; county assessor of Douglas County, Oreg., 1917–20; was admitted to the bar in 1920; district attorney of Douglas County, 1923–35, inclusive; married to Ana Allen on September 30, 1914, and they have one daughter and one son; appointed to the United States Senate by Governor Snell on March 4, 1944, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles L. McNary; elected November 7, 1944, to the unexpired term ending January 3, 1949; reelected November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

WAYNE LYMAN MORSE, Republican, of Eugene, Oreg.; lawyer and educator; was born near Madison, Wis., October 20, 1900; received Ph. B. degree, University of Wisconsin, 1923, M. A. degree, 1924, LL. B. degree, University of Minne-

sota, 1928; J. D. degree, Columbia University, 1932; completed 4-year advanced military training course, University of Wisconsin, 1919–23; LL. D. Cornell College, 1946; LL. D. 1947, Drake University, and College of South Jersey; held reserve commission as second lieutenant, Field Artillery, U. S. Army, 1923–30; taught argumentation at University of Wisconsin and University of Minnesota and was appointed assistant professor of law at University of Oregon in 1929; dean and professor of law, 1931–44; chairman, President's Railway Emergency Board, 1941; public member, National War Labor Board, 1942–44; married Miss Mildred Downie in 1924 and they have three daughters—Nancy Faye, Judith Mary, and Amy Ann; Congregationalist; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Benton, Clackamas, Clatsop, Columbia, Lincoln, Marion, Polk, Tillamook, Washington, and Yamhill (10 counties). Population (1940), 309,004.

WALTER NORBLAD, Republican, of Astoria, Oreg.; born Escanaba, Mich., September 12, 1908, parents moved to Astoria, Oreg., same year; 2 years' high school, Astoria, 2 years at New Mexico Military Institute; bachelor of science, doctor of jurisprudence degrees, University of Oregon; graduate work, Harvard Law School; admitted to practice in Oregon 1932; member of Oregon Legislature 1935–39; delegate G. O. P. National Convention, 1940; secretary of convention rules committee; entered military service 1942; combat intelligence officer, Ninth Air Force; awarded air medal for combat flights; discharged in 1945; married to Miss Elizabeth Bendstrup, of Astoria; one son, Albin Walter 3d, 10 years old; member of V. F. W., American Legion, Masonic Lodge, I. O. O. F., Elks, Eagles, and Presbyterian Church; trustee, Linfield College; elected to Congress in special election January 11, 1946; reelected to Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Baker, Crook, Deschutes, Gilliam, Grant, Harney, Hood River, Jefferson, Klamath, Lake, Malheur, Morrow, Sherman, Umatilla, Union, Wallowa, Wasco, and Wheeler (18 counties). Population (1940), 210,991.

LOWELL STOCKMAN, Republican, of Pendleton, Oreg., was born near Helix, Oreg., April 12, 1901; attended the Pendleton public schools and was graduated from Oregon State College in 1922, with B. S. degree in agriculture; in 1924 married Dorcas Conklin, graduate of the University of Oregon in 1923; three children, William, age 19; Mary, age 15, and Margery, age 13; wheat grower until being elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to each succeeding Congress.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Multnomah. Population (1940), 355,099.

HOMER D. ANGELL, Republican, of Portland, Oreg., son of Thomas and Susan Angell, both of whom were born in New York and moved west to Iowa, in 1852 settled in Oregon, where they resided until their deaths; born on a farm near The Dalles, Oreg.; educated in the public schools; B. A. degree, University of Oregon; LL. B. and M. A. degrees, Columbia University, of New York; attorney at law; admitted to practice in the States of New York and Oregon, in the Federal courts, and United States Supreme Court; member of the Oregon Legislature from 1929 to 1938, when he resigned from the State senate to become a candidate for the United States Congress, with the exception of one term for which he was not a candidate; married to Mayme Henton; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Coos, Curry, Douglas, Jackson, Josephine, Lane, and Linn (7 counties). Population (1940), 214,590.

HARRIS ELLSWORTH, Republican, of Roseburg, Oreg.; newspaper editor; was born in Hoquiam, Wash., September 17, 1899; parents moved to Oregon the following year; attended public and high schools in Oregon; was graduated in journalism from University of Oregon in 1922; worked on Oregon newspapers, in lumbering industry, 1 year as manager of Oregon Newspaper Publishers Association and associate professor in journalism at the University of Oregon, and 3 years as manager of a lumber-industry publication; has been publisher and part owner of Roseburg News-Review since 1929; served as president of Oregon Newspaper Publishers Association, Oregon Press Conference, and University of Oregon Alumni Association; member of Oregon Educational Policies Commission; appointed State senator near the end of the 1941 session of the Oregon Legislature; served in the S. A. T. C. in World War I; married to Miss

Helen E. Dougherty, of San Jose, Calif., in 1923, and they have two daughters, Mary Margaret and Jane; member of the American Legion, Grange in sixth degree, Kappa Sigma, Sigma Delta Chi, Sigma Upsilon, and Rotary Club; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress and reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

PENNSYLVANIA

(Population (1940), 9,900,180)

SENATORS

FRANCIS JOHN MYERS, Democrat, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 18, 1901; was graduated from St. Joseph's High School. Philadelphia, in 1919; St. Joseph's College, Philadelphia, in 1923, with B. A. degree; and Temple University Law School in 1927, with LL. B. degree; St, Joseph's College, Philadelphia, LL. D. degree (honorary), 1945; Tempie University, Philadelphia, LL. D. degree (honorary), 1946; St. Vincent's College, Latrobe. Pa., S. P. D. degree (honorary), 1946; LL. D (honorary) Villanova College, 1947; LL. D. degree (honorary) 1949, Loyola College, Baltimore, Md.; instructor in St. Joseph's High School, 1923–27; engaged in the practice of law since 1927; secretary to the district attorney of Philadelphia, 1929–31; appointed deputy attorney general for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in 1937; married Miss Catharine M. Hall, and they have three children—Francis John, Jr., Kathleen, and Barbara; elected to Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, and Seventy-eighth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

EDWARD MARTIN, Republican, of Washington, Pa., was born at Ten Mile, Pa., September 18, 1879; graduated from Waynesburg College, 1901; admitted to the bar, 1905; married Mary Charity Scott, December 1, 1908; two children, Edward S. Martin, attorney-at-law, Washington, Pa., married to Suzanne Coit, and Mary Charity, married to James Beall Murphy; served in all grades in the military establishment from private to major general; awarded the D. S. C. with Oak Leaf Cluster, Purple Heart with Oak Leaf Cluster, and American Legion Distinguished Service Medal; placed on the Initial General Staff Eligibility List; was auditor general, State treasurer, adjutant general and Governor of Pennyslvania; Republican State Chairman of Pennsylvania, 1928 to 1934; chairman of Governors' Conference 1945–46; elected to the United States Senate, November 5, 1946.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 1 to 4, 26, 30, 36, 39, and 48. Population (1940), 324,424.

WILLIAM A. BARRETT, Democrat, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born August 14, 1896; was graduated from Brown Preparatory School and St. Joseph's College, Philadelphia, Pa.; realtor; served as member of the Board of Mercantile Appraisers, Philadelphia, Pa., for 4 years; director of war bond and war chest campaigns in his district; married; three children, one son in United States Navy; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 27, 34, 40, 44, 46, 51, and 52. Population (1940), 358,568.

WILLIAM THOMAS GRANAHAN, Democrat, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 26, 1895; graduate of Roman Catholic High School, Philadelphia, Pa., and LaSalle Extension University, Chicago, Ill.; World War veteran, serving in Army of Occupation in Germany; member of American Legion, Irish War Veterans, Catholic War Veterans, Forty and Eight, and Veterans of Foreign Wars; member of Democratic State Committee for 4 years; Democratic leader of the fifty-second ward, Philadelphia, Pa.; engaged in building business, later supervisor of inheritance tax, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and chief disbursing officer for State treasury, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; married Kathryn O'Hay McNally, of Easton, Pa., on November 20, 1943; elected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 5 to 20, 25, 31, and 45. Population (1940), 339,006.

HARDIE SCOTT, Republican, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Cynwyd, Montgomery County, Pa., June 7, 1907, son of John R. K. Scott and Helen Hardie Scott; was graduated from the Taft School, Watertown, Conn., in 1926, and from Yale University with Ph. B. degree and from the University of Pennsylvania Law School with LL. B. degree; member of the Philadelphia Bar; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 24, 28, 29, 32, 37, 38, and 47. Population (1940), 309,721.

EARL CHUDOFF, Democrat, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 16, 1907; graduate of Central High School, Philadelphia; Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania, and Law School of the University of Pittsburgh; holds degrees of B. A., B. S. in Economics, and LL. B.; a lawyer, he is a member of the bar of several courts of Philadelphia County and the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; building and loan examiner, Pennsylvania State Department of Banking, 1936–39; chief boatswain's mate, United States Coast Guard Reserve (T); member of the Pennsylvania State Legislature, 1941–48; is married; has two children; home address, 1923 North Thirty-third Street, Philadelphia, Pa., elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 23, 33, 35, 41, and 43. Population (1940), 295,060.

WILLIAM JOSEPH GREEN, JR., Democrat, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 5, 1910; was graduated from St. Joseph's Prep School and attended St. Joseph's College for 2 years; insurance broker; entered Army on March 22, 1944, at New Cumberland, Pa., and was transferred to Camp Lee, Va.; after completing basic, field, and technical training at Camp Lee was assigned to company as supply clerk; member of the American Legion and Catholic War Veterans; married Miss Mary E. Kelly, September 25, 1937, and they have five children—William J., 3d, Mary Elizabeth, Anne Theresa, Michael Francis, and Dennis Patrick; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 21, 22, 42, 49, and 50. Population (1940), 304,555.

HUGH D. SCOTT, JR., Republican, of Philadelphia, Pa.; graduated from Randolph-Macon College in 1919, with A. B. degree, and from the University of Virginia in 1922, with LL. B. degree; also attended University of Pennsylvania; engaged in active practice of law since 1922; partner in firm of White, Williams & Scott; assistant district attorney, Philadelphia County, Pa., for 15 years; formerly chairman, criminal law committee, Pennsylvania Bar Association; also active in Philadelphia and American Bar Associations; president, Woodmere Art Gallery, 1943–44; director, Independence Hall Association; enrolled in student R. O. T. C. and S. A. T. C. during World War I; commander, United States Naval Reserve, World War II, with service in the Atlantic and with the Third Amphibious Force, Pacific Area; entered Japan on first day of occupation and also served as ordinary seaman, Merchant Marine, tanker duty, World War II; in 1944 received first annual award, Foreign Traders Association, for "outstanding service to the Port of Philadelphia"; author, "Scott on Bailments" and "How To Go Into Politics"; vice president, Metlab Corporation; chairman, Republican National Committee 1948–49; member, Houston Post No. 3, American Legion, Hewitt-Hausler Post No. 154, V. F. W., and Olney Amvets; Alpha Chi Rho (national president, 1942–46), Phi Beta Kappa, Tau Kappa Alpha fraternities, Sons of the Revolution, Society of the Cincinnati, Patriotic Order Sons of America, Order of Independent Americans, Philadelphia Cricket Club, the Union League of Philadelphia, Germantown Lion's Club; married Marian Chase, of Germantown, Pa.; one child, Marian Lee; elected November 2, 1948, to a fourth term in Congress.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Delaware. Population (1940), 310,756.

BENJAMIN F. JAMES, Republican, of Rosemont, Delaware County, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, where he attended public schools and continued education extensively in the graphic arts, in which field he has served continuously; moved to Radnor Township, Delaware County, in 1910; is president of Franklin Printing Co., Philadelphia (founded in 1728 by Benjamin Franklin); enlisted in the United States Army, First World War, and is a charter member of Anthony Wayne Post, No. 418, American Legion; in 1929 became a member of the Radnor Township, (Delaware County) Board of Commissioners, by appointment to fill a vacancy, and was subsequently elected to serve two full terms of 4 years each;

in 1938 was elected to the house of representatives from Delaware County and served in the legislature during four consecutive terms; is past president of the Typothetae of Philadelphia (Printing Industries of Philadelphia, Inc.), and Poor Richard Club of Philadelphia; is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, the Welsh Society, Pennsylvania Society of New York, Wayne Lodge No. 581, F. & A. M.; Delhi Grotto, M. O. V. P. E. R., President's Advisory Council of Villanova College, Lions Club of Wayne, Radnor Fire Company, Union League of Philadelphia, Pen and Pencil Club of Philadelphia, Merion Cricket Club; married to Frieda Pauline Gneiting; no children; elected November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bucks and Lehigh (2 counties). Population (1940), 285,248.

FRANKLIN HERBERT LICHTENWALTER, Republican, of Center Valley, Pa.; born March 28, 1910, in Palmerton, Pa.; educated in public schools of Palmerton and Upper Saucon Township and graduated from Allentown High School; married to Marguerite M. Stoneback; business—general insurance; elected to Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1938; reelected in 1940, 1942, 1944, and 1946; majority leader, House of Representatives, Pennsylvania State Legislature, 1943–46; speaker, House of Representatives, Pennsylvania State Legislature, 1947; elected to the Eightieth Congress at a special election held on September 9, 1947; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Chester and Lancaster (2 counties). Population (1940), 348,130.

PAUL BARTRAM DAGUE, Republican, of Downingtown, Pa.; born in Whitford, Chester County, Pa., May 19, 1898; graduated from Downingtown High School; special studies at West Chester State Teachers College, and electrical engineering at Drexel Institute at Philadelphia; sheriff of Chester County, Pa., 1944–46; served in World War I as a private first class in the United States Marine Corps; past department finance officer of the American Legion; member of Legion National Publications Commission; Masonic fraternity; and Central Presbyterian Church; married Mary Virginia Williams; elected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Lackawanna. Population (1940), 301,243.

HARRY P. O'NEILL, Democrat; born in Dunmore, Pa., February 10, 1891; went to work at an early age in a breaker; worked evenings as an apprentice barber until the age of 16; at the age of 18 purchased his employer's business; is presently an insurance broker; is a member of various fraternal and civic organizations, including the Woodmen of the World, the International Order of Elks, Knights of Columbus; is past president of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick of Lackawanna; is married to the former Miss Margaret S. Shea; has seven children, Attorney Harry, Jr., Joseph D., William G., Paul D., all veterans of World War II; Margaret A., Lois C., Marian T.; elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1928, reelected for 10 consecutive terms; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Luzerne. Population (1940), 441,518.

DANIEL J. FLOOD, Democrat, of Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; born at Hazleton, Pa., November 26, 1903; received early education in the public schools of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., and St. Augustine, Fla.; graduate of Syracuse University, A. B. and M. A. degrees, and later attended Harvard Law School and Dickinson School of Law, Carlisle, Pa., graduating in 1929 with LL. B. degrees; admitted to the bar of the various State and Federal courts in 1930; member of the bar, District of Columbia, and of the United States Supreme Court; member of Luzerne County, Pa., Pennsylvania State, and American Bar Associations; engaged in the practice of law since 1930; attorney for Home Owners' Loan Corporation, 1934–35; appointed deputy attorney general for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and counsel for Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, 1935–39; director, Bureau of Public Assistance Disbursements, State treasury, and executive assistant to State treasurer, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 1941–44; married Catherine H. Swank on September 24, 1949; member of many local civic, fraternal, beneficial, and social societies; president, Wilkes-Barre Chamber of Commerce, chairman, United States Marine Corps Volunteer Reserve Committee, and Secretary, Democratic Society of Pennsylvania; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Northumberland and Schuylkill (2 counties). Population (1940), 355,218.

IVOR D. FENTON, Republican, of Mahanoy City (Buck Mountain), Pa., was born in that city, August 3, 1889; received early education in the public schools of Shenandoah and Mahanoy City, and later attended Bucknell University at Lewisburg; graduated from Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, class of 1912; served internship at Ashland State Hospital and short time after opened offices in Mahanoy City; married to Theresa Lewis, Mahanoy City, June 23, 1915, and they have three children—Mary, Elizabeth, and Peggy; enlisted in the United States Army Medical Corps and was commissioned a lieutenant, August 8, 1917, rising to the rank of captain; served 20 months (11 months overseas) with the Three Hundred and Fifteenth Infantry of the Seventy-ninth Division; discharged on June 6, 1919, and returned to Mahanoy City to resume medical practice; member of numerous fraternal and civic organizations; past commander and trustee of Post 74, American Legion, Mahanoy City, and surgeon for Hall-Reese Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars; past president of the Schuylkill County Medical Society, member of Pennsylvania State Medical Society, member American Medical Association; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the succeeding Congresses.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Berks. Population (1940), 241,884.

GEORGE MILTON RHODES, Democrat, of Reading, Pa.; born February 24, 1898, in Reading, Pa.; attended Reading public schools; married 1921 to Margie Seiverling; two children, George M., Jr., and Jean; veteran World War I; worked as printer, business manager, labor editor, and labor representative; president A. F. L. Central Labor Union for 22 years; served as board member of Reading Housing Authority, Y. M. C. A., Community General Hospital, Council of Social Agencies, Rationing Board, War Manpower Committee, and Civilian Defense Committee; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bradford, Columbia, Montour, Pike, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming (8 counties). Population (1940), 212,979.

WILSON D. GILLETTE, Republican, of Towanda, Pa.; born on a farm in Sheshequin, Bradford County, Pa.; educated in the public schools, the Ulster High School, and Susquehanna Collegiate Institute; married; elected to State house of representatives in 1930; reelected in 1932, through 1940; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on November 4, 1941; reelected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cameron, Clinton, Lycoming, McKean, Potter, and Tioga (6 counties). Population (1940), 244,920.

ROBERT F. RICH, Republican, of Woolrich, Clinton County, Pa.; married Julia Trump, of Jersey Shore, Pa., and they have four daughters; educated at Williamsport Dickinson Seminary and Junior College, of which he is president of the board of trustees; Williamsport Commercial College, Williamsport, Pa.; Mercersburg Academy, Mercersburg, Pa.; Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., a member of the board of trustees; Phi Kappa Psi fraternity; general manager and treasurer of the Woolrich Woolen Mills; director, secretary, and treasurer of the Chatham Water Co., of Woolrich; director and treasurer of the Pearce Manufacturing Co., Latrobe, Pa.; president of the State Bank of Avis; director of the Lock Haven Trust Co., of Lock Haven; thirty-third degree Mason; delegate to the Republican National Convention, 1924; elected a Member of the Seventy-first and succeeding Congresses; was not a candidate for the Seventy-eighth Congress; elected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Montgomery. Population (1940), 289,247.

SAMUEL K. McCONNELL, JR., Republican, of Wynnewood, Pa.; born in Eddystone, Pa., April 6, 1901; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in June 1923, with B. S. degree in economics; investment banker; married; one child, Shirley; past master, Franklin Lodge, No. 134, F. and A. M.; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress at a special election held January 18, 1944, reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bedford, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata, Mifflin, Perry Snyder, and Union (8 counties). Population (1940), 215,352.

RICHARD M. SIMPSON, Republican, of Huntingdon, Pa., was born August 30, 1900, in Huntingdon, Pa.; attended local schools and the University of Pittsburgh, graduating therefrom in 1923, with an A. B. degree, and from Georgetown

Law School with the degree of LL. B. in 1942; served during World War I in the Tank Corps at Raleigh, N. C.; married Grace Metz, who died March 6, 1945, and has two daughters, Susan and Barbara; member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives representing Huntingdon County for two terms, 1935–37; married Mae J. Cox; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress at a special election held on May 11, 1937; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cumberland, Dauphin, and Lebanon (3 counties). Population (1940), 324,857.

JOHN CRAIN KUNKEL, Republican, of Harrisburg, Pa., where he was born July 21, 1898; son of John C. and Louisa Sergeant Kunkel; grandson of John C. Kunkel, a Member of the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses; and great-grandson of John Sergeant, a Member of Congress for eight terms; attended Harrisburg Academy, Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., Yale University, and Harvard Law School; engaged in banking and farming; member of the Episcopal Church, American Legion, Lions Club, Elks, Moose, and I. O. O. F.; married to Katherine Smoot Kunkel on October 11, 1947; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clarion, Elk, Forest, Jefferson, Venango, and Warren (6 counties). Population (1940), 239,481.

LEON HARRY GAVIN, Republican, of Oil City, Pa.; born in Buffalo, N. Y., February 25, 1893; during the First World War served as sergeant in the Fifty-first Infantry, Sixth Division; married; three children; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Carbon, Monroe, and Northampton (3 counties). Population (1940), 260,496.

FRANCIS E. WALTER, Democrat, of Easton, Pa.; born May 26, 1894, at Easton, Pa.; B. A., George Washington University, LL. B., Georgetown University; attorney at law; Northampton County solicitor, 1928–33; director, Easton National Bank; vice president, Broad Street Trust Co., Philadelphia; veteran World Wars I and II; married; elected to the Seventy-third and subsequent Congresses.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Franklin, and York (3 counties). Population (1940) 286,835.

JAMES F. LIND, Democrat, 141 North Keesey Street, York, Pa.; born in York, Pa., October 17, 1900; attended public schools in York, leaving high school while a Junior to enlist in the Army in 1917; served overseas with the Third Infantry Division (France and Germany); was discharged in 1920 as first sergeant; completed formal education at Penn State Extension School (night); profession: cost accountant; married in 1922 to Grace Elizabeth Stahl; one son, James R. Lind, born in 1931; active in veterans' affairs, having been Adjutant, Service Officer, and Commander of York Post 127, American Legion; active in organized Reserves and National Guard prior to World War II; entered service as captain, January 1941; released from active duty in February 1946 with rank of lieutenant colonel; served overseas in ETO; officer in charge of contact office of Veterans Administration, York County, 1946–47; chief clerk to county commissioners, York County, 1948; member of Advent Lutheran Church, F. & A. M., American Legion, VFW, and O. R. C.; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—Counties: Blair, Centre, and Clearfield (3 counties). Population (1940), 285,060.

JAMES E. VAN ZANDT, Republican, of Altoona, Blair County, Pa.; born in Altoona, Pa., December 18, 1898, son of James T. and Kathryn Smith Van Zandt, descendants of pioneer residents of Blair County; married Esther L. Meisenhoelder of Parkston, S. Dak., September 21, 1947; educated in the public schools of Altoona and Pennsylvania Railroad Apprentice School; employed with the Pennsylvania Railroad from 1916 to 1938, starting as molder apprentice at Altoona shops, serving in several departments of the railroad, and at time of furlough, held the position of district passenger agent; enlisted in the United States Navy in April 1917 for duration of World War, being credited with 2 years overseas service;

reenlisted in United States Naval Reserves in 1919 and at present holds the rank of captain; called to active duty in 1941, serving for extended periods in the Pacific and North Atlantic; resigned his seat in Congress September 1943 and spent the next 3½ years on active duty in the Pacific area; in addition to the World War I Victory Medal with overseas clasp, he received the Legion of Merit (combat) Medal, the Transport Clasp, the American Defense Service Medal, Fleet Clasp (U. S. S. *Saratoga*), American Area Campaign Medal, European-African-Middle Eastern Area Campaign Medal, Pacific Area Campaign Medal, World War II Victory Medal, and the Philippine Liberation Ribbon; in addition to being awarded the Bronze Star for combat duty he has been given the Naval Reserve Medal and Star for 30 years of honorable service; member of Masonic Fraternity, the Elks, the Lions, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States, and AMVETS; twice commander of the Department of Pennsylvania V. F. W.; and three times commander in chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States; was elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh and Seventy-eighth Congresses; resigned his seat in Congress during the second session of the Seventy-eighth Congress to report for active duty with the United States Navy; elected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTH-THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Fayette and Somerset (2 counties). Population (1940), 285,956.

ANTHONY CAVALCANTE, Democrat, of Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa.; born at Vanderbilt, Pa., February 6, 1897; attended German Township High School; took prelegal courses at the Pennsylvania State College and Bucknell University; awarded LL. B. degree from Dickinson College; admitted to law practice 1924; Veteran of World War I; served overseas with Company D, One Hundred and Tenth Infantry, Twenty-eighth Division; awarded Order of the Purple Heart; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars, Disabled American Veterans, and American Legion, Free Masons, B. P. O. E., L. O. O. M., and Order of the Sons of Italy; chief counsel for United Mine Workers of America—District 4, German Township School District, German Township Road Supervisors, and South Union Township Road Supervisors; married to E. Salome Diehl of Carlisle, Pa.; three children, Anthony, Jr., second lieutenant, United States Army, graduated from United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., June 1949; William M., law student at the University of Pittsburgh, and Cynthia Salome; elected to senate of Pennsylvania, first Monday of January, 1935, to first Monday of January, 1943; elected on November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress.

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Greene and Washington (2 counties). Population (1940), 255,523.

THOMAS E. MORGAN, Democrat, of Fredericktown, Pa. born in Ellsworth, Pa., October 13, 1906; attended the public schools of Washington County, and was graduated from East Bethlehem Township High School at Fredericktown, Pa., in 1926; was graduated from Waynesburg College, Waynesburg, Pa., in 1930 with a bachelor of science degree; from Detroit College of Medicine and Surgery, Detroit, Mich., in 1933 with a bachelor of medicine degree, and from Wayne University in 1934, with a doctor of medicine degree; served internship at Grace Hospital, Detroit, Mich., and since that time has practiced medicine and surgery at Fredericktown, Pa.; married Winifred Stait at Portage la Prairie, Manitoba, Canada, August 26, 1937; they have one daughter, Mary Ann; member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, and numerous fraternal and civic organizations; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Beaver, Butler, and Lawrence (3 counties). Population (1940), 341,221.

LOUIS E. GRAHAM, Republican, of Beaver, Beaver County, Pa.; born in New Castle, Pa.; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1901; attorney at law; district attorney of Beaver County, Pa., 1912–24; special deputy attorney general of Pennsylvania, 1924–27; chief legal adviser of former sixth Federal prohibition district, 1927–29; United States attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania, 1930–34; special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States in Pittsburgh vote-fraud cases, 1934–36; single; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh and succeeding Congresses.

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Armstrong, Cambria, and Indiana (3 counties). Population (1940), 374,400.

JOHN PHILLIPS SAYLOR, Republican, of Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa.; born July 23, 1908, in Conemaugh Township, Somerset County, Pa.; son of the late Tillman K. Saylor and Minerva Phillips; attended Johnstown public schools and graduated from Johnstown High School in 1924, Mercersburg Academy in 1925, and Franklin and Marshall College in 1929 with A. B. degree; attained LL. B. degree at Dickinson Law School in 1933; married the former Grace Doerstler of Roherstown, Lancaster County, Pa., in 1937; two children, John Phillips 2d, age 8, and Susan Kathleen, age 2; elected city solicitor to succeed father in 1938; member of the firm of Spence, Custer, Saylor & Wolfe since its formation in 1942; member of Cambria County and Pennsylvania bar associations; member of St. John's Evangelical and Reformed Church of Johnstown; teacher of adult Sunday school class and president of congregation; lay member of Synodical Council of the Pittsburgh Synod of Evangelical and Reformed Church; past exalted ruler, Johnstown Lodge No. 175, B. P. O. E.; now president of south district of Pennsylvania Elks Association; member of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, AMVETS, Masons, Knights Templar, the Gourgas Lodge, Pennsylvania Consistory, Pittsburgh, and Jaffa Temple, Altoona; enlisted in the United States Navy, August 6, 1943; commissioned lieutenant (jg), trained at Harvard Communications School, First Naval District of Boston; assigned to Office of Chief of Naval Operations at Washington, D. C.; communications officer aboard the U. S. S. *Missoula*, APA 211; participated in the invasion of Iwo Jima, Okinawa, and was present in Tokyo Bay on VJ-day; discharged from service in January 1946; elected to the Eighty-first Congress in a special election held September 13, 1949.

TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Westmoreland. Population (1940), 303,411.

AUGUSTINE BERNARD KELLEY, Democrat, of Greensburg, Pa.; coal operator; born in New Baltimore, Pa., July 9, 1883, son of Abraham Francis and Mary Elizabeth (Kegg) Kelley; attended parochial and public grade schools and Greensburg (Pa.) High School; United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.; married Miss Ella Marie Bates, of Scottdale, Pa., June 24, 1913, and they have nine children—A. Regis, Robert V., Richard B., J. Hilary, Paul A., Marcella M., Thérèse E., Kathleen A., and James R.; owner, Mammoth Coal & Coke Co., receiver of the Fairfield Coal Co., 1923–25; member of the Greensburg Board of Education, 1935–36; member of the scale committee of the Coal Operators Association of Western Pennsylvania, 1935–39; delegate to I. L. O. Conference, Montreal, Canada, 1946; member of the American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers; life member of the Association of Graduates of the United States Military Academy; member of the Army Athletic Association; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member of Committee on Education and Labor; delegate to I. L. O. Conference, Geneva, Switzerland, 1947; chairman 1944–46, subcommittee, House Labor Committee on Aid to Physically Handicapped; member, Advisory Committee on Prosthetic Devices, for Veterans' Administration.

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Crawford, Erie, and Mercer (3 counties). Population (1940), 353,572.

CARROLL D. KEARNS, Republican, of Farrell, Pa.; born in Youngstown, Ohio, May 7, 1900; educated in the public schools of New Castle, Pa.; bachelor of music, Chicago Musical College, Chicago, Ill.; bachelor of science, Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa.; master of education, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.; special work, Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa.; employed by Pennsylvania Railroad in New Castle, Pa., and Chicago, Ill., as yard clerk, lever man, telegraph operator, and in car service department; worked way through college as a railroader; nationally known concert artist and conductor of instrumental and choral groups; engaged in building business in Chicago in the construction of homes and public buildings; teacher and administrator in Chicago Public Schools, Chicago, Ill.; teacher and supervisor, Greenville Public Schools, Greenville, Pa.; department head, Slippery Rock State Teachers College, Slippery Rock, Pa.; superintendent of schools, Farrell, Pa.; organizer and three times president, Farrell Chamber of Commerce and recipient of the award as outstanding citizen; president, Mercer County Tuberculosis and Public Health Society; member, Pennsylvania Board of Directors, Pennsylvania Tuberculosis Society; member and former president, Board of Directors Shenango Valley Community Fund and member of committee of five past presidents who act as

financial advisers; director, Shenango Valley Concert Association; member, Mercer County War Problems Committee and chairman of Committee for Veterans Hospital; member, State Board of the Pennsylvania School Music Association, Army Ordnance Association, American Association of School Administrators, National Education Association, Pennsylvania State Education Association, Advisory Board of the Technical Institute of the Shenango Valley for Veterans Education, Western Reserve Fish and Game Protective Association, Boothbay Harbor, Maine Yacht Club, Conneaut Lake, Pa., Yacht Club, Mercer County, Pa., Historical Society; recipient, American Legion Distinguished Service Award; district committee member, Mercer County Boy Scout Council; Mercer County chairman, United China Relief; honorary member, Sharon Volunteer Fire Department; honorary member, Northwestern Pennsylvania Sportsmen's Association; member, numerous lodges and fraternal organizations; student, Army Training Corps, University of Pittsburgh, 1918; married Nora Mary Lynch, of Greenville, Pa.; elected to the Eighteth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, wards 7, 8, and 11 to 14; boroughs of Chalfant, Churchill, Edgewood, Forest Hills, Oakmont, Pitcairn, Swissvale, Verona, and Wilkinsburg; townships of Braddock, Patton, Penn, Plum, and Wilkins. Population (1940), 272,288.

HARRY JAMES DAVENPORT, Democrat, of Pittsburgh, Pa., born in Wilmerding, Pa., on August 28, 1902; attended St. Peter's Parochial School and McKeesport High School, McKeesport, Pa.; newspaper publisher; married to Mary Elizabeth White; has one daughter, Peggy Ann, and two stepsons, Jerry and Tony; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, wards 21 and 25 to 27; boroughs of Aspinwall, Avalon, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Blawnox, Brackenridge, Bradford Woods, Cheswick, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Etna, Fox Chapel, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Millvale, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sharpsburg, Springdale, Tarentum, and West View, townships of Aleppo, East Deer, Fawn, Franklin, Frazer, Hampton, Harrison, Harmar, Indiana, Kilbuck, Leet, Marshall, McCandless, O'Hara, Ohio, Pine, Reserve, Richland, Ross, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Shaler, Springdale, and West Deer. Population (1940), 271,544.

ROBERT J. CORBETT, Republican, Ross Township, Pittsburgh (29), Pa.; born in Avalon (Pittsburgh), Pa., August 25, 1905; graduated Allegheny College in 1927, with A. B. degree; graduated University of Pittsburgh in 1929, with M. A. degree; Wallace Research Fellow in History (University of Pittsburgh) 1927–29; senior high-school instructor, Coraopolis, Pa., 1929–38; publisher and editor of the North Pittsburgh Times; member of Bellevue Chamber of Commerce; Phi Delta Theta fraternity; Loyal Order of Moose, Elks, Eagles, Kiwanis, and Lions; Phi Alpha Theta, Delta Sigma Rho; and Pennsylvania State Educational Association; married Ruth McClintock, of Ligonier, Pa.; one child, Eleanor Louise; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; elected sheriff of Allegheny County (Pittsburgh), 1941; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighth-first Congresses.

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, wards 19, 20, 28 to 30, and 32 boroughs of Brentwood, Bridgeville, Carnegie, Castle, Shannon, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Greentree, Heidelberg, Ingram, Mount Oliver, the fifth election district of McDonald, McKees Rocks, Oakdale, Rosslyn Farms, and Thornburg; townships of Bladwin, Bethel, Collier, Crescent, Findlay, Kennedy, Moon, Mount Lebanon, Neville, North Fayette, Robinson, Scott, South Fayette, Upper St. Clair, and Stowe. Population (1940), 295,063.

JAMES GROVE FULTON, Republican, of Dormont (Pittsburgh), Pa.; born March 1, 1903, in that part of Allegheny County, Pa., now known as Dormont Borough, the son of James Ernest and Emilie Fetterman Fulton; graduate of South Hills High School, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Pennsylvania State College, A. B. degree; Harvard Law School, LL. B. degree; studied 2 years in Fine Arts Department of Carnegie Institute of Technology at night; publisher Mount Lebanon News; also farmer; partner with Pittsburgh banking law firm; member of the Allegheny County Board of Law Examiners from 1934 to 1942; solicitor for Dormont Borough, 1942; State senator for the Forty-fifth district of Pennsylvania, 1939–40; volunteered for military service and commissioned lieutenant in the United States Naval Reserve on active duty in 1942; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; returned from the Philippine combat area in the Pacific to take seat in Congress on February 2, 1945; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses; member of Board of Visitors, Annapolis Naval Academy, on appointment by Speaker, 1947; chairman, special subcommittee of the Foreign Affairs Committee on displaced persons, Eightieth Congress; U. S. delegate to United Nations Conference on Trade and Employment at Habana, 1947–48 on appointment by the President; and coauthor of definitive study on International Trade Organization.

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, wards 1 to 6, 9, 10, 15 to 18, and 22 to 24. Population (1940), 301,241.

HERMAN P. EBERHARTER, Democrat, of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in that city on April 29, 1892; graduated from the Duquesne University Law School, Pittsburgh, with LL. B. degree in 1925; engaged in the general practice of law since 1925 at Pittsburgh; member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, sessions of 1935–36; veteran of the World War I; married, and has two children—Herman P., Jr., born December 7, 1935, and James Jacob, born January 10, 1941; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936, and reelected to each succeeding Congress; member of Committee on Ways and Means. Residence: 3408 Parkview Avenue, fourth ward, Pittsburgh, Pa.

THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT.—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, ward 31; cities of Clairton, Duquesne, and McKeesport; boroughs of Braddock, Dravosburg, East Pittsburgh, East McKeesport, Eden Park, Elizabeth, Glassport, Homestead, Liberty, Munhall, North Braddock, Pleasant Hills, Port Vue, Rankin, the first election district of Trafford, Turtle Creek, Versailles, Wall, Whitaker, West Homestead, West Elizabeth, West Mifflin, White Oak, and Wilmerding; townships of Elizabeth, Forward, Jefferson, Lincoln, Mifflin, North Versailles, Snowden, South Versailles, and Versailles. Population (1940), 271,403.

FRANK BUCHANAN, Democrat, McKeesport, Pa.

RHODE ISLAND

(Population (1940), 713,346)

SENATORS

THEODORE FRANCIS GREEN, Democrat, of Providence, R. I.; born in Providence, October 2, 1867; educated in private schools and Providence High School; received A. B. degree at Brown University in 1887, and A. M. in 1890; Harvard Law School, 1888–90; Universities of Bonn and Berlin, Germany, 1890–92; admitted to Rhode Island bar in 1892, to United States Circuit Court in 1894, and United States Supreme Court in 1905; engaged in the practice of law at Providence since 1894; instructor in Roman law at Brown University, 1894–97; received a commission as lieutenant during the Spanish-American War and commanded a provisional company of infantry; member of the State house of representatives in 1907; delegate to all National Democratic conventions from 1912 to 1948, inclusive; Presidential elector in 1912; chairman of Democratic State conventions in 1914, 1924, and 1926; during the World War was prominent in many patriotic activities, national committeeman from Rhode Island since 1936; elected Governor of Rhode Island in 1932; reelected in 1934 by largest vote ever cast for any candidate for any office in the State; trustee, Butler Hospital, 1900–1919; secretary, Rhode Island branch of American Red Cross, 1911–18; United States delegate to its international convention in 1912; organizer of the Brown Union and chairman of its board of management, 1903–7; director, National Exchange Bank of Providence, 1904–9; president, J. & P. Coats (R. I.), Inc., 1912–23; officer, director, and receiver of various railroad companies and many other business corporations; chairman, Providence City Plan Commission, 1917–19; president, Morris Plan Bankers Association (National), 1924–27; trustee, Brown University, 1900–1929; at present is member of board of fellows, Brown University, since 1929; trustee, Rhode Island School of Design since 1900, and vice president, 1907–39; trustee, Providence Public Library since 1903, and secretary since 1908; chairman, board of directors, Plantations Bank of Rhode Island; director, Bankers Security Life Insurance Society (of New York); member, Council of Legal Education of American Bar Association, 1924–37; member of many educational, philanthropic, and social organizations; fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences since 1903; member Phi Beta Kappa, Psi Upsilon fraternities, and Rheno-Colonia, zu Bonn (Germany); hereditary member and President, Society of the Cincinnati in the State of Rhode Island; National Grange 7°; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1936, for the term ending January 3, 1943; reelected November 3, 1942, by a majority about three times that of 1936; reelected November 2, 1948, by a plurality of about 60,000.

EDWARD L. LEAHY, Democrat, of Bristol, R. I.; lawyer; born in Bristol, R. I., February 9, 1886; son of John and Anne Murphy Leahy; educated in Bristol public schools; attended Brown University; Georgetown University Law School, LL. B., 1908; admitted to Rhode Island bar, 1908; master in chancery, superior court; elected to Rhode Island House of Representatives, 1911; judge of probate court, Bristol, 1910–39; moderator of financial town meetings, Bristol, 18 years; former member Bristol school committee; former member Democratic

State committee; administrator of State taxes, 1919–48, as member of tax commission and as head of State tax division; director of department of revenue and regulation, 1939; director of finance, member of State sinking fund commission, and member of State retirement board, 1942–46; adviser to the department of finance, 1948–49; president for four terms New England States Tax Officials Association; former president and trustee of National Association of Tax Administrators; former president of National Tobacco Tax Association; honorary member Rhode Island Municipal Finance Officers Association; first lieutenant, judge advocate general's department, United States Army, World War I, and later captain in Officers Reserve Corps; former judge advocate of American Legion, Department of Rhode Island, and now judge advocate of Kearney Post, American Legion, Bristol; judge advocate of Bristol Train of Artillery; first president and now honorary member of the Bristol Rotary Club; president, Rhode Island Child Service, 1946–49; and now member of board of directors and executive committee of successor agency, Rhode Island Children's Friend and Service Society; director of Bristol District Nursing Association; former director, Narragansett Council, Boy Scouts of America; president, Bristol Historical Society; president Bristol Shade Tree Association; first chairman of Bristol Zoning Committee; member of Bristol Yacht Club; member, American Forestry Association; advocate and past grand knight of Bristol Council Knights of Columbus, and past State advocate of the order; married Miss Fern Dixon of Bristol; children: Edward L., Jr., lieutenant, Navy, submarine service, presumed lost by enemy action with U. S. S. *Herring*, World War II; Ann (Mrs. Robert Rulon-Miller) of Bristol, and Virginia (Mrs. Adrian Berwick) of Pleasantville, N. Y.; appointed United States Senator, ad interim, by Gov. John O. Pastore, August 23, 1949, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. J. Howard McGrath.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bristol and Newport. PROVIDENCE COUNTY: City of Providence, representative districts, 1 to 7; cities of Central Falls, Pawtucket, Woonsocket; towns of Cumberland, East Providence, and Lincoln. Population (1940), 338,883.

AIME J. FORAND, Democrat, of Cumberland, R. I.; post office address R. F. D. 2, Valley Falls, R. I.; born in Fall River, Mass., May 23, 1895; attended Magnus Commercial School; took extension course (home) Columbia University; newspaper reporter and branch office manager, 6 years; secretary to Hon. Jeremiah E. O'Connell, Member of Congress, 1929–30, and to Hon. Francis B. Condon, Member of Congress, 1930–35; chief, Rhode Island State division of soldiers' relief and commandant of the Rhode Island Soldiers' Home, 1935–36; member of the Rhode Island House of Representatives, 1923–27; sergeant, first-class, Motor Transport Corps, World War I; served in France 12 months; married in 1931 to Gertrude Bedard; member of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States, Elks, Eagles, Knights of Columbus, fourth degree, Club Marquette, Club Canadien, and L'Union St. Jean Baptiste d'Amerique; elected on November 3, 1936, to the Seventy-fifth Congress; elected to Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; chairman, Democratic caucus Eightieth Congress; chairman, Board of Visitors, United States Coast Guard Academy, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Kent and Washington. PROVIDENCE COUNTY: City of Providence, representative districts, 8 to 25; city of Cranston; towns of Burrillville, Foster, Gloucester, Johnson, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield. Population (1940), 374,463.

JOHN EDWARD FOGARTY, Democrat, of Harmony, R. I.; born in Providence, R. I., March 23, 1913; attended La Salle Academy, Providence College; June 1946, awarded honorary degree (Doctor of Political Science) by Providence College; married; member, Knights of Columbus, Elks, Eagles, president of the Bricklayers Union No. 1 of Rhode Island; member, Smithfield Sportsmen's Club; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SOUTH CAROLINA

(Population (1940), 1,899,804)

SENATORS

BURNET RHETT MAYBANK, Democrat, born in Charleston, S. C., March 7, 1899; graduate of Porter Military Academy and College of Charleston; veteran, World War I: married Elizabeth deRosset Myers in 1923 (died 1947); married

Mrs. Mary Cecil, 1948; children, Burnet, Junior; Mrs. George D. Paul; Elizabeth, student; Episcopalian; cotton exporter, alderman, city of Charleston, 1927–30; mayor of Charleston, 1931–38; chairman, South Carolina Public Service Authority, 1934–38; Governor of South Carolina, 1939–41; delegate of all Democratic city, county, State, and national conventions since 1930; national committeeman, 1940–44; appointed by President Truman as a member of the American Battle Monuments Commission; elected to finish unexpired term of Honorable James F. Byrnes, 1941; reelected in 1942; reelected in 1948.

OLIN D. JOHNSTON, Democrat, of Spartanburg, S. C.; born near Honea Path, Anderson County, S. C., November 18, 1896; father and mother were E. A. and Lelia (Webb) Johnston, of Anderson, S. C.; married Miss Gladys E. Atkinson, of Spartanburg, S. C., on December 27, 1924; Baptist denomination; was graduated from Spartanburg Junior College in 1915, from Wofford College with A. B. degree in 1921, and from the University of South Carolina with M. A. degree in 1923 and LL. B. degree in 1924; during the First World War served as sergeant, Company C, One Hundred and Seventeenth Engineers, Forty-second Division, serving 18 months overseas; received regimental citation; moved from Anderson to Spartanburg, S. C., in 1924; lawyer, firm of Johnston & Williams; successful lawyer in all courts, both State and Federal; member of the State house of representatives from Anderson County 1923–24 and from Spartanburg County 1927–30; Democratic national executive committeeman 1935–40 and 1944–48; candidate for Governor in 1930, leading field of eight candidates by 15,000 majority in first primary and in second primary missed nomination by less than a thousand votes; in 1934 led field of eight candidates by approximately 20,000 votes in first primary and in second primary defeated opponent by almost 35,000 majority; elected Governor for a second 4-year term in 1942; member of the American Legion, Forty and Eight, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and Disabled American Veterans; member of the Baptist Church and for many years interested in work of Baptist Young People; thirty-second degree Mason, Shriner, Optimist, member of Jr. O. U. A. M., Red Men, Woodmen of the World, Knights of Pythias, and B. P. O. Elks; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allendale, Beaufort, Berkeley, Charleston, Clarendon, Colleton, Dorchester, Hampton, and Jasper (9 counties). Population (1940), 289,482.

L. MENDEL RIVERS, Democrat, of Charleston, S. C., born in Gumville, Berkeley County, S. C., September 28, 1905; educated in public schools, College of Charleston, and University of South Carolina; admitted to South Carolina bar in 1932; served in the South Carolina Legislature, 1933–36; 1936 to 1940, served as special attorney, United States Department of Justice; admitted to practice before Supreme Court of United States; member of Charleston Chapter of Elks, Landmark Lodge of A. F. M., Junior Order of United American Mechanics, Blue Key Honorary Fraternity, Grace Episcopal Church, Charleston, S. C.; married, has two daughters and one son; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress, November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to Eightieth Congress; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Aiken, Bamberg, Barnwell, Calhoun, Lexington, Orangeburg, Richland, and Sumter (8 counties). Population (1940), 361,933.

HUGO SHERIDAN SIMS, JR., Democrat, of Orangeburg, S. C., where he was born October 14, 1921; attended public schools of Orangeburg and was graduated from Wofford College with A. B. degree in 1941 and from the University of South Carolina with LL. B. degree in 1947; admitted to the bar in South Carolina on August 28, 1947; lawyer and newspaper editor; served in the State legislature in 1947 and 1948; volunteered for the United States Army as private in April 1942 and served to October 1945; commanded Company A, Five Hundred and First Parachute Infantry, One Hundred and First Airborne Division; awarded Distinguished Service Cross, Silver Star, and other decorations; married Virginia Bozard of Orangeburg, S. C., on October 18, 1941, and they have three children, Hugo 3d, Virginia Hope, and Robert Calhoun; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Abbeville, Anderson, Edgefield, Greenwood, McCormick, Newberry, Oconee, Pickens, and Saluda (9 counties). Population (1940), 304,379.

JAMES BUTLER HARE, Democrat, of Saluda, S. C.; son of Butler B. and Kate Etheredge Hare; born at Saluda, S. C., September 4, 1918; graduated with A. B., Newberry College, 1939, and from law school, University of South Carolina, LL. B. in 1947; enlisted in the United States Navy in August 1940 and released to inactive duty in the Naval Reserve in January 1946, with rank of Lieutenant Commander; served 32 months in the Pacific theater of war and participated in the battles of Midway, Guadalcanal, Munda, Bougainville, Philippines, and Okinawa; member of Mount Pleasant Lutheran Church, Lion, Jaycee, Woodman, American Legion, Forty and Eight, and the Board of Trustees of the University of South Carolina; married Margaret Arant Houck, of Cameron, S. C., in February 1944; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Greenville, Laurens, Spartanburg, and Union (4 counties). Population (1940), 339,858.

JOSEPH RALEIGH BRYSON, Democrat, of Greenville, S. C., was born in Brevard, N. C., January 18, 1893; moved to Greenville, S. C., in 1900; began working at age of 10 and subsequently spent 15 years as worker in textile mills of Greenville; meantime, attended public schools of Greenville and was graduated from Furman University, with B. A. degree in 1917, and from the University of South Carolina, with LL. B. degree, in 1920; received honorary Doctor of Laws degree from Bob Jones University in 1948; lawyer; volunteered as a private in the World War and served for the duration of the war; member of the South Carolina House of Representatives, 1921–24; served in the State senate, 1929–32; married Miss Ruth Rucker, of Swansea, S. C., and they have five children—Joseph Robert, M. D., Ruth, William J., David, and Judy; member of the American Legion, Disabled American Veterans, and the Baptist Church, thirty-second degree Mason, Shriner, Woodman, Redman, Junior, Merrymaker, Moose (Loyal Order of Moose), and United Commercial Traveler; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cherokee, Chester, Chesterfield, Fairfield, Kershaw, Lancaster, and York (7 counties). Population (1940), 251,137.

JAMES PRIOLEAU RICHARDS, Democrat, of Lancaster, S. C.; born at Liberty Hill, Kershaw County, S. C., August 31, 1894, the son of Norman Smith Richards and the late Phoebe Gibbes Richards; worked on a farm and attended county schools of Kershaw County until 17 years of age; attended Clemson College; graduate of the University of South Carolina; began the practice of law in Lancaster, S. C., September 1921 and has practiced there since that date; elected judge of probate of Lancaster County in 1922, and reelected in 1926 and 1930; while serving third term was elected to the Seventy-third Congress; reelected to Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth. Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; volunteered as private at Camp Styx, S. C., in 1917, a few days after war was declared, and served throughout war in this country and France with Trench Mortar Battery, Headquarters Company, One Hundred and Eighteenth Infantry Regiment, Thirtieth Division, as private, corporal, and sergeant, and was commissioned as Reserve second lieutenant in February 1919, being discharged March 31, 1919; married on November 4, 1925, to Katharine Hawthorne Wylie, of Lancaster County; they have two sons—Richard Evans and Norman Smith—and one daughter—Jane; member of the Masons, American Legion, and Junior Order United American Mechanics, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and other fraternal organizations.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Darlington, Dillon, Florence, Georgetown, Horry, Lee, Marion, Marlboro, and Williamsburg (9 counties). Population (1940), 353,015.

JOHN L. McMILLAN, Democrat, Florence, S. C.; son of the late M. L. and Mary Alice Keith McMillan, Marion County, S. C.; educated Mullins, S. C., graded and high schools; academic course, University of North Carolina, and completed the Commerce and Finance School, also Law School, at University of South Carolina; enlisted in the U. S. Navy at Columbia, S. C., August 2, 1918, relieved from active duty December 17, 1918, and discharged from U. S. Naval

Reserve September 30, 1921; married Margaret English, of Mount Pleasant, Tenn., October 1936; member Masons, Elks, and Jr. O. U. A. M.; member American Legion Post and Forty and Eight of Florence, S. C., National Blue Key fraternity; served as chairman, House District Committee during the Seventy-ninth Congress and again selected as its chairman for the Eighty-first Congress; ranks No. 5 on the twenty-seven member House Agriculture Committee; member of National Capital Sesquicentennial Commission, representing the House; elected to Congress in 1938 over five opponents, and reelected over one opponent in 1940 by a majority of 18,000 votes; reelected in 1942 over two opponents by a majority of 17,000 votes; reelected in 1944 without opposition; reelected in 1946 over two opponents with majority of 20,000 votes and without opposition in 1948.

SOUTH DAKOTA

(Population (1940), 642,961)

SENATORS

CHAN GURNEY, Republican, of Yankton, S. Dak.; born in Yankton, S. Dak., May 21, 1896; married Evelyn Bordeno, July 4, 1917; has three children—Mrs. Morgan T. Smith, John B. Gurney, and Deloss B. Gurney, all living in Yankton, S. Dak.; served as sergeant in the Thirty-fourth Engineers during the World War; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938, for the term beginning January 3, 1939; reelected on November 7, 1944.

KARL E. MUNDT, Republican, of Madison, S. Dak.; born in Humboldt, S. Dak., June 3, 1900, the only son of F. J. and Rose E. Mundt, pioneer hardware merchants of that community; educated in the public schools of Humboldt, Pierre, and Madison, in South Dakota; A. B. from Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., 1923; A. M. from Columbia University, New York City, 1927, successively a school teacher and school superintendent in Bryant, S. Dak.; college speech and social science teacher in Eastern State Normal School, Madison, S. Dak.; farm operator and real estate and insurance business; appointed to South Dakota Game and Fish Commission (bipartisan) in 1931 for a 6-year term; one-time national vice president of Izaak Walton League; member of Delta Sigma Rho, Pi Kappa Delta, and Tau Kappa Alpha (honorary societies); cofounder and holder of membership certificate No. 1, of National Forensic League, of which he is now national president; editor of the Rostrum; associate editor, the Speaker; former editorial writer, Outdoor America, author of articles in Successful Farming, The Christian Advocate, The Country Gentleman, Liberty magazine, Tomorrow, The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, Nation's Schools, Fairplay (London), and others; past governor, Minnesota-Dakotas District of Kiwanis International; member National Press Club and the University Club, Washington, D. C.; married in 1924; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress by a vote of 111,693 to 95,315 for his Democratic opponent; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress by a vote of 134,928 to 91,874 for his Democratic opponent; reelected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses with majorities of over 60 percent in each election; elected to the United States Senate from South Dakota in 1948 for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Aurora, Beadle, Bon Homme, Brookings, Brown, Brule, Buffalo, Campbell, Charles Mix, Clark, Clay, Codington, Davison, Day, Deuel, Douglas, Edmunds, Faulk, Grant, Hamlin, Hand, Hanson, Hughes, Hutchinson, Hyde, Jerauld, Kingsbury, Lake, Lincoln, McCook, McPherson, Marshall, Miner, Minnehaha, Moody, Potter, Roberts, Sanborn, Spink, Sully, Turner, Union, Walworth, and Yankton (44 counties). Population (1940), 485,829.

HAROLD O. LOVRE, Republican, of Watertown, S. Dak.; born in Toronto, S. Dak., January 30, 1904; graduated from the Toronto High School in the year 1922, spent 2 years at St. Olaf, Northfield, Minn., and 3 years at the University of South Dakota at Vermillion, graduating in the year 1927, with an LL. B. degree; practiced law in Hayti, S. Dak. from 1927 to 1944 and at Watertown, S. Dak. from 1944 to 1948; past president of the State Board of Agriculture of South Dakota; past state chairman of the Republican Party for South Dakota; served two terms in the State senate, representing Kingsbury and Hamlin counties, S. Dak.; member of the Lambda Chi Alpha and Phi Delta Phi fraternities; member of the Masonic bodies; former states attorney of Hamlin County, S. Dak. for 8 years; married Viola Florell of Dell Rapids, S. Dak. in 1928 and have four daughters, Janice Ann, 18; Carmen Nedra, 14; Sandra Mae, 12; and Linda Kay, 4; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Armstrong, Bennett, Butte, Corson, Custer, Dewey, Fall River, Gregory, Haakon, Harding, Jackson, Jones, Lawrence, Lyman, Meade, Mellette, Pennington, Perkins, Shannon, Stanley, Todd, Tripp, Washabaugh, and Ziebach (24 counties). Population (1940), 157,132.

FRANCIS CASE, Republican, of Custer, S. Dak.; born in Iowa; operates ranch in the Black Hills; former newspaper editor and publisher; B. A. and LL. D., Dakota Wesleyan University, and M. A., Northwestern University; married Myrle Graves in 1926; children, Jane Marie, 1935; Francis H., Jr. (d), 1945; served in United States Marine Corps, World War I; State Regent of Education 1931–33; elected to Congress in 1936 with 51.6 percent of votes cast; reelected in 1938 with 61.4 percent; in 1940 with 66.1 percent; in 1942 with 71. 8 percent; in 1944 with 69 percent; in 1946 with 73.6 percent; in 1948, with 65.9 percent, led candidates in his State; legislation: Case-Wheeler Water Conservation Act, 1937 and 1940; Renegotiation of Excess War Profits, 1942; Government Corporations Control Act (joint sponsor) 1945; United Nations Invitation to United States, 1945; "Case Bill"—Labor Relations (vetoed), 1946; Synthetic Liquid Fuels Act, 1948 and active in behalf of appropriations to implement 70-Group Air Force; member, Committee on Appropriations, House Select Committee on Foreign Aid (1947–48), and Joint Congressional Aviation Policy, Eightieth Congress.

TENNESSEE

(Population (1940), 2,915,841)

SENATORS

KENNETH McKELLAR, Democrat, of Memphis; born in Richmond, Dallas County, Ala.: moved to Tennessee in 1892 after graduating in law at the University of Alabama; B. A., M. A., LL. B., and LL. D. (honorary), 1918, University of Alabama and Tusculum College, D. C. L., Lincoln Memorial University; lawyer; bachelor; Presbyterian; thirty-second degree Mason; Shriner; Odd Fellow; and a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity; Presidential elector, 1904; delegate to Democratic National Convention, 1908; elected, November 9, 1911, to the Sixty-second Congress; reelected to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses; nominated as a Democratic candidate for United States Senator in a State-wide primary on November 20, 1915, and in the run-off December 15, 1915; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1916, by a majority of 25,498, and took his seat March 5, 1917; elected as delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; renominated for United States Senate by a majority of 55,065 and reelected by a majority of 80,323 for the term expiring March 3, 1929; renominated for a third term in the Senate by a majority of 55,828, and reelected by a majority of 55,070 for the term expiring in 1935; delegate to Democratic National Conventions, 1932, 1936, 1940, and 1944; elected national committeeman for Tennessee, February 23, 1933; renominated and reelected to the United States Senate in 1934 for the term expiring January 3, 1941; renominated and reelected again for the term expiring January 3, 1947; was nominated by 72,822 majority and elected by 72,547 majority in 1946; unanimously elected President pro tempore on January 6, 1945; on the death of President Roosevelt, April 12, 1945, the Vice President having assumed the duties of the office of President of the United States, as President pro tempore he assumed the Vice President's duties as presiding officer of the Senate; author of the book, Tennessee Senators, published in August 1942; renominated and reelected to the United States Senate in 1946 for the term expiring in 1953; is the only senator ever to be elected to a sixth term by the people; some of the principal accomplishments in House and Senate are: (1) Roads—was sworn in on December 4, 1911, and introduced a bill for "Federal Aid to Roads" on December 16, 1911, 12 days thereafter, and made a speech thereon on April 27, 1912; some 28 Congressmen had introduced similar bills; Speaker Champ Clark appointed a committee of eight to report a bill that all could agree upon; Judge Saunders of Virginia and he (McKellar) were the most active men on this committee and finally got a bill that passed the House and Senate and became the law; Senator John H. Bankhead Sr., piloted the bill through the Senate on June 29, 1916, and it was signed by the President on July 11, 1916; (2) a free bridge across the Mississippi River at Memphis, which bill became the law in the last days of the 1912 session. (Record, vol. 48, p. 9715); it did not cost the United States or Tennessee a cent; (3) a bill appropriating more than 5 million dollars for a second automobile and traffic bridge at Memphis, now nearly complete; (4) creation of the Tennessee Valley Authority and the building of the various dams of that Authority, many of them being built over the protest and opposition of the Board of Directors of the

Tennessee Valley Authority; (5) bill creating the air-mail service between Washington, D. C., and New York; and then between New York and San Francisco which established the air-mail service (Record, vol. 90, p. A3943); (6) work for woman's suffrage in the Congress and personally helping secure the approval of the Constitutional amendment by the Tennessee Legislature as the thirty-sixth and final State to ratify, by four votes majority; (7) as acting chairman and chairman of the Senate Appropriations Committee, appropriation of funds for the greatest war ever fought, 1941–45, nearly 400 billions of dollars; (8) uniform work on rivers and harbors and National Government parks; (9) uniform support of all farm legislation; (10) uniform support of all veterans' legislation; (11) uniform support of all legislation for the betterment of labor and, out of hundreds of bills passed, his position has never been questioned except on two bills; (12) uniform support of all progressive postal legislation, including post offices built throughout the country—72 being built in Tennessee at a cost of $12,469,337.00; (13) uniform support of all progressive civil-service legislation, serving on both the Post Office and Civil Service committees; (14) uniformly opposed communism and other isms of like kind; (15) uniform support of all education legislation and all appropriations therefor; (16) uniform support of all pension legislation and appropriations therefor; (17) Atomic Energy—in 1942 Secretary Stimson sent for him as acting chairman of the Committee on Appropriations and got him to agree to appropriate about 2 billions of dollars in various items looking to the discovery of atomic energy; built the principal plant in Tennessee; the war with Germany closed before the atomic bomb was perfected but it was perfected in time to win the Japanese war; (18) unanimously elected President pro tempore of the Senate on January 6, 1945, and as such officer attended Cabinet meetings; (19) elected each time by a vote of all the people of Tennessee.

ESTES KEFAUVER, Democrat, of Chattanooga; son of Robert Cooke and Phedonia Estes Kefauver; born near Madisonville, in Monroe County, Tenn., July 26, 1903; educated in the public schools of Monroe County; received A. B. degree at University of Tennessee in 1924 and LL. B. degree at Yale University in 1927; practiced law at Chattanooga since 1927; member of the firm of Kefauver Duggan & Wilson; married to Miss Nancy Patterson Pigott, of Glasgow, Scotland; two daughters, Eleanor, age 8, and Diane Carey, age 2; one son, David, age 4; served as commissioner of finance and taxation, State of Tennessee, for 4 months in 1939; member of the First Baptist Church of Chattanooga, the Rotary and the Mountain City Clubs, the Kappa Sigma fraternity, and the American and the State Bar Associations; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; servéd on Committee on the Judiciary and Select Committee on Small Business; coauthor of book "20th Century Congress"; elected to United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for term ending January 3, 1955; member of Armed Services Committee, Committee on the Judiciary, and District of Columbia Committee.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Carter, Claiborne, Cocke, Grainger, Greene, Hamblen, Hancock, Hawkins, Jefferson, Johnson, Sevier, Sullivan, Unicoi, and Washington (14 counties). Population (1940), 385,747.

DAYTON E. PHILLIPS, Republican, of Elizabethton, Tenn.; born at Shell Creek, Tenn., March 29, 1910; reared on a farm; graduated from Cloudland High School; attended Milligan College, University of Tennessee, and received LL. B. degree from National University Law School; taught school in Carter County, 1931–32; engaged in the practice of law at Elizabethton, Tenn.; served as Carter County attorney 1938–42; elected District Attorney General, First Judicial Circuit of Tennessee in 1942; Mason and member of the Modern Woodmen of America; member of American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars; member of the Tennessee Bar Association; attends Baptist Church; not married; during World War II served in the Army from 1942 to 1945, having served in the European Theater of Operations; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; member, Committee on Veterans' Affairs; reelected Eighty-first Congress, November 2, 1948; member Committee on Committees.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Anderson, Blount, Campbell, Knox, Loudon, Morgan, Roane, Scott, and Union (9 counties). Population (1940), 365,090.

JOHN JENNINGS, JR., Republican, of Knoxville, Tenn.; born in Jacksboro, Campbell County, Tenn., June 6, 1880, son of John and Julia Jennings; educated in common schools of Campbell County, Tenn., and American Temperance University, Harriman, Tenn.; was graduated from U. S. Grant University, Athens,

Tenn., with B. S. degree in 1906; served as county superintendent of public instruction, Campbell County, 1902–4; admitted to the bar in 1903; county attorney of Campbell County, 1911–18; special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, 1912–13, land title division, national forests; elected judge of the second chancery division of Tennessee (11 counties) in 1918 for a term of 8 years, resigned July 1, 1923, to reenter practice of law in Knoxville; member of law firm of Jennings, O'Neil & Jarvis; married Miss Pearnie E. Hamby, and they have three daughters—Ethel J. Coykendall, Katherine J. Van Powell, and Helen; delegate to the Republican National Convention from the Second Congressional District of Tennessee in 1912, and from the State at large in 1936; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress at a special election held on December 30, 1939, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of J. Will Taylor; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses; reelected to Eighty-first Congress by a majority of 12,106; member of Judiciary Committee; home address: 3945 Kingston Pike, Knoxville, Tenn.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bledsoe, Bradley, Grundy, Hamilton, McMinn, Marion, Meigs, Monroe, Polk, Rhea, Sequatchie, Van Buren, Warren, and White (14 counties). Population (1940), 386,176.

JAMES B. FRAZIER, JR., Democrat, of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born in Chattanooga, June 23, 1890, son of James B. Frazier and Louise Douglas Keith Frazier; his father, James B. Frazier, was twice Governor of Tennessee and United States Senator from Tennessee; educated in the public schools of Chattanooga, Baylor Preparatory School, University of Virginia, in School of Liberal Arts and Law; graduated Chattanooga College of Law in 1914 with LL. B. degree; admitted to bar June 1914, and has practiced law continuously at Chattanooga since, except for two years while serving in the Army during World War I; volunteered for service April 21, 1917; was sent to First Officers Training School, Fort Oglethorpe, Ga.; commissioned second lieutenant of cavalry, August 1, 1917; recommissioned first lieutenant, Field Artillery, November 1, 1917; promoted to captain, Field Artillery, and assigned to Eighty-first Division; served as instructor Field Artillery Officers Training School, Eighty-first Division—later assigned as instructor, Field Artillery, Officers Training School, Camp Taylor, Ky.; discharged with rank of major, F. A., in March 1919; immediately reentered practice of law at Chattanooga as member of firm of Frazier & Frazier, of which his father was senior member, and continued as member of this firm until death of senior member in 1937; appointed United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Tennessee, September 25, 1933; reappointed 1934, 1938, 1942, serving until April 12, 1948, at which time he submitted his resignation in order to become a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Representative in United States Congress from Third District of Tennessee; married Elizabeth Hope, daughter of Dr. W. T. Hope of Chattanooga, March 30, 1939; has one daughter, Elizabeth Hope Frazier, age 8 years; member Tennessee and American Bar Associations, S. A. E. Fraternity, Methodist Episcopal Church, and American Legion; received Democratic nomination in primary, August 5, 1948; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clay, Cumberland, Fentress, Jackson, Macon, Overton, Pickett, Putnam, Robertson, Smith, Sumner, and Trousdale (12 counties). Population (1940), 206,116.

ALBERT GORE, Democrat, Carthage, Tenn., born December 26, 1907; B. S., LL. B.; married; one daughter and one son; elected to the Seventy-sixth and successive Congresses.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bedford, Cannon, Coffee, De Kalb, Franklin, Giles, Lincoln, Marshall, Moore, Rutherford, and Wilson (11 counties). Population (1940), 225,918.

JOE L. EVINS, Democrat, of Smithville, Tenn.; born on a farm, DeKalb County, Tenn., October 24, 1910, the son of James Edgar and Myrtie Goodson Evins; attended public schools of DeKalb County; graduated Vanderbilt University, A. B., 1933; Cumberland University School of Law, LL. B., 1934; postgraduate study of law George Washington University 1938–40; engaged in general practice of law in Tennessee; attorney and assistant secretary, Federal Trade Commission 1935–41; served in Army 4 years, 1942–46; entered on active duty, staff of the Judge Advocate General, War Department, March 1942; promoted first lieutenant, May 1942; promoted captain, December 1942; promoted major, June 1944; serving overseas 2 years, England and France; past chairman, DeKalb County Democratic Executive Committee; received Democratic nomination as State senator, Twelfth Senatorial District, comprising DeKalb, Rutherford and Cannon Counties, while serving overseas, but declined to accept the

nomination during continuance of the war; married the former Ann Smartt, daughter of Judge and Mrs. R. W. Smartt, McMinnville, Tenn.; three daughters; member of Tennessee and American Bar Associations, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, AMVETS, Forty and Eight, Reserve Officers Association; thirty-second degree Scottish Rite Mason; Protestant; Phi Kappa Sigma and Phi Delta Phi fraternities; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948; member Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—DAVIDSON COUNTY. Population (1940), 257,267.

JAMES PERCY PRIEST, Democrat, of Nashville; born at Carters Creek, Tenn., April 1, 1900, the son of Harriet Hastings and George Madison Priest; attended the public schools in Maury County, Tenn., and Central High School, Columbia, Tenn.; attended State Teachers College at Murfreesboro, Tenn., George Peabody College for Teachers, Nashville, Tenn., and the University of Tennessee at Knoxville; taught school in Tennessee from 1920 until May 1926; member of editorial staff of the Nashville Tennessean from May 1926 until September 1940; Baptist, a Mason, and a member of the Civitan Club, National Press Club, and Elks Club; married Miss Mildred Webster Noland on February 14, 1947; was elected November 5, 1940, to the Seventy-seventh Congress; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member of Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cheatham, Dickson, Hickman, Houston, Humphreys, Lawrence, Lewis, Maury, Montgomery, Perry, Stewart, Wayne, and Williamson (13 counties). Population (1940), 231,592.

PAT SUTTON, Democrat, of Lawrenceburg, Tenn.; born on a farm near Wartrace, Bedford County, Tenn., October 31, 1915; son of James Louis and Etta Williams Sutton; attended Cumberland University Law School and was graduated from Middle Tennessee State College with B. S. degree; engaged in business as merchant and farmer; member of Church of Christ, Masons, American Legion, Forty and Eight, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and the Lions Club; married Mary Deane Massey of Lawrenceburg, Tenn., and they have one son, William Baker Sutton; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Benton, Carroll, Chester, Decatur, Fayette, Hardeman, Hardin, Henderson, Henry, McNairy, and Madison (11 counties). Population (1940), 250,693.

TOM MURRAY, Democrat, of Jackson, Tenn., was born in Jackson, Tenn., on August 1, 1894; graduated from Jackson High School, Union University (B. A. degree) and Cumberland University (LL. B. degree); taught in high school 2 years; served in the United States Army in World War I and was a member of the American Expeditionary Forces in France; after discharge from the Army in 1919, began the practice of law in Jackson, Tenn.; elected district attorney general for the Twelfth Judicial Circuit of Tennessee in 1922 and served until September 1933; resigned as district attorney to become associated with the office of the Solicitor of the Post Office Department in Washington; served with the Post Office Department until May 31, 1942; chairman of Democratic Executive Committee of Madison County, Tenn., from 1924 to 1933; former member of State Democratic Executive Committee of Tennessee; delegate to Democratic National Conventions in 1928, 1932, and 1936; served as commander of the John A. Deaver Post of the American Legion at Jackson and as vice commander of the Legion for the State of Tennessee; member of the Veterans of Foreign Wars and Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity; single; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Crockett, Dyer, Gibson, Haywood, Lake, Lauderdale, Obion, Tipton, and Weakley (9 counties). Population (1940), 248,992.

JERE COOPER, Democrat, of Dyersburg, Tenn., was born July 20, 1893, in Dyer County, Tenn., son of Joseph W. and Viola May Cooper; educated in public schools of Dyersburg and Cumberland University, graduating with the degree of LL. B.; engaged in the active practice of law in Dyersburg since 1915, except 2 years while in the Army, serving as city attorney for 8 years; enlisted in Second Tennessee Infantry, National Guard, in May 1917, and on July 23, 1917, was commissioned first lieutenant; on October 24, 1917, was transferred with company to Company K, One Hundred and Nineteenth Infantry, Thirtieth Division, and served with this regiment throughout period of World War I, going through all its engagements in France and Belgium; on July 9, 1918, promoted to captain;

discharged from the Army on April 2, 1919, after serving practically a year with the American Expeditionary Forces; returned to Dyersburg and resumed the practice of law; elected State commander of American Legion of Tennessee in 1921, and national executive committeeman of American Legion in 1922; unmarried; Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner, Maccabee, Kappa Sigma; member of Cumberland Presbyterian Church; elected to the Seventy-first Congress; renominated and reelected to the Seventy-second Congress without opposition; reelected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TENTH DISTRICT.—SHELBY COUNTY. Population (1940), 358,250.

CLIFFORD DAVIS, Democrat, of Memphis, Tenn.; born November 18, 1897, at Hazlehurst, Miss., son of the late Odom A. and Jessie Davis; educated in Memphis public schools; received LL. B. degree from the University of Mississippi; attorney at law; city judge of Memphis, 1923–27; vice mayor and commissioner of public safety of Memphis, 1928–40; Baptist, Mason, Shriner; married Miss Carolyn Leigh, of Memphis, and they have three children—Clifford, Jr., Barbara Leigh, and Ray; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress in a special election, February 15, 1940, reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member, Committee on Public Works.

TEXAS

(Population (1940), 6,414,824)

SENATORS

TOM CONNALLY, Democrat, of Marlin, Falls County, son of Jones and Mary E. Connally; born in McLennan County, Tex.; A. B., LL. D. (honorary), Baylor University; LL. B., University of Texas; LL. D. (honorary), Howard Payne College; enlisted man, Second Regiment Texas Volunteer Infantry, Spanish-American War; captain and adjutant, Twenty-second Infantry Brigade, Eleventh Division, United States Army, 1918; member of the twenty-seventh and twenty-eighth Texas Legislatures; prosecuting attorney of Falls County, 1906–10; married Miss Louise Clarkson, 1904 (deceased); one son—Ben Connally, Houston, Tex., United States district judge, Southern District of Texas; married Mrs. Lucile Sanderson Sheppard April 25, 1942; grand chancellor of Texas Knights of Pythias, 1913–14; thirty-third degree Mason; delegate, Democratic National Convention, 1920, and delegate at large in 1932, 1936, 1940, and 1948; chairman, Texas delegation, 1936; vice chairman, Texas delegation, 1948; permanent chairman, Texas Democratic State convention, 1938; delegate to Interparliamentary Union; Geneva, 1924; London, 1930; Constantinople, 1934; Rome, 1948; and Empire Parliamentary Association, Ottawa, Canada, 1943; special congressional adviser to the United States delegation to the Inter-American Conference on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico City, 1945; vice chairman of the United States delegation to the United Nations Conference on International Organization, San Francisco, 1945; Representative of the United States to the first session of the General Assembly of the United Nations at London, 1946; adviser to the Secretary of State at the meetings of the Council of Foreign Ministers at Paris and New York and at the Paris Peace Conference, 1946; Representative of the United States to the second session of the General Assembly of the United Nations at New York, 1946; served as a delegate to the Inter-American Conference for the Maintenance of Continental Peace and Security at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1947; served in House of Representatives, Sixty-fifth through Seventieth Congresses; elected United States Senator for the term beginning March 4, 1929; reelected in 1934, 1940, and 1946; committees: Foreign Relations (chairman from July 31, 1941, until December 1946; resumed chairmanship, January 1949); Finance, Atomic Energy, and Joint Committee on Foreign Economic Cooperation.

LYNDON BAINES JOHNSON, Democrat, of Johnson City, Tex.; B. S. degree, Southwest Texas State Teachers College at San Marcos, in 1930; attended Georgetown Law School, 1935; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress at a special election held on April 10, 1937, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James P. Buchanan, of Brenham, Tex.; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; candidate to fill vacancy created by death of United States Senator Morris Sheppard; defeated June 28, 1941; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress,

November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress, November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress, November 5, 1946; nominated for United States Senate in Democratic primary, August 28, 1948; elected to the United States Senate, November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955; parents, Sam Ealy and Rebekah Baines Johnson; married Lady Bird Taylor, November 17, 1934; daughter, Lynda Bird Johnson, born March 19, 1944; daughter, Lucy Baines Johnson, born July 2, 1947; member, Armed Services Committee and Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bowie, Cass, Delta, Franklin, Harrison, Hopkins, Lamar, Marion, Morris, Red River, and Titus (11 counties). Population (1940), 306,803.

WRIGHT PATMAN, Democrat, of Texarkana, Tex.; born near Hughes Springs, Cass County, Tex., August 6, 1893; finished high school at Hughes Springs, 1912; received LL. B. degree, Cumberland University, 1916; United States Army, 1917–19, enlisted man and first lieutenant—machine gun officer; married Miss Merle Connor, of Winnsboro, Tex., February 14, 1919 (they have three sons, all having served in World War II: Connor, an attorney at Texarkana, Tex.; Harold and William Neff, students); member of Texas Legislature for 4 years; district attorney, fifth judicial district of Texas, 5 years; elected in 1928 to the Seventy-first Congress and reelected to each succeeding Congress; member of the Banking and Currency Committee of the House of Representatives; member and chairman of House Committee on Small Business; member of joint House and Senate Committee on the Economic Report; he and all members of his family affiliated with the First Baptist Church of Texarkana, Tex.; member of Masons, Elks, Eagles, Shrine, American Legion, Disabled American Veterans; associate member of National Press Club, member of State Bar Association and admitted to practice before Supreme Court of the United States.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Angelina, Hardin, Jasper, Jefferson, Liberty, Newton, Orange, Sabine, San Augustine, Shelby, and Tyler (11 counties). Population (1940), 331,069.

J. M. COMBS, Democrat, of Beaumont, Tex.; born in Center, Tex., July 7, 1889; married Katherine Alford; two sons, Melvin M. and Lamar G.; lawyer; county judge of Hardin County, Tex., 1919–20; district judge of the Seventy-fifth district, 1923–25; associate justice of the Ninth Court of Civil Appeals, 1933–43; member and president of the board of trustees of South Park Schools (Beaumont), 1926–40; president of the board of trustees of Lamar College (Beaumont), 1940–44; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Camp, Gregg, Panola, Rusk, Smith, Upshur, Van Zandt, and Wood (8 counties). Population (1940), 292,631.

LINDLEY BECKWORTH, Democrat, of Upshur County, Tex., Gladewater, Route 2; born in South Bouie community, Kaufman County, Tex., June 30, 1913, the son of O. J. Beckworth, who came to Smith County, Tex., from Georgia in 1900, and the late Josie Slaughter Beckworth, of near Edgewood, Van Zandt County, Tex.; reared on farm; attended public schools in Upshur and Camp Counties, East Texas State Teachers College, Sam Houston State Teachers College, and Southern Methodist University; taught school 3 years; studied law at Baylor University and the University of Texas; was admitted to the bar in 1937; member of the State house of representatives, 1936–38; married to Miss Eloise Carter, of Tyler, Tex., June 27, 1942; three children, Lindley G. (Gary) Beckworth, Jr., Carter Otis Beckworth, and Mary Eloise Beckworth; nominated for the Seventy-sixth Congress in the Democratic primary of 1938, defeating the incumbent and three others; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Collin, Fannin, Grayson, Hunt, Kaufman, Rains, and Rockwall (7 counties). Population (1940), 259,239.

SAM RAYBURN, Democrat, of Bonham, Tex., was born January 6, 1882, in Roane County, Tenn., son of W. M. and Martha Waller Rayburn; is a graduate of the East Texas College; studied law in the University of Texas; is a lawyer by profession; served 6 years as a member of the Texas Legislature, the last 2 years as speaker of the house of representatives; was elected to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress; majority leader, Seventy-fifth

and Seventy-sixth Congresses; elected Speaker on September 16, 1940, to fill out the unexpired term of the late Speaker William B. Bankhead, Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected Speaker of the Seventy-seventh Congress on January 3, 1941; reelected Speaker of the Seventy-eighth Congress on January 6, 1943; reelected Speaker of the Seventy-ninth Congress on January 3, 1945; elected minority leader, Eightieth Congress, January 3, 1947; elected Speaker of the Eighty-first Congress, January 3, 1949.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—DALLAS COUNTY. Population (1940), 398,564.

J. FRANK WILSON, Democrat, of Dallas, Tex.; born in Corsicana, Navarro County, Tex., March 18, 1901, son of Jodie J. Wilson and Willie Cole Wilson; Schools, Peacock Military College, Tennessee Military Institute, and Baylor University, graduated in 1923 with LL. B. degree; practiced law in Dallas, Tex., for 23 years, president of Dallas Bar Association in 1942; chairman of Democratic County Executive Committee from 1942 to 1945; appointed district judge in September 1943, and served during that year and 1944; married Ruby Lee Hopkins of Alba, Tex., in 1926; two children—J. Frank Wilson, Jr., deceased, and Marian Sue Wilson; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Brazos, Ellis, Freestone, Hill, Leon, Limestone, Navarro, and Robertson (8 counties). Population (1940), 262,735.

OLIN E. TEAGUE, Democrat, of College Station, Tex.; born in Woodward, Okla., April 6, 1910, the son of James Martin Teague, a native Texan from Lampasas, and Ida Teague; attended Texas Agriculture and Mechanical College, 1928–32; married former Freddie Dunman of Fort Worth, Tex.; three children—James M. Teague, age 12; John O. Teague, age 11; and Jill Virginia, age 2 years; employed in the United States Post Office at College Station, Tex., from college days until October 1940, when he left his position as South Station superintendent to volunteer for army service; previously served 3 years as enlisted man in National Guard; commissioned second lieutenant in Officers Reserve Corps on finishing Texas A. & M.; commanded First Battalion, Three Hundred and Fourteenth Infantry, Seventy-ninth Division; was in combat 6 months, wounded number of times, decorated 11 times; discharged as colonel, Infantry, at Walter Reed General Hospital, September 1946, to take seat in Congress; awarded Silver Star with two clusters, Bronze Star, Purple Heart with two clusters, Combat Infantryman's Badge, Army Commendation Ribbon, French Croix de Guerre with Palm; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on August 24, 1946, to fill the unexpired term of Judge Luther A. Johnson, resigned; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Anderson, Cherokee, Grimes, Henderson, Houston, Madison, Montgomery, Nacogdoches, Polk, San Jacinto, Trinity, and Walker (12 counties). Population (1940), 299,721.

TOM PICKETT, Democrat, of Palestine, Tex.; born August 14, 1906, at Travis, Falls County, Tex., son of J. D. and Helen Mackey Pickett; attended the Palestine public schools and the University of Texas; licensed to practice law in 1929; elected county attorney of Anderson County in 1930, serving 1931–35; elected district attorney, third judicial district of Texas, in 1934, serving 1935–45; married Louise Watson, of Athens, Tex., August 30, 1938, and they have two daughters; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—HARRIS COUNTY. Population (1940), 528,961.

ALBERT THOMAS, Democrat, of Houston, Tex.; born in Nacogdoches, Tex., April 12, 1898; A. B. and LL. B. degrees; World War I veteran; married; two children; was elected to Seventy-fifth and succeeding Congresses.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Austin, Brazoria, Calhoun, Chambers, Colorado, Fayette, Fort Bend, Galveston, Goliad, Jackson, Lavaca, Matagorda, Victoria, Waller, and Wharton (15 counties). Population (1940), 355,317.

CLARK WALLACE THOMPSON, Democrat, of Galveston, Tex.; born in La Crosse, Wis., August 6, 1896; moved to Oregon in 1901; attended the University of Oregon; enlisted in the Marine Corps in 1917; commissioned second lieutenant December 1918; moved to Galveston after the war; married Libbie Moody of Galveston; two children, Clark Wallace, Jr., and Libbie Thompson Marshall;

has been in business in Galveston ever since, except while serving as a member of the Seventy-third Congress in which he filled the unexpired term of the late Clay Stone Briggs and during the Second World War when he was on active duty with the Marine Corps from November 1940 to May 1946; retired as colonel in the Marine Corps Reserve; reelected to the Eightieth Congress, August 23, 1947, to fill the unexpired term of the late J. J. Mansfield; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bastrop, Blanco, Burleson, Burnet, Caldwell, Hays, Lee, Travis, Washington, and Williamson (10 counties). Population (1940), 286,110.

HOMER THORNBERRY, Democrat, of Austin, Tex.; born January 9, 1909, in Austin, Travis County, Tex., son of William Moore and Mary Lillian Thornberry, educated in the public schools of Austin; graduate of the University of Texas, receiving B. B. A. and LL. B. degrees; licensed to practice law in 1936; member of the house of representatives, legislature of Texas, 1937–41; district attorney, fifty-third judicial district of Texas, 1941–42, resigning to volunteer for service in the armed forces in World War II; discharged in February 1946; married Eloise Engle on February 24, 1945; returned to Austin to reenter the practice of law; member of the city council, city of Austin, from 1946 to 1948, serving as mayor pro tem., 1947–48; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bell, Bosque, Coryell, Falls, McLennan, and Milam (6 counties). Population (1940), 251,852.

WILLIAM ROBERT (BOB) POAGE, Democrat, of Waco, McLennan County, Tex., was born in that city on December 28, 1899, son of William A. and Helen Conger Poage; spent his childhood and received his first education in Throckmorton County, Tex.; attended Baylor University, the University of Colorado, and the University of Texas, receiving his A. B. and LL. B. degrees from Baylor; was admitted to the bar in 1924, and practiced in Waco until elected to Congress; member of the Texas House of Representatives, 1925–29, and of the Texas State Senate, 1931–37; member of the American Legion; married Frances L. Cotton, February 14, 1938; was elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress in 1936 and reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Hood, Johnson, Parker, Somervell, and Tarrant (5 counties). Population (1940), 286,132.

WINGATE H. LUCAS, Democrat, of Grapevine, Tex.; born May 1, 1908, in Grapevine; attended North Texas Teachers College, Oklahoma A. & M., and Texas University; lawyer; served as an enlisted man in the European Theater of Operations in World War II; married Jerry Clark of Virginia on September 15, 1936; five children—Mary Dell, 8; Wingate H., Jr. ("Wink"), 6; William Clark ("Will"), Joyce Christine ("Christie"), 2; and Ellen Eunice, born November 3, 1949; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Archer, Baylor, Clay, Cooke, Denton, Foard, Hardeman, Jack, Knox, Montague, Throckmorton, Wichita, Wilbarger, Wise, and Young (15 counties). Population (1940), 279,924.

ED GOSSETT, Democrat, of Wichita Falls, Tex.; born in sawmill camp in Sabine Parish, La., January 27, 1902; reared on farms in Clay and Garza Counties, Tex.; received A. B. degree from the University of Texas in 1924 and LL. B. degree in 1927; practiced law for 11 years in Vernon and Wichita Falls, Tex.; served as district attorney of the forty-sixth judicial district, 1933–37; married Mary Helen Moseley, of Quanah, Tex., on May 20, 1939; 5 children; elected to Seventy-sixth and succeeding Congresses.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Aransas, Atascosa, Bee, Brooks, Comal, De Witt, Duval, Gonzales, Guadalupe, Jim Wells, Karnes, Kenedy, Kleberg, Live Oak, McMullen, Nueces, Refugio, San Patricio, and Wilson (19 counties). Population (1940), 368,764.

JOHN E. LYLE, JR., Democrat, Corpus Christi, Tex.; born September 4, 1910, Wise County, Tex.; lawyer; member of Texas Legislature, forty-seventh and forty-eighth sessions from the seventy-first district of Texas; veteran, World War II; married Gertrude Swanner, whose home was Winnsboro, Tex.; first elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cameron, Dimmit, Frio, Hidalgo, Jim Hogg, La Salle, Maverick, Medina, Starr, Webb, Willacy, Zapata, and Zavala (13 counties). Population (1940), 334,616.

LLOYD MILLARD BENTSEN, JR., Democrat, of McAllen, Tex.; born in Mission, Tex., February 11, 1921; was graduated from the University of Texas with LL. B. degree; an attorney by profession; enlisted in April 1942 as a private in the United States Army and discharged as a major and squadron commander in July 1945; married Beryl Ann Longino of Lufkin, Tex., in November 1943 and have two sons, Lloyd 3d, age 5, and Lan., age 2; elected in 1946 county judge of Hidalgo County, Tex., and served one term; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948, and at a special election on December 4, 1948, was elected to the Eightieth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Milton H. West.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Brewster, Crane, Crockett, Culberson, Ector, El Paso, Glasscock, Hudspeth, Jeff Davis, Loving, Midland, Pecos, Presidio, Reagan, Reeves, Terrell, Upton, Ward and Winkler (19 counties). Population (1940), 230,700.

KENNETH MILLS REGAN, Democrat, of Midland, Midland County, Tex.; born at Mount Morris, Ill., March 6, 1893, the son of John B. and Ella Calvert Regan; educated in the public schools of Mount Morris and attended Vincennes University for 3 years; real estate and oil operator and land owner; president of the Pecos, Tex., Chamber of Commerce; alderman of the city of Pecos for 3 years and served two terms as mayor of that city; served two terms as senator of the Twenty-ninth Senatorial District, Texas Legislature; saw service in World Wars I and II with rank of captain in each; married Miss Roberta McGary of Roswell, N. Mex.; elected to fill unexpired term of Robert Ewing Thomason at special election held August 23, 1947; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Callahan, Comanche, Eastland, Erath, Fisher, Hamilton, Jones, Nolan, Palo Pinto, Shackelford, Stephens, and Taylor (12 counties). Population (1940), 230,010.

OMAR BURLESON, Democrat, of Anson, Tex.; born March 19, 1906, son of J. M. and Betty Burleson; education: public schools; Abilene Christian College and Hardin-Simmons University, Abilene, Tex.; and Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; lawyer; county attorney and county judge of Jones County; special agent of F. B. I.; 3 years in the United States Navy, World War II; member, Masonic Lodge and Church of Christ; member, board of trustees of Abilene Christian College; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Armstrong, Briscoe, Carson, Castro, Childress, Collingsworth, Cottle, Dallam, Deaf Smith, Donley, Gray, Hall, Hansford, Hartley, Hemphill, Hutchinson, Lipscomb, Motley, Moore, Ochiltree, Oldham, Parmer, Potter, Randall, Roberts, Sherman, Swisher, and Wheeler (28 counties). Population (1940), 239,736.

EUGENE WORLEY, Democrat, Shamrock, Tex.; born October 10, 1908 (Lone Wolf, Okla.); education: Shamrock public schools, Texas A. and M., and University of Texas School of Law; member Texas Legislature 1935–40; married Ann Spivy of Bonham, Tex., 1937; three children; member American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress; reelected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member, Committee on Agriculture.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Andrews, Bailey, Borden, Cochran, Crosby, Dawson, Dickens, Floyd, Gaines, Garza, Hale, Haskell, Hockley, Howard, Kent, King, Lamb, Lubbock, Lynn, Martin, Mitchell, Scurry, Stonewall, Terry, and Yoakum (25 counties). Population (1940), 275,339.

GEORGE H. MAHON, Democrat, Colorado City, Tex.; born September 22, 1900, near Haynesville, La., son of J. K. and Lola Brown Mahon; moved to Mitchell County, Tex., 1908; reared on a farm; attended rural school, graduated from Loraine High School; B. A., Simmons University, Abilene, 1924; LL. B., University of Texas, 1925; attended University of Minnesota in 1925; married Helen Stevenson, of Loraine, Tex., 1923; one daughter—Daphne, born 1927; elected county attorney, Mitchell County, 1926; appointed district attorney, thirty-second judicial district, 1927; elected district attorney 1928, 1930, 1932; elected in 1934 to Seventy-fourth Congress and to each succeeding Congress.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Bexar. Population (1940), 338,176.

PAUL J. KILDAY, Democrat, of San Antonio, Tex.; born in Sabinal, Uvalde County, Tex., March 29, 1900, son of Pat and Mary (Tallant) Kilday; moved with his parents to San Antonio, Tex., in 1904; attended the San Antonio public schools, St. Mary's Parochial School, and St. Mary's College at San Antonio, Tex.; was graduated from Main Avenue High School and from Georgetown

University, Washington, D. C., with LL. B. degree, in 1922; attorney at law; married Miss Cecile Newton, of San Antonio, in 1932, and they have two daughters—Mary Catherine and Betty Ann; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress in 1938 and reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bandera, Brown, Coke, Coleman, Concho, Edwards, Gillespie, Irion, Kendall, Kerr, Kimble, Kinney, Lampasas, Llano, McCulloch, Mason, Menard, Mills, Real, Runnels, San Saba, Schleicher, Sterling, Sutton, Tom Green, Uvalde, and Val Verde (27 counties). Population (1940), 258,425.

O. CLARK FISHER, Democrat, of San Angelo, Tex., was born in Kimble County, Tex., on November 22, 1903; LL. B. degree; author of It Occurred in Kimble (1937); served as County Attorney, Tom Green County, Tex., State representative and district attorney before election to Seventy-eighth and succeeding Congresses.

UTAH

(Population (1940), 550,310)

SENATORS

ELBERT DUNCAN THOMAS, Democrat, of Salt Lake City, Utah; born, Salt Lake City, June 17, 1883; A. B. (Utah, 1906), Ph. D. (California, 1924), LL. D. (Southern California, 1935), Litt. D. (National, 1937); Oberlaender Award (1934); professor, political science, University of Utah; vice president, American Society of International Law; chairman, Thomas Jefferson Memorial Commission; associate moderator of President's 1941 Industry-Labor Conference; national delegate, International Labor Organization Conference at Philadelphia, 1944, Paris, 1945, Montreal, 1946, Geneva, 1947, and San Francisco, 1948; American member of the International Commission for the Adjustment of Disputes between South Africa and the United States; member of the United States Princeton University Bicentennial Commission; sometime director, Columbia Institute for the Deaf; vice president, American Political Science Association; fellow and visiting professor, University of California; major, Inspector General's Department (N. G. Utah and U. S. Reserves); president, Japan Mission; member, Carnegie European Conference of American Professors; member, committee on intellectual cooperation, Inter-parliamentary Union; and member, American Council of Learned Societies; author: Sukiu No Michi (1911), Chinese Political Thought (1927), World Unity Through Study of History (1933), Thomas Jefferson, World Citizen (1942), and The Four Fears (1944); married Edna Harker, 1907 (died 1942); married Ethel Evans, 1946; three daughters—Chiyo, Esther (Mrs. Wayne C. Grover), and Edna Louise (Mrs. Lawrence L. Hansen); elected to the Senate November 8, 1932; reelected November 8, 1938, and November 7, 1944.

ARTHUR VIVIAN WATKINS, Republican, of Orem, Utah; born at Midway, Utah, December 18, 1886; attended Brigham Young University 1903–6; attended New York University, New York City, 1909–10; Columbia University Law School, 1911–12, graduated with LL. B. degree, 1912; admitted to practice of law in Utah, 1912; editor of the Vernal Express, 1914; assistant county attorney, Salt Lake County, 1914–15; engaged in farming, 1919–25; elected District Judge of Fourth Judicial District, Utah, 1928; in 1934 was chairman of committee to organize water users in central Utah and helped organize Provo River Water Users' Association, sponsoring agent for Provo River, Utah, Reclamation Project; served as general counsel for this association since that time; president of Sharon Stake L. D. S. Church, 1929–46; married Andrea Rich, 1913; has six children—Nedra (Mrs. Thomas Reese), Arthur Rich, Don Rich, Venna Mae (Mrs. Carl Swalberg), Jeanene, and Nina; nominee for Congress on the Republican ticket in 1936; elected United States Senator November 5, 1946.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Beaver, Box Elder, Cache, Carbon, Daggett, Duchesne, Emery, Garfield, Grand, Iron, Juab, Kane, Millard, Morgan, Piute, Rich, San Juan, Sanpete, Sevier, Summit, Uintah, Wasatch, Washington, Wayne, and Weber (25 counties). Population (1940), 256,388.

WALTER KIEL GRANGER, Democrat, of Cedar City, Utah, was born in St. George, Utah; when 6 years old, he moved with his parents to Cedar City,

Utah; has since made his home in that community; married; wife, Hazel Dalley Granger; received education in the Iron County public schools and the Branch Agricultural College at Cedar City; while residing in Cedar City, served 3 years as a member of the board of trustees of the Utah State Agricultural College and served in numerous civic capacities in his home city and in Iron County; served in France with the Eleventh Regiment of Marines as a volunteer during the World War; farmer and livestock man; first gained political recognition as mayor of Cedar City, a position to which he was elected three successive times; then followed three successive elections to the State house of representatives, the first in 1932; in 1935 was chosen speaker of the house; following the close of the 1937 session, was appointed a member of the Public Service Commission of Utah and served in that capacity until elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Davis, Salt Lake, Tooele, and Utah (4 counties). Population (1940), 293,922.

REVA BECK BOSONE, Democrat, of Salt Lake City, Utah; born in American Fork, Utah; education—Westminster College, Salt Lake City, Utah, J. C. degree; University of California at Berkeley, B. A. degree; University of Utah at Salt Lake City, LL. B. degree; traveled at home and abroad; profession—high-school teacher for 7 years; legislator for two sessions (floor leader, 1935); lawyer; Salt Lake City judge for three terms; public service—rehabilitation of adults and alcoholics, juvenile delinquency (was named to Utah Hall of Fame in 1943 for work done in the foregoing fields); was member of Executive Board of Utah Research Foundation; served as official observer at the United Nations Conference; was a member of Executive Committee of the United States War Fund of Utah; was member of the Veterans' Central Welfare Committee; was chairman of Wac Civilian Advisory Committee of the Ninth Service Command (comprising 11 Western States); director of program for Utah State Board on Alcoholism; widow and mother of a 19-year-old daughter; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

VERMONT

(Population (1940), 359,231)

SENATORS

GEORGE DAVID AIKEN, Republican, of Putney, Vt.; born in Dummerston, Vt., August 20, 1892; son of Edward W. and Myra Cook Aiken; educated in the common schools of Putney, Vt.; graduated from Brattleboro High School in 1909; honorary degrees, Sc. D., Norwich University, LL. D., University of Vermont; married Miss Beatrice M. Howard; four children—Dorothy Aiken Morse (Mrs. Harry), Marjorie Aiken Cleverley (Mrs. Harry Leighton), Howard Aiken, Barbara Aiken Jones (Mrs. Malcolm S.); occupation, farmer; elected town representative in 1931 and 1933; speaker of the house of representatives in 1933; Lieutenant Governor of Vermont in 1935, and Governor of Vermont in 1937 and 1939; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1940, to fill the vacancy for the term ending January 3, 1945, caused by the death of Senator Ernest W. Gibson; reelected November 7, 1944.

RALPH E. FLANDERS, Republican, of Springfield, Vt.; born in Barnet, Vt., September 28, 1880; completed high school in Central Falls, R. I., in 1896; went to work for Brown & Sharpe Manufacturing Co., Providence, R. I., January 14, 1897, as a machinist apprentice; completed the apprenticeship and has been in machine tool industry in various capacities of journeyman, draftsman, designer, editor, engineer, and executive; nearly 50 years of connection with the machine tool industry, was interrupted by a term of service as president of the Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, May 1944 to March 1946; resigned the chairmanship of the board of Jones & Lamson Machine Co., Springfield, Vt., on appointment to the United States Senate; married Helen E. Hartness of Springfield, Vt., in 1911, and they have three children: Helen Elizabeth Ballard, Anna Hartness Balivet, and James Hartness Flanders; appointed to the United States Senate, November 1, 1946, by Gov. Mortimer Proctor, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Warren R. Austin; elected for 6-year term on November 5, 1946.

REPRESENTATIVE

AT LARGE.—Population (1940), 359,231.

CHARLES ALBERT PLUMLEY, Republican, of Northfield; born in Northfield, Vt., April 14, 1875; son of Frank Plumley, who represented the Second Congressional District in the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses, and Lavinia Fletcher Plumley; educated in the Northfield graded and high schools, 1892; graduated from Norwich University in 1896, A. B.; A. M. in course; honorary LL. D., Middlebury College, Norwich University, Boston University, and University of Vermont; Litt. D., Norwich University; principal and superintendent of Northfield graded and high schools, 1896–1900; admitted to the Vermont bar in 1903; member of the law firm of Plumley and Plumley; assistant secretary, Vermont Senate in 1894; assistant clerk and clerk of the Vermont House of Representatives, 1900–10; member and speaker of the Vermont House of Representatives, 1912–15; commissioner of taxes of Vermont, 1912–19; vice president and president, Northfield National Bank, 1917–34; assistant general counsel and tax attorney, Firestone Tire & Rubber Co., 1919–20; general counsel, Ship-by-Truck Bureau, 1919–20; president of Norwich University, 1920–34; secretary, French-Venezuelan Mixed Commission; captain, Vermont National Guard; colonel, Officers' Reserve Corps; married Emilie A. Stevens, August 22, 1900, and they have three children—Allan R., Evelyn S. (Mrs. Ernest M. Adams), and Fletcher D. P.; elected to the Seventy-third Congress at a special election; reading clerk, Republican National Convention, 1936 and 1940; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

VIRGINIA

(Population (1940), 2,677,773)

SENATORS

HARRY FLOOD BYRD, Democrat, of Berryville, Va.; entered business at age of 15; in 1915 elected to Senate of Virginia, in which he served until he was elected Governor of the Commonwealth for the term 1926–30; appointed to the United States Senate by Gov. John Garland Pollard on March 4, 1933; elected on November 7, 1933, for the unexpired term of Claude A. Swanson, resigned, and reelected for the full term on November 6, 1934; reelected November 5, 1940, without opposition in the Democratic primary and without Republican opposition in the general election; reelected November 5, 1946; newspaper publisher, farmer, and apple grower.

A. WILLIS ROBERTSON, Democrat, of Lexington, Va., was educated in the public schools of Lynchburg and Rockymount, Va.; B. A., LL. B., and honorary LL. D. degrees, University of Richmond and Washington and Lee University; member, Pi Kappa Alpha, Omicron Delta Kappa, Phi Beta Kappa, and of the Jamestowne Society; member, Board of Visitors, Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Va.; member, Migratory Bird Conservation Commission; admitted to the bar in 1908; member of State senate for 6 years, 1916–22; Commonwealth's attorney for Rockbridge County for 6 years, 1922–28; chairman of commission of game and inland fisheries for 6 years, 1926–32; during the World War served in the United States Army from August 1917 to June 1919; married Gladys Churchill Willis, and they have two sons, A. Willis Robertson, Jr., and Marion Gordon Robertson; elected to the Seventy-third Congress on November 8, 1932; reelected to the Seventy-fourth and succeeding Congresses; elected to United States Senate November 5, 1946, for the unexpired term of the late Senator Carter Glass; reelected to the United States Senate November 2, 1948.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Accomack, Caroline, Elizabeth City, Essex, Gloucester, King and Queen, Lancaster, Mathews, Middlesex, Northampton, Northumberland, Richmond, Spotsylvania, Warwick, Westmoreland, and York. CITIES: Fredericksburg, Hampton, and Newport News. Population (1940), 250,621.

SCHUYLER OTIS BLAND, Democrat, of Newport News, Va., was born May 4, 1872, in Gloucester County, Va.; lawyer; member of Kappa Alpha fraternity, southern order, and of Phi Beta Kappa society; was elected to Sixty-fifth

Congress for unexpired term, and reelected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; married Miss Mary Putzel, of Newport News, Va.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Isle of Wight, Nansemond, Norfolk, Southampton, and Princess Anne. CITIES: Norfolk, Portsmouth, South Norfolk, and Suffolk. Population (1940), 332,864.

PORTER HARDY, JR., Democrat, of Churchland, Norfolk County, Va.; businessman-farmer; born in Bon Air, Chesterfield County, Va., June 1, 1903; son of Reverend Porter and Jane (Mahood) Hardy; educated at Randolph-Macon Academy, Bedford, Va., and in the public schools of Virginia, graduating from Boykins High School in 1918; B. A., Randolph Macon College, 1922; attended Graduate School Business Administration, Harvard University, 1923–24; for several years employed as accountant and warehouse manager by shipping companies at New York and Norfolk, Va.; wholesaler of major electrical equipment on own account at Salisbury, Md., 1927–32; since 1932 living on and working his own farm at Churchland, Va.; organized and for 5 years president Norfolk County Farm Bureau; organized and for 9 years president, Association Virginia Potato and Vegetable Growers; chairman, Virginia State AAA Committee, 3 years; chairman, Virginia Agricultural War Board, United States Department of Commerce, 2 years; member, Norfolk County School Board, 2 years; Virginia Agricultural Commission; Kappa Alpha fraternity (Southern) and of Tau Kappa Alpha (honorary); Methodist Church; was married in 1939 to Miss Edna Lynn Moore, of Morristown, Tenn.; has two children, Lynn and Porter 3d; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Charles City, Chesterfield, Hanover, Henrico, James City, King William, and New Kent. CITIES: Richmond and Williamsburg. Population (1940), 309,756.

J. VAUGHAN GARY, Democrat, of Richmond, was born in Richmond, Va., February 25, 1892; attended the public schools; graduated from University of Richmond with a B. A. degree in 1912, LL. B. degree in 1915; is a lawyer by profession; veteran of World War I; served as counsel and executive assistant, Virginia Tax Board, 1919–24; appointed executive secretary of the National Committee on Inheritance Taxation, 1925; represented the city of Richmond as a member of the Virginia House of Delegates, 1926–33; president, Virginia Tuberculosis Association, 1938–40; president, Richmond Bar Association, 1941; president, Virginia State Chamber of Commerce, 1944; member of the board of trustees, University of Richmond and board of trustees, Fork Union Military Academy; was married in 1918 to Miss Eunice Croswell, of Gloucester County; has two children, Carolyn Gary Hugo and J. Vaughan, Jr.; member Sigma Phi Epsilon, Delta Theta Phi, and Omicron Delta Kappa fraternities; Baptist; Mason; member of American Legion; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on March 6, 1945; and reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Amelia, Appomattox, Brunswick, Buckingham, Cumberland, Dinwiddie, Greensville, Lunenburg, Mecklenburg, Nottoway, Powhatan, Prince Edward, Prince George, Surry, and Sussex. CITIES: Hopewell and Petersburg. Population (1940), 243,165.

WATKINS M. ABBITT, Democrat, of Appomattox, Va.; born May 21, 1908; graduated from Appomattox Agricultural High School in 1925; LL. B., University of Richmond, in 1931; Commonwealth's Attorney, Appomattox County, 1932–48; married and has three children; elected to fill vacancy in the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Carroll, Charlotte, Franklin, Grayson, Halifax, Henry, Patrick, Pittsylvania, and Wythe. CITIES: Danville and Martinsville. Population (1940), 301,157.

THOMAS BAHNSON STANLEY, Democrat, of Stanleytown, Henry County, Va.; born near Spencer, Va., July 16, 1890; educated in local schools and Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; furniture manufacturer, farmer and livestock breeder; married Anne Pocahontas Bassett, and they have three children: Mrs. Anne Stanley Chatham, Thomas Bahnson Stanley, Jr., and John David Stanley; member, Methodist Church, Masons, Shrine (Kazim Temple), Omicron Delta Kappa fraternity, Bassett Country Club, Forest Park Country Club, Commonwealth Club, Richmond, Va.; Virginia State Chamber of Commerce, Virginia Manufacturers Association, and Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association; trustee, Ferrum Junior College; past president, Virginia Hereford Breeders Association; director, First National Bank of Bassett; director, Vaughan-Bassett

Furniture Co.; Governor's Advisory Board on the Budget; member of the Virginia House of Delegates 1930–46; Speaker of Virginia House of Delegates, three terms: 1942, 1944, and 1946; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 5, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas G. Burch; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alleghany, Bedford, Botetourt, Campbell, Craig, Floyd, Montgomery, and Roanoke. CITIES: Clifton Forge, Lynchburg, Radford, and Roanoke. Population (1940), 301,988.

CLARENCE G. BURTON, Democrat, of Lynchburg, Va; educated in Lynchburg schools and business college; employed Lynchburg Hosiery Mills, Inc.; elected treasurer 1907, president 1921; member Memorial Methodist Church, Lynchburg, secretary Sunday school, chairman board of stewards; member Commission on World Service and Finance, Virginia Methodist Conference; president Lynchburg Federal Savings & Loan Association; president Memorial Hospital; director Commercial Trust & Savings Bank; past exalted ruler Lynchburg Lodge of Elks; past president Lynchburg Rotary Club; past president Natural Bridge Appalachian Trail Club; chairman Lynchburg Local Draft Board No. 2; chairman Virginia Appeal Board No. 5; vice chairman Lynchburg School Board; twice elected to Lynchburg City Council 1942–48; mayor City of Lynchburg 1946 and 1948; hosiery manufacturer and cattle farmer; elected to the Eightieth Congress November 2, 1948, to succeed the Hon. J. Lindsay Almond, Jr., resigned; and on the same day elected to the Eighty-first Congress.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Amherst, Augusta, Bath, Clarke, Frederick, Highland, Nelson, Page, Rappahannock, Rockbridge, Rockingham, Shenandoah, and Warren. CITIES: Buena Vista, Harrisonburg, Staunton, Waynesboro, and Winchester. Population (1940), 259,048.

BURR POWELL HARRISON, Democrat, of Winchester, Va.; born at Winchester, Va., July 2, 1904; lawyer; admitted to the Virginia bar in June 1926; began general practice of law at Winchester, Va., in partnership with father, late Thomas W. Harrison, under firm name of Harrison & Harrison; admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States in 1938; member of first council and chairman first Committee on Permanent Organization of Virginia Integrated Bar; elected attorney for the Commonwealth, Frederick County, Va., in 1931 and reelected in 1935; elected member of Virginia Senate in 1939 but resigned in 1942 to accept appointment by Colgate W. Darden, Jr., as judge Seventeenth Judicial Circuit of Virginia; reelected as judge for an 8-year term in 1946 by the Virginia Legislature; resigned as judge to accept Democratic nomination for Congress; married Dorothy W. Green and has two children, Thomas B. and Alice Bruce Harrison; LL. D., Hampden-Sidney College, 1949; Episcopalian; honorary member Kiwanis; member Ruritan Club; member B. P. O. E., I. O. O. F., Grange; area councilman, Boy Scouts of America; member of law firm of Harrison, Benham & Thoma with offices at Winchester, Va.; elected to fill a vacancy in the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Albemarle, Arlington, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, Fluvanna, Goochland, Greene, King George, Loudoun, Louisa, Madison, Orange, Prince William, and Stafford. CITIES: Alexandria and Charlottesville. Population (1940), 318,495.

HOWARD WORTH SMITH, Democrat, of Alexandria; born at Broad Run, Va.; graduated from Bethel Military Academy in 1901; B. L., University of Virginia, in 1903; admitted to the bar in 1904, and practiced law until 1922, when accepted appointment as judge of the corporation court of Alexandria; resigned this position in 1928 to accept appointment as judge of the sixteenth judicial circuit of Virginia; resigned as judge in 1930 to run for Congress; Commonwealth's attorney of Alexandria from 1918 until he resigned to accept appointment on the bench in 1922; during World War I served as assistant general counsel to Alien Property Custodian; is president of the Alexandria National Bank; trustee and vice president of National Florence Crittenton Mission; engaged in farming and dairying; is married and has two children, Howard Worth Smith, Jr., and Mrs. Violett Smith Tonahill; member of the Episcopal Church; belongs to the fraternal orders of Elks, Masons, and Odd Fellows; elected to the Seventy-second Congress; reelected to the Seventy-third Congress as a Member at Large from the State of Virginia; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bland, Buchanan, Dickenson, Giles, Lee, Pulaski, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, and Wise. CITY: Bristol. Population (1940), 360,679.

THOMAS BACON FUGATE, Democrat, of Ewing, Va.; born April 10, 1899, near Tazewell, in Claiborne County, Tenn.; farmer and banker; attended public schools of Tennessee; University of Tennessee and Lincoln Memorial University; married Lillian Oretta Rowlett, and they have four children, Maureen O. (Mrs. Joseph J. Shandrick), Harry M. Fugate, Beatrice Katheryn Fugate, and Francis B. Fugate; member of house of delegates, 1928–30; member of Constitutional Convention of Virginia, 1945; delegate, National Convention, 1944; president, the Peoples Bank of Ewing; member of board of trustees, Lincoln Memorial University; elder, Mt. Carmel Presbyterian Church; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

WASHINGTON

(Population (1940), 1,736,191)

SENATORS

WARREN G. MAGNUSON, Democrat, Seattle; born, Minnesota, 1905; entered University of Washington, graduating from the law school in 1929, entering the practice of law that year; served as special prosecuting attorney of King County, 1931; elected to the Washington State Legislature; served in the regular and special sessions of 1933; chairman of the Judiciary Committee; assistant United States district attorney, 1934; elected prosecuting attorney of King County, November 1934; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars; served as lieutenant commander in U. S. N. R. in Pacific fleet; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, and Seventy-eighth Congresses; appointed to fill unexpired term of Senator Homer T. Bone December 15, 1944; elected to United States Senate November 7, 1944, for the full term ending January 3, 1951.

HARRY PULLIAM CAIN, Republican, of Tacoma, Wash., was born in Nashville, Tenn., January 10, 1906; moved with his parents to Tacoma in 1911; attended the Tacoma Public Schools, Hill Military Academy, Portland, Oreg., and graduated with a B. A. degree from the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.; awarded honorary L. L. B. degree, 1947; employed by the Portland (Oreg.) Telegram, 1924–25, and by the Bank of California, Tacoma branch, Washington, 1929–39; married Miss Marjorie Dils of Seattle in 1935 and they have two children, a son, Harry P. Cain 3d, 12, and a daughter, Marlyce, 6; elected mayor of Tacoma in 1940 for a 2-year term; reelected in 1942 for a 4-year term; affiliated with Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion, AMVETS, Elks, Eagles, Kiwanis, and Phi Delta Theta fraternity; took leave of absence of position as mayor to volunteer for the Army in early 1943; saw field service in Africa, Sicily, and Italy, staff service with S. H. A. E. F., England, and combat service as Assistant Chief of Staff, 18th Corps, Airborne, in France, Holland, Belgium, Austria, and Germany; promoted on Ardennes battlefield to rank of colonel; awarded Bronze Star with Cluster, Legion of Merit, Croix de Guerre with Palm (French and Belgian); was honorably discharged from Army in December 1945 to finish term as mayor of Tacoma, which expired in June 1946; elected to the United States Senate November 5, 1946, and appointed to United States Senate December 26, 1946, to fill short term before assuming his 6-year term, January 3, 1947.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—KITSAP COUNTY. KING COUNTY: City of Seattle. Population (1940), 412,689.

HUGH BURNTON MITCHELL, Democrat, of Seattle, Wash.; born in Great Falls, Mont., March 22, 1907; joined the editorial staff of the Everett (Wash.) News in 1931; served as executive assistant to Congressman and Senator Mon C. Wallgren 1933–45; appointed to the United States Senate in the Seventy-ninth Congress; president economic research firm 1947 and 1948 in Seattle; married, two children; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clallam, Island, Jefferson, San Juan, Skagit, Snohomish, and Whatcom. KING COUNTY: Precints of Avondale, Bothell 1 and 2, Broadview, Foy, Greenwood, Haller Lake, Hollywood, Juanita, Kenmore, Lake City, Lake Forest, Maple Leaf, Meadow Point, Morningside, North Park, North Trunk, Oak Lake, Ravenna, Richmond, Woodinville, and Woodland. Population (1940), 269,757.

HENRY M. JACKSON, Democrat, of Everett, Washington, was born in that city, May 31, 1912; attended the Everett public schools and graduated from the

Everett High School; attended Stanford University; University of Washington Law School, LL. B., 1935; after being admitted to the bar in 1935, became associated in the practice of law with the law firm of Black & Rucker; elected prosecuting attorney of Snohomish County in 1938; affiliated with the Masons, American Legion, Elks, Eagles, S. F. A., Sons of Norway, Delta Chi and Phi Delta Phi fraternities; member of the Washington State Bar Association; unmarried; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress, November 1940, and to each succeeding Congress; member of Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee; served as advisor to American delegation to International Maritime Conference in Copenhagen, Denmark, November 1945; was elected president of International Maritime Conference held in Seattle in June 1946; member of House Appropriations Committee and Joint Committee on Atomic Energy.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clark, Cowlitz, Grays Harbor, Lewis, Mason, Pacific, Skamania, Thurston, and Wahkiakum (9 counties). Population (1940), 258,301.

RUSSELL V. MACK, Republican, of Hoquiam, Wash.; born June 13, 1891, in Hillman, Mich.; resident of Grays Harbor County, Wash., since 1895; after attending Stanford University and University of Washington, joined the staff of the Aberdeen Daily World in 1913, and in 1920 became business manager of the paper; owner and publisher of the Hoquiam Washingtonian since 1934; past chancellor Knights of Pythias, past president of the Washington State Elks Association, former president of Northwest Rivers and Harbors Congress, and past post commander of the American Legion; served as a corporal of Field Artillery, Thirteenth Division during First World War; married; elected to Eightieth Congress at special election June 7, 1947; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Asotin, Benton, Columbia, Franklin, Garfield, Grant, Kittitas, Klickitat, Walla Walla, Whitman, and Yakima (12 counties). Population (1940), 244,908.

HAL HOLMES, Republican, of Ellensburg, Wash.; born February 22, 1902; attended the public schools of Washington; was graduated from Whitman College, Walla Walla, Wash., with bachelor of science degree, doctor of laws degree, honorary, and from Columbia University, New York City, with master of arts degree; former professor of economics and business, dean of men, head of department of social studies at Central Washington College of Education; interested in livestock ranching and operations; married to Margaret Coffin Holmes; member of Grange, Farm Bureau, and Phi Beta Kappa; past northwest district governor of Kiwanis; elected on November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected on November 7, 1944, to the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected on November 5, 1946, to the Eightieth Congress; reelected on November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Chelan, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Okanogan, Pend Oreille, Spokane, and Stevens (8 counties). Population (1940), 274,754

WALT HORAN, Republican, of Wenatchee; born in Wenatchee, October 15, 1898, son of Margaret (Rankin) and Michael Horan; attended public schools in Wenatchee until enlisting in the United States Navy, April 5, 1917; returned after discharge in 1920 to finish high school; received Bachelor of Arts degree from Washington State College, 1925; engaged in fruit growing, packing, storing, and shipping; married college classmate, Helen Campbell; five children—Mrs. Douglas S. Paauw, Michael, Scott, Harold, and Walt, Jr.; received honorary degree, Doctor of Laws, Whitworth College, 1946; Presbyterian, Mason, Granger, American Legionnaire, Sigma Phi Epsilon, and Sigma Delta Chi; member, National Capital Sesquicentennial Commission; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY OF PIERCE. KING COUNTY: All that part not included in districts 1 and 2. Population (1940), 275,782.

THOR C. TOLLEFSON, Republican, of Tacoma, Wash., was born in Perley, Minn., May 2, 1901, and moved to Tacoma, Wash., at the age of 11; attended the public schools of that city, graduating from Lincoln High School, graduated from University of Washington Law School, member of Alpha Sigma Phi fraternity, and Phi Delta Phi honorary legal fraternity; elected Pierce County Prosecutor in 1938; reelected in 1942; member of numerous fraternal and civic organizations including the Shrine, Moose, Elks, Eagles, Sons of Norway, Kiwanis, etc.; member of the Central Lutheran Church of Tacoma, married and the father of three daughters; elected to the Eightieth Congress in 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress in 1948.

WEST VIRGINIA

(Population (1940), 1,901,974)

SENATORS

HARLEY MARTIN KILGORE, Democrat, of Beckley, W. Va.; born in Brown, W. Va., January 11, 1893; educated in the public schools; was graduated from West Virginia University in 1914, with degree of LL. B.; attorney at law; served as judge of criminal court, Raleigh County, W. Va., January 1, 1933, until elected to the United States Senate; during the World War served in the United States Army, May 15, 1917, to March 13, 1920; member of the West Virginia National Guard, October 26, 1921, to December 31, 1940; member Masonic lodge, Elks, Moose, and American Legion, and Delta Tau Delta fraternity; married Lois E. Lilly, of Bluefield, W. Va.; two children—Robert Martin and Mrs. Albert T. Young, Jr.; elected to the United States Senate November 5, 1940, for the term ending January 3, 1947, reelected November 5, 1946, to the United States Senate for term ending January 3, 1953.

MATTHEW M. NEELY, Democrat, of Fairmont, W. Va., was born at Grove, Doddridge County, W. Va.; parents, Alfred Neely and Mary (Morris) Neely; served in the First Regiment, West Virginia Volunteer Infantry, throughout the Spanish-American War; was graduated from West Virginia University with A. B. and LL. B. degrees; received honorary degrees of D. Lit. from Salem College and LL. D. from Waynesburg College, and West Virginia University; is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Chi, and Phi Sigma Kappa fraternities; life member of Elks; life member and past Supreme Governor, Loyal Order of Moose; member and past Grand Chancellor, K. of P.; Odd Fellow and thirty-second degree Mason; was admitted to the Marion County bar in 1902, and since that time has been engaged in the practice of law at Fairmont; was married October 21, 1903, to Miss Alberta Claire Ramage, of Fairmont; they have two sons—Alfred R. Neely and John Champ Neely, and one daughter, Corinne Neely Pettit; was mayor of Fairmont, 1908, 1910; clerk of the House of Delegates of West Virginia, 1911–13; was elected to the Sixty-third Congress October 14, 1913, to fill an unexpired term; reelected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses; elected United States Senator in 1922; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1928; again elected to the United States Senate in 1930; reelected to the United States Senate in 1936 for the term expiring in 1943; resigned his seat in the Senate January 12, 1941, to become Governor of West Virginia for the term ending January 15, 1945; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress; elected United States Senator for the term beginning January 3, 1949.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Brooke, Hancock, Marion, Marshall, Ohio, Taylor, and Wetzel (7 counties). Population (1940), 281,333.

ROBERT LINCOLN RAMSAY, Democrat, reared in Hancock County, W. Va.; graduate of West Virginia Law School; practiced law in Wellsburg, W. Va., for more than 40 years; city attorney of Follansbee, 1905 to 1930; prosecuting attorney of Brooke County 1908 to 1912 and 1916 to 1921; served on the first Board of Governors of West Virginia University; married Miss Edna Brindley, of Wellsburg, February 12, 1908, one child living, Charlotte Phillips; member of the Christian Church and Odd Fellows Lodge; elected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-seventh, and Eighty-first Congresses, receiving 68,829 votes to 51,381 votes for Francis Love, Republican; during World War II, served as special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, 1943–44 and part of 1945, in War Frauds Unit, of Antitrust Division, Department of Justice; assistant attorney general of the State of West Virginia during the years 1945, 1946, 1947, and 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Barbour, Berkeley, Grant, Hampshire, Hardy, Jefferson, Mineral, Monongalia, Morgan, Pendleton, Pocahontas, Preston, Randolph, Tucker, and Webster (15 counties). Population (1940), 297,167.

HARLEY O. STAGGERS, Democrat, of Keyser, Mineral County, W. Va., born in Keyser, W. Va., August 3, 1907, son of Jacob and Frances (Cumberledge) Staggers, attended public schools of Mineral County, graduated with an A. B. degree from Emory and Henry College in 1931; graduate work at Duke and Northwestern Universities; high-school coach and teacher for 2 years; head coach

at Potomac State College, Keyser, W. Va., for 2 years; sheriff of Mineral County from 1937 to 1941; served nearly 4 years in United States Naval Air Corps as a navigator; member of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Loyal Order of Moose, and Lions; past president of the West Virginia State Moose Association; former district governor of West Virginia Lions Clubs; married Mary V. Casey, of Keyser, W. Va.; father of four children, Margaret Ann, Mary Katherine, Frances Susan, and Elizabeth Ellen; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Braxton, Calhoun, Clay, Doddridge, Fayette, Gilmer, Harrison, Lewis, Nicholas, Ritchie, and Upshur (11 counties). Population (1940), 315,917.

CLEVELAND M. BAILEY, Democrat, of Clarksburg, W. Va.; born on a farm near St. Marys, Pleasants County, W. Va., July 15, 1886; attended West Liberty State College, graduating from Geneva College, Geneva, Pa.; married and has six children; has served in the capacity of high-school principal, district supervisor of schools, Associated Press editor of Clarksburg Exponent, assistant State auditor from March 4, 1933, to May 1941, and was serving as State budget director when elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; West Virgina State Statistician, 1947–48; elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948; former member of the Clarksburg City Council; member of Elks, Knights of Pythias, and Kiwanis; member of Barnes Memorial Baptist Church.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cabell, Jackson, Lincoln, Mason, Pleasants, Putnam, Roane, Tyler, Wayne, Wirt, and Wood (11 counties). Population (1940), 323,202.

M. G. BURNSIDE, Democrat, of Huntington, W. Va.; born in Richland County, S. C., August 23, 1902; educated in public schools of South Carolina; The Citadel; B. S., Furman University; training in law, Furman University; M. A., Latin-American Relations, University of Texas; Ph. D. in Government, Duke University; international fellowships; public-school teacher; instructor; professor in the Political Science Department of Marshall College; Coordinator of Latin-American Affairs for Subregional Center; chairman for government and labor conferences; arbiter in labor disputes; served on Parole and Probation Examining Committee for West Virginia; chairman of Citizens' Recreation Committee; board member and vice president of Community Welfare Council; chairman of Workers' Education for West Virginia; member of following organizations: Rotary International, Loyal Order of Moose; Pi Gamma Mu, American Association of University Professors; Southern Political Science Association; American Political Science Association; American Public Administration Association; Lambda Phi Alpha, national social fraternity; First Presbyterian Church of Huntington, W. Va., deacon, elder, and Sunday-school teacher; married to former Evelyn Jackson Pell; one daughter, Marilyn McCants, 10 years old; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Greenbrier, McDowell, Mercer, Mingo, Monroe, Summers, and Wyoming (7 counties). Population (1940), 305,725.

JOHN KEE, Democrat, of Bluefield, W. Va., was born at Glenville, Gilmer County, W. Va., August 22, 1874, the son of Jasper N. and Louisa Campbell Kee; educated at Glenville State Normal School and at the law school of the West Virginia University; lawyer; assistant counsel of the Virginian Railway, 1902–10; in professional practice at Bluefield, 1910–16; special legal work in Mexico, 1916–18; engaged since in practice of profession at Bluefield; member of the State senate, 1923–27; married; one son, James Kee, and one daughter, Frances Kee; nominated for Congress on the Democratic ticket in May 1932, and elected to the Seventy-third Congress at the ensuing general election; renominated and reelected to each succeeding Congress, including the Eighty-first; member of Christ Episcopal Church, Bluefield; honorary member, Veterans of Foreign Wars; member of Knights of Pythias, Phi Sigma Kappa college fraternity, and life member, Moose and Elks; Chairman of Committee on Foreign Affairs.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Boone, Kanawha, Logan, and Raleigh (4 counties). Population (1940), 378,630.

ERLAND HAROLD HEDRICK, Democrat, of Beckley, W. Va.; born at Barn, Mercer County, W. Va., August 9, 1894; attended the grammar schools of Beckley, W. Va., and Beckley Institute; was graduated from the University of Maryland, Baltimore, Md., with an M. D. degree in June 1917; after graduation, served in the United States Army Medical Corps as a first lieutenant for 18 months; following discharge from the Army has since engaged in the practice of

medicine in Beckley, W. Va.; married Myrtle Adelle Wade, of Nashville, Tenn.; served as medical examiner for the Veterans' Administration from 1919 to 1944; city health officer and county health officer at various times during the past 15 years; is vice president and director of the Raleigh County Bank of Beckley; coowner of an ice-cream factory and also interested in theater and real-estate business; was superintendent of Pinecrest Tuberculosis Sanitarium 1943 and 1944; vice president of the Corrinne Coal & Land Co. of Beckley; coowner of Guyan Utilities Co. of Beckley; member of American Legion, Beckley, W. Va., Chamber of Commerce, Moose Lodge, American Medical Association, and Raleigh County Medical Association, and was president of the latter association in 1932; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944, with a majority of approximately 24,000 in the Sixth District of West Virginia over his opponent; reelected to Eightieth Congress 1947 by a substantial majority; reelected 1948 with approximate majority of 40,000 to Eighty-first Congress from Sixth District of West Virginia.

WISCONSIN

(Population (1940) 3,137,587)

SENATORS

ALEXANDER WILEY, Republican, of Chippewa Falls, Wis.; born in that city on May 26, 1884; received education at Augsburg College, Minneapolis, Minn., and University of Michigan; LL. B., University of Wisconsin, 1907; married May Jenkins (now deceased) of Chippewa Falls; four children, Elisabeth, Marshall, Rosemary, and Winifred; small-town banker, businessman, lawyer, operator of dairy farm for 30 years; served as school board member, president of chamber of commerce, governor of Wisconsin-Upper Michigan District of Kiwanis; only public office held previously was that of district attorney for Chippewa County, 1909–15; elected to the United States Senate, November 8, 1938, for the term ending January 3, 1945; reelected November 7, 1944, for term ending January 1951; official representative of United States Government at the Interparliamentary Union Conference in Oslo, Norway, in September 1939 and the British Empire Parliamentary Conference in Bermuda in June 1946; head of United States delegation to Empire Parliamentary Conference in Bermuda in 1948; former chairman Senate Committee on the Judiciary; second ranking Republican member of Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

JOSEPH R. McCARTHY, Republican, of Appleton, Wis.; born in Grand Chute, Outagamie County, November 14, 1909; elected to the United States Senate in 1946 for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Green, Kenosha, Racine, Rock, and Walworth (5 counties). Population (1940), 293,974.

LAWRENCE H. SMITH, Republican, of Racine, Wis.; educated in the public schools of Racine, State Teachers College, and Marquette University, Law School, Milwaukee (LL. B., 1923); served as first lieutenant, Infantry, Thirty-second Division, during First World War; department commander, Wisconsin Department, American Legion; national executive committeeman, American Legion; national child welfare chairman, American Legion; president, Racine County Bar Association; director, Y. M. C. A., Racine; president, Racine Lions Club; member House Foreign Affairs Committee; married Eleanor Rowley, of Racine; three children, Betty, Alice, and John; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on August 29, 1941; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Columbia, Dane, Dodge, Jefferson, and Waukesha (5 counties). Population (1940), 319,069.

GLENN R. DAVIS, Republican, Waukesha, Wis.; born October 28, 1914; was graduated from Mukwonago High School in 1930, and from Platteville State Teachers' College in 1934; taught at Cottage Grove and Waupun high schools 4 years; received law degree from University of Wisconsin in 1940, resigned from Wisconsin State Legislature to enlist in Navy after Pearl Harbor; served 3½ years in Pacific; discharged as lieutenant (s. g.) with nine battle stars and Presidential citation; married Dr. Kathryn McFarlane of Waukesha November 29, 1942; one

child, Kathleen Ann; Methodist, thirty-second degree Mason, V. F. W., American Legion, Kiwanis; member of law firm of Love & Davis, Waukesha; named by United States Junior Chamber of Commerce as one of ten outstanding young men in America for 1947; elected to the Eightieth Congress at a special election on April 22, 1947, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert K. Henry; re-elected on November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Crawford, Grant, Iowa, Juneau, La Crosse, Lafayette, Monroe, Richland, Sauk, and Vernon (10 counties). Population (1940), 290,719.

GARDNER R. WITHROW, Republican, of La Crosse, was born in La Crosse, Wis., October 5, 1892; was educated in the grade schools and high school of that city, and after 2 years of legal training entered the train service of the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad Co.; member of the Wisconsin Assembly in 1926–27 and served as State legislative representative for the railroad brotherhoods from 1928 to 1931; elected on November 4, 1930, to the Seventy-second Congress; reelected to Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth Congresses; on November 2, 1948, elected to Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—MILWAUKEE COUNTY: City of Milwaukee, wards 3, 4, 5, 8, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 23, 24, and 27; cities of Cudahy, South Milwaukee, Wauwatosa, and West Allis, towns of Franklin, Greenfield, Lake, Oak Creek, and Wauwatosa, and villages of West Milwaukee and Greendale. Population (1940), 375,418.

CLEMENT J. ZABLOCKI, Democrat, of Milwaukee, Wis.; born in Milwaukee, Wis., November 18, 1912; graduate of Marquette University with a Ph. B. degree; also took graduate work in education at Marquette University; taught high school in Milwaukee; organist and choir director; married Miss Blanche M. Janic of Milwaukee May 26, 1937; elected State senator of the Third District of Wisconsin in 1942, reelected in 1946; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—MILWAUKEE COUNTY: City of Milwaukee, wards 1, 2, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, and 26; towns of Granville and Milwaukee, and villages of Fox Point, River Hills, Shorewood, and Whitefish Bay. Population (1940), 391,467.

ANDREW J. BIEMILLER, Democrat, of Milwaukee, Wis.; born in Sandusky, Ohio, July 23, 1906; B. A. degree, Cornell University, 1926; graduate work at University of Pennsylvania; taught history at Universities of Syracuse and Pennsylvania; organizer for Wisconsin State Federation of Labor (A. F. of L.); served three terms in Wisconsin Legislature, 1937 through 1941, two of them as party floor leader; with War Production Board in Washington, 1941 to 1944, as assistant to vice chairman in charge of labor production; married and has one son and one daughter; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Calumet, Fond du Lac, Ozaukee, Sheboygan, Washington, and Winnebago (6 counties). Population (1940), 284,114.

FRANK BATEMAN KEEFE, Republican, of Oshkosh, Wis.; born in Winneconne, Wis., September 23, 1887; graduate of State Teachers College; LL. B., University of Michigan; attorney at law; served as prosecuting attorney of Winnebago County, Wis., three terms; married Miss Mildred V. Steele, of Ripon, Wis.; two daughters and one son, Mrs. Charles Nolan, Oshkosh, Wis., Mrs. Edwin Rosten, Madison, Wis., and Bateman F. Keefe, Oshkosh, Wis.; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Green Lake, Langlade, Marathon, Marquette, Portage, Shawano, Waupaca, Waushara, and Wood (10 counties). Population (1940), 295,305.

REID F. MURRAY, Republican, of Ogdensburg, Wis.; born in Ogdensburg, Wis., October 16, 1887; graduate of College of Agriculture, University of Wisconsin, 1916; professor of animal husbandry, agriculture extension of the University of Wisconsin, 1922–27; county agent, Winnebago County; agricultural agent, Northern Pacific Railway Co., 3 years; agricultural agent, First National Bank of Oshkosh, 3 years; married Lyla Hermanson; two sons, Reid, Jr., and Hyde; one daughter, Kittie Ann; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Brown, Door, Florence, Forest, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Marinette, Oconto, and Outagamie (9 counties). Population (1940), 329,815.

JOHN W. BYRNES, Republican, of Green Bay, Wis.; born in Green Bay, Wis., June 12, 1913, and has resided there all his life; graduate of the University of Wisconsin, where he received a B. A. degree in 1936 and a degree of LL. B. in 1938; since then has been engaged in the practice of law in Green Bay; has also been employed by the banking department of Wisconsin as a special deputy commissioner of banking, but resigned from this position upon his election as a State senator in 1940; served one term in the Wisconsin State Senate, where he was majority floor leader and chairman of the judiciary committee during the 1943 legislative session; married Miss Barbara Preston, of Upper Montclair, N. J., on February 15, 1947; two sons, John Robert and Michael Preston; home address, 425 South Monroe Avenue, Green Bay, Wis.; office address, 414 East Walnut Street, Green Bay, Wis.; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses; member of Committee on Ways and Means.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Barron, Buffalo, Chippewa, Clark, Dunn, Eau Claire, Jackson, Pepin, Pierce, St. Croix, and Trempealeau (11 counties). Population (1940), 294,618.

MERLIN HULL, Republican, of Black River Falls, Wis.; lawyer; publisher of the Banner-Journal; served as district attorney; served in Wisconsin Assembly from 1909 to 1915; speaker of assembly in 1913; secretary of state for Wisconsin from 1917 to 1921; elected to the Seventy-first Congress from the Seventh District in 1928; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress from the Ninth District in 1934; reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress in 1936, to the Seventy-sixth Congress in 1938, to the Seventy-seventh Congress in 1940, to the Seventy-eighth Congress in 1942, to the Seventy-ninth Congress in 1944, to the Eightieth Congress in 1946, and to the Eighty-first Congress in 1948.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ashland, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Iron, Lincoln, Oneida, Polk, Price, Rusk, Sawyer, Taylor, Vilas, and Washburn (14 counties). Population (1940), 263,088.

ALVIN EDWARD O'KONSKI, Republican, of Mercer, Wis.; born on a farm near Kewaunee, Kewaunee County, Wis., May 26, 1904; was graduated from State Teachers College, Oshkosh, Wis., in 1927 with bachelor of education degree and from the University of Wisconsin in 1932 with master of philosophy degree; also took graduate work at the University of Iowa; professor of speech at Oregon State College, Corvallis, Oreg., 1928–31; and at the University of Detroit, Detroit, Mich., 1936–38; superintendent of schools at Pulaski, Wis., 1933–35; dean of a junior college at Coleraine, Minn., in 1936; educator, journalist, and lecturer; winner of national and international honors in speech contests; president of World Bill of Rights Association 1945; married to Miss Veronica Hemming, of Janesville, Wis.; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, and reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; awarded title of "the most distinguished American for 1945" by foreign language press, honoring him for fight on behalf of smaller nations; president of American Anti-Communist Organization, Inc., 1947; owner and manager radio station WLIN at Merrill, Wis., 1947; director of World League to Stop Communism; reelected three times with large majorities.

WYOMING

(Population (1940), 250,742)

SENATORS

JOSEPH C. O'MAHONEY, Democrat, of Cheyenne, Wyo.; born in Chelsea, Mass., November 5, 1884; educated at Cambridge (Mass.) Latin School and Columbia University; LL. B., Georgetown University, 1920; LL. D., Columbia University, New York, 1938; LL. D., Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., June 1941; Lit. D., De Paul University, Chicago, June 12, 1946; LL. D., University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyo., June 1947; engaged in the newspaper business in Boulder, Colo., December 1908; married Agnes V. O'Leary, June 11, 1913; city editor, Cheyenne State Leader, 1916; entered practice of law, Cheyenne, Wyo., and Washington, D. C., 1920; member of Conference on Uniform State Laws, 1925–26; First Assistant Postmaster General, March 6 to December 31, 1933; appointed by Gov. Leslie A. Miller, on December 18, 1933, to fill the vacancy

in the United States Senate caused by the death of Hon. John B. Kendrick; elected November 6, 1934, to both the unexpired term ending January 3, 1935, and the full term ending January 3, 1941; reelected November 5, 1940; reelected November 5, 1946.

LESTER CALLAWAY HUNT, Democrat, of Lander, Wyo.; born in Isabel, Ill., July 8, 1892, son of William and Viola (Callaway) Hunt; attended Wesleyan University, Bloomington, Ill., and graduated from St. Louis University College of Dentistry, D. D. S. degree, in 1917; began the practice of dentistry in Lander, Wyo., but in a few months joined the United States Army and served as a lieutenant until discharged in 1919; now holds the rank of major in the Reserve Corps; after post-graduate study at Northwestern University in 1920 resumed dental practice; married Emily Nathelle, daughter of Guy W. Higby, February 3, 1918, and they have two children, Lester Callaway Hunt and Mrs. Russell Henry Wood Chadwick; elected to the State house of representatives in 1932; secretary of State of Wyoming 1934–42; Governor of Wyoming in 1942; reelected in 1946; chairman of Governors' Conference at Portsmouth, N. H., June 1948; president of the Wyoming State Board of Dental Examiners in 1924–28; president of the Wyoming State Dental Society in 1926; chairman of the Procurement Service for Wyoming dentists during the war years, and at various times served as president of the Fremont County Medical and Dental Society, member international college of Dentists, the Lander Chamber of Commerce, and the Lander School Board; is also a member of the American Dental Association, the Masonic Order (32d degree, Shriner), American Legion, B. P. O. E., F. O. E., Moose, Psi Omega, Tau Kappa Epsilon, and the Rotary Club in Cheyenne; in 1942 was admitted to the Pierre Fauchard Academy; elected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVE

AT LARGE.—Population (1940), 250,742.

FRANK A. BARRETT, Republican, of Lusk, Wyo.; born in Omaha, Nebr., November 10, 1892; graduated from Creighton University, Omaha, Nebr., A. B. 1913 and LL. B. 1916; member of Delta Theta Phi, legal fraternity; served in Army, World War I; engaged in the practice of law at Lusk, Wyo.; county attorney of Niobrara County, Wyo., 1923–32; member of the Wyoming State Senate, 1933–35; member of the board of trustees, University of Wyoming, 1939–43; married Miss Alice C. Donoghue, May 21, 1919, and they have three children, Frank, Jr., James E., and Marialyce; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

ALASKA

(Population (1940), 72,524)

DELEGATE

E. L. (BOB) BARTLETT, Democrat, of Juneau, Alaska; born Seattle, Wash., April 20, 1904; educated in Fairbanks (Alaska) grammar and high schools and Universities of Washington and Alaska; resident of Alaska since 1905; married Vide Marie Gaustad, 1930; children, Doris Ann and Susan; former staff member, Fairbanks (Alaska) Daily News-Miner; secretary to Delegate Anthony J. Dimond of Alaska, 1933–35; gold miner in Alaska, 1936–39; served as chairman, Unemployment Compensation Commission of Alaska; president, Alaska Tuberculosis Association; secretary of Alaska under Presidential appointment, 1939–44; elected as Delegate to Congress from Alaska in 1944; reelected in 1946 and again in 1948.

HAWAII

(Population (1940), 423,330)

DELEGATE

JOSEPH RIDER FARRINGTON, Republican, of Honolulu, T. H.; born, Washington, D. C., October 15, 1897; educated, Punahou Academy, Honolulu, T. H., and University of Wisconsin; second lieutenant of Field Artillery, World

War I; married Mary Elizabeth Pruett, 1920; children, Beverly, John; newspaper reporter, Washington correspondent, managing editor, publisher, successively in Philadelphia, Washington, D. C., Honolulu, T. H., 1919 to present; elected Senate, Territory of Hawaii, 1934, reelected 1938; elected Delegate to Congress from Hawaii, 1942; reelected 1944; reelected 1946; reelected 1948.

PUERTO RICO

(Population (1940), 1,869,255)

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

ANTONIO FERNÓS-ISERN, Popular Democrat, of Santurce, P. R., was born in San Lorenzo, P. R., May 10, 1895; appointed by the Governor of Puerto Rico on September 11, 1946, as Resident Commissioner of Puerto Rico to the United States in the vacancy created on the appointment of Hon. Jesús T. Piñero, former Commissioner, as Governor of Puerto Rico; confirmed by the Insular Senate on October 2, 1946; elected November 2, 1948, for a 4-year term; married Tula Delgado in 1920; no children; attended elementary and high school in Puerto Rico; also the Bloomsburg (Pennsylvania) State Normal School, medical preparatory course; graduate of University of Maryland, College of Physicians and Surgeons and School of Medicine; practiced medicine, 1916 to 1918, in Caguas, P. R.; health officer of the city of San Juan 1918; Chief, Bureau of Transmissible Diseases, Insular Department of Health, 1919; Assistant Commissioner of Health of Puerto Rico, 1920–21; director of School Hygiene, city of San Juan, 1922; Assistant Commissioner of Health of Puerto Rico, 1923–31; Commissioner of Health of Puerto Rico, 1931–33; United States Delegate to the Fifth Pan American Child Congress held at Habana, Cuba, December 1927; chairman, Puerto Rico Chapter of the American Red Cross, 1930; chairman, insular Board of Health of Puerto Rico, 1930–31; chairman, Child Welfare Board of Puerto Rico, 1926–31; former professor of Public Health School of Tropical Medicine of Puerto Rico; private practice of medicine 1933–42; vice chairman, First Puerto Rico Child Welfare Congress, 1941; chairman, Puerto Rico Housing Authority, 1941 to 1945; director, Civilian Defense Metropolitan Area, 1942; Executive Director, Puerto Rico Food and Supply Commission, 1942; Commissioner of Health of Puerto Rico, 1942–46; Delegate for Puerto Rico to the First Session of the West Indian Conference held at Barbados in 1944 and to the Second Session of the West Indian Conference held at St. Thomas in 1946 under the auspices of the Caribbean Commission; acting Governor of Puerto Rico at various times from 1943 to 1946; honorary chairman, Puerto Rico Chapter, American Red Cross; honorary life member, American Social Hygiene Association; fellow, American Public Health Association.

STATE DELEGATIONS

STATE DELEGATIONS

[Number which precedes name of Representative designates congressional district. Democrats in roman; Republicans in *italics;* American Labor in SMALL CAPS; Democrat-Liberal in CAPS]

ALABAMA

SENATORS

Lister Hill — John J. Sparkman

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 9]

1. Frank W. Boykin
2. George M. Grant
3. George W. Andrews
4. Sam Hobbs
5. Albert Rains
6. Edward deGraffenried
7. Carl Elliott
8. Robert E. Jones, Jr.
9. Laurie C. Battle

ARIZONA

SENATORS

Carl Hayden — Ernest W. McFarland

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 2]

1. John R. Murdock
2. Harold A. Patten

ARKANSAS

SENATORS

John L. McClellan — J. William Fulbright

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 7]

1. E. C. Gathings
2. Wilbur D. Mills
3. James W. Trimble
4. Boyd Tackett
5. Brooks Hays
6. W. F. Norrell
7. Oren Harris

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

Sheridan Downey — *William F. Knowland*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 11; Republicans, 12]

1. *Hubert B. Scudder*
2. Clair Engle
3. *Leroy Johnson*
4. Franck R. Havenner
5. John F. Shelley
6. George P. Miller
7. *John J. Allen, Jr.*
8. *Jack Z. Anderson*
9. Cecil F. White
10. *Thomas H. Werdel*
11. *Ernest K. Bramblett*
12. *Richard M. Nixon*
13. *Norris Poulson*
14. Helen Gahagan Douglas
15. *Gordon L. McDonough*
16. *Donald L. Jackson*
17. Cecil R. King
18. Clyde Doyle
19. Chet Holifield
20. *Carl Hinshaw*
21. Harry R. Sheppard
22. *John Phillips*
23. Clinton D. McKinnon

COLORADO

SENATORS

Edwin C. Johnson — *Eugene D. Millikin*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 3; Republican, 1]

1. John A. Carroll
2. *William S. Hill*
3. John H. Marsalis
4. Wayne N. Aspinall

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

Brien McMahon — William Benton

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 3; Republicans, 3]

At large—*Antoni N. Sadlak*

1. Abraham A. Ribicoff
2. Chase Going Woodhouse
3. John A. McGuire
4. *John Davis Lodge*
5. *James T. Patterson*

DELAWARE

SENATORS

John J. Williams — J. Allen Frear, Jr.

REPRESENTATIVE

[Republican, 1]

At large—*J. Caleb Boggs*

FLORIDA

SENATORS

Claude Pepper — Spessard L. Holland

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 6]

1. J. Hardin Peterson
2. Charles E. Bennett
3. Robert L. F. Sikes
4. George A. Smathers
5. A. S. Herlong, Jr.
6. Dwight L. Rogers

GEORGIA

SENATORS

Walter F. George — Richard B. Russell

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 10]

1. Prince H. Preston, Jr.
2. E. E. Cox
3. Stephen Pace
4. A. Sidney Camp
5. James C. Davis
6. Carl Vinson
7. Henderson Lanham
8. W. M. (Don) Wheeler
9. John S. Wood
10. Paul Brown

IDAHO

SENATORS

Glen H. Taylor — *Henry C. Dworshak*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrat, 1; Republican, 1]

1. Compton I. White
2. *John Sanborn*

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

Scott W. Lucas — Paul H. Douglas

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 11; Republicans, 14; vacant, 1]

1. William L. Dawson
2. Barratt O'Hara
3. Neil J. Linehan
4. James V. Buckley
5. [Vacant]
6. Thomas J. O'Brien
7. Adolph J. Sabath
8. Thomas S. Gordon
9. Sidney R. Yates
10. *Richard W. Hoffman*
11. Chester A. Chesney
12. *Edgar A. Jonas*
13. *Ralph E. Church*
14. *Chauncey W. Reed*
15. *Noah M. Mason*
16. *Leo E. Allen*
17. *Leslie C. Arends*
18. *Harold H. Velde*
19. *Robert B. Chiperfield*
20. *Sid Simpson*
21. Peter F. Mack, Jr.
22. *Rolla C. McMillen*
23. *Edward H. Jenison*
24. *Charles W. Vursell*
25. Melvin Price
26. *C. W. (Runt) Bishop*

INDIANA

SENATORS

Homer E. Capehart — *William E. Jenner*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 7; Republicans, 4]

1. Ray J. Madden
2. *Charles A. Halleck*
3. Thurman C. Crook
4. Edward H. Kruse, Jr.
5. John R. Walsh
6. *Cecil M. Harden*
7. James E. Noland
8. Winfield K. Denton
9. *Earl Wilson*
10. *Ralph Harvey*
11. Andrew Jacobs

IOWA

SENATORS

Bourke B. Hickenlooper — Guy M. Gillette

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 8]

1. *Thomas E. Martin*
2. *Henry O. Talle*
3. *H. R. Gross*
4. *Karl M. LeCompte*
5. *Paul Cunningham*
6. *James I. Dolliver*
7. *Ben F. Jensen*
8. *Charles B. Hoeven*

KANSAS

SENATORS

Andrew F. Schoeppel — *Harry Darby*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 6]

1. *Albert M. Cole*
2. *Errett P. Scrivner*
3. *Herbert A. Meyer*
4. *Edward H. Rees*
5. *Clifford R. Hope*
6. *Wint Smith*

KENTUCKY

SENATORS

Virgil Chapman — Garrett L. Withers

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 7; Republicans, 2]

1. Noble J. Gregory
2. John A. Whitaker
3. *Thruston Ballard Morton*
4. Frank L. Chelf
5. Brent Spence
6. Thomas R. Underwood
7. Carl D. Perkins
8. Joe B. Bates
9. *James S. Golden*

LOUISIANA

SENATORS

Allen J. Ellender, Sr. Russell B. Long

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 8]

1. F. Edward Hébert
2. Hale Boggs
3. Edwin E. Willis
4. Overton Brooks
5. Otto E. Passman
6. James H. Morrison
7. Henry D. Larcade, Jr.
8. A. Leonard Allen

MAINE

SENATORS

Owen Brewster *Margaret Chase Smith*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 3]

1. *Robert Hale*
2. *Charles P. Nelson*
3. *Frank Fellows*

MARYLAND

SENATORS

Millard E. Tydings Herbert R. O'Conor

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 4; Republicans, 2]

1. *Edward T. Miller*
2. William P. Bolton
3. Edward A. Garmatz
4. George H. Fallon
5. Lansdale G. Sasscer
6. *J. Glenn Beall*

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

Leverett Saltonstall *Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 6; Republicans, 7; vacant 1]

1. *John W. Heselton*
2. Foster Furcolo
3. Philip J. Philbin
4. Harold D. Donohue
5. *Edith Nourse Rogers*
6. [Vacant.]
7. Thomas J. Lane
8. *Angier L. Goodwin*
9. *Donald W. Nicholson*
10. *Christian A. Herter*
11. John F. Kennedy
12. John W. McCormack
13. *Richard B. Wigglesworth*
14. *Joseph W. Martin, Jr.*

MICHIGAN

SENATORS

Arthur H. Vandenberg *Homer Ferguson*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 5; Republicans, 12]

1. George G. Sadowski
2. *Earl C. Michener*
3. *Paul W. Shafer*
4. *Clare E. Hoffman*
5. *Gerald R. Ford, Jr.*
6. *William W. Blackney*
7. *Jesse P. Wolcott*
8. *Fred L. Crawford*
9. *Albert J. Engel*
10. *Roy O. Woodruff*
11. *Charles E. Potter*
12. *John B. Bennett*
13. George D. O'Brien
14. Louis C. Rabaut
15. John D. Dingell
16. John Lesinski
17. *George A. Dondero*

MINNESOTA

SENATORS

Edward J. Thye Hubert H. Humphrey

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 4; Republicans, 5]

1. *August H. Andresen*
2. *Joseph P. O'Hara*
3. Roy W. Wier
4. Eugene J. McCarthy
5. *Walter H. Judd*
6. Fred Marshall
7. *H. Carl Andersen*
8. John A. Blatnik
9. *Harold C. Hagen*

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS

James O. Eastland John C. Stennis

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 7]

1. John E. Rankin
2. Jamie L. Whitten
3. William M. Whittington
4. Thomas G. Abernethy
5. Arthur Winstead
6. William M. Colmer
7. John Bell Williams

MISSOURI

SENATORS

Forrest C. Donnell *James P. Kem*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 12; Republican, 1]

1. Clare Magee
2. Morgan M. Moulder
3. Phil J. Welch
4. Leonard Irving
5. Richard Bolling
6. George H. Christopher
7. *Dewey Short*
8. A. S. J. Carnahan
9. Clarence Cannon
10. Paul C. Jones
11. John B. Sullivan
12. Raymond W. Karst
13. Frank M. Karsten

MONTANA

SENATORS

James E. Murray *Zales N. Ecton*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrat, 1; Republican, 1]

1. Mike Mansfield
2. *Wesley A. D'Ewart*

NEBRASKA

SENATORS

Hugh Butler *Kenneth S. Wherry*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrat, 1; Republicans, 3]

1. *Carl T. Curtis*
2. Eugene D. O'Sullivan
3. *Karl Stefan*
4. *A. L. Miller*

NEVADA

SENATORS

Pat McCarran — *George W. Malone*

REPRESENTATIVE

[Democrat, 1]

At large—Walter S. Baring

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

Styles Bridges — *Charles W. Tobey*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 2]

1. *Chester E. Merrow* — 2. *Norris Cotton*

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

H. Alexander Smith — *Robert C. Hendrickson*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 5; Republicans, 8; vacant, 1]

1. *Charles A. Wolverton.*
2. *T. Millet Hand*
3. *James C. Auchincloss*
4. Charles R. Howell
5. *Charles A. Eaton*
6. *Clifford P. Case*
7. [Vacant.]
8. *Gordon Canfield*
9. *Harry L. Towe*
10. Peter W. Rodino, Jr.
11. Hugh J. Addonizio
12. *Robert W. Kean*
13. Mary T. Norton
14. Edward J. Hart

NEW MEXICO

SENATORS

Dennis Chavez — Clinton P. Anderson

REPRESENTATIVES (AT LARGE)

[Democrats, 2]

Antonio M. Fernandez — John E. Miles

NEW YORK

SENATORS

Irving M. Ives — Herbert H. Lehman

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 23; Republicans, 20; American Labor, 1; Democrat-Liberal, 1]

1. *W. Kingsland Macy*
2. *Leonard W. Hall*
3. *Henry J. Latham*
4. L. Gary Clemente
5. T. Vincent Quinn
6. James J. Delaney
7. Louis B. Heller
8. Joseph L. Pfeifer
9. Eugene J. Keogh
10. Edna F. Kelly
11. James J. Heffernan
12. John J. Rooney
13. Donald L. O'Toole
14. Abraham J. Multer
15. Emanuel Celler
16. James J. Murphy
17. *Frederic R. Coudert, Jr.*
18. Vito Marcantonio
19. Arthur G. Klein
20. Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr.
21. *Jacob K. Javits*
22. Adam C. Powell, Jr.
23. Walter A. Lynch
24. Isidore Dollinger
25. Charles A. Buckley
26. Christopher C. McGrath
27. *Ralph W. Gwinn*
28. *Ralph A. Gamble*
29. *Katharine St. George*
30. *Jay LeFevre*
31. *Bernard W. (Pat) Kearney*
32. William T. Byrne
33. *Dean P. Taylor*
34. *Clarence E. Kilburn*
35. John C. Davies
36. *R. Walter Riehlman*
37. *Edwin Arthur Hall*
38. *John Taber*
39. *W. Sterling Cole*
40. *Kenneth B. Keating*
41. *James W. Wadsworth*
42. *William L. Pfeiffer*
43. Anthony F. Tauriello
44. Chester C. Gorski
45. *Daniel A. Reed*

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Clyde R. Hoey — Frank P. Graham

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 12]

1. Herbert C. Bonner
2. John H. Kerr
3. Graham A. Barden
4. Harold D. Cooley
5. Thurmond Chatham
6. Carl T. Durham
7. F. Ertel Carlyle
8. Charles B. Deane
9. Robert L. Doughton
10. Hamilton C. Jones
11. Alfred L. Bulwinkle
12. Monroe M. Redden

NORTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

William Langer — *Milton R. Young*

REPRESENTATIVES (AT LARGE)

[Republicans, 2]

William Lemke — *Usher L. Burdick*

OHIO

SENATORS

Robert A. Taft — *John W. Bricker*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 12; Republicans, 11]

At large—Stephen M. Young

1. *Charles H. Elston*
2. Earl T. Wagner
3. Edward Breen
4. *William M. McCulloch*
5. *Cliff Clevenger*
6. James G. Polk
7. *Clarence J. Brown*
8. *Frederick C. Smith*
9. Thomas H. Burke
10. *Thomas A. Jenkins*
11. *Walter E. Brehm*
12. *John M. Vorys*
13. *Alvin F. Weichel*
14. Walter B. Huber
15. Robert T. Secrest
16. John McSweeney
17. *J. Harry McGregor*
18. Wayne L. Hays
19. Michael J. Kirwan
20. Michael A. Feighan
21. Robert Crosser
22. *Frances P. Bolton*

OKLAHOMA

SENATORS

Elmer Thomas — Robert S. Kerr

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 8]

1. Dixie Gilmer
2. William G. Stigler
3. Carl Albert
4. Tom Steed
5. A. S. Mike Monroney
6. Toby Morris
7. Victor Wickersham
8. George Howard Wilson

OREGON

SENATORS

Guy Cordon — *Wayne Morse*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 4]

1. *Walter Norblad*
2. *Lowell Stockman*
3. *Homer D. Angell*
4. *Harris Ellsworth*

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

Francis J. Myers — *Edward Martin*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 15; Republicans, 18]

1. William A. Barrett
2. William T. Granahan
3. *Hardie Scott*
4. Earl Chudoff
5. William J. Green, Jr.
6. *Hugh D. Scott, Jr.*
7. *Benjamin F. James*
8. *Franklin H. Lichtenwalter*
9. *Paul B. Dague*
10. Harry P. O'Neill
11. Daniel J. Flood
12. *Ivor D. Fenton*
13. George M. Rhodes
14. *Wilson D. Gillette*
15. *Robert F. Rich*
16. *Samuel K. McConnell, Jr.*
17. *Richard M. Simpson*
18. *John C. Kunkel*
19. *Leon H. Gavin*
20. Francis E. Walter
21. James F. Lind
22. *James E. Van Zandt*
23. Anthony Cavalcante
24. Thomas E. Morgan
25. *Louis E. Graham*
26. *John P. Saylor*
27. Augustine B. Kelley
28. *Carroll D. Kearns*
29. Harry J. Davenport
30. *Robert J. Corbett*
31. *James G. Fulton*
32. Herman P. Eberharter
33. Frank Buchanan

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Theodore Francis Green — Edward L. Leahy

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 2]

1. Aime J. Forand
2. John E. Fogarty

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Burnet R. Maybank — Olin D. Johnston

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 6]

1. L. Mendel Rivers
2. Hugo S. Sims, Jr.
3. James B. Hare
4. Joseph R. Bryson
5. James P. Richards
6. John L. McMillan

SOUTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

Chan Gurney — *Karl E. Mundt*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 2]

1. *Harold O. Lovre*
2. *Francis Case*

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

Kenneth McKellar — Estes Kefauver

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 8; Republicans, 2]

1. *Dayton E. Phillips*
2. *John Jennings, Jr.*
3. James B. Frazier, Jr.
4. Albert Gore
5. Joe L. Evins
6. J. Percy Priest
7. Pat Sutton
8. Tom Murray
9. Jere Cooper
10. Clifford Davis

TEXAS

SENATORS

Tom Connally — Lyndon B. Johnson

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 21]

1. Wright Patman
2. J. M. Combs
3. Lindley Beckworth
4. Sam Rayburn
5. J. Frank Wilson
6. Olin E. Teague
7. Tom Pickett
8. Albert Thomas
9. Clark W. Thompson
10. Homer Thornberry
11. W. R. Poage
12. Wingate H. Lucas
13. Ed Gossett
14. John E. Lyle, Jr.
15. Lloyd M. Bentsen, Jr.
16. Ken Regan
17. Omar Burleson
18. Eugene Worley
19. George H. Mahon
20. Paul J. Kilday
21. O. C. Fisher

UTAH

SENATORS

Elbert D. Thomas — *Arthur V. Watkins*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 2]

1. Walter K. Granger
2. Reva Beck Bosone

VERMONT

SENATORS

George D. Aiken — *Ralph E. Flanders*

REPRESENTATIVE

[Republican, 1]

At large—*Charles A. Plumley*

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Harry Flood Byrd — A. Willis Robertson

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 9]

1. Schuyler Otis Bland
2. Porter Hardy, Jr.
3. J. Vaughan Gary
4. Watkins M. Abbitt
5. Thomas B. Stanley
6. Clarence G. Burton
7. Burr P. Harrison
8. Howard W. Smith
9. Tom B. Fugate

WASHINGTON

SENATORS

Warren G. Magnuson — *Harry P. Cain*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 2; Republicans, 4]

1. Hugh B. Mitchell
2. Henry M. Jackson
3. *Russell V. Mack*
4. *Hal Holmes*
5. *Walt Horan*
6. *Thor C. Tollefson*

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WEST VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Harley M. Kilgore Matthew M. Neely

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 6]

1. Robert L. Ramsay
2. Harley O. Staggers
3. Cleveland M. Bailey
4. M. G. Burnside
5. John Kee
6. E. H. Hedrick

WISCONSIN

SENATORS

Alexander Wiley *Joseph R. McCarthy*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 2; Republicans, 8]

1. *Lawrence H. Smith*
2. *Glenn R. Davis*
3. *Gardner R. Withrow*
4. Clement J. Zablocki
5. Andrew J. Biemiller
6. *Frank B. Keefe*
7. *Reid F. Murray*
8. *John W. Byrnes*
9. *Merlin Hull*
10. *Alvin E. O'Konski*

WYOMING

SENATORS

Joseph C. O'Mahoney Lester C. Hunt

REPRESENTATIVE

[Republican, 1]

At large—*Frank A. Barrett*

ALASKA

DELEGATE

E. L. Bartlett

HAWAII

DELEGATE

Joseph R. Farrington

PUERTO RICO

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

A. Fernós-Isern

CLASSIFICATION

SENATE		HOUSE	
Democrats	54	Democrats	261
Republicans	42	Republicans	169
		American Labor	1
		Democrat-Liberal	1
		Vacant	3
Total	96	Total	435

ALPHABETICAL LIST

ALPHABETICAL LIST

Alphabetical list of Senators, Representatives, Delegates, and Resident Commissioners, showing State and district from which elected, city of residence, and political alinement

SENATORS

[Democrats in roman (54): Republicans in *italics* (42); total, 96]

Name	State	City
Aiken, George D	Vermont	Putney.
Anderson, Clinton P	New Mexico	Albuquerque.
Benton, William	Connecticut	Southport.
Brewster, Owen	Maine	Dexter.
Bricker, John W	Ohio	Columbus.
Bridges, Styles	New Hampshire	East Concord.
Butler, Hugh	Nebraska	Omaha.
Byrd, Harry Flood	Virginia	Berryville.
Cain, Harry P	Washington	Tacoma, R.F.D. 1, South.
Capehart, Homer E	Indiana	Washington.
Chapman, Virgil	Kentucky	Paris.
Chavez, Dennis	New Mexico	Albuquerque.
Connally, Tom	Texas	Marlin.
Cordon, Guy	Oregon	Roseburg.
Darby, Harry	Kansas	Kansas City.
Donnell, Forrest C	Missouri	Webster Groves.
Douglas, Paul H	Illinois	Chicago.
Downey, Sheridan	California	San Francisco.
Dworshak, Henry C	Idaho	Burley.
Eastland, James O	Mississippi	Doddsville.
Ecton, Zales N	Montana	Manhattan.
Ellender, Allen J., Sr	Louisiana	Houma.
Ferguson, Homer	Michigan	Detroit.
Flanders, Ralph E	Vermont	Springfield.
Frear, J. Allen, Jr	Delaware	Dover.
Fulbright, J. William	Arkansas	Fayetteville.
George, Walter F	Georgia	Vienna.
Gillette, Guy M	Iowa	Cherokee.
Graham, Frank P	North Carolina	Chapel Hill.
Green, Theodore Francis	Rhode Island	Providence.
Gurney, Chan	South Dakota	Yankton.
Hayden, Carl	Arizona	Phoenix.
Hendrickson, Robert C	New Jersey	Woodbury.
Hickenlooper, Bourke B	Iowa	Cedar Rapids.
Hill, Lister	Alabama	Montgomery.
Hoey, Clyde R	North Carolina	Shelby.
Holland, Spessard L	Florida	Bartow.
Humphrey, Hubert H	Minnesota	Minneapolis.
Hunt, Lester C	Wyoming	Lander.
Ives, Irving M	New York	Norwich.
Jenner, William E	Indiana	Bedford.
Johnson, Edwin C	Colorado	Craig.
Johnson, Lyndon B	Texas	Johnson City.
Johnston, Olin D	South Carolina	Spartanburg.
Kefauver, Estes	Tennessee	Chattanooga.
Kem, James P	Missouri	Kansas City.
Kerr, Robert S	Oklahoma	Oklahoma City.

SENATORS—Continued

Name	State	City
Kilgore, Harley M	West Virginia	Beckley.
Knowland, William F	California	Piedmont.
Langer, William	North Dakota	Wheatland, R. F. D. 1 (Bismarck).
Leahy, Edward L	Rhode Island	Bristol.
Lehman, Herbert H	New York	New York City.
Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr	Massachusetts	Beverly.
Long, Russell B	Louisiana	Baton Rouge.
Lucas, Scott W	Illinois	Havana.
McCarran, Pat	Nevada	Reno.
McCarthy, Joseph R	Wisconsin	Appleton.
McClellan, John L	Arkansas	Camden.
McFarland, Ernest W	Arizona	Florence.
McKellar, Kenneth	Tennessee	Memphis.
McMahon, Brien	Connecticut	Norwalk.
Magnuson, Warren G	Washington	Seattle.
Malone, George W	Nevada	Reno.
Martin, Edward	Pennsylvania	Washington.
Maybank, Burnet R	South Carolina	Charleston.
Millikin, Eugene D	Colorado	Denver.
Morse, Wayne	Oregon	Eugene.
Mundt, Karl E	South Dakota	Madison.
Murray, James E	Montana	Butte.
Myers, Francis J	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia.
Neely, Matthew M	West Virginia	Fairmont.
O'Conor, Herbert R	Maryland	Baltimore.
O'Mahoney, Joseph C	Wyoming	Cheyenne.
Pepper, Claude	Florida	Tallahassee.
Robertson, A. Willis	Virginia	Lexington.
Russell, Richard B	Georgia	Winder.
Saltonstall, Leverett	Massachusetts	Dover.
Schoeppel, Andrew F	Kansas	Wichita.
Smith, H. Alexander	New Jersey	Princeton.
Smith, Margaret Chase	Maine	Skowhegan.
Sparkman, John J	Alabama	Huntsville.
Stennis, John C	Mississippi	De Kalb.
Taft, Robert A	Ohio	Cincinnati.
Taylor, Glen H	Idaho	Pocatello.
Thomas, Elbert D	Utah	Salt Lake City.
Thomas, Elmer	Oklahoma	Medicine Park.
Thye, Edward J	Minnesota	Northfield.
Tobey, Charles W	New Hampshire	Temple.
Tydings, Millard E	Maryland	Havre de Grace.
Vandenberg, Arthur H	Michigan	Grand Rapids.
Watkins, Arthur V	Utah	Orem.
Wherry, Kenneth S	Nebraska	Pawnee City.
Wiley, Alexander	Wisconsin	Chippewa Falls.
Williams, John J	Delaware	Millsboro.
Withers, Garrett L	Kentucky	Dixon.
Young, Milton R	North Dakota	La Moure.

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats in roman (261); Republicans in *italics* (169); American Labor in SMALL CAPS (1); Democrat-Liberal in CAPS (1); vacant (3); total, 435]

Name	District	State	City
Abbitt, Watkins M.	4	Virginia	Appomattox.
Abernethy, Thomas G.	4	Mississippi	Okolona.
Addonizio, Hugh J.	11	New Jersey	Newark.
Albert, Carl	3	Oklahoma	McAlester.
Allen, A. Leonard	8	Louisiana	Winnfield.
Allen, John J., Jr	7	California	Oakland.
Allen, Leo E.	16	Illinois	Galena.
Andersen, H. Carl	7	Minnesota	Tyler.
Anderson, Jack Z.	8	California	San Juan Bautista.
Andresen, August H.	1	Minnesota	Red Wing.
Andrews, George W.	3	Alabama	Union Springs.
Angell, Homer D.	3	Oregon	Portland.
Arends, Leslie C.	17	Illinois	Melvin.
Aspinall, Wayne N.	4	Colorado	Palisade.
Auchincloss, James C.	3	New Jersey	Rumson.
Bailey, Cleveland M.	3	West Virginia	Clarksburg.
Barden, Graham A.	3	North Carolina	New Bern.
Baring, Walter S.	At L.	Nevada	Reno.
Barrett, Frank A.	At L.	Wyoming	Lusk.
Barrett, William A.	1	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia.
Bates, Joe B.	8	Kentucky	Greenup.
Battle, Laurie C.	9	Alabama	Birmingham.
Beall, J. Glenn	6	Maryland	Frostburg.
Beckworth, Lindley	3	Texas	Gladewater, Rt. 2.
Bennett, Charles E.	2	Florida	Jacksonville.
Bennett, John B.	12	Michigan	Ontonagon.
Bentsen, Lloyd M., Jr.	15	Texas	McAllen.
Biemiller, Andrew J.	5	Wisconsin	Milwaukee.
Bishop, C. W. (Runt)	26	Illinois	Carterville.
Blackney, William W.	6	Michigan	Flint.
Bland, Schuyler Otis	1	Virginia	Newport News.
Blatnik, John A.	8	Minnesota	Chisholm.
Boggs, Hale	2	Louisiana	New Orleans.
Boggs, J. Caleb	At L.	Delaware	Wilmington.
Bolling, Richard	5	Missouri	Kansas City.
Bolton, Frances P.	22	Ohio	Lyndhurst.
Bolton, William P.	2	Maryland	Towson.
Bonner, Herbert C.	1	North Carolina	Washington.
Bosone, Reva Beck	2	Utah	Salt Lake City.
Boykin, Frank W.	1	Alabama	Mobile.
Bramblett, Ernest K.	11	California	Pacific Grove.
Breen, Edward	3	Ohio	Dayton.
Brehm, Walter E.	11	Ohio	Millersport.
Brooks, Overton	4	Louisiana	Shreveport.
Brown, Clarence J.	7	Ohio	Blanchester.
Brown, Paul	10	Georgia	Elberton.
Bryson, Joseph R.	4	South Carolina	Greenville.
Buchanan, Frank	33	Pennsylvania	McKeesport.
Buckley, Charles A.	25	New York	New York City.
Buckley, James V.	4	Illinois	Calumet City.
Bulwinkle, Alfred L.	11	North Carolina	Gastonia.
Burdick, Usher L.	At L.	North Dakota	Williston.
Burke, Thomas H.	9	Ohio	Toledo.
Burleson, Omar	17	Texas	Anson.
Burnside, M. G.	4	West Virginia	Huntington
Burton, Clarence G.	6	Virginia	Lynchburg.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	District	State	City
Byrne, William T	32	New York	Loudonville.
Byrnes, John W	8	Wisconsin	Green Bay.
Camp, A. Sidney	4	Georgia	Newnan.
Canfield, Gordon	8	New Jersey	Paterson.
Cannon, Clarence	9	Missouri	Elsberry.
Carlyle, F. Ertel	7	North Carolina	Lumberton.
Carnahan, A. S. J	8	Missouri	Ellsinore.
Carroll, John A	1	Colorado	Denver.
Case, Clifford P	6	New Jersey	Rahway.
Case, Francis	2	South Dakota	Custer.
Cavalcante, Anthony	23	Pennsylvania	Uniontown.
Celler, Emanuel	15	New York	Brooklyn.
Chatham, Thurmond	5	North Carolina	Winston-Salem.
Chelf, Frank L	4	Kentucky	Lebanon.
Chesney, Chester A	11	Illinois	Chicago.
Chiperfield, Robert B	19	Illinois	Canton.
Christopher, George H	6	Missouri	Butler.
Chudoff, Earl	4	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia.
Church, Ralph E	13	Illinois	Evanston.
Clemente, L. Gary	4	New York	South Ozone Park.
Clevenger, Cliff	5	Ohio	Bryan.
Cole, Albert M	1	Kansas	Holton.
Cole, W. Sterling	39	New York	Bath.
Colmer, William M	6	Mississippi	Pascagoula.
Combs, J. M	2	Texas	Beaumont.
Cooley, Harold D	4	North Carolina	Nashville.
Cooper, Jere	9	Tennessee	Dyersburg.
Corbett, Robert J	30	Pennsylvania	Pittsburgh.
Cotton, Norris	2	New Hampshire	Lebanon.
Coudert, Frederic R., Jr	17	New York	New York City.
Cox, E. E	2	Georgia	Camilla.
Crawford, Fred L	8	Michigan	Saginaw.
Crook, Thurman C	3	Indiana	South Bend.
Crosser, Robert	21	Ohio	Cleveland.
Cunningham, Paul	5	Iowa	Des Moines.
Curtis, Carl T	1	Nebraska	Minden.
Dague, Paul B	9	Pennsylvania	Downingtown.
Davenport, Harry J	29	Pennsylvania	Pittsburgh.
Davies, John C	35	New York	Utica.
Davis, Clifford	10	Tennessee	Memphis.
Davis, Glenn R	2	Wisconsin	Waukesha.
Davis, James C	5	Georgia	Stone Mountain.
Dawson, William L	1	Illinois	Chicago.
Deane, Charles B	8	North Carolina	Rockingham.
deGraffenried, Edward	6	Alabama	Tuscaloosa.
Delaney, James J	6	New York	Long Island City.
Denton, Winfield K	8	Indiana	Evansville.
D'Ewart, Wesley A	2	Montana	Wilsall.
Dingell, John D	15	Michigan	Detroit.
Dollinger, Isidore	24	New York	New York City.
Dolliver, James I	6	Iowa	Fort Dodge.
Dondero, George A	17	Michigan	Royal Oak.
Donohue, Harold D	4	Massachusetts	Worcester.
Doughton, Robert L	9	North Carolina	Sparta.
Douglas, Helen Gahagan	14	California	Los Angeles.
Doyle, Clyde	18	California	Long Beach.
Durham, Carl T	6	North Carolina	Chapel Hill.
Eaton, Charles A	5	New Jersey	Watchung, Plainfield.
Eberharter, Herman P	32	Pennsylvania	Pittsburgh.
Elliott, Carl	7	Alabama	Jasper.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	District	State	City
Ellsworth, Harris	4	Oregon	Roseburg.
Elston, Charles H	1	Ohio	Cincinnati.
Engel, Albert J	9	Michigan	Muskegon.
Engle, Clair	2	California	Red Bluff.
Evins, Joe L	5	Tennessee	Smithville.
Fallon, George H	4	Maryland	Baltimore.
Feighan, Michael A	20	Ohio	Cleveland.
Fellows, Frank	3	Maine	Bangor.
Fenton, Ivor D	12	Pennsylvania	Mahanoy City.
Fernandez, Antonio M	At L.	New Mexico	Santa Fe.
Fisher, O. C	21	Texas	San Angelo.
Flood, Daniel J	11	Pennsylvania	Wilkes-Barre.
Fogarty, John E	2	Rhode Island	Harmony.
Forand, Aime J	1	Rhode Island	Cumberland.
Ford, Gerald R., Jr	5	Michigan	Grand Rapids.
Frazier, James B., Jr	3	Tennessee	Chattanooga.
Fugate, Tom B	9	Virginia	Ewing.
Fulton, James G	31	Pennsylvania	Dormont (Pittsburgh).
Furcolo, Foster	2	Massachusetts	Longmeadow.
Gamble, Ralph A	28	New York	Larchmont.
Garmatz, Edward A	3	Maryland	Baltimore.
Gary, J. Vaughan	3	Virginia	Richmond.
Gathings, E. C	1	Arkansas	West Memphis.
Gavin, Leon H	19	Pennsylvania	Oil City.
Gillette, Wilson D	14	Pennsylvania	Towanda.
Gilmer, Dixie	1	Oklahoma	Tulsa.
Golden, James S	9	Kentucky	Pineville.
Goodwin, Angier L	8	Massachusetts	Melrose.
Gordon, Thomas S	8	Illinois	Chicago.
Gore, Albert	4	Tennessee	Carthage.
Gorski, Chester C	44	New York	Buffalo.
Gossett, Ed	13	Texas	Wichita Falls.
Graham, Louis E	25	Pennsylvania	Beaver.
Granahan, William T	2	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia.
Granger, Walter K	1	Utah	Cedar City.
Grant, George M	2	Alabama	Troy.
Green, William J., Jr	5	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia.
Gregory, Noble J	1	Kentucky	Mayfield.
Gross, H. R	3	Iowa	Waterloo.
Gwinn, Ralph W	27	New York	Bronxville.
Hagen, Harold C	9	Minnesota	Crookston.
Hale, Robert	1	Maine	Portland.
Hall, Edwin Arthur	37	New York	Binghamton.
Hall, Leonard W	2	New York	Oyster Bay.
Halleck, Charles A	2	Indiana	Rensselaer.
Hand, T. Millet	2	New Jersey	Cape May City.
Harden, Cecil M	6	Indiana	Covington.
Hardy, Porter, Jr	2	Virginia	Churchland.
Hare, James B	3	South Carolina	Saluda.
Harris, Oren	7	Arkansas	El Dorado.
Harrison, Burr P	7	Virginia	Winchester.
Hart, Edward J	14	New Jersey	Jersey City.
Harvey, Ralph	10	Indiana	New Castle.
Havenner, Franck R	4	California	San Francisco.
Hays, Brooks	5	Arkansas	Little Rock.
Hays, Wayne L	18	Ohio	Flushing.
Hébert, F. Edward	1	Louisiana	New Orleans.
Hedrick, E. H	6	West Virginia	Beckley.
Heffernan, James J	11	New York	Brooklyn.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	District	State	City
Heller, Louis B	7	New York	Brooklyn.
Herlong, A. S., Jr	5	Florida	Leesburg.
Herter, Christian A	10	Massachusetts	Boston.
Heselton, John W	1	Massachusetts	Deerfield.
Hill, Willam S	2	Colorado	Fort Collins.
Hinshaw, Carl	20	California	Pasadena.
Hobbs, Sam	4	Alabama	Selma.
Hoeven, Charles B	8	Iowa	Alton.
Hoffman, Clare E	4	Michigan	Allegan.
Hoffman, Richard W	10	Illinois	Berwyn.
Holifield, Chet	19	California	Montebello.
Holmes, Hal	4	Washington	Ellensburg.
Hope, Clifford R	5	Kansas	Garden City.
Horan, Walt	5	Washington	Wenatchee.
Howell, Charles R	4	New Jersey	Pennington.
Huber, Walter B	14	Ohio	Akron.
Hull, Merlin	9	Wisconsin	Black River Falls.
Irving, Leonard	4	Missouri	Independence.
Jackson, Donald L	16	California	Santa Monica.
Jackson, Henry M	2	Washington	Everett.
Jacobs, Andrew	11	Indiana	Indianapolis.
James, Benjamin F	7	Pennsylvania	Rosemont.
Javits, Jacob K	21	New York	New York City.
Jenison, Edward H	23	Illinois	Paris.
Jenkins, Thomas A	10	Ohio	Ironton.
Jennings, John, Jr	2	Tennessee	Knoxville.
Jensen, Ben F	7	Iowa	Exira.
Johnson, Leroy	3	California	Stockton.
Jonas, Edgar A	12	Illinois	Chicago.
Jones, Hamilton C	10	North Carolina	Charlotte.
Jones, Paul C	10	Missouri	Kennett.
Jones, Robert E., Jr	8	Alabama	Scottsboro.
Judd, Walter H	5	Minnesota	Minneapolis.
Karst, Raymond W	12	Missouri	St. Louis.
Karsten, Frank M	13	Missouri	St. Louis
Kean, Robert W	12	New Jersey	Livingston.
Kearney, Bernard W. (Pat)	31	New York	Gloversville.
Kearns, Carroll D	28	Pennsylvania	Farrell.
Keating, Kenneth B	40	New York	Rochester.
Kee, John	5	West Virginia	Bluefield.
Keefe, Frank B	6	Wisconsin	Oshkosh.
Kelley, Augustine B	27	Pennsylvania	Greensburg.
Kelly, Edna F	10	New York	Brooklyn.
Kennedy, John F	11	Massachusetts	Boston.
Keogh, Eugene J	9	New York	Brooklyn.
Kerr, John H	2	North Carolina	Warrenton.
Kilburn, Clarence E	34	New York	Malone.
Kilday, Paul J	20	Texas	San Antonio.
King, Cecil R	17	California	Los Angeles.
Kirwan, Michael J	19	Ohio	Youngstown.
Klein, Arthur G	19	New York	New York City.
Kruse, Edward H., Jr	4	Indiana	Fort Wayne.
Kunkel, John C	18	Pennsylvania	Harrisburg.
Lane, Thomas J	7	Massachusetts	Lawrence.
Lanham, Henderson	7	Georgia	Rome.
Larcade, Henry D., Jr	7	Louisiana	Opelousas.
Latham, Henry J	3	New York	Queens Village.
LeCompte, Karl M	4	Iowa	Corydon.
LeFevre, Jay	30	New York	New Paltz.
Lemke, William	At L.	North Dakota	Fargo.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	District	State	City
Lesinski, John	16	Michigan	Dearborn.
Lichtenwalter, Franklin H	8	Pennsylvania	Center Valley.
Lind, James F	21	Pennsylvania	York.
Linehan, Neil J	3	Illinois	Chicago.
Lodge, John Davis	4	Connecticut	Westport.
Lovre, Harold O	1	South Dakota	Watertown.
Lucas, Wingate H	12	Texas	Grapevine.
Lyle, John E., Jr	14	Texas	Corpus Christi.
Lynch, Walter A	23	New York	New York City.
McCarthy, Eugene J	4	Minnesota	St. Paul.
McConnell, Samuel K., Jr	16	Pennsylvania	Wynnewood.
McCormack, John W	12	Massachusetts	Dorchester.
McCulloch, William M	4	Ohio	Piqua.
McDonough, Gordon L	15	California	Los Angeles.
McGrath, Christopher C	26	New York	New York City.
McGregor, J. Harry	17	Ohio	West Lafayette.
McGuire, John A	3	Connecticut	Wallingford.
McKinnon, Clinton D	23	California	San Diego.
McMillan, John L	6	South Carolina	Florence.
McMillen, Rolla C	22	Illinois	Decatur.
McSweeney, John	16	Ohio	Wooster.
Mack, Peter F., Jr	21	Illinois	Carlinville.
Mack, Russell V	3	Washington	Hoquiam.
Macy, W. Kingsland	1	New York	Islip.
Madden, Ray J	1	Indiana	Gary.
Magee, Clare	1	Missouri	Unionville.
Mahon, George H	19	Texas	Colorado City.
Mansfield, Mike	1	Montana	Missoula.
MARCANTONIO, VITO	18	New York	New York City.
Marsalis, John H	3	Colorado	Pueblo.
Marshall, Fred	6	Minnesota	Grove City, R. F. D.
Martin, Joseph W., Jr	14	Massachusetts	North Attleboro.
Martin, Thomas E	1	Iowa	Iowa City.
Mason, Noah M	15	Illinois	Oglesby.
Merrow, Chester E	1	New Hampshire	Center Ossipee.
Meyer, Herbert A	3	Kansas	Independence.
Michener, Earl C	2	Michigan	Adrian.
Miles, John E	At L.	New Mexico	Santa Fe.
Miller, A. L	4	Nebraska	Kimball.
Miller, Edward T	1	Maryland	Easton.
Miller, George P	6	California	Alameda.
Mills, Wilbur D	2	Arkansas	Kensett.
Mitchell, Hugh B	1	Washington	Seattle.
Monroney, A. S. Mike	5	Oklahoma	Oklahoma City.
Morgan, Thomas E	24	Pennsylvania	Fredericktown.
Morris, Toby	6	Oklahoma	Lawton.
Morrison, James H	6	Louisiana	Hammond.
Morton, Thruston Ballard	3	Kentucky	Glenview.
Moulder, Morgan M	2	Missouri	Camdenton.
Multer, Abraham J	14	New York	Brooklyn.
Murdock, John R	1	Arizona	Tempe.
Murphy, James J	16	New York	Staten Island.
Murray, Reid F	7	Wisconsin	Odgensburg.
Murray, Tom	8	Tennessee	Jackson.
Nelson, Charles P	2	Maine	Augusta.
Nicholson, Donald W	9	Massachusetts	Wareham.
Nixon, Richard M	12	California	Whittier.
Noland, James E	7	Indiana	Bloomington.
Norblad, Walter	1	Oregon	Astoria.
Norrell, W. F	6	Arkansas	Monticello.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	District	State	City
Norton, Mary T	13	New Jersey	Jersey City.
O'Brien, George D	13	Michigan	Detroit.
O'Brien, Thomas J	6	Illinois	Chicago.
O'Hara, Barratt	2	Illinois	Chicago.
O'Hara, Joseph P	2	Minnesota	Glencoe.
O'Konski, Alvin E	10	Wisconsin	Mercer.
O'Neill, Harry P	10	Pennsylvania	Scranton.
O'Sullivan, Eugene D	2	Nebraska	Omaha.
O'Toole, Donald L	13	New York	Brooklyn.
Pace, Stephen	3	Georgia	Americus.
Passman, Otto E	5	Louisiana	Monroe.
Patman, Wright	1	Texas	Texarkana.
Patten, Harold A	2	Arizona	Tucson.
Patterson, James T	5	Connecticut	Naugatuck.
Perkins, Carl D	7	Kentucky	Hindman.
Peterson, J. Hardin	1	Florida	Lakeland.
Pfeifer, Joseph L	8	New York	Brooklyn.
Pfeiffer, William L	42	New York	Kenmore.
Philbin, Philip J	3	Massachusetts	Clinton.
Phillips, Dayton E	1	Tennessee	Elizabethton.
Phillips, John	22	California	Banning.
Pickett, Tom	7	Texas	Palestine.
Plumley, Charles A	At L.	Vermont	Northfield.
Poage, W. R	11	Texas	Waco.
Polk, James G	6	Ohio	Highland.
Potter, Charles E	11	Michigan	Cheboygan.
Poulson, Norris	13	California	Los Angeles.
Powell, Adam C., Jr	22	New York	New York City.
Preston, Prince H., Jr	1	Georgia	Statesboro.
Price, Melvin	25	Illinois	East St. Louis.
Priest, J. Percy	6	Tennessee	Nashville.
Quinn, T. Vincent	5	New York	Jackson Heights.
Rabaut, Louis C	14	Michigan	Grosse Pointe Park.
Rains, Albert	5	Alabama	Gadsden.
Ramsay, Robert L	1	West Virginia	Follansbee.
Rankin, John E	1	Mississippi	Tupelo.
Rayburn, Sam	4	Texas	Bonham.
Redden, Monroe M	12	North Carolina	Hendersonville.
Reed, Chauncey W	14	Illinois	West Chicago.
Reed, Daniel A	45	New York	Dunkirk.
Rees, Edward H	4	Kansas	Emporia.
Regan, Ken	16	Texas	Midland.
Rhodes, George M	13	Pennsylvania	Reading.
Ribicoff, Abraham A	1	Connecticut	Hartford.
Rich, Robert F	15	Pennsylvania	Woolrich.
Richards, James P	5	South Carolina	Lancaster.
Riehlman, R. Walter	36	New York	Tully.
Rivers, L. Mendel	1	South Carolina	Charleston.
Rodino, Peter W., Jr	10	New Jersey	Newark.
Rogers, Dwight L	6	Florida	Fort Lauderdale.
Rogers, Edith Nourse	5	Massachussetts	Lowell.
Rooney, John J	12	New York	Brooklyn.
ROOSEVELT, FRANKLIN D., JR.	20	New York	New York City.
Sabath, Adolph J	7	Illinois	Chicago.
Sadlak, Antoni N	At L.	Connecticut	Rockville.
Sadowski, George G	1	Michigan	Detroit.
St. George, Katharine	29	New York	Tuxedo Park.
Sanborn, John	2	Idaho	Hagerman.
Sasscer, Lansdale G	5	Maryland	Upper Marlboro.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	District	State	City
Saylor, John P	26	Pennsylvania	Johnstown.
Scott, Hardie	3	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia.
Scott, Hugh D., Jr	6	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia.
Scrivner, Errett P	2	Kansas	Kansas City.
Scudder, Hubert B	1	California	Sebastopol.
Secrest, Robert T	15	Ohio	Senecaville.
Shafer, Paul W	3	Michigan	Battle Creek.
Shelley, John F	5	California	San Francisco.
Sheppard, Harry R	21	California	Yucaipa.
Short, Dewey	7	Missouri	Galena.
Sikes, Robert L. F	3	Florida	Crestview.
Simpson, Richard M	17	Pennsylvania	Huntingdon.
Simpson, Sid	20	Illinois	Carrollton.
Sims, Hugo S., Jr	2	South Carolina	Orangeburg.
Smathers, George A	4	Florida	Miami.
Smith, Frederick C	8	Ohio	Marion.
Smith, Howard W	8	Virginia	Alexandria.
Smith, Lawrence H	1	Wisconsin	Racine.
Smith, Wint	6	Kansas	Mankato.
Spence, Brent	5	Kentucky	Fort Thomas.
Staggers, Harley O	2	West Virginia	Keyser.
Stanley, Thomas B	5	Virginia	Stanleytown.
Steed, Tom	4	Oklahoma	Shawnee.
Stefan, Karl	3	Nebraska	Norfolk.
Stigler, William G	2	Oklahoma	Stigler.
Stockman, Lowell	2	Oregon	Pendleton.
Sullivan, John B	11	Missouri	St. Louis.
Sutton, Pat	7	Tennessee	Lawrenceburg.
Taber, John	38	New York	Auburn.
Tackett, Boyd	4	Arkansas	Nashville.
Talle, Henry O	2	Iowa	Decorah.
Tauriello, Anthony F	43	New York	Buffalo.
Taylor, Dean P	33	New York	Troy.
Teague, Olin E	6	Texas	College Station.
Thomas, Albert	8	Texas	Houston.
Thompson, Clark W	9	Texas	Galveston.
Thornberry, Homer	10	Texas	Austin.
Tollefson, Thor C	6	Washington	Tacoma.
Towe, Harry L	9	New Jersey	Rutherford.
Trimble, James W	3	Arkansas	Berryville.
Underwood, Thomas R	6	Kentucky	Lexington.
Van Zandt, James E	22	Pennsylvania	Altoona.
Velde, Harold H	18	Illinois	Pekin.
Vinson, Carl	6	Georgia	Milledgeville.
Vorys, John M	12	Ohio	Columbus.
Vursell, Charles W	24	Illinois	Salem.
Wadsworth, James W	41	New York	Geneseo.
Wagner, Earl T	2	Ohio	Cincinnati.
Walsh, John R	5	Indiana	Anderson.
Walter, Francis E	20	Pennsylvania	Easton.
Weichel, Alvin F	13	Ohio	Sandusky.
Welch, Phil J	3	Missouri	St. Joseph.
Werdel, Thomas H	10	California	Bakersfield.
Wheeler, W. M. (Don)	8	Georgia	Alma.
Whitaker, John A	2	Kentucky	Russellville.
White, Cecil F	9	California	Fresno.
White, Compton I	1	Idaho	Clark Fork.
Whitten, Jamie L	2	Mississippi	Charleston.
Whittington, William M	3	Mississippi	Greenwood.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	District	State	City
Wickersham, Victor	7	Oklahoma	Mangum.
Wier, Roy W	3	Minnesota	Minneapolis.
Wigglesworth, Richard B	13	Massachusetts	Milton.
Williams, John Bell	7	Mississippi	Raymond.
Willis, Edwin E	3	Louisiana	St. Martinsville.
Wilson, Earl	9	Indiana	Bedford.
Wilson, George Howard	8	Oklahoma	Enid.
Wilson, J. Frank	5	Texas	Dallas.
Winstead, Arthur	5	Mississippi	Philadelphia.
Withrow, Gardner R	3	Wisconsin	La Crosse.
Wolcott, Jesse P	7	Michigan	Port Huron.
Wolverton, Charles A	1	New Jersey	Merchantville.
Wood, John S	9	Georgia	Canton.
Woodhouse, Chase Going	2	Connecticut	Baltic, R. F. D. 1.
Woodruff, Roy O	10	Michigan	Bay City.
Worley, Eugene	18	Texas	Shamrock.
Yates, Sidney R	9	Illinois	Chicago.
Young, Stephen M	At L	Ohio	Cleveland.
Zablocki, Clement J	4	Wisconsin	Milwaukee.

DELEGATES AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

Name	Title	Commonwealth, insular possession, or Territory	City
Bartlett, E. L	Delegate	Alaska	Juneau.
Farrington, Joseph R	Delegate	Hawaii	Honolulu.
Fernós-Isern, A.[1]	Res. Com	Puerto Rico	Santurce.

[1] Popular Democrat.

TERMS OF SERVICE

TERMS OF SERVICE

EXPIRATION OF THE TERMS OF SENATORS

CLASS III.—SENATORS WHOSE TERMS OF SERVICE EXPIRE IN 1951

[32 Senators in this group: Democrats, 20; Republicans, 12]

Name	Party	Residence
Aiken, George D	R.	Putney, Vt.
Capehart, Homer E	R.	Washington, Ind.
Darby, Harry [1]	R.	Kansas City, Kans.
Donnell, Forrest C	R.	Webster Groves, Mo.
Downey, Sheridan	D.	San Francisco, Calif.
Fulbright, J. William	D.	Fayetteville, Ark.
George, Walter F	D.	Vienna, Ga.
Gurney, Chan	R.	Yankton, S. Dak.
Hayden, Carl	D.	Phoenix, Ariz.
Hickenlooper, Bourke B	R.	Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Hill, Lister	D.	Montgomery, Ala.
Hoey, Clyde R	D.	Shelby, N. C.
Johnston, Olin D	D.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Lehman, Herbert H.[2]	D.	New York City, N. Y.
Long, Russell B.[3]	D.	Baton Rouge, La.
Lucas, Scott W	D.	Havana, Ill.
McCarran, Pat	D.	Reno, Nev.
McMahon, Brien	D.	Norwalk, Conn.
Magnuson, Warren G	D.	Seattle, Wash.
Millikin, Eugene D	R.	Denver, Colo.
Morse, Wayne	R.	Eugene, Oreg.
Myers, Francis J	D.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Pepper, Claude	D.	Tallahassee, Fla.
Taft, Robert A	R.	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Taylor, Glen H	D.	Pocatello, Idaho.
Thomas, Elbert D	D.	Salt Lake City, Utah.
Thomas, Elmer	D.	Medicine Park, Okla.
Tobey, Charles W	R.	Temple, N. H.
Tydings, Millard E	D.	Havre de Grace, Md.
Wiley, Alexander	R.	Chippewa Falls, Wis.
Withers, Garrett L.[4]	D.	Dixon, Ky.
Young, Milton R.[5]	R.	Berlin, N. Dak.

[1] Appointed by Governor Dec. 2, 1949.
[2] Elected Nov. 8, 1949.
[3] Elected Nov. 2, 1948.
[4] Appointed by Governor Jan. 20, 1949.
[5] Appointed by Governor Mar. 12, 1945; elected June 25, 1946.

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CLASS I.—SENATORS WHOSE TERMS OF SERVICE EXPIRE IN 1953

[32 Senators in this group: Democrats, 12; Republicans, 20]

Name	Party	Residence
Benton, William [1]	D.	Southport, Conn.
Brewster, Owen	R.	Dexter, Maine.
Bricker, John W	R.	Columbus, Ohio.
Butler, Hugh	R.	Omaha, Nebr.
Byrd, Harry Flood	D.	Berryville, Va.
Cain, Harry P	R.	South Tacoma, Wash.
Chavez, Dennis	D.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.
Connally, Tom	D.	Marlin, Tex.
Ecton, Zales N	R.	Manhattan, Mont.
Flanders, Ralph E	R.	Springfield, Vt.
Holland, Spessard L	D.	Bartow, Fla.
Ives, Irving M	R.	Norwich, N. Y.
Jenner, William E	R.	Bedford, Ind.
Kem, James P	R.	Kansas City, Mo.
Kilgore, Harley M	D.	Beckley, W. Va.
Knowland, William F	R.	Piedmont, Calif.
Langer, William	R.	Wheatland, R. F. D. 1 (Bismarck), N. Dak.
Leahy, Edward L. [2]	D.	Bristol, R. I.
Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr	R.	Beverly, Mass.
McCarthy, Joseph R	R.	Appleton, Wis.
McFarland, Ernest W	D.	Florence, Ariz.
McKellar, Kenneth	D.	Memphis, Tenn.
Malone, George W	R.	Reno, Nev.
Martin, Edward	R.	Washington, Pa.
O'Conor, Herbert R	D.	Baltimore, Md.
O'Mahoney, Joseph C	D.	Cheyenne, Wyo.
Smith, H. Alexander	R.	Princeton, N. J.
Stennis, John C. [3]	D.	De Kalb, Miss.
Thye, Edward J	R.	Northfield, R. F. D., Minn.
Vandenberg, Arthur H	R.	Grand Rapids, Mich.
Watkins, Arthur V	R.	Orem, Utah.
Williams, John J	R.	Millsboro, Del.

[1] Appointed by Governor Dec. 5, 1949.
[2] Appointed by Governor Aug. 24, 1949.
[3] Elected Nov. 4, 1947.

CLASS II.—SENATORS WHOSE TERMS OF SERVICE EXPIRE IN 1955

[32 Senators in this group: Democrats, 22; Republicans, 10]

Name	Party	Residence
Anderson, Clinton P	D.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.
Bridges, Styles	R.	East Concord, N. H.
Chapman, Virgil	D.	Paris, Ky.
Cordon, Guy	R.	Roseburg, Oreg.
Douglas, Paul H	D.	Chicago, Ill.
Dworshak, Henry C.[1]	R.	Burley, Idaho.
Eastland, James O	D.	Doddsville, Miss.
Ellender, Allen J., Sr	D.	Houma, La.
Ferguson, Homer	R.	Detroit, Mich.
Frear, J. Allen, Jr	D.	Dover, Del.
Gillette, Guy M	D.	Cherokee, Iowa.
Graham, Frank P.[2]	D.	Chapel Hill, N. C.
Green, Theodore Francis	D.	Providence, R. I.
Hendrickson, Robert C	R.	Woodbury, N. J.
Humphrey, Hubert H	D.	Minneapolis, Minn.
Hunt, Lester C	D.	Lander, Wyo.
Johnson, Edwin C	D.	Craig, Colo.
Johnson, Lyndon B	D.	Johnson City, Tex.
Kefauver, Estes	D.	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Kerr, Robert S	D.	Oklahoma City, Okla.
McClellan, John L	D.	Camden, Ark.
Maybank, Burnet R	D.	Charleston, S. C.
Mundt, Karl E	R.	Madison, S. Dak.
Murray, James E	D.	Butte, Mont.
Neely, Matthew M	D.	Fairmont, W. Va.
Robertson, A. Willis	D.	Lexington, Va.
Russell, Richard B	D.	Winder, Ga.
Saltonstall, Leverett	R.	Dover, Mass.
Schoeppel, Andrew F	R.	Wichita, Kans.
Smith, Margaret Chase	R.	Skowhegan, Maine.
Sparkman, John J	D.	Huntsville, Ala.
Wherry, Kenneth S	R.	Pawnee City, Nebr.

[1] Appointed by Governor Oct. 14, 1949.
[2] Appointed by Governor Mar. 22, 1949.

CONTINUOUS SERVICE OF SENATORS

Rank	Name	State	Beginning of present service
1	McKellar, Kenneth	Tennessee	Mar. 4, 1917
2	George, Walter F	Georgia	Nov. 8, 1922
3	Hayden, Carl	Arizona	Mar. 4, 1927
	Thomas, Elmer	Oklahoma	
	Tydings, Millard E	Maryland	
4	Vandenberg, Arthur H	Michigan	Mar. 31, 1928
5	Connally, Tom	Texas	Mar. 4, 1929
6	Russell, Richard B	Georgia	Jan. 12, 1933
7	Byrd, Harry Flood	Virginia	Mar. 4, 1933
	McCarran, Pat	Nevada	
	Thomas, Elbert D	Utah	
8	O'Mahoney, Joseph C	Wyoming	Jan. 1, 1934
9	Murray, James E	Montana	Nov. 7, 1934
10	Chavez, Dennis	New Mexico	May 11, 1935
11	Pepper, Claude	Florida	Nov. 4, 1936
12	Bridges, Styles	New Hampshire	Jan. 3, 1937
	Ellender, Allen J., Sr	Louisiana	
	Green, Theodore Francis	Rhode Island	
	Johnson, Edwin C	Colorado	
13	Hill, Lister	Alabama	Jan. 11, 1938
14	Downey, Sheridan	California	Jan. 3, 1939
	Gurney, Chan	South Dakota	
	Lucas, Scott W	Illinois	
	Taft, Robert A	Ohio	
	Tobey, Charles W	New Hampshire	
	Wiley, Alexander	Wisconsin	
15	Brewster, Owen	Maine	Jan. 3, 1941
	Butler, Hugh	Nebraska	
	Kilgore, Harley M	West Virginia	
	Langer, William	North Dakota	
	McFarland, Ernest W	Arizona	
16	Aiken, George D	Vermont	Jan. 10, 1941
17	Maybank, Burnet R	South Carolina	Nov. 5, 1941
18	Millikin, Eugene D	Colorado	Dec. 20, 1941
19	Eastland, James O.[1]	Mississippi	Jan. 3, 1943
	Ferguson, Homer	Michigan	
	McClellan, John L	Arkansas	
	Wherry, Kenneth S	Nebraska	
20	Cordon, Guy	Oregon	Mar. 4, 1944
21	Smith, H. Alexander	New Jersey	Dec. 7, 1944
22	Magnuson, Warren G	Washington	Dec. 14, 1944

[1] Mr. Eastland also served in the Senate from June 30, 1941, to Sept. 28, 1941.

CONTINUOUS SERVICE OF SENATORS—Continued

Rank	Name	State	Beginning of present service
	Capehart, Homer E.	Indiana	
	Fulbright, J. William	Arkansas	
	Hickenlooper, Bourke B.	Iowa	
	Hoey, Clyde R.	North Carolina	
23	Johnston, Olin D.	South Carolina	Jan. 3, 1945
	McMahon, Brien	Connecticut	
	Morse, Wayne L.	Oregon	
	Myers, Francis J.	Pennsylvania	
	Taylor, Glen H.	Idaho	
24	Saltonstall, Leverett	Massachusetts	Jan. 4, 1945
25	Donnell, Forrest C.	Missouri	Jan. 10, 1945
26	Young, Milton R.[2]	North Dakota	Mar. 12, 1945
27	Knowland, William F.	California	Aug. 26, 1945
28	Holland, Spessard L.	Florida	Sept. 25, 1946
29	Flanders, Ralph E.	Vermont	Nov. 1, 1946
30	Robertson, A. Willis	Virginia	Nov. 6, 1946
	Sparkman, John J.	Alabama	
31	Cain, Harry P.	Washington	Dec. 26, 1946
	Bricker, John W.	Ohio	
	Ecton, Zales N.	Montana	
	Ives, Irving M.	New York	
	Jenner, William E.[3]	Indiana	
	Kem, James P.	Missouri	
	Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr.[4]	Massachusetts	
32	McCarthy, Joseph R.	Wisconsin	Jan. 3, 1947
	Malone, George W.	Nevada	
	Martin, Edward	Pennsylvania	
	O'Conor, Herbert R.	Maryland	
	Thye, Edward J.	Minnesota	
	Watkins, Arthur V.	Utah	
	Williams, John J.	Delaware	
33	Stennis, John C.[5]	Mississippi	Nov. 5, 1947

[2] Appointed Mar. 12, 1945, and elected June 25, 1946, to fill the unexpired term of Senator John Moses.
[3] Mr. Jenner also served in the Senate from Nov. 8, 1944, to Jan. 3, 1945.
[4] Mr. Lodge also served in the Senate from Jan. 3, 1937, to Feb. 5, 1944.
[5] Elected Nov. 4, 1947, to fill unexpired term of Senator Theodore G. Bilbo.

CONTINUOUS SERVICE OF SENATORS—Continued

Rank	Name	State	Beginning of present service
34	Long, Russell B.[6]	Louisiana	Dec. 31, 1948
	Mundt, Karl E	South Dakota	
35	Anderson, Clinton P	New Mexico	Jan. 3, 1949
	Chapman, Virgil	Kentucky	
	Douglas, Paul H	Illinois	
	Frear, J. Allen	Delaware	
	Gillette, Guy M.[7]	Iowa	
	Hendrickson, Robert C	New Jersey	
	Humphrey, Hubert H	Minnesota	
	Hunt, Lester C	Wyoming	
	Johnson, Lyndon B	Texas	
	Kefauver, Estes	Tennessee	
	Kerr, Robert S	Oklahoma	
	Neely, Matthew M.[8]	West Virginia	
	Schoeppel, Andrew F	Kansas	
	Smith, Margaret Chase	Maine	
36	Withers, Garrett L.[9]	Kentucky	Jan. 20, 1949
37	Graham, Frank P.[10]	North Carolina	Mar. 29, 1949
38	Leahy, Edward L.[11]	Rhode Island	Aug. 24, 1949
39	Dworshak, Henry C.[12]	Idaho	Oct. 14, 1949
40	Lehman, Herbert H.[13]	New York	Nov. 9, 1949
41	Darby, Harry[14]	Kansas	Dec. 2, 1949
42	Benton, William[15]	Connecticut	Jan. 3, 1950

[6] Elected Nov. 2, 1948, to fill unexpired term of Senator John H. Overton.
[7] Mr. Gillette also served in the Senate from Nov. 4, 1936, to Jan. 3, 1945.
[8] Mr. Neely also served in the Senate from Mar. 4, 1923, to Mar. 3, 1929, and from Mar. 4, 1931, to Jan. 12, 1941.
[9] Appointed Jan. 20, 1949, to fill unexpired term of Senator Alben W. Barkley.
[10] Appointed Mar. 22, 1949, to fill unexpired term of Senator J. Melville Broughton.
[11] Appointed Aug. 24, 1949, to fill unexpired term of Senator J. Howard McGrath.
[12] Appointed Oct. 14, 1949, to fill unexpired term of Senator Bert H. Miller; also served in the Senate from Nov. 6, 1946, to Jan. 3, 1949.
[13] Elected Nov. 8, 1949, to fill the unexpired term of Senator Robert F. Wagner.
[14] Appointed Dec. 2, 1949, to fill unexpired term of Senator Clyde M. Reed.
[15] Appointed Dec. 5, 1949, to fill unexpired term of Senator Raymond E. Baldwin.

CONGRESSES IN WHICH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE SERVED, WITH BEGINNING OF PRESENT SERVICE

[* Elected to fill a vacancy; † resigned; ‡ unseated by contested election]

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
22 terms, consecutive				
Sabath, Adolph J	Ill	5	60th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1907
20 terms, consecutive				
Doughton, Robert L	N. C	9	62d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1911
19 terms, consecutive				
Rayburn, Sam	Tex	4	63d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1913
Vinson, Carl	Ga	6	*63d to 81st	Nov. 3, 1914
17 terms, consecutive				
Bland, Schuyler Otis	Va	1	*65th to 81st	July 2, 1918
17 terms, not consecutive				
Crosser, Robert	Ohio	21	63d to 65th and 68th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1923
16 terms, consecutive				
Reed, Daniel A	N. Y	45	66th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1919
16 terms, not consecutive				
Woodruff, Roy O	Mich	10	63d and 67th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1921
15 terms, consecutive				
Rankin, John E	Miss	1	67th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1921
15 terms, not consecutive				
Michener, Earl C	Mich	2	66th to 72d and 74th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1935
14 terms, consecutive				
Cannon, Clarence	Mo	9	68th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1923
Celler, Emanuel	N. Y	15	68th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1923
Kerr, John H	N. C	2	*68th to 81st	Nov. 6, 1923
Taber, John	N. Y	38	68th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1923

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
14 terms, not consecutive				
Bulwinkle, Alfred L	N. C	11	67th to 70th and 72d to 81st.	Mar. 4, 1931
13 terms, consecutive				
Cox, E. E	Ga	2	69th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1925
Eaton, Charles A	N. J	5	69th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1925
Jenkins, Thomas A	Ohio	10	69th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1925
Martin, Joseph W., Jr	Mass	14	69th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1925
Norton, Mary T	N. J	13	69th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1925
Rogers, Edith Nourse	Mass	5	*69th to 81st	June 30, 1925
Whittington, William M	Miss	3	69th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1925
12 terms, consecutive				
Hope, Clifford R	Kans	5	70th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1927
McCormack, John W	Mass	12	*70th to 81st	Nov. 6, 1928
Wigglesworth, Richard B	Mass	13	*70th to 81st	Nov. 6, 1928
Wolverton, Charles A	N. J	1	70th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1927
12 terms, not consecutive				
Andresen, August H	Minn	1	69th to 72d and 74th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1935
11 terms, consecutive				
Cooper, Jere	Tenn	9	71st to 81st	Mar. 4, 1929
Patman, Wright	Tex	1	71st to 81st	Mar. 4, 1929
10 terms, consecutive				
Smith, Howard W	Va	8	72d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1931
Spence, Brent	Ky	5	72d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1931
Wolcott, Jesse P	Mich	7	72d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1931
10 terms, not consecutive				
Rich, Robert F	Pa	15	*71st to 77th, 79th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1945
9 terms, consecutive				
Allen, Leo E	Ill	13	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Brown, Paul	Ga	10	*73d to 81st	July 5, 1933
Colmer, William M	Miss	6	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Cooley, Harold D	N. C	4	*73d to 81st	July 7, 1934
Dingell, John D	Mich	15	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Dondero, George A	Mich	17	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
9 terms, consecutive—con.				
Kee, John	W. Va.	5	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Lesinski, John	Mich.	16	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Peterson, J. Hardin	Fla.	1	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Plumley, Charles A.	Vt.	At L.	*73d to 81st	Jan. 16, 1934
Richards, James P.	S. C.	5	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Wadsworth, James W.	N. Y.	41	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Walter, Francis E.	Pa.	20	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
9 terms, not consecutive				
Hull, Merlin	Wis.	9	71st and 74th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1935
Short, Dewey	Mo.	7	71st and 74th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1935
8 terms, consecutive				
Arends, Leslie C.	Ill.	17	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Barden, Graham A.	N. C.	3	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Boykin, Frank W.	Ala.	1	*74th to 81st	July 30, 1935
Buckley, Charles A.	N. Y.	25	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Cole, W. Sterling	N. Y.	39	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Crawford, Fred L.	Mich.	8	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Engel, Albert J.	Mich.	9	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Halleck, Charles A.	Ind.	2	*74th to 81st	Jan. 29, 1935
Hart, Edward J.	N. J.	14	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Hobbs, Sam	Ala.	4	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Hoffman, Clare E.	Mich.	4	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Mahon, George H.	Tex.	19	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Pfeifer, Joseph L.	N. Y.	8	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Reed, Chauncey W.	Ill.	11	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Stefan, Karl	Nebr.	3	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
8 terms, not consecutive				
Lemke, William	N. Dak.	At L.	73d to 76th, 78th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1943
White, Compton I.	Idaho	1	73d to 79th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
7 terms, consecutive				
Allen, A. Leonard	La.	8	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Bates, Joe B.	Ky.	8	*75th to 81st	June 4, 1938
Brooks, Overton	La.	4	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Byrne, William T.	N. Y.	32	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Case, Francis	S. Dak.	2	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Eberharter, Herman P.	Pa.	32	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Gamble, Ralph A.	N. Y.	28	*75th to 81st	Nov. 2, 1937
Grant, George M.	Ala.	2	*75th to 81st	June 14, 1938

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
7 terms, consecutive—con.				
Gregory, Noble J	Ky	1	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Keogh, Eugene J	N. Y	9	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Kirwan, Michael J	Ohio	19	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Mason, Noah M	Ill	12	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Murdock, John R	Ariz	At L.	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
O'Toole, Donald L	N. Y	13	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Pace, Stephen	Ga	3	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Poage, W. R	Tex	11	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Rees, Edward H	Kans	4	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Shafer, Paul W	Mich	3	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Sheppard, Harry R	Calif	21	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Simpson, Richard M	Pa	17	*75th to 81st	May 11, 1937
Thomas, Albert	Tex	8	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
7 terms, not consecutive				
Blackney, William W	Mich	6	74th and 76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Church, Ralph E	Ill	10	74th to 76th, 78th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1943
Marcantonio, Vito	N. Y	18	74th and 76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
O'Brien, Thomas J	Ill	6	73d to 75th, 78th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1943
Rabaut, Louis C	Mich	14	74th to 79th, and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Sadowski, George G	Mich	1	73d to 75th, 78th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1943
6 terms, consecutive				
Andersen, H. Carl	Minn	7	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Anderson, Jack Z	Calif	8	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Angell, Homer D	Oreg	3	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Beckworth, Lindley	Tex	3	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Bolton, Frances P	Ohio	22	*76th to 81st	Feb. 27, 1940
Bonner, Herbert C	N. C	1	*76th to 81st	Nov. 5, 1940
Brown, Clarence J	Ohio	7	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Bryson, Joseph R	S. C	4	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Camp, A. Sidney	Ga	4	*76th to 81st	Aug. 1, 1939
Chiperfield, Robert B	Ill	15	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Clevenger, Cliff	Ohio	5	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Curtis, Carl T	Nebr	1	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Davis, Clifford	Tenn	10	*76th to 81st	Feb. 15, 1940
Durham, Carl T	N. C	6	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Elston, Charles H	Ohio	1	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Fenton, Ivor D	Pa	12	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Gathings, E. C	Ark	1	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Gossett, Ed	Tex	13	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Graham, Louis E	Pa	25	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
6 terms, consecutive—con.				
Hall, Edwin Arthur	N. Y.	37	*76th to 81st	Nov. 7, 1939
Hall, Leonard W	N. Y.	2	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Hinshaw, Carl	Calif.	20	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Jennings, John, Jr	Tenn.	2	*76th to 81st	Dec. 30, 1939
Jensen, Ben F	Iowa	7	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Kean, Robert W	N. J.	12	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Keefe, Frank V	Wis.	6	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Kilburn, Clarence E	N. Y.	34	*76th to 81st	Feb. 13, 1940
Kilday, Paul J	Tex.	20	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Kunkel, John C	Pa.	18	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
LeCompte, Karl M	Iowa	4	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Lynch, Walter A	N. Y.	23	*76th to 81st	Feb. 20, 1940
McGregor, J. Harry	Ohio	17	*76th to 81st	Feb. 27, 1940
McMillan, John L	S. C.	6	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Martin, Thomas E	Iowa	1	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Mills, Wilbur D	Ark.	2	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Monroney, A. S. Mike	Okla.	5	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Murray, Reid F	Wis.	7	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Norrell, W. F	Ark.	6	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Sasscer, Lansdale G	Md.	5	*76th to 81st	Feb. 3, 1939
Smith, Frederick C	Ohio	8	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Talle, Henry O	Iowa	2	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Vorys, John M	Ohio	12	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
6 terms, not consecutive				
Burdick, Usher L	N. Dak.	At L.	74th to 78th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
Forand, Aime J	R. I.	1	75th and 77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Gore, Albert	Tenn.	4	76th to †78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Polk, James G	Ohio	6	72d to 76th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
Ramsey, Robert L	W. Va.	1	73d to 75th, 77th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
Secrest, Robert T	Ohio	15	73d to 77th, and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
5 terms, consecutive				
Bishop, C. W. (Runt)	Ill.	25	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Canfield, Gordon	N. J.	8	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Cunningham, Paul	Iowa	6	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Fellows, Frank	Maine	3	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Gillette, Wilson D	Pa.	14	*77th to 81st	Nov. 4, 1941
Granger, Walter K	Utah	1	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Harris, Oren	Ark.	7	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Hébert, F. Edward	La.	1	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Heffernan, James J	N. Y.	11	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
5 terms, consecutive—con.				
Hill, William S	Colo	2	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Jackson, Henry M	Wash	2	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Kelley, Augustine B	Pa	27	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
King, Cecil R	Calif	17	*77th to 81st	Aug. 25, 1942
Lane, Thomas J	Mass	7	*77th to 81st	Dec. 30, 1941
O'Hara, Joseph P	Minn	2	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Priest, J. Percy	Tenn	6	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Rivers, L. Mendel	S. C	1	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Smith, Lawrence H	Wis	1	*77th to 81st	Aug. 29, 1941
Whitten, Jamie L	Miss	2	*77th to 81st	Nov. 4, 1941
Wilson, Earl	Ind	9	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Worley, Eugene	Tex	18	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
5 terms, not consecutive				
Fogarty, John E	R. I	2	77th, †78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Havenner, Franck R	Calif	4	75th, 76th, 79th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1945
Klein, Arthur G	N. Y	19	*77th, 78th, *79th to 81st.	Feb. 19, 1946
McSweeney, John	Ohio	16	68th to 70th, 75th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
O'Brien, George D	Mich	13	75th, 77th to 79th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
Sikes, Robert L. F	Fla	3	77th, †78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Van Zandt, James E	Pa	22	76th, 77th, †78th, 80th and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1947
Withrow, Gardner R	Wis	3	72d to 75th, and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Wood, John S	Ga	9	72d, 73d, 79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
4 terms, consecutive				
Abernethy, Thomas G	Miss	4	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Andrews, George W	Ala	3	*78th to 81st	Mar. 14, 1944
Auchincloss, James C	N. J	3	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Barrett, Frank A	Wyo	At L.	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Beall, J. Glenn	Md	6	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Brehm, Walter E	Ohio	11	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Dawson, William L	Ill	1	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Ellsworth, Harris	Oreg	4	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Engle, Clair	Calif	2	*78th to 81st	Aug. 31, 1943
Feighan, Michael A	Ohio	20	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Fernandez, Antonio M	N. Mex.	At L.	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Fisher, O. C	Tex	21	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Gavin, Leon H	Pa	19	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Goodwin, Angier L	Mass	8	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
4 terms, consecutive—con.				
Gordon, Thomas S	Ill	8	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Hagen, Harold C	Minn	9	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Hale, Robert	Maine	1	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Hays, Brooks	Ark	5	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Herter, Christian A	Mass	10	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Hoeven, Charles B	Iowa	8	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Holifield, Chet	Calif	19	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Holmes, Hal	Wash	4	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Horan, Walt	Wash	5	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Johnson, Leroy	Calif	3	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Judd, Walter H	Minn	5	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Kearney, Bernard W. (Pat).	N. Y	31	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Larcade, Henry D., Jr	La	7	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
LeFevre, Jay	N. Y	30	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
McConnell, Samuel K., Jr	Pa	16	*78th to 81st	Jan. 18, 1944
McMillen, Rolla C	Ill	19	*78th to 81st	June 13, 1944
Madden, Ray J	Ind	1	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Mansfield, Mike	Mont	1	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Merrow, Chester E	N. H	1	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Miller, A. L	Nebr	4	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Morrison, James H	La	6	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Murray, Tom	Tenn	8	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
O'Konski, Alvin E	Wis	10	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Philbin, Philip J	Mass	3	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Phillips, John	Calif	22	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Rooney, John J	N. Y	12	*78th to 81st	June 6, 1944
Scrivner, Errett P	Kans	2	*78th to 81st	Sept. 14, 1943
Simpson, Sid	Ill	20	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Stigler, William G	Okla	2	*78th to 81st	Mar. 28, 1944
Stockman, Lowell	Oreg	2	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Taylor, Dean P	N. Y	33	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Towe, Harry L	N. J	9	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Vursell, Charles W	Ill	23	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Weichel, Alvin F	Ohio	13	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Winstead, Arthur	Miss	5	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
4 terms, not consecutive				
Corbett, Robert J	Pa	30	76th, 79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Scott, Hugh D., Jr	Pa	6	77th, 78th, 80th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1947
Wickersham, Victor	Okla	7	*76th to 79th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
Young, Stephen M	Ohio	At L.	73d, 74th, 77th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
3 terms, consecutive				
Buchanan, Frank	Pa	33	*79th to 81st	May 21, 1946
Byrnes, John W	Wis	8	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Case, Clifford P	N. J	6	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Chelf, Frank L	Ky	4	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Cole, Albert M	Kans	1	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Combs, J. M	Tex	2	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
D'Ewart, Wesley A	Mont	2	*79th to 81st	June 5, 1945
Dolliver, James I	Iowa	6	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Douglas, Helen Gahagan	Calif	14	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Fallon, George H	Md	4	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Fulton, James G	Pa	31	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Gary, J. Vaughan	Va	3	*79th to 81st	Mar. 6, 1945
Gwinn, Ralph W	N. Y	27	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Hand, T. Millet	N. J	2	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Harrison, Burr P	Va	7	*79th to 81st	Nov. 6, 1946
Hedrick, E. H	W. Va	6	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Heselton, John W	Mass	1	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Huber, Walter B	Ohio	14	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Latham, Henry J	N. Y	3	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Lyle, John E	Tex	14	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
McDonough, Gordon L	Calif	15	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Miller, George P	Calif	6	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Morgan, Thomas E	Pa	24	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Norblad, Walter	Oreg	1	*79th to 81st	Jan. 11, 1946
Pickett, Tom	Tex	7	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Powell, Adam C., Jr	N. Y	22	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Price, Melvin	Ill	22	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Rains, Albert	Ala	5	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Rogers, Dwight L	Fla	6	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Stanley, Thomas B	Va	5	*79th to 81st	Nov. 5, 1946
Teague, Olin E	Tex	6	*79th to 81st	Aug. 24, 1946
Trimble, James W	Ark	3	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
3 terms, not consecutive				
Bennett, John B	Mich	12	78th, 80th, and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Boggs, Hale	La	2	77th, 80th, and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Poulson, Norris	Calif	13	78th, 80th, and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Sullivan, John B	Mo	11	77th, 79th, and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Thompson, Clark W	Tex	4	*73d, *80th, and 81st	Aug. 23, 1947
2 terms, consecutive				
Abbitt, Watkins M	Va	4	*80th and 81st	Feb. 17, 1948
Albert, Carl	Okla	3	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Allen, John J., Jr	Calif	7	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
2 terms, consecutive—con.				
Battle, Laurie C.	Ala.	9	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Bentsen, Lloyd M., Jr.	Tex.	15	*80th and 81st	Dec. 4, 1948
Blatnik, John A.	Minn.	8	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Boggs, J. Caleb	Del.	At L.	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Bramblett, Ernest K.	Calif.	11	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Burleson, Omar	Tex.	17	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Burton, Clarence G.	Va.	6	*80th and 81st	Nov. 2, 1948
Carroll, John A.	Colo.	1	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Cotton, Norris	N. H.	2	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Coudert, Frederic R., Jr.	N. Y.	17	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Dague, Paul B.	Pa.	9	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Davis, Glenn R.	Wis.	2	*80th and 81st	Apr. 22, 1947
Davis, James C.	Ga.	5	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Deane, Charles B.	N. C.	8	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Donohue, Harold D.	Mass.	4	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Evins, Joe L.	Tenn.	5	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Garmatz, Edward A.	Md.	3	*80th and 81st	July 15, 1947
Hardy, Porter, Jr.	Va.	2	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Harvey, Ralph	Ind.	10	*80th and 81st	Nov. 4, 1947
Jackson, Donald L.	Calif.	16	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Javits, Jacob K.	N. Y.	21	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Jenison, Edward H.	Ill.	18	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Jones, Hamilton C.	N. C.	10	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Jones, Paul C.	Mo.	10	*80th and 81st	Nov. 2, 1948
Jones, Robert E., Jr.	Ala.	8	*80th and 81st	Jan. 28, 1947
Karsten, Frank M.	Mo.	13	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Kearns, Carroll D.	Pa.	28	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Keating, Kenneth B.	N. Y.	40	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Kennedy, John F.	Mass.	11	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Lanham, Henderson	Ga.	7	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Lichtenwalter, Franklin H.	Pa.	8	*80th and 81st	Sept. 9, 1947
Lodge, John Davis	Conn.	4	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Lucas, Wingate H.	Tex.	12	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
McCulloch, William M.	Ohio	4	*80th and 81st	Nov. 4, 1947
Mack, Russell V.	Wash.	3	*80th and 81st	June 7, 1947
Macy, W. Kingsland	N. Y.	1	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Meyer, Herbert A.	Kans.	3	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Miller, Edward T.	Md.	1	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Morris, Toby	Okla.	6	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Morton, Thurston Ballard	Ky.	3	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Multer, Abraham J.	N. Y.	14	*80th and 81st	Nov. 4, 1947
Nicholson, Donald W.	Mass.	9	*80th and 81st	Nov. 18, 1947
Nixon, Richard M.	Calif.	12	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Passman, Otto E.	La.	5	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Patterson, James T.	Conn.	5	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Phillips, Dayton E.	Tenn.	1	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Potter, Charles E.	Mich.	11	*80th and 81st	Aug. 26, 1947

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
2 terms, consecutive—con.				
Preston, Prince H., Jr	Ga	1	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Redden, Monroe M	N. C	12	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Regan, Ken	Tex	16	*80th and 81st	Aug. 23, 1947
Riehlman, R. Walter	N. Y	36	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Sadlak, Antoni N	Conn	At L.	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
St. George, Katharine	N. Y	29	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Sanborn, John	Idaho	2	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Scott, Hardie	Pa	3	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Smathers, George A	Fla	4	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Smith, Wint	Kans	6	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Tollefson, Thor C	Wash	6	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Wheeler, W. M. (Don)	Ga	8	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Whitaker, John A	Ky	2	*80th and 81st	Apr. 17, 1948
Williams, John Bell	Miss	7	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Wilson, J. Frank	Tex	5	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
2 terms, not consecutive				
Bailey, Cleveland M	W. Va	3	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Barrett, William A	Pa	1	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Biemiller, Andrew J	Wis	5	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Carnahan, A. S. J	Mo	8	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Delaney, James J	N. Y	6	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Doyle, Clyde	Calif	18	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Flood, Daniel J	Pa	11	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Granahan, William T	Pa	2	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Green, William J., Jr	Pa	5	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Woodhouse, Chase Going	Conn	2	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
1 term				
Addonizio, Hugh J	N. J	11	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Aspinall, Wayne N	Colo	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Baring, Walter S	Nev	At L.	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Bennett, Charles E	Fla	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Bolling, Richard	Mo	5	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Bolton, William P	Md	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Bosone, Reva Beck	Utah	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Breen, Edward	Ohio	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Buckley, James V	Ill	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Burke, Thomas H	Ohio	9	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Burnside, M. G	W. Va	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Carlyle, F. Ertel	N. C	7	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Cavalcante, Anthony	Pa	23	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Chatham, Thurmond	N. C	5	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Chesney, Chester A	Ill	11	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Christopher, George H	Mo	6	81st	Jan. 3, 1949

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
1 term—continued				
Chudoff, Earl	Pa	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Clemente, L. Gary	N. Y	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Crook, Thurman C	Ind	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Davenport, Harry J	Pa	29	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Davies, John C	N. Y	35	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
deGraffenried, Edward	Ala	6	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Denton, Winfield K	Ind	8	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Dollinger, Isidore	N. Y	24	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Elliott, Carl	Ala	7	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Ford, Gerald R., Jr	Mich	5	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Frazier, James B., Jr	Tenn	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Fugate, Tom B	Va	9	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Furcolo, Foster	Mass	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Gilmer, Dixie	Okla	1	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Golden, James S	Ky	9	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Gorski, Chester C	N. Y	44	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Gross, H. R	Iowa	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Harden, Cecil M	Ind	6	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Hare, James B	S. C	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Hays, Wayne L	Ohio	18	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Heller, Louis B	N. Y	7	*81st	Feb. 15, 1949
Herlong, A. S., Jr	Fla	5	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Hoffman, Richard W	Ill	10	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Howell, Charles R	N. J	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Irving, Leonard	Mo	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Jacobs, Andrew	Ind	11	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
James, Benjamin F	Pa	7	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Jonas, Edgar A	Ill	12	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Karst, Raymond W	Mo	12	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Kelly, Edna F	N. Y	10	*81st	Nov. 8, 1949
Kruse, Edward H., Jr	Ind	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Lind, James F	Pa	21	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Linehan, Neil J	Ill	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Lovre, Harold O	S. Dak	1	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
McCarthy, Eugene J	Minn	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
McGrath, Christopher C	N. Y	26	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
McGuire, John A	Conn	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
McKinnon, Clinton D	Calif	23	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Mack, Peter F., Jr	Ill	21	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Magee, Clare	Mo	1	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Marsalis, John H	Colo	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Marshall, Fred	Minn	6	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Miles, John E	N. Mex	At L.	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Mitchell, Hugh B	Wash	1	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Moulder, Morgan M	Mo	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Murphy, James J	N. Y	16	81st	Jan. 3, 1949

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SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
1 term—continued				
Nelson, Charles P.	Maine	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Noland, James E.	Ind.	7	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
O'Hara, Barratt	Ill.	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
O'Neill, Harry P.	Pa.	10	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
O'Sullivan, Eugene D.	Nebr.	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Patten, Harold A.	Ariz.	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Perkins, Carl D.	Ky.	7	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Pfeiffer, William L.	N. Y.	42	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Quinn, T. Vincent	N. Y.	5	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Rhodes, George M.	Pa.	13	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Ribicoff, Abraham A.	Conn.	1	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Rodino, Peter W., Jr.	N. J.	10	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Roosevelt, Franklin D., Jr.	N. Y.	20	*81st	May 17, 1949
Saylor, John P.	Pa.	26	*81st	Sept. 13, 1949
Scudder, Hubert B.	Calif.	1	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Shelley, John F.	Calif.	5	*81st	Nov. 8, 1949
Sims, Hugo S.	S. C.	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Staggers, Harley O.	W. Va.	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Steed, Tom	Okla.	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Sutton, Pat	Tenn.	7	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Tackett, Boyd	Ark.	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Tauriello, Anthony F.	N. Y.	43	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Thornberry, Homer	Tex.	10	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Underwood, Thomas R.	Ky.	6	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Velde, Harold H.	Ill.	18	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Wagner, Earl T.	Ohio	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Walsh, John R.	Ind.	5	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Welch, Phil J.	Mo.	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Werdel, Thomas H.	Calif.	10	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
White, Cecil F.	Calif.	9	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Wier, Roy W.	Minn.	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Willis, Edwin E.	La.	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Wilson, George Howard	Okla.	8	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Yates, Sidney R.	Ill.	9	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Zablocki, Clement J.	Wis.	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
TERRITORIAL DELEGATES				
Bartlett, E. L.	Alaska		79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Farrington, Joseph R.	Hawaii		78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
RESIDENT COMMISSIONER				
Fernós-Isern, A.	P. R.		79th to 81st	Sept. 11, 1946

STANDING, SELECT, SPECIAL, AND JOINT COMMITTEES AND CONGRESSIONAL COMMISSIONS

COMMITTEES

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE

[Democrats in roman; Republicans in *italics*]

Agriculture and Forestry

(Meets first and third Wednesday)

Elmer Thomas, of Oklahoma.
Allen J. Ellender, Sr., of Louisiana.
Scott W. Lucas, of Illinois.
Clyde R. Hoey, of North Carolina.
Olin D. Johnston, of South Carolina.
Spessard L. Holland, of Florida.
Guy M. Gillette, of Iowa.
Clinton P. Anderson, of New Mexico.

George D. Aiken, of Vermont.
Milton R. Young, of North Dakota.
Edward J. Thye, of Minnesota.
James P. Kem, of Missouri.
Bourke B. Hickenlooper, of Iowa.

Joycette K. Jones, Chief Clerk

Appropriations

(Meets upon call of chairman)

Kenneth McKellar, of Tennessee.
Carl Hayden, of Arizona.
Elmer Thomas, of Oklahoma.
Richard B. Russell, of Georgia.
Pat McCarran, of Nevada.
Joseph C. O'Mahoney, of Wyoming.
Dennis Chavez, of New Mexico.
Burnet R. Maybank, of South Carolina.
Allen J. Ellender, Sr., of Louisiana.
Lister Hill, of Alabama.
Harley M. Kilgore, of West Virginia.
John L. McClellan, of Arkansas.

Styles Bridges, of New Hampshire.
Chan Gurney, of South Dakota.
Homer Ferguson, of Michigan.
Kenneth S. Wherry, of Nebraska.
Guy Cordon, of Oregon.
Leverett Saltonstall, of Massachusetts.
Milton R. Young, of North Dakota.
William F. Knowland, of California.
———— ————.

Everard H. Smith, Chief Clerk

Armed Services

(Meets Thursday)

Millard E. Tydings, of Maryland.
Richard B. Russell, of Georgia.
Harry Flood Byrd, of Virginia.
Virgil Chapman, of Kentucky.
Lyndon B. Johnson, of Texas.
Estes Kefauver, of Tennessee.
Lester C. Hunt, of Wyoming.

Styles Bridges, of New Hampshire.
Chan Gurney, of South Dakota.
Leverett Saltonstall, of Massachusetts.
Wayne Morse, of Oregon.
William F. Knowland, of California.
———— ————.

J. Nelson Tribby, Chief Clerk

Banking and Currency

(Meets second Tuesday)

Burnet R. Maybank, of South Carolina.
Glen H. Taylor, of Idaho.
J. William Fulbright, of Arkansas.
A. Willis Robertson, of Virginia.
John J. Sparkman, of Alabama.
J. Allen Frear, Jr., of Delaware.
Paul H. Douglas, of Illinois.
Russell B. Long, of Louisiana.

Charles W. Tobey, of New Hampshire.
Homer E. Capehart, of Indiana.
Ralph E. Flanders, of Vermont.
Harry P. Cain, of Washington.
John W. Bricker, of Ohio.

A. Lee Parsons, Chief Clerk

District of Columbia

(Meets upon call of Chairman)

Matthew M. Neely, of West Virginia.
Olin D. Johnston, of South Carolina.
Estes Kefauver, of Tennessee.
Lester C. Hunt, of Wyoming.
J. Allen Frear, Jr., of Delaware.
Edward L. Leahy, of Rhode Island.
Claude Pepper, of Florida.

John J. Williams, of Delaware.
Joseph R. McCarthy, of Wisconsin.
Karl E. Mundt, of South Dakota.
Margaret Chase Smith, of Maine.
Robert C. Hendrickson, of New Jersey.
———— ————.

Robert H. Mollohan, Clerk

Expenditures in the Executive Departments

(Meets first and third Wednesday)

John L. McClellan, of Arkansas.
James O. Eastland, of Mississippi.
Clyde R. Hoey, of North Carolina.
Glen H. Taylor, of Idaho.
Herbert R. O'Conor, of Maryland.
Hubert H. Humphrey, of Minnesota.
A. Willis Robertson, of Virginia.

Joseph R. McCarthy, of Wisconsin.
Irving M. Ives, of New York.
Karl E. Mundt, of South Dakota.
Margaret Chase Smith, of Maine.
Andrew F. Schoeppel, of Kansas.
Arthur H. Vandenberg, of Michigan.

Walter L. Reynolds, Chief Clerk

Finance

(Meets Thursday)

Walter F. George, of Georgia.
Tom Connally, of Texas.
Harry Flood Byrd, of Virginia.
Edwin C. Johnson, of Colorado.
Scott W. Lucas, of Illinois.
Clyde R. Hoey, of North Carolina.
Robert S. Kerr, of Oklahoma.

Eugene D. Millikin, of Colorado.
Robert A. Taft, of Ohio.
Hugh Butler, of Nebraska.
Owen Brewster, of Maine.
Edward Martin, of Pennsylvania.
John J. Williams, of Delaware.

Elizabeth B. Springer, Acting Chief Clerk

Foreign Relations

(Meets Tuesday)

Tom Connally, of Texas.
Walter F. George, of Georgia.
Elbert D. Thomas, of Utah.
Millard E. Tydings, of Maryland.
Claude Pepper, of Florida.
Theodore Francis Green, of Rhode Island.
Brien McMahon, of Connecticut.
J. William Fulbright, of Arkansas.

Arthur H. Vandenberg, of Michigan.
Alexander Wiley, of Wisconsin.
H. Alexander Smith, of New Jersey.
Bourke B. Hickenlooper, of Iowa.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., of Massachusetts

Francis O. Wilcox, Chief of Staff

Interior and Insular Affairs

(Meets Monday)

Joseph C. O'Mahoney, of Wyoming.
James E. Murray, of Montana.
Sheridan Downey, of California.
Ernest W. McFarland, of Arizona.
Clinton P. Anderson, of New Mexico.
Edward L. Leahy, of Rhode Island.
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Hugh Butler, of Nebraska.
Eugene D. Millikin, of Colorado.
Guy Cordon, of Oregon.
Zales N. Ecton, of Montana.
George W. Malone, of Nevada.
Arthur V. Watkins, of Utah.

Mills Astin, Chief Clerk

Interstate and Foreign Commerce

(Meets second and fourth Wednesday)

Edwin C. Johnson, of Colorado.
Ernest W. McFarland, of Arizona.
Warren G. Magnuson, of Washington.
Francis J. Myers, of Pennsylvania.
Brien McMahon, of Connecticut.
Herbert R. O'Conor, of Maryland.
Lyndon B. Johnson, of Texas.
Lester C. Hunt, of Wyoming.

Charles W. Tobey, of New Hampshire.
Owen Brewster, of Maine.
Homer E. Capehart, of Indiana.
John W. Bricker, of Ohio.
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Edward Jarrett, Clerk

Judiciary

(Meets Monday)

Pat McCarran, of Nevada.
Harley M. Kilgore, of West Virginia.
James O. Eastland, of Mississippi.
Warren G. Magnuson, of Washington.
Herbert R. O'Conor, of Maryland.
Frank P. Graham, of North Carolina.
Estes Kefauver, of Tennessee.
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Alexander Wiley, of Wisconsin.
William Langer, of North Dakota.
Homer Ferguson, of Michigan.
Forrest C. Donnell, of Missouri.
William E. Jenner, of Indiana.

J. G. Sourwine, Counsel

Labor and Public Welfare

(Meets Friday)

Elbert D. Thomas, of Utah.
James E. Murray, of Montana.
Claude Pepper, of Florida.
Lister Hill, of Alabama.
Matthew M. Neely, of West Virginia.
Paul H. Douglas, of Illinois.
Hubert H. Humphrey, of Minnesota.
Garrett L. Withers, of Kentucky.

Robert A. Taft, of Ohio.
George D. Aiken, of Vermont.
H. Alexander Smith, of New Jersey.
Wayne Morse, of Oregon.
Forrest C. Donnell, of Missouri.

Earl B. Wixcey, Clerk

Post Office and Civil Service

(Meets Tuesday)

Olin D. Johnston, of South Carolina.
Kenneth McKellar, of Tennessee.
Russell B. Long, of Louisiana.
Matthew M. Neely, of West Virginia.
J. Allen Frear, Jr., of Delaware.
Hubert H. Humphrey, of Minnesota.
Frank P. Graham, of North Carolina.

William Langer, of North Dakota.
Ralph E. Flanders, of Vermont.
Edward J. Thye, of Minnesota.
Zales N. Ecton, of Montana.
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J. Austin Latimer, Staff Director

Public Works
(Meets Friday)

Dennis Chavez, of New Mexico.
Sheridan Downey, of California.
John L. McClellan, of Arkansas.
Spessard L. Holland, of Florida.
John J. Sparkman, of Alabama.
John C. Stennis, of Mississippi.
Virgil Chapman, of Kentucky.
Robert S. Kerr, of Oklahoma.

Harry P. Cain, of Washington.
Edward Martin, of Pennsylvania.
Arthur V. Watkins, of Utah.
George W. Malone, of Nevada.
James P. Kem, of Missouri.

Frank Burnett, Chief Clerk

Rules and Administration
(Meets second and fourth Wednesday)

Carl Hayden, of Arizona.
Theodore Francis Green, of Rhode Island.
Francis J. Myers, of Pennsylvania.
John C. Stennis, of Mississippi.
Guy M. Gillette, of Iowa.
Garrett L. Withers, of Kentucky.
Glen H. Taylor, of Idaho.

Kenneth S. Wherry, of Nebraska.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., of Massachusetts.
William E. Jenner, of Indiana.
Irving M. Ives, of New York.
Andrew F. Schoeppel, of Kansas.
Robert C. Hendrickson, of New Jersey.

Darrell St. Claire, Clerk

CLERKS TO SENATE COMMITTEES

Agriculture and Forestry.—Chief clerk, Joycette K. Jones, 127 C Street NE.; assistant clerk, James M. Kendall, 200 Massachusetts Avenue; professional staff member, Paul E. Hadlick, 5044 Klingle Street.

Appropriations.—Everard H. Smith, chief clerk, 3321 Rittenhouse Street; assistant chief clerk, Cecil H. Tolbert, 209 Poplar Drive, Falls Church, Va.; assistant clerk, Thomas J. Scott, 3153 Westover Drive SE.; staff members: Earl W. Cooper, 623 Delafield Place; Harold E. Merrick, 906 Aspen Street; Herman E. Downey, 1315 South Walter Reed Drive, Arlington, Va.; Robert H. Montgomery, 3310 R Street; Francis S. Hewitt, 1126 Seventeenth Street South, Arlington, Va.; Kimball Sanborn, and Edmund T. King, 4353 Nichols Avenue SW.

Armed Services.—Chief clerk, J. Nelson Tribby, 1814 Frederick Avenue, Baltimore, Md.; assistant chief clerk, Herbert S. Atkinson, 1022 Eighteenth Street; staff assistants: Justice M. Chambers, 140 South Adams Street, Rockville, Md.; Mark H. Galusha, 3428 South Utah Street, Arlington, Va.; Verne D. Mudge, 3601 Connecticut Avenue.

Banking and Currency.—Chief clerk, A. Lee Parsons, 3109 Queens Chapel Road, Mount Rainier, Md.; staff director, Joseph P. McMurray, 519 South Spring Street, Falls Church, Va.; William F. McKenna, 8 Wessex Road, Silver Spring, Md.; Robert D. L'Heureux, Virginia Heights, Arlington, Va.; Thomas H. Daniel, 1205 Fifteenth Street; Raimond Bowles, 1100 Trenton Place SE.; Eunice V. Avery, 2515 Thirteenth Street; Pauline C. Beam, 1348 Euclid Street; Henrietta S. Chase, 2120 Sixteenth Street; Caro M. Pugh, 1528 Connecticut Avenue.

Conference Minority of the Senate.—John Pillsbury, staff director, 127 C Street NE.; Lloyd Jones, 1720 Girard Street; Nancy J. Grube, 1433 Columbia Road; Sara Betty Lasky, 3511 Davenport Street; Mary Eileen Reed, 127 C Street NE.

District of Columbia.—Clerk, Robert H. Mollohan, U. S. Senate.

Expenditures in the Executive Departments.—Chief clerk, Walter L. Reynolds, 4801 Connecticut Avenue; professional staff members: Glenn K. Shriver, 4708 Maple Avenue, Bethesda, Md.; Miles Scull, Jr., 1633 Preston Road, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.; Herman C. Loeffler, 506 Surrey Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Brewster H. Marshall, Franconia, Va.; assistant clerk, Ann M. Grickis, 1631 Newton Street; clerk-secretaries: Emily I. Tennyson, 2830 Sixth Street NE.; V. Blanche Holder, 2939 Macomb Street; Mollie Jo McCarthy, 3342 Dent Place; Ray Barnett, The LaSalle Apartments.

Finance.—Acting chief clerk, Elizabeth B. Springer, 2311 North Utah Street, Arlington, Va.; professional staff assistant, Hal P. Phillips; stenographers: Sam W. Oglesby, 1424 R Street; Janice Everly, Meridian Hotel; document clerk, Jesse R. Nichols, 3644 Park Place.

Foreign Relations.—Chief of staff, Francis O. Wilcox, 4323 Albemarle Street; staff associates: Richard H. Heindel, 5000 Thirty-fourth Street; Thorsten V. Kalijarvi, 1422 Thirty-third Street; clerk, C. C. O'Day, 2317 Fifteenth Street; assistant clerks: Emmett M. O'Grady, 309 Grossvenor Lane, Bethesda, Md.; Isabel M. Smith, 40 Plattsburg Court; Morella R. Hansen, 1727 Massachusetts Avenue.

Interior and Insular Affairs.—Chief clerk, Mills Astin, 215 B Street NE.; assistant chief clerk, N. D. McSherry, 3607 New Hampshire Avenue.

Interstate and Foreign Commerce.—Clerk, Edward Jarrett, 804 West Broad Street, Falls Church, Va.; professional staff: Edward Cooper, communications, 3526 Quebec Street; Halford G. Davis, aviation, 4007 Connecticut Avenue; Edward R. Jelsma, 3500 Fourteenth Street; Edward C. Sweeney, 3300 Nebraska Avenue.

Judiciary.—Counsel, J. G. Sourwine, 1604 Carey Lane, Silver Spring, Md.; assistant clerk, Joe Davis, 4232 Third Street.

Labor and Public Welfare.—Clerk, Earl B. Wixcey, 3600 Connecticut Avenue; assistant clerk, Philip R. Rodgers, 1514 Seventeenth Street; clerical staff: Vivien T. Harman, 802 Dale Drive, Silver Spring, Md.; Paul Sample, 2110 Sixteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.; Crawford C. Heerlein, 4421 Iowa Avenue; Marguerite R. Yost, 2765 Woodley Place; professional staff members: Herman Lazarus, 6605 Exeter Road, Bethesda, Md.; William G. Reidy, 141 North Carolina Avenue SE.; Thomas E. Shroyer, 8611 Irvington Street, Bethesda, Md.; Melvin W. Sneed, 4409 Sixteenth Street NE.

Minority Policy Committee of the Senate.—John Pillsbury, staff director, 127 C Street NE.; Winifrede B. Burgess, 1627 Lamont Street; George R. Leighton, 916 Sixteenth Street; Alyce H. McGahan, 1445 Oak Street; Jeanne M. Gilcrest, 6406 Elliott Place, Hyattsville, Md.; Harry Tyson Carter, 335–B, Senate Office Building; Ralph P. S. McDonnell, 1701 Massachusetts Avenue.

Post Office and Civil Service.—J. Austin Latimer, staff director and chief clerk, 3135 Worthington Street; H. W. Brawley, assistant staff director, 2812 Thirty-first Street SE.; Virginia Bobo, assistant chief clerk, 1915 Kalorama Road.

Public Works.—Chief clerk, Frank Burnett; assistant clerk, Eloise Porter, 3543 Sixteenth Street; clerical staff: Frances Stovall, Margaret Adair, Margaret Miller; technical staff: Ellsworth W. Bassett, 1617 North Greenbrier Street, Arlington, Va.; Theo W. Sneed, 5709 Nineteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.

Rules and Administration.—Clerk, Darrell St. Claire, 4970 Linnean Avenue; Russell C. King, 483 Valley Avenue SE.; B. Floye Gavin, 208 Massachusetts Avenue NE.; Ruth P. Noon, 127 C Street NE.; Myrtle Paynter, George Washington Inn; Catherine L. Guyon, 1232 Thirty-first Street.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE

[Democrats in roman; Republicans in *italics*; American Labor in SMALL CAPS; Democrat-Liberal in CAPS]

Agriculture

(Meets first Tuesday)

Harold D. Cooley, of North Carolina.
Stephen Pace, of Georgia.
W. R. Poage, of Texas.
George M. Grant, of Alabama.
Walter K. Granger, of Utah.
E. C. Gathings, of Arkansas.
John L. McMillan, of South Carolina.
Eugene Worley, of Texas.
Thomas G. Abernethy, of Mississippi.
Carl Albert, of Oklahoma.
Watkins M. Abbitt, of Virginia.
James G. Polk, of Ohio.
Pat Sutton, of Tennessee.
Eugene D. O'Sullivan, of Nebraska.
John C. Davies, of New York.
Cecil F. White, of California.
James F. Lind, of Pennsylvania.
E. L. Bartlett, of Alaska.
A. Fernós-Isern, of Puerto Rico.

Clifford R. Hope, of Kansas.
August H. Andresen, of Minnesota.
Reid F. Murray, of Wisconsin.
Edwin Arthur Hall, of New York.
William S. Hill, of Colorado.
Charles B. Hoeven, of Iowa.
Sid Simpson, of Illinois.
Ernest K. Bramblett, of California.
Paul B. Dague, of Pennsylvania.
Norris Cotton, of New Hampshire.
Joseph R. Farrington, of Hawaii.

Mabel C. Downey, Clerk

Appropriations

(Meets upon call of chairman)

Clarence Cannon, of Missouri.
John H. Kerr, of North Carolina.
George H. Mahon, of Texas.
Harry R. Sheppard, of California.
Albert Thomas, of Texas.
Michael J. Kirwan, of Ohio.
W. F. Norrell, of Arkansas.
Albert Gore, of Tennessee.
Jamie L. Whitten, of Mississippi.
George W. Andrews, of Alabama.
John J. Rooney, of New York.
J. Vaughan Gary, of Virginia.
Joe B. Bates, of Kentucky.
John E. Fogarty, of Rhode Island.
Henry M. Jackson, of Washington.
Robert L. F. Sikes, of Florida.
Antonio M. Fernandez, of New Mexico.
William C. Stigler, of Oklahoma.
E. H. Hedrick, of West Virginia.
Prince H. Preston, Jr., of Georgia.
Otto E. Passman, of Louisiana.
Louis C. Rabaut, of Michigan.
Daniel J. Flood, of Pennsylvania.
Christopher C. McGrath, of New York.
Sidney R. Yates, of Illinois.
Foster Furcolo, of Massachusetts.
Edward H. Kruse, Jr., of Indiana.

John Taber, of New York.
Richard B. Wigglesworth, of Massachusetts.
Charles A. Plumley, of Vermont.
Albert J. Engel, of Michigan.
Karl Stefan, of Nebraska.
Francis Case, of South Dakota.
Frank B. Keefe, of Wisconsin.
Ben F. Jensen, of Iowa.
H. Carl Andersen, of Minnesota.
Walt Horan, of Washington.
Gordon Canfield, of New Jersey.
Ivor D. Fenton, of Pennsylvania.
Ralph E. Church, of Illinois.
Lowell Stockman, of Oregon.
John Phillips, of California.
Errett P. Scrivner, of Kansas.
Frederic R. Coudert, Jr., of New York.
Cliff Clevenger, of Ohio.

George Y. Harvey, Clerk

Armed Services
(Meets Tuesday)

Carl Vinson, of Georgia.
Overton Brooks, of Louisiana.
Paul J. Kilday, of Texas.
Carl T. Durham, of North Carolina.
Lansdale G. Sasscer, of Maryland.
James J. Heffernan, of New York.
L. Mendel Rivers, of South Carolina.
Philip J. Philbin, of Massachusetts.
F. Edward Hébert, of Louisiana.
Arthur Winstead, of Mississippi.
Franck R. Havenner, of California.
Melvin Price, of Illinois.
O. C. Fisher, of Texas.
Porter Hardy, Jr., of Virginia.
William J. Green, Jr., of Pennsylvania.
Clyde Doyle, of California.
Edward deGraffenried, of Alabama.
John R. Walsh, of Indiana.
L. Gary Clemente, of New York.
E. L. Bartlett, of Alaska.
A. Fernós-Isern, of Puerto Rico.

Dewey Short, of Missouri.
Leslie C. Arends, of Illinois.
W. Sterling Cole, of New York.
Paul W. Shafer, of Michigan.
Charles H. Elston, of Ohio.
Jack Z. Anderson, of California.
William W. Blackney, of Michigan.
Leroy Johnson, of California.
Harry L. Towe, of New Jersey.
Leon H. Gavin, of Pennsylvania.
Walter Norblad, of Oregon.
James E. Van Zandt, of Pennsylvania.
Joseph R. Farrington, of Hawaii.
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Robert H. Harper, Clerk

Banking and Currency
(Meets upon call of chairman)

Brent Spence, of Kentucky.
Paul Brown, of Georgia.
Wright Patman, of Texas.
A. S. Mike Monroney, of Oklahoma.
Brooks Hays, of Arkansas.
Albert Rains, of Alabama.
Frank Buchanan, of Pennsylvania.
Abraham J. Multer, of New York.
Charles B. Deane, of North Carolina.
George D. O'Brien, of Michigan.
Chase Going Woodhouse, of Connecticut.
Clinton D. McKinnon, of California.
Hugh J. Addonizio, of New Jersey.
Isidore Dollinger, of New York.
Hugh B. Mitchell, of Washington.
Barratt O'Hara, of Illinois.

Jesse P. Wolcott, of Michigan.
Ralph A. Gamble, of New York.
Frederick C. Smith, of Ohio.
John C. Kunkel, of Pennsylvania.
Henry O. Talle, of Iowa.
Rolla C. McMillen, of Illinois.
Clarence E. Kilburn, of New York.
Albert M. Cole, of Kansas.
Merlin Hull, of Wisconsin.
Hardie Scott, of Pennsylvania.
Donald W. Nicholson, of Massachusetts.

William J. Hallahan, Clerk

District of Columbia
(Meets first Monday)

John L. McMillan, of South Carolina.
Oren Harris, of Arkansas.
Thomas G. Abernethy, of Mississippi.
Howard W. Smith, of Virginia.
Arthur G. Klein, of New York.
Olin E. Teague, of Texas.
John F. Kennedy, of Massachusetts.
Robert E. Jones, Jr., of Alabama.
James C. Davis, of Georgia.
Walter K. Granger, of Utah.
James H. Morrison, of Louisiana.
George P. Miller, of California.
Frank Buchanan, of Pennsylvania.
Monroe M. Redden, of North Carolina.
Paul C. Jones, of Missouri.

Sid Simpson, of Illinois.
J. Glenn Beall, of Maryland.
Joseph P. O'Hara, of Minnesota.
Henry O. Talle, of Iowa.
A. L. Miller, of Nebraska.
James C. Auchincloss, of New Jersey.
John J. Allen, Jr., of California.
Benjamin F. James, of Pennsylvania.
James W. Wadsworth, of New York.
———— ————.

William N. McLeod, Jr., Clerk

Education and Labor

(Meets upon call of chairman)

John Lesinski, of Michigan.
Graham A. Barden, of North Carolina.
Augustine B. Kelley, of Pennsylvania.
Adam C. Powell, Jr., of New York.
John S. Wood, of Georgia.
John F. Kennedy, of Massachusetts.
Wingate H. Lucas, of Texas.
Cleveland M. Bailey, of West Virginia.
Leonard Irving, of Missouri.
Carl D. Perkins, of Kentucky.
Charles R. Howell, of New Jersey.
Hugo S. Sims, of South Carolina.
Andrew Jacobs, of Indiana.
Thomas H. Burke, of Ohio.
Tom Steed, of Oklahoma.
Roy W. Wier, of Minnesota.

Samuel K. McConnell, Jr., of Pennsylvania.
Ralph W. Gwinn, of New York.
Walter E. Brehm, of Ohio.
Wint Smith, of Kansas.
Carroll D. Kearns, of Pennsylvania.
Richard M. Nixon, of California.
Thruston Ballard Morton, of Kentucky.
Thomas H. Werdel, of California.
Harold H. Velde, of Illinois.

Joseph Koski, Chief Clerk

Expenditures in the Executive Departments

(Meets first and third Wednesday)

William L. Dawson, of Illinois.
Chet Holifield, of California.
Henderson Lanham, of Georgia.
Porter Hardy, Jr., of Virginia.
Frank M. Karsten, of Missouri.
John W. McCormack, of Massachusetts.
Herbert C. Bonner, of North Carolina.
George G. Sadowski, of Michigan.
Walter B. Huber, of Ohio.
John A. Blatnik, of Minnesota.
Harold D. Donohue, of Massachusetts.
Earl T. Wagner, of Ohio.
William P. Bolton, of Maryland.
M. G. Burnside, of West Virginia.
Richard Bolling, of Missouri.
Anthony F. Tauriello, of New York.
FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, JR., of New York.

Clare E. Hoffman, of Michigan.
Robert F. Rich, of Pennsylvania.
R. Walter Riehlman, of New York.
Ralph Harvey, of Indiana.
Charles A. Halleck, of Indiana.
Harold O. Lovre, of South Dakota.
William L. Pfeiffer, of New York.

Christine Ray Davis, Chief Clerk

Foreign Affairs

(Meets upon call of chairman)

John Kee, of West Virginia.
James P. Richards, of South Carolina.
Joseph L. Pfeifer, of New York.
Thomas S. Gordon, of Illinois.
Helen Gahagan Douglas, of California.
Mike Mansfield, of Montana.
Thomas E. Morgan, of Pennsylvania.
Laurie C. Battle, of Alabama.
George A. Smathers, of Florida.
A. S. J. Carnahan, of Missouri.
Thurmond Chatham, of North Carolina.
Clement J. Zablocki, of Wisconsin.
Abraham A. Ribicoff, of Connecticut.
Omar Burleson, of Texas.

Charles A. Eaton, of New Jersey.
Robert B. Chiperfield, of Illinois.
John M. Vorys, of Ohio.
Frances P. Bolton, of Ohio.
Lawrence H. Smith, of Wisconsin.
Chester E. Merrow, of New Hampshire.
Walter H. Judd, of Minnesota.
James G. Fulton, of Pennsylvania.
Jacob K. Javits, of New York.
John Davis Lodge, of Connecticut.
Donald L. Jackson, of California.

Boyd Crawford, Administrative Officer

House Administration

(Meets second Wednesday)

Mary T. Norton, of New Jersey.
Thomas B. Stanley, of Virginia.
Burr P. Harrison, of Virginia.
Omar Burleson, of Texas.
George A. Smathers, of Florida.
Charles B. Deane, of North Carolina.
Edward A. Garmatz, of Maryland.
Ken Regan, of Texas.
James W. Trimble, of Arkansas.
Carl Albert, of Oklahoma.
W. M. (Don) Wheeler, of Georgia.
Paul C. Jones, of Missouri.
Wayne L. Hays, of Ohio.
Anthony Cavalcante, of Pennsylvania.
George H. Christopher, of Missouri.
Chase Going Woodhouse, of Connecticut.
———— ————.
VITO MARCANTONIO, of New York.

Karl M. LeCompte, of Iowa.
C. W. (Runt) Bishop, of Illinois.
Earl Wilson, of Indiana.
Benjamin F. James, of Pennsylvania.
———— ————.
———— ————.
———— ————.

Jeanne McDonagh, Clerk

Interstate and Foreign Commerce

(Meets upon call of chairman)

Robert Crosser, of Ohio.
Alfred L. Bulwinkle, of North Carolina.
Lindley Beckworth, of Texas.
J. Percy Priest, of Tennessee.
Oren Harris, of Arkansas.
George G. Sadowski, of Michigan.
Dwight L. Rogers, of Florida.
Eugene J. Keogh, of New York.
Arthur G. Klein, of New York.
Thomas B. Stanley, of Virginia.
John B. Sullivan, of Missouri.
William T. Granahan, of Pennsylvania.
Andrew J. Biemiller, of Wisconsin.
John A. McGuire, of Connecticut.
George Howard Wilson, of Oklahoma.
Neil J. Linehan, of Illinois.
Thomas R. Underwood, of Kentucky.

Charles A. Wolverton, of New Jersey.
Carl Hinshaw, of California.
Leonard W. Hall, of New York.
Joseph P. O'Hara, of Minnesota.
Wilson D. Gillette, of Pennsylvania.
Robert Hale, of Maine.
Harris Ellsworth, of Oregon.
James I. Dolliver, of Iowa.
John W. Heselton, of Massachusetts.
Hugh D. Scott, Jr., of Pennsylvania.
John B. Bennett, of Michigan.

Elton J. Layton, Clerk

Judiciary

(Meets Tuesday and Thursday)

Emanuel Celler, of New York.
Francis E. Walter, of Pennsylvania.
Sam Hobbs, of Alabama.
William T. Byrne, of New York.
Joseph R. Bryson, of South Carolina.
Thomas J. Lane, of Massachusetts.
Michael A. Feighan, of Ohio.
Frank L. Chelf, of Kentucky.
Ed Gossett, of Texas.
J. Frank Wilson, of Texas.
Robert L. Ramsay, of West Virginia.
Dixie Gilmer, of Oklahoma.
Boyd Tackett, of Arkansas.
Edwin E. Willis, of Louisiana.
Winfield K. Denton, of Indiana.
James B. Frazier, Jr., of Tennessee.
———— ————.

Earl C. Michener, of Michigan.
Chauncey W. Reed, of Illinois.
Louis E. Graham, of Pennsylvania.
Frank Fellows, of Maine.
John Jennings, Jr., of Tennessee.
Clifford P. Case, of New Jersey.
Kenneth B. Keating, of New York.
William M. McCulloch, of Ohio.
J. Caleb Boggs, of Delaware.
Angier L. Goodwin, of Massachusetts.

Bess Effrat Dick, Chief Clerk

Merchant Marine and Fisheries

(Meets upon call of chairman)

Schuyler Otis Bland, of Virginia.
Edward J. Hart, of New Jersey.
Herbert C. Bonner, of North Carolina.
Donald L. O'Toole, of New York.
Clark W. Thompson, of Texas.
Frank W. Boykin, of Alabama.
Edward A. Garmatz, of Maryland.
Victor Wickersham, of Oklahoma.
William A. Barrett, of Pennsylvania.
James B. Hare, of South Carolina.
Charles E. Bennett, of Florida.
Phil J. Welch, of Missouri.
Edward Breen, of Ohio.
James J. Murphy, of New York.
Tom B. Fugate, of Virginia.
E. L. Bartlett, of Alaska.

Alvin F. Weichel, of Ohio.
T. Millet Hand, of New Jersey.
Henry J. Latham, of New York.
Thor C. Tollefson, of Washington.
John J. Allen, Jr., of California.
Edward T. Miller, of Maryland.
Charles E. Potter, of Michigan.
Franklin H. Lichtenwalter, of Pennsylvania.
Edgar A. Jonas, of Illinois.
Charles P. Nelson, of Maine.

Frances Still, Acting Clerk

Post Office and Civil Service

(Meets Thursday)

Tom Murray, of Tennessee.
James H. Morrison, of Louisiana.
George P. Miller, of California.
James C. Davis, of Georgia.
John Bell Williams, of Mississippi.
John A. Whitaker, of Kentucky.
Thurman C. Crook, of Indiana.
Raymond W. Karst, of Missouri.
Homer Thornberry, of Texas.
James V. Buckley, of Illinois.
F. Ertel Carlyle, of North Carolina.
Eugene J. McCarthy, of Minnesota.
A. S. Herlong, Jr., of Florida.
Chester C. Gorski, of New York.
George M. Rhodes, of Pennsylvania.

Edward H. Rees, of Kansas.
Harold C. Hagen, of Minnesota.
Robert J. Corbett, of Pennsylvania.
Katharine St. George, of New York.
Antoni N. Sadlak, of Connecticut.
Edward H. Jenison, of Illinois.
Usher L. Burdick, of North Dakota.
Gardner R. Withrow, of Wisconsin.
H. R. Gross, of Iowa.
James S. Golden, of Kentucky.

George M. Moore, Chief Counsel

Public Lands

(Meets second and fourth Tuesday)

J. Hardin Peterson, of Florida.
John R. Murdock, of Arizona.
Clair Engle, of California.
Monroe M. Redden, of North Carolina.
Toby Morris, of Oklahoma.
Ken Regan, of Texas.
Lloyd M. Bentsen, Jr., of Texas.
Compton I. White, of Idaho.
Walter S. Baring, of Nevada.
Reva Beck Bosone, of Utah.
Fred Marshall, of Minnesota.
Harry P. O'Neill, of Pennsylvania.
Wayne N. Aspinall, of Colorado.
John E. Miles, of New Mexico.
Louis B. Heller, of New York.
E. L. Bartlett, of Alaska.
A. Fernós-Isern, of Puerto Rico.

Fred L. Crawford, of Michigan.
William Lemke, of North Dakota.
Frank A. Barrett, of Wyoming.
Dean P. Taylor, of New York.
Jay LeFevre, of New York.
A. L. Miller, of Nebraska.
Wesley A. D'Ewart, of Montana.
Norris Poulson, of California.
John Sanborn, of Idaho.
John P. Saylor, of Pennsylvania.
Joseph R. Farrington, of Hawaii.

Claude E. Ragan, Chief Clerk

Public Works

(Meets first and third Tuesday)

William M. Whittington, of Mississippi.
Charles A. Buckley, of New York.
Henry D. Larcade, Jr., of Louisiana.
George H. Fallon, of Maryland.
Clifford Davis, of Tennessee.
James W. Trimble, of Arkansas.
John A. Blatnik, of Minnesota.
Tom Pickett, of Texas.
Robert E. Jones, Jr., of Alabama.
Henderson Lanham, of Georgia.
Robert T. Secrest, of Ohio.
Harry J. Davenport, of Pennsylvania.
T. Vincent Quinn, of New York.
Morgan M. Moulder, of Missouri.
John H. Marsalis, of Colorado.
Chester A. Chesney, of Illinois.

George A. Dondero, of Michigan.
Homer D. Angell, of Oregon.
J. Harry McGregor, of Ohio.
Paul Cunningham, of Iowa.
James C. Auchincloss, of New Jersey.
J. Glenn Beall, of Maryland.
Gordon L. McDonough, of California.
W. Kingsland Macy, of New York.
Russell V. Mack, of Washington.
Charles W. Vursell, of Illinois.
Gerald R. Ford, of Michigan.

Joseph H. McGann, Sr., Clerk

Rules

(Meets upon call of chairman)

Adolph J. Sabath, of Illinois.
E. E. Cox, of Georgia.
Howard W. Smith, of Virginia.
William M. Colmer, of Mississippi.
Ray J. Madden, of Indiana.
John E. Lyle, Jr., of Texas.
John McSweeney, of Ohio.
James J. Delaney, of New York.

Leo E. Allen, of Illinois.
Clarence J. Brown, of Ohio.
James W. Wadsworth, of New York.
Christian A. Herter, of Massachusetts.

Humphrey Scott Shaw, Clerk

Un-American Activities

(Meets upon call of chairman)

John S. Wood, of Georgia.
Francis E. Walter, of Pennsylvania.
Burr P. Harrison, of Virginia.
John McSweeney, of Ohio.
Morgan M. Moulder, of Missouri.

Richard M. Nixon, of California.
Francis Case, of South Dakota.
Harold H. Velde, of Illinois.
—— ——.

John W. Carrington, Clerk

Veterans' Affairs

(Meets upon call of chairman)

John E. Rankin, of Mississippi.
A. Leonard Allen, of Louisiana.
Walter B. Huber, of Ohio.
Olin E. Teague, of Texas.
Joe L. Evins, of Tennessee.
W. M. (Don) Wheeler, of Georgia.
Hamilton C. Jones, of North Carolina.
Harold D. Donohue, of Massachusetts.
Clarence G. Burton, of Virginia.
Peter F. Mack, Jr., of Illinois.
Clare Magee, of Missouri.
Earl Chudoff, of Pennsylvania.
Harley O. Staggers, of West Virginia.
Peter W. Rodino, Jr., of New Jersey.
James E. Noland, of Indiana.
Carl Elliott, of Alabama.
Harold A. Patten, of Arizona.

Edith Nourse Rogers, of Massachusetts.
Bernard W. (Pat) Kearney, of New York.
Alvin E. O'Konski, of Wisconsin.
Herbert A. Meyer, of Kansas.
James T. Patterson, of Connecticut.
Dayton E. Phillips, of Tennessee.
Glenn R. Davis, of Wisconsin.
Hubert B. Scudder, of California.
Cecil M. Harden, of Indiana.
Richard W. Hoffman, of Illinois.

Ida Rowan, Chief Clerk

Ways and Means

(Meets upon call of chairman)

Robert L. Doughton, of North Carolina.
Jere Cooper, of Tennessee.
John D. Dingell, of Michigan.
Wilbur D. Mills, of Arkansas.
Noble J. Gregory, of Kentucky.
A. Sidney Camp, of Georgia.
Walter A. Lynch, of New York.
Aime J. Forand, of Rhode Island.
Herman P. Eberharter, of Pennsylvania.
Cecil R. King, of California.
Thomas J. O'Brien, of Illinois.
J. M. Combs, of Texas.
Hale Boggs, of Louisiana.
John A. Carroll, of Colorado.
Stephen M. Young, of Ohio.

Daniel A. Reed, of New York.
Roy O. Woodruff, of Michigan.
Thomas A. Jenkins, of Ohio.
Richard M. Simpson, of Pennsylvania.
Robert W. Kean, of New Jersey.
Carl T. Curtis, of Nebraska.
Noah M. Mason, of Illinois.
Thomas E. Martin, of Iowa.
Hal Holmes, of Washington.
John W. Byrnes, of Wisconsin.

Charles W. Davis, Clerk

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CLERKS TO HOUSE COMMITTEES

Agriculture.—Clerk, Mabel C. Downey, 4801 Connecticut Avenue; staff assistants: Alice M. Baker, 6406 Elliott Place, Hyattsville, Md.; Lydia Vacin, 142 B Street NE.; Lorraine Adamson, 1709 Twenty-eighth Place SE.; Betty Prezioso, 1111 Navahoe Drive, Silver Spring, Md.; professional staff: Altavene Clark, executive officer, 2730 Wisconsin Avenue; Joseph O. Parker, counsel, 4026 North Twenty-fifth Street, Arlington, Va.; John J. Heimburger, 1734 Abingdon Drive, Alexandria, Va., research specialist.

Appropriations.—Clerk, George Y. Harvey, 4323 Clagett Road, University Park, Md.; assistant clerk, Kenneth Sprankle, 7207 Massachusetts Avenue; second assistant clerk, William A. Duvall, 6523 Maple Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.; administrative assistant, Robert P. Williams, 222 Forest Drive, Falls Church, Va.; assistant clerks: Arthur Orr, 232 North Filmore Street, Arlington, Va.; Corhal D. Orescan, 4513 Butterworth Place; Robert E. Lambert, 230 Rhode Island Avenue NE.; Paul M. Wilson, 7602 Wildwood Drive, Takoma Park, Md.; Claude E. Hobbs, Jr., 3814 Forty-seventh Street; Jay B. Howe, 812 South Arlington Mill Drive, Arlington, Va.; Frank Sanders, 2009 Thirty-seventh Street SE.; Ross P. Pope, 214½ North Fairfax Street, Alexandria, Va.

Armed Services.—Clerk, Robert H. Harper, 4437 Forty-eighth Street; professional staff: John R. Blandford, 2128 North Troy Street, Arlington, Va.; Bryce N. Harlow, 216 West Jefferson Street, Falls Church, Va.; Robert W. Smart, 2019 I Street.

Banking and Currency.—Clerk, William J. Hallahan, McLean, Gardens; deputy clerk, Elsie L. Gould, the Continental; stenographers: Margaret P. Battle, 2211 Sixteenth Street SE., Helen E. Long, 1912 R Street; professional staff: Orman S. Fink, 824 North Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.; John E. Barriere, 2132 Wyoming Avenue.

District of Columbia.—Clerk, William N. McLeod, Jr., 303 Monticello Boulevard, Alexandria, Va.; Ruth Butterworth, secretary, 403 Orange Street SE.; Charles D. Farmer, minority clerk, McLean Gardens; Mabel Haller, member professional staff, 3867 Alabama Avenue SE.

Education and Labor.—Chief clerk, Joseph Koski, 2121 Virginia Avenue; general counsel, John S. Forsythe; research specialist, Joseph S. Jarosz; investigator, Frank E. Boyer; assistant clerks: Frances A. Los, Eleanor Barc, Mary Pauline Smith, Mary Gilbert Sanders; minority clerk, John O. Graham; assistant clerk, Myrtle Locher.

Expenditures in the Executive Departments.—Chief clerk, Christine Ray Davis, 1841 Vernon Street; assistant chief clerk, Martha C. Roland, Gainesville, Va.; clerk-stenographers: Dolores Fel'Dotto, DuPont Plaza; Adrienne Masterson, 613 Notabene Drive, Alexandria, Va.; Teresa Barrett, 1529 Eighteenth Street; general counsel, Thomas A. Kennedy, 2134 G Street; professional staff: William A. Young, 3816 W Street SE.; J. Robert Brown, 1109 South Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.; minority counsel, Francis T. O'Donnell, 3431 Tenth Place SE.; minority clerk, Annabell Zue, 1309 Anacostia Road SE.

Foreign Affairs.—Administrative Officer and Committee Clerk, Boyd Crawford, 714 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.; staff consultants: Charles B. Marshall, 7366 North Pershing Drive, Arlington, Va.; Ira E. Bennett, 1614 Nineteenth Street; Sheldon Z. Kaplan, 4302 Twelfth Road South, Arlington, Va.; George Lee Millikan, 2924 Cortland Place; staff assistants: June Nigh, Falls Church, Va.; Winifred Osborne, 5425 Connecticut Avenue; Doris Leone, 3355 Sixteenth Street; Mabel Wofford, 253 Newcomb Street SE.; Mary G. Chace, 2411 Twenty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.

House Administration.—Clerk, Jeanne McDonagh, the Kennedy-Warren; assistant clerks: Marjorie Savage, 4108 Lee Highway, Arlington, Va.; Jack W. Watson, 5404 Worthington Drive, Bethesda, Md.; Maureen B. Sandiford, 2031 Park Road; Lura Cannon, the Bellevue; Merle F. Harris, 1005 East Capitol Street.

Interstate and Foreign Commerce.—Clerk, Elton J. Layton, 4730 Lee Boulevard, Arlington, Va.; assistant clerks: Glenn R. Ward, 1916 Seventeenth Street; Royice W. Reno, 1235 Underwood Street; Georgia G. Glasmann, 1112 Sixteenth Street; Helen A. Grickis, 1631 Newton Street; Frances W. Galvin, 817 North Highland Street, Arlington, Va.; Roy P. Wilkinson, 155 Forty-seventh Street NE.; professional staff: Kurt Borchardt, 6007 Thirty-fourth Place; Arlin Earl Stockburger, 3921 Morrison Street; Andrew Stevenson, 9506 Jones Mill Road, Chevy Chase, Md.; Sam G. Spal, 4210 Russell Avenue, Mount Rainier, Md.

Judiciary.—Chief clerk, Bess Effrat Dick, 2480 Sixteenth Street; assistant chief clerk, Velma Smedley, 1657 Thirty-first Street; professional staff: C. Murray Bernhardt, 1727 Massachusetts Avenue; Walter M. Besterman, 2955 McKinley Street; William R. Foley, the Congressional; Walter R. Lee, 4109 W Street; law revision counsel, Charles J. Zinn, 3612 Thirty-fourth Street; clerical staff: Anne J. Berger, 215 North Piedmont Street, Arlington, Va.; Mabel L. Collier, route 2, Herndon, Va.; Frances Christy, 3100 Connecticut Avenue; Lucile P. Lamon, 3822 Davis Place.

Merchant Marine and Fisheries.—Acting clerk, Frances Still, 532 Twentieth Street; clerks: Marie Wilson, 3200 Sixteenth Street; Frances B. Hoover, 2008 Brighton Road, Avondale; Leonard P. Pliska, 1116 Mount Vernon Boulevard, Alexandria, Va.; professional staff: John M. Drewry, 3502 Norris Place, Alexandria, Va.; Lynn E. Mote, 326–B Southampton Drive, Silver Spring, Md.; Reginald S. Losee, the Stratford; Gus S. Caras, 3616 Veazev Street.

Post Office and Civil Service.—Professional staff: George M. Moore, chief counsel, 608 Cloverfield Place, Silver Spring, Md.; Frederick Belen, counsel, 2419 Congress Street SE.

Public Lands.—Chief clerk, Claude E. Ragan, 44 Independence Avenue SW.; clerks: Virginia McMichael, 2805 Laurel Avenue, Cheverly, Md.; Nancy J. Arnold, 2314 Colston Drive, Silver Spring, Md.; Geraldine W. Eaker, 4720 Twentieth Road North, Arlington, Va.; Betty Lee Angus, 4108 Thirty-third Street South, Arlington, Va.; professional staff: Saul C. Corwin, 1530 Sixteenth Street; Preston E. Peden, Falls Church, Va.; George H. Soule, Jr., 4020 Beacher Street.

Public Works.—Clerk, Joseph H. McGann, Sr., 1345 Park Road; professional staff: Thomas E. Massie, counsel, 1304 New House Office Building; assistant clerks: Robert F. McConnell, 4424 Greenwich Parkway; Joseph H. McGann, Jr., 1617 Twenty-second Street SE.; clerical staff: Margaret R. Beiter, 8503 Longfellow Place, Chevy Chase 15, Md.; Mary Elizabeth McBee, 2310 Fortieth Place.

Rules.—Clerk, Humphrey Scott Shaw, 1445 Otis Place; assistant clerks: Merritt Roy Kotin, 2509 Arundel Road, Mount Rainier, Md.; T. Howard Dolan, 2505 Arundel Road, Mount Rainier, Md.; E. M. Libonati; minority clerk, Mrs. Lyle O. Snader, 1415 Tuckerman Street.

Un-American Activities.—Clerk, John W. Carrington, 2131 Suitland Terrace SE.

Veterans' Affairs.—Chief clerk, Ida Rowan, 3000 Connecticut Avenue; assistant clerks: Paul K. Jones, 5516 Fourteenth Street; Edward C. Wrede, 127 C Street, NE; clerical staff: Frances Montanye, 3010 P Street; Mary Ponow, 2701 Fourteenth Street; George Turner, 2307 Forty-first Street; professional staff: Casey M. Jones, 1400 Fairmont Street; Edwin B. Patterson, 212 Elsmere Avenue, Bethesda, Md.; Karl Standish, Nanjemoy, Md.

Ways and Means.—Clerk, Charles W. Davis, 6518 Ridgewood Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.; assistant clerk, Stella O. Miller, 3000 Connecticut Avenue; professional assistant, Leo H. Irwin, 3326 Seventh Street NE.; staff asistants: Gladys L. Kullberg, Ralph G. Simmerson, Harriet B. Lamb; minority advisor, Gordon Grand, Jr.; staff assistant to the minority, Susan A. Taylor; messengers: Sam Hardy, Esmer Durham.

SELECT AND SPECIAL COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE

Special Committee on Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber

Chairman.—Dennis Chavez, Senator from New Mexico.
Harry Flood Byrd, Senator from Virginia.
Theodore Francis Green, Senator from Rhode Island.
Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
James P. Kem, Senator from Missouri.

SELECT AND SPECIAL COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE

Special Committee on Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber

Chairman.—James W. Trimble, Representative from Arkansas.
George A. Smathers, Representative from Florida.
James J. Heffernan, Representative from New York.
J. Harry McGregor, Representative from Ohio.
Angier L. Goodwin, Representative from Massachusetts.

Select Committee to Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business

Chairman.—Wright Patman, Representative from Texas.
Eugene J. Keogh, Representative from New York.
Mike Mansfield, Representative from Montana.
Joe L. Evins, Representative from Tennessee.
Clarence G. Burton, Representative from Virginia.
Charles A. Halleck, Representative from Indiana.
William S. Hill, Representative from Colorado.
R. Walter Riehlman, Representative from New York.
Franklin H. Lichtenwalter, Representative from Pennsylvania.

Special Committee to Attend World Assembly for Moral Rearmament

Chairman.—Prince H. Preston, Jr., Representative from Georgia.
Donald L. O'Toole, Representative from New York.
Daniel J. Flood, Representative from Pennsylvania.
George A. Dondero, Representative from Michigan.
Earl Wilson, Representative from Indiana.

Select Committee to Investigate Lobbying Activities

Chairman.—Frank Buchanan, Representative from Pennsylvania.
Henderson Lanham, Representative from Georgia.
Carl Albert, Representative from Oklahoma.
Clyde Doyle, Representative from California.
Charles A. Halleck, Representative from Indiana.
Clarence J. Brown, Representative from Ohio.
Joseph P. O'Hara, Representative from Minnesota.

CONGRESSIONAL COMMISSIONS AND JOINT COMMITTEES

Commission on Enlarging the Capitol Grounds

Chairman.—Alben W. Barkley, Vice President of the United States.
Sam Rayburn, Speaker of the House of Representatives of the United States.
Dennis Chavez, chairman of the Senate Committee on Public Works.
Harry P. Cain, ranking minority member of the Senate Committee on Public Works.
William M. Whittington, chairman of the House Committee on Public Works.
George A. Dondero, ranking minority member of the House Committee on Public Works.
Kenneth S. Wherry, minority leader of the United States Senate.
Joseph W. Martin, minority leader of the House of Representatives.
David Lynn, Architect of the Capitol.

Senate Office Building Commission

(Office, Room 130-A, Senate Office Building. Phone, NAtional 3120, branch 1175)

Chairman.—Dennis Chavez, Senator from New Mexico.
Theodore Francis Green, Senator from Rhode Island.
John J. Sparkman, Senator from Alabama.
Styles Bridges, Senator from New Hampshire.
George W. Malone, Senator from Nevada.

House Office Building Commission

Chairman.—Sam Rayburn, Speaker of the House of Representatives.
Adolph J. Sabath, Representative from Illinois.
James C. Auchincloss, Representative from New Jersey.

Joint Committee on Printing

(Office, Capitol, ground floor, west center. Phone, NAtional 3120, branch 29)

Chairman.—Carl Hayden, Senator from Arizona.
Vice Chairman.—Mary T. Norton, Representative from New Jersey.
Garrett L. Withers, Senator from Kentucky.
William E. Jenner, Senator from Indiana.
Charles B. Deane, Representative from North Carolina.
Karl M. LeCompte, Representative from Iowa.
Staff Director.—James L. Harrison.
Clerk.—Paul C. Beach, 516 Glen Carlyn Drive East, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Clerk.—Elizabeth T. Anderson, 5420 Fifty-sixth Avenue, East Riverdale, Md.

Joint Committee on the Library

Chairman.—Theodore Francis Green, Senator from Rhode Island.
Carl Hayden, Senator from Arizona.
John C. Stennis, Senator from Mississippi.
Irving M. Ives, Senator from New York.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., Senator from Massachusetts.
Mary T. Norton, Representative from New Jersey.
Ken Regan, Representative from Texas.
Carl Albert, Representative from Oklahoma.
Karl M. LeCompte, Representative from Iowa.
C. W. (Runt) Bishop, Representative from Illinois.
Clerk.—Russell C. King.

Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation

(Office, room 1011, House Office Building. Phone, NAtional 3120, branches 290, 315, 1024)

Chairman.—Walter F. George, Senator from Georgia.
Vice Chairman.—Robert L. Doughton, Representative from North Carolina.
Tom Connally, Senator from Texas.
Harry Flood Byrd, Senator from Virginia.
Eugene D. Millikin, Senator from Colorado.
Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
Jere Cooper, Representative from Tennessee.
John D. Dingell, Representative from Michigan.
Daniel A. Reed, Representative from New York.
Roy O. Woodruff, Representative from Michigan.
Secretary.—Bryant C. Brown.
Chief of Staff.—Colin F. Stam, 5516 Cedar Parkway.
Assistant Chief of Staff.—Gaston D. Chesteen, 1601 Argonne Place.
Administrative Assistant.—David C. Longinotti, 11 Ridge Road SE.
Technical Adviser.—Russell M. Oram, 3640 Thirty-ninth Street.
Legislative Assistant.—L. L. Stratton, 6403 Ridgewood Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Attorneys.—Bryant C. Brown, 1756 North Rhodes Street, Arlington, Va.; Edward H. Boyle, 1652 Mount Eagle Place, Alexandria, Va.; W. H. McClenon, 211 Cedar Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.; Albert F. Reardon, 806 South Arlington Mill Drive, Arlington, Va.; Fred W. Peel, 3530 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.; Russell E. Train, 3015 Q Street; Robert R. Smyers, 4260 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Economists.—E. E. Oakes, 2222 I Street; L. N. Woodworth, 2810 Crest Avenue, Cheverly, Md.
Statistical Analysts.—Gunhild A. Kenny, 2414 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.; J. L. Smith, Jr., 2732 Veitch Street, Alexandria, Va.
Statistical Clerks.—Anastasia F. Connaughton, 3010 Wisconsin Avenue; James LaMarche, 948 North Pollard Street, Arlington, Va.; Joseph E. Fink, 4907 Iroquois Street, Berwyn, Md.
Clerks.—Irma Crisler, LaSalle Apartments; Clara E. Scheid, 1400 Decatur Street; Bertha S. Harris, 1228 I Street; Ellen Riddle, 2131 O Street; Mildred G. Patterson, 1211 Simms Place NE.; Dorothy M. Crouse, 2120 Sixteenth Street; Blanche F. Nagro, 2834 Q Street NE.

National Forest Reservation Commission

(Room 4218, South Building, U. S. Department of Agriculture. Phone, REpublic 4142, branch 2749)

President.—Gordon Gray, Secretary of the Army.
Oscar L. Chapman, Secretary of the Interior.
Charles F. Brannan, Secretary of Agriculture.
Walter F. George, Senator from Georgia.
Styles Bridges, Senator from New Hampshire.
William M. Colmer, Representative from Mississippi.
Roy O. Woodruff, Representative from Michigan.
Secretary.—F. W. Grover, 4320 Livingston Road SE.

The Interparliamentary Union

OFFICERS

President.—Alben W. Barkley, Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate.
Vice Presidents.—John D. Dingell, Representative from Michigan; Homer Ferguson, Senator from Michigan; Daniel A. Reed, Representative from New York.
Treasurer.—Harold D. Cooley, Representative from North Carolina.
Secretary.—Henry O. Talle, Representative from Iowa.
Permanent Executive Secretary.—Dr. Franklin Dunham, 1712 H Street.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Ex Officio Chairman.—Alben W. Barkley, Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate.
Karl Stefan, Representative from Nebraska.
Tom Connally, Senator from Texas.
Owen Brewster, Senator from Maine.
W. Robert Poage, Representative from Texas.
J. William Fulbright, Senator from Arkansas.
Estes Kefauver, Senator from Tennessee.
Clifford R. Hope, Representative from Kansas.
Hale Boggs, Representative from Louisiana.

Migratory Bird Conservation Commission

Chairman.—Oscar L. Chapman, Secretary of the Interior.
Charles F. Brannan, Secretary of Agriculture.
Charles Sawyer, Secretary of Commerce.
A. Willis Robertson, Senator from Virginia.
[Vacancy.]
Frank M. Karsten, Representative from Missouri.
Walter E. Brehm, Representative from Ohio.
Secretary.—Arthur A. Riemer, Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior.

Commission for Construction of Washington-Lincoln Memorial Gettysburg Boulevard

Chairman.—Harry S. Truman, President of the United States.
Acting Chairman.—Thomas H. MacDonald, Commissioner of Public Roads.
Alben W. Barkley, Presiding Officer of the Senate.
Sam Rayburn, Speaker of the House of Representatives.
John Russell Young, President of the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia.
Frederic A. Delano.
[Vacancy.]
Millard E. Tydings, Senator from Maryland.
Edward Martin, Senator from Pennsylvania.
James F. Lind, Representative from Pennsylvania.
J. Glenn Beall, Representative from Maryland.
Newton B. Drury, Director, National Park Service.
Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young, Engineer Commissioner of the District of Columbia.

Board of Visitors to the Military Academy

Millard E. Tydings, Senator from Maryland.
Lister Hill, Senator from Alabama.
A. Willis Robertson, Senator from Virginia.
Chan Gurney, Senator from South Dakota.
Carl Vinson, Representative from Georgia.
George H. Mahon, Representative from Texas.
Overton Brooks, Representative from Louisiana.
Albert J. Engel, Representative from Michigan.
Herbert A. Meyer, Representative from Kansas.

Board of Visitors to the Naval Academy

Millard E. Tydings, Senator from Maryland.
Burnet R. Maybank, Senator from South Carolina.
Harley M. Kilgore, Senator from West Virginia.
Leverett Saltonstall, Senator from Massachusetts.
Carl Vinson, Representative from Georgia.
Harry R. Sheppard, Representative from California.
Lansdale G. Sasscer, Representative from Maryland.
Karl Stefan, Representative from Nebraska.
Edward T. Miller, Representative from Maryland.

Board of Visitors to the Coast Guard Academy

Edwin C. Johnson, Senator from Colorado, ex officio.
Brien McMahon, Senator from Connecticut.
Francis J. Myers, Senator from Pennsylvania.
Charles W. Tobey, Senator from New Hampshire.
Schuyler Otis Bland, Representative from Virginia, ex officio.
Edward J. Hart, Representative from New Jersey.
Clark W. Thompson, Representative from Texas.
Alvin F. Weichel, Representative from Ohio.
Omar Burleson, Representative from Texas.
James T. Patterson, Representative from Connecticut.

Board of Visitors to the Merchant Marine Academy

Edwin C. Johnson, Senator from Colorado, ex officio.
Herbert R. O'Conor, Senator from Maryland.
Ernest W. McFarland, Senator from Arizona.
John W. Bricker, Senator from Ohio.
Schuyler Otis Bland, Representative from Virginia, ex officio.
Edward J. Hart, Representative from New Jersey.
Herbert C. Bonner, Representative from North Carolina.
Alvin F. Weichel, Representative from Ohio.
Hale Boggs, Representative from Louisiana.
Henry J. Latham, Representative from New York.

United States Territorial Expansion Memorial Commission

Chairman.—Alben W. Barkley, Vice President of the United States.
Vice Chairman.—Dr. Charles E. Merriam, Chicago, Ill.
Secretary.—Col. Russell W. Murphy, St. Louis, Mo.
Executive Committee.—Luther Ely Smith (chairman), St. Louis, Mo.; J. Lionberger Davis, St. Louis, Mo.; Amon G. Carter, Fort Worth, Tex.; James M. Kemper, Kansas City, Mo.; Dr. Charles E. Merriam, Chicago, Ill.
Other Members:
Clinton P. Anderson, Senator from New Mexico.
Wayne Morse, Senator from Oregon.
Edward Martin, Senator from Pennsylvania.
Cecil F. White, Representative from California.
John B. Sullivan, Representative from Missouri.
Frank A. Barrett, Representative from Wyoming.
Gen. Jefferson Randolph Kean, Washington, D. C.
Col. James M. Thomson, Gaylord, Va.
Matthew Woll, New York City, N. Y.
W. L. White, New York City, N. Y.

Oliver Wendell Holmes Devise Committee

Chairman.—Fred M. Vinson, Chief Justice of the United States.
Hugo L. Black, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court.
Felix Frankfurter, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court.
Leverett Saltonstall, Senator from Massachusetts.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., Senator from Massachusetts.
[Vacancy.]
Chase Going Woodhouse, Representative from Connecticut.
Richard B. Wigglesworth, Representative from Massachusetts.
John W. McCormack, Representative from Massachusetts.
Secretary.—Paul L. Kelley, Executive Secretary to the Chief Justice, Supreme Court Building, Washington 13, D. C.

General Anthony Wayne Memorial Commission

Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
[Two vacancies.]
Cliff Clevenger, Representative from Ohio.
[Two vacancies.]
William Wayne, of Pennsylvania.
William A. Kunkel, Jr., of Indiana.
Harry G. Hogan, of Indiana.

Joint Committee on Reduction of Nonessential Federal Expenditures

(Room 217–D, Senate Office Building. Phone, NAtional 3120, branch 1187)

Harry Flood Byrd, Senator from Virginia.
Kenneth McKellar, Senator from Tennessee.
Walter F. George, Senator from Georgia.
Styles Bridges, Senator from New Hampshire.
Hugh Butler, Senator from Nebraska.
[Vacancy.]
Robert L. Doughton, Representative from North Carolina.
Clarence Cannon, Representative from Missouri.
John H. Kerr, Representative from North Carolina.
Jere Cooper, Representative from Tennessee.
John Taber, Representative from New York.
Daniel A. Reed, Representative from New York.
John W. Snyder, Secretary of the Treasury.
Frank C. Pace, Jr., Director of the Bureau of the Budget.

Joint Committee on the Economic Report

Chairman.—Joseph C. O'Mahoney, Senator from Wyoming.
Vice Chairman.—Edward J. Hart, Representative from New Jersey.
Francis J. Myers, Senator from Pennsylvania.
John J. Sparkman, Senator from Alabama.
Paul H. Douglas, Senator from Illinois.
Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
Ralph E. Flanders, Senator from Vermont.
Arthur V. Watkins, Senator from Utah.
Wright Patman, Representative from Texas.
Walter B. Huber, Representative from Ohio.
Frank Buchanan, Representative from Pennsylvania.
Jesse P. Wolcott, Representative from Michigan.
Christian A. Herter, Representative from Massachusetts.
Robert F. Rich, Representative from Pennsylvania.

Staff Director.—Theodore J. Kreps.
Associate Staff Director.—Grover W. Ensley.
Clerk.—John W. Lehman.
Economist for the Minority.—Fred E. Berquist.
Economists.—Samuel L. Brown, Lester V. Chandler, Harris P. Dawson, Jr., William H. Moore.
Research Assistant.—Elizabeth Magill.
Assistant Clerks.—Margaret Miller, Othella Pompier, Eleanor F. Rabbitt, Frances T. Selko, Hope G. Sham, Helen Thompson, Marian T. Tracy.

Joint Committee on Atomic Energy

Chairman.—Brien McMahon, Senator from Connecticut.
Vice Chairman.—Carl T. Durham, Representative from North Carolina.
Richard B. Russell, Senator from Georgia.
Edwin C. Johnson, Senator from Colorado.
Tom Connally, Senator from Texas.
Millard E. Tydings, Senator from Maryland.
Bourke B. Hickenlooper, Senator from Iowa.
Arthur H. Vandenberg, Senator from Michigan.
Eugene D. Millikin, Senator from Colorado
William F. Knowland, Senator from California.
Chet Holifield, Representative from California.
Melvin Price, Representative from Illinois.
Paul J. Kilday, Representative from Texas.
Henry M. Jackson, Representative from Washington.
W. Sterling Cole, Representative from New York.
Charles H. Elston, Representative from Ohio.
Carl Hinshaw, Representative from California.
James E. Van Zandt, Representative from Pennsylvania.
Executive Director.—William L. Borden.
Deputy Director.—Harold Bergman.

National Capital Sesquicentennial Commission

(1400 Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone STerling 0700)

Chairman.—Harry S. Truman, President of the United States, ex officio.
Vice Chairman.—Carter T. Barron.
Kenneth McKellar, President pro tempore of the Senate, ex officio.
Sam Rayburn, Speaker of the House of Representatives, ex officio.
Spessard L. Holland, Senator from Florida.
Matthew M. Neely, Senator from West Virginia.
Margaret Chase Smith, Senator from Maine.
Mary T. Norton, Representative from New Jersey.
John L. McMillan, Representative from South Carolina.
Walt Horan, Representative from Washington.
John Russell Young, President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia.
Robert V. Fleming.
Joseph C. McGarraghy.
Robert Woods Bliss.
Mrs. Philip L. Graham.
Director.—Edward Boykin.

Joint Committee on Foreign Economic Cooperation

Chairman.—Pat McCarran, Senator from Nevada.
Tom Connally, Senator from Texas.
Walter F. George, Senator from Georgia.
Styles Bridges, Senator from New Hampshire.
H. Alexander Smith, Senator from New Jersey.
John Kee, Representative from West Virginia.
Clarence Cannon, Representative from Missouri.
James P. Richards, Representative from South Carolina.
John M. Vorys, Representative from Ohio.
John Taber, Representative from New York.
Counsel and Executive Assistant to the Chairman.—Hal Lackey.

Joint Committee on Disposition of Executive Papers

Olin D. Johnston, Senator from South Carolina.
William Langer, Senator from North Dakota.
Edward A. Garmatz, Representative from Maryland.
C. W. (Runt) Bishop, Representative from Illinois.

National Memorial Stadium Commission

[Three vacancies.]
John L. McMillan, Representative from South Carolina.
Lansdale G. Sasscer, Representative from Maryland.
Sid Simpson, Representative from Illinois.

Thomas Jefferson Memorial Commission

(Room 306, House Office Building)

Chairman.—Elbert D. Thomas, Senator from Utah.
Secretary.—Howard W. Smith, Representative from Virginia.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., Senator from Massachusetts.
William M. Whittington, Representative from Mississippi.
James C. Auchincloss, Representative from New Jersey.
Thomas Jefferson Coolidge.
Thomas P. Tumulty.
Dr. George J. Ryan.
Dr. Fiske Kimball.
Brig. Gen. Jefferson Randolph Kean.
[Two vacancies.]

Commission on Renovation of the Executive Mansion

Kenneth McKellar, Senator from Tennessee.
Edward Martin, Senator from Pennsylvania.
Louis C. Rabaut, Representative from Michigan.
Frank B. Keefe, Representative from Wisconsin.
Richard Erwin Dougherty, of New York.
Douglas William Orr, of Connecticut.
Executive Director.—Maj. Gen. Glen E. Edgerton.
Secretary.—Lorenzo S. Winslow.

COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS

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ASSIGNMENTS OF SENATORS TO COMMITTEES

AIKEN	Agriculture and Forestry. Labor and Public Welfare.
ANDERSON	Agriculture and Forestry. Interior and Insular Affairs.
BENTON	
BREWSTER	Finance. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
BRICKER	Banking and Currency. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
BRIDGES	Appropriations. Armed Services.
BUTLER	Finance. Interior and Insular Affairs.
BYRD	Armed Services. Finance. Special: Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Sky lights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber.
CAIN	Banking and Currency. Public Works.
CAPEHART	Banking and Currency. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
CHAPMAN	Armed Services. Public Works.
CHAVEZ	Public Works, chairman. Appropriations. Special: Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber.
CONNALLY	Foreign Relations, chairman. Finance.
CORDON	Appropriations. Interior and Insular Affairs.
DARBY	
DONNELL	Judiciary. Labor and Public Welfare.
DOUGLAS	Banking and Currency. Labor and Public Welfare.
DOWNEY	Interior and Insular Affairs. Public Works.

DWORSHAK	
EASTLAND	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Judiciary.
ECTON	Interior and Insular Affairs. Post Office and Civil Service.
ELLENDER, SR	Agriculture and Forestry. Appropriations.
FERGUSON	Appropriations. Judiciary.
FLANDERS	Banking and Currency. Post Office and Civil Service.
FREAR, JR	Banking and Currency. District of Columbia. Post Office and Civil Service.
FULBRIGHT	Banking and Currency. Foreign Relations.
GEORGE	Finance, chairman. Foreign Relations.
GILLETTE	Agriculture and Forestry. Rules and Administration.
GRAHAM	Judiciary. Post Office and Civil Service.
GREEN	Foreign Relations. Rules and Administration. Special: Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber.
GURNEY	Appropriations. Armed Services.
HAYDEN	Rules and Administration, chairman. Appropriations.
HENDRICKSON	District of Columbia. Rules and Administration.
HICKENLOOPER	Agriculture and Forestry. Foreign Relations.
HILL	Appropriations. Labor and Public Welfare.
HOEY	Agriculture and Forestry. Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Finance.
HOLLAND	Agriculture and Forestry. Public Works.
HUMPHREY	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Labor and Public Welfare. Post Office and Civil Service.
HUNT	Armed Services. District of Columbia. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

IVES	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Rules and Administration.
JENNER	Judiciary. Rules and Administration.
JOHNSON of Colorado	Interstate and Foreign Commerce, chairman. Finance.
JOHNSON of Texas	Armed Services. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
JOHNSTON of South Carolina	Post Office and Civil Service, chairman. Agriculture and Forestry. District of Columbia.
KEFAUVER	Armed Services. District of Columbia. Judiciary.
KEM	Agriculture and Forestry. Public Works Special: Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber.
KERR	Finance. Public Works.
KILGORE	Appropriations. Judiciary.
KNOWLAND	Appropriations. Armed Services.
LANGER	Judiciary. Post Office and Civil Service.
LEAHY	District of Columbia. Interior and Insular Affairs.
LEHMAN	
LODGE, JR	Foreign Relations. Rules and Administration.
LONG	Banking and Currency. Post Office and Civil Service.
LUCAS	Agriculture and Forestry. Finance.
MCCARRAN	Judiciary, chairman. Appropriations.
MCCARTHY	District of Columbia. Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
MCCLELLAN	Expenditures in the Executive Departments, chairman. Appropriations. Public Works.
MCFARLAND	Interior and Insular Affairs. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

McKellar	Appropriations, chairman. Post Office and Civil Service.
McMahon	Foreign Relations. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
Magnuson	Interstate and Foreign Commerce. Judiciary.
Malone	Interior and Insular Affairs. Public Works.
Martin	Finance. Public Works.
Maybank	Banking and Currency, chairman. Appropriations.
Millikin	Finance. Interior and Insular Affairs.
Morse	Armed Services. Labor and Public Welfare.
Mundt	District of Columbia. Expenditures in the Executive Departments
Murray	Interior and Insular Affairs. Labor and Public Welfare.
Myers	Interstate and Foreign Commerce. Rules and Administration.
Neely	District of Columbia, chairman. Labor and Public Welfare. Post Office and Civil Service.
O'Conor	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Interstate and Foreign Commerce. Judiciary.
O'Mahoney	Interior and Insular Affairs, chairman. Appropriations.
Pepper	District of Columbia. Foreign Relations. Labor and Public Welfare.
Robertson	Banking and Currency. Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
Russell	Appropriations. Armed Services.
Saltonstall	Appropriations. Armed Services.
Schoeppel	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Rules and Administration.

SMITH of Maine	District of Columbia. Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
SMITH of New Jersey	Foreign Relations. Labor and Public Welfare.
SPARKMAN	Banking and Currency. Public Works.
STENNIS	Public Works. Rules and Administration.
TAFT	Finance. Labor and Public Welfare. Special: Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber.
TAYLOR	Banking and Currency. Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Rules and Administration.
THOMAS of Oklahoma	Agriculture and Forestry, chairman. Appropriations.
THOMAS of Utah	Labor and Public Welfare, chairman. Foreign Relations.
THYE	Agriculture and Forestry. Post Office and Civil Service.
TOBEY	Banking and Currency. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
TYDINGS	Armed Services, chairman. Foreign Relations.
VANDENBERG	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Foreign Relations.
WATKINS	Interior and Insular Affairs. Public Works.
WHERRY	Appropriations. Rules and Administration.
WILEY	Foreign Relations. Judiciary.
WILLIAMS	District of Columbia. Finance.
WITHERS	Labor and Public Welfare. Rules and Administration.
YOUNG	Agriculture and Forestry. Appropriations.

ASSIGNMENTS OF REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS, AND DELEGATES TO COMMITTEES

ABBITT	Agriculture.
ABERNETHY	Agriculture. District of Columbia.
ADDONIZIO	Banking and Currency.
ALBERT	Agriculture. House Administration. Select: Investigate Lobbying Activities.
ALLEN of California	District of Columbia. Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
ALLEN of Illinois	Rules.
ALLEN of Louisiana	Veterans' Affairs.
ANDERSEN of Minnesota	Appropriations.
ANDERSON of California	Armed Services.
ANDRESEN of Minnesota	Agriculture.
ANDREWS	Appropriations.
ANGELL	Public Works.
ARENDS	Armed Services.
ASPINALL	Public Lands.
AUCHINCLOSS	District of Columbia. Public Works.
BAILEY	Education and Labor.
BARDEN	Education and Labor.
BARING	Public Lands.
BARRETT of Pennsylvania	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
BARRETT of Wyoming	Public Lands.
BARTLETT	Agriculture. Armed Services. Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Public Lands.
BATES	Appropriations.
BATTLE	Foreign Affairs.
BEALL	District of Columbia. Public Works.
BECKWORTH	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

BENNETT of Florida	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
BENNETT of Michigan	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
BENTSEN	Public Lands.
BIEMILLER	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
BISHOP	House Administration.
BLACKNEY	Armed Services.
BLAND	Merchant Marine and Fisheries, chairman.
BLATNIK	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Public Works.
BOGGS of Delaware	Judiciary.
BOGGS of Louisiana	Ways and Means.
BOLLING	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
BOLTON of Maryland	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
BOLTON of Ohio	Foreign Affairs.
BONNER	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
BOSONE	Public Lands.
BOYKIN	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
BRAMBLETT	Agriculture.
BREEN	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
BREHM	Education and Labor.
BROOKS	Armed Services.
BROWN of Georgia	Banking and Currency.
BROWN of Ohio	Rules. Select: Investigate Lobbying Activities.
BRYSON	Judiciary.
BUCHANAN	Banking and Currency. District of Columbia. Select: Investigate Lobbying Activities, chairman.
BUCKLEY of Illinois	Post Office and Civil Service.
BUCKLEY of New York	Public Works.
BULWINKLE	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
BURDICK	Post Office and Civil Service.
BURKE	Education and Labor.
BURLESON	Foreign Affairs. House Administration.

BURNSIDE	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
BURTON	Veterans' Affairs. Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.
BYRNE of New York	Judiciary.
BYRNES of Wisconsin	Ways and Means.
CAMP	Ways and Means.
CANFIELD	Appropriations.
CANNON	Appropriations, chairman.
CARLYLE	Post Office and Civil Service.
CARNAHAN	Foreign Affairs.
CARROLL	Ways and Means.
CASE of New Jersey	Judiciary.
CASE of South Dakota	Appropriations. Un-American Activities.
CAVALCANTE	House Administration.
CELLER	Judiciary, chairman.
CHATHAM	Foreign Affairs.
CHELF	Judiciary.
CHESNEY	Public Works.
CHIPERFIELD	Foreign Affairs.
CHRISTOPHER	House Administration.
CHUDOFF	Veterans' Affairs.
CHURCH	Appropriations.
CLEMENTE	Armed Services.
CLEVENGER	Appropriations.
COLE of Kansas	Banking and Currency.
COLE of New York	Armed Services.
COLMER	Rules.
COMBS	Ways and Means.
COOLEY	Agriculture, chairman.
COOPER	Ways and Means.
CORBETT	Post Office and Civil Service
COTTON	Agriculture.
COUDERT	Appropriations.

COX	Rules.
CRAWFORD	Public Lands.
CROOK	Post Office and Civil Service.
CROSSER	Interstate and Foreign Commerce, chairman.
CUNNINGHAM	Public Works.
CURTIS	Ways and Means.
DAGUE	Agriculture.
DAVENPORT	Public Works.
DAVIES of New York	Agriculture.
DAVIS of Georgia	District of Columbia. Post Office and Civil Service.
DAVIS of Tennessee	Public Works.
DAVIS of Wisconsin	Veterans' Affairs.
DAWSON	Expenditures in the Executive Departments, chairman.
DEANE	Banking and Currency. House Administration.
deGRAFFENRIED	Armed Services.
DELANEY	Rules.
DENTON	Judiciary.
D'EWART	Public Lands.
DINGELL	Ways and Means.
DOLLINGER	Banking and Currency.
DOLLIVER	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
DONDERO	Public Works. Special: Attend World Assembly for Moral Re-armament.
DONOHUE	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Veterans' Affairs.
DOUGHTON	Ways and Means, chairman.
DOUGLAS	Foreign Affairs.
DOYLE	Armed Services. Select: Investigate Lobbying Activities.
DURHAM	Armed Services.
EATON	Foreign Affairs.
EBERHARTER	Ways and Means.
ELLIOTT	Veterans' Affairs.

ELLSWORTH — Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

ELSTON — Armed Services.

ENGEL of Michigan — Appropriations.

ENGLE of California — Public Lands.

EVINS — Veterans' Affairs.
Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.

FALLON — Public Works.

FARRINGTON — Agriculture.
Armed Services.
Public Lands.

FEIGHAN — Judiciary.

FELLOWS — Judiciary.

FENTON — Appropriations.

FERNANDEZ — Appropriations.

FERNÓS-ISERN — Agriculture.
Armed Services.
Public Lands.

FISHER — Armed Services.

FLOOD — Appropriations.
Special: Attend World Assembly for Moral Re-armament.

FOGARTY — Appropriations.

FORAND — Ways and Means.

FORD — Public Works.

FRAZIER — Judiciary.

FUGATE — Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

FULTON — Foreign Affairs.

FURCOLO — Appropriations.

GAMBLE — Banking and Currency.

GARMATZ — House Administration.
Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

GARY — Appropriations.

GATHINGS — Agriculture.

GAVIN — Armed Services.

GILLETTE — Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

GILMER — Judiciary.

GOLDEN — Post Office and Civil Service.

GOODWIN	Judiciary. Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber.
GORDON	Foreign Affairs.
GORE	Appropriations.
GORSKI of New York	Post Office and Civil Service.
GOSSETT	Judiciary.
GRAHAM	Judiciary.
GRANAHAN	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
GRANGER	Agriculture. District of Columbia.
GRANT	Agriculture.
GREEN	Armed Services.
GREGORY	Ways and Means.
GROSS	Post Office and Civil Service.
GWINN	Education and Labor.
HAGEN	Post Office and Civil Service.
HALE	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
HALL, EDWIN ARTHUR	Agriculture.
HALL, LEONARD W	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
HALLECK	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business. Select: Investigate Lobbying Activities.
HAND	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
HARDEN	Veterans' Affairs.
HARDY	Armed Services. Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
HARE	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
HARRIS	District of Columbia. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
HARRISON	House Administration. Un-American Activities.
HART	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
HARVEY	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
HAVENNER	Armed Services.
HAYS of Arkansas	Banking and Currency.
HAYS of Ohio	House Administration.

HÉBERT—Armed Services.

HEDRICK—Appropriations.

HEFFERNAN—Armed Services.
Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber.

HELLER—Public Lands.

HERLONG—Post Office and Civil Service.

HERTER—Rules.

HESELTON—Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

HILL—Agriculture.
Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.

HINSHAW—Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

HOBBS—Judiciary.

HOEVEN—Agriculture.

HOFFMAN of Illinois—Veterans' Affairs.

HOFFMAN of Michigan—Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

HOLIFIELD—Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

HOLMES—Ways and Means.

HOPE—Agriculture.

HORAN—Appropriations.

HOWELL—Education and Labor.

HUBER—Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
Veterans' Affairs.

HULL—Banking and Currency.

IRVING—Education and Labor.

JACKSON of California—Foreign Affairs.

JACKSON of Washington—Appropriations.

JACOBS—Education and Labor.

JAMES—District of Columbia.
House Administration.

JAVITS—Foreign Affairs.

JENISON—Post Office and Civil Service.

JENKINS—Ways and Means.

JENNINGS—Judiciary.

JENSEN—Appropriations.

JOHNSON—Armed Services.

JONAS---------- Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

JONES of Alabama---------- District of Columbia.
Public Works.

JONES of Missouri---------- District of Columbia.
House Administration.

JONES of North Carolina---- Veterans' Affairs.

JUDD---------- Foreign Affairs.

KARST---------- Post Office and Civil Service.

KARSTEN---------- Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

KEAN---------- Ways and Means.

KEARNEY---------- Veterans' Affairs.

KEARNS---------- Education and Labor.

KEATING---------- Judiciary.

KEE---------- Foreign Affairs, chairman.

KEEFE---------- Appropriations.

KELLEY---------- Education and Labor.

KELLY----------

KENNEDY---------- District of Columbia.
Education and Labor.

KEOGH---------- Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.

KERR---------- Appropriations.

KILBURN---------- Banking and Currency.

KILDAY---------- Armed Services.

KING---------- Ways and Means.

KIRWAN---------- Appropriations.

KLEIN---------- District of Columbia.
Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

KRUSE---------- Appropriations.

KUNKEL---------- Banking and Currency.

LANE---------- Judiciary.

LANHAM---------- Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
Public Works.
Select: Investigate Lobbying Activities.

LARCADE---------- Public Works.

LATHAM---------- Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

LECOMPTE---------- House Administration.

LEFEVRE	Public Lands.
LEMKE	Public Lands.
LESINSKI	Education and Labor, chairman.
LICHTENWALTER	Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.
LIND	Agriculture.
LINEHAN	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
LODGE	Foreign Affairs.
LOVRE	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
LUCAS	Education and Labor.
LYLE	Rules.
LYNCH	Ways and Means.
MCCARTHY	Post Office and Civil Service.
MCCONNELL	Education and Labor.
MCCORMACK	Majority Floor Leader. Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
MCCULLOCH	Judiciary.
MCDONOUGH	Public Works.
MCGRATH	Appropriations.
MCGREGOR	Public Works. Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber.
MCGUIRE	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
MCKINNON	Banking and Currency.
MCMILLAN of South Carolina.	District of Columbia, chairman. Agriculture.
MCMILLEN of Illinois	Banking and Currency.
MCSWEENEY	Rules. Un-American Activities.
MACK of Illinois	Veterans' Affairs.
MACK of Washington	Public Works.
MACY	Public Works.
MADDEN	Rules.
MAGEE	Veterans' Affairs.
MAHON	Appropriations.
MANSFIELD	Foreign Affairs. Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.

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MARCANTONIO	House Administration.
MARSALIS	Public Works.
MARSHALL	Public Lands.
MARTIN of Iowa	Ways and Means.
MARTIN of Massachusetts	Minority Floor Leader.
MASON	Ways and Means.
MERROW	Foreign Affairs.
MEYER	Veterans' Affairs.
MICHENER	Judiciary.
MILES	Public Lands.
MILLER of California	District of Columbia. Post Office and Civil Service.
MILLER of Maryland	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
MILLER of Nebraska	District of Columbia. Public Lands.
MILLS	Ways and Means.
MITCHELL	Banking and Currency.
MONRONEY	Banking and Currency.
MORGAN	Foreign Affairs.
MORRIS	Public Lands.
MORRISON	District of Columbia. Post Office and Civil Service.
MORTON	Education and Labor.
MOULDER	Public Works. Un-American Activities.
MULTER	Banking and Currency.
MURDOCK	Public Lands.
MURPHY	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
MURRAY of Tennessee	Post Office and Civil Service, chairman.
MURRAY of Wisconsin	Agriculture.
NELSON	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
NICHOLSON	Banking and Currency.
NIXON	Education and Labor. Un-American Activities.
NOLAND	Veterans' Affairs.
NORBLAD	Armed Services.

NORRELL	Appropriations.
NORTON	House Administration, chairman.
O'BRIEN of Illinois	Ways and Means.
O'BRIEN of Michigan	Banking and Currency.
O'HARA of Illinois	Banking and Currency.
O'HARA of Minnesota	District of Columbia. Interstate and Foreign Commerce. Select: Investigate Lobbying Activities.
O'KONSKI	Veterans' Affairs.
O'NEILL	Public Lands.
O'SULLIVAN	Agriculture.
O'TOOLE	Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Special: Attend World Assembly for Moral Re-armament.
PACE	Agriculture.
PASSMAN	Appropriations.
PATMAN	Banking and Currency. Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business, chairman.
PATTEN	Veterans' Affairs.
PATTERSON	Veterans' Affairs.
PERKINS	Education and Labor.
PETERSON	Public Lands, chairman.
PFEIFER, JOSEPH L	Foreign Affairs.
PFEIFFER, WILLIAM L	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
PHILBIN	Armed Services.
PHILLIPS of California	Appropriations.
PHILLIPS of Tennessee	Veterans' Affairs.
PICKETT	Public Works.
PLUMLEY	Appropriations.
POAGE	Agriculture.
POLK	Agriculture.
POTTER	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
POULSON	Public Lands.
POWELL	Education and Labor.
PRESTON	Appropriations. Special: Attend World Assembly for Moral Re-armament, chairman.

PRICE	Armed Services.
PRIEST	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
QUINN	Public Works.
RABAUT	Appropriations.
RAINS	Banking and Currency.
RAMSAY	Judiciary.
RANKIN	Veterans' Affairs, chairman.
RAYBURN	Speaker.
REDDEN	District of Columbia. Public Lands.
REED of Illinois	Judiciary.
REED of New York	Ways and Means.
REES	Post Office and Civil Service.
REGAN	House Administration. Public Lands.
RHODES	Post Office and Civil Service.
RIBICOFF	Foreign Affairs.
RICH	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
RICHARDS	Foreign Affairs.
RIEHLMAN	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.
RIVERS	Armed Services.
RODINO	Veterans' Affairs.
ROGERS of Florida	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
ROGERS of Massachusetts	Veterans' Affairs.
ROONEY	Appropriations.
ROOSEVELT	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
SABATH	Rules, chairman.
SADLAK	Post Office and Civil Service.
SADOWSKI	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
ST. GEORGE	Post Office and Civil Service.
SANBORN	Public Lands.
SASSCER	Armed Services.
SAYLOR	Public Lands.
SCOTT, HARDIE	Banking and Currency.

SCOTT, HUGH D., JR.	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
SCRIVNER	Appropriations.
SCUDDER	Veterans' Affairs.
SECREST	Public Works.
SHAFER	Armed Services.
SHELLEY	
SHEPPARD	Appropriations.
SHORT	Armed Services.
SIKES	Appropriations.
SIMPSON of Illinois	Agriculture. District of Columbia.
SIMPSON of Pennsylvania	Ways and Means.
SIMS	Education and Labor.
SMATHERS	Foreign Affairs. House Administration. Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber.
SMITH of Kansas	Education and Labor.
SMITH of Ohio	Banking and Currency.
SMITH of Virginia	District of Columbia. Rules.
SMITH of Wisconsin	Foreign Affairs.
SPENCE	Banking and Currency, chairman.
STAGGERS	Veterans' Affairs.
STANLEY	House Administration. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
STEED	Education and Labor.
STEFAN	Appropriations.
STIGLER	Appropriations.
STOCKMAN	Appropriations.
SULLIVAN	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
SUTTON	Agriculture.
TABER	Appropriations.
TACKETT	Judiciary.
TALLE	Banking and Currency. District of Columbia.
TAURIELLO	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

TAYLOR	Public Lands.
TEAGUE	District of Columbia. Veterans' Affairs.
THOMAS	Appropriations.
THOMPSON	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
THORNBERRY	Post Office and Civil Service.
TOLLEFSON	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
TOWE	Armed Services.
TRIMBLE	House Administration. Public Works. Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber.
UNDERWOOD	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
VAN ZANDT	Armed Services.
VELDE	Education and Labor. Un-American Activities.
VINSON	Armed Services, chairman.
VORYS	Foreign Affairs.
VURSELL	Public Works.
WADSWORTH	District of Columbia. Rules.
WAGNER	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
WALSH	Armed Services.
WALTER	Judiciary. Un-American Activities.
WEICHEL	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
WELCH of Missouri	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
WERDEL	Education and Labor.
WHEELER	House Administration. Veterans' Affairs.
WHITAKER	Post Office and Civil Service.
WHITE of California	Agriculture.
WHITE of Idaho	Public Lands.
WHITTEN	Appropriations.
WHITTINGTON	Public Works, chairman.
WICKERSHAM	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

WIER---------- Education and Labor.

WIGGLESWORTH---------- Appropriations.

WILLIAMS---------- Post Office and Civil Service.

WILLIS---------- Judiciary.

WILSON of Indiana---------- House Administration.
Special: Attend World Assembly for Moral Re-armament.

WILSON of Oklahoma---------- Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

WILSON of Texas---------- Judiciary.

WINSTEAD---------- Armed Services.

WITHROW---------- Post Office and Civil Service.

WOLCOTT---------- Banking and Currency.

WOLVERTON---------- Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

WOOD---------- Un-American Activities, chairman.
Education and Labor.

WOODHOUSE---------- Banking and Currency.
House Administration.

WOODRUFF---------- Ways and Means.

WORLEY---------- Agriculture.

YATES---------- Appropriations.

YOUNG---------- Ways and Means.

ZABLOCKI---------- Foreign Affairs.

STATISTICAL INFORMATION

STATISTICAL

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Length in days	President pro tempore of the Senate [1]	Speaker of the House of Representatives
1st	1	Mar. 4, 1789 [2]	Sept. 29, 1789	210	John Langdon,[3] of New Hampshire.	Frederick A. C. Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania.
	2	Jan. 4, 1790	Aug. 12, 1790	221	----------	
	3	Dec. 6, 1790	Mar. 3, 1791	88	----------	
2d	1	Oct. 24, 1791	May 8, 1792	197	Richard Henry Lee, of Virginia.	Jonathan Trumbull, of Connecticut.
	2	Nov. 5, 1792	Mar. 2, 1793	119	John Langdon, of New Hampshire.	
3d	1	Dec. 2, 1793	June 9, 1794	190	Ralph Izard, of South Carolina.	Frederick A. C. Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania.
	2	Nov. 3, 1794	Mar. 3, 1795	121	Henry Tazewell, of Virginia.	
4th	1	Dec. 7, 1795	June 1, 1796	177	----do----------	Jonathan Dayton, of New Jersey.
					Samuel Livermore, of New Hampshire.	
	2	Dec. 5, 1796	Mar. 3, 1797	89	William Bingham, of Pennsylvania.	
5th	1	May 15, 1797	July 10, 1797	57	William Bradford, of Rhode Island.	Do.
	2	Nov. 13, 1797	July 16, 1798	246	Jacob Read, of South Carolina.	George Dent, of Maryland.[4]
					Theodore Sedgwick, of Massachusetts.	
	3	Dec. 3, 1798	Mar. 3, 1799	91	John Laurence, of New York.	
					James Ross, of Pennsylvania.	
6th	1	Dec. 2, 1799	May 14, 1800	164	Samuel Livermore, of New Hampshire.	Theodore Sedgwick, of Massachusetts.
					Uriah Tracy, of Connecticut.	
	2	Nov. 17, 1800	Mar. 3, 1801	107	John E. Howard, of Maryland.	
					James Hillhouse, of Connecticut.	
7th	1	Dec. 7, 1801	May 3, 1802	148	Abraham Baldwin, of Georgia.	Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina.
	2	Dec. 6, 1802	Mar. 3, 1803	88	Stephen R. Bradley, of Vermont.	
8th	1	Oct. 17, 1803	Mar. 27, 1804	163	John Brown, of Kentucky.	Do.
					Jesse Franklin, of North Carolina.	
	2	Nov. 5, 1804	Mar. 3, 1805	119	Joseph Anderson, of Tennessee.	
9th	1	Dec. 2, 1805	Apr. 21, 1806	141	Samuel Smith, of Maryland.	Do.
	2	Dec. 1, 1806	Mar. 3, 1807	93	----do----------	

[1] Until within recent years the appointment or election of a President pro tempore was held by the Senate to be for the occasion only, so that more than one appears in several sessions and in others none was chosen. Since Mar. 12, 1890, they have served until "the Senate otherwise ordered."

[2] The Constitution (art. I, sec. 4) provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year * * * on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." Pursuant to a resolution of the Continental Congress, the first session of the First Congress convened Mar. 4, 1789. Up to and including May 20, 1820, 18 acts were passed providing for the meeting of Congress on other days in the year. Since that year Congress met regularly on the first Monday in December until 1934, when the twentieth amendment to the Constitution became effective, changing the meeting of Congress to Jan. 3. The first and second sessions of the First Congress were held in New York City; subsequently, including the first session of the Sixth Congress, Philadelphia was the meeting place; since then Congress has convened in Washington.

[3] Elected to count the vote for President and Vice President, which was done Apr. 6, 1789, a quorum of the Senate then appearing for the first time. John Adams, Vice President, appeared Apr. 21, 1789, and took his seat as President of the Senate.

[4] Elected Speaker pro tempore for Apr. 20, 1798, and again for May 28, 1798.

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS—Continued

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Length in days	President pro tempore of the Senate	Speaker of the House of Representatives
10th	1	Oct. 26, 1807	Apr. 25, 1808	182	Samuel Smith, of Maryland.	Joseph B. Varnum, of Massachusetts.
	2	Nov. 7, 1808	Mar. 3, 1809	117	Stephen R. Bradley, of Vermont. John Milledge, of Georgia.	
11th	1	May 22, 1809	June 28, 1809	38	Andrew Gregg, of Pennsylvania.	Do.
	2	Nov. 27, 1809	May 1, 1810	156	John Gaillard, of South Carolina.	
	3	Dec. 3, 1810	Mar. 3, 1811	91	John Pope, of Kentucky.	
12th	1	Nov. 4, 1811	July 6, 1812	245	William H. Crawford, of Georgia.	Henry Clay, of Kentucky.
	2	Nov. 2, 1812	Mar. 3, 1813	122	do	
13th	1	May 24, 1813	Aug. 2, 1813	71		Do.
	2	Dec. 6, 1813	Apr. 18, 1814	134	Joseph B. Varnum, of Massachusetts.	
	3	Sept. 19, 1814	Mar. 3, 1815	166	John Gaillard, of South Carolina.	Langdon Cheves,[5] of South Carolina.
14th	1	Dec. 4, 1815	Apr. 29, 1816	148	do	Henry Clay, of Kentucky.
	2	Dec. 2, 1816	Mar. 3, 1817	92	do	
15th	1	Dec. 1, 1817	Apr. 20, 1818	141	do	Do.
	2	Nov. 16, 1818	Mar. 3, 1819	108	James Barbour, of Virginia.	
16th	1	Dec. 6, 1819	May 15, 1820	162	John Gaillard, of South Carolina.	Do.
	2	Nov. 18, 1820	Mar. 3, 1821	111	do	John W. Taylor,[6] of New York.
17th	1	Dec. 3, 1821	May 8, 1822	157	do	Philip P. Barbour, of Virginia.
	2	Dec. 2, 1822	Mar. 3, 1823	92	do	
18th	1	Dec. 1, 1823	May 27, 1824	178	do	Henry Clay, of Kentucky.
	2	Dec. 6, 1824	Mar. 3, 1825	88	do	
19th	1	Dec. 5, 1825	May 22, 1826	169	Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina.	John W. Taylor, of New York.
	2	Dec. 4, 1826	Mar. 3, 1827	90	do	
20th	1	Dec. 3, 1827	May 26, 1828	175	Samuel Smith, of Maryland.	Andrew Stevenson, of Virginia.
	2	Dec. 1, 1828	Mar. 3, 1829	93	do	
21st	1	Dec. 7, 1829	May 31, 1830	176	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 6, 1830	Mar. 3, 1831	88	Littleton Waller Tazewell, of Virginia.	
22d	1	Dec. 5, 1831	July 16, 1832	225	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 3, 1832	Mar. 2, 1833	91	Hugh Lawson White, of Tennessee.	
23d	1	Dec. 2, 1833	June 30, 1834	211	George Poindexter, of Mississippi.	Do.
	2	Dec. 1, 1834	Mar. 3, 1835	93	John Tyler, of Virginia.	John Bell,[7] of Tennessee.
24th	1	Dec. 7, 1835	July 4, 1836	211	William R. King, of Alabama.	James K. Polk, of Tennessee.
	2	Dec. 5, 1836	Mar. 3, 1837	89	do	
25th	1	Sept. 4, 1837	Oct. 16, 1837	43	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 4, 1837	July 9, 1838	218	do	
	3	Dec. 3, 1838	Mar. 3, 1839	91	do	
26th	1	Dec. 2, 1839	July 13, 1840	233	do	Robert M. T. Hunter, of Virginia.
	2	Dec. 7, 1840	Mar. 3, 1841	87		
27th	1	May 31, 1841	Sept. 13, 1841	106	Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey.	John White, of Kentucky.
	2	Dec. 6, 1841	Aug. 31, 1842	269	Willie P. Mangum, of North Carolina.	
	3	Dec. 5, 1842	Mar. 3, 1843	89	do	
28th	1	Dec. 4, 1843	June 17, 1844	196	do	John W. Jones, of Virginia.
	2	Dec. 2, 1844	Mar. 3, 1845	92	do	
29th	1	Dec. 1, 1845	Aug. 10, 1846	253	David R. Atchison, of Missouri.	John W. Davis, of Indiana.
	2	Dec. 7, 1846	Mar. 3, 1847	87	do	
30th	1	Dec. 6, 1847	Aug. 14, 1848	254	do	Robert C. Winthrop, of Massachusetts.
	2	Dec. 4, 1848	Mar. 3, 1849	90	do	
31st	1	Dec. 3, 1849	Sept. 30, 1850	302	William R. King, of Alabama.	Howell Cobb, of Georgia.
	2	Dec. 2, 1850	Mar. 3, 1851	92	do	

[5] Elected Speaker Jan. 19, 1814, vice Henry Clay, who resigned Jan. 19, 1814.
[6] Elected Speaker Nov. 15, 1820, vice Henry Clay, who resigned Oct. 28, 1820.
[7] Elected Speaker June 2, 1834, vice Andrew Stevenson, of Virginia, resigned.

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS—Continued

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Length in days	President pro tempore of the Senate	Speaker of the House of Representatives
32d	1	Dec. 1, 1851	Aug. 31, 1852	275	William R. King, of Alabama.	Linn Boyd, of Kentucky.
	2	Dec. 6, 1852	Mar. 3, 1853	88	do	
33d	1	Dec. 5, 1853	Aug. 7, 1854	246	David R. Atchison, of Missouri.	Do.
	2	Dec. 4, 1854	Mar. 3, 1855	90	Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana. Lewis Cass, of Michigan.	
34th	1	Dec. 3, 1855	Aug. 18, 1856	260	Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana.	Nathaniel P. Banks, of Massachusetts.
	2	Aug. 21, 1856	Aug. 30, 1856	10	do	
	3	Dec. 1, 1856	Mar. 3, 1857	93	James M. Mason, of Virginia. Thomas J. Rusk, of Texas.	
35th	1	Dec. 7, 1857	June 14, 1858	189	Benjamin Fitzpatrick, of Alabama.	James L. Orr, of South Carolina.
	2	Dec. 6, 1858	Mar. 3, 1859	88	do	
36th	1	Dec. 5, 1859	June 25, 1860	202	do	William Pennington, of New Jersey.
					Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana.	
	2	Dec. 3, 1860	Mar. 3, 1861	93	Solomon Foot, of Vermont.	
37th	1	July 4, 1861	Aug. 6, 1861	34	do	Galusha A. Grow, of Pennsylvania.
	2	Dec. 2, 1861	July 17, 1862	228	do	
	3	Dec. 1, 1862	Mar. 3, 1863	93	do	
38th	1	Dec. 7, 1863	July 4, 1864	209	do	Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana.
					Daniel Clark, of New Hampshire.	
	2	Dec. 5, 1864	Mar. 3, 1865	89	do	
39th	1	Dec. 4, 1865	July 28, 1866	237	Lafayette S. Foster, of Connecticut.	Do.
	2	Dec. 3, 1866	Mar. 3, 1867	91	Benjamin F. Wade, of Ohio.	Do.
40th	1	Mar. 4, 1867 [8]	Dec. 2, 1867	274	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 2, 1867 [9]	Nov. 10, 1868	345	do	
	3	Dec. 7, 1868	Mar. 3, 1869	87	do	Theodore M. Pomeroy, [10] of New York.
41st	1	Mar. 4, 1869	Apr. 10, 1869	38	Henry B. Anthony, of Rhode Island.	James G. Blaine, of Maine.
	2	Dec. 6, 1869	July 15, 1870	222	do	
	3	Dec. 5, 1870	Mar. 3, 1871	89	do	
42d	1	Mar. 4, 1871	Apr. 20, 1871	48	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 4, 1871	June 10, 1872	190	do	
	3	Dec. 2, 1872	Mar. 3, 1873	92	do	
43d	1	Dec. 1, 1873	June 23, 1874	204	Matthew H. Carpenter, of Wisconsin.	Do.
	2	Dec. 7, 1874	Mar. 3, 1875	87	do	
					Henry B. Anthony, of Rhode Island.	
44th	1	Dec. 6, 1875	Aug. 15, 1876	254	Thomas W. Ferry, of Michigan.	Michael C. Kerr, [11] of Indiana. Samuel S. Cox, [12] of New York, pro tempore. Milton Saylor, [13] of Ohio, pro tempore.
	2	Dec. 4, 1876	Mar. 3, 1877	90	do	Samuel J. Randall, of Pennsylvania.
45th	1	Oct. 15, 1877	Dec. 3, 1877	50	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 3, 1877	June 20, 1878	200	do	
	3	Dec. 2, 1878	Mar. 3, 1879	92	do	
46th	1	Mar. 18, 1879	July 1, 1879	106	Allen G. Thurman, of Ohio.	Do.
	2	Dec. 1, 1879	June 16, 1880	199	do	
	3	Dec. 6, 1880	Mar. 3, 1881	88	do	

[8] There were recesses in this session from Saturday, Mar. 30, to Wednesday, July 1, and from Saturday, July 20, to Thursday, Nov. 21.

[9] There were recesses in this session from Monday, July 27, to Monday, Sept. 21, to Friday, Oct. 6, and to Tuesday, Nov. 10. No business was transacted subsequent to July 27.

[10] Elected Speaker Mar. 3, 1869, and served 1 day.

[11] Died Aug. 19, 1876.

[12] Appointed Speaker pro tempore Feb. 17, May 12, June 19.

[13] Appointed Speaker pro tempore June 4.

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS—Continued

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Length in days	President pro tempore of the Senate	Speaker of the House of Representatives
47th	1	Dec. 5, 1881	Aug. 8, 1882	247	Thomas F. Bayard, of Delaware. David Davis, of Illinois.	J. Warren Keifer, of Ohio.
	2	Dec. 4, 1882	Mar. 3, 1883	90	George F. Edmunds, of Vermont.	
48th	1	Dec. 3, 1883	July 7, 1884	218	do	John G. Carlisle, of Kentucky.
	2	Dec. 1, 1884	Mar. 3, 1885	93	do	
49th	1	Dec. 7, 1885	Aug. 5, 1886	242	John Sherman, of Ohio.	Do.
	2	Dec. 6, 1886	Mar. 3, 1887	88	John J. Ingalls, of Kansas.	
50th	1	Dec. 5, 1887	Oct. 20, 1888	321	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 3, 1888	Mar. 3, 1889	91	do	
51st	1	Dec. 2, 1889	Oct. 1, 1890	304	do	Thomas B. Reed, of Maine.
	2	Dec. 1, 1890	Mar. 3, 1891	93	Charles F. Manderson, of Nebraska.	
52d	1	Dec. 7, 1891	Aug. 5, 1892	251	do	Charles F. Crisp, of Georgia.
	2	Dec. 5, 1892	Mar. 3, 1893	89	Isham G. Harris, of Tennessee.	
53d	1	Aug. 7, 1893	Nov. 3, 1893	89	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 4, 1893	Aug. 28, 1894	268	do	
	3	Dec. 3, 1894	Mar. 3, 1895	97	Matt W. Ransom, of North Carolina. Isham G. Harris, of Tennessee.	
54th	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	William P. Frye, of Maine.	Thomas B. Reed, of Maine.
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	do	
55th	1	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	do	
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 3, 1899	89	do	
56th	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	do	David B. Henderson, of Iowa.
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	do	
57th	1	Dec. 2, 1901	July 1, 1902	212	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 1, 1902	Mar. 3, 1903	93	do	
58th	1	Nov. 9, 1903	Dec. 7, 1903	29	do	Joseph G. Cannon, of Illinois.
	2	Dec. 7, 1903	Apr. 28, 1904	144	do	
	3	Dec. 5, 1904	Mar. 3, 1905	89	do	
59th	1	Dec. 4, 1905	June 30, 1906	209	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 3, 1906	Mar. 3, 1907	91	do	
60th	1	Dec. 2, 1907	May 30, 1908	181	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 7, 1908	Mar. 3, 1909	87	do	
61st	1	Mar. 15, 1909	Aug. 5, 1909	144	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 6, 1909	June 25, 1910	202	do	
	3	Dec. 5, 1910	Mar. 3, 1911	89	do	
62d	1	Apr. 4, 1911	Aug. 22, 1911	141	do.[14]	Champ Clark, of Missouri.
	2	Dec. 4, 1911	Aug. 26, 1912	267	Bacon,[15] Brandegee,[16] Curtis,[17] Gallinger,[18] Lodge.[19]	
	3	Dec. 2, 1912	Mar. 3, 1913	92	Bacon,[20] Gallinger,[21]	
63d	1	Apr. 7, 1913	Dec. 1, 1913	239	James P. Clarke, of Arkansas.	Do.
	2	Dec. 1, 1913	Oct. 24, 1914	328	do	
	3	Dec. 7, 1914	Mar. 3, 1915	87	do	
64th	1	Dec. 6, 1915	Sept. 8, 1916	278	do.[22]	Do.
	2	Dec. 4, 1916	Mar. 3, 1917	90	Willard Saulsbury, of Delaware.	
65th	1	Apr. 2, 1917	Oct. 6, 1917	188	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 3, 1917	Nov. 21, 1918	354	do	
	3	Dec. 2, 1918	Mar. 3, 1919	92	do	

[14] Resigned as President pro tempore Apr. 27, 1911.
[15] Elected to serve Jan. 11–17, Mar. 11–12, Apr. 8, May 10, May 30 to June 1 and 3, June 13 to July 5, Aug. 1–10, and Aug. 27 to Dec. 15, 1912.
[16] Elected to serve May 25, 1912.
[17] Elected to serve Dec. 4–12, 1911.
[18] Elected to serve Feb. 12–14, Apr. 26–27, May 7, July 6–31, Aug. 12–26, 1912.
[19] Elected to serve Mar. 25–26, 1912.
[20] Elected to serve Aug. 27 to Dec. 15, 1912, Jan. 5–18, and Feb. 2–15, 1913.
[21] Elected to serve Dec. 16, 1912, to Jan. 4, 1913, Jan. 19 to Feb. 1, and Feb. 16 to Mar. 3, 1913.
[22] Died Oct. 1, 1916.

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS—Continued

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Length in days	President pro tempore of the Senate	Speaker of the House of Representatives
66th	1	May 19, 1919	Nov. 19, 1919	185	Albert B. Cummins, of Iowa.	Frederick H. Gillett, of Massachusetts.
	2	Dec. 1, 1919	June 5, 1920	188	do	
	3	Dec. 6, 1920	Mar. 3, 1921	88	do	
67th	1	Apr. 11, 1921	Nov. 23, 1921	227	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 5, 1921	Sept. 22, 1922	292	do	
	3	Nov. 20, 1922	Dec. 4, 1922	15	do	
	4	Dec. 4, 1922	Mar. 3, 1923	90	do	
68th	1	Dec. 3, 1923	June 7, 1924	188	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 1, 1924	Mar. 3, 1925	93	do	
69th	1	Dec. 7, 1925	July 3, 1926	209	George H. Moses, of New Hampshire.	Nicholas Longworth, of Ohio.
	2	Dec. 6, 1926	Mar. 3, 1927	88	do	
70th	1	Dec. 5, 1927	May 29, 1928	177	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 3, 1928	Mar. 3, 1929	91	do	
71st	1	Apr. 15, 1929	Nov. 22, 1929	222	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 2, 1929	July 3, 1930	214	do	
	3	Dec. 1, 1930	Mar. 3, 1931	93	do	
72d	1	Dec. 7, 1931	July 16, 1932	223	do	John N. Garner, of Texas.
	2	Dec. 5, 1932	Mar. 3, 1933	89	do	
73d	1	Mar. 9, 1933	June 15, 1933	99	Key Pitman, of Nevada.	Henry T. Rainey,[23] of Illinois.
	2	Jan. 3, 1934	June 18, 1934	167	do	
74th	1	Jan. 3, 1935	Aug. 26, 1935	236	do	Joseph W. Byrns,[24] of Tennessee.
	2	Jan. 3, 1936	June 20, 1936	170	do	William B. Bankhead,[25] of Alabama.
75th	1	Jan. 5, 1937	Aug. 21, 1937	229	do	Do.
	2	Nov. 15, 1937	Dec. 21, 1937	37	do	
	3	Jan. 3, 1938	June 16, 1938	165	do	
76th	1	Jan. 3, 1939	Aug. 5, 1939	215	do	Do.[26]
	2	Sept. 21, 1939	Nov. 3, 1939	44	do	
	3	Jan. 3, 1940	Jan. 3, 1941	366	do.[27]	Sam Rayburn,[28] of Texas.
					William H. King,[29] of Utah.	
77th	1	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1942	365	Pat Harrison,[30] of Mississippi; Carter Glass,[31] of Virginia.	Do.
	2	Jan. 5, 1942	Dec. 16, 1942	346	Carter Glass, of Virginia.	
78th	1	Jan. 6, 1943[32]	Dec. 21, 1943	350	do	Do.
	2	Jan. 10, 1944[33]	Dec. 19, 1944	345	do	
79th	1	Jan. 3, 1945[34]	Dec. 21, 1945	353	Kenneth McKellar, of Tennessee.	Do.
	2	Jan. 14, 1946[35]	Aug. 2, 1946	201	do	
80th	1	Jan. 3, 1947[36]	Dec. 19, 1947	351	Arthur H. Vandenberg, of Michigan.	Joseph W. Martin, Jr., of Massachusetts.
	2	Jan. 6, 1948[37]	Dec. 31, 1948	361	do	
81st	1	Jan. 3, 1949	Oct. 19, 1949	290	Kenneth McKellar, of Tennessee.	Sam Rayburn, of Texas.
	2	Jan. 3, 1950			do	Do.

[23] Died Aug. 19, 1934.
[24] Died June 4, 1936.
[25] Elected June 4, 1936.
[26] Died Sept. 15, 1940.
[27] Died Nov. 10, 1940.
[28] Elected Sept. 16, 1940.
[29] Elected Nov. 19, 1940.
[30] Elected Jan. 6, 1941; died June 22, 1941.
[31] Elected July 10, 1941.
[32] There was a recess in this session from Thursday, July 8, to Tuesday, Sept. 14.
[33] There were recesses in this session from Saturday, Apr. 1, to Wednesday, Apr. 12; from Friday, June 23, to Tuesday, Aug. 1; and from Thursday, Sept. 21, to Tuesday, Nov. 14.
[34] The House was in recess in this session from Saturday, July 21, 1945, to Wednesday, Sept. 5, 1945, and the Senate from Wednesday, Aug. 1, 1945, to Wednesday, Sept. 5, 1945.
[35] The House was in recess in this session from Thursday, Apr. 18, 1946, to Tuesday, Apr. 30, 1946.
[36] There was a recess in this session from Sunday, July 27, 1947, to Monday, Nov. 17, 1947.
[37] There were recesses in this session from Sunday, June 20, 1948, to Monday, July 26, 1948, and from Saturday, Aug. 7, 1948, to Friday, Dec. 31, 1948.

SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE SENATE

Year	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment
1791	Friday, Mar. 4	Friday, Mar. 4.
1793	Monday, Mar. 4	Monday, Mar. 4.
1795	Monday, June 8	Friday, June 26.
1797	Saturday, Mar. 4	Saturday, Mar. 4.
1798	Tuesday, July 17	Thursday, July 19.
1801	Wednesday, Mar. 4	Thursday, Mar. 5.
1805	Tuesday, Mar. 4	Thursday, Mar. 6.
1809	Saturday, Mar. 4	Tuesday, Mar. 7.
1817	Monday, Mar. 4	Monday, Mar. 4.
1825	Friday, Mar. 4	Wednesday, Mar. 9.
1829	Wednesday, Mar. 4	Tuesday, Mar. 17.
1837	Saturday, Mar. 4	Friday, Mar. 10.
1841	Thursday, Mar. 4	Monday, Mar. 15.
1845	Tuesday, Mar. 4	Thursday, Mar. 20.
1849	Monday, Mar. 5	Friday, Mar. 23.
1851	Tuesday, Mar. 4	Thursday, Mar. 13.
1853	Friday, Mar. 4	Monday, Apr. 11.
1857	Wednesday, Mar. 4	Saturday, Mar. 14.
1858	Tuesday, June 15	Wednesday, June 16.
1859	Friday, Mar. 4	Thursday, Mar. 10.
1860	Tuesday, June 26	Thursday, June 28.
1861	Monday, Mar. 4	Thursday, Mar. 28.
1863	Wednesday, Mar. 4	Saturday, Mar. 14.
1865	Saturday, Mar. 4	Saturday, Mar. 11.
1867	Monday, Apr. 1	Saturday, Apr. 20.
1869	Monday, Apr. 12	Thursday, Apr. 22.
1871	Wednesday, May 10	Saturday, May 27.
1873	Tuesday, Mar. 4	Wednesday, Mar. 26.
1875	Friday, Mar. 5	Wednesday, Mar. 24.
1877	Monday, Mar. 5	Saturday, Mar. 17.
1881	Friday, Mar. 4	Friday, May 20.
	Monday, Oct. 10	Saturday, Oct. 29.
1885	Wednesday, Mar. 4	Thursday, Apr. 2.
1889	Monday, Mar. 4	Tuesday, Apr. 2.
1893	Saturday, Mar. 4	Friday, Apr. 15.
1897	Thursday, Mar. 4	Wednesday, Mar. 10.
1901	Monday, Mar. 4	Saturday, Mar. 9.
1903	Thursday, Mar. 5	Thursday, Mar. 19.
1905	Saturday, Mar. 4	Saturday, Mar. 18.
1909	Thursday, Mar. 4	Saturday, Mar. 6.
1913	Tuesday, Mar. 4	Monday, Mar. 17.
1917	Monday, Mar. 5	Friday, Mar. 16.
1921	Friday, Mar. 4	Tuesday, Mar. 15.
1925	Wednesday, Mar. 4	Wednesday, Mar. 18.
1929	Monday, Mar. 4	Tuesday, Mar. 5.
1930	Monday, July 7	Monday, July 21.
1933	Saturday, Mar. 4	Monday, Mar. 6.

COURT OF IMPEACHMENT

The Senate has sat as a Court of Impeachment in the cases of the following accused officials, with the result stated, for the periods named:

WILLIAM BLOUNT, a Senator of the United States from Tennessee; charges dismissed for want of jurisdiction: Monday, December 17, 1798, to Monday, January 14, 1799.

JOHN PICKERING, judge of the United States district court for the district of New Hampshire; removed from office; Thursday, March 3, 1803, to Monday, March 12, 1804.

SAMUEL CHASE, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; acquitted; Friday, November 30, 1804, to March 1, 1805.

JAMES H. PECK, judge of the United States district court for the district of Missouri; acquitted; Monday, April 26, 1830, to Monday, January 31, 1831.

WEST H. HUMPHREYS, judge of the United States district court for the middle, eastern, and western districts of Tennessee; removed from office; Wednesday, May 7, 1862, to Thursday, June 26, 1862.

ANDREW JOHNSON, President of the United States; acquitted; Tuesday, February 25, 1868, to Tuesday, May 26, 1868.

WILLIAM W. BELKNAP, Secretary of War; acquitted; Friday, March 3, 1876, to Tuesday, August 1, 1876.

CHARLES SWAYNE, judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Florida; acquitted; Wednesday, December 14, 1904, to Monday, February 27, 1905.

ROBERT W. ARCHBALD, associate judge, United States Commerce Court; removed from office; Saturday, July 13, 1912, to Monday, January 13, 1913.

GEORGE W. ENGLISH, judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Illinois; resigned office November 4, 1926; Court of Impeachment adjourned to December 13, 1926, when, on request of House managers, impeachment proceedings were dismissed.

HAROLD LOUDERBACK, judge of the United States district court for the northern district of California; acquitted; Monday, May 15, 1933, to Wednesday, May 24, 1933.

HALSTED L. RITTER, judge of the United States district court for the southern district of Florida; removed from office; Monday, April 6, 1936, to Friday, April 17, 1936.

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VOTES CAST FOR SENATORS IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948

[The figures show the vote for the Democratic and Republican nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Compiled from official statistics]

State	Vote						Total vote cast in 1948
	1944		1946		1948		
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	
Alabama	202,604	41,983	[1] 163,217		185,534	35,341	220,875
Arizona	90,335	39,891	80,415	35,022			
Arkansas	182,499	31,942			216,401		[2] 232,222
California	1,728,155	1,576,553	1,167,161	1,428,067			
Colorado	214,335	277,410			340,719	165,069	[2] 510,121
Connecticut	430,716	391,748	[3] 278,188 276,424	[3] 378,707 381,328			
Delaware			50,910	62,603	71,888	68,246	[2] 141,362
Florida	335,685	135,258	156,232	42,408			
Georgia	272,569				362,104		[2] 362,504
Idaho	107,096	102,373	[1] 74,629	[1] 105,523	107,000	103,868	[2] 214,188
Illinois	2,059,023	1,841,793			2,147,754	1,740,026	[2] 3,900,285
Indiana	[4] 775,417 807,766	[4] 857,250] 829,489]	584,288	739,809			
Iowa	494,229	523,963			578,226	415,778	[2] 1,000,412
Kansas	272,053	387,090			305,987	393,412	[2] 716,342
Kentucky	464,053	380,425	[1] 285,829	[1] 327,652	408,256	383,776	[2] 794,469
Louisiana	287,365	[5] 26			[6] 306,336 330,115	102,331 9	408,667 330,124
Maine			63,799	111,215	64,074	159,182	223,256
Maryland	344,725	213,705	237,232	235,000			
Massachusetts	667,086	1,228,754	660,200	989,736	954,398	1,088,475	[2] 2,055,798
Michigan			517,923	1,085,570	1,000,329	1,045,156	[2] 2,062,097
Minnesota			349,520	517,775	729,494	485,801	[2] 1,220,250
Mississippi			46,747		151,478		151,478
Missouri	776,790	778,778	511,544	572,556			
Montana			86,476	101,901	125,193	94,458	[2] 221,003
Nebraska			111,750	271,208	204,320	267,575	471,895
Nevada	30,595	21,816	22,553	27,801			
New Hampshire	106,508	110,549			91,760	129,600	[2] 222,898
New Jersey	[3] 910,096	[3] 940,051	548,458	799,808	884,414	934,720	[2] 1,869,882
New Mexico			68,650	64,632	108,269	80,226	[2] 189,200
New York	[7] 3,294,576	2,899,497	[7] 2,308,112	2,559,365			
North Carolina	533,813	226,037			[8] 534,917 540,762	220,307	534,917 [2] 764,559
North Dakota	95,102	69,530	38,368	88,210			
Ohio	1,482,610	1,500,609	[3] 929,584 947,610	[3] 1,193,852 1,275,774			
Oklahoma	390,851	309,222			441,654	265,169	[2] 708,931
Oregon	[1] 192,305 174,140	[1] 260,631 269,095			199,275	299,295	498,570
Pennsylvania	1,864,622	1,840,938	1,245,338	1,853,458			
Rhode Island			150,748	122,780	190,287	130,672	320,959
South Carolina	94,556	3,214			135,998	5,008	141,006
South Dakota	82,199	145,248			98,749	144,084	242,833
Tennessee			145,654	57,238	326,142	166,947	[2] 499,218
Texas			336,931	43,750	702,985	349,665	[2] 1,061,563
Utah	148,748	99,532	96,257	101,142			
Vermont	42,136	81,094	18,594	54,729			
Virginia			[1] 169,680 163,960	[1] 72,253 77,005	253,865	119,366	[2] 386,998
Washington	452,013	364,356	298,683	358,847			
West Virginia			273,151	269,617	435,354	328,534	763,888
Wisconsin	537,144	634,513	378,772	620,430			
Wyoming			45,843	35,714	57,953	43,527	101,480

[1] For unexpired term ending Jan. 3, 1949.
[2] Includes the vote for various other candidates.
[3] For unexpired term ending Jan. 3, 1947.
[4] For unexpired term ending Jan. 3, 1945.
[5] Vote cast for Independent candidate.
[6] For unexpired term ending Jan. 3, 1951.
[7] Total vote received, as candidate had one or more other party endorsements.
[8] For unexpired term ending Jan. 3, 1949.

VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948

[The figures show the votes for the Democratic and Republican nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Compiled from official statistics]

State and district, old apportionment	Vote cast in 1944		Vote cast in 1946		State and district, new apportionment	Vote cast in 1948		Total vote cast in 1948
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
Ala.:					Ala.:			
1st	19,082		12,448		1st	19,778		19,778
2d	24,180		17,711		2d	21,271		21,271
3d	20,470		13,397		3d	16,279		16,279
4th	19,391	3,554	16,299	2,207	4th	17,282	3,054	20,336
5th	25,317		21,560		5th	20,549		20,549
6th	14,561		13,551		6th	13,968	2,994	16,962
7th	21,671	11,202	22,853	8,565	7th	21,552		21,552
8th	24,023		17,624	1,453	8th	19,060	2,510	21,570
9th	31,767	7,120	29,940	1,880	9th	33,781	5,006	38,787
Ariz.:					Ariz.:			
At large	86,691	39,035	74,948	37,083	1st	42,565	29,864	[1] 72,910
At large	88,532	36,352	71,836	36,185	2d	54,066	30,140	[1] 86,065
Ark.:					Ark.:			
1st	32,501		20,250		1st	34,676		34,676
2d	24,977		22,955		2d	29,922		29,922
3d	20,053	11,613	24,950		3d	25,754	12,064	37,818
4th	30,310		13,844		4th	29,338	4,094	33,432
5th	33,215	4,902	21,777	2,881	5th	36,440	5,471	41,911
6th	31,785		23,892	[2] 4,305	6th	40,291		40,291
7th	27,851		15,584		7th	32,982		32,982
Calif.:					Calif.:			
1st	[3] 92,706		[3] 77,653		1st	68,951	82,947	[1] 152,311
2d	48,201	27,312	[3] 57,895		2d	[3] 78,555		[1] 78,582
3d		[3] 131,705		[3] 116,792	3d		[3] 166,571	[1] 197,467
4th	73,582	73,367	60,655	54,113	4th	73,704	68,875	[1] 144,531
5th		[3] 112,151		94,293	5th		[3] 116,347	116,347
6th	104,441	96,395	[3] 118,548		6th	[3] 194,985		[1] 195,143
7th	81,762	59,360	47,988	61,508	7th	[3] 74,318	78,534	[1] 152,858
8th	72,420	94,218		[3] 113,325	8th		[3] 161,743	[1] 202,458
9th		[3] 66,845	43,244	50,171	9th	72,826	66,563	[1] 141,975
10th	[3] 60,001		[3] 51,843		10th		[3] 67,448	[1] 94,631
11th	52,218	41,005	36,996	41,902	11th		[3] 87,143	[1] 107,940
12th	77,385	62,524	49,994	65,586	12th		[3] 141,509	[1] 162,807
13th	66,854	54,792	44,712	48,071	13th	[3] 56,624	62,951	[1] 119,622
14th	65,729	61,767	53,536	44,914	14th	89,581	44,611	[1] 137,121
15th	73,655	100,305		[3] 106,020	15th		[3] 131,933	[1] 159,031
16th	105,835	89,700	45,951	78,264	16th	[3] 91,268	121,198	[1] 212,553
17th	[3] 147,217		[3] 110,654		17th	[3] 194,782		[1] 194,987
18th	95,090	75,749	60,218	67,363	18th	105,687	92,721	[1] 206,655
19th	65,758	25,852	[3] 50,666		19th	72,900	28,698	[1] 104,542
20th	101,090	112,663	67,317	98,283	20th		[3] 204,710	[1] 251,102
21st	48,539	34,409	37,229	33,395	21st	61,383	47,411	[1] 111,220
22d		[3] 88,537	36,649	59,935	22d		[3] 115,697	[1] 115,818
23d	86,707	70,787	53,898	69,411	23d	112,534	87,138	[1] 201,689
Colo.:					Colo.:			
1st	83,253	90,151	60,513	55,724	1st	106,096	57,541	163,637
2d	49,079	83,264	27,393	54,768	2d	66,579	71,868	138,447
3d	53,904	69,492	37,496	45,043	3d	65,114	63,312	128,426
4th	24,039	38,671	20,290	28,894	4th	34,695	32,206	66,901
Conn.:					Conn.:			
1st	120,100	102,257	82,231	93,006	1st	127,802	103,294	[1] 233,700
2d	63,013	59,973	48,376	59,828	2d	69,339	64,916	134,255
3d	82,472	77,753	53,404	76,408	3d	84,449	83,310	[1] 169,983
4th	100,035	102,043	57,913	93,513	4th	92,618	117,727	[1] 213,461
5th	54,885	60,137	39,785	51,790	5th	58,300	62,804	[1] 122,989
At large	424,146	397,725	277,872	377,972	At large	429,348	433,311	[1] 879,351
Del.:					Del.:			
At large	63,649	62,378	49,105	63,516	At large	68,909	71,127	[1] 140,535
Fla.:					Fla.:			
1st	87,880		31,145		1st	66,348		66,348
2d	66,604		26,093		2d	57,595	5,413	63,008
3d	51,693		18,455		3d	30,730		30,730
4th	65,900	25,643	37,002	14,458	4th	63,665	14,912	78,577
5th	48,602	23,406	24,695	15,591	5th	46,939	19,501	66,440
6th	32,491	14,134	13,733	5,591	At large	31,933	15,977	47,910
Ga.:					Ga.:			
1st	23,889		20,937		1st	42,677		42,677
2d	21,313		10,805		2d	26,815		26,815
3d	25,276		8,961		3d	32,098		32,098
4th	27,375		8,476		4th	33,522		33,522
5th	50,257	[2] 2,929	31,444		5th	54,637		54,637

See footnotes at end of table.

VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948—Continued

State and district, old apportionment	Vote cast in 1944		Vote cast in 1946		State and district, new apportionment	Vote cast in 1948		Total vote cast in 1948
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
Ga.—Con.					Ga.—Con.			
6th	19,034	----------	13,566	----------	6th	29,446	----------	29,446
7th	31,400	----------	7,573	----------	7th	45,195	----------	45,195
8th	21,916	----------	8,986	----------	8th	35,788	----------	35,788
9th	25,880	----------	14,815	----------	9th	29,699	----------	29,699
10th	25,102	----------	16,398	----------	10th	35,479	----------	35,479
Idaho:					Idaho:			
1st	49,581	37,998	36,509	37,326	1st	46,846	41,404	[1] 90,519
2d	56,249	61,751	41,231	63,692	2d	59,006	61,690	[1] 121,650
Ill.:					Ill.:			
1st	42,713	26,204	38,040	28,945	1st	98,690	43,034	[1] 147,393
2d	186,089	138,579	148,995	156,697	2d	91,648	85,119	[1] 181,333
3d	158,944	146,961	126,638	169,543	3d	91,204	81,175	172,379
4th	79,243	19,346	68,113	28,251	4th	89,557	82,310	171,867
5th	38,370	11,929	34,904	13,859	5th	114,660	43,610	158,270
6th	211,056	140,069	171,778	158,702	6th	127,918	53,548	[1] 187,149
7th	261,473	217,207	206,963	252,981	7th	133,199	47,602	180,801
8th	39,866	10,474	38,317	11,266	8th	101,098	54,316	155,414
9th	61,168	54,698	51,788	54,615	9th	91,271	73,301	[1] 167,406
10th	153,644	193,948	109,712	201,010	10th	78,533	109,031	187,564
11th	65,296	128,064	40,355	120,640	11th	80,750	78,269	159,019
12th	55,236	86,228	32,816	73,431	12th	88,795	98,956	[1] 192,720
13th	25,482	59,372	13,767	48,238	13th	58,340	123,978	182,318
14th	46,759	55,812	27,877	45,723	14th	44,050	94,962	139,012
15th	40,093	58,358	27,667	49,895	15th	57,296	74,213	131,509
16th	48,779	70,301	31,091	64,534	16th	54,481	76,840	131,321
17th	26,732	52,706	18,617	45,969	17th	42,226	71,220	113,446
18th	44,340	58,617	30,305	56,537	18th	56,688	61,652	118,340
19th	56,247	70,942	38,485	64,063	19th	59,397	69,733	129,130
20th	31,092	38,922	24,508	34,923	20th	52,235	59,067	[1] 111,303
21st	50,050	62,879	45,293	55,609	21st	69,619	61,452	131,071
22d	83,311	80,616	69,669	67,665	22d	56,893	64,625	121,518
23d	46,957	56,712	42,237	51,440	23d	53,885	57,800	111,685
24th	30,808	42,927	26,483	37,909	24th	56,262	57,732	[1] 113,995
25th	50,140	57,672	36,217	53,831	25th	101,927	44,728	146,655
At large	2,030,753	1,839,518	1,539,248	1,906,717	26th	51,028	54,993	[1] 106,022
Ind.:					Ind.:			
1st	75,635	46,968	51,809	46,677	1st	78,898	50,194	[1] 130,085
2d	48,103	78,061	40,847	66,423	2d	57,245	71,907	[1] 130,184
3d	78,621	85,362	57,425	73,239	3d	86,382	78,935	[1] 166,359
4th	53,636	81,110	39,766	59,790	4th	66,689	63,403	[1] 131,231
5th	80,208	94,274	61,364	79,752	5th	91,861	82,730	[1] 176,872
6th	60,758	75,517	47,972	65,926	6th	65,931	66,414	[1] 133,192
7th	62,136	73,417	59,908	63,667	7th	74,396	62,855	[1] 138,600
8th	76,905	84,095	60,385	66,050	8th	89,990	71,634	[1] 162,534
9th	49,380	62,831	45,321	58,384	9th	55,333	59,787	[1] 115,971
10th	67,724	82,582	44,807	70,969	10th	67,081	76,036	[1] 144,854
11th	114,051	108,503	79,040	74,745	11th	103,046	98,451	[1] 203,519
Iowa:					Iowa:			
1st	60,048	78,729	32,849	52,488	1st	60,860	70,959	[1] 132,512
2d	68,489	86,903	41,544	60,111	2d	60,272	82,139	[1] 143,163
3d	56,985	74,901	29,661	48,346	3d	56,002	78,838	[1] 135,283
4th	49,098	59,658	31,203	43,753	4th	49,894	53,384	[1] 103,571
5th	56,138	66,260	28,490	41,679	5th	57,370	60,103	[1] 118,344
6th	42,098	60,153	23,422	40,640	6th	44,002	55,641	99,643
7th	41,802	66,905	23,567	40,152	7th	44,857	59,173	104,030
8th	45,682	58,537	17,303	37,868	8th	45,796	56,970	[1] 103,197
Kans.:					Kans.:			
1st	34,731	71,565	35,045	63,076	1st	44,711	68,395	113,106
2d	47,676	68,815	39,484	56,363	2d	63,431	68,324	131,755
3d	34,645	52,361	33,578	41,624	3d	38,391	46,935	85,326
4th	63,843	90,186	53,617	68,658	4th	70,778	88,605	159,383
5th	32,557	72,370	32,538	54,578	5th	41,614	77,160	118,774
6th	32,408	63,035	28,911	44,343	6th	40,553	55,013	95,566
Ky.:					Ky.:			
1st	51,369	22,196	32,121	16,064	1st	50,720	----------	[1] 50,724
2d	57,948	42,802	38,020	29,124	2d	54,586	31,527	[1] 86,115
3d	79,922	59,190	44,599	61,899	3d	64,877	74,168	[1] 140,046
4th	48,671	40,317	33,116	29,304	4th	45,538	31,062	76,600
5th	45,228	32,606	26,444	25,240	5th	47,518	24,240	71,758
6th	63,404	44,214	43,176	35,368	6th	60,659	39,251	[1] 99,912
7th	33,406	30,165	20,596	30,070	7th	39,788	26,007	[1] 65,797
8th	48,969	41,154	33,408	30,127	8th	52,328	34,127	[1] 89,277
9th	31,019	68,908	----------	54,306	9th	----------	60,309	60,309

See footnotes at end of table.

VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948—Continued

State and district, old apportionment	Vote cast in 1944		Vote cast in 1946		State and district, new apportionment	Vote cast in 1948		Total vote cast in 1948
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
La.:					La.:			
1st	55,887	----------	29,329	2,614	1st	36,748	----------	36,748
2d	56,636	----------	29,457	3,037	2d	61,316	----------	61,316
3d	28,123	----------	4,595	----------	3d	26,587	13,337	39,924
4th	27,886	----------	8,499	----------	4th	32,045	----------	32,045
5th	25,462	----------	6,049	----------	5th	34,362	----------	34,362
6th	38,561	----------	8,781	----------	6th	47,515	----------	47,515
7th	26,931	----------	5,907	----------	7th	36,053	----------	36,053
8th	23,083	----------	7,740	----------	8th	33,613	----------	33,613
Maine:					Maine:			
1st	21,620	47,721	26,378	38,975	1st	31,528	52,536	84,064
2d	22,139	46,545	25,739	39,791	2d	24,698	50,552	75,250
3d	10,102	35,644	11,743	31,622	3d	15,888	38,692	54,580
Md.:					Md.:			
1st	30,257	29,298	26,360	27,364	1st	27,024	29,700	56,724
2d	97,239	73,469	69,211	62,760	2d	99,157	76,235	[1] 179,564
3d	39,032	14,046	24,347	13,761	3d	32,138	13,131	[1] 46,717
4th	47,088	32,416	31,453	23,499	4th	38,486	21,084	[1] 66,122
5th	51,318	27,821	40,929	29,406	5th	45,902	30,997	76,899
6th	45,877	63,079	40,198	55,667	6th	48,304	59,856	108,160
Mass.:					Mass.:			
1st	62,550	63,671	40,549	59,222	1st	56,604	75,582	132,186
2d	60,195	75,571	56,459	59,754	2d	81,775	67,267	149,042
3d	78,848	49,300	69,038	42,033	3d	104,601	36,855	[1] 141,459
4th	60,967	76,097	59,847	58,663	4th	89,064	61,448	150,512
5th	39,911	109,242	38,575	98,488	5th	----------	139,288	[1] 139,301
6th	42,937	87,211	33,823	79,709	6th	----------	108,179	[1] 108,192
7th	78,008	36,877	59,871	37,250	7th	100,333	26,339	126,672
8th	59,058	79,912	43,827	76,305	8th	72,625	75,965	148,590
9th	53,820	75,803	43,367	69,831	9th	63,275	82,750	[1] 146,032
10th	79,380	100,334	54,421	96,607	10th	52,022	118,741	[1] 170,773
11th	75,469	39,523	69,093	26,007	11th	106,366	----------	[1] 106,368
12th	97,469	31,178	92,622	----------	12th	125,015	----------	[1] 125,021
13th	50,377	97,013	42,274	87,839	13th	69,050	89,913	[1] 158,964
14th	48,993	79,928	40,999	71,566	14th	55,369	87,973	143,342
Mich.:					Mich.:			
1st	103,782	24,542	57,753	29,293	1st	101,954	19,609	[1] 122,181
2d	43,536	80,594	26,141	66,486	2d	50,148	65,006	[1] 116,545
3d	42,902	73,134	25,914	59,823	3d	42,146	64,637	[1] 108,806
4th	37,754	68,233	21,514	58,798	4th	31,429	61,059	[1] 94,151
5th	53,437	73,034	25,022	63,093	5th	46,972	74,191	[1] 122,613
6th	70,104	87,105	50,684	69,203	6th	72,681	73,465	[1] 147,554
7th	40,298	79,455	21,708	64,404	7th	47,040	68,903	[1] 116,803
8th	35,982	75,700	21,375	58,725	8th	37,125	61,394	[1] 100,128
9th	33,705	56,308	18,828	49,017	9th	35,805	51,771	[1] 88,520
10th	29,108	54,066	17,737	44,853	10th	27,742	49,206	[1] 77,787
11th	32,400	46,985	21,340	41,436	11th	27,265	48,633	[1] 76,510
12th	41,481	40,573	33,799	40,717	12th	32,485	42,955	[1] 75,912
13th	80,565	58,101	44,883	50,539	13th	76,947	45,761	[1] 123,208
14th	98,988	76,358	60,808	69,968	14th	99,227	74,474	[1] 174,242
15th	100,879	57,070	59,111	54,296	15th	92,579	49,286	[1] 142,386
16th	95,483	59,456	57,773	52,376	16th	97,826	57,730	[1] 156,435
17th	87,767	116,242	54,928	102,336	17th	103,390	116,427	[1] 220,754
Minn.:					Minn.:			
1st	48,301	77,798	30,439	65,906	1st	50,533	80,345	130,878
2d	29,548	91,867	21,947	69,487	2d	46,894	82,886	129,780
3d	71,856	69,277	52,797	57,397	3d	87,171	72,402	159,573
4th	64,434	59,994	41,897	45,667	4th	78,476	53,574	132,050
5th	62,761	81,798	47,777	66,837	5th	65,113	76,313	141,426
6th	38,947	76,421	41,147	55,401	6th	66,601	62,194	[1] 128,796
7th	38,949	75,315	30,667	57,869	7th	57,863	63,879	[1] 121,746
8th	58,131	62,600	62,876	46,189	8th	88,501	44,306	[1] 132,811
9th	40,018	58,080	28,211	50,031	9th	47,476	57,189	[1] 104,666
Miss.:					Miss.:			
1st	17,493	562	5,429	----------	1st	16,800	----------	16,800
2d	16,251	218	6,491	----------	2d	13,771	----------	13,771
3d	16,222	606	4,185	----------	3d	17,369	----------	17,369
4th	13,343	----------	10,017	----------	4th	15,290	252	15,542
5th	22,934	----------	7,122	----------	5th	22,641	----------	22,641
6th	31,742	1,434	6,448	----------	6th	29,751	----------	29,751
7th	29,594	2,313	10,345	----------	7th	36,663	----------	36,663
Mo.:					Mo.:			
1st	50,476	52,008	37,105	37,584	1st	56,226	41,355	97,581
2d	60,587	60,857	42,437	44,292	2d	66,062	50,372	[1] 116,527
3d	60,273	61,720	34,730	38,828	3d	74,599	52,290	126,889
4th	60,594	45,381	41,843	34,066	4th	74,752	41,576	[1] 116,591

See footnotes at end of table.

VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948—Continued

State and district, old apportionment	Vote cast in 1944		Vote cast in 1946		State and district, new apportionment	Vote cast in 1948		Total vote cast in 1948
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
Mo.—Con.					Mo.—Con.			
5th	53,320	48,127	36,324	42,065	5th	59,961	47,371	107,332
6th	54,095	71,705	38,113	54,034	6th	63,390	59,959	123,349
7th	42,929	76,180	26,712	50,588	7th	52,255	61,242	113,497
8th	54,010	52,924	40,241	42,076	8th	60,081	44,887	[1] 104,981
9th	50,594	44,476	35,253	30,199	9th	56,669	35,232	91,901
10th	55,243	42,129	37,236	24,164	10th	67,564	26,760	94,324
11th	69,351	48,435	39,879	41,202	11th	78,162	40,719	[1] 120,908
12th	110,060	118,394	66,878	93,136	12th	132,920	107,861	[1] 241,736
13th	76,408	----------	41,229	34,062	13th	77,245	32,217	[1] 109,486
Mont.:					Mont.:			
1st	57,008	26,141	47,418	34,958	1st	64,276	29,937	[1] 94,714
2d	61,123	51,372	48,564	58,307	2d	58,711	61,124	119,835
Nebr.:					Nebr.:			
1st	43,401	100,816	37,280	73,602	1st	57,031	76,359	133,390
2d	53,637	78,686	38,125	53,398	2d	58,443	55,199	113,642
3d	34,317	84,251	20,161	64,016	3d	38,846	71,513	110,359
4th	34,394	72,647	23,234	57,708	4th	37,511	65,559	103,070
Nev.:					Nev.:			
At large	32,648	19,096	20,187	28,859	At large	29,733	28,972	58,705
N. H.:					N. H.:			
1st	55,502	57,537	36,316	53,909	1st	51,262	64,794	[1] 116,752
2d	46,872	55,911	24,904	45,963	2d	43,290	59,505	[1] 103,611
N. J.:					N. J.:			
1st	86,178	87,950	47,631	82,919	1st	77,012	89,211	[1] 168,332
2d	42,862	51,194	26,740	54,511	2d	38,194	62,804	[1] 101,762
3d	60,769	80,438	36,177	70,302	3d	59,810	87,538	[1] 149,539
4th	54,680	68,647	45,225	50,221	4th	77,018	48,204	125,222
5th	61,153	87,129	43,593	69,338	5th	66,387	92,286	[1] 160,857
6th	65,344	84,143	35,378	69,395	6th	61,465	83,285	[1] 150,613
7th	44,423	86,759	29,418	65,426	7th	56,095	72,873	[1] 129,743
8th	53,136	75,479	23,007	57,616	8th	59,043	59,191	[1] 124,551
9th	53,847	93,687	33,553	74,870	9th	54,682	90,153	144,835
10th	53,577	62,004	38,889	44,619	10th	58,668	52,868	[1] 115,676
11th	52,376	58,586	28,545	46,034	11th	52,644	50,920	[1] 110,316
12th	63,087	67,680	30,389	55,732	12th	58,495	63,232	[1] 124,402
13th	89,736	38,336	69,440	36,270	13th	84,487	39,661	124,148
14th	79,158	46,076	65,979	38,008	14th	76,881	45,564	122,445
N. Mex.:					N. Mex.:			
At large	85,244	66,309	66,420	60,519	At large	108,529	76,695	[1] 364,990
At large	80,752	66,644	65,242	58,938	At large	105,300	73,661	
N. Y.:					N. Y.:			
1st	[3] 40,294	92,044	[3] 24,647	83,877	1st	48,816	101,924	[1] 154,460
2d	[3] 62,242	131,906	[3] 34,217	123,873	2d	[3] 62,142	144,052	[1] 211,595
3d	[3] 70,163	108,118	32,002	98,722	3d	65,247	104,476	[1] 184,828
4th	[3] 73,098	65,390	38,227	57,176	4th	62,190	58,192	[1] 132,730
5th	[3] 90,338	76,014	[3] 59,092	66,754	5th	[3] 83,213	72,012	[1] 167,219
6th	[3] 81,228	65,821	[3] 50,944	59,438	6th	[3] 76,828	55,844	[1] 141,764
7th	[3] 73,868	42,716	[3] 49,449	36,510	7th	[3] 65,162	37,856	[1] 108,645
8th	[3] 55,565	37,816	[3] 34,876	29,851	8th	[3] 61,037	25,773	[1] 90,184
9th	[3] 63,400	34,517	[3] 41,304	27,289	9th	[3] 59,711	26,700	[1] 106,214
10th	[3] 78,753	36,854	[3] 57,658	33,642	10th	[3] 69,502	32,290	[1] 123,859
11th	[3] 95,213	49,442	[3] 69,089	45,279	11th	[3] 74,974	41,289	[1] 136,603
12th	[3] 51,411	42,007	36,399	[3] 31,052	12th	[3] 55,021	29,061	[1] 91,050
13th	[3] 81,640	53,854	[3] 51,406	44,674	13th	[3] 66,111	44,718	[1] 125,269
14th	[3] 85,534	32,393	[3] 79,336	26,450	14th	[3] 77,942	25,734	[1] 133,178
15th	[3] 105,943	24,650	[3] 78,543	21,094	15th	[3] 94,828	21,703	116,531
16th	[3] 48,411	55,647	[3] 31,583	[3] 49,758	16th	[3] 51,185	45,623	[1] 103,799
17th	57,769	77,196	39,216	66,063	17th	[3] 52,101	74,581	[1] 140,083
18th	[4] 37,042	[4] 31,731	[3] 42,229	35,693	18th	31,211	[3] 30,899	[1] 98,388
19th	[3] 69,973	25,494	[3] 48,437	19,410	19th	[3] 77,426	20,697	[1] 104,118
20th	[3] 87,724	36,197	[3] 57,208	36,450	20th	[3] 73,866	34,819	[1] 124,412
21st	[3] 91,747	40,718	40,652	[3] 46,897	21st	[3] 64,654	[3] 66,527	[1] 131,182
22d	[6] 67,192	[5] 15,948	[3] 32,573	19,514	22d	[3] 63,523	14,012	[1] 83,118
23d	[3] 126,245	32,594	52,616	30,534	23d	[3] 121,523	----------	[1] 146,426
24th	[3] 102,684	18,461	39,316	16,931	24th	[3] 74,971	----------	[1] 118,904
25th	[3] 114,248	50,274	47,142	46,853	25th	[3] 138,706	----------	[1] 168,818
26th	[3] 91,665	70,746	49,067	58,061	26th	[3] 91,456	57,061	[1] 166,896
27th	[3] 55,756	90,699	[3] 38,950	84,882	27th	[3] 67,541	81,144	[1] 155,796
28th	[3] 47,646	90,623	[3] 27,236	83,533	28th	[3] 46,335	88,822	[1] 141,771
29th	[3] 70,630	[3] 62,583	[3] 40,174	60,769	29th	[3] 48,063	79,229	[1] 131,759
30th	[3] 51,725	88,067	[3] 35,240	80,469	30th	[3] 49,691	91,649	[1] 141,340
31st	[3] 56,706	85,178	[3] 45,777	66,395	31st	[3] 58,215	77,725	[1] 140,614
32d	[3] 85,147	63,603	[3] 79,042	64,325	32d	[3] 88,476	65,341	[1] 159,171
33d	52,354	95,299	[3] 38,666	89,778	33d	[3] 52,059	98,618	[1] 154,934
34th	44,557	75,532	22,368	64,217	34th	43,777	70,715	[1] 116,575

See footnotes at end of table.

VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948—Continued

State and district, old apportionment	Vote cast in 1944		Vote cast in 1946		State and district, new apportionment	Vote cast in 1948		Total vote cast in 1948
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
N. Y.—Con.					N. Y.—Con.			
35th	[3] 60,025	65,857	[3] 48,854	58,040	35th	[3] 62,855	62,717	[1] 128,536
36th	[3] 70,012	79,535	[3] 44,371	76,372	36th	[3] 71,847	78,409	[1] 155,139
37th	[3] 33,465	75,246	[3] 23,687	59,920	37th	35,503	65,848	[1] 103,858
38th	36,327	75,432	24,576	63,382	38th	48,222	66,695	114,917
39th	31,152	75,740	[3] 23,205	61,330	39th	[3] 37,272	70,659	109,933
40th	[3] 90,369	88,782	[3] 55,321	84,852	40th	[3] 85,505	90,305	175,810
41st	[3] 41,991	71,988	[3] 26,332	65,975	41st	45,155	67,882	[1] 114,912
42d	[3] 62,590	83,781	[3] 43,028	71,862	42d	[3] 69,290	75,842	[1] 148,559
43d	[3] 71,216	74,366	38,108	71,758	43d	[3] 72,388	66,729	[1] 142,439
44th	[3] 72,164	72,402	[3] 49,798	67,495	44th	[3] 79,795	71,275	[1] 154,132
45th	[3] 36,050	64,456	[3] 20,205	53,327	45th	35,406	58,340	[1] 97,006
N. C.:					N. C.:			
1st	30,149	3,139	9,993	1,208	1st	31,850	2,507	34,357
2d	34,949	1,513	9,426	----------	2d	36,227	1,406	[1] 37,749
3d	30,447	12,055	14,798	7,385	3d	34,997	9,407	44,404
4th	53,340	18,046	22,977	12,005	4th	57,658	15,866	[1] 73,802
5th	42,982	21,669	26,316	15,521	5th	47,575	17,041	[1] 65,400
6th	50,003	18,195	18,564	10,721	6th	50,659	17,906	[1] 70,274
7th	39,342	10,260	15,428	5,445	7th	43,292	7,839	[1] 51,362
8th	48,244	32,450	29,920	25,305	8th	46,941	27,924	74,865
9th	50,595	35,506	36,007	29,585	9th	51,586	35,008	86,594
10th	50,605	26,757	24,614	21,096	10th	48,043	32,321	[1] 80,591
11th	41,576	21,829	25,544	18,143	11th	40,009	21,614	61,623
12th	52,042	28,965	43,690	28,531	12th	52,036	30,456	82,492
N. Dak.:					N. Dak.:			
At large	56,699	101,007	41,189	103,205	At large	56,702	{ 132,343	[1] 319,257
At large	45,308	91,425	29,865	102,087	At large		{ 128,454 }	
Ohio:					Ohio:			
1st	62,617	82,373	40,594	72,909	1st	69,240	73,952	143,192
2d	61,473	78,185	39,112	67,067	2d	75,062	66,968	142,030
3d	104,247	94,064	65,749	71,171	3d	110,204	79,162	189,366
4th	42,983	67,829	32,160	46,718	4th	45,534	57,321	102,855
5th	22,740	48,490	20,163	30,623	5th	32,076	34,950	67,026
6th	42,167	45,284	33,013	39,992	6th	46,944	41,492	88,436
7th	52,403	84,770	29,824	63,390	7th	----------	71,737	71,737
8th	34,494	51,253	22,945	40,755	8th	36,685	43,929	80,614
9th	77,693	82,735	59,057	59,394	9th	85,409	73,394	158,803
10th	23,986	43,388	17,719	35,406	10th	27,913	38,330	66,243
11th	33,098	38,263	20,593	31,576	11th	32,667	33,796	66,463
12th	82,503	97,856	45,779	74,691	12th	87,770	95,575	183,345
13th	----------	67,298	19,237	49,725	13th	38,264	55,408	93,672
14th	117,770	115,145	88,178	77,674	14th	125,346	92,535	[1] 219,154
15th	31,756	47,710	32,159	36,564	15th	45,575	35,294	80,869
16th	85,755	75,921	51,934	65,639	16th	79,859	71,871	151,730
17th	43,271	73,206	30,406	57,167	17th	53,651	60,234	113,885
18th	63,098	65,847	38,606	55,140	18th	65,475	55,455	120,930
19th	120,191	69,403	88,872	59,607	19th	134,448	63,079	197,527
20th	75,218	23,945	49,670	24,476	20th	64,241	----------	64,241
21st	77,525	22,288	49,111	27,657	21st	72,417	22,932	95,349
22d	137,546	185,187	69,050	174,823	22d	141,018	170,085	311,103
At large	1,362,843	1,542,422	871,660	1,281,864	At large	1,455,972	1,342,388	2,798,360
Okla.:					Okla.:			
1st	68,561	71,545	51,041	61,205	1st	77,949	68,423	146,372
2d	39,052	28,282	32,559	19,029	2d	46,949	20,412	67,361
3d	51,135	16,016	38,699	6,835	3d	57,300	11,007	68,307
4th	47,733	29,582	36,559	20,230	4th	53,419	20,716	74,135
5th	85,132	50,207	47,173	43,508	5th	95,248	45,985	141,233
6th	41,987	27,979	30,408	15,912	6th	47,857	17,100	64,957
7th	35,895	14,790	26,585	7,204	7th	39,380	10,236	49,616
8th	31,737	43,878	24,954	30,240	8th	42,417	30,687	73,104
Oreg.:					Oreg.:			
1st	39,928	80,106	26,278	67,535	1st	45,904	88,587	[1] 140,061
2d	22,498	43,145	15,744	32,541	2d	30,743	42,730	73,473
3d	77,814	95,605	56,525	74,061	3d	66,436	99,464	[1] 179,071
4th	30,024	53,356	19,118	42,868	4th	32,931	65,606	98,537
Pa.:					Pa.:			
1st	73,289	52,159	52,593	70,680	1st	70,165	61,165	131,330
2d	97,351	57,849	66,674	70,474	2d	82,863	69,604	152,467
3d	80,920	57,856	50,962	83,618	3d	70,075	76,009	146,084
4th	80,367	41,018	49,025	55,239	4th	70,129	50,236	[1] 125,995
5th	74,744	63,085	56,086	73,946	5th	77,221	75,007	152,228
6th	78,123	75,794	58,557	82,671	6th	65,535	86,755	152,290
7th	68,161	72,289	38,253	76,021	7th	56,263	91,394	[1] 148,996
8th	43,073	59,497	34,260	49,196	8th	42,878	62,229	105,107
9th	44,952	71,129	24,175	64,311	9th	36,677	74,726	111,403

See footnotes at end of table.

VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948—Continued

State and district, old apportionment	Vote cast in 1944		Vote cast in 1946		State and district, new apportionment	Vote cast in 1948		Total vote cast in 1948
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
Pa.—Con.					Pa.—Con.			
10th	59,047	45,593	45,843	47,704	10th	64,289	45,587	109,876
11th	71,843	65,922	56,570	58,413	11th	68,628	63,797	132,425
12th	50,153	65,960	36,954	62,151	12th	44,345	68,089	112,434
13th	43,233	33,240	25,073	33,409	13th	40,415	37,261	[1] 80,366
14th	27,653	51,333	20,842	43,142	14th	25,484	47,715	73,199
15th	33,750	52,826	20,376	44,264	15th	30,457	[3] 48,760	79,217
16th	45,392	79,555	26,305	76,314	16th	42,118	84,997	127,115
17th	[3] 24,875	45,198	18,972	37,194	17th	21,339	38,735	60,074
18th	49,080	81,814	34,708	77,349	18th	46,586	81,704	128,296
19th	27,655	49,670	18,199	41,500	19th	24,800	43,520	68,320
20th	51,594	38,460	39,751	36,008	20th	54,041	37,904	91,945
21st	50,548	55,984	42,118	45,559	21st	54,152	46,791	100,853
22d	36,476	50,000	21,853	42,217	22d	30,454	46,451	76,905
23d	44,585	37,062	30,493	34,194	23d	42,084	35,384	77,468
24th	52,500	31,940	39,749	30,231	24th	56,282	29,768	86,050
25th	60,473	61,544	37,723	53,932	25th	51,391	56,966	108,357
26th	52,994	58,743	41,224	49,573	26th	62,061	50,005	112,066
27th	61,203	41,289	46,137	41,030	27th	64,943	39,517	104,460
28th	57,044	68,675	32,166	56,835	28th	54,402	65,276	119,678
29th	62,592	63,086	48,091	55,329	29th	63,454	53,609	117,063
30th	56,423	60,391	38,362	57,827	30th	56,233	56,932	113,165
31st	61,104	71,222	40,010	70,419	31st	58,113	75,147	133,260
32d	83,724	33,221	62,963	37,247	32d	80,600	30,328	110,928
33d	75,796	33,651	51,656	37,555	33d	74,508	33,107	107,615
R. I.:					R. I.:			
1st	88,179	54,233	74,324	55,900	1st	95,047	58,213	153,260
2d	87,189	63,778	74,393	66,887	2d	98,586	65,804	164,390
S. C.:					S. C.:			
1st	15,326	1,190	5,354	----------	1st	24,527	2,987	[1] 27,527
2d	19,342	398	4,795	----------	2d	27,677	1,020	28,697
3d	13,105	404	3,527	----------	3d	19,181	421	[1] 19,608
4th	20,988	934	3,363	----------	4th	26,098	1,410	27,508
5th	14,435	278	3,357	----------	5th	14,544	428	14,972
6th	14,164	291	5,670	----------	6th	21,703	639	22,342
S. Dak.:					S. Dak.:			
1st	63,981	113,769	48,065	76,721	1st	85,957	99,062	185,019
2d	14,869	33,119	10,008	28,011	2d	18,988	36,713	55,701
Tenn.:					Tenn.:			
1st	----------	45,498	----------	24,144	1st	----------	54,439	[1] 64,245
2d	36,441	45,416	[2] 5,485	28,752	2d	31,743	43,849	75,592
3d	32,497	11,541	26,779	[2] 2,725	3d	44,683	20,740	[1] 66,357
4th	20,684	9,642	7,624	3,673	4th	21,445	11,910	33,355
5th	27,087	4,598	11,646	----------	5th	27,777	----------	27,777
6th	28,752	885	7,178	2,135	6th	28,951	6,056	[1] 35,554
7th	22,592	----------	11,658	----------	7th	28,058	----------	[1] 28,059
8th	19,822	11,509	11,891	----------	8th	25,170	11,229	36,399
9th	25,250	3,510	12,685	----------	9th	26,033	2,555	28,588
10th	47,569	----------	37,069	----------	10th	49,371	----------	[1] 53,047
Tex.:					Tex.:			
1st	39,407	----------	11,929	----------	1st	40,162	----------	40,162
2d	54,258	3,442	19,909	793	2d	55,072	3,978	59,050
3d	36,654	2,668	10,686	----------	3d	36,411	4,642	41,053
4th	40,039	----------	11,957	800	4th	38,211	----------	38,211
5th	62,459	25,027	12,267	3,921	5th	66,484	----------	[1] 67,544
6th	36,884	----------	9,221	----------	6th	18,731	----------	[1] 18,764
7th	32,850	1,328	14,810	----------	7th	27,945	----------	27,945
8th	90,963	7,555	42,163	4,253	8th	100,721	17,124	117,845
9th	56,194	3,967	16,712	----------	9th	55,606	----------	55,606
10th	44,602	3,262	16,947	----------	10th	45,007	----------	45,007
11th	36,266	1,968	9,178	----------	11th	40,795	1,558	42,353
12th	59,119	----------	15,266	2,146	12th	61,206	7,480	68,686
13th	53,503	2,586	17,714	----------	13th	44,274	----------	44,274
14th	53,756	----------	30,064	----------	14th	59,163	7,262	[1] 66,583
15th	36,362	----------	14,623	----------	15th	27,402	----------	27,402
16th	31,658	----------	8,114	----------	16th	37,173	----------	[1] 37,371
17th	43,785	1,468	14,874	----------	17th	34,078	----------	34,078
18th	47,638	3,552	11,869	4,180	18th	48,985	6,266	55,251
19th	52,426	----------	15,821	905	19th	58,585	2,724	61,309
20th	39,394	----------	10,543	----------	20th	43,709	14,376	58,085
21st	47,796	5,474	15,701	----------	21st	45,274	----------	45,274
Utah:					Utah:			
1st	59,755	43,642	44,888	44,784	1st	66,641	46,229	112,870
2d	89,844	54,440	50,598	56,402	2d	92,770	68,693	161,463
Vt.:					Vt.:			
At large	46,230	76,800	26,056	46,985	At large	47,767	74,076	[1] 121,968

See footnotes at end of table.

VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948—Continued

State and district, old apportionment	Vote cast in 1944		Vote cast in 1946		State and district, new apportionment	Vote cast in 1948		Total vote cast in 1948
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
Va.:					Va.:			
1st	23,284	5,391	13,863	4,628	1st	24,746	5,753	[1] 30,941
2d	21,268	9,304	19,267	10,078	2d	28,071	15,800	[1] 45,905
3d	32,918	----------	21,947	7,974	3d	33,950	11,291	[1] 46,548
4th	15,724	----------	13,636	[7] 2,012	4th	22,029	----------	[1] 22,035
5th	24,781	[2] 4,509	17,741	6,390	5th	23,879	----------	[1] 23,993
6th	30,844	13,798	20,068	10,641	6th	29,589	15,854	[1] 45,753
7th	24,967	16,738	19,535	11,813	7th	25,799	16,890	42,689
8th	31,618	[2] 11,019	21,252	12,950	8th	33,563	25,420	[1] 61,280
9th	33,943	26,373	20,610	17,152	9th	33,550	30,466	64,016
Wash.:					Wash.:			
1st	118,354	103,099	64,155	113,289	1st	100,030	92,215	[1] 196,917
2d	74,676	48,974	54,089	47,838	2d	83,824	48,413	[1] 135,990
3d	57,942	53,503	40,980	47,875	3d	56,947	61,856	118,803
4th	37,150	56,211	24,662	51,476	4th	51,195	58,105	109,300
5th	57,235	62,648	34,870	58,535	5th	56,343	67,757	124,100
6th	80,679	51,119	48,431	56,702	6th	54,166	72,988	[1] 132,468
W. Va.:					W. Va.:			
1st	58,313	57,363	40,370	45,691	1st	68,829	51,381	120,210
2d	58,695	49,722	39,041	41,224	2d	61,786	51,226	113,012
3d	57,912	52,457	39,872	42,386	3d	68,055	51,123	119,178
4th	64,986	68,204	49,408	54,932	4th	72,378	64,001	136,379
5th	65,463	40,568	43,154	32,754	5th	71,664	38,446	110,110
6th	84,369	60,457	57,461	51,064	6th	99,842	59,900	159,742
Wis.:					Wis.:			
1st	[5] 24,013	74,223	44,188	58,344	1st	61,791	67,387	[1] 129,783
2d	34,145	74,937	39,657	68,794	2d	62,953	74,306	[1] 137,940
3d	26,978	74,092	[9] 2,633	65,177	3d	30,650	69,727	[1] 100,809
4th	103,583	55,375	44,398	49,144	4th	89,391	63,161	[1] 159,955
5th	88,606	78,834	59,764	76,364	5th	91,072	76,782	[1] 171,564
6th	36,180	74,487	31,550	58,444	6th	47,844	60,675	[1] 109,312
7th	31,991	73,531	23,481	60,390	7th	37,307	64,531	[1] 103,241
8th	57,458	64,623	37,013	67,840	8th	53,487	70,905	[1] 125,226
9th	[8] 48,064	[9] 736	[9] 695	70,527	9th	----------	76,903	[1] 78,407
10th	29,773	54,731	32,238	40,263	10th	39,523	52,124	[1] 95,104
Wyo.:					Wyo.:			
At large	42,569	53,533	34,956	44,482	At large	47,246	50,218	97,464

Territory or island possession	Vote						Total vote cast 1948
	1944		1946		1948		
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	
Alaska:							
Delegate at Large	7,252	3,762	11,516	4,868	17,520	4,789	22,309
Hawaii:							
Delegate at Large	----------	52,074	37,209	45,765	24,920	75,725	100,645
Puerto Rico:							
Resident Commissioner (4-year term)	[10] 383,317	[11] 208,726	----------	----------	[10] 392,033	----------	[1] 638,687

[1] Includes the vote for various other candidates.
[2] Vote cast for Independent candidate.
[3] Total vote received, as candidate had one or more other party endorsements.
[4] Elected as American Labor, receiving the following votes: American Labor, 13,543; Democrat, 37,042; Republican 31,731.
[5] Republican vote cast for Democratic candidate.
[6] Includes American Labor vote.
[7] Vote cast for Prohibition candidate.
[8] Vote cast for Progressive candidate.
[9] Vote cast for Socialist candidate.
[10] Popular Democrat.
[11] Vote of Union Republic, Progressive, and Socialist parties.

REPRESENTATIVES UNDER EACH APPORTIONMENT

State	Constitutional apportionment	First Census, 1790	Second Census, 1800	Third Census, 1810	Fourth Census, 1820	Fifth Census, 1830	Sixth Census, 1840	Seventh Census, 1850	Eighth Census, 1860	Ninth Census, 1870	Tenth Census, 1880	Eleventh Census, 1890	Twelfth Census, 1900	Thirteenth Census, 1910[1]	Fifteenth Census, 1930	Sixteenth Census, 1940
Alabama	----	----	----	[2]1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	9	9
Arizona	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	1	2
Arkansas	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	7
California	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]2	2	3	4	6	7	8	11	20	23
Colorado	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	1	2	3	4	4	4
Connecticut	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6
Delaware	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	5	6
Georgia	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10
Idaho	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	1	1	2	2	2
Illinois	----	----	----	[2]1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27	27	26
Indiana	----	----	----	[2]1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13	12	11
Iowa	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]2	2	6	9	11	11	11	11	9	8
Kansas	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	3	7	8	8	8	7	6
Kentucky	----	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11	9	9
Louisiana	----	----	----	[2]1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	8
Maine	----	----	----	[2]7	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3
Maryland	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Massachusetts	8	14	17	[3]13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16	15	14
Michigan	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13	17	17
Minnesota	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]2	2	3	5	7	9	10	9	9
Mississippi	----	----	----	[2]1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	7	7
Missouri	----	----	----	----	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16	13	13
Montana	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	1	1	2	2	2
Nebraska	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	1	3	6	6	6	5	4
Nevada	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
New Jersey	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12	14	14
New Mexico	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	1	2
New York	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43	45	45
North Carolina	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	12
North Dakota	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	1	2	3	2	2
Ohio	----	----	[2]1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22	24	23
Oklahoma	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]5	8	9	8
Oregon	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4
Pennsylvania	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33
Rhode Island	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
South Carolina	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	6	6
South Dakota	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]2	2	2	3	2	2
Tennessee	----	[2]1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	9	10
Texas	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]2	2	4	6	11	13	16	18	21	21
Utah	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	1	2	2	2
Vermont	----	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1
Virginia	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10	9	9
Washington	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	2	3	5	6	6
West Virginia	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	4	4	5	6	6	6
Wisconsin	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]2	3	6	8	9	10	11	11	10	10
Wyoming	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	[2]1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	65	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243	293	332	357	391	435	435	435

[1] No apportionment was made in 1920.

[2] The following representation was added after the several census apportionments indicated when new States were admitted and is included in the above table:

First. Tennessee, 1.
Second. Ohio, 1.
Third. Alabama, 1; Illinois, 1; Indiana, 1; Louisiana, 1; Mississippi, 1.
Fifth. Arkansas, 1; Michigan, 1.
Sixth. California, 2; Florida, 1; Iowa, 2; Texas, 2; Wisconsin, 2.
Seventh. Minnesota, 2; Oregon, 1.
Eighth. Nebraska, 1; Nevada, 1.
Ninth. Colorado, 1.
Tenth. Idaho, 1; Montana, 1; North Dakota, 1; South Dakota, 2; Washington, 1; Wyoming, 1.
Eleventh. Utah, 1.
Twelfth. Oklahoma, 5.
Thirteenth. Arizona, 1; New Mexico, 1.

[3] Twenty Members were assigned to Massachusetts, but 7 of these were credited to Maine when that area became a State.

GOVERNORS OF THE STATES AND TERRITORIES

State or territory	Capital	Governor	Politics	Term of service	Expiration of term	Salary
STATE				*Years*		
Alabama	Montgomery	James E. Folsom	D.	4	Jan. 1951	[1] $6,000
Arizona	Phoenix	Dan E. Garvey	D.	2	Jan. 1951	10,000
Arkansas	Little Rock	Sidney S. McMath	D.	2	Jan. 1951	[2] 10,000
California	Sacramento	Earl Warren	R.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 25,000
Colorado	Denver	William Lee Knous	D.	2	Jan. 1951	10,000
Connecticut	Hartford	Chester Bowles	D.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 12,000
Delaware	Dover	Elbert N. Carvel	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[1] 7,500
Florida	Tallahassee	Fuller Warren	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[4] 12,000
Georgia	Atlanta	Herman Talmadge	D.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 12,000
Idaho	Boise	C. A. Robins	R.	4	Jan. 1951	[4] 7,500
Illinois	Springfield	Adlai E. Stevenson	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[3] 12,000
Indiana	Indianapolis	Henry F. Schricker	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[3] 8,000
Iowa	Des Moines	William S. Beardsley	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 12,000
Kansas	Topeka	Frank Carlson	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 8,000
Kentucky	Frankfort	Earle C. Clements	D.	4	Dec. 1951	[3] 10,000
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Earl K. Long	D.	4	May 1952	[3] 12,000
Maine	Augusta	Frederick G. Payne	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 10,000
Maryland	Annapolis	William Preston Lane, Jr.	D.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 4,500
Massachusetts	Boston	Paul A. Dever	D.	2	Jan. 1951	20,000
Michigan	Lansing	G. Mennen Williams	D.	2	Jan. 1951	22,500
Minnesota	St. Paul	Luther W. Youngdahl	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[5] 12,000
Mississippi	Jackson	Fielding L. Wright	D.	4	Jan. 1952	[3] 10,000
Missouri	Jefferson City	Forrest Smith	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[3] 10,000
Montana	Helena	John W. Bonner	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[4] 7,500
Nebraska	Lincoln	Val Peterson	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 10,000
Nevada	Carson City	Vail Pittman	D.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 7,600
New Hampshire	Concord	Sherman Adams	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[1] 6,000
New Jersey	Trenton	Alfred E. Driscoll	R.	4	Jan. 1954	[5] 20,000
New Mexico	Santa Fe	Thomas J. Mabry	D.	2	Jan. 1951	[4] 10,000
New York	Albany	Thomas E. Dewey	R.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 25,000
North Carolina	Raleigh	W. Kerr Scott	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[3] 15,000
North Dakota	Bismarck	Fred G. Aandahl	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[4] 6,000
Ohio	Columbus	Frank J. Lausche	D.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 13,000
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	Roy J. Turner	D.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 6,500
Oregon	Salem	Douglas McKay	R.	4	Jan. 1951	[5] 10,000
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	James H. Duff	R.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 18,000
Rhode Island	Providence	John O. Pastore	D.	2	Jan. 1951	15,000
South Carolina	Columbia	J. Strom Thurmond	D.	4	Jan. 1951	7,500
South Dakota	Pierre	George T. Mickelson	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 8,500
Tennessee	Nashville	Gordon Browning	D.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 8,000
Texas	Austin	Allan Shivers	D.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 12,000
Utah	Salt Lake City	J. Bracken Lee	R.	4	Jan. 1953	[3] 7,500
Vermont	Montpelier	Harold J. Arthur	R.	2	Jan. 1951	8,000
Virginia	Richmond	John S. Battle	D.	4	Jan. 1954	[3] 15,000
Washington	Olympia	Arthur B. Langlie	R.	4	Jan. 1953	[3] 6,000
West Virginia	Charleston	Okey L. Patteson	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[3] 10,000
Wisconsin	Madison	Oscar Rennebohm	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 10,000
Wyoming	Cheyenne	A. G. Crane	D.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 8,000
TERRITORY						
Alaska	Juneau	Ernest Gruening [6]	D.	4	Mar. 1952	[3] 10,000
Hawaii	Honolulu	Ingram M. Stainback	D.	4	Aug. 1950	[3] 10,000
ISLAND POSSESSION [6]						
Puerto Rico	San Juan	Luis Muñoz Marín	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[7] 10,000
Virgin Islands	Charlotte Amalie	Morris F. de Castro (acting)	------	------	Indefinite	8,000

[1] Expenses paid from Governor's contingent fund.
[2] With $1,000 additional for mansion rent.
[3] Use of executive mansion and fund for maintenance and expenses.
[4] Executive mansion furnished.
[5] No executive mansion; nominal appropriation for expenses.
[6] Governors nominated by the President and confirmed by the Senate.
[7] Also traveling expenses for official duties.

PRESIDENTS AND VICE PRESIDENTS AND THE CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS

President	Vice President	Service	Congress
1 George Washington	1 John Adams	Apr. 30, 1789–Mar. 3, 1797	1, 2, 3, 4.
2 John Adams	2 Thomas Jefferson	Mar. 4, 1797–Mar. 3, 1801	5, 6.
3 Thomas Jefferson	3 Aaron Burr	Mar. 4, 1801–Mar. 3, 1805	7, 8.
Do	4 George Clinton	Mar. 4, 1805–Mar. 3, 1809	9, 10.
4 James Madison	do.[1]	Mar. 4, 1809–Mar. 3, 1813	11, 12.
Do	5 Elbridge Gerry [2]	Mar. 4, 1813–Mar. 3, 1817	13, 14.
5 James Monroe	6 Daniel D. Tompkins	Mar. 4, 1817–Mar. 3, 1825	15, 16, 17, 18.
6 John Quincy Adams	7 John C. Calhoun	Mar. 4, 1825–Mar. 3, 1829	19, 20.
7 Andrew Jackson	do.[3]	Mar. 4, 1829–Mar. 3, 1833	21, 22.
Do	8 Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1833–Mar. 3, 1837	23, 24.
8 Martin Van Buren	9 Richard M. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1837–Mar. 3, 1841	25, 26.
9 William Henry Harrison [4]	10 John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1841–Apr. 4, 1841	27.
10 John Tyler		Apr. 6, 1841–Mar. 3, 1845	27, 28.
11 James K. Polk	11 George M. Dallas	Mar. 4, 1845–Mar. 3, 1849	29, 30.
12 Zachary Taylor [4]	12 Millard Fillmore	Mar. 5, 1849–July 9, 1850	31.
13 Millard Fillmore		July 10, 1850–Mar. 3, 1853	31, 32.
14 Franklin Pierce	13 William R. King [5]	Mar. 4, 1853–Mar. 3, 1857	33, 34.
15 James Buchanan	14 John C. Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1857–Mar. 3, 1861	35, 36.
16 Abraham Lincoln	15 Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1861–Mar. 3, 1865	37, 38.
Do.[4]	16 Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1865–Apr. 15, 1865	39.
17 Andrew Johnson		Apr. 15, 1865–Mar. 3, 1869	39, 40.
18 Ulysses S. Grant	17 Schuyler Colfax	Mar. 4, 1869–Mar. 3, 1873	41, 42.
Do	18 Henry Wilson [6]	Mar. 4, 1873–Mar. 3, 1877	43, 44.
19 Rutherford B. Hayes	19 William A. Wheeler	Mar. 4, 1877–Mar. 3, 1881	45, 46.
20 James A. Garfield [4]	20 Chester A. Arthur	Mar. 4, 1881–Sept. 19, 1881	47.
21 Chester A. Arthur		Sept. 20, 1881–Mar. 3, 1885	47, 48.
22 Grover Cleveland [7]	21 Thomas A. Hendricks [8]	Mar. 4, 1885–Mar. 3, 1889	49, 50.
23 Benjamin Harrison	22 Levi P. Morton	Mar. 4, 1889–Mar. 3, 1893	51, 52.
24 Grover Cleveland [7]	23 Adlai E. Stevenson	Mar. 4, 1893–Mar. 3, 1897	53, 54.
25 William McKinley	24 Garret A. Hobart [9]	Mar. 4, 1897–Mar. 3, 1901	55, 56.
Do.[4]	25 Theodore Roosevelt	Mar. 4, 1901–Sept. 14, 1901	57.
26 Theodore Roosevelt		Sept. 14, 1901–Mar. 3, 1905	57, 58.
Do	26 Charles W. Fairbanks	Mar. 4, 1905–Mar. 3, 1909	59, 60
27 William H. Taft	27 James S. Sherman [10]	Mar. 4, 1909–Mar. 3, 1913	61, 62.
28 Woodrow Wilson	28 Thomas R. Marshall	Mar. 4, 1913–Mar. 3, 1921	63, 64, 65, 66.
29 Warren G. Harding [4]	29 Calvin Coolidge	Mar. 4, 1921–Aug. 2, 1923	67.
30 Calvin Coolidge		Aug. 3, 1923–Mar. 3, 1925	68.
Do	30 Charles G. Dawes	Mar. 4, 1925–Mar. 3, 1929	69, 70.
31 Herbert C. Hoover	31 Charles Curtis	Mar. 4, 1929–Mar. 3, 1933	71, 72.
32 Franklin D. Roosevelt	32 John N. Garner	Mar. 4, 1933–Jan. 20, 1941	73, 74, 75, 76.
Do	33 Henry A. Wallace	Jan. 20, 1941–Jan. 20, 1945	77, 78.
Do.[4]	34 Harry S. Truman	Jan. 20, 1945–Apr. 12, 1945	79.
33 Harry S. Truman		Apr. 12, 1945–Jan. 20, 1949	79, 80.
Do	35 Alben W. Barkley	Jan. 20, 1949–	81.

[1] Died Apr. 20, 1812.
[2] Died Nov. 23, 1814.
[3] Resigned Dec. 28, 1832, to become United States Senator.
[4] Died in office.
[5] Died Apr. 18, 1853.
[6] Died Nov. 22, 1875.
[7] Terms not consecutive.
[8] Died Nov. 25, 1885.
[9] Died Nov. 21, 1899.
[10] Died Oct. 30, 1912.

THE CAPITOL

PRESIDENTS AND VICE PRESIDENTS AND THE CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS

President	Vice President	Terms	Congress
1. George Washington	1. John Adams	Apr. 30, 1789–Mar. 3, 1793	1, 2, 3, 4
		Mar. 4, 1793–Mar. 3, 1797	5, 6
2. John Adams	2. Thomas Jefferson	Mar. 4, 1797–Mar. 3, 1801	7, 8
3. Thomas Jefferson	3. Aaron Burr	Mar. 4, 1801–Mar. 3, 1805	9, 10
	4. George Clinton	Mar. 4, 1805–Mar. 3, 1809	10, 11
4. James Madison	do	Mar. 4, 1809–Mar. 3, 1813	11, 12
	do	Mar. 4, 1813–Mar. 3, 1817	13, 14
	5. Elbridge Gerry	Mar. 4, 1813–Mar. 3, 1817	13, 14
5. James Monroe	6. Daniel D. Tompkins	Mar. 4, 1817–Mar. 3, 1821	14, 15, 16, 17
		Mar. 4, 1821–Mar. 3, 1825	18, 19
6. John Quincy Adams	7. John C. Calhoun	Mar. 4, 1825–Mar. 3, 1829	19, 20
7. Andrew Jackson	do	Mar. 4, 1829–Mar. 3, 1833	21, 22
	do	Mar. 4, 1833–Mar. 3, 1837	23, 24
	8. Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1833–Mar. 3, 1837	23, 24
8. Martin Van Buren	9. Richard M. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1837–Mar. 3, 1841	25, 26
9. William Henry Harrison[1]	10. John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1841–Apr. 4, 1841	27
10. John Tyler		Apr. 6, 1841–Mar. 3, 1845	27, 28
11. James K. Polk	11. George M. Dallas	Mar. 4, 1845–Mar. 3, 1849	29, 30
12. Zachary Taylor[2]	12. Millard Fillmore	Mar. 5, 1849–July 9, 1850	31
13. Millard Fillmore		July 10, 1850–Mar. 3, 1853	31, 32
14. Franklin Pierce	13. William R. King[3]	Mar. 4, 1853–Mar. 3, 1857	33, 34
15. James Buchanan	14. John C. Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1857–Mar. 3, 1861	35, 36
16. Abraham Lincoln	15. Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1861–Mar. 3, 1865	37, 38
	16. Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1865–Apr. 15, 1865	39
17. Andrew Johnson		Apr. 15, 1865–Mar. 3, 1869	39, 40
18. Ulysses S. Grant		Mar. 4, 1869–Mar. 3, 1873	41, 42
		Mar. 4, 1873–Mar. 3, 1875	43, 44
	17. Henry Wilson[4]	Mar. 4, 1873–Nov. 22, 1875	43, 44
19. Rutherford B. Hayes	18. William A. Wheeler	Mar. 4, 1877–Mar. 3, 1881	45, 46
20. James A. Garfield[5]	19. Chester A. Arthur	Mar. 4, 1881–Sept. 19, 1881	47
21. Chester A. Arthur		Sept. 20, 1881–Mar. 3, 1885	47, 48
22. Grover Cleveland	20. Thomas A. Hendricks[6]	Mar. 4, 1885–Mar. 3, 1889	49, 50
23. Benjamin Harrison	21. Levi P. Morton	Mar. 4, 1889–Mar. 3, 1893	51, 52
24. Grover Cleveland	22. Adlai E. Stevenson	Mar. 4, 1893–Mar. 3, 1897	53, 54
25. William McKinley	23. Garret A. Hobart[7]	Mar. 4, 1897–Mar. 3, 1901	55, 56
	24. Theodore Roosevelt	Mar. 4, 1901–Sept. 14, 1901	57
26. Theodore Roosevelt		Sept. 14, 1901–Mar. 3, 1905	57, 58
	25. Charles W. Fairbanks	Mar. 4, 1905–Mar. 3, 1909	59, 60
27. William H. Taft	26. James S. Sherman[8]	Mar. 4, 1909–Mar. 3, 1913	61, 62
28. Woodrow Wilson	27. Thomas R. Marshall	Mar. 4, 1913–Mar. 3, 1917	63, 64, 65, 66
29. Warren G. Harding[9]	28. Calvin Coolidge	Mar. 4, 1921–Aug. 2, 1923	67, 68
30. Calvin Coolidge		Aug. 3, 1923–Mar. 3, 1925	68
		Mar. 4, 1925–Mar. 3, 1929	69, 70
	29. Charles G. Dawes	Mar. 4, 1925–Mar. 3, 1929	69, 70
31. Herbert C. Hoover	30. Charles Curtis	Mar. 4, 1929–Mar. 3, 1933	71, 72
32. Franklin D. Roosevelt	31. John N. Garner	Mar. 4, 1933–Jan. 20, 1941	73, 74, 75, 76
		Jan. 21, 1941–Jan. 3, 1945	77, 78
	32. Henry A. Wallace	Jan. 20, 1941–Jan. 19, 1945	77, 78
	33. Harry S. Truman	Jan. 20, 1945–Apr. 12, 1945	79
33. Harry S. Truman		Apr. 12, 1945–Jan. 20, 1949	79, 80, 81
	34. Alben W. Barkley	Jan. 20, 1949–	81

[1] Died April 4, 1841.
[2] Died July 9, 1850.
[3] Resigned Dec. 20, 1852, to become United States Senator.
[4] Died in office.
[5] Died Sept. 19, 1881.
[6] Died Nov. 25, 1885.
[7] Died Nov. 21, 1899.
[8] Died Oct. 30, 1912.
[9] Died Aug. 2, 1923.

THE CAPITOL

THE CAPITOL

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

PRESIDENT

President of the Senate.—Alben W. Barkley, 2101 Connecticut Avenue.

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

President pro Tempore of the Senate.—Kenneth D. McKellar, the Mayflower.

CHAPLAIN

Chaplain of the Senate.—Rev. Frederick Brown Harris, D. D., Litt. D., LL. D., 2800 Thirty-sixth Street.

MAJORITY LEADER

Floor Leader.—Scott W. Lucas, the Wardman Park.

MAJORITY WHIP

Majority Whip.—Francis J. Myers, the Mayflower.

MINORITY FLOOR LEADER

Minority Floor Leader.—Kenneth S. Wherry, 444 Argyle Drive, Alexandria, Va.

MINORITY WHIP

Minority Whip.—Leverett Saltonstall, 2320 Tracy Place.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

LESLIE L. BIFFLE, Secretary of the Senate (the Westchester, phone, WOodley 9153), son of Billie B. and Ella (Turner) Biffle, born Boydsville, Ark., October 9, 1889; educated Piggott (Ark.) High School and Keys Business Institute, Little Rock, Ark.; honorary LL. D. degree, Dartmouth College; first came to Washington as secretary to Representative Bruce Macon of Arkansas in 1909; served continuously in various capacities in the United States Senate until he was elected Secretary for the Majority in 1933, with the exception of the period he served with the A. E. F. in France as auditor for the War Department, 1917–19; appointed by President Roosevelt as a member of the American Battle Monuments Commission; appointed colonel on the governor's staff of Arkansas, New Mexico, and Virgin Islands; married Miss Mary Glade Strickling October 1921; unanimously elected Secretary of Senate February 8, 1945, and again on January 3, 1949; member of the National Press Club, Congressional Country Club, Army-Navy Country Club, Jefferson Island Club, Manor Club, Burning Tree Club, Alfalfa Club.

Administrative Assistant.—Betty Darling, Carlyn Apartments.
Secretary.—Betty Kraus, 1420 South Highland Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Secretary.—Juliette F. Tucker, 3109 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Chief Clerk.—Emery L. Frazier, 208 Massachusetts Avenue NE.
Parliamentarian.—Charles L. Watkins, Falkstone Courts.
Journal Clerk.—Edward J. Hickey, the Westchester.
Legislative Clerk.—Edward E. Mansur, Jr., 3130 Ravensworth Place, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.

Financial Clerk.—Oco Thompson, 6110 Broad Branch Road.
Assistant Financial Clerk.—George F. Thompson, 421 North Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.
Chief Bookkeeper.—Joseph C. Ellis, 1628 C Street NE.
Principal Clerk.—Warren W. Bailey, 2101 Cascade Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Enrolling Clerk.—Cecil C. McDaniel, 1359 Newton Street.
Executive Clerk.—Lewis W. Bailey, United States Senate.
Assistant Executive Clerk.—Rodney E. Marshall, 110 Maryland Avenue NE.
Printing Clerk.—Guy E. Ives, 221 B Street NE.
Clerk of Enrolled Bills.—Harry C. Burke, 2435 Thirty-third Street SE.
Keeper of Stationery.—Andrew J. Kramer, 305 Longfellow Street.
Librarian.—George W. Straubinger, 2862 South Buchanan Street, Arlington, Va.
Superintendent of Document Room.—John W. Lambert, 1351 Juniper Street.
Registration Clerk.—James D. Preston, 4724 Fifteenth Street.

OFFICE OF THE SERGEANT AT ARMS

JOSEPH C. DUKE, Democrat; Sergeant at Arms, United States Senate; born at Bisbee, Ariz., September 4, 1907; married in 1931 to Miss Dorothea E. Hart, of Denver, Colo.; member of the Methodist Church; elected as Sergeant at Arms of the United States Senate on January 3, 1949.

Private Secretary.—Marie Jeneau, 127 C Street NE.
Clerk.—Barbara J. Pape, 300 South Virginia Avenue, Falls Church, Va.
Deputy Sergeant at Arms and Storekeeper.—William T. Reed, 200 Forrest Drive, Falls Church, Va.
Chief Bookkeeper.—Grace I. Genzberger, 2551 Seventeenth Street.
Assistant Bookkeeper.—Nicholas J. Lacovara, 4012 Edmunds Street.
Clerk of Equipment.—Mary Lee Cline, 1018 Eighteenth Street.
Clerk of Official Telephones.—David D. Jennings, 3709 Alabama Avenue SE.
Clerk of Official Telegrams.—Ralph L. Denton, 2000 F Street.
Assistant Doorkeeper.—Samuel P. Griffin, 2701 Branch Avenue SE.
Messenger at Card Door.—Lawrence S. Rygg, 208 Massachusetts Avenue NE.
Messengers Acting as Assistant Doorkeepers.—Raymond M. Mooney, 2745 Twenty-ninth Street; Albert E. Porterfield, 2824 Twelfth Street NE.; Edward J. Dunn, 653 East Capitol Street.
Superintendent of Service and Duplicating Department.—John T. Chambers, R. F. D. **1,** Martinsburg, W. Va.
Assistant Superintendent.—Benjamin J. Gilleas, 215 C Street SE.
Foreman of Document Warehouse.—Arthur Wilkins, 312 Tulip Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Foreman of Speech Folding Room.—Wellington M. Gwin, 2001 Sixteenth Street.
Chief Cabinetmaker.—Tillman B. Huskey, 2900 Franklin Road, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Cabinetmakers.—Domenick Bellia, 1415 Varnum Street; Michael J. Vanni, 3949 Ames Street NE.
Superintendent of Janitors' Department.—Samuel K. Martin, 4603 Oliver Street, Riverdale, Md.
Captain of Guides.—Harry C. Nash, 1356 Randolph Street.
Chief of Telephone Operators.—Nena C. Thomas, 119 Anacostia Road SE.
Postmaster.—James C. Williams, 1117 North Pitt Street, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Postmaster.—Roy E. Riddle, 20 Mississippi Avenue SE.
Chief Clerk.—Hilles R. Leslie, Dodge Hotel.
Registry Clerk.—Morgan D. Roderick, 10 Third Street NE.
Forwarding Clerk.—James F. Linnane, 5011 Fourteenth Street.

OFFICE OF THE MAJORITY AND MINORITY SECRETARIES

Secretary to the Majority.—Felton M. Johnston, 5274 Watson Street (phone, EMerson 4054).
Assistant Secretary to the Majority.—Walker Totty, Westchester Apartments (phone, WOodley 1756).
Clerk.—Dorothye G. Scott, 430 Pershing Drive, Silver Spring, Md. (phone, SLigo 9021).
Secretary to the Minority.—J. Mark Trice, 17 Worthington Drive, Westmoreland Hills, Md. (phone, WIsconsin 2777).
Assistant Secretary to the Minority.—Howard C. Foster, Parktower, 2440 Sixteenth Street (phone, COlumbia 8841).
Clerk.—Gloria D. Berg, 1324 Twenty-seventh Street SE. (phone, VIctor 5489).

OFFICIAL REPORTERS OF DEBATES

James W. Murphy, 7 Primrose Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
John D. Rhodes, 3535 Williamsburg Lane.
Fred A. Carlson, 2020 Plymouth Street.
Gregor Macpherson, 3111 Forty-fourth Street.
Herbert N. Budlong, 5032 Glenbrook Terrace.
Earl H. Pendell, 4915 Russell Avenue.
J. Chester Wilfong, 227 Seventeenth Street NE.
Assistant.—Robert C. Brooks, 2018 Luzerne Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Clerk.—Elmer L. Koons, 826 Aspen Street.
Expert Transcribers.—F. F. Chew, 1502 North Edison Street, Arlington, Va.; Joseph A. Koons, 3601 Seventeenth Street NE.; Paul J. Plant, 1831 Belmont Road; Wilbur T. Smith, 3110 Massachusetts Avenue SE.
Government Printing Office Clerk.—Placidino Zagami, 1000 South Carolina Avenue SE. (phone, FRanklin 7782).

OFFICE OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL

(Room 161, Senate Office Building. Phone, NAtional 3120, branch 958)

Legislative Counsel.—Stephen E. Rice, Mount Pleasant, R. F. D. No. 2, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Counsel.—Charles F. Boots, 5601 Nevada Avenue; John H. Simms, 1434 Somerset Place; Dwight J. Pinion, 1914 North Kirkwood Road, Arlington, Va.; John C. Herberg, 3446 Connecticut Avenue; Harker T. Stanton, 4214 Russell Avenue, Mount Rainier, Md.; John M. Reynolds, 3312 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.; Harry B. Littell, 5869 Fourteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Law Assistants.—Peter W. LeRoux, 3306 Buchanan Street., Mount Rainier, Md.; Mark Townsend, 700 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.; Everard H. Smith, Jr., 4629 South Thirty-sixth Street, Arlington, Va.
Clerk.—Dale E. Isley, 2130 N Street.
Assistant Clerks.—Salvatore M. Derato, 413 Lincoln Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.; Faye Liken, 2339 Twenty-fifth Street SE.; Mary F. Ford, 2133 Cathedral Avenue.

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LIST OF SENATORS, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS, AND SECRETARIES

Senator	Administrative Assistant	Secretary
Aiken (Vt.)		
Anderson (N. Mex.)	Claude E. Wood, 4630 Thirty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.	Luna E. Diamond, 15 West Woodbine Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
Benton (Conn.)		
Brewster (Maine)	Frances E. Dustin, 717 Dale Dr., Silver Spring, Md.	Charles Leroy Haines, 1744 Taylor St.
Bricker (Ohio)	Robert W. Minor, 816 South Arlington Mill Dr., Arlington, Va.	Ruth M. Brial, 1739 N St.
Bridges (N. H.)		
Butler (Nebr.)	Kirkley S. Coulter, 608 South George Mason Dr., Arlington, Va.	Evelynn Walker, 115 2d St. NE.
Byrd (Va.)	M. J. Menefee, 209 Senate Office Bldg.	Meda V. Dick, General Scott Apartments.
Cain (Wash.)	Irving W. Thomas, the Westchester.	Arthur E. Burgess, 6523 Clarendon Rd., Bethesda, Md.
Capehart (Ind.)	Ray S. Donaldson, 41 Gallatin St.	Charles L. Egenroad, 1805 Key Blvd., Arlington, Va.
Chapman (Ky.)	Clyde Watson, 355 Senate Office Bldg.	
Chavez (N. Mex.)	Dennis Chavez, Jr., 4701 Connecticut Ave.	
Connally (Tex.)	Arthur C. Perry, Eddystone Apartments.	A. S. E. Carr, 216 Maryland Ave. NE.
Cordon (Oreg.)	Robert B. Parkman, 9000 Manchester Rd., Silver Spring, Md.	Grace C. Townsend, 644 Massachusetts Ave. NE.
Darby (Kans.)	Hubert Else, 3211 Idaho Ave.	
Donnell (Mo.)	Murray Lee Randall, the Continental.	
Douglas (Ill.)	Frank W. McCulloch, 3642 Upton St.	Augusta G. Milligan, the Bellevue.
Downey (Calif.)	Edwin Bates, 4510 Burlington Rd., Hyattsville, Md.	Walter T. Phair, 5318 Q St., SE.
Dworshak (Idaho)	George E. Denman	Martha S. Rubey, 2046 Fort Davis St. SE.
Eastland (Miss.)	Courtney C. Pace, 4826 17th St. North, Arlington, Va.	Virginia M. Simmerman, 1616 16th St.
Ecton (Mont.)	Ralph E. Bodley, 304 Senate Office Bldg.	Jerry B. House, 3504 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
Ellender, Sr. (La.)		Florence LeCompte, 1707 19th St.
Ferguson (Mich.)	William R. Reed, 7202 Ramsgate Rd., Wood Acres, Md.	Oliver J. Dompierre, 1905 Upshur St. NE.
Flanders (Vt.)	Harry T. Laffin, 3354 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.	Laurance G. Henderson, the Dupont Plaza.
Frear, Jr. (Del.)	Robert F. Kelly	

LIST OF SENATORS, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS, AND SECRETARIES—Continued

Senator	Administrative Assistant	Secretary
Fulbright (Ark.)	John L. Erickson, 3415 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.	John H. Yingling, 4616–B 36th St. South, Arlington, Va.
George (Ga.)	Heard F. George	Walter T. McDaniel, 3612 South Wakefield St., Arlington, Va.
Gillette (Iowa)	Stewart E. McClure, 3013 Dent Pl.	Cy Farr, 1732 H St.
Graham (N. C.)	John D. McConnell, the Carlyle.	J. Richard Queen, the Congressional.
Green (R. I.)	Edward J. Higgins, the Dorchester.	
Gurney (S. Dak.)	R. T. DeVany, 6104 28th St. North, Arlington, Va.	J. R. King, 811 North Harrison St., Arlington, Va.
Hayden (Ariz.)	Paul R. Eaton, 2808 Terrace Rd. SE.	Edward O. Rodgers, 137 Irvington St. SW.
Hendrickson (N. J.)	Paul P. Williams, 2042 Fort Davis St. SE.	Mary I. Thompson, the Carroll-Arms.
Hickenlooper (Iowa)	Dan O'Brien, 2480 16th St.	Charles E. Witt, 2022 Columbia Rd.
Hill (Ala.)	Charles S. Brewton, Jr., 8 Belfield Rd., Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.	Paul Duncan, 3428 South Wakefield St., Arlington, Va.
Hoey (N. C.)	Jack Spain, 2127 Suitland Ter. SE.	
Holland (Fla.)	W. P. Shelley, Jr., 2000 Connecticut Ave.	Ralph C. Davis, 4540 34th St. South, Arlington, Va.
Humphrey (Minn.)	William C. Simms, 3204 Coquelin Ter., Chevy Chase, Md.	Max M. Kampelman, 2737 Devonshire Pl.
Hunt (Wyo.)	Zan Lewis, 1415 Tuckerman St.	Gertrude Johnson, 2601 16th St.
Ives (N. Y.)	William B. Groat, Jr., the Westchester.	Emily C. Davis, 1902 15th St. North, Arlington, Va.
Jenner (Ind.)	Horace M. Coats, 9004 Manchester Rd., Silver Spring, Md.	Wilma Wood, 3685 38th St.
Johnson (Colo.)	Earl R. Howsam, 159 Virginia Ave., Falls Church, Va.	Nancy Chapman, 636 Jefferson Ave., Falls Church Va.
Johnson (Tex.)	Walter W. Jenkins, 16 East Mason Ave., Alexandria, Va.	Warren Woodward, 3720 39th St.
Johnston (S. C.)	J. Baxter Funderburk, 1521 Buchanan St.	Robert L. Alexander, 1100 Linden Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
Kefauver (Tenn.)	Charles G. Neese, 443 Senate Office Bldg.	Henrietta V. O'Donoghue, 2025 I St.
Kem (Mo.)	Alden A. Stockard, 4223 32d Rd. South, Arlington, Va.	Charlotte Erdel, 2601 16th St.
Kerr (Okla.)	Ben Dwight	Ralph Trask.
Kilgore (W. Va.)	Harold C. Miller, 2500 Q St.	Radle Herndon, 3601 Connecticut Ave.
Knowland (Calif.)	George F. Wilson, 116 West Greenway Blvd., Falls Church, Va.	William C. Delanoy, 532 20th St.

LIST OF SENATORS, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS, AND SECRETARIES—Continued

Senator	Administrative Assistant	Secretary
Langer (N. Dak.)		Rev. C. E. Van Horne, 126 C St. NE.
Leahy (R. I.)	George E. Clifford, 921 Taylor St., NE.	Margaret L. Bouchard, 926 Massachusetts Ave.
Lehman (N. Y.)		
Lodge (Mass.)	Cammann Newberry, 1518 34th St.	Francis McCarthy, 200 Massachusetts Ave.
Long (La.)	Bruce Tucker, 6515 Fairfax Rd., Bethesda, Md.	James H. Gill.
Lucas (Ill.)	Margaret McMahon, 3200 16th St.	
McCarran (Nev.)	Eva B. Adams, 2420 16th St.	
McCarthy (Wis.)	M. Driscoll, 1915 Kalorama Rd.	
McClellan (Ark.)	Ralph Matthews, 1741 28th St. SE.	Walter L. Pope, 522 17th St.
McFarland (Ariz.)		Roland H. Bibolet, 1905 B St. NE.
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Malone (Nev.)	Dr. John B. Crane, Wellington Villa, Alexandria, Va.	Myrtle C. Isbell, 2500 Q St.
Martin (Pa.)	George I. Bloom, the Dorchester Apartments.	Luella M. Boeschen, the Dorchester Apartments.
Maybank (S. C.)	D. A. Smith, the Continental.	Loretta Connor, 2800 Woodley Rd.
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Mundt (S. Dak.)	W. E. O'Brien, 2345 Skyland Pl. SE.	Robert McCaughey, 3501 A St. SE.
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Myers (Pa.)	John A. Hayes, 6408 Utah Ave.	Evelyn S. Kuhn, 5804 Queens Chapel Rd., Hyattsville, Md.
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LIST OF SENATORS, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS, AND SECRETARIES—Continued

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Taylor (Idaho)	J. Albert Keefer, 5830 Carlyle St., Cheverly, Md.	Foy A. Blackburn, 244 Senate Office Bldg.
Thomas (Okla.)	M. E. Pool, 6228 Piney Branch Rd.	Suzanne Sturgeon, 312 North Oxford St., Arlington, Va.
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Watkins (Utah)	Richard T. Cardall, 5308 Hamilton St., Rogers' Heights, Md.	James O. McKinney, 148 Ames Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
Wherry (Nebr.)		Lorne Kennedy, box 718, R. F. D. 3, Fairfax, Va.
Wiley (Wis.)	Wilson C. Hefner, 3111 W Pl. SE.	Julius N. Cahn, 1814 23d St. SE.
Williams (Del.)	George S. Williams	Arden E. Bing, 2222 Q St.
Withers (Ky.)	Gilbert W. Kingsbury, 4898 28th St. South, Arlington, Va.	Mary O'Toole, the Dodge.
Young (N. Dak.)	Pershing Boe, 3308 Terrace Dr., Suitland, Md.	

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE

(Phone, NAtional 3120)

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The Speaker.—Sam Rayburn, the Anchorage.
Administrative Assistant to the Speaker.—Robert T. Bartley, 1810 Alcan Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Secretary to the Speaker.—Alla Clary, 604 North Greenwich Street, Falls Church, Va.
Executive Secretary to the Speaker.—John W. Holton, 2900 South Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.
Clerks to the Speaker.—Jane Morgan Lagler, 3217 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.; Lorraine M. Kimbrough, 3329 South Wakefield Street, Arlington, Va.; James W. McDade, 705 Eighteenth Street; Dee J. Kelly, 814 Twenty-second Street.

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Assistant Parliamentarian.—William T. Roy, 4550 Connecticut Avenue.
Messenger.—Joseph F. Metzger, 3235 Ely Place SE.

CHAPLAIN

Chaplain of the House.—Rev. James Shera Montgomery, D. D., 100 Maryland Avenue NE.

OFFICE OF THE MAJORITY LEADER

Floor Leader.—John W. McCormack, the Washington.
Administrative Assistant.—Eugene T. Kinnaly, 1918 Park Road.
Secretary.—James V. Hartrey.
Legislative Clerk.—John W. Newman.
Assistant Legislative Clerk.—Olivia B. Stevens.
Clerk to the Majority Leader.—Martin Sweig.

MAJORITY WHIP

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Secretary.—Elsie A. Gridley, 2712 Ordway Street.
Clerks.—Helen E. Morris; Marion E. Baldwin, 2150 Pennsylvania Avenue.

MINORITY WHIP

Minority Whip.—Leslie C. Arends, the General Scott.

OFFICE OF THE CLERK

RALPH R. ROBERTS, Clerk of the House of Representatives (the Wardman Park), of Rockport, Ind., educated at Indiana University, Northwestern University, United States Military Academy, and National University Law School; enlisted and served overseas with United States Marines in the First World War; past Commander of American Legion post; secretary to Member of Congress from Indiana 1923 to 1925; secretary, Democratic National Congressional Committee 1925 to 1930; county chairman, Spencer County, Ind., from 1932 to 1934; special officer of the House from 1930 to 1943; nominated Doorkeeper by Democratic caucus and elected by House at special election in 1943 for remainder of Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected for Seventy-ninth Congress; elected Doorkeeper of Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1944; elected Minority Clerk 1947; elected Clerk of the House of the Eighty-first Congress January 3, 1949.

Administrative Assistants.—H. Newlin Megill, 423 Longfellow Street; H. H. Morris, 3424 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.
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Assistant Journal Clerk.—Raymond Johnson, 1825 Kalorama Road.
Reading Clerks.—Alney E. Chaffee, 4321 Verplanck Place; George J. Maurer, 157 North Columbus Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Reading Clerk.—Irving W. Swanson, 2701 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.
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Assistant Clerk.—Edward Shaw, 1433 East Capitol Street NE.
Chief Bill Clerk.—W. J. McDermott.
Assistant Bill Clerk.—H. T. Coiner, 2000 Connecticut Avenue.
Stationery Clerk.—T. J. H. Robertson.
Assistant Stationery Clerk.—William S. Combs, 1122 South Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.
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Assistant Custodian.—Irene McCallan, 115 D Street SE.

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Cashier.—Frederick M. Kissinger, University Club, or The Towers, Route 1, McLean, Va.
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Deputy Sergeant at Arms in Charge of Pairs.—D. Thomas Iorio, 144 C Street SE.
Special Assistant Sergeant at Arms.—Arthur M. Sloan, 1829 Summit Place.

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WILLIAM M. MILLER, Doorkeeper, 1732 S Street SE.; born at Pascagoula, Miss., July 20, 1909; graduated Pascagoula High School; Harrison-Stone-Jackson Junior College, Perkinston, Miss.; and attended George Washington Law School; married his nurse, the former Mable Breeland, of Laurel, Miss., and they have one daughter, Sarah Patsy, 7 years old; has worked in the House Post Office; as messenger to the Doorkeeper; Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms; Minority (Democratic) Doorkeeper in the Eightieth Congress, and elected Doorkeeper of the House for the Eighty-first Congress; served as Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms for the 1944 Democratic National Convention, and as Chief Doorkeeper at the 1948 Democratic National Convention; member of the Baptist Church.

Secretary to the Doorkeeper.—Ann Vineyard, 3939 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.
Deputy Doorkeeper on the Floor.—Leo King, 714 East Capitol Street.
Majority Manager of Telephones.—C. H. Emerson, 216 East Underwood Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant Majority Manager of Telephones.—Thomas M. Owen 3d, 3901 Connecticut Avenue.
Minority Manager of Telephones.—Michael J. Bunke, 6006 Fourth Street.
Assistant Minority Manager of Telephones.—Allan M. Ames, 2700 Twenty-eighth Street.
Special Employee.—Landon Mitchell, 825 Juniper Street.
Chief Janitor.—John E. Bennett, 3304 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.
Majority Chief Page.—Turner Robertson, 3424 A Street SE.
Minority Chief Page.—Dorsey Joe Bartlett, 1733 E Street NE.
Deputy Doorkeeper in the Gallery.—Ira D. Walker, 2412 Monroe Street NE.
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Assistant Superintendent.—Gilman Udell, 111 Fourth Street NE.
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Assistant Clerk.—James A. Good.
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Shipping Clerk.—Barbara J. Scott, 12316 Judson Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Foreman.—W. Swem Elgin, Clifton, Va.
Assistant Foreman.—Calvin Kimbrough, 2115 F Street.
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Minority Pair Clerk.—James P. Griffin.
Minority Employees.—M. L. Meletio, T. J. Kennamer, John McCabe.

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Minority.—Sadie Molineu, Lanham, Md.

OFFICE OF THE POSTMASTER

POST OFFICE IN OLD HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING

FINIS E. SCOTT, Postmaster, 5323 Reno Road; born in Tennessee and is still a citizen of that State; immediately before coming to Washington as secretary to Hon. Finis J. Garrett, then Congressman from the Ninth District of Tennessee, was Superintendent of Public Instruction of Dyer County, Tenn.; served as assistant postmaster of the House of Representatives during greater part of Woodrow Wilson era in Washington; married Helen Gardiner of Florida and Rhode Island; elected Postmaster of House in December 1931, and served until January 1947; minority employee on floor of House through Eightieth Congress; again elected Postmaster of House on January 3, 1949.

Assistant Postmaster.—Edward B. Carney, 315 New Jersey Avenue SE.
Registry, Stamp, and Money Order Clerk.—C. Hicks Fletcher, Scagsville Road, Laurel, Md.; Assistant, Johnnie G. Nazary, 3400 B Street SE.; Assistant, H. E. Kirkland, 4320 South Thirty-fourth Street, Arlington, Va.
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Mail Distributors.—Day Clerks, George M. Bowman, 1904 North Taylor Street, Arlington, Va.; Claude Jones, Jr., 304 Madison Street; William F. Basquil, 319 East Capitol Street. Night Clerks, William B. Dougherty, 426 Sixth Street NE.; Larry Weldon Hooper, 310 Second Street SE.; Otis T. Bradley, 315 New Jersey Avenue SE.

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BRANCH POST OFFICE IN CAPITOL

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BRANCH POST OFFICE IN NEW HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING

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Foreman of Mail Platforms.—Orlie V. Barker, 233 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.

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F. S. Milberg, 5032 Massachusetts Avenue.
Elmer B. Clark, 604 Bennington Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Frank E. Battaglia, 414 Ethan Allen Avenue.
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Talma L. Smith, 3548 Brandywine Street.
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Ralph J. Sterling, 801 Butternut Street.
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(Room 159, House Office Building. Phone, NAtional 3120, branch 592)

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Assistant Counsel.—Edward O. Craft, 3610 Twenty-fourth Street NE.; Lincoln Arnold, 4402 North Pershing Drive, Arlington, Va.; Ward M. Hussey, 1718 Preston Road, Alexandria, Va.; Robert L. Cardon, 3334 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.; David B. Carper, 1628 Twenty-first Street.
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ARCHITECT OF THE CAPITOL

ARCHITECT'S OFFICE

(Office in basement of Capitol. Phone, NAtional 3120, branches 95, 125, 126, and 940)

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Assistant Architect.—Arthur E. Cook, the Roosevelt.
Chief Architectural and Engineering Assistant.—Fred M. Kramer, 3128 Westover Drive SE.
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Engineer in Charge (House Wing).—Charles R. Torbert, 201 Second Street NE.
Engineer in Charge (Senate Wing).—Timothy Murray, 908 Longfellow Street.
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Electrical Engineer.—R. D. Holcomb, the Olympia.
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Air Conditioning Engineer.—Miles A. Bonnar, 35–G, Ridge Road, Greenbelt, Md.

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Assistant Custodian.—Charles E. Alden, 1801 Lamont Street.

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(Office on ground floor, Capitol. Phone, branch 305)

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Joseph H. Callahan, Sergeant at Arms, House of Representatives.
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Assistant Agents.—Clyde Freed, 613 Lexington Place NE.; Nathan Blum, 4702 West Virginia Avenue, Bethesda, Md.

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Manager of Capitol Ticket Office.—Mrs. Constance H. Mason, 2800 Thirty-sixth Street.
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Manager New House Office Building.—Alma T. Patton, 1413 Downing Street NE.
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Senate Office Press Room.—Carroll Linkins, Western Union, National Press Building.

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Studio Director.—Helen Badgley Coar, Fairfax, Va.
Secretary.—Pauline C. Kramer, 1708 North Troy Street, Arlington, Va.
Engineer.—Clarence G. Bouchard, 2104 North Scott Street, Arlington, Va.

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House Office Building.—Gertrude W. Arline, 214 Massachusetts Avenue NE.; Edith G. Stamps, 3051 Idaho Avenue; Thomas D. Geer, Telegraph Road, Alexandria, Va.

ARMY LIAISON OFFICE

(House Office Building, room 224, phone, branches 1079 and 1433; Senate Office Building, room R–17, phone, branches 1518 and 1525)

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Lt. Col. Harold L. Corey, 1600 Sixteenth Street.
Senate Army Liaison Office—
Col. Ralph C. Bing, 5018 Forty-second Street.
Helen S. Lyons, 1202 North Dinwiddie Street, Arlington, Va.
Clare Swenson, 2131 O Street.

NAVAL LIAISON OFFICE

(House Office Building, room 306, phone, branches 1040 and 1311)

Naval Liaison Office—
Capt. Halstead S. Covington, USN, 2900 Connecticut Avenue.
Maj. William P. Oliver, Jr., USMC, 1406 South George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.
Lt. Comdr. Edwin I. Carson, USNR, 918 Eighteenth Street.
Lt. Dorothy V. Karabinus, USN (W), 1673 Columbia Road.
Josephine Hoye, YNC, USN (W), 2320 Forty-first Street.
Tommie E. Lumpkin, YN1, USN (W) WAVE Quarters B, West Potomac Park.

AIR FORCE LIAISON OFFICE

(House Office Building, room 304A, phone, branch 1394; Col. Walter S. Lee, USAF, Pentagon Building, room 4C–880, phone, REpublic 6700, branch 76240)

House Air Force Liaison Office—

Col. James W. Wilson, United States Air Force, 4223 South Thirty-fifth Street, Arlington, Va.

Lt. Col. John C. Meyer, United States Air Force, route 1, box 834, Annandale, Va.

Capt. Helen E. O'Day, United States Air Force, 1611 North Highland Street, Arlington, Va.

Senate Air Force Liaison Office—

Lt. Col. Albert L. Cox, Jr., 2118 Massachusetts Avenue.

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Assistant Comptroller General of the United States.—Frank L. Yates, 4628 Reservoir Road.

Administrative Assistant to the Comptroller General.—Cassie L. Wolfe, 1442 Somerset Place.

Legal and Secretarial Assistant to the Assistant Comptroller General.—Cleo Lucas, 7019 Georgia Avenue.

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CAPITOL BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

THE CAPITOL

This building is situated on a plateau 88 feet above the level of the Potomac River and covers an area of 153,112 square feet, or approximately 3½ acres. Its length, from north to south, is 751 feet 4 inches; its width, including approaches, is 350 feet; and the geographic position of the head of the Statue of Freedom surmounting the dome is described by the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey as latitude 38°53′22.909″ north and longitude 77°00′33.706″ west from Greenwich. Its height above the base line on the east front to the top of the Statue of Freedom is 287 feet 5½ inches. The dome is built of iron, and the aggregate weight of material used in its construction is 8,909,200 pounds.

The Statue of Freedom surmounting the dome is entirely of bronze and weighs 14,985 pounds. It was modeled by Thomas Crawford, father of Francis Marion Crawford, the novelist, in Rome, Italy, and the plaster model shipped to this country. It was cast in bronze at the shops of Clark Mills, on the Bladensburg Road, not far from the city of Washington. The cost of the bronze casting and the expenses in connection therewith were $20,796.82, and, as the sculptor Crawford was paid $3,000 for the plaster model, the entire cost of the statue was $23,796.82. It was erected and placed in its present position December 2, 1863.

SELECTION OF A SITE FOR THE NATIONAL CAPITAL

It may seem strange that, in the selection of the 10 miles square for the territory in which the National Capital should find a home, a locality was selected with but a meager population. It may have been the intent to found a capital which should develop its own particular surroundings instead of attempting to conform with conditions then existing. But the principal reason was the lesson learned from European experiences, where the location of the country's capital in a large city offered an opportunity for the coercion of legislators by the citizens of the capital. From the inception of the Continental Congress, either through necessity or voluntarily, it had moved from Philadelphia to Baltimore, Lancaster, York, Princeton, Annapolis, Trenton, and New York City. Philadelphia seems to have been the favorite location, and it was from this city that the Federal Congress, organized in New York City, took up its abode until its removal to Washington in the year 1800.

The original 10 miles square was formed from territory donated by Virginia and Maryland, and the cornerstone was erected and fixed on April 15, 1791, at Hunters Point, just south of Alexandria, Va. This area remained intact until the year 1846, when the Congress transferred to Virginia the portion furnished by that State.

PLANS FOR THE CAPITOL BUILDING

Following the selection of a site for the Capital, some little time elapsed before advertisements appeared offering a prize of $500, or a medal of the same value, to be awarded for the "most approved plan" for a Capitol Building. Some 14 plans were submitted—some writers claim 16—but of these plans none was wholly satisfactory. In October 1792, Dr. William Thornton, a versatile physician of Tortola, West Indies, requested by letter an opportunity to present a plan as within the terms of the original advertisement. The request was granted and his plan accepted by the commissioners on April 5, 1793.

Affairs seemed to move rapidly in those days, for on September 18, 1793, the cornerstone was laid with Masonic ceremonies in the southeast corner of the north section of the building. Thornton's plan provided for a central section nearly square in area, surmounted by a low dome, this central section to be flanked on the north and south by rectangular buildings, with a length of 126 feet and a width of 120 feet. The northern wing was the first completed, and in this small building the legislative and judicial branches of the Government, as well as the courts of the District of Columbia, were accommodated at the time of the removal of the Government from Philadelphia in the year 1800.

BUILDING OF THE CAPITOL

In the development of the accepted plans of Dr. William Thornton in the erection of the first unit of the building—the previous Supreme Court section—three architects were employed—Stephen H. Hallett, George Hadfield, and James Hoban, the architect of the White House. The erection of the southern section of the Capitol, which is now occupied by Statuary Hall, was under the charge of B. H. Latrobe, and in 1807 the House of Representatives, which had previously met in the former Supreme Court section of the Capitol and in a temporary brick building within the walls of the southern wing, known as the Oven, commenced the occupancy of this new legislative chamber. The north wing was finished in 1800 and the south wing in 1811. A wooden passageway connected the two buildings. This condition existed when the interior of both buildings was burned by the British on August 24, 1814.

The work of reconstruction of the damaged interiors was commenced by B. H. Latrobe, who continued the work of restoration until December 1817, when he resigned, and Charles Bulfinch, a prominent architect of Boston, Mass., continued the work of restoration and the erection of the central portion of the building, commencing in 1818 and continuing until its completion in 1829.

During the period of restoration and completion the Congress met, for its first session after the fire, in Blodget's Hotel at Seventh and E Streets, and soon thereafter in a building erected for that purpose on First Street NE., occupying a portion of the site now occupied by the United States Supreme Court Building. They continued this occupancy until 1819, when the Capitol was again ready for occupancy.

The original Capitol as completed was built of Aquia Creek (Va.) sandstone, procured from quarries owned by the Government. This structure was 352 feet 4 inches in length and 229 feet in depth. The central portion was surmounted by a low dome, and the sandstone interior was unchanged when the new dome was erected in a later period. The cost of this original building, including the grading of the grounds, repairs, etc., up to the year 1827, was $2,433,844.13.

Following the completion of the old Capitol in 1829 and the termination of the services of the architect, Charles Bulfinch, in 1830, such architectural services as were needed were performed by different architects until the year 1851, when the building of the present Senate and House wings was commenced, the plans of Thomas U. Walter having been selected in preference to others submitted. On July 4, 1851, the cornerstone of the extensions was laid in the northeast corner of the House wing. The oration was delivered by Daniel Webster, and his prophetic utterances on that occasion have been quoted many times. In the building of the Senate and House wings the exterior marble came from the quarries of Lee, Mass., and the columns from quarries of Cockeysville, Md.

This work was prosecuted under the architectural direction of Thomas U. Walter from 1851 to 1865 during his tenure as Architect of the Capitol, and thereafter certain uncompleted details were supervised by his successor, Edward Clark, whose term ran from 1865 to 1902. The present House Chamber was occupied for legislative purposes December 16, 1857, and the Senate Chamber January 4, 1859.

The addition of the Senate and House wings made the construction of a new dome necessary for the preservation of architectural symmetry. The dome of the original central building was constructed of wood, covered with copper. This was replaced in 1856 by the present structure of cast iron, completed in 1865. The greatest exterior diameter of the dome is 135 feet 5 inches. The rotunda is 97 feet in diameter, and its height from the floor to where the dome closes in at the base of the lantern is 180 feet 3 inches.

The Capitol has a floor area of 14 acres, and 432 rooms are devoted to office, committee, and storage purposes. There are 16,878 square feet of skylights, 679 windows, and 554 doorways. The dome receives light through 108 windows, and from the Architect's office to the top of the dome there are 365 steps, one for each day of the year.

CAPITOL GROUNDS

The original Capitol grounds were at one time a part of Cern Abby Manor and at an early date occupied by a subtribe of the Algonquin Indians known as the Powhatans, whose council house was then located at the foot of the hill.

These grounds, part of original reservation 2, were acquired under President Washington's proclamations of 1790 and 1797, for use as a site for the United States Capitol Building. These proclamations authorized the appropriation of all of reservation 2 which, in its entirety, included the "Capitol Square and the Mall east of Fifteenth Street West."

Additional ground (squares 687–688) was acquired under appropriations provided by Congress in 1872 and 1873 in order to obtain a better landscape surrounding in keeping with the Senate and House wings which had been added to the building since the acquisition of the original site. The purchase of this additional property completed the acquisition of the area known as the old section of the Capitol Grounds, totaling, in all, 58.8 acres.

In the immediately ensuing years, under a plan developed by Frederick Law Olmsted of New York, the terraces were built on the north, west, and south sides of the building and the entire grounds developed and improved.

During the period 1910–35 the Capitol Grounds were further enlarged and improved by the purchase, annexation, and development of 61.4 additional acres.

Public Law 570, Seventy-ninth Congress, approved July 31, 1946, redefined the boundaries of the Capitol Grounds to include as a part of the Capitol Grounds the areas immediately surrounding the Senate and House Office Buildings and certain border streets and sidewalks, with the result that the area of the Capitol Grounds now totals 131.1 acres.

HOUSE OFFICE BUILDINGS

OLD BUILDING

An increased membership of the Senate and House resulted in a demand for additional rooms for the accommodation of the Senators and Representatives, and on March 3, 1903, the Congress authorized the erection of a fireproof office building for the use of the House Members as office and committee rooms. The first brick was laid July 5, 1905, in square No. 690, and formal exercises were held at the laying of the cornerstone on April 14, 1906, in which President Theodore Roosevelt participated. The building was completed and occupied January 10, 1908. A subsequent change in the basis of congressional representation made necessary the building of an additional story. The total cost of the building, including site, furnishings, equipment, and the subway connecting the House Office Building with the United States Capitol, amounted to $4,860,155. This office building contains 690 rooms, and was considered at the time of its completion fully equipped for all the needs of a modern building for office purposes.

NEW BUILDING

Under legislation contained in authorization act of January 10, 1929, and in the urgent deficiency bill of March 4, 1929, provisions were made for an additional House Office Building, to be located on the west side of New Jersey Avenue (opposite the first House Office Building).

The cornerstone was laid June 24, 1932, and the building was completed and ready for beneficial occupancy April 20, 1933. It contains 251 two-room suites, 16 committee rooms, each suite and committee room being provided with a storeroom. Eight floors are occupied by Members; the basement and sub-basement by shops and mechanics needed for the proper maintenance of the building. The cost of this building, including site, furnishings, and equipment, was $7,805,705.

SENATE OFFICE BUILDING

The demand for a new building to be used for offices was greater for the Representatives, on account of the large number forming the membership of that body, and because the Members of the Senate were supplied with additional office space by the purchase of the Maltby Building, located on the northwest corner of B Street and New Jersey Avenue NW. However, the acquisition of this building supplied but a temporary purpose, and its condemnation as an unsafe structure created on the part of the Senators a desire for safer and more commodious quarters. Accordingly, under authorization of act of April 28, 1904, square 686, on the northeast corner of Delaware Avenue and B Street NE., was purchased as a site for the Senate Office Building, and the plans for the House Office Building were adapted for the Senate Office Building, the only change being the omission of the fourth side of the building fronting on First Street NE., this being planned for but not completed. The cornerstone of this building was laid without special exercises on July 31, 1906, and the building was occupied March 5, 1909. In June 1933 the building was completed by the erection of the First Street wing, construction of which was commenced in 1931, together with alterations to the C Street facade, and construction of terraces, balustrades, and approaches. The cost of the completed building, including site, furnishings, equipment, and the subway connecting the Senate Office Building with the United States Capitol, was $8,390,892.

CAPITOL POWER PLANT

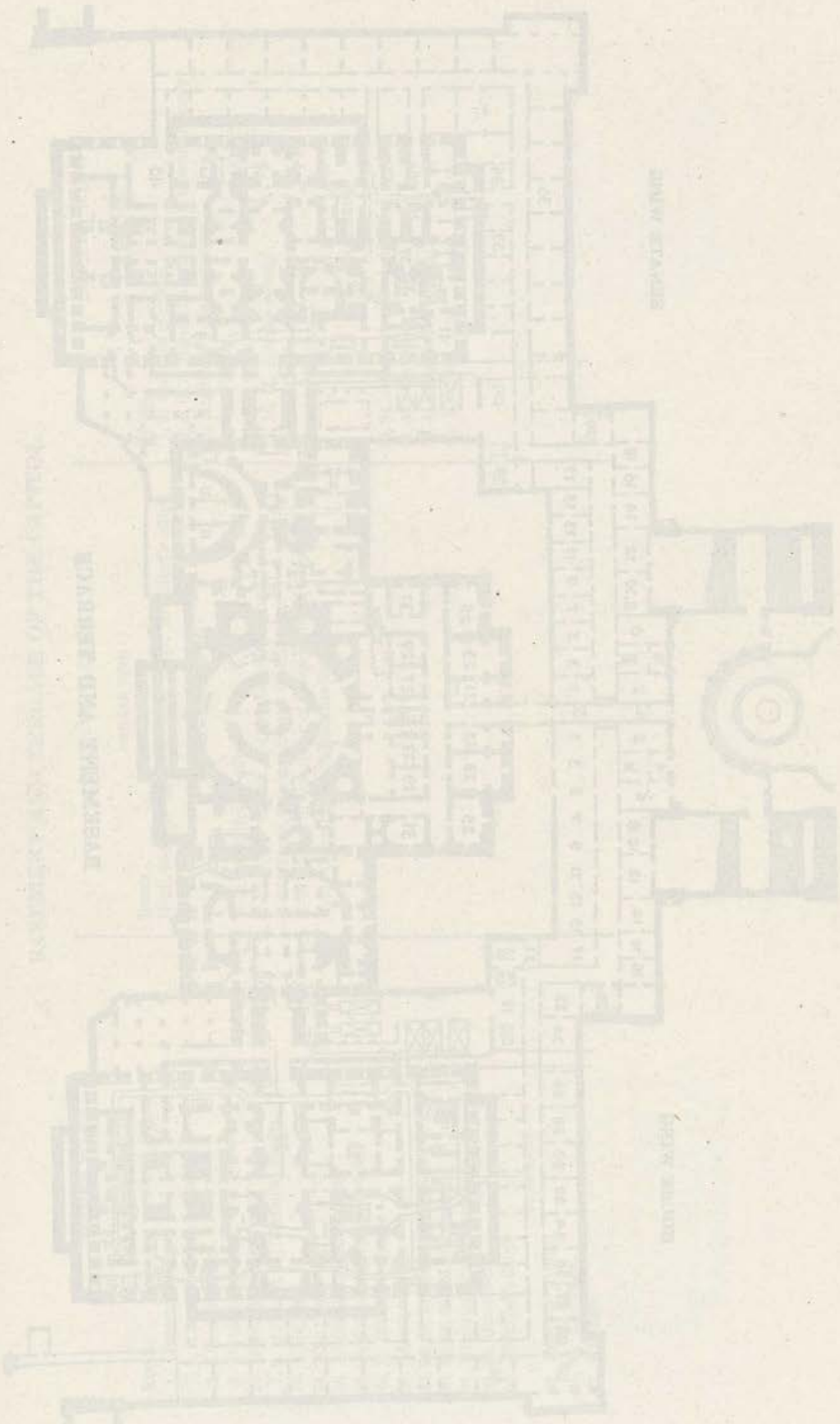
During the development of the plans for fireproof office buildings for occupancy by the Senators and Representatives, the question of heat, light, and power was considered. The Senate and House wings of the Capitol were heated by separate heating plants. The Library of Congress also had in use a heating plant for that building, and it was finally determined that the solution of the heating and lighting, with power for elevators, could be adequately met by the construction of a central power plant to furnish all heat and power, as well as light, for the Capitol group of buildings.

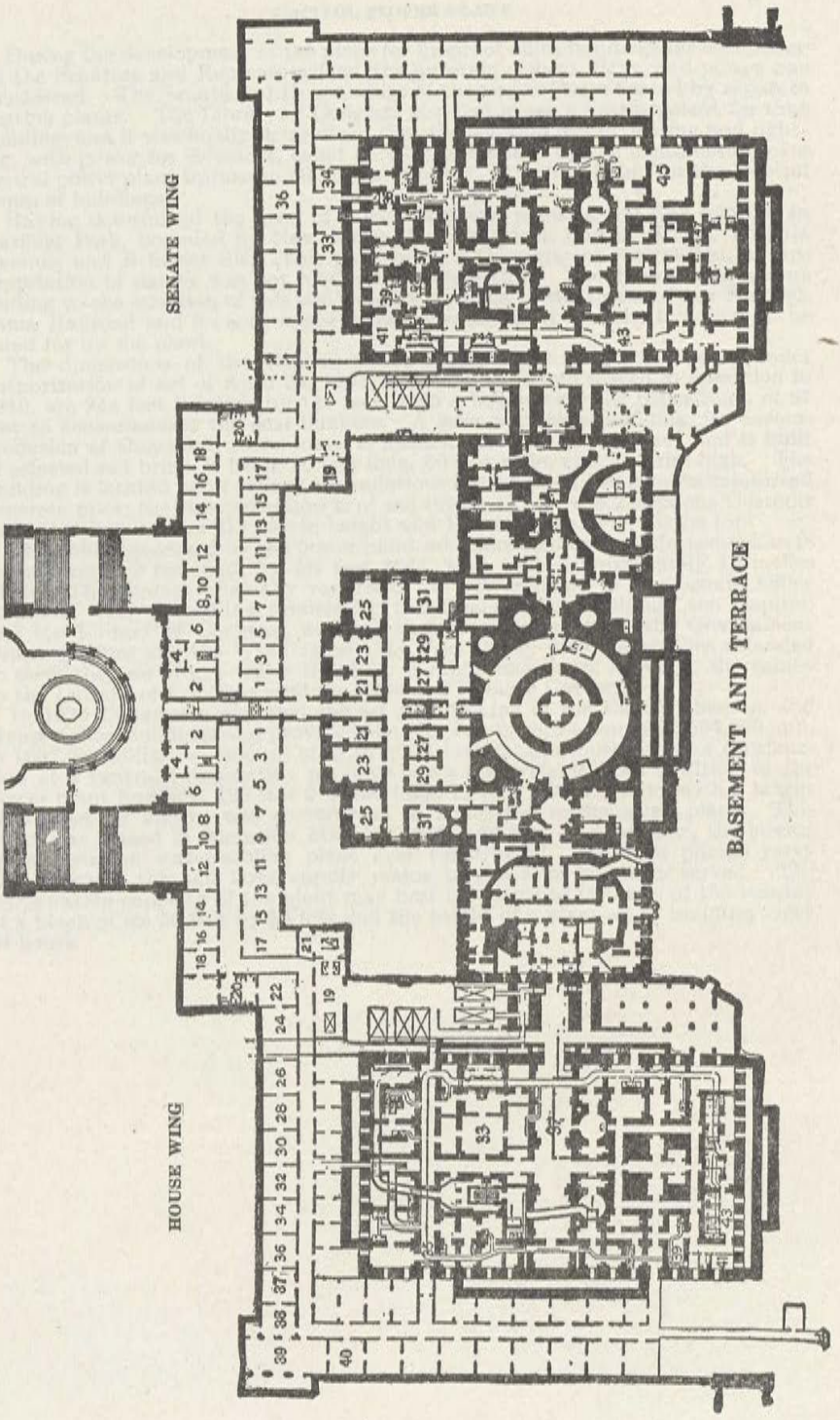
Having determined the need of a central power plant, a site was selected in Garfield Park, bounded by New Jersey Avenue, South Capitol Street, Virginia Avenue, and B Street SE. This park being a Government reservation, an appropriation of money was not required to secure title. The determining factors leading to the selection of this site were its nearness to the tracks of the Pennsylvania Railroad and its convenient distance to the river and the buildings to be cared for by the plant.

The dimensions of the Capitol power plant, which was constructed under authorization of act of April 28, 1904, and completed and placed in operation in 1910, are 244 feet 8 inches by 117 feet, with a height over the boiler room of 81 feet to accommodate the coal bunkers. A later additional building, for accommodation of shops and storerooms, is located near the power plant and is built of selected red brick, it being 90 feet long, 50 feet wide, and 2 stories high. The building is located upon concrete foundations resting upon 790 simplex reinforced concrete piles; the superstructure is of red brick. There are 2 Alphons Custodis radial brick chimneys 212 feet in height and 11 feet in diameter at the top.

The buildings served by the power plant are connected by a reinforced-concrete steam tunnel 7 feet high by 4½ feet wide, with walls approximately 12 inches thick. This tunnel originally ran from the power plant to the Senate Office Building, with connecting tunnels for the House Office Building, the Capitol, and the Library of Congress, and has since been extended to the Government Printing Office and the Washington City Post Office, with steam lines extended to serve the new House Office Building, the Supreme Court Building, the Annex to the Library of Congress, and the relocated Botanic Garden.

In 1935 Congress authorized the air conditioning of the Capitol, Senate, and House Office Buildings and provided therefor an appropriation of $2,550,000 and, in 1937, an additional amount of $1,672,000, including authorization for construction of a central refrigeration plant to serve the systems. An addition to the power plant building, 123 feet 2 inches long, 79 feet 6 inches wide, with a height of 37 feet 10 inches, was constructed to house the refrigeration plant. This plant was placed in operation May 16, 1938, and was, at that time, the largest central station water-cooling plant ever constructed. Its huge pumps carry chilled water through large supply mains to the four buildings served. The refrigerating capacity of the plant may best be described in terms of the melting of a block of ice 50 feet by 50 feet and the height of a seven-story building every 24 hours.




SENATE WING
HOUSE WING
BASEMENT AND TERRACE

BASEMENT AND TERRACE OF THE CAPITOL

HOUSE WING

TERRACE

Room.
1. Dynamo room.
2, 4, 6, 8. Architect's office.
3. Dynamo room.
5. Dynamo room.
10. Room for page boys.
7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17. Dynamo rooms.
12. Char force.
14. Tile room.
16. Night electrician's room.
18. Repair shop, dynamo room.
19, 21. Tinner's shop.
20. Men's toilet.
22, 24, 26, 28. Carpenter shop.
30, 32, 34, 36. Machine shop.
37. Electrician's storeroom.
38, 39. Storeroom.
40. Plumber's shop.

BASEMENT

33. Engineer's office.
35, 39. Elevators.
37. Kitchen.

MAIN BUILDING

SENATE SIDE

Room.
B-21, B-23, B-25, B-27, B-29, B-31. Architect's office.

HOUSE SIDE

B-21. Architect's office.
B-23, B-25. House Appropriations Committee.
B-27. House Foreign Affairs Committee.
B-29. Office of Compiler of Congressional Directory.
B-31. Coordinator of Information.

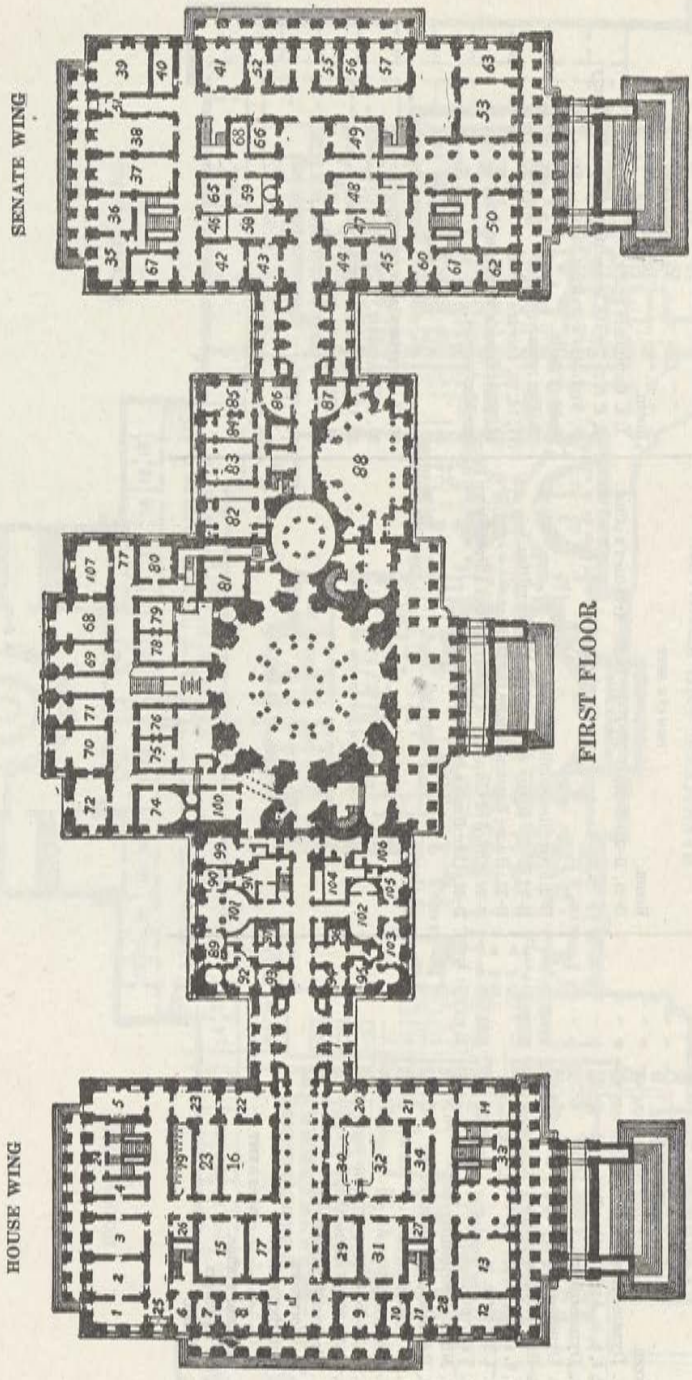
SENATE WING

TERRACE

Room.
1, 3. Captain of police.
2, 4, 6, 7. Joint Committee on Atomic Energy.
5. Architect's drafting room.
8, 10. Toilets.
12. Fan room.
14, 16, 18. Storage rooms.
19. Electrician's storeroom.
20. Men's toilet.

BASEMENT

33, 34. Secretary's file rooms.
35, 47. Elevators.
39, 41. Engineer's rooms.
43. Kitchen.


SENATE WING
HOUSE WING
FIRST FLOOR

FIRST FLOOR OF THE CAPITOL

HOUSE WING

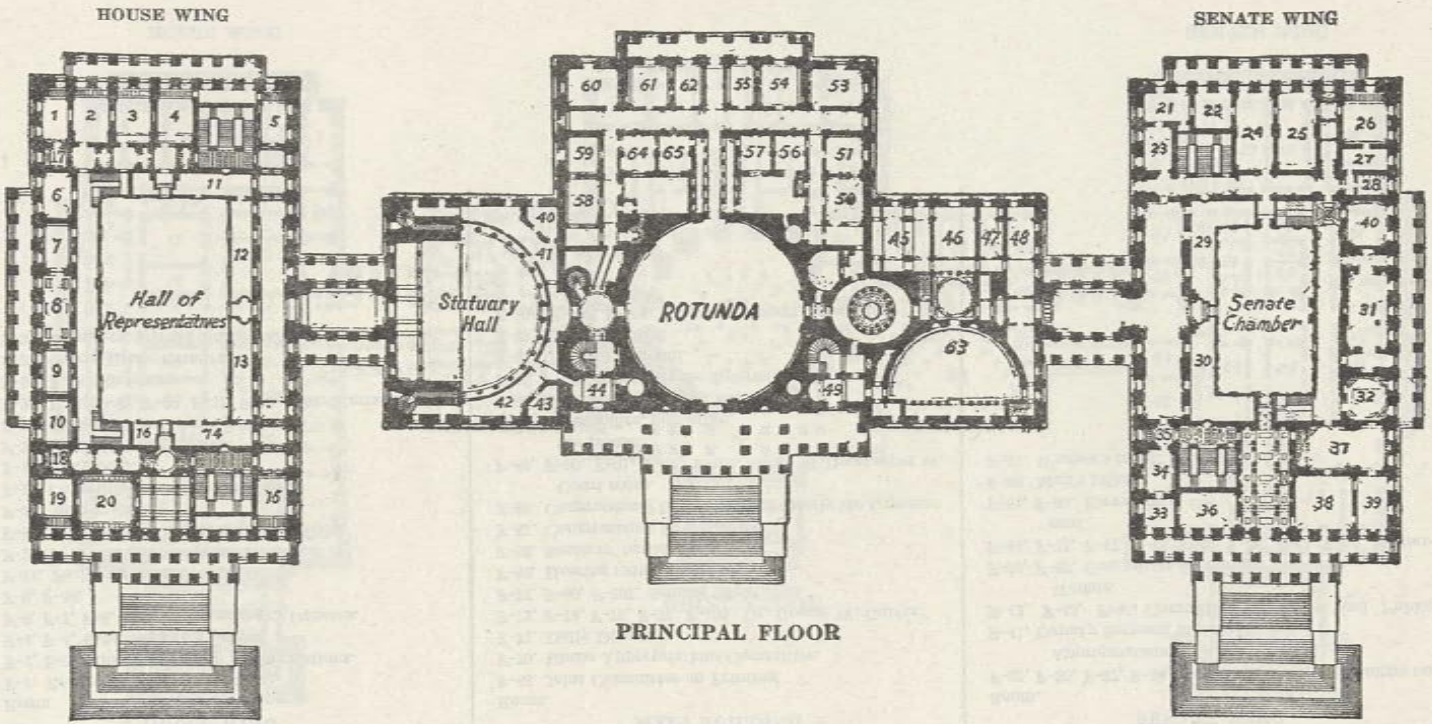
Room.
F-1. Rest room (Congresswomen).
F-2, F-3. Subcommittee on Appropriations.
F-4, F-5, F-24. Majority Leader.
F-6, F-7, F-8. Official Reporters of Debates.
F-9, F-10.
F-11. Parliamentarian.
F-12, F-13. Office of Sergeant at Arms.
F-14, F-33. Private dining room (Speaker).
F-15. Barber shop.
F-16. Committee on Appropriations.
F-17. Storeroom.
F-22, F-23. Majority Leader.
F-19. Toilet.
F-20, F-21, F-29, F-30, F-31, F-32, F-34. Restaurant.
F-25, F-28. Elevators.
F-27. Office, House restaurant.
F-31. Members' private dining room.

MAIN BUILDING

Room.
F-68. Joint Committee on Printing.
F-70. House Appropriations Committee.
F-71. Daily Digest.
F-72, F-74, F-75, F-76, F-100. Dr. George W. Calver.
F-77, F-80, F-107. Senator McMahon.
F-82. Hearing room.
F-83. Senators' barber shop.
F-87. Congressional Law Library.
F-88. Congressional Law Library, formerly the Supreme Court room.
F-89, F-90, F-91, F-92, F-101. Office of Doorkeeper of the House.
F-93. Annex office, post office.
F-94, F-96. Railroad ticket office.
F-95, F-102, F-103. House disbursing office.
F-97. Clerk's storeroom.
F-99. Enrolling clerk.
F-104, F-105, F-106. Assistant property custodian.

SENATE WING

Room.
F-35, F-36, F-37, F-38, F-39, F-40, F-67. Committee on Appropriations.
F-41, Deputy Sergeant at Arms.
F-42, F-43, F-46. Committee on Labor and Public Welfare.
F-53, F-63. Committee on Foreign Relations.
F-44, F-45, F-47, F-48, F-49, F-50, F-61, F-62. Restaurant.
F-51, F-60. Elevators.
F-66. Men's toilet.
F-68. Women's toilet.



PRINCIPAL FLOOR

PRINCIPAL FLOOR OF THE CAPITOL

HOUSE WING

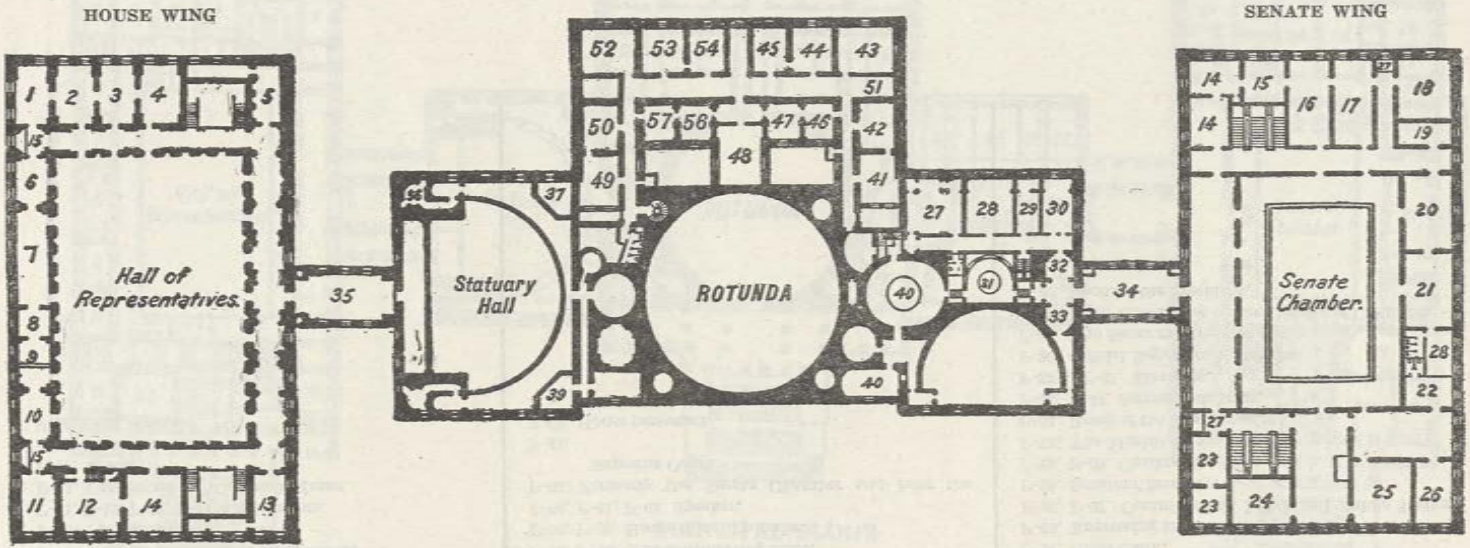
Room.
P–1, P–2, P–3, P–4, P–5. Committee on Appropriations.
P–6. Toilets.
P–7, P–8, P–9. Members' retiring rooms.
P–10. Parliamentarian.
P–11, P–12, P–13, P–14. Cloakrooms.
P–15. Committee on Ways and Means.
P–16. Library.
P–17, P–18. Elevators.
P–19, P–20. Speaker.

MAIN BUILDING

Room.
P–40, P–41. House document room.
P–42, P–43, P–44. Office of the Clerk of the House.
P–45, P–46. Senate disbursing office.
P–58, P–59. House minority leader.
P–60, P–61, P–62. Speaker.
P–63. Formerly the Senate Chamber and later the Supreme Court.
P–64.
P–65. House personnel.

SENATE WING

Room.
P–21, P–22. Office of the Secretary.
P–23. Secretary.
P–24. Chief Clerk.
P–25. Engrossing and enrolling clerks.
P–26, P–27. Committee on Labor and Public Welfare.
P–28. Senators' lavatory.
P–29, P–30. Cloakrooms.
P–31. The Marble Room.
P–32. Room of the Vice President.
P–33, P–34. Sergeant at Arms.
P–33½, P–35. Elevators.
P–36. Official Reporters of Debates.
P–37. The Senators' reception room.
P–38, P–39. Committee on the District of Columbia.
P–40. Room of the President.



GALLERY FLOOR

GALLERY FLOOR OF THE CAPITOL

HOUSE WING

Room.
G-1, G-2, G-3. Committee on Foreign Affairs.
G-4. Radio Correspondents' Gallery.
G-5. Representative Charles A. Eaton.
G-6, G-7, G-8, G-9, G-10. Press Gallery.
G-11, G-12. Committee on Rules.
G-13. Ladies' retiring room.
G-14. Elevators and Periodical Press Gallery.
G-15. Elevator.

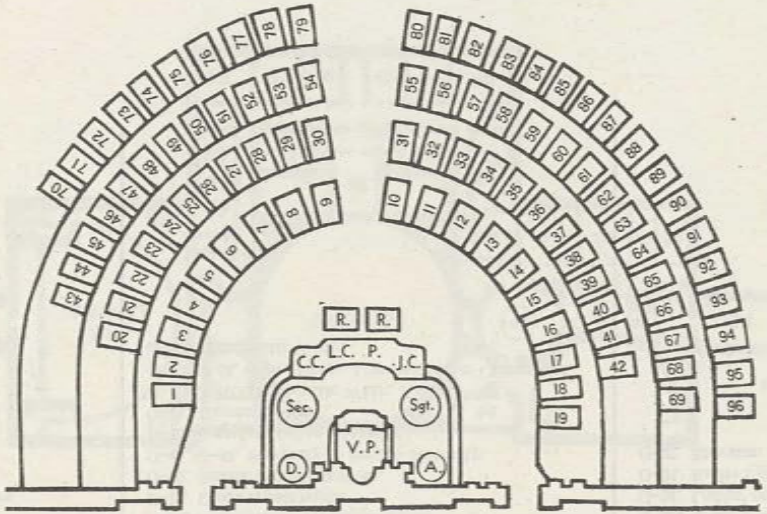
MAIN BUILDING

Room.
G-27. Senate library.
G-28. Senate library—Librarian's room.
G-31, G-32, G-33. Senate document rooms.
G-34. Superintendent of the Senate document room.
G-35. House Journal, tally, and bill clerks.
G-36, G-37. House document rooms.
G-39. Clock-repair room.
G-40. Senate document room.
G-41, G-42. Secretary to Senate Minority.
G-43. Secretary to the Majority.
G-48. Hearing room.
G-49, G-50. Democratic Whip, House.
G-52, G-53, G-54. House Administration Committee.
G-57. Democratic Whip.

SENATE WING

Room.
G-14. Joint Committee on the Economic Report.
G-15, G-16. Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
G-17. Periodical Press.
G-18, G-19. Democratic Policy Committee.
G-20, G-21, G-22, G-26, G-28. Press Gallery.
G-24. Ladies' retiring room.
G-25. Radio Correspondents' Gallery.
G-27. Elevator.

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C.C. Chief Clerk.
L.C. Legislative Clerk.
Sec. Secretary.
P. Parliamentarian.

V.P. Vice President.
J.C. Journal Clerk.
A. Secretary to the Majority.

D. Secretary to the Minority.
R. Official Reporters.
Sgt. Sergeant at Arms.

SEATING PLAN OF SENATE CHAMBER

SEATING PLAN OF SENATE CHAMBER

ALBEN W. BARKLEY, *Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate*
KENNETH MCKELLAR, *President pro tempore of the Senate*

LESLIE L. BIFFLE, *Secretary*
JOSEPH C. DUKE, *Sergeant at Arms*
FELTON M. JOHNSTON, *Secretary for the Majority*
J. MARK TRICE, *Secretary for the Minority*

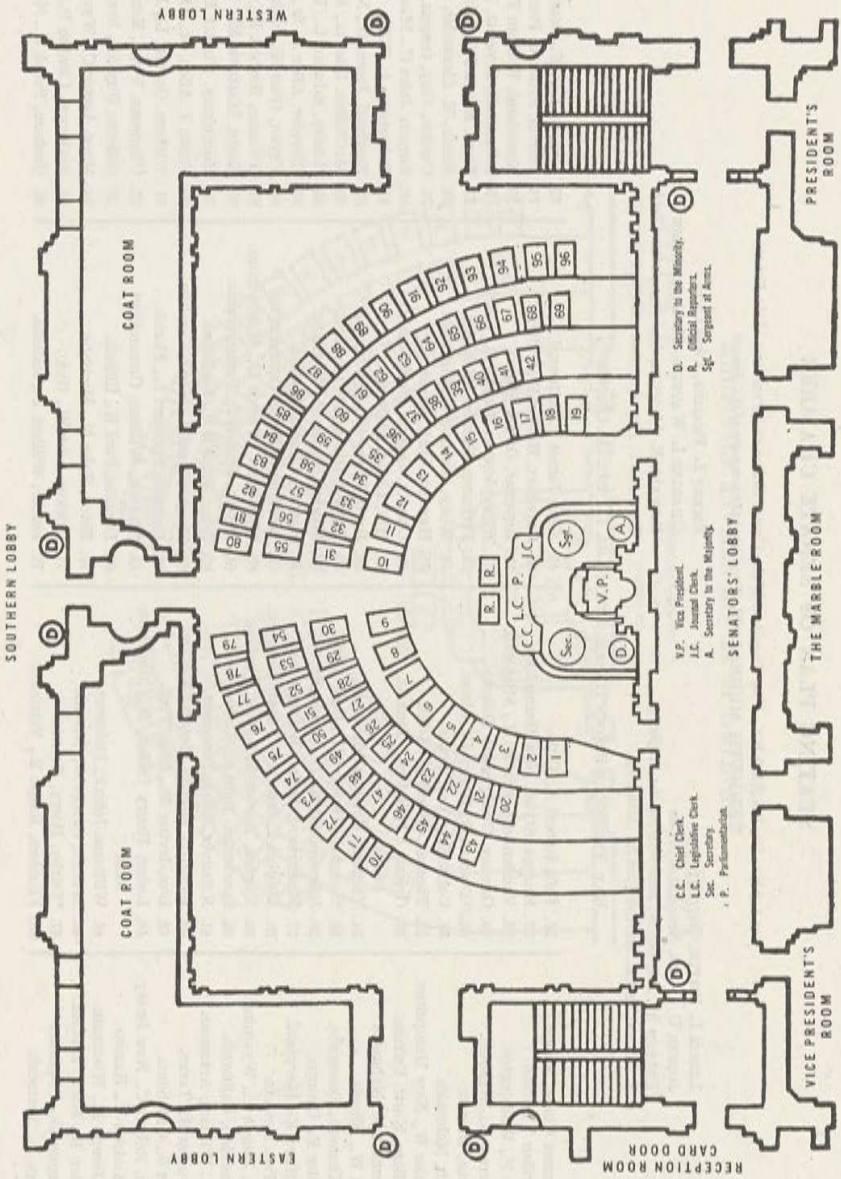
EMERY L. FRAZIER, *Chief Clerk*
CHARLES L. WATKINS, *Parliamentarian*
EDWARD E. MANSUR, JR., *Legislative Clerk*
EDWARD J. HICKEY, *Journal Clerk*

REV. FREDERICK BROWN HARRIS, D. D., Litt. D., LL. D., *Chaplain*

1. Smith, Margaret Chase, Maine.
2. Watkins, Arthur V., Utah.
3. Cain, Harry P., Washington.
4. Donnell, Forrest C., Missouri.
5. Morse, Wayne, Oregon.
6. Butler, Hugh, Nebraska.
7. Tobey, Charles W., New Hampshire.
8. Langer, William, North Dakota.
9. Wherry, Kenneth S., Nebraska.
10. Lucas, Scott W., Illinois.
11. McKellar, Kenneth, Tennessee.
12. George, Walter F., Georgia.
13. Tydings, Millard E., Maryland.
14. McCarran, Pat, Nevada.
15. O'Mahoney, Joseph C., Wyoming.
16. Downey, Sheridan, California.
17. Fulbright, J. William, Arkansas.
18. Johnson, Lyndon B., Texas.
19. Kerr, Robert S., Oklahoma.
20. Hendrickson, Robert C., New Jersey.
21. Schoeppel, Andrew F., Kansas.
22. McCarthy, Joseph R., Wisconsin.
23. Young, Milton R., North Dakota.
24. Millikin, Eugene D., Colorado.
25. Aiken, George D., Vermont.
26. Taft, Robert A., Ohio.
27. Bridges, Styles, New Hampshire.
28. Vandenberg, Arthur H., Michigan.
29. Gurney, Chan, South Dakota.
30. *Dworshak, Henry C., Idaho.
31. Connally, Tom, Texas.
32. Thomas, Elbert D., Utah.
33. Green, Theodore Francis, Rhode Island.
34. Thomas, Elmer, Oklahoma.
35. *Lehman, Herbert H., New York.
36. Johnson, Edwin C., Colorado.
37. McFarland, Ernest W., Arizona.
38. Maybank, Burnet R., South Carolina.
39. Kilgore, Harley M., West Virginia.
40. Sparkman, John J., Alabama.
41. Kefauver, Estes, Tennessee.
42. Johnston, Olin D., South Carolina.
43. Ives, Irving M., New York.
44. Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr., Massachusetts.
45. Williams, John J., Delaware.
46. Malone, George W., Nevada.
47. *Darby, Harry, Kansas.
48. Flanders, Ralph E., Vermont.
49. Kem, James P., Missouri.
50. Capehart, Homer E., Indiana.
51. Brewster, Owen, Maine.
52. Hickenlooper, Bourke B., Iowa.
53. Ferguson, Homer, Michigan.
54. Wiley, Alexander, Wisconsin.
55. Hayden, Carl, Arizona.
56. Chavez, Dennis, New Mexico.
57. Hill, Lister, Alabama.
58. Byrd, Harry Flood, Virginia.
59. Russell, Richard B., Georgia.
60. Murray, James E., Montana.
61. Pepper, Claude, Florida.
62. McMahon, Brien, Connecticut.
63. Magnuson, Warren G., Washington.
64. Myers, Francis J., Pennsylvania.
65. Long, Russell B., Louisiana.
66. Hoey, Clyde R., North Carolina.
67. Holland, Spessard L., Florida.
68. *Benton, William, Connecticut.
69. Douglas, Paul H., Illinois.
70. Ecton, Zales N., Montana.
71. Bricker, John W., Ohio.
72. Jenner, William E., Indiana.
73. Mundt, Karl E., South Dakota.
74. Martin, Edward, Pennsylvania.
75. Knowland, William F., California.
76. Saltonstall, Leverett, Massachusetts.
77. Thye, Edward J., Minnesota.
78. Smith, H. Alexander, New Jersey.
79. Cordon, Guy, Oregon.
80. Stennis, John C., Mississippi.
81. Robertson, A. Willis, Virginia.
82. Eastland, James O., Mississippi.
83. McClellan, John L., Arkansas.
84. *Leahy, Edward L., Rhode Island.
85. Ellender, Allen J., Sr., Louisiana.
86. Taylor, Glen H., Idaho.
87. O'Conor, Herbert R., Maryland.
88. Neely, Matthew M., West Virginia.
89. Humphrey, Hubert H., Minnesota.
90. Frear, J. Allen, Jr., Delaware.
91. Withers, Garrett L., Kentucky.
92. Chapman, Virgil, Kentucky.
93. Gillette, Guy M., Iowa.
94. Hunt, Lester C., Wyoming.
95. Anderson, Clinton P., New Mexico.
96. Graham, Frank P., North Carolina.

* Temporary seat.

DIAGRAM OF SENATE CHAMBER



DIRECTORY OF THE SENATE

ALBEN W. BARKLEY, *Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate*
KENNETH McKELLAR, *President pro tempore of the Senate*

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EDWARD J. HICKEY, *Journal Clerk*

REV. FREDERICK BROWN HARRIS, D. D., Litt. D., LL. D., *Chaplain*

25. Aiken, George D., Vermont.
95. Anderson, Clinton P., New Mexico.
51. Brewster, Owen, Maine.
71. Bricker, John W., Ohio.
27. Bridges, Styles, New Hampshire.
6. Butler, Hugh, Nebraska.
58. Byrd, Harry Flood, Virginia.
3. Cain, Harry P., Washington.
50. Capehart, Homer E., Indiana.
92. Chapman, Virgil, Kentucky.
56. Chavez, Dennis, New Mexico.
31. Connally, Tom, Texas.
68. *Benton, William, Connecticut.
79. Cordon, Guy, Oregon.
4. Donnell, Forrest C., Missouri.
69. Douglas, Paul H., Illinois.
16. Downey, Sheridan, California.
30. *Dworshak, Henry C., Idaho.
82. Eastland, James O., Mississippi.
70. Ecton, Zales N., Montana.
85. Ellender, Allen J., Sr., Louisiana.
53. Ferguson, Homer, Michigan.
48. Flanders, Ralph E., Vermont.
90. Frear, J. Allen, Jr., Delaware.

17. Fulbright, J. William, Arkansas.
12. George, Walter F., Georgia.
93. Gillette, Guy M., Iowa.
96. Graham, Frank P., North Carolina.
33. Green, Theodore Francis, Rhode Island.
29. Gurney, Chan, South Dakota.
55. Hayden, Carl, Arizona.
20. Hendrickson, Robert C., New Jersey.
52. Hickenlooper, Bourke B., Iowa.
57. Hill, Lister, Alabama.
66. Hoey, Clyde R., North Carolina.
67. Holland, Spessard L., Florida.
89. Humphrey, Hubert H., Minnesota.
94. Hunt, Lester C., Wyoming.
43. Ives, Irving M., New York.
72. Jenner, William E., Indiana.
36. Johnson, Edwin C., Colorado.
18. Johnson, Lyndon B., Texas.
42. Johnston, Olin D., South Carolina.
47. *Darby, Harry, Kansas
41. Kefauver, Estes, Tennessee.
49. Kem, James P., Missouri.
19. Kerr, Robert S., Oklahoma.
39. Kilgore, Harley M., West Virginia.

75. Knowland, William F., California.
8. Langer, William, North Dakota.
84. *Leahy, Edward L., Rhode Island.
35. *Lehman, Herbert H., New York.
44. Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr., Massachusetts.
65. Long, Russell B., Louisiana.
10. Lucas, Scott W., Illinois.
14. McCarran, Pat, Nevada.
22. McCarthy, Joseph R., Wisconsin.
83. McClellan, John L., Arkansas.
37. McFarland, Ernest W., Arizona.
11. McKellar, Kenneth, Tennessee.
62. McMahon, Brien, Connecticut.
63. Magnuson, Warren G., Washington.
46. Malone, George W., Nevada.
74. Martin, Edward, Pennsylvania.
38. Maybank, Burnet R., South Carolina.
24. Millikin, Eugene D., Colorado.
5. Morse, Wayne, Oregon.
73. Mundt, Karl E., South Dakota.
60. Murray, James E., Montana.
64. Myers, Francis J., Pennsylvania.
88. Neely, Matthew M., West Virginia.
87. O'Conor, Herbert R., Maryland.

15. O'Mahoney, Joseph C., Wyoming.
61. Pepper, Claude, Florida.
81. Robertson, A. Willis, Virginia.
59. Russell, Richard B., Georgia.
76. Saltonstall, Leverett, Massachusetts.
21. Schoeppel, Andrew F., Kansas.
78. Smith, H. Alexander, New Jersey.
1. Smith, Margaret Chase, Maine.
40. Sparkman, John J., Alabama.
80. Stennis, John C., Mississippi.
26. Taft, Robert A., Ohio.
86. Taylor, Glen H., Idaho.
32. Thomas, Elbert D., Utah.
34. Thomas, Elmer, Oklahoma.
77. Thye, Edward J., Minnesota.
7. Tobey, Charles W., New Hampshire.
13. Tydings, Millard E., Maryland.
28. Vandenberg, Arthur H., Michigan.
2. Watkins, Arthur V., Utah.
9. Wherry, Kenneth S., Nebraska.
54. Wiley, Alexander, Wisconsin.
45. Williams, John J., Delaware.
91. Withers, Garrett L., Kentucky.
23. Young, Milton R., North Dakota.

*Temporary seat.

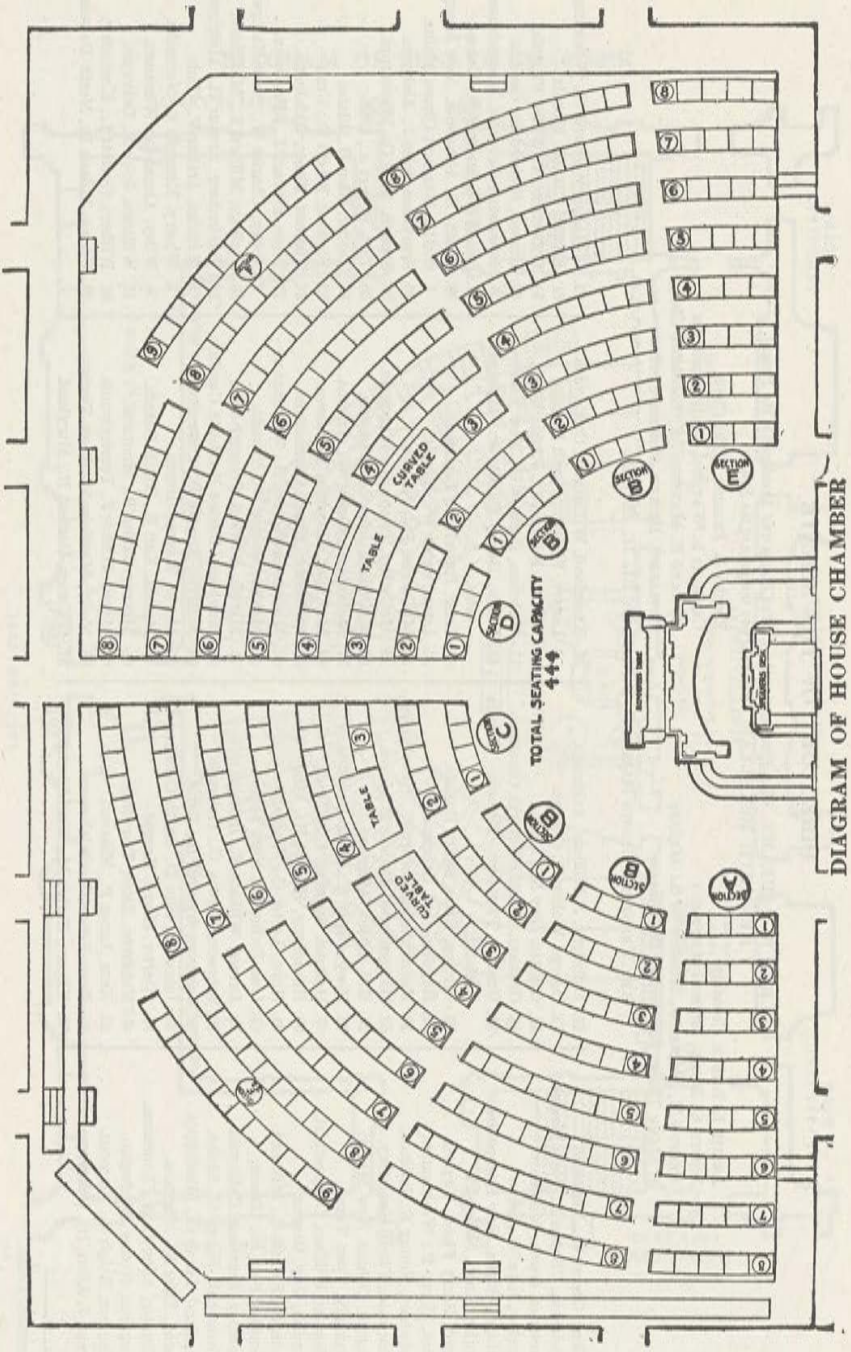
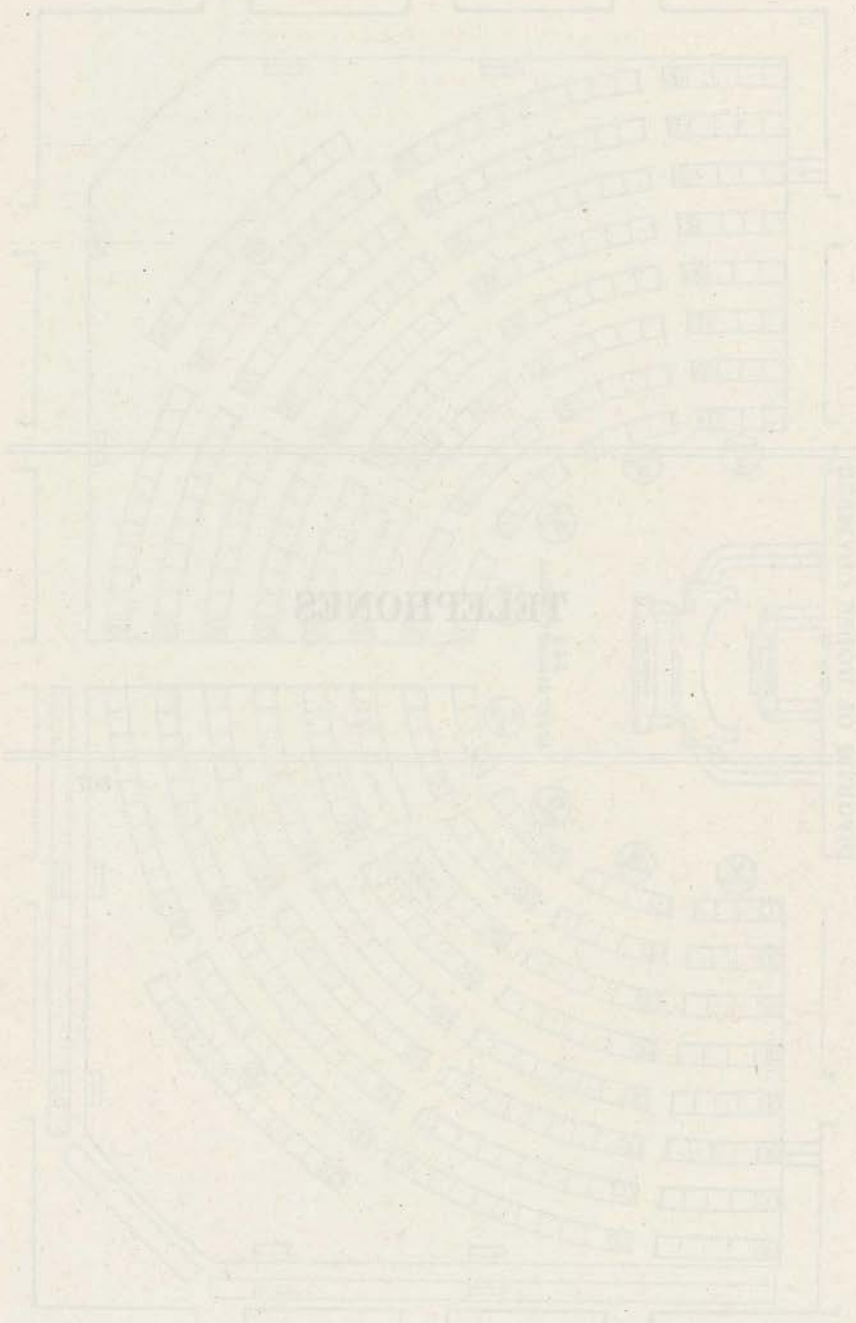


DIAGRAM OF HOUSE CHAMBER

TELEPHONES



ROOMS AND TELEPHONES

SENATORS

[Telephone numbers are branches of Capitol exchange—NAtional 3120]

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
AIKEN	358	1179			
ANDERSON	344	826			
BENTON					
BREWSTER	428	876			
BRICKER	262	933			
BRIDGES	147	1225			
BUTLER	125	896			
BYRD	209	115			
CAIN	226	874			
CAPEHART	140	818			
CHAPMAN	355	1647			
CHAVEZ	429	1201	Public Works		
CONNALLY	453	969	Foreign Relations		101
CORDON	333	80			
DARBY					
DONNELL	463	1513			
DOUGLAS	109	950			
DOWNEY	124	1142			
DWORSHAK					
EASTLAND	411	1129			
ECTON	304	175			
ELLENDER	245	815			
FERGUSON	458	879			
FLANDERS	311	811			
FREAR	255	857			
FULBRIGHT	259	177			
GEORGE	342	817	Finance		
GILLETTE	229	185			
GRAHAM	345	812			
GREEN	321	162			
GURNEY	241	917			
HAYDEN	133	882	Rules and Administration		
HENDRICKSON	460	189			
HICKENLOOPER	206	193			
HILL	441	831			
HOEY	337	1134			
HOLLAND	313	870			
HUMPHREY	452	881			
HUNT	252	91			
IVES	360	1181			
JENNER	405	1588			
JOHNSON (Colo.)	361	1232	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.		100
JOHNSON (Tex.)	231	186			
JOHNSTON (S. C.)	240	829	Post Office and Civil Service.		
KEFAUVER	443	174			
KEM	462	1571			
KERR	362	843			
KILGORE	459	842			
KNOWLAND	215	183			

SENATORS—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
LANGER	142	82			
LEAHY	448	854			
LEHMAN	455	1676			
LODGE	204	1581			
LONG	341	97			
LUCAS	353	939	Majority Leader		
MCCARRAN	409	976	Judiciary		
MCCARTHY	254	937			
MCCLELLAN	437	835	Expenditures in Executive Departments.		
MCFARLAND	404	171			
MCKELLAR	221	191	Appropriations		61
MCMAHON					
MAGNUSON	127	94			
MALONE	447	803			
MARTIN	260	166			
MAYBANK	454	832	Banking and Currency		
MILLIKIN	315	1155			
MORSE	417	178			
MUNDT	432	107			
MURRAY	121	805			
MYERS	307	893	Majority Whip		
NEELY	431	878	District of Columbia		
O'CONOR	248	1575			
O'MAHONEY	232	845	Interior and Insular Affairs.		
PEPPER	253	176			
ROBERTSON	105	1564			
RUSSELL	410	807			
SALTONSTALL	141	847	Minority Whip		
SCHOEPPEL	352	855			
SMITH (Maine)	329	816			
SMITH (N. J.)	442	813			
SPARKMAN	211	846			
STENNIS	444	877			
TAFT	332	918			
TAYLOR	244	44			
THOMAS (Okla.)	326	867	Agriculture and Forestry		
THOMAS (Utah)	111	993	Labor and Public Welfare		41
THYE	359	1125			
TOBEY	325	1109			
TYDINGS	227	199	Armed Services		
VANDENBERG	139	968			
WATKINS	348	1578			
WHERRY	217	1275	Minority Leader		
WILEY	427	1153			
WILLIAMS	347	824			
WITHERS	110	1633			
YOUNG	107	1135			

REPRESENTATIVES

[Telephone numbers are branches of Capitol exchange—NAtional 3120]

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
ABBITT	1008	600			
ABERNETHY	1707	343 1388			
ADDONIZIO	1606	1409			
ALBERT	452	692			
ALLEN (Calif.)	1622	465			
ALLEN (Ill.)	1235	447			
ALLEN (La.)	1113	591 348			
ANDERSEN (Minn.)	1328	613			
ANDERSON (Calif.)	328	1082			
ANDRESEN (Minn.)	1533	737			
ANDREWS	1720	1451			
ANGELL	1314	788			
ARENDS	1024	729	Minority Whip		
ASPINALL	325	623			
AUCHINCLOSS	245	783			
BAILEY	1239	1035			
BARDEN	1536	789 713			
BARING	126	521			
BARRETT (Pa.)	405	377			
BARRETT (Wyo.)	1506	1407			
BARTLETT	1029	617			
BATES	1204	797			
BATTLE	501	466			
BEALL	1530	396			
BECKWORTH	1706	425			
BENNETT (Fla.)	106	569			
BENNETT (Mich.)	1237	393			
BENTSEN	317	259			
BIEMILLER	1718	1456			
BISHOP	1207	434			
BLACKNEY	1218	633			
BLAND	1114 219	578 579 1383 413	Merchant Marine and Fisheries		
BLATNIK	231	206			
BOGGS (Del.)	352	463			
BOGGS (La.)	419	1468			
BOLLING	135	620			
BOLTON (Md.)	1037	723			
BOLTON (Ohio)	450	1408			
BONNER	1015	1339 1430			
BOSONE	1416	622			
BOYKIN	412	1332 1382			
BRAMBLETT	1339	724			
BREEN	1609	1374			
BREHM	246	786			
BROOKS	1013	777			
BROWN (Ga.)	257	436			
BROWN (Ohio)	1401	753			
BRYSON	1209	624			

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
BUCHANAN	1007	685			
BUCKLEY (Ill.)	333	715			
BUCKLEY (N. Y.)	1429	1318			
BULWINKLE	1313	492			
BURDICK	256	455			
BURKE	124	548			
BURLESON	1423	405			
BURNSIDE	343	2056			
BURTON	413	284			
BYRNE (N. Y.)	1723	1044			
BYRNES (Wis.)	1422	435			
CAMP	255	765			
CANFIELD	326	567			
CANNON	1714	731	Appropriations		215
CARLYLE	103	419			
CARNAHAN	1010	583			
CARROLL	353	1086			
CASE (N. J.)	239	757			
CASE (S. Dak.)	1034	1397			
CAVALCANTE	138	547			
CELLER	347	791	Judiciary		
	346	680			
		681			
CHATHAM	242	470			
CHELF	409	535			
CHESNEY	404	571			
CHIPERFIELD	1713	722			
CHRISTOPHER	133	1443			
CHUDOFF	233	1323			
CHURCH	1231	251			
CLEMENTE	439	725			
CLEVENGER	1529	769			
COLE (Kans.)	1208	688			
COLE (N. Y.)	1528	706			
COLMER	1705	596			
COMBS	436	350			
COOLEY	203	487	Agriculture		
	1310	352			
		1098			
COOPER	1107	667			
CORBETT	1440	381			
COTTON	1641	1306			
COUDERT	503	1092			
COX	1104	409			
CRAWFORD	1124	575			
CROOK	432	249			
CROSSER	1331	329	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.		
	1334	221			
		228			
CUNNINGHAM	1127	546			
CURTIS	1123	695			
DAGUE	119	371			
DAVENPORT	334	527			
DAVIES (N. Y.)	144	420			
DAVIS (Ga.)	1115	437			
DAVIS (Tenn.)	1321	1412			
DAVIS (Wis.)	415	1491			
DAWSON	1510	709	Expenditures in Executive Departments.		
	1501	1310			
		422			

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
DEANE	209	626			
DEGRAFFENRIED	127	666			
DELANEY	455	529			
D'EWART	105	1455			
DENTON	342	461			
DINGELL	1110	327			
DOLLINGER	433	698			
DOLLIVER	1711	494			
DONDERO	1414	516			
DONOHUE	235	696			
DOUGHTON	1101	759	Ways and Means		219
	1102	615			
		277			
DOUGLAS	143	612			
DOYLE	1030	2046			
DURHAM	1236	511			
EATON					565
EBERHARTER	1125	781			
ELLIOTT	331	693			
ELLSWORTH	1631	553			
ELSTON	1717	229			
ENGEL (Mich.)	1430	438			
ENGLE (Calif.)	1033	1427			
		581			
EVINS	305	739			
FALLON	1337	655			
FARRINGTON	254	479			
FEIGHAN	1708	1322			
FELLOWS	221	773			
FENTON	1410	1309			
FERNANDEZ	1023	699			
FERNÓS-ISERN	1632	474			
FISHER	1213	473			
		498			
FLOOD	329	568			
FOGARTY	1525	1073			
FORAND	1120	478			
		1483			
FORD	321	732			
FRAZIER	427	727			
FUGATE	1610	640			
FULTON	337	752			
FURCOLO	238	1319			
GAMBLE	1233	552			
GARMATZ	1238	365			
GARY	207	761			
GATHINGS	1512	1324			
GAVIN	1629	383			
GILLETTE	1724	426			
GILMER	122	454			
GOLDEN	117	442			
GOODWIN	250	1363			
GORDON	1406	645			
GORE	1404	660			
GORSKI	530	678			
GOSSETT	112	734			
GRAHAM	1628	432			
GRANAHAN	1516	750			

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
GRANGER	1224	1084			
GRANT	1721	557			
GREEN	1338	370			
GREGORY	1234	611			
GROSS	137	517			
GWINN	541	1373			
HAGEN	1405	403			
HALE	1507	385			
HALL, Edwin Arthur	1109	782			
HALL, Leonard W	1227	506			
HALLECK					694, 282
HAND	1504	796			
HARDEN	134	646			
HARDY	310	500			
HARE	443	382			
HARRIS	1503	402			
HARRISON	348	714			
HART	453	627			
HARVEY	1519	493			
HAVENNER	113	372			
HAYS (Ark.)	303	1004			
HAYS (Ohio)	1522	400			
HÉBERT	251	763			
HEDRICK	1408	599			
HEFFERNAN	1524	795			
HELLER	104	374			
HERLONG	121	458			
HERTER	243	376			
HESELTON	237	625			
HILL	1327	486			
HINSHAW	1511	738			
HOBBS	1131	539			
HOEVEN	1119	369			
HOFFMAN (Ill.)	408	538			
HOFFMAN (Mich.)	1424	736			
HOLIFIELD	1006	720			
HOLMES	1306	634			
HOPE	1111	542			
HORAN	1316	719			
HOWELL	324	430			
HUBER	460	1459			
HULL	403	1317			
IRVING	1712	701			
JACKSON (Calif.)	529	522			
JACKSON (Wash.)	1428	697			
JACOBS	120	345			
JAMES	110	1460			
JAVITS	312	450			
JENISON	222	665			
JENKINS	1436	367			
JENNINGS	1228	237			
JENSEN	253	619			
JOHNSON	1527	1367			
JONAS	410	401			
JONES (Ala.)	336	585			
JONES (Mo.)	1419	558			
JONES (N. C.)	1505	550			
JUDD	1225	577			
KARST	1630	378			
KARSTEN (Mo.)	1005	1393			

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
KEAN	1729	572			
KEARNEY	1319	431			
KEARNS	1028	1469			
KEATING	1515	440			
KEE	1531	395	Foreign Affairs		
KEEFE	247	635			
KELLEY	417	554			
KELLY	145	224			
KENNEDY	322	607			
KEOGH	1730	484			
KERR	1201	590			
KILBURN	357	326			
KILDAY	1513	661			
KING	1415	1437			
KIRWAN	1517	1017			
KLEIN	401	1066			
KRUSE	425	368			
KUNKEL	1210	357			
LANE	1715	649			
LANHAM	109	642			
LARCADE	1413	589			
LATHAM	1118	482			
LECOMPTE	1726	379			
LEFEVRE	1710	1392			
LEMKE	1219	751			
LESINSKI	249	643	Education and Labor		
		417			
	429	443			
LICHTENWALTER	1122	679			
LIND	340	766			
LINEHAN	411	775			
LODGE	125	503			
LOVRE	1220	1418			
LUCAS	1322	504			
LYLE	434	505			
LYNCH	259	760			
MCCARTHY	130	530			
MCCONNELL	1417	730			
MCCORMACK			Majority Leader		278, 768
MCCULLOCH	1021	774			
MCDONOUGH	201	532			
MCGRATH	1409	380			
MCGREGOR	1434	687			
MCGUIRE	1016	1375			
MCKINNON	116	388			
MCMILLAN (S. C.)	252	755	District of Columbia		
		664			
	445	279			
MCMILLEN (Ill.)	1032	351			
MCSWEENEY	458	712			
MACK (Ill.)	341	452			
MACK (Wash.)	1318	674			
MACY	123	360			
MADDEN	1432	423			
MAGEE	423	562			
MAHON	1211	754			
MANSFIELD	1719	609			
MARCANTONIO	1329	733			
MARSALIS	426	690			
MARSHALL	136	772			

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
MARTIN (Iowa)	1535	509			
MARTIN (Mass.)			Minority Leader		262
MASON	1117	641			
MERROW	1541	1018			
MEYER	216	702			
MICHENER	1532	598			
MILES	316	790			
MILLER (Calif.)	506	559			
MILLER (Md.)	1508	644			
MILLER (Nebr.)	1035	630			
MILLS	1128	1360			
MITCHELL	1420	605			
MONRONEY	1627	570			
MORGAN	502	404			
MORRIS	1618	459			
MORRISON	202	543			
MORTON	323	776			
MOULDER	1216	328			
MULTER	1716	563			
MURDOCK	540	597			
MURPHY	1608	462			
MURRAY (Tenn.)	210 213 215	1012 606 670	Post Office and Civil Service.		
MURRAY (Wis.)	1229	602			
NELSON	229	1461			
NICHOLSON	349	663			
NIXON	528	704			
NOLAND	1038	682			
NORBLAD	1121	531			
NORRELL	1427	784			
NORTON	1134	689	House Administration		299
O'BRIEN (Ill.)	1407	427			
O'BRIEN (Mich.)	1520	1074			
O'HARA (Ill.)	1616	703			
O'HARA (Minn.)	1534	707			
O'KONSKI	1009	653			
O'NEILL	338	676			
O'SULLIVAN	1518	519			
O'TOOLE	1230	342 414			
PACE	1108	510			
PASSMAN	1018	683			
PATMAN	1203	584			
PATTEN	456	362			
PATTERSON	1540	700			
PERKINS	234	778			
PETERSON	1226	398	Public Lands		
PFEIFER (N. Y.)	1514	429			
PFEIFFER (N. Y.)	507	1046			
PHILBIN	420	433			
PHILLIPS (Calif.)	1317	705			
PHILLIPS (Tenn.)	232	333			
PICKETT	418	594			
PLUMLEY	402	525			
POAGE	1526	551			
POLK	315	416			
POTTER	1740	444			
POULSON	1421	449			
POWELL	459	418			
PRESTON	204	359			

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
PRICE	1222	654			
PRIEST	1315	726	Majority whip		
QUINN	437	652			
RABAUT	1221	728			
RAINS	1307	390			
RAMSAY	1017	481			
RANKIN	358	758	Veterans' Affairs		
	356	336			
		792			
RAYBURN			Speaker		204, 460
REDDEN	1320	1458			
REED (Ill.)	447	448			
REED (N. Y.)	1202	394			
REES	1205	495			
REGAN	208	536			
RHODES	1640	375			
RIBICOFF	141	549			
RICH	1441	524			
RICHARDS	1502	412			
RIEHLMAN	1521	618			
RIVERS	1026	1316			
RODINO	1607	1045			
ROGERS (Fla.)	111	477			
ROGERS (Mass.)	1725	799			
ROONEY	1509	762			
ROOSEVELT	421	544			
SABATH	1136	515	Rules		276
SADLAK	241	518			
SADOWSKI	1323	344			
ST. GEORGE	240	389			
SANBORN	108	363			
SASSCER	1130	659			
SAYLOR	140	566			
SCOTT, Hardie	444	1338			
SCOTT, Hugh D., Jr	451	616			
SCRIVNER	1523	501			
SCUDDER	344	639			
SECREST	1605	528			
SHAFER	1112	1043			
SHELLEY	142	555			
SHEPPARD	258	574			
SHORT	1214	749			
SIKES	1212	355			
SIMPSON (Ill.)	1709	457			
SIMPSON (Pa.)	1106	798			
SIMS	107	576			
SMATHERS	102	475			
SMITH (Kans.)	244	1398			
SMITH (Ohio)	1431	411			
SMITH (Va.)	301	601			
SMITH (Wis.)	442	711			
SPENCE	1129	710	Banking and Currency		
	1301	218			
		234			
STAGGERS	218	480			
STANLEY	302	793			
STEED	441	735			
STEFAN	1035	668			
STIGLER	1027	293			
STOCKMAN	407	537			

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
SULLIVAN	1626	647			
SUTTON	131	467			
TABER	1126	410			
TACKETT	1022	1446			
TALLE	1727	1349			
TAURIELLO	531	671			
TAYLOR	1116	785			
TEAGUE	101	650			
THOMAS	212	502			
THOMPSON	308	533			
THORNBERRY	504	1091			
TOLLEFSON	435	561			
TOWE	211	631			
TRIMBLE	206	266			
UNDERWOOD	505	325			
VAN ZANDT	1206	366			
VELDE	236	1314			
VINSON	309	593	Armed Services		
	313	217			
		341			
VORYS	1232	675			
VURSELL	205	356			
WADSWORTH	1031	520			
WAGNER	320	632			
WALSH	422	1773			
WALTER	330	347			
WEICHEL	339	445			
WELCH (Mo.)	118	406			
WERDEL	438	483			
WHEELER	351	628			
WHITAKER	115	508			
WHITE (Calif.)	1020	1337			
WHITE (Idaho)	457	364			
WHITTEN	1215	428			
WHITTINGTON	1305	1001	Public Works		
		1000			
	1304	534			
		564			
WICKERSHAM	1217	1327			
WIER	424	1365			
WIGGLESWORTH	1728	770			
WILLIAMS	1741	373			
WILLIS	335	718			
WILSON (Ind.)	1330	677			
WILSON (Okla.)	440	1369			
WILSON (Tex.)	1004	787			
WINSTEAD	1223	556			
WITHROW	1019	526			
WOLCOTT	1132	384			
WOLVERTON	1336	248			
WOOD	319	716	Un-American Activities		
	226	1357			
		1405			
WOODHOUSE	1722	346			
WOODRUFF	1103	794			
WORLEY	1133	523			
YATES	1620	717			
YOUNG	1418	662			
ZABLOCKI	139	588			

EXECUTIVE

MEMBERS OF THE CABINET

DEAN G. ACHESON, of Connecticut, Secretary of State, 2805 P Street.
JOHN W. SNYDER, of Missouri, Secretary of the Treasury, the Wardman Park.
LOUIS JOHNSON, of West Virginia, Secretary of Defense, the Mayflower.
J. HOWARD MCGRATH, of Rhode Island, Attorney General, 5100 Thirty-ninth Street.
JESSE M. DONALDSON, of Missouri, Postmaster General, 2800 Woodley Road.
OSCAR L. CHAPMAN, of Colorado, Secretary of the Interior, the Westchester.
CHARLES F. BRANNAN, of Colorado, Secretary of Agriculture, the Westchester.
CHARLES SAWYER, of Ohio, Secretary of Commerce, 3331 O Street.
MAURICE J. TOBIN, of Massachusetts, Secretary of Labor, the Winthrop House.

EXECUTIVE

THE PRESIDENT

HARRY S. TRUMAN, Democrat, of Independence, Mo., President of the United States, was born May 8, 1884, at Lamar, Barton County, Mo.; son of John Anderson and Martha Ellen (Young) Truman; attended public schools in Independence; Field Artillery School (Fort Sill, Okla.), 1917–18; Kansas City School of Law, 1923–25; married Bess Wallace, June 28, 1919; one daughter, Mary Margaret; operated family farm 1906–17; first lieutenant, Battery F, and captain, Battery D, One Hundred and Twenty-ninth Field Artillery, Thirty-fifth Division, U. S. Army, in World War I and served in Vosges operations, St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne offensives, August 18 to November 11, 1918; discharged with rank of major, U. S. A. R. C., May 6, 1919; colonel, U. S. A. R. C., since 1927; judge, Jackson County (Mo.) Court, 1922–24, presiding judge, 1926–34; elected to the United States Senate from Missouri in 1934 and reelected in 1940; served on Appropriations, Enrolled Bills, Military Affairs, Printing, Interstate Commerce, and Public Buildings and Grounds Committees, and as chairman of the Special Committee to Investigate the National Defense Program; elected Vice President November 7, 1944, and took office January 20, 1945; acceded to the Presidency April 12, 1945, on the death of President Roosevelt; elected President November 2, 1948; member of the Baptist Church; Past Grand Master of Masons of Missouri. Legal residence, Independence, Mo.

Military Aide to the President.—Maj. Gen. Harry H. Vaughan, USA.
Naval Aide to the President.—Rear Adm. Robert L. Dennison, USN.
Air Force Aide to the President.—Brig. Gen. Robert B. Landry, USAF.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE

(1600 Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone, NAtional 1414)

SECRETARIES

MATTHEW J. CONNELLY, born, Clinton, Mass., November 19, 1907; married; Fordham University, 1930; stock brokerage business, New York City, 1930–33; Western Union Telegraph Co., 1933–34; Federal Emergency Relief Administration, Boston, Mass., 1935; Division of Investigation, Works Progress Administration, 1935–38; Appropriations Committee, United States House of Representatives, 1939; Special Committee to Investigate Campaign Expenditures, United States Senate, 1940; Special Committee to Investigate the National Defense Program, 1941–44; Executive Secretary to the Vice President, January 20, 1945; Secretary to the President, April 13, 1945. Residence, 1764 Lanier Place.

CHARLES G. ROSS, born, Independence, Mo., November 9, 1885; son of James Bruce and Ella (Thomas) Ross; married; A. B., University of Missouri, 1905; member of faculty, School of Journalism, University of Missouri, 1908–18; successively Washington correspondent, editor of editorial page, and contributing editor, St. Louis Post-Dispatch, 1918–45; appointed Secretary to the President May 15, 1945; member Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Chi, Sigma Delta Chi; clubs: Gridiron, Overseas Writers, National Press (Washington, D. C.). Residence, 117 Kennedy Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.

WILLIAM D. HASSETT, born, Northfield, Vt., August 28, 1880; Clark University, 1902–4; newspaper work, Washington, 1909–21; London correspondent of newspapers and press association, 1921–25; National Recovery Administration National Emergency Council; detailed to the White House, September 1935; Secretary to the President by appointment of President Franklin D. Roosevelt, February 19, 1944; by appointment of President Harry S. Truman, April 16, 1945; clubs: Cosmos, National Press (Washington, D. C.). Residence, 2702 Wisconsin Avenue.

The Assistant to the President.—John R. Steelman, the Kennedy-Warren.
Special Counsel to the President.—Clark M. Clifford, 5900 Connecticut Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Administrative Assistants to the President.—David K. Niles, the Carlton; Charles S. Murphy, 905 Columbia Boulevard, Silver Spring, Md.; Donald S. Dawson, 2017 O Street; David H. Stowe, 8500 Hempstead Avenue, Bethesda, Md.; George M. Elsey, 1020 Nineteenth Street.
Legislative Assistants.—Joseph G. Feeney, 2745 Twenty-ninth Street; Charles Maylon, 2917 W Street SE.
Administrative Assistant in the President's Office.—Rose A. Conway, 1 Scott Circle.
Executive Clerk.—William J. Hopkins, 814 Rowen Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Chief Usher.—Howell G. Crim, Lorton, Va.

LIAISON OFFICE FOR PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT

(1600 Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone, NAtional 1414)

Liaison Officer.—Donald S. Dawson, 2017 O Street.

BUREAU OF THE BUDGET

(Executive Office Building, Seventeenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 3300)

Director.—Frank Pace, Jr., 5024 Macomb Street.
Assistant Director.—Frederick J. Lawton, 1816 Varnum Street NE.
Executive Assistant Director.—Elmer B. Staats, 4674 Garfield Street.
Assistants to the Director.—Patterson H. French, 3830 T Street; Donald B. MacPhail, 2229 Bancroft Place.
Administrative Officer.—George Viault, R. F. D. 3, Gaithersburg, Md.
Budget and Planning Officer.—Harvey Sherman, 3033 Sixteenth Street.
Information Officer.—Virginia M. de Pury, 1801 Sixteenth Street.
Personnel Officer.—Samuel T. Adams, 2101 North Scott Street, Arlington, Va.
Reports Officer.—Kenneth Stiles, 510 Lincoln Avenue, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Director in Charge of Administrative Management.—Charles B. Stauffacher, 3223 Beech Street, Chevy Chase, D. C.
Assistant Director in Charge of Estimates.—William F. McCandless, 6023 Welbourn Drive, Wood Acres, Md.
Assistant Director in Charge of Fiscal Analysis.—J. Weldon Jones, Hay-Adams House.
Assistant Director in Charge of Legislative Reference.—Roger W. Jones, 10 West Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant Director in Charge of Statistical Standards.—Stuart A. Rice, 4406 Thirty-eighth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Chief of the Field Service.—J. Otis Garber, 6622 Braeburn Parkway, Bethesda, Md.

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

(Executive Office Building. Phone, EXecutive 3300)

Acting Chairman.—Leon H. Keyserling, 3234 N Street.
Member.—John D. Clark, the Shoreham.
Member.—[Vacant.]
Assistant to the Chairman.—Bertram M. Gross, 613 South Quincy Street, Arlington, Va.

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

(Executive Office Building, Seventeenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 7491)

Harry S. Truman, President of the United States (Chairman).
Alben W. Barkley, Vice President of the United States.
Dean G. Acheson, Secretary of State.
Louis A. Johnson, Secretary of Defense.
John R. Steelman, Acting Chairman, National Security Resources Board.
Executive Secretary.—Sidney W. Souers.
Assistant Executive Secretary.—James S. Lay, Jr.
Staff Coordinator.—Max W. Bishop.

Central Intelligence Agency

(2430 E Street. Phone, EXecutive 6115)

Director of Central Intelligence.—Rear Adm. R. H. Hillenkoetter, USN.
Deputy Director.—[Vacant.]
Executive.—Capt. C. L. Winecoff, USN.

NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD

(Executive Office Building, Seventeenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone, STerling 4700)

Acting Chairman.—John R. Steelman, the Kennedy-Warren.
Secretary of State.
Secretary of the Treasury.
Secretary of Defense.
Secretary of the Interior.
Secretary of Agriculture.
Secretary of Commerce.
Secretary of Labor.
Executive Assistant.—Jack O. Gorrie, 3130 Eighteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Board Secretariat.—Director H. Dewayne Kreager, Edgewater Parkway, Hillandale, Silver Spring, Md.
General Counsel.—Charles H. Kendall, 3426 Sixteenth Street.
Administrative Officer.—Henry F. Hurley, 8210 New Hampshire Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Resources and Requirements Office.—Acting Director, Glenn E. McLaughlin, 3053 Ordway Street.
Production Office.—Acting Director, Frank M. Shields, 2300 Connecticut Avenue.
Materials Office.—Director, Spencer S. Shannon, the Shoreham.
Transportation Office.—Director, Granville Conway, 25 Boulevard, Westerleigh, Staten Island, N. Y.
Energy and Utilities Office.—Director, Edward Falck, 9 Grafton Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Manpower Office.—Director, Robert L. Clark, 5504 Bradley Boulevard, Chevy Chase, Md.
Economic Management Office.—In charge, Oscar L. Endler, 4404 Forty-sixth Street.
Foreign Activities Office.—Director, Frederick Winant, the Congressional Hotel.
Civilian Mobilization Office:
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Housing and Community Facilities Division.—In Charge, Ralph R. Kaul, 1201 North Nash Street, Arlington, Va.

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General Counsel.—William R. Allen, Manila, Philippine Islands.
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Investigation and Sales Division.—Oscar J. Peterson, Manila, Philippine Islands.
Fiscal Director.—E. O. Munson, Manila, Philippine Islands.
Chairman, Claims Committee.—Irwin S. Rubin, Manila, Philippine Islands.
Director, Washington Office.—Anthony A. Bertsch, 2701 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.

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Commissioner.—[Vacant.]
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Bohumil Sucharda (Czechoslovakia), casting votes of Czechoslovakia, Poland, Finland, and Yugoslavia; alternate, Mihailo Kolovic (Yugoslavia).
Ernest de Selliers (Belgium), casting votes of Belgium, Luxembourg, and Denmark; alternate, none.
Ahmed Zaki Bey Saad (Egypt), casting votes of Egypt, Ethiopia, Iran, Iraq, Philippine Republic, Syria, Turkey, and Lebanon; alternate, Mahmoud Saleh El Falaki (Egypt).
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(Room 2015, Temporary Building No. 2, 1901 D Street. Phone, REpublic 6700, branches 72938, 73457)

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Pan American Union

(General Secretariat)

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE

(Twenty-first Street and Virginia Avenue. Phone, REpublic 5600)

DEAN G. ACHESON, Secretary of State, was born April 11, 1893, at Middletown, Conn.; graduate of Groton school; A. B. degree Yale University 1915; LL. B. degree Harvard University 1918; member of District of Columbia Bar Association; United States Navy 1918–19, ensign; private secretary to associate justice of United States Supreme Court 1919–21; engaged in practice of law 1921–33, 1934–41, 1947–49; Under Secretary of United States Treasury 1933; honorary M. A., Yale University, 1936; appointed Assistant Secretary of State February 1, 1941; member Foreign Service Personnel Board, Board of Examiners for the Foreign Service, and Foreign Service School Board 1941–45; chairman of Executive Committee on Commercial Policy 1941–44; chairman of Board of Economic Operations October 8, 1941–June 24, 1943; member of Frozen Funds Commission 1941; member of Requirements Committee, War Production Board, 1942; director of Office of Foreign Economic Coordination June 24–November 6, 1943; chairman of Policy Committee and Coordinating Committee of Commission for Economic Policy in Liberated Areas 1943; United States member of the Council, United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration 1943–45; member of Department of State Policy Committee January 15–December 20, 1944; member of Department of State Committee on Post-War Programs January 15–December 20, 1944; chairman of Executive Committee on Economic Foreign Policy June 30, 1944; delegate to United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference, Bretton Woods, N. H., 1944; member of Secretary's Staff Committee 1944; Under Secretary of State August 16, 1945; chairman, Coordinating Committee 1945; attended Advisory Health-Group meeting, Washington, D. C., 1945; member of United States group, Discussions on Anglo-American Financial and Trade Negotiations, Washington, D. C., 1945; chairman of Secretary of State's Committee on Atomic Energy, 1946; United States representative at first United States-United Kingdom meeting on Bizonal Arrangements for Germany, Washington, D. C., 1946; resigned as Under Secretary of State June 30, 1947; appointed by President as member of Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government 1947; chairman of American section of the Permanent Joint Defense Board 1947–48; awarded medal for merit June 30, 1947; honorary LL. D., Wesleyan University (Conn.), 1947; appointed Secretary of State and took oath of office January 21, 1949; United States member to the Sixth Session of the Council of Foreign Ministers, Paris, France, 1949; representative, United States delegation, Fourth Regular Session, United Nations General Assembly, New York, N. Y., 1949; member of the United States delegation to the Tripartite Economic Discussions, Washington, D. C., 1949; North Atlantic Treaty Talks and Signing Ceremony, Washington, D. C., 1949; Meeting of North Atlantic Council, Washington, D. C., 1949; married.

Secretary of State.—Dean G. Acheson.

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Special Assistant for Fisheries and Wildlife.—Wilbert M. Chapman, 3631 Everett Street.

Ambassador at Large.—Philip C. Jessup, 1633 Thirty-first Street.

Special Assistant to the Ambassador at Large.—Charles W. Yost, 4330 Thirty-sixth Street.

Deputy Under Secretary of State for Administration.—John E. Peurifoy, 3425 North Albermarle Street, Arlington, Va.

Deputy Assistant Secretary.—Charles M. Hulten, 3916 Forty-seventh Street.

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Foreign Service Inspection Corps:

Chief.—Howard K. Travers, 5005 Jamestown Road, Yorktown Village.

Division of Foreign Buildings Operations:

Chief.—Frederick Larkin, 601 Nineteenth Street.

Division of Foreign Reporting Services:

Chief.—A. Cyril Crilley, 6120 Offutt Road, Chevy Chase, Md.

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Chief, Inspection Division.—[Vacant.]
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Assistant Engineer in Chief.—Capt. Kenneth K. Cowart, 3122 Tennyson Street.
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Chief, Merchant Marine Technical Division.—Capt. Robert A. Smyth, 4521 Reno Road.
Chief, Merchant Vessel Inspection Division.—Capt. Edward C. Cleave, 2100 Massachusetts Avenue.

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Assistant Chief, Office of Personnel.—Capt. William W. Kenner, 1633 Fitzgerald Lane, Alexandria, Va.

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Chief, Military Morale Division.—Commander Ned W. Sprow, 2102 Hildarose Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
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Chief, Training and Procurement Division.—Commander Louis M. Thayer, 6821 Nineteenth Road, Falls Church, Va.

HEADQUARTERS ADMINISTRATION DIVISION

Chief, Headquarters Administration Division.—Capt. Reginald H. French, 5909 Tenth Road North, Arlington, Va.

INTELLIGENCE AND LAW ENFORCEMENT DIVISION

Chief, Intelligence and Law Enforcement Division.—Capt. Ira E. Eskridge.

LEGAL DIVISION

Chief Counsel.—Kenneth S. Harrison, 5605 Fourteenth Street.

WELFARE

President, Coast Guard Welfare.—Capt. Lee H. Baker, 6540 Maple Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.

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Deputy Comptrollers.—J. L. Robertson, 4614 Brookview Drive, Westhaven, Md.; R. B. McCandless, 5420 Connecticut Avenue; J. W. Hudspeth, 3008 Tennyson Street.
Chief National Bank Examiner.—W. P. Folger, the Westchester.
Personnel Officer.—R. L. Miller, 6612 Barnaby Street.
Secretary to the Comptroller.—Alice Cotter, 5420 Connecticut Avenue.

BUREAU OF ENGRAVING AND PRINTING

(Fourteenth and C Streets SW. Phone, REpublic 5151)

Director.—Alvin W. Hall, 1319 Kalmia Road.
Assistant Directors.—Henry J. Holtzclaw, R. F. D. 2, Silver Spring, Md.; Thomas F. Slattery, 8609 Piney Branch Road, Silver Spring, Md.

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Chief Accountant.—Timothy E. Russell, 324 George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.
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Executive Assistant to the Commissioner.—Stephen P. Gerardi, 1342 A Street SE.
Administrative Assistant to the Commissioner.—Wallace E. Barker, Jr., 2634 Lee Highway, Arlington, Va.
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Deputy Commissioner in Charge, Chicago Office.—Charles D. Peyton, 9535 South Forty-ninth Avenue, Oak Lawn, Ill.
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Chief of Division of—
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Accounts and Audit.—M. R. Loafman, 5408 Nebraska Avenue.
Paper Custody.—C. Earl Grantham, 3144 Oliver Street.
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Assistant Deputy Treasurer.—F. L. Church, 3219 Fifth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Staff Assistant.—G. C. Emerson, 4208 Argyle Terrace.
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Chief, Cash Division.—John L. Schram, 3800 New Hampshire Avenue.
Chief, Division of General Accounts.—W. J. Weber, Alban Towers.
Chief, Accounting Division.—Edmund Doolan, 2408 T Street SE.
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Chief, Currency Redemption Division.—J. T. Baczenas, 418 Pershing Drive, Silver Spring, Md.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

Director.—George H. Willis, 2480 Sixteenth Street.
Secretary, National Advisory Council on International Monetary and Financial Problems.—C. Dillon Glendinning, 507 Elm Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Chief Counsel.—Elting Arnold, 514 Dorset Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.

COMMITTEE ON PRACTICE

(1300 E Street. Phone, EXecutive 6400, extensions 5017 and 5097)

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Members.—Hessel E. Yntema, University of Michigan, Hutchins Hall, Ann Arbor, Mich.; Huntington Cairns, National Gallery of Art.
Attorney for the Government.—Allison Rupert, Treasury Building.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

(National Defense Building. The Pentagon)

LOUIS JOHNSON, Secretary of Defense (Mayflower Hotel), lawyer, Clarksburg, W. Va.; born Roanoke, Va., 1891; Assistant Secretary of War, 1937–40; appointed Secretary of Defense March 28, 1949; Democrat, married Ruth Francis Maxwell, of Clarksburg, in 1920; daughters, Lillian Maxwell and Ruth Katherine. Office: The Pentagon, Washington, D. C.

STEPHEN T. EARLY, Deputy Secretary of Defense (7704 Morningside Drive); born Crozet, Va., 1889; veteran World War I; Assistant Secretary and Secretary to President Roosevelt March 1933 to April 1945; secretary and executive assistant to President Truman April to June 1945; 1945 to 1949 vice president of Pullman Incorporated and Pullman Standard Car Manufacturing Co.; appointed Under Secretary of Defense on May 2, 1949; appointed Deputy Secretary of Defense on August 10, 1949; Democrat; Baptist; married Helen Wrenn of Washington in 1921; children, Stephen T., Jr., Helen Virginia, and Thomas Augustus. Office: The Pentagon, Washington, D. C.

IMMEDIATE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Defense.—Louis Johnson, the Mayflower Hotel.
Aide to the Secretary.—Capt. Thomas B. Williamson, 3747 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.
Private Secretaries to the Secretary.—Ruth Nutter, 5425 Connecticut Avenue; Katherine Foley, 4000 Cathedral Avenue.
The Deputy Secretary of Defense.—Stephen T. Early, 7704 Morningside Drive.
Private Secretary to the Deputy Secretary.—Dorothy J. Brady, 851 North Lexington Street, Arlington, Va.
Special Assistant to the Secretary.—Brig. Gen. Louis H. Renfrow, USA (Reserve), 1200 Sixteenth Street.
Chairman, Management Committee.—Gen. Joseph T. McNarney, USAF, Quarters 17, Fort Myer, Va.
Executive Secretary.—Maj. Gen. Leven C. Allen, USA, 1870 Wyoming Avenue.
Civilian Assistant.—James C. Evans, 3533 Warder Street.

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Secretary, Armed Forces Policy Council and Staff Council.—Townsend W. Hoopes, 7203 Glendale Road, Chevy Chase, Md.

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Private Secretary of the Assistant Secretary.—Alice L. Hill.
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Associate General Counsel.—John G. Adams, 2122 California Street.
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Director, Office of Budget.—Lyle S. Garlock, 2900 King Street, Alexandria, Va.
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Director, Office of Progress Reports and Statistics.—Foster Adams, 1527 Mount Eagle Place, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
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Director, Office of Foreign Military Assistance.—Maj. Gen. Lyman Lemnitzer, USA, Quarters 1, Fort McNair.

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Special Committee on Technical Information, Executive Director.—Norman T. Ball, 8 Leland Court, Chevy Chase, Md.
Ad Hoc Committee on Scientific and Synthetic Analysis, Executive Director.—Perry Crawford, Jr., 4642 Thirty-fourth Street South, Fairlington, Va.

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Chief of Staff, U. S. Army.—Gen. J. Lawton Collins, Quarters 8, Fort McNair.
Chief of Naval Operations.—Admiral Forrest P. Sherman, Quarters A, United States Naval Observatory.
Chief of Staff, U. S. Air Force.—Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, Fort Myer, Va.

JOINT STAFF

Director, The Joint Staff.—Rear Adm. Arthur C. Davis, USN, 15 West Thornapple Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Secretary, Joint Chiefs of Staff.—Capt. William G. Lalor, USN, 2310 South Arlington Ridge Road, Arlington, Va.

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Stephen T. Early, Deputy Secretary of Defense.
Gordon Gray, Secretary of the Army.
Francis P. Matthews, Secretary of the Navy.
W. Stuart Symington, Secretary of the Air Force.
Gen. Omar Bradley, Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff.
Gen. J. Lawton Collins, Chief of Staff, U. S. Army.
Admiral Forrest P. Sherman, Chief of Naval Operations.
Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, Chief of Staff, U. S. Air Force.

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

(National Defense Building, The Pentagon. Phone, REpublic 6700)

GORDON GRAY, of North Carolina, Secretary of the Army (1830 Twenty-fourth Street), son of Bowman and Nathalie (Lyons) Gray; born in Baltimore, Md., May 30, 1909; secondary education at Woodberry Forest School in Virginia; A. B., University of North Carolina, 1930, where he was president of Phi Beta Kappa; LL. B., Yale Law School, 1933; an editor of the Yale Law Journal; honorary degree of Doctor of Laws, University of North Carolina, June 6, 1949; other fraternities: Delta Kappa Epsilon and Phi Delta Phi; admitted to New York bar in 1934; was associated with the law firm of Carter, Ledyard and Milburn, 1933–35; from 1935 to 1937 was associated with Manly, Hendren and Womble in Winston-Salem, N. C., having been admitted to North Carolina bar in 1936; president of Piedmont Publishing Co. (which also operates radio station WSJS) and publisher of Winston-Salem Journal and Twin City Sentinel, 1937–47; elected to North Carolina State Senate in 1939 and again in 1941, resigning May 1942 to volunteer for Army service; inducted as a private and was later accepted as an officer candidate; commissioned second lieutenant February 1943 at the Infantry School, Fort Benning, Ga.; graduated from Battalion Commanders and Staff Officers Infantry School, June 1944; overseas service with Headquarters, Twelfth Army Group; honorably discharged with the rank of captain in 1945, and returned to his newspaper and radio interests; in 1946 again elected to North Carolina Senate; nominated by President Truman as the Assistant Secretary of the Army and sworn into office September 24, 1947; became Acting Secretary of the Army April 27, 1949, upon the resignation of the Secretary of the Army; appointed Under Secretary of the Army and sworn in May 25, 1949; took office as Secretary of the Army June 20, 1949; married Jane Boyden Craige of Winston-Salem June 11, 1938; four sons: Gordon, Jr., Burton Craige, Boyden, and Bernard.

The Under Secretary of the Army.—Tracy S. Voorhees, the Metropolitan Club.
The Assistant Secretary of the Army.—Archibald S. Alexander, 1430 Thirty-third Street.
Assistant Secretary of the Army.—[Vacant.]
Administrative Assistant and Chief Clerk.—John W. Martyn, Westchester Apartments.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

Special Consultant to the Secretary of the Army.—Karl R. Bendetsen, 44 Woodmont Road, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.
Special Assistant to the Secretary of the Army.—James F. King, 3801 Lorcom Lane, Arlington, Va.
Aides to the Secretary of the Army.—Col. James O. Curtis, Jr., 1022 Twenty-second Street South, Arlington, Va.; Maj. Ralph L. Morgan, 1323 Downing Place NE.
Clerk to the Secretary of the Army.—John W. Schott, 7101 Eighth Street.
Personal Secretaries.—Ardith B. Johnson, 3814 Florence Drive, Alexandria, Va.; Mary C. O'Brien, West View Apartments.

OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

Deputy.—Maj. Gen. Carter B. Magruder, 2331 South Pierce Street, Arlington, Va.
Deputy for Far Eastern Affairs.—Robert R. West, 1051 N Street.
Food Administrator for Occupied Areas.—John P. Loomis, 2877 Audubon Terrace.
Administrative Officer.—Maj. Chester B. Robertson, 3130 Wisconsin Avenue.
Private Secretaries.—M. Louise Williams, 1154 South Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.; Helen Webster, 2743 Fourth Street NE.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

Executive.—Brig. Gen. G. K. Heiss, 303 Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Executives.—Lt. Col. F. Clay Bridgewater, 2145 California Street; Lt. Col. F. W. Greene, 1005 North Madison Street, Arlington, Va.; Capt. H. N. Gilbert, Jr., 4410 Forty-ninth Street.
Senior Scientific Advisor.—Dr. Donald H. Loughridge, 520 Argyle Drive, Falls Church, Va.
Chief, Plans and Programs Branch.—Col. C. Rodney Smith, 3212 Ravensworth Place, Alexandria, Va.
Chief, Industrial Activities Branch.—Lt. Col. R. R. Klanderman, 3001 North Westmoreland, Falls Church, Va.
Chief, Civil and Legal Branch.—Col. H. C. Chuck, 1617 North Garfield, Arlington, Va.
Private Secretaries.—Ollie J. Ferro, 1841 Columbia Road; Esther M. Rice, 3000 Connecticut Avenue.
Army Renegotiation Division of the Armed Forces Renegotiation Board; Army Price Adjustment Board:
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Vice Chairman.—H. S. Covington, 28 West Kirke, Chevy Chase, Md.
President, Armed Services Board of Contract Appeals; Chairman, Army Contract Appeals Panel.—J. A. Avery, 6329 Nineteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Executive Officer, National Board for Promotion of Rifle Practice.—Col. James F. Strain, 1403 North Vermont Street, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

Deputy Administrative Assistant.—James C. Cook, 6803 Bradley Boulevard, Bethesda, Md.
Director of Procurement and Supply.—Spencer Burroughs, R. F. D. 2, Fairfax, Va.
Director of Communications.—Everett L. Butler, 2931 South Buchanan Street, Arlington, Va.
Chairman, Civilian Awards Board.—Gordon D. Taft, 3239 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.
Medical Director.—Dr. Irma Bache.
Director of Civilian Personnel.—A. H. Onthank, Box 245–C, R. F. D. 2, Fairfax, Va.
Director, Army Library.—Maj. James M. Horan, 1121 New Hampshire Avenue.

OFFICE, CHIEF OF STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

Chief of Staff, United States Army.—Gen. J. Lawton Collins, Quarters 8, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Vice Chief of Staff.—Gen. Wade H. Haislip, Quarters 5, Fort Myer, Va.
Special Assistant for Civilian Component Affairs.—Maj. Gen. Charles W. Ryder, Quarters 2, Fort Myer, Va.
Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans and Combat Operations.—Lt. Gen. Alfred M. Gruenther, Quarters 13, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Deputy Chief of Staff for Administration.—Lt. Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway, Quarters 7, Fort Myer, Va.
Comptroller of the Army.—Lt. Gen. Raymond S. McLain, Quarters 3, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Chief of Finance.—Maj. Gen. Eugene M. Foster, 608 Pickwick Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief, Budget Division.—Maj. Gen. William H. Arnold, Quarters 2, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Chief, Management Division.—Col. Kilbourne Johnston, R. F. D. 3, Box 62, Fairfax, Va.
Chief, Audit Division.—Col. William P. Campbell, 3232 Gunston Road, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
Chief, Statistical Division.—Lt. Col. Melvin C. Brown, 386 North Granada Street, Arlington, Va.
Chief of Information.—Maj. Gen. Floyd L. Parks (acting chief), Quarters 27–A, Fort Myer, Va.
Chief, Legislative and Liaison Division.—Maj. Gen. Clark L. Ruffner, 1719 Hoban Road.

Comptroller of the Army.—Continued
Chief, Public Information Division.—Maj. Gen. Floyd L. Parks, Quarters 27–A, Fort Myer, Va.
Chief, Troop Information and Education Division.—Col. Stephen Y. McGiffert, 2300 Connecticut Avenue.
Secretary, General Staff.—Brig. Gen. James E. Moore, Quarters 28, Fort Myer, Va.

GENERAL STAFF

Director of Personnel and Administration.—Lt. Gen. Edward H. Brooks, Quarters 22–A, Fort Myer, Va.
Director of Women's Army Corps.—Col. Mary A. Hallaren, 1501 North Rhodes Street, Arlington, Va.
Director of Intelligence.—Maj. Gen. Stafford LeRoy Irwin, Quarters 6–A, Fort Myer, Va.
Director of Organization and Training.—Maj. Gen. Clift Andrus, Quarters 15–A, Fort Myer, Va.
Director of Logistics.—Lt. Gen. Thomas B. Larkin, Quarters 6–B, Fort Myer, Va.
Director of Plans and Operations.—Maj. Gen. Charles L. Bolte, Quarters 4, Fort Lesley J. McNair.

SPECIAL STAFF

Chief, National Guard Bureau.—Maj. Gen. Kenneth F. Cramer, 1212 Twenty-fifth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Executive for Reserve and ROTC Affairs.—Brig. Gen. Wendell Westover, 1628 North Harrison Street, Arlington, Va.
Inspector General.—Maj. Gen. Louis A. Craig, BOQ T–2, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Chief, Historical Division.—Maj. Gen. Orlando Ward, Compton Farm, Route 2, Seneca Road, Herndon, Va.
Judge Advocate General.—Maj. Gen. Thomas H. Green, 2229 Bancroft Place.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Adjutant General.—Maj. Gen. Edward F. Witsell, 4704 Piney Branch Road.
Chief of Chaplains.—Maj. Gen. Roy H. Parker, 3150 Highland Place.
Provost Marshal General.—Maj. Gen. Edwin P. Parker, Jr., 1341 Thirtieth Street.
Chief, Special Services.—Maj. Gen. Thomas W. Herren, 3615 Broad Branch Road, Chevy Chase, Md.

TECHNICAL SERVICES

Chief, Chemical Corps.—Maj. Gen. Anthony C. McAuliffe, Army-Navy Club.
Surgeon General.—Maj. Gen. Raymond W. Bliss, 1 Main Drive, Walter Reed General Hospital.
Chief of Engineers.—Maj. Gen. Lewis A. Pick, 1868 Columbia Road.
Quartermaster General.—Maj. Gen. Herman Feldman, the Westchester.
Chief Signal Officer.—Maj. Gen. Spencer B. Akin, 4000 Cathedral Avenue.
Chief of Ordnance.—Maj. Gen. E. L. Ford, Brighton Hotel.
Chief of Transportation.—Maj. Gen. Frank A. Heileman, 19 Vernon Terrace, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.

OFFICE, CHIEF, ARMY FIELD FORCES
(Fort Monroe, Va.)

Chief.—Maj. Gen. Mark W. Clark.
Deputy Chief.—Maj. Gen. Robert C. Macon.
Acting Chief of Staff.—Brig. Gen. William B. Bradford.
Deputy Post Commandant.—Col. Edward M. Fickett.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G–1, Personnel and Administration.—Col. Richard G. Prather.

Assistant Chief of Staff, G–2, Intelligence.—Col. Vance W. Batchelor.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G–3, Training.—Maj. Gen. Milton B. Halsey.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G–4, Logistics.—Col. Allen F. Kingman.
Assistant Chief of Staff for Plans.—Brig. Gen. Wayne C. Zimmerman.
Assistant Chief of Staff for Research and Development.—Brig. Gen. Rex W. Beasley.
Adjutant General.—Col. Raymond Stone, Jr.
Budget and Fiscal Officer.—Col. John H. Doherty.
Chemical Officer.—Col. Leonard M. Johnson.
Engineer Officer.—Col. W. Dixon Smith.
Information Officer.—Col. Wellington A. Samouce.
Surgeon General.—Brig. Gen. Frederick A. Blesse.
Ordnance Officer.—Col. Nelson M. Lynde, Jr.
Quartermaster Officer.—Col. Daniel F. Healy, Jr.
Signal Officer.—Col. Frank G. Trew.
Transportation Officer—Col. George E. Fingarson.
Armies:
First Army (Hdqrs., Governors Island, N. Y.).—Lt. Gen. Walter B. Smith.
Second Army (Hdqrs., Fort George G. Meade, Md.).—Lt. Gen. Leonard T. Gerow.
Third Army (Hdqrs., Fort McPherson, Ga.).—Lt. Gen. Alvan C. Gillem.
Fourth Army (Hdqrs., Fort Sam Houston, Tex.).—Lt. Gen. LeRoy Lutes.
Fifth Army (Hdqrs., Chicago, Ill.).—Lt. Gen. Stephen J. Chamberlin.
Sixth Army (Hdqrs., Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.).—Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer.

HEADQUARTERS MILITARY DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

Commanding Officer, Military District of Washington.—Col. John Tupper Cole, 7 West Grove Drive, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.
Army Headquarters Commandant.—Col. William B. Van Auken, 623 Vale Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G–1.—Lt. Col. Richard A. Risden, 5130 Fifteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G–2.—Col. Malcolm D. Jones, Jr., 1129 North Ivanhoe Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G–3.—Col. Lester A. Sprinkle, 1200 South Oak Crest Road, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G–4.—Col. Mortimer F. Sullivan, 1001 Hillwood Avenue, Falls Church, Va.
Acting Public Information Officer.—Col. Arthur P. Moore, 3142 O Street.

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY

(West Point, New York)

Superintendent.—Maj. Gen. Bryant E. Moore.
Commandant of Cadets.—Col. Paul D. Harkins.

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY BOARDS, EXEMPTED STATIONS, MILITARY MISSIONS, AND COMMISSIONS

The following boards, exempted stations, military missions, and commissions are placed under the jurisdiction of the authority indicated after their respective names:

Title	*Responsible Authority*
Battle Monuments Commission	The President.
Beach Erosion and Shore Protection Board.	Chief of Engineers.
Board of Commissioners, United States Soldiers' Home.	Secretary of the Army.
Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors.	Chief of Engineers.
Board on Correction of Military Records.	Secretary of the Army.

Title	*Responsible Authority*
California Debris Commission	Chief of Engineers.
Command and Staff College, Fort Leavenworth, Kans.	Army Field Forces.
Decorations Board	Secretary of the Army.
Disability Review Board	Secretary of the Army.
Discharge Review Board	Secretary of the Army.
Military Missions	Plans and Operations Division, General Staff, United States Army.
Mississippi River Commission	Chief of Engineers.
National Board for the Promotion of Rifle Practice.	The Assistant Secretary of the Army.
Personnel Board	Secretary of the Army.
United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.	Organization and Training Division, General Staff, United States Army.

RELATED ACTIVITIES

ARLINGTON MEMORIAL AMPHITHEATER COMMISSION

(Washington Quartermaster Depot, Alexandria, Va. Phone, TEmple 6700, branch 2)

Chairman.—Gordon Gray, Secretary of the Army.
Francis P. Matthews, Secretary of the Navy.
W. Stuart Symington, Secretary of the Air Force.
Executive and Disbursing Officer.—Col. Farragut F. Hall, Commanding Officer, Washington Quartermaster Depot, Alexandria, Va.
Chief Clerk.—Ross S. Ford, Washington Quartermaster Depot, Alexandria, Va.

JOINT SERVICE SCHOOLS

THE NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE

(Washington, D. C. Phone, EXecutive 7700)

Commandant.—Lt. Gen. Harold R. Bull, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Deputy Commandants.—Rear Adm. George C. Dyer, USN., Maj. Gen. Otto P. Weyland, USAF, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Deputy for Foreign Affairs.—Elbridge Durbrow, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Executive Officer.—Col. R. J. Werner, Fort Lesley J. McNair.

INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE OF THE ARMED FORCES

(Washington, D. C. Phone, EXecutive 7700)

Commandant.—Maj. Gen. A. W. Vanaman, USAF, 7–A, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Deputy Commandant for Education.—Brig. Gen. J. L. Holman, U. S. Army, 4442 Q Street.
Deputy Commandant for Plans and Administration.—Rear Adm. L. S. Sabin, Jr., U. S. Navy, 5311 Thirteenth Street.
Executive.—Maj. Robert A. Whitmore, USAF, 3–B, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Director of Instruction.—Dr. M. S. Reichley, 4446 Q Street.

ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE

(Norfolk, Va.)

Commandant.—Vice Adm. John L. Hall, Jr., U. S. Navy.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

(National Defense Building, The Pentagon. Phone, REpublic 6700)

FRANCIS PATRICK MATTHEWS, Secretary of the Navy (the Mayflower Hotel); lawyer; born Albion, Nebr., March 15, 1887, son of Patrick Henry and Mary Ann (Sullivan) Matthews; A. B., Creighton University, 1910, A. M., 1911, LL. B., 1913; honorary LL. D., Marquette University, 1940, John Marshall College, Jersey City, N. J., 1943; admitted to the Nebraska Bar 1913; on leave of absence as senior member of law firm of Matthews, Kelley, Matthews & Delehant; counsel R. F. C., Nebraska and Wyoming, 1933 to May 25, 1949; chairman of the Board and Director, Securities Acceptance Corporation; president of the First Federal Savings and Loan Association of Omaha; director, vice president, and general counsel, Radio Station WOW, Inc., 1943; director and member executive committee, Northwestern Bell Telephone Co.; chairman, Douglas County, Nebr., Democratic Central Committee, 1932–36; director for Department of Finance, United States Chamber of Commerce, since May 1941; chairman, Committee on Socialism and Communism; member, Board of Directors, Father Flanagan's Boys' Home, Boys Town, Nebr.; chairman, Board of Regents, Creighton University; vice president, National War Fund (member of board and of executive committee); vice president (member of the board, executive committee and an incorporator), United Service Organizations; member and board secretary, War Prisoners' Aid; member President's Committee on Civil Rights, 1946; Supreme Knight, Knights of Columbus, 1939–45; special representative of Catholic Administrative Board of Bishops to visit England, Ireland, and Scotland, 1943, various countries in Europe and Middle East, 1944, in connection with welfare services for United States armed forces and relief for peoples of liberated areas; awarded Medal for Merit, 1946; member, American, Nebraska, Omaha, and Federal Communications bar associations; married Mary Claire Hughes of Battle Creek, Nebr., November 24, 1914; children—Mary Claire (Mrs. John E. Dwyer of Erie, Pa.), Kathleen (Mrs. J. Robert O'Connell), Francis Patrick, Jr., Patricia (Mrs. William E. Rosser), Marian (Mrs. David G. Howard), Marguerite, all of Omaha; took office as Secretary of the Navy May 25, 1949.

Under Secretary of the Navy.—Dan A. Kimball, 3900 Cathedral Avenue.
Assistant Secretary of the Navy.—John T. Koehler, 2909 Twenty-ninth Street.
Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air.—[Vacant.]
Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Navy.—John H. Dillon, 1307 Tracy Place, Falls Church, Va.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

Naval Aide to the Secretary of the Navy.—Capt. Richard W. Ruble, 1604 Forty-fourth Street.
Special Assistant to the Secretary of the Navy.—Capt. Richard P. Glass, 2737 Devonshire Place.
Administrative Officer.—Commander Douglas T. Hammond, 15 Riggs Road NE.
Private Secretary to the Secretary of the Navy.—Phoebe M. McCarthy, 1727 Massachusetts Avenue.
Marine Corps Aide.—Capt. Arthur L. Jackson, 726 North Danville Street, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

Naval Aide to the Under Secretary of the Navy.—Capt. David L. McDonald, 4716 Harrison Street.
Special Assistants to the Under Secretary of the Navy.—Edward E. Wilcox, Washington Hotel; Commander Sheldon W. Brown, 8564 Locust Hill Road, Bethesda, Md.; Maj. Robert A. Churley, USMC, 3329 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Private Secretary to the Under Secretary of the Navy.—Dorothy D. Louden, 1211 South Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.
Marine Corps Aide to the Under Secretary of the Navy.—First Lt. Sumner A. Vale, 1616 Roberts Lane, Falls Church, Va.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

Naval Aide to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy.—Capt. Lucius H. Chappell, Wakefield Forest, route 2, Fairfax, Va.
Aide and Special Assistant to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy.—Commodore William M. Huey, SC, 1318 Twenty-ninth Street.
Special Assistants to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy.—William H. Moore, 213 Elm Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Robert J. H. Powel, 3315 Q Street.
Private Secretary to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy.—Helen C. Heibel, 2745 Twenty-ninth Street.
Marine Corps Aide to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy.—CWO Robert W. Hines, USMC, 2 Bowsprit Green SW.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR

Naval Aide to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air.—[Vacant.]
Special Assistants to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air.—Clayton L. Burwell, 1416 North Vermont Street, Arlington, Va.; Commander G. D. Williams, 6100 North Washington Boulevard, Arlington, Va.
Private Secretary to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air.—Lucille D. Lowry, 4607 Connecticut Avenue.
Marine Corps Aide to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air.—First Lt. Charles M. Whitley, USMC, 5003 Tenth Street South, Arlington, Va.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE, NAVY DEPARTMENT

(Room 0014, Navy Department Building)

Administrative Officer, Navy Department.—J. S. Davitt, 422 Allison Street.
Deputy Administrative Officer, Navy Department.—A. J. Mulvaney, 637 Jefferson Avenue, Falls Church, Va.
Director, Fiscal and Management Control Division.—Hugh McCullough, 9607 Howard Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
Director, Departmental Civilian Personnel Division.—W. T. McDonald, 2526 North Jefferson Street, Arlington, Va.
Director, Office Methods Division.—Herbert E. Angel, route 3, Bethesda, Md.
Director, Operating Services Division.—Eric Collins, 6821 Wilson Lane, Bannockburn, Bethesda, Md.
Director, Publications Division.—Adolphus N. Spence, 3205 Madison Street, West Hyattsville, Md.
Provost Marshal.—Lt. Col. T. R. Belzer, USMC, 601 Queen Street, Alexandria, Va.

BOARD OF DECORATIONS AND MEDALS

(Room G636, Arlington Annex)

Senior Member.—Capt. R. L. Johnson, 6317 Beechwood Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.
Member and Recorder.—Commander A. F. Beyer, Jr., 1739 North Troy Street, Arlington, Va.

BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS AND NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD (MEDICAL)

(Building 22, room 11, Potomac Annex, Twenty-third and E Streets)

President.—Capt. Millard F. Hudson, Medical Corps, 2480 Sixteenth Street.
Recorder.—Addie Brown, 1635 North Harrison Street, Arlington, Va.

BOARD OF REVIEW, DISCHARGES AND DISMISSALS

(Room 1702, T-3 Building)

President.—Capt. Paul Cassard, 2853 Ontario Road.
Secretary.—Capt. G. L. Harriss, 1600 East-West Highway, Silver Spring, Md.
Administrative Officer.—Lt. Comdr. J. M. Tully, 3700 Ely Place SE.
Chairmen of Boards:
Capt. C. L. Waters, 7215 Cobalt Road, Wood Acres, Md.
Lt. Col. Robert E. Stannah, USMC, 5045 Fifth Street North, Arlington, Va.

GENERAL BOARD

(Room 2022, Navy Department Building)

Chairman.—Vice Adm. H. W. Hill, 201 Prince George Street, Annapolis, Md.
Members.—Rear Adm. E. W. Burrough, the Kennedy-Warren; Rear Adm. J. J. Ballentine, 2520 Q Street; Rear Adm. R. P. McConnell, 2220 Massachusetts Avenue; Col. N. H. Nelson, USMC, 3542 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.; Capt. G. W. Stott, USN, 4265 South Thirty-fifth Street, Arlington, Va.
Secretary.—Capt. N. J. Frank, Jr., 5353 Reno Road.
Assistant Secretary.—Lt. (jg) Robert F. Powell, 210 Lynhaven Drive, Alexandria, Va.

NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD (LINE)

(Room 2-B-49 Yards and Docks Annex)

President.—Rear Adm. Robert M. Griffin, 3601 Tilden Street.
Recorder.—Lt. Comdr. E. B. Kitchen, 2912 Thirteenth Road South, Arlington, Va.

NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD (FLAG OFFICERS)

(Building 22, room 11, Potomac Annex, Twenty-third and E Streets)

President.—Rear Adm. Robert M. Griffin, 3601 Tilden Street.
Recorder.—Lt. Comdr. Etta B. Kitchen, 2912 Thirteenth Road South, Arlington, Va.

NAVAL RETIRING BOARD

(Building 22, room 11, Potomac Annex, Twenty-third and E Streets)

President.—Rear Adm. Robert M. Griffin, 3601 Tilden Street.
Recorder.—Addie Brown, 1635 North Harrison Street, Arlington, Va.

NAVAL RETIRING REVIEW BOARD

(Room 1603, T3 Building)

President.—Rear Adm. George H. Fort, 3537 Edmunds Street.
Recorder.—Lt. Comdr. Mack K. Greenberg, 2613 Eighth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Recorder.—Lt. Comdr. Francis X. Driscoll, 4303 Fifty-third Street South, Fairlington, Va.

NAVAL SENTENCE REVIEW AND CLEMENCY BOARD

(Room G-077, Arlington Annex)

Senior Member.—Rear Adm. George H. Fort, 3537 Edmunds Street.
Recorder.—Lt. Comdr. Evan L. Krogue, 222 North Piedmont Street, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND REPORTS

(Room 4E760, Pentagon Building)

Director.—Rear Adm. Herbert G. Hopwood, 3530 Edmunds Street.

OFFICE OF THE FISCAL DIRECTOR

(Room 4E774, Pentagon Building)

Fiscal Director.—N. P. Cassidy, 3292 Chestnut Street.
Counsel.—L. K. Olson, 3011 Erie Street SE.

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL

(Room 2034, Navy Department Building)

General Counsel.—Harold B. Gross, 1916 G Street.
Assistant General Counsel.—Henry G. Beauregard, 2100 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistant General Counsel.—Robert S. Pasley, 110 Lucas Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Counsel for Bureaus and Offices.—Aeronautics—Frederick Sass, Jr., 3903 West Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Ordnance—Edward Savage, Jr., 7300 Gloster Road, Wood Acres, Md.; Military Sea Transportation Service—Ernest L. Rushmer, 6508 Brennon Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.; Personnel—Robert S. Hatch, 6909 Bradley Boulevard, Bethesda, Md.; Ships—Albert H. Stein, 4125 North Henderson Road, Arlington, Va.; Supplies and Accounts—Meritt H. Steger, 416 South Garfield Street, Arlington, Va.; Yards and Docks—Charles Goodwin, 909 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.; Office of the Fiscal Director—Loren K. Olson, 3011 Erie Street SE.; Office of Naval Research—George W. Markey, Jr., 4411 Thirty-fifth Street South, Arlington, Va.; Armed Services Petroleum Purchasing Agency—Theodore C. Hanson, 2115 O Street; Navy Renegotiation Division—Sumner Marcus, 2205 Forty-second Street; Aviation Supply Office, Philadelphia—Robert B. Garnett, 6010 Tabor Road, Philadelphia, Pa.; Navy Purchasing Office, New York—Richard S. Petty, McLain Street, Mount Kisco, N. Y.; Navy Purchasing Office, Chicago, Ill.—William Sellman, 714 West Fullerton Parkway, Chicago, Ill.; Navy Purchasing Office, Los Angeles—Paul N. Culp, Westwood Village, West Los Angeles, Calif.

OFFICE OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

(Room 4E838, Pentagon Building)

Chief.—Rear Adm. W. McL. Hague, USN, 4706 Overbrook Road.

OFFICE OF INDUSTRIAL SURVEY

(Room 1006, Navy Department Building)

Chief.—Rear Adm. Wallace R. Dowd, 1838 North Herndon Street, Arlington, Va.
Deputy Chief.—Capt. Edward C. Craig, 3134 Wellington Road, Alexandria, Va.
Members.—Capt. Homer Ambrose, 2830 South Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.; Capt. O. L. Carlson (CEC), 1400 Forty-eighth Avenue SE.; Capt. J. C. Goodnough, 5420 Thirty-first Street; Capt. C. D. Case, Enterprise Road, Mitchellville, Md.; Capt. A. M. R. Fitzsimmons, 609 South Adams Street, Arlington, Va.; Commander C. K. Phillips (SC), Washington, D. C.; Commander Bruce Owens (SC), 1746 Lee Boulevard, Falls Church, Va.; Lt. Comdr. F. J. Fellows, 4820 Twenty-seventh Road South, Arlington, Va.; Lt. E. A. Rhinehart, 905 Potomac Avenue, Alexandria, Va.; George Kerr, 3153 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.

OFFICE OF THE MANAGEMENT ENGINEER

(Room 4D820, Pentagon Building)

Management Engineer.—N. G. Asbury, 4284 Thirty-fifth Street South, Fairlington, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF NAVAL MATERIAL

(Room 2008, Navy Department Building)

Chief.—Vice Adm. E. D. Foster, 2300 E Street.
Vice Chief.—[Vacant.]
Director, Administrative Division.—Capt. E. C. Rogers, 3512 Albemarle Street.
Director, Analysis and Review Division.—R. A. Walker, 2112 Sixteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief and Director, Procurement Policy Division.—Rear Adm. J. D. Boyle, 3612 Greenway Place, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Chief and Director, Production Policy Division.—Rear Adm. Rico Botta, 124 Hilltop Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant Chief and Director, Field Services Division.—Capt. G. W. Henderson, 3170 Twentieth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief and Director, Material Control Policy Division.—Capt. Harry Baumer, 5008 Keystone Avenue, Bethesda, Md.

OFFICE OF NAVAL PETROLEUM AND OIL SHALE RESERVES

(Room 1046, Building T-3)

Director.—Commodore William G. Greenman, 1407 Twenty-first Street South, Arlington, Va.
Deputy Director.—Col. Ottmar F. Kotick, USA, 2404 Colston Drive, Silver Spring, Md.

OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH

(Room 1804, Building T-3)

Chief.—Rear Adm. Thorvald A. Solberg, Box 442, Washington, D. C.
Deputy and Assistant Chief.—Capt. J. B. Pearson, 4936 Rodman Street.
Deputy and Chief Scientist.—Dr. A. T. Waterman, 4711 Rodman Street.
Assistant Chief for Administration.—Capt. C. M. E. Hoffman, 5035 Reno Road.
Assistant Chief for Patents and Patent Counsel for Navy.—Capt. G. N. Robillard, 5819 Chevy Chase Parkway.
Assistant Chief for Research.—Capt. W. H. Leahy, 116 Summerfield Road, Chevy Chase, Md.
Science Director.—Dr. T. J. Killian, 601 Nineteenth Street.
Administrative Officer.—W. F. Harwood, 6221 Thirty-third Street.
Director, Naval Research Laboratory.—Capt. F. R. Furth, 5603 Lambeth Road, Bethesda, Md.
Director, Special Devices Center.—Capt. J. R. Ruhsenberger, Sands Point, Port Washington, Long Island, N. Y.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

(Room 4C739, Pentagon Building)

Chief of Public Relations (Room 4C743, Pentagon).—Capt. H. E. Sears, acting chief, 6316 Meadow Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Planning Division (Room 4C742, Pentagon).—Lt. Col. R. W. Boyd, USMC, 810 South Orme Street, Arlington, Va.
Media Division (Room 4C749, Pentagon).—Capt. C. G. Duffy, 3130 Wisconsin Avenue.
Civil Liaison Division (Room 4C738, Pentagon).—Lt. Comdr. J. G. Reardon, 1413 North Taft Street, Arlington, Va.

REQUIREMENTS REVIEW BOARD

(Room 2234, Navy Department Building)

Senior Member.—Hon. John T. Koehler, 2909 Twenty-ninth Street.
Secretary.—R. A. Walker, 2112 Sixteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.

REQUIREMENTS REVIEW COMMITTEE

(Room 2234, Navy Department Building)

Chairman.—Hon. John T. Koehler, 2909 Twenty-ninth Street.
Secretary.—R. A. Walker, 2112 Sixteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS

(Room 4E632, Pentagon Building)

Chief of Naval Operations.—Admiral Forrest P. Sherman, Admiral's House, Observatory Circle.
Naval Inspector General.—Rear Adm. Alan R. McCann, 3709 Yuma Street.
Vice Chief of Naval Operations.—Vice Adm. J. D. Price, Quarters A, 2300 E Street.
Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Personnel).—Vice Adm. W. M. Fechteler, Quarters B, 2300 E Street.
Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Administration).—Rear Adm. Charles Wellborn, Jr., 4821 Drummond Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Operations).—Vice Adm. A. D. Struble, 4017 Oliver Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Logistics).—Vice Adm. R. B. Carney, 4801 Connecticut Avenue.
Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Air).—Vice Adm. C. T. Durgin, 820 South Washington Street, Alexandria, Va.

BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS

(Room 2085, Navy Department Building)

Chief, Bureau of Aeronautics.—Rear Adm. A. M. Pride, 2330 South Meade Street, Arlington, Va.
Administrative Aide to Chief of Bureau.—Lt. R. W. Koster, 1241 Alabama Avenue SE.
Deputy and Assistant Chief of Bureau.—Rear Adm. T. C. Lonnquest, 110 Aspen Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant Chief for Research and Development.—Rear Adm. C. M. Bolster, 3617 Everett Street.
Assistant Chief for Design and Engineering.—Rear Adm. L. Harrison, 5508 Broad Branch Road.
Assistant Chief for Matériel and Services.—Rear Adm. W. D. Johnson, 2737 Devonshire Place.
Head, Executive Office.—Capt. J. M. Carson, 4305 Lynbrook Drive, Bethesda, Md.
BuAer Counsel.—F. Sass, Jr., 3903 West Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director, Plans Coordination Division.—Capt. W. A. Schoech, 409 Argyle Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Fiscal Division.—Capt. J. E. Dodson, 3911 Harrison Street.
Director, Personnel Division.—Capt. A. O. Preil, 115 Madison Street.
Director, Piloted Aircraft Division.—Capt. P. H. Ramsey, 702 South Overlook Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Pilotless Aircraft Division.—Capt. R. S. Hatcher, 6801 Exeter Road, Bethesda, Md.
Director, Power Plant Division.—Capt. E. M. Condra, 3603 North Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.
Director, Electronics Division.—Col. A. F. Binney, USMC, 2601 Thirty-sixth Street.
Director, Contracts Division.—Commander A. R. Weldon, 848 Lee Place, Columbia Pines, Annandale, Va.
Director, Shore Establishments Division.—Capt. R. W. D. Woods, 914 Twenty-sixth Place South, Arlington, Va.
Director, Maintenance Division.—Capt. S. B. Spangler, 3905 Oliver Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director, Supply Division.—Commander J. W. Bottoms (S. C.), 830 Allen Street, Falls Church, Va.

BUREAU OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY

(Potomac Annex, Twenty-third and E Streets)

Chief of Bureau.—Rear Adm. C. A. Swanson (MC), Surgeon General, Quarters A, National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.
Deputy and Assistant Chief of Bureau.—Rear Adm. H. L. Pugh (MC), 5506 Lambeth Road, Bethesda, Md.
Legal Assistant to the Surgeon General.—L. B. Poush, 5404 North Carlyn Spring Road, Arlington, Va.
Public Information Officer.—Lt. H. Browdy (MSC), 5042 Thirty-eighth Street, Hyattsville, Md.
Red Cross Liaison Officer.—Capt. A. A. Marsteller (MC), 6 West Blackthorn Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Naval Reserve Training Project Officer.—Capt. W. E. Eaton (MC), 1407 Thirty-seventh Street.
Director, Administration Division.—Gordon Barnes, 1804 South Arlington Ridge Road, Arlington, Va.
Director, Finance Division.—Capt. F. P. Gilmore (MC), 6116 Utah Avenue.
Director, Medical Statistics Division.—Capt. R. L. Ware (MC), 2625 Eighteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Director, Publications Division.—Capt. J. L. Schwartz (MC), 8203 Grubb Road, Silver Springs, Md.
General Inspector, Medical.—Rear Adm. C. J. Brown (MC), 4000 Cathedral Avenue.
General Inspector, Dental.—Rear Adm. A. W. Chandler (DC), 5209 Andover Road, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Personnel and Professional Operations.—Rear Adm. A. H. Dearing (MC), 21 Vernon Terrace, Alexandria, Va.

Director, Personnel Division.—Capt. O. B. Morrison, Jr. (MC), 9311 Melroy Place, Bethesda, Md.
Director, Naval Reserve Division.—Capt. L. A. Wylie (MC), 2300 Connecticut Avenue.
Director, Professional Division.—Capt. C. G. McCormack (MC), 4849 Rodman Street.
Director, Physical Qualifications and Medical Records Division.—Capt. R. A. Bell (MC), 3360 South Wakefield, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Planning and Logistics.—Capt. L. G. Jordan (MC), 506 Woodland Terrace, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Planning Division.—Capt. G. E. Gayler (MC), 2929 South Dinwiddie Street, Arlington, Va.
Director, Matériel Division.—Capt. W. L. Engleman (MC), 84 Sands Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Head, Washington Office, Matériel Division.—Lt. L. K. Thompson (MSC), 3000 Ferndale Street, Kensington, Md.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Research and Medical Military Specialties.—Rear Adm. C. J. Brown (MC), 4000 Cathedral Avenue.
Director, Research Division.—Capt. W. P. Dana (MC), 5549 Thirtieth Place.
Director, Preventive Medicine Division.—Capt. R. W. Babione (MC), 413 Tyler Place, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Atomic Defense Division.—Capt. C. F. Behrens (MC), 3342 Stuyvesant Place.
Director, Special Weapons Medicine Division.—Commander P. F. Dickens, Jr. (MC), the Westchester.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Aviation and Operational Medicine.—Rear Adm. B. Groesbeck (MC), 3948 Garrison Street.
Director, Aviation Medicine Division.—Capt. H. G. Shepler (MC), 5609 Oakmont Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
Director, Submarine Medicine Division.—Capt. O. D. Yarbrough (MC), Centerville, Va.
Director, Amphibious and Marine Corps Field Medicine Division.—Commander L. R. Gens (MC), 13 Riggs Road NE.
Director, Dispensary Medicine Division.—Capt. J. T. Smith (MC), BOQ, Naval Receiving Station, Washington, D. C.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Dentistry.—Rear Adm. C. V. Rault (DC), 3017 Forty-fourth Place.
Chief, Dental Division.—Rear Adm. C. V. Rault (DC), 3017 Forty-fourth Place.

BUREAU OF NAVAL PERSONNEL

(Navy Department, Arlington Annex, Arlington, Va.)

(For answers to questions concerning naval personnel call Special Liaison Office, Bureau of Naval Personnel, REpublic 7400, extension 71375)

Chief of Naval Personnel.—Rear Adm. John W. Roper, 3436 Thirty-fourth Street.
Deputy Chief of Naval Personnel.—Rear Adm. F. W. McMahon, 2600 Thirty-sixth Place.
Administrative Aide.—Capt. J. A. Winfrey, 5734 Fifteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Administrative Assistant to Chief of Naval Personnel.—Helen M. Hess, 3301 Sixteenth Street.
General Inspector.—Capt. H. J. Martin, 2895 South Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant for Women.—Capt. J. B. Hancock (W), Lemon Road, Falls Church, Va.
Administrative Officer.—C. B. MacLean, 921 North Lebanon Street, Arlington, Va.
Advisory Assistant.—F. J. Schuyler, 101 North Highland Street, Arlington, Va.
Naval Academy Assistant.—Leonard Draper, 4801 Connecticut Avenue.
Director of Research.—Capt. E. W. Herron, 201 West Walnut Street, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Chief for Finance and Property Management.—Capt. C. H. Crichton, 929 Rose Lane, Annandale, Va.
Assistant Chief for Plans.—Capt. M. E. Arnold, 3433 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Plans and Policy Control Division.—Capt. W. M. Cole, Naval Quarters K, Arlington, Va.

Assistant Chief for Legislation and Liaison with other Agencies.—Capt. T. H. Hederman, 1414 Thirty-fourth Street.
Assistant Chief for Naval Reserve.—Capt. J. H. Shultz, 3511 Rodman Street.
Director, Training Division.—Capt. G. C. Towner, 2400 Randolph Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Chief for Records.—Capt. W. G. Michelet, 1003 Eighth Street, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Personnel Accounting Division.—Capt. J. E. Florance, 301 Bellevue Boulevard, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Officer and Miscellaneous Records Division.—Lt. Comdr. R. F. Smith, Naval Quarters, Anacostia, D. C.
Director, Enlisted Services and Records Division.—Capt. W. C. Thomas, 3342 South Wakefield Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief for Personnel Control.—Rear Adm. F. T. Watkins, 3507 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Officer Personnel Division.—Capt. D. C. Varian, University Club.
Director, Enlisted Personnel Division.—Capt. I. E. Hobbs, 1049 Twenty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Director, Personnel Transportation Division.—Capt. E. K. Wakefield, 204 North Evergreen Street, Arlington, Va.
Director, Medals and Awards Division.—Lt. Comdr. C. J. Kersting, 675 Monticello Drive, Falls Church, Va.
Director, Retirement Division.—Capt. H. C. Bernet, 10 Norton Court, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Chief for Welfare.—Capt. D. V. Gladding, 3817 Veazey Street.
Chief of Chaplains.—Rear Adm. S. W. Salisbury, 3133 Connecticut Avenue.

BUREAU OF ORDNANCE

(Room 0036, Navy Department Building)

Chief.—Rear Adm. A. G. Noble, Quarters H, U. S. Naval Gun Factory.
Deputy and Assistant Chief.—Rear Adm. J. A. Snackenberg, 2726 Thirty-sixth Place.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Research (Acting).—Capt. N. W. Ellis, 4804 Overbrook Road.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Naval Ordnance Establishments.—Capt. M. R. Kelley, 2100 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Planning and Progress.—Capt. M. E. Murphy, 3607 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Material.—Capt. R. L. Adams, 1317 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.
Director, Administrative Division.—Capt. F. L. Robbins, Wardman Park Hotel.
Director, Quality Control Division.—Capt. C. R. Criddle, 828 Twenty-fifth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Director, Financial Division.—Capt. C. L. Clement, 6800 Connecticut Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director, Contract Division.—Capt. G. H. Wales, 3607 Chevy Chase Lake Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.
President, Special Board on Naval Ordnance.—Capt. K. M. McLaren, 3721 Legation Street.
Inspector of Naval Ordnance Establishments.—Capt. A. J. Couble, 4436 Eighteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Counsel for Bureau.—Edward Savage, Jr., 7300 Gloster Road, Wood Acres, Md.

BUREAU OF SHIPS

(Room 3032, Navy Department Building)

Chief of Bureau.—Rear Adm. David H. Clark, 2201 South Knoll Street, Arlington, Va.
Deputy and Assistant Chief of Bureau.—Rear Adm. Charles D. Wheelock, 4801 Connecticut Avenue.
Special Assistants to Chief of Bureau (Room 3404).—Thomas A. Callaghan, Jr., 5036 Glenbrook Terrace; R. Paul Honsaker, 2617 Forty-second Street; A. Brice Biggers, 1379 Sheridan Street.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Administration (Room 3038).—Capt. Charles J. Cater.

Fiscal Director (*Room 2406*).—Capt. William H. Magruder, 10 Revell Street, Annapolis, Md.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Ships (*Room 3026*).—Rear Adm. Frederick E. Haeberle, 3322 Stephenson Place.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Electronics (*Room 3020A*).—Capt. Alvin L. Becker, 4408 Elm Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director of Contracts (*Room 1030*).—Capt. Noah W. Gokey, 505 Woodland Terrace, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Field Activities (*Room 3042*).—Rear Adm. Grover C. Klein, the Wardman Park.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Research and Development (*Room 3448*).—Capt. William R. Millis, 5900 Carlton Lane, Glenmar Park, Md.

BUREAU OF SUPPLIES AND ACCOUNTS

(Room 0024, Navy Department Building)

Chief of Bureau.—Rear Adm. C. W. Fox (SC), 1522 Dale Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Deputy and Assistant Chief of Bureau.—Rear Adm. George W. Bauernschmidt (SC), 2311 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Planning Coordination.—[Vacant.]
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Matériel and Supply.—Rear Adm. R. J. Arnold (SC), 404 Baltimore Avenue, Friendship Station, Washington, D. C.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Accounting and Finance.—Rear Adm. F. C. Dunham (SC), 2123 California Street.
Professional Assistant to Chief of Bureau.—P. P. Brown, 126 Normandy Drive, Silver Spring, Md.

BUREAU OF YARDS AND DOCKS

(Yards and Docks Annex, Arlington, Va.)

Chief of Bureau.—Rear Adm. John J. Manning, Chief of Civil Engineers of the Navy, 3113 Woodley Road.
Deputy and Assistant Chief of Bureau.—Capt. Joseph F. Jelley, Deputy Chief of Civil Engineers of the Navy, 3327 Cleveland Avenue.
Chief Inspector.—Capt. William O. Hiltabidle, Jr., Civil Engineer Corps, 124 Gundry Drive, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Chief for Plans and Research.—Capt. Edward E. Saunders, Civil Engineer Corps, 3168 Upland Terrace.
Assistant Chief for Operations.—Capt. John R. Perry, Civil Engineer Corps, 2826 South Buchanan Street, Fairlington, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief for Business Management.—Capt. Robert H. Meade, Civil Engineer Corps, 4026 Arkansas Avenue.
Assistant Chief for Administrative Management.—Capt. Wallace B. Short, Civil Engineer Corps, c/o W. B. Burroughs, Mitchellville, Md.

MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE

Commander.—Rear Adm. W. M. Callaghan, 3502 Runnymeade Place.
Vice Commander.—Rear Adm. A. J. Wellings, 4735 Nebraska Avenue.
Chief of Staff.—Capt. L. A. Bachman.

OFFICE OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF THE NAVY

(Room 4E800, Pentagon Building)

Judge Advocate General.—Rear Adm. George L. Russell, 911 Hillwood Avenue, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Judge Advocate General.—Capt. E. E. Woods, 3612 Veasey Street.
Director, Military Law Division.—Capt. Sanford B. D. Wood, 3716 Manor Road, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director, Administrative Law Division.—Commander Phillip A. Walker, 6619 Strathmore Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director, General Law Division.—Commander Wilfred A. Hearn, Fessenden Street.
Director, Legislative Division.—Capt. Henry C. Burton, 300 North Barton Street, Arlington, Va.
Director, Administrative Division.—Commander Francis J. Bon, 302 Lynn Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.

NATIONAL NAVAL MEDICAL CENTER

(Bethesda, Md.)

Medical Officer in Command.—Rear Adm. Morton D. Willcutts, Medical Corps, Quarters B, Medical Center.

BOARD FOR EXAMINATION OF DENTAL OFFICERS

(Naval Dental School, National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.)

President.—Capt. Louis D. Mitchell, Dental Corps, 5616 Sonoma Road, Bethesda, Md.

BOARD FOR EXAMINATION OF MEDICAL OFFICERS

(Naval Medical School, National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.)

President.—Capt John L. Enyart, Medical Corps, 491 West Lenox Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

NAVAL DENTAL SCHOOL

(National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.)

Dental Officer in Command.—Capt. Louis D. Mitchell, Dental Corps, 5616 Sonoma Road, Bethesda, Md.

NAVAL HOSPITAL

(National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.)

Medical Officer in Command.—Capt. Frederick C. Greaves, Medical Corps, Naval Hospital, Quarters C.

NAVAL MEDICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE

(National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.)

Medical Officer in Command.—Capt. C. F. Behrens, Medical Corps, 3242 Stuyvesant Place.

NAVAL MEDICAL SCHOOL

(National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.)

Medical Officer in Command.—Capt. Melville J. Aston, Medical Corps, 5323 McKinley Street.

NAVAL SCHOOL OF HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION

(National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.)

Medical Service Officer in Command.—Commander Max E. Zimmerman, Medical Service Corps, 8627 Piney Branch Road, Silver Spring, Md.

NAVAL AIR STATION

(Anacostia, D. C.)

Commanding Officer.—Capt. James H. McKay, Quarters A, Naval Air Station.

NAVAL DISPENSARY

(Rear Ninth Wing, Navy Department Building, and Rear Third Wing, first floor, Arlington Annex)

Medical Officer in Command.—Capt. Ogden D. King, U. S. N., 418 East Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

NAVAL GUN FACTORY, WASHINGTON, D. C.

(Foot of Eighth Street SE. Phone, FRanklin 5700)

Superintendent.—Rear Adm. F. G. Fahrion, Quarters B, Naval Gun Factory.
Aide to Superintendent.—Lt. Comdr. H. C. Allendorfer, BOQ, Naval Gun Factory.
Chief Clerk.—V. D. Burns, 530 Twenty-sixth Street.
Administrative Officer.—Capt. J. M. Robinson, Quarters V, Naval Gun Factory.
Assistant Superintendent.—Capt. A. E. Uehlinger, Quarters R, Naval Gun Factory.
Industrial Relations Officer.—Commander C. A. Neyman, Jr., Quarters Q4, Naval Gun Factory.
Production Officer.—Commander A. G. Ward, Quarters D, Naval Gun Factory.

HEADQUARTERS, POTOMAC RIVER NAVAL COMMAND

(Naval Gun Factory, Foot of Eighth Street SE. Phone, FRanklin 5700)

Commandant.—Rear Adm. Glenn B. Davis, Quarters A, Naval Gun Factory.
Chief of Staff and Aide.—Capt. Charles F. Erck, Quarters C, Naval Gun Factory.
Aid to the Commandant.—Lt. Comdr. C. G. Hall, Jr., Quarters P1, Naval Gun Factory.
Public Information Officer.—Lt. H. K. Griffin, Jr., USN, 1702 Summit Place.
Administrative Officer.—C. P. Plumb, 2919 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.

HEADQUARTERS MARINE CORPS

(Navy Department, Arlington Annex, Arlington, Va. Phone, REpublic 7400)

OFFICES OF THE COMMANDANT

Commandant.—Gen. Clifton B. Cates, commandants' house, Eighth and G Streets SE.
Assistant to the Commandant.—Maj. Gen. Oliver P. Smith, Quarters No. 1, Marine Barracks, Eighth and I Streets SE.
Division of Aviation.—Maj. Gen. William J. Wallace, director, Quarters No. 4, Marine Barracks, Eighth and I Streets SE.
Inspection Division.—Maj. Gen. Ray A. Robinson, inspector general, 502 Kentucky Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Division of Public Information.—Brig. Gen. Clayton C. Jerome, director, 1303 Twenty-fourth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Division of Recruiting.—Brig. Gen. Clayton C. Jerome, director, 1303 Twenth-fourth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Division of Plans and Policies.—Brig. Gen. Edwin A. Pollock, director, 2358 Oakland Street North, Arlington, Va.
Division of Reserve.—Maj. Gen. Merwin H. Silverthorn, director, 4711 Dover Road, Brookdale, Md.
Administrative Division.—Col. William W. Orr, administrative officer, 4801 Twenty-sixth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Military Secretary to the Commandant.—Col. Joseph H. Berry, 406 North Little Falls Street, Falls Church, Va.
Legal Aide.—Brig. Gen. Walter W. Wensinger, 2021 North Roosevelt Street, Arlington, Va.
Aide-de-Camp.—Lt. Col. Russell E. Honsowetz, 3314 Circle Hill Road, Alexandria, Va.

SUPPLY DEPARTMENT

Quartermaster General.—Maj. Gen. W. P. T. Hill, Quarters No. 3, Marine Barracks, Eighth and I Streets SE.
Executive Officer.—Brig. Gen. Andrew E. Creesy, 4916 Van Ness Street.

PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT

Director of Personnel.—Maj. Gen. John T. Walker, 3408 Reservoir Road.
Assistant Director of Personnel.—Col. Kenneth W. Benner, 1018 North Madison Street, Arlington, Va.

NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD

President.—Maj. Gen. Samuel L. Howard, 3937 Garrison Street.
Recorder.—Lt. Col. Edward H. Drake, R. F. D. 1, Mount Airy, Md.

MARINE BARRACKS

(Eighth and I Streets SE. Phone, LIncoln 9400)

Commanding.—Col. Robert B. Luckey, Quarters No. 2, Marine Barracks, Eighth and I Streets SE.

RELATED ACTIVITIES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

ARLINGTON MEMORIAL AMPHITHEATER COMMISSION

(For list of members, see page 357)

INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE OF THE ARMED FORCES

(For list of members, see page 357)

ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE

(For list of members, see page 357)

NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE

(For list of members, see page 357)

Thomas Knight Finletter
see Facts on File, 1950, p. 107 J

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

(Department of Defense Building, The Pentagon. Phone, REpublic 6700)

W. STUART SYMINGTON, of Missouri, Secretary of the Air Force (the Shoreham), born in Amherst, Mass., June 26, 1901; son of W. Stuart and Emily Haxall (Harrison) Symington; A. B., Yale University, 1923; associate editor of Yale Daily News and member of dramatic association; married Evelyn Wadsworth, 1924; children—William Stuart and James Wadsworth; associated with Symington Companies, Rochester, N. Y., 1923–30; president, Colonial Radio Co., Rochester, N. Y., 1930–35; president, Rustless Iron & Steel Co., Baltimore, Md., 1935–37; president and chairman of the board, The Emerson Electric Manufacturing Co., St. Louis, Mo., 1938–45; member boards of directors of Chamber of Commerce and Mississippi Valley Trust Co., St. Louis, Mo.; appointed consultant for the Army 1941; at request of Army, Navy, and Office of Production Management went to England with a group of aeronautical engineers to study new power-driven gun turret of British fighter planes, and, upon returning to the United States, built the world's greatest airplane armament plant as part of operation of The Emerson Electric Manufacturing Co., St. Louis, Mo., to produce turrets for bombers; chairman of original 3-member Surplus Property Board, July 15, 1945; Surplus Property Administrator, Washington, D. C., 1945–January 30, 1946; Assistant Secretary of War for Air, February 1, 1946–September 18, 1947; appointed by President to be first Secretary of the Air Force, September 18, 1947; served as private, U. S. Army, 1918, with subsequent commission as second lieutenant; member, Yale University Club and River Club, New York City, N. Y.; Racquet Club and St. Louis Country Club, St. Louis, Mo.; Chevy Chase Club and Burning Tree Club, Washington, D. C. Home, Creve Coeur, St. Louis, Mo.

Under Secretary of the Air Force.—Arthur S. Barrows, the Metropolitan Club.
Assistant Secretary of the Air Force (Management).—Eugene M. Zuckert, 141 Hesketh Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant Secretary of the Air Force (Civil Affairs).—Harold C. Stuart, 3407 N Street.
Director of Public Relations.—Stephen F. Leo, 6 Tauxemont Road, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Legislation and Liaison.—Maj. Gen. Thomas D. White, 2359 South Joyce Street, Arlington, Va.
General Counsel.—Brig. Gen. William T. Thurman, 406 Quaker Lane, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Secretary of the Air Force Personnel Council.—Maj. Gen. Edwin B. Lyon, 1827 Phelps Place.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

Executive to the Secretary of the Air Force.—Col. Glen W. Martin, 4208 Thirty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Deputy Executive.—Col. Henry C. Huglin, 515 North Overlook Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Special Military Assistant.—Col. Ethelred L. Sykes, 905 Chalfonte Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Aide to the Secretary of the Air Force.—Maj. Allen B. Gaston, 547 Argyle Drive, Falls Church, Va.
Administrative Assistant.—John J. McLaughlin, 1846 North Herndon Street, Arlington, Va.
Deputy Administrative Assistant.—Ernest Krom, 1900 Fifteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Executives.—Col. Ramsay D. Potts, Jr., 2987 South Columbus Street, Arlington, Va.; Lt. Col. Andrew S. Low, Jr., 2307 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.; Lt. Col. Lorris W. Moomaw, 3518 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.; Lt. Col. John K. Martensen, 516 Knollwood Drive, Falls Church, Va.; Maj. Donald C. Shultis, 1810 North Kentucky Street, Arlington, Va.
Private Secretaries.—Virginia T. Laird, 2600 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.; Juliette C. McIntyre, 3531 South Wakefield Street, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

Assistant Executive.—Maj. Leo M. Burbridge, 2707 Ninth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Special Assistants to the Under Secretary of the Air Force.—Joseph S. Imirie, 5907 Namakagan Road; George B. Woods, 2817 Q Street.
Chief, Renegotiation Division.—Frank L. Roberts, 1914 Connecticut Avenue.
Chairman of Air Force Panel of Armed Services Board of Contract Appeals.—Roswell M. Austin, the Kennedy-Warren.
Private Secretaries.—Helen L. Hashagen, 1803 Biltmore Street; June Bounds, 2114 N Street.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE (MANAGEMENT)

Executive.—Col. Louis A. Guenther, 420 Brook Drive, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Executive.—Lt. Col. Leon E. Bell, Jr., 1135 North Powhatan Street, Arlington, Va.
Special Assistants.—Don S. Burrows, 4625 Fourteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.; Clarence H. Osthagen, 1624 Eighteenth Street; William R. Sweeney, 1600 Sixteenth Street.
Private Secretaries.—A. Marie Janinek, 1732 Lamont Street; Harriet J. Zimmerly, 5759 Thirteenth Street.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE (CIVIL AFFAIRS)

Executive.—Col. Earl B. Young, 2422 North Underwood Street, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Executive.—Maj. B. M. Thompson, 202 Audrey Lane SE.
Special Assistants.—Joseph L. Brent, 3505 N Street; Scott W. Donaldson, 3509 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Private Secretary.—Mary E. Hunnicutt, 1616 Sixteenth Street.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

Deputy Directors.—Nils A. Lennartson, 718 South Washington Street, Alexandria, Va.; Brig. Gen. Sory Smith, 3712 Massachusetts Avenue.
Special Assistant.—Mack H. Webb, 3264 South Utah Street, Arlington, Va.
Executive.—Maj. William C. Robinson, 4708 Twenty-ninth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Administrative Assistant.—Capt. Anna M. Frost, 2 West Chapman Street, Alexandria, Va.
Private Secretary.—Jennie M. Johnson, 2719 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF LEGISLATION AND LIAISON

Deputy Directors.—Maj. Gen. William E. Hall, 432 Argyle Drive, Alexandria,Va,; Col. Edward N. Backus, 4813 Twenty-ninth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Executive.—Col. William T. Smith, 3447–A South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
Chief of Legislative Division.—Col. Robert F. Burnham, 6000 Brook Drive, Falls Church, Va.
Chief of Congressional Liaison Division.—Col. James F. McClendon, 5719 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, Va.
Chief of Special Liaison Group.—Col. Walter S. Lee, 3768 McKinley Street.
Private Secretary.—Delia M. Cooper, 1301 Fifteenth Street.

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL

Associate General Counsel.—Nicholas E. Allen, 13 Blackistone Road.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE PERSONNEL COUNCIL

Deputy Director.—Brig. Gen. Frederick Von H. Kimble, 4000 Cathedral Avenue.
Executive.—Lt. Col. Harry C. Sigourney, 5321 Colorado Avenue.

UNITED STATES AIR FORCE

HEADQUARTERS

Chief of Staff.—Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, Quarters 8, Fort Myer, Va.
Executive.—Col. Jack Roberts, 3180 Eighteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Executive.—Maj. Robert Hogg, 610 Melrose Street, Alexandria, Va.

Chief of Staff—Continued
Aide-de-Camp.—Lt. Col. Godfrey T. McHugh, 2500 Q Street.
Vice Chief of Staff.—Gen. Muir S. Fairchild, Quarters 12B, Fort Myer, Va.
Assistant Vice Chief of Staff.—Maj. Gen. William F. McKee, Quarters 72, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
The Surgeon General.—Maj. Gen. Harry G. Armstrong, 3413 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Inspector General.—Lt. Gen. Howard A. Craig, Quarters 71, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Deputy Inspector General.—Maj. Gen. Eugene L. Eubank, 1030 Twenty-sixth Road South, Arlington, Va.
Air Inspector.—Maj. Gen. William S. Old, 1694 Roberts Lane, Jefferson Valley, Falls Church, Va.
Air Provost Marshal.—Brig. Gen. Joseph V. DeP. Dillon, 2427 Fort Scott Drive, Arlington, Va.
Director of Special Investigations.—Brig. Gen. Joseph F. Carroll, 4305 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Special Assistant to Chief of Staff for Reserve Forces.—Maj. Gen. Earl S. Hoag, 1030 Twenty-sixth Road South, Arlington, Va.
Chief, Air Force Manpower Group.—Brig. Gen. Aubry L. Moore, Wardman Park Hotel.
Secretary of the Air Staff.—Col. Harold R. Maddux, 2401 South Lynn Street, Arlington, Va.
Air Adjutant General.—Col. Lyman L. Judge, the Westchester.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, COMPTROLLER

Deputy Chief of Staff, Comptroller.—Lt. Gen. E. W. Rawlings, Quarters 74, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Assistant Deputy Chief of Staff, Comptroller.—Maj. Gen. B. L. Boatner, 3520 South Wakefield Street, South Fairlington, Va.
Assistant for Plans.—Col. Walter I. Miller, 2409 Leslie Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant for Field Management.—Col. C. W. Cecil, 320 Mansion Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Office of the Auditor General.—Col. T. R. Rampy, Route 4, Box 169, Vienna, Va.
Director of Program Standards and Cost Control.—Col. F. J. Dau, 3119 Circle Hill Road, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Budget.—Brig. Gen. J. W. Wood, 3525 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Statistical Services.—Brig. Gen. J. K. Gerhart, 3286 Worthington Street.
Director of Finance.—Brig. Gen. K. E. Webber, 3133 Connecticut Avenue.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, PERSONNEL

Deputy Chief of Staff, Personnel.—Lt. Gen. I. H. Edwards, Quarters 68, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Assistant Deputy Chief of Staff, Personnel.—Maj. Gen. R. E. Nugent, Quarters 65, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Assistant for Ground Safety.—Col. W. L. Tubbs, 915 Twenty-sixth Place South, Arlington, Va.
Director, WAF.—Col. Geraldine P. May, Chastleton Hotel.
Director of Personnel Planning.—Col. H. C. Parks, 3319 R Street.
Director of Military Personnel.—Maj. Gen. D. C. Strother, 310 Woodland Terrace, Alexandria, Va.
Deputy Director of Civilian Personnel.—J. A. Watts, 1812 N Street.
Director of Training.—Maj. Gen. K. P. McNaughton, 2551 Waterside Drive.
The Judge Advocate General.—Maj. Gen. R. C. Harmon, 3004 South Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.
Chief of Air Force Chaplains.—Maj. Gen. C. I. Carpenter, 19 Woodmont Road, Alexandria, Va.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, OPERATIONS

Deputy Chief of Staff, Operations.—Lt. Gen. Lauris Norstad, Quarters 12A, Fort Myer, Va.
Assistant Deputy Chief of Staff, Operations.—Maj. Gen. F. F. Everest, Quarters 70, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Assistant for Guided Missiles.—Brig. Gen. William L. Richardson, 4679 Thirty-fourth Street South, Fairlington, Arlington, Va.

Deputy Chief of Staff, Operations—Continued
Assistant for Programming.—Maj. Gen. Frederick H. Smith, Jr., Quarters 64, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Assistant for Atomic Energy.—Maj. Gen. David M. Schlatter, 4438 Q Street.
Director of Intelligence.—Maj. Gen. C. P. Cabell, 2506 Fort Scott Drive, Arlington, Va.
Director of Requirements.—Maj. Gen. Gordon P. Saville, Quarters 67, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Director of Plans and Operations.—Maj. Gen. Samuel E. Anderson, Quarters 69, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Director of Communications.—Maj. Gen. Francis L. Ankenbrandt, 3326 South Wakefield Street, Arlington, Va.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, MATÉRIEL

Deputy Chief of Staff, Matériel.—Lt. Gen. K. B. Wolfe, Quarters 66, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Assistant Deputy Chief of Staff, Matériel.—Maj. Gen. F. H. Griswold, 2314 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Special Assistant to Deputy Chief of Staff, Matériel.—Maj. Gen. F. O. Carroll, Building 51, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Chairman, Air Force Base, Development Board.—Maj. Gen. Grandison Gardner, 4691 Thirty-fourth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Assistant for Logistics Plans.—Col. P. E. Ruestow, 125 North Columbus Street, Arlington, Va.
Director of Research and Development.—Maj. Gen. D. L. Putt, 910 Crescent Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Procurement and Industrial Planning.—Brig. Gen. Alfred A. Kessler, 25 West Grove Drive, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Installations.—Maj. Gen. J. B. Newman, Jr., Wardman Park Hotel.
Director of Maintenance, Supply and Services.—Maj. Gen. W. E. Farthing, 4200 Thirteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Director of Armament.—Maj. Gen. Richard C. Coupland, 6352 Thirty-first Place.

MAJOR AIR COMMANDS

CONTINENTAL COMMANDS

Strategic Air Command (Offutt Air Force Base, Omaha, Nebr.).
Lt. Gen. Curtis E. Lemay.
Air Matériel Command (Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio).
Lt. Gen. Benjamin W. Chidlaw.
Continental Air Command (Mitchel Air Force Base, Hempstead, N. Y.).
Lt. Gen. Emis C. Whitehead.
Air Training Command (Barksdale Air Force Base, Shreveport, La.).
Maj. Gen. Robert W. Harper.
Military Air Transport Service (Andrews Air Force Base, Washington, D. C.).
Maj. Gen. Lawrence S. Kuter.
Air University (Maxwell Air Force Base, Montgomery, Ala.).
Gen. George C. Kenny.
Headquarters Command (Bolling Air Force Base, Washington, D. C.).
Col. Sydney D. Grubbs, Jr.
Air Proving Ground (Eglin Air Force Base, Valparaiso, Fla.).
Maj. Gen. William E. Kepner.
USAF Security Service (Brooks Air Force Base, Texas).
Col. Travis M. Hetherington.

OVERSEA COMMANDS

Alaskan Air Command (Elmendorf Air Force Base, Anchorage, Alaska).
Brig. Gen. Frank A. Armstrong, Jr.
Caribbean Air Command (Albrook Air Force Base, Balboa, C. Z.).
Maj. Gen. Willis H. Hale.
Far East Air Forces (Haneda Air Field, Tokyo, Honshu, Japan).
Lt. Gen. George E. Stratemeyer.
USAF in Europe (Wiesbaden, Germany).
Lt. Gen. John K. Cannon.
Third Air Division (Victoria Park Estate, Middlesex, England).
Maj. Gen. Leon V. Johnson.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

(Constitution Avenue, between Ninth and Tenth Streets. Phone, REpublic 8200)

JAMES HOWARD McGRATH, Attorney General of the United States; born Woonsocket, Rhode Island, November 28, 1903; son of Ida E. (May) McGrath and the late James J. McGrath; graduated St. Joseph's Parochial School, 1918; LaSalle Academy, Providence, 1922; Ph. B., Providence College, 1926; LL. B., Boston University, 1929; honorary degrees from the following institutions: Doctor of Laws, Providence College, Manhattan College, N. Y., Rhode Island State College, Boston University, National University, Washington, D. C., Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass.; Doctor of Science, Rhode Island College of Pharmacy and Allied Sciences; Doctor of Education, Rhode Island College of Education; Master of Science in Business Administration, Bryant College; named by Pope Pius XII to Knighthood in the Equestrian Order of the Holy Sepulchre of Jerusalem; married Estelle A. Cadorette, November 28, 1929; one son (David J. McGrath, age 12); admitted to Rhode Island Bar, 1929; City Solicitor, Central Falls, R. I., 1930–34; United States District Attorney for Rhode Island, 1934–40; resigned to accept Democratic nomination for Governor of Rhode Island; elected 1940, reelected 1942 and 1944; resigned October 1945 to become Solicitor General of the United States; resigned October 1946 to accept nomination for United States Senator; elected November 1946; resigned August 23, 1949, to accept appointment as Attorney General of the United States; oath of office as Attorney General of the United States, August 24, 1949; elected chairman, Democratic National Committee, October 29, 1947; resigned August 24, 1949; legal residence: Providence, Rhode Island.

Solicitor General.—Philip B. Perlman, Metropolitan Club.
The Assistant to the Attorney General.—Peyton Ford, the Dorchester House.
Assistant Attorneys General:
[Vacancy.]
A. Devitt Vanech, 5808 Nevada Avenue.
Theron Lamar Caudle, 2939 Newark Street.
H. Graham Morison, 2745 Twenty-ninth Street.
Alexander M. Campbell, 4301 Hawthorne Street.
Herbert A. Bergson, 7908 Sixteenth Street.
Assistant Attorney General, Division of Customs.—David N. Edelstein, 201 Varick Street, New York, N. Y.
Assistant Solicitor General.—[Vacant.]
Special Assistant to the Attorney General.—Frederick C. Kilguss, 3936 Garrison Street.
Executive Assistant to the Attorney General.—Grace M. Stewart, the Westchester.
Secretary to the Attorney General.—Mildred E. Fanebust, 2515 K Street.
Director of Public Relations.—Dean L. Schedler, 1516 Twenty-sixth Street.
Pardon Attorney.—Daniel M. Lyons, 4237 Forty-sixth Street.
Assistant Pardon Attorney.—[Vacant.]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

(Phone, EXecutive 7100)

Director.—J. Edgar Hoover, 4936 Thirtieth Place.
Associate Director.—Clyde A. Tolson, Marlyn Apartments.
Assistant to the Director.—D. Milton Ladd, 5235 Nebraska Avenue.
Assistant Directors.—Hugh H. Clegg, Woodley Park Towers; W. Richard Glavin, 4105 Thirty-second Road South, Fairlington, Arlington, Virginia; R. T. Harbo, 801 South Overlook Drive, Alexandria, Va.; Louis B. Nichols, 640 Oakland Terrace, Alexandria, Va.; Alex Rosen, Colonial Village Apartments, Arlington, Va.; Stanley J. Tracy, 4800 College Avenue, College Park, Md.

OFFICE OF ALIEN PROPERTY

(H. O. L. C. Building, 101 Indiana Avenue)

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Deputy Director.—Harold I. Baynton, 4624 Tilden Street.
Branch Chiefs.—Thomas H. Creighton, Jr., 6204 Maple Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.; William E. Downey, 304 East Forty-second Street, New York, N. Y.; Henry G. Hilken, 401 Elm Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Harry L. Jones, 1310 Thirty-fourth Street; Michael F. Kresky, Jr., 2327 Q Street SE.; Harold Lee, Munich, Germany; Malcolm S. Mason, 1815 North Highland Street, Arlington, Va.; Henry D. Rogers, 4366 North Pershing Drive, Arlington, Va.; Julius Schlezinger, 9514 St. Andrew's Way, Silver Spring, Md.; Donald Sham, 900 Nineteenth Street; Valentine C. Hammack, Manager, San Francisco Office, 834 Forty-sixth Street, San Francisco, Calif.; Leon Gross, Manager, Honolulu, Hawaii; C. Gordon Lamude, Manager, New York Office, 40–12 Two Hundred and Eighth Street, Bayside, N. Y.

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE

(Nineteenth and East Capitol Streets, NE. Phone, TRinidad 9910)

Commissioner.—Watson B. Miller, 4704 Yuma Street.
Deputy Commissioner.—A. R. Mackey, 1752 North Troy Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Commissioner:
Adjudications Division.—Joseph Savoretti, 4319 South Thirty-fifth Street, Arlington, Va.
Administrative Division (acting).—Edward A. Loughran, 4918 Twenty-ninth Road, Fairlington, Arlington, Va.
Enforcement Division.—Willard F. Kelly, 3092 South Woodrow Street, Fairlington, Arlington, Va.
Research, Education, and Information Division (acting).—Raymond F. Farrell, 532 Twentieth Street.
General Counsel.—L. Paul Winings, 316 A Street SE.

BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS

(Washington, D. C.)

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Members.—Robert M. Charles, 7422 Georgia Avenue; Leigh L. Nettleton, 7327 Fourteenth Street; Robert E. Ludwig, 4509 Eighteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.; Louisa Wilson, 2818 Wisconsin Avenue.
Administrative Assistant.—Anthony L. Montaquila, 810 Sheridan Street.

BUREAU OF PRISONS

(H. O. L. C. Building, 101 Indiana Avenue)

Director.—James V. Bennett, 119 Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant Directors.—Frank Loveland, 2543 Waterside Drive; Myrl E. Alexander, 222 Baden Street, Silver Spring, Md.

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Members.—George G. Killinger, 5013 Ft. Sumner Drive; Fred S. Rogers, 1028 Connecticut Avenue; Boleslau J. Monkiewicz, 2121 Virginia Avenue; Joseph H. DeWitt, 4831 Thirty-sixth Street; James A. Johnston, 25 E Street.
Parole Executive.—Walter K. Urich, 5807 Annapolis Road, Hyattsville, Md.

ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION

Administrative Assistant to the Attorney General.—S. A. Andretta, 2500 Q Street.
Chief, Budget Office.—E. R. Butts, 105 East Randolph Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Chief, Services and Procurement Branch.—Harvey C. Donaldson, the Dorchester House.
Chief, Accounts Branch.—Eugene J. Matchett, 613 Pickwick Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief, Personnel Branch.—John W. Adler, 4903 Brookeway Drive.
Chief, Records Administration Branch.—Armando di Girolamo, Montgomery Arms, Silver Spring, Md.

FEDERAL PRISON INDUSTRIES, INC.

(H. O. L. C. Building, 101 Indiana Avenue)

(Corporation authorized by act of Congress, approved June 23, 1934, and created by Executive Order No. 6917 of December 11, 1934)

Officers and Directors:

President.—Sanford Bates, Commissioner of Institutions and Agencies, Trenton, N. J., representing the Attorney General.

Vice President.—Dr. Marion Luther Brittain, Georgia School of Technology, Atlanta, Ga., representing industry.

Sam A. Lewisohn, 61 Broadway, New York, N. Y., representing retailers and consumers.

Emil Schram, President, New York Stock Exchange, representing agriculture.

George Meany, American Federation of Labor, Washington, D. C., representing labor.

Commissioner of Prison Industries.—James V. Bennett, 119 Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

Associate Commissioner of Prison Industries.—A. H. Conner, 301 Mansion Drive, Alexandria, Va.

Assistant Commissioner of Prison Industries.—J. S. Barrows, 47 Carroll Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.

Secretary.—Ralph J. LaVallee, 314 Rittenhouse Street.

Administrative Assistant.—John C. Hill, 2651 Sixteenth Street.

Industries Agents.—R. A. Swadley, 4414 Thirteenth Place NE.; J. M. Burns, 4 West Woodbine Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Andrew W. Cleland, 1819 Twenty-fourth Place SE.; Otto C. Wilfert, 3940 Langley Court.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT

(Pennsylvania Avenue, between Twelfth and Thirteenth Streets. Phone, District 5360)

JESSE M. DONALDSON, Postmaster General; born August 17, 1885, on a farm near Shelbyville, Ill.; son of Moses M. and Amanda S. (Little) Donaldson; educated in the public schools at Oconee, Ill., and the Shelbyville Normal School; taught in the public schools in Shelby, Montgomery, and Christian counties for 4 years and during summer vacations assisted his father, the postmaster, in the conducting of a fourth-class post office at Hanson, Ill.; appointed city letter carrier at Shelbyville May 15, 1908; served as a post-office clerk and supervisor at the Muskogee, Okla., Post Office, July 1, 1911, to March 11, 1915; became a postal inspector March 11, 1915, and assigned to the Kansas City division; appointed inspector in charge of the Chattanooga division August 1, 1932; appointed Deputy Second Assistant Postmaster General June 12, 1933; named Deputy First Assistant Postmaster General April 1, 1936; appointed Chief Post Office Inspector March 1, 1943; appointed First Assistant Postmaster General July 5, 1945; appointed by President Truman to be Postmaster General December 16, 1947; reappointed February 8, 1949; married Nell Graybill of Shelbyville April 14, 1911; has two children, Jesse M., Jr., and Doris D. Carpenter. Home: 2800 Woodley Road. Office: Post Office Department.

Deputy Postmaster General.—Vincent C. Burke, 2900 Connecticut Avenue.
Executive Assistant to the Postmaster General.—[Vacant.]
Special Assistant to the Postmaster General.—Harold F. Ambrose, 4701 Thirty-first Street South, Arlington, Va.
Special Assistant to the Postmaster General and Director of Public Relations.—William B. Allen, Jr., 4629 South Thirty-fourth Street, Arlington, Va.
Director of Budget and Administrative Planning.—James J. Doran, 4831 Drummond Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Commissioner of the Budget.—Alfer B. Strom, 511 Glenwood Road, Bethesda, Md.
Commissioner of Administrative Planning.—Maurice B. Feimster, 4102 Thirty-first Street, Mount Rainier, Md.
Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel.—Edgar B. Jackson, 4707 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistant Chief Clerk and Assistant Director of Personnel.—Harold W. Bresnahan, 3361 Runnymede Place.
Purchasing Agent.—Harrison Parkman, the Raleigh.
Solicitor.—Frank J. Delany, 1421 North Jefferson Street, Arlington, Va.
Associate Solicitor.—Roy C. Frank, 4408 Stanford Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Associate Solicitor.—Arne C. Wiprud, 101 Beverly Road, Manor Club, Rockville, Md.
Assistant Solicitor.—Calvin W. Hassell, 219 Baltimore Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Assistant Solicitor.—Peter J. Connolly, 2725 Ordway Street.
Assistant Solicitor.—Louis J. Doyle, 2866 South Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

Assistant Postmaster General.—[Vacant.]
Assistants to the Assistant Postmaster General.—Clinton B. Uttley, 7700 Blair Road; Tom C. Cargill, 3001 Porter Street; Clarence N. Bruce, 4400 South Thirty-fourth Street, Arlington, Va.
Division of Budget and Administrative Services:
Director.—Hugh E. Alford, 4511 Thirty-eighth Street.
Assistant Director.—Donald L. Newton, Lanham, Md.
Administrative Officer.—Max Kohrn.

Division of Post Office Clerical Service:
Director.—Fred U. Mills, 715 South Washington Street, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Directors.—Donald R. Niblack, 401 Jackson Place, Alexandria, Va.; Earle L. Stone, 903 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.
Division of City Delivery Service:
Director.—Jeremiah J. Dwyer, 246 Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Director.—Andrew E. Newton, 1307 King Street, Alexandria, Va.
Division of Post Office Personnel:
Director.—John J. Leahey, 3896 Porter Street.
Assistant Directors.—Alfred J. Dumas, 3307 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.; Henry C. Wyman, 3149 Nineteenth Street.
Division of Postmasters:
Director.—Norman R. Grant, 4209 Forty-sixth Street.
Assistant Directors.—Dennis C. Link, 3352 Eighteenth Street; Thomas H. Raftery, 1412 Highland Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Division of Rural Delivery Service:
Director.—Joseph E. Cooper, 4437 Brandywine Street.
Assistant Director.—Frank Lees, 3430 Mount Pleasant Street.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

Assistant Postmaster General.—Paul Aiken, 4651 Thirty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Special Assistant to the Assistant Postmaster General.—Joseph T. Sherman, 214 South Royal Street, Alexandria, Va.
Executive Officer to the Assistant Postmaster General, Liaison with Economic Cooperation Administration.—Vincent B. Waters, 5103 Chevy Chase Parkway, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant to the Assistant Postmaster General in Charge of Surface Postal Transport.—George E. Miller, 923 North Edgewood Street, Arlington, Va.
Director of Transportation.—August C. Hahn, 4610 Thirty-first Road South, Arlington, Va.
Director, Divisions of Personnel and Facilities.—Andrew G. Threadgill, 1023 Flower Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Assistant to the Assistant Postmaster General in Charge of Air Mail Service.—Robert S. Burgess, 2700 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Director of Domestic Air Mail Service.—Mallory E. Phillips, 7209 Massachusetts Avenue.
Director of Foreign Air Mail Service.—Edward J. Mahoney, 215 Spruce Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Assistant to the Assistant Postmaster General in Charge of International Postal Service.—John J. Gillen, the Dodge Hotel.
Director of International Postal Service.—Greever Allan, 4609 Thirty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Assistant to the Assistant Postmaster General in Charge of Administrative Services.—Denis A. O'Brien, 413 Hampton Court, Falls Church, Va.
Director of Systems and Procedures.—Edward J. Chaszar, Hunting Terrace, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Verification.—James A. Curtin, 1575 Spring Place.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

Assistant Postmaster General.—Joseph J. Lawler, Dorchester House.
Assistants to the Assistant Postmaster General.—John A. Brennan, 1886 Monroe Street; Nelson B. Wentzel, 1630 Nicholson Street; Robert E. Fellers, 2900 Connecticut Avenue.
Division of Administrative Services, Parcel Post and Budget:
Director.—Clifford O. Arnebeck, 8407 Sixteenth Street, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant Directors.—Michael J. Sweeney, 3711 Third Street South, Arlington, Va.; Edward R. Jones, 9716 Sutherland Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Division of Postal Finance:
Director.—Arthur E. Martin, 3712 Alton Place.
Assistant Director.—Burton E. Gardner, 3701 Sixteenth Street.

Division of Stamps and Philately:
Director.—Herbert S. Chamberlin, 1554 East-West Highway, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant Directors.—Francis J. Salb, 5612 First Street NE.; James M. Bell, 117 Hilltop Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Division of Postal Savings Banking and Investments:
Director.—Edward A. Rowell, 315 North Garfield Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Directors.—Cyrus L. Burnett, 2706 Parkway Place, Cheverly, Md.; Harry A. Leusenkamp, 1721 Kearney Street NE.
Division of Money Orders:
Director.—Harry E. Stine, 2008 Glen Ross Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant Directors.—Cecil V. Wiman, 2822 Sixth Street NE.; Edward F. Roberson, 500 Sixty-eighth Place, Seat Pleasant, Md.
Division of Letter and Miscellaneous Mail:
Director.—Roy L. Sheridan, 48 Kennedy Street NE.
Assistant Director.—Earl L. Ellis, 1921 Twenty-first Place SE.
Division of Newspaper and Periodical Mail:
Director.—James O. Bouton, 2857 Monroe Street NE.
Assistant Director.—Edwin A. Riley, 2 Maiden Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Division of Registered, Insured and C. O. D. Mail:
Director.—John A. King, 4617 Thirty-first Road South, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Directors.—Walter D. Brown, 3504 Sixteenth Street; Everett C. Johnson, 1616 Hobart Street.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

Assistant Postmaster General.—Walter Myers, St. Albans Apartments.
Assistant to the Assistant Postmaster General.—Fred C. Cornwell, 9014 Fairview Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Special Administrative Aide to the Assistant Postmaster General.—Louis Y. de Zychlinski, 4260 Vacation Lane, Arlington, Va.
Division of Engineering and Research:
Superintendent.—Milton J. Anderson, 5531 Fourteenth Road North, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Superintendent.—David Bregman, 931 Longfellow Street.
Division of Post Office Quarters:
Superintendent.—Joseph F. Betterley, 5004 Moorland Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Assistant Superintendents.—Charles H. Carle, 4612 Eighth Street; Harold E. Richardson, 2901 Queens Chapel Road, Mount Rainier, Md.
Division of Motor Vehicle Service:
Superintendent.—Conrad J. Bowman, the Continental Hotel.
Assistant Superintendents.—Arthur R. Gehman, 3708 Fortieth Place, Brentwood, Md.; Herman W. Luth, 2902 Thirteenth Road South, Arlington, Va.
Division of Federal Building Operations:
Superintendent.—[Vacant.]
Assistant Superintendent.—John J. McGinness, 4618 DeRussey Parkway, Chevy Chase, Md.
Division of Equipment and Supplies:
Superintendent.—George W. Trexler, 5245 Nebraska Avenue.
Assistant Superintendents.—Leo Vullings, 3500 Fourteenth Street; John F. Buehler, 5116 Eighth Street.
Mail Equipment Shops:
Superintendent.—Walter Frech, 4716 Fifth Street.
Assistant Superintendent.—Fred H. Clough, 747 Sligo Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Division of Topography:
Topographer.—Arthur S. Page, 1421 Massachusetts Avenue.
Assistant Topographer.—John T. Hopkins, 1616 Isherwood Place NE.
Division of Traffic:
Traffic Manager.—James R. Murphy, 745 Varnum Street.
Assistant Traffic Manager.—Carl R. Peterson, R. F. D. No. 1, Lanham, Md.

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BUREAU OF THE CHIEF INSPECTOR

Chief Inspector.—Clifton C. Garner, 9405 Columbia Boulevard, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant Chief Inspector.—Jesse M. Donaldson, Jr., 9504 Second Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
General Superintendent.—Roscoe E. Mague, 1812 Newton Street NE.
Senior Administrative Officers.—Harold W. Davis, P. O. box 763, Alexandria, Va.; Thomas W. Davis, 309 Fifteenth Street NE.; Michael L. Keefe, 8510 Loughborough Place, Chevy Chase, Md.
Division of Administrative Services:
Superintendent.—Paul R. Andrews, 4601 Brandywine Street.
Assistant Superintendent.—Henry S. Simpkins, 6014 Second Street.
Division of Criminal Investigations:
Superintendent.—Joseph M. Cohen, 1420 Parkwood Place.
Assistant Superintendent.—Fred Schuppe, Jr., 3304 Fifth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Division of Service Investigations:
Superintendent.—Elmer J. Dutemple, 4603 Fourth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Superintendent.—Walter H. Pilcher, 204 Crestmoor Circle, Woodmoor, Silver Spring, Md.

BUREAU OF ACCOUNTS

Comptroller.—John W. Askew, 808 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Comptroller.—Edmund J. Walsh, 3521 South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
Special Administrative Aide.—Joseph P. Griffin, 1280 Raum Street NE.
Division of Cost Ascertainment:
Superintendent.—Lewis W. Hicks, 900 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Superintendents.—Seth E. DeMaret, 922 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.; Raymond H. Wheeler, 1239 Simms Place NE.
Administrative Officer.—Thomas F. McCormack, 2532 Fourteenth Street NE.
Division of Accounts:
Superintendent.—Thomas J. Cronin, 3717 Warren Street.
Assistant Superintendents.—James R. Martin, 513 Janney's Lane, Alexandria, Va.; Robert W. Merrill, 305 Livingston Terrace SE.
Administrative Officer.—Martin L. Long, 5114 Fifth Street.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

(Interior Building. Phone, REpublic 1820)

OSCAR L. CHAPMAN, Secretary of Interior, of Denver, Colo.; born October 22, 1896, in Omega, Halifax County, Va.; married to Ann Kendrick; has one son, James Raleigh; educated at Randolph-Macon Academy, University of New Mexico, Denver University, Westminster Law School, (LL. B.); honorary degrees: LL. D., Augustana College, 1934; LL. D., Colorado State College of Education, 1940; LL. D., Howard University, 1949; member of bar of State of Colorado and of District of Columbia; admitted to practice before United States Supreme Court, May 7, 1934; enlisted in United States Navy for World War I service, 1918; served as assistant and then chief probation officer of Juvenile Court of Judge Ben B. Lindsey, Denver, 1922–27; associated with the late Edward P. Costigan in law practice, Denver, 1929; chairman of State Child Welfare Committee of American Legion, Department of Colorado; cofounder, Spanish-American League to combat exploitation of Mexican workers in United States; president, Board of Control of Colorado State Industrial School for Boys; now member Advisory Board, National Training School for Boys; appointed Assistant Secretary of Interior, May 4, 1933; appointed Under Secretary of Interior, effective March 27, 1946; executive secretary to Public Works Board, 1933; member of Committee on Race Relations in District of Columbia; appointed by President Roosevelt to Interdepartmental Committee to Coordinate Health and Welfare Services of Government, 1935; Committee on Vocational Education, 1936; Interdepartmental Committee to review charges of subversive activity against Federal employees, 1943; member, United States delegation to Inter-American Indian Congress in Mexico, 1940; chairman of civilian committee appointed by Secretary of War to review records of applicants for Military Government service in World War II; vice chairman of Inter-American Conference on Conservation of Renewable Natural Resources in Denver, Colo., 1948; deputy chairman of United States participants to United Nations Scientific Conference on Conservation and Utilization of Resources, in New York, 1949; member of President's Advisory Committee on Management Improvement in Government; member of Board of Directors, Franklin D. Roosevelt Foundation; member Phi Alpha Delta (legal fraternity); American Judicature Society, American Legion, Disabled American Veterans, Veterans of Foreign Wars; appointed Secretary of Interior December 1, 1949.

Under Secretary.—[Vacant.]
Assistant Secretary.—C. Girard Davidson, 3407 O Street.
Assistant Secretary.—William E. Warne, 805 Enderby Drive, Beverly Hills, Alexandria, Va.
Special Assistant to the Secretary.—William H. McCrillis, 9000 Greentree Road, Bethesda, Md.
Special Assistant to the Secretary.—Arthur E. Goldschmidt, 3036 P Street.
Assistant to the Secretary.—Robert E. Day, 4843-A Twenty-eighth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Assistant to the Secretary.—Evelyn N. Cooper, Stoney Creek, Woodrow Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
Special Assistant to the Under Secretary.—Dale E. Doty, 4311 North Pershing Drive, Arlington, Va.
Special Assistant to the Assistant Secretary.—Paul A. Unger, 1403 North Taft Street, Arlington, Va.
Special Assistant to the Assistant Secretary.—Reginald C. Price, 4319 Second Road North, Arlington, Va.
Executive Assistant to the Secretary.—Margaret F. Ramsey, 2120 Sixteenth Street.
Executive Assistant to the Under Secretary.—Hildreth Bond, the Westchester.
Personal Assistant to the Assistant Secretary.—Esther Roth, the Westchester.
Administrative Assistant to the Assistant Secretary.—Frances M. Harris, 5705 Chillum Heights Drive, Hyattsville, Md.

Director, Program Staff.—Walton Seymour, 1 West Irving Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant Director.—Dan H. Wheeler, 619 East Thornapple Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chairman, Alaska Field Committee.—Kenneth Kadow, Juneau, Alaska.
Chairman, Pacific Northwest Field Committee.—Roy F. Bessey, 606 Southwest Evans Street, Portland, Oreg.
Chairman, Southwest Field Committee.—Clarence F. Forsling, 805 North Wellesley Avenue, Albuquerque, N. Mex.
Assistant to the Secretary in Charge of Land Utilization.—Lee Muck, 3202 Wellington Road, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Forests.—John F. Shanklin, 4600 Asbury Place.
Director of Soil Conservation.—Edward N. Kavanaugh, 921 Nineteenth Street.
Assistant Director of Soil Conservation.—William J. Endersbee, 3814 Albemarle Street.
Director of Land Classification.—John B. Bennett, 6431 Western Avenue.
Executive Officer, Water Resources Subcommittee.—W. G. Hoyt, 3703 Thirty-fifth Street.
Administrative Assistant.—Bernard C. Blakley, 2111 Beachwood Road, Lewisdale, Hyattsville, Md.
Director, Division of Budget and Administrative Management.—Vernon D. Northrop, 5315 Worthington Drive, Westgate, Md.
Assistant Director.—D. Otis Beasley, 3725 Holmes Lane, Alexandria, Va.
Branch of Budget.—Robert H. Officer, 5100 Seventh Road South, Arlington, Va.
Branch of Finance.—Emley H. Larison, 6214 Georgia Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Branch of Organization and Methods.—N. O. Wood, Jr., 3410 Macomb Street.
Branch of Investigations.—Virgil P. Wallace, 1755 Q Street.
Director of Information.—William J. Dougherty (acting), 3722 Livingston Street.
Information and Editorial Specialist.—J. Garrison Kendrick, McLean, Va.
Librarian.—Paul Howard, 1541 Key Boulevard, Arlington, Va.
Chief Clerk.—Floyd E. Dotson, 5843 Potomac Avenue.
Assistant Chief Clerk.—Clarence C. Davison, 4700 Western Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Purchasing Officer.—Homer Pittenger (acting), 121 Carroll Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Chief, Branch of Miscellaneous Service.—Grace B. Baum, 4508 Maple Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
Chief, Publications Section.—John H. Ady, 21 East Woodbine Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director of Personnel.—Mrs. J. Atwood Maulding, 1514 Seventeenth Street.
Assistant Director.—Guy W. Numbers, 5109 Chevy Chase Parkway.
Chief, Branch of Classification.—Abram H. Cannon, 6808 Clarendon Road, Bethesda, Md.
Chief, Branch of Employment and Training.—Herbert A. Stevens, 363 Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.
Training Officer (Management).—Karl E. Stromsem, 1910 Sudbury Road.
Chief, Branch of Employee Relations.—Edward L. Compton, 700 North Nelson Street, Arlington, Va.
Chief, Branch of Inspection.—Stephen R. Tripp, 6504 Wiscasset Road.
Chief, Office of Personnel (Office of the Secretary).—Thomas H. Tellier, 3539 Martha Custis Drive, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
Solicitor.—Mastin G. White, 3108 Ravensworth Place, Alexandria, Va.
Associate Solicitor.—[Vacant.]
Administrative Officer.—Edith A. Mahon, 2572 University Place.
Assistant Solicitors in charge of:
Indian Division.—William H. Flanery, 5735 Thirteenth Street.
Public Lands Division.—Harry M. Edelstein, 3623 Jenifer Street.
Legislative Division.—Herbert J. Slaughter, 1135 Sixteenth Street.
Claims Division.—A. Bruce Wright, 5219 Augusta Street, Glen Mar Park, Md.
Director, Division of Power.—Walton Seymour, 1 West Irving Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant to Director.—John P. Robertson, 2737 Devonshire Place.
Chief Engineer.—Edward P. Eardley, 1732 South Pollard Street, Arlington, Va.
Director, Division of Territories and Island Possessions.—James P. Davis, 3701 Massachusetts Avenue.
Assistant Director.—H. Rex Lee, 9204 Old Bladensburg Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Chief Counsel.—Irwin W. Silverman, 3920 Southern Avenue SE.

Director, Division of Territories and Island Possessions—Continued
Chief, Caribbean Branch.—Mason Barr, 608 Juniper Lane, Falls Church, Va.
Chief, Alaska Branch.—Joseph T. Flakne, Gunston Manor, Route 1, Lorton, Va.
Chief, Pacific Branch.—Emil J. Sady, 919 Sligo Creek Parkway, Takoma Park, Md.
Administrative Officer.—T. W. Taylor, 3729 Lyons Lane, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Oil and Gas Division.—Hugh A. Stewart.
Assistant Director.—Edward B. Swanson, 2512 Q Street.
Director of Refining Branch.—Carroll D. Fentress, 3905 West Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director of Foreign Branch.—John A. Poulin, the Westchester.
Production Specialist.—Paul B. Whitney, 2931 North Edison Street, Arlington, Va.
Refining Specialist.—Robert J. Finney, Young Men's Christian Association.
Transportation Specialist.—John E. Boice, 3809 Kansas Avenue.
Assistant to the Director.—Bernice Kirschling, 1905 North Rhodes Street, Arlington, Va.
Administrative Officer.—R. W. Slight, 516 Fontaine Street, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Division of Geography.—Meredith F. Burrill, 5503 Grove Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief, Research Branch.—Allen Belden, 3881 Newark Street.
Administrative Officer.—Mathilda C. Heuser, 1915 Calvert Street.

BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

(Interior Building. Phone, REpublic 1820)

Director.—Marion Clawson, 3093 South Woodrow Street, Arlington, Va.
Associate Director.—Roscoe E. Bell, 717 North Garfield Street, Arlington, Va.
Division of Adjudication.—Clarence R. Bradshaw, chief, Box 334, Herndon, Va.
Division of Administration.—Depue Falck, chief, 5553 Manning Drive, Bethesda, Md.
Division of Land Planning.—Russell S. Kifer, chief, 335 Baltimore Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Division of Range Management.—Gerald M. Kerr, chief, the All States, Nineteenth and E Streets.
Division of Forestry.—Walter H. Horning, chief, 6323 Western Avenue.
Division of Cadastral Engineering.—Earl G. Harrington, chief, 1321 Fern Street.
Chief Counsel.—Jacob N. Wasserman, 1500 South Barton Street, Arlington, Va.
Personnel Officer.—Edgar B. Carroll, 6401 Fourteenth Street.
Information Officer.—Norma R. Hazeltine, the Warwick.

REGIONAL OFFICES

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CHARLES F. BRANNAN of Denver, Colo., Secretary of Agriculture (the Westchester); born at Denver, Colo., August 23, 1903; was educated at University of Denver Law School; married; practiced law in Denver until 1935, at which time he was appointed Assistant Regional Attorney at Denver for the Resettlement Administration. Later (1937) became Regional Attorney at Denver for the Office of the Solicitor, U. S. Department of Agriculture. In November 1941 was appointed Regional Director of the Farm Security Administration for the States of Colorado, Wyoming, and Montana, with headquarters in Denver. In April 1944 was appointed Assistant Administrator, Farm Security Administration, and was appointed Assistant Secretary of Agriculture in June 1944. Served as agricultural adviser to the U. S. Delegation at the San Francisco organizing meeting of the United Nations; adviser to the U. S. delegate to the Economic and Social Council of UN; appointed a delegate to the Ninth International Conference of American States at Bogota, Colombia; headed the U. S. delegation to the Inter-American Conference on Conservation of Renewable Natural Resources at Denver, Colo., and was elected President of this Conference; appointed chairman of the U. S. delegation to the fourth session of the conference of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and was elected chairman of the conference. Became Secretary of Agriculture June 2, 1948.

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Fiscal Management.—Harold A. Stone, 1051 Twenty-sixth Road South, Arlington, Va.
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(Beltsville, Prince Georges County, Md. Phone, TOwer 6430)

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Personnel Division.—W. A. DeVaughan, 2406 Mount Vernon Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Tuberculosis Eradication Division.—Abner K. Kuttler, 4721 Forty-seventh Street.
Virus Serum Control Division.—Oren E. Herl (acting), 1401 Oglethorpe Street.
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Gypsy Moth Control.—J. M. Corliss, 20 Sanderson Street, Greenfield, Mass.
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Cereal and Forage Insects.—C. M. Packard, 4519 Eighteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Truck Crop and Garden Insects.—W. H. White, 6114 Fortieth Avenue, Hyattsville, Md.
Cotton Insects.—R. W. Harned, 4417 Garfield Street.
Pink Bollworm Control.—L. F. Curl, 571 Federal Building, San Antonio 6, Tex.
Bee Culture.—J. I. Hambleton, Brookeville, Md.
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Insect Identification.—C. F. W. Muesebeck, 4312 Sheridan Street, University Park, Hyattsville, Md.
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Control Investigations.—C. P. Clausen, 2737 Devonshire Place.
Insecticides.—R. C. Roark, 3163 Adams Mill Road.
Foreign Plant Quarantine.—E. R. Sasscer, 9605 Glencrest Road, Kensington, Md.
Domestic Plant Quarantines.—R. G. Richmond, 902 North Fillmore Street, Arlington, Va.
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(Plant Industry Station, near Beltsville, Md. Phone, TOwer 6400)

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Farm Electrification.—Truman E. Hienton, 6203 Carrollton Terrace, Hyattsville, Md.
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Forage Crops and Diseases.—W. M. Myers, 4209 Van Buren Street, Hyattsville, Md.
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Fruit and Vegetable Crops and Diseases.—J. R. Magness, 5 Valley View Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Mechanical Processing of Farm Products.—G. R. Boyd, 301 Normandy Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Mycology and Disease Survey.—J. A. Stevenson, 4113 Emery Place.
Nematology.—G. Steiner, 4117 Twenty-ninth Street, Mount Rainier, Md.
Plant Exploration and Introduction.—C. O. Erlanson, 10408 New Hampshire Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Rubber Plant Investigations.—R. D. Rands, 1430 Floral Street.
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Assistant Chief.—Howard Hopkins, 1801 North Hartford Street, Arlington, Va.
Division of Forest Land Planning.—[Vacant.]
Division of Land Acquisition.—Frederick W. Grover, 4320 Livingston Road SE.

PRODUCTION AND MARKETING ADMINISTRATION

(South Building, Fourteenth Street and Independence Avenue SW. Phone, REpublic 4142)

Office of the Administrator

Administrator.—Ralph S. Trigg, 1641 Preston Road, Alexandria, Va.
Deputy Administrator.—Frank K. Woolley, 899 North Kentucky Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Administrator for Production.—William B. Crawley, 2300 Connecticut Avenue.
Deputy Assistant Administrator for Production.—H. L. Manwaring, 514 North Oak Street, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Administrator for Marketing.—John I. Thompson, 1411 Thirtieth Street.
Deputy Assistant Administrator for Marketing.—Sterling R. Newell, 4610 Chesapeake Street, Chevy Chase.
Assistant Administrator for Management.—Robert W. Herder, 3301 Ferndale Street, Kensington, Md.
Deputy Assistant Administrator for Management.—Gerald E. Tichenor, Route 1, McLean, Va.

COMMODITY BRANCHES

Cotton Branch

Director.—Clovis D. Walker, 4010 Warren Street.
Assistant Director.—Carl H. Robinson, 607 East Thornapple Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

Dairy Branch

Director.—Philip E. Nelson, 2651 Woodley Road.
Assistant Directors.—H. L. Forest, 5 Shenandoah Road, Alexandria, Va; Don S. Anderson, 2863 Beechwood Circle, Arlington, Va.

Fats and Oils Branch

Director.—George L. Prichard, 4201 Fourth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Director.—Robert M. Walsh, 1312 North Emerson Street, Arlington, Va.

Fruit and Vegetable Branch

Director.—Sylvester R. Smith, 2845 South Buchanan Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Directors.—Merritt W. Baker, 2308 Forty-first Street; Floyd F. Hedlund, 1 Scott Circle; Charles F. Kunkel, route 2, Rockville, Md.

Grain Branch

Director.—Leroy K. Smith, 4900 Sixteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Directors.—William McArthur, 1556 Mount Eagle Place, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.; E. J. Murphy, 1719 Crestwood Drive; Fred D. Entermille, 2730 Wisconsin Avenue.

Livestock Branch

Director.—H. E. Reed, 5420 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistant Director.—Preston Richards, 3130 Wisconsin Avenue.
Assistant Director.—F. W. Imasche, 3133 Connecticut Avenue.

Poultry Branch

Director.—W. D. Termohlen, 6638 Thirty-second Place.
Associate Director.—Roy W. Lennartson, 1605 Dale Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant Director.—Joseph W. Kinghorne, 1365 Iris Street.

Sugar Branch

Director.—Lawrence Myers, 230 Prospect Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant Director.—G. A. Dice, 3600 Whitehaven Parkway.
Assistant Director.—Joseph T. Elvove, 1310 North Court House Road, Arlington, Va.

Tobacco Branch

Director.—J. E. Thigpen, 214 North Galveston Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Director.—Stephen E. Wrather, 1513 Crestwood Drive, Alexandria, Va.

FUNCTIONAL BRANCHES

Agricultural Conservation Programs Branch

Director.—Alvin V. McCormack, 3700 Manor Road, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant Director.—Thomas B. Joyce, Woodbridge, Va.

Fiscal Branch

Director.—K. A. Brasfield, 604 South Spring Street, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Director.—R. H. Fuchs, 8609 Lancaster Drive, Bethesda, Md.

Food Distribution Programs Branch

Director.—Leonard R. Trainer, 57 Victor Street NE.
Associate Director.—Harold C. Albin, 2608 Twenty-fourth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Director.—Marvin M. Sandstrom, 926 North Cleveland Street, Arlington, Va.

Information Branch

Director.—J. B. Hasselman, 5449 Nebraska Avenue.

Marketing Facilities Branch

Director.—W. C. Crow, 1258 North Buchanan Street, Arlington, Va.

Marketing Research Branch

Director.—[Vacant.]
Assistant Director.—Budd A. Holt, 4838 Twenty-fourth Road North, Arlington, Va.

Price Support and Foreign Supply Branch

Director.—L. B. Taylor, 110 Normandy Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant Directors.—F. Marion Rhodes, 3608 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.; J. Murray Thompson, 2 Midhurst Road, Silver Spring, Md.

STAFF OFFICES

Office of Administrative Services

Chief.—G. R. McPherson, Oatlands, Va.
Assistant Chief.—John P. Haughey, 2895 South Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.

Office of Audit

Chief Auditor.—D. J. Harrill, route 2, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Chief Auditor.—John F. McShea, 3810 Davis Place.

Office of Budget

Chief.—James E. Hoofnagle, 20 Shenandoah Road, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Chiefs.—C. N. Mason, 6432 Thirty-first Street; D. J. Scruggs, 501 Magnolia Street, Falls Church, Va.

Office of Compliance and Investigation

Director.—William H. Duggan, 3851 Porter Street.
Assistant Director (acting).—Stephen S. Sarrapede, 707 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.

Office of Personnel Services

Chief.—R. Douglas Smith, 3121 South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief.—John T. Whalen, 2514 Forty-first Street.

Program Management Staff

Chief.—Harry I. Dunkleberger, 1445 Ogden Street.
Assistant Chief.—Howard P. Davis, 3832 North Military Road, Arlington, Va.

RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION

(Administrator's Office: The Mall, between Twelfth and Fourteenth Streets SW. Phone, REpublic 4142)

Administrator.—Claude R. Wickard, the Westchester.
Deputy Administrator.—George W. Haggard, 4911 Brandywine Street.
Assistant Administrator.—William C. Wise, 3821 Thirty-ninth Street.
Chief, Applications and Loans Division.—Arthur W. Gerth, 3513-A South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
Chief, Engineering Division.—John K. O'Shaughnessy, 4816 Montgomery Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Chief, Management Division.—I. Thomas McKillop, 3228 Ravensworth Place, Alexandria, Va.
Chief, Power Division.—James Bernard McCurley, Jr., Maiden Choice Lane, Catonsville, Md.
Chief, Finance Division.—Joseph F. Marion, 3489 South Utah Street, Arlington, Va.
Chief, Technical Standards Division.—Joseph Edward O'Brien, 323 Cumberland Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief, Information Services Division.—Kermit O. Overby, 605 Hillwood Avenue, Falls Church, Va.
Chief, Personnel Division.—John W. Asher, Jr., 1003 Beverly Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Chief, Administrative Services Division.—John Wills Scott, 510 Yorktown Drive, Alexandria, Va.

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

(Executive Offices: South Building, Fourteenth and Independence Avenue SW. Phone, REpublic 4142)

Chief.—Hugh H. Bennett, R. F. D. 2, Falls Church, Va.
Executive Assistant to the Chief.—Glen K. Rule, 2816 Thirty-first Street SE.
Assistant Chief.—Jefferson C. Dykes, 4511 Guilford Road, College Park, Md.
Assistant to the Chief.—Henry D. Abbot, 2319 Tracy Place.
Assistant to the Chief.—Thomas L. Gaston, Jr., 4700 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistant to the Chief.—Ethan A. Norton, 4702 Morgan Drive.
Foreign Liaison Representative.—William X. Hull, 1344 Longfellow Street.

Chief—Continued
Chief of Division of—
Administrative Services.—John R. Moore, 217 Albany Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Budget and Finance.—Carl H. Dorny, 6812 Oak Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Information and Education.—Gordon K. Zimmerman, 3108 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.
Personnel Management.—Verna C. Mohagen, 4713 River Road.
Records and Reports.—Robert W. Rogers, 5512 Huntington Parkway, Bethesda, Md.
Chief of Operations.—A. E. Jones, 4235 South Four Mile Run Drive, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief.—Frank J. Hopkins, 109 Philadelphia Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Assistant Chief.—Alfred M. Hedge, 5600 Lincoln Street, Bethesda, Md.
Special Assistant to the Chief of Operations (Wheeler Case).—John A. Goe, Benning Hall, 3445 Thirty-eighth Street.
Chief of Division of—
Agronomy.—Grover F. Brown, route 1, Nokesville, Va.
Biology.—Edward H. Graham, Shreve Road, R. F. D. 1, Falls Church, Va.
Cartographic.—Joseph M. Snyder, 4319 Woodberry Street, University Park, Hyattsville, Md.
Engineering.—Thomas B. Chambers, 2030 Allen Place.
Forestry.—Courtland B. Manifold, 6443 Barnaby Street.
Nursery.—Robert M. Ross, 313 South Royal Street, Alexandria, Va.
Land Management.—Edward G. Grest, 1527 North Ivanhoe Street, Arlington, Va.
Project Plans.—Raymond H. Davis, 1215 Twenty-sixth Road South, Alexandria, Va.
Range.—Frederic C. Renner, 6692 Thirty-second Place.
Soil Conservation Surveys.—Roy D. Hockensmith, 2832 McKinley Place.
Water Conservation.—Homer M. Wells, 105 Anacostia Road SE.
Chief of Research.—Mark L. Nichols, 3309 Stephenson Place, Chevy Chase, D. C.
Assistant Chief.—Howard E. Middleton, 1202 South Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.
Research Specialists.—Carl B. Brown, 317 Pinewood Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.; George W. Musgrave, 4205 Four Mile Run, Arlington, Va.; Gerald E. Ryerson, 5435 Kansas Avenue; James H. Stallings, 5146 Nebraska Avenue; Russell E. Uhland, 6116 Western Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief of Division of—
Erosion Control Practices.—Forrest G. Bell, 5320 Flint Drive, Westgate, Md.
Farm Irrigation.—George D. Clyde, Logan, Utah.
Water Conservation and Disposal Practices.—Lewis A. Jones, 7131 Chestnut Street.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

(Commerce Building, Fourteenth Street between Constitution Avenue and E Street. Phone, STerling 9200)

CHARLES SAWYER, Secretary of Commerce (3331 O Street); was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, on February 10, 1887, the son of Edward Milton and Caroline Butler Sawyer; he received his public school education in Cincinnati; B. A. degree at Oberlin, Ohio, in 1908 and LL. B. degree at the old Cincinnati Law School (now the University of Cincinnati College of Law) in 1911; in World War I he enlisted in the Infantry, served overseas, and was honorably discharged with the rank of major on May 30, 1919; since 1921 has been a member of the Cincinnati law firm of Dinsmore, Shohl, Sawyer & Dinsmore; from 1911 to 1915 was a member of the Cincinnati City Council, in 1933 and 1934 served as lieutenant governor of Ohio, in 1938 was Democratic candidate for Governor, and in 1944 and 1945 was Ambassador to Belgium and Minister to Luxembourg; business interests include radio stations in Dayton and Springfield, Ohio, a daily newspaper in Lancaster, Ohio, and the Cincinnati baseball club in the National League.

The Secretary:
Executive Assistant to the Secretary.—Bernard L. Gladieux, 4604 Brookview Drive.
Secretary to the Secretary.—Mildred Eaton, 2702 Wisconsin Avenue.
Under Secretary.—C. V. Whitney, 1224 Thirtieth Street.
Assistant Secretary for Foreign and Domestic Commerce.—Thomas C. Blaisdell, Jr., 1231 Thirty-first Street.
Assistant Secretary.—Thomas W. S. Davis, 2724 Ordway Street.
Acting Solicitor.—Matthew Hale, 1805 Preston Road, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Office of Program Planning.—Ralph Hetzel, 3750 Jocelyn Street.
Director, Office of Publications.—Donald R. Burgess, 6451 Barnaby Street.
Director, Office of Budget and Management.—Francis R. Cawley, 357 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Va.
Director, Office of Personnel Administration.—Oliver C. Short, 4605 Clemson Road, College Park, Md.
Director, Office of Administrative Services.—Gerald Ryan, 100 Dale Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Director, Office of Technical Services.—John C. Green, Dumblane on the Severn, Joyce Lane, Arnold, Md.
Director, Division of Liquidation.—E. C. Turney, 9523 Bruce Drive, Silver Spring, Md.

INLAND WATERWAYS CORPORATION

(Operating Federal Barge Lines. Executive offices: Boatmen's Bank Building, St. Louis, Mo.; phone, CHestnut 6336. Washington office: Department of Commerce Building; phone, STerling 9200, extension 570)

Governor.—The Secretary of Commerce.
Chairman of the Advisory Board.—South Trimble, Jr., 3111 Macomb Street, Washington, D. C.
President.—A. C. Ingersoll, Jr., Boatmen's Bank Building, St. Louis, Mo.
Vice President.—Hugh E. Parker, P. O. Box 2521, Birmingham 2, Ala.
Executive Assistant.—Aubrey C. Mills, Boatmen's Bank Building, St. Louis, Mo.
Secretary-Treasurer.—H. E. Woods, 611 Gravier Street, New Orleans 12, La.

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Acting Director.—Philip M. Hauser, Bureau of the Census.
Deputy Director.—A. Ross Eckler, 3643 Brandywine Street.
Assistant Director.—Howard C. Grieves, 4808 Middlesex Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Assistant Director for Statistical Standards.—Morris H. Hansen, 512 Goddard Road, Bethesda, Md.

Coordinator, International Statistics.—Dr. Calvert L. Dedrick, 6615 Western Avenue.
Chief Demographer.—Dr. Leon E. Truesdell, 3429 Ordway Street.
Information Assistant to the Director.—Frank R. Wilson, 1801 Sixteenth Street.
Executive Assistant to the Director.—Robert Y. Phillips, Enterprise Road, Mitchellville, Md.
Budget Officer.—John T. Moore, 9628 Howard Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
Chief, Personnel Division.—Helen D. Almon, the Dorchester House.
Chief, Administrative Service Division.—David S. Phillips, 2009 Thirty-seventh Street SE.
Chief, Geography Division.—Clarence E. Batschelet, 2220 Military Road, Arlington. Va.
Chief, Field Division.—Lowell T. Galt, 8903 Kimes Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Chief, Machine Tabulation Division.—C. F. Van Aken, 2042 Fort Davis Street SE.
Chief, Agriculture Division.—Ray Hurley, Bell Station, Bowie, Md.
Chief, Business Division.—William C. Truppner, 6902 Arlington Road, Bethesda, Md.
Chief, Foreign Trade Division.—J. Edward Ely, 2819 Hillcrest Drive SE.
Chief, Governments Division.—Allen D. Manvel, 6221 Western Avenue.
Chief, Industry Division.—Maxwell R. Conklin, 422 Cumberland Avenue, Somerset, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief, Population Division.—Howard G. Brunsman, 5715 North Ninth Street, Arlington, Va.

BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE

Office of Business Economics:
Director.—M. Joseph Meehan, 810 Dahlia Street.
Assistant Directors.—Edward F. Denison, 1262 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.; James W. McNally, 3511 Porter Street.
Chief Statistician.—Louis J. Paradiso, 309 Windsor Street, Silver Spring, Md.
Divisions:
Business Structure.—Irwin Friend, Chief, 4715 First Street SW.
Clearing Office for Foreign Transactions.—Rexford C. Parmelee, Acting Chief, 4700 Forty-seventh Street.
Current Business Analysis.—C. A. R. Wardwell, Chief, 1522 North Buchanan Street, Arlington, Va.
International Economics.—Robert L. Sammons, Chief, 1 Knox Place, Silver Spring, Md.
National Economics.—S. Morris Livingston, Chief, Fouracre Farm, Burnt Mills Hills, Silver Spring, Md.
National Income.—George Jaszi, Chief, 510 Cumberland Avenue.
Office of Domestic Commerce:
Director.—H. B. McCoy, 106 Franklin Street, Kensington, Md.
Assistant Director (in charge of Small Business Activities).—James L. Kelly, 5418 Harwood Road, Bethesda, Md.
Assistant to the Director (Publications and Field Functions).—Paul H. Jordan, 603 North Overlook Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Executive and Issuance Officer.—Raymond S. Hoover, 1610 Park Road.
Divisions:
Area Development.—William R. Davlin, Chief, 7211 Ramsgate Road.
Marketing Division.—Nelson A. Miller, Chief, 9604 Second Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Small Business.—Charles F. Hughitt, Chief, 1039 Twentieth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Trade Association.—J. Judkins, Chief, 3931 Fourth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Transportation.—Paul M. Zeis, Chief, 203 Elmira Street SW.
Construction.—John L. Haynes, Chief, 3012 McKinley Street.
Chemicals.—Lowell B. Kilgore, Chief (acting), 3039 Davenport Street.
Food.—George W. Muller, Chief (acting), 1805 Calvert Street, Lyons Village, Arlington, Va.
Forest Products.—Harold E. Holman, Chief (acting), Oakwood Farms, route 2, Silver Spring, Md.
General Products.—Charles P. Redick, Chief (acting), 3701 Massachusetts Avenue.
Iron and Steel.—Frank T. McCue, Chief (acting) 313 Farragut Street.

Divisions—Continued
Machinery and Transportation Equipment.—William L. Beck, Chief (acting), Post Office Box 542, Alexandria, Va.
Nonferrous Metals and Minerals.—Frank H. Hayes, Chief, 4858 MacArthur Boulevard.
Rubber.—Earl W. Glen, Chief, 407 Fairfax Road, Bethesda, Md.
Textile and Leather.—A. Henry Thurston, Chief (acting), 1221 Thirtieth Street.
Department Field Service:
Director.—Carlton Hayward, 3603 Chevy Chase Lake Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.
Deputy Director.—Joseph A. Mack, 3700 Thirty-ninth Street.
Executive Officer.—Robert W. Newland, 115 Allan Road, Yorktowne Village, Md.
Office of International Trade:
Director.—Raymond C. Miller, 2220 Massachusetts Avenue.
Assistant Director.—Loring K. Macy, 3271 South Stafford Street, Fairlington, Va.
General Counsel.—Nathan Ostroff, 4805 Arkansas Avenue.
Executive Officer.—Rex A. Anderson, 5420 South Fourth Street, Arlington, Va.
Executive Secretary, Foreign Trade Zones Staff.—Thomas E. Lyons, 3601 Connecticut Avenue.
Director, Publications Staff.—Albert J. Lubin, 308 North George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.
Director, Export Control Enforcement Staff.—H. A. Blomquist, 5371 Twenty-eighth Street.
Director, Export Control Coordination Staff.—Edward M. Milans, 4800 Bradley Boulevard, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director, Areas Division.—Thomas R. Wilson, 4441 Burlington Place.
Deputy Director.—Clarence I. Blau, 5308 Thirty-ninth Street.
Acting Director, Commodities Division.—James C. Foster, 4609 Twenty-ninth Street, Mount Rainier, Md.
Assistant Director in Charge of Planning and Export Operations Branches.—E. P. Hawk, 45–T Ridge Road, Greenbelt, Md.
Assistant Director in Charge of Industrial and Consumer Goods Branches.—Derek Brooks, R. F. D. No. 2, Franklin Forest, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Director in Charge of Raw Materials and Food Branches.—James C. Foster, 4609 Twenty-ninth Street, Mount Rainier, Md.
Director, Foreign Service Operations Division.—H. P. VanBlarcom, 407 Jackson Place, Jefferson Park, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Intelligence and Services Division.—E. E. Schnellbacher, 4540 Warren Street.
Deputy Director.—F. Preston Forbes, 201 Noland Street, Falls Church, Va.

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

(Connecticut Avenue and Van Ness Street. Phone, ORdway 4040)

Director.—E. U. Condon, 3535 Van Ness Street.
Associate Directors.—E. C. Crittenden, 1715 Lanier Place; Wallace R. Brode, 3900 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistants to Director.—Hugh Odishaw, 2929 Connecticut Avenue; N. E. Golovin, 1736 G Street.
Executive Officer.—Theron B. Morrow, 5402 Elm Street, Bethesda, Md.
Chief, Office of Scientific Publications.—Hugh Odishaw, 2929 Connecticut Avenue.
Chief, Office of Weights and Measures.—Ralph W. Smith, 700 Elm Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief of Division of—
Electricity and Optics.—F. B. Silsbee, 2620 Quebec Street.
Metrology.—Wilmer Souder, 3503 Morrison Street.
Heat and Power.—F. G. Brickwedde, 4980 Quebec Street.
Atomic and Molecular Physics.—R. D. Huntoon, 305 Waterford Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Chemistry.—Edward Wichers, 9601 Kingston Road, Kensington, Md.
Mechanics.—Walter Ramberg, 7000 Rolling Road, Chevy Chase, Md.
Organic and Fibrous Materials.—A. T. McPherson, 19 Cleveland Street, Kensington, Md.
Metallurgy.—John G. Thompson, 114 Aspen Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

Chief of Division of—Continued
Mineral Products.—Herbert Insley, 19 Farrington Road, Westmoreland Hills, Md.
Building Technology.—Douglas E. Parsons, 5510 Southwick Street, Bethesda, Md.
National Applied Mathematics Laboratories.—John H. Curtiss, Cosmos Club.
Commodity Standards.—E. W. Ely, 1725 Juniper Street.
Electronics.—A. V. Astin, 5008 Battery Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory.—Newbern Smith, 5009 Keystone Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
Personnel.—R. L. Randall, 2807 Erie Street SE.
Budget and Management.—Herbert E. Weifenbach, 8120 West Beach Drive.
Plant.—W. J. Ellenberger, 6419 Barnaby Street.
Shops.—Paul S. Ballif, 7227 Aberdeen Road, Bethesda, Md.

COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

Director.—Rear Adm. L. O. Colbert, 4408 Twenty-ninth Street.
Assistant Director.—Rear Adm. K. T. Adams, 4103 North Chesterbrook Road, Falls Church, Va.
Assistants to the Director.—Capt. John A. Bond, 2701 Connecticut Avenue; John D. Kay (CAA liaison), 1583 Mount Eagle Place, Alexandria, Va.; Aaron L. Shalowitz, 1520 Kalmia Road.
Administrative Officer.—Peter Dulac, 3408 Twentieth Street NE.
Chief of Division of—
Geodesy.—Capt. Henry W. Hemple, 5712 Nevada Avenue.
Coastal Surveys.—Capt. W. M. Scaife, 3542 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Charts.—Capt. C. M. Durgin, 5118 Chevy Chase Parkway.
Tides and Currents.—Capt. C. D. Meaney, 3618 Military Road.
Geomagnetism and Seismology.—Capt. Elliott B. Roberts, 18 Wetherill Road, Westmoreland Hills, Md.
Personnel and Accounts.—Capt. F. L. Gallen, 1901 North Nottingham Street, Arlington, Va.
Photogrammetry.—Capt. O. S. Reading, 5107 Thirty-eighth Street.
Instruments.—D. L. Parkhurst, 4602 Norwood Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.

PATENT OFFICE

Commissioner.—Lawrence C. Kingsland, Westchester Apartments.
First Assistant Commissioner.—[Vacant.]
Assistant Commissioners.—Thomas F. Murphy, 5621 Ninth Street; Joe E. Daniels, the Washington.
Examiners-in-Chief.—Harold H. Jacobs, 5014 Glenbrook Terrace; Ernest F. Klinge, 9005 Fairview Road, Silver Spring, Md.; Mark Taylor, 1705 Newton Street NE.; Leo P. McCann, 4333 Third Street; Floyd J. Porter, 124 Aspen Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Vernon I. Richard, 4811 W Street; Sam Wolffe, 5422 Nebraska Avenue; P. J. Federico, 3634 Jocelyn Street; E. W. Geniesse, 2415 Thirty-second Street SE.
Solicitor.—E. L. Reynolds, 425 Willard Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Law Examiners.—H. S. Miller, 1626 Kalmia Road; C. W. Moore, 1351 Kalmia Road; W. J. Derenberg, 2800 Woodley Road; Joseph Schimmel, 8021 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Executive Officer.—C. E. Haglund, 4839 Rock Spring Road, Arlington, Va.
Administrative Management Division.—E. A. Hurd, 532 Knollwood Drive, Falls Church, Va.
Budget Division.—D. R. Ellis, 122 Barron Street, Takoma Park, Md.
Personnel Officer.—Sam W. Kingsley, 2501 North Potomac Street, Arlington, Va.
Finance Officer.—J. G. Drain, 107 Madison Street.
Administrative Services Division.—A. W. Kaiser, 10 Ninth Street SE.
Patent Services Division.—C. E. Tomlin, 306 Mansion Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Supervisory Examiners.—M. W. Tucker, 406 Virginia Avenue, Arlington, Va.; Arthur Crocker, 10401 Colesville Road, Silver Spring, Md.; John S. Hull, 2417 Columbia Pike, Arlington, Va.; Burnham Yung Kwai, 3311 Quesada Street; M. C. Rosa, 1366 Tuckerman Street.
Examiners of Interferences.—W. E. Waite, 1316 Iris Street; P. I. Heyman, 1748 Taylor Street; A. Y. Casanova, Jr., 7915 Thirteenth Street; L. F. Kreek, 4636 Verplanck Place; J. Isaacs, 829 Quincy Street; W. H. Willner, 608 Fifth Street NE.; G. P. Sakis, 1615 Crittenden Street.

Examiner of Classification.—M. F. Bailey, R. F. D. 1, Germantown, Md.
Executive Examiner for Trade-Mark Examining Operation.—John Merchant, 447 Grant Avenue, Manassas, Va.
Supervisory Examiner.—C. A. Kalk, 605 East Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

WEATHER BUREAU

(Corner Twenty-fourth and M Streets. Phone, MIchigan 3200)

Chief of Bureau.—Francis W. Reichelderfer, 3837 Garrison Street.
Plans and Program Management Office.—Lloyd E. Brotzman, 3811 Twenty-fifth Street NE.
Assistant Chief of Bureau (Administration).—Willard F. McDonald, 1931 North Upton Street, Arlington, Va.
Chief, Division of Administrative Services.—William Weber, 2032 Belmont Road.
Chief, Division of Personnel Management.—C. Garton Swain, 4714 Harrison Street.
Budget Officer.—Russell C. Grubb, 2012 Patterson Road, West Hyattsville, Md.
Assistant Chief of Bureau (Operations).—Delbert M. Little, 5325 Chevy Chase Parkway.
Chief, Division of Synoptic Reports and Forecasts.—Ivan R. Tannehill, 4635 Warren Street.
Chief, Division of Climatological and Hydrologic Services.—Merrill Bernard, 2205 Forty-second Street.
Stations Facilities and Meteorological Observations Division.—R. H. Weightman, 5914 Wisconsin Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief, Instrument Division.—William R. Thickstun, 1101 Euclid Street.
Assistant Chief of Bureau (Scientific Services).—[Vacant.]
Chief, Division of Special Scientific Services.—Harry Wexler, 204 South Lee Street, Falls Church, Va.
Chief, Extended Forecasts Section.—Jerome Namias, 3111 Twentieth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Librarian.—Robert C. Aldredge, 3069 Canal Street.
Chief, Division of Physical Research.—Ross Gunn, 4437 Lowell Street.
Washington Forecast District (Washington National Airport), Official in Charge.—Reinhart C. Schmidt, R. F. D. 2, Alexandria, Va.

CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION

Administrator of Civil Aeronautics.—Delos Wilson Rentzel, 1106 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Deputy Administrator for Operations.—D. W. Nyrop, 3436 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Deputy Administrator for Program Planning.—F. B. Lee, 5101 Tilden Street.
Executive Assistant.—Edward M. Sturhahn, Centerville, Va.
Assistant to Deputy Administrator for Program Planning.—Alfred Hand, 3415 Woodley Road.
General Counsel.—Richard E. Elwell, 5101 Macomb Street.
Budget Officer.—Gordon M. Bain.
Organization and Methods Officer.—Enar B. Olson, 5953 Tenth Road North, Arlington, Va.
Personnel Officer.—Donald R. Harvey, 5614 Thirty-seventh Avenue, Hyattsville, Md.
Director, Office of Aviation Information.—Ben Stern, 4228 Forty-fifth Street.
Director, Office of Airports.—Phillips Moore, 10 Holmes Run Road, Falls Church, Va.
Director, Office of Aviation Development.—Wiley R. Wright, 4112 South Thirty-sixth Street, Arlington, Va.
Director, Office of General Services.—Lewis N. Bayne, 1012 North Potomac, Arlington, Va.
Director, Office of Aviation Safety.—E. S. Hensley, 1565 Mount Eagle Place, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Office of Federal Airways.—C. F. Horne, 222 Virginia Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Washington National Airport.—Bennett H. Griffin, 2000 Connecticut Avenue.
Regional Administrator, International Region.—A. S. Koch, box 2, Falls Church, Va.

OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES

Director.—John C. Green, Dumblane on the Severn, Joyce Lane, Arnold, Md.
Members, National Inventors Council.—Charles F. Kettering (chairman), Lawrence Langner (secretary), Roger Adams, George Baekeland, Oliver Buckley, George Codrington, William D. Coolidge, Watson Davis, Frederick W. Feiker, Webster N. Jones, Lawrence C. Kingsland, Maj. Gen. Charles G. Helmick, Maj. Gen. Donald L. Putt, Rear Adm. T. A. Solberg, Fred M. Zeder.

BUREAU OF PUBLIC ROADS

(General Services Building. Phone, EXecutive 4950)

Commissioner.—Thomas H. MacDonald, Cosmos Club.
Deputy Commissioner in Charge of—
Finance and Business Management.—C. D. Curtiss, 10 West Virgilia Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Construction and Maintenance.—A. C. Clark, 1026 Sixteenth Street.
Research.—H. S. Fairbank, 2041 East Thirty-second Street, Baltimore, Md.
Design.—H. E. Hilts, 1116 Seminary Road, Montgomery Hills, Md.
Solicitor.—L. E. Boykin, 2825 Albemarle Street.
Chief, Inter-American Regional Office.—E. W. James, 6412 Beechwood Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.
Division Engineer in Charge of Road Construction in National Forests and National Parks.—H. J. Spelman, 135 North Fairfax Street, Falls Church, Va.
Division Engineer, Division 2.—S. L. Taylor, 800 Albany Avenue, Alexandria, Va.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

(Department of Labor Building, Fourteenth Street and Constitution Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 2420)

MAURICE J. TOBIN, of Boston, Mass., Secretary of Labor (Winthrop House); born Roxbury, Mass., May 22, 1901; son of James and Margaret (Daly) T.; married Helen Noonan of Brighton on November 19, 1932; children—Helen Louise, Carol Ann, Maurice Joseph; educated Boston High School of Commerce, Pre-Legal School and Laws School, Boston College; began with Conway Leather Co.; with New England Telephone & Telegraph Co., 1922–37; mayor of Boston, 1938–44; member Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1927–28; member Boston School Commission, 1931–34, 1935–37; Governor of Massachusetts, 1945–46; member Massachusetts Catholic Order of Foresters, K. C. (4th degree); Moose; Owls; Clubs: Commonwealth Country (Brighton); Boston City. Home: 30 Hopkins Road, Jamaica Plain, Mass.

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PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

(Federal Security Building, Fourth Street and Independence Avenue SW. and Federal Security Building South, Third and C Streets SW.; phone, EXecutive 6300. Temporary Building T-6, Bethesda, Md., and National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Md.; phone OLiver 1400)

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(Sixth and Bryant Streets. Phone, MIchigan 6262)

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Chief, Division of Water Pollution Control.—Sanitary Engineer Director Carl E. Schwob, 4409 Elm Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

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(Nichols Avenue, beyond Anacostia. Phone, LIncoln 3-1424)

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SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

(Federal Security Building, Fourth Street and Independence Avenue SW.; phone, EXecutive 6300, branch 3327. Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance: Central Office, Equitable Building, Baltimore, Md.; phone, Mulberry 9040. Division of Accounting Operations, Candler Building, Baltimore, Md.; phone, Mulberry 3120)

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(General Services Building. Phone, EXecutive 4900)

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[Formerly Public Buildings Administration]

(General Services Building. Phone, EXecutive 4900)

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[Formerly Bureau of Community Facilities]

(General Services Building. Phone EXecutive 4900, branch 4444)

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Deputy Commissioner for Administration and Planning.—Arthur D. Morrell, 3608 South Wakefield Street, Arlington, Va.
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(National Archives Building. Phone, DIstrict 0525)

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Director, Division of the Federal Register.—Bernard R. Kennedy, 2120 Sixteenth Street.

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(Room 6342, General Services Building. Phone, EXecutive 4900, branch 4193)

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Walter Myers, Assistant Postmaster General, Post Office Department, 2310 Connecticut Avenue.

Rear Adm. John J. Manning, Chief of the Bureau of Yards and Docks, United States Navy, 3113 Woodley Road.

Newton B. Drury, Director, National Park Service, Department of the Interior, 6908 Ayr Lane, Bethesda, Md.

Dr. E. U. Condon, Director, National Bureau of Standards, Department of Commerce, 3535 Van Ness Street.

Wayne C. Grover, Archivist of the United States, National Archives and Records Service, General Services Administration, 1401 Linden Lane, Silver Spring, Md.

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HOUSING AND HOME FINANCE AGENCY

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(Normandy Building, 1626 K Street. Phone, EXecutive 4160, extension 2486)

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Deputy Administrator and General Counsel.—B. T. Fitzpatrick, 22 West Irving Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

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Assistant Administrator (Operations Analysis).—Neal J. Hardy, 7311 Glenside Drive, Takoma Park, Md.

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Assistant to the Administrator (Special Housing Operations).—Burton O. Young, 317 North Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.

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HOME LOAN BANK BOARD

[Including Federal Home Loan Bank System, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, and Home Owners' Loan Corporation]

(Federal Home Loan Bank Board Building, First Street and Indiana Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 4160; information: branch 2686)

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O. K. LaRoque, Member; the Wardman Park.
J. Alston Adams, Member; 1605 Forty-fifth Street.
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Assistant to the Chairman.—William F. Penniman, 1869 Wyoming Avenue.
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Secretary.—J. Francis Moore, 3342 Quesada Street.
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Information Office.—Martin J. Broderick, 750 South Greenbriar Street, Arlington, Va.

Federal Home Loan Bank System

Director, Federal Home Loan Bank Operations.—R. Reyburn Burklin, 5800 Connecticut Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief Examiner.—Verne C. Bonesteel, 3020 Tilden Street.
Chief Supervisor.—John M. Wyman, 7900 Custer Road, Bethesda, Md.

Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation

General Manager.—William H. Husband, 5070 Lowell Street.
Deputy General Manager.—Fred F. Lovell, 7710 Eastern Avenue.
Assistant General Managers.—F. R. Anderson, 6620 Twenty-fourth Street North, Falls Church, Va.; Nathan V. Morgan, 5857 Nebraska Avenue; John A. O'Brien, 2914 Cortland Place.
Chief, Operating Analysis Division.—Charles M. Torrance, 100 Galveston Street, Arlington, Va.
Comptroller.—Charles K. Berlin, 6747 Glenbrook Road, Bethesda, Md.

Home Owners' Loan Corporation

(Washington office, Federal Home Loan Bank Board Building, First Street and Indiana Avenue; New York City office, 2 Park Avenue)

General Manager and Comptroller.—J. S. Baughman, 2 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y.
Deputy General Manager.—Edward E. Wendell, 2 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y.
Associate General Counsel.—John B. Murphy, 2 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y.
Treasurer.—H. A. Bechtel, 2 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y.

FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION

(Federal Housing Administration Building, Vermont Avenue and K Street. Phone, EXecutive 4160; information: extension 671)

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First Assistant Commissioner.—Walter L. Greene, 2929 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistant to the Commissioner.—Carlos W. Starr, 5417 Nebraska Avenue.
General Counsel.—Burton C. Bovard, Silver Brook Road, Lorton, Va.
Assistant Commissioner (Field Operations).—Warren J. Lockwood, the Wardman Park.
Assistant Commissioner (Underwriting).—Curt C. Mack, box 221, route 1, Vienna, Va.
Assistant Commissioner (Rental Housing).—Clyde L. Powell, the Wardman Park.
Assistant Commissioner (Administrative Services).—Donald M. Alstrup, 2303 Tenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Commissioner (Title I).—Arthur J. Frentz, 8337 Sixteenth Street, Silver Spring, Md.
Comptroller.—Lester H. Thompson, 4370 North Pershing Drive, Arlington, Va.
Director, Division of Research and Statistics.—Shirley K. Hart, box 128, Lorton, Va.

Zone Commissioners:
Zone I.—Walter S. Newlin, 3901 Fourth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Zone II.—Herbert C. Redman, 3416 Tenth Place SE.
Zone III.—George A. Bremer, 2724 Ordway Street.
Zone IV.—M. Joseph Cassidy, 6640 Hillandale Road, Bethesda, Md.
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Budget Officer.—John D. Burrows, 6216 Thirty-second Place.
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PUBLIC HOUSING ADMINISTRATION

(1201 Connecticut Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 4160; information branch 2236)

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Assistant Commissioner for Administration.—Herbert L. Wooten, 6628 Thirty-second Street.
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Acting Director, Information Division.—Robert A. Marshall, 4205 Eastern Avenue, Mount Rainier, Md.
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Assistant Commissioner for Field Operations, Area C.—Abner D. Silverman, 3914 Fourth Street North, Arlington, Va.

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HOUSING EXPEDITER, OFFICE OF THE

(Temporary Building E, Fourth Street and Adams Drive SW. Phone, REpublic 7500)

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Secretary.—Edgar A. Klapp, 4607 Connecticut Avenue.
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Roger B. McWhorter, 2921 Cathedral Avenue.
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T. S. Settle, secretary, 3715 Van Ness Street.
Vincent E. Stack, land purchasing officer, 1659 Preston Road, Alexandria, Va.
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(Federal Security Building South, Third and C Streets SW. Phone, REpublic 7500)

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(411 Tenth Street. Phone, REpublic 6700)

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Head, Air, Motor, and Marine Transportation Section.—Robert M. Seabury, 4404 Stanford Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
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Chief, Public Agency Branch.—Edward T. Stein, 3024 Tilden Street.
Chief, Field Operations Division.—George F. Buskie, 2311 Connecticut Avenue.
Acting Chief, Field Liaison Branch.—Stuart A. Bingham, 5110 Klingle Street.
Chief, Reports Analysis Branch.—William H. Dorsey, 4605–B Thirty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.
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Office of War Activity Liquidation:
Manager.—Chester S. Shade, 1901 Wyoming Avenue.
Assistant Manager.—Austin G. Roe, 6613 Fairfax Road, Bethesda, Md.
Chief, Contract and Commodity Division.—Frank H. Carroll, 2942 South Columbus Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief.—Thomas J. Doherty, 4801 Connecticut Avenue.
Chief, Contract Liquidation Branch.—Edwin J. Clapp, Jr., 2810 P Street.
Chief, Traffic Branch.—Harrel R. Wilson, 912 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.
Chief, Loss and Damage Branch.—Lawrence J. Malloy, 2020 Nineteenth Place, SE.
Chief, Plant Liquidation Division.—Eber R. Price, 7204 Gloster Road.
Assistant Chief.—Charles G. Pearman, 3416-A South Utah Street, Arlington, Va.
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Manager.—DeWitt C. Schieck, 12 Clermont Avenue, Garrett Park, Md.
Assistant Manager.—H. Turney Gratz, Jr., 209 Dale Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Special Assistant to the Manager.—Stanley Hanes, 421 Vine Street, Herndon, Va.

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(811 Vermont Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 3111)

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(425 Second Street)

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Director, Division of Budget and Finance.—James J. Riordan, 101 Newport Avenue.

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General Counsel.—Roger S. Foster, 3420 Thirty-fourth Street.
Associate General Counsel.—Louis Loss, 10105 McKenney Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant General Counsel.—Milton P. Kroll, 10115 McKenney Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.

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Chief Accountant.—Earle C. King, 3909 Dunnell Lane, Kensington, Md.

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Director.—Michael E. Mooney, 1021 South Barton Street, Arlington, Va.
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Field Division.—Col. George A. Irvin, 2002 South Fifth Street, Arlington, Va.
Finance and Supply Division.—Lt. Col. Cloyd T. Caldwell, 2005 North Jefferson Street, Arlington, Va.
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(The Mall. Phone, NAtional 1811)

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Secretary, Smithsonian Institution.—Alexander Wetmore, 204 Maple Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.

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Editorial.—Geniana R. Edwards, 3341 Massachusetts Avenue SE.
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TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

(Wilson Dam, Ala.; Knoxville, Tenn.; Chattanooga, Tenn.; Washington office, Woodward Building)

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Assistant Administrator for Vocational Rehabilitation and Education.—H. V. Stirling, 6400 Valley Place, Chevy Chase, Md.

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(Organized 1833; chartered 1859; acts of Congress August 2, 1876, October 2, 1888)

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Secretary.—Arthur E. Demaray, 612 Pickwick Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.

JUDICIARY

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JUDICIARY

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

(1 First Street NE. Phone, EXecutive 1640)

FRED M. VINSON, Chief Justice of the United States; born January 22, 1890, in Louisa, Ky., son of James and Virginia (Ferguson) Vinson; married Roberta Dixon, of Louisa, Ky., January 24, 1923; has two sons, Fred M., Jr., and James Robert; graduate Centre College, Danville, Ky., A. B. 1909, LL. B. 1911; LL. D. Centre College, 1938; University of Kentucky, 1945; Mercer University, 1947; Washington and Lee University, 1947; Princeton, 1947; University of Louisville, 1947; Bethany College, 1947; John Russell Young School of Expression; fraternities: Omicron Delta Kappa, Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Delta Theta; city attorney, Louisa, Ky., 1913–14; commonwealth attorney, Thirty-second Judicial District of Kentucky, 1921–24; Member of Congress, House of Representatives, continuously (except for the Seventy-first) from the Sixty-eighth to the Seventy-fifth Congresses; member, Committee on Ways and Means, 1931–38; appointed by President Roosevelt associate justice of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, May 12, 1938; designated as chief judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals by the late Chief Justice of the United States, Hon. Harlan Fiske Stone, March 2, 1942, and served in both judgeships until his resignation from the judiciary on May 27, 1943; served under consecutive appointments by President Roosevelt as Director, Office of Economic Stabilization; Federal Loan Administrator, and Director, Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion; appointed by President Truman as Secretary of the Treasury, July 24, 1945; nominated Chief Justice of the United States by President Truman; confirmed by the Senate on June 20, 1946; took oath of office June 24, 1946, and took his seat on October 7, 1946; chancelor of the Board of Regents, Smithsonian Institution; chairman, Board of Trustees, National Gallery of Art; vice president, Washington National Monument Society; chairman, Oliver Wendell Holmes Devise Committee; awarded the American Legion's Distinguished Service Medal and the Presidential Medal for Merit.

HUGO LAFAYETTE BLACK, of Birmingham, Ala., Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Clay County, Ala., February 27, 1886; was nominated by President Franklin D. Roosevelt on August 12, 1937, to be Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; confirmed by the Senate on August 17, 1937, and took his seat on October 4, 1937.

STANLEY FORMAN REED, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Mason County, Ky., December 31, 1884; A. B., Kentucky Wesleyan College, 1902; A. B., Yale, 1906 (Bennett prize); LL. D., 1938; LL. D., Columbia University, 1940; University of Kentucky, 1940; Kentucky Wesleyan College, 1941; University of Louisville, 1947; studied law at University of Virginia, Columbia University, and University of Paris; married Winifred Elgin, of Maysville, Ky.; has two sons, John A. and Stanley Forman, Jr.; general practice Maysville and Ashland, Ky., 1910–29; member General Assembly of Kentucky, 1912–16; American Legion; American Law Institute; counselor and member, executive committee, American Red Cross, 1935–38; general counsel, Federal Farm Board, 1929–32; general counsel, Reconstruction Finance Corporation, December 1932 to March 1935; Solicitor General of the United States, March 23, 1935, to January 31, 1938; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Roosevelt, January 15, 1938; confirmed January 25, 1938, and took his seat January 31, 1938.

FELIX FRANKFURTER, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Vienna, Austria, November 15, 1882; brought to the United States in 1894; A. B., College of the City of New York, 1902; LL. B.,

Harvard, 1906; D. C. L., University of Oxford, 1939; LL. D., Amherst, 1940; College of the City of New York, 1947; assistant United States attorney, southern district of New York, 1906–10; law officer, Bureau of Insular Affairs, War Department, 1911–14; professor at Harvard Law School, 1914–39; George Eastman visiting professor, Oxford University, 1933–34; major and judge advocate, Officers' Reserve Corps, United States Army, 1917; assistant to the Secretary of War; secretary and counsel to the President's Mediation Commission; assistant to the Secretary of Labor; chairman of War Labor Policies Board, June 1918; declined Governor Ely's nomination to Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court, June 1932; author: The Case of Sacco and Vanzetti, 1927; The Business of the Supreme Court (with James M. Landis), 1928; The Labor Injunction (with Nathan Greene), 1930; The Public and Its Government, 1930; The Commerce Clause Under Marshall, Taney, and Waite, 1937; Mr. Justice Holmes and the Supreme Court, 1939; editor: Cases Under the Interstate Commerce Act, 1915 (2d edition, 1922); Criminal Justice in Cleveland (with Roscoe Pound), 1922; Mr. Justice Holmes, 1931; Cases on Federal Jurisdiction (with Wilbur G. Katz), 1931; Cases on Administrative Law (with J. Forrester Davison), 1931; Mr. Justice Brandeis, 1932; Cases on Federal Jurisdiction (with Harry Shulman), 1937; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Roosevelt, January 5, 1939; confirmed January 17, 1939, and took his seat January 30, 1939.

WILLIAM ORVILLE DOUGLAS, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, was born at Maine, Minn., on October 16, 1898; graduated from Whitman College, Walla Walla, Wash., A. B., 1920, and from Columbia University Law School, LL. B., 1925; member of Securities and Exchange Commission, 1936–39, chairman, 1937–39; nominated Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court by President Roosevelt, March 20, 1939; confirmed by the Senate, April 4, 1939, and took his seat April 17, 1939.

ROBERT H. JACKSON, of Jamestown, N. Y., Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born February 13, 1892, in Spring Creek, Pa.; son of William Eldred and Angelina (Houghwout) Jackson; married Irene Gerhardt, of Albany, N. Y.; children, William Eldred and Mary Margaret; appointed general counsel for the Bureau of Internal Revenue, February 1, 1934; Assistant Attorney General, February 26, 1936; confirmed as Solicitor General of the United States, March 4, 1938; confirmed as Attorney General of the United States, January 16, 1940; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Roosevelt, June 12, 1941; confirmed July 7, 1941, and took his seat October 6, 1941; appointed May 2, 1945, by President Truman as Representative to negotiate agreement for trial of major Nazi war criminals and United States Chief of Counsel to conduct the trials; on August 8, 1945, signed on behalf of the United States the Agreement of London with the Provisional Government of the French Republic, the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics for the prosecution and punishment of the major war criminals of the European Axis; trial began at Nürnberg, Germany, November 20, 1945; decision handed down October 1, 1946; awarded the Medal for Merit by President Truman on February 7, 1947; elected Honorary Bencher of the Honourable Society of the Middle Temple at London on May 16, 1946; presented Poincare Medal by the Ordre des Avocats a la Cour de Paris on April 2, 1946, and special medal by the Magistrats de France on April 3, 1946.

HAROLD HITZ BURTON, of Cleveland, Ohio, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Jamaica Plain, Mass., June 22, 1888; Bowdoin College, A. B. 1909, LL. D. 1937; Harvard University, LL. B. 1912; LL. D. Oberlin College, Ohio Wesleyan University, Kenyon College, Boston University, College of Wooster, Heidelberg (Ohio) College, Western Reserve University, and Wesleyan University (Conn.); L. H. D., Mount Union College; married Selma F. Smith, of Newton, Mass.; children: Mrs. H. Charles Weidner, Jr., William S., Mrs. R. Wallace Adler, and Robert S.; practiced law with Gage, Wilbur & Wachner, Cleveland, 1912–14; assistant attorney, Utah Power & Light Co., Salt Lake City, Utah, 1914–16; attorney, Idaho Power Co., Boise, Idaho, 1916–17; associated with Day, Day & Wilkin, later Day & Day, Cleveland, 1919–25; instructor, Western Reserve University School of Law, 1923–25; member of Cull, Burton & Laughlin, 1925–29; Andrews, Hadden & Burton, 1932–35; lieutenant and later captain, Three Hundred and Sixty-first Infantry, with

service in France and Belgium, 1917–19; member, board of education, East Cleveland, Ohio, 1928–29; Ohio House of Representatives, 1929; director of law of Cleveland 1929–32; mayor of Cleveland, 1935–40; United States Senator from Ohio, January 3, 1941, to September 30, 1945; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Truman, September 18, 1945; confirmed September 19, 1945, and took his seat October 1, 1945.

TOM C. CLARK, Associate Justice, Supreme Court of the United States; born September 23, 1899, in Dallas, Texas; son of William H. and Jennie (Falls) Clark; Virginia Military Institute, 1917–18; A. B., University of Texas, 1921; LL. B., 1922; married Mary Ramsey of Texas, November 8, 1924; children, William Ramsey, Mildred (Tom C., Jr., deceased); admitted to the bar of the State of Texas, June 1922; United States Supreme Court 1932; associate Clark and Clark, 1922–27; 153d Infantry, World War I; civil district attorney for Dallas County, Texas, 1927; special attorney, Department of Justice, Bureau of War Risk Litigation, 1937; special assistant to the Attorney General assigned to the Antitrust Division, 1938; Assistant Attorney General in charge of the Antitrust Division, Department of Justice, March 1943; Assistant Attorney General in charge of the Criminal Division, Department of Justice, August 1943 to June 30, 1945; Attorney General of the United States, June 29, 1945, to August 24, 1949; Democrat; Presbyterian; clubs—Dallas (Texas) Country Club, Chevy Chase Country Club (Chevy Chase, Md.), National Press (Washington, D. C.); fraternities—Masonic (Scottish Rite, Shrine), Delta Tau Delta, Honorary Member, Phi Alpha Delta; member of American, Texas, and Federal Bar Associations. Home: 2101 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D. C. Office: United States Supreme Court, Washington 25, D. C.

SHERMAN MINTON, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Georgetown, Ind., October 20, 1890; son of John Evan and Emma (Lyvers) Minton; LL. B., Indiana University, 1915; LL. M., Yale, 1916; married Gertrude Gurtz, August 11, 1917; children—Sherman, Jr., Mrs. J. H. Callanan, John Evan; began practice at New Albany, 1916; member, Stotsenburg, Weathers & Minton, 1922–25; member, Shutts & Bowen, Miami, Fla., 1925–28; returned to New Albany, 1928; public counselor of Indiana, 1933–34; elected to the United States Senate on November 6, 1934, for term ending January 3, 1941; appointed administrative assistant to President Roosevelt January 8, 1941; nominated judge, United States Court of Appeals for Seventh Circuit, May 7, 1941, took oath of office May 29, 1941; nominated Associate Justice of Supreme Court by President Truman September 15, 1949; confirmed October 4, 1949; took seat October 12, 1949; served as captain, infantry, United States Army, 1917–19; member, Phi Delta Theta, Phi Delta Phi, Elks.

RESIDENCES OF THE JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them.]

*Mr. Chief Justice Vinson, the Wardman Park.
*Mr. Justice Black, 619 South Lee Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Mr. Justice Reed, the Mayflower.
*Mr. Justice Frankfurter, 3018 Dumbarton Avenue.
*Mr. Justice Douglas, 2029 Connecticut Avenue.
*Mr. Justice Jackson, McLean, Va.
*Mr. Justice Burton, the Dodge.
*Mr. Justice Clark, 2101 Connecticut Avenue.
*Mr. Justice Minton, the Methodist Building.
*Mr. Justice Roberts (retired), R. F. D., Chester Springs, Pa.

OFFICERS OF THE SUPREME COURT

Clerk.—Charles Elmore Cropley, 2900 Connecticut Avenue.
Deputy Clerks.—Reginald C. Dilli, 1329 Hemlock Street; Hugh W. Barr, 4701 Connecticut Avenue; Harold B. Willey, 3214 North Wakefield Street, Arlington, Va.
Marshal.—Thomas E. Waggaman, 903 South Lee Street, Alexandria, Va.
Reporter.—Walter Wyatt, 1702 Kalmia Road.
Librarian.—Helen Newman, 215 C Street SE.
Press Information.—Banning E. Whittington, 3214 Chillum Road, Mount Rainier, Md.

UNITED STATES COURTS OF APPEALS

District of Columbia Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Chief Justice Vinson. District of Columbia. *Chief Judge.*—Harold M. Stephens. *Circuit Judges.*—Henry W. Edgerton, Bennett Champ Clark, Wilbur K. Miller, E. Barrett Prettyman, James M. Proctor.

First Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Frankfurter. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Puerto Rico. *Chief Judge.*—Calvert Magruder, Boston, Mass. *Circuit Judges.*—John C. Mahoney, Providence, R. I.; Peter Woodbury, Concord and Manchester, N. H.

Second Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Jackson. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, northern New York, southern New York, eastern New York, and western New York. *Chief Judge.*—Learned Hand, New York, N. Y. *Circuit Judges.*—Thomas W. Swan, New Haven, Conn.; Augustus N. Hand, New York, N. Y.; Harrie Brigham Chase, Brattleboro, Vt.; Charles E. Clark, New Haven, Conn.; Jerome N. Frank, New York, N. Y.

Third Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Burton. Districts of New Jersey, eastern Pennsylvania, middle Pennsylvania, western Pennsylvania, Delaware, and the Virgin Islands. *Chief Judge.*—John Biggs, Jr., Wilmington, Del. *Circuit Judges.*—Albert Branson Maris, Philadelphia, Pa.; Herbert F. Goodrich, Philadelphia, Pa.; Gerald McLaughlin, Newark, N. J.; John J. O'Connell, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Harry E. Kalodner, Philadelphia, Pa.

Fourth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Chief Justice Vinson. Districts of Maryland, northern West Virginia, southern West Virginia, eastern Virginia, western Virginia, eastern North Carolina, western North Carolina, and eastern and western South Carolina. *Chief Judge.*—John J. Parker, Charlotte, N. C. *Circuit Judges.*—Morris A. Soper, Baltimore, Md.; Armistead M. Dobie, Charlottesville, Va.

Fifth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Black. Districts of northern Georgia, middle Georgia, southern Georgia, northern Florida, southern Florida, northern Alabama, middle Alabama, southern Alabama, northern Mississippi, southern Mississippi, eastern Louisiana, western Louisiana, northern Texas, southern Texas, eastern Texas, western Texas, and Canal Zone. *Chief Judge.*—Joseph C. Hutcheson, Jr., Houston, Tex. *Circuit Judges.*—Edwin R. Holmes, New Orleans, La.; Leon McCord, Montgomery, Ala.; Curtis L. Waller, Tallahassee, Fla.; Wayne G. Borah, New Orleans, La.; Robert L. Russell, Gainseville, Ga.

Sixth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Reed. Districts of northern Ohio, southern Ohio, eastern Michigan, western Michigan, eastern Kentucky, western Kentucky, eastern Tennessee, middle Tennessee, and western Tennessee. *Chief Judge.*—Xen Hicks, Knoxville, Tenn. *Circuit Judges.*—Charles C. Simons, Detroit, Mich.; Florence E. Allen, Cleveland, Ohio; John D. Martin, Sr., Memphis, Tenn.; Thomas F. McAllister, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Shackelford Miller, Jr., Louisville, Ky.

Seventh Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Minton. Districts of Indiana, northern Illinois, eastern Illinois, southern Illinois, eastern Wisconsin, and western Wisconsin. *Chief Judge.*—J. Earl Major, Springfield, Ill. *Circuit Judges.*—Otto Kerner, Chicago, Ill.; F. Ryan Duffy, Milwaukee, Wis.; Philip J. Finnegan, Chicago, Ill.; Walter C. Lindley, Danville, Ill. [Vacancy.]

Eighth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Clark. Districts of Minnesota, northern Iowa, southern Iowa, eastern Missouri, western Missouri, eastern Arkansas, western Arkansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota. *Chief Judge.*—Archibald K. Gardner, Aberdeen and Huron, S. Dak. *Circuit Judges.*—John B. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minn.; Joseph W. Woodrough, Omaha, Nebr.; Seth Thomas, Fort Dodge, Iowa; Harvey M. Johnsen, Omaha, Nebr.; Walter G. Riddick, Little Rock, Ark.; John C. Collet, Kansas City, Mo.

Ninth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Douglas. Districts of northern California, southern California, Oregon, Nevada, Montana, eastern Washington, western Washington, Idaho, Arizona, Territories of Alaska and Hawaii. *Chief Judge.*—William Denman, San Francisco, Calif. *Circuit Judges.*—Clifton Mathews, San Francisco, Calif.; Albert Lee Stephens, Los Angeles, Calif.; William Healy, Boise, Idaho; Homer T. Bone, Tacoma, Wash.; William E. Orr, Las Vegas, Nev.; Walter L. Pope, Missoula, Mont.

Tenth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Clark. Districts of Colorado, Wyoming, Utah, Kansas, eastern Oklahoma, western Oklahoma, northern Oklahoma, and New Mexico. *Chief Judge.*—Orie L. Phillips, Denver Colo. *Circuit Judges.*—Sam G. Bratton, Albuquerque, N. Mex.; Walter A. Huxman, Topeka, Kans.; Alfred P. Murrah, Oklahoma City, Okla.; John C. Pickett, Cheyenne, Wyo.

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

(U. S. Court of Appeals Building, southeast corner Fifth and E Streets. Phone, REpublic 3811)

HAROLD M. STEPHENS, chief judge; born in Crete, Nebr., March 6, 1886, son of Frank B. and Lunette (Stebbins) Stephens; educated at University of Utah, 1904–6; Cornell University, 1907–9; Harvard Law School, 1910–13, 1931–33; University of California, 1930–31; degrees—A. B., Cornell, 1909; LL. B., Harvard Law School, 1913; S. J. D., Harvard Law School, 1932; LL. D. (honorary), Georgetown University, 1939; married Virginia Adelle Bush, of Salt Lake City, Utah, August 6, 1912; admitted to Utah bar 1912 and began practice in Salt Lake City; assistant prosecuting attorney, Salt Lake County, 1915–17; judge third judicial district court, Utah, 1917–21; member Cheney, Jensen, Holman & Stephens, Salt Lake City, 1921–28; Martineau & Stephens, Los Angeles, 1928; member, grievance committee Utah State Bar Association, 1922–23; member, code commission to revise Utah laws, 1928; acting associate director, American College of Surgeons, 1921; president, Salt Lake City Community Clinic and Dispensary, 1923–28; member, American Judicature Society; member, Selden Society; author Administrative Tribunals and the Rules of Evidence; appointed by President Roosevelt Assistant Attorney General of the United States, June 14, 1933; the assistant to the Attorney General, July 5, 1935; nominated associate justice of the United States Court of Appeals by President Roosevelt July 23, 1935; confirmed by the Senate July 24, 1935; entered upon the duties of that office October 7, 1935; nominated chief justice of the United States Court of Appeals by President Truman January 30, 1948; confirmed by the Senate March 2, 1948; entered upon the duties of that office March 9, 1948; American chairman of the Joint Committee on Interchange of Patent Rights and Information with Great Britain for mutual aid in the prosecution of World War II, 1943–46, and on December 18, 1946, awarded by President Truman Medal for Merit in respect of service as chairman of this committee.

HENRY W. EDGERTON, circuit judge; born in Rush Center, Kans., October 20, 1888; University of Wisconsin, 1905–7; special agent, United States Bureau of Corporations, 1908; A. B., Cornell University, 1910; law school of the University of Paris, 1910–11; LL. B., Harvard, 1914; practiced in Boston, Mass., 1916, 1918–21; member of law faculties of George Washington University (1921–29), University of Chicago (1928–29), and Cornell University (1916–18, 1929–38); special assistant to the Attorney General, 1934–35; nominated to the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia by President Roosevelt November 26, 1937; confirmed by the Senate December 9, 1937; assumed duties February 1, 1938.

BENNETT CHAMP CLARK, circuit judge, of St. Louis, Mo., was born at Bowling Green, Mo., January 8, 1890, the son of Champ and Genevieve (Bennett) Clark; attended the public schools at Bowling Green and Washington, D. C.; graduated from Eastern High School, Washington, D. C., in 1908, University of Missouri, with A. B. degree, in 1912, and George Washington University, with LL. B. degree, in 1914; received honorary degree of LL. D. from University of Missouri, Marshall College, Bethany College, and Washington and Lee University; parliamentarian of the United States House of Representatives, 1913–17; attended first officers' training camp at Fort Myer, Va., in 1917, receiving commission as captain; elected lieutenant colonel, Sixth Regiment Missouri Infantry, and served as lieutenant colonel of that regiment, which later became the One Hundred and Fortieth Regiment United States Infantry, until September 1918; assistant chief of staff, Eighty-eighth and Thirty-fifth Divisions; discharged in May 1919; promoted to colonel of Infantry in March 1919; one of the 17 charter members and an incorporator of the American Legion and chairman of the Paris caucus which formally organized the Legion; past national commander of the American Legion; past commander of the Thirty-fifth Division Veterans' Association and ex-president of the National Guard Association of the United States; member of the Veterans of Foreign Wars; practiced law in St. Louis until 1945; parliamentarian of the Democratic National Convention in 1916; delegate at large to Democratic National Conventions of 1928, 1936, 1940 and 1944; compiler of several manuals on parliamentary law; author of John Quincy Adams—Old Man Eloquent; coauthor, Social Studies; married in 1922 to Miss Miriam Marsh of Waterloo,

Iowa, who died in 1943, and they had three sons, Champ, Bennett Marsh, and Kimball; married October 6, 1945, to Miss Violet Heming of New York; Presbyterian, Mason, Phi Beta Kappa, Order of the Coif, Delta Sigma Rho, Delta Tau Delta, and Phi Delta Phi; United States Senator 1933 to 1945; appointed associate justice (now circuit judge) of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia by President Truman on September 12, 1945, and confirmed by Senate on September 24, 1945.

WILBUR K. MILLER, circuit judge; born in Owensboro, Ky., October 9, 1892; academic and legal education at the University of Michigan; married Marie Louise Hager, June 2, 1917; county attorney of Daviess County, Ky., 1922–30; chairman, Public Service Commission of Kentucky, 1934–35; judge of Special Court of Appeals of Kentucky, 1940–41; member, American Legion; nominated associate justice (now circuit judge) of the United States Court of Appeals by President Truman, September 12, 1945, confirmed by the Senate September 24, 1945, and entered upon the duties of that office October 16, 1945.

ELIJAH BARRETT PRETTYMAN, circuit judge; born in Lexington, Va., August 23, 1891; son of Forrest Johnston and Elizabeth Rebecca (Stonestreet) Prettyman; A. B. Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va., 1910, A. M., 1911; LL. B., 1915, LL. D., 1946, Georgetown University; married Lucy C. Hill of Baltimore, Md., September 15, 1917; children, Elizabeth Courtney and Elijah Barrett; admitted to Virginia bar, 1915; associate and member law firm of Butler Lamb, Foster & Pope, Chicago and Washington, D. C., 1920–33; general counsel to Bureau of Internal Revenue, Washington, 1933–34; corporation counsel of District of Columbia, 1934–36; member law firm of Hewes, Prettyman & Awalt, Washington, D. C., and Hartford, Conn., 1936–45; served in the United States Army, 1917–19, advancing to captain of infantry; trustee of Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va., and of American University of Washington, D. C.; Phi Beta Kappa, Kappa Sigma, Gamma Eta Gamma, Omicron Delta Kappa; nominated to the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia by President Truman, September 12, 1945; confirmed by the Senate September 24, 1945; assumed duties October 17, 1945.

JAMES M. PROCTOR, circuit judge, was born in Washington, D. C., September 4, 1882, the son of Alexander M. and Annie E. Proctor; educated in local public schools; graduated from George Washington University, with LL. B. degree in 1904; received honorary degree of LL. D. from National University; admitted to the bar in 1903; Assistant United States Attorney, 1905–8; chief assistant to the United States Attorney, 1908–13; engaged in general practice of law from 1913 until outbreak of World War I; volunteered for first officers' training corps; commissioned in the Infantry; served overseas from 1918 until armistice; reentered private practice in 1919; served as special assistant to the Attorney General, 1929–31; appointed by President Hoover in 1931 as an associate justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, now the United States District Court; member of law faculty of National University, 1932–41; married in 1902 to Miss Mary Harrington of Washington, D. C., who died in 1946; children, Edward A. and James M., Jr.; married September 30, 1947, to Mrs. Elizabeth Barry Coleman of Washington, D. C.; past commander of National Press Club Post of the American Legion; past master of Cathedral Lodge of Freemasonry; member, American Bar Association; member, District of Columbia Bar Association; Delta Theta Phi; appointed associate justice (now circuit judge) of the United States Court of Appeals by President Truman and entered upon the duties of that office March 9, 1948.

GEORGE THOMAS WASHINGTON, circuit judge; born in Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio, June 24, 1908; educated in public schools in Ohio, Kentucky, and Michigan; attended Yale College, and graduated with Ph. B. degree, 1928; B. Litt. (law), Oxford University, 1931; LL. B. (cum laude), Yale Law School, 1932; practiced law in New York City, 1932–38, in association with Carter, Ledyard & Milburn, and with Root, Clark, Buckner & Ballantine; member faculty Cornell University Law School, 1938–42, appointed professor of law, 1942; author of Corporate Executives' Compensation (Ronald Press, 1942) and of numerous articles in legal periodicals; attorney, Office for Emergency Management, 1942; assisted in prosecution of eight Nazi saboteurs, 1942; United States Economic Representative, Baghdad, Iraq, 1942–43; Chief United States Lend-Lease Mission, Teheran, Iran, 1943–44; special assistant to the Attorney General, 1944–45; Chief Legal Con-

sultant, 1945–46; appointed Assistant Solicitor General by President Truman on July 25, 1949, after confirmation by the Senate; served as acting Solicitor General of the United States, October 1946 to July 1947; legal adviser to the United States Delegation to the Conference on Freedom of Information and the Press, held in Geneva in April, 1948; appointed in 1948 to President's Advisory Commission on the Relation of Federal Laws to Puerto Rico; member of Phi Beta Kappa, Order of the Coif, Society of the Cincinnati; member of the New York Bar, the District of Columbia Bar, and the United States Supreme Court Bar; member of the District of Columbia Bar Association; received a recess appointment as Judge of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit by President Truman October 21, 1949, took oath of office October 25, 1949, and entered on duty November 8, 1949.

DAVID L. BAZELON, circuit judge, was born in Superior, Wis., September 3, 1909, the son of Israel and Lena Bazelon; student University of Illinois 1928–29; received degree of B. S. L. from Northwestern University in 1931; married to Miriam M. Kellner on June 7, 1936; children—James A., and Richard Lee; assistant United States Attorney for Northern District of Illinois in charge of Federal tax matters, 1935–40; senior member of firm of Gottlieb and Schwartz, 1940–46; appointed by President Truman as Assistant Attorney General, United States, in charge of lands division 1946–47, in charge of alien property 1947–49; member Illinois, Chicago, Federal, American, and District of Columbia Bar Associations; nominated as Judge of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit by President Truman October 15, 1949, commissioned on October 21, 1949 during recess of the Senate and entered on duties of the office November 1, 1949.

RESIDENCES OF THE JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † those whose daughters accompany them]

*Chief Judge Harold M. Stephens, the Wardman Park.
*Circuit Judge Henry W. Edgerton, 2853 Ontario Road.
*Circuit Judge Bennett Champ Clark, 2230 Q Street.
*Circuit Judge Wilbur K. Miller, 2800 Woodley Road.
*Circuit Judge E. Barrett Prettyman, 106 Woodlawn Avenue, Kenwood, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Circuit Judge James M. Proctor, Kennedy-Warren Apartments.
Circuit Judge George Thomas Washington, 2500 Q Street.
*Circuit Judge David L. Bazelon, 4704 Linnean Avenue.

RETIRED

*Chief Justice D. Lawrence Groner, 2101 Connecticut Avenue.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

Clerk.—Joseph W. Stewart, 1610 Myrtle Street.
Chief Deputy Clerk.—Allen J. Krouse, 606 Quintana Place.
Marshal.—David C. Williams, 1625 Twenty-eighth Street SE.
Reporter.—Harvey T. Reid, 810 Thirteenth Street.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CUSTOMS AND PATENT APPEALS

(Internal Revenue Building. Phone, NAtional 4696)

FINIS JAMES GARRETT, chief judge, of Dresden, Tenn., was born August 26, 1875, near Ore Springs, in Weakley County, Tenn., of Noah J. and Virginia Garrett; educated at the common schools, at Clinton College, Clinton, Ky., and at Bethel College, McKenzie, Tenn., graduating from the latter institution in June 1897, taking the degree of A. B.; in June 1925 received the honorary degree of LL. D. from Roanoke College at Salem, Va.; admitted to the bar in August 1899, and began practice at Dresden, January 1, 1900; was appointed master in chancery, September 14, 1900, and served until January 24, 1905;

married, November 27, 1901, to Miss Elizabeth Harris Burns, of McKenzie, Tenn.; they have two children—Mrs. B. G. Koehler, of Geneva, Nebr., and Burns Garrett, of Dresden, Tenn.; was elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress and to each succeeding Congress up to and including the Seventieth; nominee of the minority party for Speaker of the Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, and Seventieth Congresses, serving as minority leader for those Congresses; appointed judge of the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals by President Coolidge February 18, 1929, and took the oath of office March 5, 1929; appointed presiding judge by President Roosevelt December 1, 1937, and took the oath of office December 9, 1937.

CHARLES SHERROD HATFIELD, judge, was born in West Millgrove, Ohio, June 29, 1882; A. B. at Hanover College; postgraduate course at Indiana University; graduated in law at Ohio State University and commenced the practice of law in 1907; was prosecuting attorney of Wood County; LL. D. National University, 1931; appointed judge of the United States Court of Customs Appeals by President Harding March 4, 1923.

JOSEPH RAYMOND JACKSON, judge, of New York City, was born in Albany, N. Y., August 30, 1880, son of Michael J. and Alice (Birmingham) Jackson; educated in the common schools and was graduated from Manhattan College, New York City, in June 1900 with the degree of A. B.; in June 1930 received honorary degree LL. D. from the same college; married Josephine Kelley, of Butte, Mont., June 30, 1902; admitted to the bar of the State of Montana in 1907; practiced in Butte, Mont.; county attorney, Silver Bow County, Mont., 1917–20; judge, second judicial district court of Montana, 1920–25; commissioner of the Supreme Court of Montana in 1922; president, Montana State Bar Association in 1925; practiced law, New York City, 1925–34; appointed by President Roosevelt as Assistant Attorney General of the United States, June 1934; nominated judge of the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals by President Roosevelt November 29, 1937; confirmed by the Senate December 9, 1937; entered upon the duties of that office December 15, 1937.

AMBROSE O'CONNELL, judge, was born in Wapello County, Iowa, July 9, 1881; graduated, Ottumwa High School, 1902, University of Notre Dame, 1907, and the Law School of Columbia University, 1910; admitted to the bar in the State of New York and commenced the practice of law there in 1910; was appointed Second Assistant Postmaster General, 1938, First Assistant Postmaster General, 1940, executive vice chairman of the Democratic National Committee, 1943, and judge of the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals, June 27, 1944.

NOBLE J. JOHNSON, judge, of Terre Haute, Ind., was born in Terre Haute, Ind., August 23, 1887, son of Abraham S. and Ida M. Johnson; married Mercy Chase Broadhurst on October 16, 1913; they have one daughter, Miriam R. Johnson; began practice of law in 1911; elected prosecuting attorney of the Forty-third Judicial Circuit of Indiana in 1920; reelected in 1922; elected to the Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; appointed judge of the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals May 28, 1948; confirmed by United States Senate June 8, 1948; resigned from Eightieth Congress July 1, 1948; assumed duties as judge July 2, 1948.

RESIDENCES OF THE JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF CUSTOMS AND PATENT APPEALS

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † those whose daughters accompany them]

*Chief Judge Finis J. Garrett, 3550 Springland Lane.
*†Judge Charles S. Hatfield, 4335 Cathedral Avenue.
*Judge Joseph R. Jackson, Westchester Apartments.
*†Judge Ambrose O'Connell, the Mayflower.
*†Judge Noble J. Johnson, 4318 Warren Street.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF CUSTOMS AND PATENT APPEALS

Clerk.—Arthur B. Shelton, 3910 East-West Highway, Chevy Chase, Md.
Marshal.—Joseph G. Gauges, 3900 Fourteenth Street.

Assistant Clerks.—Mary Belle Nicol, 410 Cedar Street; Cabell N. Pryor, 4324 Clagett Road, Hyattsville, Md.
Reporter.—W. R. McWherter, the Continental.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS

(Pennsylvania Avenue and Seventeenth Street. Phone, DIstrict 0642)

MARVIN JONES, chief judge; was born near Valley View, in Cooke County, Tex., son of Horace King and Dosia (Hawkins) Jones; was graduated from Southwestern University, Georgetown, Tex., with A. B. degree, and from University of Texas with LL. B. degree; was appointed chairman of the board of legal examiners for the seventh supreme judicial district of Texas; member American Legion; elected to the Sixty-fifth and to each succeeding Congress to and including the Seventy-sixth; chairman, House Committee on Agriculture, December 1931 to November 20, 1940; appointed judge of United States Court of Claims April 9, 1940; confirmed by United States Senate April 10, 1940; assumed duties of that office November 20, 1940; on leave beginning January 15, 1943, as adviser and assistant to Justice James F. Byrnes, Director of Economic Stabilization, to June 29, 1943; president, United Nations Conference on Food and Agriculture, Hot Springs, Va., May 18 to June 3, 1943; served as Administrator, United States War Food Administration, June 29, 1943, to July 1, 1945, then resumed duties as judge, United States Court of Claims; chief judge of United States Court of Claims, July 10, 1947.

BENJAMIN H. LITTLETON, judge; of Nashville, Tenn., born in Weatherford, Tex., in 1889; educated in the public schools of Tennessee; LL. B., Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., 1914; admitted to the bar in 1914 and practiced law at Nashville, Tenn.; appointed assistant United States attorney for the middle district of Tennessee, 1918; appointed special attorney, Treasury Department, 1921; appointed a member of the United States Board of Tax Appeals, July 16, 1924, for 2 years; reappointed June 6, 1926, for term of 10 years; elected chairman of the Board, April 1927; reelected chairman, April 1929; commissioned judge of the Court of Claims, November 6, 1929.

SAMUEL ESTILL WHITAKER, judge; born in Winchester, Tenn., September 25, 1886; son of Madison Newton and Florence Jarrett (Griffin) Whitaker; student Winchester (Tenn.) Normal College, 1902–5; University of Virginia, 1905–6; LL. B., University of Chattanooga, 1909; married Lillian Nelson Chambliss, daughter of Chief Justice and Mrs. Alexander W. Chambliss, of Chattanooga, June 30, 1913; children, Nelson Chambliss (Mrs. Paul Campbell, Jr.) and Samuel Estill, Jr.; admitted to Tennessee bar in 1909, and practiced in Chattanooga until outbreak of First World War; served as captain of Cavalry, later Field Artillery, United States Army, 1917–19; attorney, United States Department of Justice, 1919–20; attorney, Bureau of Internal Revenue, 1920; in private practice of law in Chattanooga, 1921–37; city attorney, Chattanooga, 1923; member of firm of Whitaker & Whitaker, 1924–37; mayor of Riverview, Tenn., 1925–29; employed from time to time as special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, 1933–37; Assistant Attorney General of the United States, 1937–39; appointed judge, United States Court of Claims, July 13, 1939; home address: 4921 Quebec Street.

JOSEPH WARREN MADDEN, judge; born at Damascus, Stephenson County, Ill., January 17, 1890; son of William J. and Elizabeth Dickey (Murdaugh) Madden; country school; Freeport (Ill.) High School; Northern Illinois State Normal School, De Kalb, Ill., University of Illinois, A. B., 1911; University of Chicago, J. D., 1914; married Margaret Bell Liddell, of McAlester, Okla., 1913; children, Mary Esther (Mrs. David Persinger), Lt. Joseph Warren, Jr. (killed in military service, 1943), Capt. Robert Liddell, Margaret Elizabeth (Mrs. Edmond Sommer), Sgt. Murdaugh Stuart; admitted to bar of Illinois, 1914; Ohio, 1918; West Virginia, 1922; Pennsylvania, 1927; professor of law, University of Oklahoma, 1914–16; Ohio State University, 1917–21; University of Pittsburgh, 1927–37; visiting professor of law, University of Chicago, North Carolina, Cornell, Stanford, and Yale Universities; dean of Law School, West Virginia University,

1921–27; practiced law in Illinois and part time in Ohio, West Virginia, and Pennsylvania; adviser to Reporters in Property and Torts Restatements, American Law Institute; author treatise on domestic relations, case book on domestic relations, coauthor case book on property; special assistant to Attorney General of the United States, 1920; member of Governor's Commission on Private Policing in Industry in Pennsylvania, 1933–34; chairman National Labor Relations Board, 1935–40; commissioned judge Court of Claims, January 8, 1941; went to Germany in July 1945 and served as Associate Director of Legal Division, and in 1946 as Director of Legal Division and Legal Adviser to the U. S. Military Governor and the Deputy Military Governor, Office of Military Government for Germany; returned to Court of Claims, July 1946.

EVAN HOWELL, judge; of Springfield, Ill., born in Marion, Williamson County, Ill., September 21, 1905, son of Ernest T. and Jo Ella Howell; educated in public schools at Villa Grove, Douglas County, Ill.; B. S., University of Illinois, College of Commerce, 1927; LL. B., University of Illinois, College of Law, 1930; married Kathryn Sellers, of Springfield, May 1, 1937, children, Marilyn Lee, Joella Florence, William Evan, and John Ernest; taught school at Harvard Community High School, McHenry County, Ill.; member faculty, College of Commerce, University of Illinois, 1928–30; member Officers' Reserve Corps; Beta Gamma Sigma, Phi Delta Phi, Tau Kappa Epsilon; admitted to the bar in 1930 and began the practice of law in Springfield, Ill.; appointed referee in bankruptcy, United States District Court, southern district, southern division, 1937; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; commissioned judge, United States Court of Claims, July 30, 1947; resigned from Eightieth Congress the following October 5, 1947; assumed duties as judge, October 6, 1947.

RESIDENCES OF THE JUDGES OF THE COURT OF CLAIMS

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † those whose daughters accompany them]

Chief Judge Marvin Jones, the University Club.
*Judge Benjamin H. Littleton, the Dodge.
*†Judge Samuel E. Whitaker, 4921 Quebec Street.
*††Judge J. Warren Madden, 300 East Broad Street, Falls Church, Va.
*Judge Evan Howell, 2927 Forty-fourth Street.

RETIRED

Chief Justice Richard S. Whaley, the Shoreham.
Judge Samuel Jordan Graham, Metropolitan Club.

COMMISSIONERS OF THE COURT OF CLAIMS

Hayner H. Gordon, 1755 Lamont Street.
Ewart W. Hobbs, box 5478, Seat Pleasant, Md.
Richard H. Akers, 7008 Hampden Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Herbert E. Gyles, 589 Arlington Village Apartments, Arlington, Va.
W. Ney Evans, 4651 Kenmore Drive.
Wilson Cowen, 10 Poe Road, Bethesda, Md.
Raymond T. Nagle, 6622 Broad Street, Brookmont, Md.
George H. Foster, 1612 Longfellow Street.
Currell Vance, 3901 Connecticut Avenue.
Marion T. Bennett, 800 Dorset Avenue (Kenwood), Chevy Chase, Md.
William E. Day, 312 South Ivy Street, Arlington, Va.

OFFICERS OF THE COURT OF CLAIMS

Clerk.—Willard L. Hart, 3505 Woodley Road.
Assistant Clerk.—John W. Taylor, 4619 Van Ness Street.
Marshal and Bailiff.—Wayne A. Roberts, 37–E Ridge Road, Greenbelt, Md.
Secretary to Court.—Walter H. Moling, 1791 Lanier Place.
Reporter.—James A. Hoyt, 1707 Columbia Road.
Financial Officer.—Herbert Starek, 3211 Nineteenth Street.
Auditors.—Eugene C. Sauer, 2822 Devonshire Place; William C. Dickson, 4808 Fourteenth Street.

UNITED STATES CUSTOMS COURT

(201 Varick Street, New York City. Phone, WAtkins 4-0750)

WEBSTER J. OLIVER, chief judge; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 14, 1888; son of William P. and Frances L. (Fortune) O.; LL. B. St. Lawrence University (Brooklyn Law School), 1911; received the honorary degree of LL. D., St. Lawrence University, 1941; married Genevieve M. Carlin, June 27, 1917, one son, Robert W.; buyer for Oliver Bros., Inc., hardware, machinery, New York and Pittsburgh, 1902–11; admitted to New York bar, 1911; member of the firm of Oliver & McNevin; later member of the firm of Leubuscher, Kayser & Oliver; appointed special United States attorney, 1935; appointed Assistant Attorney General in Charge of Customs, 1938; appointed judge, United States Customs Court, 1940, by President Roosevelt; designated by him as presiding judge on June 24, 1940; served as captain, Ordnance Reserve Corps, 1917–19; Democrat, Roman Catholic. Home address 2215 Newkirk Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

GENEVIEVE R. CLINE, of Cleveland, Ohio, judge of the United States Customs Court; nominated to be judge of the United States Customs Court by President Calvin Coolidge on May 4, 1928; confirmed by the United States Senate on May 25, 1928; entered upon the duties of that office on June 6, 1928.

WILLIAM A. EKWALL, judge; born in Ludington, Mich., June 14, 1887; moved to Klamathon, Siskiyou County, Calif., in 1893, and to Portland, Oreg., in 1906; married Lina Moser of Portland, Oreg., June 19, 1915; two daughters, Mrs. Joyce Atkinson and Jacqueline; LL. B., Oregon Law School, 1912; admitted to Oregon and Federal bars; engaged in general practice 1912–22 as member of firm of Senn, Ekwall & Recken, Portland, Oreg.; appointed municipal judge of the city of Portland, Oreg., 1922–27; elected circuit judge, fourth judicial district (Multnomah County), Oregon, 1927–34; Representative in Congress from the Third Congressional District (Multnomah County), Oregon, 1935–36; resumed general practice of law in 1937 and as member of firm of Morton & Ekwall, 1938–42, at Portland, Oreg.; served as private of infantry at Camp Pike, Ark., during World War, in 1918; chairman, local draft board No. 6, Multnomah County, Oreg., 1940–42; appointed judge, United States Customs Court, under commission of President Roosevelt, dated February 13, 1942. Residence: 9 Tanglewylde Avenue, Bronxville, N. Y.

WILLIAM PURINGTON COLE, JR., judge, of Baltimore, Md.; born in Towson, Md., May 11, 1889; graduated from Towson High School, Towson, Md., 1907; from Maryland Agricultural College (now University of Maryland) in civil engineering in 1910; studied law at University of Maryland, passing State bar in 1912; admitted to practice same year; entered Fort Myer Training Camp, Fort Myer, Va., in August 1917, where he received first lieutenant commission and then assigned to the Three Hundred and Sixteenth Regiment of Infantry, Seventy-ninth Division, Camp Meade, Md.; after foreign service discharged with the rank of captain of infantry; member of the American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars; member of the Baltimore County, State of Maryland, and American Bar Associations; chairman of the Board of Regents of the University of Maryland, which is also the State Board of Agriculture; married in June 1918 to Edith May Moore, and they had one child (William Purington Cole 3d, who enlisted in the United States Army, June 26, 1941, as private, One Hundred Tenth Field Artillery, Twenty-ninth Division; attended Officers' Training school, Fort Knox, Ky., from which he graduated; later captain, Company C, Twenty-third Armored Infantry Battalion, Seventh Armored Division; killed in action in Europe September 11, 1944); elected to the Seventieth, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth and Seventy-seventh Congresses; resigned from Seventy-seventh Congress October 26, 1942, to accept appointment on the United States Customs Court.

CHARLES DRUMMOND LAWRENCE, judge; native of North Yarmouth, Maine; graduated from North Yarmouth Academy, Yarmouth, Maine; Shaw's Business College, Portland, Maine; New York Law School, LL. B.; New York University Law School, LL. M.; assistant counsel for Treasury Department before Board of General Appraisers (now United States Customs Court), 1904–6; assistant solicitor of customs, 1906–10; United States special attorney, Customs

Division, Department of Justice, 1910–25; assistant attorney general in charge of Customs, 1925–34; special assistant to the Attorney General, 1934–43; appointed judge, United States Customs Court February 1, 1943, by President Roosevelt.

IRVIN C. MOLLISON, judge; born in Vicksburg, Miss., December 24, 1898; attended Oberlin College, 1916–17; University of Chicago, 1917–23, graduating with Ph. B. degree in 1920, and J. D. degree in 1923; member of Phi Beta Kappa; admitted to Illinois bar in 1923 and practiced law in Chicago until October 1945; member of Board of Directors of Chicago Public Library from October 1938 to January 1944; member of board of education of city of Chicago from January 1944 to October 1945; Democrat; appointed judge of United States Customs Court, October 1945, by President Truman.

JED JOHNSON, judge, born in Ellis County, Tex.; son of LaFayette D. and Evalyn Carlin Johnson; married Miss Beatrice Luginbyhl, Chickasha, Okla., 1925; three daughters, Jean, Joan, Janelle, and one son, Jed, Jr.; educated at Oklahoma University and l'Université de Clermont, France; served in American Expeditionary Forces as private in Company L, One Hundred Forty-fourth Infantry, Thirty-sixth Division; editor, county newspaper; admitted to practice of law, 1918; engaged in law practice, Chickasha and Anadarko; admitted to practice before United States Supreme Court 1927; Oklahoma State Senator two terms; delegate from United States Congress to Twenty-fourth Annual Peace Conference, Interparliamentary Union, Paris, France, 1927; attended similar world peace conferences at Geneva, Switzerland, 1929, and Paris, 1937; delegate from Oklahoma, Tenth Annual Convention, American Legion, Paris, 1927; served as first vice president, Thirty-sixth Division Association; chairman, speakers' bureau, Democratic National Congressional Committee; chairman, House Steering Committee; served in the Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses; appointed judge United States Customs Court by President Harry S. Truman in 1947.

PAUL P. RAO, judge, born in Prizzi, Italy, June 15, 1899; arrived in United States 1904; enlisted in the United States Navy, 1917–19; saw service in France, Italy, Africa, and the Azores; also served as official French interpreter with the French cruiser division; disabled while in the naval service of the United States; graduated from Fordham University Law School in 1923 with degree of LL. B.; admitted to the New York bar in January 1924; served as assistant district attorney, New York County, 1925–27; nominated by President Franklin Delano Roosevelt and confirmed by the United States Senate as Assistant Attorney General of the United States in Charge of Customs; served from July 3, 1941, to July 1, 1948; served as Assistant Attorney General of the United States, Customs Division; served under Attorneys General Robert H. Jackson, Francis Biddle, and Tom C. Clark; appointed by President Harry S. Truman as judge of the United States Customs Court, and took oath of office July 2, 1948; chairman of the legal committee of the New York County American Legion for five years; commander of the Col. Francis Vigo Post, American Legion, for six years; served as vice commander of the New York County American Legion; member of the Admiral H. B. Wilson Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and of Father Duffy Post, Catholic War Veterans; general president of the Holy Name Societies of the Archdiocese of New York (Italian-American branches); trustee, Church of Our Lady of Peace; trustee, Parkway Hospital; director of the Interfaith Movement, Inc., and vice president of the Columbus Citizens Committee, which is in charge of the annual Columbus Day celebration and parade in New York City; admitted to practice in United States Supreme Court, the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals, and United States district courts; member of American Bar Association, New York County Lawyer's Association, and Federal Bar Association of New York, New Jersey, and Connecticut; married to Grace S. Malatino; three children, Miss Nina Rao, Mrs. Grayce Rao Visconti, and Paul P. Rao, Jr. Residence: 210 East 61st Street, New York, N. Y.

MORGAN FORD, judge; born on a farm near Wheatland, North Dakota, September 8, 1911; son of Morgan J. and Mary Langer Ford; grandson of Frank J. Langer, a member of the first legislature of the state of North Dakota; nephew of William Langer, United States Senator from North Dakota; graduated from

Casselton High School, Casselton, North Dakota, 1929; B. A. University of North Dakota, 1935; teacher in District 102, Everest Township, Cass County, North Dakota, 1933–34; LL. B. Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., 1938; State manager Royal Union Fund of Des Moines, Iowa, 1938–39; engaged in general law practice, Fargo, North Dakota, 1939–49; president, Surety Mutual Health & Accident Insurance Co., Fargo, North Dakota, 1939–49; City Attorney, City of Casselton, North Dakota, 1942–48; vice president, First State Bank of Casselton, North Dakota, 1941–49; appointed by Governor Fred G. Aandahl of North Dakota as a member of the advisory board for registrants in selective service, 1942; nominated to be judge of the United States Customs Court by President Truman, June 22, 1949; entered upon the duties of that office on July 28, 1949.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES CUSTOMS COURT

Clerk.—William F. X. Band.
Marshal.—Patrick S. DeMarco.
Court Reporters.—DeVera Hill, Ferdinand Schwartz, Michael J. Russo, Joseph B. Delaney, Edward J. Dillon.
Librarian.—Anna H. Miller.

UNITED STATES EMERGENCY COURT OF APPEALS

[Established under the Emergency Price Control Act of 1942 and continued under the Housing and Rent Act of 1948]

(U. S. Court of Appeals Building, southeast corner Fifth and E Streets. Phone, NAtional 7408)

ALBERT BRANSON MARIS, chief judge, of Lansdowne, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 19, 1893, son of Robert W. and Elma Branson Maris; educated at Drexel Institute of Technology, and Temple University, receiving from the latter institution the degrees of LL. B. in 1918, and LL. D. in 1940; married Edith M. Robinson of Drexel Hill, Pa., July 3, 1917; served in the Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army, 1918, discharged with rank of second lieutenant; admitted to Pennsylvania bar, 1918; practiced law in Philadelphia, Pa., 1918–36, member of firm of White, Maris & Clapp; editor, the Legal Intelligencer, Philadelphia, 1933–36; member of council, borough of Yeadon, Pa., 1935–36; appointed United States district judge, eastern district of Pennsylvania, June 22, 1936; appointed United States circuit judge, third circuit, June 24, 1938; designated by the Chief Justice of the United States to be a judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals, March 2, 1942, and to be chief judge of the court, June 4, 1943.

CALVERT MAGRUDER, judge, of Cambridge, Mass.; born in Annapolis, Md., December 26, 1893, son of Daniel Randall and Rosalie Eugenia Stuart (Webster) Magruder; graduated St. John's College, A. B., 1913, A. M., 1917; LL. B., Harvard Law School, 1916; married Anna Saltonstall Ward, of Cambridge, Mass., October 8, 1925; children—Calvert, Robert Stuart, Michael; law clerk to Mr. Justice Brandeis, Washington, D. C., 1916–17; admitted to Maryland bar, 1917; served as second and first lieutenant, infantry, U. S. R. C., Camp Lee, Va., 1917–19; attorney, United States Shipping Board, Washington, D. C., 1919–20; assistant professor of law, Harvard, 1920–25, professor, 1925–39, vice dean, 1930–39; leave of absence as general counsel National Labor Relations Board, Washington, 1934–35, and as general counsel Wage and Hour Division, Department of Labor, Washington, 1938–39; appointed United States circuit judge, first circuit, June 13, 1939; designated by the Chief Justice of the United States to be a judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals, March 2, 1942.

THOMAS FRANCIS McALLISTER, judge, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; born March 4, 1896, son of James T. and Mildred (Madden) McAllister; educated at Grand Rapids Central High School, University of Michigan Literary and Law Schools (A. B. as of 1918, LL. B. as of 1921); married Dorothy Wonderly Smith June 11, 1921; children—Mary Wonderly, Claire Raiguel; served as member of American Field Service Ambulance with French Armies, 1917; volunteer, French Foreign Legion, 1917; graduated aspirant-officer, French Artillery College, Fontainebleau; with Thirty-second and Sixtieth Regiments, Field Artillery, and in aviation as artilleur-aviateur, Escadrille Spad 285; service in campaigns of

Verdun and Les Eparges, 1917; Champagne, Marne, Somme, Aisne, Meuse, 1918; commander sous-lieutenant in French army, 1918; decorated Croix de Guerre at second battle of Marne; Fourragere of Medaille Militaire (60 R. A. C.); admitted to Michigan bar, 1921, and began practice as member of McAllister & McAllister, Grand Rapids; appointed member of State Advisory Liquor Commission, 1933; Democratic nominee for Congress, Fifth Michigan District, 1934, 1936; appointed special assistant to United States Attorney General, Criminal Division, Department of Justice, Washington, D. C., 1937; elected justice of Supreme Court of Michigan, 1937, for term 1938–46; appointed member of United States Attorney General's Commission on Bankruptcy Administration, 1939; appointed by National Mediation Board, referee in railroad disputes before National Railroad Adjustment Board, 1939–41; appointed by President Roosevelt United States circuit judge, sixth circuit, May 22, 1941; designated judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals by the Chief Justice of the United States February 26, 1945.

WALTER CHARLES LINDLEY, judge, of Danville, Ill., born in Shelby County, Ill., July 12, 1880, son of Alfred Watson and Irena Carey Lindley; graduated University of Illinois, A. B. 1901; College of Law, 1904, LL. B.; 1910, J. D.; married Louise Dewey Brown, of North Egremont, Mass., April 30, 1913; children—Molly (Byrne), Louise (Morgan), and Walter Cary; taught English in University of Illinois 1901–4; admitted to bar in Illinois July 1, 1904; practiced until 1922 when appointed United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Illinois; appointed United States circuit judge, seventh circuit, September 10, 1949; a S. M. in Chancery 1910–18; member Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Delta Phi, Phi Gamma Delta, and Order of the Coif; designated by the Chief Justice of the United States November 1, 1944, to be a judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals.

BOLITHA JAMES LAWS, judge, of Chevy Chase, Md.; born in Washington, D. C., August 22, 1891, son of Bolitha J. and Mary A. Laws; educated in the public schools of Washington, D. C., Emerson Institute, and Georgetown University, receiving from the latter institution the degrees of LL. B. in 1913 and LL. M. in 1914; married Nancy MacLeod, of Lynchburg, Va., August 25, 1920; admitted to bar of the District of Columbia, 1913, State of New York, 1920, State of Maryland, 1923; assistant United States attorney for the District of Columbia, 1914–20; assistant general counsel United States Shipping Board, 1921–22; practiced law in the District of Columbia as a member of the firm of Cromelin & Laws, 1922–38; president of the District of Columbia Bar Association, 1938; appointed associate justice, District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, June 10, 1938; designated by the Chief Justice of the United States to be a judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals on June 4, 1943; appointed chief justice, District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, January 22, 1945.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES EMERGENCY COURT OF APPEALS

Clerk.—Herman C. Beasley, 3710 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Chief Deputy Clerk.—J. Frederick Mattingley, 1909 New Hampshire Avenue.

TAX COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE

(Office, Constitution Avenue at Twelfth Street. Phones, NAtional 5771 to 5775)

Presiding Judge.—John W. Kern, 4407 Hadfield Lane.
Judges:
C. Rogers Arundell, 4930 Quebec Street.
Ernest H. Van Fossan, 2101 Connecticut Avenue.
J. Edgar Murdock, 2940 Foxhall Road.
Eugene Black, 5206 Colorado Avenue.
J. Russell Leech, 2440 Sixteenth Street.
Bolon B. Turner, Westchester Apartments.
William W. Arnold, the Wardman Park.
John A. Tyson, Westchester Apartments.
Samuel B. Hill, 3020 Tilden Street.
Richard L. Disney, 3502 Macomb Street.
Marion J. Harron, Constitution Avenue at Twelfth Street.

Judges—Continued
Clarence V. Opper, 2802 P Street.
[Vacancy.]
Clarence P. LeMire, Westchester Apartments.
Luther A. Johnson, La Salle Apartments.
Clerk.—Victor S. Mersch, 3615 Quesada Street.
Administrative Officer.—[Vacant.]
Reporter.—Mabel M. Owen, 3100 Connecticut Avenue.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

(United States Courthouse. Phone, DIstrict 2854; clerk's office, DIstrict 2854)

Chief Judge.—Bolitha J. Laws, 7 Oxford Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Judges:
Jennings Bailey, Kennedy-Warren Apartments.
F. Dickinson Letts, Kennedy-Warren Apartments.
T. Alan Goldsborough, La Salle Apartments.
James W. Morris, the Westchester.
David A. Pine, 1625 Nicholson Street.
Matthew F. McGuire, 2701 Connecticut Avenue.
Henry A. Schweinhaut, 6502 Maple Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Alexander Holtzoff, Broadmoor Apartments.
Richmond B. Keech, 2746 Woodley Place.
Edward M. Curran, 6607 Western Avenue.
Edward A. Tamm, 3353 Runnymede Place.
Auditor.—Fred J. Eden, 4726 Brandywine Street.
Clerk.—Harry M. Hull, 3211 Quesada Street. (Office phone, DIstrict 2854.)
Chief Probation Officer.—Edward W. Garrett, 3909 Seventh Street South, Arlington, Va. (Office phone, DIstrict 2854.)

COMMISSION ON MENTAL HEALTH

(Municipal Center, 300 Indiana Avenue. Phones, REpublic 1208; NAtional 6000)

Chairman.—Thomas Gillespie Walsh (lawyer-member), 4312 Thirteenth Place NE.
Alternate.—Frederick A. Thuee (lawyer-member), Investment Building.
Physicians (Psychiatrists):
Irma Belk Hobart, M. D., 5110 Manning Place.
Albert E. Marland, M. D., 1216 Sixteenth Street.
Isadore Rodis, M. D., 1726 I Street.
Marshall deG. Ruffin, M. D., 1835 I Street.
Philip Litvin, M. D., 2023 Q Street.
Anna Coyne Todd, M. D., 300 Indiana Avenue.
Executive Secretary.—Louis P. Stumph, 3430 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.

REGISTER OF WILLS AND CLERK OF THE PROBATE COURT

(United States Courthouse. Phone, NAtional 2840)

Register and Clerk.—Theodore Cogswell, 2902 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Va.
Chief Deputy Register.—Melvin J. Marques, 436 Turner Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Deputy Registers.—Ella A. Brown, 2901 Connecticut Avenue; Frank J. Burkart, 4801 Connecticut Avenue; Edith L. Dawson, 2714 Ordway Street; Arthur P. Smith, 2745 Twenty-ninth Street.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES COURTS

(Supreme Court Building, 1 First Street NE. Phone, EXecutive 1640)

Director.—Henry P. Chandler, 5703 McKinley Street, Bethesda, Md.
Secretary to the Director.—Louise V. Cooper, 505 Green Street, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Director.—Elmore Whitehurst, 2914 W Street SE.
Secretary to the Assistant Director.—Bernetta Leiden, 6019 Eighth Street.
Chief, Division of Procedural Studies and Statistics.—Will Shafroth, 30 East Woodbine Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

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Chief of Probation.—Richard A. Chappell, 5362 Twenty-eighth Street.
Chief of Bankruptcy.—Edwin L. Covey, 8403 Galveston Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Chief of Business Administration.—Leland Tolman, 1916 G Street.
Chief Auditor.—Vivian A. Clements, 4614 Alton Place.
Budget and Accounting Officer.—John C. Brown, 7413 Blair Road.
Service Officer.—Wilson F. Collier, 230 Great Falls Road, Rockville, Md.
Personnel Officer.—Catherine Waddle, 2000 Connecticut Avenue.

UNITED STATES MARSHAL'S OFFICE

(United States District Courthouse. Phone, DIstrict 2854)

United States Marshal.—W. Bruce Matthews, La Plata, Md.
Chief Deputy Marshal.—Charles H. Ward, Jr., 4611 Harling Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Assistants to the Chief Deputy.—Elmer B. Hammond, 4905 Seventieth Place, Woodlawn, Md.; William C. Hoch, 4102 Tenth Street NE.; James T. Mattingly, 3511 Davenport Street.

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE

(United States Courthouse. Phones, NAtional 2131-39)

United States Attorney, District of Columbia.—George Morris Fay, 7124 Gloster Road, Woodacres, Md.
Secretary to the United States Attorney, District of Columbia.—Jennie J. Langer, 1761 North Troy Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Secretary to the United States Attorney, District of Columbia.—Edith M. Wildrick, 5515 Connecticut Avenue.
Administrative Assistant.—Joseph P. Gillespie, 3437-A South Stafford Street, Fairlington, Va.
Secretary to the Administrative Assistant.—Ruth A. Fallon, 1619 Rhode Island Avenue.
Assistant United States Attorneys, District of Columbia:
John W. Fihelly, 1737 H Street.
Charles B. Murray, 6404 Beechwood Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.
Cecil R. Heflin, 9 Woodmont Road, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.
Arthur J. McLaughlin, 1115 Massachusetts Avenue.
William Hitz, Bradley Boulevard and Seven Locks Road, Bethesda, Md.
John C. Conliff, Jr., the Westchester.
J. Warren Wilson, 5117 Forty-fifth Street.
Grace B. Stiles, 4018 Thirteenth Street NE.
John J. O'Leary, 4404 Elm Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Andrew J. Howard, Jr., 35 Q Street NE.
Joseph M. Howard, 3051 Porter Street.
John D. Lane, 214 North George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.
Helena D. Reed, 1601 Argonne Place.
William S. McKinley, the University Club.
Richard M. Roberts, 4306 Kentbury Drive, Bethesda, Md.
C. Frank Reifsnyder, 2729 Ordway Street.
Ross O'Donoghue, 5137 Sixteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Stafford R. Grady, 2107 Wyoming Avenue.
Edward L. Carey, 4271 Thirty-fifth Street South, Fairlington, Va.
Harold H. Bacon, 6617 Hillandale Road, Chevy Chase, Md.
Robert Scott, 3626 South Taylor Street, Fairlington, Va.
L. Clark Ewing, 215 B Street NE.
Martin J. McNamara, Jr., 2515 Thirteenth Street.
Samuel K. Abrams, 218 Audrey Lane.
William P. Arnold, 1601 Canton Place.
Raymond E. Baker, 104 East Mason Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Joseph F. Goetten, 1640 Fitzgerald Lane, Alexandria, Va.
Joseph A. Sommer, 132 Webster Street NE.
Frank H. Strickler, 700 North Monroe Street, Arlington, Va.
Thomas A. Wadden, Jr., 1650 Harvard Street.
James L. Williams, 1609 Kearny Street NE.
Jerome Powell, 6 Quincy Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

Clerks.—Wilmer R. Stitley, 728 Webster Street; Elizabeth R. Magruder, 4119 Twenty-third Street North, Arlington, Va.; Ethel Braswell, 705 Eighteenth Street; Alice M. McElroy, 1527 Upshur Street; Paul Rollins, 4014 Twenty-first Street North, Arlington, Va; Charles J. Crogan, 2321 South Joyce Street, Arlington, Va; James S. Gardiner, 13 East Underwood Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; John J. Cedar, 2802 South Columbus Street, Farlington, Va.; Elleanora M. Kimmel, 1228 I Street; Bettie Purdy, 2142 G Street; Verne R. Kilgallon, 2002 Tuckerman Street, Green Meadows, Md.; Muriel J. Parks, 1331 Belmont Street; Betty C. Brown, 3217 Nichols Avenue SE.; Angeline C. Seek, 321 Plymouth Street, Silver Spring, Md.; Rita E. McCarthy, 334 North George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.; Theresa M. Quirk, 4602 Wilson Boulevard, Arlington, Va.; Mary A. Haley, 4703 Chase Avenue, Bethesda, Md.; Raymond A. Westcott, 2829 Twenty-eighth Street; Lucy B. Dowling, 1647 Lamont Street; Jean R. Woodhouse, 1307 Shepherd Street; Bernard C. Daley, 2033 H Street; Albert F. Smith, 511 Beall Avenue, Rockville, Md.; Rose M. St. Clair, 1845 M Street NE.; Wilfred D. Barrett, 3002 Parkway Terrace Drive, Suitland, Md.; Elaine F. Miller, 1511 East-West Highway, Silver Spring, Md.; Michael J. Reedy, 6426 Luzon Avenue.

Messengers.—Fred P. Council, 2129 South Oxford Street, Arlington, Va.; Norman C. Peyton, 4400 E Street SE.; Gordon J. Stiles, 407 D Street NE.

THE MUNICIPAL COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

(400 F Street. Phone, EXecutive 1240)

Chief Judge.—Nathan Cayton, 2948 Macomb Street.

Associate Judges:

Andrew McCaughrin Hood, 1 Scott Circle.

Brice Clagett, 3005 P Street.

Clerk.—C. Newell Atkinson, 2841 University Terrace.

THE MUNICIPAL COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

(Civil Division Building, Fourth Street between E and F; Criminal Division Building, Fifth Street between E and F. Phone, REpublic 4575)

Chief Judge.—George P. Barse, 1429 Floral Street.

Judges:

Armond W. Scott, 1922 Eleventh Street.

Ellen K. Raedy, Dorchester House.

Walter J. Casey, the Westchester.

George D. Neilson, the Westchester.

Aubrey B. Fennell, 1843 Lamont Street.

Thomas D. Quinn, 3310 Stephenson Place.

Nadine Lane Gallagher, The Kenesaw Apartments.

Frank H. Myers, 3754 McKinley Street.

Milton S. Kronheim, Jr., 3701 Chesapeake Street.

Clerk of the Court.—Walter F. Bramhall, 1236 Potomac Street.

Administrative Assistant to the Clerk.—Anna L. Callahan, 532 Peabody Street.

Chief Deputy Clerk for Criminal Division.—William A. Norgren, Hyattsville, Md.

Chief Deputy Clerk for Civil Division.—William M. Nedrow, 6000 Fourth Street.

Assignment Commissioner.—Edward M. Carr, 5612 Glenwood Road, Bethesda, Md.

Deputy Assignment Commissioner.—Katherine Duckwall, 1425 Webster Street.

Director of Probation.—Joseph N. Sanford, 5522 Smallwood Drive, Green Acres, Md.

Assistant Director of Probation.—Irving Cooper, 1215 Sixteenth Street.

Clerk, Small Claims Branch.—Wallace D. Cummins, 4613 Ninth Street.

JUVENILE COURT

(400 E Street. Phones, REpublic 5432 and NAtional 6000)

Judges.—Edith H. Cockrill, 2141 I Street; Fay L. Bentley, 3412 Q Street.
Clerk.—Hilda R. Reagle, 3150 Sixteenth Street.
Director Social Work.—Virginia Clary, 315 Evarts Street NE.
Director Guidance Clinic.—Dr. Herbert W. Stein, 4919 Westway Drive, Crestview, Md.

RECORDER OF DEEDS

(Sixth and D Streets. Phone, DIstrict 0671)

Recorder of Deeds.—Marshall L. Shepard, D. D., 1211 Columbia Road.
First Deputy Recorder of Deeds.—A. Oliver Thornton, 1619 R Street.
Second Deputy Recorder of Deeds.—Eleanore Dague Williams, 4081 Minnesota Avenue NE.
Executive Assistant.—Clarence A. Dockens, 1515 Tenth Street.
Chief Clerk.—John Herbert, 3401 R Street.
Private Secretary.—Sylvia L. Tatem, 430 Irving Street.
Auditor and Budget Officer.—Leonard G. Hyman, 3526 Park Place.
Personnel Officer.—Alice K. Freeman, 5017 Just Street NE.
Accountant.—Columbus W. Kelley, 4932 Just Street NE.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

ORIGIN AND FORM OF GOVERNMENT

The District of Columbia was established under the authority and direction of acts of Congress approved July 16, 1790, and March 3, 1791, which were passed to give effect to a clause in the eighth section of the first article of the Constitution of the United States giving Congress the power—

"To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten Miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the Acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful buildings;—"

The States of Maryland and Virginia made cessions contemplated by this clause in the years 1788 and 1789, respectively. From the cessions tendered by the two States was selected the territory for the permanent seat of the General Government. This territory was 10 miles square, lying on either side of the Potomac River at the head of navigation. Later, 1846, Congress retroceded to Virginia that portion ceded by it. The Maryland, or retained, portion is approximately 70 square miles.

The seat of government of the United States was first definitely named by the clause in the act entitled "An act providing a permanent form of government for the District of Columbia," approved June 11, 1878, as follows: "That all territory which was ceded by the State of Maryland to the Congress of the United States, for the permanent seat of government of the United States, shall continue to be designated as the District of Columbia" (20 Stat. 102), although it had been incidentally mentioned as such in several preceding statutes.

The land within the ceded territory was owned by a number of people. In Georgetown, President Washington negotiated with the proprietors or landowners of that portion of the ceded territory selected as the site of the city of Washington, which comprised about 10 percent of the area of the present District of Columbia. On the second day, March 30, 1791, he concluded an agreement which was put in writing and signed by the proprietors. By it the President was given sole power to lay off streets as he pleased. These proprietors conveyed their holdings to trustees named by the President to hold title to the same during the laying out of the Federal city and then convey as agreed to the United States and the proprietors respectively. Under this agreement the proprietors donated to the United States all of the lands for the streets and one-half of the city lots throughout the entire city. Sites reserved by the United States for the public buildings, parks, and other public purposes were paid for by the United States in Maryland money the equivalent to $66.66 per acre. Such payment, amounting to $36,099, was made out of the proceeds from the sale of some of the lots which these proprietors had donated to the United States. This was the only purchase price paid by the United States for any part of the entire acquisition of 5,128 acres for the purpose of building the Capital City.

The land within the original city of Washington comprised a total of 6,111 acres and was divided to the United States 4,147 acres—3,606 acres for streets and 541 acres for public purposes. The remaining 1,964 acres was divided into squares and the squares into lots. The whole number of lots was 20,272—10,136 to the United States and the same number to the proprietors.

Thomas Jefferson, then Secretary of State, declared the liberality of the proprietors was "noble."

The United States lots were sold from time to time, chiefly before 1800 and up to 1835, and brought $741,024.45 (S. Doc. 247, 64th Cong., 1st sess., p. 23). This was a considerable sum as compared with the average annual income of the Federal Government during the 12 years from 1789 to 1800, it being about 13 percent of that average of about $5,600,000. The lots which still remained the prop-

erty of the United States after gifts of them to charitable and literary institutions were sold about September 1865 for a moderate sum.

The proceeds from the sales of the Government lots were largely applied to the erection of the original Government buildings and improvements in their immediate neighborhood. The funds for these buildings were supplemented by grants of $120,000 by the State of Virginia and $72,000 by the State of Maryland (H. R. Report 269, 21st Cong., 1st sess., Doc. No. 5, p. 47). Both President Washington and President Jefferson expected the sale of these lots, if properly conserved, would not only provide ample funds for the erection of the public buildings without charge upon the lean Federal Treasury but would leave what Jefferson termed "the residuary interest of the city" which was intended to be used for streets and other city improvements. The failure of the Government to make these expected improvements so retarded the appreciation of values of the lots that the Government's prospective income from this source fell far short of expectations. The landowners who had so generously given their land to the Government as well as those who had been induced to purchase failed to realize the enhancement of value of their lots because of the failure of expected abutting and community improvements. The faith of Mr. Jefferson and the proprietors matched, but their fond hopes were not realized. The original proprietor of the land whereon is the Capitol Building, Daniel Carroll, of Duddington, in 1837 wrote "that the unfortunate proprietors are generally brought to ruin," who "were so wild as to suppose that the donation was so great the Government might pave the streets with ingots of gold or silver."

The city was planned and partly laid out by Maj. Pierre Charles L'Enfant, a French engineer. This work was perfected and completed by Maj. Andrew Ellicott. The building of the city and the erection of the public buildings were in charge of three commissioners selected by the President and subject to his direction.

When the Government establishment was moved in 1800, there existed within the 10 miles square two municipal corporations: the corporation of the city of Alexandria, incorporated by Virginia, and the corporation of the city of Georgetown, incorporated by Maryland.

The act of February 27, 1801, was the first legislation by Congress for the government of the District of Columbia following the removal to the permanent seat of government. While this act failed to set up a complete local government, it declared all of the laws of the States of Maryland and Virginia as then existing to be in force in the parts of the District ceded by the respective States. It created two counties, Washington County being the area outside of the cities of Washington and Georgetown on the Maryland side of the river, and Alexandria County being the area beyond the limits of the city of Alexandria on the Virginia side of the river. It also created the circuit court, the office of marshal of the District, the office of United States attorney for the District, justices of the peace for the two counties, a register of wills, and a judge of the orphans' court (2 Stat. 103).

The first government of the city of Washington consisted of a mayor appointed by the President of the United States and a city council elected by the people of the city. This was in 1802. The act chartering the city of Washington also created the levy courts, consisting originally of the justices of the peace of the respective counties (2 Stat. 115; 2 Stat. 773; 3 Stat. 195; 9 Stat. 230; 12 Stat. 384). The levy courts were given broad administrative powers over the counties of Washington and Alexandria, but had no judicial functions. At a later date the levy court of Washington County was composed of nine members appointed by the President (12 Stat. 799). Thus, there were within the 10 miles square five distinct local administrative units, namely (1) the corporation of Washington, (2) the corporation of Georgetown, (3) the county of Washington, (4) the corporation of Alexandria, and (5) the county of Alexandria. These were reduced to three units in 1846 with the retrocession of Alexandria city and county to the State of Virginia (9 Stat. 35; 9 Stat. 1000). The members of the city councils of the three municipalities were elected as were the mayors of Georgetown and Alexandria. In 1812 the city council was permitted to elect the mayor of Washington and in 1820 and thereafter the mayor was elected by the people (3 Stat. 583). The term of the mayor of Washington was for 2 years. This government continued until 1871.

By an act of Congress of February 21, 1871, the corporation of Washington, the corporation of Georgetown, and the levy court for Washington County were abolished, and the administration consolidated into a so-called territorial form of government. This government consisted of a governor, a board of public

works, a board of health, and a legislative assembly. This legislative assembly consisted of a council of 11 members and a house of delegates of 22 members. The District then also had a Delegate in the House of Representatives of the United States. The Governor, the board of public works, and council were appointed by the President of the United States, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The 22 members of the house of delegates and the Delegate in Congress were elected by the people. The District had a Delegate in Congress until March 4, 1875.

This form of government lasted for 3 years, until June 20, 1874, when Congress provided that the District should be governed by three commissioners, appointed by the President. This was known as the temporary form of government and lasted until July 1, 1878, when the present permanent commission government was set up (18 Stat. 116). In the creation of the temporary commission form of government in 1874 and the permanent form in 1878 no provision was made for the franchise, and for the first time in three-quarters of a century no part of the District exercised the right of suffrage. The present form of government was created by act of Congress approved June 11, 1878 (20 Stat. 102).

The District of Columbia has an area of 69.245 square miles, of which 60.1 square miles are land. The river boundary is high-water mark along the Virginia shore of the Potomac River.

The local government of the District of Columbia is a municipal corporation having jurisdiction over the territory which was "ceded by the State of Maryland to the Congress of the United States for the permanent seat of the Government of the United States" (20 Stat. 102). This government is administered by a board of three Commissioners having general equal powers and duties (20 Stat. 103).

Two of these Commissioners, who must have been actual residents of the District for 3 years next before their appointment and have during that period claimed residence nowhere else, are appointed from civil life by the President of the United States and confirmed by the Senate for the term of 3 years each and until their successors are appointed and qualified.

The other Commissioner is detailed from time to time by the President of the United States from the Corps of Engineers of the United States Army, and shall not be required to perform any other military duty (ib.). This Commissioner shall be selected from the captains or officers of higher grade having served at least 15 years in the Corps of Engineers of the Army of the United States (26 Stat. 1113).

Three officers of the same corps, junior to said Commissioner, may be detailed to assist him by the President of the United States (26 Stat. 246). The senior officer of the Corps of Engineers of the Army, who for the time being is detailed to act as assistant (and in case of his absence from the District, or disability, the junior officer so detailed), shall, in event of the absence from the District or disability of the Commissioner, who shall for the time being be detailed from the Corps of Engineers, perform all the duties imposed by law upon said Commissioner (26 Stat. 1113).

One of said Commissioners shall be chosen president of the Board of Commissioners at their first meeting and annually and whenever a vacancy shall occur (20 Stat. 103).

The Commissioners are in a general way vested with jurisdiction covering all the ordinary features of municipal government and are also members of the Zoning Commission (37 Stat. 974).

The expenditures of the District of Columbia are based upon estimates prepared annually by the Commissioners and submitted by them to Congress through the Bureau of the Budget. To the extent to which it shall approve of said estimates, Congress shall appropriate a portion out of the Treasury of the United States. The remainder of the amount of such approved estimates shall be levied and assessed upon the taxable property and privileges in said District other than the property of the United States and of the District of Columbia (act approved June 11, 1878; 20 Stat. 104). "All taxes collected shall be paid into the Treasury of the United States, and the same as well as the appropriations to be made by the Congress as aforesaid shall be disbursed for the expenses of said District, on itemized vouchers, which have been audited and approved by the auditor of the District of Columbia, certified by said Commissioners or a majority of them" (ib. 105). This act also provided that the cost of operation, development, and maintenance of the District of Columbia should be borne jointly by the United States and the District of Columbia upon a 50–50 basis. This ratio was in 1922 changed to a payment of 60 percent from the revenues of the District of Columbia and 40 percent by the United States and this provision

was repealed by act of Congress approved May 16, 1938. The act of July 26, 1939, provided for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1940, and for each fiscal year thereafter, that there was authorized to be appropriated as the annual payment by the United States toward defraying the expenses of the Government of the District of Columbia, the sum of $6,000,000. The remainder of the local expenses are borne by the revenues of the District of Columbia derived from taxation of private property and privileges.

Congress has by sundry statutes empowered the Commissioners to make building regulations; plumbing regulations; to make and enforce all such reasonable and usual police regulations as they may deem necessary for the protection of lives, limbs, health, comfort, and quiet of all persons, and the protection of all property within the District, and other regulations of a municipal nature.

While the District has a municipal form of government, Congress by various statutory enactments has treated it as a branch of the United States Government by including it in legislation applying to the executive departments, such as the Budget and Accounting Act, the act classifying the salaries of Federal employees, and the act providing for retirement of Federal employees.

All legislation affecting the District of Columbia must be passed by Congress under the provisions of the Constitution. The advice of the Commissioners is usually asked before such legislation is enacted.

DISTRICT GOVERNMENT

(District Building, Pennsylvania Avenue and Fourteenth Street. Phone, NAtional 6000)

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

Commissioner.—John Russell Young (president of the Board), 1834 Jefferson Place.
Special Assistant.—Charles Stofberg, 1314 Saratoga Avenue NE.
Private Secretary.—Betty D. Williams, Chantilly, Va.
Commissioner.—Guy Mason, Westchester Apartments.
Special Assistant.—Anne W. Davidge, 1701 Massachusetts Avenue.
Private Secretary.—Dorothy G. Allen, 3051 Idaho Avenue.
Engineer Commissioner.—Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young, U. S. A., 4434 Hawthorne Street.
Special Assistant.—George A. England, 2416 Darrow Street, Silver Spring, Md.
Private Secretary.—Evelyn R. Butler, 2308 Ashmead Place.
Assistants to Engineer Commissioner.—Lt. Col. Lavonne E. Cox, 4654 Thirty-fourth Street, South, Arlington, Va.; Lt. Col. Carlin H. Whitesell, 4801 Thirtieth Street South, Arlington, Va.; Lt. Col. Thomas J. Hayes 3d, 319 North Park Drive, Arlington, Va.
Secretary to the Board.—G. M. Thornett, 4610 Fourth Street.
Assistant Secretary.—G. A. Turner, 1884 Columbia Road.
Administrative Assistant.—Dorothy K. Humphrey, 3900 Edmunds Street.
Special Assistant.—Esther H. Zimmerman, 1725 New Hampshire Avenue.

DISTRICT OFFICES

ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

Assessor.—Edward A. Dent, 4701 Connecticut Avenue.
Deputy Assessor.—Byers M. Bachman, 4429 Lowell Street.
Real Estate Division:
Administrative Head.—R. Paul Collins, 641 Girard Street NE.
Board of Assistant Assessors.—H. D. Scantlin, 4700 Drummond Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.; Fred F. Graham, 3422 Oliver Street; Kenneth W. Spencer, 6800 Sixth Street; Curtis L. Hillyer, 2205 California Street; C. Perry Miller, Jr., 6008 Thirty-fourth Place; clerk to board, Georgianna L. Kimmel, 2551 Seventeenth Street.
Personal Tax Division:
Board of Personal Tax Appraisers.—James L. Martin, 4501 Garrison Street; Ross M. Lehman, 315 Evarts Street NE.; Louise Wray, 3100 Connecticut Avenue; Chief Clerk, Preston J. Stang, 10216 Ridgemoor Drive, Silver Spring, Md.

Income and Inheritance and Estate Tax Division:
Administrator.—Charles A. Beard, Jr., Rockville, Md.
Assistant Administrator, Income Tax.—Robert J. Dunham, 621 Farragut Street.
Assistant Administrator, Inheritance and Estate Tax.—William R. Mason, 229 West Montgomery Avenue, Rockville, Md.
Sales and Use Tax Division:
Administrator.—Allan F. Brooke, Sandy Spring, Md.
Assistant Administrator.—Walter C. Thompson, 1501 South Edgewood Street Arlington, Va.
Special Assessment:
Clerk in Charge.—Alicia B. Weaver, 2133 Wisconsin Avenue.

OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR

Auditor.—Arthur R. Pilkerton, 4514 Connecticut Avenue.
Deputy Auditor.—Frank M. Hally, 3915 S Street, SE.
Administrative Assistant.—Robert L. Mudd, 329 Longfellow Street.
Assistant Auditor.—Franklin P. Lepson, 7208 Bowdoin Avenue, College Park, Md

BUDGET OFFICE

Budget Officer.—Walter L. Fowler, 1360 Maple View Place SE.
Deputy Budget Officer.—William G. Wilding, Hillandale, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant Budget Officer.—David P. Herman, 3825 W Street SE.
Secretary of District Personnel Board.—Victor A. Howard, 6103 Fourth Street.

OFFICE OF COLLECTOR OF TAXES

Collector of Taxes.—Guy W. Pearson, 4025 Nineteenth Street NE.
Deputy Collector of Taxes.—George H. Kidwell, 629 G Street SW.
Chief Cashier.—Charles M. Sabins, 7709 Alaska Avenue.
Special Financial Unit.—Olive G. Faircloth, attorney, 2851 Twenty-ninth Street.

DISBURSING OFFICE

Chief Disbursing Officer.—John J. Krohr, 2205 Evarts Street NE.
Principal Deputy Disbursing Officer.—A. Ray Thomas, 1900 North Illinois Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Disbursing Officer.—Albert E. T. Johnson, 4511 Ridge Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

LICENSE BUREAU

Superintendent of Licenses.—C. T. Nottingham, 8314 Carey Lane, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant Superintendent of Licenses.—Thomas A. Helan, 5210 Fourth Street.

PURCHASING DIVISION

Purchasing and Contracting Officer.—Roland M. Brennan, 9705 Second Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Deputy Purchasing Officer.—Rexford G. Wessells, 2201 North Lincoln Street, Arlington, Va.
Technical Assistant.—N. G. L'Homme, 1314 Massachusetts Avenue.
Market Analyst.—Joseph F. Marcellino, 5235 Seventh Street.

MISCELLANEOUS OFFICES

Community Canning Center and Penny Milk Program.—Harry M. Gardner, supervisor, 1424 R Street.
Coroner.—Dr. A. Magruder MacDonald, 522 Eleventh Street NE.
Poundmaster.—Frank B. Marks, 617 Bennington Lane, Silver Spring, Md.
Printing and Publications Division.—Joseph H. MacQuilliam, Chief, 105 Dogwood Lane, Vienna, Va.; John J. Reynolds, administrative assistant, 221 North Columbus Street, Arlington, Va; William A. Rehrey, superintendent, 6508 Flanders Drive, Hyattsville, Md.

Rent Control.—Robert F. Cogswell, administrator, 3504 Lowell Street.
Veterinary Surgeon.—Dr. D. E. Buckingham, 2115 Fourteenth Street.
Zoning Commission.—The Commissioners of the District of Columbia, the Architect of the Capitol, and the Director of the National Park Service. Director of Planning, Robert O. Clouser; executive officer, H. G. Ashton.

BOARDS

Accountancy.—Wayne Kendrick, president, Rust Building; Millard T. Charlton, secretary, 1507 M Street; S. Frank Levy, treasurer, Warner Building.
Alcoholic Beverage Control.—Alan W. Payne, chairman, 5324 Second Street; Mrs. Agnes K. Mason, member, the Dresden; James O'Donnell Moran, member, 2801 Allendale Place; Herbert K. Schollenberger, chief inspector, 3409 Twenty-ninth Street; Kathryn M. Heger, administrative assistant, 2021 Thirty-seventh Street.
Anatomical.—Dr. F. A. Hornaday, secretary-treasurer, the Mayflower.
Apprenticeship Council.—James B. Luttes, chairman, 1010 Vermont Avenue; John R. Evans, vice chairman, 2935 Kanawha Street; Robert E. Phelps, 1825 Fourteenth Street; Lee T. Turner, 3616 Fourteenth Street; Bernard A. Downey, 414 Florida Avenue NE.; Nat Jackson, 1006 Tenth Street; Fred Z. Hetzel, director, District of Columbia Office, United States Employment Service, 1624 H Street; Harold A. Clark, chief, Trade and Industrial Education, Bell Vocational School, Seventh and O Streets; Kenneth Edmunds, apprentice coordinator, Veterans' Administration, 1825 H Street; Gino J. Simi, director of apprenticeship, District of Columbia, and executive secretary, 499 Pennsylvania Avenue.
Architects, Examiner, and Registrars of.—L. M. Leisenring, president, 1777 Church Street; Thomas H. Locraft, secretary-treasurer, 1518 P Street; Irwin S. Porter, National Metropolitan Bank Building; Waldron Faulkner, 1200 Eighteenth Street; Leon Chatelain, Jr., 1727 K Street.
Barber Examiners.—Saviour Sidotti, president, 1530 Kearney Street NE.; Clement E. Atkinson, vice president, 1933 Ninth Street; Tony J. Durso, secretary-treasurer, 3617 Seventeenth Street NE.
Boxing Commission.—Harvey L. Miller, chairman, 1330 Lee Gate Road; Inspector Clarence Talley, Metropolitan Police Department; Josephine Sabagh, secretary, 1818 Kalorama Road.
Cosmetology.—Ethel M. Beebe, president, 4326 Fourteenth Street; Elenora Jackson, treasurer, 2800 Dumbarton Avenue; Catherine B. Nade, 2535 Third Street NE.; Roselia B. Shaw, secretary, 4808 Seventeenth Street.
Dental Examiners.—Dr. W. Marion Falls, president, 1835 I Street; Dr. Joseph R. Palkin, secretary-treasurer, 1835 I Street; Dr. W. W. Wyman, 724 Upshur Street; Dr. David J. Fitzgibbon, 601 Nineteenth Street; Dr. Woodson T. Birthright, 1835 I Street.
Education (Thirteenth and K Streets).—C. Melvin Sharpe, president, 2930 Forty-fifth Street; Dr. James A. Gannon, vice president, 1915 Biltmore Street; Mrs. Lenore W. Smith, 3249 Newark Street; John H. Wilson, 712 Fifth Street; Mrs. Velma G. Williams, 2700 Georgia Avenue; Adelbert W. Lee, 3211 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.; Albert E. Steinem, 521 Colorado Building; Mrs. Elviria Z. Magdeburger, 1612 Missouri Avenue; Dr. Phillip T. Johnson, 1742 Sixth Street; Mrs. Elise Z. Watkins, 1800 Birch Drive; Dr. Hobart M. Corning, superintendent, the Westchester; first assistant superintendents of schools: Norman J. Nelson, 6315 Georgia Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Dr. Garnet C. Wilkinson, 406 U Street; Adelbert W. Heinmiller, assistant to the superintendent in charge of business administration, 104 Irvington Street SW.; associate superintendents: Lawson J. Cantrell, 6101 Utah Avenue; Dr. Carl F. Hansen, 3510 Quesada Street; Dr. Harold A. Haynes, 1237 Franklin Street NE.; John M. Riecks, 2611 Thirty-third Street SE.; A. Kiger Savoy, 217 T Street; Margaret R. Pepper, executive assistant to the superintendent, 1734 P Street.
Funeral Directors and Embalmers.—W. R. Frank Hines, chairman, 2901 Fourteenth Street; Thomas Martin Hysong, 1301 N Street; G. C. Echols, 1400 Chapin Street; Robert G. McGuire, Jr., 1820 Ninth Street; Joseph B. Irvine, ex-officio member, 2901 S Street SE.

Healing Art Commission on Licensure to Practice.—President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia; United States Commissioner of Education; United States district attorney for District of Columbia; superintendent of public schools, District of Columbia; health officer, District of Columbia (secretary-treasurer).

Minimum Wage and Industrial Safety.—Mrs. Albert Atwood, 65 Observatory Circle; Frank O'Connor, 3101 Douglas Street, NE.; Frank E. Weakly, the Wardman Park; Carrie L. Allgood, secretary, 4807 Dover Road; Fred C. Thomas, Director of Industrial Safety, 1207 Tewkesbury Place.

Members of the Nurses' Examining Board.—President, Elsie C. Casassa, Sibley Memorial Hospital; vice president, Elizabeth C. Earle, 5018 North Twenty-seventh Street, Arlington, Va.; Alice C. Stone, St. Elizabeths Hospital; Sister Agnes Miriam Payne, Georgetown University Hospital; Katherine A. Ott, 714 South Eighteenth Street, Arlington, Va.; executive secretary, Ethel J. Odegard, 1702 Summit Place.

Optometry.—Dr. Rex B. Sheley, president, 1342 F Street; Dr. Lewis H. Kraskin, secretary, Washington Loan and Trust Building; Dr. W. Earl Leese, vice president, 614 Ninth Street; Dr. Samuel J. Dantzic, 625 Fifteenth Street; Dr. George T. Warren, Southern Building.

Parole.—Col. Campbell C. Johnson, chairman, 1125 Columbia Road; Leo A. Rover, member, Southern Building; Hugh F. Rivers, member and parole executive, 524 Ashford Road, Silver Spring, Md.

Pharmacy.—Morris G. Goldstein, president, 1100 Fourteenth Street F. Royce Franzoni, vice president, 627 Pennsylvania Avenue; Harold C. Kinner, secretary, 301 Kennedy Street; John F. Tucker, 524 Seventh Street SW.; John E. Donaldson, 77 P Street NE.

Plumbing.—Frank Bentley, president, 3717 Georgia Avenue; John A. Bronzonie, secretary, 5405 Second Street; Donald C. Dow, 555 Randolph Street.

Podiatry Examiners.—Dr. Harry L. Hoffman, president, 992 National Press Bldg.; Dr. Seward P. Nyman, secretary-treasurer, 3008 Fourteenth Street; Dr. A. Owen Penney, 1333 F Street.

Police and Fire Surgeons.—(See Police Department.)

Public Library (Eighth and K Streets).—Board of Library Trustees: Albert W. Atwood, president, 65 Observatory Circle; Mrs. Philip Sidney Smith, vice president, 3249 Newark Street; James A. Cobb, 1732 S Street; Frank J. Coleman, 620 A Street NE.; Clark G. Diamond, 4619 Charleston Terrace; Mrs. Karl Fenning, 5863 Chevy Chase Parkway; William Montgomery, 6200 Nebraska Avenue; Nelson T. Hartson, 2101 Connecticut Avenue; Benjamin M. McKelway, 4920 Palisade Lane—Librarian, Harry N. Peterson, 2000 Connecticut Avenue; assistant librarian, Ralph L. Thompson, 3922 Benton Street; acting coordinator, work with adults, Helen R. Thompson, 6338 Thirty-second Street; director, work with children, Maxine LaBounty, 1517 Thirtieth Street; administrative assistant, Helen L. Cavanagh, 1008 Shepherd Street NE.; personnel officer, Catherine M. Houck, 1718 Otis Street NE.; consultant in adult education, Helen T. Steinbarger, 2456 Twentieth Street; central librarian, Flora Brown, the Wyoming; superintendent of buildings and grounds, Alvan C. Chaney, 9410 Glenridge Avenue, North Woodside, Md.

Public Welfare.—Edgar Morris, chairman, 712 Thirteenth Street; Mrs. Radford Moses, 3839 Livingston Street; A. J. Driscoll, 2651 Woodley Road; Dr. Ethel L. Nixon, 839 Twentieth Street NE.; Fred S. Kogod, vice chairman, 950 Upshur St; Rowland S. Marshall, Southern Building, room 714; Rev. R. W. Brooks, 1204 Fairmont Street; Dr. Norman Gerstenfeld, 3107 Garfield Street; Mrs. Theodore Wedel, 3508 Woodley Road.

Real Estate Commission.—Edward A. Dent, chairman, 4701 Connecticut Avenue; Albert F. Adams, National Press Building; Carey Winston, 739 Fifteenth Street; John A. Petty, secretary, 6225 Twenty-sixth Street North, Arlington, Va.

Recreation.—Harry S. Wender, chairman, 6432 Thirty-first Place; James E. Schwab, vice chairman, 3715 Ingomar Street; Mrs. Andrew Saul, member, 3035 Chain Bridge Road; Alice C. Hunter, secretary, 72 R Street; Milo F. Christiansen, superintendent, 3239 Beech Street; Sibyl Baker, assistant superintendent, 3100 Newark Street; John L. Young, assistant superintendent, 3212 Twenty-first Street SE.; Robert W. Andrews, assistant superintendent, 605 Pershing Drive, Silver Spring, Md.; Horace Thiele, director of operations, 3905 Seventeenth Place NE.

Tax Appeals.—Lawrence Koenigsberger, member sole, 3749 McKinley Street; Phyllis R. Liberti, clerk, 1119 Orren Street NE.

Unemployment Compensation.—Commissioners of the District of Columbia, ex-officio members: Thomas W. Brahany, Westchester Apartments; Clem F. Preller, 2025 Second Street NE.; C. A. Wharton, director, 3641 Thirty-ninth Street; Lewis S. Springer, assistant director, 3912 Fourteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.

Veterinary Medicine, Examiners of.—Dr. John R. Mohler, president, 1620 Hobart Street; Dr. E. Barnwell Smith, secretary-treasurer, 319 Emerson Street.

Zoning Adjustment.—John Nolen, Jr., 1916 S Street; Samuel Scrivener, Jr., 3422 Thirty-sixth Street; Theodore I. Coe, 1741 New York Avenue; Culver B. Chamberlain, 317 Woodward Building; Robert O. Clouser, 2357 Twenty-fourth Street SE.

CORPORATION COUNSEL'S OFFICE

Corporation Counsel.—Vernon E. West, 23 Hesketh Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

Secretary.—Ruth D. Neff, 3413 Ordway Street.

Principal Assistant Corporation Counsel.—Chester H. Gray, the Westchester.

Special Assistant Corporation Counsel for Public Utility Matters.—Lloyd B. Harrison, 6249 Thirtieth Street.

Special Assistant Corporation Counsel.—Daniel B. Maher, 2925 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.

Assistant Corporation Counsel.—Oliver Gasch, 1753 P Street; George C. Updegraff, 1108 North Utah Street, Arlington, Va.; Milton D. Korman, 3314 Stephenson Place; Ralph D. Quinter, Jr., 4801 Connecticut Avenue; Irving Bryan, 811 Quincy Street; Lee F. Dante, 6125 Western Avenue; Stanley DeNeale, 1507 Decatur Street; Harry L. Walker, 35 Crittenden Street NE.; Edward A. Beard, 4619 Kenmore Drive; Robert D. Wise, 208 Eastwood Avenue, Northwood Park, Md.; Hubert B. Pair, 918 Quincy Street; George F. Lynch, 4817 Tenth Street NE.; Henry E. Wixon, 1636 Kenyon Street; William S. Cheatham, 5912 Fourteenth Street; Robert C. Chalfonte, 1741 North Troy Street, Arlington, Va.; Richard W. Barton, 511 Cameron Street, Alexandria, Va.; Robert F. Kneipp, 3700 Massachusetts Avenue; John F. Doyle, 3022 Macomb Street; John H. Baumgartner, Jr., 203 Holly Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.

Assistant Corporation Counsel Assigned to Municipal Court, Criminal Division.—Clark F. King (in charge), Garrett Park, Md.; Joseph A. Lowther, 1301 Michigan Avenue NE.; Philip Noel Brophy, 130 Moncure Drive, Alexandria, Va.; George F. Donnella, 330 Twentieth Street NE.; Charles Belden White 2d, 3421 Plyers Mill Road, Kensington, Md.

Assistant Corporation Counsel Assigned to Juvenile Court.—Una Rita Morris, 1601 Argonne Place.

Administrative Officer.—Adam A. Giebel, 2815 Woodley Road.

Inspector of Claims.—Emmett J. Motley, 1404 Highland Drive, Woodside Park, Md.

Assistant Inspectors of Claims.—Oscar J. Avallone, 1400 Twenty-ninth Street SE.; Thomas A. Holloran, 72 Bates Street; Andrew G. Conlyn, 906 North Fillmore Street, Arlington, Va.

ENGINEER DEPARTMENT

Chief Clerk.—Francis L. Timmons, Jr., 3210 Wheeler Road SE.

Assistant Chief Clerk.—William N. Handiboe, 2814 Fifth Street NE.

Director of Construction.—Archie G. Hutson, 5512 Johnson Avenue, Bethesda, Md.

Municipal Architect.—Merrel A. Coe, 614 Tewkesbury Place.

Superintendent, District Buildings.—Howard O. Akers, 1615 Kenyon Street.

Assistant Superintendent, District Buildings.—Braden R. Fleming, 1349 Kenyon Street.

Engineer in Charge of District of Columbia Repair Shop.—William A. Draper, 325 A Street SE.

Assistant Engineer in Charge of District of Columbia Repair Shop.—Norman L. Biggs, 4927 Fourth Street.

Water Registrar.—Raymond B. Ward, 3601 Perry Street, Mount Rainier, Md.

Assistant Water Registrar.—J. Wilson Smith, 5340 Wheeler Road SE.

Surveyor.—Francis F. Healy, 4103 W Street.
Assistant Surveyor.—Kenneth G. Fernald, 6534 Maple Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director of Highways.—John N. Robertson, 5727 Fifth Street.
Electrical Engineer.—Walter E. Kern, 432 Delafield Place.
Superintendent of Communications.—Herbert A. Friede, 6911 Western Avenue.
Engineer of Bridges.—Harry R. Howser, 3218 Morrison Street.
Engineer of Streets.—Samuel R. Harrison, 103 South Kensington Street, Arlington, Va.
Deputy Engineer of Streets.—Leland M. Hedgcock, 512 Mississippi Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Superintendent, Central Garage and Shops.—Charles N. Emmons, 6233 Utah Avenue.
Superintendent, Trees and Parking Division.—John W. Batson, 305 Adams Street NE.
Assistant Superintendent, Trees and Parking Division.—John J. Bailer, 109 Sixty-fourth Place NE.
Director of Inspection.—Robert H. Davis, 4836 Albemarle Street.
Deputy Director of Inspection.—Joseph J. Ilgenfritz, 605 Jefferson Street, Alexandria, Va.
Chief Engineer, Division of Smoke Regulation and Boiler Inspection.—H. Kenneth Kugel, 3825 Morrison Street.
Chief Engineer, Department of Building Inspection.—James B. Daly, 4314 Thirteenth Street NE.
Administrative Officer, Department of Inspection.—Charles H. Beall, 4110 Fifth Street.
Technical Assistant.—June S. Zebley, 1115 Orren Street NE.
Chief Building Inspector.—Jesse J. Kimball, 1014 Douglas Street NE.
Chief Electrical Inspector.—Frank Stetka, Montgomery Road, Laurel, Md.
Chief Fire Safety Inspector.—Henry B. Mallory, 419 East Alexandria Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Chief Elevator Inspector.—Marrian D. Curran, Kemp Mill Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Chief Plumbing Inspector.—John A. Bronzonie, 5405 Second Street.
Central Permit Bureau, Superintendent of Permits.—B. H. Benson, 823 Tewkesbury Place.
Assistant Superintendent of Permits.—Denver W. Warnock, 1460 Irving Street.
Director of Sanitary Engineering.—Harold A. Kemp, 1721 North Huntington Street, Arlington, Va.
Deputy Director of Sanitary Engineering.—Ellwood Johnson, 2422 Thirty-ninth Street.
Assistant to the Director of Sanitary Engineering.—Emil A. Press, 8420 Queen Anne's Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Superintendent, Division of Sanitation.—William A. Xanten, 3355 Military Road.
Assistant Superintendent, Division of Sanitation.—Thomas W. Bishton, 2831 Hillcrest Drive.
Superintendent, Water Division.—David V. Auld, 1403 Thirty-first Street.
Assistant Superintendent, Water Division.—Roy L. Orndorff, 4624 Twenty-third Road North, Arlington, Va.
Engineer in Charge of Operations and Maintenance, Bryant Street Pumping Station.—Paul Lanham, Lanham, Md.
Superintendent, Sewage Treatment Plant.—Ralph E. Fuhrman, Locust Terrace, Blue Plains, D. C.
Superintendent, Public Convenience Stations.—J. Herbert Dick, 602 Girard Street NE.

DEPARTMENT OF VEHICLES AND TRAFFIC

Director of Vehicles and Traffic.—George E. Kneipp, 4801 Brandywine Street.
Deputy Director.—Wallace L. Braun, 4540 Windom Place.
Traffic Engineer.—John H. Mitton, 45 Rhode Island Avenue NE.
Administrative Officer.—Herman S. Cole, 1219 Clement Place, Silver Spring, Md.
Supervising Inspector.—Charles W. Reed, 1628 Columbia Road.
Registrar of Titles and Tags.—Anna C. Buettner, 1629 Columbia Road.
Chief Clerk.—Edward Towers, 4118 Tenth Street NE.
Administrative Assistant.—Elinor D. Kirwan, 1650 Harvard Street.

DEPARTMENT OF WEIGHTS, MEASURES, AND MARKETS

Director.—J. Thomas Kennedy, 1622 Twenty-eighth Place SE.
Deputy Director.—James G. Dance, 301 Hamilton Street.
Administrative Assistant.—John W. Murdock, 1389 Rittenhouse Street.

FIRE DEPARTMENT

Chief Engineer.—Joseph A. Mayhew, 1811 Kearney Street NE.
Deputies.—Percy A. Davis, 2917 Akron Street SE.; Millard H. Sutton, 3014 Twenty-sixth Street NE.
Battalion Chief Engineers.—Fred Litteral, 1449 Harvard Street; Carl P. Pool, 2402 North Washington Boulevard, Arlington, Va.; Gilbert A. Cole, 8210 Queen Anne's Drive, Silver Spring, Md.; Clarence Quick, 16 South Aberdeen Street, Arlington, Va.; Clarence K. Bunn, 533 Shepherd Street; Edward A. Sweeney, 708 Shepherd Road; Roy B. Hanback, 631 Gallatin Street; George L. Darling, 5423 Eighth Street; Joseph W. Kay, 300 Taylor Street; George J. Kite, 42 Hamilton Street; Alden C. Kefauver, 640 Farragut Street; William H. Ronan, 1319 Rittenhouse Street; Nelson E. Bowen, 5704 Fourth Street; Seth E. Bishop, 607 Hamilton Street; Leo B. Wilson, 3413 Rhode Island Avenue, Mount Rainier, Md.
Fire Marshal.—Raymond C. Roberts, 1906 Twenty-third Street SE.
Superintendent of Machinery.—William H. Boswell, 425 D Street SE.
Executive Officer.—Alfred M. Grunwell, 1411 Newton Street NE.
Property and Purchasing Officer.—Morris H. Clarke, 1608 Twenty-third Street SE.

HEALTH DEPARTMENT

Health Officer.—Daniel L. Seckinger, M. D., 4923 Sedgwick Street.
Assistant Health Officer.—[Vacant.]
Bureau of Administration, Budget and Administration Officer.—Henry S. Gavens, 2025 I Street.
Bureau for Cancer Control, Director.—Charlotte Donlan, M. D., Fairfax, Va.
Bureau of Dental Services, Director.—A. Harry Ostrow, D. D. S., 2830 Calvert Street.
Bureau of Food Inspection, Director.—Walter W. Burdette, 2030 North Adam Street, Arlington, Va.
Hospital Permit Bureau, Director.—John P. Sanderson, 904 Beverly Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Bureau of Laboratories, Director.—John E. Noble, 1544 Twenty-fifth Street SE.
Bureau of Maternal and Child Welfare, Director.—Ella Oppenheimer, M. D., 3031 Newark Street.
Medical Inspection of Schools, Director.—Richard L. DeSaussure, 3305 Maud Street.
Bureau of Mental Hygiene, Acting Director.—Leopold E. Wexberg, M. D., 3725 Macomb Street.
Bureau of Preventable Diseases, Director.—Carl C. Dauer, M. D., 3515 Livingston Street.
Bureau of Public Health Education, Director.—J. Edgar Caswell, 7611 Georgia Avenue.
Bureau of Public Health Engineering, Director.—William H. Cary, Jr., 3915 Barton Lane, Kensington, Md.
Bureau of Public Health Nursing, Director.—Josephine P. Prescott, 3269 Worthington Street.
Bureau for Tuberculosis, Director.—[Vacant.]
Bureau of Venereal Diseases, Director.—S. Ross Taggart, M. D., 3269 Worthington Street.
Bureau of Vital Statistics, Director.—Joseph B. Irvine, LL. M., 2901 S Street SE.
Alcoholic Rehabilitation Program, Director.—Leopold E. Wexberg, M. D., 3725 Macomb Street.
Gallinger Municipal Hospital, Superintendent.—Philip A. E. Stebbing, M. D., 800 North Carolina Avenue SE.
Deputy Superintendent.—Robert D. Southwick, Gallinger Municipal Hospital.
Assistant Superintendent.—Richard L. Whelton, M. D., 712 Emerson Street NE.
Glenn Dale Sanatorium, Superintendent.—Daniel L. Finucane, M. D., Glenn Dale, Md.
Assistant Superintendent.—John M. Stanley, M. D., Glenn Dale, Md.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

Superintendent.—Albert F. Jordan, 117 West Mason Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Deputy Superintendents.—Charles E. Conner, Ashton, Md.; Miller O. Stout, 2401 North Tenth Street, Arlington, Va.
Actuaries.—Life, Arthur O. Wise, 5508 First Street NE.; Casualty, Russell C. Mochwart, 2231 California Street; Fire, Lawrence R. Cook, 4205 South Four Mile Run Drive, Arlington, Va.
Chief Examiner.—C. F. Creighton, 723 Dartmouth Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.

METROPOLITAN POLICE

Major and Superintendent.—Robert J. Barrett, 5811 Seventh Street.
Police Headquarters.—Assistant Superintendent Floyd A. Truscott, 4011 Nineteenth Place NE; Assistant Superintendent Milton D. Smith, 4628 Forty-ninth Street; Assistant Superintendent Clarence Talley, R. F. D. 1, McLean, Va.; Assistant Superintendent Lloyd E. Kelly, 405 North Norwood Street, Arlington, Va.; Assistant Superintendent Oscar J. Letterman, 2030 F Street; Inspector Walter T. Storm, 2511 Fourteenth Street NE.
District Inspectors.—Inspector William J. Cunningham, 2840 Sixteenth Street; Inspector Clarence H. Lutz, 5061 First Street; Inspector George R. Wallrodt, 2225 S Street NE.; Inspector John R. Jefferies, 1112 South Alfred Street, Alexandria, Va.
Detective Headquarters.—Assistant Superintendent Robert S. Bryant, 220 Longfellow Street.
Traffic Division.—Inspector Arthur E. Miller, 7804 Radnor Road, Bethesda, Md.
Chief (also Property) Clerk.—Inspector Robert C. Pearce, 4323 Seventh Street.
Police Surgeons.—Dr. John A. Reed, 1720 Connecticut Avenue; Dr. Fred Y. Williamson, 3619 Legation Street; Dr. Benjamin F. Dean, Jr., 3221 Patterson Street; Dr. Hugh O. House, 4500 Edmunds Street; Dr. James A. O'Keefe, 5315 Sixteenth Street; Dr. G. Louis Weller, Jr., 3900 Forty-eighth Street; Dr. J. Blaine Harrell, 1845 Taylor Street; Dr. Maurice Mensh, 7951 Orchid Street; Dr. William O. Bailey, Jr., 1725 New Hampshire Avenue.
Harbor Master.—Capt. Otha R. Sanders, 4601 Chesapeake Street.
Woman's Bureau.—Captain Rhoda J. Milliken, 3315 N Street.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

Director.—John W. Tramburg, 3389 Highview Terrace SE.
Principal Assistant Director.—Raymond F. Clapp, 2804 N Street SE.
Assistant Director.—Paul L. Kirby, 5550 Edgemoor Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Administrative Officer.—Frank M. Gray, 1626 Forty-fourth Street.
License Officer.—A. Patricia Morss, the Wyoming.
Superintendent, Public Assistance Division.—Donald Gray, box 431, R. F. D. 2, Fairfax, Va.
Superintendent, Child Welfare Division.—Mrs. Robin R. Miller, 1310 Twenty-ninth Street.
Superintendent, Interstate Services.—Ruth D. Hubbard, 3133 Connecticut Avenue.
Superintendent, National Training School for Girls.—Mary E. C. Gregory, 5201 Loughboro Road.
Superintendent, District Training School.—Dr. Kenneth B. Jones, Laurel, Md.
Superintendent, Home for Aged and Infirm.—W. Herbert Thorne, Blue Plains, D. C.
Superintendent, Industrial Home School (Colored).—Wendell P. Tucker, Blue Plains, D. C.
Superintendent, Industrial Home School (White).—Gerard M. Shea, 2453 Wisconsin Avenue.
Superintendent, Municipal Lodging House.—Henry A. Koch, 458 C Street.
Superintendent, Receiving Home for Children.—William J. Stone, 1000 Mount Olivet Road, NE.
Superintendent, Temporary Home for Soldiers and Sailors.—Clarence A. Lowman, 921 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.
Superintendent, Child Day Care Centers.—M. Lucile Lewis, 4321 Van Buren Street, University Park, Md.

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

Director.—Donald Clemmer, Lorton, Va.
Executive Assistant.—Thomas R. Sard, 4014 Ninth Street NE.

Business Associate.—Henry M. Lindsay, Lorton, Va.
Superintendent, District of Columbia Jail.—Curtis Reid, 200 Nineteenth Street SE.
Superintendent, District of Columbia Reformatory.—E. J. Welch, Lorton, Va.
Superintendent, District of Columbia Workhouse.—W. F. Fleming, Lorton, Va.
Superintendent, Women's Division, District of Columbia Workhouse.—Blanche L. LaDu, Lorton, Va.
Superintendent of Industries.—William C. Meade, Lorton, Va.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA DIVISION OF SERVICES TO VETERANS AND WAR WORKERS

(1350 Pennsylvania Avenue)

Director.—Col. Waldron E. Leonard, 114 Fairview Avenue, Alexandria, Va.

PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

Commissioners:
James H. Flanagan, Chairman, 4415 Volta Place.
Private Secretary.—Sarah E. Wilson, 504 Oglethorpe Street.
[Vacancy.]
Private Secretary.—Angelina D. Iwanicki, 5428 Fourth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young, U. S. Army, 4434 Hawthorne Street.
Executive Secretary.—E. J. Milligan, 1429 Longfellow Street.
General Counsel.—Vernon E. West, 23 Hesketh Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Special Assistant Corporation Counsel.—Lloyd B. Harrison, 6249 Thirtieth Street.
Executive Accountant and Auditor.—V. A. McElfresh, 1800 August Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Chief Engineer.—[Vacant.]
Mechanical Engineer, Gas and Meters.—Elwin A. Potter, 4425 Yuma Street.
Chief Clerk.—Naomi H. Hetzel, 815 Eighteenth Street.

PEOPLE'S COUNSEL

John O'Dea, 3901 Seventeenth Street NE.

WASHINGTON CITY POST OFFICE

(Corner Massachusetts Avenue and North Capitol Street. Phone, STerling 5100)

Postmaster.—Roy M. North, 2501 Calvert Street.
Assistant Postmaster.—W. Gordon Bell, 206 East Luray Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Personnel.—V. J. Mastrovito, 2008A Thirty-seventh Street SE.
General Superintendent of Finance.—T. R. Talbert, 324 Emerson Street.
Superintendent of Postal Finance.—Fielder J. Lynn, 4508 Yuma Street.
Senior Assistant Superintendent.—Albert C. Jeffries, 1629 Columbia Road.
Superintendent of Money Orders.—William C. Gilbert, 4210 Seventh Street.
Senior Assistant Superintendent.—Earl Roberts, 1720 West Virginia Avenue NE.
Auditor.—William H. Curtis, 5018 Seventh Street.
Chief Station Examiner.—Russell L. Dale, 5731 Twentieth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Superintendent of Buildings.—William W. Day, 1301 Vermont Avenue.
General Superintendent of Mails.—Frank M. Sommerkamp, 3616 Twentieth Street NE.
Assistant General Superintendent of Mails.—Luther F. Fowkes, 213 Ingraham Street.
Superintendent of Incoming Mails.—Walter J. Royer, 5607 Second Street.
Superintendent of Outgoing Mails.—Rasmus C. Hansen, 2321 Thirty-second Street SE.
Superintendent of Carriers.—Elmer J. Cassidy, 2801 Adams Mill Road.
Senior Assistant Superintendent.—George W. Harrison, 422 Ingraham Street.
Superintendent of Registry.—Robert L. Boss, 3511 Twentieth Street NE.
Senior Assistant Superintendent.—Floyd Roberts, 920 South Taylor Street, Arlington, Va.
Superintendent of Motor Vehicles.—Douglas B. Horne, 409 Rock Creek Church Road.

Senior Assistant Superintendents of Mails.—Vernon B. Dodge, 4018 Illinois Avenue; John E. Burke, 2109 Thirty-seventh Street; Ernest B. Brasse, 812 South Taylor Street, Arlington, Va.; Henry E. Kelly, 4724 South Dakota Avenue NE.

Assistant Superintendent of Mails in Charge of United States Official Mail and Messenger Service.—Luther A. Brown, 1200 East Capitol Street.

Assistant Superintendent in Charge of Parcel Post Annex.—W. T. Wilkinson, 3812 Van Ness Street.

Assistant Superintendent of Mails in Charge of Route Adjustments.—J. Augustine Richardson, 3608 Seventeenth Street NE.

Assistant Superintendent of Mails in Charge of Inquiry.—Clarence M. Mace, 6706 F, Seat Pleasant, Md.

Assistant Superintendent in Charge of Special Delivery.—August W. Friedrichs, 2480 Sixteenth Street.

Classified Stations

Station or branch	Zone	Superintendent	Location
Anacostia	20	F. F. Fox	1217 Good Hope Road SE.
Andrews Field Branch	20	A. L. Smith	Camp Springs, Md.
Apex	4	E. F. Weightman	813 Market Space.
Benjamin Franklin	4	J. F. Belfield	Post Office Department Bldg.
Benning	19	V. L. F. Smith	4017 Minnesota Ave. NE.
Bethesda Branch	14	J. L. Taylor	7400 Wisconsin Ave.
Bolling Field	20	P. I. McDaniel	Bolling Field Airport.
Brightwood	11	J. L. Wise	5921 Georgia Ave.
Brookland	17	C. G. Campbell	3309 12th St. NE.
Central	5	H. E. Moon	1418 I St.
Chevy Chase Branch	15	B. F. Greenstreet	5910 Connecticut Ave.
Cleveland Park	8	L. F. Hall	3430 Connecticut Ave.
Columbia Heights	10	L. J. Carrico	1423 Irving St.
Congress Heights	20	D. L. Roche	3703 Nichols Ave. SE.
Connecticut Avenue	6	H. G. Lunsford	1220 Connecticut Ave.
F Street	4	H. F. Brown	Tariff Commission Bldg.
Fort Davis	20	L. O. Bryant	3843 Pennsylvania Ave. SE.
Fort McNair	25	Ensor, G. L.	Fort L. J. McNair.
Friendship	16	C. R. Hurley	4005 Wisconsin Ave.
Georgetown	7	Van Fossen, R. W.	1215 31st St.
Kalorama	9	R. C. Carnes	2434 18th St.
Mid City	5	J. E. Elliott	1408 14th St.
National Airport	1	L. M. Brooks	Gravelly Point.
National Naval Medical Center.	14	J. A. Norris	Bethesda, Md.
Naval Air	20	H. R. Copping	Anacostia.
Naval Research Laboratory.	20	S. S. Bartlett	Congress Heights.
Navy Annex Branch	25	James L. Hudson	Navy Annex.
Navy Dept. Station	25	C. B. Dorsey	Navy Department.
Navy Receiving	20	W. H. Van Ness	Anacostia.
Northeast	2	W. P. Robey	1016 H St. NE.
Northwest	15	W. A. Follin	5632 Connecticut Ave.
Pentagon Branch	25	A. L. Maus	Pentagon Bldg.
Petworth	11	R. McDonald	4211 9th St.
Randle	20	C. M. Robinson	2306 Prout St. SE.
Southeast	3	J. W. Schwier	408 8th St. SE.
Southwest	4	M. D. Newland	416 7th St. SW.
T Street	9	R. W. Gant	1409 T St.
Takoma Park	12	G. W. Corley	301 Cedar St.
Temple Heights	9	B. L. Smith	1810 20th St.
Treasury	25	E. B. Dyer	Treasury Bldg.
Truxton Circle	2	J. W. Vaughan	17 Florida Ave. NE.
Walter Reed	12	J. P. Swinburne	Army Medical Center.
West End	6	T. E. Abner	1751 Pennsylvania Ave.
Woodridge	18	E. W. Harkins	2211 Rhode Island Ave. NE.

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FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR OFFICERS IN THE UNITED STATES

FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR OFFICERS IN THE UNITED STATES

FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES

[For complete Diplomatic personnel consult Diplomatic List published monthly by the Department of State. The * designates those whose wives or husbands accompany them. The † designates those whose unmarried daughters in society accompany them]

AFGHANISTAN

(Office of the Embassy, 2001 Twenty-fourth Street. Phones, ADams 3770, 3771, and 3592)

His Royal Highness Sardar Mohammad Naim, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

ARGENTINA

(Office of the Embassy, 1815 Q Street. Phone, DEcatur 7100-7114)

Señor Dr. Jerónimo Remorino, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

AUSTRALIA

(Office of the Embassy, 3117 Woodland Drive. Phone, ORdway 8200)

*The Honorable Norman J. O. Makin, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

AUSTRIA

(Office of the Legation, 1706 Twenty-first Street. Phone, DUpont 2477)

*††Dr. Ludwig Kleinwaechter, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

BELGIUM

(Office of the Embassy, 1715 Twenty-second Street. Phones, DEcatur 1286, 1287, and 1288)

Baron Silvercruys, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

BOLIVIA

(Office of the Embassy, Investment Building, Fifteenth and K Streets. Phone, REpublic 1481)

*Señior Don Ricardo Martinez Vargas, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

BRAZIL

(Office of the Embassy, 3007 Whitehaven Street. Phone, MIchigan 1164)

Mr. Mauricio Nabuco, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

BULGARIA

(Office of the Legation, 2132 Bancroft Place. Phones, HObart 0600 and 0601)

*Dr. Peter Voutov, Counselor, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

BURMA

(Office of the Embassy, 2228 Massachusetts Avenue. Phones, DEcatur 9044, 9045, and 9046)

*U So Nyun, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

CANADA

(Office of the Embassy, 1746 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, DEcatur 1011)

*†Mr. Hume Wrong, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

CEYLON

(Office of the Embassy, 2523 Massachusetts Avenue. Phones, HUdson 6688 and 6689)

*Mr. G. C. S. Corea, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

CHILE

(Office of the Embassy, 1736 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, NOrth 0746)

*Señor Félix Nieto del Río, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

CHINA

(Office of the Embassy, 2311 Massachusetts Avenue. Phones, NOrth 9000, 9001, 9002, 9003, and 9004)

*Dr. V. K. Wellington Koo, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

COLOMBIA

(Office of the Embassy, 1609 Twenty-second Street. Phones, DEcatur 2746 and ADams 2007)

*††Señor Dr. Don Eduardo Zuleta-Angel, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

COSTA RICA

(Office of the Embassy, 2112 S Street. Phone, ADams 2945)

*Señor Don Mario A. Esquivel, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

CUBA

(Office of the Embassy, 2630 Sixteenth Street. Phones, COlumbia 0100, 0101, and 0102)

*Señor Dr. Oscar Gans, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

(Office of the Embassy, 2349 Massachusetts Avenue. Phones, NOrth 3300 and 3301)

*Dr. Vladimir Outrata, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

DENMARK

(Office of the Embassy, 2374 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, DUpont 3283)

*Mr. Henrik de Kauffmann, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

(Office of the Embassy, 4500 Sixteenth Street. Phones, GEorgia 7667, 7668, and 7669)

*Señor Dr. Luis Francisco Thomen, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

ECUADOR

(Office of the Embassy, 2125 LeRoy Place. Phone, ADams 7200)

*Señor Don Augusto Dillon, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

EGYPT

(Office of the Embassy, 2310 Decatur Place. Phone, MIchigan 5400)

*Mohamed Kamil Abdul Rahim, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

EL SALVADOR

(Office of the Embassy, 2400 Sixteenth Street. Phone, COlumbia 7100)

*†Señor Don Héctor David Castro, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

ESTONIA

(Office of the Consulate General, 9 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City. Phone, CIrcle 7-1450)

*Mr. Johannes Kaiv, acting consul general of Estonia in New York City, in charge of legation.

ETHIOPIA

(Office of the Embassy, 2134 Kalorama Road. Phones, ADams 2281 and 2282)

*††Ras H. S. Imru, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

FINLAND

(Office of the Legation, 2144 Wyoming Avenue. Phone, HObart 0556)

*†Dr. K. T. Jutila, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

FRANCE

(Office of the Embassy, 2535 Belmont Road. Phone, ADams 0990)

*Mr. Henri Bonnet, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

GREAT BRITAIN

(Office of the Embassy, 3100 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, HObart 1340)

*The Right Honorable Sir Oliver Shewell Franks, K. C. B., C. B. E., Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

GREECE

(Office of the Embassy, 2221 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, NOrth 3168)

Mr. Vassili G. Dendramis, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

GUATEMALA

(Office of the Embassy, 1614 Eighteenth Street. Phone, DEcatur 2240)

*Señor Dr. Don Ismael Gonzáles-Arévalo, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

HAITI

(Office of the Embassy, 4842 Sixteenth Street. Phones, GEorgia 7000 and 7001)

Mr. Joseph D. Charles, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

HONDURAS

(Office of the Embassy, 4715 Sixteenth Street. Phone, GEorgia 9318)

*Señor Dr. Don Rafael Heliodoro Valle, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotantiary.

HUNGARY

(Office of the Legation, 2118 LeRoy Place. Phone, DUpont 3800)

*Mr. Imre Horváth, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

ICELAND

(Office of the Legation, 909 Sixteenth Street. Phones, DIstrict 0909, 0910, and 0911)

*†Mr. Thor Thors, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

INDIA

(Office of the Embassy, 2107 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, COlumbia 5050)

†Madame Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

IRAN

(Office of the Embassy, 3005 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, HObart 2636)

*Mr. Hussein Ala, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

IRAQ

(Office of the Embassy, 2205 Massachusetts Avenue. Phones, HUdson 7500, 7501, and 7502)

*†Mr. Abdullah Ibrahim Bakr, Minister Plenipotentiary, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

IRELAND

(Office of the Legation, 2310 Tracy Place. Phones, HUdson 7639, 7640, and 7641)

*Mr. Sean Nunan, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

ISRAEL

(Office of the Embassy, 2210 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, ADams 5411)

*Mr. Eliahu Elath, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

ITALY

(Office of the Embassy, 1601 Fuller Street. Phones, ADams 1935, 1936, 1937, and 1938)

*†††Signor Alberto Tarchiani, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

JORDAN

(Office of the Legation, 2400 Sixteenth Street. Phone, HObart 0275)

*Dr. Yusuf Haikal, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

KOREA

(Office of the Embassy, 416 Fifth Street. Phone, EXecutive 8546)

*†Dr. John Myun Chang, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

LATVIA

(Office of the Legation, 1346 Connecticut Avenue. Phone, HUdson 8440)

*Mr. Jules Feldmans, Minister Plenipotentiary, Chargé d'Affaires.

LEBANON

(Office of the Legation, the Wardman Park. Phones, COlumbia 4100 and 4101)

*Dr. Charles Malik, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

LIBERIA

(Office of the Embassy, 5201 Sixteenth Street. Phone, GEorgia 8288)

*Mr. Charles D. B. King, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

LITHUANIA

(Office of the Legation, 2622 Sixteenth Street. Phone, ADams 5860)

*Mr. Povilas Žadeikis, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

LUXEMBOURG

(Office of the Legation, 2200 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, MIchigan 3857)

*Mr. Hugues Le Gallais, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

MEXICO

(Office of the Embassy, 2829 Sixteenth Street. Phone, ADams 6000)

*Señor Don Rafael de la Colina, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

NEPAL

(Office of the Legation, 12A Kensington Palace Gardens, London, England)

Gen. Shanker Shum Shere Jung Bahadur Rana, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

NETHERLANDS

(Office of the Embassy, 1470 Euclid Street. Phones, ADams 1662-1671)

*Mr. E. N. van Kleffens, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

NEW ZEALAND

(Office of the Embassy, 19 Observatory Circle. Phones, COlumbia 1721, 1722, and 1723)

*Sir Carl Berendsen, K. C. M. G., Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

NICARAGUA

(Office of the Embassy, 1627 New Hampshire Avenue. Phones, DUpont 4371 and 4372)

*Señor Dr. Don Guillermo Sevilla-Sacasa, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

NORWAY

(Office of the Embassy, 3401 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, ORdway 1000)

*†Mr. Wilhelm Munthe de Morgenstierne, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

PAKISTAN

(Office of the Embassy, 2201 R Street. Phone, ADams 6231)

*Mr. M. A. H. Ispahani, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

PANAMA

(Office of the Embassy, 2862 McGill Terrace. Phone, MIchigan 3780)

*†Señor Don Octavio A. Vallarino, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

PARAGUAY

(Office of the Embassy, 5500 Sixteenth Street. Phone, GEorgia 7513)

*Señor Dr. Don Luís Oscar Boettner, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

PERU

(Office of the Embassy, 1320 Sixteenth Street. Phones, ADams 3001, 3002, and 2369)

*Señor Don Fernando Berckemeyer, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

PHILIPPINES

(Office of the Embassy, 1617 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, HObart 1400)

Mr. Joaquin M. Elizalde, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

POLAND

(Office of the Embassy, 2640 Sixteenth Street. Phones, ADams 3800, 3801, and 3802)

*Mr. Jozef Winiewicz, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

PORTUGAL

(Office of the Embassy, 2125 Kalorama Road. Phones, COlumbia 1643, 1644, and 1645)

*Senhor Pedro Theotónio Pereira, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

RUMANIA

(Office of the Legation, 1601 Twenty-third Street. Phones, MIchigan 4747, 4748, and 4749)

*Mr. Mihail Magheru, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

SAUDI ARABIA

(Office of the Embassy, 2800-C Woodland Drive. Phones, ADams 7000 and 7001)

Sheikh Asad Al-Faqih, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

SPAIN

(Office of the Embassy, 2700 Fifteenth Street. Phones, COlumbia 0190 and 0191)

*Señor Don Eduardo Propper de Callejón, Minister Plenipotentiary, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

SWEDEN

(Office of the Embassy, 1900 Twenty-fourth Street. Phones, DEcatur 2783, 2784, 2785, and 2786)

*Mr. Erik Boheman, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

SWITZERLAND

(Office of the Legation, 2900 Cathedral Avenue. Phone, HObart 1815)

*Mr. Charles Bruggmann, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

SYRIA

(Office of the Legation, 2215 Wyoming Avenue. Phones, ADams 1414 and 1415)

*Mr. Faiz El-Khouri, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

THAILAND

(Office of the Embassy, 2490 Tracy Place. Phones, NOrth 1849 and 8395)

*His Royal Highness Prince Wan Waithayakon, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

TURKEY

(Office of the Embassy, 1606 Twenty-third Street. Phone, NOrth 6400)

*Mr. Feridun C. Erkin, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

(Office of the Embassy, 3101 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, MIchigan 4402)

*Mr. G. P. Jooste, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenitotentiary.

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

(Office of the Embassy, 1125 Sixteenth Street. Phones, NAtional 7550, 7551, and 7552)

*Mr. Alexander S. Panyushkin, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

URUGUAY

(Office of the Embassy, suite 303, 1025 Connecticut Avenue. Phones, NAtional 0411, 0412, and 0413)

*Dr. Alberto Domínguez-Cámpora, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

VENEZUELA

(Office of the Embassy, 2445 Massachusetts Avenue. Phones, MIchigan 7400, 7401, and 7587)

*Señor Don José Rafael Pocaterra, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenitotentiary.

YUGOSLAVIA

(Office of the Embassy, 1520 Sixteenth Street. Phone, HObart 1450)

Mr. Sava N. Kosanovic, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

FOREIGN CONSULAR OFFICERS IN THE UNITED STATES

[For territory under the jurisdiction of these consular officers consult the Foreign Consular Offices in the United States, published annually by the Department of State (U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.)]

[NOTE.—The letter "p" indicates provisional recognition. The word "honorary" preceding a title indicates that the officer was so designated in his commission; appearing in parentheses after a title, it indicates that the officer is serving in an honorary capacity, although not so designated in his commission.]

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
AFGHANISTAN	
New York: New York City	Abdul Razzaq Ziyall, consul. Mohammed Omar Khan, honorary consul.
ARGENTINA	
California: Los Angeles	Julio Garcia Hugony, consul.
	José María Abelardo Dupuy, vice consul.
San Francisco	Emilio Ramón Pastore, consul general.
	Washington Alejandro Orfila, consul.
	José R. Saravia, consul.
	Jorge Bernardo Saggese, vice consul.
Canal Zone: Panamá, Panama	Pascual Estanislao Capano, consul.
Florida: Miami	Edmundo Dileo, consul.
	Nestor Edmundo Chedufau, consul.
	Adolfo Miguel Suárez Ortíz, vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Antonio Nestor Silvetti, consul.
	Fernando Errecart, consul general.
	Hector J. Méndez, consul.
	Manuel Bruno, consul.
	Francisco M. Fasola Castaño, vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Raul Felix Reynoso, consul general.
	Fernando Mario Lauría, consul general.
	Ignacio Pico Estrada, vice consul
	Lorenzo Gnecco, vice consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Luciano J. M. Manara,p consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Horacio Martín García Arabehety, consul.
	Alfredo José McLoughlin,p vice consul.
	Hector Cantos, vice consul.
	Alfredo Olivari,p vice consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Carlos A. Casal, consul.
	Alfredo Olivari,p vice consul.
New York: New York City	Guillermo Pedro Mackintosh Derqui, consul general.
	Felix Francisco Aguilar, consul.
	Omar Ricardo del Azar Suaya, consul.
	Julio Cayetano Ferrari, consul.
	Juan Manuel Figueredo Antequeda, vice consul.
	Armando Francisco Segreti, vice consul.
	Héctor Lavalle, vice consul.
	Enrique Jarred Neil, vice consul.
	Mauricio Bercum, vice consul.
	Alberto José Soler,p vice consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Diego Lopez Ward, consul.
Texas: Houston	Clorindo Arturo Mendieta, consul.
Virginia: Norfolk	Everárdo Cárcano,p consul.
Washington: Seattle	Saúl Luis Pagliere, consul.
AUSTRALIA	
California: San Francisco	Edward Kenneth Smart, consul general.
	Gordon N. Upton,p vice consul.
	Norman Neville Frewin,p acting vice consul.
New York: New York City	Cedric Vernon Kellway, consul general.
	William Thornton Watson, acting vice consul.
AUSTRIA	
California: Los Angeles	Friedrich Waller, honorary consul general.
San Francisco	Karl Christian Weber,p honorary consul.
Georgia: Atlanta	Robert Hecht,p honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Franz Matsch, consul general.
BELGIUM	
Alabama: Mobile	Albert Tellier, consul (honorary).
California: Los Angeles	George Goffin, consul (honorary).
San Francisco	John Van Rickstal, consul general.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
BELGIUM—continued	
Canal Zone: Colón, Panama	Edward J. Henriquez, consul (honorary).
Colorado: Denver	J. P. Constantine, consul (honorary).
Florida: Jacksonville	A. J. Rosenthal, consul (honorary).
Pensacola	H. Hilton-Green, vice consul (honorary).
Tampa	A. van Eepoel, vice consul (honorary).
Georgia: Atlanta	Robert S. Sams, p acting consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Louis Borremans, consul general.
	René Lion, vice consul.
	John Cyrille Vermeren, p vice consul (honorary).
Moline	Ed Andries, consul (honorary).
Kentucky: Louisville	Sevier Bonnie, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Ch. Leonard, consul general.
	H. Dabezies, consul (honorary).
	André Bayot, p vice consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Walter V. Connor, consul (honorary)
Massachusetts: Boston	Albert Navez, consul.
Michigan: Detroit	P. Boeye, consul (honorary).
Minnesota: Minneapolis	O. E. Safford, consul (honorary).
Missouri: Kansas City	Léon A. Vandenberghe, consul general.
St. Louis	Charles Webb Godefroy, consul (honorary)
New York: New York City	Jacques de Thier, consul general.
	Willy Van Cauwenberg, p consul.
	Edouard Longerstaey, p vice consul.
Ohio: Cincinnati	A. D. Castellini, consul (honorary).
Cleveland	E. E. Stearns, consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	Alfred Herman, consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Jules Leroux, consul (honorary).
Pittsburgh	R. Dereume, consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: Mayagüez	Oscar F. Bravo, consul (honorary).
San Juan	Maurice Thyvaerts, consular agent.
Texas: Galveston	M. Baudoux, consul (honorary).
Houston	Robert C. Patterson, consul (honorary).
Dallas	Jacques Villeré, consul.
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	D. V. Bornn, consul (honorary).
Virginia: Norfolk	R. T. Hasler, consul (honorary).
Richmond	Fred E. Nolting, consul (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	Henry H. Ketcham, consul (honorary).
Wisconsin: Green Bay	William J. La Luzerne, consul (honorary).
BOLIVIA	
California: Los Angeles	Duke N. Banks p, honorary consul.
San Francisco	Adolfo Añez, consul general.
	Casimiro Alvarez, honorary consul.
San Leandro	Alberto Velarde, honorary vice consul.
Canal Zone: Panamá, Panama	Jorge Eduardo Boyd, honorary consul general.
Florida: Miami	Francis M. Miller, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Harold Acton, honorary consul.
Kansas: Salina	Jose Guzman Baldivieso, honorary consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Jesús Aspiazu, consul.
	Gustavo Guerrero, honorary consul.
	Mrs. Marie Aline Z. de Blanco, honorary vice consul.
	Francisco Jiménez Sainz, p honorary vice consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	William Henri Irish, honorary consul.
	Enrique Naranjo, honorary vice consul.
Missouri: St. Louis	Arnold George Stifel, honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Antonio Mogro Moreno, consul general.
	Jorge Cusicanqui, p honorary consul.
	J. Arturo Arguedas, honorary vice consul.
	Arturo Grunebaum, p honorary vice consul.
Pennsylvania: Pittsburgh	N. A. N. Cleven, honorary consul.
Texas: Dallas	P. B. Garret, honorary consul.
Galveston	Richard M. Bazzanella, honorary vice consul.
BRAZIL	
California: Los Angeles	Sergio Correia Âfonso da Costa, consul.
	Vinicius de Moraes, vice consul.
San Francisco	José Fabrino de Oliveira Baião, consul general.
	João Baptista Pinheiro, consul.
	Adolfo Justo Bezerra de Menezes, vice consul.
	Frederico Meira de Vasconcelos, vice consul.
	Carlos Fernandes, vice consul (honorary).
Canal Zone: Panamá, Panama	Paulo Germano Hasslocher, consul general.
Florida: Miami	Aldo de Castro Menezes, consul.
	Armindo Branco Mendes Cadaxa, vice consul.
Georgia: Savannah	Henrique Oswaldo de Miranda, honorary vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Mauro de Freitas, consul.
	Victor Ricardo Parr de Araujo, vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	David Barbosa Lage Moretzsohn, consul general.
	João Navarro da Costa, consul.
	Fernando César de Bittencourt Berenquer, vice consul.

BRAZIL—CHILE

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
BRAZIL—continued	
Maryland: Baltimore	Armando Fleury de Barros, honorary consul.
	Pablo Alegre, honorary vice consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Jayme Azevedo Rodrigues, consul.
	Paulo Leão de Moura, consul.
	Lauro Escorel Rodrigues de Moraes, vice consul.
New York: New York City	Jacome Baggi de Berenguer Cesar, consul general.
	Manoel Emilio Pereira Guilhon, consul.
	Miss Maria de Lourdes de Castro e Silva de Vicenzi, consul.
	Narbal Costa, consul.
	Miss Maria José Monteiro de Carvalho, vice consul.
	Carlos Federico Duarte Goncalves da Rocha, vice consul.
	Nelson Alves de Fonseca, vice consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Mrs. Vera Regina do Amaral Sauer, consul.
	Itajuba de Almeida Rodrigues, vice consul.
	João Josetti, Jr., acting vice consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Waldemar Fernando Lee, honorary consul.
South Carolina: Charleston	William Porter Cart, acting vice consul (honorary).
Texas: Dallas	J. Kirby Mcdonough, honorary consul.
	Harold M. Young, vice consul (honorary).
Houston	Colmar Pereira de Cerqueira Daltro, consul.
Port Arthur	José Maria Delamare Garcia, honorary consul.
	James Joseph Flanagan, Jr., honorary vice consul.
	Laurence McCurley, consular agent (honorary).
Virginia: Norfolk	Paulo Campos de Oliveira, consul.
	Paulo de Oliveira Versiani Cunha, vice consul.
Washington: Seattle	Ross Whitfield Sutherland, consular agent (honorary).
BULGARIA	
District of Columbia: Washington	Tzeko Kristov Etropolsky, vice consul.
BURMA	
District of Columbia: Washington	U Tin Maung, consul general.
	U Khin Maung Gale, consul.
	U Aung Myat Kyaw, vice consul.
	U Khin, vice consul.
New York: New York City	U Ba Maung, consul.
CANADA	
California: San Francisco	Harry Albert Scott, consul general.
	Charles Norman Senior, consul.
	Miss Gladys Margaret Bearman, vice consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Joseph Walter Lorne Hunter La Vigne, consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Edmund Turcotte, consul general.
	Christopher Harfield West, vice consul.
	Charles Eustace McGaughey,[P] vice consul.
	Donald Redpath Menzies,[P] vice consul.
Maine: Portland	Alexander Lafleur, vice consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Theodore Francis Moorhouse Newton, consul.
	Paul Andre Beaulieu, consul.
	Frederick Martyn Meech, vice consul.
	Roger Robbins Parlour,[P] vice consul.
Michigan: Detroit	James Joseph Hurley, consul.
	George Francis Power, vice consul.
	Melville Paterson Carson,[P] vice consul.
New York: New York City	Hugh Day Scully, consul general.
	Max Thompson Stewart, consul.
	Morley Byron Bursey,[P] consul.
	Howard Edward Campbell, vice consul.
	Albert Edward Lucien Cannon, vice consul.
CHILE	
California: Los Angeles	Carlos Grant Benavente, consul.
San Diego	Philip L. Gildred, honorary consul.
San Francisco	Fernando Dahmen, consul.
	Juan Domeyko Alamos, consul.
Santa Barbara	Miss Lucila Godoy, consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Alfonso Prieto Basadre, honorary consul.
Florida: Miami	Arturo Chavez, consul.
Hawaii: Honolulu	Frederik A. Schaefer, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Edward Malcolm-Darnalt, honorary consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Octavio Allende Echeverría, consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Hugo Trucco, consul.
New York: New York City	Alfonso Grez, consul general.
	Carlos de la Barra Fortunatte, consul general.
	Jorge Hayler, consul.
	Enrique Chanut, consul.
	Fernando Ortuzar Valderrama, consul.
	Arturo Benavides Bruce, consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Manuel Moreno, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Filipo L. de Hostos, honorary consul.

CHINA—COSTA RICA

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
CHINA	
California: Los Angeles	Yi-Seng Kiang, consul general.
	Ta Tseng Ling, vice consul.
	Chien Cheng-sheng, deputy consul.
San Francisco	Tse-Chang Kent Chang, consul general.
	Woo Chiang Hwa, vice consul.
	Hsiung Wu Chang, vice consul.
	Jen Ling Miao, vice consul.
	Shao Kai Wang, vice consul.
	En-Hung Hsu, deputy consul.
	Sung-Nien Lu, deputy consul.
Hawaii: Honolulu	Lao T. S. Y. Tong, consul general.
	Li Chia Hsiang, vice consul.
	Wu Sun-Han, deputy consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Siliving Pei-Chiu Au, consul general.
	Hsiung-chung Tang, consul.
	Mao Yun An, vice consul.
	Kwang-Ting Chu, vice consul.
	Chu Chen-fa, deputy consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Gung Hsing Wang, consul.
	Kuo Chi Shu, vice consul.
	Chang Kuo-Chang, deputy consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Wang Kung-shou, vice consul.
	Ming-Cheng Hu, vice consul.
	Jaw-sean Wey, deputy consul.
New York: New York City	Chang Ping Hsun, consul general.
	Posheng Yen, consul.
	Koon Lee-Yuen, vice consul.
	Raymond Shih-Hsun Hoo, vice consul.
	Shao-an Hu, vice consul.
	Li Chang-Lin, deputy consul.
Oregon: Portland	——— ———, consul.
	Ching-Hsien Wang, vice consul.
Texas: Houston	Yu Sien-yung, consul.
	Chung Wu Shiung, vice consul.
	Chih-yuan Yu, deputy consul.
Washington: Seattle	Kuo Pin Tsao, consul.
	Liang Der-Shing, vice consul.
	Choo Chew Chang, deputy consul.
	Hsui-Jui Wen, deputy consul.
COLOMBIA	
California: Los Angeles	Guillermo Restrepo Quintero, vice consul.
San Francisco	Sebastián Ospina, consul general.
	Enrique Borda Roldán, vice consul.
	Alfonso Morales, vice consul.
Canal Zone: Colon	Jorge Patiño Linares, consul general.
Panama City	Efraim Delvalle Recuero, consul general.
District of Columbia: Washington	Fernando Gaitán de Narváez, consul.
	José Bravo, vice consul.
Florida: Miami	Enrique Molano Campuzano, consul general.
	Hugo Nicholls Maya, consul.
Tampa	Earle C. Moore, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Carlos Gómez Plata, consul.
	Joaquín Gutierrez Hoyos, consul.
	Pablo Cuéllar Calderén, vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Jorge Castaño Castillo, consul general.
	Samuel Arango, vice consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	José María Uscategui-Murillo, honorary consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Eduardo Gómez Durán, consul.
New York: New York City	Jorge Ortiz Rodríguez, consul general.
	Mario Jaramillo, vice consul.
	Paulino Montesdeoca, vice consul.
	Eugenio Carbonell, vice consul.
	Jorge White Gutiérrez, vice consul.
	Marino Recio, vice consul.
	José Alvarez, vice consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Bernardo Restrepo Maya, consul.
	Rafael Meoz Pulido, honorary consul.
	Mrs. Emilia Gutierrez de Gutierrez,[p] acting consul.
Puerto Rico: Mayagüez	Rynaldo Barletta, honorary consul.
Ponce	Francisco Valiente, honorary consul.
San Juan	Manuel Pales, Jr., honorary consul.
Texas: Galveston	J. Al Torregrossa, honorary vice consul.
Houston	Alfonso Quijano Conde, consul..
San Antonio	Leroy Gilbert Denman, Jr.,[p] honorary consul.
COSTA RICA	
Alabama: Mobile	Bernard H. Eichold, honorary consul.
California: Los Angeles	Arnaldo Peralto Ulloa,[p] acting consul.
	Guillermo Castro Echeverria, vice consul.

COSTA RICA—CUBA

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
COSTA RICA—continued	
California: Oakland	Ricardo Casorla, honorary consul.
San Francisco	Mario Hernandez Urena, consul general.
	Enrique Allen de la Cruz, honorary consul.
Canal Zone: Balboa	Jorge Cortés González, consul general.
Cristobal	Enrique Pucci Paoli, consul (honorary).
	Juan Pucci Genet, honorary vice consul.
Delaware: Wilmington	Roberto Gomez, honorary consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Jaime Fonseca Mora, consul.
Florida: Miami	Gonzalo J. Gallegos, honorary consul general.
	Walter Seabrook Ashby, honorary consul.
Tampa	Jorge Paris Steffens, honorary vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	———— ———,
	Bernardo Vargas Canalias,[P] acting consul.
	Berthold Singer, honorary consul.
	Dwight Hightower,[P] honorary vice consul.
Iowa: Dubuque	E. F. Lusch, honorary consul.
Kansas: Lawrence	José Maria Osma de Aysa, honorary consul.
Wichita	Joaquin Angulo, honorary vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Diego Pavedano Field, consul general.
Massachusetts: Boston	Eduardo Azuola A., consul general (honorary).
	Victor Aubert Roig, honorary vice consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Jorge Vargas Mendez, honorary consul.
Minnesota: St. Paul	Miguel Flores Trejos, honorary consul.
Missouri: Kansas City	John H. Valdes, honorary vice consul.
New Jersey: Newark	Luis Alberto Salazar Cespedes, honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Renato Delcore Alvarado, consul general.
	Eduardo de la Espriella Diaz-Granados, vice consul.
	Mario Montealegre Aguila, honorary vice consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Carlos G. Perez, honorary consul.
Texas: Dallas	Joaquin Figuls, honorary consul.
Houston	Carl G. Stearns, honorary consul.
Washington: Seattle	William D. White, honorary consul.
Wisconsin: Milwaukee	Fernando Cardona Cooper, consul.
CUBA	
Alabama: Mobile	Armando de Leon y Valdes, consul.
California: Los Angeles	Mrs. Emilia Zaydin y Marquez Sterling,[P] consul.
San Francisco	Raúl Vianello y García, consul general.
District of Columbia: Washington	José A. Sera y Serrano, consul general.
	Federico E. de Graw y Marquez Sterling, vice consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	Julio Rodriguez Embil, consul.
	Carlos L. Herrero y Valdes, [P] acting consul.
Key West	Juan A. Perez Romo,[P] consul.
	Jesus Alvarez Betancourt, consul.
Florida: Miami	Manuel Velasquez, consul general.
	Adolfo Castillo y Llanes, consul.
	Oscar Rene Morales y del Campo, consul.
	Conrado Dominguez y Nunez, consul.
	Alberto Gonzales Sali, consul.
	Domingo Govantes y Aguirre,[P] consul.
	Ricardo Rodrigo y Queipo, consul.
	Juan J. Arevalo y Abruñedo,[P] vice consul.
Pensacola	José Montez Lopez,[P] vice consul.
	Mrs. Virginia Cruz Fernández,[P] acting vice consul.
Tampa	Guillermo Bolivar y Morales del Castillo, consul.
	Matias Taboada y Suarez,[P] consul.
Georgia: Savannah	Ricardo Riaño y Jauma,[P] consul.
	José Maria Rodriguez Pou, vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Ignacio de Algarra y Mendivil, consul.
Kentucky: Louisville	Angel Pérez y Hernández, consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Antonio Bruzón y Rodríquez, consul general.
	Carlos Márquez y Loret de Mola, consul.
	Francisco Batet y Rivas, consul.
	Miss Sofia Dihigo y Llanos,[P] consul.
	José A Torralbas y de la Cruz,[P] consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Carlos Tornes y Tamayo,[P] consul.
	Federico Laredo y Arencibia,[P] vice consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Gustavo Aragón y Martin, consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Eduardo Mayea y Aroca, consul.
Missouri: Kansas City	William Espinosa y Dominguez [P] consul.
St. Louis	Ursulo Dobal y de la Torre,[P] consul.
	Justo A. Proenza,[P] vice consul.
New York: New York City	Mario León Cedeño, consul general.
	Luis Bas Molina, consul.
	Raul Rodriguez Feo,[P] consul.
	Francisco Quinoñes y González Arango, consul.
	Ernesto de Blanck y Martin, consul.
	Antonio de Souza y Carvajal,[P] consul.
	Armando Sacasas Olivé,[P] consul.
	Carlos Roloff y Acosta,[P] consul.
	Octavio Laredo Caturla, vice consul.
	Juan A. Pumariega y Frayle, vice consul.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
CUBA—continued	
New York: New York City—Continued	Mrs. Roselia Caballero de Schotland,ᵖ vice consul.
	Anibal Santana López,ᵖ vice consul.
North Carolina: Winston-Salem	Juan Miranda y Suárez, honorary consular agent.
Ohio: Cincinnati	Luís Perdomo y Fernández, consul.
	Rene Dechard y de la Torriente,ᵖ consul.
	Ramón Martín Arencibia,ᵖ vice consul.
Oregon: Portland	Ernesto Luís y Fuentes, consular agent.
	Donald S. Cameron,ᵖ acting consular agent.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Nicolás Meneses y Comas, consul general.
	Juan B. Rubio,ᵖ consul.
	Miss Blanca Soto Navarro,ᵖ vice consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Gustavo Schumann y Poveda, consul.
Texas: Galveston	Eduardo Patterson y de Jáuregui, consul.
	José Tarrida y Victori,ᵖ consul.
Virginia: Norfolk	Luís Sotto y Figueredo, consul.
Washington: Seattle	Carlos Portela y Moeller, consul.
	Yngve Carl Ivar Lundequist,ᵖ vice consul.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Canal Zone: Panama	Guillermo Elias Quijano, vice consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Ladislav Hynko, consul general.
New York: New York City	Ervin Munk, consul general.
Ohio: Cleveland	Stanislav Dvorák, consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Charles Robinson Toothaker, honorary consul.
Pittsburgh	Zdenek Palma,ᵖ acting consul.
DENMARK	
Alabama: Mobile	Neander Douglas Cunningham, vice consul (honorary.
California: Los Angeles	Ryan Asger Grut, vice consul (honorary).
San Francisco	Paul Bernhard Ryder, consul.
	Albert Christian Karsten Wright, vice consul.
Canal Zone: Cristobal	Charles Butler Fenton,ᵖ acting consul (honorary).
Panamá, Panama	Wladimir Ishoy, consul (honorary).
Colorado: Denver	Wolf C. Hansen, vice consul (honorary).
Florida: Tampa	Paul Walter Petersen, vice consul (honorary).
West Palm Beach	Anders S. Andersen, vice consul (honorary).
Georgia: Savannah	John Frederick Martin Ranitz,ᵖ acting vice consul.
Hawaii: Honolulu	Frank Elbert Midkiff, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Poul Scheel, consul.
	Jørn Ahlers, vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Ingemann Olsen, consul (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	George Harry Ponder, vice consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Norman Svend von Rosenvinge, vice consul (honorary).
Michigan: Detroit	George Peter Everson, vice consul (honorary).
Minnesota: Minneapolis	Andrew Nissen Johnson, vice consul (honorary).
Missouri: St. Louis	Clifford Corneli, vice consul (honorary).
Nebraska: Omaha	Frank V. Lawson, vice consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Sigurd Christensen, consul general.
	Poul Boeg, vice consul.
	Lorenz Petersen, vice consul.
North Dakota: Fargo	Walter Peter Christensen, vice consul (honorary).
Ohio: Cleveland	Niels Anthon Christensen, vice consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	Andrew Christian Nielsen, vice consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Donald E. Hogeland,ᵖ acting vice consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: Mayagüez	José Oscar Bravo, vice consul (honorary).
Ponce	Angel A. Sanz, vice consul (honorary).
San Juan	Frantz Adolf Charles Hastrup, consul (honorary).
South Carolina: Charleston	Ashmead Forrester Pringle, Jr., vice consul (honorary).
South Dakota: Parker	LeRoy Lawrence Madsen, vice consul (honorary).
Texas: Galveston	George Henry Wolfer, vice consul (honorary).
Houston	Karl Wilkens Tidemann, vice consul (honorary).
Utah: Salt Lake City	Holger M. Larsen, vice consul (honorary).
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	Ejnar Høpfner, acting consul.
Virginia: Newport News	V. D. Andersen,ᵖ acting vice consul (honorary).
Norfolk	Walter Knox, vice consul (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	Mogens Grove Bildsøe, consul (honorary).
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	
Alabama: Mobile	John Jones, honorary consul.
California: Los Angeles	Ismael Avilés, honorary consul.
San Francisco	José Enrique Aybar, consul general.
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	H. J. Henriquez, honorary vice consul.
Panamá, Panama	M. de J. Quijano, honorary consul general.
Colorado: Denver	René Rodríguez, honorary consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Homero Hoepelman Santos, consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	José Maria Pichardo, consul.
	Herbert B. Moller, honorary consul.
	Emilio Carles, honorary vice consul.
Miami	Luis A. Oviedo, consul general.
	José Manuel Lovaton Pittaluga, vice consul.
Tampa	Ernest Santos, honorary consul.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC—EL SALVADOR

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC—continued	
Illinois: Chicago	Federico A. Paulino, consul.
	James T. Case, honorary consul.
Louisiana: Lake Charles	G. P. Hannan, honorary consul.
New Orleans	J. Marino Inchaustegui, consul general.
Maryland: Baltimore	Cárlos Velázquez, consul.
	Manuel Alvarez Sánchez, consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Max L. Glazer, honorary consul.
Minnesota: Rochester	Rafael Izquierdo, honorary consul.
New Jersey: Newark	E. W. Wollmuth, honorary consul.
Orange	Walter Seth Kipnis, honorary consul.
Buffalo	William Moss, honorary consul.
New York: New Rochelle	David J. Schweitzer, honorary consul.
New York City	Rafael Comprés Pérez, consul general.
	Eduardo Pou, Jr., vice consul.
	Ruperto Soñé, vice consul.
Ohio: Cleveland	Dorothy Kimmel, honorary consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Roberto D. Abrahams, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: Aguadilla	Armando Font, Jr., honorary vice consul.
Arecibo	Ulpiano Crespo, Jr., honorary consul.
Guanica	Enloe L. Lowry, honorary vice consul.
Ponce	Eduardo Morales, consul.
San Juan	Francisco A. Perez Leiba, consul general.
	Miguel Such, honorary consul.
	Victor Isaías, vice consul.
	Frank J. Richardson, honorary vice consul.
Rhode Island: Providence	Alfred R. Rego, honorary consul.
Texas: Fort Worth	Jack Danciger, honorary consul.
Galveston	J. A. Torregrossa, honorary consul.
Houston	T. L. Evans, honorary consul.
Port Arthur	Richard Patrick Flanagan, honorary consul.
San Antonio	J. O. Loftin, honorary consul.
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	George Conrad, honorary consul.
	J. Percy Souffront, honorary vice consul.
Christiansted	Luis Golden, honorary consul.
Washington: Seattle	Francis E. Townsend, honorary vice consul.
ECUADOR	
California: Inglewood	Enrique Troya Saona, vice consul.
Los Angeles	Luis F. Orrantia Wright, consul.
Pasadena	Raúl Cucalón Jiménez, honorary consul.
San Diego	Bolivar Oquendo Hidalgo, consul.
	Rubén Dario Morales, consul general.
San Francisco	Rubén Chiriboga Chiriboga, honorary vice consul.
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	Herbert Toledano, honorary consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Wilson Cordóva Moscoso, consul.
Florida: Miami	Carlos Puig Vilazar, consul general.
Illinois: Chicago	Michael J. Layden, honorary consul.
Kansas: Kansas City	Jorge Arcentales, honorary vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Guillermo Alarcón Franco, consul general.
	José R. Baños, honorary vice consul.
New York: New York City	Clemente Duran Ballén, consul general.
	Gabriel Román Montalvo, consul.
	Alfredo Donoso Donoso, consul.
	Manuel Gil Arízaga, vice consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Francisco Serrano Velez, honorary consul.
	J. Harry La Brum, honorary vice consul.
Texas: Dallas	Gonzalo Serrano, honorary vice consul.
Houston	Hernán Palláres Zaldumbide, consul.
	E. Clark Soulé, honorary consul.
Washington: Seattle	Victor M. Naranjo, consul.
EGYPT	
California: San Francisco	Hussein Zulfikar, consul.
	Kamal Saad El-Din, vice consul.
New York: New York City	Fouad El-Pharony, consul general.
	Ahmed Abdel-Aziz El-Sherif, vice consul.
EL SALVADOR	
California: Berkeley	Jorge D'árdano, consul (honorary).
Los Angeles	J. Francisco Alvarenga, vice consul.
San Francisco	Salvador Crespo, consul general.
Santa Monica	Armando Acevedo, consul.
	Howard H. Crawford, honorary consul.
	Ricardo Valdes, vice consul.
Canal Zone: Panamá, Panama	Joaquín Valdés, consul general.
Florida: Miami	José Maria Garcia, consul (honorary).
	Raul Humberto Urrutia, vice consul (honorary).
St. Petersburg	James E. Mooney, consul (honorary).
Tampa	Seymour Charles Mickler, consul (honorary).

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
EL SALVADOR—continued	
Illinois: Chicago	David Maxwell Weil, honorary consul.
	Rigoberto Pinel, vice consul (honorary).
Evanston	Salvador Rivera Godoy, honorary consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Galileo Cabrales, consul general.
	Silvio López, vice consul.
Missouri: St. Louis	Carl F. Giessler, honorary consul.
Nevada: Reno	William Ramos, consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	José León Flores, consul general.
	Juan Ricardo Salaverría, consul.
	Luis Gutiérrez, vice consul.
Rochester	Lindolfo Hernández, honorary consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	José Trabanino, Jr., consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	José Hernández Usera, consul general (honorary).
Texas: Dallas	James A. Muncey, honorary consul.
Houston	José Max Fermán, consul.
San Antonio	Bertil Korling, honorary consul.
ESTONIA	
California: Los Angeles	Reginald Birdsall Olds, honorary vice consul.
New York: New York City	——— ———, consul general.
	Johannes Kaiv, consul.
ETHIOPIA	
New York: New York City	John H. Shaw, honorary consul general.
FINLAND	
California: Los Angeles	Yrjö Paloheimo, vice consul (honorary).
San Francisco	Jarl Arthur Lindfors, consul (honorary).
Canal Zone: Colón, Panama	Herman J. Henriquez, consul (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	Olavi Munkki,[p] consul.
	George E. Ervast,[p] vice consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	Rieman Alston MacDonnell, vice consul (honorary).
Miami	Arthur A. Atkinson, vice consul (honorary).
Georgia: Savannah	Anthony Gerard van Schaick, vice consul (honorary)
Illinois: Chicago	Ernest Lester Knuti, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Joseph Gumbel, consul (honorary).
	Lester Gumbel, vice consul (honorary).
Maine: Norway	Frank Waldemar Bjorklund, vice consul (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	William H. Cooper, vice consul (honorary).
Minnesota: Duluth	Alex Kyyhkynen, vice consul (honorary).
Montana: Butte	Alfred Wainio, vice consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Richard Rafael Seppälä, consul general.
	Olli Benjamin Kaila,[p] acting vice consul.
	Tuure Adam Mentula, vice consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	J. Harry La Brum, consul (honorary).
Texas: Houston	James McKay Lykes, Jr., consul (honorary).
Virginia: Norfolk	James G. Page, vice consul (honorary).
FRANCE	
Alabama: Birmingham	Antony Constans, consular agent (honorary).
Mobile	Jules L. Brana, consular agent (honorary).
	Albert J. Tellier, consular agent (honorary).
California: Los Angeles	Alexandre Etienne V. de Manziarly, consul.
	Joseph Calabrese,[p] vice consul.
	Mejid Kebaili,[p] vice consul.
San Francisco	Jean Vyan de Lagarde, consul general.
	Guy Toffin, vice consul.
	Andre Rousselet,[p] vice consul.
	Pierre Lenail,[p] vice consul.
Colorado: Denver	Eliot Watrous, consular agent (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	Jean Strauss, consul.
	Louis Depret,[p] vice consul.
Florida: Miami	Frank Montgomery Dunbaugh, consular agent (honorary).
Tampa	Ernest William Monrose, consular agent (honorary).
Georgia: Atlanta	Charles Loridans, consular agent (honorary).
Savannah	Edwin Joseph Middleton, consular agent (honorary).
Hawaii: Honolulu	Irving Otis Pecker, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Joseph Jean Viala, consul general.
	Alexis Alexandre Stepanov,[p] consul.
	Roger Marie Noël Labry,[p] vice consul.
	Robert Lemaitre,[p] vice consul.
Lafayette	Patrick E. Mouton, consular agent (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Lionel Vasse, consul general.
	Eugene Théophile Etienne,[p] vice consul.
Maine: Portland	Edward Thaxter Gignoux, consular agent (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	Laurent Bonnet, consular agent (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Albert Chambon, consul.
	Max de Montalembert,[p] vice consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Donat Auguste Gauthier, consular agent (honorary).

FRANCE—GREAT BRITAIN

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
FRANCE	
Minnesota: Minneapolis	Jacques Fermaud, consular agent (honorary).
Nevada: Reno	Isidore Lapuyade, consular agent.
New York: Buffalo	Paul J. Speyser, consular agent (honorary).
New York City	Ludovic Charles Chancel, consul general.
	Francois Puaux,[P] consul.
	Paul André Raymond,[P] consul.
	Marcel Vizner,[P] vice consul.
	Jacques Bona,[P] vice consul.
	Miss Yvonne Petrement,[P] vice consul.
	Georges Fieschi,[P] vice consul.
	Miss Julienne Prot,[P] vice consul.
	Lucien Andre,[P] vice consul.
	André Vazes de Mondenard,[P] vice consul.
Ohio: Cleveland	Paul David Wurzburger, consular agent (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	Alfred Herman, honorary consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Raoul Blondeau, consular agent (honorary).
Pittsburgh	Rene Marcel, consular agent (honorary).
Puerto Rico: Mayaguez	Eugene Orsini, consular agent (honorary).
Ponce	Antoine Quilichini, consular agent (honorary).
San Juan	Andre Rochet, consul.
Rhode Island: Providence	Joseph Dognin, consular agent (honorary).
South Carolina: Charleston	Harold A. Mouzon, consular agent (honorary).
Texas: Galveston	Maurice de Simonin, consular agent (honorary).
Houston	Henri Job, consular agent (honorary).
Utah: Salt Lake City	Henri Barzun, consular agent (honorary).
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	Mrs. Marie Daniel,[P] consular agent (honorary).
Virginia: Norfolk	Pierre Schmitz, consular agent (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	Roger Gotteland, consular agent (honorary).
GREAT BRITAIN	
Alabama: Mobile	John Ritchie Macpherson, vice consul (honorary).
California: Los Angeles	Robert Henry Hadow, consul general.
	Allan Veitch, consul.
	Donovan Harold Clibborn, vice consul.
San Francisco	Arthur James de la Mare, consul.
	Walter Hollis Adams,[P] consul.
	Ernest William Owen, vice consul.
	Ronald K. Arculus,[P] vice consul.
Canal Zone: Panamá, Panama	John Dee Greenway,[P] consul general.
Colorado: Denver	Brian Huleatt Heddy, consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Eric Arthur Cleugh, consul general.
	William Coates Butler, vice consul.
	Enoch Williams, consul.
	John Campbell Thomson, consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	Francis Joseph White, vice consul.
Tampa	Henry Russell Henshaw, vice consul.
Hawaii: Honolulu	———— ————, consul.
	Lionel Harry Whittall, consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Arthur Herbert Marlow, consul general.
	Denis Arthur Hepworth Wright, consul.
	John Roland Kay, vice consul.
	Walter Henry Williams, vice consul.
	Herbert Thomas James Crean, acting vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Dermot Francis MacDermot, consul general.
	Thomas Charles Sharman, consul.
	Francis Justinian Pelly, vice consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Joseph Todd Mulvenny,[P] acting consul.
	Harold Douglas Fazakerley, vice consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Charles Eric Whitamore, consul general.
	William John Parkyns, vice consul.
	Miss Agnes Muriel Goodwin, vice consul.
	Maxwell Plowman, acting vice consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Alexander Riddell Sinclair, vice consul.
Minnesota: St. Paul-Minneapolis	Mark Charles Montague Kerr-Pearse, consul.
Missouri: Kansas City	James Humphrey Cotton Minchin, consul.
	Sydney Mittens, vice consul.
St. Louis	Lancelot Frank Lee Pyman, consul.
	George Alexander Anderson vice consul.
New York: New York City	Francis Edward Evans, consul general.
	Randle Reid-Adam, consul general.
	John Kingston O'Donoghue, consul.
	Matthew John Vincent Blood-Smyth, consul.
	James Mark Walsh,[P] consul.
	Charles Henry Florence D'Arcy McCarthy, consul.
	Ronald Sinclair, consul.
	Joseph Stanton Goodreds, vice consul.
	Walter Frederick James, acting vice consul.
	Dudley Francis Preece Williams, acting vice consul.
	John Dawson, acting vice consul.
Ohio: Cincinnati	Alec Cecil Stanley Adams, consul.
	Peter Gordon McDonald, vice consul.

GREAT BRITAIN—HAITI

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
GREAT BRITAIN—continued	
Ohio: Cleveland	Edward James Hobbs,ᵖ consul.
	Frederick George Taylor, vice consul.
Oregon: Portland	James McDonald, consul.
	Norman Redvers Prickett,ᵖ vice consul.
Pacific Islands: (Tonga)	James Edward Windrum, consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Hugh Charles McClelland, consul general.
	Theodore Harold Fox, vice consul.
	Peter Joseph Nolan, vice consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Arthur Henry Noble, consul (honorary).
	Edward Henry Osborne Thorne, vice consul.
Texas: Dallas	Lewis Bernays, consul general.
Galveston	William Robert Reid, vice consul.
Houston	James Thyne Henderson, consul general.
	Leslie Bland Dufton, consul.
	Tom Bolton, vice consul.
	Charles Mortimer Cree, vice consul.
Virgin Islands: Frederiksted	Miles Merwin, vice consul.
Charlotte Amalie	Henry Leopold O'Neal, acting vice consul.
Virginia: Norfolk	Andrew Ian Pye, vice consul.
Washington: Seattle	Frank Collinge Ogden,ᵖ consul.
	Herbert Raymond Guyler White, vice consul.
	Robert Charles Andrew,ᵖ acting vice consul.
Spokane	John Galbraith Ridland, vice consul.
GREECE	
California: San Francisco	Menelaos Alexandrakis,ᵖ acting consul general.
Illinois: Chicago	Menelaos Tsopis,ᵖ acting consul general.
Louisiana: New Orleans	William Helis, consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Constantine A. Triantaphyllakos, consul.
New York: New York City	Jason Dracoulis,ᵖ acting consul general.
GUATEMALA	
Alabama: Mobile	W. Steber, Jr., honorary consul.
California: Berkeley	Ricardo J. Gutierrez, honorary vice consul.
Los Angeles	J. Emilio Tercero C., consul general.
	Arturo Pallais, Jr., honorary consul.
Oakland	Manuel M. Morales, honorary vice consul.
San Francisco	Emilio Meneses, consul general.
	Arnold Schock, honorary vice consul.
Canal Zone: Balboa	Tomas Arias, honorary consul.
Cristóbal	Humberto Leignadier, honorary consul.
	Manuel F. Castillo, honorary vice consul.
Panamá	Jorgé A. Guardia, honorary consul.
Florida: Miami	Arthur E. Curtis, honorary consul.
St. Petersburg	James E. Mooney, honorary consul.
Tampa	Francis M. Sack, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Carlos Guzman, consul general.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Gustavo Adolfo Salazar, consul general.
Maryland: Baltimore	Americo H. Oneto, honorary consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Eduardo Azuola, honorary consul.
Minnesota: St. Paul	James W. Silke, honorary consul.
Missouri: St. Louis	Nelson B. Gatch, honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Antonio Aris, consul general.
	Francisco Palomo, vice consul.
	José Goubaud Irigoyen, vice consul.
Oregon: Portland	Lawrence Walter Hartman, honorary consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Paul C. Lewis, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Edelmiro Martínez Rivera, honorary consul.
Texas: Brownsville	C. P. Hilliard, honorary consul.
Corpus Christi	James Baylor Bell, honorary consul.
Dallas	Robert Burgher, honorary consul.
El Paso	John Martin, honorary consul.
Fort Worth	Walter Strong, honorary consul.
Galveston	Richard M. Bazzanella, honorary vice consul.
Houston	T. L. Evans, honorary consul.
Laredo	Edward H. Corrigan, honorary consul.
San Antonio	George M. Bernhardt, honorary consul.
HAITI	
Alabama: Mobile	Richard Murray, honorary consul.
California: San Francisco	William Fisher, honorary consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	Benjamin Munnerlyn, honorary consul.
Miami	Danilo F. Goodrich, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	David S. Chesrow, honorary consul.
Louisiana: Lake Charles	Glen A. Broussard, honorary consul.
New Orleans	J. L. Stulb, honorary vice consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Jesse Lynne McKee, honorary consul.
New Jersey: Newark	Victor de la Fuente, consular agent.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
HAITI—continued	
New York: New York City	Roger Dorsinville, consul general.
	Hermann L. Désir, vice consul.
	Cinna Leconte, vice consul.
	Marc Holly, vice consul.
	Andre Dominique, vice consul.
	Benoit Estime, vice consul.
Ohio: Cleveland	Clarence L. Sharpe, honorary consul.
Pennsylvania: Chester	William Ward, Jr., honorary vice consul.
Philadelphia	Raymond Pace Alexander, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Juan Fernando Pascual Palmer, consul.
Texas: Galveston	J. A. Torregrossa, honorary consul.
Port Arthur	Arthur S. Kahn, vice consul (honorary).
San Antonio	Carlos Emmanuel Von Hoover, honorary consul.
Virginia: Norfolk	R. W. Weiss, honorary consul.
Virgin Islands : Charlotte Amalie	Antony Maurice Daniel, honorary consul.
	Philip Gomez, honorary vice consul.
HONDURAS	
Alabama: Mobile	Humberto Ferrari, honorary consul.
California: Los Angeles	Ernesto López Callejas, consul.
San Francisco	José María Albir, honorary consul general.
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	David C. Sasso, honorary vice consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	E. Carles, honorary consul.
Miami	Salvador Olivar, honorary consul.
	Ricardo A. Gomez, honorary vice consul.
Tampa	Enrique Fugón, consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Mark M. Shapiro, honorary consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Roberto B. Ugarte, consul general.
Maryland: Baltimore	Ramon Santamaría, honorary consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Joseph Filiurin, honorary consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Saul R. Levin, honorary consul.
Missouri: St. Louis	Francis Doll, Jr., honorary consul.
New York: New York City	
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	——— ———, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Juan Bermúdez Sánchez, honorary consul general.
	Carlos J. Torres, honorary consul.
Texas: Brownsville	George Guy Bevin, honorary consul.
Fort Worth	Julian E. Simon, honorary consul.
Galveston	José Torregrossa, honorary consul.
Houston	Henry F. Holland, honorary consul.
	T. L. Evans, honorary vice consul.
Port Arthur	R. E. McInnis, honorary consul.
San Antonio	Bertil Korling, honorary vice consul.
HUNGARY	
New York: New York City	István Romhányi, consul.
Ohio: Cleveland	——— ———, consul general.
ICELAND	
California: Los Angeles	Stanley T. Olafson, vice consul (honorary).
San Francisco	Steingrimur O. Thorlaksson, vice consul (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	Magnus V. Magnusson, consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Arni Helgason, consul (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	Stefán Einarsson, vice consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Edwin Ober Pride, consul (honorary).
Minnesota: Minneapolis	Valdimar Bjornson, vice consul.
New York: New York City	Hannes Kjartonsson, consul (honorary).
North Dakota: Grand Forks	Richard Beck, vice consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	Bardi Skulason, vice consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	J. Harry La Brum, vice consul (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	Kolbeinn S. Thordarson, vice consul (honorary).
INDIA	
California: San Francisco	A. K. Dar,[p] acting consul general.
District of Columbia: Washington	Gurbachan Singh,[p] acting vice consul.
New York: New York City	Ramji Ram Saksena, consul general.
	Thakore Sahib p radyumna Sinhji,[p] vice consul.
IRAN	
District of Columbia: Washington	The Embassy of Iran at Washington has charge of Iranian consular interests in the District of Columbia.
New York: New York City	——— ———, consul general.
	Ahmed Mehbod,[p] consul.
IRAQ	
District of Columbia: Washington	Ali Jawdat al-Ayoubi, consul general.
New York: New York City	Ahmed Izzat Mohammad, consul.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
IRELAND	
California: San Francisco	Patrick Hughes,ᵖ consul.
Illinois: Chicago	John M. Conway,ᵖ consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Joseph F. Shields,ᵖ consul.
New York: New York City	Garth Healy,ᵖ consul general.
	Kevin Rush,ᵖ consul.
	Donal Scully,ᵖ vice consul.
ISRAEL	
California: Los Angeles	Reuven Dafni,ᵖ consul.
New York: New York City	Arthur Lourie,ᵖ consul general.
	Gideon Strauss,ᵖ vice consul.
	Gideon Shomron,ᵖ vice consul.
	Ernest Lewin,ᵖ vice consul.
ITALY	
California: Los Angeles	Mario Profili, vice consul.
San Francisco	Benedetto d'Acunzo, consul general.
	Paolo Malajoni,ᵖ consul.
Canal Zone: Panama	Luigi Mariani, consul general.
Colorado: Denver	Luciano Conti, vice consul.
Connecticut: New Haven	Alberto Cupelli,ᵖ consular agent (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Giovan Battista Cuneo, consul general.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Rolando Dalla Rosa Prati, consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Vittoriano Manfredi, consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Agostino Guerrini Maraldi, consul general.
Michigan: Detroit	Maurilio Guglielmo Varalda, vice consul.
Missouri: Kansas City	Ferdinando Mancuso, consular agent (honorary).
St. Louis	Leonardi Chieffi,ᵖ acting consul.
New Jersey: Newark	Nicoló Di Bernardo, vice consul.
Trenton	Truiddo Simoni,ᵖ acting consular agent (honorary).
New York: Albany	Luigi Giovonola,ᵖ acting consular agent (honorary).
Buffalo	Giacomo Battistoni,ᵖ acting consular agent (honorary).
New York	Aldo Maria Mazio, consul general.
	Carlo Perrone-Capano,ᵖ vice consul.
	Marchese Luigi Valdettaro della Rochetta,ᵖ vice consul.
Syracuse	Raffaele Montuori,ᵖ acting consular agent (honorary).
Ohio: Cleveland	Luigi Gabriele Asinari Sigray di San Marzano, consul.
Oregon: Portland	Nello Spada,ᵖ consular agent (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Silvio Daneo, consul general.
Pittsburgh	Vincenzo Bolasco, vice consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Ciro Malatrasi,ᵖ acting consul (honorary).
Rhode Island: Providence	Guido Martinez,ᵖ acting consular agent (honorary).
Texas: Houston	Bernardo Bernardoni,ᵖ acting consular agent (honorary).
Virginia: Norfolk	Rosario Carlo Ruggeri,ᵖ acting consular agent (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	Marcello Mochi, vice consul.
KOREA	
California: Los Angeles	Hi Sik Min, consul general.
San Francisco	Younghan Choo, consul.
Hawaii: Honolulu	Yeung Sup Kim,ᵖ consul.
New York: New York	David Yum Namkoong, consul general.
LATVIA	
California: Los Angeles	Leo E. Anderson, vice consul (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	Anatol Dinbergs,ᵖ acting consul general.
Indiana: Indianapolis	Edward W. Hunter, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	August Edward Pradillo, consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	John Hemphill, consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Ricardo Ramon Pesquera, vice consul (honorary).
LEBANON	
New York: New York City	Edouard Ghorra, consul.
	Ramez Shammaa, consul.
LIBERIA	
Florida: Miami	Kelsey L. Pharr, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Richard E. Westbrooks, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	J. A. Hardin, consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Frederick A. Price, consul general.
	Roland H. Cooper, consul.
	Mrs. Olivia Edwards-Coleman, vice consul.
Texas: Port Arthur	Mack H. Hanna, Jr., consul (honorary).
LITHUANIA	
California: Los Angeles	Julius J. Bielskis, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Petras Dauzvardis, consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Anthony Oswald Shallna, honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Jonas Budrys, consul general.
	Vytautas Stašinskas,ᵖ vice consul.

LUXEMBOURG—MEXICO

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
LUXEMBOURG	
California: Los Angeles	Eugene Huss, honorary consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Cornelius Jacoby, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	John Marsch, honorary consul general.
	William Capesius, honorary vice consul.
New York: New York City	Bernard Zimmer, honorary consul general.
	Corneille Staudt, honorary consul.
MEXICO	
Alabama: Mobile	Juan E. Petit, honorary consul.
Arizona: Douglas	Manuel E. Garzón, vice consul.
Naco	Cosme Hinojosa, Jr., consul.
Nogales	Miss Carmen González Bojorquez, vice consul.
Phoenix	Jesus Franco, consul.
	Rafael Reyes Spindola,[p] vice consul.
Tucson	Ladislao Lopez Montero, consul.
	Arturo Garza Cantú,[p] vice consul.
California: Calexico	Ernesto Laveaga Salcido,[p] consul.
Fresno	Roberto S. Urrea, consul.
Los Angeles	Salvador Duhart M., consul general.
	Guillermo Lopez Zamora, consul.
	Alberto Becerra Sierra, consul.
	Raul Baca Garcia de Alba, vice consul.
	José María Arredondo, vice consul.
	Ernesto A. Romero, vice consul.
	Romeo Domínguez Garza, vice consul.
Sacramento	Adolfo G. Domínguez, consul.
San Bernardino	Gustavo Padrés, Jr.,[p] consul.
	José Izurieta Román, vice consul.
San Diego	Santiago A. Campbell, consul.
	Edmundo F. Cota, vice consul.
San Francisco	Edmundo Gonzalez Monteón, consul general.
	Francisco J. Alvarez Faller, consul.
	Alberto Genis Avila, consul.
	Ernesto E. Cota, vice consul.
Santa Barbara	Paul G. Sweetser, honorary vice consul.
Canal Zone: Panamá	Francisco Salido Torres, vice consul.
Colorado: Denver	Santiago Suarez, consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Rafael Aveleyra, vice consul.
	Fausto Madrid, vice consul.
	Eugenio Pesqueira Pesqueira, vice consul.
Florida: Miami	Antonio Aben de Almar, honorary consul.
Tampa	Francisco Gonzalez, honorary consul.
	Francis M. Sack, honorary vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Francisco Villagrán, consul general.
	Elías Colunga, consul.
	Enrique Noguera V., vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Rafael Jiménez Castro, consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Carlos A. Monge, honorary consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Hermolao E. Torres, consul.
Minnesota: St. Paul	Eliseo Ruiz Russek, consul.
Missouri: Kansas City	Gonzalo Obregón, consul.
St. Louis	Germón Meade Fierro, consul.
	Luis Alva Cejudo, vice consul.
New Mexico: Albuquerque	Bernardo Blanco, consul.
New York: Buffalo	Léon L. Lancaster, honorary consul.
New York City	José Lelo de Larria, consul general.
	Jesús Camarena, consul.
	Buenaventura Ríos Franco, consul.
	Miss Francisca Celis Campos, vice consul.
	Enrique R. Ballesteros, consul.
	Mrs. Luisa Virginia Junco, vice consul.
	Miguel Ordorica,[p] consul.
	Arturo López de Ortigosa, vice consul.
Ohio: Cleveland	Ramon Gual del Rivero, consul.
Oklahoma: Oklahoma City	Luis Perez Abreu, consul.
Oregon: Portland	Rafael Grisi, consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Ernesto Zorrilla Herrera, consul.
Pittsburgh	Antun J. Guina, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Desiderio Alvarez Cruzat, honorary consul.
Rhode Island: Providence	Harold R. Semple, honorary consul.
Tennessee: Memphis	Rubén M. Gaxiola,[p] consul.
Texas: Alpine	Fernando Rueda, consul.
Amarillo	Eugenio V. Pesqueira, consul.
Austin	Efraín G. Domínguez, consul.
Brownsville	Francisco Polin Tapia, consul.
	Javier Osornio Camarena,[p] consul.
Corpus Christi	Augusto Moheno, consul.
Dallas	Angel Cano del Castillo, consul.
	Javier Escobar Córdova,[p] vice consul.
	Jay C. Stilley, honorary vice consul.
Del Rio	Luis Witter Marín, consul.
Eagle Pass	Leopoldo de Samaniego, consul.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
MEXICO—continued	
Texas: El Paso	Rául Michel, consul general.
	Rodolfo Salazar, consul.
	Miss Cecilia Molina, consul.
	Juan Antonio Mérigo, vice consul.
	Daniel Chávez, vice consul.
Fort Worth	Sproesser Wynn, honorary consul.
	John Francis Estil, honorary vice consul.
	Mrs. Maria G. de Grimaldo, honorary vice consul.
Galveston	——— ———, consul.
	Jesús Arguellos Huerta, vice consul.
Houston	Alvaro Dominguez V., consul.
	Luis G. Zorrilla, vice consul.
Laredo	Reynaldo Jáuregui Serrano, consul.
	Hector Jara, vice consul.
	Francisco Jaime Rivera, vice consul.
	Miss María Otero Pablos, vice consul.
	Juan Manuel Ramírez,[p] vice consul.
McAllen	Lauro Izaguirre, consul.
San Angelo	Juan E. Richer, consul.
San Antonio	Miguel G. Calderon, consul general.
	Joel S. Quiñones, consul.
	Ruben Riestra, consul.
	Alejandro V. Martínez,[p] consul.
	Jesús Reyes Ruiz,[p] consul
	Daniel Mancha Macías, vice consul.
	Jorge Alcocer Carregha, vice consul.
	Jaime Escobar Córdova,[p] vice consul.
Utah: Salt Lake City	Ignacio A. Pesqueira, consul.
Virginia: Norfolk	Rudolph W. Weiss, honorary consul.
MONACO	
California: San Francisco	Paul Verdier,[p] consul (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	Percy A. Shay, consul general (honorary).
New York: New York City	John Dube, consul (honorary).
NETHERLANDS	
Alabama: Mobile	Paul A. Boulo, vice consul (honorary).
California: Los Angeles	A. Hartog, consul (honorary).
San Diego	A. B. van Leer, vice consul (honorary).
	Alfred van Eeghen,[p] acting vice consul.
San Francisco	F. A. van Woerden, consul general.
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	Julio Abraham Salas, consul (honorary).
Panamá, Panama	——— ———, consul general.
	E. Sasso,[p] vice consul (honorary).
Colorado: Denver	Allen Redeker, vice consul (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	P. W. Jalink,[p] acting vice consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	A. C. W. Bosman, vice consul (honorary).
Miami	Henri Clemens,[p] acting consul (honorary).
Tampa	Antonius van Eyck, vice consul (honorary).
Hawaii: Honolulu	C. A. Mackintosh, consul (honorary).
	J. W. Eindhoven von Twilhardt, vice consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	J. B. V. M. J. van de Mortel, consul general.
	W. Miechielsen, consul (honorary).
Iowa: Orange City	T. E. Klay, vice consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	W. Kaars-Sijpesteyn, vice consul (honorary).
	A. Terkuhle, consul general (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	D. G. Scarlett, consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	T. K. Hebert, consul (honorary).
Michigan: Detroit	William G. Bryant, consul (honorary).
Grand Rapids	——— ———.
	John Steketee, consul (honorary).
Minnesota: Minneapolis	L. C. Wilten, consul (honorary).
	D. Baars, vice consul (honorary).
Missouri: Kansas City	William A. Hannon, consul (honorary).
St. Louis	M. L. Pilliard, consul (honorary).
	J. H. Geerling,[p] acting consul (honorary).
New Jersey: Paterson	P. Hoistra, vice consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	W. Cnoop Koopmans, consul general.
	E. V. E. Teixeira de Mattos, honorary consul.
	H. Crommelin, consul.
	C. Haven Droeze, consul.
	Johan F. Eijaar,[p] consul.
Ohio: Cleveland	J. M. Bikbergen, consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	George Powell, vice consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Charles S. Bayer, Jr., vice consul (honorary).
Pittsburgh	M. G. Driessen, consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: Mayaguez	Oscar F. Bravo, vice consul (honorary).
	José Oscar Bravo,[p] acting vice consul (honorary).
Ponce	Jaime Salicrup Annexy, vice consul (honorary).
San Juan	Waldemar F. Lee, consul (honorary).

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
NETHERLANDS—continued	
South Carolina: Charleston	Functions under vice consulate at Jacksonville, Fla., temporarily.
Texas: Houston	E. Pincoffs, consul (honorary).
	A. van Wijk, vice consul (honorary).
Port Arthur	E. A. Bunge, consul (honorary).
Utah: Salt Lake City	B. van Dongen, vice consul (honorary).
Virginia: Newport News	E. D. J. Luening, vice consul (honorary).
Norfolk	L. J. Platteel, vice consul (honorary).
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	Emile A. Berne, consul (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	A. van der Spek, consul (honorary).
NEW ZEALAND	
California: San Francisco	Thomas Oakley William Brebner, consul general.
	James Colin Merlet Bayliss, vice consul.
New York: New York City	Donald Walter Woodward, consul general.
	Mrs. Stella Valentine Davis, vice consul.
NICARAGUA	
California: Long Beach	Francisco Alvarado Granizo, consul (honorary).
Los Angeles	Miss María Teresa Serrano, consul.
	Ronald Molieri, vice consul.
	Alfredo Guerrero Ruiz, vice consul.
Sacramento	James A. Kenyon, consul (honorary).
San Diego	Julio César Juárez, consul (honorary).
San Francisco	Julio C. Quintano, consul general.
	Silvio F. Pellas, vice consul (honorary).
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	Luis Juan Antonio Ducruet, consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Miss Olga Nuñez Abaunza, vice consul.
	Juan Asensio, vice consul (honorary).
Florida: Miami	José M. Renedo, consul general (honorary).
	José Emilio Muñoz Baralt, vice consul (honorary).
	Nestor Morales, vice consul (honorary).
Pensacola	Raymond A. Hepner, consul (honorary).
Tampa	Aurelio Andrés González, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Adolfo Román Orozco, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Luis G. Bravo, consul general.
Massachusetts: Boston	Harry K. Stone, consul (honorary).
Michigan: Detroit	Alberto Knoepffler, consul.
Missouri: St. Louis	Frank Lexa, consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Juan José Morales Marenco, consul general.
	José María Moncada, consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Ricardo Cuadra, vice consul (honorary).
	Rafael Deshon, consul general (honorary).
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Constantino García, consul (honorary).
Texas: Brownsville	Leslie Mauldin, vice consul (honorary).
Corpus Christi	Arturo Padilla, honorary consul.
Dallas	Phillip P. Rodríguez Douglas, consul (honorary).
	Joaquin Elizondo, vice consul.
Fort Worth	A. Renerick Clark, consul (honorary).
	Raymond Gee, vice consul.
Houston	Guillermo Portocarrero Lacayo, consul.
San Antonio	Alonso S. Perales, consul general (honorary).
	Mrs. Esmeralda de Argüello Mon, vice consul.
NORWAY	
Alabama: Mobile	Thomas Alden Provence, vice consul (honorary).
Alaska: Juneau	Herbert Lionel Faulkner, vice consul (honorary).
Arizona: Phoenix	Joseph Elmer Refsnes, vice consul (honorary).
California: Los Angeles and San Pedro	Kaare Ingstad, consul.
San Diego	Roy E. Hegg, vice consul (honorary).
San Francisco	Jørgen Galbe, consul general.
Canal Zone: Cristobal	Alan Neave Dodd, consul (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	The Embassy of Norway has general supervision over consular matters throughout the United States.
Florida: Jacksonville	Jason Curry Outler, vice consul (honorary).
	Miss Kay Treadway,[P] acting vice consul (honorary).
Key West	Charles Sigsbee Lowe, vice consul (honorary).
Pensacola	John A. Merritt, Jr., vice consul (honorary).
Tampa	Barton Hewitt Smith, vice consul (honorary).
Georgia: Savannah	Einor Storm Trosdal, vice consul (honorary).
	J. J. McQuillan,[P] acting vice consul.
Hawaii: Honolulu	Rolf Johan Westly, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Sigurd Maseng, consul general.
	Einar Fredrik Ofstad, vice consul.
Iowa: Decorah	Miss Mary Nelson, [P] acting vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Georg Frederik Christen Collin, consul general.
	Harold Werner, vice consul (honorary).
	Odd Kaare Barstad, vice consul.
Maine: Portland	Seneca Arthur Paul, vice consul (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	Joel M. Cloud, consul (honorary).
	Alexander Berg, vice consul.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
NORWAY—continued	
Massachusetts: Boston	Bjarne Ursin, consul (honorary).
Michigan: Detroit	Carl Bromstad Moe, vice consul (honorary).
Minnesota: Duluth	Bryn Ostby, vice consul.
Minneapolis	Thorgeir Tobias Siqveland, consul general.
	Sigurd Trygve Ekeland, vice consul.
Mississippi: Gulfport	Olus John Dedeaux, vice consul (honorary).
Missouri: St. Louis	Leif Johan Sverdrup, vice consul (honorary).
Montana: Lewistown	Oscar M. Ulsaker, vice consul (honorary).
New Mexico: Albuquerque	Albert Edward Buck, vice consul (honorary).
New York: Albany	Donald G. Kibbey, vice consul (honorary).
New York City	Erling Sundt Bent, consul general.
	Ditlef Knudsen, consul.
	Olaf Tellefsen, vice consul.
	Arnt-Jakob Jakobsen, vice consul.
Niagara Falls	Bjarne Klaussen, vice consul (honorary).
North Carolina: Wilmington	William Gillies Broadfoot, vice consul (honorary).
North Dakota: Fargo	Albert Idan Johnson, vice consul (honorary).
Ohio: Cleveland	Joseph Chester Calhoun, vice consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	Emil P. Slovarp, vice consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Mathias Moe, consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Edward Alexander Lee, consul (honorary).
South Carolina: Charleston	James D. Lucas, honorary vice consul.
South Dakota: Sioux Falls	Niels Oliver Monserud, vice consul (honorary).
Texas: Galveston	John W. Focke, vice consul (honorary).
Houston	Thorleif B. Jorgensen, vice consul (honorary).
Port Arthur	Carl F. Hendricks, vice consul (honorary).
Utah: Salt Lake City	Nels Mettome, vice consul (honorary).
Virginia: Newport News	Thomas Parker Host, vice consul (honorary).
Norfolk	Anders Williams, consul (honorary).
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	Carl Gustav Thiele, consul (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	Christen Andersen Stang, consul (honorary).
Wisconsin: Milwaukee	George Bernhardt Skogmo, vice consul (honorary).
PAKISTAN	
New York: New York City	Laurie Shaffi,[p] consul general.
PANAMA	
Alabama: Anniston	James A. Glass, Jr., honorary consul.
Mobile	Mrs. Marta Miro Saunders,[p] acting consul.
California: Berkeley	Asa Brunk, honorary consul.
Long Beach	Mrs. Esperanza Iris Cooper, honorary consul.
Los Angeles	Mrs. Marta Díaz de Carney, consul general.
	Emilio Bellino,[p] consul.
	Juan Francisco Arias F., honorary consul.
	Mrs. Amira M. de Lano, honory vice consul
	Mrs. Sara Morales de Davidson, honorary vice consul.
Monrovia	Mrs. Olivia de Conway, honorary consul.
	Mrs. Eglantina L. de Peña, honorary vice consul.
National City	Guillermo Patterson, honorary consul.
Oakland	Manuel Jácome, vice consul (honorary).
Pasadena	Rogelio Preciado, honorary consul.
San Bernardino	Manuel M. Díaz, honorary consul.
San Diego	Mrs. Parhelia Ballén de Garay, honorary consul.
San Francisco	Ricardo Avecedo R., consul general.
	Ovidio Sosa, honorary vice consul.
	Jose Fidanque, honorary vice consul.
San Jose	Julio de Diego, vice consul (honorary).
Santa Monica	Mrs. Avelina Perez de González Revilla, honorary consul.
Stockton	William Irving Thompson, honorary consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Walter O. Garrido, honorary consul general.
Florida: Clearwater	Clyde E. Posey, honorary consul.
Cocoa	Rodolfo Paniza Arango, honorary consul.
Jacksonville	Mrs. Cristina Serra Carles, honorary consul.
Miami	Federico Brid, consul general.
	James Anthony Brennan, Jr., honorary vice consul.
	Mrs. Julia Chepote de Simons, honorary vice consul.
Tampa	Mrs. Raquel U. de Jurado, honorary vice consul.
	Ernest Berger, honorary consul.
Georgia: Atlanta	John Ashley Jones, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Enrique Alberto Arias, honorary consul general.
	Lister Simons Quiros, honorary consul.
	Benjamin Boyd, honorary vice consul.
	Roy Icaza, honorary vice consul.
Iowa: Davenport	Carl Ahlteen, Jr., vice consul.
Des Moines	Olmedo Varela, vice consul.
Dubuque	John Rider Wallis, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Julio Jiménez, consul general.
	Alberto Prieto, honorary vice consul.
	Arturo Alvarado, honorary vice consul.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
PANAMA—Continued	
Maryland: Baltimore	José Ramon Martinelli, honorary consul.
	Miguel Antonio Corro, honorary vice consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Luis F. Cardarelli, consul (honorary).
	Alfred R. Shrigley, Jr., honorary vice consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Louis James Rosenberg, honorary consul general.
Lansing	Enrique Real Méndez, honorary consul.
Minnesota: Minneapolis	Ricardo Julio Robles R., honorary vice consul.
Missouri: Kansas City	Frank G. Warren, honorary consul general.
	Mrs. Fanny M. de Márquez, honorary consul.
St. Louis	Joseph S. Ergas, honorary consul.
Nebraska: Lincoln	Ray E. Ramsey, honorary consul.
	Adolfo J. Arrocha, honorary vice consul.
New Jersey: Jersey City	José Benjamin Quintero, honorary consul.
Newark	Mrs. Delia Arias, honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Juan Antonio Jiménez, Jr., consul general.
	Mrs. Carolina ch. vda de Navarro, vice consul.
	Thomás E. Abello, vice consul.
North Carolina: Raleigh	Hilton Hugo Smith,[p] honorary consul.
Ohio: Cincinnati	Paul Watson Steer, honorary consul.
Dayton	Mrs. Conchita Tejeira Romón, honorary consul.
Toledo	Mrs. Clemencia Díaz, honorary vice consul.
Oregon: Portland	J. D. Weber,[p] acting consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Carlos Berguido, Jr., honorary consul general.
	Luis Berguido, vice consul (honorary).
	Julio Rubén Arias, honorary vice consul.
Puerto Rico: Mayagüez	Enrique Gómez, honorary consul.
Ponce	Edelmiro Huertas Zayas, honorary consul.
San Juan	Fernando Rodríguez Meléndez, honorary consul.
Texas: Brownsville	Manuel Garza B., honorary consul.
Dallas	Henry Dres, honorary consul.
Galveston	Richard M. Bazzanella, honorary consul.
	José E. Corcó, honorary vice consul.
Houston	Mrs. John Ann Sadler Heald, honorary consul.
	Floyd H. Baldwin, Jr., honorary vice consul.
San Antonio	Thomas Francis Conroy, honorary consul general.
	Edward Conroy, honorary consul.
	Mrs. Preston H. Dial, honorary consul.
	Joseph Dellaporta, honorary vice consul.
	Mrs. Mercedes Rodriquez Holloman, honorary vice consul.
Virginia: Norfolk	Rolando Julio de León, honorary consul general.
	R. W. Weiss, honorary consul.
Richmond	José de León, honorary vice consul.
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	Issac Parewensky, consul (honorary).
	Moises D. Sasso,[p] honorary vice consul.
Washington: Seattle	Adolfo Bracóns, honorary consul.
	Rafael Fábrega, honorary consul general.
Wisconsin: Milwaukee	Irving Arthur Sasso, honorary consul.
PARAGUAY	
Alabama: Mobile	Herbert C. Brown, honorary vice consul.
California: Los Angeles	Harry A. dae-English, consul (honorary).
	Harold Allan Binnard,[p] acting consul (honorary).
Sacramento	Hector J. Wilkinson, vice consul (honorary).
San Diego	——— ———, consul.
	Abraham P. Nasatir, honorary vice consul.
San Francisco	Roberto J. Wilkinson, consul general (honorary).
	Armin Francisco Josué Wilkinson, consul (honorary).
	Ejgill Toke Nyegaard, vice consul (honorary.)
	William Caubu, vice consul (honorary).
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	Juan Brin, Jr., consul.
Florida: Miami	J. E. Yonge, consul (honorary).
Georgia: Atlanta	Bartolomé Genaro Prieto, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Eugene Zemans, honorary vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	A. E. Pradillo, honorary consul.
	Pablo Monges Urbieta, consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Thomas E. Barrett, Jr., consul (honorary).
Missouri: Kansas City	F. L. Phillips, vice consul (honorary).
St. Louis	Charles L. Lippert, consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Juan A. de la Cruz, honorary consul general.
	Edmund Dill Scotti, consul (honorary).
Ohio: Cincinnati	Irwin F. Westheimer, vice consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	Howard L. White, honorary consul.
Texas: Houston	Luis Rodriquez, honorary consul.
Washington: Seattle	John D. Hudson, honorary consul.
PERSIA (See Iran)	

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
PERU	
California: Los Angeles	Eduardo Santillana Raygada, consul general.
San Francisco	Felipe Rotaldo, consul general.
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	Pedro Silva Arrieta, consul.
Florida: Miami	José Varela Arias, consul general.
Hawaii: Honolulu	L. A. R. Gaspar, honorary consul.
Illinois, Chicago	——— ———, honorary consul general
Louisiana: New Orleans	Oscar Freyre, consul general.
Maryland: Baltimore	——— ———, consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	José A. Godoy, honorary consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Miguel Vega Leon, honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Julio Fernández Dávila, consul general.
	Luis Santillana, ℘ consul general.
Oregon: Portland	Alfonso de Madalengoitia, consul general.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Roland L. Kramer, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: Mayagüez	Guillermo H. Moscoso, honorary consul.
San Juan	Antonio Franco Guerra, honorary consul.
Tennessee: Nashville	——— ———, honorary vice consul.
Texas: Dallas	P. B. Garrett, honorary consul.
Houston	Harry de Ybarrondo, honorary consul.
Washington: Seattle	——— ———, consul (honorary).
PHILIPPINES	
California: Los Angeles	Sofronio Abrera, ℘ consul.
	Yusup R. Abubakar, ℘ vice consul.
	Pelayo F. Llomas, ℘ vice consul.
San Francisco	Mariano Ezpeleta, ℘ consul general.
	Benigno A. Pidlaoan, ℘ acting consul general.
	Benigno A. Pidlaoan, ℘ consul.
	Juanito C. Dionisio, vice consul.
	Aurelio Ramos, vice consul.
	Benjamin T. Tirona, vice consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	——— ———, consul general.
	Tomas C. Benitez, ℘ acting consul.
	Doroteo V. Vite, ℘ acting vice consul.
Guam: Agano	Eduardo Xaudaro, honorary vice consul.
Hawaii: Honolulu	Manuel Alzate, ℘ consul general.
	Aurelio Quitoriano, ℘ acting consul general.
	Andres Ferrer, ℘ vice consul.
	Anastacio B. Bartolome, ℘ vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Leopoldo T. Ruiz, ℘ consul.
	Renato Urquiola, vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	José Moreno, ℘ consul.
	Alvaro Barretto, vice consul.
New York: New York City	José P. Melencio, ℘ consul general.
	Candido T. Elbo, ℘ vice consul.
	Tagakotta Sotto, ℘ vice consul.
	Pablo A. Peña, ℘ vice consul.
	Eduardo Rosal, ℘ vice consul.
Washington: Seattle	Pedro G. Ramirez, ℘ consul.
	Irineo D. Cornista, vice consul.
POLAND	
Illinois: Chicago	Zygmunt Fabisiak, ℘ consul general.
Michigan: Detroit	Tadeusz Frymar, consul.
New York: New York City	Jan Galewicz, consul general.
Pennsylvania: Pittsburgh	Józef Patyk, ℘ consul.
PORTUGAL	
California: San Francisco	José da Rocha Prista, consul.
	G. Armas do Amaral, vice consul (honorary).
Hawaii: Honolulu	Elberto Alves de Araújo, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Luiz da Costa Carvalho, consul (honorary).
	João Francisco dos Santos, Jr., vice consul (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	Christian Emmerich Mears, vice consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Manuel Adeodato de Carvalho, consul.
	José Rocha, vice consul.
Fall River	Manuel Caetano-Pereira, vice consul (honorary).
New Bedford	Vasco Antunes Villela, consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	José Manuel da Silva Bettencourt Ferreira, consul general.
	Nun'Alvares Adrião de Bessa Lopes, deputy consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Dionisio Trigo, consul (honorary).
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	M. E. Trepuk, consul (honorary).
RUMANIA	
District of Columbia: Washington	Ion Crivelscu, ℘ vice consul.
SALVADOR (See El Salvador)	

SAN MARINO—SWEDEN

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
SAN MARINO	
District of Columbia: Washington	Victor L. Anfuso, consul general.
SAUDI ARABIA	
District of Columbia: Washington	Asad Al Faqih, consul general.
THAILAND	
California: San Francisco	Martin J. Dinkelspiel, honorary consul general.
	John W. Dinkelspiel, honorary vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Nathan William MacChesney, honorary consul general.
Massachusetts: Boston	Arthur Messenger Beale, consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	
SPAIN	
Alabama: Mobile	J. Llorca Marty, honorary vice consul.
California: Los Angeles	Jaime del Arco,[p] honorary vice consul.
San Francisco	Bernardo Pollond y de Miota, consul general.
	Alberto López Herce,[p] consul.
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	Pedro Calonge García, honorary vice consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Caspar Sanz y Tovar,[p] consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	Emilio Carles, honorary vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Germán de Caso Ridoura, consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	José María Garay y Garay, consul.
	Julio Altabas Yus, vice consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Eduardo Casuso y Gandarillas,[p] consul.
Missouri: St. Louis	José Alvarez Hernandez, vice consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Pelayo García Olay, consul general.
	Emilio de Motta y Zayas, consul.
	José Paniego Ecay, consul.
	Mariano Sanz Briz, consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Luis Villaeba Olaizola, consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	José Luis Litago Martinez, consul.
	Francisco Javier Oyarzum Iñarra, vice consul.
Rhode Island: Providence	Alfred R. Rego, vice consul (honorary).
Texas: Galveston	Antonio Elías Martinena, consul.
Port Arthur	Gume R. Solis, honorary vice consul.
Washington: Seattle	John Wesley Dolby, honorary vice consul.
SWEDEN	
California: Los Angeles	Walter G. Danielson, vice consul (honorary).
San Diego	John Waldo Malmberg, vice consul (honorary).
San Francisco	Victor Emanuel Lindholm, consul general.
	Carl Otto von Essen, vice consul.
	Frans Hugo Arnfast, vice consul.
	Gösta Elaf Elowson, vice consul.
Canal Zone: Colón, Panama	Julio Abraham Salas, vice consul (honorary).
Panamá, Panama	Hans Vilhelm Axel Elliott, consul (honorary).
	Carl Axel Harald Janson, vice consul (honorary).
Florida: Tampa	Eston Newton Crowder, vice consul (honorary).
Georgia: Savannah	Frank Olof Wahlström, vice consul (honorary).
Hawaii: Honolulu	Gustav Wilhelm Olson, vice consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Gösta Oldenburg, consul general.
	Oscar Julius Bertilson, vice consul.
	Claës Hjalmar Nyman, vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	George Plant, vice consul (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	Maurice B. Carlin, vice consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Arthur Julius Anderson, vice consul (honorary).
Michigan: Detroit	Carl Berglund, vice consul (honorary).
Minnesota: Minneapolis	Carl Fredrik Hellström, consul.
	Arne Thoresson Roselius, vice consul.
Missouri: Kansas City	A. Hawkinson, vice consul (honorary).
Nebraska: Omaha	W. O. Liljenstolpe Swanson, vice consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Karl Lennart Hjalmar Nylander, consul general.
	Gunnar Daniel Dryselius, consul.
	Stig Olof Deneus, vice consul.
	Bengt Odevall, vice consul.
Ohio: Cleveland	Einar G. Carlson, vice consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	Axel Nils Herman Wide, vice consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Maurice Hogeland, vice consul (honorary).
Pittsburgh	Henry Arvidson Bergstrom, vice consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: Ponce	Luis Alberto Ferre, vice consul (honorary).
San Juan	Robert Richard Prann, consul (honorary).
Texas: Galveston	Harden F. Wittig,[p] acting vice consul (honorary).
Virginia: Norfolk	Anders Williams,[p] acting vice consul (honorary).
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	Herbert Ernest Lockhart, consul (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	Yngve Carl Ivar Lundequist, vice consul (honorary).

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
SWITZERLAND	
California: Los Angeles	Walter Schmid, consul.
San Francisco	Germain Broquet,ᵖ acting consul.
Colorado: Denver	William Charles Weiss, consular agent (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	Ernest Faesch,ᵖ vice consul.
	The Legation of Switzerland in Washington has charge of consular matters in the District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia.
Illinois: Chicago	Wilhelm Schilling, consul general.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Stefano Pietro Luisoni,ᵖ acting consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	J. F. Schneider, consular agent (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Georges Henri Barrel, consular agent (honorary).
Missouri: St. Louis	Alfred Aigler, honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Friedrich Gygax, consul general.
Ohio: Cincinnati	Alphonse Biber, consul.
Cleveland	William Knobel, consular agent (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Maurice Rohrbach, consul.
Pittsburgh	Frederic Otto Henzi, consular agent (honorary).
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Victor Braegger, consular agent (honorary).
Virgin Islands	The consulate general at New York has charge of Swiss consular matters in the Virgin Islands.
Washington: Seattle	Alfred Schaüblin,ᵖ acting consul.
SYRIA	
District of Columbia: Washington	Husni A. Sawwaf, consul general.
New York: New York City	Rafik Asha, consul.
TURKEY	
Illinois: Chicago	Hikmet Hayri Anli, consul general.
Massachusetts: Boston	Georges R. Farnum, honorary consul general.
New York: New York City	Fikret Belbez, consul general.
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA	
New York: New York City	Alfred Heinrich Herman Mertsch, consul general.
	Frank Arnold Bunton, vice consul.
	Johannes Sebastian Kolb, vice consul.
	Paul Richard Lindhorst, vice consul.
	Henry Powell Martin, vice consul
URUGUAY	
California: Los Angeles	Carlos Barbé, honorary consul.
San Francisco	Eduardo Dieste, consul.
	Humberto Viglione, honorary vice consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	W. R. Lovett, honorary consul.
Pensacola	
Tallahassee	Allen Morris, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Rodolfo Carlos Lebret, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Juan José Calandria, honorary consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Eduardo Iglesias, honorary consul.
New York: Buffalo	León L. Lancaster, vice consul (honorary).
New York City	Juan Francisco Domínguez, consul general
	Robert Richling,ᵖ consul.
	Modesta da Silva, consul
	Roberto Cosio, consul
	Angel Magaña, vice consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	John H. Lothrop, vice consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Edmundo Novoa, consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Manuel Gomez Lopez, consul (honorary).
South Carolina: Charleston	Girdler Branch Fitch, honorary consul.
Texas: Galveston	Enrique Schroeder, vice consul (honorary).
Virginia: Norfolk	E. J. Rudgard Wigg, vice consul (honorary)
Washington: Seattle	Adolfo Bracóns, honorary consul.
VENEZUELA	
Alabama: Mobile	Ramón Iturbe Torres, consul
California: Los Angeles	Gilberto Capriles, consul.
	Gustavo Escobar Llamozas, honorary vice consul.
San Francisco	Jorge Luciani, consul general
	Carlos Alberto Arismendi, honorary vice general.
Canal Zone: Panamá, Panama	Roberto Mottola, consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	Ramón Ureta, honorary consul.
Miami	Pedro Betancourt G., consul general.
	Louis A. Martínez Guerra, vice consul.
Tampa	James F. Taylor, Jr., honorary consul.
	Carlos López-Bustamante, consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Gustavo Adolfo Ahrensburg Ernst, honorary consul.
	Francisco Pacanins, consul general.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Alfonso Godoy Chalbaud, consul.
	Nelson Hernandez, vice consul.

VENEZUELA—YUGOSLAVIA

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
VENEZUELA—continued	
Maryland: Baltimore	Benjamin Delgado Lefmans,ᵖ consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	William J. LaFay, honorary consul.
Missouri: Bolivar	Titus Walker Beasley, honorary consul.
St. Louis	Harold Lawrence Miller, honorary consul.
	Genaro Silva Pérez,ᵖ consul.
New York: New York City	Rafael Ernesto López,ᵖ consul general.
	Antonio Dávila Delgado,ᵖ consul general.
	Nicolás Veloz, consul.
	Luis Gonzalo Marturet, honorary consul.
	Nicandro Acosta Delgado, vice consul.
	Miss Violeta Jove, vice consul.
	José Domingo, Citraro Consalvi,ᵖ vice consul.
	Héctor José Freites, vice consul.
	Omar Briceño Iragorry, vice consul.
Ohio: Cleveland	William J. Corrigan, honorary consul.
Oklahoma: Oklahoma City	Miguel Parra-Leon,ᵖ honorary consul.
Oregon: Portland	George H. Weber, honorary consul.
Pennsylvania: Bethlehem	Eduardo A. Perez, honorary consul.
Philadelphia	Guillermo Tinoco Rodil, consul.
	Carlos Alberto Urbaneja, consul.
	José Luis Franco, consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Aquiles Certad, consul.
	Ramon Rotundo Mendoza,ᵖ consul.
	Elías Casado,ᵖ consul.
	Cesar Montes, vice consul.
Texas: Galveston	Victor José López R., consul.
Houston	Rafael Román Davila Delgado, consul.
San Antonio	William Negley,ᵖ honorary consul.
Washington: Seattle	Borgan Roy Anderson, honorary consul.
YUGOSLAVIA	
Illinois: Chicago	Vladimir Vukmirovich, consul general.
New York: New York City	Mirodrag Markovic, consul general.
Pennsylvania: Pittsburgh	Kosto Unkovich, honorary consul.

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FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES

[This Foreign Service section is abridged to show only ranking diplomatic and consular officers at each post. For complete information consult the Foreign Service List, published four times yearly, January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1, by the Department of State (U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.)]

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

(C)—Consulate.
(CA)—Consular agency.
(CG)—Consulate general.
(E)—Embassy.
(L)—Legation.
(M)—Mission.
(PA)—Office of the United States Political Adviser.
(VC)—Vice consulate.

Post	Name and title
AFGHANISTAN	
Kabul (E)	Louis G. Dreyfus, Jr., Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Fred W. Jandrey, first secretary; consul.
ARGENTINA	
Buenos Aires (E)	Stanton Griffis, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Lester De Witt Mallory, counselor of embassy. Joe D. Walstrom, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
AUSTRALIA	
Canberra, Australian Capital Territory (E).	Pete Jarman, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. J. Bartlett Richards, commercial attaché. Andrew B. Foster, first secretary.
Adelaide, South Australia (C)	John F. O'Grady, vice consul.
Brisbane, Queensland (C)	Robert E. Dowland, vice consul.
Melbourne, Victoria (C)	Samuel J. Fletcher, consul general.
Perth, Western Australia (C)	Robert L. Hunter, consul.
Sydney, New South Wales (CG)	Orsen N. Nielsen, consul general.
AUSTRIA	
Vienna (L)	John G. Erhardt, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. Walter C. Dowling, counselor of legation. Knowlton V. Hicks, first secretary; consul general.
Salzburg (C)	Mildred A. Johnson, vice consul.
BELGIUM AND POSSESSIONS	
Belgium:	
Brussels (Bruxelles) (E)	Robert D. Murphy, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Hugh Millard, counselor of embassy. Homer S. Fox, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
Antwerp (Antwerpen) (CG)	Paul P. Steintorf, consul general.
Africa:	
Elisabethville, Belgian Congo (C)	J. Brock Havron, consul.
Léopoldville, Belgian Congo (CG)	William H. Beach, consul general.
BOLIVIA	
La Paz (E)	——— ———, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. James Espy, first secretary; consul. Richard A. Johnson, first secretary; consul.
BRAZIL	
Rio de Janeiro (E)	Herschel V. Johnson, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. David McK. Key, counselor of embassy. William P. Cochran, Jr., counselor of embassy. Charles E. Dickerson, Jr., counselor of embassy for economic affairs.

Post	Name and title
BRAZIL—continued	
Belém, Pará (C)	George T. Colman, consul.
Manaus, Amazonas (CA)	Waldemar P. deSouza, consular agent.
São Luiz, Maranhão (CA)	Thomas Moses, consular agent.
Fortaleza, Ceará (C)	Richard A. Godfrey, vice consul.
Pôrto Alegre, Rio Grande do Sul (C)	V. Lansing Collins, Jr., consul.
Rio Grande, Rio Grande do Sul (CA).	Eugene C. Pfiffner, consular agent.
Recife, Pernambuco (C)	George E. Miller, consul.
Salvador, Bahia (C)	Godfrey Harvey Summ, vice consul.
Santos, São Paulo (C)	Arthur G. Parsloe, consul.
São Paulo, São Paulo (CG)	Julian C. Greenup, consul general.
Curitiba, Paraná (CA)	Francisco M. Albizu, acting consular agent.
Vitória, Espírito Santo (C)	Williams Beal, vice consul.
BULGARIA	
Sofia (Sofiya) (L)	Donald R. Heath, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. Sidney E. O'Donoghue, counselor of legation. James E. Brown, Jr., first secretary; consul.
THE UNION OF BURMA	
Rangoon (E)	J. Klahr Huddle, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Henry B. Day, counselor of embassy.
CANADA	
Ottawa, Ontario (E)	Laurence A. Steinhardt, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Julian F. Harrington, counselor of embassy.
Calgary, Alberta (C)	Charles E. B. Payne, vice consul.
Edmonton, Alberta (C)	Paul C. Seddicum, consul.
Halifax, Nova Scotia (CG)	H. Merrell Benninghoff, consul general.
Hamilton, Ontario (C)	Francis L. Spalding, consul.
Montreal, Quebec (CG)	H. Lawrence Groves, consul general. Cecil M. P. Cross, consul general.
Niagara Falls, Ontario (C)	Delano McKelvey, consul.
Quebec, Quebec (C)	Walton C. Ferris, consul general.
Regina, Saskatchewan (C)	James R. Riddle, consul.
St. John, New Brunswick (C)	William A. Mitchell, vice consul.
St. John's, Newfoundland (CG)	Sidney A. Belovsky, consul general.
Toronto, Ontario (CG)	H. Earle Russell, consul general.
Vancouver, British Columbia (CG)	Alfred W. Klieforth, consul general.
Victoria, British Columbia (C)	Paul W. Meyer, consul.
Windsor, Ontario (C)	William T. Turner, consul general.
Winnipeg, Manitoba (CG)	Walter H. McKinney, consul general.
CEYLON	
Colombo (E)	Joseph C. Satterthwaite, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. John B. Ketcham,[1] counselor of embassy.
CHILE	
Santiago (E)	Claude G. Bowers, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Clarence E. Birgfeld, first secretary; consul.
Antofagasta (C)	Henry Testman Andersen, vice consul.
Valparaiso (C)	Gilson G. Blake, consul general.
Cruz Grande, Coquimbo (CA)	Frank T. Rueter, consular agent.
CHINA	
Nanking (E)	J. Leighton Stuart, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Leonard Lee Bacon, second secretary; consul.
Chungking (C)	Stanley A. McGeary, vice consul.
Hankow, Hupeh (CG)	Leo J. Callanan, consul general.
Kunming, Yunnan (C)	LaRue R. Lutkins, vice consul.
Mukden, Liaoning (CG)	Angus Ward, consul general.
Peiping, Hopeh (CG)	Oliver Edmund Clubb, consul general.
Shanghai, Kiangsu (CG)	John M. Cabot,[2] counselor of embassy; consul general.
Taipei (Taihoku), Taiwan (Formosa) (CG).	Kenneth C. Krentz, consul general. John J. Macdonald, consul general.
Tientsin, Hopeh (CG)	Robert L. Smyth, consul general.
Tsingtao, Shantung (CG)	Carl O. Hawthorne, consul.
COLOMBIA	
Bogotá (E)	Willard L. Beaulac, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Robert Newbegin, counselor of embassy.

[1] Assigned also the Maldive Islands.
[2] Accredited to the embassy at Nanking.

Post	Name and title
COLOMBIA—Continued	
Barranquilla (C)	Walter W. Hoffmann, consul.
Buenaventura (C) [3]	Leroy C. Aycock, vice consul.
Cali (C)	Robert Janz, consul.
Medellín (C)	William Clarke Vyse, consul.
COSTA RICA	
San José (E)	Joseph Flack, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Andrew E. Donovan 2d, first secretary; consul.
Golfito (CA)	John G. Spiller, acting consular agent.
Port Limón (CA)	Francis Joseph Riley, consular agent.
Puntarenas (CA)	John J. Hand, consular agent.
Quepos (CA)	Kenneth W. Harding, consular agent.
CUBA	
Habana (E)	Robert Butler, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Harold S. Tewell, counselor of embassy. Lester De Witt Mallory, counselor of embassy. C. Burke Elbrick, counselor of embassy.
Camagüey (CA)	Paul Tate, consular agent.
Sagua la Grande (CA)	Eugene E. Jova, consular agent.
Santiago de Cuba (C)	Harry W. Story, vice consul; administrative officer.
Antilla (CA)	Juan A. Reed, consular agent.
Manzanillo (CA)	Raoul A. Bertot, consular agent.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Praha (E)	Ellis O. Briggs, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. James K. Penfield, counselor of embassy.
Bratislava (CG)	Winthrop S. Greene, consul general.
DENMARK	
Copenhagen (København) (E)	Mrs. Eugenie Anderson, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Edward J. Sparks, counselor of embassy.
Greenland:	
Godthaab (C)	Edwin D. Crowley, vice consul.
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	
Ciudad Trujillo (E)	Ralph H. Ackerman, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Ellis M. Goodwin, first secretary; consul. William Belton, first secretary; consul.
La Romana (CA)	Harry Gabriel Godley, consular agent.
Puerto Libertador (CA)	Victor C. MacMillan, consular agent.
ECUADOR	
Quito (E)	John F. Simmons, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Maurice M. Bernbaum, first secretary; consul. Reginald Bragonier, Jr., first secretary.
Guayaquil (CG)	Francis H. Styles, consul general.
EGYPT	
Cairo (E)	Jefferson Caffery, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Jefferson Patterson, counselor of embassy. George C. Howard, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
Alexandria (CG)	Quincy F. Roberts, consul general.
Port Said (C)	Ellis A. Johnson, consul.
EL SALVADOR	
San Salvador (E)	George P. Shaw, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. William A. Wieland, first secretary; consul.
ESTONIA	
Legation at Tallinn closed.	
ETHIOPIA	
Addis Ababa (E)	George R. Merrell, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Donald F. Bigelow, counselor of embassy; consul.
FINLAND	
Helsinki (L)	Avra M. Warren, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. Warren M. Chase, counselor of legation.

[3] Under the jurisdiction of Cali.

FRANCE AND POSSESSIONS—GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

Post	Name and title
FRANCE AND POSSESSIONS	
France:	
Paris (E)	David K. E. Bruce, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Charles E. Bohlen, Minister.
	Cecil Wayne Gray, counselor of embassy; consul general.
	Clarence C. Brooks, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
	George Kenneth Holland, counselor of embassy for UNESCO affairs.
	James C. H. Bonbright, counselor of embassy with personal rank of Minister.
	William Royall Tyler, counselor of embassy.
Bordeaux (C)	Walter J. Linthicum, consul.
Cherbourg (C)	Leslie A. Weisenburg, consul.
Le Havre (C)	Reinhard W. Lamprecht, vice consul.
Lyon (C)	Horatio Mooers, consul.
Marseille (CG)	Marcel E. Malige, consul general.
Nice (C)	William M. Gwynn,[4] consul general.
Strasbourg (C)	Sabin J. Dalferes, consul.
Possessions:	
Algiers, Algeria (CG)	George Tait, consul general.
Dakar, French West Africa (CG)	Perry N. Jester, consul general.
Hanoi, French Indochina (C)	William M. Gibson, consul.
Martinique, French West Indies (C).	Sheldon B. Vance, consul.
Nouméa, New Caledonia (C)	Claude G. Ross, consul.
Saigon, French Indochina (CG)	George M. Abbott, consul general.
Tananarive, Madagascar (C)	Robert F. Fernald, consul general.
Tunis, Tunisia (CG)	Earl L. Packer, consul general.
GERMANY	
Frankfort on the Main (Office of the United States High Commissioner for Germany).[5] [6]	John J. McCloy, United States High Commissioner; Chief of Mission.
	Ralph Nicholson, public-affairs officer.
	James W. Riddleberger, counselor of mission.
	Guy W. Swope, Special Assistant to the High Commissioner.
	Francis Bowden Stevens, Foreign Service officer.
	Milton Marsten Turner, civil air attaché.
	Marshall M. Vance,[7] counselor of mission; consul general.
Berlin (Branch of the Office of the United States High Commissioner for Germany).[6]	
Bonn (Branch of the Office of the United States High Commissioner for Germany).[6]	
Heidelberg (Branch of the Office of the United States High Commissioner for Germany).[6]	
Bremen (C)	Maurice W. Altaffer, consul general.
Bremerhaven (C)[8]	Robert B. Houston, Jr., vice consul.
Hamburg (CG)	Robert T. Cowan, consul general.
Munich (CG)	Sam E. Woods, consul general with personal rank of Minister.
Stuttgart (C)	James R. Wilkinson, consul general.
GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND	
London (E)	Lewis W. Douglas, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Erle R. Dickover, counselor of embassy.
	Don C. Bliss, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
	Julius C. Holmes, counselor of embassy with rank of Minister Plenipotentiary.
	Mallory Browne, counselor of embassy.
Belfast, Northern Ireland (CG)	Wainwright Abbott, consul general.
Birmingham, England (C)	Phil H. Hubbard, consul.
Bradford, England (C)	Nathaniel Lancaster, Jr., consul.
Cardiff, Wales (C)	Frederick C. Johnson, consul.
Edinburgh, Scotland (C)	Robert L. Buell, consul general.
Glasgow, Scotland (C)	Dayle C. McDonough, consul general.
Liverpool, England (C)	John F. Huddleston, consul.
Manchester, England (C)	John H. Lord, consul.
Newcastle-on-Tyne, England (C)	Charles H. Heisler, consul.
Southampton, England (C)	William H. Beck, consul general.
Europe:	
Gibraltar (C)	Clay Merrell, consul.

[4] Assigned also to Monaco.
[5] This office performs consular functions.
[6] The staff of the Office of the United States High Commissioner for Germany serves Frankfort on the Main, Berlin, Bonn, and Heidelberg.
[7] Assigned also as immigration coordinating officer for the Displaced Persons Program in Austria, Germany, and Italy.
[8] Under the jurisdiction of Bremen.

Post	Name and title
GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND—continued	
Asia:	
Aden (C)	Charles C. Gidney, Jr., consul.
Hong Kong (CG)	Karl L. Rankin,[9] consul general.
Kuala Lumpur, Federation of Malaya (C).	William L. Blue, consul.
Nicosia, Cyprus (C)	William J. Porter, consul.
Singapore (CG)	William R. Langdon, consul general.
Africa:	
Accra, Gold Coast, West Africa (C)	William L. Peck, consul.
Dar-es-Salaam, Tanganyika, East Africa (C).	Nicholas Feld, consul.
Lagos, Nigeria, West Africa (CG)	C. Porter Kuykendall, consul general.
Mombasa, Kenya, East Africa (C)	Deane R. Hinton, vice consul.
Nairobi, Kenya, East Africa (CG)	Edward M. Groth, consul general.
America:	
Barbados, B. W. I. (C)	Albert V. Nyren, vice consul.
Belize, British Honduras (C)	John R. Bartelt, Jr., vice consul.
Georgetown, British Guiana (C)	Eugene H. Johnson, consul.
Hamilton, Bermuda (CG)	John C. Pool, consul.
Kingston, Jamaica, B. W. I. (CG)	Nelson R. Park, consul general.
Nassau N. P., Bahamas (C)	James E. McKenna, consul general.
Port-of-Spain, Trinidad, B. W. I. (CG).	Montgomery H. Colladay, consul general.
GREECE	
Athens (Athenai) (E)	Henry F. Grady, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Harold B. Minor, counselor of embassy with rank of Minister Plenipotentiary.
Patras (C)	Foster H. Kreis, consul.
Salonika (Thessaloniki) (C)	Raleigh A. Gibson, consul general.
GUATEMALA	
Guatemala (E)	Richard C. Patterson, Jr., Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Milton K. Wells, first secretary; consul.
HAITI	
Port-au-Prince (E)	William E. DeCourcy, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	John H. Burns, first secretary; consul.
Cap Haitien (CA)	Curtis E. Hough, consular agent.
HONDURAS	
Tegucigalpa (E)	Herbert S. Bursley, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Harold E. Montamat, first secretary; consul.
San Pedro Sula (C)	John B. Morrison, vice consul.
La Ceiba (CA)	Loyal R. Baker, consular agent.
Puerto Cortes (CA)	Price George Dodson, Jr., consular agent.
Tela (CA)	Marion Ellette Read, consular agent.
HUNGARY	
Budapest (L)	Nathaniel P. Davis, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
	Gerald A. Drew, counslor of legation.
	Gerald A. Mokma, first secretary; consul.
ICELAND	
Reykjavik (L)	Edward B. Lawson, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
	Merlin E. Smith, second secretary; vice consul.
	Mary S. Olmsted, second secretary; vice consul.
	Joseph P. Nagoski, second secretary; vice consul.
INDIA	
New Delhi (E)	Loy W. Henderson,[10] Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Clifford C. Taylor,[11] counselor of embassy.
	Howard Donovan, counselor of embassy.
Bombay (CG)	Clare H. Timberlake,[12] consul general.
Calcutta (CG)	Charles H. Derry,[13] consul general.
Madras (CG)	Robert B. Streeper, consul general.

[9] Assigned also to Macau.
[10] Accredited also as Minister to Nepal.
[11] Assigned also as attaché at Katmandu, Nepal.
[12] Assigned also to Portuguese possessions in India.
[13] Assigned also to Katmandu, Nepal.

Post	Name and title
IRAN	
Tehran (E)	John C. Wiley, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Arthur L. Richards, counselor of embassy.
Meshed (C)	L. Pittman Springs, consul.
Tabriz (C)	Edward L. Waggoner, consul.
IRAQ	
Baghdad (E)	Edward S. Crocker 2d, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Edmund J. Dorsz, counselor of embassy.
Basra (C)	Clifton P. English, consul.
IRELAND (EIRE)	
Dublin (Baile Atha Cliath) (L)	George A. Garrett, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. Raymond P. Ludden, counselor of legation. Paul C. Squire, first secretary; consul general.
Cork (C)	George W. Skora, vice consul.
ISRAEL [14]	
Tel Aviv (E)	James Grover McDonald, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Richard Ford, counselor of embassy.
Haifa (C)	Fred E. Waller, vice consul.
ITALY	
Rome (Roma) (E)	James Clement Dunn, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Samuel Reber, counselor of embassy. Edward Page, Jr., counselor of embassy. Walter N. Walmsley, Jr., counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
Florence (Firenze) (C)	George P. Waller,[15] consul.
Genoa (Genova) (CG)	Harold D. Finley, consul general.
Milan (CG)	Joel C. Hudson, consul general.
Naples (Napoli) (CG)	George L. Brandt, consul general.
Palermo (CG)	David C. Berger, consul general.
Turin (C)	Ernest E. Evans, consul.
Venice (C)	Frederic C. Fornes, Jr., consul.
JAPAN	
For officers on duty in special offices at Kobe, Tokyo, and Yokohama, see p. 537.	
JORDAN	
Amman (L)	A. David Fritzlan, second secretary; vice consul.
KOREA	
Seoul (E)	John J. Muccio, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Everett F. Drumright, counselor of embassy.
LATVIA	
Legation at Riga closed.	
LEBANON	
Beirut (L)	Lowell C. Pinkerton, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. E. Paul Tenney, first secretary; consul general.
LIBERIA	
Monrovia (E)	Edward R. Dudley, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Charles M. Hanson, Jr., third secretary; vice consul.
LIBYA [16]	
Tripoli (CG)	Andrew G. Lynch, consul general.
LIECHTENSTEIN	
Vaduz (CG) [17]	Austin R. Preston,[18] consul general.
LITHUANIA	
Legation at Kaunas closed.	

[14] Performs limited consular services.
[15] Assigned also to San Marino.
[16] Under British military administration until future of former Italian colonies is determined.
[17] No office maintained at Vaduz.
[18] Assigned also to and resident in Zürich.

Post	Name and title
LUXEMBOURG	
Luxembourg (L)	Mrs. Perle Mesta, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
	Jerome T. Gaspard,[19] first secretary; consul.
MEXICO	
México, D. F. (E)	Walter Thurston, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Leslie A. Wheeler, counselor of embassy with rank of Minister Plenipotentiary.
Agua Prieta, Sonora (C)	Arthur R. Williams, consul.
Chihuahua, Chihuahua (C)	Henry T. Unverzagt, consul.
Ciudad Juárez, Chihuahua (C)	Stephen E. Aguirre, consul general.
Guadalajara, Jalisco (C)	Theodore J. Hohenthal, consul.
Guaymas Sonora (C)	Samuel O. Lane, vice consul.
Matamoros, Tamaulipas (C)	H. Claremont Moses, consul.
Mazatlán, Sinaloa (C)	Arthur V. Metcalfe, vice consul.
Mérida, Yucatán (C)	Henry G. Krausse, consul.
Mexicali, Baja California (C)	George H. Zentz, vice consul.
Monterrey, Nuevo León (C)	Rolland Welch, consul general.
Nogales, Sonora (C)	Ben Zweig, consul.
Nuevo Laredo, Tamaulipas (C)	V. Harwood Blocker, consul.
Piedras Negras, Coahuila (C)	Harold C. Wood, consul.
Reynosa, Tamaulipas (C)	Edward S. Benet, consul.
San Luis Potosí, San Luis Potosí (C)	Odin G. Loren, consul.
Tampico, Tamaulipas (C)	Harold B. Quarton, consul general.
Tijuana, Baja California (C)	Waldo E. Bailey, consul.
Torreón, Coahuila (C)	Earl Wilbert Eaton, consul.
Veracruz, Veracruz (C)	Warren C. Stewart, consul.
MOROCCO	
Tangier (Tanger) (L)	Edwin A. Plitt, diplomatic agent and consul general with personal rank of Minister.
	Bolard More, second secretary; consul.
Casablanca (CG)	John H. Madonne, consul general.
Rabat (C)	Robert H. McBride, consul.
NEPAL	
Katmandu (Kathmandu) (L)[20]	Loy W. Henderson,[21] Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
NETHERLANDS AND POSSESSIONS	
Netherlands:	
The Hague ('s Gravenhage) (E)	Selden Chapin, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Loyd V. Steere, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
	Robert D. Coe, counselor of embassy.
Amsterdam (CG)	Jesse F. Van Wickel, consul general.
Rotterdam (C)	Frederik van den Arend, consul general.
Possessions:	
Aruba, West Indies (C)	Heber R. Bird, vice consul.
Batavia, Java, Netherlands Indies (CG).	Jacob D. Beam, consul.
Curaçao, West Indies (CG)	Leslie E. Reed, consul general.
Medan, Sumatra, Indonesia (C)	Donald M. Davies, vice consul.
Paramaribo, Surinam (C)	William P. Robertson, vice consul.
NEW ZEALAND	
Wellington (E)	Robert M. Scotten, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Howard Elting, Jr., first secretary; consul.
Christchurch (CA)	H. P. Bridge, consular agent.
Dunedin (CA)	Richard H. Reeves, consular agent.
Auckland (C)	Mulford A. Colebrook, consul.
NICARAGUA	
Managua (E)	Capus M. Waynick, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Philip P. Williams, first secretary; consul.
Matagalpa (CA)	John A. Willey, consular agent.
NORWAY	
Oslo (E)	Charles U. Bay, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Henry S. Villard, counselor of embassy.
Bergen (C)	Howard A. Bowman, consul.

[19] Assigned also to and resident in Brussels.
[20] No office maintained at Katmandu.
[21] Accredited also as Ambassador to India; resident in New Delhi.

Post	Name and title
PAKISTAN	
Karachi (E)	H. Merle Cochran, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Franklin W. Wolf, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
	George D. LaMont, counselor of embassy.
Dacca (C)	Charles D. Withers, consul.
Lahore (CG)	Hooker A. Doolittle, consul general.
PALESTINE	
Jerusalem (CG)	James E. Parks, consul.
PANAMA	
Panamá (E)	Monnett B. Davis, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Carlos C. Hall, first secretary.
Almirante (CA)	Gilbert F. Esquivel, consular agent.
Puerto Armuelles (CA)	Lewis B. Tolman, consular agent.
Colón (C)	Lowell G. Richardson, vice consul.
PARAGUAY	
Asunción (E)	Fletcher Warren, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Archibald R. Randolph, first secretary; consul.
PERU	
Lima (E)	Harold H. Tittmann, Jr., Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	A. Ogden Pierrot, counselor of embassy.
	Richard M. deLambert, first secretary; consul.
Arequipa (CA)	Jack Dwyre, consular agent.
Iquitos (CA)	Ian Bennett A. Rokes, consular agent.
Mollendo (CA)	Norman J. Linwood, acting consular agent.
Salaverry (CA)	Jerome V. Cherry, consular agent.
REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES	
Manila (E)	Myron Melvin Cowen, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Vinton Chapin, counselor of embassy.
	Evett D. Hester, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
Cebu (C)	David I. Ferber, vice consul.
POLAND	
Warsaw (Warszawa) (E)	Waldemar J. Gallman, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Cecil B. Lyon, counselor of embassy.
Gdansk (Danzig) (C)	Anthony J. Juraska, vice consul.
Poznań (C)	Edward A. Symans,[22] vice consul.
PORTUGAL AND POSSESSIONS	
Portugal:	
Lisbon (Lisboa) (E)	Lincoln MacVeagh, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Alfred T. Nester, counselor of embassy.
	Thomas McEnelly, first secretary; consul general.
Funchal, Madeira (CA)	Raleigh W. Krohn, acting consular agent.
Oporto (Porto) (C)	Jay Walker, consul.
Ponta Delgada, São Miguel (St. Michael), Azores (C).	William C. George, vice consul.
Possessions: [23]	
Lourenço Marques, Mozambique, Africa (CG).	Curtis C. Jordan, consul general.
Luanda, Angola, Africa (C)	Walter C. Isenberg, Jr., vice consul.
RUMANIA	
Bucharest (L)	Rudolf E. Schoenfeld, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
	C. Montagu Pigott, first secretary; consul.
	Edmund A. Gullion, first secretary; consul.
SAUDI ARABIA, KINGDOM OF	
Jidda (E)	J. Rives, Childs,[24] Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Heyward G. Hill, counselor of embassy.
Dhahran (CG)	Parker T. Hart, consul general.

[22] Temporarily; resident in Warsaw.
[23] See Bombay for consular officers who are assigned also to Portuguese possessions in India.
[24] Accredited also to Yemen.

SPAIN—URUGUAY

Post	Name and title
SPAIN	
Madrid (E)	——— ———, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Paul T. Culbertson, counselor of embassy.
	Daniel M. Braddock, first secretary; consul.
	S. Walter Washington, first secretary; consul.
	Rufus H. Lane, Jr., first secretary; consul.
Barcelona (CG)	Ralph J. Blake, consul general.
Bilbao (C)	Joseph F. Burt, consul general.
Málaga (C)	Adam Beaumont, consul.
Seville (C)	Cyril L. F. Thiel, consul.
Tenerife, Canary Islands (C)	——— ———, consul.
Valencia (C)	George D. Whittinghill, vice consul.
Vigo (C)	Gerald G. Jones, consul.
SWEDEN	
Stockholm (E)	H. Freeman Matthews, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Hugh S. Cumming, Jr., counselor of embassy.
	John W. Tuthill, counselor of embassy.
Göteborg (CG)	E. Talbot Smith, consul.
SWITZERLAND	
Bern (L)	John Carter Vincent, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
	George R. Canty, counselor of legation for economic affairs.
	Morris N. Hughes, counselor of legation.
Basel (C)	Curtis T. Everett, consul.
Geneva (C)	Harry L. Troutman, consul.
For officers on duty in Office of United States Delegation to Economic Commission for Europe at Geneva, see p. 537.	
Zürich (CG)	Austin R. Preston,[25] consul general.
SYRIA	
Damascus (L)	James Hugh Keeley, Jr., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
	Randolph Harrison, first secretary; consul.
THAILAND	
Bangkok (E)	Edwin F. Stanton, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Olcott H. Deming, first secretary; consul.
	John F. Stone, first secretary; consul.
TRIESTE, FREE TERRITORY OF	
For officers on duty in special office at Trieste, see p. 537.	
TURKEY	
Ankara (E) [26]	George Wadsworth, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Warwick Perkins, counselor of embassy.
	Theodore J. Hadraba, counselor of embassy.
Istanbul (Constantinople) (CG)	La Verne Baldwin, consul.
Izmir (Smyrna) (C)	Philip Ernst, consul.
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA	
Pretoria, Transvaal (E) [27]	North Winship, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Bernard C. Connelly, first secretary.
Capetown, Cape Province (CG)	Willard Quincy Stanton, consul general.
Durban, Natal (C)	Robert G. McGregor, consul.
Johannesburg, Transvaal (CG)	Sydney B. Redecker, consul general.
Port Elizabeth, Cape Province (C)	Ralph A. Boernstein, consul.
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	
Moscow (E)	Admiral Alan G. Kirk, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Walworth Barbour, counselor of embassy with rank of Minister Plenipotentiary.
	Brewster H. Morris, counselor of embassy.
URUGUAY	
Montevideo (E)	Christian M. Ravndal, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	John P. Hoover, first secretary; consul.
	William W. Walker, first secretary; consul.

[25] Assigned also to Vaduz, Liechtenstein.
[26] Office of embassy also at Istanbul.
[27] Embassy Chancery maintained at Capetown during sessions of the Union Parliament. (Parliament normally convenes early in January and is prorogued about the end of May, but special sessions may be called at any time.)

Post	Name and title
VENEZUELA	
Caracas (E)	Walter J. Donnelly, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	John Willard Carrigan, counselor of embassy.
(CG)	Louis B. Mazzeo, consul.
La Guaira (CA)	John Henry Parmerton, acting consular agent.
Maracaibo (C)	Robert J. Dorr, consul.
Puerto la Cruz, Anzoátegui (C)	Harold D. Pease, consul.
YEMEN [28]	
Sana'a (L)	J. Rives Childs, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.[29]
YUGOSLAVIA	
Belgrade (Beograd) (E)	Cavendish W. Cannon, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.[30]
	R. Borden Reams, counselor of embassy.
	William A. Fowler, first secretary; consul.
	John J. Haggerty, first secretary; consul.
Zagreb (C)	Charles Gilbert, consul.

[28] No office maintained at Sana'a.
[29] Accredited also to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia; resident in Jidda.
[30] George V. Allen has been appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to succeed Cavendish W. Cannon.

PERSONNEL ON SPECIAL AND TEMPORARY DETAIL

Name	Where assigned
Bonner, Paul Hyde	Economic Cooperation Administration (Rome).
Bonsal, Philip W	Economic Cooperation Administration (Paris).
Brennan, James V	Department of Commerce.
Brewster, Herbert D	Economic Cooperation Administration (Athens).
Byrne, James M	Economic Cooperation Administration (Bern).
Christopherson, Carl E	Department of Commerce.
Cizauskas, Albert C	Department of Commerce.
Conkright, William A	Economic Cooperation Administration (Seoul).
Ducoté, Charles H	Economic Cooperation Administration (Paris).
Dwyer, Cornelius J	Economic Cooperation Administration (London).
Etter, Willis R	Department of Labor.
Fidel, E. Allen	Economic Cooperation Administration (Rome).
Foulon, Robert C	Economic Cooperation Administration (Baden-Baden).
Goldman, Thomas A	Department of Commerce.
Gowen, Franklin O	Vatican City.
Handley, William Jules	Department of Labor.
Henderson, Douglas	Department of Commerce.
Kazanjian, Reginald S	Department of Commerce.
Kelly, William B	Department of Commerce.
Lane, Thomas A	Economic Cooperation Administration (Rome).
Lankenau, Richard F	Department of Commerce.
Leatherman, Frederick D	Department of Commerce.
Long, Guy Oliver	Department of Commerce.
Ludy, Albert K., Jr	Department of Commerce.
Mangold, Frederick R	Department of Commerce.
McKesson, John A., 3d	Economic Cooperation Administration (Reykjavik).
Meekins, Lynn W	Department of Commerce.
Mellen, Sydney L. W	Economic Cooperation Administration.
Neathery, Jack B	Department of Commerce.
Nes, David G	Economic Cooperation Administration (Paris).
Nufer, Albert F	Department.
Powell, Webster	Department of Labor.
Price, C. Hoyt	Economic Cooperation Administration (Paris).
Prud'homme, Hector Charles.	Economic Cooperation Administration (Baden-Baden).
Taylor, Ancel Newell	Foreign Service Inspection Corps.
Thibodeaux, Ben H	Economic Cooperation Administration (Paris).
Touchette, Joseph I	Department of Commerce.
von Hellens, Lawrence W	Foreign Service Inspection Corps.
Weininger, Arthur D	Economic Cooperation Administration (The Hague).

OFFICERS ON DETAIL AS INSPECTORS

Howard K. Travers, Chief, Foreign Service Inspection Corps

Albert M. Doyle
Wilson C. Flake
Laurence C. Frank
George J. Haering
Thomas A. Hickok
Frederick B. Lyon
Horace H. Smith
Laurence W. Taylor
Edward T. Wailes

SPECIAL OFFICES

Post	Name and title
JAPAN	
Tokyo (Office of United States Political Adviser to Supreme Commander for Allied Powers).	William J. Sebald, acting United States political adviser with rank of Minister Plenipotentiary. Cloyce K. Huston, counselor of mission. Carl H. Boehringer, counselor of mission. Douglas Jenkins, Jr., consul.
Kobe (Branch of Office of United States Political Adviser to Supreme Commander for Allied Powers).[31]	
Yokohama (Branch of Office of United States Political Adviser to Supreme Commander for Allied Powers).[31]	James B. Pilcher, consul.
SWITZERLAND	
Geneva (Office of United States Delegation to Economic Commission for Europe).	Paul R. Porter, deputy United States representative.
TRIESTE, FREE TERRITORY OF	
Trieste (Office of United States Political Adviser to the Commander, British-United States Zone, Free Territory of Trieste).	Charles F. Baldwin, Foreign Service officer. Ivan B. White, Foreign Service officer. Robert Alexander, Foreign Service officer.

[31] This office performs consular functions.

OFFICIAL DUTIES

OFFICIAL DUTIES

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

ARCHITECT OF THE CAPITOL

The Architect of the Capitol, acting as an agent of the Congress, has charge of the structural and mechanical care of the United States Capitol Building, together with arrangements, in cooperation with the proper authorities, for ceremonies and ceremonials held in the building and on the grounds; is responsible for the care, maintenance, and improvement of the Capitol Grounds, the old and newly enlarged areas comprising approximately 131.1 acres, as well as the care of the grounds, walks, and driveways about the buildings in the legislative group; has the structural and mechanical care of the Library of Congress Buildings, United States Supreme Court Building, Courthouse of the District of Columbia, Court of Appeals Building, Court of Claims Buildings, and Columbia Hospital for Women and Lying-In Asylum; is responsible for the operation of the House of Representatives Restaurants.

In addition to these activities, the duties and responsibilities of the Architect include the following:

Under the direction and approval of the House Office Building Commission, the structural, mechanical, and domestic care and maintenance of the House Office Buildings, including the maintenance and operation of the mechanical equipment, and the care, maintenance, and operation of the Capitol power plant, which supplies heat, light, power, and air conditioning refrigeration for the Capitol, Senate and House Office Buildings, heat, light, and power for the Library of Congress Buildings, United States Botanic Garden, United States Supreme Court Building, and the legislative garage, and steam heat for the Government Printing Office and Washington City Post Office.

Subject to the approval of the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration as to matters of general policy, the structural, mechanical, and domestic care and maintenance of the Senate Office Building, including the maintenance and operation of the mechanical equipment.

Subject to the joint action of the Vice President of the United States and the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the jurisdiction and control including the care and maintenance of the legislative garage.

Under the direction and supervision of the Joint Committee on the Library, serves as acting director of the United States Botanic Garden.

In addition to these maintenance and repair activities, the Architect of the Capitol is charged with the planning and construction of such buildings as may be committed to his care by Congress from time to time.

Over and above these functions, the Architect of the Capitol serves as a member of the Capitol Police Board, of the Commission for the Enlarging of the Capitol Grounds, and of the District of Columbia Zoning Commission.

JOINT COMMITTEE ON THE ECONOMIC REPORT

The Joint Committee on the Economic Report was established under the Employment Act of 1946 as the legislative counterpart of the Council of Economic Advisers in the Executive Office of the President. The Employment Act aims to formulate and promote governmental policies which will create and maintain "in a manner calculated to foster and promote free competitive enterprise and the general welfare, conditions under which there will be afforded useful employment opportunities, including self-employment, for those able, willing, and seeking to work, and to promote maximum employment, production, and purchasing power." It is the function of the Joint Committee:

(1) To make a continuing study of matters relating to the Economic Report;

(2) To study means of coordinating programs in order to further the policy of the act; and

(3) As a guide to the several committees of the Congress dealing with legislation relating to the Economic Report, to file a report with the Senate and the House of Representatives containing its findings and recommendations with respect to each of the main recommendations made by the President in the Economic Report, and from time to time to make such other reports and recommendations to the Senate and House of Representatives as it deems advisable.

JOINT COMMITTEE ON INTERNAL REVENUE TAXATION

The Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation was established in 1926 under section 1203 of the Revenue Act of 1926. This section is codified in chapters 47 and 48 of the Internal Revenue Code.

The duties imposed upon the committee by statute are as follows:

(1) To investigate the operation and effects of the Federal system of internal-revenue taxes.

(2) To investigate the administration of such taxes by the Bureau of Internal Revenue or any executive department, establishment, or agency charged with their administration.

(3) To make such other investigations in respect of such system of taxes as the Joint Committee may deem necessary.

(4) To investigate measures and methods for the simplification of such taxes, particularly the income tax.

(5) To publish from time to time for public examination and analysis proposed measures and methods for the simplification of such taxes; and

(6) To report from time to time to the Committee on Finance and the Committee on Ways and Means and, in its discretion, to the Senate or the House of Representatives, or both, the results of its investigations, together with such recommendations as it may deem advisable.

To the above, section 710 of the Revenue Act of 1928 added the duty of examining refunds in excess of $200,000 of income, war-profits, excess-profits, estate, and gift taxes and of making annual reports thereof to the Congress. A similar provision had theretofore been enacted in the first deficiency act, fiscal year 1927, approved February 28, 1927 (44 Stat. 1254). Section 3777 of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended, derived from section 710 of the Revenue Act of 1928, reads as follows:

"SEC. 3777. Reports of refunds and credits in excess of $200,000.

"(a) By Commissioner to Joint Committee.—No refund or credit of any income, war-profits, excess-profits, estate, or gift tax in excess of $200,000 shall be made until after the expiration of 30 days from the date upon which a report giving the name of the person to whom the refund or credit is to be made, the amount of such refund or credit, and a summary of the facts and the decision of the Commissioner is submitted to the Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation.

"(b) By Joint Committee to Congress.—A report to Congress shall be made annually by such committee of such refunds and credits, including the names of all persons and corporations to whom amounts are credited or payments are made, together with the amounts credited or paid to each."

The statute confers upon the Joint Committee certain powers necessary for the performance of its duties; and by development and direction of the Committees on Ways and Means and Finance the staff acts as a fact-finding and advisory agency for these committees.

The committee is composed of 10 members, of whom 5 are members of the Committee on Finance and 5 of the Committee on Ways and Means. The Committee on Finance and the Committee on Ways and Means each elects its membership on the Joint Committee, 3 from the majority and 2 from the minority party. It has been the custom to elect ranking members.

The committee was organized in 1926 and functions with the aid of a permanent staff, with a chief of staff as administrative head. It is the custom of the Joint Committee to elect a chairman and vice chairman annually, alternating these offices between the chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means and the chairman of the Committee on Finance.

JOINT COMMITTEE ON PRINTING

The Joint Committee on Printing, consisting of three Members of the Senate and three Members of the House of Representatives, was created by the act of August 3, 1846, and its principal duties are set forth in the Printing Act approved January 12, 1895. That act gave the committee authority "to remedy any neglect or delay in the public printing and binding." This authority was extended by section 11 of the Legislative Appropriation Act for 1920, empowering the committee "to adopt and employ such measure as, in its discretion, may be deemed necessary to remedy any neglect, delay, duplication, or waste in the public printing and binding and the distribution of Government publications."

The act of 1895 provides that the committee "shall have control of the arrangement and style of the Congressional Record, and, while providing that it shall be substantially a verbatim report of proceedings, shall take all needed action for the

reduction of unnecessary bulk." The committee is also authorized to provide for the publication of semimonthly and session indexes to the Record and has general authority over the forms and style of congressional printing and binding.

The CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY, memorial addresses on deceased Senators and Members, statue proceedings, and similar publications are compiled and prepared under the direction of the committee. The Superintendent of Documents publishes the index of public documents upon a plan approved by the committee and indexes such single volumes as it shall direct.

The committee is directed by law to establish rules and regulations for the printing of documents and reports in two or more editions. Orders for subsequent editions after 2 years from date of original order must receive its approval. The committee directs whether extra copies of documents and reports shall be bound in paper or cloth, and prescribes the arrangement and binding of documents for depository libraries.

The cost of printing any document or report which cannot be properly charged to any other appropriation may, upon order of the committee, be charged to the congressional appropriation.

The committee may order additional copies printed of any Government publication within a limit of $700 in cost in any one instance.

The act of 1895 also provides that the committee shall exercise the following functions in regard to the purchase of paper for the public printing and binding: Fix upon standards of quality, receive proposals and award contracts therefor, appoint a member of the board of paper inspection, determine differences of opinion as to quality, act upon defaults, and authorize open-market purchases.

The Legislative Appropriation Act for 1925 authorizes the Public Printer to procure under the direction of the Joint Committee on Printing in accordance with the act approved January 12, 1895, and furnish on requisition paper and envelopes (not including envelopes printed in the course of manufacture) in common use by two or more departments, establishments, or services of the Government in the District of Columbia.

The Public Printer is required by law to advertise for bids for material, other than paper, under the direction of the committee, and to make a return to it on all such contracts awarded by him. The committee may authorize the Public Printer to make certain open-market purchases of material, and, by resolution, it has required him to obtain its approval on all purchases of machinery and equipment in excess of $1,000 in any one instance.

Maps and illustration plates for Government publications are purchased under the direction of the committee whenever the probable cost exceeds $1,200; or, whenever the exigencies of the public service do not justify advertisement, the committee may authorize immediate contracts for lithographing and engraving.

Printing for the Patent Office is required by law to be done under such regulations and conditions as the committee may prescribe.

Section 11 of the Legislative Appropriation Act for 1920, as amended, provides that all printing, binding, and blank-book work for Congress, the Executive Office, the Judiciary (other than the Supreme Court of the United States), and every executive department, independent office, and establishment of the Government, shall be done at the Government Printing Office, except (1) such classes of work as shall be deemed by the Joint Committee on Printing to be urgent or necessary to have done elsewhere; and (2) printing in field printing plants operated by any such executive department, independent office, or establishment, and the procurement of printing by any such executive department, independent office, or establishment from allotments for contract field printing, if approved by the Joint Committee on Printing.

JOINT COMMITTEE ON THE LIBRARY

The Joint Committee on the Library was established by law; in 1809 the two Houses by concurrent action supplemented the law, and in 1843 recognized it by joint rule. The joint rules having ceased to exist in 1876, the rules of the House recognized the committee in 1880. In 1902 a law increased the membership of the committee to five in each House. Public Law 601 (79th Congress) provided that the Joint Committee of Congress on the Library shall, on and after January 3, 1947, consist of the Chairman and four members of the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate and the Chairman and four members of the Committee on House Administration of the House of Representatives.

The statutes confer on the joint committee certain executive functions, such as the acceptance of works of art for the Capitol, the assignment of the same to

such place in the Capitol as they may deem suitable, and control of the Botanic Garden, and provide that its powers shall reside in the Senate portion in the recess after the expiration of a Congress.

GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE

The General Accounting Office is the agency of Congress designated to check on the financial transactions of the Government. It was established by the Budget and Accounting Act, 1921, and is a part of the legislative branch. Its functions are to determine by audit and other means the lawfulness and justice of public accounts and claims and, except where other disposition is provided by law, settle them accordingly, and to investigate and report to the Congress on matters affecting public finances.

The General Accounting Office is under the control and direction of the Comptroller General of the United States, who is vested with all the powers and duties of the former accounting officers of the Treasury. The Comptroller General is appointed for a term of 15 years and can be removed from office only by the Congress. He cannot be reappointed. The determinations of the Comptroller General as to the legal availability of appropriations are final and conclusive upon the executive branch.

The Comptroller General is charged by law, unless otherwise specifically placed within the exclusive jurisdiction of particular administrative agencies or the courts, with the settlement and adjustment, independently of the executive departments and agencies, of all claims and demands whatever by the Government of the United States and against it, and all accounts whatever in which the Government of the United States is concerned, either as debtor or creditor, balances certified by the Comptroller General being final and conclusive upon the executive branch. He is also charged with the duty of keeping personal ledger accounts of disbursing and collecting officers. He is responsible for the leadership in the joint accounting program of the Bureau of the Budget, the Treasury Department, and the General Accounting Office. He prescribes the forms, systems, and procedures for administrative appropriation and fund accounting in the departments and agencies. He prescribes principles and standards of accounting for property and approves property accounting systems developed by the executive agencies when deemed to be adequate and in conformity with prescribed principles and standards. He is required to report to the Congress any failure to comply with principles and standards of accounting for property prescribed by him or to account adequately for property. He is required to report to the Congress upon the adequacy and effectiveness of the administrative examination of fiscal officers' accounts and upon the adequacy and effectiveness of departmental inspection of the offices and accounts of fiscal officers. The Comptroller General makes such rules and regulations as may be necessary for carrying out the work of the General Accounting Office, including those for the admission of attorneys to practice before it, and furnishes, under the seal of his Office, copies of records and books and proceedings of the General Accounting Office for use as evidence in accordance with sections 882 and 886 of the Revised Statutes.

In addition to the audit of expenditures and collections, the Comptroller General is required to audit all types of property accounts and transactions. Such audits must include an evaluation of the effectiveness of internal controls and a general audit of the discharge of the duty to account for property.

Upon the application of disbursing officers, the heads of executive departments and agencies, or certifying officers, the Comptroller General is required to render advance decisions upon any questions involving payments to be made by them or under them, or pursuant to their certification, which decisions, when rendered, govern in passing upon the accounts involving the payments inquired about. He reviews, on his own motion, any settled account when in the interest of the United States to do so. He superintends the recovery of all debts finally certified by audited settlements to be due the United States, and the preservation of all accounts, with their vouchers, etc., which have been finally adjusted, and countersigns warrants, authorized by law and issued by the Secretary of the Treasury, making funds available for expenditure.

The Comptroller General is required to audit the financial transactions of all Government corporations in accordance with commercial corporate practices and under such rules and regulations as he may prescribe. A report of each such audit for each fiscal year ending on June 30 must be made by him to the Congress not later than the following January 15.

It is also the duty of the Comptroller General to investigate at the seat of government, or elsewhere, all matters relating to the receipt, disbursement, and application of public funds and to make recommendations to the President, when requested by him, and to Congress concerning legislation necessary to facilitate the prompt and accurate rendition and settlement of accounts, and concerning such other matters as he may deem advisable in regard to the receipt, disbursement, and application of public funds and economy or efficiency in public expenditures. He is required to make such investigations and reports as are ordered by either House of Congress or any committee having jurisdiction over revenues, appropriations, or expenditures, furnishing assistants from his Office to Congress for that purpose, and to make reports to Congress of every expenditure or contract made by any department or establishment in any year in violation of law.

It is the duty of the Comptroller General to conduct an expenditure analysis of each agency of the executive branch of the Government, including Government corporations which, in the opinion of the Comptroller General, will enable Congress to determine whether public funds have been economically and efficiently administered and expended, and to submit reports in connection therewith to the Committees on Expenditures in the Executive Departments, to the Appropriations Committees, and to the appropriate legislative committees of the two houses.

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

Under authority of the Reorganization Act of 1939 and in accordance with the President's Reorganization Plans No. I and No. II, various agencies were transferred to the Executive Office of the President. The Office now includes the White House Office, Bureau of the Budget, Liaison Office for Personnel Management, Office for Emergency Management, Council of Economic Advisers, National Security Council, and the National Security Resources Board. Executive Order No. 8248 of September 8, 1939, established the divisions and defined their functions with the exception of the Council of Economic Advisers which was established by Public Law 304 of the Seventy-ninth Congress and the National Security Council and the National Security Resources Board which were established by Public Law 253 of the Eightieth Congress.

THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE

The functions and duties of the White House Office, as defined in Executive Order No. 8248 of September 8, 1939, are as follows:

In general, to serve the President in an intimate capacity in the performance of the many detailed activities incident to his immediate office. To that end, the White House Office shall be composed of the following principal subdivisions, with particular functions and duties as indicated.

(*a*) *The Secretaries to the President.*—To facilitate and maintain quick and easy communication with the Congress, the individual Members of the Congress, the heads of executive departments and agencies, the press, the radio, and the general public.

(*b*) *The executive clerk.*—To provide for the orderly handling of documents and correspondence within the White House Office, and to organize and supervise all clerical services and procedure relating thereto.

(*c*) *The administrative assistants to the President.*—To assist the President in such matters as he may direct, and, at the specific request of the President, to get information and to condense and summarize it for his use. These administrative assistants shall be personal aides to the President and shall have no authority over anyone in any department or agency, including the Executive Office of the President, other than the personnel assigned to their immediate offices. In no event shall the administrative assistants be interposed between the President and the head of any department or agency, or between the President and any one of the divisions in the Executive Office of the President.

LIAISON OFFICE FOR PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT

The Liaison Office for Personnel Management was established by Executive Order 8248, dated September 8, 1939, in accordance with the statement of purpose made in the President's message to Congress of April 25, 1939, accompanying Reorganization Plan I. Provision was made for the appointment of one of the Administrative Assistants to the President as Liaison Officer for Personnel Management. The Liaison Officer assists the President in the better execution of the duties imposed upon him by the provisions of the Constitution and the laws with respect to personnel management, especially the Civil Service Act of 1883, as amended, and the rules promulgated by the President under authority of that act. He also assists the President in maintaining closer contact with all agencies dealing with personnel matters insofar as they affect or tend to determine the personnel management policies of the executive branch of the Government.

BUREAU OF THE BUDGET

The Bureau of the Budget was created by the Budget and Accounting Act of June 10, 1921. Although established as a staff agency under the immediate direction of the President, the Bureau was physically located in the Treasury

Department. In harmony with proposals made as early as 1924 by the Joint Congressional Committee on Reorganization, the Bureau was transferred to the Executive Office of the President under authority granted in the Reorganization Act of 1939. Simultaneously its functions in the fields of general management and executive coordination were strengthened.

The main functions of the Bureau are:

1. To assist the President in the preparation of the budget and the formulation of the fiscal program of the Government.
2. To supervise and control the administration of the budget.
3. To conduct research in the development of improved plans of administrative management and to advise the executive departments and agencies of the Government with respect to improved administrative organization and practice.
4. To aid the President to bring about more efficient and economical conduct of Government service.
5. To assist the President by clearing and coordinating departmental advice on proposed legislation and by making recommendations as to Presidential action on legislative enactments.
6. To assist in the consideration and clearance and, where necessary, in the preparation of proposed Executive orders and proclamations.
7. To plan and promote the improvement, development, and coordination of Federal and other statistical services.
8. To keep the President informed of the progress of activities by agencies of the Government with respect to work proposed, work actually initiated, and work completed, together with the relative timing of work between the several agencies of the Government.

In the exercise of its functions, the Bureau is governed not only by the Budget and Accounting Act but also by various statutory authorizations of a special character. These include the so-called Anti-Deficiency Act of 1905 (as amended in 1906) under which the Director of the Bureau determines apportionments of appropriations; the congressional resolution of May 11, 1922, which requires his approval for the printing of periodicals from appropriated funds; the Federal Reports Act of 1942, which directs him to supervise the use of Government report forms and questionnaires; the Federal Employees Pay Act of 1945, as amended by Public Law 390 (79th Cong., 2d sess.) which charges him with the duties of determining for each quarter the personnel requirements of Federal agencies, of ordering the release of excess personnel, and of establishing budgetary reserves where savings are possible; and the Government Corporation Control Act of 1945, which extended his budgetary functions to wholly owned Government corporations.

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

The Council of Economic Advisers, created under and responsible for the administration of certain main features of the Employment Act of 1946, assists the President in the preparation of an annual economic report to Congress; studies national economic developments and trends; appraises activities of the Federal Government bearing upon the Nation's economy and the advancement thereof; develops and recommends to the President national economic policies to maintain employment, production, and purchasing power; and furnishes the President with such other studies and reports relating to Federal economic policy and legislation as the President may request.

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

The National Security Council was established, pursuant to Public Law 253, title I, section 101, Eightieth Congress, July 26, 1947, as amended by Public Law 216, section 3, Eighty-first Congress, August 10, 1949, to advise the President with respect to the integration of domestic, foreign, and military policies relating to the national security so as to enable the military services and the other departments and agencies of the Government to cooperate more effectively in matters involving the national security. Pursuant to Reorganization Plan No. 4 of 1949, effective August 20, 1949, the Council was transferred to the Executive Office of the President. In addition to performing such other functions as the President may direct, it is the duty of the Council, subject to the direction of the President—

(1) to assess and appraise the objectives, commitments, and risks of the United States in relation to our actual and potential military power, in the interest of national security, for the purpose of making recommendations to the President in connection therewith; and

(2) to consider policies on matters of common interest to the departments and agencies of the Government concerned with the national security, and to make recommendations to the President in connection therewith.

The Council makes such recommendations and such other reports to the President as it deems appropriate or as the President may require.

Under the direction of the National Security Council is a Central Intelligence Agency headed by a Director of Central Intelligence.

The Council is composed of the President, the Vice President, the Secretary of State, the Secretary of Defense, the Chairman of the National Security Resources Board, and such of the following officers as the President may designate from time to time by and with the advice and consent of the Senate: The Secretaries and Under Secretaries of other executive departments and of the military departments, the Chairman of the Munitions Board, and the Chairman of the Research and Development Board.

The Council is assisted by a staff headed by a civilian executive secretary, appointed by the President.

Central Intelligence Agency

The Central Intelligence Agency was established, pursuant to Public Law 253, Title I, Section 102, Eightieth Congress, July 26, 1947. The Central Intelligence Agency is under the direction of the National Security Council. The Director of Central Intelligence is the head of the Agency and he first took office on September 26, 1947. The purpose of the Agency is to coordinate the intelligence activities of the Government, in the interest of national security.

The law specifically provides that the Agency shall have no police, subpena, law-enforcement powers, or internal-security functions. However, the Director is responsible for protecting intelligence sources and methods from unauthorized disclosure.

NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD

Creation and Membership.—The National Security Resources Board was established pursuant to title I, section 103, of the National Security Act of 1947 (Public, No. 253, 80th Cong., 1st sess.), approved July 26, 1947. The Board is composed of the Chairman, who is appointed from civilian life by the President by and with the consent of the Senate, and such heads or representatives of the various executive departments and independent agencies as may from time to time be designated by the President as members. By Reorganization Plan No. 4 of 1949, which became effective August 20, 1949, the Board was transferred to the Executive Office of the President.

Functions.—The function of the Board is to advise the President concerning the coordination of military, industrial, and civilian mobilization, including—

(1) policies concerning industrial and civilian mobilization in order to assure the most effective mobilization and maximum utilization of the Nation's manpower in the event of war;

(2) programs for the effective use in time of war of the Nation's natural and industrial resources for military and civilian needs, for the maintenance and stabilization of the civilian economy in time of war, and for the adjustment of such economy to war needs and conditions;

(3) policies for unifying in time of war the activities of Federal agencies and departments engaged in or concerned with production, procurement, distribution, or transportation of military or civilian supplies, materials, and products;

(4) the relationship between potential supplies of, and potential requirements for, manpower, resources, and productive facilities in time of war;

(5) policies for establishing adequate reserves of strategic and critical material, and for the conservation of these reserves;

(6) the strategic relocation of industries, government, and economic activities, the continuous operation of which is essential to the Nation's security.

In performing its functions, the Board is required to utilize to the maximum extent the facilities and resources of the departments and agencies of the Government. This provision of the National Security Act of 1947 is further defined by Executive Order 9905, approved November 13, 1947.

Under the Rubber Act of 1948 (Public, No. 419, 80th Cong., 2d sess.), approved March 31, 1948, the Board is to be consulted by the President concerning legislation to be recommended to the Congress on or before January 15, 1950, with respect to the disposal of the Government-owned rubber-producing facilities other than those authorized to be sold, leased, or otherwise disposed of under

the provisions of the act, together with such other recommendations as he deems desirable and appropriate. The Board is to be consulted before the sale, lease, or other disposal to private persons of certain rubber facilities, including certain facilities declared surplus pursuant to the Surplus Property Act of 1944 (Public, No. 457, 78th Cong., 2d sess.), approved October 3, 1944, as amended, subject to limitations and conditions expressed in the Rubber Act of 1948.

Under the Selective Service Act of 1948 (Public, No. 759, 80th Cong., 2d sess.), approved June 24, 1948, the Board is required to advise the President when it is in the interest of the national security for the Government to obtain prompt delivery of any articles or materials for the use of the armed forces of the United States, or for the use of the Atomic Energy Commission so that he may place orders for such articles or materials as he deems appropriate. Under this act, the Board is also required to advise the President whether a plant, mine, or other facility shall be deemed capable of being readily converted to the production or furnishing of such articles or materials.

Under the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1948 (Public, No. 834, 80th Cong., 2d sess.), approved June 29, 1948, the Board is also to cooperate with and make suggestions to the Commissioner of Public Roads as to indicated or potential needs for improved highways for the national defense.

Pursuant to a directive of the President, dated March 3, 1949, the Board has assumed leadership of civil defense planning in the Federal Government.

Operations.—The Board's advice to the President is submitted in the form of recommendations or reports dealing with policies, programs, and plans for the coordination of the Nation's industrial, military, and civilian resources for war. These recommendations and reports are concerned with both current and long-range problems relating to the national security. The Board's work is carried out through a mobilization planning staff, organized to develop and coordinate all matters affecting resources mobilization in the areas for which the Board is responsible under the National Security Act of 1947 and the other acts mentioned above. In connection with its work, the staff of the Board makes extensive use of the facilities and resources of Federal departments and agencies, and also utilizes private organizations and advisory committees outside the Government.

EMERGENCY AGENCIES

OFFICE FOR EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

The Office for Emergency Management was established by administrative order of May 25, 1940, in accordance with section I (6) of Executive Order No. 8248, which provides that there shall be, "in the event of a national emergency, or threat of a national emergency, such office for emergency management as the President shall determine."

The Office for Emergency Management as such formerly had certain stated functions which were performed under the direction of the Liaison Officer for Emergency Management. This official existed under the terms of the administrative order issued by the President on January 7, 1941, to the effect that "provision may be made in the Office for Emergency Management for liaison facilities * * *." When the President, by letter of November 3, 1943, accepted the resignation of the Liaison Officer for Emergency Management, he appointed no successor; the effect was to terminate the liaison facilities under the optional provisions of administrative order of January 7, 1941.

The Office for Emergency Management is primarily a framework within the confines of the Executive Office of the President, within which framework various civilian war agencies have been established. It has served as a major device for organizing the war program.

PHILIPPINE ALIEN PROPERTY ADMINISTRATION

The Philippine Alien Property Administration was established in the Office for Emergency Management by Executive Order 9789 of October 14, 1946, as amended by Executive Order 9818 of January 7, 1947, issued under authority of Trading With the Enemy Act of October 6, 1917, as amended (40 Stat. 411; 50 App. U. S. C. 1), the Philippine Property Act of 1946 (60 Stat. 418; 48 U. S. C. 1276), approved July 3, 1946, and the First War Powers Act of 1941 (50 App. U. S. C. 601).

The purpose of the Philippine Alien Property Administration is to execute the provisions of the Philippine Property Act of 1946, which provides "for the retention by the United States Government or its agencies or instrumentalities of real and personal property within the Philippines now owned or later acquired and for the administration of the Trading With the Enemy Act of October 6, 1917,

as amended, in the Philippines, subsequent to independence." Once such property is vested pursuant to the Trading With the Enemy Act, as amended, it shall be transferred to the Republic of the Philippines under specific statutory conditions.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON VOLUNTARY FOREIGN AID

The Advisory Committee on Voluntary Foreign Aid, successor to the President's War Relief Control Board, has as its purpose the coordination of private programs and the integration thereof with Government programs in the field of foreign relief. At present 51 agencies are registering with the Committee their programs, budgets, financial statements, and reports of relief exports for public inspection. Based on this information, the Committee formulates policies and procedures to facilitate the field operations of the agencies in relation to the controls of the Departments of State, Treasury, Justice, Agriculture, Commerce, and the Army, to the aid and assistance programs of the United States, and to the International Refugee Organization and the International Children's Emergency Fund of the United Nations.

In addition, statutory responsibilities are placed upon the Advisory Committee by the Economic Cooperation Act of 1948, approved April 3, 1948 (Public Law 472, 80th Cong., 2d sess.), as amended by Public Law 47, Eighty-first Congress, and the Foreign Aid Appropriation Act of 1948, approved June 28, 1948 (Public Law, 793, 80th Cong., 2d sess.), relating to the registration of voluntary agencies with the Committee and recommendations to the Economic Cooperation Administration and the Army for the payment of ocean transport of voluntary supplies.

MOTOR CARRIER CLAIMS COMMISSION

The Motor Carrier Claims Commission was established by Public Law 880, approved July 2, 1948 (80th Cong.), as amended.

The purpose of the Commission is to hear and determine existing claims against the United States arising out of the taking by the United States of possession or control of motor carrier transportation systems described in Executive Order 9462 of August 11, 1944. The settlement of any claim prior to the enactment of the act shall not prevent the Commission from hearing and determining such claim if it determines that the principles of equity as administered by the courts require that such settlement be set aside and that such claim be heard and determined. An amendment to the original act provides that claims may be filed until April 1, 1950.

PHILIPPINE WAR DAMAGE COMMISSION

The Philippine War Damage Commission was created by Public Law 370 (79th Cong., 2d sess.), approved April 30, 1946. The act authorizes the Commission to make compensation for physical loss or destruction of or damage to certain kinds of property, public and private, in the Philippines occurring after December 7, 1941, and before October 1, 1945, as a result of the war. For these purposes, the act authorizes the appropriation of $400,000,000 for private property claims and $120,000,000 for the restoration of public properties and services. The Commission consists of three members appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate.

WAR CLAIMS COMMISSION

The War Claims Commission was created by the War Claims Act of 1948 (Public Law 896, 80th Cong., approved July 3, 1948, as amended). Three Commissioners are charged with the administration of those sections of the act relating to claims for benefits which may be allowed certain prisoners of war and civilian United States citizens interned by enemy governments during World War II. Also they are to adjudicate claims for reimbursement of certain religious organizations for expenditures incurred in relief given members of the United States Armed Forces or civilian American internees in the Philippines.

The Commission is further directed to inquire into claims arising out of World War II other than those provided for in the act and report to the President the nature and number of such claims. This report is to be submitted by the President to the Congress. The Commission may make recommendations or propose legislation in its report directed toward the equitable settlement of such claims.

WAR CONTRACTS PRICE ADJUSTMENT BOARD

The War Contracts Price Adjustment Board was created by the Renegotiation Act of 1943 (title VII of the Revenue Act of 1943, approved February 25, 1944, sec. 701 (d) (1); 58 Stat. 85, 50 App. U. S. C. 1191). The Board has authority

over renegotiations for fiscal years ended after June 30, 1943, determining profits reasonably allocable to performance prior to the termination date of the act (December 31, 1945). It establishes principles, policies, and procedures with respect to such renegotiations. Actual renegotiation proceedings are conducted by the departments named in the Renegotiation Act under delegated authority from the Board. The Board may review determinations of excessive profits made by such departments.

COMBINED SHIPPING ADJUSTMENT BOARD—UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN

Creation of the Combined Shipping Adjustment Board was announced by the President of the United States and the Prime Minister of Great Britain on January 26, 1942. The wartime function of the Board was to adjust and concert at Government level in one harmonious policy the work of the British Ministry of War Transport and the War Shipping Administration.

The Board, while presently inactive, remains in being principally because of its affiliation with the Combined Military Transportation Committee. The membership of the Board now comprises the United States Maritime Commission and the British Ministry of Transport.

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS

The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations officially came into being on October 16, 1945, at the first session of the conference held in Quebec, Canada, succeeding the United Nations Interim Commission on Food and Agriculture. Sixty-three nations now are members.

The preamble to the constitution states as the purposes for which member nations have agreed to further separate and collective action: "Raising levels of nutrition and standards of living of the peoples under their respective jurisdictions, securing improvements in the efficiency of the production and distribution of all food and agricultural products, bettering the condition of rural populations, and thus contributing toward an expanding world economy." As the central agency through which member countries exchange relevant information, FAO promotes and, where appropriate, recommends national and international action in its fields of activity, furnishes such technical assistance as governments may request, including the organizing of such special missions as may be needed, and furthers the rapid exchange of information. The Council of FAO, consisting of representatives of 18 member nations, serves as the governing body of the organization, and meets between sessions of the Conference to keep the world food and agriculture situation under review and recommend any national or intergovernmental action which may appear necessary.

THE INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE BOARD

The Inter-American Defense Board is a permanently constituted organization composed of Army, Navy, and Air officers appointed by each of the Governments of the 21 American Republics. It was established in accordance with Resolution XXXIX of the Meeting of Foreign Ministers at Rio de Janeiro in January 1942, and given permanency by Resolution XXXIV of the Ninth International Conference of American States held in Bogotá, Colombia, in April 1948. The Board is an autonomous international organization within the framework of the Organization of American States. Its mission is to study and to recommend to the Governments of the American Republics measures necessary for closer military collaboration looking toward the defense of the Western Hemisphere. The Council of Delegates holds plenary sessions twice monthly at 2600 Sixteenth Street, Washington, D. C.

INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT

Representatives of the 44 nations present at the United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference held at Bretton Woods, N. H., in July 1944, formulated the Articles of Agreement of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. The Bank came into existence on December 27, 1945, when the Agreement was signed in Washington on behalf of governments with approximately 80 percent of the total subscriptions.

The purposes of the Bank are: (1) to assist in the reconstruction and development of territories of members by facilitating the investment of capital for productive purposes, including the restoration of economies destroyed or disrupted yb

war, the reconversion of productive facilities to peacetime needs and the encouragement of the development of productive facilities and resources in less developed countries; (2) to promote private foreign investment by means of guaranties or participations in loans and other investments made by private investors; and when private capital is not available on reasonable terms, to supplement private investment by providing, on suitable conditions, finance for productive purposes out of its own capital, funds raised by it and its other resources; (3) to promote the long-range balanced growth of international trade and the maintenance of equilibrium in balances of payments by encouraging international investment for the development of the productive resources of members, thereby assisting in raising productivity, the standard of living and conditions of labor in their territories; (4) to arrange the loans made or guaranteed by it in relation to international loans through other channels so that the more useful and urgent projects, large and small alike, will be dealt with first and (5) to conduct its operations with due regard to the effect of international investment on business conditions in the territories of members and, in the immediate postwar years, to assist in bringing about a smooth transition from a wartime to a peacetime economy.

INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION

The International Labor Organization, created in 1919, is an association of nations, financed by governments and controlled by representatives of labor, management, and government. Formerly an autonomous part of the League of Nations, the ILO is now a specialized agency of the United Nations under an agreement approved by the General Assembly of the United Nations and the International Labor Conference. The United States became a member of the International Labor Organization in 1934. There are 60 member nations.

The ILO seeks by international action to improve labor conditions, raise living standards, and promote economic and social stability.

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

The Bretton Woods Agreements Act (Public Law 171, 79th Cong., 1st sess.), approved July 31, 1945, authorized the President to accept membership for the United States in the International Monetary Fund provided for by the Articles of Agreement of the Fund as set forth in the Final Act of the United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference dated July 22, 1944. The Fund came into existence on December 27, 1945, when the Articles of Agreement had been signed on behalf of governments having approximately 80 percent of the total quotas. There are now 48 member governments. On December 18, 1946, official par values were established for 33 of the members of the Fund, and on March 1, 1947, operations commenced.

The purposes of the International Monetary Fund, as stated in the Articles of Agreement, are:

1. To promote international monetary cooperation through a permanent institution which provides the machinery for consultation and collaboration on international monetary problems.
2. To facilitate the expansion and balanced growth of international trade, and to contribute thereby to the promotion and maintenance of high levels of employment and real income and to the development of the productive resources of all members as primary objectives of economic policy.
3. To promote exchange stability, to maintain orderly exchange arrangements among members, and to avoid competitive exchange depreciation.
4. To assist in the establishment of a multilateral system of payments in respect of current transactions between members and in the elimination of foreign exchange restrictions which hamper the growth of world trade.
5. To give confidence to members by making the Fund's resources available to them under adequate safeguards, thus providing them with opportunity to correct maladjustments in their balance of payments without resorting to measures destructive of national or international prosperity.
6. In accordance with the above, to shorten the duration and lessen the degree of disequilibrium in the international balances of payments of members.

JOINT BRAZIL-UNITED STATES DEFENSE COMMISSION

The Commission, composed of military delegates—Army, Navy, and the Air Forces—of the two countries was established in May 1942 by agreement between the United States and Brazil.

Meetings are held in Washington for the purpose of making plans for the mutual defense of the Western Hemisphere.

JOINT MEXICAN-UNITED STATES DEFENSE COMMISSION

On January 12, 1942, the Governments of Mexico and the United States announced the organization of a mixed defense commission to study the problems relating to the defense of the two countries and to propose measures which should be adopted.

The United States section was officially established by Executive Order 9080 of February 27, 1942.

ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES

The Organization of American States is the official international organization of the 21 American Republics. It was established by the Ninth International Conference of American States, Bogotá, Colombia, March 30 to May 2, 1948, by means of a Charter signed by the representatives of those countries. It is a continuation of the system of international relations that was initiated by the American Republics in 1890 at the First International Conference of American States. The purpose of the Organization is to achieve an order of peace and justice, to promote solidarity among its member states; to strengthen their collaboration, and to defend their sovereignty, their territorial integrity, and their independence.

The organs of the Organization of American States are six in number: (1) The Inter-American Conference, (2) The Meeting of Consultation of the Ministers of Foreign Affairs, (3) The Specialized Conferences, (4) The Council, (5) The Pan American Union, and (6) The Specialized Organizations. The first three are ad hoc bodies that meet periodically; the others are permanent, continuing agencies.

The Council of the Organization of American States is composed of a representative of each member state of the Organization especially appointed by the respective government with the rank of ambassador. It functions at the seat of the Pan American Union, in Washington, D. C. Its general purpose is to carry out the directives given to it by the Inter-American Conference and the Meeting of Consultation of the Ministers of Foreign Affairs. In addition it is responsible for the proper discharge by the Pan American Union of the duties assigned to the latter, and will serve provisionally as the organ of Consultation under the circumstances contemplated in article 43 of the Charter. The Council discharges certain technical functions through the following three organs: (1) The Inter-American Economic and Social Council, (2) The Inter-American Council of Jurists, and (3) The Inter-American Cultural Council.

The Pan American Union is the central and permanent organ of the Organization of American States and the General Secretariat of the Organization. Its administrative head is the Secretary General of the Organization and he is assisted by the Assistant Secretary General, who also serves as Secretary of the Council of the Organization. The 20 or more divisions among which the administrative functions of the Pan American Union are distributed are embraced in 4 main departments, as follows: Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Department of International Law and Organization, Department of Cultural Affairs, and Department of Administrative Services.

The Pan American Union, oldest of the organs of the Organization, was founded in 1890 under the name of The Commercial Bureau of the American Republics, during the meeting of the First International Conference of American States held in Washington, D. C. It became the International Bureau of the American Republics at the Second Conference held at Mexico City in 1902, and it was reorganized in 1907 by action of the Third International Conference of American States, held in Rio de Janeiro. At the Fourth Conference, held at Buenos Aires in 1910, its name was changed to the Pan American Union. Its functions were considerably enlarged at the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Conferences, held respectively in Santiago, Chile, in 1923; Habana, Cuba, in 1928; Montevideo, Uruguay, in 1933; and Bogotá, Colombia, in 1948. The present building in which the Pan American Union is housed was erected in 1910, while a new administration building has just been completed on the triangular plot bounded by Constitution Avenue, Virginia Avenue, and Nineteenth Street. Both of these buildings have been financed through grants from Andrew Carnegie or the Carnegie Foundation and contributions from the American Governments.

PAN AMERICAN SANITARY BUREAU

The Pan American Sanitary Bureau is the central coordinating sanitary agency as well as the general collection and distribution center of sanitary information of the American Republics. It was created by the Second International Con-

ference of American Republics (1901–2), and organized by the First Pan American Sanitary Conference (1902). Its functions and duties are fixed by the Pan American Sanitary Code (1924) and modified and amplified by the various international sanitary and other conferences of the American Republics. The Bureau is concerned in maintaining and improving the health, the medical care, and social security of the people of the Americas, and in preventing the international spread of communicable diseases. It acts as a consulting office for the national directors of health of the American Republics, prepares the programs and publishes the proceedings of the Pan American Sanitary Conferences and the Conferences of the National Directors of Health, and carries out epidemiological and other scientific studies and investigations. It grants and obtains fellowships both from its own funds and from funds obtained from other sources for Latin American graduates in medicine and allied sciences. It publishes in four languages a monthly Pan American Sanitary Bulletin, weekly and monthly reports on disease prevalence, and other publications on sanitary subjects, including special material for Pan American Health Day, which is celebrated annually on December 2 in all the American Republics. The Bureau is governed by the Conference and by a Directing Council on which all member states are represented. The Director is elected for a 4-year term. The necessary personnel is assigned or employed by the Director to attend to the various duties imposed on the Bureau by the Pan American Sanitary Code and the Pan American Sanitary Conferences. The Bureau is supported by contributions of all the American Republics. Address all correspondence to the Director, Pan American Sanitary Bureau, 2001 Connecticut Avenue, Washington 8, D. C.

UNITED NATIONS

The United Nations is an international organization established by the Governments represented at the United Nations Conference on International Organization through the signing of the Charter of the United Nations in San Francisco on June 26, 1945. The purposes of the United Nations set out in the Charter are: to maintain international peace and security; to develop friendly relations among nations; to achieve international cooperation in solving international problems and in promoting respect for human rights; and to be a center for harmonizing the actions of nations in the attainment of these common ends. The principal organs of the United Nations are the General Assembly, the Security Council, the Economic and Social Council, the Trusteeship Council, the International Court of Justice, and the Secretariat.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

THE SECRETARY OF STATE

The Secretary of State, who is the highest ranking Cabinet member, is the head of the Department of State. He administers the functions and personnel of the Department of State and the Foreign Service of the United States. Upon him devolves the principal responsibility, under the President, for the formulation and execution of American foreign policy and the conduct of American foreign relations. He also performs certain domestic duties, such as having custody of the seal of the United States, conducting correspondence with the States of the Union on the ratification of proposed amendments to the Constitution and on the ascertainment of Presidential electors, and publishing the laws enacted by Congress.

THE UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE

The Under Secretary of State is the principal adviser to the Secretary in the formulation, determination, and execution of United States foreign policy. He is the first deputy to the Secretary, and serves as acting Secretary of State during the Secretary's absence.

SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR FISHERIES AND WILDLIFE

The Special Assistant for Fisheries and Wildlife formulates and coordinates the Department's policy respecting conservation and exploitation of international fishery and wildlife resources.

THE AMBASSADOR AT LARGE

The Ambassador at Large represents the Secretary in important negotiations with representatives of other Governments. He performs such special functions

in intergovernmental relationships as may be assigned to him by the President or the Secretary of State.

THE DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Under Secretary of State for Administration is the chief adviser to the Secretary with respect to the establishment and execution of organizational, administrative, management, and budgetary policies for the Department, the Foreign Service, and such special programs as are within the purview of the Department of State. He exercises over-all supervision over the Office of Personnel, the Office of Operating Facilities, the Office of Management and Budget, and the Office of Consular Affairs.

THE DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE

The Director General of the Foreign Service advises and assists, in a staff capacity, the Deputy Under Secretary of State for Administration in the formulation and implementation of policies covering the administration of the Foreign Service. He is a member of the Board of the Foreign Service, chairman of the Board of Examiners for the Foreign Service, and a member or chairman of other interdepartmental bodies concerned with specific aspects of Foreign Service operations.

THE FOREIGN SERVICE INSPECTION CORPS

The Foreign Service Inspection Corps is responsible for the periodic inspection of United States diplomatic and consular posts. It consults with appropriate officials of the Department in order to keep them informed as to conditions in the field and in order to assist them in the planning and directing of foreign posts.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN BUILDINGS OPERATIONS

The Division of Foreign Building Operations develops and executes over-all policies, plans, and procedures to provide and maintain office and residential quarters for the Foreign Service.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN REPORTING SERVICES

The Division of Foreign Reporting Services coordinates economic and politico-economic reports required of foreign posts, establishing standards of reporting. It compiles the Economic Manual, and maintains liaison with other Federal agencies concerning economic and politico-economic reporting facilities.

THE DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE

The Deputy Under Secretary of State advises and assists the Under Secretary on policy matters. He serves as the consultant for the Department of State in the National Security Council, and is chief liaison for all major interrelationships between the Department of State and the Department of Defense.

THE COUNSELOR

The Counselor, with the rank of Assistant Secretary of State, advises and consults with the Secretary and the Under Secretary on matters of foreign policy, and performs such special duties in the field of foreign policy determination as may be assigned to him by the Secretary or Under Secretary. He has supervisory responsibility for the Policy Planning Staff.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

The Assistant Secretary of State for Economic Affairs advises and assists the Secretary in the formulation and implementation of foreign economic policy, assuring consistency among the various component elements of United States foreign economic interchange. He represents the Department of State in interdepartmental relationships on foreign economic matters, and takes appropriate action respecting the provisions and content of trade treaties and treaties of navigation. The Office of the Assistant Secretary of State for Economic Affairs includes a Labor Advisor, a Director of Economic Cooperation Administration Relations, and an Executive Staff. The Assistant Secretary has jurisdiction over, and responsibility for the Office of International Trade Policy, the Office of Financial and Development Policy, and the Office of Transport and Communications Policy.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS

The Assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs is the principal adviser to the Secretary, the Under Secretary, and the Deputy Under Secretary on public opinion factors as they relate to the development of policies and programs. He develops Departmental policy on public information designed to keep the American public informed on international affairs. He has jurisdiction over the Public Affairs Policy Advisory Staff, the Interdepartmental Foreign Information Staff, the UNESCO Relations Staff, the Office of Public Affairs, the Office of International Information, and the Office of Educational Exchange.

THE UNESCO RELATIONS STAFF

The UNESCO Relations Staff serves as the channel between the Department and the United Nations Economic, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, and as the principal link between the United States National Commission for UNESCO and UNESCO. It develops policies on substantive matters pertaining to United States participation in UNESCO. It plans and implements the UNESCO program in the United States, and serves as the chief point of liaison for participating organizations, agencies, institutions, and groups.

REGIONAL ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE

The Assistant Secretaries of State for the Bureaus of United Nations Affairs; for Near Eastern, South Asian and African Affairs; for Inter-American Affairs; for European Affairs; and for Far Eastern Affairs; execute responsibility for the conduct of foreign relations within their assigned geographical region. They apply political, economic, public affairs, social, consular, administrative, and other policies and practices with respect to all countries for which they are responsible.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR CONGRESSIONAL RELATIONS

The Assistant Secretary of State for Congressional Relations administers a coordinated program of relations with the Houses of Congress, and supervises the Department's legislative program. He coordinates the preparation and presentation to the Bureau of the Budget and to Congress of legislative proposals, treaties, and other international agreements. He serves as a channel for the receipt of requests from Congress for assistance in Departmental matters. He arranges for consultations with members of Congress and Congressional Committees concerning international situations, foreign policy developments and programs, and related matters.

THE LEGAL ADVISER

The Legal Adviser, with the rank of Assistant Secretary of State, serves as the principal adviser to the Secretary and to the Department of State on all matters of a legal character. He provides counsel and advice on all legal matters with which the Department and the Foreign Service are concerned.

THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR INTELLIGENCE

The Special Assistant for Intelligence, with the rank of Assistant Secretary of State, develops and implements a coordinated program for positive foreign intelligence for the Department and for other agencies of the Government, procuring information and producing studies and reports essential to the determination and execution of foreign policy. He has jurisdiction over a Special Projects Staff, an Executive Staff, an External Liaison Staff, the Office of Intelligence Research, and the Office of Libraries and Intelligence-Acquisition.

THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY FOR PRESS RELATIONS

The Special Assistant to the Secretary for Press Relations represents the Secretary in the Department's relations with the press, the radio, the newsreels, and photographic agencies on news developments relating to the Department of State.

THE DIRECTOR OF MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE

The Director of Mutual Defense Assistance has responsibility for carrying out the provisions of the Mutual Defense Assistance Act of 1949 and related Executive

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Orders insofar as these provisions relate to the Department of State. He represents the Secretary of State as Chairman of the Foreign Military Assistance Coordinating Committee.

THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT

The Executive Secretariat coordinates, directs, and controls the orderly and prompt flow of work within the offices of the Secretary and the Under Secretary. The Secretariat collects and disseminates policy decisions and other staff records and reports. It provides budgetary, personnel-management, and general administrative services for the Secretary, the Under Secretary, the Counselor, and the Policy Planning Staff. The Executive Secretariat consists of the Committee Secretariat Staff, the Policy Reports Staff, the Protocol Staff, and the Correspondence Review Staff.

THE POLICY PLANNING STAFF

The Policy Planning Staff formulates and develops, for consideration and approval of appropriate officers of the Department, long-range plans for the achievement of American foreign policy objectives. The Staff examines developments affecting United States foreign policy in order to anticipate future problems and to evaluate the adequacy of current policy.

THE BUREAU OF UNITED NATIONS AFFAIRS

The Bureau of United Nations Affairs encourages international organizations in the conduct of foreign affairs, acting as the channel between the Federal Government and such organizations. It prepares United States positions on political and security matters of an interregional nature on social, refugee and displaced persons, health, human rights, freedom of information, and trusteeship policy. It prepares the Department's position on participation in international organizations, nominates delegates and representatives to such organizations in which the United States participates, and coordinates the over-all Federal Government interest with respect to international organization matters.

THE REFUGEES AND DISPLACED PERSONS STAFF

The Refugees and Displaced Persons Staff discharges the responsibilities of the Bureau of United Nations Affairs which relate to United States positions on questions of refugees and displaced persons arising in the operation of the United Nations, the International Refugee Organization, and other international organizations.

THE OFFICE OF DEPENDENT AREA AFFAIRS

The Office of Dependent Area Affairs discharges the substantive responsibility of the Assistant Secretary for United Nations Affairs which relate to nonself-governing territories and the international trusteeship system, as well as to the Caribbean and South Pacific Commissions.

THE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND CONFERENCES

The Office of International Administration and Conferences discharges the responsibility of the Bureau of United Nations Affairs which relate to United States positions on administrative and budgetary matters of the United Nations, other international organizations, and international conferences in which the United States participates.

THE DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

The Division of International Administration coordinates departmental policy and proposals as to financial support for international organizations, as well as to the general administrative pattern of such organizations.

THE DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

The Division of International Conferences prepares the Department's position on the extent and character of United States participation in governmental and nongovernmental conferences, congresses, commissions, fairs, and expositions.

THE OFFICE OF UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS

The Office of United Nations Economic and Social Affairs discharges the substantive responsibilities of the Bureau of United Nations Affairs with respect to the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations, as well as to economic, social, humanitarian, and related matters in the General Assembly of the United Nations.

THE OFFICE OF UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL AND SECURITY AFFAIRS

The Office of United Nations Political and Security Affairs discharges the responsibilities of the Assistant Secretary for United Nations Affairs relating to political and security matters affecting the United Nations, the Security Council, the Military Staff Committee, the General Assembly, and their subsidiary bodies.

THE BUREAU OF NEAR EASTERN, SOUTH ASIAN AND AFRICAN AFFAIRS

The Bureau of Near Eastern, South Asian and African Affairs discharges the general responsibilities as outlined for a Regional Bureau with respect to all matters concerning Greece, Cyprus, Turkey, Iran, the Arabian Peninsula, Lebanon, Syria, Iraq, Palestine, Egypt, Egyptian Sudan, Israel, Jordan, Ethiopia, Eritrea, the Somalilands, Libya, Tangier, Malta, trusteeship territories, French, Spanish, Belgian, and Portuguese colonies and dependencies in Africa (except Algeria, Northern and Southern Rhodesia, Union of South Africa, and Madagascar), Afghanistan, Pakistan, Burma, Ceylon, India, Nepal, and Central Asia.

THE OFFICE OF GREEK, TURKISH, AND IRANIAN AFFAIRS

The Office of Greek, Turkish, and Iranian Affairs discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Bureau of Near Eastern, South Asian and African Affairs with, respect to all matters concerning Greece, Cyprus, Turkey, and Iran.

THE OFFICE OF SOUTH ASIAN AFFAIRS

The Office of South Asian Affairs discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Bureau of Near Eastern, South Asian, and African Affairs with respect to all matters concerning Afghanistan, Pakistan, Burma, Ceylon, India, Nepal, and Central Asia.

THE OFFICE OF AFRICAN AND NEAR EASTERN AFFAIRS

The Office of African and Near Eastern Affairs discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Bureau of Near Eastern, South Asian, and African Affairs with respect to all matters concerning the Arabian Peninsula (Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Aden, Kuwait, Bahrein, Muscat, Trucial Coast), Lebanon, Syria, Iraq, Palestine, Egypt, Egyptian Sudan, Israel, Jordan, Ethiopia, Eritrea, the Somalilands, Libya, Liberia, Tangier, Malta, trusteeship territories, and French, Spanish, British, Belgian, and Portuguese colonies and dependencies in Africa (except Algeria, Northern and Southern Rhodesia, Union of South Africa, and Madagascar).

THE BUREAU OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

The Bureau of Inter-American Affairs discharges the general responsibilities as outlined for a Regional Bureau with respect to all matters concerning South America, Central America, Mexico, Cuba, and the other islands of the Caribbean and West Central Atlantic Area.

THE OFFICE OF MIDDLE AMERICAN AFFAIRS

The Office of Middle American Affairs discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Bureau of Inter-American Affairs with respect to all matters concerning Mexico, Panama, Costa Rica, Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, Cuba, Haiti, Dominican Republic, and the colonial islands.

THE OFFICE OF EAST COAST AFFAIRS

The Office of East Coast Affairs discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Bureau of Inter-American Affairs with respect to all matters concerning Brazil, Argentina, Paraguay, and Uruguay.

THE OFFICE OF NORTH AND WEST COAST AFFAIRS

The Office of North and West Coast Affairs discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Bureau of Inter-American Affairs with respect to all matters concerning Colombia, Venezuela, Chile, Bolivia, Ecuador, and Peru.

THE OFFICE OF REGIONAL AMERICAN AFFAIRS

The Office of Regional American Affairs initiates and coordinates policy and action regarding the Inter-American System and its agencies, organs, and conferences. It is concerned with special problems that fall within the scope of more than one individual country office.

THE BUREAU OF EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

The Bureau of European Affairs discharges the general responsibilities as outlined for a Regional Bureau with respect to all matters concerning the Continent of Europe, including the U. S. S. R. It is also concerned with Madagascar, French and Netherlands possessions in the Western Hemisphere, Spanish and Portuguese Atlantic islands, the British Isles, Canada, Newfoundland, British Caribbean and Atlantic possessions, Australia, New Zealand, Union of South Africa (except Basutoland), Northern and Southern Rhodesia, Greenland, Iceland, Sweden, Norway, Finland, and the Polar Regions.

THE OFFICE OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND NORTHERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

The Office of British Commonwealth and Northern European Affairs discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Bureau of European Affairs with respect to all matters concerning Canada, Newfoundland, British possessions in the Caribbean and Atlantic, the United Kingdom, Ireland, Australia, New Zealand, Union of South Africa (except Basutoland), Northern and Southern Rhodesia, Denmark, Greenland, Iceland, Sweden, Norway, Finland, and the Polar Regions.

THE OFFICE OF EASTERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

The Office of Eastern European Affairs discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Bureau of European Affairs with respect to all matters concerning the U. S. S. R., Poland, Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, Albania, Bulgaria, Hungary, Rumania, Yugoslavia, and Czechoslovakia.

THE OFFICE OF WESTERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

The Office of Western European Affairs discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Bureau of European Affairs with respect to all matters concerning Italy, the Vatican, Trieste, San Marino, Austria, France, Algeria, Madagascar, French possessions in the Western Hemisphere, Monaco, Spain and Portugal and their Atlantic islands, Andorra, Switzerland, Belgium, Luxembourg, Liechtenstein, the Netherlands, and Netherlands possessions in the Western Hemisphere.

THE OFFICE OF EUROPEAN REGIONAL AFFAIRS

The Office of Regional European Affairs discharges the duties described for the Bureau of European Affairs as they apply to problems of a regional nature involving countries under the jurisdiction of more than one geographic office of the Bureau.

THE BUREAU OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS

The Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs discharges the general responsibilities as outlined for a Regional Bureau with respect to all matters concerning China, Hong Kong, Japan, Korea, the Philippines, Thailand, Indochina, British Malaya, British Borneo, the South Pacific islands, Netherlands East Indies, Oceania, and Indonesia.

THE OFFICE OF CHINESE AFFAIRS

The Office of Chinese Affairs discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs with respect to all matters concerning China and Hong Kong.

THE OFFICE OF NORTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS

The Office of Northeast Asian Affairs discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs with respect to all matters concerning Japan and Korea.

THE OFFICE OF PHILIPPINE AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS

The Office of Philippine and Southeast Asian Affairs discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Bureau of Far Eastern Affairs with respect to all matters concerning the Philippines, Thailand, Indochina, British Malaya, British Borneo, the South Pacific islands, the Netherlands East Indies, Oceania, and Indonesia.

THE BUREAU OF GERMAN AFFAIRS

The Bureau of German Affairs formulates and coordinates United States policy with respect to German affairs, and provides policy guidance to the United States High Commissioner in Germany.

THE OFFICER IN CHARGE, GERMAN POLITICAL AFFAIRS

The Officer in Charge, German Political Affairs, is responsible for the development and execution of political policy and action with respect to Germany. He exercises general supervision over the operation and the political activities of the Foreign Service mission and the consulates in Germany.

THE OFFICER IN CHARGE, GERMAN ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

The Officer in Charge, German Economic Affairs, develops and executes economic policy and action with respect to Germany.

THE OFFICER IN CHARGE, GERMAN AND AUSTRIAN PUBLIC AFFAIRS

The Officer in Charge, German and Austrian Public Affairs, develops and executes the Department's international information, educational exchange, and public affairs program for Germany and Austria.

THE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE POLICY

The Office of International Trade Policy discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs with respect to international trade policy, including coordination of the program of the International Trade Organization with the Department's economic foreign policy. The Office has under its supervision the Commercial Policy Staff, Economic Resources and Security Staff, the International Business Practices Policy Staff, and the Petroleum Policy Staff.

THE COMMERCIAL POLICY STAFF

The Commercial Policy Staff discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Office of International Trade Policy with respect to commercial policy, including such matters as preferences, discriminations, most-favored-nation and national treatment, quantitative restrictions, subsidies, intergovernmental commodity arrangements, customs unions, customs procedures and formalities, and state trading, as well as with respect to reciprocal trade agreements, and to the program for the modernization of treaties of friendship, commerce, and navigation.

ECONOMIC RESOURCES AND SECURITY

The Economic Resources and Security Staff discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs with respect to resources and economic security policy.

THE INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS PRACTICES POLICY STAFF

The International Business Practices Policy Staff discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Office of International Trade Policy with respect to international monopoly and cartel practices; the use of patents, trade-marks, and copyrights; and the international exchange of industrial and related technology.

THE PETROLEUM POLICY STAFF

The Petroleum Policy Staff discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Office of International Trade Policy with respect to petroleum.

THE OFFICE OF FINANCIAL AND DEVELOPMENT POLICY

The Office of Financial and Development Policy discharges the responsibility assigned to the Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs with respect to finance, investment, and property protection policies. It coordinates departmental policy in international financial, monetary, investment, and economic-development fields.

THE MONETARY AFFAIRS STAFF

The Monetary Affairs Staff discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Office of Financial and Development Policy with respect to international monetary and financial policies, including such matters as exchange rates, exchange controls, stabilization credits (including International Fund operations), monetary and fiscal policies of foreign countries, administration of counterpart funds, gold and silver operations, and international remittances.

THE INVESTMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT STAFF

The Investment and Economic Development Staff discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Office of Financial and Development Policy with respect to foreign loans and grants from public funds, whether supplied from United States Government or international agencies; the promotion and protection of private investments abroad; and the investment and economic development programs and policies of foreign countries.

THE LEASE-LEND AND SURPLUS PROPERTY STAFF

The Lease-Lend and Surplus Property Staff discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Office of Financial and Development Policy with respect to negotiation, renegotiation, and administration of lease-lend and surplus agreements, assuring performance under the terms of the agreements, or working out alternative methods of payment.

THE OFFICE OF TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS POLICY

The Office of Transport and Communications Policy discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs with respect to international transport and communications policy.

THE SHIPPING POLICY STAFF

The Shipping Policy Staff discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Office of Transport and Communications Policy with respect to ocean shipping, including such matters as preferences and discriminations, safety of life at sea, ocean freight rates, ex-enemy shipping and ship construction, and competition of private United States shipping with foreign state-owned enterprises.

THE AVIATION POLICY STAFF

The Aviation Policy Staff discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Office of Transport and Communications Policy with respect to international civil aviation, including international civil air operations by United States citizens, operations to or through the United States or its territories by foreign citizens, and the establishment abroad of appropriate bases and services for international air operations.

THE TELECOMMUNICATIONS POLICY STAFF

The Telecommunications Policy Staff discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Office of Transport and Communications Policy with respect to communications, including the international assignment of radio frequencies, the establishment of rules to prevent interruption of United States communications, and international postal matters.

THE INLAND TRANSPORT POLICY STAFF

The Inland Transport Policy Staff discharges the responsibilities assigned to the Office of Transport and Communications with respect to inland surface transport and the facilitation of international travel.

THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

The Office of Public Affairs develops and conducts programs to keep the American public informed on international affairs, and to keep the Department informed as to American public opinion. It supervises a program of historical research on American foreign policy. It initiates and coordinates the domestic publication policy of the Department of State, directing its publications program. It prepares informational material on foreign policy in the form of speeches, pamphlets, summaries, outlines, and policy statements.

THE DIVISION OF PUBLIC LIAISON

The Division of Public Liaison maintains relations with private groups, organizations, and individuals interested in international affairs, providing information and consultative services, and arranging for the presentation of their views to the Department of State.

THE DIVISION OF PUBLIC STUDIES

The Division of Public Studies collects, analyzes, and interprets every available type of public expression on United States foreign affairs.

THE DIVISION OF HISTORICAL POLICY RESEARCH

The Division of Historical Policy Research compiles, annotates, and clears for publication the basic documentary record of United States foreign policy, including the series—*Foreign Relations of the United States.*

THE DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS

The Division of Publications initiates, coordinates, and executes the internal and external publications policy of the Department of State.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION

The Office of International Information develops and executes the international information programs of the Department of State.

SECRETARIAT OF THE UNITED STATES ADVISORY COMMISSION ON INFORMATION

The Secretariat of the United States Advisory Commission on Information keeps the Advisory Commission posted on all aspects of international information activities, and provides the usual secretariat services for the Commission.

THE DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING

The Division of International Broadcasting produces and broadcasts radio programs in English and foreign languages in furtherance of the Department's international information program.

THE DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL MOTION PICTURES

The Division of International Motion Pictures provides motion pictures in appropriate foreign languages for use abroad in the furtherance of the over-all international information program.

THE DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS

The Division of International Press and Publications prepares and transmits to foreign posts the *State Department Wireless Bulletin,* selected articles, and basic press information for the press operations of overseas missions.

THE OFFICE OF EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE

The Office of Educational Exchange develops and executes international educational exchange programs for the Department of State.

THE SECRETARIAT OF THE INTERDEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEE ON SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL COOPERATION

The Secretariat of the Interdepartmental Committee on Scientific and Cultural Cooperation develops and coordinates programs for interdepartmental participation in scientific and technical activities with other countries. It also performs the usual secretariat services for the Committee.

SECRETARIAT OF THE UNITED STATES ADVISORY COMMISSION ON EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE

The Secretariat keeps the United States Advisory Commission posted on all significant aspects of the educational exchange program and provides the usual secretariat services for the Commission.

THE DIVISION OF EXCHANGE OF PERSONS

The Division of Exchange of Persons develops and conducts programs for the international exchange of persons. It coordinates the Department's exchange program with similar programs of other Federal agencies.

THE DIVISION OF LIBRARIES AND INSTITUTES

The Division of Libraries and Institutes implements the information and educational exchange program by furnishing educational, scientific, and cultural information and materials for distribution through libraries and cultural centers abroad.

THE OFFICE OF PERSONNEL

The Office of Personnel develops and executes the general personnel policies and programs of the Department of State and the Foreign Service. It is responsible for classification of positions, rates of compensation, recruitment, assignment, promotions, training, leave, discipline, employee relations, health, and general welfare. The Director of the Office of Personnel has supervision over the Division of Foreign Service Personnel, the Division of Departmental Personnel, and the Foreign Service Institute.

THE DIVISION OF FOREIGN SERVICE PERSONNEL

The Division of Foreign Service Personnel develops and executes over-all personnel policies, plans, and procedures for the Foreign Service.

THE DIVISION OF DEPARTMENTAL PERSONNEL

The Division of Departmental Personnel develops and executes the program, policies, and procedures for the employment, direction, and general administration of the personnel of the Department of State, including personnel excepted from classification and civil service rule, but excluding Foreign Service personnel.

THE FOREIGN SERVICE INSTITUTE

The Foreign Service Institute develops educational and training policies and programs for the Department, the Foreign Service, and other Federal agencies whose personnel require instruction in the field of foreign relations.

THE OFFICE OF OPERATING FACILITIES

The Office of Operating Facilities has the responsibility for providing services and administrative facilities, other than personnel and fiscal, for the Department and the Foreign Service. The Director of the Office of Operating Facilities has general supervision over the Division of Communications and Records, the Division of Central Services, the Division of Language Services, The Division of Cryptography, and the New York Administrative Office.

THE DIVISION OF COMMUNICATIONS AND RECORDS

The Division of Communications and Records provides facilities for the transmission and distribution of communications within the Department and to and from other Federal agencies. It provides and controls the facilities for communication among field posts, as well as between the Department and the Foreign Service establishments.

THE DIVISION OF CENTRAL SERVICES

The Division of Central Services is responsible for providing adequate administrative services and facilities for the Department and the Foreign Service. These services and facilities include: procurement of supplies and equipment; printing and reproduction; authorizations and arrangements for official travel; space acquisition and planning for Departmental personnel; telephone, teletype, and newsticker service; graphic presentations; motor vehicle pool operation; verbatim and summary reporting services; and office machine and equipment repair and maintenance. The Division is also charged with the responsibility for transporting official property and personal effects of personnel to and from Foreign Service posts. It furnishes certain administrative services to visiting foreign delegations, as well as to international conferences at home and abroad.

THE DIVISION OF LANGUAGE SERVICES

The Division of Language Services provides a centralized translating and interpreting service for the Department, the Foreign Service, international conferences, the White House, and other agencies of the Federal Government.

THE DIVISION OF CRYPTOGRAPHY

The Division of Cryptography is responsible for developing and operating the Department's cryptographic plan, including code construction, development of code methods and procedures, selection of appropriate code equipment, and maintenance of security of information transmitted cryptographically.

THE NEW YORK ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE

The New York Administrative Office provides administrative services and facilities for the activities of the Department of State in and near New York City.

OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

The Office of Management and Budget has responsibility for the over-all planning, formulation, presentation, justification, and execution of the budget of the Department of State and the Foreign Service. It provides organizational and procedural survey facilities and other management services designed to foster sound organization and operation. It provides fiscal services for the Department, the Foreign Service, and such international organizations as come within the administrative jurisdiction of the Secretary of State.

THE DIVISION OF ORGANIZATION

The Division of Organization serves as the central staff of the Department and the Foreign Service for analysis and recommendation on over-all organization and management problems, and for the development of programs for improving the management of the Department's affairs. It coordinates and issues departmental and Foreign Service regulations and announcements, organizational and administrative manuals, and similar documents.

THE DIVISION OF BUDGET

The Division of Budget serves as the central budgetary planning and programing staff for the Department of State, the Foreign Service, and attached organizations.

THE DIVISION OF FINANCE

The Division of Finance has direct responsibility for the fiscal operations of the Department, the Foreign Service, international commissions and organizations, and other bodies affiliated with the Department of State.

THE OFFICE OF CONSULAR AFFAIRS

The Office of Consular Affairs plans, coordinates, and provides broad direction to the consular program of the Department of State and the Foreign Service of the United States.

THE PASSPORT DIVISION

The Passport Division has responsibility for the development and coordination of policy and action respecting the administration of laws and regulations relating to the control of American citizens and nationals leaving and entering territory under the jurisdiction of the United States.

THE VISA DIVISION

The Visa Division is responsible for initiating, developing, and coordinating policy and action in all matters relating to control of the issuance of alien visas. It supervises the issuance of exit and re-entry permits. It is responsible for controlling immigration quotas and for establishing regulations, in conjunction with the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department of Justice, for the operation of the visa system.

THE DIVISION OF PROTECTIVE SERVICES

The Division of Protective Services formulates and coordinates policy respecting the welfare and protection of United States citizens and interests abroad, including protective services rendered to American ships and seamen in foreign ports.

THE DIVISION OF SECURITY

The Division of Security develops the security policy of the Department of State and the Foreign Service. It investigates applicants for employment and others in accordance with the requirements of the President's Loyalty Program.

THE MUNITIONS DIVISION

The Munitions Division develops, coordinates, and implements policy relating to the export and import licensing of arms, ammunition, and implements of war.

THE OFFICE OF INTELLIGENCE RESEARCH

The Office of Intelligence Research has responsibility, under the direction of the Special Assistant for Intelligence, for planning, developing, and implementing an integrated intelligence research program for the Department, and for coordinating the Department's program with the programs of other Federal agencies to the end that the Department may have necessary foreign intelligence for the effective formulation and execution of foreign policy.

THE DIVISION OF RESEARCH FOR EUROPE

The Division of Research for Europe plans and develops the program of intelligence research for all of Continental Europe (except European Turkey, Greece, and Cyprus), the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Great Britain, Ireland, Australia, New Zealand, Union of South Africa, Iceland, Greenland, Algeria, and European dependencies in South America and the Caribbean area.

THE DIVISION OF RESEARCH FOR AMERICAN REPUBLICS

The Division of Research for American Republics plans and develops the intelligence research program for Mexico, Central and South America, and the island republics of the Caribbean Sea.

THE DIVISION OF RESEARCH FOR FAR EAST

The Division of Research for Far East plans and develops the intelligence research program for China, Korea, Japan, the Philippines, Thailand, French Indochina, Malayan Union and Singapore, Indonesia, and other islands and territories in this area.

THE DIVISION OF RESEARCH FOR NEAR EAST AND AFRICA

The Division of Research for Near East and Africa plans and develops the program of intelligence research for all of the African Continent except Algeria and the Union of South Africa; and all of the Near Eastern and South Asian countries, including Greece, India, Burma, and Ceylon.

THE DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL AND FUNCTIONAL INTELLIGENCE

The Division of International and Functional Intelligence performs the general responsibilities of a geographic area intelligence research division except that it is responsible for research on problems of a functional character and of worldwide or interregional scope.

THE OFFICE OF LIBRARIES AND INTELLIGENCE-ACQUISITION

The Office of Libraries and Intelligence-Acquisition is responsible for developing and supervising the program of intelligence collection, for administering and maintaining the libraries of intelligence materials, and for providing technical assistance to foreign post libraries.

THE DIVISION OF LIBRARY AND REFERENCE SERVICES

The Division of Library and Reference Services has responsibility for developing and maintaining the library and reference services of the Department, including the central collection of intelligence information and materials.

THE DIVISION OF ACQUISITION AND DISTRIBUTION

The Division of Acquisition and Distribution develops programs for the collection and distribution of intelligence materials.

THE DIVISION OF BIOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

The Division of Biographic Information collects, compiles, evaluates, and maintains files of biographic information on foreign persons and groups.

THE INSTITUTE OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

The Institute of Inter-American Affairs is a wholly Government-owned, nonprofit organization chartered under Public Law 369, 80th Congress. Its continuance through June 30, 1955, was authorized by Public Law 283, 81st Congress.

The work of the Institute is to cooperate with the American Republics in the development of their basic economies, achieving its purpose through technical assistance programs in the fields of public health, sanitation, agriculture, and education.

CARIBBEAN COMMISSION, UNITED STATES SECTION

See duties under "Independent Offices, Agencies, and Establishments" for a description of the purposes and functions of the Caribbean Commission. It should be noted that while the United States Chairman of the Commission reports directly to the President, for reasons of administrative convenience the United States Section operates as an integral unit of the Department of State.

THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT

The following is an outline of the organization of the Treasury Department, showing the various branches of the Department and the divisions of the Secretary's office. A description of the duties of each follows the outline.

Secretary of the Treasury:
1. Bureau of Internal Revenue.
2. Office of the Technical Staff.

Under Secretary of the Treasury:
1. Coast Guard.
2. Office of the Comptroller of the Currency.
3. Bureau of Engraving and Printing.
4. Bureau of the Mint.
5. Bureau of Narcotics.
6. Secret Service.
7. Office of Chief Coordinator, Treasury Enforcement Agencies.
8. Committee on Practice.

Assistant Secretary of the Treasury:
1. Bureau of Customs.
2. Tax Advisory Staff of the Secretary.
3. United States Savings Bonds Division.

Assistant Secretary of the Treasury:
1. Office of International Finance.

Fiscal Assistant Secretary of the Treasury:
1. Bureau of Accounts.
2. Bureau of the Public Debt.
3. Office of the Treasurer of the United States.

General Counsel for the Treasury:
1. Legal Division.
2. The Tax Legislative Counsel.

Administrative Assistant to the Secretary:
1. Office of Budget.
2. Office of Administrative Services.
3. Office of Personnel.

THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of the Treasury is charged by law with the management of the national finances. He superintends the collection of the revenue; grants warrants for money drawn from the Treasury in pursuance of appropriations made by law, and for the payment of moneys into the Treasury; directs the forms of keeping and rendering public accounts; prepares plans for the improvement of the revenue and for the support of the public credit; and submits a report annually to Congress on the condition of the public finances, and the results of activities under his supervision. He determines policies and methods relating to the coinage and printing of money; the administration of the Coast Guard, the Industrial Alcohol, Narcotics, and Secret Services; and furnishes generally such information as may be required by either branch of Congress on matters pertaining to the foregoing. He is chairman of the board of trustees, endowment fund, of the American National Red Cross; chairman, Library of Congress Trust Fund Board; chairman, National Advisory Council on International Monetary and Financial Problems;

United States Governor of the International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; managing trustee, board of trustees of the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund; member, National Park Trust Fund Board; board of trustees, Postal Savings System; board of directors, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation; advisory board, Export-Import Bank of Washington; Joint Committee on Reduction of Nonessential Federal Expenditures; Foreign-Trade Zones Board; National Munitions Control Board; Smithsonian Institution; board of trustees, National Gallery of Art; National Archives Council; Foreign Service Buildings Commission; National Security Resources Board; trustee, Franklin D. Roosevelt Library.

In the absence of the Secretary, the Under Secretary acts as Secretary of the Treasury. In the absence of the Secretary and the Under Secretary, the senior Assistant Secretary present acts as Secretary, and in the absence of all of these officers, the General Counsel for the Treasury acts as Secretary.

THE UNDER SECRETARY

The Under Secretary exercises general supervision over the United States Coast Guard, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, Bureau of Engraving and Printing, Bureau of the Mint, Bureau of Narcotics, the United States Secret Service, Office of Chief Coordinator—Treasury Enforcement Agencies, and the Committee on Practice.

The Under Secretary, in the event of a vacancy in the Office of the Fiscal Assistant Secretary, acts as Fiscal Assistant Secretary and performs all duties and functions assigned to that office.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF THE TREASURY

One Assistant Secretary exercises supervision over the Bureau of Customs, the Tax Advisory Staff of the Secretary, and the United States Savings Bonds Division. This Assistant Secretary also supervises certain administrative matters pertaining to the Bureau of Internal Revenue, although the Commissioner of Internal Revenue reports directly to the Secretary of the Treasury on various matters involving questions of policy.

The other Assistant Secretary, among other duties, supervises the Office of International Finance.

The Fiscal Assistant Secretary exercises supervision over matters relating to the finances, and supervision of the Fiscal Service established in the Treasury effective June 30, 1940, pursuant to Reorganization Plan No. III, and composed of the Bureau of Accounts, Bureau of the Public Debt, Office of the Treasurer of the United States, and the various divisions subject to their jurisdiction. He maintains contacts with the departments, boards, corporations, and other branches of the Government with respect to their financial operations and the coordination of such operations with those of the Treasury, and represents the Secretary in such contacts in a liaison capacity, keeping the Secretary fully informed at all times. He also has supervision of the preparation of periodical estimates of the future cash position of the Treasury for use of the Department in connection with its financing and the preparation of calls for the withdrawal of funds in special depositaries to meet current expenditures; directs the transfer of governmental funds between the Federal Reserve banks when necessary; and directs fiscal agency functions in general, including deposits of gold certificates in the gold certificate fund for credit with the Federal Reserve banks.

THE GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE TREASURY

The General Counsel is by statute the chief law officer of the Department and is directly responsible to the Secretary for the work of the Legal Division, and performs such duties in respect of the legal activities as may be assigned to him by the Secretary from time to time, or required by law.

The functions of the General Counsel include supervision and coordination of the legal work done by the larger bureaus which have their own legal staffs, such as the Bureaus of Internal Revenue, Customs, Public Debt, Narcotics, the Office of International Finance, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency and United States Coast Guard. In addition, the Office of the General Counsel performs the legal services required in connection with other major bureaus and offices of the Department including the Secretary and his immediate Office, Office of Administrative Services, Office of the Technical Staff, Bureau of Engraving and Printing, Bureau of the Mint, United States Secret Service, Bureau of Accounts, Office of

the Treasurer of the United States, United States Savings Bonds Division, and the Committee on Practice. The General Counsel also performs the legal services in connection with the settlement of general compromise claims of the United States, the litigation in which the Secretary of the Treasury may be a defendant or have an interest, the awards of the Special Mexican Claims Commission and the American Mexican Claims Commission, and the administration of the Administrative Procedure Act, and the Federal Tort Claims Act.

The Office of the General Counsel includes the Tax Legislative Counsel which advises the Secretary on all technical and legal aspects of tax policy and legislation and represents the Department before the committees of Congress with respect to the tax legislation considered by them, assists in the consideration of Treasury regulations and rulings dealing with the interpretation of internal-revenue laws, prepares departmental reports on internal-revenue bills, gives assistance in drafting tax legislation and handles departmental correspondence on such legislation.

The General Counsel is also responsible for all other legislation of interest to the Treasury Department, and prepares departmental reports on legislation affecting the Department, assists in drafting legislation for the improvement of the administration of the Department and handles correspondence on all legislative matters.

OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY

The Administrative Assistant to the Secretary exercises supervision over all of the Department's matters of administration, including budgetary, organization and methods, personnel matters, and direction of the Office of Budget, Office of Personnel, and Office of Administrative Services.

Office of Budget.—The Office of Budget is under the supervision of the departmental Budget Officer who is responsible for the presentation and justification of estimates of appropriations necessary for the Department's operations. In cooperation with the bureau heads and bureau budget officers, the departmental Budget Officer directs and coordinates the budgetary program, and represents the Department before the Bureau of the Budget and the Appropriations Committees of both houses of Congress on appropriation matters and related subjects. The Office of Budget makes periodic examination of both field and departmental installations to ascertain that appropriated funds are being expended in accordance with Executive, Congressional, and Departmental mandates.

The departmental Budget Officer serves as a member of the Treasury Wage Board and of the Cash Awards for Suggestions Committee.

Office of Personnel.—This office is charged with the direction and supervision of the personnel program of the Department. This program is administered by the heads of the bureaus, offices, and divisions to whom certain authority has been delegated. These officials act in accordance with policies, practices, and procedures which are established for their guidance. This office furnishes advice and assistance to the personnel officers in the bureaus, offices, and divisions on all matters relating to the personnel program. The health program and the cash awards for suggestions program are also administered under the supervision of the Director of Personnel.

The Director of Personnel is the Fair Employment Officer for the Department. He also serves as a member of the Treasury Wage Board and represents the Department in negotiations with the Civil Service Commission.

Office of Administrative Services.—The Office of Administrative Services was created October 1, 1947, by Treasury Department Order 93, dated September 26, 1947. It manages and coordinates the leasing, assignment, and utilization of space occupied by Treasury organizations in Washington and the field. The office has direct responsibility for the maintenance and operation of several buildings occupied and controlled by the Treasury in the District of Columbia. The central services with which it is charged include administration of funds for miscellaneous expenses and for several pay rolls, communications services, supply, duplicating, mail and motor messenger, custody of the Treasury seal and certification of official documents, and maintenance of liaison with the Government Printing Office on printing matters affecting the Treasury Department. It is also responsible for the departmental surplus property and records administration programs, and is the liaison office between the Treasury and the National Archives. The Office of Administrative Services is composed of the Division of Office Services, the Division of Treasury Space Control, and the Division of Treasury Buildings.

BUREAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE

The Commissioner of Internal Revenue has general supervision of the assessment and collection of all internal-revenue taxes and other miscellaneous taxing acts of Congress; the enforcement of internal-revenue laws; and the preparation and distribution of instructions, regulations, forms, blanks, stamps, etc. An annual report to the Secretary of the Treasury covering the activities of this service is made by the Commissioner.

For the purpose of efficient and effective administration of the internal-revenue laws the duties of the Bureau are assigned to various units, the major ones being: Commissioner and Miscellaneous Unit, Income Tax Unit, Miscellaneous Tax Unit, Accounts and Collections Unit, Alcohol Tax Unit, and the Employment Tax Unit.

The Commissioner and Miscellaneous Unit includes the immediate Office of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, the Assistant Commissioners, the Personnel Division, the Administrative Division, the Office of the Special Deputy Commissioner, the Technical Staff, the Intelligence Unit, Training Division, Public Relations Division, and Statistical Division.

The Income Tax Unit is the agency of the Bureau of Internal Revenue for administering the Federal income and profits tax provisions of the revenue laws. Its duties are to prepare regulations for the administration of such provisions; to receive, audit, and verify the returns covering such taxes; and to review and dispose of claims for refund.

The Miscellaneous Tax Unit is charged with the administration of all internal-revenue tax laws except income and profits taxes, employment taxes, and alcohol taxes, and is also responsible for adjusting and closing cases involving repealed miscellaneous internal-revenue taxes. This unit is also charged with the administration of taxes imposed under the Silver Purchase Act of June 19, 1934, the Sugar Act of 1937, approved September 1, 1937, the Marihuana Tax Act of 1937, approved August 2, 1937, the National Firearms Act, approved June 26, 1934, the Federal Firearms Act, approved June 30, 1938, and the tax imposed on hydraulic mining under the act of March 1, 1893, as amended June 19, 1934.

The Accounts and Collections Unit is charged with the administration of matters having to do with the organization and management of the offices of collectors of internal revenue, including their field forces; and with the administrative audit of revenue and disbursing accounts in the Internal Revenue Bureau and Service. It also issues stamps to collectors of internal revenue.

The Employment Tax Unit is charged with the administration of the employment taxes imposed under chapter 9 of the Internal Revenue Code; the taxes under subchapter A, Federal Insurance Contributions Act, being with respect to employment by other than carriers, subchapter B with respect to employment by carriers, and subchapter C, Employment Tax Act, with respect to tax on employers of eight or more.

The Alcohol Tax Unit is charged with the administration of the laws relating to the manufacture, warehousing, and distribution of spirituous liquors, wines, fermented liquors, and industrial alcohol; the determination, assertion, and assessment of taxes and penalties on liquors; the inquiry and investigation relative to the filing of returns for occupational and commodity taxes; the regulation of the manufacture and use of liquor bottles and the chemical analysis of liquors and numerous other products to determine their taxable status. It administers the provisions of the Federal Alcohol Administration Act relating to the regulation of interstate and foreign commerce in distilled spirits, wines, and malt beverages, and the labeling and advertising thereof. It is also charged with the investigation, detection, and prevention of willful and fraudulent violations of internal-revenue laws relating to liquors.

The Excess Profits Tax Council is charged with responsibility for the settlement of cases pending in the Internal Revenue Bureau under the provisions of section 722 of the Internal Revenue Code (Excess Profits Tax Relief).

There are four main divisions of the Field Service, as follows: The Collection Service, the Field Audit Service, the Supervisory Field Service of Alcohol Tax Unit, and the Field Divisions of the Technical Staff.

In addition to the four aforementioned major field activities, there are the following field forces, whose activities are supervised from Washington: Intelligence Agents, Supervisors of Accounts and Collections, Miscellaneous Tax Special Squads, and Field Inspection Service.

CUSTOMS SERVICE

During Colonial days each Colony, and under the Articles of Confederation each State, administered its own customs service and fixed the rates of duty

The Federal Customs Service was created under the Constitution by the fifth act of the First Congress, approved July 31, 1789. The act of August 24, 1912, authorized the President to reorganize the Customs Service, abolish ports, and abolish or consolidate districts, and under this authority the present form of field organization was effected by the President's message to Congress of March 3, 1913. The act of August 1, 1914, authorizes the President to rearrange the several customs collection districts, abolish ports of entry, and establish new ports as may appear necessary from time to time, with a limitation that neither the total number of districts nor the total number of ports shall exceed the number which existed on the date of the passage of that act.

The reorganization act approved March 3, 1927, authorized the creation of a Bureau of Customs under a Commissioner of Customs. Under the authority of that act, the Secretary of the Treasury has conferred upon the Commissioner of Customs, subject to the general supervision and direction of the Secretary, the powers and duties relating to the importation and entry of merchandise into, or the exportation of merchandise from, the United States vested in or imposed upon the Secretary of the Treasury by the Tariff Act of 1930 or any other law, with the exception that certain classes of regulations and decisions shall be approved by the Secretary. Under this delegation of authority from the Secretary of the Treasury, the Commissioner of Customs has general authority for the administration of the Customs Service and the conduct of customs business, prescribing customs practice and procedure, and the supervision of the assessment and collection of customs duties, certain taxes, and miscellaneous receipts.

The office of the Commissioner of Customs directs and controls the functioning of the Customs Service throughout (1) the 45 customs collection districts, into which the continental United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico have been divided, with a collector of customs in charge of each; (2) the 7 comptroller districts to which the 45 customs collection districts have been allocated, with a comptroller of customs in charge of each; (3) the 12 active customs agency districts—9 in the United States and 3 in foreign countries; and (4) 9 customs laboratory districts.

The principal functions of the Customs Service are to enter and clear vessels; supervise the discharge of cargo; ascertain the quantities of imported merchandise, appraise and classify such merchandise, and assess and collect the duties thereon; control the customs warehousing of imported merchandise; enforce customs and other laws by patrolling the international borders and inspecting international traffic by vessel, highway, railway, and air; review protests against assessments of duties; determine and certify for payment the amount of drawback due upon the exportation of articles manufactured or produced from duty-paid or tax-paid imports; prevent the smuggling of contraband merchandise and the release of prohibited articles; prevent and detect undervaluations and frauds on the customs revenue; apprehend violators of the customs laws; enforce the antidumping act, and perform certain duties under the Foreign Trade Zones Act.

The Bureau of Customs administers the navigation laws and related laws pertaining to the registry, enrollment, and licensing of vessels, including the issuance of commissions to yachts and the assignment of signal letters; the measurement of vessels; the collection of tonnage duties and tolls; the entry and clearance of aircraft; the operation of vessels in the coasting and fishing trades and limitation of the use of foreign vessels in waters under the jurisdiction of the United States; the recording of sales, conveyances, and mortgages of vessels; and the protection of steerage passengers; and the laws governing the remission and mitigation of fines, penalties, and forfeitures incurred under laws governing the foregoing matters.

The Customs Service also cooperates with other services in the Treasury Department and other executive departments and agencies of the Government in the collection of taxes, fees, and other charges, and in the enforcement of preventive, sanitary, and other laws under their respective administrations relating principally to persons and articles coming into this country and in some cases to articles sent out of the country.

OFFICE OF THE TECHNICAL STAFF

The Office of the Technical Staff in the Office of the Secretary of the Treasury has the responsibility of providing technical assistance for the Secretary on matters relating to Treasury financing, public debt management, and other Treasury matters.

TAX ADVISORY STAFF OF THE SECRETARY

The principal duty of the Tax Advisory Staff is to service the Secretary of the Treasury and other Treasury officials on the economic aspects of taxation. It

also supplies information, on behalf of the Secretary, to the House Ways and Means Committee, the Senate Finance Committee, the Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation, other congressional committees, individual Members of Congress, Government agencies, the press, and the public. In performing these staff functions, the Staff (1) supplies technical information on tax matters to the policy-making officials of the Department; (2) participates in drafting Treasury statements for presentation to congressional committees; (3) participates in the preparation of reports to Congress on tax bills; (4) works with other Treasury offices on (a) administrative and compliance aspects of tax matters, including the preparation and simplification of tax forms, and (b) planning the collection and publication of Federal tax statistics; (5) handles correspondence involving primarily economic aspects of tax questions; (6) meets with taxpayers who have tax matters involving technical issues to present to the Treasury and participates in conferences on tax problems with other taxpayers; (7) represents the Treasury on interagency committees concerned with tax matters; and (8) participates in treaty negotiations for prevention of international double taxation.

To carry out its functions, the Staff is required to make basic surveys of the tax problems of the Federal Government, to devise alternative methods of meeting revenue requirements, and to develop methods of adjusting the tax system to changing economic conditions. The tax system as a whole is analyzed with a view to obtaining revenue yields large enough to meet prospective revenue requirements and to making adjustments in a manner which will be fair to taxpayers and will avoid undesirable economic effects. Individual taxes are studied (1) to determine their effects on the particular groups of taxpayers involved, (2) to avoid inequity among taxpayers within a given group, (3) to ascertain and develop methods of meeting the administrative and compliance problems of the tax, and (4) to devise ways of integrating the particular tax with the tax system as a whole. These studies require economic analyses of the effects of each tax; technical analyses of the more complicated problems inherent in various tax measures; and statistical analyses of the distribution of the burden of specific taxes, of the total Federal tax load, and of the combined Federal, State, and local burden.

UNITED STATES SAVINGS BONDS DIVISION

This Division is charged with the promotional and sales activities relating to United States Savings bonds and savings stamps.

COAST GUARD

The United States Coast Guard, pursuant to the Act of January 28, 1915, as amended (Title 14, U. S. Code, sec. 1) is a military service and at all times constitutes a branch of the armed forces of the United States, operating as a service in the Treasury Department in time of peace and as a service in the Navy in time of war, or whenever the President shall so direct. It represents, in its historical development from 1790, an amalgamation into one united service of the activities of the old Revenue Cutter Service, the Life-Saving Service, the Lighthouse Service, and the Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation. Its normal peacetime functions embrace, in general terms, maritime law enforcement; saving and protecting life and property; providing navigational aids to maritime commerce and to air commerce over the ocean; promoting the efficiency and safety of the American merchant marine; and readiness for military operations.

More specifically the duties of the Coast Guard are as follows:

(*a*) The prevention, detection, and suppression of violations of the laws of the United States on the high seas and navigable waters of the United States, its Territories, and possessions; protection of the customs revenue; enforcement of navigation laws, including promulgation and enforcement of rules for lights, signals, speed, steering, sailing, passing, anchorage, movement, and towlines of vessels, and lights and signals on bridges; enforcement of vessel-manning requirements including citizenship requirements, and requirements for the mustering and drilling of crews; enforcement of neutrality laws and regulations; the enforcement of the rules and regulations governing the anchorage and movements of vessels; promulgation of regulations governing the transportation of explosives and other dangerous cargoes aboard vessels; the enforcement of the Oil Pollution Act; the maintenance of sea patrols, and the enforcement of law, pursuant to international conventions to which the United States is a party, such as the patrol in the waters frequented by the seal and the sea otter, a patrol for the preservation of the halibut fisheries of Northern Pacific Ocean and Bering Sea, and the enforce-

ment of the provisions of the act giving effect to the convention for the regulation of whaling.

(*b*) The affording of aid to distressed persons and vessels on the high seas and waters over which the United States has jurisdiction; the saving of life and property from shipwreck; the operation of a system for discharging the function of search and rescue on land, sea, and in the air; the establishment, operation, and maintenance of aids to navigation, including Loran stations; the operation and maintenance of ocean stations for the purpose of providing search and rescue, communication, air navigation facilities, and meteorological services; the enforcement of the regulations to promote the safety of life on navigable waters during regattas and marine parades; patrolling the North Atlantic steamship lanes against the iceberg peril, and conducting studies of ice conditions in such area; extending medical and surgical aid to the crews of American vessels engaged in deep-sea fisheries; rescuing and safeguarding life and property and distributing food and clothing to marooned people during floodtimes on the Mississippi and Ohio Rivers and their tributaries; destruction of derelicts; the collection of statistics and investigation of marine disasters; approval of plans for the construction, repair, and alteration of vessels; approval of materials, equipment, and appliances; inspection of vessels and their equipment and appliances; issuance of certificates of inspection and of permits indicating the approval of vessels for operations which may be hazardous to life and property; administration of load-line requirements; numbering of undocumented vessels; licensing and certificating of officers, pilots, and seamen; suspension and revocation of licenses and certificates; shipment, discharge, protection, and welfare of merchant seamen; licensing of motorboat operators; administration of the Coast Guard Auxiliary, a voluntary organization of owners of motorboats, yachts, aircraft, and radio stations.

To assist the Commandant, who is charged by law with the administration of the Coast Guard, there are established at Headquarters: a Planning and Control Staff; a Merchant Marine Council; Offices of Operations, Merchant Marine Safety, Engineering, Personnel, and Finance and Supply; and Legal, Headquarters Administration, Intelligence and Law Enforcement, Inspection, and Public Information Divisions.

OFFICE OF THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY

The most important functions of the Comptroller of the Currency are those relating to the organization of new national banks; the general supervision over the national banks in operation; the administration, through receivers, of national banks which have failed.

Reports of condition of national banks are required to be made to the Comptroller by the banks not less than three times a year upon a date fixed by the Comptroller. Under the direction of the Comptroller, national-bank examiners make regular examinations of the affairs of the national banks, showing their condition with reference to solvency and observance of the provisions of the National Bank Act. In case of deliberate violation, suit may be brought in the name of the Comptroller against any such bank for the forfeiture of its charter. If it appears to the Comptroller that any national bank is in an insolvent condition he is empowered to appoint a receiver.

The Comptroller of the Currency is an ex officio member of the Board of Directors of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and sits regularly with the Board.

The Comptroller of the Currency is required by law to report directly to Congress annually and to recommend to Congress amendments to the national banking laws.

BUREAU OF ENGRAVING AND PRINTING

This Bureau designs, engraves, and prints for the Federal Government, Federal Reserve Board, and government-owned corporations, all currency, bonds, notes, certificates; checks; revenue, customs, war savings, and postage stamps; military certificates and other forms of engraved documents. It performs a similar function for the insular possessions.

BUREAU OF THE MINT

The Director of the Mint has general supervision of the mints, assay offices, and bullion depositories of the United States; prescribes the rules, subject to approval

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of the Secretary of the Treasury, for the business transactions of the mints and assay offices, receives daily reports on the operations of the field institutions, directs the coinage, domestic and foreign, to be executed and medals to be made for the armed services and other agencies; reviews the accounts, authorizes expenditures, superintends the annual settlements of the several institutions, and makes special examinations of them when deemed necessary. Appointments, removals, and transfers in the mints, assay offices, and bullion depositories are subject to approval of the Director of the Mint.

The Director of the Mint publishes quarterly an estimate of the value of the standard coins of foreign countries for customhouse use and other public purposes; makes an annual report to the Secretary of the Treasury, covering the operations of the Mint Service for the fiscal year and giving statistics of the production of precious metals in the United States and the world for the calendar year. The Director is responsible for all gold and silver assets of the Government which are in custody of the mint.

BUREAU OF NARCOTICS

The Commissioner of Narcotics, under the direction and supervision of the Secretary of the Treasury, has general supervision of the enforcement of the narcotic and marihuana tax provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, the Opium Poppy Control Act of 1942, and related statutes, including the administration of the permissive features of the Narcotic Drugs Import and Export Act, and cooperates with the Customs Bureau in the enforcement of the prohibitive features of the latter act. The Commissioner also cooperates (1) with the State Department in the discharge of the international obligations of the United States concerning the traffic in narcotic drugs and (2) with the several States in the suppression of the abuse of narcotic drugs in their respective jurisdictions. The Commissioner represents the United States on the United Nations Commission on Narcotic Drugs.

The duties of the Bureau include the investigation and the detection and prevention of violations of the Federal narcotic laws (including the Federal marihuana law and the Opium Poppy Control Act of 1942), the determination, with the cooperation of the Public Health Service, of quantities of crude opium and coca leaves to be imported into the United States for medical and legitimate uses, and the issuance of permits to import the crude narcotic drugs and to export drugs and preparations manufactured therefrom under the law and regulations. An annual report is made to Congress which also serves the purpose of the special report heretofore prepared in the Bureau on behalf of the Government for transmittal through the State Department to the nations signatory to the International Drug Conventions of 1912 and 1931.

UNITED STATES SECRET SERVICE

Organized in 1865, the U. S. Secret Service has as its principal functions:

The protection of the President of the United States, the members of his immediate family, and the person chosen to be President, at all times and under all conditions, and the protection of the White House and grounds by the White House Police.

The suppression of counterfeiting, forging, or alteration of obligations or securities of the United States (including war savings stamps, internal revenue stamps, postage stamps, and hunting stamps, but not postal money orders) or of foreign governments; the counterfeiting of coins; the investigation of the forgery of endorsements on, or the fraudulent negotiation of, United States Treasury checks; and the investigation of the counterfeiting or altering of Government transportation requests.

Investigations pertaining to certain violations of the Gold Reserve Act of 1934, the Silver Purchase Act, section 12–B of the Banking Act of 1935 covered by subsections (s) to (x), inclusive (sec. 264, title 12, U. S. C.), the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, the Federal Land Bank Act, and the Federal Farm Loan Act.

Investigations pertaining to thefts of Government property under control of the Treasury Department, and loss of valuables in shipments by agencies of the United States (Government Losses in Shipment Act).

Personnel investigations as directed by the Secretary or Under Secretary of the Treasury.

Protection by the uniformed force of the Treasury Building, the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, and certain other buildings housing Treasury Department activities; protection of the production, transportation, and storage of

money, stamps, securities, and obligations of the United States; protection of all other valuable papers stored in the Treasury Department vaults and buildings.

Investigations within the Treasury Department of its several branches when directed by the Secretary of the Treasury or his representative.

Performance of such other duties as the Secretary or Under Secretary of the Treasury may direct.

FISCAL SERVICE

BUREAU OF ACCOUNTS

(Formerly Office of Commissioner of Accounts and Deposits)

The Bureau of Accounts is composed of the Office of the Commissioner of Accounts, Division of Bookkeeping and Warrants, Division of Disbursement, Division of Deposits, Division of Financial Reports, Section of Surety Bonds, and the Division of Investments. In addition to the general supervisory duties relating to these activities, the Commissioner of Accounts exercises supervision over the deposit of withheld taxes under the Current Tax Payment Act of 1943; handles the functions with respect to the maintenance of lend-lease accounts and other fiscal records relating to lend-lease and reverse lend-lease matters and the final liquidation of affairs of certain war agencies; and liquidation of matters growing out of the control of the American transportation system, which was exercised through the United States Railroad Administration during the period from December 28, 1917, to February 29, 1920.

Under Reorganization Plan III (54 Stat. 1231), the Commissioner of Accounts also exercises general supervision over the installation of or changes in the accounting procedures of the various Treasury bureaus and offices; the accounting and reporting development work under Executive Order No. 8512; and the preparation of the combined statement of the receipts and expenditures of the Government under the act of July 31, 1894.

The Division of Bookkeeping and Warrants was created by the act of July 31, 1894 (28 Stat. 208; U. S. Code, title 5, sec. 255). Prior to that time it was known as the Division of Warrants, Estimates, and Appropriations. Section 1, paragraph (3) of the third plan on Government Reorganization provides that "the Division of Bookkeeping and Warrants and its functions are transferred to the Bureau of Accounts." The act of 1894 provides that upon the books of this Division shall be kept all accounts of receipts and expenditures of public money, except postal. The Division, in the name of the Secretary of the Treasury, issues all warrants on the Treasurer of the United States, makes analyses of acts of Congress carrying appropriations and maintains the appropriation accounts on its ledgers relating to all activities of the Government. It issues warrants for placing disbursing funds to the credit of disbursing officers, for the payment by the Treasury of claims settled by the General Accounting Office, and for covering into the Treasury the revenues and receipts of the Government. It also compiles and publishes an annual digest of the appropriations made by Congress.

The Division of Disbursement was created under Executive Order No. 6166 of June 10, 1933, which provided that the function of disbursement of money of the United States exercised by any agency of the Government is transferred to the Treasury Department and consolidated in that Division. The War and Navy Departments, except with respect to departmental salaries and expenses in the District of Columbia, were exempted from Executive Order No. 6166 by Executive Order No. 6728 of May 29, 1934. The function of disbursement of moneys of the United States in the other executive departments and agencies in Washington and in the field has been taken over and consolidated in this Division with the exception of the Postal Service and United States marshals, which were exempted from Executive Order No. 6166 by Reorganization Plan No. IV, dated April 11, 1940. The Division includes the central office in Washington, D. C., 23 regional offices in the several Federal Reserve districts and 22 offices outside the continental limits of the United States for the purpose of performing the disbursing functions for the various departments and agencies.

The Division of Deposits is charged with the administration of all matters pertaining to designation and supervision of Government depositaries and the deposit of Government funds in such depositaries; i. e., the Federal Reserve banks, member bank depositaries, and special depositaries under the Liberty Loan Acts, foreign depositaries, Territorial depositaries, and Federal land banks; matters pertaining to the qualification of Federal savings and loan associations as fiscal agents of the United States under Treasury Circular 568; and matters

pertaining to the functions of the Treasury under the Government Losses in Shipment Act.

The Section of Surety Bonds is responsible for analyzing the financial statements of surety companies authorized to transact business with the United States. It determines the underwriting qualifications of surety companies, audits their quarterly financial statements, makes examinations into their financial condition at the home offices wherever necessary, and performs other duties to determine whether the companies observe the requirements of existing law and regulations of the Treasury. The section has custody of all fidelity bonds in favor of the United States, with a few exceptions, and notifies the accounting offices of the receipt and filing of such official bonds. The section examines and approves as to corporate surety all fidelity and surety bonds taken by Treasury officers, except customs bonds filed in the field, and also examines and approves as to corporate surety the fidelity and surety bonds accepted by practically all of the executive departments and establishments in Washington.

The Division of Investments maintains accounts and makes investments for numerous trust and special funds, including the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Fund, the Unemployment Trust Fund, the Railroad Retirement Account, and Civil Service and other employee retirement funds; handles matters relating to investments and securities held in custody of the Treasurer of the United States and the Federal Reserve banks; receives and supervises the disposition of securities donated to various trust funds; handles investments by Government corporations in special obligations, and handles matters involved in foreign and other obligations owned by the United States and held by the Treasury or turned over to the Treasury.

The Division handles the functions with respect to the maintenance of lend-lease accounts and other fiscal records relating to lend-lease and reverse lend-lease matters which functions were transferred from the Department of State to the Treasury Department by Executive Order 9726, dated May 17, 1946. The lend-lease fiscal operations handled by this Division relate to accounting and reporting in respect to appropriations and allocations, and to billing and collecting for supplies and services furnished foreign governments. All other functions relating to the administration of the Lend-Lease Act, 22 U. S. C., Supp., 411–419, are handled by the Department of State.

The Division makes payments on awards under the Settlement of War Claims Act of 1928; under the claims agreement of October 25, 1934, between the United States and Turkey; and under the acts of April 10, 1935, and December 18, 1942, covering claims against the Republic of Mexico.

The Division also administers certain special deposit accounts covering offers in compromise, withheld foreign checks, pay roll savings balances, foreign currency, and other activities.

The Office of the Director General of Railroads was abolished, effective July 1, 1939, pursuant to section 2 (b) of the President's Reorganization Plan No. II and its functions and duties transferred to the Secretary of the Treasury. This work is performed in the Bureau of Accounts.

BUREAU OF THE PUBLIC DEBT

The Bureau of the Public Debt, under the Commissioner of the Public Debt, exercises general supervision over public debt operations. It also procures and supervises the manufacture of distinctive paper required for printing currency and public-debt securities of the United States and determines the requirements and orders the production of securities and paper currency. As agent, the Bureau also conducts transactions in the interest-bearing issues of the Philippine and Puerto Rican Governments, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation, the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, the Federal Housing Administration, the Commodity Credit Corporation, and in the consolidated issues of the Federal land banks and Federal home-loan banks. The Bureau organization consists of the Office of the Commissioner, the Division of Loans and Currency, the Office of the Register of the Treasury, the Division of Public Debt Accounts and Audit, the Division of Savings Bonds, and the Division of Paper Custody.

Office of the Commissioner.—When a new issue of public debt securities is to be offered for subscription, the Office of the Commissioner prepares the necessary documents incident to the offering, directs the handling of subscriptions for and allotments of the securities to be issued. General supervision is exercised over the conduct of transactions in all securities after issue, either by the operating divisions of the Bureau, or by Federal Reserve banks, fiscal agents of the United States.

Division of Loans and Currency.—This Division is the issuing branch. It is charged with the receipt and custody of new securities, and their issuance, directly or to the Federal Reserve banks; with the conduct of transactions in the outstanding debt including exchanges, transfers, conversions, maintenance of registered accounts, and the issuing of checks for interest thereon; and with the verification of canceled redeemed United States paper currency, and mutilated work from the Bureau of Engraving and Printing.

Office of the Register of the Treasury.—This office is the retiring branch. It is charged with the receipt of all paid or redeemed or exchanged public-debt securities, including interest coupons, canceled and retired on any account, and from any sources whatever, their audit, verification, and custody. Regional offices of the Register, established to handle the audit of retired savings bonds, are located in New York, Cincinnati, Chicago, and Los Angeles.

Division of Public Debt Accounts and Audit.—This division maintains administrative control accounts over all transactions with which the Bureau of the Public Debt is charged, and related transactions conducted by the Office of the Treasurer of the United States, and by the Federal Reserve banks acting in their capacities as fiscal agents of the United States. Similar accounts are maintained over transactions in distinctive and nondistinctive paper used in printing public debt and other securities, currency, stamps, etc. It also makes administrative examinations and audits of transactions so conducted and the securities involved. It maintains control accounts over reserve stocks of currency, and conducts administrative examinations and physical audits of such stocks, cash balances in the several divisions of the Treasurer's Office, and collateral securities held in trust by the Treasurer.

Division of Paper Custody.—This Division is charged with the receipt, count, custody, and issue of all distinctive paper used for production of securities and currency by the Bureau of Engraving and Printing. In connection with the manufacture of distinctive paper, a small field force is maintained at the mills of the contractors.

Division of Savings Bonds.—This Division is charged with the distribution of publicity literature for the United States Savings Bond Division, the maintenance of mailing lists and the conduct of the regular purchase plan program. The division conducts correspondence with the investing public in connection with the regular purchase plan and the registration of savings bonds.

Chicago office.—All transactions in savings bonds after their issue, except the retirement functions performed in the regional offices of the Register of the Treasury, are conducted in the Chicago Office of the Bureau. Branches of the Office of the Commissioner, the Division of Loans and Currency, the Office of the Register of the Treasury, the Division of Public Debt Accounts and Audit, and the Division of Savings Bonds in its entirety, comprise the Chicago office.

OFFICE OF THE TREASURER OF THE UNITED STATES

The Office of the Treasurer of the United States was created under the authority contained in the act of September 2, 1789 (1 Stat. 65; 31 U. S. C. 141). Pursuant to the President's Reorganization Plan III, effective June 30, 1940, the Office of the Treasurer of the United States was established as part of the Fiscal Service of the Treasury Department.

The Office of the Treasurer of the United States is essentially a banking facility for the Government, and is required under law to service practically the entire Federal establishment, being particularly charged with the receipt, disbursement, and accounting for public moneys; the custody, issue, and redemption of United States paper currency and coin; the issue and payment of checks; the safekeeping of securities deposited as collateral and otherwise; and the payment of principal and interest on public-debt obligations.

In addition to the Treasurer's immediate staff and the Administrative Division, which services the administrative needs of the bureau, the organization of the Office of the Treasurer comprises the following operating divisions whose functions are as indicated.

Accounting Division.—This Division performs seven major functions: (1) maintains and services the checking accounts of all Government disbursing officers and Government corporations which draw checks on the Treasurer of the United States, including those payable through specified Federal Reserve banks; (2) examines and proves the daily transcript of the Treasurer's account received from the various Federal Reserve banks and branches and general depositaries; (3) proves deposits and examines and pays checks drawn on the Treasurer which accompany the transcripts (except those punch-card checks which are payable

through certain Federal Reserve banks) and examines and pays checks drawn on the Treasurer of the United States which are presented for payment direct by commercial banks located in the Washington, D. C., area; (4) returns checks which are not payable for various reasons, such as questionable drawers' signatures, alterations, stale dates, etc.; (5) classifies daily all deposits received and checks paid according to the classifications as shown on the Treasury daily statement; (6) coordinates the work of Federal Reserve banks and their operations relating to the payment of punch-card checks drawn by various Government disbursing officers on the Treasurer of the United States payable through designated Federal Reserve banks; and (7) recovers funds paid out on checks which later develop to bear forged endorsements and makes settlements with rightful payees; also places stoppage of payment on lost, stolen, or destroyed checks and sends out appropriate forms for obtaining substitute checks in those cases where the checks have not been paid. In addition to these general functions this Division performs many related functions pertaining to the handling of the Treasurer's general account.

Cash Division.—This Division performs for Government accountable officers and for local banks practically all of the major functions of a general banking institution. Its duties comprise the receipt of funds for deposit to the accounts of the various Government agencies, the payment of Treasury checks as well as processing for collection commercial checks, drafts, and money orders, and the receipt and accounting for coin presented for redemption and exchange locally. In addition it handles over-the-counter and mail-order sales of United States savings bonds, savings stamps, and tax notes. All United States paper currency, upon receipt from the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, is immediately placed in the reserve vault maintained by this Division, from which it is issued daily for shipment to the various Federal Reserve banks and branches, and to the local banks.

Currency Redemption Division.—This Division performs for the Treasurer the functions of exchange and redemption of United States, Federal Reserve bank, and national bank currency. It also examines and determines the redemption value of all mutilated and burned paper currency presented, and issues checks in payment therefor.

Division of General Accounts.—In order to comply with the provisions of the various laws governing the operations of the Office of the Treasurer and to prepare the statements of account required of his office, it is necessary that the Treasurer maintain accounts governing a wide range of subjects involved in Government accounting. This Division is responsible for the maintenance of these accounts, the principal of which are Depositary Accounts, Transit Accounts, General Treasury Asset and Liability Accounts, Currency Accounts, Public Debt Accounts, and the Treasurer's Account Current.

In addition to the maintenance of these and numerous other accounts, this Division prepares for the Treasurer authorizations and directions covering the shipments of coin between the Treasury offices and Federal Reserve banks and branches to meet the demand for trade requirements, to dispose of surplus stocks of current coin and the accumulation of light weight and uncurrent coins. Also the Division issues Treasurer's checks in payment of claims settled by the Comptroller General of the United States as authorized by settlement warrants and places funds to the credit of disbursing officers based on the issuance of accountable warrants.

This Division is responsible for the preparation of the Daily Statement of the United States Treasury, the monthly statement of the classified receipts and expenditures of the Government, the monthly statement of the public debt, and the monthly statement of paper currency outstanding.

Division of Securities.—The principal duties of this Division comprise the payment of principal and interest on public debt obligations of the United States, Government corporations and agencies, the Philippine Islands, and Puerto Rico; the receipt, examination, and verification of all United States securities, other than United States Savings bonds, redeemed by Federal Reserve banks or purchased for the accumulative sinking fund and various other accounts, to receive reports from the four regional offices of the Register of the Treasury of paid United States Savings bonds audited and to include the amounts of the above in the monthly public debt requisition; and to maintain custody of miscellaneous securities and trust funds, including those held to secure postal savings, and public deposits in national banks, together with safekeeping facilities, for individuals and others, of United States Savings bonds.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

The Office of International Finance, through the Director, who reports to the Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, is responsible for advising and assisting in the formulation and execution of policies and programs relating to the responsibilities of the Treasury Department in the international financial and monetary field, including the policies, programs, and operations arising in connection with:

The National Advisory Council on International Monetary and Financial Problems, of which the Secretary of the Treasury is Chairman, and which has the statutory function of coordinating the policies and operations of United States representatives on the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank, and of United States Government agencies involved in foreign lending or foreign financial, exchange or monetary transactions;

The Anglo-American Financial Agreement and other international loans and financial assistance programs of this Government, including the Foreign Assistance Act of 1948;

Administration and operation of the United States Exchange Stabilization Fund, including stabilization agreements;

Statutes and regulations relating to gold, silver, acquisition and disposition of foreign currencies, and international trade and commercial policy, including trade agreements, antidumping measures, and countervailing duties;

Monetary policy, the position of the dollar in relation to foreign currencies, international capital movements, and foreign exchange rates;

The financial aspects of international treaties, agreements, organizations, or operations in which the United States Government participates;

Financial and monetary problems arising in foreign areas controlled or administered by the United States Government;

Obtaining current information concerning the financial position and exchange and other controls of foreign countries and developments in their financial and economic life having a bearing upon United States financial or monetary policy, and preparing analyses and recommendations based thereon;

Participation in negotiations with foreign governments with respect to the foregoing responsibilities.

Maintaining such Treasury representatives abroad as may be required to assist in discharging the foregoing responsibilities, and directing and coordinating their activities.

The Office is also responsible for maintaining appropriate liaison with foreign governments and with the State Department and other interested United States Government Departments and agencies with respect to the foregoing responsibilities.

COMMITTEE ON PRACTICE

The Committee on Practice (formerly the Committee on Enrollment and Disbarment) receives and acts upon applications of attorneys and agents for admission to practice before the Treasury Department; receives and acts upon applications for re-enrollment from attorneys and agents who have been disbarred; conducts hearings; makes inquiries; makes recommendations to the Secretary of the Treasury and performs other duties prescribed by Department Circular 230, revised May 29, 1947.

The Committee on Practice receives and acts upon applications of individuals, corporations, associations, and partnerships for customhouse brokers' licenses, issues customhouse brokers' licenses, makes recommendations to the Secretary of the Treasury, and performs other duties as prescribed by Department Circular 559, revised May 1, 1947.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

IMMEDIATE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Defense is the principal assistant to the President in all matters relating to the Department of Defense and is charged by the President with the exercise of direction, authority, and control over the Department of Defense.

The Deputy Secretary of Defense is responsible for the supervision of the activities of the Department of Defense as directed by the Secretary of Defense. He acts for, and exercises the powers of, the Secretary of Defense during his absence or disability.

The Department of Defense Management Committee is responsible for directing, supervising, and coordinating the work of a staff engaged in reviewing the policies, programs, practices, and procedures of the Department of Defense in order to effect the maximum economies consistent with maintaining military efficiency through reorganization, changes in procedures, and elimination, reduction, or consolidation of functions, facilities or personnel; for facilitating within the Department of Defense the conduct of such work; and, as individuals, for implementation of approved recommendations within the military departments and the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

The Executive Secretary is charged with the provision of staff assistance for the Secretary and Deputy Secretary of Defense; control over documents received by or emanating from the immediate office of the Secretary of Defense to insure proper routing, staff coordination, and prompt action.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE (ADMINISTRATIVE AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS)

The Assistant Secretary of Defense (Public Affairs) serves as adviser to the Secretary on all public affairs as well as his alter ego in public appearances. He is the Secretary's contact with public service organizations, and advises him on and develops for him policies for public-service groups, labor organizations, veterans organizations, and the like. He assures at all times an adequate and comprehensive military and civilian program within the Department of Defense to meet the problems, programs and plans of such organizations. He serves as adviser to the Secretary on the coordination of major plans and programs between the staff agencies, the military departments, and other government agencies, and develops policies and plans for substantive areas which cannot properly be placed within the jurisdiction of any single staff group in the Office of the Secretary of Defense. He insures the implementation of decisions made by the Armed Forces Policy Council and the Staff Council, and provides for internal administration of the Office of the Secretary of Defense and its related staff agencies.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE (LEGAL AND LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS)

The Assistant Secretary of Defense (Legal and Legislative Affairs) is charged with developing an over-all legislative program for the Department of Defense; for assuring the representation of the Department of Defense before Congress on both legislative matters and investigations; for furnishing legal counsel to the Office of the Secretary of Defense, and for initiation, coordination and review, when appropriate, of proposed legislation and comments on legislation involving the Department of Defense.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE (COMPTROLLER)

The Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller) is charged with supervising and directing the preparation of the budget estimates of the Department of Defense; establishing and supervising the execution of principles, policies, and procedures to be followed in connection with organizational and administrative matters relating to: (a) the preparation and execution of the budgets; (b) fiscal, cost, operating and capital property accounting; (c) progress and statistical reporting; (d) internal audit; establishing and supervising the execution of policies and procedures relating to the expenditure and collection of funds administered by the Department of Defense; and establishing uniform terminologies, classifications, and procedures in all such matters.

THE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY (FOREIGN MILITARY AFFAIRS AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE)

The Assistant to the Secretary (Foreign Military Affairs and Military Assistance) is charged with serving as adviser to the Secretary on all matters involving foreign military affairs and the Military Assistance Programs, and maintains liaison with the National Security Council and the Department of State. He supervises the operations of a staff engaged in coordinating planning within the Department of Defense with respect to politico-military matters and the Department of Defense aspects of the Military Assistance Program.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION

The Office of Public Information is charged with the development and establishment of public relations policies and practices for the Department of Defense;

the dissemination of military information to the public from the military establishment at the seat of the Government; liaison with other Government agencies on matters of mutual interest in the field of public relations, and the coordination and supervision of procedures within the field commands of the several services.

OFFICE OF MEDICAL SERVICES

The Office of Medical Services is charged with establishment and control of general policies, standards, and programs for the medical services of the three military departments and appropriate agencies of the Department of Defense, and with the exercise of general direction, authority, and control over administration and utilization of personnel and facilities of the medical services of such departments and agencies through the heads thereof.

CIVILIAN COMPONENTS POLICY BOARD

The Civilian Components Policy Board is charged with development of over-all policies and coordination and maintenance of surveillance over the plans, policies, and programs of the Civilian Components of the Armed Forces.

PERSONNEL POLICY BOARD

The Personnel Policy Board is charged in general with those duties of the staff of the Secretary of Defense relating to civilian and military personnel as individuals.

MUNITIONS BOARD

The Munitions Board is charged in general with those duties of the staff of the Secretary of Defense relating to military aspects of: economic warfare; industrial matters, including industrial mobilization, procurement, production, and distribution; interservice logistic coordination; the establishment of relative priorities of procurement and construction schedules in consonance with the approved strategic plans and policies of the Secretary of Defense; logistic feasibility of strategic plans; correlation of military material and personnel requirements with the civilian economy to include acting as the sole claimant agency for the Department of Defense with appropriate civilian agencies; strategic and critical material stockpiling; supervising subordinate agencies operating in the foregoing field; and performing other duties as directed by the Secretary of Defense.

MILITARY LIAISON COMMITTEE TO ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION

The Military Liaison Committee to the Atomic Energy Commission is responsible for providing liaison between the Department of Defense and the Atomic Energy Commission on matters concerning military applications of atomic energy. It serves as the primary staff agency of the Secretary of Defense in atomic energy matters.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD

The Research and Development Board is charged in general with those duties of the staff of the Secretary of Defense relating to research and development.

THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

The Joint Chiefs of Staff are the principal military advisers to the President, the National Security Council, and the Secretary of Defense. The Joint Chiefs of Staff are charged with the duty of advising officials in the Office of the Secretary of Defense having cognizance over politico-military affairs on the military aspects of such affairs. They are charged with strategic, joint logistic, and military mobilization planning; assignment to the military services of logistic responsibilities in accordance with such plans; the strategic direction of the military forces; establishment of unified commands in appropriate strategic areas; formulation of intelligence estimates and plans and policies for coordinating intelligence matters within the Department of Defense; formulation of policies for coordinating military education and training; provision and direction of military representation on various international groups such as the Military Staff Committee of the United Nations, the Permanent Joint Board on Defense; Canada-United States, etc.; and review and approval of estimated requirements of the military forces to execute the mission of the armed forces in both peace and war.

ARMED FORCES POLICY COUNCIL

The Armed Forces Policy Council advises the Secretary of Defense on matters of broad policy relating to the armed forces and considers and reports on such other matters as the Secretary of Defense may direct.

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

The Secretary of the Army is head of the Department of the Army, and performs such duties as are required of him by law or may be enjoined upon him by the President and the Secretary of Defense.

He is charged with the supervision of all estimates of appropriations for the expenses of the Department of the Army; of all purchases of Army supplies; of all expenditures for the support, transportation, and maintenance of the Army; and of such expenditures of a civil nature as may be placed by Congress under his direction.

He is held responsible for the performance of the Army's mission in occupied areas, and for the protection of all installations and facilities within the United States, its territories, and the District of Columbia, which are vital to the National Security; for the development of improved weapons and matériel; for the proper instruction of all military personnel; for the discipline and morale of the Army.

He is a member of the National Security Council (when appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) and the Armed Forces Policy Council, established by the National Security Act of 1947, as amended.

He directs the activities of the Corps of Engineers in the improvement of the waterways of the United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, including examinations, surveys, and economic studies of harbors and streams for the formulation of improvement projects. He recommends to Congress definite plans for improvement and is responsible for the contractual procedure for the execution of the physical works required to make our waterways capable of meeting the needs of constantly expanding inland, coastwise, and foreign commerce.

He directs the activities of the Corps of Engineers in the execution of the authorized works for flood control on inland rivers, power and irrigation development, and the survey and charting of the Great Lakes.

He is responsible for surveys of international boundary waters, the interoceanic survey (Nicaragua Canal route), and the construction of national monuments and memorials. He is also charged with the establishment of harbor lines, approval of plans for the construction of bridges, and issue of permits for wharves, piers, and other works upon navigable waters; investigation, in cooperation with the Federal Power Commission, of water-power projects; the removal of wrecks from navigable waters; the regulation of the operation of drawbridges, establishment and regulation of anchorage grounds, regulation of the use of navigable waters of the United States, the preservation of the American Falls of Niagara, and the administration of matters pertaining to the participation of the United States in the Niagara Control Board.

He is responsible for the defense, maintenance, care, and operation of the Panama Canal. This responsibility requires that he not only provide for the transit of ships from one ocean to the other but also for their repair, fueling, supplies, and foodstuffs and the care and hospitalization of ships' personnel and passengers. The organization under his charge has supervision over public health, quarantine, and immigration service, customs, post offices, police and fire protection, hydrographic and meteorological observations, steamboat inspections, aids to navigation, construction and maintenance of roads, streets, water supply, and sewers.

He is president of the National Forest Reservation Commission, which is authorized to purchase such forested cut-over or denuded lands within the watersheds of navigable streams as in its judgment may be necessary to the regulation of stream flow or for the production of timber.

He supervises the maintenance and conduct of the United States Military Academy at West Point and is responsible for all matters relating to leases, revocable licenses, and all other privileges upon lands under the control of the Department of the Army.

THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

The Under Secretary of the Army is responsible for the development of broad policy dealing with Department of Defense and Army responsibilities for occupied

areas. He is responsible for supervision and direction of Office of Food Administrator for Occupied Areas, and for budget applications and matters relative to Government and Relief in Occupied Areas. He acts as Secretary of the Army in the absence of the Secretary.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

The Assistant Secretary exercises supervisory responsibility of the Secretary of the Army for all logistical and related fiscal activities of the Department, including procurement of all military supplies and other business pertaining thereto, mobilization procurement planning, matters relating to the supply and service systems of the Army, and research and development. Also exercises policy supervision over renegotiation; contract appeals; contractual and damage claims; acquisition and disposal of real estate; Army Exchange System; labor relations; operation of disciplinary barracks and custody of military prisoners; and such other activities of a military and non-military nature delegated to him by the Secretary of the Army. Represents the Department of the Army in dealing with other departments and agencies of the Government, the Congress, and the public and coordinates activities concerning them with interdepartmental and other agencies. Is the Department of the Army member of the Munitions Board, one of the two Army members of the Research and Development Board, and President of the National Board for the Promotion of Rifle Practice. In the absence of both the Secretary and the Under Secretary acts as the Secretary of the Army.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

Performs such functions as the Secretary of the Army may from time to time direct. Presently responsible to the Secretary of the Army for supervision over the residue of functions and activities which are normally, but not otherwise, delegated, including the following: Organization of the Department of the Army; management engineering and economy program; The Comptroller of the Army; Reserve and National Guard affairs; manpower; legislative and legal affairs; serves as Army member or alternate on certain boards and committees of the Secretary of Defense, including the Personnel Policy Board, the Civilian Components Policy Board, the Management Committee, and the Munitions Board.

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

Aids the Secretary of the Army in directing the administration of the Department. He advises the Secretary on matters of administrative policy, serves as member of the Board of Directors of the Panama Railroad Company, and acts for the Secretary of the Army on all official matters not requiring his personal attention. As chief executive officer, he is responsible for the Department of the Army Civilian Personnel Program and in conjunction with the Director of Civilian Personnel establishes policy and procedures necessary to the adequate functioning of such program. In addition, he is responsible for various economy measures and administrative services within the Headquarters, Department of the Army. He is further responsible for the administration of the Office, Secretary of the Army, including comprehensive management and personnel programs as carried on through the several divisions of the office in direct liaison with all components of the Department.

CHIEF OF STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

The Chief of Staff is the principal Army adviser to the President, to the Secretary of Defense, and to the Secretary of the Army on the conduct of war and the principal military adviser and executive to the Secretary of the Army on the military activities of the Department of the Army. The Chief of Staff has command of all components of the Army of the United States and of the operating forces comprising the Army areas. He also commands the Army component of oversea commands, and the related supply and service establishments of the Army, and is responsible to the Secretary of the Army for their use in war and plans and preparations for their readiness for war. The Chief of Staff, under the direction of the Secretary of the Army, is responsible for the coordination and direction of the General and Special Staffs and the Administrative and Technical Services.

VICE CHIEF OF STAFF

The Vice Chief of Staff is the principal adviser and assistant to the Chief of Staff and acts for him in his absence. The Vice Chief of Staff performs and exercises

such of the functions, duties, and powers devolved upon the Chief of Staff by law, regulation, or otherwise as the Chief of Staff may direct.

GENERAL STAFF COMMITTEE ON NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE POLICY

The General Staff Committee on National Guard and Reserve Policy is composed of representatives from the General Staff, the National Guard of the United States, and the Officers Reserve Corps. It is responsible to the Chief of Staff for the preparation of policies and regulations affecting the organization, distribution, and training of the National Guard of the United States and the organization, distribution, training, appointment, assignment, promotion, and discharge of members of the Organized Reserve Corps.

SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR CIVILIAN COMPONENT AFFAIRS

The Special Assistant for Civilian Component Affairs is the principal adviser to the Chief of Staff on National Guard, Reserve, and ROTC matters.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PLANS AND COMBAT OPERATIONS

The Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans and Combat Operations is responsible to the Chief of Staff for the supervision and correlation of planning activities of the Army; direction of combat operations including such as may be charged to the Chief of Staff as the executive agent of the Joint Chiefs of Staff; deployment of forces and the allocation of resources assigned to the Department of the Army in peace and war; and the assignment of strategic and tactical missions of commanders operating overseas or in the zone of the interior.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Chief of Staff for Administration is responsible to the Chief of Staff for the supervision and correlation of all administrative and current operational activities of the Army other than those assigned to the Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans and Combat Operations.

COMPTROLLER OF THE ARMY

The Comptroller of the Army is responsible for the direction and supervision of all fiscal, budgetary, accounting, auditing, statistical, and management engineering activities of the Army. The Comptroller is also the Budget Officer for the Department of the Army.

CHIEF OF FINANCE

The Chief of Finance, under the direction and supervision of the Comptroller of the Army, formulates policy, establishes procedures, and supervises the operation of the Army's financial system, to include the receipt and disbursement of funds, appropriation and fund accounting, property accounting, and cost accounting.

BUDGET DIVISION

The Budget Division of the Office of the Comptroller of the Army is responsible for the preparation of military and civil budget estimates of the Department of the Army and for the supervision and control over all fiscal and budgetary matters, including the allocation of appropriated funds and manpower within established ceilings.

MANAGEMENT DIVISION

The Management Division of the Office of the Comptroller of the Army is responsible for the formulation and operation of a plan for the business management of the Department of the Army and conducts a continuing review of Army administration and operations in the interest of effectiveness and economy.

AUDIT DIVISION

The Audit Division of the Office of the Comptroller of the Army provides an independent internal audit service for the Army establishment through the formulation of basic policy, the administration of standard procedures, and the direction or technical supervision of operational performance of audits.

STATISTICAL DIVISION

The Statistical Division of the Office of the Comptroller of the Army coordinates the collection, analysis, and presentation of statistical data for the Chief of Staff as a basis for planning, policy, and operating decisions. It also administers an Army-wide reports control system.

CHIEF OF INFORMATION

The Chief of Information advises the Secretary of the Army and the Chief of Staff, United States Army, on matters of policy relating to public understanding and support of the Army and is responsible to the Chief of Staff for supervision and coordination throughout the Department of the Army in the information and education field, both home and abroad. He coordinates the public information, legislative (except for appropriations), and troop information and education policies and programs of the Army.

LEGISLATIVE AND LIAISON DIVISION

The Legislative and Liaison Division, of the Office of the Chief of Information, formulates and coordinates the Army's legislative program, except appropriations, incorporates this program into that of the Department of Defense, and represents the Department of Defense in processing designated portions of the program through the Congress; participates in official Department of the Army contacts with the Congress and its individual Members, except in matters pertaining to appropriations; and coordinates contacts of other Army agencies with the Congress.

PUBLIC INFORMATION DIVISION

The Public Information Division of the Office of the Chief of Information coordinates, processes, and releases all Department of the Army announcements of public interest, including photographs and motion pictures, to news-gathering agencies, radio stations and networks, film producers, and other public and private organizations in the field of public information; supervises Department of the Army contacts with these agencies; and assists outside writers by gathering material and arranging interviews with officials within and outside the Department of the Army.

TROOP INFORMATION AND EDUCATION DIVISION

The Troop Information and Education Division of the Office of the Chief of Information is charged with developing basic plans and policies for information and education activities for military personnel and supervises the execution of the Army information and education program.

SECRETARY, GENERAL STAFF

The Secretary of the General Staff administers the immediate offices of the Chief of Staff and the Vice Chief of Staff; maintains continuing liaison between the Office, Chief of Staff, and the White House; provides the channel of communication between the Office, Chief of Staff, and the Joint Chiefs of Staff; reviews Department of the Army papers to be submitted to these agencies as well as papers initiated by them and referred to the Chief of Staff; and prepares or supervises the preparation of correspondence to be signed by the Chief of Staff or the Vice Chief of Staff.

GENERAL STAFF

The General Staff, under the direction of the Chief of Staff, is responsible for the development of the Army and insures the existence of a well-balanced and efficient military team. It is specifically charged with the duty of providing such broad basic policies and plans as will enable the Chief, Army Field Forces; commanding generals, army areas and oversea commands; and the heads of Administrative and Technical Services to prepare and execute detailed programs. There are five divisions in the General Staff, each under the immediate control of a General Staff Director who reports personally to the Chief of Staff. These divisions are:

PERSONNEL AND ADMINISTRATION DIVISION

The Director of Personnel and Administration is the military personnel manager of the Department of the Army, and has the primary General Staff interest

in manpower. He is the adviser to and assistant to the Chief of Staff for administrative matters and for matters relating to manpower as a whole and to military personnel as individuals throughout the Army. He has over-all Department of the Army responsibility for the procurement, allocation, and reallocation of personnel in bulk in accordance with established requirements and priorities, and for the separation of individuals from the military service. He exercises General Staff supervision and direction of the Career Management and Army Safety Programs and under the direction of the Chief of Staff directs and controls the operations and administrative activities of the heads of Administrative Services.

DIRECTOR, WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS

Advises the Secretary of the Army on all Women's Army Corps matters and supervises activities relating to the WAC. Acts as Department of the Army staff adviser on plans and policies for the procurement, reception, classification, utilization, training, logistical support, assignment, and separation of WAC personnel. Inspects WAC units, detachments, and individuals in the Zone of Interior and overseas.

INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

The Director of Intelligence is responsible for the collection and evaluation of information and for the production and dissemination of intelligence pertaining to the war potential, topography, military forces, military and related activities of foreign countries and the strategic vulnerability of the United States. He is responsible for executing counterintelligence measures within the Department of the Army and represents the Department of the Army on intelligence and counterintelligence matters in its relations with other Government agencies and with foreign governments. He is also responsible for the operation of the Military Attaché System, for accomplishing Army signal intelligence and communication security, for supervision of the Counter Intelligence Corps and the personnel of the Military Intelligence Reserve and the Army Security Reserve, and provides the official channel of liaison between the Department of the Army and foreign military representatives on duty or visiting in the United States.

ORGANIZATION AND TRAINING DIVISION

The Director of Organization and Training exercises General Staff direction over the organization, mobilization, demobilization, and training of all components of the Army. Except for individual training, he is primarily concerned with matters relating to units as distinguished from the primary interest of the Director of Personnel and Administration in matters relating to individuals.

LOGISTICS DIVISION

The Director of Logistics has General Staff responsibility for logistical planning; service activities; supply control; distribution, storage, and maintenance of supplies; purchasing; production and other industrial matters; disposal of surplus property; initiation, allocation, coordination, and progress of research and development programs; and conduct of research and development activities in consonance with Army-wide plans, policies, objectives, and programs.

Under the direction of the Chief of Staff (and the Assistant Secretary of the Army on procurement and related industrial matters) the Director of Logistics directs and controls the operations and administrative activities of the heads of the Technical Services. Civil functions of the Corps of Engineers are specifically exempted from direction and control by the Director of Logistics; in regard to these matters the Secretary of the Army deals directly with the Chief of Engineers. Likewise, in matters of standards of health and medical care of the troops, and the utilization of professional medical personnel, the Surgeon General has direct access to the Secretary of the Army and the Chief of Staff.

PLANS AND OPERATIONS DIVISION

The Director of Plans and Operations is responsible for the formulation, development, direction, supervision, and coordination of strategic and operational plans, current and future, for the Army. He exercises General Staff supervision and direction of strategic and operational matters relating to oversea and other commands. Without vitiating the primary interest of other General Staff Directors in their respective fields of responsibility, he coordinates all

policies and directives and changes thereto, including allocation of resources, affecting strategic, operational, and political matters relating to oversea and other commands. He estimates the current situation to determine military policy, objectives, and major elements of requirements and means. As Senior Army Planner, he supervises and coordinates the war planning activities of the General Staff and furnishes guidance on current and future plans and operations. He develops and keeps current the future and operational plans involving the Army in conjunction with appropriate joint agencies. He reviews and recommends action to the Chief of Staff on joint papers and initiates Department of the Army execution of approved papers of joint agencies, the State-Army-Navy-Air Force Coordinating Committee, the Air Coordinating Committee, and other similar agencies.

SPECIAL STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

The Special Staff, under the general direction of the Chief of Staff, serves in an advisory capacity to the Chief of Staff and the General Staff on matters within the assigned fields of interest of the Special Staff. The Special Staff comprises five organizations:

NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU

The National Guard Bureau is the operating agency charged with administering approved Army and Air Force policies other than those relative to training when such policies are applicable to the Army and Air National Guard not in Federal service and with promulgating applicable Army and Air Force directives and regulations, including those relating to training. It is the channel of communication between the Departments of the Army and Air Force and the several States, Territories, and the District of Columbia on all matters pertaining to the Army and Air National Guard not in the Federal Service.

OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE FOR RESERVE AND ROTC AFFAIRS

The Executive for Reserve and ROTC Affairs advises and assists the Chief of Staff in the exercise of his supervision and control of the Organized Reserves and the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, including liaison therewith, and in keeping the Secretary of the Army informed on Reserve and ROTC affairs. He is responsible for maintaining close contact, mutual understanding, and effective cooperation between the Department of the Army and the Reserve component and ROTC, and for necessary staff functions involved in this mission.

OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL

The Inspector General is charged with coordinating inspector general activities throughout the Department of the Army; assisting the Chief of Staff in keeping the Secretary of the Army informed as to the state of the Army; inquiring into and reporting upon matters which affect the efficiency and economy of the Army; making inspections, investigations, surveys, and studies as prescribed by law or regulations, or as directed by the Secretary, Under Secretary, or Assistant Secretaries of the Army, or the Chief of Staff.

HISTORICAL DIVISION

The Historical Division is responsible for preparing plans and policies for and exercising supervision and direction over Department of the Army and Army historical activities other than current reports.

OFFICE OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL

The Judge Advocate General is the chief law officer of the Department of the Army and the chief legal adviser of the Secretary of the Army and the Department of the Army. He is responsible for supervising the system of military justice throughout the Army; for providing legal advice and services throughout the Department of the Army; and for operating the system of appellate review of records of general courts martial provided by article of war 50.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT

The Adjutant General is responsible for the administrative procedures and operations connected with the procurement, appointment, assignment, promotion, transfer, retirement, separation, casualties, decorations, and disciplinary custody

of all military personnel of the Army of the United States, the publication of the orders and instructions of the Department of the Army, the conduct of correspondence with the general public, the Army postal service, Army recruiting, and the preservation and administration of the permanent records of the Department of the Army.

CHAPLAINS

The Chief of Chaplains is charged with responsibility in all matters pertaining to the moral and religious welfare of military personnel.

PROVOST MARSHAL GENERAL'S OFFICE

The Provost Marshal General is responsible for the establishment and training of the Corps of Military Police. He supervises the detention, care, feeding, and housing of prisoners of war, operates the Enemy and American Prisoner of War Information Bureaus, and formulates and develops policies relating to the discipline of the Army and the training of officers for military government duty.

SPECIAL SERVICES

The Chief of Special Services is charged with the mission of providing a healthy and interesting off-duty environment for military personnel, through voluntary participation in planned leisure-time entertainment and recreational activities, and through the operation of sales outlets for articles of necessity and convenience at reasonable prices.

TECHNICAL SERVICES

CHEMICAL CORPS

The Chief, Chemical Corps is charged with the investigation, development, manufacture, procurement, and supply of all smoke and incendiary materials, toxicological agents, and toxicological defensive and offensive appliances, together with the technical supervision of the training of the Army in offensive and defensive toxicological warfare.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

The Surgeon General exercises administrative control of the Medical Department and supervises all medical and sanitary affairs of the Army. The Department contains the Medical Corps, the Dental Corps, the Veterinary Corps, the Medical Service Corps, the Army Nurse Corps, and the Women's Medical Specialist Corps.

CORPS OF ENGINEERS

The Chief of Engineers is responsible for the new construction of all facilities; the acquisition, management, and disposal of real estate for the Army and the Air Force; the production of all topographic maps for the Armed Forces; the supervision of the repairs and maintenance and the operation of utilities at Army installations; and the planning of engineering phases of military operations. In addition to these military activities, the Chief of Engineers, under the direction of the Secretary of the Army, administers and discharges the civil works responsibilities of the Department of the Army pertaining to the execution, operation, maintenance, and control of rivers and harbors and flood control improvements authorized by law and the administration of laws for the protection and preservation of navigation and navigable waters of the United States.

QUARTERMASTER CORPS

The Quartermaster General is charged with providing food and clothing for the Army and is responsible for the procurement, storage, and issue of supplies common to two or more branches except weapons, ammunition, automotive vehicles, and signal equipment, for the formulation of policies for the operation of military cemeteries, and for the disposition of deceased personnel of the Department of the Army.

SIGNAL CORPS

The Chief Signal Officer is responsible for all matters relating to signal communications, including the development, procurement, storage, and repair of signal equipment and supplies.

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT

The Chief of Ordnance is responsible for the design, procurement, storage, supply, and maintenance of munitions and combat and transport vehicles for the Army. He prepares the necessary information pertaining to the manufacture of weapons.

TRANSPORTATION CORPS

The Chief of Transportation is charged with the responsibility for all Department of the Army surface traffic, inland and overseas. He is charged with all shipping overseas, and with all inland movements and supplies moving by commercial means and also operates all ports of embarkation.

ARMY FIELD FORCES

The Office, Chief, Army Field Forces, is the field operating agency of the Department of the Army, within the continental United States, for the general supervision, coordination, and inspection of all matters pertaining to the training of all individuals and units utilized in a field army. The Chief, Army Field Forces, under directives issued by Headquarters, Department of the Army:

Develops the organization, composition, equipment, and training of Army combat service and administrative units (including those of the Organized Reserve Corps and the Reserve Officers' Training Corps) utilized in a field army.

Supervises, coordinates, and inspects the training of all individuals and units utilized in a field army.

Supervises the training and inspection of all Army units of the National Guard.

Develops and prepares doctrine pertaining to the tactical and technical employment of individuals and units utilized in a field army, and to the matériel and equipment necessary in the performance of their missions.

Supervises and coordinates the preparation of all literature pertaining to the training of individuals and units utilized in a field army.

Supervises and coordinates at all schools all aspects of training affecting the field armies.

Supervises such boards as are necessary to insure continued research and development of items of equipment in which units assigned to a field army have a primary interest, and initiates requirements for these items.

Supervises and coordinates the training of the National Security Training Program.

Makes recommendations concerning allotments for organization of military and civilian overhead necessary for training.

Conducts public relations involving the duties and missions with which the Chief, Army Field Forces, is charged.

Coordinates the preparation of funds necessary to insure the fulfillment of assigned functions and responsibilities.

ARMY AREAS

The commanding general of each of the armies and the Military District of Washington commands all units, posts, camps, stations, and installations within the army areas or the Military District of Washington, except those specifically commanded by the Chief of Staff, United States Air Force, or a head of a service or other Department of the Army agency. He is responsible for the operations, training, administration, services, and supply of all units, posts, camps, and stations of his command. He is also responsible for certain activities at installations reporting to Headquarters, Department of the Army.

First Army, headquarters at Governors Island, N. Y.—Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, New York, and Vermont.

Second Army, headquarters at Fort George G. Meade, Md.—Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Ohio, and Delaware.

Third Army, headquarters at Fort McPherson, Ga.—North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, and Tennessee.

Fourth Army, headquarters at Fort Sam Houston, Tex.—Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, and New Mexico.

Fifth Army, headquarters at Chicago, Ill.—Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, Missouri, Iowa, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Wyoming, Indiana, and Colorado.

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Sixth Army, headquarters at Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.—Montana, Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Utah, Nevada, Arizona, and California.

Military District of Washington with headquarters at Washington, D. C., is comprised of the District of Columbia and such adjacent territory as may be prescribed from time to time.

TERRITORIES

Territory of Hawaii.—Headquarters, Fort Shafter, T. H.
Panama Canal Zone.—Headquarters, Quarry Heights, C. Z.
Territory of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.—Headquarters, San Juan, P. R.
Territory of Alaska.—Headquarters, Fort Richardson, Alaska.

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY

The United States Military Academy is located at West Point, N. Y. The course is of 4 years' duration, during which the cadets receive, besides a general education, theoretical and practical training as junior officers. Cadets who complete the course satisfactorily are graduated with the rank of second lieutenant.

Related Activities

JOINT BOARDS

The following boards have been created by act of Congress or by joint agreement of the Secretary of the Army, the Secretary of the Navy, and the Secretary of the Air Force. In addition to these boards, from time to time they have created or may create other boards and committees as occasions arise.

ARLINGTON MEMORIAL AMPHITHEATER COMMISSION

The Arlington Memorial Amphitheater Commission was created by act of Congress approved March 4, 1921 (41 Stat. 1440; 24 U. S. C. 291–95).

Through the President of the United States, the Commission reports annually to Congress as to what inscriptions, tablets, busts, or other memorials (if any) shall be erected, and the bodies of what deceased members of the Army, Navy, Air Force, and Marine Corps (if any) shall be entombed during the next ensuing year within the Arlington Memorial Amphitheater in Arlington National Cemetery in Virginia. No such memorial construction or entombment may be made without special authorization by an act of Congress. In making its recommendations to Congress regarding memorials, the Commission is required by law to consult with the Commission of Fine Arts on the artistic aspects of the project under construction.

JOINT SERVICE SCHOOLS

THE NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE

The National War College, organized by authority of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, has the mission of preparing selected ground, air, and naval officers, and officers of the State Department, for joint staff and command duties on the highest level in behalf of the national security.

The College devotes some four months of the academic year to a close and systematic examination of international relations and world affairs, of the international consequences of the atomic bomb, of U. S. commitments and responsibilities abroad, and of the formulation of U. S. foreign policy and its implementation through methods short of war. Instruction in this part of the course is conducted by a small group of distinguished resident civilian instructors and an outstanding group of visiting lecturers. The last six months of the school year are devoted to the study of grand strategy, the strategic areas of the world, and the scientific and technological advances which have complicated the task of maintaining the national security.

Certain parts of the course are held in conjunction with the Industrial College of the Armed Forces, located immediately adjacent to the National War College at Fort Lesley J. McNair.

ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE

The mission of the Armed Forces Staff College, located at Norfolk, Va., is to train selected officers of the Army and Navy in joint staff techniques and procedures; the organization, composition, and functions of theaters and major task forces, and the strategical, tactical, and logistical responsibilities of such commanders; and the preparation for amphibious and airborne operations involving the employment of joint forces. Graduate officers are assigned duties in joint operations to include joint overseas expeditions and theater operations.

INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE OF THE ARMED FORCES

The Industrial College of the Armed Forces is a joint educational institution operating under the direction of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

Its mission is to prepare selected officers of the Armed Forces for important command, staff and planning assignments in the National Military Establishment and to prepare selected civilians for important industrial mobilization planning assignments in any Government agency.

The College conducts a course in economic mobilization which embraces all phases of our national economy and the interrelation of economic factors with political, military, and psychological factors; all aspects of joint logistic planning and the interrelation of this planning to joint strategic planning and to the national policy planning; peacetime and potential wartime governmental organizations and the most effective wartime controls.

Certain parts of the course are held in conjunction with the National War College, located immediately adjacent to the Industrial College of the Armed Forces at Fort Lesley J. McNair, Washington, D. C.

The regular course of instruction is approximately ten months duration, with classes commencing annually about September 1. The College also conducts courses for officers of the National Guard, Reserve Officers of the Army, Navy and Air Force and selected executives of industry, educators and other prominent civilians. This consists of a condensed version of the regular course and is conducted in cities throughout the country by members of the faculty of the College.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

The Secretary of the Navy is responsible, under the direction, authority, and control of the Secretary of Defense, for the supervision of all Naval matters.

THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

The Under Secretary of the Navy is responsible, in accordance with law and Executive orders, for all matters of the Naval Establishment relating to the procurement and administration of civilian personnel; legislative and legal affairs except those assigned to the Assistant Secretary; administration of petroleum reserves; and collaboration with other governmental agencies.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

The Assistant Secretary of the Navy is delegated, in accordance with law and executive orders, the responsibility for: That portion of "logistics administration and control" which embraces (1) procurement, production, and disposition of matériel and facilities, (2) determination of stock levels and replenishment requirements, in collaboration with the Chief of Naval Operations, (3) administration of inventory control systems, and (4) representation of the Navy's procurement requirements before other governmental agencies; general direction of the bureaus and offices of the Department in matters relating to the administration of the industrial and material support activities of the shore establishment; and legal matters relating to the procurement or disposition of material and facilities.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR

The Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air is responsible, in accordance with law and Executive orders, for all matters of the Naval Establishment relating to aeronautics (except as otherwise assigned to the Under Secretary), including the coordination of naval aeronautics with other governmental agencies; supervision of naval personnel matters; and broad supervision over research, experimental, test, and development activities.

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

The Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Navy is responsible, in accordance with law and Executive orders, for general supervision of the fiscal affairs of the Naval Establishment, and the supervision of all matters affecting the administration of the Executive Office of the Secretary.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE, NAVY DEPARTMENT

The Administrative Office, Navy Department, is responsible to the Secretary for the general administration and business management of the Department, and administers certain appropriations and management programs applying to the Naval Establishment.

It is responsible for Departmental civilian personnel administration and for Departmental management services, including building space and maintenance, security of buildings and grounds, mail, telephone, office equipment and supplies, warehousing, civilian pay rolls, transportation, and employee health and welfare activities. It also provides personnel, administrative, and general office services for the Secretary's Office and the Executive Office of the Secretary.

Appropriations assigned for fiscal administration include those for pay of certain civilian employees in Naval Districts, travel of civilian personnel under the cognizance of the Executive Office of the Secretary and the Chief of Naval Operations, newspapers and periodicals, postage, microfilming, Departmental office supplies and equipment, contingencies of the Navy, and civilian salaries and expenses for the Secretary's Office and the Executive Office of the Secretary.

Management programs administered for the Naval Establishment include the reduction and control of reports, forms control, correspondence and records management, records disposal, use and application of microphotography, staff assistance on office systems and procedures, and printing and publications control. It also operates the Defense Printing Service, Microfilming Plants, Records Management Centers, District Records Management Offices, District Publications and Printing Offices, and has technical control over Regional Publications Distribution Centers.

BOARD OF DECORATIONS AND MEDALS

The Navy Department Board of Decorations and Medals makes recommendations to the Secretary of the Navy on the bestowal of honors of all types within the naval service not awarded by delegated authority; on the legislation, Executive orders, and general orders, pertaining to decorations, awards, and campaign medals; and on retirement benefits to personnel with previous commendations. The design of medals and the definition of policies come within the Board's purview.

BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

The Board of Medical Examiners conducts physical examinations of such officers of the Line and Staff Corps, United States Navy and Naval Reserve as may be ordered by the Navy Department to determine their physical qualifications for promotion, appointment, and advancement.

BOARD OF REVIEW, DISCHARGES AND DISMISSALS

This board, established July 22, 1944, in compliance with section 301 of Public Law 346, Seventy-eighth Congress, reviews discharges and dismissals of former members of the naval service, except those resulting from the sentence of a general court martial, for purpose of determining whether, under reasonable standards of naval law and discipline, the type and nature of discharge or dismissal of former service personnel should be changed, corrected, or modified. Cases are reviewed either by hearing or documentary review on petitioner's request. After this review they are submitted to the Secretary of the Navy, for and subject only to his final review.

GENERAL BOARD

The General Board considers and reports upon such subjects as the Secretary of the Navy may direct. The General Board has continuing responsibilities for reviewing and making recommendations to the Secretary of the Navy on the following:

(a) The United States Naval Policy.

(b) The proposed ship and aircraft building and modernization programs and the proposed major military characteristics of ships and aircraft.

(c) The proposed programs pertaining to the composition, disposition, organization, and operations of activities of the shore establishment.

(d) The proposed military and civilian personnel policies and programs.

NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD (LINE)

The Naval Examining Board conducts the professional examinations of line officers, including warrant officers, of the United States Navy for promotion; competitive examinations of warrant and chief warrant officers and enlisted personnel for appointment to commissioned ranks of the line of the Regular Navy; competitive examinations of enlisted personnel for appointment to warrant ranks of the Regular Navy; and examinations of records of chief warrant officers, Regular Navy, for certificates of creditability.

NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD (FLAG OFFICERS)

The Naval Examining Board (Flag Officers) conducts the professional examination of line officers and certain staff officers for promotion to Flag rank.

NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD (MEDICAL)

The Naval Examining Board (Medical) conducts the professional examinations of officers for promotion to the grades of Commander and Captain in the Medical Corps, Medical Service Corps, and Nurse Corps, U. S. Navy, and U. S. Naval Reserve.

NAVAL RETIRING BOARD

The Naval Retiring Board conducts the examinations of such officers of the Line and Staff Corps of the United States Navy and Naval Reserve as may be ordered to appear before it, or whose case may be referred to it, by the Secretary of the Navy, to determine their physical fitness to perform all the duties appropriate to their respective ranks or grades. (Commonly referred to as examinations for physical incapacity retirements.)

NAVAL RETIRING REVIEW BOARD

This Board was established by the Secretary of the Navy in compliance with section 302 of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, Public Law 346, Seventy-eighth Congress, as amended (now 38 U. S. Code 693i), and will review, at the request of any officer retired or released from active service, without pay, for physical disability pursuant to a decision of a retiring board, the findings and decision of such retiring board, and in such a case will ascertain whether such officer incurred such physical disability in line of duty or as an incident of the service.

Within the terms of the statute, the Board is authorized to affirm or reverse, in whole or in part, the findings and decision of a retiring board, and to make such findings and decision in lieu thereof as are warranted by the evidence before the Board.

NAVAL SENTENCE REVIEW AND CLEMENCY BOARD

The Naval Sentence Review and Clemency Board was convened by a precept dated 17 April 1947 and is now functioning by a precept of the Acting Secretary of the Navy dated 1 April 1949. This Board considers all General Courts-Martial relative to the appropriateness of the sentences, and makes recommendations to the Secretary. The Board then promulgates the Secretary's approval of these courts. The Board also considers at established intervals requests from all General Courts-Martial confinees for clemency and makes recommendations to the Secretary. The Board then promulgates the Secretary's action on these clemency requests.

The Board also reviews those Summary Courts-Martial where the bad conduct discharges have not been previously remitted and makes recommendations to the Secretary. The Board is also assigned the duty of making recommendations to the Secretary regarding Navy and Marine Corps policy on matters of discipline and behavior.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND REPORTS

The Office of Budget and Reports has charge of the formulation and execution of the Navy Department's budget. It analyzes the estimates of the individual bureaus and offices and correlates them into a well-balanced program in accordance with approved plans and directives of the Secretary of the Navy. After funds have been appropriated by Congress, the Office revises the budgetary program to conform to specific funds and follows up the execution of that program.

OFFICE OF THE FISCAL DIRECTOR

The Office of the Fiscal Director, under the Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Navy, is charged with the following responsibilities: (*a*) to formulate, establish, supervise, and coordinate all policies and procedures affecting the finance, accounting, and auditing activities of the Navy; (*b*) to prescribe the type and content of all accounting and finance records to be maintained; and (*c*) to prepare or cause to be prepared reports which will provide information relative to commitments, obligations, and expenditures of Navy appropriations and funds.

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL

This Office provides legal services to the Navy Department in the field of commercial law. It is specifically charged with responsibility for all legal matters relating to procurement, contract termination, property disposition, renegotiation, research, and other matters pertaining to business or commercial law. It also performs such additional legal duties as are assigned to it from time to time by the Secretary, the Under Secretary, and the Assistant Secretaries. Branch offices designated as Office of Counsel are established in each of the contracting bureaus and offices of the Navy Department, as well as in field purchasing activities of the Navy Department at New York, Philadelphia, Chicago, and Los Angeles.

OFFICE OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

The Office of Industrial Relations is responsible to the Under Secretary of the Navy for the development of the Navy's civilian personnel program and for advising and assisting bureaus, offices, and shore activities in the application of the program throughout the departmental and field services. Its field of interest includes all matters relating to the employment, assignment, transfer, promotion, separation, performance rating, and training of civilian employees, as well as those relating to wage administration, classification, employee relations, safety engineering, and publishing Navy Civilian Personnel Instructions.

The Office acts for the Under Secretary of the Navy in interpreting established civilian personnel policies, and recommends changes in policy. It is responsible for coordinating the Department's over-all program so that uniform standards are maintained throughout the Naval Establishment.

OFFICE OF INDUSTRIAL SURVEY

The Office of Industrial Survey acts to keep the Secretary of the Navy informed as to the efficiency of operation of the industrial activities of the shore establishments of the Navy and the Marine Corps, including the effectiveness of utilization of personnel engaged in industrial work. The mission of this Office is to inspect naval industrial activities and report the results thereof to the Secretary, with pertinent observations and recommendations.

OFFICE OF THE MANAGEMENT ENGINEER

The Management Engineer acts as consultant and adviser to the Secretary, his Civilian Executive Assistants and their staffs on problems of business administration. He is responsible for advising and assisting them in developing and maintaining efficiency and economy in the operation of the Naval Establishment, with particular regard to matters of organization, staffing; administrative procedures, and the utilization of personnel, materials, and facilities. In this connection the Office of the Management Engineer plans for, reviews and coordinates management programs throughout the Navy Department and Shore Establishment. It also assists the heads of major activities (when required) in developing appropriate management staffs within such activities, and develops criteria and techniques for appraising performance.

OFFICE OF NAVAL MATERIAL

The office of Naval Material is headed by the Chief of Naval Material. It is the responsibility of the Chief of Naval Material, under the direction of the Secretary of the Navy, to effectuate policies and general procedures governing procurement, contracting, production, and utilization of materials and facilities, and for the planning related thereto; for the determination of stock levels and replenishment requirements, in collaboration with the Chief of Naval Operations; for the administration of inventory control systems; for the representation of Navy's

procurement requirements before other governmental agencies; for coordinating and directing the bureaus and offices of the Department of the Navy in determining the policies and methods related to the above to be followed by the Naval Establishment in meeting the material requirements of the operating forces, as determined by the Chief of Naval Operations; for the coordination and integration of industrial mobilization planning for the Naval Establishment; and for the development and coordination of Navy policy on labor and industrial relations.

The Office of Naval Material exercises coordination control over the Material Inspection Service and management control over the Supervising Inspectors and the Inspectors of Naval Material.

The objective of the Office of Naval Material is to render service to the Secretary of the Navy, the Under Secretary, the Assistant Secretaries, the Chief of Naval Operations, and to the Chiefs of bureaus and offices, with a view to facilitating the performance of their logistics functions.

Administrative Services Division.—Provides for all administrative services required by the Office of Naval Material, including assignment and separation of personnel, budget administration, mail distribution and messenger service, files, and related services.

Analysis and Review Division.—Serves as Staff to the Requirements Review Board and Committee and to the Office of Naval Material. Makes independent audits and reviews of major material and personnel programs of the Naval Establishment, and conducts statistical studies and surveys in administrative fields which are of primary concern to top management in the Department.

Procurement Policy Division.—Formulates and promulgates policies and general procedures governing activities of the Navy with respect to the procurement of supplies, facilities, and services. Reviews and evaluates compliance with such policies and procedures and issues such orders as may be required to assure compliance. Coordinates the procurement activities of the Navy with those of other segments of the Department of Defense.

Production Policy Division.—Formulates and promulgates policies and general procedures governing activities of the Navy with respect to the production of materials and products, and with respect to industrial mobilization planning and industrial mobilization planning budget. Reviews and evaluates compliance with such policies and procedures and issues such orders as may be required to assure compliance. Coordinates the production activities of the Navy with those of other segments of the Department of Defense, and acts as liaison with outside agencies in this field.

Field Services Division.—Formulates and promulgates general policies and procedures governing the field administration of Navy contracts with private industry. Reviews and evaluates compliance with such policies and procedures and issues such orders as may be required to assure compliance. Exercises management control over the offices of the Supervising Inspectors of Naval Material and the Inspectors of Naval Material. Exercises coordination control over all offices of the Material Inspection Service. Coordinates the inspection activities of the Navy with those of other segments of the Department of Defense.

Material Control Policy Division.—Formulates and promulgates policies and general procedures governing activities of the Navy with respect to facilities, determination of stock levels and replenishment requirements, inventory control, cataloging and property disposition. Reviews and evaluates compliance with such policies and procedures and issues such directives as may be required to assure compliance. Coordinates the above activities of the Navy with those of other branches of the military establishment.

OFFICE OF NAVAL PETROLEUM AND OIL SHALE RESERVES

The Office of Naval Petroleum Reserves was established in 1927 as a part of the Secretary's office. By a directive dated June 6, 1944, the duties and functions of the Office were redefined. The Office of Naval Petroleum and Oil Shale Reserves was established to take custody and charge of the reserves on behalf of the Secretary; to formulate plans and programs for the exploration, prospecting, protection, conservation, development, use and operation of the reserves, and for the production of oil therefrom, and to make recommendations to the Secretary with respect thereto; to execute such plans and programs as are duly approved; and to consult with the bureaus and other offices of the Navy Department and other Government departments and agencies to the extent necessary to obtain assistance to carry on the administration and control of the reserves, and for the production therefrom as authorized.

OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH

This Office was created and established in the Office of the Secretary of the Navy by the act of August 1, 1946 (Public, No. 588, 79th Cong.), and is charged with duties relating to the encouragement, promotion, planning, initiation and coordination of naval research; the conduct of naval research in augmentation of and in conjunction with the research and development conducted by the respective bureaus and other agencies and offices of the Department of the Navy; the supervision, administration, and control of activities within or on behalf of the Department of the Navy relating to patents, inventions, trade-marks, copyrights, royalty payments, and matters connected therewith; advising the Secretary of the Navy on all research matters and such developments as may be expected from research; advising the Chief of Naval Operations of the findings, trends, and potentialities of naval and other research; disseminating scientific information to interested bureaus and offices within the Department of the Navy and to other governmental or private agencies as may be appropriate; collaborating with the Chief of Naval Operations and the bureaus in the formulation of the principal development programs of the Navy; increasing the effectiveness of naval training by conducting research and development in the field of training devices, by studying and recommending training techniques, and by providing training devices, teaching aids, and training systems; and the operation of the Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, D. C., the Special Devices Center, Sands Point, Port Washington, Long Island, N. Y., and the Underwater Sound Reference Laboratory, Orlando, Fla.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

The mission of the Office of Public Relations is to keep the public informed of the activities of the Navy as an instrument of national security. Its functions are to advise the Secretary of the Navy on policies relative to public relations and dissemination of information, and of the public relations aspects of proposed operations and activities; to collect, coordinate, and disseminate public information originating within the Offices and Bureaus of the Department of the Navy, the shore establishment, and the fleet, and to coordinate and develop channels between the Navy and the public for the accomplishment of its mission; to stimulate public interest in naval activities by liaison with civilian organizations; and to maintain liaison with the Office of Public Information, Department of Defense.

REQUIREMENTS REVIEW BOARD

The Requirements Review Board is responsible for assuring that balance is maintained within and between Navy matériel and personnel procurement programs and for keeping procurement levels consistent with actual needs. The Board is to maintain such balance and consistency by direct action of the individual members in those matters for which each is administratively responsible.

REQUIREMENTS REVIEW COMMITTEE

The Requirements Review Committee assists the Requirements Review Board in the discharge of its responsibilities by keeping the major matériel and personnel procurement programs of the Navy under constant audit review. In performing this function the Committee gives consideration to the conformity of these programs to strategic requirements, to rates of use and attrition, to inventory levels, etc.

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS

The Office of the Chief of Naval Operations is organized in accordance with the provisions of Public Law 432 approved March 5, 1948, and Executive Order 9635 of September 29, 1945, as amended by Executive Order 9904 of November 13, 1947. The duties of this Office are also affected by the provisions of the National Security Act of 1947 approved July 26, 1947.

The Chief of Naval Operations is a member of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and as such participates in the strategic direction of our armed forces and is one of the principal military advisers to the President and the Secretary of Defense. With reference to his naval functions he—

(*a*) is the principal naval adviser to the President, the Secretary of Defense, and the Secretary of the Navy on the conduct of war, and principal naval adviser and naval executive to the Secretary of the Navy on the conduct of the activities of the Naval Establishment;

(*b*) is in command of the operating forces comprising the several fleets, seagoing forces, sea-frontier forces, district forces, and such of the shore establishment of the Navy and other forces and activities as may be assigned to the operating forces by the President or Secretary of the Navy;

(*c*) is responsible to the Secretary of the Navy for the use of the operating forces, including but not limited to, their training, readiness, and preparation for war, and plans therefor;

(*d*) is charged, under the direction of the Secretary of the Navy, with determining the personnel and material requirements of the operating forces, including the order in which ships, aircraft, surface craft weapons, and facilities are to be constructed, maintained, altered, repaired, and overhauled, and coordinates and directs the efforts of the bureaus and offices of the Department of the Navy as may be necessary to effectuate availability and distribution of the personnel and material required where and when they are needed; and

(*e*) is the next in succession to act as Secretary of the Navy during the temporary absence of the Secretary of the Navy, the Under Secretary of the Navy, the Assistant Secretary of the Navy, and the Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air.

The duties of the Vice Chief of Naval Operations, the various Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations, the Naval Inspector General, and the Chief of the General Planning Group are as follows:

(*a*) *Vice Chief of Naval Operations.*—The Vice Chief of Naval Operations is a member of the Joint Deputy Chiefs of Staff and as such participates in the strategic direction of the armed forces to the extent that authority is delegated to him by the Chief of Naval Operations with the approval of the Secretary of the Navy. With reference to his naval functions he exercises such executive authority with respect to the Naval Establishment as the Chief of Naval Operations may, with the approval of the Secretary of the Navy, delegate to him, and in case of the death, resignation, absence, or sickness of the Chief of Naval Operations, he shall, until otherwise directed by the President, perform the duties of the Chief of Naval Operations until his successor is appointed or such absence or sickness shall cease. Specifically, the Vice Chief of Naval Operations directs the activities of the General Planning Group, coordinates the efforts of the Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations, and performs such duties in connection with the other departments and agencies of the Military Establishment and the Government as are delegated to him by the Chief of Naval Operations. All orders issued by the Vice Chief of Naval Operations in performing duties assigned him are considered as emanating from the Chief of Naval Operations and have the full force and effect as such.

(*b*) *The General Planning Group.*—Coordinate and expedite planning of the Navy Department; allot planning tasks; review plans prepared in accordance with tasks allotted; exchange information on planning level; supervise compilation of policy statements and directives required of the office of the Chief of Naval Operations by the Fiscal Director or the Office of Budget and Reports.

(*c*) *Naval Inspector General.*—Inquiry into and report upon all matters affecting the efficiency and economy of the United States naval service (as directed by the Chief of Naval Operations); he shall make such inspections, investigations, and reports as may be required by law or directed by the Chief of Naval Operations or by higher authority; he shall propose, periodically, programs of inspections to the Chief of Naval Operations and he shall recommend additional inspections and investigations as may from time to time appear appropriate; maintenance of contact with other inspection agencies in the naval service.

(*d*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations* (*Personnel*).—Principal adviser to the Chief of Naval Operations on personnel matters; preparation and development of personnel plans and policies for naval personnel of the regular Navy and Naval Reserve; coordination of training of naval personnel except fleet and flight training; representation on joint personnel agencies.

(*e*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations* (*Administration*).—General administration of the Office of the Chief of Naval Operations; supervision of—(1) Pan American Affairs and U. S. Naval Missions; (2) Island Governments; (3) Naval Communications; (4) Naval Observatory; (5) Hydrographic Office; (6) Curator and Naval Records and Library; cognizance of naval district administrative affairs; liaison with the State Department and other Government departments; representation on joint administrative agencies.

(*f*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations* (*Operations*).—Formulation of strategic plans and policies; cognizance of organization, operational development and readiness, plans and operations of seagoing forces, sea frontiers and overseas

naval command areas; supervision of the Naval Intelligence Service, including the evaluation of operational information and dissemination thereof; cognizance of Politico-Military Affairs; representation on joint operational agencies; supervision of matters pertaining to the military application of atomic energy.

(*g*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations* (*Logistics*) [Except for logistic duties which are the responsibility of the Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Air)].—Initiation, development, and execution of logistic plans and policies; determination of matériel requirements of the Naval Establishment; control of the distribution and disposal of all materials for logistic support including petroleum throughout the Naval Establishment; integration and coordination of logistic plans and programs; coordination and direction of the construction and maintenance of naval vessels and bases; coordination and direction of logistic efforts of the bureaus and offices of the Navy Department; supervision of the Board of Inspection and Survey; coordination of naval logistic efforts with the Army and other Government agencies; representation on joint logistic agencies.

(*h*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations* (*Air*).—Principal adviser to the Chief of Naval Operations on aviation matters and development of guided missiles; correlation and coordination of military aspects, policies, plans, and logistics of naval aviation and development of guided missiles; representative of the Chief of Naval Operations, when appropriate, in major air matters and guided missile development; preparation, readiness, and logistic support of the aeronautical elements of the Naval Establishment; integration of Marine aviation within the naval aviation program; supervision and direction of policies and programs affecting the Naval Air Transportation Service; and cognizance over lighter-than-air activities; review, formulate requirements for and to guide, coordinate, and evaluate the development of guided missiles and related devices; representation on joint and civil aviation agencies; responsible for plans, readiness, and logistic support of the continental and extracontinental aviation shore establishment.

(*i*) *The Marine Corps and the Coast Guard.*—The Marine Corps and the Coast Guard, when under the Secretary of the Navy, are parts of the Naval Establishment. Their functions will be integrated with those of the Chief of Naval Operations. The respective Commandants deal directly with him on matters of common interest between the Marine Corps or the Coast Guard and the Chief of Naval Operations as may be appropriate in the discharge of his prescribed duties. The respective Commandants and their subordinates may deal directly with the Vice Chief of Naval Operations and the Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations on routine matters within the scope of duties assigned those officers.

(*j*) *The Bureaus and Offices of the Navy Department.*—The chiefs of bureaus and offices will have direct access to the Chief of Naval Operations in the same manner as the Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations. They and their subordinates will deal directly with the Vice Chief and Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations in such manner as to assist the Chief of Naval Operations in the execution of duties prescribed by Public Law 432 of the Eightieth Congress referred to in paragraph 1 of this Chapter. The functions and duties of the bureaus and offices remain as prescribed by statutes, Executive and General Orders.

BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS

The Bureau of Aeronautics is charged with such matters pertaining to naval aeronautics as may be prescribed by the Secretary of the Navy (sec. 8, act of July 12, 1921; 42 Stat. 140; 5 U. S. C. 455).

The Bureau of Aeronautics shall be responsible for the design, development, procurement, production, test, fitting out, maintenance, alteration, repair and material effectiveness of all Navy and Marine Corps aircraft (heavier-than-air, lighter-than-air, and pilotless), including components and equipment thereof, and photographic and aerological equipment; the research therein; and all pertinent functions relating thereto. Contracts for naval aircraft and aviation equipment of a technical, specialized nature. Provides for plant facilities as necessary to meet production programs. Schedules, in accordance with requirements, the production of naval aircraft, and naval aviation equipment and assists manufacturers in the production thereof, to the end that the various items may be delivered in the quantities, of the qualities, and at the times required. Collaborates with the Bureau of Yards and Docks, in the design, construction, and alteration of all aeronautic shore establishments. It exercises management control over, and maintains and repairs (within the capacity of station force) all aeronautic shore establishments. These activities are employed for conducting necessary research, tests, investigations, and developments to obtain suitable apparatus and material for naval purposes and for supporting the aviation functions of the Chief

of Naval Operations and the aviation operating forces of the Naval Establishment. Initially outfits and thereafter replenishes with aeronautical equipment and material all bases afloat and ashore from which naval aircraft operate. Supervises the service, repair, overhaul, and salvage of naval aircraft and aviation equipment. Redistributes Government-owned material, and settles termination claims under its cognizance.

BUREAU OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY

The Bureau of Medicine and Surgery safeguards the health of the Navy and the Marine Corps; and provides medical and dental care and treatment for sick and injured naval personnel, and such medical care as is authorized by law for naval dependents, civilian employees who suffer occupational injury or illness, and certain other specific categories of persons.

The Bureau's detailed functions are as follows:

(1) Provides for the organization and administration of the naval medical and dental installations, including naval hospitals, naval medical centers, dispensaries, medical supply depots, medical laboratories, and technical schools for Medical Department personnel.

(2) Establishes professional standards for clinical methods and procedures in medical, dental, and nursing care and treatment.

(3) Studies, plans, and directs the dental practices in the Naval Establishment.

(4) Determines, in collaboration with other Bureaus concerned, standards of environmental sanitation, industrial hygiene, and other measures for the prevention of disease or injury within the Naval Establishment; and provides for the inspection of the sanitary condition of the naval service.

(5) Initiates and directs research in the fields of general medicine and dentistry, including preventive medical procedures, the medical aspects of atomic defense, and medicinal and dental substances, remedies, materials, and devices; in the physical and mental characteristics and the endurance capabilities of the human being; and in the physiological problems pertinent to the naval service; and adopts for use such devices or procedures developed in the sciences of medicine, dentistry, and surgery as will increase military efficiency.

(6) Develops the physical standards and provides for the physical examination of persons for entrance into the naval service, and for retention therein.

(7) Maintains and services medical records for naval and ex-naval personnel.

(8) Plans, coordinates, and recommends concerning professional qualifications, complements, assignments, and duties of Medical Department personnel.

(9) Provides for the professional education and training of personnel of the Medical, Dental, Medical Service, Nurse, and Hospital Corps.

(10) Administers civilian personnel employed at those commands and organizations established as separate activities over which the Bureau exercises control.

(11) Conducts studies and initiates action or recommendations on the design, construction, and alteration of medical and dental installations, including hospital ships.

(12) Controls the preparation of specifications for medical and dental materials used in the Naval Establishment, and the procurement, receipt, inspection, storage, distribution, care, custody and issue of, and accounting for, such materials.

(13) Compiles and analyzes detailed statistical data on sickness, disease and injuries.

(14) Administers all matters pertaining to the care and disposition of the remains of deceased naval personnel.

BUREAU OF NAVAL PERSONNEL

1. (*a*) The Bureau of Naval Personnel is charged with, and responsible for, the procurement, education, training, welfare, discipline, and distribution of officers and enlisted personnel of the Navy, including the Naval Reserve and the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, except the professional education of officers, nurses, and enlisted personnel of the Medical Department.

(*b*) It is responsible for libraries on ships and in shore stations throughout the Naval Establishment.

(*c*) It is charged with the upkeep and operation of the following, and with their repair:

Naval Academy,
Postgraduate schools,
Naval War College,
Schools for the training of naval personnel,

Training stations,
Naval Home,
Naval Reserve activities except aviation,

and with the direction of receiving ships and stations.

2. It issues, records, and enforces the orders of the Secretary of the Navy to the individual officers of the Navy and of the Naval Reserve.

3. It has under its direction recruiting stations, and supervises the enlistment and discharge of all enlisted persons.

4. It has under its direction the organization and administration of the Naval Reserve, and provides for the mobilization of all these Reserves.

5. It has cognizance of transportation for all naval personnel except the Marine Corps.

6. It establishes the complements and allowances of ships and shore activities.

7. It keeps the records of service of all officers and men, and prepares an annual Navy Register and Naval Reserve Register for publication.

8. It is charged with all matters pertaining to application for appointments and commissions in the Navy and with the preparation of such appointments and commissions for signature.

9. It is charged with the preparation, revision, and enforcement of all regulations governing uniforms, and with the distribution of general orders and regulations.

10. Questions of naval discipline, rewards, and punishments are submitted by this Bureau for the action of the Secretary of the Navy. The records of all general courts martial and courts of inquiry involving the personnel of the Navy are, before final action, referred to this Bureau for comment and recommendation as to disciplinary features.

11. It receives all reports of services performed by individual officers or enlisted personnel.

12. It is charged with the enforcement of regulations and instructions regarding naval ceremonies and naval etiquette.

13. It is charged with the supervision of the welfare and recreational activities of the naval service except those under the cognizance of the Marine Corps.

14. It is charged with the administration of the Servicemen's Dependents Allowance Act of 1942, as amended.

15. It is charged with the supervision and control of naval places of confinement.

BUREAU OF ORDNANCE

The Bureau of Ordnance shall be responsible for the design, development, procurement, manufacture, distribution, maintenance, repair, alteration, and material effectiveness of naval ordnance; the research therein; and all pertinent functions relating thereto, including the control of storage and terminal facilities for, and the storage and issue of, ammunition and ammunition details.

Except as otherwise prescribed by the Secretary of the Navy, the Bureau of Ordnance shall exercise technical control, in addition to that implicit in the responsibilities enumerated above, of the operating standards and procedures for all offensive and defensive ordnance and all components and equipments pertaining thereto, and shall exercise management control of those commands and organizations established as separate activities of the shore establishment whose primary functions are:

(*a*) Research in, and design, development, manufacture, test, inspection, alteration and overhaul of naval offensive and defensive ordnance, the components thereof, and the equipments pertaining thereto.

(*b*) Storage and issue of ammunition and ammunition details.

BUREAU OF SHIPS

The duties of the Bureau of Ships are performed under the authority of the Secretary of the Navy, and its orders are considered as emanating from him, and have full force and effect as such (54 Stat. 493; 5 U. S. C. 430). The Chief of the Bureau is appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years (54 Stat. 493; 5 U. S. C. 435). The Deputy and Assistant Chief performs the duties of the Chief in the latter's absence (54 Stat. 493; 5 U. S. C. 448).

The Bureau of Ships is responsible for the general design, structural strength, stability, and seaworthiness of all ships and floating craft of the Navy, except aircraft, and except floating craft under the cognizance of the Bureau of Yards and Docks.

It is responsible for the preparation of preliminary plans or approximate data, or both, showing the designs of new ships in accordance with the military characteristics recommended by the General Board and approved by the Secretary of the Navy, and for the preparation of final designs of new vessels in consultation with other bureaus.

It is responsible for all that relates to details of designing, building, fitting out, repairing, and altering of hulls, permanent fittings, and main machinery, including its related equipment used for propulsion of naval vessels, district craft (except floating craft of the Bureau of Yards and Docks), and small boats.

It has similar responsibility in connection with auxiliary machinery not associated with propulsion equipment, including all pumps, distilling apparatus, refrigerating apparatus, air-conditioning apparatus, steering gear, anchor windlass, deck machinery, air compressors, heating systems, and piping systems.

It has cognizance of all that relates to electric generating sets and storage batteries; the generation and distribution of electric power on board ships for all purposes; all means of interior communication; all electrical methods of signaling, internal and external; all other electrical apparatus on board ship, except fire-control instruments and motors and control appliances used to operate machinery under the specific cognizance of other bureaus; and all appliances and articles of equipage and supplies on its approved allowance list.

It is responsible for the design and procurement of all radio, radar, and sonar equipage, radiological instruments, and special devices used by the naval communication service together with research and development thereof, except aircraft and ordnance electronics devices which are responsibilities of the Bureau of Aeronautics and the Bureau of Ordnance, respectively. It is responsible for installation and maintenance of radio, radar, and sonar apparatus ashore and afloat.

The Bureau is responsible for the provision of facilities and arrangements for salvaging vessels.

It has administrative supervision of the drydocking of all vessels and district craft and of the operating and cleaning of drydocks and marine railways.

It is charged with the design, development, and procurement planning for materials and appliances for defense against gas attacks, except as specifically assigned to other cognizance; for diving gear and experimental diving units, respiratory protective devices, paravanes and mine-sweeping gear, office labor saving devices for ships and certain shore activities, mess and galley equipment, ground tackle and towing gear, life-saving equipment and navigational equipment.

It is responsible for the quality control of all petroleum products for the fleet. It prepares specifications and recommendations for the purchase on annual contracts of consumable engineering supplies and conducts tests for determining the quality which these supplies must meet. It prepares the specifications for lubricating oil purchased by the Navy.

It prepares specifications and prescribes tests for material, equipment, and machinery under its cognizance. It is represented on many of the national standardization and engineering bodies, and on the various Federal specifications committees.

The Bureau is charged with the management control and the upkeep, operation, and repair (within the capacity of station force) of the following activities:

David W. Taylor Model Basin, Carderock, Md.

Naval Engineering Experiment Station, Annapolis, Md.

Naval Code and Signal Laboratory, Washington, D. C.

Navy Experimental Diving Unit, Naval Gun Factory, Washington, D. C.

Navy Navigational Instrument Repair Facility, Naval Observatory, Washington, D. C.

Navy Underwater Sound Laboratory, New London, Conn.

Office of the Supervisor of Salvage, New York, N. Y.

Material Laboratory, New York Naval Shipyard.

Naval Boiler and Turbine Laboratory, Philadelphia Naval Shipyard.

Industrial Test Laboratory, Philadelphia Naval Shipyard.

Navy Mine Countermeasures Station, Panama City, Fla.

Naval Computing Machine Laboratory, St. Paul, Minn.

Industrial Department, Naval Station, San Diego, Calif.

Navy Electronics Laboratory, San Diego, Calif.

Naval Radiological Defense Laboratory, San Francisco Naval Shipyard.

These activities are employed for conducting necessary research, tests, investigations, and developments to obtain suitable apparatus and material for naval purposes.

The Bureau has been delegated authority to act for the Navy Department in the administration of the Armed Services Electro-Standards Agency located at Fort Monmouth, N. J. The purpose of this agency, known as ASESA, is the standardization of electronic parts and of associated electrical material and equipment required by the three military departments.

The Bureau is charged with the management control of all United States Naval Shipyards. These shipyards are concerned with the design, construction, and repair of naval vessels and such manufacturing work as may be assigned. They furnish logistic support to the fleet, including local reserve units.

In addition, the Bureau maintains in the field, Offices of Supervisor of Shipbuilding and Naval Inspector of Ordnance, Industrial Manager, Assistant Industrial Manager, and Inspector of Machinery. The Supervisor of Shipbuilding and Naval Inspector of Ordnance and Inspector of Machinery Offices inspect machinery and materials generally entering into the construction or repair of vessels. The Offices of Industrial Manager and Assistant Industrial Manager are responsible for the inspection of naval vessels being overhauled or converted in private shipyards where there are no Supervisor of Shipbuilding and Naval Inspector of Ordnance Offices.

The Bureau nominates to the Bureau of Naval Personnel specially qualified officers for engineering duty at sea and on shore.

It compiles and issues instructions for the care, operation, and maintenance of material, equipment, and machinery under its cognizance and prepares and issues bulletins of official information on these subjects.

To perform the functions for which the Chief of the Bureau is responsible, the Bureau is organized as follows:

Chief of Bureau.
- Deputy and Assistant Chief of Bureau.
  - Fiscal Division.
  - Contract Division.
- Assistant Chief of Bureau for Administration.
  - Administrative Management Division.
  - Naval Reserve Division.
  - Office Services Division.
  - Publications Division.
  - Naval Personnel Division.
  - Civilian Personnel Division.
- Assistant Chief of Bureau for Ships.
  - Ship Design Division.
  - Ship Technical Division.
  - Materials Control Division.
- Assistant Chief of Bureau for Electronics.
  - Electronics Design and Development Division.
  - Electronics Logistics Division.
  - Electronics Shore Division.
  - Electronics Ship and Amphibious Division.
- Assistant Chief of Bureau for Field Activities.
  - Management Planning and Review Division.
  - Industrial Capacity Division.
  - Facilities Division.
  - Industrial Relations Division.
- Assistant Chief of Bureau for Research and Development.
  - Materials Development, Standards and Specifications Division.
  - Planning and Technical Security Division.
  - Applied Science Division.
  - Nuclear Power Division.

BUREAU OF SUPPLIES AND ACCOUNTS

The duties of the Bureau of Supplies and Accounts are performed under the authority of the Secretary of the Navy, and its orders are considered as emanating from him and have full force and effect as such. The Bureau is directed by a Chief who has the additional title of Paymaster General and who is appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of 4 years. The Deputy and Assistant Chief of the Bureau performs the duties of the Chief in the latter's absence.

The Bureau develops plans, conducts research, formulates policies, and specifies procedures to be followed in the performance of supply and fiscal functions afloat and ashore.

The Bureau exercises supervision over the operation of supply, disbursing and accounting activities of the Navy. These include the Field Branch, Cleveland, Ohio; naval supply centers; naval supply depots; supply annexes; naval storehouses; inspection offices; disbursing offices; fuel annexes; market offices; material catalog office; overseas air cargo terminals; purchasing offices; ship's stores; Navy Exchanges, and Navy commissary stores; supply corps schools; and cargo handling battalions.

The detailed functions of the Bureau and its field activities are as follows:

Supervising the procurement, receipt, custody, warehousing, and issuance of Navy supplies and materials, exclusive of medical items, ammunition, projectiles, mines and explosives.

The control and administration of the Navy Stock Fund, the Naval Working Fund, the Navy Management Fund, and the Clothing and Small Stores Fund, and the stocks of material and supplies procured with these funds.

The coordination of the operation of the Navy Supply System and the performance of the supply functions within that system, with the advice of the other bureaus.

Paying for all articles and services procured for the Navy; paying pay rolls, military and civilian; paying allotments of Navy personnel and family allowances to their dependents; and arranging for funds required by Navy disbursing officers.

Administering a centralized storage program for the Naval Shore Establishment, involving the reporting as required of the use of all storage space, the allocation of storage space in naval supply depots, and naval supply centers, and recommendations for the increase, decrease, and transfer of storage facilities to meet over-all Navy requirements; recommending to the field action relative to modifications of lay-out and operation to meet changing requirements and to increase efficiency.

Authorizing and supervising the transportation of Navy property, civilian personnel, and the household goods of Navy personnel, both military and civilian.

Chartering merchant vessels for transportation purposes; the loading and unloading of cargo ships; and procuring, operating, and administering cargo terminal facilities, to include the procuring and assigning of stevedores.

Preparing information and instructions regarding income tax, and the dissemination thereof throughout the Naval Establishment.

Preparing and revising the Navy Travel Instructions, jointly with the Bureau of Naval Personnel and the Headquarters, U. S. Marine Corps.

Establishing operating procedures and furnishing technical direction to naval activities on matters concerning handling, warehousing, shipping and stevedoring to the end that naval materials may be expeditiously handled into and through naval activities at a minimum cost and with the least expenditure of manpower, storage and shipping space.

Recommending to the Bureau of Yards and Docks action relative to the location, design, construction, and equipment of storehouses and other supply facilities ashore.

Recommending to the Bureau of Ships action relative to space and equipment requirements of supply activities afloat.

Coordinating the assembly of the materials required for the initial establishment of supply components of advance bases and determining storage and space requirements in connection with the movement of such materials.

Coordinating the compilation and arranging for the printing of Catalog of Navy Material and Department of the Navy specifications, and supervising the upkeep of stocks of these specifications and of the Navy stock of federal specifications.

Preparing budget estimates and controlling the expenditure of sums required for freight, fuel, clothing, and subsistence of Navy personnel, and for the maintenance of Navy supply, disbursing, and accounting activities ashore.

Recommending to the Bureau of Naval Personnel action relative to the education and training of officers of the Supply Corps and their assignment to duty.

Developing new containers and the preservation, packing, and packaging methods for the Navy and Marine Corps.

Supervising the issuance of United States Savings Bonds purchased by Navy personnel, both military and civilian.

Exercising material cognizance over all food products and their development and use in the Navy, and exercising technical controls over general messes of the Navy (except naval hospital messes).

Keeping and auditing the property and money accounts of the Naval Establishment, including accounts of all manufacturing and operating expenses at yards and stations, keeping inventory records relating to the plant properties, facilities, and

capital equipment owned in whole or in part by the Navy and Marine Corps; directing naval cost accounting; and rendering the essential periodic and special reports as required by law.

Determination of accounting accuracy of contractors' cost representations where such costs are the basis for contract price negotiations and/or reimbursement, including Army and Air Force contracts where assigned.

BUREAU OF YARDS AND DOCKS

The Bureau of Yards and Docks is responsible, with certain exceptions, for the design, planning, development, procurement, construction, alteration, cost estimates, and inspection at all shore activities of the Naval Establishment, of public works, public utilities, construction transportation, and weight-handling equipment, except that of the Marine Corps and such equipment as is assigned to another bureau or office.

The Bureau is responsible also for the repair of the facilities enumerated above, when beyond the capacity of the local force employed, at all activities, with funds supplied by the bureau or office having management control; for determining and authorizing the rates of sale of utility services to private parties, coordinate branches of the Government, and welfare activities within the Naval Establishment; for the acquisition and disposal of real estate, and the maintenance of records thereof, except for Marine Corps leases, and the custody of real property no longer required for the use to which assigned; for making an annual survey, and estimating the funds required for maintenance of public works, public utilities, and construction, transportation, and weight-handling equipment at all shore activities of the Navy, and submitting appropriate recommendations in connection therewith to the responsible bureaus and offices having management control; for coordinating the procurement of utility services required by shore activities of the Naval Establishment; for maintaining liaison for the Navy Department with all public and private interests in regard to off-station access roads, housing, and related community facilities and services serving the shore establishment; and for maintaining a record of the location of all automotive vehicles of the Navy, and assigning Navy registration numbers thereto.

The Bureau of Yards and Docks exercises technical control, with certain exceptions, in addition to that implicit in the responsibilities enumerated above, of the alteration, repair, and upkeep of public works and public utilities, and the operating standards and procedures pertaining thereto; the repair and upkeep of, and operating standards and procedures for, construction, transportation, and weight-handling equipment, except Marine Corps equipment and specialized equipment assigned for technical control to another bureau or office; civil engineering standards and procedures; fire prevention and fire protection at shore activities, except for aircraft crash fires and explosive and ammunition fires; organization, equipment, and operational procedures of the Naval Construction Forces; operation of automotive vehicles insofar as public laws pertain and the Secretary of the Navy directs; all rental housing under the jurisdiction of the Navy Department; standard limitations of expenditures for repair and alteration of public quarters of the Navy, and for repair and replacement of furniture therein, including the preparation and promulgation of allowance lists of furniture for public quarters.

The Bureau of Yards and Docks exercises management control, with certain exceptions, of those commands and organizations established as separate activities of the shore establishment whose primary functions are the organization and equipping of units of the Naval Construction Forces; research, test, and development pertaining to public works construction materials and methods; representing the Bureau of Yards and Docks within a specifically prescribed geographic area; and supervising the construction, repair, and upkeep of public works and public utilities.

In order to accomplish the design, construction, repair, and operation of public works facilities at advanced bases, the Bureau has been instrumental in organizing and placing in service naval personnel known as Construction Battalions (Seabees). A Construction Battalion consists of approximately 32 officers and 1,100 enlisted men who are all qualified engineering and construction personnel, with a sufficient diversity of ratings to perform any and all tasks, the accomplishment of which is a responsibility of this Bureau.

Members of the Construction Battalions are trained in military tactics and have participated in and experienced combat in every theater of war.

Construction Battalion Detachments, composed of 7 officers and 270 men, usually take over the base maintenance work from those regular battalions which

have completed the base construction, and which have been assigned to other construction work or have been inactivated.

Construction Battalion Detachments may also comprise smaller groups of men specially organized for particular assignments and may be transferred immediately to other destinations upon completion of the task. The complement of such units is not constant.

The work of the Bureau and its attendant field activities is administered by officers of the Civil Engineer Corps, United States Navy, headed by the Chief of the Bureau, who is an officer of the Civil Engineer Corps, United States Navy, and also Chief of Civil Engineers, United States Navy, appointed for a term of 4 years, who now holds the temporary rank of rear admiral, and an Assistant Chief of the Bureau, also an officer of the Civil Engineer Corps, United States Navy.

For administrative purposes the work of the Bureau is divided into four organizational components, each headed and administered by a commissioned officer of the Civil Engineer Corps, United States Navy, with following titles: Assistant Chief for Administrative Management; Assistant Chief for Business Management; Assistant Chief for Operations; Assistant Chief for Plans and Research. In addition there is a Chief Inspector, Bureau of Yards and Docks.

MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE

The Military Sea Transportation Service provides, under one authority, centralized control, operation and administration of sea transportation for personnel (including the transportation of sick and wounded), material, petroleum products, ammunition, mail, and other cargoes for all agencies or departments of the Department of Defense (excluding personnel and cargo transported by units of the Fleet) and as authorized or directed for other government agencies or departments of the United States subject to established priorities.

OFFICE OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF THE NAVY

The Judge Advocate General is the legal advisor to the Secretary of the Navy and exercises cognizance over all matters of law arising in the administration of the Naval Establishment (except procurement legal matters).

The Office of the Judge Advocate General is composed of:

Military Law Division.—Exercises general supervision over the legal aspects of the administration of naval justice; reviews for legal sufficiency the records of all courts-martial and of naval boards; prepares opinions thereon and initiates action to correct errors of law.

Administrative Law Division.—Handles legal matters, including determination of legal questions, arising out of the application of law to the administration of personnel, uniformed and civilian, with special reference to their appointment, promotion, retirement and separation, pay and allowances, housing and quarters, travel allowances, and dependency benefits; to the administration of insular possessions under naval government; and to the disposition of matters relating to orders of the civil courts, the appearance of witnesses in civil cases involving the government, and the extradition and delivery of naval personnel to civil authority; provides legal review for revision of proposed changes in Navy Regulations, General Orders, and Bureau Manuals; prepares Annotations of Laws Relating to the Navy.

General Law Division.—Handles all matters of admiralty law and negotiates the settlement of claims for damages caused by naval vessels; adjudicates or prepares for litigation tort claims for or against the Navy; advises offices of the Navy Department affected by international law problems and handles matters relating to the operation of foreign claims commissions, leased-base agreements and military government; supervises and coordinates legal assistance for naval personnel and dependents throughout the naval service; prepares and proposes action to anticipate, adjust and settle tax problems arising from liabilities affecting the Navy Department asserted by Federal, State, and local tax authorities.

Legislative Division.—Drafts proposed legislation, and conducts legislative liaison (except as to appropriations) for the Navy Department. Prepares or coordinates reports and communications to Congress; supplies information of Congressional activities to bureaus and offices of the Navy Department.

Administrative Division.—Assignment of special duty only (law specialist) officers; organization and training of Volunteer Naval Reserve Law Units; preparation of the budget; supervision of the procurement of civilian personnel; assignment of military personnel; maintenance of the law library, central records, mail and supply branch; issuance of publications; and liaison with regard to security classification control.

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Special Projects Division.—Exercises general supervision over Naval Law Manual; Congressional Investigative clearance; Library of Congress Legislative Reference Liaison; Naval Reserve Legal Training Publications; and JAG Journal.

Special Assistants.—Consist of the members of the Court Martial Board of Review, the Public Information Officer, and the consultants to the Judge Advocate General.

HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS

The Commandant of the Marine Corps, who is appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years, is charged with and responsible for the procurement, discharge, education, training, discipline, and distribution of officers and enlisted personnel of the Marine Corps, including the Marine Corps Reserve, and its equipment, supply, administration, and general efficiency.

The Assistant to the Commandant is the Commandant's principal adviser and performs the duties of Chief of Staff. He also assists in coordinating the work of the separate divisions and staff departments and performs the duties of the Commandant in the latter's absence.

Headquarters Marine Corps, under the direction of the Commandant, is composed of the following agencies:

Offices of the Commandant:
- Administrative Division.
- Division of Plans and Policies.
- Division of Public Information.
- Division of Aviation.
- Division of Reserve.
- Division of Recruiting.
- Inspection Division.
- Historical Division.
- Personnel Department.
- Supply Department.

These agencies, under the direction of the below designated officer-heads, perform the functions as indicated.

The Administrative Officer is responsible for administration of civilian personnel and placement of enlisted personnel at Headquarters, operation of services affecting Headquarters as a whole, and operation of Headquarters communications office, advises operating officials on organization, methods and procedures.

The Director, Division of Plans and Policies, under the direction of the Commandant, formulates Marine Corps policy and develops plans for personnel, intelligence, operations, supply, equipment and training, maintains liaison regarding these matters with other agencies, and is responsible for the organization and training of all Marine Corps elements other than Marine Corps aviation.

The Director of Public Information, acting for the Commandant of the Marine Corps, has supervision over and is responsible for all public relations of the Marine Corps.

The Director of Aviation, as Assistant Commandant (Air) of the Marine Corps, is adviser to the Commandant of the Marine Corps on aviation matters; as Assistant Chief of Naval Operations (Marine Corps Aviation) is liaison officer between the Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Air) and the Commandant of the Marine Corps; is responsible for planning, organization, equipment, training, deployment, promotions, and distribution of personnel, and for budgetary matters for Marine Corps Aviation.

The Director, Marine Corps Reserve, has supervision over matters relating to ground units of the Organized Marine Corps Reserve and all classes of the Volunteer Marine Corps Reserve.

The Director of Recruiting carries out the policies of the Commandant respecting entry into the service and administers the various recruiting activities of the Marine Corps.

The Inspector General makes periodic inspections and special investigations when ordered by the Commandant, making written reports containing findings of fact and recommendations concerning irregularities or for the improvement of the efficiency of the activity inspected. The Inspector General is further required to direct the audit of all nonappropriated funds of the Marine Corps.

The Director of Marine Corps History collects data and maintains historical archives of the Marine Corps composed of official and unofficial documents, records, reports and publications; compiles historical data and prepares monographs, articles, reports and history. Checks manuscripts, articles, radio pro-

grams, illustrations, etc., for historical accuracy when prepared by sources outside the division.

The Director of Personnel, Marine Corps, under the direction of the Commandant of the Marine Corps, is charged with the procurement and appointment of officer personnel; with the classification, assignment, promotion, military histories, separation, and retirement of officer and enlisted personnel. The Director of Personnel is also charged in like manner with the administration of discipline; decorations and medals; morale; welfare; recreation; post exchanges; civil readjustment; casualties; family allowances; target practice; and settlement of claims for terminal leave pay: with the adjudication of claims; with the preparation, revision, and issue of regulations and instructions to the service; with the keeping of records and reports and furnishing returns and reports in connection with the administration of the personnel and organization of the Marine Corps. He is charged with the determination of responsibility for overpayments and loss, damage, or destruction of Government property and funds; and with such other duties as may be prescribed by the Commandant of the Marine Corps.

The Quartermaster General of the Marine Corps is head of the Supply Department.

The Supply Department has the responsibility of procuring, storing, and distributing all supplies for the Marine Corps. In addition to combat material, it provides for subsistence, construction material and labor; has jurisdiction over quarters, barracks, and other public buildings provided for officers and enlisted personnel, and repairs, alterations and improvements thereto; vehicles for the transportation of troops and supplies; furnishes means of transportation for movement of troops; and prints and issues blank forms for the Marine Corps.

Likewise, this Department has cognizance over all matters relating to the payment of pay and allowances of Marine Corps and attached Navy personnel and to the administrative audit and analyses of accounts and returns of Disbursing Officers, and the issuance of Savings Bonds. This Department has the responsibility for the disbursement of all monies necessary for the payment for all equipment, supplies, maintenance and services from funds appropriated by the Congress for the Marine Corps.

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

The Secretary of the Air Force is the head of the Department of the Air Force and is responsible for the supervision of all matters pertaining to its operation, and for the performance of such duties as may be prescribed by law or enjoined upon him by the President and the Secretary of Defense.

UNDER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

The Under Secretary is responsible to the Secretary of the Air Force for the formulation and general supervision, within the Department of the Air Force, of policies relating to: procurement, production, and related industrial matters; contract renegotiation; industrial mobilization; supply, research, and development; maintenance and transportation; industrial security, industrial mobilization, and matters involving the aircraft industries. The Under Secretary is a member of the Munitions Board and the Research and Development Board. In the absence or disability of the Secretary of the Air Force, the Under Secretary acts as the Secretary of the Air Force.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE (MANAGEMENT)

The Assistant Secretary is responsible to the Secretary of the Air Force for the formulation and general supervision within the Department of the Air Force of the policies relating to the organization and management of the Department, including budgetary affairs, fiscal affairs, and cost control. He monitors the personnel program of the Air Force Department including civilian and military personnel affairs, the Secretary's Personnel Council, the Board for the Correction of Military Records and the Loyalty-Security Program. He is a member of the Office Secretary of Defense Personnel Policy Board and a member of the Management Committee, Office Secretary of Defense. In the absence or the disability of the Secretary and the Under Secretary he acts as Secretary of the Air Force.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE (CIVIL AFFAIRS)

The Assistant Secretary is responsible to the Secretary of the Air Force for the formulation and the general supervision, within the Department of the Air Force, of policies relating to: Air Reserve, Air National Guard, Air Reserve Officers Training Corps, Civil Air Patrol, Air Scouts; and the coordination of Civil Air matters in the national interest. He is responsible for the acquisition, utilization, and disposal of military installations; monitors and directs the Air Force Housing program. He represents the Department of the Air Force on such boards and committees to which the Secretary of the Air Force may appoint him. In the absence or disability of both the Secretary and the Under Secretary of the Air Force and the other Assistant Secretary he acts as the Secretary of the Air Force.

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

The Director of Public Relations advises and represents the Secretary and the Chief of Staff on public relations matters. He maintains liaison between the Air Force and the Office of Public Information, Office of the Secretary of Defense. He coordinates and monitors public information activities of Air Force field installations in accordance with prescribed public relations policies.

DIRECTOR OF LEGISLATION AND LIAISON

The Director of Legislation and Liaison is responsible to the Secretary of the Air Force for the formulation, coordination, and general supervision of the Air Force legislative program, with the exception of appropriation bills, which is the responsibility of the Deputy Chief of Staff, Comptroller. He supervises the preparation of proposed legislation and executive orders affecting the Department of the Air Force, provides reports and studies, and conducts projects incident thereto. He monitors congressional inquiries, correspondence, and investigations. He maintains liaison with the Congress, the Executive Office of the President, the Secretary of Defense and other governmental agencies in connection with the aforementioned matters.

GENERAL COUNSEL

The General Counsel is the final authority on all legal questions arising within or referred to the Department of the Air Force. He reports directly to the Secretary of the Air Force. The General Counsel furnishes advice upon request to all levels on legal aspects of all procurement activities. The General Counsel furnishes advice upon request to the Secretary, Under Secretary and Assistant Secretaries of the Department of the Air Force on legal aspects of all other matters coming within their respective jurisdictions. He is not responsible for supervision of the administration of military justice.

THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE PERSONNEL COUNCIL

The Secretary of the Air Force Personnel Council consists of the Air Force Personnel Board, the Air Force Disability Review Board, the Air Force Board of Review, the Air Force Discharge Review Board, the Air Force Decorations Board, and the Air Force Panel of Joint Clemency and Parole Board. It is responsible for determining such military personnel actions as may be directed by the Secretary or enjoined by Public Law; such action being taken for and in the name of the Secretary of the Air Force.

CHIEF OF STAFF

The Chief of Staff, United States Air Force, under the direction of the Secretary of the Air Force, exercises command over the United States Air Force and assigned supporting forces and is charged with the duty of carrying into execution all lawful orders and directives of superior authority transmitted to him. He is responsible for the formulation and establishment of policies and plans to accomplish the Air Force mission and for their execution. He is the principal military advisor to the President, the Secretary of Defense and to the Secretary of the Air Force on the employment of the Air Force in war and the principal military advisor and executive to the Secretary of the Air Force on the activities of the United States Air Force. He further serves as a member of the War Council and the Joint Chiefs of Staff of the National Military Establishment.

VICE CHIEF OF STAFF

The Vice Chief of Staff assists the Chief of Staff in the discharge of the latter's duties and in his absence performs his functions.

ASSISTANT VICE CHIEF OF STAFF

The Assistant Vice Chief of Staff assists and advises the Chief of Staff and the Vice Chief of Staff and acts for them in matters delegated to his authority. He is responsible for administrative procedures and coordination within the Air Staff.

THE SURGEON GENERAL

The Surgeon General, United States Air Force, advises the Secretary of the Air Force and the Chief of Staff, United States Air Force, on all matters pertaining to the health of Air Force personnel, and advises the Director of Medical Services, Department of Defense, on United States Air Force medical matters. He administers all medical services of the United States Air Force and plans, directs and supervises the Care of Flyer Program, the Aviation Medicine Program, and the Hospitalization Program.

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL

The Inspector General administers the inspection of the internal structure, the combat quality, the administrative efficiency, and the logistic capabilities of the Air Force. He conducts all investigations, within Air Force jurisdiction, concerning the integrity or security of the Air Force and the conduct or loyalty of its personnel; maintains close liaison and coordination with all civil law enforcement agencies—federal, state, and municipal; enforces security, including atomic energy security; supervises and inspects all Air Force police and has jurisdiction over all matters pertaining to their use and to military discipline, including the confinement and rehabilitation of prisoners of the United States Air Force.

SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY BOARD

The Scientific Advisory Board advises the Chief of Staff of the latest developments in the various fields of science of interest to the Air Force. It studies scientific research problems affecting the future of the Air Force, with a specific view toward new development in aircraft, weapons, and equipment. The Board also reviews and evaluates long-range plans for research and development and advises the Chief of Staff as to the adequacy of the Air Force program. The members of the Board serve as a pool of consultants from their respective fields of science to the various activities of the Air Force and present recommendations for the organization of research and development, with emphasis on the ways and means of obtaining close cooperation with the scientific world.

MANPOWER GROUP

The Manpower Group studies Air Force activities with respect to the mission, work-load, personnel requirements, effectiveness in the utilization of personnel resources, and over-all economy of operations and advises the Chief of Staff of ways and means to increase the effectiveness and efficiency of Air Force operations.

SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR RESERVE FORCES

The Special Assistant for Reserve Forces coordinates the over-all planning and implementation of the United States Air Force Reserve Forces programs and acts as principal advisor to and assists the Chief of Staff on all matters concerning the Air Force Reserve, the Air National Guard, the Air Force Reserve Officers' Training Corps, the Civil Air Patrol, and the Air Scouts.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR STAFF

The Secretary of the Air Staff is the executive agent to the Assistant Vice Chief of Staff for matters pertaining to the internal administration of Headquarters United States Air Force. He is specifically responsible for the Staff Services and Policy Divisions, and is generally responsible for operating an administrative program for Headquarters United States Air Force.

AIR ADJUTANT GENERAL

The Air Adjutant General is responsible for the publication of orders and instructions of Headquarters United States Air Force and the personnel administration of officers assigned thereto; the administration within the Air Force of the Postal service, the records administration program, the design and standardization of Air Force forms; the procurement, printing and distribution of Air Force publications; the providing of correspondence, mail, records, filing, references, reproduction, message centers, and messenger services for Headquarters United States Air Force; the maintenance of photographic records and services; and the maintenance and servicing of current personnel records of all United States Air Force personnel on active service and retired.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, COMPTROLLER

The Deputy Chief of Staff, Comptroller assembles and evaluates elements of information necessary for the efficient management of the United States Air Force; advises and assists the Chief of Staff and the Air Staff in the attainment of integrated programs for the accomplishment of the Air Force mission; prepares and defends the Air Force Budget; administers funds, including the disbursement, collection and accounting therefor; prescribes regulations governing the Air Force audit systems and the fixing of responsibility therefor; takes final action for the Secretary of the Air Force on statutory functions in connection with the administration of funds as might be delegated; provides for the measurement of progress toward program objectives; evaluates results in relation to the costs, to the end that the Chief of Staff may efficiently and economically utilize the resources available to him. The Deputy Chief of Staff, Comptroller also provides complete statistical services on all subjects for the Air Staff and higher authority and exercises technical supervision over budget and fiscal activities, statistical services, and the cost control system. The Deputy Chief of Staff, Comptroller is further responsible for the general supervision and monitoring with the Congress of Appropriations Bills in which the Air Force has primary interest.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, PERSONNEL

The Deputy Chief of Staff, Personnel is responsible for the plans and administration of all military and civilian personnel programs in the Air Force, including procurement, training, classification, assignment, reassignment, promotion, demotion, separation, retirement, efficiency ratings, personnel services, and the maintenance of pertinent records and administrative services for individuals. He is also responsible for such administrative services as are performed by the Judge Advocate General, United States Air Force, and Chief of Air Force Chaplains.

THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL

The Judge Advocate General, United States Air Force, acts as legal advisor to the Chief of Staff, United States Air Force. He exercises general supervision over the administration of military justice, and is responsible for the establishment and operation of the legal system of appellate reviews of courts-martial records as provided by the Articles of War.

CHIEF OF AIR FORCE CHAPLAINS

The Chief of Air Force Chaplains acts as advisor to the Chief of Staff, United States Air Force, on the religious life, morals, morale, and related matters affecting United States Air Force personnel. He maintains effective relationship between civilian church groups and the United States Air Force and effects the necessary liaison with other military, Government, and civilian agencies.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, OPERATIONS

The Deputy Chief of Staff, Operations coordinates and directs the activities of the Directors of Intelligence; Requirements; Plans and Operations; and Communications; the Assistants for Atomic Energy, and Programming, and the Guided Missiles, and Operations Analysis Groups. He directs and is responsible for Air Force intelligence activities, organization, requirements, operations of the Air Force including joint operations, preparation of over-all plans and programs, development and review of broad Air Force policies, Air Force communications activities, guided missile activities, and the coordination of over-all Air Force programs, and atomic energy matters.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, MATÉRIEL

The Deputy Chief of Staff, Matériel is responsible for the planning, policy development, supervision, and administration of Air Force programs relating to the field of matériel and services. Included within the scope of his responsibilities are programs relating to research and development, armament, procurement, industrial planning, installations, maintenance, supply and services; and engineer, chemical, ordnance, and quartermaster activities affecting the Air Force.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ATTORNEY GENERAL (J. HOWARD M'GRATH)

The Attorney General is the head of the Department of Justice (see sec. 346, R. S.) and as such is the chief law officer of the Federal Government. He represents the United States in legal matters generally and gives legal advice and opinions to the President and to the heads of the executive departments.

He appears in the Supreme Court of the United States in cases of exceptional gravity and importance, exercises general superintendence and direction over United States district attorneys and marshals in the various judicial districts of the United States, and provides special counsel for the United States in cases of exceptional importance or when the character of the interests involved requires such action.

The duties of the Assistant to the Attorney General, the Assistant Attorneys General, the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Director of the Bureau of Prisons, and of the heads of the other major divisions and bureaus are performed under the direction of the Attorney General.

(See sec. 354, R. S., as amended by act of Feb. 27, 1877, 19 Stat. 241; secs. 356, 357, and 358, R. S.; act of June 30, 1906, 34 Stat. 816; secs. 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, and 366, R. S.)

SOLICITOR GENERAL (PHILIP B. PERLMAN)

The Solicitor General assists the Attorney General in the execution of his duties and, by special provision of law, exercises all such duties in case of a vacancy in the office of the Attorney General, or his absence or disability.

Under the direction of the Attorney General, the Solicitor General has special charge of the business of and appears for and represents the Government in the Supreme Court of the United States.

When requested by the Attorney General, the Solicitor General may conduct and argue any case in which the United States is interested, in any court of the United States, or may attend to the interests of the Government in any State court or elsewhere, conferring with and directing the law officers of the Government throughout the country in the performance of their duties when occasion requires. No appeal is taken by the United States to any appellate court without his authorization.

THE ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL (PEYTON FORD)

The Assistant to the Attorney General has primary responsibility, under the Attorney General, for the over-all supervision and administrative management of the Department of Justice, the formulation of major departmental policies and programs, the improvement of administrative practice, the formulation and supervision of the Department's personnel policy, the coordination of the work of the various divisions of the Department, and the supervision of the United States attorneys and marshals. In addition, he acts as liaison officer between the Attorney General and the Congress and other departments and agencies of the Government; prepares recommendations for presidential appointments; drafts department legislation and reports on legislative proposals and enrolled bills; exercises administrative supervision over the Board of Immigration Appeals, the United States Board of Parole and the Library; and directs the handling of conscientious objector cases (other than criminal) under the Selective Service and Training Act.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (THERON LAMAR CAUDLE)

The Assistant Attorney General who heads the Tax Division has charge of the prosecution and defense in all courts of civil suits arising out of the internal revenue laws including appellate proceedings in connection therewith, briefs

and arguments in the Federal Circuit Courts of Appeals of petitions to review decisions of the Tax Court of the United States and appellate proceedings in the Supreme Court of the United States upon assignment by and under the supervision of the Solicitor General of the United States. He also has charge of criminal prosecutions of violations of the internal revenue laws except criminal prosecutions arising out of the liquor tax laws; the enforcement of tax liens, the conduct of mandamus, injunctions, and other specific writs and all general matters relating to taxes including jurisdiction over questions of intergovernmental tax immunity. He also has charge of special assignments by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (H. GRAHAM MORISON)

This Assistant has charge of all civil suits and claims for and against the Government or its officers not otherwise specially assigned, patent and copyright cases, cases arising out of war transactions including civil war-frauds matters, civil bankruptcy matters, civil proceedings under the National Bank Act, admiralty and shipping matters, and veterans' claims and litigation. He also has charge of civil matters arising out of military control measures over the civil population of the United States and its territorial possessions, habeas corpus matters, and other civil litigation relating to alien enemies. He also has charge of briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment by the Solicitor General, and of special assignments by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (A. DEVITT VANECH)

This Assistant has charge of all civil suits and matters relating to the title, possession and use of lands, oil reserves, mineral leases, water rights and other natural resources, and the prosecution and defense of suits affecting those matters. This includes the acquisition of lands by condemnation and the examination of titles to lands being acquired by the United States, suits to remove and quiet title, recover possession or damages, to determine boundaries, cancel patents, and to establish rights in natural resources. He also has charge of the representation of the interests of the United States in all civil litigation pertaining to Indians and Indian affairs; insular and territorial affairs except those specifically assigned, other than criminal; and briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment made by the Solicitor General, as well as matters specially assigned to him by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (HERBERT A. BERGSON)

This Assistant is in charge of all suits and other matters arising under the Sherman Act and all other antitrust laws.

In addition he has charge of matters relating to and arising under the Agricultural Adjustment Acts of 1933 and 1938, Agricultural Marketing Agreements Act of 1937, Anti-Racketeering Act (in conjunction with antitrust violations), Ashurst-Sumners Act, Capper-Volstead Act, Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, Commodity Exchange Act, Communications Act of 1934, Connally Act, Elkins Act, Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, Federal Alcohol Administration Act of 1935, Federal Power Act, Federal Register Act of 1935, Federal Trade Commission Act of 1914, Interstate Commerce Act, Land Grant Act of 1866, Packers and Stockyards Act, Panama Canal Act, Perishable Agricultural Commodities Act, Produce Agency Act, Public Utility Holding Company Act, Railway Labor Act, Robinson-Patman Act, Securities Act of 1933, Securities Exchange Act of 1934, Small Business Act of 1942, Sugar Act of 1937, Surplus Property Act of 1944, Tariff Act of 1930, Tennessee Valley Authority Act, Tobacco Inspection Act, Transportation Act of 1940, War Mobilization and Reconversion Act of 1944, and the Webb Export Trade Act. He has charge of briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment by the Solicitor General, and of special assignments by the Attorney General; also representation on the Interdepartmental Committee on Cartels.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (ALEXANDER M. CAMPBELL)

This Assistant has charge of all Federal criminal matters except those specially assigned to the Antitrust and Tax Divisions of the Department, including the giving of advice and assistance to United States attorneys relative to trial and pretrial procedure, indictments, grand jury proceedings, search warrants, etc., and supervises certain civil matters such as those arising under the immigration and naturalization laws, including expatriation and cancellation of citizenship

proceedings; extradition proceedings; habeas corpus proceedings; the acceptance or rejection of compromises of criminal liability under current liquor laws; consideration of petitions for the mitigation or remission of civil forfeitures under current liquor laws, and the collection of outstanding bail bond judgments and unpaid fines; libel actions under the Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act and the gold hoarding laws; proceedings to recover penalties in civil actions under the Hours of Service Act, the Safety Appliance Act, the Signal Inspection Act, and similar statutes; determination of whether the Federal Government has exclusive or concurrent jurisdiction over offenses committed on lands acquired by the United States; administration of the Voorhis Act and administration of the Foreign Agent Registration Act of 1938, as amended. He also has charge of legal matters pertaining to prisoners and parole, and briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment made by the Solicitor General, as well as matters specially assigned to him by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (VACANT)

This Assistant Attorney General is director of the office of Alien Property and exercises the functions of the Attorney General in controlling or vesting foreign-owned property, whether the ownership rests with a foreign government, with an individual who is a national of a foreign government, or with a business enterprise which is a national of a foreign government. Once vested, such property shall be held, used, administered, liquidated, sold, or otherwise dealt with in the interest of and for the benefit of the United States. The payment of debt claims, title claims, and taxes out of vested property is authorized under specific statutory conditions. This Assistant Attorney General also has charge of litigation in which the Office of Alien Property is interested and of litigation arising from the foreign funds program of the Treasury Department. He prepares informal legal opinions to the Treasury Department involving problems relating to alien property or foreign funds control and on matters of legal policy in the administration of the foregoing programs under the Trading With the Enemy Act.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (DAVID N. EDELSTEIN)

This Assistant has charge of protecting the interests of the Government in matters of reappraisement and classification of imported goods, and all litigation incident thereto. He also has charge of briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment by the Solicitor General, and of matters specially assigned to him by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT SOLICITOR GENERAL (VACANT)

The Assistant Solicitor General has charge for the Attorney General of the preparation of legal opinions and the rendition of informal legal advice to executive agencies, as well as of the review and revision, as to their form and legality, of proposed Executive orders and proclamations submitted to him by direction of the President. He appears for and represents the Government in such cases as may be designated by the Solicitor General and performs such additional duties as may be required of him by the Attorney General and the Solicitor General. He also handles matters arising out of trusts, bequests, and gifts to the United States. In the absence of the Solicitor General, or in the event of a vacancy in that office, he serves as Acting Solicitor General.

ATTORNEY IN CHARGE OF PARDONS (DANIEL M. LYONS)

Under the direction of the Attorney General, the Pardon Attorney has charge of applications for pardon and other forms of Executive clemency.

DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (J. EDGAR HOOVER)

The Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation has general charge of the investigation of offenses against the laws of the United States with the exception of those involving immigration and naturalization matters, counterfeiting, narcotics, or other matters not within the jurisdiction of the Department of Justice; directs the acquisition, collection, classification, preservation, and exchange of identification records; directs personnel investigations requisite to the work of the Department of Justice or when required by acts of Congress or Executive order, and loyalty investigations of Federal employees decreed by Executive order. The FBI has jurisdiction over violations of espionage, sabotage, treason,

and other matters pertaining to the internal security of the United States, and violations of the Atomic Energy Act of 1946; trains law enforcement agencies in the handling of security matters, and conducts the operation of the Federal Bureau of Investigation National Academy.

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE (WATSON B. MILLER, COMMISSIONER)

Under the act of March 3, 1933 (Public, No. 428, 47 Stat. 1517), and Executive Order 6166 (sec. 14), dated June 10, 1933, issued pursuant to the statute, the Immigration and Naturalization Service was formed through the consolidation of the former Bureaus of Immigration and Naturalization, effective August 10, 1933. On June 14, 1940, under Reorganization Plan No. V (5 F. R. 2132, June 5, 1940), the Service and its functions were transferred to the Department of Justice, to be administered under the direction and supervision of the Attorney General. All functions and powers of the Secretary of Labor relating to the administration of the Immigration and Naturalization Service and its functions or to the administration of the immigration and naturalization laws were transferred by such plan to the Attorney General.

The functions of the Service are the administration of the laws relating to the admission, exclusion, and deportation of aliens, the registration and fingerprinting of aliens, and the naturalization of aliens lawfully resident in the United States; the investigation of alleged violations of said laws, and when prosecution is deemed advisable, the submission of evidence for that purpose to the appropriate United States district attorneys. The Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization, under the direction of the Attorney General, has charge of the administration of such laws. The primary function of the Immigration Border Patrol, which operates as a part of the immigration force, is to detect and prevent the smuggling and surreptitious entry of aliens into the United States in violation of the immigration laws, and to apprehend smugglers of aliens and aliens who have effected unlawful entry.

Under the provisions of the Nationality Act of 1940 (Public, No. 853, 76th Cong.), naturalization jurisdiction was conferred upon certain specified United States and State courts. The Service exercises administrative supervision over the clerks of these courts in naturalization matters, requiring an accounting for all naturalization fees collected by them, and cooperates with the public schools in the education of applicants for naturalization for their citizenship duties and responsibilities. Through its field officers, located in various cities in the United States, the Service investigates the qualifications of candidates for citizenship and represents the Government at the hearings of petitions for naturalization.

DIRECTOR, BUREAU OF PRISONS (JAMES V. BENNETT)

The Director of the Bureau of Prisons has general charge of the administration of the Federal Government's penal and correctional activities. He is vested with the control and management of all Federal penal and correctional institutions save those maintained by the Army and Navy, and has the responsibility for providing suitable quarters for the safekeeping, care, protection, instruction, and discipline of all persons charged with or convicted of offenses against the United States. He also has charge of special assignments by the Attorney General.

BOARD OF PAROLE

The Board of Parole consists of five members, appointed directly by the Attorney General, whose sole duties are to grant and revoke paroles of Federal prisoners.

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL (S. A. ANDRETTA)

The administrative assistant to the Attorney General directs the Administrative Division of the Department of Justice, which handles all administrative and organization matters, including those relating to United States attorneys, marshals, and other field officers except matters of policy which are under the supervision of the Assistant to the Attorney General. He supervises the Budget Office, the Services and Procurement Branch, the Accounts Branch, the Personnel Branch, and the Records Administration Branch. He directs all budget, accounting, and auditing matters; controls expenditures from all appropriations of the Department and approves all financial transactions; he directs the examination of field and judicial offices and the compilation of statistics for the Department; supervises the appointment of clerical and subclerical forces of the Department,

exclusive of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and all personnel matters regarding civil-service employees; has charge of the enforcement of general departmental regulations, the designation of space requirements throughout the country, and the handling of all fiscal matters and business operations of the Department of Justice.

FEDERAL PRISON INDUSTRIES, INC.

The Federal Prison Industries Corporation was authorized by act of Congress approved June 23, 1934 (Public, No. 461), and created by Executive Order No. 6917 of December 11, 1934. Under the general direction and supervision of the Attorney General it manages and operates all industrial enterprises in Federal penal and correctional institutions, and provides vocational and trade training for the inmates of such institutions. Its board of directors is charged by law with the duty of determining in what manner and to what extent industrial operations shall be carried on in Federal penal and correctional institutions, and is required to diversify, so far as practicable, prison industrial operations and so operate the prison shops that no single private industry shall be forced to bear an undue burden of competition from the products of the prison workshops. The Corporation is governed by a board of directors of five persons—a representative of labor, a representative of industry, a representative of agriculture, a representative of retailers and consumers, and a representative of the Attorney General. They serve at the will of the President and without compensation. The principal office of the Corporation is in the city of Washington, with branch offices at the several penal and correctional institutions. The officers of the Corporation are a president, a vice president, a secretary, and a Commissioner of Prison Industries. The Commissioner of Prison Industries is the acting executive officer of the Corporation. The products of the industries are sold only to other Government departments and agencies at current market prices. No goods or articles made in the Federal penal and correctional system are sold to the public.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT

POSTMASTER GENERAL

The Postmaster General is the executive head of the postal service. He appoints all officers and employees under his supervision, except the Deputy Postmaster General, the four Assistant Postmasters General, and postmasters of the first, second, and third classes, who are appointed by the President of the United States. Subject to the approval of the President, he makes postal treaties with foreign governments. He is the executive head of Postal Savings and ex officio chairman of the board of trustees.

THE POSTMASTER GENERAL'S STAFF

The Postmaster General's staff was established January 22, 1946, by an order of the Postmaster General. It is the coordinating body of the Post Office Department, insuring uniformity of policy among the several bureaus and offices of the Department.

Members are: the Deputy-Postmaster General, the four Assistant Postmasters Generals, the Executive Assistant to the Postmaster General, the Chief Inspector, and the Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel. The Deputy Postmaster General is chairman.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND ADMINISTRATIVE PLANNING

The Office of Budget and Administrative Planning is charged with the budgeting and the administrative and management planning activities of the Post Office Department. The Office is under the supervision of the Director who, with the Commissioner of the Budget and the Commissioner of Administrative Planning, is directly responsible to the Postmaster General. The Office also is charged with the duty of studying the operations of the Postal Establishment and of analyzing, planning, and devising management, operating, and financial procedures; of submitting recommendations to the Postmaster General in collaboration with bureaus and offices of the Department with respect thereto; of keeping informed of developments and improvements in government and business management and in operating and financial systems and practices; of studying such developments and improvements in the light of the Postal Establishment and submitting recommendations to the Postmaster General; of advising with and assisting the

Department official in charge of legislative matters, and preparing data and information for legislative purposes; of participating in hearings before the Bureau of the Budget, Appropriation and other committees of Congress, for the purpose of explaining the Postal Establishment's financial and operating policies; of maintaining a check on the execution of the budget program and general operations and recommending such changes in administration and operations as may appear necessary; of collecting, analyzing and preparing material and data for annual and special public and confidential reports; and such other duties as the Postmaster General may direct.

CHIEF CLERK AND DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL

The Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel has responsibility for personnel administration and the management functions of the Department. He coordinates and exercises control over position classification, recruitment, selection, placement, training, promotions, discipline, efficiency ratings, employee relations, health and safety, the proper administration of the Retirement and Employees' Compensation Acts and other personnel matters. He is chairman of the Board of Appeals for the hearing of employee grievances throughout the Postal Establishment, and is also chairman of the Loyalty Board of the Postal Establishment. He represents the Department in its relations with the Civil Service Commission, The Federal Personnel Council, and with other agencies where personnel functions are concerned.

The Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel is also charged with the administrative management and control of activities and operating services at the departmental level, including the printing and binding required in the Department and field service; the receipt and inspection of supplies for the Department and field service delivered in Washington; the care and maintenance of public property located in the Department building; the preparation and certification of pay rolls; the compilation, publication, and distribution of the Official Postal Guide and other postal publications; the preparation of estimates for and control of expenditures from appropriations covering printing and binding, contingent and miscellaneous expenses, travel expenses of the Postmaster General and Assistant Postmasters General, and salaries, Office of the Postmaster General; the custody of the journals, order books, correspondence, and files. The Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel is the Security Officer, the Clearance Officer, and the Surplus Property Officer for the departmental and the field service.

PURCHASING AGENT

The Purchasing Agent contracts for and purchases all equipment, materials, and supplies for the Post Office Department proper and for all branches of the Postal Service. He reviews all requisitions and authorizations for equipment, materials, and supplies and, if proper, honors them. He passes upon all emergency purchases made locally by the field service. He determines the sufficiency and propriety of all specifications for equipment, materials, and supplies; prepares the advertisements and forms for proposals necessary to the making of the contracts; and enters into contracts for such equipment, materials, and supplies for the Postmaster General. The Purchasing Agent also enters into contracts for the Postmaster General for the procurement of all envelopes for the executive departments, Government bureaus and establishments and the branches of the service coming under their jurisdiction, except plain envelopes for use in the District of Columbia.

SOLICITOR FOR THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT

The Solicitor is the chief legal adviser to the Postmaster General and to the other administrative officers of the Department. He renders formal and informal opinions upon questions of law arising in the course of business in the postal service. He drafts legislation to be presented to Congress by the Department, and also drafts all reports on legislation requested by the Congress or the Bureau of the Budget. He also takes part in drafting, examining, and construing administrative rules and regulations, orders, contracts, permits, leases, and other documents.

The Solicitor is the legislative official for the Post Office Department and the representative of the Postmaster General at congressional hearings or conferences with the Bureau of the Budget on proposed legislation. He is the representative of the Postmaster General in proceedings before the Interstate Com-

merce Commission and the Civil Aeronautics Board on matters involving the postal service.

Other duties of the Solicitor include the supervision of all proceedings before the Department arising out of the enforcement of the postal fraud, lottery, and fictitious statutes; the consideration of all questions involving the mailability of alleged indecent, obscene, scurrilous, defamatory, or extortionate matter; the determination of questions arising from the application of the private express statutes (Government monopoly of carrying letters); the consideration of claims for damage done to persons or property through the operation of the Post Office Department, and of all claims of postmasters for losses by fire, burglary, or other unavoidable casualty; the determination of questions as to the delivery of mail the ownership of which is in dispute; the consideration of applications for Executive clemency for crimes committed against the postal laws which may be referred to the Department; the determination of all questions arising under the Administrative Procedure Act; and the consideration of the legal acceptability of securities offered by banks to secure postal-savings deposits. He also has charge of the admission of attorneys to practice before the Department, and of all disbarment proceedings.

ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

One of the Assistant Postmasters General is charged with the duty of handling for the Postmaster General all matters relating to the establishment, discontinuance, and changes of names of post offices, classified and contract stations and branches, and rural stations; the changes of sites of offices of the fourth class; the selection and preparation for nomination of postmasters at post offices of the first, second, and third classes, and the appointment of postmasters at offices of the fourth class; the bonding and commissioning of postmasters; the designation of Army mail clerks and assistant Army mail clerks; the general management of post offices, and the instruction of postmasters in regard to all functions of the Bureau; the authorization of allowances for clerk and city and village carrier hire, carfare and bicycle hire, and other expenses connected with post offices; the conduct of the city delivery, village delivery, rural delivery, and special delivery services; the treatment of all unmailable and undeliverable mail matter; the preparation of budget estimates; and the control and disbursement of the appropriations for his Bureau.

The three Assistants to the Assistant, of equal rank, assist this Assistant Postmaster General in the general supervision and administration of the affairs of the Bureau; act in the absence of this Assistant Postmaster General and perform such specific duties as may be assigned.

The Division of Budget and Administrative Services.—Under the supervision of a director is charged with the development of budget programs designed to assure the provision of adequate funds for normal postal operation and necessary expansion of the Postal Service to meet population growth and community development; the preparation of budget estimates and acting as budget control officer for the Bureau, coordinating the Bureau's budget affairs with those of the Department's Commissioner of the Budget and the Bureau of the Budget; the determination and maintenance of the accounting procedure necessary to control disbursements and reflect the status of appropriations at all times; the authorization and granting of allowances for miscellaneous service items at first- and second-class post offices, such as telephone and telegraph, cleaning and travel expenses, purchase of medical supplies for first-aid units, etc., the separating of mails, and unusual conditions at fourth-class post offices; the preparation and maintenance of necessary journals and records and makes annual adjustments of salaries of postmasters, and with such other activities affecting the work of the Bureau as may be assigned.

The Division of Post Office Clerical Service.—Under the supervision of a director is charged with the organization and management and maintenance, and hours of service at post offices of the first, second and third class; the establishment, organization and management, maintenance and hours of service, change of name and discontinuance of classified and contract stations and branches; the authorization of Army mail clerks and assistant Army mail clerks, and the supervision of the performance of their official duties; the authorization of assistant postmasters, supervisors, clerks, watchmen, messengers, mail handlers, printers, mechanics and skilled laborers, cleaners, janitors and telephone operators, elevator conductors and firemen in post offices, paid from the appropriations of this Bureau, including the fixing of the quotas of necessary employees in all such post offices, stations and branches. The authorization and granting of all allowances

for assistant postmasters, supervisors, and clerk hire at all post offices. The supervision of the treatment of all undeliverable and unmailable mail matter sent to dead-letter and dead parcel-post branches for disposition; the enforcement of the prompt sending and examination of such matter according to the regulations; the correcting of errors of postmasters connected with the nondelivery of mail matter sent to dead-letter and dead parcel-post branches, and the investigation by correspondence and otherwise of complaints made with reference thereto; the examination and forwarding or return of all such matter which has failed of delivery; the inspection and return to country of origin of undeliverable foreign matter; the recording and restoration of letters and parcels which contain valuable enclosures; care and disposition of money, negotiable papers and other valuable articles found in undeliverable matter; and correspondence both foreign and domestic, relating to these subjects. The authorization of official sealing and postmarking machines, and the authorization of postmarking dies in post offices, not including the cancellation marks.

The Division of City Delivery Service.—Under the supervision of a director is charged with the establishment, location, organization and management, maintenance, hours of service, and conduct of city, village, special and parcel-post delivery service, including collection service; mounted and foot delivery and collection; bicycle and automotive service; the conduct and management of the Detroit River Postal Service including contract for boat. The authorization of city delivery supervisors, city delivery and village carriers, parcel post and collection carriers and special delivery messengers, and the fixing of quotas of such employees in all post offices. The authorization and granting of all allowances for city delivery, village delivery, special delivery hire and car fare and bicycle allowances, including allowances for vehicle hire in connection with village delivery service, and all other matters pertaining to delivery and collection service, except rural delivery service.

The Division of Post Office Personnel.—Under the supervision of a director is charged with the appointment, promotion, transfer, change in grade and status, disciplining, removal, and salaries of assistant postmasters, supervisors, clerks, watchmen, messengers and mail handlers, printers, mechanics and skilled laborers, clerks in third-class offices, city delivery, village and special delivery carriers and messengers; also cleaners, janitors, telephone operators, firemen and elevator conductors, paid from the appropriations of this Bureau; the maintenance of all records pertaining thereto and the enforcement and interpretation of all Post Office Department and civil service rules and regulations and Comptroller General decisions concerning their salary and employment, including the maintenance of quotas as fixed by the service directors.

The Division of Postmasters.—Under the supervision of a director is charged with the preparation of cases for the establishment, change of name, and discontinuance of post offices; the selection and preparation for nomination of postmasters at post offices of the first, second, and third classes, and the appointment of postmasters at offices of the fourth class; the keeping of a record of the appointment of postmasters; the obtaining, recording, and filing of bonds and oaths of office and issuance of postmasters' commissions; the consideration of charges and complaints against postmasters; all service matters in connection with fourth-class post offices; and the regulation of hours of business and changes of sites of post offices of the fourth class.

The Division of Rural Delivery Service.—Under the supervision of a director is charged with consideration of all matters pertaining to the rural delivery service; the establishment, extension, consolidation and discontinuance of rural routes; the appointment, transfer, reinstatement, assignment, disciplining and removal of rural carriers; the maintenance and conduct of the service and the maintenance of all necessary records concerning the rural carriers and the correct mileage of all rural routes; the interpretation and enforcement of the Postal Laws and Regulations and civil service rules and regulations and Comptroller General decisions pertaining to the employment and salaries and allowances for the conduct of rural delivery carriers and the rural delivery service.

ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

This Assistant Postmaster General has charge of the following divisions, to which are assigned the duties specified:

Surface Postal Transport.—The responsibility for all operations in postal transport by railroads, star routes, mail messengers, highway post offices, and other surface means, and for all postal transportation personnel.

Air Mail Service.—The supervision of all matters within the jurisdiction of the Post Office Department relating to domestic and foreign air mail routes flying the American flag. The responsibility for research and analysis with respect to proposed new air services, and for the maintenance, development, improvement, and expansion of transportation of mail by air.

International Postal Service.—The responsibility for establishment and maintenance of postal relations with foreign postal administrations, the exchange of mails by steamship in international service, and the preparation of agreements and formal conventions covering all phases of international postal operations.

Administrative Services.—The supervision of the preparation of all Bureau budgets and accounting, improvements in systems and procedures, verification and audit of all transport accounts, and maintenance of accounting records. The responsibility for preparation of appropriation estimates and for presentation at hearings, and for handling of matters pertaining to proposed legislation.

ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

This Assistant Postmaster General has charge of the following divisions to which are assigned the duties specified:

Administrative Services, Parcel Post and Budget.—Performs special assignments involving research, planning; makes continuous study of organizational methods and procedures; makes or directs studies to improve the parcel post service; prepares, presents all requests for appropriations under the Bureau and exercises control of expenditures under appropriations; has charge of the assignment and training of Bureau personnel and performs other such miscellaneous services as required by the Assistant Postmaster General.

Postal Finance.—Gathering and distributing funds derived from the collection of the revenues of the postal service for the purpose of meeting the obligations of the service when and where payable; supervision of the handling and remitting of funds by postmasters; covering postal moneys into the Treasury of the United States; receiving moneys coming directly to the Department; paying indebtedness not settled by postmasters; handling matters affecting the postal revenues; the rental and use of post office lock boxes and the handling of deposits for keys of such boxes; the payment of all salaries to all officers, clerks and employees of the Department; the making of all payments for rent of departmental buildings, contingent expenses, printing and binding, and such other expenditures as may be authorized; the sale of post route and rural delivery maps, and the keeping of accounts of expenditures.

Postal-Savings Banking and Investments.—The conduct and management of the administrative office of the Postal Savings System at Washington; the selection and designation of post offices as postal-savings depository offices and the supervision of the business transacted at such offices; the management and investment of postal-savings funds as the agent of the board of trustees; the administrative examination of accounts of postmasters and other fiscal agents of the system; the supervision of the sale of United States savings bonds and savings stamps at post offices, including the administrative examination of postmasters' accounts and settlement with the Treasury Department for bonds and savings stamps sold.

Stamps and Philately.—The supervision of the manufacture and issuance to postmasters of postage stamps, stamped envelopes, air letter sheets, postal cards, and migratory bird hunting stamps, by the various contractors, and the keeping of the accounts and records of these transactions; the receipt and disposition of damaged and unsalable stamped paper returned by postmasters for redemption and credit; the issuance to postmasters of and accounting for internal-revenue stamps, and international reply coupons; the issuance of United States savings stamps; the operation of the Philatelic Agency and maintenance of departmental stamp exhibit.

Money Orders.—The supervision and management of the Money Order Service, both domestic and international; the postal-note system, and the preparation of conventions for the exchange of money orders with foreign countries.

Letter and Miscellaneous Mail.—The general control of all business relating to the classification of domestic mail matter, other than that of the second class, rates of postage, limits of weight and size and the addressing, forwarding, and return of such mail; metered, nonmetered, and other permit mailing; penalty envelopes, franking and other free mailing privileges; acceptance of mail for armed forces; use of special dies for printing slogans, etc., in connection with postmarking of mail; use of stamp vending and other postage devices in post

offices; mailing of nursery stock, plants and plant products, game and meat and meat products.

Newspaper and Periodical Mail.—The determination of the admissibility of newspapers and other periodical publications to the second class of mail and their right to continue therein; the authorization of acceptance for mailing free-of-postage of newspapers and periodical publications printed in Braille for the blind; the determination of the acceptability of controlled circulation publications at the special rate of postage provided therefor by law; the registration of news agents and the authorization of acceptance of second-class mailings from news agents; the audit of the postage collected at the second-class pound rates and the free-county mailings; the analysis of the quarterly reports of second-class mailings submitted by postmasters; the administration of the law which requires annual statements of ownership and circulation to be filed by the publishers of second-class publications.

Registered, Insured, and C. O. D. Mail.—The supervision and management of the domestic registry, insurance, and collect-on-delivery services; the issuance of instructions concerning receipts or certificates of mailing for domestic ordinary, registered, insured, and collect-on-delivery mail; the establishment and control of all domestic registry dispatches and exchanges; the authorization of refunds of postage on domestic registered, insured, and collect-on-delivery mail; the supervision of the adjustment by postmasters of claims involving domestic insured and collect-on-delivery mail; and the adjustment of indemnity claims for domestic registered mail and such claims for domestic insured and collect-on-delivery mail as are not adjusted by postmasters.

ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

This Assistant Postmaster General has charge of the following divisions to which are assigned the duties specified:

Division of Engineering and Research.—Planning of postal quarters in new or remodeled Federal post office buildings and Government-owned garages and extension of such buildings or any changes in postal-occupied space; the design and lay-out of mechanical equipment, including conveyors and other labor-saving machinery; all general engineering problems affecting the activities of the postal service and the consideration of the practicability of devices and inventions for use in the postal service.

Division of Traffic.—Relative to shipment of freight, express, drayage, crating, routing, and billing shipments of equipment, material, and supplies for the Department and postal service, and for expenses incurred in the transfer of household goods and effects of certain postal employees.

Division of Post Office Quarters.—The selection, leasing, and equipment of quarters for post offices of the first, second, and third classes, and stations thereof (except those located in Federal buildings); the leasing of quarters for the railway mail and air mail services; the leasing and equipment of post-office garages, and the fixing of allowances for rent, light, power, fuel, and water at offices of the first, second, and third classes, and stations thereof.

Division of Motor Vehicle Service.—The authorization, operation, and maintenance of the Government-owned motor vehicle service, including the appointment and discipline of the personnel employed in connection therewith; requisitions for materials, supplies, and garage equipment and correspondence pertaining thereto; requests for allowances for rent, light, fuel, power, water, telephone service, etc.; the monthly and quarterly reports and correspondence pertaining to the accounting system; the preparation of advertisements inviting proposals for the transportation of the mails in cities by means of screen wagons and pneumatic tubes, and the drafting of orders awarding such service, including the preparation of contracts therefor; the fixing of allowances for the hire of vehicles used in the delivery and collection service; the examination of reports and the preparation of orders making deductions and imposing fines for nonperformance of service and other delinquencies on the part of contractors.

Division of Topography.—The compilation, revision, printing, and distribution of post-route State maps and rural delivery county and local maps.

Division of Equipment and Supplies.—The preparation of specifications for equipment and supplies for the Postal Service, and the custody, distribution, and transportation of such equipment and supplies; the distribution of parcel-post zone keys; the maintenance of a record of expenditures for equipment and supplies by appropriations.

Mail Equipment Shops.—The manufacture and repair of mail bags and other mail containers and attachments, mail locks, keys, chains, tools, dies, and such

other equipment for the Postal Service as may be deemed expedient; the issuance of letter-box locks, mail keys, key chains, etc., to postmasters and other officials entitled thereto, and the maintenance of a record thereof.

Division of Federal Building Operations.—The operation and maintenance of Federal buildings under the administration of the Post Office Department; the procurement and distribution of supplies therefor; the appointment and supervision of personnel necessary for the maintenance of these buildings.

CHIEF INSPECTOR

The Chief Inspector is charged with the duty of keeping the Postmaster General and his assistants advised as to the condition and needs of the entire Postal Service: the inspection, audit, and inventory of finances, valuables, equipment, supplies, and property, and the examination of procedures relating thereto in every Bureau or agency of the Postal Establishment in Washington and in the field; and the certification of the results to the Postmaster General or the Assistant Postmaster General in charge of the unit inspected. He is charged with the selection, government, and assignment to duty of post-office inspectors in charge, post-office inspectors and clerks at division headquarters and field domiciles of post-office inspectors. He authorizes and directs all investigations by inspectors and generally supervises the business of the post-office inspection service. He is charged with the coordination and supervision of plans and arrangements for the handling of the President's mail while he is traveling and advising with White House officials on matters connected therewith. He also has jurisdiction in all matters relating to depredations upon the mails, both domestic and international, and losses therein; reported violations of the postal laws such as the alleged use of the mails in schemes to defraud and in the promotion of lotteries; violations of the private express statutes (Government monopoly of the transportation of letter mail); mailing of explosives, poisons, firearms, intoxicants, and of letters of extortion containing threats to injure the reputation of any person, or to accuse him of a crime; forgery of money orders and postal-savings certificates; mailing of obscene, scurrilous, and other matter prohibited transmission in the mails, and complaints of the interception of and tampering with the mails. He supervises the development of evidence and the preparation for prosecution of criminal offenses arising in connection with the operation of the Postal Service and maintains examiners of questioned documents located at strategic places in the United States. He considers claims for payment of rewards for the detection, arrest, and conviction of post-office burglars, robbers, highway mail robbers, and mailers of bombs. He is charged with the custody of money and property collected or received by inspectors, and with the restoration thereof to the United States or to the public, as their interests shall appear. He is charged also with the installation and instruction of postmasters and the consideration of miscellaneous complaints against the service rendered at post offices of all classes. Administrative matters such as charges against postal employees of all classes (except inspectors and clerks at division headquarters), and the establishment of or changes in rural or star routes should be addressed to the proper bureau of the Department, and if an investigation by an inspector is necessary, such bureau will make request therefor on the Chief Inspector. Applications for permission to take the examination for the position of post-office inspector and the correspondence in connection with the appointment, promotion, and the character of service rendered by inspectors should be addressed to the Chief Inspector.

BUREAU OF ACCOUNTS

The Comptroller of the Post Office Department is in charge of the Bureau of Accounts. To the Comptroller, Bureau of Accounts, is assigned the administrative examination of all postal, money-order, and postal-note accounts of postmasters at direct and central accounting offices and the accounts of foreign administrations; the prescribing of and supervising the administrative examination of district office accounts at central accounting offices; the administrative examination of the accounts and conducting of physical audits of the cash and accountability of the philatelic agent and the director, Division of Postal Finances; the instructing of postmasters relative to the maintenance of financial records and the preparation and rendition of their accounts; the supervising of the quarterly counts of penalty mail and determining the quantity of penalty matter procured and mailed by each department, agency, or organization of the Government and the cost of handling such mail; the work of ascertaining the revenues derived from and the cost of carrying and handling the several classes of mail matter and of performing the special postal and nonpostal services, and of conducting special de-

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tailed studies of revenues, volumes, rates, and fees, and costs by classes of mail and services; the keeping of administrative appropriation and cost accounts; the maintenance of control accounts of appropriations, apportionments, allotments, obligations, revenues, receipts, and expenditures; the maintenance of records of gross postal receipts, by calendar years, of post offices; the compilation of statistical reports, monthly operating statements, and other financial data for the information of the Postmaster General and other officers of the Post Office Department; the ascertainment of the facts and the preparation of certifications relating to proposed compromise of liabilities to the Department under section 18.52 of the Postal Laws and Regulations; the general supervision of the administration of the Retirement Act; and the conducting of surveys and research necessary to the development of improved cost accounting and control procedures and the formulation of policies with respect to the financial accounting and statistical systems of the postal establishment.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

The Department of the Interior, created by the act of March 3, 1849, is responsible for the management, conservation, and development of the natural resources of the United States. These resources include the public lands and the Federal range, water, and power resources, oil and gas and other mineral resources, certain forest resources, fish and wildlife resources, and the national park system. In addition, the Department of the Interior has specialized responsibilities to the Indians and to the Territories and island possessions of the United States. The Secretary of the Interior during and for a period following World War II was charged with special duties concerning solid fuels and coal mines under Government control.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR

The Secretary of the Interior is the head of the Department and is charged with the supervision and direction of the functions performed and activities carried on by the offices and employees throughout the Department. All bureaus and offices of the Department are responsible directly to the Secretary.

UNDER SECRETARY AND ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR

The Under Secretary and the two Assistant Secretaries are the chief administrative officials of the Department under the Secretary of the Interior. The following bureaus and offices are assigned for direct supervisory purposes to the Secretary and the Under Secretary: Office of the Solicitor, Office of Information, Division of Budget and Administrative Management, Division of Personnel Supervision and Management, Division of Administrative Services, Program Division, Oil and Gas Division, Division of Power, Office of Land Utilization, Division of Territories and Island Possessions, Division of Geography, Bonneville Power Administration, Southwestern Power Administration, and power activities of other bureaus.

The following bureaus are assigned to Assistant Secretary Davidson: Bureau of Land Management, Bureau of Mines, Geological Survey, and the National Park Service. He also has responsibility for the direction of the programs of all agencies of the Department in the Pacific Northwest.

The following bureaus are assigned to Assistant Secretary Warne: Bureau of Indian Affairs, Bureau of Reclamation, the Fish and Wildlife Service, as well as the Territory of Alaska.

The Under Secretary and the Assistant Secretaries perform such other duties as are prescribed by the Secretary, and are authorized to exercise the powers of the Secretary with respect to matters which come before them.

DIVISION OF BUDGET AND ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGEMENT

The Division of Budget and Administrative Management is responsible to the Secretary for Department-wide direction and supervision of the budgetary, financial, investigative, and administrative management functions of the Department. The Director of the Division acts as Budget Officer for the Department.

The Division is responsible for:

1. The development of standards and requirements for the conduct of budgetary and fiscal operations of the bureaus and offices;

2. The review and departmental action upon all budget requests of the bureaus and offices;

3. The supervision of the preparation and submission of all budget requests to the Bureau of the Budget and to the Congress;
4. The apportionment of funds for all approved activities of the bureaus and offices;
5. The conduct of surveys and the preparation of recommendations for the improvement of budgetary, fiscal, and administrative management functions of the bureaus and offices;
6. The provision of an investigative service to examine and recommend appropriate action covering all alleged irregularities which occur in the conduct of programs of the Department; and

The Division is responsible for Department-wide liaison with other Federal agencies and with the Congress upon matters which fall within its jurisdiction.

CHIEF CLERK

The Chief Clerk of the Department initiates, promulgates, and enforces regulations affecting the operational management and coordination of the departmental, bureau, and divisional offices under the Secretary of the Interior; controls space occupied by the departmental offices; has direct supervision over purchases from the Contingent and Printing and Binding appropriations, duplicating, accounts, mail, files, communications, emergency room, museum, photographic laboratory, and garage. He is responsible for conservation and utilization of property; is contact officer for the Department in matters relating to the Division of Disbursement, Treasury Department; handles such official mail as the Secretary of the Interior may direct and various miscellaneous matters of the Secretary's office not otherwise assigned, and is custodian of the official seal of the Department.

DIVISION OF PERSONNEL SUPERVISION AND MANAGEMENT

The Division is the staff office immediately under the Secretary of the Interior that is responsible for planning, organizing, directing and supervising a comprehensive program of personnel administration including classification, wage analyses, employment, placement, training, employee relations, efficiency ratings, welfare, and related phases of personnel management.

The staff of the Division counsels with the Secretariat on personnel management problems and gives advice to the operating agencies in the execution of broad personnel programs, and in the interpretation and application of policies, laws, rules and regulations governing civil service practice.

Through this Division policies, standards, and the more important procedural details are developed, inspection of bureau operations are conducted, and programs are coordinated. The Director of Personnel is a member of the Federal Personnel Council.

OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR

The Solicitor is the chief law officer of the Department and, in addition, he acts for the Secretary of the Interior in respect to certain matters. As chief law officer the Solicitor is the principal legal adviser of the Secretary and of other departmental officers. He exercises professional supervision and direction over the legal work of the entire Department and over all the legal personnel employed by the Department and its several agencies. Pursuant to delegations of authority from the Secretary of the Interior, the Solicitor exercises final authority in the Department over claims arising from torts committed by Department personnel or from the activities of Department personnel in connection with the survey, construction, operation, or maintenance of irrigation works; over appeals by contractors from findings of facts and decisions of contracting officers; over patent policies and procedures; over appeals to the head of the Department from decisions of the Director of the Bureau of Land Management in public-land matters; over appeals to the head of the Department from decisions of Examiners of Inheritance, Bureau of Indian Affairs, in Indian probate proceedings; and over cases involving the escheat of property of Indian decedents.

The Office of the Solicitor consists of the Solicitor and his assistants.

OFFICE OF LAND UTILIZATION

The Office of Land Utilization is charged, under Administrative Order 1466, dated April 15, 1940, with the responsibility of coordinating and integrating the land-classification, land-use, and land-management activities of the several bureaus and agencies of the Department, the establishment and development of

sound forestry practices, the general administration of the soil and moisture conservation work, and the maintenance of cooperative relations with Federal, State, and private agencies concerned with the protection, conservation, and prudent use of the lands and natural resources of the United States and Alaska. The Assistant to the Secretary in Charge of Land Utilization is chairman of the Department's Water Resources Subcommittee and cooperates with the executive Officer of that committee in the coordination of the water development programs of the Department.

BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

The Bureau of Land Management was established on July 16, 1946, through the consolidation of the General Land Office and the Grazing Service in accordance with provisions of Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1946.

The Director of the Bureau of Land Management is charged with the management, leasing, and disposal of the vacant public lands and the timber and other resources therein; the execution of all laws relating to the surveying, prospecting, locating, appropriating, entering, reconveying, and patenting of all public lands within the public domain, including national forests and other reservations and the conduct of scientific and professional work in the fields of land and mineral economics. He administers the mining and mineral leasing laws on lands in the public domain and purchased lands under the jurisdiction of various Federal agencies. He supervises grazing on 160,000,000 acres of Federal range in 10 Western States under the Taylor Grazing Act of June 28, 1934, in order to protect the lands, stabilize the livestock industry dependent upon them, permit the highest use of the forage and other resources, and at the same time retard soil erosion and facilitate flood control.

BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

The Commissioner of Indian Affairs is, under direction of the Secretary of the Interior, responsible for the management of all Indian affairs and of matters arising out of Indian relations. This includes the economic development and relief of the Indian, both tribally and as an individual; the organization of Indian tribes, including credit organizations; Indian education in boarding schools, day schools, and community centers operated by the Government, and in public schools and other nongovernmental institutions; the health, medical, and sanitation activities; the land program, involving land acquisition and adjustment, tribal enrollment, land sales, and contracts; forestry, involving forest management, fire protection, grazing; the furtherance of an agricultural extension program; irrigation, both construction and maintenance and operation; the construction and upkeep of buildings at field units; the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges on Indian lands; also health, education, and other activities in behalf of the natives of Alaska.

INDIAN ARTS AND CRAFTS BOARD

The Indian Arts and Crafts Board was created by the act of Congress approved August 27, 1935, and is composed of five members appointed by the Secretary of the Interior. Executive officers and other personnel are employed by the Board. The function of the Board is "to promote the economic welfare of the Indian tribes and the Indian wards of the Government through the development of Indian arts and crafts and the expansion of the market for the products of Indian art and craftsmanship." Broad powers are given the Board in the execution of this function, among which are the powers to engage in marketing and technical research, to engage in experimentation, to correlate activities of various governmental and private agencies in the field, to create Government trade-marks of genuineness and quality for Indian products, to establish standards and regulations for the use of such trade-marks, to license groups or individuals to use them, and to charge a fee for their use.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

The organic act of the Geological Survey, approved on March 3, 1879 (20 Stat. 377), established the office of Director of the Geological Survey under the Interior Department. Under this act it is provided that the Director shall have the direction of the Geological Survey, the classification of the public lands, and the examination of the geological structure and the mineral resources and products of the national domain. In conformity with its organic act and later legislation the Geological Survey is engaged in the preparation and publication of reports

upon the geology and mineral resources of the United States and Alaska, in the investigation of strategic and deficient minerals in Latin America, and in the chemical and physical research incident to this work; in the preparation, publication, and sale of topographic maps of the United States and its dependencies; in investigating and reporting upon water resources, both surface and underground; in classifying the public lands as to their mineral and power value and in supervising the technical phases of mineral leasing on lands in which the title to the mineral resources remains in the United States.

BUREAU OF RECLAMATION

The Bureau of Reclamation was established as an agency of the Federal Government under the Department of the Interior following the passage of the Reclamation Act of June 17, 1902. This act established the "reclamation fund" from the sale of public lands "to be used in the examination and survey for and the construction and maintenance of irrigation works for the storage, diversion, and development of waters for the reclamation of arid and semiarid lands in the States and Territories * * *." As accretions from the sale of public lands diminished, the fund has been augmented by receipts from oil and mineral royalties and supplemented by direct appropriations from the General Treasury.

Under subsequent legislation, the activities of the Bureau have been expanded to include in addition to irrigation the construction and operation of hydroelectric power plants to assure more complete utilization, through multiple-purpose projects, of the water resources of the arid and semiarid areas in the 17 States bisected by or west of the 98th meridian. Municipal, industrial, and commercial water supplies are also augmented by reclamation projects.

The Commissioner, under the supervision of the Secretary, is in administrative charge of all the activities of the Bureau of Reclamation, including preliminary surveys and investigations of proposed projects, the preparation of plans, the construction of irrigation works and multiple-purpose dams, power development, the administration of funds provided for reclamation, the operation and maintenance of completed projects, the settlement and development of project areas, repayments from irrigation districts and water users' associations of the cost of the construction works allocated to irrigation, and return of the investment in power facilities.

Denver, Colo., is headquarters of the Branch of Design and Construction. The Bureau also has seven regional field offices: at Boise, Idaho; Sacramento, Calif.; Boulder City, Nev.; Salt Lake City, Utah; Amarillo, Tex.; Billings, Mont.; and Denver, Colo.

Bureau of Reclamation projects now in operation, under construction, and authorized will make a full or supplemental supply of irrigation water available to about 11,000,000 acres of land in the 17 Western States. Construction is proceeding as rapidly as available funds and materials will permit on approximately 50 projects, including the vast Missouri River Basin Project, 28 units of which are under way. Other major projects under construction include Columbia Basin, Central Valley, Colorado-Big Thompson, Davis Dam, and Hungry Horse. On these and other projects, the Bureau had under construction as of October 1949, a total of 19 storage dams and reservoirs, 9 power plants, approximately 20 pumping plants, more than 1,600 miles of transmission lines, and several hundred miles of canals, tunnels, and siphons.

Important dams now under construction include Hungry Horse in Montana, which will be the world's third highest and fourth largest concrete dam; Davis on the Lower Colorado River; Canyon Ferry near Helena, Montana; Boysen on the Big Horn River in Wyoming; Cedar Bluff in Kansas; Bonny in Eastern Colorado; and Anderson Ranch in Idaho, which will be the highest earth-fill dam ever constructed. In addition to these, construction will soon be completed on Angostura, Enders, Medicine Creek, and Heart Butte Dams on the Missouri River Basin Project.

Contracts have been awarded for three generating units with a total capacity of 215,000 kilowatts for installation at Hoover Dam on the Colorado River, near Boulder City, Nev. When these units are installed, space will be available for only one additional generator in this huge power plant. Construction of the last seven main units and the final station service unit is under way at Grand Coulee power plant. This plant, with a present capacity of 1,208,000 kilowatts, is already the largest hydroelectric plant ever constructed. When the units now under construction are placed in operation, its rated capacity will total 1,974,000 kilowatts. However, since these giant units have an actual capacity well above their rated capacity, the total output of the power plant will be considerably above

2,000,000 kilowatts. Other hydroelectric generating facilities under construction by the Bureau include three units at Keswick Dam with a combined capacity of 75,000 kilowatts, three units at Estes power plant of 15,000 kilowatts each, three 12,000-kilowatt units at Kortes Dam, two 13,500 units at Anderson Ranch Dam, four units at Hungry Horse Dam with a total capacity of 285,000 kilowatts, and 50,000 kilowatts at Canyon Ferry Dam. The revenue from the sale of electric energy produced by Bureau-operated power plants reached an all-time high of approximately $32,000,000 in the fiscal year 1949.

Some 12,747 acres of public lands were opened to veterans' settlement by homesteading during calendar year 1948, and work toward additional larger-scale openings in 1949 has been vigorously prosecuted. The Missouri River Basin Project will ultimately make available more than 4,700,000 acres of new irrigated land and provide additional water for 500,000 acres now inadequately supplied.

Farmers on irrigated lands served by Reclamation projects harvested crops in 1948 with a gross value of more than $534,000,000. The cumulative value of irrigation crops grown on Federal Reclamation projects since 1906 totals more than 6 billion dollars—four and one-half times the aggregate 1½ billion dollar investment in Federal Reclamation work.

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Under the direction of the Secretary of the Interior, the National Park Service administers the national parks, national monuments, and other areas of scenic and historic significance in accordance with the act of August 25, 1916, as amended; the act of June 8, 1906; Executive order of June 10, 1933; the act of August 21, 1935; and the act of July 19, 1940.

The National Park Service formulates policies and directs protective work from the standpoint of preservation and of enjoyment by visitors; directs public interpretive service in natural sciences, history, and archeology; directs construction from engineering, architectural and landscape viewpoints; provides for museum developments; issues publications for the information of visitors and prospective visitors; is responsible for the investigation of proposed national parks, monuments, and historic sites, and other park projects; and furnishes advice on national park establishment, policies, and management to foreign park officials, as requested.

Areas administered by the National Park Service total 182 (as of November 1, 1949), and contain approximately 23,022,000 acres of Federal land. In the 1949 travel year (ended September 30) visitors to these areas (exclusive of the National Capital Parks) totalled 31,864,180.

In accordance with the act of June 23, 1936, the National Park Service aids other Federal and State agencies with planning for their park, parkway and recreational area programs. Under cooperative agreements with the Bureau of Reclamation of the Department of the Interior, the Service assists that agency in planning and managing recreational activities on and around reservoirs created by Hoover Dam (Arizona-Nevada), Grand Coulee Dam (Washington), and Friant Dam (California). These areas are included in the total of 182 given above.

Through the Office of National Capital Parks, the National Park Service maintains the Executive mansion and grounds. The Director of the National Park Service is executive officer of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission and a member of the National Park Trust Fund Board, the District of Columbia Zoning Commission, and various other commissions and committees.

NATIONAL PARK TRUST FUND BOARD

The National Park Trust Fund Board was created by the act of July 10, 1935 (49 Stat. 477), which authorizes the Board to accept, receive, hold, and administer such gifts or bequests of personal property for the benefit of, or in connection with, the National Park Service, its activities or its service, as may be approved by the Board.

ADVISORY BOARD ON NATIONAL PARKS, HISTORIC SITES, BUILDINGS, AND MONUMENTS

The Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings, and Monuments was established by the Historic Sites Act of August 21, 1935 (49 Stat. 666). The act provides that it shall be the duty of such Board to advise on any matter regarding national parks and the administration of the Historic Sites Act submitted to it for consideration by the Secretary of the Interior. From time to

time, it also may recommend policies to the Secretary pertaining to national parks and to the restoration, reconstruction, conservation, and general administration of historic and archeologic sites, buildings, and properties.

UNITED STATES TRAVEL DIVISION ADVISORY COMMITTEE

The United States Travel Division Advisory Committee was established in accordance with the provisions of the act of July 19, 1940 (54 Stat. 773). The Committee meets at the request of the Secretary of the Interior for the purpose of making recommendations concerning the promotion of tourist travel.

BUREAU OF MINES

The Bureau of Mines, established in 1910, is described by law as a bureau of mining, metallurgy, and mineral technology. Its Organic Act as amended in 1913 (37 Stat. 681) makes it the duty of the Bureau to conduct scientific and technologic investigations on mining, and on the preparation, treatment and utilization of mineral substances, in order to increase safety, efficiency, economic development, and conservation of mineral resources; and to inquire into the economic conditions affecting the mineral industries.

Under the Strategic Materials Act of June 7, 1939, as amended July 23, 1946, the Bureau of Mines investigates domestic mineral resources to increase reserves of minerals essential to national defense or industry and of which present or prospective supplies are inadequate. This includes trenching, core drilling, and, where necessary, actual mining operations to determine the economic potential of bringing dormant deposits into commercial production by private enterprise. The Bureau carries on studies of drilling, blasting, and other mining operations in an experimental hardrock tunnel, and conducts physical research as a method of solving mining problems.

In laboratories and pilot plants, the Bureau carries on extensive research and experimentation to (1) determine the most economical methods of treating marginal ores to produce metals and minerals that meet current industrial standards; (2) develop alternative extractive methods for utilizing waste metals and ores that do not respond to mechanical beneficiation; and (3) develop substitutes and replacements for metals and minerals of which this country lacks adequate deposits. The results of the Bureau's mining and metallurgical research are promptly made available to private industry, in cooperation with which much of the work is done.

The extraction, processing and utilization of the four mineral fuels—coal, petroleum, natural gas, and oil shale—are studied. The Bureau investigates the extent of the Nation's reserves of coal—especially coking coal—and seeks ways of utilizing them more widely and more efficiently as well as of reducing mining losses. Under Public Law 812, approved December 18, 1942, it conducts research and investigations on the mining, preparation, and utilization of anthracite with the aim of developing new scientific, chemical and technical uses.

The Bureau also carries on basic and applied research on primary and secondary recovery of petroleum with a view to reducing waste and increasing ultimate recovery of these valuable natural fuels. Similar work is done on natural gas. The Bureau tests fuels purchased for the use of Govrnment agencies to see that they meet specifications. It also develops methods for better utilization of fuels through studies aimed at preventing scale corrosion and caustic embrittlement as well as solving foaming problems—activities that save the Government thousands of dollars annually. In laboratories, pilot plants and demonstration plants, the Bureau studies methods and costs of producing synthetic liquid fuels from coal and oil shale, under authority of Public Law 290, approved April 15, 1944. It also investigates technical and medical uses of helium, of which the Bureau is the sole producer.

The Bureau conducts basic research on industrial and propellant explosives and on the development of new explosive mixtures and studies the explosibility of gases and vapors. The Bureau determines the flammability and explosibility of coal, mineral, and other industrial dusts, and develops methods for preventing dust explosions. It also tests explosives and blasting devices for permissibility for use in coal mines and suitability for use in other mines. In time of war, under the Federal Explosives Act of October 6, 1917, as amended December 26, 1941, the Director of the Bureau of Mines licenses the manufacture and sale of explosives.

Fundamental information in the production, marketing, distribution and consumption of all major mineral commodities are collected and analyzed by the Bureau, and these data made known to industry and government, and the general

public. This work, a continuation of Government activities begun in 1880, includes basic fact-finding on domestic and foreign minerals and the causes and frequency of accidents in the minerals industries. The Bureau collects and interprets such data in all branches of the mineral industries, ferrous metals, nonferrous metals, rare and precious metals, nonmetallics and coal, petroleum and other mineral fuels. The results are published in numerous periodical reports and in the authoritative *Minerals Yearbook*. The Bureau experts collecting and interpreting such data also perform consultive services for the Congress and for other Executive agencies.

Research and educational work to promote safety and lessen health hazards in the metal and coal mines, quarries, and plants of the minerals industries has always been a cardinal duty of the Bureau of Mines. It is carried on in every State and in the Territory of Alaska. Means of combatting hazards in mines, quarries and plants are studied, and courses in first aid, mine-rescue procedure, and accident prevention are conducted.

Assistance is given in rescue and recovery work after mine disasters and the causes of accidents are investigated. Under authority of the Coal-Mine Inspection Act of 1941 (Public Law 49, 77th Cong.), the Bureau inspects coal mines periodically and makes recommendations for correcting hazardous conditions and practices observed. The Bureau has no authority to enforce its recommendations. Its findings are made available to the operators, the mine workers' organization, the appropriate State authorities, and the public, and through cooperative efforts with management and workers in the coal mining industry the Bureau seeks to improve safety conditions and practices.

FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

The functions of the Fish and Wildlife Service are concerned with the conservation of the Nation's natural resources in the field of vertebrate wildlife, including the land and water mammals and birds and the fishes, reptiles, and amphibians, and also shellfishes and crustaceans. Research is undertaken to learn the habits, needs, and economic utilization of the various forms and the results are published and otherwise made available for practical application in fishery and wildlife management, including preservation and restoration in natural habitat; propagation, as of birds and fishes, under controlled conditions; demonstrations and cooperation in local suppression of injurious species; and protection and restoration by conservation-law administration.

The activities of this agency include such lines of work as (1) business administration; (2) wildlife research; (3) fishery biology; (4) Federal aid to States in wildlife restoration; (5) land acquisitions; (6) wildlife-refuge administration and management; (7) game management and conservation-law enforcement; (8) fishery industries; (9) fish culture; (10) Alaska fisheries; (11) predator and rodent control; (12) foreign activities relating to international agreements concerning fish and wildlife, including the Whaling Treaty Act; (13) Philippine fishery rehabilitation program; (14) Pacific Oceanic fishery investigations; (15) river basin studies; and (16) public relations, in the dissemination of information developed through research and management and to facilitate law enforcement by acquainting the public with the nature and need of regulatory action. Most of the field work other than research is conducted throughout the United States and Alaska by a regional organization under six regional directors.

The Fish and Wildlife Service was formed on June 30, 1940, by consolidation of the former Bureaus of Fisheries and Biological Survey, both of which were transferred to the Department of the Interior on July 1, 1939—the Bureau of Fisheries, which was established in 1871, from the Department of Commerce; and the Biological Survey, established in 1885, from the Department of Agriculture. Both bureaus were originally established for research purposes, and in the course of years both had been charged with work associated with the management of the resources in their respective fields and with conservation-law enforcement.

Laws administered by the consolidated agency include the Migratory Bird Treaty Act, the Migratory Bird Conservation Act, and the Migratory Bird Hunting Stamp Act, which were passed to carry out treaty obligations with Canada and Mexico; the Bald Eagle Act; laws regulating interstate transportation of black bass, prohibiting illegal shipments in interstate commerce of bodies or parts of bodies of wild animals, and regulating importations of foreign species of wild birds and mammals; the Federal Aid to Wildlife Restoration Act; the Fisheries Cooperative Marketing Act; laws for the conservation under international agreement of sea otters, fur seals, walruses, and sea lions, and part of the Whaling

Treaty Act; and laws for the maintenance of the fish, fur, and game resources of Alaska, and for the protection of wildlife and property on national wildlife refuges.

The fishery functions of the Service involve the promotion of trade and commerce in fishery products, as well as the conservation of fishery resources. This includes the inquiry into the causes of fluctuations in abundance of food fishes in the lakes, rivers, and coastal waters of the United States, the development of methods of husbanding these resources, including improvements in methods of fish culture and investigation of important fisheries of the Atlantic, Gulf, and Pacific coasts, with a view to determining the condition of these resources; the propagation and distribution of food fishes; the rescuing of fishes from overflowed lands and the distribution of such fishes to suitable waters; the study of the methods of the fisheries and of the preservation, utilization, and merchandising of fishery products; the collection and compilation of statistics of the fisheries; and the protection and conservation of the salmon and other fisheries of Alaska.

The Service is responsible for the administration of the fur-seal herd of the Pribilof Islands and the care of the natives of these islands. Through the agency of the Alaska Game Commission it also regulates hunting and trapping in the Territory, for the protection of big-game and fur mammals and of game and other birds.

DIVISION OF TERRITORIES AND ISLAND POSSESSIONS

The Division of Territories and Island Possessions centralizes the Department's responsibilities in connection with the civil government and certain other Federal functions and agencies in Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the Equatorial Islands. Executive Order No. 10077 of September 7, 1949, provides for the transfer of administration of the Island of Guam from the Secretary of the Navy to the Secretary of the Interior, effective July 1, 1950. The President has approved plans for a similar transfer of responsibility for American Samoa and the Trust Territory of the Pacific, effective July 1, 1951. The responsibilities of the Division may be broken down as follows:

1. Representation of Congress and the President in observing and reporting the political, social, and economic progress of the territorial areas under the laws enacted for their government;
2. Origination and implementation of Federal policy in the territories through legislation, direct executive actions through the governors, administrative action of other agencies through their field organization, and public relations contacts;
3. Representation in Washington of the governors reporting through the Division to the President and working through the Division on Congressional and Departmental matters;
4. Participation in foreign policy matters concerning or arising from our territorial interests including relations with such agencies as the United Nations, Caribbean Commission, South Pacific Commission, and intragovernmental activities such as tariff and trade agreements affecting the territories.
5. Operating responsibilities in the territories such as the Alaska Road Commission, The Alaska Railroad, the Puerto Rico Reconstruction Administration, and the Virgin Islands Corporation.
6. Participation in the drafting of legislation to be introduced in the territorial legislature or in Congress and representation of the territories in litigation on appeal in the Federal courts, and in proceedings before Federal administrative agencies.
7. Participation in the preparation and presentation of annual budget estimates to Congress for all offices under the administrative jurisdiction of the Division.

By the act of March 1, 1873 (17 Stat. 484, 5 U. S. C., sec. 486), the Secretary of the Interior was authorized to exercise all the powers and perform all the duties in relation to United States Territories then exercised by law or custom by the Secretary of State. Thus the Department acquired jurisdiction over the Territory of Alaska, and later, in 1898, over Hawaii. Executive Order No. 5566 of February 27, 1931, transferred supervision over the Virgin Islands from the Navy Department to Interior; jurisdiction over certain equatorial islands in the South Pacific was added by Executive Order No. 7368 of May 13, 1936 (Baker, Howland, and Jarvis) and Executive Order No. 7828 of March 3, 1938 (Canton and Enderbury). The Division of Territories and Island Possessions was created by Executive Order No. 6726, dated May 29, 1934, which simultaneously transferred to it all functions pertaining to the civil government of Puerto Rico then performed by the War Department's Bureau of Insular Affairs. Reorganization Plan No. II, effective July 1, 1939 (Pub. Res. No. 20, 76th Cong.), transferred all remaining functions,

including those with respect to the Philippines, from the War Department to the Division. The responsibility with respect to the Philippines ceased with the independence of the islands on July 4, 1946.

OIL AND GAS DIVISION

Established under authority of letter from the President of May 3, 1946, and order of the Secretary of the Interior dated May 6, 1946, to coordinate and unify Federal petroleum policy and administration with a view to the conservation of the oil and gas resources of the Nation and the achievement of petroleum security.

Under direction of the Secretary of the Interior to coordinate and unify policy and administration in respect to the functions and activities relative to oil and gas carried on by the several departments and agencies of the Federal Government; to serve as the channel of communication between the Federal Government and the petroleum industry; to serve as liaison agency of the Federal Government in its relations with the appropriate State oil and gas bodies; and to review technological developments in the field of petroleum and synthetic hydrocarbon fuels and coordinate Federal policy with respect thereto.

By Executive Order No. 9732, dated June 3, 1946, the President designated the Oil and Gas Division, in lieu of the Petroleum Conservation Division, to assist the Secretary of the Interior in administering the act of February 22, 1935 (49 Stat. 30; 15 U. S. C. 715), as amended, known as the Connally law, which prohibits the shipment in interstate and foreign commerce of petroleum or its products produced in excess of the amount permitted by State law.

DIVISION OF GEOGRAPHY AND THE UNITED STATES BOARD ON GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

The Division of Geography performs geographic and linguistic research and other staff functions relating to geographic nomenclature for the Board on Geographic Names and the Secretary of the Interior. It maintains files of standard names and promulgates place-name decisions, policies, and procedures of the Board.

The United States Board on Geographic Names, conjointly with the Secretary of the Interior, standardizes Federal usage of both domestic and foreign geographic names. The original Board was established by Executive Order in 1890. The present interdepartmental Board, composed of representatives of eleven departments and agencies, was established by act of Congress in 1947.

DIVISION OF POWER

This Division has supervision over all functions in the Department of the Interior relating to electric power matters, including the study of power problems in those areas served by the Department's multipurpose developments and by the developments constructed and operated by the Department of the Army from which the Secretary of the Interior has been directed by Congress to dispose of the surplus power. The Division is responsible for the supervision and coordination of the power phases of the work of the various bureaus of the Department including the Bonneville Power Administration, Bureau of Reclamation, Office of Indian Affairs, National Park Service, the Division of Territories and Island Possessions, and the Southwestern Power Administration. This responsibility includes review of budgetary problems relating to electric power matters and correlation of the power construction programs of the Department.

BONNEVILLE POWER ADMINISTRATION

The Bonneville Power Administration was created by act of Congress approved August 20, 1937 (50 Stat. 731; 16 U. S. C. 832), to market power generated at the Bonneville Dam on the Columbia River in Oregon and Washington. It is directed by statute to encourage the widest possible use of electric energy generated at Federal projects and to provide market outlets therefor by constructing, operating, maintaining, and improving such electric transmission lines and substations as may be necessary. By Executive order of the President issued pursuant to the authority of the act of August 30, 1935, the Administration was made the marketing agency for energy generated at the Grand Coulee Dam on the Columbia River in Washington. By order of the Secretary of the Interior it has also been designated as the marketing agency for energy generated at the Hungry Horse Dam on the South Fork of the Flathead River in western Montana which will be constructed and operated by the Bureau of Reclamation. In addition, the Rivers

and Harbors Act of 1945 provides that power generated at the McNary Dam project and at the Snake River navigation and power projects shall be marketed in accordance with existing laws covering the disposition of power generated at the Bonneville Dam. By order of the Secretary of the Interior pursuant to the Flood Control Act of 1944, the Bonneville Power Administration has since been further designated as power marketing agent for energy generated at the Foster Creek Dam to be constructed on the Columbia River and at Detroit Dam and other dams to be constructed in the Willamette River Basin.

The Bonneville and Grand Coulee Dams are operated, respectively, by the United States Army Engineers and the Bureau of Reclamation. Power generated at the dams is sold by the Administration over a network of high voltage transmission lines in Oregon, Washington, Idaho, and Montana. Power generation projects now authorized or under construction and which will be integrated with the Bonneville transmission system are capable of expansion to an aggregate installed capacity in excess of five and one-half million kilowatts.

SOUTHWESTERN POWER ADMINISTRATION

The Southwestern Power Administration was created on September 1, 1943, by order of the Secretary of the Interior, to effect the provisions of Executive Orders 9366 of July 30, 1943, and 9373 of August 30, 1943, designating the Secretary as the agent for the operation of the facilities of the Grand River Dam Authority and for the sale and distribution of all electrical energy generated at the Pensacola, Denison, and Norfork Dams in the States of Oklahoma, Texas, and Arkansas. Subsequently, on November 21, 1945, the Administrator of the Southwestern Power Administration was designated by the Secretary of the Interior as the marketing agent for the surplus electric energy produced by the multipurpose dams constructed by the War Department in the area including all of the States of Arkansas and Louisiana, all of Texas and Oklahoma east of the 99th meridian and north of the San Antonio River Basin, and all of Missouri and Kansas east of the 98th meridian and south of the Missouri River Basin.

The Pensacola Dam was built by the Grand River Dam Authority of the State of Oklahoma, for purposes of flood control and the generation of power, on the Grand (Neosho) River out of funds provided by the Public Works Administration by way of loans and grants. The Federal Government assumed complete control of the project under Executive Order 8944 on November 21, 1941, and retained this control until September 1, 1946, at which time under Public Law 573, Seventy-ninth Congress, second session, the Pensacola project was turned back to the State authority.

The Denison and Norfork Dams were built under the direction of the Secretary of War and under the supervision of Chief of Engineers of the War Department for the purpose of improving navigation, regulation of the flow of the Red River and North Fork of the White River, controlling floods, and other beneficial uses. The Denison and Norfork Dams are being operated by the United States Corps of Engineers.

Section 5 of the Flood Control Act of December 1944 (Public, No. 534, 78th Cong., 2d sess.) provides: "Electric power and energy generated at reservoir projects under the control of the War Department and in the opinion of the Secretary of War not required in the operation of such projects shall be delivered to the Secretary of the Interior, who shall transmit and dispose of such power and energy in such manner as to encourage the most widespread use thereof at the lowest possible rates to consumers consistent with sound business principles, the rate schedules to become effective upon confirmation and approval by the Federal Power Commission. * * *"

At present, acting under provisions of Section 5 of the Flood Control Act of 1944 and the Department of Interior Order No. 2135, dated November 21, 1945, the Administrator of the Southwestern Power Administration is designated as the marketing agent for disposition of electric energy available to the Secretary of Interior from 13 constructed and authorized multipurpose dams and 18 additional proposed multipurpose dams. The Administration is developing and prosecuting a comprehensive plan of distributing and marketing energy from these dams.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

The Department of Agriculture is charged by the law which created it with acquiring and diffusing among the people of the United States useful information on subjects connected with agriculture, in the most general and comprehensive

sense of the term. For that purpose it conducts a comprehensive research and educational program. It is also required to administer many other Federal laws which relate to marketing and distribution of agricultural products; the regulation of interstate commerce in food, fiber, and related products; the protection and management of the national forests, farm credit, agricultural adjustment, conservation and land use, farm tenancy, and rural rehabilitation; rural electrification; and other phases of agriculture.

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

The Bureau of Agricultural Economics is the primary agency in the Department of Agriculture for the collection and dissemination of agricultural statistics, for economic research, and for the dissemination of the results thereof. As a staff agency of the Secretary, the Bureau also coordinates the statistical work and economic research of the Department.

The Bureau is directly responsible for: (*a*) acquiring, analyzing, interpreting, and diffusing useful economic information relative to agricultural production and distribution, land utilization and conservation in their broadest aspects; farm management and practice, utilization, marketing, and transportation of farm and food products; purchasing of farm supplies; farm population and rural life; farm labor, farm finance, insurance and taxation; adjustments in production to probable demands for the different farm and food products; land ownership and values; costs, prices, and income in their relation to agriculture, including causes for their variations and trends; and (*b*) collecting, compiling, abstracting, analyzing, summarizing, interpreting, and publishing economic and statistical data relating to agriculture and food, including crop and livestock estimates, acreage, yield, production, stocks, and value of farm crops; and numbers, grades, and value of livestock and livestock products on farms.

LIBRARY

The Department library contains approximately 1,000,000 volumes on agriculture and the related sciences, technology, and economics, and receives currently more than 18,000 periodical and serial publications.

The dictionary card catalog of the library, containing more than a million cards, is a record of the book resources of the whole Department. It is supplemented by several extensive special indexes. These together form the most comprehensive bibliography of agriculture and the related sciences available in the United States. A bibliography of agriculture in printed form is issued monthly by the library. Miscellaneous bibliographies on special subjects are issued from time to time.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND FINANCE

The Office of Budget and Finance serves as a staff agency of the Secretary in carrying out departmental functions relating to over-all administration of the budgetary, procurement, and fiscal affairs of the Department. It has responsibility for providing leadership and coordination of these activities throughout the Department, including the acquisition and distribution of funds; accounting; auditing; budgetary and financial reporting; budget, fiscal, and procurement organization and management; purchasing, warehousing, utilization, and disposal of administrative and operating supplies and equipment; and related activities. The Office also has responsibility for formulating and promulgating departmental policies and procedures relating to such functions, including the review and evaluation of program and legislative proposals for budgetary, financial, and related implications, and, in cooperation with staff and program agencies, for obtaining improvements in the management and operation of work programs administered by the Department. The Office acts as Department liaison on all such matters with the Congressional Committees on Appropriations, Bureau of the Budget, General Services Administration, General Accounting Office, Treasury Department, and others. It coordinates in the field the activities of Area Agricultural Equipment Committees to insure maximum effective utilization of administrative supplies and equipment owned and procured by the Department.

OFFICE OF FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL RELATIONS

The Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations is responsible for the collection, analysis, and dissemination of information relating to the foreign competition with and demand for agricultural commodities. This includes the compilation

of foreign production and marketing data and statistics. It includes also investigation of agricultural and trade policies of foreign governments affecting United States agricultural interests. Such information is disseminated, through the extension service and otherwise, to farmers, farm organization leaders, officials of government, business interests, and research and educational workers.

The acquisition of such information is basic to the responsibilities of the Office in advising the Secretary on policy matters with respect to foreign relations generally, and in coordinating the activities of the Department of Agriculture with the Department of State and other agencies of the Federal Government, with respect to foreign trade.

The Office makes technical commodity and regional investigations and analyses required by the Department of Agriculture and other agencies of the Government, and collaborates with other governmental agencies in studies of foreign economic developments.

In cooperation with the Department of State, the Office also directs the program of technical cooperation with other countries for the cooperative management of agricultural stations, agricultural extension services, and research and investigational projects. Emphasis is given to the training of personnel and improvement of institutions of other countries through cooperation in the production of crops complementary to the agriculture of the United States, some of critical strategic importance, and in the increase of local food supplies.

OFFICE OF HEARING EXAMINERS

The Office of Hearing Examiners was established by Secretary's memorandum 1180, December 9, 1946, to conform to the regulations of the Administrative Procedures Act of 1946 (Public Law 404, 79th Cong.). The Hearing Examiners hold hearings and perform related duties required by sections 7 and 8 of that act, including proceedings arising under the Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 (7 U. S. C. 1940 ed. 601 et seq.), rate making and disciplinary proceedings under the Packers and Stockyards Act (7 U. S. C. 1940 ed. 181 et seq.), and disciplinary proceedings under the Commodity Exchange Act (42 Stat. 998, 49 Stat. 1941, 54 Stat. 1059), the Perishable Agricultural Commodities Act (7 U. S. C. 1940 ed. 499a et seq.), the Federal Seed Act (53 Stat. 1275), and the Grain Standards Act (39 Stat. 482, 54 Stat. 765).

OFFICE OF INFORMATION

The Office of Information is responsible to and acts for the Secretary in managing the total information work and related activities of the Department in Washington and the field so as to insure the preparation and dissemination of information that will enable citizens to keep informed on the purpose of the entire Department's work and to make most effective use of the governmental services administered by the Department. The Office establishes and controls over-all basic and operating policies for information work, including final responsibility for printing and processing policies, and supervises the expenditure of funds appropriated for printing and binding; it directs, integrates, and coordinates information work with the Department's basic planning, research, and action programs; it coordinates the Department's information activities with those of other Federal and State agencies; it cooperates with commercial, industrial, and other nongovernmental agencies and concerns as required in the execution of the Department's information programs; it plans, formulates, and coordinates policies for bureau, administration, and agency information programs and operations.

All available media of communication are used by the Office of Information in the execution of the Department's information programs. Department facilities are maintained in the Office of Information for the preparation, review, editing, and distribution of publications, special articles, special reports, speeches, and press releases; for the production and distribution of motion pictures; for the preparation and broadcasting of radio programs, including the production of transcriptions; and for the production and display of exhibits and other visual materials. Related activities carried on and facilities maintained by the bureaus of the Department are coordinated by the Office of Information and are under its general guidance.

OFFICE OF PERSONNEL

This Office plans, organizes, and carries out a comprehensive program of personnel management to aid officials in making the most effective use of the human resources in the Department; develops and promulgates Department personnel

policies, and establishes and directs the maintenance of standards for organization, position classification, salary administration, recruitment and selection, transfer and promotion, training, employee relations, safety, health, and investigations; acts as the liaison office on matters of personnel administration with all governmental or private agencies concerned with the work of this Department.

OFFICE OF PLANT AND OPERATIONS

The Office of Plant and Operations is responsible for the housing of departmental activities; communications and records management services and programs; technical and engineering advisory services pertaining to the acquisition, utilization, and maintenance of equipment involving the application of engineering principles; general coordination of technical operations in connection with aerial photographic, planimetric, topographic, cadastral, and mosaic mapping projects and liaison with the Department of National Defense and the Bureau of the Budget on mapping and aerial survey operations; administrative and budgetary service functions for the Office of the Secretary; and certain departmental services in the District of Columbia, including telephone and telegraph, photographic, duplicating, addressing and mailing, central storage and distribution of supplies and forms, motor transport and service garage, and Department post office.

OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR

The Solicitor is the chief law officer of the Department. He is assisted by an Associate Solicitor on Litigation and by five Associate Solicitors in charge of the legal work arising under the various programs administered in the Department, together with their staffs, consisting of divisions under the supervision of division chiefs. The regional attorneys on the staff of the Solicitor act as legal advisers to the field offices of the Department.

The Solicitor represents the Secretary of Agriculture and the Administrator of the Farmers Home Administration in civil actions arising under the Farmers Home Administration Act of 1946 and also represents the Secretary in proceedings before the Interstate Commerce Commission involving freight rates on farm commodities and in appeals to the courts from the decisions of the Commission. By special assignment of the Attorney General, the Associate Solicitor on Litigation represents the Department in certain classes of cases before the United States Circuit Courts of Appeals. All other civil litigation affecting the Department is under the direction and control of the Department of Justice, with the Office of the Solicitor assisting in the preparation and trial of such cases. Criminal cases arising under the programs of the Department are reviewed for the purpose of referring them to the Department of Justice. The Solicitor also represents the Department in administrative proceedings for the promulgation of rules having the force and effect of law and in quasi-judicial hearings held in connection with the administration of various programs.

The Solicitor issues both formal and informal opinions on legal questions arising in the administration of the Department's programs and performs a variety of other legal services, such as the preparation and review of administrative rules and regulations applicable to the public, the drafting of proposed legislation, the preparation and interpretation of contracts, mortgages, leases, deeds, and similar documents, the prosecution of patent applications for employees of the Department, the examination of titles to lands to be purchased by the Department or accepted as security for loans, and the disposition of claims by and against the United States arising out of the Department's activities.

The Solicitor is also general counsel for the Commodity Credit Corporation and the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation, agencies within the Department.

AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION

The Administrator of Agricultural Research is responsible for the direction and integration of activities conducted by the Bureau of Agricultural and Industrial Chemistry, the Bureau of Animal Industry, the Bureau of Dairy Industry, the Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine, the Bureau of Human Nutrition and Home Economics, the Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering, the Office of Experiment Stations, and the Agricultural Research Center. The administration was established by Executive Order 9069 of February 25, 1942, to promote economy and efficiency and to concentrate the Department's scientific work on problems that are most vital to the production and utilization of agricultural commodities. On March 19, 1947 (Secretary's memo-

randum No. 1187), the Research Administrator was given the additional responsibility of coordinating all research activities of the Department, other than economic research. On July 29, 1949 (Secretary's memorandum No. 1237), he was given the further responsibility of administering the Research and Marketing Act.

Functions of agencies of the Agricultural Research Administration:

AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH CENTER

The administrative organization of the Agricultural Research Center provides for the general supervision of the entire plant and the development and operation of the common facilities required by the organizations of the Department engaged in fundamental agricultural research. The reservation, located at Beltsville, Md., comprises an area of approximately 11,700 acres on which scientific research and experimental activities are conducted by 9 bureaus of the Department and by several other governmental agencies.

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY

The Bureau of Agricultural and Industrial Chemistry conducts investigations and experiments in the fields of chemistry and related physical sciences, technology, and chemical engineering on problems related to the conservation and industrial utilization of agricultural commodities and wastes for foods, feeds, drugs, and nonedible products. It comprises the four large regional research laboratories, each having seven research divisions, and nine other research divisions, almost all of which are outside of the Washington area. The regional research laboratories are located at Peoria, Ill., New Orleans, La., Wyndmoor, Pa., and Albany, Calif. The administrative offices of the Bureau and the divisions of administrative services, personnel, information, and allergen research are located in the South Building of the Department of Agriculture in Washington.

The regional research laboratories are working to develop new and larger industrial uses for the principal farm commodities of their respective regions. In other divisions applied research is being directed toward the problems of processing and utilizing the products and byproducts of pine gum, tung nuts, sugar plants, and citrus and other fruits, the preservation of vegetables by brining or fermentation, the extraction and processing of rubber from plants, and the production of liquid motor fuels from crop wastes. Fundamental research is conducted on the chemistry and immunology of allergenic components in substances of agricultural origin, on the nature and control of enzyme action, on the toxic and other physiological effects of substances that might be considered for medicinal uses or that contaminate or exist in foods and feeds, on substances that exhibit special biological activity in or toward plants, and on the survival of pathogenic micro-organisms in processed foods.

The Bureau disseminates the results of its research to the public through contributions to agricultural, industrial, and scientific journals, Government-owned patents, Government publications, press releases, and exhibits at meetings of scientific and industrial organizations.

BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY

The Bureau of Animal Industry conducts research and administers programs primarily concerned with the protection and the development of the livestock industry of the United States; conducts scientific investigations of causes, prevention, and treatment of diseases and parasites of domestic animals, investigates the existence of such maladies, and directs or aids in their control or eradication; carries on experiments in breeding and feeding livestock, poultry, and fur-bearing animals raised in captivity and studies methods of improving the quality and the usefulness of their products: administers Federal acts regarding animal quarantine, diseased animal transportation, humane handling of livestock while in the course of interstate transportation, the production and the distribution of veterinary biological products, meat inspection, and inspection and certification of certain canned animal foods.

BUREAU OF DAIRY INDUSTRY

The Bureau of Dairy Industry devises methods for improving the producing efficiency of dairy cows through research in dairy cattle breeding, feeding and management; applies the results of such research to farmers' herds through the medium of dairy herd improvement associations; determines the nutritional requirements of dairy cattle for maintaining optimum levels of usefulness, and

the value of feeds, feed constituents, and feeding regimes as sources of nutrients; the nutritional value of milk and the effect of nutrition of the cow upon the milk produced, and the physiological factors affecting the general economic usefulness of dairy cattle; improves the quality of dairy products and develops methods of manufacturing new dairy products through chemical, bacteriological, and technological research in the production and handling of milk to preserve its palatability and nutritive and sanitary qualities.

The Bureau enforces the regulations issued pursuant to law relating to the sanitary inspection of process or renovated butter.

BUREAU OF ENTOMOLOGY AND PLANT QUARANTINE

The Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine carries on investigations on insects, gives advice on how to control or use them, cooperates with State and local agencies to control and prevent the spread of injurious insects and plant diseases, advises the Secretary of Agriculture on matters relating to plant quarantines, and is responsible for the enforcement of Federal plant quarantines and regulatory orders to prevent the introduction into or spread within the United States of injurious insect pests and plant diseases, and diseases dangerous to the adult honeybee.

The research it does on insects includes studies on their classification, anatomy, physiology, habits, and responses under normal and artificial conditions. The investigations are conducted to develop information on how insects which are injurious to agriculture, forestry, animals, or annoy or injure man or destroy his possessions may be eliminated or controlled. This involves research on chemicals or other substances that may be used to prevent, destroy, attract, repel, or mitigate the severity of attacks of insects which infest vegetation, attack or annoy animals, or may be present in households or any environment whatsoever, including the study of problems relating to the composition, action, and application of such materials and the development of methods for their manufacture and use. Investigations are made on diseases and natural enemies of insects to determine ways of utilizing those which may aid in the control of injurious insect pests. Studies are made on the culture and use of honeybees and of beekeeping practices.

Under general and special authorization and in cooperation with State and local agencies, the Bureau carries on operations to eradicate, suppress, or control incipient outbreaks of insect pests and plant diseases, including those which may have gained a more or less limited foothold within the United States. It cooperates with State and local agencies in combating insects or plant diseases which occur in emergency outbreaks which unless controlled would cause extreme losses over wide areas within their normal distribution. It cooperates with agencies of the Federal Government responsible for the management of lands under control of the United States in operations to combat insect pests and plant diseases.

To prevent the entry or spread within the United States of injurious insects and plant diseases it enforces quarantines and restrictive orders, issued under authority provided in various acts of Congress, which prohibit or regulate the importation or interstate movement of injurious insects and of plants and plant products that may introduce or spread insect pests or plant diseases new to or not widely prevalent within the United States. To carry out this work it regulates and inspects the entry into the United States of railway cars and other vehicles, freight, express, and baggage from Mexico, and when necessary cleans or disinfects them. In compliance with plant-quarantine regulations it inspects at ports of entry plants and plant products that may be brought to the United States.

The Bureau inspects plants and plant products offered for export and certifies to shippers and interested parties such products in accordance with the sanitary requirements of the country to which they may be exported.

BUREAU OF HUMAN NUTRITION AND HOME ECONOMICS

The Bureau of Human Nutrition and Home Economics conducts research relating to the utility and economy of food, textiles, and other agricultural products used in the home, makes economic investigations, including housing and household buying, and disseminates information to help families use their resources advantageously.

Research of the Bureau falls into several broad fields: (1) Foods and nutrition—Facts needed by homemakers, dietitians, nutrition workers, and planning agencies are determined and assembled through studies of food values, of nutritional needs of the human body, and of methods of food preparation and preservation, including the effect of such methods on the nutritive value of foods. (2) Family economics—Research is conducted to obtain basic information on family buying habits and needs for consumer goods. The data are used in developing diet plans

and other aids to the wise management of family income, also in national planning by Government agencies. (3) Textiles and clothing—Information is developed to make possible more effective use of textile fibers and fabrics for clothing and household purposes, and to assist families in the selection and care of clothing and household textiles. (4) Housing and household equipment—Studies are made of family requirements for household equipment and of the housing facilities needed for efficient housekeeping and comfortable living. These form the basis for publications to aid consumers in the intelligent buying, operating, and conserving of household equipment, and in house planning.

Research results are made available through technical and popular publications, visual educational material, and press and radio releases. The Bureau works closely with the Extension Service and other field organizations of the Department of Agriculture, and with other Government agencies, such as the Office of Education, in their programs of educating homemakers in regard to nutrition, and ways of using available goods more effectively for the well-being of their families and for the Nation's good.

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY, SOILS, AND AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING

The Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering does research on crop, soil, machinery, storage, transportation, and housing problems of general and specialized farming, forestry, and gardening. Among the problems studied are those of weather, disease, weeds, fertilization, mechanical operations of insect control, and other environmental factors affecting the growing and storing of farm products and the influence of environment on the health and production of farm animals as well as housing of the farm family.

Headquarters for the Bureau are at the Plant Industry Station, Beltsville, Md. Most of its work is conducted in cooperation with the State agricultural experiment stations.

Research with plants is concerned chiefly with reducing the hazards of production and improving the yield and quality of all crops. The studies may be divided as follows: (1) Introduction and testing of promising seeds and plants from foreign countries for possible domestic use and for genetic improvement of crops now grown. Representatives of the Bureau have visited many foreign countries and brought back thousands of plants that have been useful here, either in their original form or as breeding material; (2) Breeding of plants that will produce crops of high yield, good quality, and disease resistance. This involves fundamental research in the laws of inheritance looking toward sound procedures; and (3) Studying the pathology, ecology, physiology, morphology, and cytology of plants for an adequate understanding of disease control and the relations between environment and cultivation, and yield and quality. Efforts to control diseases involve studies of bacteria, fungi, and nematodes, their life histories, and a knowledge of how they are spread to new territory. With this information it is often possible to work out some practical control measure such as seed treatment, spraying, dusting, or soil fumigation.

One phase of the Bureau's work that has recently received considerable emphasis is the study of plant growth-regulating chemicals that have a variety of uses, including stimulation of rooting of cuttings, prevention of preharvest drops of some fruits, hastening of ripening, and increase of flavor and nutritional value. One result of these studies is the use of chemicals, such as 2, 4–D, or weed control now practiced on a number of crops and on millions of acres. The basic discovery of the effects of length of day on the blossoming and fruiting of plants has resulted in a long series of studies on the effects of this factor on various plants and their propagation, adaptation, and production. Applied research through which farm practices are developed is dependent largely on the findings of such basic studies.

Soil investigations center around the relations between the soil and the crops it produces. Research in this field seeks to develop a better understanding of the various soils of the country and to find ways to increase their fertility and productivity. An important phase of this work is the soil survey. This involves classification of the soils of the entire country by counties into groups that include more than 8,000 types. This job of classifying all of the agricultural soils of the country is now in its fiftieth year and is about half completed. It provides farmers with information on the physical and chemical characteristics of their soils, which fields are best adapted to certain crops, and what fertilizers and other management practices to use.

Other work on soils includes studies of their basic physical and chemical properties; research on the microscopic plant and animal life in the soil and its

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effect on crops; and methods of cultivation, irrigation, and crop rotation. The studies of soils-water-plant relationships that may affect management of different soils or irrigation of crops have as their objective the development of practices for more efficient production while at the same time conserving the Nation's soil resources.

The soil investigations also cover the development of new types of fertilizer or other soil amendments or the formulations of fertilizer, the testing of these for use on various crops, their application or placement in the soil for efficient returns to the farmer, the utilization of applied plant food materials by plants as shown in studies with radioactive isotopes, and similar problems in fertilizer technology.

The engineering work of the Bureau has to do with the efficient use of power, labor, machines, and materials in farming. Studies are directed toward improving farm machinery and equipment for seed bed preparation, planting, fertilizer placement, cultivation, and harvesting of crops, and their protection from insects or other plant pests, diseases, and competition from weeds. The studies involve various methods of drying or conditioning hay and grains, cotton ginning and packing, fiber flax processing, hulling of seeds and nuts, and processing of other crops or farm products on the farm or in the nearby rural communities for efficient marketing or improvement in quality, and their conditioning or storage for transportation, marketing, or use at the convenience of the grower. In addition to the use of mechanical power, the Bureau's studies involve income-producing applications of electrical energy in farming, both in the form of power and as radiations that may affect the growth and production of plants or the health and comfort of farm animals. In the field of farm structures, studies are directed toward improving the design of different types of farm storages and service buildings for efficient use and operations, and for strength as well as economy in materials and construction. Studies in animal housing involve the environmental factors that may affect the health and production of animals, while the farm housing research is directed toward the design and planning of more livable farm homes.

In addition to the experimental activities of the Bureau at the Plant Industry Station at the Agricultural Research Center, the Bureau operates field stations or laboratories in practically all the major cropping regions of the United States.

The development of the National Arboretum was begun under the act of March 4, 1927 (Public No. 799, 69th Cong.), and funds for its operation are appropriated through the Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering. Pursuant to authority contained in this act, the Secretary of Agriculture created the Advisory Council of the National Arboretum. The council makes recommendations concerning the establishment and maintenance of the National Arboretum for purposes of research and education regarding tree and plant life.

OFFICE OF EXPERIMENT STATIONS

The Office of Experiment Stations administers the funds for research in agriculture and rural life made available to the experiment stations of the States, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico through annual congressional appropriations under the provisions of the Hatch, Adams, and Purnell Acts, title I of the Bankhead-Jones Act of June 29, 1935, title I, section 9 of the Research and Marketing Act of 1946, and the supplementary acts. In administering these Federal grants the Office evaluates and approves new and revised research proposals, reviews and approves annual programs and budget allotments, and examines, in the field, the work and expenditures. An annual report on the work and expenditures of the stations is published, as required by law. The general administrative direction and supervision of the experiment station of the Department of Agriculture in Puerto Rico is a responsibility of the Office.

The Office participates in the planning and coordination of research among the experiment stations, and between the stations and the Department through advisory relationships and supervisory activities which include the examination and approval of regional research programs and of memoranda of understanding covering cooperative research. It also collects and disseminates information designed to enhance the productiveness and soundness of agricultural research programs.

COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION

The Commodity Credit Corporation was organized October 17, 1933, under the laws of the State of Delaware, as an agency of the United States. From October 17, 1933, to July 1, 1939, the CCC was managed and operated in close affilia-

tion with the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. On July 1, 1939, the CCC was transferred to the United States Department of Agriculture by the President's Reorganization Plan I. Approval of the Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act on June 29, 1948 (Public Law 806, 80th Cong.), established the CCC, effective July 1, 1948, as an agency and instrumentality of the United States under a permanent Federal charter. The charter was amended by Public Law 85, Eighty-first Congress, on June 7, 1949.

The CCC is managed by a board of directors, subject to the general supervision and direction of the Secretary of Agriculture, who is an ex officio director and chairman of the board. The board consists of six members (in addition to the Secretary of Agriculture), who are appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate.

In addition to the board of directors, the CCC has a five-member advisory board, the members of which are appointed by the President of the United States. Not more than three of the members shall belong to the same political party. The advisory board meets at least every 90 days to survey the general policies of the CCC.

The CCC has a capital stock of $100,000,000, and has authority to borrow not to exceed $4,750,000,000 for use in carrying out its programs.

The Commodity Credit Corporation is the instrumentality through which agricultural commodity prices are supported. Under the Agricultural Act of 1949, price support is required for (a) basic commodities (cotton, corn, wheat, tobacco, rice, and peanuts) and (b) designated nonbasic commodities (wool, mohair, tung nuts, honey, Irish potatoes, milk, butterfat, and the products of milk and butterfat). Price support for nonbasic agricultural commodities, other than the designated commodities, is not mandatory but authorized under legally prescribed conditions.

Another important program of the CCC is the procurement of agricultural products to meet the needs of United States Government agencies (principally those administering relief programs abroad), cash-paying foreign governments, and international relief agencies. The CCC also has authority to purchase abroad commodities to meet both domestic and foreign requirements and to carry out certain exchange operations.

The Corporation may, with the consent of the agency concerned, utilize facilities of any other agency of the Federal Government. The Corporation, under this authority, makes extensive use of the personnel and facilities of the Production and Marketing Administration in carrying out Corporation activities.

COMMODITY EXCHANGE AUTHORITY

The Commodity Exchange Authority administers the Commodity Exchange Act as amended.

Its functions are designed to prevent price manipulation and corners affecting agricultural commodities under the act; prevent dissemination of false and misleading crop and market information affecting prices; protect hedgers and other users of the commodity futures markets against cheating, fraud, and manipulative practices; insure the benefits of membership privileges on contract markets to cooperative associations of producers; insure trust-fund treatment of margin moneys and equities of hedgers and other traders and prevent the misuse of such funds by brokers; and provide information to the public regarding trading operations on contract markets.

The Commodity Exchange Authority supervises trading on 18 commodity exchanges designated as contract markets under the act. The following commodities are subject to regulation under the act: wheat, cotton, corn, oats, rye, barley, flaxseed, grain sorghums, millfeeds, rice, butter, eggs, Irish potatoes, wool tops, fats and oils, cottonseed, cottonseed meal, peanuts, soybeans, and soybean meal.

EXTENSION SERVICE

The Extension Service carries on the general educational work in agriculture and home economics of the Department of Agriculture and aids in making available the results of research and investigation in agriculture and home economics to those who can put the information into practice. It coordinates the extension activities of the bureaus of the Department and of the State agricultural colleges and deals with emergency situations involving Department assistance to farmers. It represents the Department in the conduct of cooperative extension work in agriculture and home economics by the State agricultural colleges and the Depart-

ment under the Smith-Lever, Capper-Ketcham, Bankhead-Jones, and supplementary acts of Congress. Each of the 48 States, and the Territories of Hawaii and Alaska and Puerto Rico, has a director of extension who represents jointly the Department and the State agricultural college in the administration of extension work. In each State the organization consists of a State administrative and supervisory staff, with headquarters in most cases at the State agricultural college, and county agricultural agents, county home demonstration agents, and county club agents, who have their offices usually at the county seats. The distinguishing feature of extension teaching is the field demonstration, carried on through voluntary local leaders, although other educational methods are also utilized to teach the best farm and home practices to farm and rural men, women, boys, and girls.

FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION

The Farm Credit Administration provides a coordinated credit system which makes available to farmers and stockmen and their cooperative organizations both long-term and short-term credit. It was created by an Executive order dated March 27, 1933, issued pursuant to the Legislative Appropriation Act, 1933, as amended by the act of March 3, 1933. The order provided for the consolidation within the Farm Credit Administration of the powers and functions of all Federal agencies dealing primarily with agricultural credit. In July 1939 the Farm Credit Administration became a part of the Department of Agriculture.

The United States is divided into 12 farm credit districts. In each district are four major credit units located in one central office. These are:

1. A Federal land bank which makes long-term mortgage loans through local cooperatives known as national farm loan associations, which make short-term production loans to farmers and ranchers. About 1,000 association offices serve all parts of the Nation.
2. A production credit corporation which supervises local cooperatives known as production credit associations. There are more than 500 production credit associations located at convenient points throughout the United States.
3. A district bank for cooperatives which makes loans to farmers' marketing, purchasing, and business service cooperatives.
4. A Federal intermediate credit bank which acts as a bank of discount in supplying short-term funds required by production credit associations, banks for cooperatives, other financial institutions making loans to farmers, and farmers' cooperatives.

Each unit of the Farm Credit Administration serves a distinct purpose. The local associations make and service loans to farmers; the district institutions supervise and provide funds and, in the case of the bank for cooperatives, make loans; and the Washington office supervises and coordinates the work of the entire system. A central bank for cooperatives makes loans to large regional or national cooperatives and assists district banks for cooperatives in handling large loans.

The Cooperative Research and Service Division of the Farm Credit Administration conducts research studies and service activities relating to problems of farmers' cooperatives.

Some additional functions are performed by the Farm Credit Administration. The Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, which owns the Land Bank Commissioner loans, is now collecting the loans still outstanding. Others include the sale of surplus farm land for the Government banks and the Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund.

FARMERS HOME ADMINISTRATION

The Farmers Home Administration provides small farmers with credit to improve farming operations or to become owners, and supplements its loans with individual guidance in farm and home management when necessary. It was established in 1946 through a merger of functions of two former agencies—the Farm Security Administration and the Emergency Crop and Feed Loan Division of the Farm Credit Administration. (Public Law 731, 79th Cong.)

For farmers who cannot obtain the credit they need from banks, cooperative lending agencies, or other sources in their communities, the following types of financial assistance are authorized: Operating loans at 5 percent interest for buying livestock, seed, feed, fertilizer, farm equipment, supplies and other farm needs, for refinancing chattel indebtedness, and for family subsistence; 40-year farm ownership loans at 4 percent to buy, improve or enlarge family-type farms; and mortgage insurance for loans advanced by private lenders for the same purposes as direct farm-ownership loans. Loans carrying a 3 percent rate of interest are also made in the 17 Western States for water facilities. Veterans

have preference for real-estate loans, and disabled veterans may obtain loans for farms smaller than economic family-type units if earned farm income plus disability benefits will provide adequate family living while repaying the loan.

FEDERAL CROP INSURANCE CORPORATION

The Federal Crop Insurance Corporation was created as an agency within the Department of Agriculture under title V of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, cited as the Federal Crop Insurance Act, approved February 16, 1938. This act provided for the insurance of wheat crops and was amended June 21, 1941, to extend insurance protection to cotton crops. The 1944 agricultural appropriation acts provided that funds appropriated for the Corporation could be used for no other purpose than to liquidate existing contracts. The act was further amended December 23, 1944, to authorize the Corporation to offer crop insurance on wheat, cotton, and flax crops on a national basis beginning in 1945. The amendment also authorized trial insurance on corn and tobacco in 1945 and other crops in subsequent years in not to exceed 20 representative counties for each crop. The act was further amended August 1, 1947, to establish a maximum number of counties in which crop insurance on each commodity could be offered on 1948 and subsequent crops. These maximums were 200 counties for wheat, 56 for cotton, 50 for flax, 50 for corn, 35 for tobacco, and 20 for new trial programs.

The act was again amended on August 25, 1949, to authorize an expansion of operations each year from 1950 through 1953 of 50% of the number of counties in which the Corporation was authorized to operate in 1948. In addition, there was added to the 1948 authorization 50 Multiple Crop Insurance counties. Under the Multiple Crop Insurance policy the investment in several crops is insured so that a producer can protect all or a major portion of his total crop investment at low cost due to the off-setting of risks by the inclusion of more than one crop under the same contract. The Corporation has had a trial program on dry edible beans in operation since 1947.

The Corporation is now authorized to provide insurance protection of crop investments against losses due to unavoidable hazards such as weather, insects, and diseases. This protection may not exceed the lower of either the general level of the investment in the crop in an area or 75% of the average yield established for the farm. The Corporation may try any plans of insurance which the Board of Directors determines to be adapted to the commodity and may reinsure in 20 counties private insurance companies offering plans approved by the Board of Directors. The cash-equivalent price for premiums and indemnities may be fixed by the Secretary of Agriculture. The Board of Directors is composed of three Department representatives, including the Manager of the Corporation, and two members from outside Government experienced in the insurance business.

Premiums sufficient to pay indemnities and to establish a reserve for unforeseen losses are to be collected from insured growers over a period of years. To assure payment of indemnities in full during years when crop losses were so widespread that the year's premium income and any accumulated reserves would not cover them, the Corporation was provided in the original act with an authorized capital stock of $100,000,000, which had been subscribed and fully paid for before coverage was restricted by legislation to the investment level. The 1949 amendment authorized cancellation, without consideration, of outstanding receipts for payment for stock of the Corporation in excess of $27,000,000. The canceled capital stock in the amount of $73,000,000 was applied to eliminate the accumulated operating deficit through the 1947 crop year. The authorized capital stock of $100,000,000 remains unchanged, of which $27,000,000 is outstanding. The costs of administration are paid by direct annual appropriation.

FOREST SERVICE

Congress has designated the Forest Service as the agency of the Federal Government specifically responsible for protecting, developing, and administering certain public lands and their living resources. The job of the Forest Service also has to do with forest land in private ownership, for Congress has authorized it to help States and farm, industrial, and other owners to protect and develop such of their lands as are more valuable in forest growth than as plowland or pasture.

Broadly, responsibilities of the Forest Service are: (1) To initiate and, in cooperation with the States and with private owners, conduct programs looking to the protection, improvement, and sound management of forests in State and private ownership; (2) to protect, develop, and administer in the public interest

the national-forest system and its resources, products, values, and services; (3) to conduct research in problems involving protection, development, management, renewal, and continuous use of all resources, products, values, and services of forest lands; (4) to make research and administrative findings and results available to individuals, industries, and public and private agencies generally.

The national-forest system comprises 179,764,502 acres of Government land. On these public properties forestry methods are applied in growing and harvesting timber. Grazing by livestock and big game is scientifically regulated. Sustained and, where possible, increased yields of timber, forage, and wildlife are obtained. Watersheds are managed to safeguard the supply of water for domestic, agricultural, and industrial purposes. Simple, democratic, and inexpensive forms of recreation are encouraged. Provision is also made for other forms of land and resource use.

States and private owners of forest land receive assistance from the Forest Service in the maintenance of organized protection against forest fire, in the distribution of trees for farm planting, and in the application of sound forest management practices.

Research is conducted at 11 regional forest and range experiment stations, at a Tropical Forest Experiment Station in Puerto Rico, a research center in Alaska, and at the Forest Products Laboratory in Madison, Wis.

In research, in national-forest administration, and in cooperation with States and private timberland owners, the Forest Service works in close cooperation with other branches and bureaus of the Department; its policy is guided by the Department's basic purpose of building and maintaining communities and promoting social and economic welfare locally and nationally.

PRODUCTION AND MARKETING ADMINISTRATION

The Production and Marketing Administration was created within the Department of Agriculture by Secretary's Memorandum 1118, of August 18, 1945. Its primary purpose is to bring into one organization what are sometimes referred to as the "action" programs of the Department affecting production and marketing of agricultural commodities. Its activities cover production planning, production adjustment, conservation aids, price support, foreign supply, surplus disposal, marketing agreements, marketing research, service and regulation, and school lunch.

The personnel and facilities of the Production and Marketing Administration have been used extensively by the Commodity Credit Corporation in carrying out the programs of the Corporation. The Administrator of PMA is the president of the Commodity Credit Corporation and a member of the Board of Directors, and the Deputy Administrator is vice president. The directors of the branches of PMA and the directors of PMA commodity offices are contracting officers of the Corporation and have authority to settle and adjust claims by and against the Corporation.

The Washington organization of the Production and Marketing Administration includes an Office of the Administrator, 9 commodity branches which plan and administer or supervise the administration of all PMA's programs affecting their commodities, and 7 functional branches and 4 staff offices which are responsible for specific program or administrative functions affecting all commodities. The field organization consists of State PMA offices and insular offices in Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico; county and community PMA committees; PMA commodity offices; and branch and staff office field and area offices.

Office of the Administrator.—This office is responsible for all USDA programs assigned to the Production and Marketing Administration. It consists of an Administrator, a Deputy Administrator, an Assistant Administrator in charge of Production, one in charge of Marketing, and one in charge of Management.

Assistant Administrator for Production.—This officer is responsible for production activities throughout PMA and has direct supervision over the Agricultural Conservation Programs Branch and the Aerial Photographic Laboratories.

Assistant Administrator for Marketing.—The Assistant Administrator for Marketing is responsible for marketing activities throughout PMA and directs the activities of the Food Distribution Programs Branch, the Marketing Facilities Branch, and the Marketing Research Branch.

Assistant Administrator for Management.—This Assistant Administrator is responsible for directing and coordinating the administrative management activities of PMA.

COMMODITY BRANCHES

The nine commodity branches are Cotton, Dairy, Fats and Oils, Fruit and Vegetable, Grain, Livestock, Poultry, Sugar, and Tobacco. These branches, for commodities assigned, administer or participate in the administration of programs, policies, and procedures in connection with production planning and adjustment, domestic price support, international and other supply programs, diversion and agricultural marketing agreements, research and service authorized by the Research and Marketing Act of 1946, and marketing service, regulatory work, and research conducted under other authorities; provide technical direction and coordination in the execution of approved policies and programs carried out by PMA State offices and commodity offices, and direct and coordinate programs carried out by field offices of the branches; and represent the Production and Marketing Administration in maintaining and developing relationships with producer, trade, and related groups for the purpose of furnishing technical information, obtaining policy and program recommendations, and promoting harmonious relations and cooperation with these groups.

FUNCTIONAL BRANCHES

Informantion Branch.—This branch prepares and issues current releases, background statements, and other informational material; plans and conducts informational programs on PMA activities; collaborates on issuance of technical and popular publications and plans and issues periodical publications regarding activities of PMA; arranges necessary radio coverage on PMA activities; and plans visual information work.

Agriculturial Conservation Programs Branch.—This branch formulates and executes agricultural conservation programs concerned with all measures essential to the prevention of erosion and the maintenance and restoration of productivity of croplands, pastures, and ranges as provided for in sections 7 to 17 of the Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act and the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended and supplemented, based on recommendations and determinations of the PMA State Committees.

Fiscal Branch.—This branch formulates policy and procedures with respect to the fiscal and related activities of PMA, its agents, and others financed with Administration funds; maintains control accounts and records, and prepares fiscal reports on financial operations; and maintains detailed accounts and records of administrative and program operations of PMA and CCC as assigned.

Food Distribution Programs Branch.—This branch plans and directs operations under the National School Lunch Act and of the direct distribution, food preservation, and marketing programs for abundant and surplus foods.

Marketing Facilities Branch.—This branch administers section 201 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 involving adjustments in freight rates and services for farm products; plans for the conservation and more efficient use of transportation equipment; recommends methods of dealing with shortages of transportation equipment; plans and assists in improving marketing facilities and methods of physical handling of food products; and issues cold storage reports.

Marketing Research Branch.—This branch conducts research which cuts across commodity lines, including transportation methods and development of new techniques and equipment, packing, packaging, and processing, wholesale and retail market and distribution practices, and appraisal of marketing programs.

Price Support and Foreign Supply Branch.—This branch coordinates the development, operation, and review of price support and foreign supply programs, policies, and procedures; provides specialized economic advice and assistance on PMA and CCC policies and programs; establishes and maintains liaison with other agencies and claimants on supply program matters; and collaborates with other PMA branches and claimants to insure fulfillment of contractual and fiscal arrangements.

Transportation and Warehousing Branch.—This branch develops and executes, or directs the execution of a program for shipping, storing, and delivering

agricultural commodities and foods in accordance with export and domestic delivery programs; including contractual matters, inventory management, and commodity care. It inspects, licenses, and supervises warehouses under the U. S. Warehouse Act, and administers the storage expansion program. Serves as liaison with Federal agencies, associations of carriers and warehousemen, and other groups on transportation and warehousing matters.

STAFF OFFICES

Six staff offices perform auxiliary services and coordinate the functioning of the branches and as a whole. These offices are: Office of Audit (performs audits of PMA, CCC, and their agents); Office of Compliance and Investigation (investigates violations and irregularities occurring in PMA and CCC programs); Office of Budget (analyzes budgetary requirements, prepares the PMA and CCC budget and allots funds); Office of Administrative Services (provides administrative services such as space, supplies, equipment, forms, procedures, communication); Office of Personnel Services (provides personnel services, such as classification, employment, training, employee relations); and Program Management Staff (analyzes program management problems and recommends solutions).

STATE AND COUNTY OFFICES AND COMMITTEES

The State and county offices and committees are key units for formulation of policies and programs and for carrying out certain programs requiring farmer participation, including: (1) the agricultural conservation and adjustment program, farm marketing quotas, crop insurance operations as assigned, sugar payments, and related programs; (2) marketing programs as assigned; (3) price support, loan, subsidy, purchase, sale, and related Commodity Credit Corporation operations as assigned; and (4) other PMA programs that require direct dealings with farmers.

PMA COMMODITY OFFICES

These offices are responsible for commodity merchandising, transportation, warehousing, and fiscal activities for specified areas. The offices are under the administrative direction of the Administrator and receive technical direction from the Fiscal and Transportation and Warehousing Branches.

BRANCH AND OFFICE FIELD AND AREA OFFICES

The branch and office field and area offices administer PMA programs other than those assigned to the State and county offices and the PMA commodity offices. These are programs such as marketing research, inspection, market news, regulatory, marketing agreements and orders, school lunch, direct distribution, and other distribution programs. The staff services of information, budget, personnel, administrative services, program management, audit, and investigations are provided for all PMA field offices through area offices. Activities of all field offices of PMA are coordinated through seven field representatives of the Administrator, six responsible for regions of the continental United States, and one responsible for the insular offices.

RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION

The Rural Electrification Administration administers a program, established by the Rural Electrification Act of 1936, of providing central station electric service for farms, residences, and other establishments in rural areas that are without such service. As the principal means of accomplishing this, Rural Electrification Administration makes loans on a self-liquidating basis to local groups, public bodies, and utilities organized under State laws, with preference accorded to farmers' cooperatives and other nonprofit organizations, to finance the construction and operation of rural power systems. These loans are made on a maximum 35-year amortization basis for financing electrical facilities. Supplementary loans also are made to system borrowers for relending to consumers to finance the wiring of premises and acquisition of certain electrical equipment.

In the execution of this program, Rural Electrification Administration renders assistance to borrowers in the organization of cooperatives and on problems involved in the design, construction, and operation of their systems in order to achieve maximum efficiency in providing adequate electric service to their communities at a reasonable cost and protect the Government funds which are secured by mortgages on the facilities. Borrowers are assisted in extending electric service to farms and other rural establishments and in helping consumers obtain maximum benefits of electricity on the farm and in the home. In connection with these

activities the Rural Electrification Administration makes studies and disseminates information concerning the progress of rural electrification.

Though the Administration does not maintain field offices, it has a field staff of engineers, auditors, and other specialists to assist borrowers on problems involved in construction, engineering, and operation of their systems.

The Rural Electrification Administration was created by Executive Order No. 7037 on May 11, 1935, as an independent agency under the Emergency Relief Appropriation Act of that year. The Rural Electrification Act of 1936, approved May 20, 1936, established the present agency and made provision for a 10-year program for rural electrification loans. Under Reorganization Plan No. II the Administration became a part of the Department of Agriculture in July 1939. The Department of Agriculture Organic Act of 1944 removed the time limitation from the lending program and liberalized the loan terms.

In 1949, the Eighty-first Congress amended the Rural Electrification Act to authorize the Rural Electrification Administration to make self-liquidating loans for the purpose of furnishing and improving telephone service in rural areas.

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

The Soil Conservation Service was established by the Soil Conservation Act of 1935 as a permanent agency to combat the wastage of soil and moisture resources on the farm and grazing lands of the Nation, resulting from soil erosion. Thus, the basic purpose of the Service is to aid in bringing about physical adjustments in proper land use that will better human welfare, conserve natural resources, establish a permanent and balanced agriculture, and reduce the hazards of floods, drought, and sedimentation. Work toward this objective is carried on through a coordinated program of soil and water conservation and land use. This program involves the conservation planning of individual farms and ranches, the development of group facilities for the use and disposal of water as it affects the land, and work with soil conservation districts. It also involves research and investigations into the causes and remedies of soil erosion.

Primarily, the Soil Conservation Service furnishes technical assistance to farmers and ranchers through soil conservation districts, upon the request of the districts. These districts are local units of State government, organized and managed under State law, by landowners and operators. The technical assistance is given to help landowners and operators in districts treat each acre according to its needs and use each acre according to its individual capabilities. The complete conservation farm plan which the farmer and technician work out together is patterned to fit the individual problems and conditions on each acre of the entire farm, as determined by slope, soil, degree of erosion, climate, and other physical and economic factors. The plan takes into account the beneficial use to which water should be put, and the development of a sound use for each land unit or area. It must suit the economic and other needs of the individual farmer.

Under the Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act, the Service administers the Land Utilization Program, which deals with the conservation and utilization of submarginal lands acquired by the Federal Government. As part of the functions authorized by the Case-Wheeler Act of 1939, the Service handles the agricultural aspects of the development of irrigation projects constructed under the authorities of this act which include acquiring and preparing project land for irrigation, selling such land in economic, family-size units to qualified veterans and others, and supplying technical advice and assistance to project farmers.

Under the Flood Control Acts, the Soil Conservation Service conducts preliminary examinations and surveys for the retardation of run-off and water flow and the prevention of erosion on watersheds designated by Congress and assigned to the Service by the Department of Agriculture. Watershed areas which are chiefly agricultural have been assigned to the Soil Conservation Service. The survey reports which recommend watershed treatment serve as a basis for congressional authorization to carry out works of improvement in general conformity with the recommendations contained in the reports. The Service carries out that part of flood control operations concerned primarily with the farmlands and with related water and sediment controls. These operations are carried out over a designated period of time, varying in accordance with congressional authorizations.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE

The Secretary directs the activities of the Department, which include population, agricultural, and other censuses; collection, analysis, and dissemination of

commercial statistics; promotion of foreign and domestic commerce; coastal and geodetic surveys; establishment of commodity weights, measures, and standards; supervision of the issuance of patents and the registration of trade-marks; the establishment and maintenance of aids to air navigation, the certification of airmen, the inspection and registration of aircraft; supervision of the issuance of weather forecasts and warnings; development of inland waterway transportation; supervision of the operation of Government-owned barge lines; declassification and dissemination of scientific and technical data; administration of Federal funds for highway improvement.

The Secretary is responsible for the direction and coordination of all the activities of the Department.

UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE

The Under Secretary serves as the principal deputy of the Secretary in all matters affecting the Department of Commerce and exercises general supervision over its several bureaus and offices.

ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF COMMERCE

The Assistant Secretary for Foreign and Domestic Commerce exercises immediate direction and supervision over the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. He directs the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce and performs all the duties and assumes all the responsibilities required by law in that connection.

The Assistant Secretary for Aeronautics is responsible for the immediate direction and supervision of the Civil Aeronautics Administration, the Coast and Geodetic Survey, and the Weather Bureau, and performs such other duties as may be prescribed by the Secretary.

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY

The executive assistant to the Secretary serves as general assistant to the Secretary on executive matters, and is responsible for the over-all administrative management of the Department, including the coordination of the functions of the several offices and bureaus, and the supervision of the Offices of Budget and Management, Personnel Administration and Administrative Services.

SOLICITOR

The Solicitor is the chief law officer of the Department of Commerce. He acts as legal adviser to the Secretary, the Under Secretary, and the Assistant Secretaries and directs and supervises all legal activities of the Department.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT

The Office of Budget and Management is responsible for advising and assisting the Secretary and other officials of the Department in developing broad management and budget policies and programs necessary to achieve the various objectives, and develop the organization through which the Secretary can most effectively direct and coordinate the activities of the Department of Commerce; developing budget programs designed to assure the provision of funds necessary effectively to discharge the functions and responsibilities of the Department; developing and coordinating all administrative practices and procedures of the Department; developing systems to insure the most economical use of manpower, equipment, travel, communications, and printing services and other facilities of the Department in the performance of its essential functions; establishing accounting and auditing policies for the Department and providing fiscal services for the Office of the Secretary and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

OFFICE OF PUBLICATIONS

The Office of Publications serves as a medium through which information concerning the program and facilities of the Department to aid business and industry will be transmitted to the public; establishes policies for the distribution of economic, scientific, and other technical materials developed through research and analysis in the various bureaus and offices of the Department; reviews material prepared in the bureaus and offices of the Department for conformity with general policy; conducts relations with the press, and issues releases to the public.

OFFICE OF PROGRAM PLANNING

The Office of Program Planning serves as a staff office to the Secretary on matters relating to the program and policy of the Department. Upon its establishment in October 1945 the Office assumed functions previously performed by the Program Committee, which was appointed by the Secretary of Commerce in April 1945 to review and make recommendations on the existing functions and policies of the Department.

OFFICE OF PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Personnel Administration is charged with the administration of the personnel program of the Department, including recruitment, placement and appointments, classification of positions, promotion of employees, initiation and supervision of personnel training programs, maintenance of service ratings, direction of programs of personnel relations, hearing of grievances, and counseling of employees, reviewing of recommendations for disciplinary actions and dismissals, promotion and supervision of a health program and other functions of a related nature.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Administrative Services is responsible for directing the application of administrative service policies throughout the Department; providing the several service facilities of the Office of the Secretary and the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce; and exercising administrative supervision over the buildings occupied by the Department, the care of all vehicles under the Office of the Secretary, the receipt, distribution, and transmission of the mail, and the custody of the Department's seal and the records and files of the Secretary's office, and is responsible for the promotion and supervision of a safety program.

OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES

The Office of Technical Services promotes the foreign and domestic commerce by providing business and industry with technical information and services designed to increase the technological productivity of the Nation. To this end, it serves as the focal point within the Department of Commerce for the handling of all technological inquiries from business and the general public, except those specifically concerned with the programs of the other scientific agencies of the Department. In discharging this responsibility the Office of Technical Services collects, compiles, and disseminates scientific and technological data of value to industry, including information available from enemy countries, reciprocating foreign governments, other Government agencies, and public and private agencies performing technical and scientific research either under Government sponsorship or otherwise; assists the Secretary in discharging his responsibilities under Executive Order 9865, or subsequent orders or statutes covering the same subject, providing for the protection abroad of inventions resulting from Government-sponsored research; brings to the attention of American inventors in cooperation with the National Inventors Council and representatives of the National Military Establishment and such other Federal agencies as may wish representation, the technical problems of Government groups with the aim of stimulating speedier solutions.

INLAND WATERWAYS CORPORATION

The Inland Waterways Corporation is charged with the development of national inland waterway transportation under the Transportation Act of 1920 and Public, No. 185, Sixty-eighth Congress, approved June 3, 1924, as amended by Public, No. 601, Seventieth Congress, approved May 29, 1928. By virtue of Reorganization Plan No. II issued pursuant to the Reorganization Act of 1939, approved April 3, 1939, the direction and supervision of the Corporation was transferred, effective July 1, 1939, from the Secretary of War to the Secretary of Commerce.

The Corporation operates barge lines on several important water routes. It is charged with investigating types of floating and terminal equipment suitable for various waterways and operates such equipment. It is required to establish tariff and interchange arrangements between rail and water carriers, and to promote and encourage waterway traffic, and otherwise function generally as the official Government inland waterways transportation agency.

DIVISION OF LIQUIDATION

The Division of Liquidation was established on June 1, 1947, for the purpose of providing an organization to carry out functions transferred to the Secretary of Commerce in connection with liquidating the activities of various wartime agencies.

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census collects and publishes data on the characteristics and activities of the people of the United States in the fields of population, housing, agriculture, manufactures, business, mineral industries, State and local governments, foreign trade, and other subjects. The data collected are basic to the work of public agencies, business, and research groups, as well as others, and are extensively used as primary source material. From the information gathered by the Bureau of the Census, a factual record of conditions in the United States can be constructed. In addition, the technical staff of the Bureau acts in an advisory capacity for other Government agencies that have their statistical inquiries edited, coded, and tabulated by the Bureau of the Census on a reimbursable basis. Machine tabulation facilities are made available to cover the needs of other Government agencies either for specialized work or for overflow jobs beyond their own capacity. A complete file of maps covering all of the counties of the United States and all incorporated places of 2,500 or more population is maintained. These maps are used currently in planning for census surveys.

The decennial census covers population, housing, and agriculture. Surveys on these and other subjects mentioned above are also conducted at more frequent intervals. Because the Bureau has this vast amount of basic data, special studies are constantly in progress for specific purposes. Research utilizing these data is conducted along with research in the techniques involved in conducting the various major censuses and surveys covering the United States.

Through cooperative arrangements with foreign governments the Bureau provides source materials in the United States on foreign censuses, gives foreign students and visiting technicians assistance in their studies of American statistical methods, and assists other governments with plans for censuses and large-scale collection and compilation of statistics.

Population and housing.—Beginning with 1790, a census of population has been taken every 10 years. From a very simple questionnaire in the earlier censuses, the schedule of inquiries has been expanded to meet changing conditions and increasing demands for basic population data. The seventeenth decennial census (1950) will show the total population and the number of people classified not only by such basic items as age, sex, color or race, marital status, place of birth, and farm residence but it also will provide data on such subjects as education, school attendance, migration, employment status, occupation, industry, and income. The 1950 census of housing will show the number of occupied and vacant dwelling units and the characteristics of these units, including value of rent, occupancy status, number of rooms, type of structure, year built, and the facilities and equipment of the units.

Special censuses are made at the request of local communities and a number of different types of population estimates are prepared within the Bureau. Monthly surveys of the population are made to provide current information on employment, unemployment, migration, and other subjects. Other current surveys and studies are made by the Bureau of the Census at the request of other governmental agencies.

The Bureau's files of population census records provide evidence concerning age, place of birth, and other personal data often needed for use in obtaining employment, old age assistance, insurance, and other benefits. Records of these facts in the census are obtainable only by the person concerned or his authorized representative.

Agriculture.—In the field of agriculture a census is taken every 5 years. The characteristics enumerated for each farm include tenure, acreage, values, farm employment, and facilities, with detailed information on livestock and crops. Once every 10 years censuses of irrigation and drainage enterprises are taken. Statistics on cotton ginned are issued currently.

Industry.—The manufactures statistics program provides information on the production of manufactured commodities, as well as the movement of materials from the mine, farm, and forest through the various stages of manufacturing. This information is obtained through comprehensive censuses of manufacturing and mineral industries, covering all industries and commodities, and a system of

monthly, quarterly, and annual commodity surveys, covering the output of the most important products.

Although provided for by law on a biennial basis, the Census of Manufactures was not taken between 1939 and 1947, having been set aside under the authority contained in the Second War Powers Act. The 1947 Census of Manufactures has been completed and published. New legislation provides for future Censuses of Manufactures to be taken every 5 years, the next one to cover the year 1953. The act also provides for a Census of Mineral Industries for the year 1953 and every fifth year thereafter. These censuses furnish statistical information on the output of commodities, the consumption of materials, the number of persons employed, the man-hours worked, the wages paid, the value of production, the costs of materials, supplies, etc., the value of inventories, and the expenditures for plant and equipment, etc.

The current manufacturing statistics program presently includes about 60 carefully selected monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys needed to measure the more important aspects of industrial operations. Data are obtained on measures of activity such as production or shipments and, for selected commodities, information is secured on the volume of new and unfilled orders and inventories.

Business.—The business statistics program includes the quinquennial Census of Business and current surveys of business activity. The 1948 Census of Business covered all retail and wholesale trades, and also service businesses, including personal business, and repair services, hotels, and places of amusement. The census provides information on number of business establishments, volume of sales and receipts, and on pay roll for individual cities and counties, as well as for States, census regions, and the entire country, with the amount of detail by kind of business depending on the size of the area. Information on legal form of organization, type of operation, classification of sales by merchandise lines, operating costs, credit operations, and inventories is made available for the entire country and, generally, for the larger geographic areas. The preliminary releases for the 1948 Census of Business, providing basic data for cities and counties, were issued in the first part of 1950. Other census information is scheduled for release in 1950, with final volumes available the first part of 1951. Data for previous Censuses of Business covered the years 1929, 1933, 1935, and 1939.

Current business statistics are published for the independent retail trades and include monthly figures on sales trends, classified by kind of business for the United States and for a number of large cities and other local areas; over-all retail trade figures also are made available for a large number of additional localities. For retail chain stores and mail-order houses, monthly dollar volume figures by kind of business are provided on a national basis. Annual inventory trends in the retail field are also made available nationally by kind of business.

Other currently published business statistics include (1) monthly figures on trends in sales and inventories for the United States and for major geographic divisions for each of the important wholesale trades, and (2) figures, monthly on wholesaler and packer stocks of a selected list of canned foods.

Governments.—Statistics on such subjects as taxes and other revenue, expenditure, debt, number of employees, pay rolls, and organization are compiled and published for States and the various types of local governments in the United States. Every 10 years a census of governments is taken that covers all governmental units, the most recent having been for the year 1942. Annual publications on governmental finances include reports on States and cities over 25,000 population, and on total (including Federal as well as State and local) governmental revenue and debt. Similar totals on governmental employment are published quarterly, and supplemented annually by more detailed figures regarding State distribution of public employment and regarding State and city employment.

Foreign trade.—Statistical information on United States imports and exports is compiled by the Bureau from information contained in shipper's export declarations and import entries, filed with Collectors of Customs by exporters and importers and transmitted to the Bureau. The statistics compiled include information on the dollar value, and net quantity (bales, square yards, gallons, etc.) of United States imports and exports by commodities, countries of origin and destination, and customs districts through which the merchandise enters and leaves the United States. In addition, information is compiled on the shipping weight of vessel imports and exports, the domestic to foreign port routing of the shipments by vessel and the nationality of the carrier for shipments by vessel. Information is also available on the number and tonnage of vessels entering and clearing in the foreign trade of the United States.

Statistical abstract.—The Statistical Abstract of the United States, published annually by the Bureau, is the official compendium of the Federal Government. Assembled in one compact volume is information selected from publications and special reports of all Government agencies as well as material from nongovernmental sources on most of the important phases of the social, economic, and industrial life of the Nation. Supplements to the abstract furnish more details for more specialized uses.

BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE

The Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce was created by the act of August 23, 1912 (37 Stat. 407; 5 U. S. C. 597), to foster, promote, and develop the Foreign and Domestic Commerce of the United States.

The Bureau now consists of the Office of International Trade; the Office of Domestic Commerce; the Office of Business Economics; the Office of Field Service.

In carrying out its functions, the Bureau offers the businessmen personal and published aids in the field of International and Domestic Commerce and Industry. These aids are based on (1) the intimate knowledge of business both at home and abroad; (2) the storehouse of information and statistics of interest and value to business which are evaluated, interpreted, and analyzed for easy assimilation; and (3) a constant scrutiny of trends through which the changing needs of business are anticipated and special helps are created.

The Bureau maintains detailed information on over 600,000 foreign firms and individuals engaged in International Trade and prepares trade list classifications by commodities and by countries covering both distributors and suppliers. It offers on request special service reports and information as to trade opportunities for both exporters and importers. It assists in settling trade disputes and is a source of information on reciprocal trade agreements, tariff rates, and requested shipping documents.

The Bureau is the major source in Government for data on foreign exchange developments, foreign trade finance, foreign public finance and banking and the currency situation abroad. It prepares an official annual report on the balance of international payments in the United States.

The Bureau's efforts in serving the domestic economy are directed toward (1) studying the broad trends and developments in the national economy, and (2) devising specific and practical plans to help solve business problems.

Included among the regular statistical reports are: Monthly estimates of income payments to individuals; industry survey on new orders, shipments, and inventories in manufacturing; retail sales and inventories; and wholesale sales and inventories. On a quarterly basis reports are prepared on national income and product, corporation profits, consumption expenditures, new plant and equipment outlays, and changes in the business population. The Bureau also makes annual estimates of the indebtedness of the United States and of income payments by States.

Individual service in the form of advice, suggestions, or pertinent information on business operations is available either from the Bureau in Washington or from any of the field offices of the Department of Commerce. To insure the widest possible distribution the results of Bureau statistical and economic research are made available in published form.

Foreign Commerce Weekly, the Survey of Current Business, and Industry Reports on a number of major commodities are the chief periodic publications of the Bureau. Numerous occasional publications and informational circulars covering a wide range of business activity are issued, of which the following are typical: The Small Businessman and His Financial Statements (Econ. Series No. 70, 15¢); International Transactions of the United States During the War (Econ. Series No. 65, 60¢); Foreign Marks-of-Origin Regulations (Econ. Series No. 62, 35¢); How Manufacturers Reduce Their Distribution Costs (Econ. Series No. 72, 35¢); Business Establishments, Employment and Taxable Payrolls Under Old Age and Survivors Insurance Program, First Quarter 1947, By Industry Groups and By Counties (prices vary); Confectionery Sales and Distribution in 1947 (free); Simplified Accounting for Wholesale Grocers (Ind. Series No. 76, 20¢); American Business Directories (Ind. Series No. 67, 65¢); World Trade in Cocoa (Ind. Series No. 71, 50¢); Chemical Statistics Directory Number 2 (20¢); Opportunities in Selling (Ind. Series No. 65, 25¢); Trade Association Industrial Research (Ind. Series No. 77, 25¢); Major Cotton Duck Markets (15¢); United States Overseas Air Cargo Services (free); Developing and Selling New Products (D. C. 1, 25¢).

The four major offices, the fixed objectives of each, and their constituent divisions follow:

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE

The purpose of this Office is to foster and promote the foreign commerce of the United States. More specifically, its objectives are to promote United States trade interests in exports and imports in the interest of maintaining full production and full employment; to encourage and facilitate the expansion and balanced growth of international trade; to promote the stability of international economic relations; to cooperate with other nations in the solving of trade and exchange problems; to facilitate United States participation in peacetime trade with former enemy and other areas in which normal channels of trade do not exist; to reduce obstacles to and restrictions upon international trade; and, as and while directed by law, to control the exports of the United States as an adjustment to the problem of world economic recovery.

OFFICE OF DOMESTIC COMMERCE

The general functions of the Office of Domestic Commerce are to promote the domestic commerce of the United States by (1) stimulating the profitable operation of the manufacturing, construction, distribution, transportation, and service industries, in order to achieve and sustain full and efficient production and employment; (2) providing factual, analytical, and interpretative data on commodities, industry and transportation, and marketing as basic guides for business and industry in trade maintenance and expansion programs; (3) maintaining good working relationships with trade associations and other groups representing industry; and (4) assisting State and regional planning organizations in promoting the economic development of regions and areas;

To serve as the agency through which the Department's services may be made available to small business and through which the small-business man's interests may be brought to the attention of the Department and other executive agencies and establishments; and

To administer functions assigned to the Department of Commerce in connection with economic control and adjustment programs as delegated by the Secretary under provisions of law and Executive orders.

OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS

This Office provides basic indicators of the condition of the national economy, current analyses of the business situation and trends, and technical research in the functioning of the economy—including the development and analysis of measures of the national income, gross national product, and international balance of payments of the United States—thus establishing a factual groundwork for use in business operations and in policy formulation by the Department with respect to Government activities insofar as they affect economic movements and tendencies. In its official magazine *Survey of Current Business* the Office of Business Economics each month provides businessmen and economists a succinct and timely report on the business situation, more than 2,500 statistical series covering every important line of business activity, and special articles analyzing significant economic developments.

OFFICE OF FIELD SERVICE

The field programs of the Office of International Trade, the Office of Domestic Commerce, the Office of Business Economics, the Office of Publications, and the Office of Technical Services in the Secretary's Office are carried out by the Office of Field Service at the regional and district levels throughout the United States. The Department Field Offices are also responsible for the dissemination in the field of the reports, data, and statistical statements published by the Bureau of the Census and for making available to the business community the facilities of other primary organization units of the Department of Commerce.

The Office of Field Service directs the activities of the following field offices:

FIELD SERVICE—DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Albuquerque, N. Mex.—203 West Gold Avenue, Hanosh Building.
Atlanta 1, Ga.—418 Atlanta National Building.
Baltimore 2, Md.—314 U. S. Appraisers' Stores Building.
Boston 9, Mass.—1800 Customhouse.
Buffalo 3, N. Y.—242 Federal Building.

Butte, Mont.—301A O'Rourke Estate Building.
Charleston 3, S. C.—310 Peoples Building.
Cheyenne, Wyo.—304 Federal Office Building.
Chicago 4, Ill.—1150 McCormick Building.
Cincinnati 2, Ohio—1204 Federal Reserve Bank Building.
Cleveland 14, Ohio—215 Union Commerce Building.
Dallas 2, Tex.—1114 Commerce Street.
Denver 2, Colo.—210 Boston Building.
Detroit 26, Mich.—1038 New Federal Building.
El Paso 7, Tex.—12 Chamber of Commerce Building.
Hartford 1, Conn.—224 Post Office Building.
Houston 14, Tex.—602 Federal Office Building.
Jacksonville 1, Fla.—425 Federal Building.
Kansas City 6, Mo.—2601 Fidelity Building.
Los Angeles 12, Calif.—1546 U. S. Post Office and Court House.
Louisville 2, Ky.—631 Federal Building.
Memphis 3, Tenn.—229 Federal Building.
Miami 32, Fla.—947 Seybold Building.
Milwaukee 1, Wis.—700 Federal Building.
Minneapolis 1, Minn.—338 Midland Bank Building.
Mobile 10, Ala.—308 Federal Building.
New Orleans 12, La.—1508 Masonic Temple Building.
New York 4, N. Y.—42 Broadway.
Oklahoma City 2, Okla.—311 Council Building.
Omaha 2, Nebr.—Room 502, W. O. W. Building.
Philadelphia 2, Pa.—719 Robinson Building.
Phoenix 8, Ariz.—425 Security Building.
Pittsburgh 19, Pa.—1013 New Federal Building.
Portland 4, Oreg.—217 Old U. S. Court House.
Providence 3, R. I.—203 Custom House.
Reno, Nev.—Cladianos Building.
Richmond 19, Va.—Room 2, 801 East Broad Street.
St. Louis 1, Mo.—910 New Federal Building.
Salt Lake City 1, Utah—508 Post Office Building.
San Francisco 11, Calif.—306 Customhouse.
Savannah, Ga.—218 U. S. Court House and Post Office Building.
Seattle 4, Wash.—809 Federal Office Building.

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

Established by act of Congress approved March 3, 1901, The National Bureau of Standards is the principal agency of the Federal Government for fundamental research in physics, mathematics, chemistry, and engineering. It has the custody of the national standards of physical measurement in terms of which all working standards in research laboratories and industry are calibrated, and carries on necessary research leading to improvement in such standards and methods of measurement. It also has a general responsibility for basic research in physics, applied mathematics, chemistry, and engineering, and for development of improved methods for testing materials and equipment. It determines physical constants and properties of materials, tests and calibrates standard measuring apparatus and reference standards, and studies technical processes.

A large part of the work of the Bureau is concerned with the development of specifications for the purchase of supplies (other than foods and drugs) for the Federal Government and with rendering advisory service to Government agencies on scientific and technical matters. Cooperation is extended to States, industries, and national organizations in the development of specifications and engineering and safety codes.

Generally speaking, each Section of the Bureau is engaged in basic research, in testing, in instrument calibration, in aiding in the preparation of specifications and codes, in rendering advisory service to other Government agencies, and in supplying information in its field to the public. An indication of the scope of the Bureau's activities is seen in the fourteen component technical divisions: electricity and optics, metrology, heat and power, atomic and molecular physics, chemistry, mechanics, organic and fibrous materials, metallurgy, mineral products, building technology, applied mathematics, electronics, radio propagation, and commodity standards.

The Bureau's functions are exercised for the National Government, State governments, and under certain conditions (as in tests involving comparison

with the national standards), and subject to reasonable fees, the general public. Its unique research and testing facilities are used to discover and evaluate material standards and to solve basic technical problems. In connection with its work on standards of measurement, the Bureau assists in size standardization of containers and products, in promoting systematic inspection of trade weights and measures, and facilitates research in science and technology through the standardization of techniques of measurement and measuring instruments. The establishment of more precise values for the standard constants furnishes an exact basis for scientific experiment and design and makes possible the efficient technical control of industrial processes. It cooperates with tax-supported purchasing agencies, industries, and national organizations in developing specifications and facilitating their use; it encourages the application of the latest developments in the utilization and standardization of building materials and in the development of engineering and safety codes, simplified practice recommendations, and commercial standards of quality and performance. The Bureau's work on standards of quality sets up attainable standards to assure high utility in the products of industry and furnishes a scientific basis for fair dealing by promoting truthful branding and advertising. Standards of performance are usually specifications for the operative efficiency of machines or devices; their ultimate purpose is to make exact knowledge the basis of the buyer's choice and to clarify the understanding between the manufacturer, distributor, retailer, and consumer. To establish standards of practice the Bureau collates data and formulates codes of practice for public utilities and other services. This work makes possible a single impersonal standard of practice mutually agreed upon by all concerned and clearly defined in measurable terms.

Special attention is at present devoted to the fields of building materials and structures, metallurgy, high polymers, thermodynamics, electronics, radio propagation, nuclear physics, applied mathematics, and hydraulics. Typical current projects include high voltage and X-ray research; microwave studies, measurements, and standardizations; electronic computers; radio communication in relation to ionosphere conditions all over the world, as recorded by a chain of observing stations working under Bureau direction; motor vehicle and airplane fuels and lubricants; spectroscopic analysis of metals and alloys; the use of the mass spectrometer for the rapid and precise determination of the composition of complex materials, such as hydrocarbons; electroplating and vitreous enamels; control of active acidity through the development and standardization of pH indicators; strength of airplane and other structures; the development of standard methods of test for synthetic rubbers and organic plastics; properties of metals and alloys at high and low temperatures and under conditions of stress and corrosion; the development of improved varieties of optical glass, and the control of the properties of glass through heat treatment; and numerous problems connected with the building industry, including the efficiency of heating plants and of insulating materials.

Under a research associate plan, industrial groups can send to the Bureau qualified technical men to work on problems of mutual interest to the Government and industry. The results are published by the Bureau. Seventy-two research associates are stationed in the laboratories at the present time.

The results of the Bureau's work are made available through its monthly Journal of Research, Technical News Bulletin, Basic Radio Propagation Predictions, and several series of nonperiodical publications.

UNITED STATES COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

The Coast and Geodetic Survey is charged with (1) the survey of the coasts of the United States and its possessions, to insure the safe navigation of coastal and intracoastal waters; (2) the determination of geographical positions and elevations in the interior of the country, to coordinate the coastal surveys and provide a framework for mapping and other engineering work; (3) observations of tides and currents, to furnish datum planes to engineers and tide and current tables to mariners; (4) the compilation and publishing of nautical charts to meet the needs of marine commerce; (5) the compilation and publishing of aeronautical charts for use in air navigation; (6) observations of the earth's magnetism in all parts of the country, to furnish magnetic information essential to the mariner, aviator, land surveyor, radio engineer and others; and (7) seismological observations and investigations, to supply data required in designing structures to reduce the earthquake hazard.

These duties require hydrographic, topographic, and air-photographic surveys along the coasts, including the rivers to the head of tidewater, for determining

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the depths of the waters and the configuration of the adjacent land, tide observations for determination of basic datum planes for elevations and for prediction of high and low waters in tide tables; current observations for determining water movements and for prediction of slacks and strengths in current tables; base measurements; determination of latitudes, longitudes, and azimuths by astronomical observations, triangulation, and traverse; determination of elevations by spirit leveling or by vertical angles; magnetic surveys in all parts of the country, including the operation of magnetic observatories; the operation of instruments recording building vibrations and strong earthquake motions, and cooperation with non-Federal agencies engaged in this work; and gravity measurements throughout the country.

The results of these surveys and studies are analyzed in the Washington office and published as nautical and aeronautical charts; annual tables of tide and current predictions; charts showing magnetic declination; annual lists of United States earthquakes; publications of geographic positions and elevations; Coast Pilots; and as annual and special publications covering all of its other activities, including comprehensive manuals prescribing the methods which obtain for its various classes of surveying.

PATENT OFFICE

The Commissioner of Patents is charged with the administration of the patent laws and supervision of all matters relating to the granting of letters patent for inventions, and the registration of trade-marks.

WEATHER BUREAU

The Weather Bureau, in keeping with organic legislation, renders the following services: (1) Observes and reports the weather in more than 400 fully manned stations in the United States, Alaska, and other possessions, and coordinates and makes available the weather reports and records received from about 9,300 additional cooperating stations and individuals in the same areas. (2) Coordinates and assists with the international exchange of weather reports and information for domestic and international purposes. (3) Forecasts the weather throughout the United States and its possessions and over the adjacent oceans; issues and broadly disseminates frost, cold wave, storm and hurricane warnings for the benefit of all affected thereby. (Specialized arrangements are maintained for prompt dissemination and effective application of hurricane and storm warnings, and for cold wave and blizzard forecasts, with general and localized coverage through the free cooperation of commercial radio stations.) (4) Maintains a crop weather reporting and agricultural weather advisory service closely coordinated with agricultural producers and with agencies estimating and guiding the course of farm production, and develops and makes available a vast amount of weather and climatic data adapted to these and other uses; maintains specialized fruit-frost protection and fire-weather forecasting services in areas where these needs are concentrated. (5) Maintains airway weather reporting and flight weather advisory and forecasting services for the air routes of the United States, and for international air commerce in conformity with the provisions of the International Civil Aviation Organization, and provides weather information on request for the individual (nonscheduled) airplane pilot contemplating flight. (6) Operates a river and flood warning service for major streams of the United States, and advises the public extensively regarding hazards to life and property when floods occur or threaten; informs irrigation and water-power interests regarding seasonal prospects for water supply from snow. (7) Pursues and fosters investigations in meteorological science and makes practical tests of new techniques and theories in weather forecasting and in improved methods for measuring atmospheric conditions; develops climatic statistics and investigates the climatic factors in various economic and scientific fields.

CIVIL AERONAUTICS AUTHORITY

The Civil Aeronautics Authority was created by the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, approved June 23, 1938, "to promote the development and safety and to provide for the regulation of civil aeronautics." As originally established it was composed of the five-member Authority, the Administrator, and the three-member Air Safety Board.

By Reorganization Plans Nos. III and IV, effective June 30, 1940, issued pursuant to the Reorganization Act of 1939, the name of the five-member Authority was changed to the Civil Aeronautics Board and certain of its functions were

transferred to the Administrator. The Air Safety Board was abolished and its functions were transferred to the Civil Aeronautics Board. The Civil Aeronautics Board and the Administrator were transferred to the Department of Commerce, with the proviso that the Board should exercise its functions of rule-making, adjudication, and investigation independently of the Secretary of Commerce. Reorganization Plan IV further provided that the Administrator of Civil Aeronautics, whose functions would be administered under the direction and supervision of the Secretary of Commerce, and the Civil Aeronautics Board would constitute the Civil Aeronautics Authority. However, the Civil Aeronautics Authority performs no functions, all of its responsibilities being discharged by either the Civil Aeronautics Administration or the Civil Aeronautics Board.

CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION

The Administrator of Civil Aeronautics is appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The organization through which the Administrator exercises his functions is designated as the Civil Aeronautics Administration by Departmental Order No. 52 of the Secretary of Commerce.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF ADMINISTRATOR

In accordance with the provisions of the Civil Aeronautics Act, as amended, the Administrator is empowered and directed to encourage and foster the development of civil aeronautics and air commerce in the United States and abroad, to encourage and make plans for the orderly development of civil airways and the establishment thereof and landing areas, to install and maintain air navigation facilities, to perform the functions of aircraft registration and safety regulation described in titles V and VI of the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938 (except the functions of prescribing safety standards, rules, and regulations and of suspending and revoking certificates after hearing), to exercise the power contained in section 1101 of the Civil Aeronautics Act relating to air hazards, and to exercise the powers and perform the duties contained in the Washington National Airport Act of 1940; is responsible for the enforcement of safety rules, regulations, and standards; the emergency suspension of certificates, and the compromise of civil penalties for violations of titles V and VI of the Civil Aeronautics Act; recommends to the Civil Aeronautics Board proposed standards, rules, and regulations designed to promote safety in air commerce.

ACTIVITIES

Aviation Safety.—Determines original and continuing compliance with applicable safety standards and issues appropriate airman, aircraft, air carrier operating, air navigation facility, and air agency certificates and ratings and other aeronautical documents; registration of aircraft, recordation of aircraft conveyances, maintenance of records of persons and things subject to regulation; issuance of permits for operation of foreign civil aircraft into and within the United States; enforcement of civil aviation rules and regulations; examination and inspection of interstate, overseas, and foreign scheduled air carrier operations; examination of persons and material for rating and certification; issuance of emergency suspension of safety certificates subject to ratification by the Administrator.

Aviation information.—Collection and dissemination of information relative to civil aeronautics; publication of statistics and other data pertinent to the development of air commerce and the aeronautical industry; editorial review of material used in aeronautical education; preparation and distribution of visual and other types of safety educational materials; the maintenance of a comprehensive aeronautical research library.

Federal airways.—This activity covers the planning, construction, maintenance, and operation of the Federal Airways System, which has been extended throughout Alaska and other United States possessions and now totals 60,000 miles of airways implemented with air navigation facilities for day and night contact and instrument operations, not including the transoceanic routes. The duties include aerial and ground surveys for lay-out of new routes; selection of sites; preparation of plans and specifications for facilities; supervision of construction, negotiation of power, communication, and telephone contracts; purchase and installation of radio range and communication equipment; operates the airways traffic control system; maintains and operates Government-owned air navigation facilities on the Federal Airways System.

Technical development.—Engages in development work, engineering, flight, and service testing in the fields of aircraft components and accessories, air navigation devices, airports, and radio navigation and communication.

Program Planning and Evaluation.—This staff, under the direction of the Deputy Administrator for Program Planning, serves in planning and evaluating activities including the Air Coordinating Committee, the International Civil Aviation Organization, research, statistics, standardization, and related matters.

Federal airport program.—The Administrator formulates broad policies, develops and presents plans for, directs and coordinates the execution of a national system of airports suitable and adaptable to the future needs of civil aviation and national security. The Administrator makes plans for the orderly development of airports throughout the United States, Territories, and possessions, renders airport advisory services to public agencies and civic groups, prepares and distributes bulletins and publications on airport planning and design, collects and maintains information on facilities available at all civil airports. The Administrator directs and supervises the Federal airport program and fosters State and local legislation needed to facilitate airport development and protect the approaches to airports by zoning and property acquisition.

Washington National Airport.—The Administrator has control over, and responsibility for, the care, operation, maintenance, and protection of the Washington National Airport located at Gravelly Point, together with the power to make and amend such rules and regulations as he may deem necessary in the operation of this airport. The Administrator is also empowered to lease, upon such terms as he may deem proper, space or property within or upon the airport for purposes essential or appropriate to the operation of the airport.

Aviation Development.—This office is charged with promoting civil aviation, particularly in the fields of aviation education, the training of foreign nationals, the encouragement of private flying, the marking of air routes, the collection and dissemination of flight information, and the general promotion of the use of civil aviation.

International Region.—This Region has responsibility for activities under Public Law 647 which authorizes United States aid to foreign countries in operating air navigation facilities; under the International Civil Aviation Organization's program for joint support of facilities required in international air commerce; for Civil Aeronautics Administration missions in foreign countries, and for operating certificates of United States flag carriers on major international routes.

BUREAU OF PUBLIC ROADS

The Bureau of Public Roads is the principal road-building agency of the Federal Government. It administers Federal funds made available to aid the States in improvement of highways and constructs roads or supervises road construction in national forests, national parks, and certain other Federal areas.

The organization administers the large postwar highway program authorized by the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1944, which authorized $500,000,000 as aid to the States in highway construction in each of the first three postwar fiscal years. The yearly amount is assigned $225,000,000 for the Federal-aid system, $150,000,000 for farm-to-market or secondary roads, and $125,000,000 for urban sections of the Federal-aid system. The Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1948 provided for continuation of the program by authorizing $450,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1950 and 1951, to be applied to classes of projects in the same proportions as required in the 1944 legislation. An important feature of the program was the designation of a national system of interstate highways 37,800 miles in extent. This system is included in the Federal-aid system and is eligible for improvement with Federal-aid system funds. Planning of this system and of a system of secondary or farm-to-market roads and actual launching of construction of the three classes of work were carried on in cooperation with the States.

Construction of roads in national forests, national parks, and other Federal areas has been continued.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

THE SECRETARY OF LABOR

The Secretary of Labor is charged with the duty of fostering, promoting, and developing the welfare of the wage earners of the United States, improving their working conditions, and advancing their opportunities for profitable employment. The Secretary has authority to direct the collecting and collating of full and complete statistics of the conditions of labor and the products and distribution of the products of the same and to call upon other departments of the Government for statistical data and results obtained by them and to collate, arrange,

and publish such statistical information so obtained in such manner as may seem wise. The Secretary's duties also comprise the gathering and publication of information regarding labor interest and labor controversies in this and other countries; the administration of Federal activities with respect to employment services and unemployment insurance; the promulgation and supervision of the enforcement of certain maximum hour, minimum wage, child labor, safety and health stipulations in connection with Government supply contracts; and to cause to be published such results of these investigations as may seem wise and appropriate.

The law creating the Department of Labor provides that all duties performed and all power and authority possessed or exercised by the head of any executive department at the time of the passage of the said law, in and over any bureau, office, officer, board, branch, or division of the public service by said act transferred to the Department of Labor, or any business arising therefrom or pertaining thereto, or in relation to the duties performed by and authority conferred by law upon such bureau, officer, office, board, branch, or division of the public service, whether of an appellate or advisory character or otherwise, are vested in and exercised by the head of the said Department of Labor. The Secretary of Labor is also given authority to make such special investigations and reports to the President or Congress as may be required by them or which may be deemed necessary, and to report annually to Congress upon the work of the Department of Labor.

THE UNDER SECRETARY OF LABOR

The Under Secretary performs such duties as shall be prescribed by the Secretary or may be required by law. He becomes the Acting Secretary of Labor in the absence of the Secretary.

ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF LABOR

The three Assistant Secretaries of Labor perform such duties as shall be prescribed by the Secretary or may be required by law.

SPECIAL ASSISTANTS TO THE SECRETARY OF LABOR

The Special Assistants to the Secretary of Labor perform such duties as shall be prescribed by the Secretary.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR AFFAIRS

Under the over-all policy guidance of the Assistant Secretary, the Office of International Labor Affairs is responsible for the supervision, direction, policy formulation, and coordination of the international activities of the Department.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT

The Office of Budget and Management, under the supervision of the Director of the office, who is also the Chief Clerk and Budget Officer of the Department, is responsible for budgetary, administrative planning, accounting and auditing functions, the coordination of current programs of the several bureaus, the control of expenditures from departmental appropriations, the procurement of supplies, equipment, and printing and binding, and over-all service functions of the Department.

OFFICE OF PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION

The Director of Personnel serves as adviser to the Secretary of Labor and the Under Secretary on personnel matters and represents them with the bureaus of the Department, the Civil Service Commission, the Bureau of the Budget, the Federal Personnel Council, other Government agencies, and the public in general on personnel and related matters; is responsible for Congressional relationships on personnel matters; formulates policies, rules, regulations, standards and procedures governing personnel administration in the Department, and administers the personnel program; represents the Department in conferences with officers and employees and with employee organizations on personnel and related matters; performs such other functions as may be prescribed by the Secretary of Labor.

OFFICE OF INFORMATION

The Office of Information supervises all editing, illustrating, printing, and distribution of publications and reports. It acts as a liaison between the Depart-

ment and the press, radio, and picture services, and other Government agencies concerned with the collection and dissemination of information and facts in which the Department has an interest. It acts as a clearinghouse for information prepared for the press and for labor and management groups as a result of the research, service, and regulatory programs of the Department. It correlates information on the results of specialized work along different lines and presents material so that it will be of the most practical value to wage earners and the general public.

LIBRARY

The duties of the librarian are to obtain and circulate currently to the staffs of the different bureaus such books and periodicals as they need in their investigations, to supply reference material and bibliographical assistance in connection with special inquiries, to prepare selected annotated bibliographies on special subjects, and to aid students of labor problems through reading-room service and correspondence.

OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR

The Solicitor is the chief law officer of the Department of Labor. Responsible to him are an immediate staff of assistants and various attorneys stationed in field offices of the Department throughout the United States and in Puerto Rico.

The Solicitor acts as legal adviser to the Secretary of Labor and to the other administrative officers of the Department. The Solicitor and attorneys on his staff perform legal services for the Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions, the Bureau of Labor Standards, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Women's Bureau, the Bureau of Apprenticeship, the Bureau of Employment Security, the Veterans' Employment Service, the Bureau of Veterans' Reemployment Rights, and for other bureaus within the Department, and assist in the preparation of administrative rules and regulations and interpretations of statutes administered by the Department. They assist also in the preparation of and reports on proposed legislation. His staff prepares or reviews all contracts and bonds entered into by or with the Department.

The Solicitor's Office supervises the predetermination of prevailing rates of wages on Federal contracts subject to the Davis-Bacon Act, the Federal Airport Act, the National Housing Act, the Tennessee Valley Authority Act (in case of dispute), the Hospital Survey and Construction Act of 1946, and the Housing Act of 1949.

The Solicitor is in charge of the litigation of the Department in the courts. He represents the Administrator of the Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions and the Secretary of Labor in all court actions involving the Fair Labor Standards Act. In litigation involving departmental activities handled by the Department of Justice, the Solicitor's Office assists in the preparation, trial, and briefing of the cases. Members of the staff of the Solicitor's Office prosecute complaints of violations of the Public Contracts Act, and represent the Department officials in administrative hearings.

The regional attorneys on the staff of the Solicitor act as legal advisers to the regional offices of the Department. Their principal activity relates to the administration and enforcement of the Fair Labor Standards Act, the Public Contracts Act, and other laws under the jurisdiction of the Department.

BUREAU OF APPRENTICESHIP

The Bureau of Apprenticeship functions under the provisions of an act of August 16, 1937, "to enable the Department of Labor to formulate and promote the furtherance of labor standards necessary to safeguard the welfare of apprentices and to cooperate with the States in the promotion of such standards."

In cooperation with national advisory committees appointed by the Secretary of Labor, the Bureau develops and formulates standards of apprenticeship for the training of skilled workers by industry. Such standards deal primarily with the welfare of the apprentice as an employed worker and cover such matters as adequate work experience, length of apprenticeship, provisions for supervision of apprentices, related technical instruction, and employer-employee participation in the training.

Through its field staff the Bureau, in cooperation with State apprenticeship agencies, endeavors to extend the application of these standards by bringing together employer and labor for the formulation of programs of apprenticeship and by giving technical and advisory service in the development of programs and in their maintenance and operation.

The office of the Director is responsible for the application of national policies with respect to apprenticeship through direction of the headquarters and field organization of the agency; for the encouragement of State apprenticeship activities; and for the maintenance of liaison with established State apprenticeship agencies.

The headquarters staff acts as a clearing house for the national apprenticeship program. This is done by providing services for the review of apprenticeship programs with regard to conformity with accepted standards and practices and for the registration of apprentices and apprenticeship programs; by conducting research on matters affecting apprenticeship and compiling statistics regarding apprentices and apprenticeship programs; and by the preparation, publication, and dissemination of information for the advancement of understanding of apprenticeship and the creation of general interest in the training of skilled workers through apprenticeship

BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY

The Bureau of Employment Security carries out the responsibilities of the Department of Labor in connection with the program functions of the United States Employment Service and the Federal-State unemployment insurance program. It is also responsible for determining, and granting to the States, the funds necessary for administration of their employment security programs.

The Bureau, through the United States Employment Service which was established in 1933 under the Wagner-Peyser Act, promotes and develops a Nation-wide system of public employment offices. To this end it assists in coordinating the activities of public employment offices throughout the country and increasing their usefulness by developing standards of efficiency and promoting uniformity in administrative and reporting procedures.

The United States Employment Service maintains a veterans' employment service devoted to promoting employment for veterans of all wars in which the United States has participated. Under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 the employment service provides a counseling service which assists veterans in developing their own job plans.

The Bureau, through the United States Employment Service, maintains a farm placement service which is devoted to securing employment for agricultural workers, including those who follow seasonal crop routes, and to assisting farmers and food processors in meeting their labor requirements.

Through the employment service, the Bureau furnishes information to workers as to employment opportunities and to employers as to the availability of workers, and maintains a system for clearing labor between the several States. It also collects, analyzes, and distributes current employment information which shows trends in labor supply and demand and current and prospective labor market conditions. This information becomes available currently to employers, labor unions, schools and colleges, and governmental and community organizations.

The employment service is concerned in minimizing unemployment, in the occupational adjustment of workers through such activities as employment counseling, selective placement of the handicapped, occupational analysis, and aptitude testing, and in furnishing aid to employers in the field of manpower problems.

The Bureau, through the unemployment insurance program, reviews State laws and appraises State administration from the standpoint of conformity with Federal requirements and eligibility for grants and certification for tax credit. It also provides assistance to the States in developing legislation, rules and regulations, interpretations, and administrative procedures dealing with their unemployment insurance programs. The Bureau makes a continuing evaluation of the operation and effectiveness of State programs and makes recommendations for improvements through Federal and State unemployment insurance legislation.

Under titles III and IX of the Social Security Act of 1935, which provided for a Nation-wide system of unemployment insurance under Federal-State auspices, the Federal Government grants the entire amount of funds for State administrative costs. Each State administers its own unemployment insurance law by collecting contributions from employers (2 States also have employee contributions), and by determining who is eligible for benefits, the amount and duration of the benefits to be paid and the entitlements for benefit payments. To obtain the funds necessary for administration, the State laws must meet certain requirements. The Bureau's responsibility includes ascertaining that State laws include provisions that benefits be paid through public employment offices or other approved agencies; and that the worker's right to benefits be safeguarded when he refuses a job which fails to meet the standards of suitability of employment in Federal and State laws. Provision

is also made for an opportunity for a fair hearing in all cases. All contributions collected are deposited in the unemployment trust fund in the U. S. Treasury to the credit of each individual State.

The Bureau also carries primary responsibility for temporary reconversion benefits for seamen whose maritime employment has been under the War Shipping Administration or the Maritime Commission. These benefits are paid by State employment security agencies under agreements with the Secretary of Labor. This program is scheduled to expire June 30, 1950.

BUREAU OF LABOR STANDARDS

To develop desirable labor standards in labor law administration and labor legislation; to make specific recommendations concerning methods and measures designed to improve the working conditions of wage earners; in so doing to make directly available to interested organizations and persons the existing resources of the Department of Labor and pertinent material obtainable from public or private sources.

To strengthen State labor departments and through them assist industry and labor in reducing industrial accidents and occupational diseases; to promote Federal-State cooperation in labor-law administration and in the implementation of international labor standards; to promote public support for the employment of otherwise qualified but physically handicapped workers; to exercise the authority and perform the functions conferred on the Secretary of Labor by the Labor-Management Relations Act of 1947 pertaining to the filing of organizational and financial data by labor organizations.

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

The statutory functions of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, which was originally established by act of June 27, 1884, are "to acquire and diffuse among the people of the United States useful information on subjects connected with labor, in the most general and comprehensive sense of that word, and especially upon its relation to capital, the hours of labor, the earnings of laboring men and women, and the means of promoting their material, social, intellectual, and moral prosperity." The Bureau is specifically directed to collect certain statistics and to undertake a variety of other duties by subsequent acts or resolutions of Congress, by Executive order, and by the Secretary of Labor.

The Bureau collects data and publishes reports on employment, pay rolls, earnings, and hours of labor in manufacturing, trade, public service, building construction, and other industries; labor turn-over; labor supply; occupational outlook; productivity of labor; union wage scales, wage rates for leading occupations in particular areas and industries, and related data such as overtime and shift premiums; industrial relations; industrial hazards; conditions of labor in foreign countries; consumers' cooperation; consumer and industrial prices; and changes in prices paid by families of wage earners and moderate-income workers in large cities of the United States. Special studies are made from time to time of a large number of other subjects affecting the welfare of workers.

The Bureau publishes its findings in the form of press releases, the Monthly Labor Review, bulletins on particular subjects, and other special publications.

BUREAU OF VETERANS' REEMPLOYMENT RIGHTS

The Bureau of Veterans' Reemployment Rights was established by the Secretary of Labor under act of March 31, 1947 (ch. 26, 61 Stat. 31) and act of July 30, 1947 (ch. 361, 61 Stat. 610). The responsibility of the Bureau was continued under the act of June 24, 1948 (ch. 625, 62 Stat. 604). Its function is to assist former members of the armed forces in the exercise of their reemployment rights as provided by Section 8 of the Selective Training and Service Act of 1940, as amended, and related reemployment statutes, and Section 9 of the Selective Service Act of 1948. The Director of the Bureau of Veterans' Reemployment Rights is responsible to the Under Secretary of Labor for the administration of the program. The Assistant Director of the Bureau is responsible to the Director for the administration of the program. The Liaison Officer is responsible to the Director for the supervision of field offices located in 17 principal cities.

Information to ex-servicemen, employers, labor and veteran organizations, and others interested in the reemployment provisions of the various acts is provided by local offices of the State Employment Services affiliated with the Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Labor. Local offices of the employment

service refer ex-servicemen to Volunteer Reemployment Committeemen located in their communities. Assistance to ex-servicemen and employers on reemployment problems is provided by Volunteer Reemployment Rights Committeemen who serve under the supervision of the Bureau's field representatives in resolving controversies with employers over reemployment rights by negotiation and voluntary settlement.

These procedures are designed to promote the expeditious settlement within the local community of controversies between veterans and employers. Controversies not so resolved are forwarded by Volunteer Reemployment Committeemen to the nearest field representative of the Bureau of Veterans' Reemployment Rights, who analyzes the factors involved in the claims and continues negotiations short of legal action, giving all parties the benefit of his knowledge and experience on similar claims, opinions rendered by the Solicitor of Labor, and conclusions reached by the courts. In those cases where a settlement is not reached, ex-servicemen are advised of their right to representation by the United States District Attorney and, upon their written request, the complete file is referred to the United States District Attorney for the district in which the employer has a place of business. The District Attorney determines if the claim has sufficient merit to justify legal action.

WAGE AND HOUR AND PUBLIC CONTRACTS DIVISIONS

Under the provisions of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 as amended (act of June 25, 1938, Public, No. 718, 75th Cong.; the most recent amendment is Public, No. 393, 81st Cong., effective January 25, 1950), the Wage and Hour Division, headed by an administrator appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate, was established in the Department of Labor to enforce the wage-and-hour provisions of the act. The Division of Public Contracts was created by order of the Secretary of Labor on October 6, 1936 to administer the Walsh-Healey Public Contracts Act (act of June 30, 1936, Public, No. 846, 74th Cong.), which requires Government supply contracts over $10,000 to contain certain minimum wage, hour, child labor, convict labor, safety and health stipulations, and charges the Secretary of Labor with the duty of enforcing these standards. The Wage and Hour Division and the Division of Public Contracts were combined and consolidated by administrative order of the Secretary of Labor on October 15, 1942. The Secretary of Labor, who is given the responsibility by the Fair Labor Standards Act for the administration of the child labor provisions, has delegated to the Administrator certain administrative and enforcement functions relating to the child-labor provisions of the act.

The duties and responsibilities of the Divisions in administering the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 are to see that employees not exempt who are engaged in interstate commerce or in producing goods for interstate commerce, or in any process or occupation closely related and directly essential to the production of goods for interstate commerce, are compensated in conformity with the wage-and-hour standards. In addition, the Divisions have certain functions relating to the enforcement of the child-labor provisions of the act, as delegated by the Secretary of Labor. The Divisions are authorized to bring suit to enjoin employers who do not meet the wage-and-hour standards from further violations of the act and also to bring suit to enjoin the shipment in interstate commerce of goods produced in violation of these standards unless the goods were obtained in good faith on written assurance of compliance. The Divisions are authorized, by an amendment, effective January 25, 1950, to bring suit for employees who are paid less than required by the act, under circumstances set forth in the amendment.

Under the general direction and control of the Attorney General, criminal proceedings may be instituted against willful violators of the standards of the act and a fine of not more than $10,000 imposed upon conviction for a first offense, and a prison sentence of not more than 6 months may be imposed upon conviction for a second or subsequent offense.

The 1938 Act contained machinery to raise the minimum to 40 cents an hour as rapidly as possible without substantially curtailing employment. The minimum was raised to 75 cents, effective January 25,1950, by Public, No. 393, Eighty-first Congress (act of October 25, 1949). For Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, past wage orders based on tripartite industry committee recommendations continue in effect and revised orders may be issued for rates of less than 75 cents an hour under the dual standards of not substantially curtailing employment and of not providing island industries a competitive advantage over mainland industries.

The minimum wage provision applies to more than 22,000,000 workers, and to more than 600,000 business establishments.

Overtime pay at the rate of time and one-half the employee's regular hourly rate must be paid to covered workers for all hours worked over 40 in a workweek unless they are wholly or partially exempt from the overtime provisions of the statute.

The act establishes a 16-year minimum for general employment, an 18-year minimum for occupations found by the Secretary of Labor to be particularly hazardous, and a 14-year minimum for nonmining and nonmanufacturing occupations performed under standards and conditions established by the Secretary of Labor. Employment below these minimum ages is defined as "oppressive child labor." Employers subject to the statute are prohibited from employing oppressive child labor in interstate commerce or in the production of goods for interstate commerce and are also prohibited from shipping in interstate commerce any goods produced in an establishment in or about which oppressive child labor was employed within 30 days prior to the removal of such goods from the establishment.

Under the Walsh-Healey Act, the minimum wages required are those which have been determined by the Secretary of Labor to be the prevailing minimum wage rates for specific industries. Overtime pay at the rate of at least time and one-half the employee's basic hourly rate is required to be paid for all hours worked over 8 in a day or 40 in a week, whichever yields the greater compensation. Child labor is restricted and convict labor prohibited. The act imposes severe liabilities for violation, including cancellation of contract, liability for liquidated damages, for unpaid wages, and for violations of the child labor provisions, and possible "blacklisting" of firms for 3 years to prevent their obtaining further Government contracts.

WOMEN'S BUREAU

The Women's Bureau is the Government agency authorized by Congress under act of June 5, 1920, to formulate standards and policies to promote the welfare of wage-earning women, improve their working conditions, increase their efficiency, and advance their opportunities for profitable employment. It investigates and reports on all these matters. It is concerned with all women at work, or seeking work, irrespective of race, creed, or marital status; with women in all fields of employment—manufacturing, service trades, household employment, farm work, business, and the professions; with the girl on her first job and the older woman worker; and, with women who are both homemakers and wage earners.

The Bureau carries on continuous research and prepares reports on problems of continuing and long range concern, as well as special problems arising out of current economic conditions of women workers. It furnishes technical advisory services on legislation affecting women in various fields of women's labor law, and civil and political status, and is a clearing house for information in these fields. It publishes and distributes technical information obtained as a result of the Bureau's studies and analyses; and prepares popular leaflets, charts, and maps for distribution to the general public. It conducts an international training program for women labor department officials and other women; and, staff members act as advisers to United States delegates to the United Nations and its agencies, particularly the ILO, and provide technical materials to international agencies.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES, AGENCIES, AND ESTABLISHMENTS

AMERICAN BATTLE MONUMENTS COMMISSION

The American Battle Monuments Commission was created by act of Congress approved March 4, 1923. It derives its authority from this and subsequent acts and Executive orders (U. S. C., title 36, ch. 8; 48 Stat., pp. 284–285; Executive Orders Nos. 6614, 6690, 9704, 9873, and 10057; Public Law 456, June 26, 1946).

The principal functions of the Commission are (1) to administer and maintain American military cemeteries and memorials located outside of the United States, its Territories and possessions; (2) to prepare plans and estimates for the erection of suitable memorials to mark and commemorate the services of the American armed forces and to erect and maintain memorials in the United States and at such places outside the United States where the American armed forces have served (World War II) or shall hereafter serve as the Commission shall determine; (3) to erect and maintain works of architecture and art in permanent American military cemeteries located outside the United States, its Territories and possessions; (4) to control as to materials and design, provide regulations for, and supervise the erection of, all memorial monuments and buildings in American military cemeteries located outside of the United States and its Territories and possessions; (5) to control as to materials and design, provide regulations for, and supervise the erection of, all memorial monuments and buildings commemorating the services of the American armed forces erected in any foreign country or political division thereof which may authorize the Commission to perform such functions, or upon federally owned or controlled property in the United States or in its Territories and possessions, except national cemeteries; and (6) to administer and maintain the Mexico City National Cemetery, Mexico City, Mexico.

CARIBBEAN COMMISSION

As a result of an exchange of notes between the Governments of the United States and the United Kingdom, a joint communiqué was issued March 9, 1942, announcing the creation of the Anglo-American Caribbean Commission. In 1945 the Governments of France and the Netherlands accepted invitations extended to them by the United States and the United Kingdom to become full members of the Commission, now known as the Caribbean Commission. An agreement establishing the expanded Caribbean Commission was signed at Washington on October 30, 1946. Legislation authorizing participation by the United States in the Commission was passed by Congress and approved by the President on March 4, 1948.

The purpose of the Commission is to encourage and strengthen social and economic cooperation among the four member nations and their possessions and territories in the Caribbean, and to avoid unnecessary duplication of research. It is concerned primarily with matters pertaining to labor, agriculture, housing, health, education, social welfare, finance, economics, and related subjects in the territories under the United States, British, French, and Netherlands flags within the Caribbean area. In its studies and in the formulation of its recommendations, the Commission is charged with bearing in mind the desirability of close cooperation in social and economic matters between all regions adjacent to the Caribbean. It serves as an advisory and expediting body and works with the appropriate United States, British, French, and Netherlands agencies that have administrative responsibility in regard to the problem in question.

CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD

The Civil Aeronautics Board is an independent Regulatory Commission composed of five members, appointed by the President with the confirmation of the Senate. The President annually designates one of the members as chairman and

another as vice chairman. The Board, established effective June 30, 1940, pursuant to Reorganization Plans III and IV, exercises the functions of rule making (including the prescription of rules, regulations, and standards), adjudication, and investigation as prescribed in the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938.

In expressing the purpose of the Congress to protect the public by providing for economic stability in the air transport industry, and in order that the public might have the continuing enjoyment of adequate and sufficient air transportation services and, at the same time, be assured of the maintenance of high standards of safety, the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938 sets forth the basic principles which guide the Board and prescribes the authority pursuant to which it discharges its responsibilities.

The mission of the Board is to foster and encourage the development of an air transportation system which will be adequate to the present and future needs of the foreign and domestic commerce of the United States, the postal service, and the national defense; to preserve the inherent advantages of air transportation, and to regard as in the public interest competition to the extent necessary to assure the sound development of an air transportation system adjusted to the national needs; and to regulate air commerce in such manner as to best promote its development and safety.

In general, the activities of the Board fall into four principal areas: (1) regulation of the economic aspects of United States air-carrier operations, both domestic and international; (2) promulgation of safety standards in the form of civil air regulations; (3) investigation and analysis of aircraft accidents; (4) cooperation and assistance in establishing an international air transportation pattern mutually advantageous to the nations of the world. These functions are briefly described as follows:

Economic Regulation.—The Board grants or denies "certificates of public convenience and necessity" to American flag carriers for both domestic and international operation and "permits" to foreign carriers; prescribes or approves rates and rate practices of air carriers and fixes mail rate compensation; fosters the safe and expeditious transportation of mail and seeks to insure that reasonable and adequate service to the public is rendered by air carriers; prevents unfair methods of competition or discrimination; approves or disapproves business relationships between air carriers, including contracts, agreements, interlocking relationships, consolidations, mergers, and acquisitions of control. The Board investigates upon complaint or upon its own initiative anything done or omitted to be done by any person or group in contravention of the provisions of the Civil Aeronautics Act; takes appropriate action to enforce the Act.

Safety Regulation.—The Board prescribes safety rules and regulations; including standards for the issuance of airman certificates, aircraft type, production and airworthiness certificates, and air carrier operating certificates; and has the power to suspend or revoke such certificates.

Accident Investigation and Analysis.—The Board prescribes rules of notification and report of accidents involving civil aircraft; reviews reports of all accidents and determines, after investigation to the extent required, the probable cause of all accidents. Formal reports by the Board are made public when deemed to be in the public interest. The Board conducts special studies and research, establishing basic causative and statistical factors and prepares air safety bulletins for the purpose of reducing aircraft accidents and preventing their recurrence.

International Air Transportation.—The Board consults with and assists the State Department in the negotiation of agreements with foreign governments for the establishment or development of air transportation, air navigation, air routes, and services; keeps informed with respect to operations of foreign air lines and foreign aviation policies. The Board provides information for and coordinates with the International Civil Aviation Organization in the development of all international safety and operational standards. The Board contributes to the expense and personnel requirements of the Air Coordinating Committee; provides information and advice in the Committee's examination of aviation problems and in its recommendations establishing the United States viewpoint on international aviation.

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

The purpose of the Civil Service Act (Jan. 16, 1883), as declared in its title, is "to regulate and improve the civil service of the United States." It provides for the appointment of three commissioners, not more than two of whom shall be adherents of the same political party, and makes it the duty of the Commis-

sion to aid the President, as he may request, in preparing suitable rules for carrying the act into effect. The act requires that, as nearly as the conditions of good administration will warrant, the rules shall provide, among other things, for open competitive examinations for testing the fitness of applicants for the classified service, the making of appointments from among those passing with highest grades, and apportionment of appointments in the departments at Washington among the States and Territories, and a period of probation before absolute appointment. It prohibits the use of official authority to coerce the political action of any person or body. The act also provides for investigations touching the enforcement of the rules, and forbids, under penalty of fine or imprisonment, or both, the solicitation by any person in the service of the United States of contributions to be used for political purposes from persons in such service, or the collection of such contributions by any person in a Government building.

The Retirement Act of May 22, 1920, as amended, places under the Commission the entire administration of that act. The Commission also administers the Canal Zone Construction Annuity Act.

The Commission was organized on March 9, 1883. The first classification of the service applied to the departments at Washington and to post offices and customhouses having as many as 50 employees, embracing 13,924 employees.

During the calendar year ending December 31, 1948, 654,796 appointments to full-time positions throughout the United States were made. At the end of December 1948, there were 1,899,143 employees in the executive branch of the Federal Government in continental United States. Of this number, 210,629 were employed in the Washington, D. C., metropolitan area.

Examinations are held in the principal cities throughout the country through the agency of local boards of examiners, of which there are approximately 5,000. The members of these boards are detailed from other branches of the service.

The Commission also holds examinations in the Canal Zone, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Serves as principal deputy to the chairman, acting for him in his absence, and is the chief technical and executive officer of the Commission; plans, directs, controls, and is responsible for the technical and administrative work of the various divisions, field offices, and boards of examiners, and the Commission's business and fiscal operations; serves as the principal consultant to the Commissioners and formulates and develops matters of policy, interpretation, and procedure.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Responsible for general administrative direction over the Budget and Finance Division, Office Services Division, and the Library, as well as the management planning functions of the Commission.

EXAMINING AND PLACEMENT DIVISION

Through examinations and recruiting programs, develops and maintains a supply of personnel qualified for Federal employment; furnishes lists of qualified eligibles to Federal agencies; approves and cooperates in carrying out joint recruiting agreements with Federal agencies; assists Federal agencies in improving work standards and skills of personnel; administers the system for reinstatement, transfer, and promotion of Federal employees under Civil Service Regulations; reviews examination ratings for accuracy and compliance with established procedure upon request of competitors; passes on qualifications necessary for persons proposed for promotion, transfer, reinstatement, and status classification; interviews applicants for Federal employment or transfer; provides an information center for answering public inquiries; directs and supervises the work of agency Committees of Expert Examiners established for the purpose of conducting examinations for filling scientific, professional, and technical positions in the departmental service in Washington, D. C.

BUDGET AND FINANCE DIVISION

Responsible for the preparation of estimates, statements, and auditing of expenditures; conduct of all budgetary matters, including analysis of work reports to appraise activities and work loads; has charge of accounts covering general business operations of the main office and field offices.

BOARD OF APPEALS AND REVIEW

Reviews the record and passes upon the merit of appeals from ratings in postmaster examinations; appeals from debarment from examination on account of unsuitability, or other unfavorable action on suitability; appeals from action taken in retirement cases; appeals under Section 14 of the Veterans' Preference Act.

PERSONNEL CLASSIFICATION DIVISION

Investigates the duties and responsibilities of positions within the scope of the Classification Act of 1923, as amended, and allocates them into services, classes, and grades; prepares class specifications setting forth classification standards; investigates problems relative to the extension of the Classification Act to positions in the field service and administers classification following extensions made thereto under the provisions of the Ramspeck Act of November 26, 1940 (54 Stat. 1211); organizes and supervises the operation and procedures of efficiency rating boards of review established in Federal agencies under authority of the Ramspeck Act; administers laws relating to retention preference in reductions in force and decides appeals from proposed actions in reductions in force.

SERVICE RECORD DIVISION

Maintains service records of employees in the executive civil service; acts on cases involving the granting of classified status; acts on cases of violation of the civil-service law or rules by administrative officers or employees; maintains statistics on the apportionment of positions among the States and Territories and prepares reports showing condition of the apportionment.

INFORMATION DIVISION

Disseminates information to press and public on activities of the Federal classified service; prepares public-address material for use by Commission officials and others; prepares the Commission's annual report; compiles the Official Register of the United States.

INSPECTION DIVISION

Inspects and reviews, in the offices of the various agencies, the functioning of delegated personnel operations, and secures adherence to required standards and procedures; inspects and reviews the operations of Civil Service Committees of Expert Examiners.

RETIREMENT DIVISION

Administers all civil retirement systems under the Commission's jurisdiction involving the granting of annuities, refund of employees' contributions in cases of separation from the service or death, the maintenance and control of retirement accounts, and the preparation of actuarial data required for the proper operation of the retirement acts.

INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

Studies and analyzes, with a view to its development and improvement, the Commission's investigative program, under which investigations are conducted; maintains confidential investigative files and releases information therefrom to other Federal agencies in order to prevent duplication of investigations; administers system for fingerprinting Federal employees; prepares training and instructional material for investigators.

MEDICAL DIVISION

Determines physical requirements for employment in the classified civil service; passes on physical fitness of applicants; plans physical examination procedures; recruits and examines personnel in medical and related fields; conducts research studies pertaining to disability retirement and sick leave, with particular reference to their bearing on the adequacy of (*a*) physical requirements for entering the Government service and (*b*) measures for promoting the health and safety of Government employees; advises the Commission on the medical aspects of disability retirement cases; renders advisory service to other Government agencies on medical matters; provides for physical examinations of disability retirement applicants and annuitants and determines whether such individuals are totally disabled for useful and efficient service in the positions held or previously occupied.

OFFICE SERVICES DIVISION

Supervises procurement and maintenance of supplies and equipment, provision and assignment of space, and provision of mail, files, telephone, messenger, and processing services.

PERSONNEL DIVISION

Has general direction and supervision of personnel matters in the Commission's organization, such as appointments, transfers, promotions, reductions, removals, position classifications, retirement, and efficiency ratings. Supervises programs for improving employee morale and hears grievances; consults with administrative heads with respect to organization problems.

LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD

Makes rules and regulations to implement and coordinate the Federal employees loyalty program; reviews and decides appeals where persons are refused employment or removed from employment on grounds relating to loyalty; disseminates information pertinent to employee loyalty programs; makes reports and submits recommendations to the Civil Service Commission for transmission to the President relating to the employee loyalty program.

FAIR EMPLOYMENT BOARD

The functions of the Board are twofold in nature. Namely, remedial—entailing the obligation to entertain appeals involving appeals based on race, religion, color or national origin and to make recommendations thereon; and educational—entailing the obligation to advise and encourage the departments to adopt and carry out a Fair Employment Program directed toward the elimination of discrimination in the executive branch of the Federal service in the first instance.

COMMISSION OF FINE ARTS

By act approved May 17, 1910, Congress created as a permanent body the National Commission of Fine Arts. The Commission is "composed of seven well-qualified judges of the fine arts," who are appointed by the President and serve for a period of 4 years each, and until their successors are appointed and qualified.

Under the provisions of this organic act Congress directs that "It shall be the duty of the Commission to advise upon the location of statues, fountains, and monuments in the public squares, streets, and parks in the District of Columbia, and upon the selection of models for statues, fountains, and monuments erected under the authority of the United States and upon the selection of the artists for the execution of same. It shall be the duty of the officer charged by law to determine such questions in each case to call for such advice. The foregoing provisions of this act shall not apply to the Capitol Building of the United States and the building of the Library of Congress. The Commission shall also advise generally upon questions of art when required to do so by the President or by any committee of either House of Congress."

By Executive order dated October 25, 1910, the President directed that "Plans for no public building to be erected in the District of Columbia for the General Government shall be hereafter finally approved by the officer duly authorized until after such officer shall have submitted the plans to the Commission of Fine Arts created under the act of Congress of May 17, 1910, for its comment and advice."

On February 2, 1912, the President directed the Commission to advise the officer in charge of public buildings and grounds in regard to the improvement of any of the grounds in the city of Washington under his charge whenever such advice is asked for by that officer. That officer now uniformly consults the Commission regarding details of the development of all the parks and reservations under his control.

On November 28, 1913, the President issued the following Executive order: "It is hereby ordered that whenever new structures are to be erected in the District of Columbia under the direction of the Federal Government which affect in any important way the appearance of the city, or whenever questions involving matters of art and with which the Federal Government is concerned are to be determined, final action shall not be taken until such plans and questions have

been submitted to the Commission of Fine Arts designated under the act of Congress of May 17, 1910, for comment and advice."

On July 28, 1921, the President issued the following Executive order: "It is hereby ordered that essential matters relating to the design of medals, insignia, and coins produced by the executive departments, also the design of statues, fountains, and monuments, and all important plans for parks and all public buildings, constructed by the executive departments or the District of Columbia, which in any essential way affect the appearance of the city of Washington, or the District of Columbia, shall be submitted to the Commission of Fine Arts for advice as to the merits of such designs before the executive officer having charge of the same shall approve thereof."

In order that the development of the District of Columbia may proceed harmoniously both under Federal and District jurisdictions, the President has requested the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia to consult the Commission of Fine Arts on matters of art falling under their jurisdiction and control.

The duties of the Commission, therefore, now embrace advising upon the location of statues, fountains, and monuments in the public squares, streets, and parks in the District of Columbia; upon the selection of models for statues, fountains, and monuments erected under the authority of the United States, and the selection of the artists for their execution; also for medals, insignia, and coins; upon the plans and designs for public structures and parks in the District of Columbia, as well as upon all questions involving matters of art with which the Federal Government is concerned. In addition the Commission advises upon general questions of art whenever requested to do so by the President or any committee of Congress.

The creation of the National Commission of Fine Arts in 1910 was the outcome of the Senate Park Commission of 1901, which presented plans for the development of the park system of the District of Columbia and the location of future Government buildings and memorials. These plans of 1901 were based on the plan of the National Capital prepared by Pierre Charles L'Enfant in 1792 under the direction of President Washington. The Commission of Fine Arts has been guided by the fundamental plan of 1901, which aims to secure the progressive development of Washington as the well-ordered, unified, and grand capital of a great Nation.

The height, color, and design of private buildings facing public buildings and public parks in certain mapped areas in the District of Columbia are subject to the advice of the Commission, as provided in the act of May 16, 1930, known as the Shipstead-Luce Act.

The advice of the Commission of Fine Arts must be requested in the selection of lands to be acquired, under the act of Congress approved June 6, 1924, as amended, by the National Capital Park and Planning Commission for the park, parkway, and playground system in the District of Columbia and adjacent areas in Maryland and Virginia.

In the will of Charles L. Freer, giving the Smithsonian Institution the building for the Freer Gallery, together with his collections of Far Eastern art, and an endowment for the increase thereof, it is stipulated that purchases shall have the approval of the National Commission of Fine Arts.

The Congress in various legislation has required the advice of the Commission on the design and location of special monuments, memorials, and other works of commemorative art.

COMMITTEE ON PURCHASES OF BLIND-MADE PRODUCTS

The Committee on Purchases of Blind-Made Products was created by the act of June 25, 1938, and is composed of a private citizen conversant with the problems incident to the employment of the blind and a representative of each of the following Government Departments: the Department of the Navy, the Department of the Army, the Treasury Department, the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Commerce, and the Department of the Interior. The members of the Committee are appointed by the President, serve without additional compensation, and designate one of their number as chairman.

It is the duty of the Committee to determine the fair market price of commodities manufactured by the blind and offered for sale to the Federal Government by any non-profit-making agency for the blind organized under the laws of the United States or of any State, to revise such prices from time to time in accord-

ance with changing market conditions, to make such rules and regulations regarding specifications, time of delivery, authorization of a central non-profit-making agency to facilitate the distribution of orders among the agencies for the blind, and other relevant matters of procedure as shall be necessary to carry out the purposes of the act.

The act also provides that all brooms and mops and other suitable commodities hereafter procured in accordance with applicable Federal specifications by or for any Federal department or agency shall be procured from such non-profit-making agencies for the blind where such articles are available within the time specified at the price determined by the Committee to be the fair market price for the article or articles so procured.

It is further provided by the act that it shall not apply in any case where brooms and mops are available for procurement from any Federal department or agency and procurement therefrom is required under the provisions of any law in effect on the date of enactment of this act, or in any case where brooms and mops are procured for use outside continental United States.

COMMITTEE FOR RECIPROCITY INFORMATION

The Committee for Reciprocity Information was created by Executive Order 10082, October 5, 1949, to carry out the provisions of section 4 of the act entitled "Promotion of Foreign Trade," under which the President is authorized to enter into trade agreements with foreign countries. This section provides that before any foreign-trade agreement is concluded public notice of the negotiations shall be given in order that any interested person may have the opportunity of presenting his views to the President or to such agency as the President may designate.

The President designated the Committee for Reciprocity Information as the body to receive the views of interested parties. This Committee is composed of representatives from those Government departments or agencies concerned with the operation of the Trade Agreements Act. The Chairman of the Committee is a Commissioner of the United States Tariff Commission.

Under the rules promulgated by the Committee for Reciprocity Information, those wishing to present information or requests for consideration in connection with announcements as to proposed negotiations may file their material with the Committee, and may request permission to present supplementary information at the hearing which the Committee holds on each trade agreement.

The Committee also receives information on any phase of the trade-agreements program, whether relating to the operation of an agreement already made or to one under consideration, and such views may be presented verbally or by letter. The function of investigating alleged injuries to domestic producers, resulting from concessions in trade agreements and, in appropriate cases, of recommending remedial action to the President is lodged in the Tariff Commission.

The type of data that should be supplied in written and oral material presented to the Committee is explained in a pamphlet entitled "The Preparation and Presentation of Written Briefs and Oral Testimony." Copies are available from the Committee.

DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION

The duties of the Commission and its staff are:

1. To perform and oversee the performance of the administrative functions necessary for effectuating the provisions of the Displaced Persons Act of 1948, including the following operating responsibilities in the screening of all applicants:

a. To select, classify, and grant priority ratings to displaced persons on the basis of priorities established in the act through selectors operating at displaced centers, and

b. To review, evaluate, and summarize investigative reports for the use of the consular service and immigration authorities in considering displaced persons for visas and subsequent admission.

2. To make rules and regulations, requisite for the effectuation of the provisions of this act:

3. To report to the Congress semiannually on the operations carried out under the act, including the rate of immigration thereunder, the manner of selection of, and distribution of opportunities to immigrate among the displaced persons, and the resettlement of such persons having regard both to questions of economic opportunity and housing and to geographic distribution;

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4. To coordinate and assist in the task of resettlement of such displaced persons in the United States, its Territories or possessions;

5. To consult and cooperate with the various State agencies established to deal with resettlement and with such voluntary agencies actively participating therein as shall register with and be approved by the Commission for that purpose; and

6. To procure through the United States representative to the International Refugee Organization the cooperation of other nations, particularly the members of the International Refugee Organization, in the solution of the displaced-persons problem by their accepting for resettlement a relative number of displaced persons, and to expedite the closing of the camps and terminate the emergency; and to report to the Congress on the extent and effectiveness of efforts made by other countries toward an early solution of the displaced-persons problem by resettlement of such persons within those countries.

ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION

The Economic Cooperation Administration was created by an act of Congress approved April 3, 1948 (Public, No. 472, 80th Cong.) as amended by Public Law 47, Eighty-first Congress, approved April 19, 1949, for the purpose of assisting certain foreign countries to achieve economic stability and independence through the promotion of increased agricultural and industrial productivity, monetary stability, and the growth of international trade.

The Administration is headed by an Administrator for Economic Cooperation, assisted by a Deputy Administrator, and a United States Special Representative in Europe, all appointed by the President.

The Administration determines the assistance needed by countries participating in the Recovery Program, formulating programs of United States assistance based on specific projects and requirements which have been submitted by the participating countries, which includes determination of the portion of assistance to be in the form of grants or loans; issues authorizations for procurement of ECA-financed items or letters of commitment to banks and suppliers to finance specific purchases; and reviews the recovery efforts of each participating country in the light of enabling legislation and the pledges made to other participating countries or to the United States, taking appropriate action if such review indicates that any country is not adhering to the purposes and aims of the Recovery Program.

In cooperation with other United States agencies, the Administration develops programs for obtaining from participating countries and stockpiling, materials which are required by the United States as a result of deficiencies in the resources of the United States.

In cooperation with the United States Department of Commerce, the Administration facilitates and encourages the promotion and development of travel by United States citizens to and within participating countries.

In cooperation with the United States Post Office, the Administration subsidizes ocean freight transportation of supplies donated by voluntary relief agencies, or relief packages donated by individuals, to individuals residing in the participating countries.

In performing the above functions the Administration is assisted by ECA Country Missions established in each participating country. ECA Missions maintain close contact with the government representatives of the individual participating countries and provide general guidance and assistance, but no formal approval, as the country governments develop recovery programs. In Europe the participating countries collectively, through the Organization for European Economic Cooperation, study individual national programs and revise them in the light of general European needs and problems; this organization, commonly known as OEEC, is the medium of cooperation of the European participating countries. It reviews and coordinates production targets, consumption targets, import-export targets, balance of payments, and formally recommends the amount of ECA aid to be given the individual participating countries. The United States Special Representative in Europe, located in Paris, consults with both the ECA Country Missions and OEEC on the details of country programs, and consults and advises with ECA in Washington, and serves as principal ECA representative in actual discussions and negotiations after the OEEC program is approved or modified by ECA in Washington in conformity with objectives of the Recovery Program, legal limitations, and availability of supplies and dollars.

It should be noted that the European Recovery Program is a cooperative European-United States effort, and that the Economic Cooperation Administration utilizes the services and existing facilities of many departments and agencies of the United States Government. The Administration acts in cooperation with the United Nations, and with other international organizations, and has the advantage of advice and consultation with a Joint Congressional Committee on Foreign Economic Cooperation and with United States citizens of broad and varied experience through the Public Advisory Board, created by the same act of Congress that established ECA and the Recovery Program.

ECA is administering the China Aid Program, as well as aid to Korea.

EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF WASHINGTON

The Export-Import Bank of Washington was organized as a District of Columbia banking corporation pursuant to Executive Order 6851, of February 2, 1934, and was continued as an agency of the United States by Acts of Congress in 1935, 1937, 1939, and 1940, and was made an independent agency of Government by the Export-Import Bank Act of July 31, 1945, as amended. (59 Stat. 526, as amended by Public Law 89, 80th Cong., 12 U. S. C. Sup. 635–635h.)

The purpose of the Bank, as laid down by Congress, is "to aid in financing and to facilitate exports and imports and the exchange of commodities between the United States or any of its Territories or insular possessions and any foreign country or the agencies or nationals thereof."

The management of the Bank is vested in a Board of Directors consisting of four full-time directors appointed by the President of the United States by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and the Secretary of State. Not more than three of the five members of the Board shall be members of any one political party.

The capital stock of the Bank, in the amount of $1,000,000,000, is held by the United States Treasury and the Bank is authorized to borrow from the Treasury up to two and one-half times the amount of its capital stock. The Bank may not have outstanding at any one time loans and guaranties in an aggregate amount in excess of $3,500,000,000.

In accordance with the statutes governing its activities, the Bank makes only loans and guaranties which serve to promote the export and import trade of the United States. The loans are made for specific purposes and must offer reasonable assurance of repayment. As a general rule, the Bank extends credit only to finance purchases of materials and equipment produced or manufactured in the United States and the technical services of American firms and individuals as distinguished from outlays for materials and labor in the borrowing country or purchases in third countries. The facilities of the Bank are open to United States exporters either of goods or of engineering and other technical services, to United States importers, and to foreign governments, the agencies of foreign governments, and to foreign firms and individuals.

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

The Federal Communications Commission was created by an act of Congress approved June 19, 1934, as subsequently amended, for the purpose of regulating interstate and foreign commerce in communication by wire and radio so as to make available, so far as possible, to all people of the United States a rapid, efficient, Nation-wide, and world-wide wire and radio communication service with adequate facilities at reasonable charges, for the purpose of the national defense, for the purpose of promoting safety of life and property through the use of wire and radio communication, and for the purpose of securing a more effective execution of this policy by centralizing authority heretofore granted by law to several agencies and by granting additional authority with respect to interstate and foreign commerce in wire and radio communication.

The Commission exercises functions previously vested in the Federal Radio Commission which was abolished by the Communications Act, certain functions previously exercised by the Interstate Commerce Commission with respect to telegraph operation, powers formerly exercised by the Postmaster General with respect to Government telegraph rates, and powers formerly exercised by the State Department under the Cable Landing License Act. The powers of the Commission extend beyond those previously vested in these other agencies in the communications field. The powers conferred by the Communications Act also

include authority for the Commission to exercise additional powers derived under many international agreements relating to communications.

The Commission is composed of seven members and functions as a unit. The Commission makes all important policy determinations. From time to time committees of the Commission, consisting usually of three members, are delegated to make special studies and supervise particular undertakings. The performance of specified functions is delegated to individual commissioners, and to the heads of certain departments and divisions as individuals.

Title I of the Communications Act contains provisions defining the purposes of the statute, fixing the terms and compensation of Commissioners, and conferring general powers. The statute provides that with certain exceptions employees of the Commission shall be appointed subject to the provisions of the civil-service laws and the Classification Act of 1923.

Title II applies to all common carriers engaged in interstate or foreign communication by wire or radio. The act specifically provides that persons engaged in radio broadcasting shall not be deemed common carriers. Common carriers are required by title II to furnish communication service upon reasonable request, to establish physical connections with other carriers, to establish through routes and charges and the divisions thereof, and to establish and provide facilities. All charges and practices are required to be just and reasonable, and it is declared unlawful for any carrier to make unjust or unreasonable discriminations or to extend undue or unreasonable preferences or advantages in connection with communication service. Carriers are required to publish and file with the Commission tariffs for all charges showing the practices affecting such charges. The Commission is given powers to hold hearings as to the lawfulness of charges, to suspend tariffs, and to prescribe just and reasonable rates. Persons claiming to suffer damages as a result of action by common carriers subject to the act may make complaint to the Commission, and the Commission is required to investigate such complaints and may make an award of damages. Carriers are required to file their contracts with the Commission. Persons seeking to hold office in more than one carrier company subject to the act must obtain the Commission's consent. The Commission has power to make valuations of carrier property, to make inquiries into management, to require the filing of annual reports, to prescribe systems of account, to authorize consolidations of telephone companies, and to authorize extension or reduction of lines.

Title III contains provisions relating to radio and is divided into two parts. Part I contains provisions respecting radio licensing and regulation. The purpose of the act is declared to be to maintain the control by the United States over all channels of interstate and foreign radio transmission; and to provide for the use of such channels, but not the ownership thereof, by persons for limited periods of time, under licenses granted by Federal authority. It is made unlawful for any person to operate any apparatus for the transmission of energy or communications or signals by radio within any State, Territory, or possession when the effects of such use extend beyond the borders thereof, or upon vessels or aircraft of the United States, except in accordance with a license issued by the Commission. The statute requires that the operation of radio transmitting apparatus shall be carried on only by persons holding operator's licenses issued by the Commission. The radio license requirements do not apply to the Canal Zone. The Commission does not have jurisdiction with respect to radio stations belonging to and operated by the United States which may use such frequencies as may be assigned by the President.

The Commission is authorized to classify radio stations, prescribe the nature of their service, assign frequencies, and make regulations to carry out the purposes of the act. It also has authority to revoke or modify licenses. Broadcast licenses may not be for a longer term than 3 years, and Commission rules and regulations provide for a 3-year term for standard broadcast licenses.

With a few minor exceptions, the statute provides that no license shall be issued unless a permit for the construction of the station has first been issued. Applications for construction permits and licenses must be in writing and sworn to by the applicant. The act contains provisions against the holding of licenses by aliens, foreign corporations, representatives of foreign governments, domestic corporations in which an alien is an officer or director or in which an alien owns or votes more than one-fifth of the stock, or by any person whose license has been revoked by a court for violation of the antitrust laws.

The standard governing the granting of licenses is public interest, convenience, or necessity. If the Commission is able to determine from an examination of an application that public interest, convenience, or necessity would be served by a

grant thereof, it is required to grant such application without a hearing. If it cannot so determine, it must afford the applicant notice and opportunity to be heard.

The act prohibits assignment of licenses and transfer of control of licensee corporations except upon written consent of the Commission.

The statute provides that if a person who is a legally qualified candidate for public office is permitted to use a broadcast station, equal opportunity shall be afforded to all other candidates for that office in the use of the broadcast station.

The act provides that the Commission shall have no power of censorship over radio communications.

Part II of title III requires the use of radio for safety purposes on board certain classes of ships of the United States and also confers powers on the Commission to carry out the provisions of the Safety of Life at Sea Convention (London, 1929).

Title IV contains procedural and administrative provisions. It confers jurisdiction on three-judge district courts to enforce, enjoin, set aside, annul, or suspend any order of the Commission under the act (except any order granting or refusing an application for a construction permit for a radio station, or for a radio station license, or for renewal of an existing radio station license, or for modification of an existing radio station license, or suspending a radio operator's license). Orders so excepted are subject to review by appeal to the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit by the applicant whose application is denied, by any other person aggrieved or whose interests are adversely affected by the action of the Commission granting or refusing an application, or by a radio operator whose license is suspended.

The Commission is also given power to make investigations on its own motion and to issue subpenas and to receive depositions. The statute provides for cooperation by the Commission with State commissions with respect to common carrier matters.

Title V contains penal and forfeiture provisions. In general, violations of the statute are punishable by a fine of not more than $10,000 or imprisonment for not more than 2 years, or both. Violation of a rule of the Commission is punishable by a fine of not more than $500 for each day during which the offense occurs. Forfeitures are recoverable in United States courts and the Commission is given powers in certain cases to remit and mitigate forfeitures.

Title VI prohibits the unauthorized interception and publication of communications. During the continuance of a war in which the United States is engaged, or upon proclamation by the President that there exists war or a threat of war, or a state of public peril or disaster, or other national emergency, special powers are conferred upon the President in connection with communications.

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation was organized under authority of the Banking Act of 1933, approved by the President on June 16, 1933 (Public, No. 66, 73d Cong.). This act was amended by Public, No. 362, approved June 16, 1934 (73d Cong.); by Public Resolution No. 38, approved June 28, 1935 (74th Cong.); by the Banking Act of 1935, approved August 23, 1935 (Public, No. 305, 74th Cong.); by Public Resolution No. 83, approved April 21, 1936 (74th Cong.); by Public, No. 544, approved May 25, 1938 (75th Cong., 3d sess.); by Public Resolution No. 116, approved June 16, 1938 (75th Cong., 3d sess.); by Public, No. 135, approved June 20, 1939 (76th Cong., 1st sess.); by Public Law 603, approved June 11, 1942 (77th Cong., 2d sess.); and by Public Law 37, approved April 13, 1943 (78th Cong., 1st sess.); and by Public Law 363, approved August 5, 1947 (80th Cong., 1st sess.).

The management of the Corporation is vested in a board of directors of three members, two of whom are appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, the third member being the Comptroller of the Currency.

The original amount of the Corporation's paid-in capital stock was $289,299,556.99, of which the Federal Reserve banks paid $139,299,556.99, and the United States Government paid $150 million. This stock was without nominal or par value, was nonvoting and was not entitled to the payment of dividends. Public Law 363, Eightieth Congress, First session, approved August 5, 1947, directed the Corporation to retire its capital stock by paying the amount received therefor to the Secretary of the Treasury. The act provided that as soon as practicable after enactment, retirement be accomplished by paying to the Secretary, so much of the Corporation's capital and surplus as was in excess of $1 billion, and that the balance be paid in units of $10 million as soon as each such payment could be made

without reducing the Corporation's capital and surplus below $1 billion. On September 9, 1947, pursuant to Public Law 363, the sum of $139,299,556.99, representing full retirement of the capital stock subscribed to by the Federal Reserve Banks, and $7,395,693.42, representing partial retirement of the capital stock subscribed to by the Secretary of the Treasury on behalf of the United States was paid into the United States Treasury. Subsequent payments were made as rapidly as possible under the terms of the act, the final payment being made on August 30, 1948. At the present time, all of the capital stock of the Corporation has been retired and canceled.

The chief function of the Corporation is to insure the deposits of all banks which are entitled to the benefits of insurance under the law, to the maximum of $5,000 for each depositor. All national banks in the continental United States, and all national banks located in Hawaii, Alaska, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands which are members of the Federal Reserve System, are insured banks; all State banks which are members of the Federal Reserve System are insured banks; and all other national banks located in the territories and possessions mentioned upon application and certification by the Comptroller of the Currency, and all other State banks (including those operating in the District of Columbia) upon application to and examination by the Corporation and the approval of the Board of Directors, may become insured. The law provides for a Permanent Insurance Fund for insuring deposits into which each insured bank pays assessments at the rate of one-twelfth of 1 percent per annum upon its average daily deposits, less authorized deductions. The assessments are computed and paid semiannually.

The Corporation also acts as receiver for insured banks which are closed on account of inability to meet the demands of their depositors. Under the Federal Deposit Insurance law, the Corporation is appointed receiver for every insured national bank or District bank which is closed by action of its Board of Directors or the Comptroller of the Currency on account of inability to meet the demands of its depositors. In addition, it is authorized to act as receiver of any insured State bank which is closed on account of inability to meet the demands of its depositors, if an appointment as receiver is extended by the authority having supervision of such bank, and is authorized or permitted by State law. Upon the closing of an insured bank, the Corporation promptly pays to depositors the amount of their insured deposits. In lieu of paying insured deposits directly to depositors, the Corporation, if it finds that it is advisable and in the interest of the depositors of the closed insured bank or the public, may organize a new national bank to assume the insured deposits of such closed bank and to perform temporarily certain other functions prescribed by law. The Corporation also may pay insured deposits by making available to each depositor a transferred deposit in a new bank in the same community or in another insured bank in an amount equal to the insured deposit of such depositor and subject to withdrawal on demand. Upon payment of the insured deposits to depositors of a closed insured bank, the Corporation becomes subrogated to all rights of the insured depositors against the closed bank, to the extent of such payment, by express provisions of law, by allowance of claims by the authority having supervision of the closed bank or by assignment of claims by depositors.

Further, the Corporation may make loans secured by assets of an open or closed insured bank, or may purchase such assets, or may guarantee any other insured bank against loss by reason of its assuming the liabilities of another open or closed insured bank, whenever, in the judgment of the Board of Directors, such action will reduce the risk or avert threatened loss to the Corporation and facilitate a merger or consolidation of an insured bank with another insured bank.

Of the 14,729 operating banks in the United States and possessions on June 30, 1949, deposits in 13,614 banks, including 191 mutual savings banks, were insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. As of that date, 6,903 banks, members of the Federal Reserve System, had been automatically admitted to membership, and 6,711 nonmember banks had made application and had been accepted for membership in the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

FEDERAL MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION SERVICE

The Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, an independent agency, was created by the Labor Management Relations Act, 1947. The principal objective of the Service is to prevent or minimize interruptions of the free flow of commerce growing out of labor-management disputes by assisting the parties to settle such disputes through conciliation and mediation.

In carrying out its duties the Service places primary emphasis upon the prevention of disputes and the promotion of the collective bargaining process. Normally, the Service provides mediation and conciliation services in specific disputes only when there is threatened such a significant interruption of commerce as clearly to require Federal intercession. Employers and unions are encouraged to resolve industrial differences by themselves without the aid of the Federal Government.

Under section 8 (d) of the Labor Management Relations Act, 1947, employers and unions are required to file with the Service a notice of every dispute affecting commerce not settled within 30 days after prior service of a notice to terminate or modify an existing contract. The parties are required at the same time to notify the respective State or Territorial agency of the existence of such a dispute. The Service cooperates fully with State and other conciliation agencies and suggests to the parties the utilization of such facilities to the greatest possible extent.

The Labor Management Relations Act, 1947, also established the National Labor-Management Panel, the duty of which is to advise the Director of the Service on the avoidance of industrial controversies and the manner in which mediation and voluntary adjustment shall be administered, particularly with reference to controversies affecting the general welfare of the country.

FEDERAL POWER COMMISSION

Creation and authority.—The Federal Power Commission was organized as an independent commission in its present form by the act approved June 23, 1930 (46 Stat. 797). The Commission was originally created in 1920 by the Federal Water Power Act, approved June 10, 1920 (41 Stat. 1063, 16 U. S. C. 791–823), providing for the licensing by the Commission of hydroelectric projects on United States Government lands or on navigable waters of the United States. The Federal Water Power Act was amended March 3, 1921, to exclude water power projects in national parks or national monuments (41 Stat. 1353). By title II of the Public Utility Act of 1935, approved August 26, 1935 (49 Stat. 838, 16 U. S. C. 791a–825r), the original Federal Water Power Act with certain amendments was made part I of the Federal Power Act and parts II and III were added vesting the Commission with jurisdiction over the transmission and sale at wholesale of electric energy in interstate commerce and public utilities engaged therein.

Other jurisdictional statutes of the Commission.—Natural Gas Act, approved June 21, 1938 (52 Stat. 821, 15 U. S. C. 717–717w), giving jurisdiction over the transportation and sale of natural gas in interstate commerce for resale and natural-gas companies engaged therein, as amended February 7, 1942 (56 Stat. 83, 15 U. S. C. 717f) and July 25, 1947 (61 Stat. 459, 15 U. S. C. 717f (h)).

Tennessee Valley Authority Act, approved May 18, 1933 (48 Stat. 58, 16 U. S. C. 831–831dd), sections 12a, 14, 15, 15a, 15c, 26a, as added or amended (49 Stat. 1076, 1077, 1078, 1079, 53 Stat. 1083, 16 U. S. C. 831k, 831m, 831n, 831n–1, 831n–3, 831–1).

Bonneville Act, approved August 20, 1937 as amended (50 Stat. 731, 16 U. S. C. 832–832*l*).

Fort Peck Act, approved May 18, 1938 (52 Stat. 403, 16 U. S. C. 833–833k).

Flood Control Act of 1938, approved June 28, 1938 (52 Stat. 1215, 1216, 33 U. S. C. 701j).

Flood Control Act of 1939, approved August 11, 1939 (53 Stat. 1415, 33 U. S. C. 701b–4).

Flood Control Act of 1941, approved August 18, 1941 (55 Stat. 639, 33 U. S. C. 701j).

Flood Control Act of 1944, approved December 22, 1944 (secs. 5, 10, and 12, 58 Stat. 890, 891, 904, 16 U. S. C. 825s, 33 U. S. C. 709).

Rivers and Harbors Act of 1945, approved March 2, 1945 (59 Stat. 23, 33 U. S. C. 603a).

Rivers and Harbors Act of 1946, approved July 24, 1946 (60 Stat. 634).

Flood Control Act of 1946, approved July 24, 1946 (60 Stat. 641).

Rivers and Harbors, and Flood Control Acts of 1948, approved June 30, 1948 (P. L. 858, 80th Cong.).

Boulder Canyon Project Act, approved December 21, 1928 (45 Stat. 1057, 43 U. S. C. 617–617t).

Act Relating to Fort Apache and White Mountain Indian Reservations, approved February 28, 1929 (45 Stat. 1344).

Acts Relating to Flathead Indian Reservation, approved March 7, 1928 (45 Stat. 200, 212–213), and amended March 4, 1929 (45 Stat. 1623, 1639–1640).

Executive orders.—Executive Order No. 8202, dated July 13, 1939, authorizing and requesting the Federal Power Commission to perform certain functions relating to the transmission of electric energy between the United States and foreign countries and to the exportation and importation of natural gas from and into the United States.

Executive Order No. 9373, dated August 30, 1943, required approval by the Federal Power Commission of rates for sale of electric energy from the Grand River, Denison, and Norfork projects by the Secretary of the Interior. (See modification as to Grand River Dam contained in act of July 31, 1946, 60 Stat. 743.)

The Commission's Rules and Regulations are contained in title 18 of the Code of Federal Regulations, chapter I.

Organization.—The Commission is composed of five members, one of whom is elected Chairman and another Vice Chairman. The Chairman is designated by statute as the principal executive officer of the Commission. The principal administrative subdivisions in the Commission are the Office of the Secretary; the Division of Personnel and Administrative Services; the Division of Budget and Finance; and the Division of Publications. The Commission's technical staff is subdivided into the Bureau of Power, which, through its four divisions in Washington and five regional field offices headed by regional engineers, handles power requirements and supply, flood control, licensed project and project cost work; the Office of the Chief Engineer, which advises the Commission on engineering matters; the Bureau of Accounts, Finance, and Rates, consisting of four divisions, which supervises the preparation of systems of accounts, auditing and accounting, rate investigations, natural gas certificate work, and related work, the various divisions handling specific portions of the general work of the Bureau; the Division of Examiners, which assists the Commission in presiding at and conducting hearings in Commission proceedings; and the Bureau of Law, which advises the Commission on all legal questions.

FEDERAL POWER ACT

Part I.—Part I of the Federal Power Act represents the declared policy of Congress to provide for the development and improvement of navigation and the development, transmission, and utilization of power on streams subject to Federal jurisdiction, upon lands of the United States, and at Government dams, by private and public agencies acting under licenses issued by the Commission. Such licenses may be issued after satisfactory evidence has been submitted by applicant of compliance with the requirements of specified State laws; and if the navigable capacity of any navigable waters of the United States will be affected, upon the approval of the plans for the project by the Chief of Engineers and the Secretary of the Army; or if a reservation is affected, upon such conditions as the Secretary of the department under whose supervision it falls shall deem necessary for its adequate protection and utilization.

Licenses so issued are subject to the following conditions: To effectuate the foregoing policies; to protect reservations of the United States; to adapt each project to a comprehensive plan for improving or developing a waterway or waterways for interstate or foreign commerce, for the improvement and utilization of water power, and for other beneficial uses, including recreational purposes; to reimburse the United States for the cost of administration of part I of the act and to recompense it for the use of lands; to expropriate excessive profits until the States shall make provision for their prevention or expropriation; to provide for the payment of assessments for benefits from headwater improvements; to give the United States the option to recapture licensed projects at the expiration of the licenses; to obtain the maintenance and operation of navigation facilities and fishways; and to provide for reasonable regulation of rates, services, and security issues of parties involved, in the absence of State regulation. The act also provides for investigations of unlicensed projects subject to Federal regulation and the issuance of orders in the public interest to conserve and utilize navigation and water-power resources.

Part II.—Part II of the act embodies a comprehensive scheme for the regulation of electric utilities engaged in interstate commerce. The policy is to extend Federal regulation to matters which cannot be regulated by the States and also to exert Federal authority to strengthen and assist the States in the exercise of their regulatory powers. In general, the regulatory provisions of the act apply to persons owning and operating facilities for the transmission of electric energy

in interstate commerce or for the sale of electric energy at wholesale in interstate commerce, with certain exceptions—for example, facilities used in local distribution. Provision is made for the encouragement of voluntary interconnection and coordination of facilities; for compulsory interconnections under certain circumstances; for authorizing transmission of electric energy from the United States to a foreign country when it will not impair the sufficiency of electric supply within the United States or impede or tend to impede coordination of facilities; for the approval of the transfer of assets, under certain conditions, involving companies subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission; for the approval of the issuance of long-term securities in accordance with specified standards, and for the scrutiny of the issuance of short-term securities, involving companies subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission where the companies are not organized and operating in a State under the laws of which its security issues are regulated by a State commission.

Further provisions apply to the charging of just, reasonable, nondiscriminatory and nonpreferential rates in connection with the transmission or sale of electric energy subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission, and to the furnishing of proper, adequate, and sufficient service in the interstate transmission or sale of electric energy.

Part III.—Part III of the act provides for the prescribing and enforcement of compliance with a Uniform System of Accounts by licenses and interstate electric utilities, reclassification of accounts, regulation of depreciation and like accounting matters, and the furnishing of necessary reports and information. It also requires approval of the holding of interlocking positions in the companies subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission, in security underwriting companies, and in electrical equipment supply companies when neither public nor private interests will be adversely affected thereby. Part III also contains provisions for the hearing of complaint cases, the instituting of investigations, conduct of hearings, and the review of Commission orders by the courts. Provision is also made for investigations regarding the generation, transmission, distribution, and sale of electric energy, however, produced, throughout the United States. The Commission is directed to secure and keep current information on these and other aspects of the electric utility industry and their relation to the development of navigation, industry, commerce, and the national defense.

Declarations of intention.—Upon the filing of declarations of intention to construct project works on streams or their parts, other than those defined as navigable waters, and over which Congress has jurisdiction, the Commission makes investigations and adopts findings as to whether the interests of interstate or foreign commerce would be affected by the proposed construction.

Preliminary permits.—Upon applications filed, the Commission, in proper cases, issues preliminary permits and renewals for the purpose of maintaining priority of application for a license for a total of not more than 3 years.

Licenses.—Upon application, the Commission, in proper cases, issues licenses and amendments thereto, approves their transfer, and fixes and collects annual charges for them.

Cost-determination cases.—The Commission is required by the act to determine the net investment in and actual legitimate original cost of every licensed project for use in event of acquisition of the project by the United States as well as in connection with various phases of regulation such as rate regulation.

Acquisition of licensed projects.—The act provides that the United States shall have the right to acquire licensed projects upon or after expiration of any license.

The proportion of surplus earnings in excess of a specified reasonable rate of return is determined by the Commission and is to be held until the termination of the license or to be applied from time to time in reduction of the net investment of the licensee, which is to be paid by the United States in the event of acquisition. The Commission fixes the amount of such specified rate of return. It prescribes and enforces a system of accounts to be maintained by licensees.

Rates, services, and securities of licensees.—Licensees and their customers and subsidiaries which are interstate public utility companies are subject to the provisions of part II.

The Commission, under part II, has jurisdiction over the transmission of electrical energy in interstate commerce and over the sale of electrical energy at wholesale in interstate commerce. This part provides for close cooperation with State agencies with respect to the rates and services of electric utilities.

Headwater benefits.—In cases where a licensee or other power developer benefits directly from a headwater improvement of another licensee, a permittee, or of the United States, the Commission determines the equitable part of the annual

charges for interest, maintenance, and depreciation to be paid to the owner thereof by the power developer benefited.

Reservations of United States lands for power purposes.—Upon application for a license, any lands of the United States included are reserved for power purposes from entry, location, or other disposal, unless the Commission determines that the lands so reserved will not be injured or destroyed for the purposes of power development by location, entry, or selection under the public-land laws and so notifies the Secretary of the Interior, who then declares such lands open to location, entry, or selection in accordance with the provisions of the act.

Investigations of water-power resources.—The Commission conducts general investigations of water-power resources and their relation to interstate and foreign commerce, and of the water-power industry and its relation to other industries, cooperating with State and Federal agencies in its investigations and publishing the results of its work in special and annual reports.

Power market surveys.—Commencing with the National Power Survey, which was initiated in 1933 by direction of the President, the preparation of power market surveys has been one of the long-standing activities of the Commission. Surveys have been and are being made in all sections of the country regarding the utilization and marketing of electric power from existing and proposed hydroelectric developments, as provided by section 4, part I, of the Federal Power Act. Reports on these surveys are being published for distribution to interested agencies and the general public.

Federal interagency agreement.—The Commission is party to an agreement entered into jointly with the Departments of War (now the Department of the Army), Interior, and Agriculture, under date of December 29, 1943, to permit agencies of these departments and the Commission to cooperate more completely in the preparation of reports on multiple-purpose reservoir projects and to correlate the results to the greatest practicable extent. The Department of Commerce also became a party to the agreement in 1946. The Chairman represents the Commission on the Federal Interagency River Basin Committee, the body formed to carry out the purposes of this agreement. The Committee meets in Washington monthly to discuss the results of studies and investigations, to adjust differences of opinion, and to promote ways and means for the implementation of this agreement. Through its staff the Commission has participated in several cooperative studies with other members of the Committee. Through its regional offices the Commission is constantly engaged in many cooperative river basin investigations with the field staffs of the other agencies that are parties to the agreement.

Authorizations and orders under parts II and III.—In accordance with provisions of parts II and III of the Federal Power Act, the Commission receives and passes on applications for compulsory interconnections; authorizes and approves the sale, lease, merger, or consolidation of facilities or purchase of securities; and authorizes the issue of securities or assumption of obligation or liability as guarantor, endorser, surety, or otherwise, in respect to any security of another person. It receives and considers reports of the issue or renewal of, or assumption of liability on, short-term notes or drafts.

The Commission receives and considers schedules of rates and charges concerning transmission or sale of electric energy subject to its jurisdiction and conducts inquiries into the lawfulness of rates and service, and in connection therewith may suspend the operation of new rate schedules for a limited period of time. Upon complaint, or its own motion, it investigates rates and charges involved in any transmission or sale subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission, or service rendered, and may issue orders prescribing the rates, charges, or service.

State cooperation.—For the purpose of facilitating cooperation with State commissions in accordance with the provisions of the act authorizing the establishment of joint hearings and procedure, and authorizing conferences with State commissions, the Commission has adopted a cooperative procedure of a flexible nature with provision for special procedure in particular cases. The State commission or commissions affected are notified of proceedings instituted under the Federal Power Act or the Natural Gas Act, and are furnished copies of applications, petitions, complaints, or orders instituting proceedings.

Uniform systems of accounts.—The Commission has prescribed uniform systems of accounts for public utilities subject to its jurisdiction and for its licensees.

Reports to the Commission.—The Commission prescribes, receives, and compiles data from the following periodical reports:

1. Annual reports, rendered by every electric utility, setting forth complete financial and statistical data as to assets, liabilities, revenues, generating capacity, number of consumers, and similar information.

2. Power system reports rendered by every electric utility system, setting forth information with respect to generating capacity and transmission facilities, loads and load characteristics, and similar information.

3. Monthly and annual reports containing such information as production of electricity for public use, fuel consumed, and stocks of fuel on hand.

4. Reports from electric utilities and industrial corporations with respect to their electric power requirements and supply.

Special reports are prescribed, received, and compiled from time to time, as, for example, reports on areas served by each electric utility.

Enforcement of Federal Power Act.—Upon complaint or on its own initiative, the Commission conducts investigations with respect to possible violations of the Federal Power Act or of any license, rule, regulation, or order thereunder. It either refers court proceedings under the act to the Attorney General or is represented by its own attorneys.

Recommendations to Congress.—The Commission conducts investigations to secure information to serve as a basis for recommending to Congress further legislation concerning the matters to which the Federal Power Act relates.

Reports by the Commission.—The Commission publishes annual reports to Congress; annual reports of electric rates throughout the United States, a National Electric Rate Book; monthly reports of sales and production of electric energy in the United States, and annual reports of electric power statistics covering financial, production, and generating data. In addition, special reports on power market surveys and other power matters are published from time to time. The Commission also publishes its opinions and orders in bound volumes entitled Federal Power Commission Reports.

Regional Districts.—For the purpose of assuring an abundant supply of electric energy throughout the United States with the greatest possible economy and with regard to the proper utilization and conservation of natural resources, five regional offices are operated as part of the Bureau of Power, under the general direction of the Chief of the Bureau. Each regional office is under the direction of a regional engineer, who is responsible for the activities of the Bureau within the particular territory, including cooperation with the States and other governmental agencies in those activities. The regional office activities include the investigation of proposed multiple-purpose river basin projects; assisting applicants in complying with requirements for preliminary permits and licenses; field supervision of licensed projects; receipt and checking of annual power system statements submitted by electric utilities; power market surveys; reports on power requirements and supply, interconnection and coordination of electric utility systems, and regional power pools; investigation of interruptions to electric service; and representation of the Commission on field committees. The views and recommendations of State Commissions and other interested parties are invited in such matters.

FLOOD CONTROL ACTS

Authorizations under Flood Control Acts.—Under the Flood Control Acts of 1938 and subsequent years the Commission is authorized to investigate power potentialities in the flood-control projects to be constructed by the Department of the Army, and is charged with the responsibility of making recommendations to the Secretary of the Army with regard to the installation of penstocks or similar facilities adapted to possible future use in the development of hydroelectric power in any flood-control or navigation dam to be constructed by the Department of the Army. Section 5 of the Flood Control Act of 1944 requires approval by the Federal Power Commission of rates for the sale of electric power and energy generated at reservoir projects under the control of the Department of the Army, and in the opinion of the Secretary of the Army, not required in the operation of the projects.

The Flood Control Act of 1938 authorized the sum of $1,500,000 to be appropriated and expended by the Commission for carrying out any examinations or surveys provided for in that act, or any other acts of Congress, to be prosecuted by the Commission. Under the Flood Control Act of 1944, an additional $1,500,000 was authorized for continuing these activities.

Extension of authority by River and Harbor Acts.—Duties similar to those authorized by flood control acts with respect to installation of penstocks or similar power facilities in navigation or flood-control dams to be constructed by the Department of the Army are imposed upon the Commission by the provisions of the River and Harbor Acts of 1945, 1946, and 1948.

NATURAL GAS ACT

Purpose of Natural Gas Act.—The Natural Gas Act provides for the regulation of those engaged in the transportation of natural gas in interstate commerce or the sale in interstate commerce of such gas for resale for ultimate public consumption for domestic, commercial, industrial, or any other purpose.

The policy of the Congress in this connection is to extend Federal regulation to certain phases of the business of transporting and selling natural gas for ultimate distribution to the public which cannot be regulated by the States, also to assert Federal authority to strengthen and assist the States in the exercise of their regulatory powers.

Exportation or importation of natural gas.—Exportations from the United States to a foreign country or importations from a foreign country to the United States must be authorized by the Commission, when found to be consistent with the public interest.

Control over rates and charges.—Natural gas companies are required to file schedules showing the rates charged for any transportation or sale subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission, and may not change such rates or charges without its approval. The Commission may order changes in rates, but may not order an increase in the rate charged by any natural gas company unless the increase is embodied in a new schedule filed by the company.

Cost of property.—The Commission is authorized to ascertain the actual legitimate cost of the property of every natural gas company and the depreciation in such property.

Extension of facilities; abandonment of service.—The Commission may order a natural gas company to extend or improve its transportation facilities and to establish physical connection of its transportation facilities with the facilities of, or sell natural gas to, any persons or municipalities engaged, or legally authorized to engage, in the local distribution of natural or artificial gas to the public, if the Commission finds that no undue burden will be placed upon the natural gas company. In ordering such an extension of facilities, the Commission may not impair the ability of the company to render adequate service to its customers.

Natural gas companies may not abandon interstate facilities or service without the approval of the Commission.

Certificates.—An amendment to section 7 of the Natural Gas Act, made February 7, 1942, requires "grandfather clause" certificates covering bona fide operation as of the date of the amendment and certificates of public convenience and necessity for all new construction, operation, extensions, and acquisitions thereafter. The authorization of service areas is also provided for.

State compacts.—The Commission is required to report to Congress information in connection with any compacts proposed by two or more States dealing with the conservation, production, transportation, or distribution of natural gas.

Joint procedure.—Provision is made for joint hearings and cooperative procedure with State utility commissions concerned in connection with any matter coming before the Commission, and full cooperation is available to State commissions.

Officials dealing in securities.—Personal profit by an official or director of a natural gas company through the negotiation, hypothecation, or sale of any security issued by the company is unlawful.

Uniform system of accounts.—The Commission has prescribed a uniform system of accounts, effective January 1, 1940, for natural gas companies subject to the provisions of the Natural Gas Act, which covers accounting details of the property and operations of such companies for the production, transportation, or sale of natural gas.

Incidental powers.—The Commission may require such reports as may be necessary in the administration of the act. In general, it is given administrative powers similar to those provided in the Federal Power Act.

Natural gas rate regulation.—The Commission in its rate regulation, as in its system of accounts, has taken actual legitimate cost or prudent investment as its basis; and, in the cases of *Natural Gas Pipe Line Company of America et al.* v. *Federal Power Commission*, 315 U. S. 575, *Federal Power Commission* v. *Hope Natural Gas Company*, 320 U. S. 591, *Colorado Interstate Gas Co. et al.* v. *Federal Power Commission*, 324 U. S. 581, *Colorado-Wyoming Gas Co.* v. *Federal Power Commission*, 324 U. S. 626, and *Panhandle Eastern Pipe Line Co.* v. *Federal Power Commission*, 324 U. S. 635, and in other cases, it has obtained rulings from the Supreme Court of the United States sustaining rate orders determined on an actual legitimate cost or prudent investment rate base.

EMERGENCY AUTHORITY

In addition to its peacetime functions, the Commission, under the Federal Power Act, has the following emergency authority:

1. To investigate the entire operation of the power industry and, more particularly, the capacity and output of all facilities for the generation, transmission, and distribution of electricity in relation to the national defense (sec. 311).

2. During the continuance of any war in which the United States is engaged or whenever the Commission determines that an emergency exists by reason of a sudden increase in the demand for electric energy, or shortage of electric energy or of facilities for the generation of electric energy, or other causes, either upon its own motion or upon complaint, with or without notice, hearing or report, to require by order such temporary connections of facilities and such generation, delivery, interchange, or transmission of electric energy as in its judgment will best meet the emergency and serve the public interest (sec. 202 (c)).

3. During the continuance of any emergency requiring immediate action, persons not otherwise subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission may make temporary connections with public utilities or may construct temporary facilities for the interstate transmission of electric energy as may be necessary or appropriate to meet the emergency, without thereby becoming subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission. The section requires that such connections be discontinued and such construction removed or otherwise disposed of at the termination of the emergency, but permits permanent connections for emergency use only upon approval by the Commission (sec. 202 (d)). Many persons have requested and obtained appropriate assurances from the Commission that such temporary connections or construction would not subject them to jurisdiction of the Commission. The Commission also receives and grants requests for approval of permanent interconnections for emergency use under section 202 (d).

4. The Federal Power Act also provides that the United States may take over and operate any licensed hydroelectric project upon a written order of the President stating that the safety of the United States demands it "for the purpose of manufacturing nitrates, explosives or munitions of war, or for any other purpose involving the safety of the United States" (sec. 16).

FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

The Federal Reserve System was established pursuant to authority contained in the act of Congress approved December 23, 1913, known as the Federal Reserve Act, the purposes of which, as stated in the preamble, are "To provide for the establishment of Federal Reserve Banks, to furnish an elastic currency, to afford means of rediscounting commercial paper, to establish a more effective supervision of banking in the United States, and for other purposes." The System comprises the Board of Governors, which exercises supervisory functions; the Federal Open Market Committee, consisting of the members of the Board of Governors and five representatives of the Federal Reserve Banks, which directs the System's open-market operations; the 12 Federal Reserve Banks situated in different sections of the United States; the Federal Advisory Council, which acts in an advisory capacity to the Board of Governors; and about 6,900 member banks, which include all national banks in the United States and such State banks, trust companies, Morris Plan banks, and mutual savings banks as have voluntarily applied to the Board of Governors for membership and have been admitted to the System.

Broad supervisory powers are vested in the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, which has its offices in Washington. The Board of Governors is composed of seven members appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate. In selecting these seven members, the President is required to have due regard to a fair representation of the financial, agricultural, industrial, and commercial interests, and geographical divisions of the country. No two members may be from the same Federal Reserve district.

Each member of the Board of Governors is also a member of the Federal Open Market Committee, whose membership, in addition, includes five representatives of the Federal Reserve Banks, each such representative being elected annually by the boards of directors of certain specified Federal Reserve Banks. Open-market operations of the Federal Reserve Banks are conducted under regulations adopted by the committee with a view to accommodating commerce and business

and with regard "to their bearing upon the general credit situation of the country; and no Federal Reserve Bank may engage or decline to engage in open-market operations except in accordance with the direction of and regulations adopted by the committee."

The Board of Governors may, within certain limitations and in order to prevent injurious credit expansion or contraction, change the requirements as to reserves to be maintained by member banks against deposits.

For the purpose of preventing the excessive use of credit for the purchase or carrying of securities, the Board of Governors is authorized to regulate the amount of credit that may be initially extended and subsequently maintained on any security (with certain exceptions) registered on a national securities exchange. Certain other powers have been conferred upon the Board which are likewise designed to enable it to prevent an undue diversion of funds into speculative operations.

Another duty of the Board of Governors is the review and determination of discount rates charged by the Federal Reserve Banks on their discounts and advances.

In connection with its supervision of Federal Reserve Banks, the Board of Governors is also authorized to make examinations of such Banks; to require statements and reports from such Banks; to require the establishment or discontinuance of branches of such Banks; to supervise the issue and retirement of Federal Reserve notes; and to exercise special supervision over all relationships and transactions of the Federal Reserve Banks with foreign banks or bankers.

The Board of Governors also passes on the admission of State banks, trust companies, Morris Plan banks, and mutual savings banks to membership in the Federal Reserve System, and on the termination of membership of such banks; it has the power to examine member banks and affiliates of member banks; it receives condition reports from State member banks and their affiliates; it limits by regulation the rate of interest which may be paid by member banks on time and savings deposits; it is authorized, in its discretion, to issue voting permits to holding-company affiliates of member banks entitling them to vote the stock of such banks at any or all meetings of shareholders of the member banks; it may issue general regulations permitting interlocking relationships in certain circumstances between member banks and organizations dealing in securities or, under the Clayton Antitrust Act, between member banks and other banks; it has the power to remove officers and directors of a member bank for continued violations of law or unsafe or unsound practices in conducting the business of such banks; it may, in its discretion, suspend member banks from the use of the credit facilities of the Federal Reserve System, for making undue use of bank credit for speculative purposes or for any other purpose inconsistent with the maintenance of sound credit conditions; it passes on applications of State member banks to establish out-of-town branches; it passes on applications of national banks for authority to exercise trust powers or to act in fiduciary capacities; it may grant authority to national banks to establish branches in foreign countries or dependencies or insular possessions of the United States, or to invest in the stock of banks or corporations engaged in international or foreign banking; and it supervises the organization and activities of corporations organized under Federal law to engage in international or foreign banking. Another function of the Board is the operation of a settlement fund, by which balances due to and from the various Federal Reserve Banks arising out of their own transactions or transactions of their member banks or of the United States Government are settled in Washington through telegraphic transfer of funds without physical shipments of currency.

In exercising its supervisory functions over the Federal Reserve Banks and member banks, the Board of Governors promulgates regulations, pursuant to authority granted by the law, governing certain of the above-mentioned activities of Federal Reserve Banks and member banks. To meet its expenses and to pay the salaries of its members and its employees, the Board makes semiannual assessments upon the Federal Reserve Banks in proportion to their capital stock and surplus. The Board keeps a complete record of all action taken by it and by the Federal Open Market Committee on any question of policy, and in the annual report which it makes to the Speaker of the House of Representatives for the information of Congress as required by law, it includes a full account of all such action and also a copy of the records required to be kept in that connection.

The Federal Reserve Banks are located in Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Cleveland, Richmond, Atlanta, Chicago, St. Louis, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Dallas, and San Francisco. There are also in operation 24 branches of the Federal Reserve Banks, all of which are located in other cities of the United States.

The capital stock of the Federal Reserve Banks is entirely owned by the member banks and may not be transferred or hypothecated. Every national bank in existence in the continental United States at the time of the establishment of the Federal Reserve System was required to subscribe to the capital stock of the Federal Reserve Bank of its district in an amount equal to 6 percent of the subscribing bank's paid-up capital and surplus. A like amount of Federal Reserve Bank stock must be subscribed for by every national bank in the continental United States organized since that time and by every State bank or trust company (except mutual savings banks) upon becoming a member of the Federal Reserve System; and, when a member bank increases or decreases its capital or surplus, it is required to alter its holdings of Federal Reserve Bank stock in the same proportion. A mutual savings bank which is admitted to membership in the Federal Reserve System must subscribe for Federal Reserve Bank stock in an amount equal to six-tenths of 1 per centum of its total deposit liabilities; and thereafter such subscription must be adjusted semiannually on the same percentage basis. One-half of the subscription of each member bank must be fully paid and the remainder is subject to call by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; but call for payment of the remainder has not been made.

After all necessary expenses of a Federal Reserve Bank have been paid or provided for, its stockholding member banks are entitled to receive an annual dividend of 6 percent on the paid-in capital stock, which dividend is cumulative. In case of liquidation or dissolution of a Federal Reserve Bank, any surplus remaining after payment of all debts, dividends, and the par value of its capital stock becomes the property of the United States Government. Federal Reserve Banks are exempt from Federal, State, and local taxation, except taxes upon real estate.

The board of directors of each Federal Reserve Bank is composed of nine members, equally divided into three classes, designated class A, class B, and class C. Directors of class A are representative of the stockholding member banks. Directors of class B must be actively engaged in their district in commerce, agriculture, or some other industrial pursuit, and may not be officers, directors, or employees of any bank. Class C directors may not be officers, directors, employees, or stockholders of any bank. The six class A and B directors are elected by the stockholding member banks, while the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System appoints the three class C directors. The term of office of each director is 3 years, so arranged that the term of one director of each class expires each year.

One of the class C directors appointed by the Board of Governors is designated as chairman of the board of directors of the Federal Reserve Bank and as Federal Reserve agent, and in the latter capacity he is required to maintain a local office of the Board of Governors on the premises of the Federal Reserve Bank. Another class C director is appointed by the Board of Governors as deputy chairman.

Each Federal Reserve Bank has as its chief executive officer a president appointed for a term of 5 years by its board of directors with the approval of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. There is also a first vice president appointed in the same manner and for the same term.

Federal Reserve Banks are authorized, among other things, to receive and hold on deposit the reserve balances of member banks; to issue Federal Reserve notes; to discount for their member banks notes, drafts, bills of exchange, and bankers' acceptances of short maturities arising out of commercial, industrial, or agricultural transactions, and short-term paper secured by obligations of the United States; to make advances to their member banks upon their promissory notes for periods not exceeding 90 days upon the security of paper eligible for discount or purchase or upon direct obligations of the United States, and for periods not exceeding 15 days upon certain other securities; to make advances upon security satisfactory to the Federal Reserve Banks to member banks for periods not exceeding 4 months at a rate of interest at least one-half of 1 percent higher than that applicable to discounts and advances of the kinds mentioned above; in certain exceptional circumstances and under certain prescribed conditions, to make advances to groups of member banks; under certain prescribed conditions, to grant credit accommodations to furnish working capital for established industrial or commercial businesses for periods not exceeding 5 years, either through the medium of financing institutions or, in exceptional circumstances, directly to such businesses, and to make commitments with respect to the granting of such accommodations; in unusual and exigent circumstances, when authority has been granted by at least five members of the Board of Governors, to discount for individuals, partnerships, or corporations, under certain prescribed conditions,

notes, drafts, and bills of exchange of the kinds and maturities made eligible for discount for member banks; to make advances to individuals, partnerships, or corporations upon their promissory notes secured by direct obligations of the United States for periods not exceeding 90 days; at the direction of the Federal Open Market Committee, to purchase and sell in the open market bankers' acceptances and bills of exchange of the kinds and maturities eligible for discount, obligations of the United States, and certain other securities; to act as clearing houses and as collecting agents for their member banks, and under certain conditions for nonmember banks, in the collection of checks and other instruments; to act as depositaries and fiscal agents of the United States; and to exercise other banking functions specified in the Federal Reserve Act.

Federal Reserve notes are a first and paramount lien on all the assets of the Federal Reserve Banks through which they are issued and are also obligations of the United States. They are issued against the security of gold certificates, commercial and agricultural paper discounted or purchased by Federal Reserve Banks, and direct obligations of the United States. Every Federal Reserve Bank is required to maintain reserves in gold certificates of not less than 25 percent against its Federal Reserve notes in actual circulation and against its deposits.

The Federal Advisory Council acts in an advisory capacity, conferring with the Board of Governors on general business conditions and making recommendations concerning matters within the Board's jurisdiction and the general affairs of the Federal Reserve System. The Council is composed of 12 members, 1 from each Federal Reserve district being selected annually by the board of directors of the Federal Reserve Bank of the district. The Council is required to meet in Washington at least four times each year, and oftener if called by the Board of Governors.

FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY

The Federal Security Agency was created by the first plan for Government reorganization submitted to Congress by the President on April 25, 1939, under authority of the Reorganization Act of 1939, and began to function as an agency of the Federal Government on July 1, 1939. Under subsequent reorganization plans new units have been added to the Agency and transfers have also been made from other establishments.

OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATOR

The affairs of the Federal Security Agency are under the direction and supervision of the Federal Security Administrator. In addition to an Assistant Federal Security Administrator, the Assistant Administrator for Program, and a small staff of assistants, the Office of the Administrator consists of the following units which aid in the supervision and coordination of the various programs and organizations within the Agency:

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION

This office, under the direction of the Executive Assistant to the Administrator and consisting of the divisions listed below, is responsible for the development and establishment of standards and procedures, and for the general direction, coordination, and review of all management functions of the Agency:

Division of Budget and Finance.
Division of Library Services.
Division of Personnel Management.
Division of Service Operations.
Division of Administrative Planning.

OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL

This office, under the direction of the General Counsel, is responsible for the direction and supervision of all legal activities of the Agency.

OFFICE OF RESEARCH

This office, under the Director of Research, is responsible for the general direction and coordination of all research activities of the Agency.

OFFICE OF PUBLICATIONS AND REPORTS

This office, under the Director of Publications and Reports, is responsible for the general direction and coordination of all information activities of the Agency.

OFFICE OF FEDERAL-STATE RELATIONS

This office, under the Director of Federal-State Relations, is responsible for the development and coordination of policies, methods, and procedures concerning Federal-State relations involved in the various grant-in-aid and other programs of the Agency.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

This office, under the Director of International Relations, is responsible for the development and coordination of policies concerning relationships of the Agency with other Federal agencies, international agencies, representatives of foreign governments, and organized groups in the fields of health, education, and security.

DIVISION OF FIELD SERVICES

This Division, under the direction and supervision of a Director of Field Services, is responsible for the organization, integration, coordination and evaluation of all field activities of the Federal Security Agency.

REGIONAL OFFICES

For effective and uniform administration, operations of the Agency are decentralized to provide local and regional services to workers covered by old-age and survivors insurance and beneficiaries of the Bureau of Employees' Compensation; to State agencies administering laws and plans under Federal Security Agency grant-in-aid programs, and for the purpose of more effective direction of the Agency's enforcement activities. Each Regional Office is under the supervision of a Regional Director representing the Administrator. These Offices are staffed with representatives from the various program bureaus of the Agency.

AMERICAN PRINTING HOUSE FOR THE BLIND

The American Printing House for the Blind, located at Louisville, Ky., assists public institutions in the education of the blind youth of America. The institution receives the revenue from a perpetual trust fund of $250,000 set aside by Congress in 1879, as well as an annual Federal appropriation of $115,000. These funds are used for labor, materials, and other expenses incident to the embossing of books, the recording of talking books, and the manufacture of apparatus for schools for the blind. These are distributed without cost to public institutions for the education of the blind.

BUREAU OF EMPLOYEES' COMPENSATION

The Bureau of Employees' Compensation was created by the Federal Security Administrator under the authority of Reorganization Plan No. 2 of 1946, to perform the functions formerly vested in the United States Employees' Compensation Commission. Such reorganization plan abolished the Commission and transferred its functions to the Administrator of the Federal Security Agency. The Bureau administers workmen's compensation laws providing benefits for civil employees of the United States, and workmen's compensation protection for other employments within the jurisdiction of the Federal Government. Such laws include the Federal Employees' Compensation Act approved September 7, 1916 (5 U. S. C. ch. 5); the Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act approved March 4, 1927 (33 U. S. C. secs. 901–950); the District of Columbia Workmen's Compensation Law of May 17, 1928 (45 Stat. 600); the act approved August 16, 1941 (Public, No. 208, 77th Cong.); the act approved December 2, 1942 (Public, No. 784, 77th Cong.); and certain provisions of the War Claims Act of 1948 approved July 3, 1948 (Public, No. 896, 80th Cong.).

The benefits provided by the act of September 7, 1916, apply to all civil officers and employees of all branches of the Government of the United States (including officers and employees of instrumentalities wholly owned by the United States), commissioned officers in the Regular and Reserve Corps of the Public Health Service, and certain persons rendering personal services to the United States without compensation or for nominal compensation where acceptance or use of such services is authorized by law. Such benefits have also been extended to (a) Employees of the Government of the District of Columbia (except firemen and police), (b) In time of peace to members of the Reserve Corps of the Army, Navy, and Marine Corps, for injuries sustained in line of duty while on active duty or authorized training, (c) The Coast Guard Reserve, (d) Student nurses in training in Federal hospitals.

The act of September 7, 1916, subject to certain modifications prescribed in the act of February 15, 1934 (5 U. S. C. 796), which limit the circumstances under

which compensation benefits may be extended and reduce the scale of such benefits, has been made applicable to (*a*) Employees of the Civil Works Administration. (*b*) Enrollees in the Civilian Conservation Corps. (*c*) Persons employed as employees of the United States on projects financed by the Federal Emergency Relief Appropriation Acts. (*d*) Certain persons receiving assistance from the National Youth Administration. (*e*) Persons attached to the work corps established by the War Relocation Authority and other persons receiving compensation from such Authority for work performed.

The act of September 7, 1916, provides compensation including medical, surgical, and hospital services made necessary by reason of a personal injury sustained while in the performance of duty. In case such injury causes death, compensation is authorized for certain surviving dependents and provision is made for payment of reasonable burial expenses not to exceed $400. No benefits may be authorized if the injury is caused by the willful misconduct of the injured person or by his intention to bring about the injury or death of himself or another, or if intoxication of the injured person is the proximate cause of the injury or death.

Compensation under the basic law of September 7, 1916, may be extended to eligible persons for disability or death resulting from an injury by accident or a disease proximately caused by the employment. Persons engaged in employments to which the limitations in the act of February 15, 1934, are applicable may receive benefits only for the effects of a traumatic injury which under a statutory definition is limited to injury by accident. Claims for compensation must be filed within 1 year, but under certain conditions the time limit may be extended in the discretion of the Bureau.

Medical and hospital treatment must be obtained from a United States medical officer or hospital. However, if this is not practicable, treatment must be obtained from a physician or hospital designated by the Bureau of Employees' Compensation. When neither of these is available treatment may be obtained from the nearest physician or hospital.

The monthly compensation for total disability may not be more than $525 nor less than $112.50, unless the employee's monthly pay is less than the latter amount, in which case his compensation shall be the full amount of his monthly pay. The minimum rate is not applicable in the case of an employee who is not a citizen of the United States and who is injured outside the continental limits of the United States. Beneficiaries receiving compensation under an award for permanent total disability, which renders them so helpless as to require the constant services of an attendant, may receive additional compensation at a rate not in excess of $75 per month. The maximum monthly compensation for persons employed on work-relief projects was increased to $100 effective November 1, 1949.

Compensation for partial disability is payable pursuant to a statutory schedule in cases of certain specified injuries and in other cases on the basis of a percent of the difference between the employee's monthly pay and his earning capacity after the beginning of such disability. Employees on relief projects are entitled to compensation for partial disability in accordance with a special schedule covering specific injuries. Special provision is made for adjustment of rates in cases of noncitizens outside the United States.

In case of death, compensation is payable to the widow or dependent widower, to children under the age of 18 years, to dependent parents or grandparents, and to other dependents under certain conditions.

Provision has been made for expenditures in connection with vocational rehabilitation of permanently disabled employees, including an allowance for maintenance while undergoing training.

Effective January 1, 1947, administration of the Civilian War Benefits program was placed under the Bureau of Employees' Compensation. Authority for continuation of such benefits presently rests upon authorization in annual appropriation acts.

By Executive order the administration of the Compensation Act so far as it relates to Panama Canal employees has been placed under the Governor of the Panama Canal.

The Director of the Bureau is the final authority within the Bureau in the adjudication of claims arising under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act. There is a separate Board of Appeals which functions as an appellate body to hear and decide appeals from the decision of the Director of the Bureau in cases arising under such act.

The Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, approved March 4, 1927, covers employees in private industry engaged in maritime employ-

ment on the navigable waters of the United States (including drydocks) who sustain injury or death arising out of, and in course of, employment. These employees are mostly longshoremen and men engaged in repair work on vessels. It does not include the master or members of the crews of vessels, nor persons engaged by the master to load or unload or repair vessels under 18 tons. The compensation features of the act were effective July 1, 1927. Compensation is paid by the employer and the cost of administration by the United States.

On and after July 1, 1927, every employer having employees coming under the provisions of the act is required to secure payment of compensation by insurance in a company authorized by the Bureau or self-insurance authorized by the Bureau. A heavy penalty is provided for failure to secure compensation. A severe penalty is also provided for the employing of any stevedoring firm which does not present a certificate of compliance.

The Bureau is required to make the rules and regulations under this act, prescribe forms, establish compensation districts, and appoint and assign deputy commissioners to such districts. The deputy commissioners are required to issue certificates of compliance with insurance provisions, enforce requirements as to reports and penalties, regulate medical and legal fees, hold hearings when necessary or demanded by either party, make investigations, allow or disallow claims, examine settlements when hearings are not required to see that the injured employee has received the benefits of the law, take action in case of default in payment, and certify records upon appeal to the courts. Appeal to the Federal courts from the decision of the deputy commissioner may be had upon questions of law.

Compensation for total disability is two-thirds of the average weekly pay, not to exceed a maximum of $35 per week, with a minimum of $12 per week. There is a schedule of benefits for permanent partial disability. Death benefits are payable to the widow until remarriage and to children until they reach the age of 18, also to other dependents under certain circumstances. Reasonable funeral expenses not to exceed $400 are provided.

The act approved May 17, 1928, which became effective July 1, 1928, made applicable to employers and employees in the District of Columbia the provisions of the Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, thus extending the principles of workmen's compensation to employment in the District of Columbia.

The act excludes from its benefits the master and a member of a crew of any vessel, such men having the rights known as maintenance and cure and the rights given by the Federal Employers' Liability Act; the employees of railroads when engaged in interstate or foreign commerce, who are also specifically provided for by the Federal Employers' Liability Act; and employees engaged in domestic service or agriculture; and those engaged in casual employment not in the usual course of the trade, business, occupation, or profession of the employer.

Compensation is paid by the employer through an insurance carrier authorized by the Bureau or direct as a self-insurer under conditions prescribed by the Bureau.

By the act approved August 16, 1941, as amended by the act of December 2, 1942 (Public Law 784, 77th Cong.), the Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, with certain modifications, has been made applicable in respect to the injury or death of any employee engaged in any employment at any military, air, or naval base acquired after January 1, 1940, by the United States from any foreign government or upon lands occupied or used by the United States for military or naval purposes in any Territory or possession outside the continental United States, including Alaska, the Naval Operating Base, Guantanamo, Cuba, the Philippine Islands, and the Canal Zone, irrespective of the place where the injury or death occurs, and employees of contractors with the United States engaged in any public works to be performed outside the continental limits of the United States. The effect of the act of August 16, 1941, as amended, is to provide workmen's compensation coverage under a Federal law for all employments in connection with construction work at national defense bases and other public works outside the continental United States. In the administration of this act the Bureau is authorized to establish compensation districts to include any areas to which the act applies, and to assign personnel to administer the law locally within such districts.

Public Law 784 also provides certain benefits in the nature of workmen's compensation for persons missing as a result of enemy action or captured by an enemy while in the employ of contractors with the United States in operations under such contract outside the continental limits of the United States. Such benefits also extend to certain persons engaged by the United States under a personal service contract and to civilian employees of a post exchange or ship-

service store outside the United States. Provision is also made for the payment of allowances to the dependents of such missing persons and for repatriation upon release from custody. The Bureau is authorized to make rules and regulations for the administration of such benefits which are payable from the annual appropriation to the Bureau for the Employees' Compensation Fund.

Public Law 784 also provides for reimbursement to employers, insurance carriers, and compensation funds for benefits paid under a workmen's compensation law in certain cases of injury or death occurring outside the United States as a result of a war risk hazard. Reimbursement is also provided for payments made with respect to the death of certain persons where such payments are in pursuance of an agreement made in accordance with a contract between the United States and the contractor employer and for benefits paid in respect to the failure of the United States or its contractor to furnish return transportation upon the completion of the employment of an employee. Such reimbursement is to be made from the Employees' Compensation Fund under such awards as the Bureau may approve.

The several Federal workmen's compensation laws include statutory provisions relating to the prevention of injuries in the employments covered by such laws. The Bureau is directed to make studies and investigations with respect to safety provisions and the causes of injuries in such employments and to make to the Congress and to the Federal agencies, private employers, and insurance carriers such recommendations as it may deem proper as to the best means of preventing such injuries.

Section 5 (f) of the War Claims Act of 1948 extends certain provisions of Public Law 784 with respect to the injury, disability or death of a civilian American citizen occurring while he was held by or in hiding from the Imperial Japanese Government. The extension of such coverage is limited to certain conditions specified in the War Claims Act. Benefits for disability or death are based on a presumed weekly wage of $37.50, thus establishing a maximum compensation rate of $25 per week. The maximum compensation payable in any case is limited to $7,500. There has also been delegated to the Bureau the duty of adjudicating claims of employees of certain Government contractors, vested in the Federal Security Administrator under the provisions of section 4 of the War Claims Act. This function relates principally to adjustment of claims for wages of employees detained by the enemy, on the basis of their contract of employment.

COLUMBIA INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF

The aim of the Columbia Institution for the Deaf is the physical and mental advancement of the deaf of the various States and the District of Columbia. Established by Congress in 1857, it provides for the education of deaf children and young people.

Kendall School, for younger children, approximates the work of the first 10 or 11 grades of the public schools.

Gallaudet College is the only institution in the world offering advanced education especially for deaf students. Courses provide a general cultural background as well as special training in teaching, psychology, printing, drawing, chemistry, agriculture, bacteriology, domestic science, domestic art, and business practice.

There are also a Normal Department which trains hearing teachers of the deaf, and a Research Department which studies problems of the deaf and hard of hearing.

EMPLOYEES' COMPENSATION APPEALS BOARD

The Administrator of the Federal Security Agency pursuant to direction and under the authority contained in Reorganization Plan No. 2 of 1946, effective July 16, 1946, established in the Office of Special Services, Federal Security Agency, an Employees' Compensation Appeals Board.

The Board has jurisdiction to consider and decide appeals from the final decision, with findings of fact and award, of the Bureau of Employees' Compensation of the Agency, in any case arising under the United States Employees' Compensation Act, or arising under any statutory extension or application of such act. The decision of the Board is final and such decision is not subject to review except by the Board.

The jurisdiction of the Board shall extend to review of questions of law and fact within the purview of the United States Employees' Compensation Act, or extension thereof, and the review of a case shall be made upon the findings of fact and the action of the Director of the Bureau of Employees' Compensation

taken pursuant to section 36 of such act (5 U. S. C. 786), and upon the particular case record in such Bureau of Employees' Compensation.

The Regulations Governing Appeals were published in the Federal Register, September 7, 1946, Title 20, Employees' Benefits, Chapter IV, Employees' Compensation Appeals Board, Federal Security Agency, Part 501. The Rules of Procedure were published in the Federal Register, Tuesday, October 8, 1946, Title 20 and Chapter IV same as above, Part 502.

The Board is located in the Federal Security Building, Fourth and Independence Avenue SW., Washington 25, D. C., and is authorized to perform its work at any place deemed necessary.

FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION

The Food and Drug Administration enforces the Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, Tea Importation Act, Import Milk Act, Caustic Poison Act, and Filled Milk Act.

This Administration inspects and analyzes samples of the various products coming under its jurisdiction, both at its field stations and in its laboratories at Washington, to the end that it may detect and cause to be removed from the channels of trade all those products which fail to comply with the terms of the regulatory acts which it administers. It assists manufacturers to keep their products in compliance with these acts and institutes legal action against those who violate the law. Its primary function is to protect the consuming public against misbranded or adulterated foods, drugs, and cosmetics, and honest manufacturers against unfair competition with such goods.

HOWARD UNIVERSITY

Howard University, established under a law passed by Congress in 1867, "for the education of youth in the liberal arts and sciences," today offers undergraduate, graduate, and professional training; it provides education of the highest academic standing available to Negro Americans in any institution organized primarily for their benefit.

The university has made its greatest progress since 1928, aided by increased appropriations from the Federal Government and substantial grants from leading educational foundations. Located in the District of Columbia, it operates an undergraduate college, a graduate school, and eight professional schools as follows: medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, engineering, music, law, religion, and social work. Its major professional schools are now developed to a point of approval by official accrediting agencies, with the exception of engineering which is still short of necessary building and equipment. The college of dentistry is provisionally accredited pending the acquisition of the proper building and equipment.

OFFICE OF EDUCATION

The Commissioner of Education, under the direction of the Federal Security Administrator, has charge of the Office of Education, which was established by an act of Congress in 1867 "for the purpose of collecting such statistics and facts as shall show the condition and progress of education in the several States and Territories, and of diffusing such information respecting the organization and management of schools and school systems, and methods of teaching, as shall aid the people of the United States in the establishment and maintenance of efficient school systems, and otherwise promote the cause of education throughout the country." Additional duties have been placed upon the Office of Education in accordance with provisions in later acts of Congress and with executive regulations made under the same. Responsibilities are undertaken for all phases and all levels of education, from the beginning grades through the university, and relate to such major functions as are described below:

1. *Administration of laws of Congress relating to colleges.*—This responsibility includes: (*a*) The supervision of expenditure of funds appropriated by Congress for the land-grant colleges and universities in accordance with the Morrill Act of 1862 and subsequent related acts. The Federal Security Administrator is required annually to ascertain and to certify to the Secretary of the Treasury as to each State and Territory whether it is entitled to receive its share of the annual appropriations. (*b*) The inspection of Howard University. Acts of Congress require that the university be inspected by the Office of Education at least once each year.

2. *Administration of Federal vocational education laws.*—The Office of Education is responsible for administering the Federal vocational education acts. These are: (*a*) The Smith-Hughes Act, approved February 23, 1917. This act provides

appropriation of approximately $7,285,100 per year for grants to the States for the development of vocational education programs in agriculture, trades and industry, home economics, and teacher training. (*b*) The George-Barden Act, approved August 1, 1946. This act authorizes an annual appropriation of $29,301,740.22 for the purpose of assisting the several States and Territories in the further development of vocational education in agriculture, home economics, trades and industry, and distributive occupations.

The Smith-Hughes Act and the George-Barden Act stipulate that States and Territories shall be required to match Federal funds, dollar for dollar, with State and local funds. States and Territories are required to submit State plans through which they propose to utilize the Federal funds granted to them.

The Office of Education performs three major responsibilities in carrying out the purposes of the Federal vocational education acts. (1) It examines the plans submitted by the State boards for vocational education and approves those plans found to be in conformity with the acts. It ascertains annually if the States are using the granted funds in accordance with the stipulations of the acts and certifies to the Secretary of the Treasury the States which have complied with the acts, together with the amount which each State is entitled to receive. (2) It conducts studies and investigations and makes reports in the professional field of vocational education aimed to assist the States in improving their State and local programs. (3) The Division of Vocational Education, as the Federal Government's representative in vocational education, cooperates with State boards, assisting them to promote the cause of vocational education.

3. *Educational research and investigation.*—(*a*) Studies of current problems in all phases and at all levels of education regularly carried on by specialists in various fields of education. (*b*) Biennial surveys of education, including both statistical and descriptive forms of information on the status of education in all fields. (*c*) Surveys of current specific phases of education. (*d*) Surveys in definite phases of education authorized by special appropriations of Congress.

4. *Consultative and advisory services.*—(*a*) On surveys of State and local school systems and of educational institutions. (*b*) Cooperative studies with representatives of educational systems and organizations. (*c*) Services on educational committees and through conference groups. (*d*) Participation in programs of educational organizations. (*e*) Advisory services to school officials. (*f*) Advisory and informational services to other Government agencies.

5. *Publications and their distribution.*—The Office, by means of its appropriation for printing, publishes bulletins, pamphlets, and other forms of materials for distribution through a limited free stock and a sales stock. The Office also publishes two periodicals: *School Life*, issued monthly (October through June), and *Higher Education*, issued semimonthly (September through May).

6. *Activities carried on by allotments from special funds appropriated by Congress.*—The Office of Education, under authority delegated to it by the Federal Security Administrator under Public Law 152, Eighty-first Congress, the Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949, makes the necessary determinations and allocations of surplus personal property from all executives agencies for donation to schools, colleges, and universities for educational purposes and sells or leases surplus real property for school, classroom, or other educational use.

The Office is responsible for student and teacher programs which promote international educational relations through funds received from the Department of State under Public Law 402, Eightieth Congress. The Board of Foreign Scholarships has nominated the Office to screen teachers for work in national schools abroad under the Fulbright Act, Public Law 584, Seventy-ninth Congress. The Office also evaluates credentials of foreign students and makes studies of foreign educational systems.

7. *Collection, student war loans.*—The Office is responsible for supervising the repayment of approximately $3,000,000 in Federal loans which were made to certain professional and technical students during the fiscal years 1943 and 1944, to assist them in completing their accelerated courses in shortage fields. The loans were authorized under authority of Public Law 647, Seventy-eighth Congress, second session.

OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

The Office of Vocational Rehabilitation was established in the Federal Security Agency by the Federal Security Administrator on September 4, 1943, under the direction and control of a Director of Vocational Rehabilitation. The Director has been delegated authority, under the supervision of the Federal Security Administrator, to exercise, with certain exceptions, the authority, duties, functions,

and powers granted to the Federal Security Administrator in the Vocational Rehabilitation Act amendments of 1943 (Public Law 113), approved July 6, 1943.

The 1943 act amends the act of June 2, 1920, which provided for the promotion of vocational rehabilitation of persons disabled in industry or otherwise and their return to civil employment.

The Federal Board for Vocational Education was designated by the 1920 act as the agency to administer the Federal program in cooperation with the States. Under Executive order of June 10, 1933, the functions of the Federal Board for Vocational Education relating to vocational rehabilitation of civilians were transferred to the Department of the Interior, and were assigned to the Commissioner of Education on October 10, 1933. The Office of Education administered the program until the establishment of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation in 1943.

The act of July 6, 1943, defines "vocational rehabilitation" and "vocational rehabilitation services" as any services necessary to render a disabled individual fit to engage in a remunerative occupation. The 1943 act made basic changes in the act of 1920 with reference to the scope of services to be rendered, the groups of disabled individuals to be served, and the method to be followed in financing the program.

The 1943 act provides for an expanded State-Federal program of rehabilitation by including physical restoration services for disabled individuals, necessary hospitalization to effect these services; training; guidance; transportation; occupational licenses and necessary occupational tools and equipment; prosthetic devices essential to obtaining or retaining employment; maintenance not exceeding the estimated cost of subsistence during rehabilitation, and placement in compatible employment. These provisions may be contrasted with those of the 1920 act, which practically limited the use of Federal funds to the guidance and training phases of the program and to the furnishing of prosthetic devices.

In addition to the groups of disabled individuals served under the provisions of the original act, provision was made in the 1943 act for the rehabilitation of persons with mental disabilities, and special provision was made for rehabilitation of the blind by State agencies authorized to provide the necessary services. The 1943 act also provided for the rehabilitation of war-disabled civilians defined as individuals disabled in civilian defense activities or while serving with the Merchant Marine.

The act of July 6, 1943, provides that appropriations for grants-in-aid to the States will be granted on the basis of the needs of the States and their ability to match Federal funds. The original Rehabilitation Act limited the authorization for Federal appropriations and provided that allotments to the States be made on the basis of general population.

While the 1920 act provided that all expenditures made by a State from Federal allotments must be matched by a like amount of State funds, the 1943 act provides that the entire cost of the administration of the State programs and the cost of guidance and placement of handicapped persons will be paid wholly from Federal funds. The 1943 act likewise provides that 100 percent of the cost of rehabilitating war-disabled civilians will be borne by the Federal Government. One-half of the cost of services (other than guidance and placement) rendered to other disabled individuals will be paid from Federal funds.

Moneys made available for rehabilitation under the act of July 6, 1943, are used for making payments to the States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, provided they have submitted and had approved by the Federal Security Administrator State plans for vocational rehabilitation of disabled persons. For residents of the District of Columbia the program is administered by the Federal Security Agency through the District of Columbia Rehabilitation Service.

Under the President's Reorganization Plan No. 2, which became effective July 16, 1946, the responsibilities and functions of the Commissioner of Education as provided for in the Randolph-Sheppard Act of June 20, 1936, were transferred to the Administrator of the Federal Security Agency and the Administrator delegated the responsibility for the administration of the act to the Director of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation. The Randolph-Sheppard Act authorizes the operation of stands in Federal buildings by blind persons. The act also provides for enlarging the economic opportunities of the blind, the making of surveys of industries with a view to obtaining information that will assist blind persons to obtain employment, and the making available to the public, and especially to persons and organizations engaged in work for the blind, information obtained as the result of such surveys. The Federal functions authorized by the Randolph-Sheppard Act now are administered in conjunction with vocational rehabilitation services for the blind.

The Business Enterprises Program for the Blind, authorized by the Labor-Federal Security Agency appropriation acts, is also administered by the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation. This makes Federal funds available for part of the costs of vending stands and other equipment controlled by State agencies for the use of blind persons.

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

The Public Health Service is the principal Federal agency concerned with the health of the Nation. Its basic organization and functions are described in the Public Health Service Act (Public, No. 410, 78th Cong.), and its amendments.

The headquarters of the Public Health Service at Washington comprise the Office of the Surgeon General, the Bureau of Medical Services, the Bureau of State Services, and the National Institutes of Health. The Surgeon General, assisted by the Deputy Surgeon General, the Assistant Surgeons General, and the Executive Officer, exercises general supervision over the administration and operations of the Public Health Service. The Surgeon General assigns officers for duty with other governmental agencies and conducts the relations of the Public Health Service with international organizations having public health functions. Assistant Surgeon General Paul M. Stewart has been assigned, with the rank of Rear Admiral, as Chief Medical Officer of the United States Coast Guard, responsible for the medical and dental care of Coast Guard personnel; Assistant Surgeon General Howard F. Smith has been detailed as Chief Public Health Advisor on the Staff of the United States Ambassador of the Philippine Islands and Assistant Surgeon General for the Far East.

The advisory bodies established by law to assist the Surgeon General in the administration of the Public Health Service are: National Advisory Health Council, Federal Hospital Council, National Advisory Cancer Council, National Advisory Mental Health Council, National Advisory Dental Research Council, National Advisory Heart Council, and Water Pollution Control Advisory Board. The Federal Hospital Council is unique in that the law gives it administrative, as well as advisory, duties. In addition, the Surgeon General, from time to time, appoints advisory committees of experts to make recommendations on particular subjects.

OFFICE OF THE SURGEON GENERAL

The Office of the Surgeon General, as a bureau, is responsible to the Deputy Surgeon General and the Executive Officer. It provides staff assistance to the Surgeon General in the over-all management of the Service, including assistance in formulating and disseminating policies, improving methods, and evaluating progress and results; makes and coordinates studies of national health problems for planning new programs or new approaches to existing programs; participates in and coordinates Service-wide aspects of international health planning and operations; and develops and maintains certain administrative and office services on a centralized basis.

BUREAU OF MEDICAL SERVICES

The Bureau of Medical Services, headed by a Chief and four Associate Chiefs, is the principal operating bureau of the Service for the development and administration of programs for medical care to individuals and for related field operations. It administers service hospitals and clinics for beneficiaries; enforces quarantine laws; advises on policy and develops standards, techniques and plans affecting medical and hospital services; administers State grants for survey, planning, and construction of hospitals and health centers; advises on and assists in developing nursing methods, resources, and remedial care; advises on dental aspects of clinical care; collaborates in development of dental methods and resources; administers service aspects of Federal employee health programs; and provides professional personnel for medical programs of Federal Agencies.

Freedmen's Hospital, located in Washington, D. C., is also administered by the Bureau of Medical Services. This hospital was established by Congress in 1865 for the care of Negro patients. It has become primarily a general hospital for the treatment of acute medical and surgical patients; it also operates an annex for tuberculous patients. Since the establishment of Howard University College of Medicine, it has provided clinical facilities and training for students at that institution. Formal training for nurses and interns was instituted in 1894, a dietetics school in 1926, and a residency program in 1940. A program for the training of hospital administrative interns was set up in 1948.

BUREAU OF STATE SERVICES

The Bureau of State Services, under the direction of a Chief and three Associate Chiefs, is the principal operating bureau for Federal-State and interstate health programs, including interstate quarantine; administers programs assisting and supplementing State health activities in the areas of general health, radiological health, industrial hygiene, environmental and general sanitation, water-pollution control, tuberculosis, venereal disease, vital statistics, dental health, and communicable and chronic diseases; supervises the Philippine Rehabilitation and Alaska Health and Sanitation programs; through PHS Regional Medical Directors, coordinates field activities of the Service insofar as Federal-State relationships are involved.

NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH

The National Institutes of Health headed by a Director and two Associate Directors is the principal research arm of the Service. It conducts scientific investigations in medical and related sciences; coordinates research activities of the institutes with related programs elsewhere in the Service; cooperates with other governmental and private agencies to further medical research; administers research grant, fellowship, and training programs; including grants for teaching, construction of research facilities, and cancer and mental health community controls; develops and enforces biologics control regulations; publishes and disseminates scientific findings; advises the Surgeon General on all scientific research matters.

FIELD ORGANIZATION

The field structure of the Public Health Service is composed of a regional organization in each of the ten Regional Offices of the Federal Security Agency, 24 Hospitals, 125 Outpatient Clinics and Offices, 250 Foreign Quarantine Stations, 14 Field Stations of the Communicable Disease Center, 10 River Basin Offices, and 65 miscellaneous field installations.

ST. ELIZABETHS HOSPITAL

St. Elizabeths Hospital was founded by act of Congress in 1855 under the name of The Government Hospital for the Insane. Its purpose, in the words of Dorothea Lynde Dix who wrote the bill, was to provide "the most humane care and enlightened curative treatment of the insane of the Army and Navy of the United States and of the District of Columbia." Subsequent acts of Congress authorized the care of numerous classifications of Federal charges. By provisions of Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1946 admission of patients from the Army and Navy was discontinued.

In 1916 the name was changed by act of Congress to St. Elizabeths Hospital, thus confirming a custom which had grown up through the years of applying to the hospital the name of the tract of land upon which it was erected, the tract having been indicated as St. Elizabeths from the days of the early Maryland settlers.

The institution was administered under the supervision of the Department of the Interior until 1940, when by the Fourth Plan on Government Reorganization under the Reorganization Act of 1939 it was transferred to the Federal Security Agency. It is now a Bureau of that Agency.

SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

Under Reorganization Plan II, effective July 16, 1946, the three-member Social Security Board established pursuant to the Social Security Act of August 14, 1935, was abolished and its functions transferred to the Federal Security Administrator, who also received, by transfer from the Department of Labor, the functions of the Children's Bureau and the functions of the Secretary of Labor relating thereto except those under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938. The Federal Security Administrator, as of that date, established the Social Security Administration under a Commissioner to whom he delegated most of the functions carried by the former Social Security Board for old-age and survivors insurance, unemployment insurance, and public assistance, and most of those for maternal and child health and welfare programs.

The United States Employment Service was transferred from the Department of Labor to the Federal Security Agency, effective July 1, 1948, by Public Law 646, Eightieth Congress, second session. From July 1, 1948, until August 20,

1949, the employment service and the unemployment insurance programs were administered by the Bureau of Employment Security in the Social Security Administration. On August 20, 1949, the Bureau of Employment Security in its entirety was transferred to the Department of Labor under the terms of the President's Reorganization Plan Number 2 of 1949.

Responsibility for the administration of the Federal Credit Union Act of 1933 was transferred to the Federal Security Agency by Public Law 813, Eightieth Congress, second session, effective July 29, 1948. The Bureau of Federal Credit Unions in the Social Security Administration administers the Federal Credit Union Act.

Except for certain functions which remain with the Federal Security Administrator, the Commissioner for Social Security carries responsibilities for all existing programs under the Social Security Act, as amended, including determination of policies and specific action in: (1) Administering Federal old-age and survivors insurance and certifying to the Secretary of the Treasury amounts to be paid to entitled persons as monthly benefits or lump sums under that program. (2) Approving State plans for old-age assistance, aid to dependent children, and aid to the blind; determining and certifying to the Secretary of the Treasury Federal grants to States for such plans; and reviewing State plans and administration to determine compliance with Federal requirements. (3) Determining and certifying to the Secretary of the Treasury grants to States for maternal and child health services, services for crippled children, and child welfare services; and reviewing, for compliance with Federal requirements, the operation and administration of these programs in the States. (4) Conducting studies and making recommendations on the most effective methods of providing economic security through social insurance and related measures, on legislation and matters of administrative policy concerning public assistance and related subjects, and on matters pertaining to children and child life.

The Social Security Administration includes four program bureaus—the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, the Bureau of Public Assistance, the Children's Bureau, and the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions; one staff division—the Division of Research and Statistics; the Office of the Actuary; the Office of Appeals Council; and certain staff and service units in the Office of the Commissioner.

BUREAU OF OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE

Under title II of the Social Security Act, as amended, the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance administers a program to provide benefits to wage earners and their families, which replace, in part, wages lost because of old age or death of the wage earner. Monthly retirement benefits are payable to insured workers who have reached age 65 and retire, and to their wives who have reached age 65 and their children under age 18. Monthly survivor benefits are payable to children under age 18 of deceased insured workers and to widows with such children in their care; to aged widows; and, if no widow or unmarried child under age 18 is immediately or potentially eligible for benefits, to dependent parents aged 65 or over. If no monthly benefits are payable for the month in which the insured worker dies, a lump sum is payable to the spouse or, in the absence of such survivor, to a person who paid his burial expenses. The provisions of the original old-age benefits program became effective in January 1937. Monthly retirement and survivor benefits under the Social Security Act amendments of 1939 began in 1940. The 1946 amendments provide protection under the program to survivors of World War II veterans who meet certain service requirements and who die or have died within 3 years after their discharge; this benefit is not payable if the survivor is receiving or eligible for payments under other veterans' legislation.

The Bureau is responsible for the establishment and maintenance of individual accounts in which are recorded the amounts of reported wages of workers in industrial and commercial employment. Account numbers are assigned in the field offices of the Bureau, which also furnish information to workers and employers as to their rights and obligations under the program. The Bureau's field representatives assist potential claimants in filing applications for benefits and in developing the evidence necessary for determining their claims. They also determine eligibility for benefits and compute the amount of the benefits on the basis of wages in covered employment. Responsibility for reviewing field-office determinations and for making certifications to the Treasury Department for payment of benefits, from the old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, is decentralized to six area offices.

The Bureau conducts such actuarial, economic, and administrative studies as are necessary to the administration of title II of the Social Security Act; it also tabulates, from its wage and claims records, statistical data needed in analyzing and supervising the operation of the old-age and survivors insurance provisions of the act. On the basis of its experience and studies, the Bureau recommends to the Commissioner for Social Security action to establish and improve policies and procedures.

The Treasury Department determines liability for the contributions assessed under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act (Internal Revenue Code, Chapter 9, Subchapter A, formerly title VIII of the Social Security Act). The amounts collected from employers and employees under this tax are automatically appropriated to the old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, of which the Secretary of the Treasury is Managing Trustee and the Federal Security Administrator and the Secretary of Labor are members. Since the program started, employers and their employees have been liable for 1 percent each of the first $3,000 a year in wages paid to an individual worker for services in employment covered under the program. Under amendments to the Social Security Act in 1947, the rate is scheduled to rise to 1.5 percent each at the beginning of 1950 and to 2 percent each at the beginning of 1952.

BUREAU OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

The Bureau of Public Assistance is concerned with the administration of grants to the States for old-age assistance, aid to dependent children, and aid to the needy blind under the provisions of titles I, IV, and X of the Social Security Act. The programs are State-initiated and State-administered and reflect State differences in historical background, administrative structure, and legislative framework and appropriations.

The Bureau advises the States in the preparation of their public assistance plans and, in cooperation with the appropriate offices in the Social Security Administration and the Federal Security Agency, examines these plans (and modifications thereof) for conformity with the requirements of the Social Security Act and established Federal standards and policies. It is on the basis of approval of these plans that certifications of grants-in-aid are made to the States to assist them in financing their programs for aid to the needy aged, to children deprived of parental support or care, and to the needy blind. The Bureau reviews the operation of these plans periodically for continuing conformity with the act, and offers to the States technical consultative services on public assistance administration. It also serves the States as a clearing house for the exchange of public assistance information and experience.

The Social Security Act merely defines the limits and scope of Federal financial participation; the State plan may be broader. Federal participation is restricted to administrative costs of the programs and money payments (as distinct from services or payments in grocery orders and the like) to persons who are needy, who are not inmates of public institutions, and who meet certain eligibility conditions. The eligibility conditions preclude Federal sharing in old-age assistance to persons under age 65, or to children age 18 and over (or age 16 and over if not attending school), or to children who are living with someone not included in a specified list of relatives in a residence maintained by such relative as a private home. In all other respects, Federal sharing, within the maximums specified, is conditioned on the State's action in determining eligibility for assistance under its plans and in providing funds for the operation of the program. Until July 1, 1950, the Federal contribution will be more than one-half and as much as two-thirds of the State's assistance payments, depending on the average amount of the payments made by the State. The Federal Government does not participate in that portion of an assistance payment that is in excess of $50 in old-age assistance and aid to the blind, or in that portion of the payment for aid to dependent children in excess of $27 for the first child aided and $18 for each additional child in the home.

CHILDREN'S BUREAU

The Children's Bureau was created on April 9, 1912, by act of Congress (37 Stat. 79) and was placed in the Department of Labor by act of March 4, 1913 (37 Stat. 736). By the President's Reorganization Plan No. 2, effective July 16, 1946, the Bureau was transferred to the Federal Security Agency, except for its Industrial Division (through which the Bureau had exercised its functions under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938), which remained in the Department of

Labor. Under an Agency order, the Bureau is now placed in the Social Security Administration, where it continues to exercise all the functions for which it was previously responsible under title V of the Social Security Act.

In carrying out the responsibilities assigned by its organic act, namely, to study and report on all that pertains to the welfare of children, the Bureau makes studies, compiles statistics, develops standards, gives advisory service, and issues publications, both technical and popular. Three of the Bureau's most widely used publications for parents are Prenatal Care, Infant Care, and Your Child from One to Six.

The Bureau administers grants to State health agencies for extending and improving health services for mothers and children authorized by title V, part 1, of the Social Security Act. Among these services are maternity clinics for prenatal and postnatal care of mothers; child-health conferences for supervision of the health of children under school age by physicians, assisted by public health nurses and other professional and technical workers in the health field; health services for school children, including health supervision by physicians, dentists, public health nurses, and nutritionists; dental care for children; nutrition education; inspection and licensing of hospital maternity services. The Bureau provides medical (obstetric, pediatric, and orthopedic), dental, nursing, and medical-social consultation services to State health agencies administering the program.

The Bureau administers grants to State agencies for extending and improving services for crippled children authorized by title V, part 2, of the Social Security Act. These agencies, usually in the health or welfare departments, use the funds to provide medical, surgical, corrective, and other services and care for children who are crippled or suffering from conditions that may lead to crippling, and to provide facilities for diagnosis, hospitalization, and aftercare for these children. Each State maintains a register of the crippled children found within its borders. The Bureau provides consultation service to the State agencies on methods and procedures, on standards for the selection of physicians, surgeons, and hospitals participating in the care of crippled children, and on provision of medical and social aftercare services.

Grants to State public welfare agencies, authorized by title V, part 3, of the Social Security Act, are administered by the Children's Bureau to extend and strengthen, especially in predominantly rural areas, public welfare services for the protection and care of homeless, dependent, and neglected children and children in danger of becoming delinquent. For each State public welfare agency, the Bureau plans and directs the program for child welfare services. Federal funds are used in part to provide State personnel to supervise the development of county or other local child welfare programs. Most of the State agencies use Federal funds to pay part of the cost of a child welfare program within the selected counties or other local subdivisions. In the administration of these grants the regional staff participates in the joint development of plans and gives advisory and consultant service to the State agencies.

The Bureau receives information and responds to requests for information and advice on services for children and youth from agencies in other countries and from international organizations such as United Nations agencies. The Bureau cooperates with the other American Republics under a program sponsored by the Department of State through the Interdepartmental Committee on Scientific and Cultural Cooperation. Consultants on maternal and child health and social services are assigned to the other countries on request, and administrators of health and social services are invited to the United States for observation and training. Spanish, Portuguese, and French editions of the Bureau's publications for parents, translated by the Department of State, are distributed in the other American Republics by the diplomatic missions of the United States.

BUREAU OF FEDERAL CREDIT UNIONS

The Federal Credit Union Act was passed June 26, 1934, "to establish a Federal Credit Union System, to establish a further market for securities of the United States and to make more available to people of small means credit for provident purposes through a national system of cooperative credit, thereby helping to stabilize the credit structure of the United States." Administration of this Act was made the responsibility of the Farm Credit Administration. Executive Order No. 9148 of April 27, 1942, transferred the administration of the Act to the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, effective May 16, 1942. Public Law 813, Eightieth Congress, second session, provided for the establishment of the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions as a part of the Social Security Administration, Federal Security Agency; and all powers, duties, and responsibilities prescribed for the

supervising agency of Federal credit unions were delegated by this law to the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions, effective July 29, 1948.

The Act defines a Federal credit union as a cooperative association organized for the purpose of promoting thrift among its members and creating a source of credit for provident or productive purposes. To accomplish these purposes Federal credit unions provide convenient facilities for encouraging the development of habits of consistent regular savings out of current earnings. Through a variety of educational methods a Federal credit union actively promotes thrift among its members. From this fund of members' savings, installment loans of limited size are made to members at rates of interest which must not exceed 1 percent per month on the unpaid balance. The responsibility for operation and management of each Federal credit union rests with officials who are elected by its members. In the conduct of its savings and loan business, each Federal credit union is confined to a group of persons having a common bond of association, occupation, or residence within a well-defined neighborhood, community, or rural district. The field of membership is specifically described in each Federal credit union charter.

The Bureau of Federal Credit Unions makes an investigation of groups applying for Federal charters, grants charters to qualified groups as defined in the Federal Credit Union Act, assists newly chartered groups to organize and begin operations through instruction of the elected officials and the furnishing of procedural manuals, examines and supervises operating Federal credit unions, and provides informational services to persons and organizations interested in the development of credit unions. The field program of chartering, examination, and supervision is conducted through eight regional offices by a staff of trained examiners. Each Federal credit union is examined periodically. A written report of examination is furnished to the credit union concerned and a copy is prepared for the information of the Director of the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions. When required, follow-up supervisory contacts are made between regular examinations for the purpose of determining that unsatisfactory conditions are corrected and for giving any necessary additional instructions to the responsible credit union officials. To simplify credit union operation and to facilitate examination and supervision, standard accounting forms and procedures are prescribed by the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions. Variations from prescribed systems are permitted in individual instances on presentation of convincing evidence of convenience and advantage. Approval by the Director must in all cases precede adoption by the credit union.

Groups interested in the formation of Federal credit unions are furnished, upon request, informational literature and the assistance of a field examiner.

DIVISION OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

The Division of Research and Statistics conducts studies of factors causing economic insecurity, the adequacy of existing social security measures, and problems connected with the development of a comprehensive and coordinated social security program covering all appropriate groups and risks. In this connection, it is charged with the development of new fields of study in social security, such as health and disability insurance and the provision of medical care, arising out of the responsibility imposed by section 702 of the Social Security Act. The Bureau is responsible for research and statistical activities beyond the immediate fields of the Administration's operating programs, such as the over-all financial and economic aspects of the social security program and the characteristics or effects of the interrelations of programs under the Social Security Act and other social insurance and welfare programs. The Bureau's duties include a continuing review of the research and statistical programs of the several bureaus and offices of the Administration to determine their integration into a broad research program and responsibility for coordinating related statistical and research activities of the operating bureaus and for reviewing research and statistical materials.

OFFICE OF THE ACTUARY

The Actuarial Consultant and his staff advise the Commissioner for Social Security on technical, actuarial, and long-range factors needed in planning operations under the Social Security Act, in determining costs, and in considering proposals concerning the social security program.

OFFICE OF APPEALS COUNCIL

The Office of Appeals Council, which is independent of the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, hears and reviews appeals on claims for wage credits, monthly benefits, and lump-sum payments under programs administered by that

Bureau. The Office consists of the 3 members of the Council, 14 regional referees, and a consulting referee.

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

The Federal Trade Commission was created by an act of Congress approved September 26, 1914, in which the powers and duties of the Commission were defined. The Commission is an administrative tribunal with its five members appointed by the President of the United States, with the approval of the Senate, for a term of 7 years each. No more than three of its members may be of the same political party.

Further powers were conferred upon this Commission by Public, No. 447, Seventy-fifth Congress, third session, "An act to amend the act creating the Federal Trade Commission, to define its powers and duties, and for other purposes," approved March 21, 1938 (Wheeler-Lea Act); by "An act to supplement existing laws against unlawful restraints and monopolies, and for other purposes," approved October 15, 1914 (Clayton Act), and by Public, No. 692, Seventy-fourth Congress, approved June 19, 1936, amending section 2 of said act of October 15, 1914 (Robinson-Patman Act); by "An act to promote export trade, and for other purposes," approved April 10, 1918 (Webb-Pomerene Export Trade Act); and by Public, No. 850, Seventy-sixth Congress, third session, approved October 14, 1940 (Wool Products Labeling Act of 1939); and by Public, No. 489, Seventy-ninth Congress, first session, approved July 5, 1946 (Lanham Trade-Mark Act), effective July 5, 1947.

FUNCTIONS AND PROCEDURE OF THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION UNDER STATUTES WHICH IT ADMINISTERS

The Commission's legal functions include prevention of unfair methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in commerce, and of certain violations of the Clayton and other acts. Economic functions include investigations of (a) the organization, condition and practices of business enterprises, (b) the effectiveness of antitrust decrees, and (c) trade conditions abroad that may affect the foreign trade of the United States.

The proceedings of the Commission under its organic act fall into two major categories: (1) Antimonopoly cases, and (2) false and misleading advertising and unfair acts and practices. The first category deals with price fixing, conspiracy, and restraints of trade, which may be reached by the Commission in their incipiency, thereby preserving the economy from the evils attendant upon the operation of a fully developed monopoly. In this category also appear such practices as boycotting, collusive bidding, control and limitation of supply, intimidation, operation of delivered price and zoning systems designed to eliminate competition, misuse of patents and licensing agreements and a variety of similar practices. In addition to a wide variety of false and misleading advertising and misbranding cases, the second category deals with such practices as appropriation or simulation of trade names or identifying marks, commercial bribery, disparaging of competitors' products, passing off, fictitious price marking, simulation of competitors' products or package, threats of infringement suits not made in good faith, use of lottery devices in the sale of merchandise, and similar practices, the variety and scope of which are limited only by the ingenuity of those who seek to take unfair advantage of their competitors and the purchasing public.

THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION ACT

Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act provides that "unfair methods of competition in commerce, and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in commerce, are hereby declared unlawful" and empowers and directs the Commission to prevent "persons, partnerships, or corporations, except banks, common carriers subject to the acts to regulate commerce, air carriers and foreign air carriers subject to the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, and persons, partnerships, or corporations subject to the Packers and Stockyards Act, 1921, except as provided in section 406 (b) of said act, from using unfair methods of competition in commerce and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in commerce."

The Commission is empowered and directed whenever it shall have reason to believe that any such person, partnership, or corporation has been or is using any unfair method of competition in commerce or any unfair or deceptive act or practice in commerce, and if it shall appear to the Commission that a proceeding by it

in respect thereof would be to the interest of the public, to issue and serve upon such person, partnership, or corporation a complaint stating its charges in that respect. Provision is made for hearings, the taking of testimony, and oral argument before the Commission upon request therefor. If the Commission shall then be of the opinion that the method of competition or the act or practice in question is prohibited by this act, it shall issue and cause to be served upon the person or organization against whom complaint is made its findings of fact and an order to cease and desist from such unfair method of competition or such unfair or deceptive act or practice.

Provision is made for petition to a circuit court of appeals of the United States, within any circuit where the method of competition or the act or practice in question was used or where such person, partnership, or corporation resides or carries on business, within 60 days from the date of the service of such order to modify or set aside such order of the Commission. Upon such petition the court has power to affirm, modify, or set aside such order, and to enforce the same to the extent that such order is affirmed. An order of the Commission to cease and desist becomes final upon the expiration of the time allowed for filing a petition for review, if no such petition has been duly filed within such time; and, in case petition for review has been duly filed within the time allowed, the order of the Commission becomes final when the time for filing petition for certiorari has expired after such order has been affirmed or modified by a circuit court of appeals and no such petition has been filed, or, if certiorari has been granted, at such time as the decision has been affirmed by the Supreme Court.

Section 5, as amended, also provides that "any person, partnership, or corporation who violates an order of the Commission to cease and desist after it has become final, and while such order is in effect, shall forfeit and pay to the United States a civil penalty of not more than $5,000 for each violation, which shall accrue to the United States and may be recovered by a civil action brought by the United States."

Generally, a letter to the Commission stating the employment of unfair practices by some concern is sufficient to institute the Commission's consideration of a proceeding. If the letter clearly discloses that nothing is charged within the jurisdiction of the Commission, it is filed without further action. If it appears, however, that there may have been such a violation of law, the matter is settled, after further investigation, by stipulation and agreement with the concern named in the letter, or by the issuance of a formal complaint followed by a formal trial of the charges, or by closing the file without action, or by dismissal of the charges, as required by the facts of the particular case and by the public interest.

In cases where stipulations are authorized, voluntary agreements are entered into between the Commission and the individual or concern named. Such stipulations recite the particular offense or violation charged and include an agreement to cease and desist from the practice in question. Stipulations are extended by the Commission as a matter of privilege and not of right, in instances where formal action appears unnecessary in the public interest. All such stipulations are a part of the public records of the Commission and digests thereof are published. It is the policy of the Commission not to thus dispose of matters involving intent to defraud or mislead; false advertisement of food, drugs, devices, or cosmetics which may be injurious to health; suppression or restraint of competition through conspiracy or monopolistic practices; violations of the Clayton Act; or where the Commission is of the opinion that such procedure will not be effective in preventing continued use of the unlawful method, act, or practice.

A formal proceeding, instituted by a formal complaint and followed by the taking of testimony, filing of briefs, and oral argument, is terminated by the entry of a formal order to cease and desist or by order dismissing or closing the case. Such a proceeding is prosecuted in the name of the Commission by the Bureau of Litigation, and testimony and evidence in such proceeding are proffered before a member of the Bureau of Trial Examiners, who is charged with the duty of passing upon the testimony and evidence and with other details incident to the trial of the case.

Section 6 of the act empowers the Commission to gather and compile information concerning, and to investigate from time to time, the organization, business, conduct, practices, and management of corporations engaged in commerce, except banks and common carriers subject to the act to regulate commerce, and vests the Commission with authority to require reports and answers to specific questions in the compilation of such information in the public interest.

The Commission also has power under section 6 to investigate alleged violations of the antitrust acts by any corporation, upon the direction of the President or

Congress, and, at the request of the Attorney General, to make such investigations and recommendations for changes in the corporation's methods so as to conform to the law.

The Commission is also empowered under section 6 to investigate the manner in which final decrees that have been entered in suits to restrain violations of said decrees have been carried out, either upon its own initiative or at the request of the Attorney General, to whom it must report in the matter; to make such reports public; to investigate from time to time trade conditions in and with foreign countries where associations, combinations, or practices of manufacturers, merchants, or traders, or other conditions may affect the foreign trade of the United States; and to make public from time to time such portions of the information obtained by it as it shall deem expedient in the public interest, except trade secrets and names of customers.

Under section 6 the Commission derives its authority for conducting general economic investigations into the business practices of industry throughout the country. Under such authority the Commission has conducted many economic inquiries, chiefly at the request of the President, the Senate, or the House, to whom reports have been made, and has gathered and published for the use of the Congress, the executive departments and agencies, and the public, a great deal of information regarding many of the essential industries of the country.

The Commission's investigations have provided a basis for the enactment of important laws, some of which are listed on page 703.

Important inquiries recently completed and also in progress under section 6 are described on page 704 et seq.

Section 7 of the organic act provides that in any suit in equity brought by or under the direction of the Attorney General, as provided in the antitrust acts, the court may refer said suit to the Commission, as a master in chancery, to ascertain and report an appropriate form of decree therein.

Other sections of the act give to the Commission authorization for such investigations and the compilation of data, with provisions for procedure under the act, and penalties prescribed for refusal of persons, partnerships, or corporations to furnish such material or to comply with orders of the Commission to testify, produce evidence, or file reports, as required.

Section 12 makes unlawful the dissemination or the causing of the dissemination of any false advertisement "by United States mails, or in commerce by any means, for the purpose of inducing, or which is likely to induce, directly or indirectly, the purchase of food, drugs, devices, or cosmetics; or by any means, for the purpose of inducing, or which is likely to induce, directly or indirectly, the purchase in commerce of any food, drugs, devices, or cosmetics." It also provides that the dissemination or the causing of the dissemination of any such false advertisement shall be an unfair or deceptive act in commerce within the meaning of section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act.

Section 13 authorizes the Commission to apply to any district court of the United States or in the United States Court of any Territory for a temporary injunction to enjoin the dissemination or the causing of the dissemination of any false advertisement of food, drugs, devices, or cosmetics whenever it has reason to believe that such injunction, pending final action upon a complaint issued by the Commission under section 5, would be to the interest of the public.

Section 14 provides that any person, partnership, or corporation violating any provision of section 12 (a) shall be guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by fine and imprisonment if the use of the commodity so advertised may be injurious to health because of results from such use under the conditions prescribed in the advertisement thereof, or under such conditions as are customary or usual, or if such violation is with intent to defraud or mislead.

Section 15 defines the term "false advertisement" and also defines "food," "drug," "devices," and "cosmetics."

Section 16 provides that whenever the Commission has reason to believe that any person, partnership, or corporation is liable to the penalty under section 14 or under subsection (l) of section 5, it shall certify the facts to the Attorney General, whose duty it shall be to cause appropriate proceedings to be brought for the enforcement of the provisions of such section or subsection.

THE CLAYTON ACT

The Commission is vested with jurisdiction with respect to sections 2, 3, 7, and 8 of the Clayton Act. Procedure under this act is, with some exceptions, identical with procedure under the Federal Trade Commission Act.

Section 2 of the Clayton Act, as amended by the Robinson-Patman Antidiscrimination Act, declares that it shall be unlawful for any person engaged in commerce, either directly or indirectly to discriminate in price between different purchasers of commodities of like grade and quality, where such commodities are sold for use, consumption, or resale within the United States or any Territory thereof, or the District of Columbia, where the effect of such discrimination may be to substantially lessen competition or tend to create a monopoly in any line of commerce or to injure, destroy, or prevent competition. This section outlaws discriminations in price, services, and facilities and prohibits the payment or receipt of certain brokerage fees and allowances or other compensations, with certain limitations and statutory exceptions provided.

Section 3 prohibits, in certain cases, so-called tying contracts, or contracts whereby, as a condition of sale or lease, the seller or lessor exacts from the purchaser or lessee an agreement that he shall not use or deal in the goods or other commodities of a competitor of the lessor or seller, where the effect of such agreement may be to substantially lessen competition or tend to create a monopoly in any line of commerce.

Section 7 prohibits acquisition by one corporation of the share capital of another corporation engaged in commerce, or acquisition by one corporation of the share capital of two or more corporations engaged in commerce, where the effect, in either case, may be to substantially lessen competition between the acquiring and acquired companies, or to restrain commerce or tend to create a monopoly.

Section 8 prohibits so-called interlocking directorates in cases where one person shall at the same time be a director in any two or more corporations (any one of which has capital, surplus, and undivided profits aggregating more than $1,000,000) engaged in interstate or foreign commerce, other than banks, banking associations, trust companies, and common carriers subject to the act to regulate commerce, if such corporations are or have been competitors, so that the elimination of competition by agreement between them would constitute a violation of any of the provisions of any of the antitrust laws.

THE EXPORT TRADE ACT

This law permits the formation of export associations which are required to file with the Federal Trade Commission copies of their organization papers and current reports as to their operation. Under the terms of the act, such a group shall be engaged solely in export trade, and shall not restrain the trade of a domestic competitor, artificially or intentionally enhance or depress prices in this country, or substantially lessen competition or otherwise restrain trade within the United States.

THE WOOL PRODUCTS LABELING ACT OF 1939

This act provides, in substance, that purchasers shall be informed as to the true content of articles which are made or appear to be made in whole or in part of woolen fiber, and that producers, manufacturers, merchants, and the public generally shall be safeguarded against the deception and unscrupulous competition arising from misbranding or nondisclosure of content. The act, approved by the President October 14, 1940, and effective July 14, 1941, is enforced and administered by the Federal Trade Commission. Wool products coming under the act are required to be labeled so as to disclose the kind and percentage of each different fiber contained therein including the respective percentages of "wool," "reprocessed wool," and "reused wool." Disclosure of the maximum percentage of loading and adulterating material, if any, and the name of the manufacturer or the name of a qualified distributor or their respective registered identification numbers must also appear as part of the required information. The label or a proper substitute specified by the statute is to remain on the merchandise through the channels of trade until sold or delivered to the purchaser-consumer. Products covered by the act include in general all articles of clothing, blankets, etc., containing or purporting to contain woolen fibers; also the yarns and fabrics of the wool textile industry and the products of manufacturing industries using such yarns and fabrics. General compliance work is conducted throughout the United States by field inspectors of the Commission. Under the act, false and deceptive labeling and failure to properly label products subject to the act is unlawful. Likewise unlawful is the removal or mutilation of required labels from wool products with intent to violate provisions of the act. The Commission is authorized, through its regular procedure, to issue cease and desist orders prohibiting such practices. Under specific authority the Commission is empow.

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ered to petition an appropriate United States district court for an injunction to restrain the sale and shipment of misbranded wool products, and is further empowered to invoke the aid of the courts in condemnation proceedings involving merchandise misbranded under the terms of the act. Willful violations are punishable as misdemeanors and may be reported to the Attorney General for prosecution.

THE LANHAM TRADE-MARK ACT OF 1946

Under the Lanham Trade-Mark Act of July 5, 1946, which became effective July 5, 1947, the various trade-mark laws of the United States are incorporated within a single statute. The Federal Trade Commission is given the duty of making applications for the cancellation of registered trade-marks under certain specified conditions as set forth in subsections (c) and (d) of section 14 of said act and in the administration of the provisions of the act committed to it must maintain liaison with the Patent Office, the Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice, and other Government agencies so as to enable the Commission to properly prepare, submit and prosecute applications for cancellation of those registered trade-marks which have been or are being used contrary to the public interest. The Commission, as applicant, must secure the proper evidence upon which the application for cancellation is based, prepare the application, stating the grounds relied on, and be represented at the hearing before a Patent Office examiner for the purpose of presenting the evidence relied upon and to otherwise prosecute the matter to a conclusion.

COOPERATIVE PROCEDURES EMPHASIZED

After a postwar survey of its organization and procedures, the Commission has instituted new programs designed for the better fulfillment of its mission of fostering the successful operation, in the public interest, of the American system of free competitive enterprise.

Under its postwar reorganization plan, the Commission has placed increased emphasis on procedures to encourage more general observance of the laws it administers. The program developed under this plan calls for simultaneous industry-wide action wherever practicable and expansion of the corrective phases of the Commission's work, especially in connection with violations which may be broadly termed "deceptive practices." Industry members are given an opportunity, where circumstances permit, to eliminate unfair methods of competition or unfair or deceptive practices through voluntary individual stipulation-agreements to cease and desist or through the establishment of industry-wide trade practice rules instead of through the formal complaint and trial method. These cooperative procedures are designed to permit more prompt, equitable, and economical settlement of the issues involved in certain types of cases than is possible through formal litigation.

Settlement of many deceptive practice cases through these cooperative procedures also has provided an opportunity for greater stress to be placed on a vigorous antimonopoly program.

TRADE PRACTICE CONFERENCE WORK OF THE COMMISSION

Under the reorganization program the trade-practice conference provides the means whereby law enforcement is accomplished on an industry-wide basis and through voluntary cooperation, as opposed to compulsory proceedings against individual offenders. Upon its own motion, or pursuant to industry request filed with it, the Commission invites all of the members of an industry to attend an industry conference to consider practices in the industry and adopt rules covering such practices as are deemed unfair. After further hearing of interested parties, rules are promulgated for the industry and the members thereof given opportunity to indicate their willingness to observe such rules in the conduct of their business. By agreeing to abide by the rules for their industry they, in effect, agree to abandon or refrain from using the unfair practices covered therein. After rules are established for an industry, the same principle of cooperation is applied under the rule administration program to the problem of maintaining continued observance of the provisions against unfair practices.

Trade-practice rules established under this procedure provide for the elimination and prevention of unfair methods of competition, unfair or deceptive acts or practices, and other illegal business methods. There may also be included in the rules provisions for otherwise fostering and promoting fair competitive conditions and ethical standards of business conduct in harmony with the public

interest. Rules established for an industry are classified as Group I and Group II rules. In Group I are placed all rules which proscribe practices that are illegal as constituting unfair methods of competition, unfair or deceptive acts or practices, or are otherwise within the inhibitions of laws administered by the Commission. Appropriate proceedings in the public interest will be instituted by the Commission to prevent the use of such unlawful practices in commerce. Group II rules embrace the wholly voluntary or recommended industry practices. However, no such rule is received by the Commission unless the provision is in harmony with law and the public interest and is constructively in support of the maintenance of fair competitive conditions in the industry.

FALSE AND MISLEADING ADVERTISING CASES

For the purpose of effecting a more direct and expeditious method of handling certain cases involving false and misleading advertising, violative of the provisions of the Federal Trade Commission Act, as amended, the Commission maintains its Division of Radio and Periodical Advertising and its Bureau of Stipulations. Advertisers, publishers, broadcasting stations, and advertising agencies may confer directly with the heads of these divisions, with a view to reaching an agreement in such cases as are appropriate for negotiating a stipulation, thereby disposing of the issues involved and obviating the necessity of formal trial.

By this procedure the advertisers are afforded an opportunity informally to present for consideration such evidence relating to the advertising claims questioned by the Commission as they may care to submit, with a view to determining whether or not a revision of their advertising is required, and to stipulate the discontinuance of any representations which, after a consideration of all the evidence, are determined to be false or misleading. In most cases the results obtained by this procedure are as effective as those that could be accomplished by the issuance of cease and desist orders; and litigation expensive to both the advertisers and the Government is thereby avoided.

INSURANCE

The Commission is studying State legislation pertaining to insurance, in connection with the enforcement, in the interstate insurance business, of the Federal Trade Commission Act and the Clayton Act. This action is necessitated by a Supreme Court decision holding that the business of insurance, when conducted across State lines, is subject to Federal antitrust laws, and by congressional legislation providing that after June 30, 1948, the Federal Trade Commission Act and the Clayton Act, as well as the Sherman Act, should be applicable to interstate insurance business to the extent that such business is not regulated by State law.

INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS

Since its inception in 1914, the Federal Trade Commission has been engaged in general investigations into broad economic problems. The Commission is empowered by Sec. 6 of the Federal Trade Commission Act to make such investigations and reports upon the direction of the President or either House of Congress, or upon application of the Attorney General, or upon the initiative of the Commission. Many of these reports have contributed significantly to the subsequent development and passage of important pieces of legislation, including the Webb-Pomerene Act of 1918, the Packers' and Stock Yards Act of 1921, the Grain Futures Act of 1921, the Perishable Commodities Act of 1930, the Radio Act of 1927, the Federal Communications Act of 1934, the Securities Act of 1933, the Public Utilities Holding Company Act of 1935, the Federal Power Act of 1935, the Robinson-Patman Anti-Price Discrimination Act of 1936, the amendment of the Perishable Agriculture Commodities Act of 1937, the Securities Exchange Act of 1938, and the Natural Gas Act of 1938.

In the fiscal year 1949 the Commission completed for transmission to the Congress two reports which presented the results of economic investigations. The first entitled "The Concentration of Productive Facilities in 1947" showed for 26 industries the proportion of the net capital assets of each industry held by the largest corporations therein. The second entitled "The Fertilizer Industry" summarized the nature and extent of cartelization and wasteful and restrictive practices in distribution as they affect nitrogen, phosphates, and potash.

In the current fiscal year the Commission is making economic investigations pertaining to the concentration of ownership in large companies, the extent of interlocking directorates, the price structure of the steel and rubber tire industries, and financial influences upon industrial mergers.

The Commission has presented to the Congress in hearings before a subcommittee of the House Judiciary Committee, considerable amounts of information pertaining to the nature and extent of industrial concentration and the influences which promote such concentration.

In addition to making general investigations of broad economic problems, economic work is involved in preparing the Commission's program of antimonopoly cases, in investigating and holding hearings on its price-fixing and price-discrimination cases, in its compliance work, and in its trade practice conferences.

Development of the antimonopoly program requires selection of those monopoly problems which are most significant and which offer the best opportunity for corrective action by the Commission. To this end, the Commission must keep itself currently informed of significant economic developments such as the spread of new types of unfair trade practices, the prevalence of restraints of trade, the extent of the concentration of economic power, and the existence of discriminatory policies, insofar as these are susceptible to action under the laws administered by the Commission.

Price-fixing cases require an analysis, from an economic viewpoint, of pricing policies and distributive practices in relation to the legal issues of monopoly, price-fixing, and restraint of trade. Such studies frequently examine pricing "systems" which result in identical prices to a buyer from different producers, regardless of where those producers are located and regardless of the amount of the transportation cost from the producing point to the buyer's location.

Market research frequently discloses the use of a variety of devices such as: (1) books of standard factors for computing freight charges which actually have little or no relation to the real freight charges, but result in identical delivered price quotations from all sellers; and (2) standard commodity classifications and price factors by means of which prices of a wide variety of products are arbitrarily tied to some common base with the result of securing price uniformity. In many instances, it is found that such systems and practices are designed for and result in the avoidance of price competition and in gross discriminations, which may be of such importance as to doom to failure one enterprise in favor of another; and to restrict the growth of industry in one geographical region in favor of another.

Economic and accounting work is involved not only in price-fixing and conspiracy cases but also in many of the Commission's actions against price discrimination under the Robinson-Patman amendment to the Clayton Act. Such cases may require appraisal of the effects of quantity discounts made by producers to various types of distributors, the nature and extent of price discrimination, and the extent to which the discrimination is justified, as provided in the Robinson-Patman Act, by lower costs associated with greater volume.

In those price-discrimination cases in which the Commission makes an industry-wide investigation looking toward a proceeding for the fixing of maximum quantity limits, as provided under Sec. 2 (a) of the Clayton Act, the company may offer in defense statistical studies showing a decline in cost with increasing volume. This necessitates an accounting analysis of these data by the Commission to determine their reliability and validity. Extensive economic analysis is involved in making the determination, which is required by the law, as to whether or not the price discriminations practiced are of such a character as to be unjustly discriminatory and promotive of monopoly.

Economic and accounting information may also be involved in the Commission's trade practice conference work, particularly in the major industries, and specifically on such questions as the extent to which a particular practice is followed by the various segments of an industry; the probable economic implications of the various proposed solutions; the character of a particular practice in one industry as compared with similar practices in other industries; the ways in which a practice prevalent in one industry has been modified or eliminated in other industries, etc.

INDUSTRIAL FINANCIAL REPORTS

Under section 6 of its organic act the Federal Trade Commission is empowered to collect annual or special reports from corporations engaged in commerce (except banks, common carriers, and other corporations specifically exempted by law). This power has been used to collect periodic financial reports from industrial corporations. Before the war, the Commission collected these reports on an annual basis but discontinued the work after the Office of Price Administration obtained similar authority and commenced performing this function.

On December 12, 1946, the President, by Executive Order No. 9809, returned the financial reporting function from the Office of Price Administration to the

Federal Trade Commission. Accordingly, the Commission thereupon resumed its work in this field.

The plan for resumption of the work was carefully developed after intensive work by an interagency committee on financial statistics, representing nine Government agencies. This committee operated through the Bureau of the Budget as provided for by the Federal Reports Act of 1942, in order to determine the needs of the Government for these data. This committee on financial statistics recommended a program of quarterly and annual financial reports. The work was assigned jointly to the Federal Trade Commission and the Securities and Exchange Commission. The latter is responsible for the collection and compilation of information for corporations with securities listed on a national stock exchange, and the Federal Trade Commission is responsible for the collection of information from a sufficient number of large, medium, and small corporations that do not report to Securities and Exchange Commission so as to effectively fill out a sample that is representative of all manufacturing corporations. The combined data provide the basis for national estimates of all manufacturing corporations.

Quarterly reports in this series covering manufacturing corporations have been made public for the calendar years 1947 and 1948 and the first two quarters of 1949. Copies can be obtained from either the Federal Trade Commission or the Securities and Exchange Commission. Funds have not yet been provided to resume annual reports on manufacturing corporations nor to extend the program to cover mining and distribution.

During the last two years these reports have shown a sharp difference between the trend of the profits of large and small corporations. While the profits of large corporations were showing very little change, those of smaller corporations fell substantially, the sharpness of the decline being directly related to the smallness of the concerns.

INTERDEPARTMENTAL SERVICE

For almost 40 years the Commission (and its predecessor, the Bureau of Corporations) has been collecting and establishing a vast fund of information concerning the Nation's important industries. The Commission has been called upon to furnish to other Government departments, and especially to the agencies created during the war emergency, an increasing amount of these data, and frequently it has been requested to prepare special reports as a basis for the actions of temporary agencies responsible for economic controls.

FOREIGN-TRADE ZONES BOARD

The Foreign-Trade Zones Board was created by an act of Congress approved June 18, 1934. The Board is composed of the Secretary of Commerce, chairman, the Secretary of the Treasury, and the Secretary of the Army.

Its duties are (1) after careful analysis of applications and investigations, to issue grants to public and private corporations for the privilege of establishing, operating, and maintaining foreign-trade zones in ports of entry of the United States for the purpose of expediting and encouraging foreign commerce, and (2) to administer the law governing the operation of such zones.

Within the foreign-trade zone, which is a segregated, enclosed, and policed area, commodities are substantially free from usual customs regulations, and a considerable degree of freedom is allowed in the handling of such goods within the zone, as, for example, repacking, resorting, mixing, and other types of manipulation.

On January 30, 1936, the Board issued a grant to the municipality of New York, permitting the establishment and operation of a foreign-trade zone at Stapleton, Staten Island, N. Y. This zone was placed in operation on February 1, 1937, and comprises a water area of approximately 66 acres, including 18 acres occupied by five piers, and adjacent upland of about 26 acres, a total of approximately 92 acres. In 1942 the War Department acquired a considerable portion of the New York Foreign-Trade Zone for military use. As an emergency measure, the Board authorized the grantee to use North River piers as temporary sites where operations could be continued. Following the release by the War Department of Piers 15 and 16, Stapleton Island, units of the original New York zone site, the Board authorized the return of zone activities from the North River piers, Manhattan, to Piers 15 and 16, Staten Island.

On July 16, 1946, the Foreign-Trade Zones Board issued a grant to the Board of Commissioners of the Port of New Orleans to establish a foreign-trade zone in

that city. This zone, designated as Foreign Trade Zone No. 2, occupies a part of the Public Cotton Warehouse on the Mississippi River within the city limits of New Orleans. This zone was placed in operation on May 1, 1947.

On March 10, 1948, the Foreign-Trade Zones Board issued a grant to the Board of State Harbor Commissioners for the Port of San Francisco to establish a foreign-trade zone in that city. This zone, designated as Foreign-Trade Zone No. 3, was opened June 10, 1948, and occupies sheds B and D of Pier No. 45 on the Embarcadero.

On June 27, 1949, the Board issued grants to (1) the Board of Harbor Commissioners, City of Los Angeles, for Zone No. 4 at Los Angeles Harbor, California, and (2) to the Port of Seattle Commission for Zone No. 5 located at the East Waterway Terminal, Seattle, Washington. Both of these zones were opened on September 1, 1949.

The Board has before it for consideration an application from a private warehousing firm in San Antonio, Texas, for a foreign-trade zone to be located at the Municipal Airport in that city. It is expected that early action will be taken on this application.

A partial list of manipulations performed in Foreign-Trade Zones include: Labeling and repacking canned food products; filtering and canning olive oil; splitting, skinning, polishing, and rebagging Chinese peas; cleaning, grading, and rebagging chick peas and mustard seed; cleaning and drying crude drugs; drying, ridging, culling, and bagging Brazil nuts; refining, mixing, cleaning, sampling, and rebagging tungsten ore; maturing, sampling, and sale by auction of Sumatra leaf tobacco.

Several other ports are studying the possibility of establishing foreign-trade-zone facilities in their respective harbors.

GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

The General Services Administration was established by Public Law 152, Eighty-first Congress, effective July 1, 1949, to provide for the Government an economical and efficient system for (a) the procurement and supply of personal property and nonpersonal services, including related functions such as contracting, inspection, storage, issue, specifications, property identification and classification, transportation and traffic management, management of public-utility services, repairing and converting, establishment of inventory levels, establishment of forms and procedure, and representation before Federal and State regulatory bodies; (b) the utilization and management of available property; (c) the disposal of surplus property; (d) records management; and (e) certain public works and construction service activities.

This act transfers to the Administrator of General Services the functions of the Federal Works Agency and all agencies thereof (including the Bureau of Community Facilities), together with the functions of the Federal Works Administrator, of the Commissioner of Public Buildings, and of the Commissioner of Public Roads. It abolished the Federal Works Agency, the Public Buildings Administration, the Office of Federal Works Administrator, the Office of Commissioner of Public Buildings, and the Office of Assistant Federal Works Administrator. The act, also, transferred to the General Services Administration the Public Roads Administration, which was thereafter transferred to the Department of Commerce by Reorganization Plan No. 7 of 1949, effective August 20, 1949.

Public Law 152 transfers to the General Services Administration for liquidation the functions of the War Assets Administration and abolished the War Assets Administration, the Office of the War Assets Administrator, and the Office of the Associate War Assets Administrator.

The functions of the Bureau of Federal Supply, the Director of the Bureau, the personnel of the Bureau, and of the Secretary of the Treasury relating to the Bureau are transferred to the Administrator of General Services by the act. The Bureau of Federal Supply and the Office of the Director of the Bureau were therein abolished.

Public Law 152 transfers to the Administrator of General Services the functions of the Director of Contract Settlement and of the Office of Contract Settlement, transferred to the Secretary of the Treasury by Reorganization Plan Numbered 1 of 1947.

Also, the act transfers the National Archives Establishment and its functions to the General Services Administration. It transfers to the Administrator the functions of the Archivist of the United States, except for his service as member or chairman of several boards, and it transfers the functions of the Director of

the Division of the Federal Register to the Administrator. It further provides that, hereafter, the Administrator of General Services shall appoint the Archivist of the United States, who shall continue to serve as chairman or member on the National Archives Council, the National Historical Publications Commission, the National Archives Trust Fund Board, the Board of Trustees of the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library, and the Administrative Committee of the Federal Register.

Following are statements concerning the functions and organizations of the General Services Administration.

CONTRACT SETTLEMENT

Section 102 (b) of Public Law 152, Eighty-first Congress, transfers to the Administrator of General Services, effective July 1, 1949, those functions of the Director of Contract Settlement and the Office of Contract Settlement which were transferred to the Secretary of the Treasury by Reorganization Plan Numbered 1 of 1947.

The functions of contract settlement were established by the Contract Settlement Act of 1944 (58 Stat. 649; 41 U. S. C., Sup. 101, et seq.), to provide for uniform and efficient administration in the settlement of claims arising from terminated war contracts.

The Contract Settlement Act regulates the settlement of terminated contracts with the Government. Among the subjects dealt with by the act are the principles governing the determinations of fair compensation for the termination of contracts, the prompt clearance from contractors' plants of property connected with terminated contracts, the financing of contractors during the period between the termination of their contracts and their final settlement, and defective, informal, and quasi contracts.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS SERVICE

(Formerly Public Buildings Administration)

Section 103 (a) of Public Law 152, Eighty-first Congress, transfers to the Administrator of General Services the functions of the Public Buildings Administration and the Commissioner of Public Buildings, effective July 1, 1949. These functions have been organized as the Public Buildings Service of the General Services Administration.

The Public Buildings Service was established as the Public Buildings Administration in the Federal Works Agency by Reorganization Plan Numbered 1, section 303, under the provisions of the Reorganization Act of 1939, approved April 3, 1939. It is authorized to design and construct any type of Federal building, either by direct appropriation or by reimbursement from appropriations made to other agencies. It operates, maintains, and protects buildings under its jurisdiction throughout the United States, and assigns or regulates assignment of office space therein or in leased quarters; acquires sites for Federal buildings to be constructed under its jurisdiction; promotes the maximum utilization of excess real property by executive agencies; and disposes of real property surplus to the needs of the Government. It maintains in recoverable operative or in stand-by status a reserve of industrial plants, equipment, and machine tools as designated by the Secretary of Defense to form a nucleus of productive capacity to meet immediate military needs in event of or anticipation of a National emergency, in accordance with Public Law 883, Eightieth Congress.

FEDERAL SUPPLY SERVICE

(Formerly Bureau of Federal Supply)

Section 102 (a) of Public Law 152, Eighty-first Congress, transfers to the Administrator of General Services the functions of the Bureau of Federal Supply of the Department of the Treasury, as well as the related functions of the Secretary of the Treasury, the Director of the Bureau of Federal Supply and Bureau personnel. These functions have been organized as the Federal Supply Service of the General Services Administration.

The Federal Supply Service was created as the Procurement Division in the Department of the Treasury pursuant to Executive Order No. 6166, dated June 10, 1933, as authorized by section 16 of the act of March 3, 1933 (47 Stat. 1517). Its primary function relates to supply management activities for the executive agencies of the Government. For this purpose, it is authorized to prescribe policies and methods of supply, operate supply centers, purchase and

issue supplies, utilize excess personal property by transfer among Federal agencies, and dispose of surplus personal property not required by the Government.

In performing these tasks, the Federal Supply Service is also authorized to establish a uniform Federal Supply Catalog system, to standardize descriptions of supply items, and to prescribe standard contract and other suitable forms and standard purchase specifications. In transportation and other public utility service matters, it is authorized to represent the executive agencies in negotiations and regulatory proceedings. It purchases and maintains a National stockpile of strategic and critical materials. On request, it may provide service for legislative and judicial agencies of the Government and certain non-Federal agencies. It also controls the disposition of personal property seized and forfeited or abandoned to the Government.

COMMUNITY FACILITIES SERVICE

(Formerly the Bureau of Community Facilities)

Section 103 (a) of Public Law 152, Eighty-first Congress, transfers to the Administrator of General Services the functions of the Bureau of Community Facilities, effective July 1, 1949. These functions have been organized as the Community Facilities Service of the General Services Administration.

The Community Facilities Service was created as the Bureau of Community Facilities in January 1945 by Administrative Order of the Federal Works Administrator. Its functions include the administration of the following programs:

Public Law 352, Eighty-first Congress, authorizes advances of funds to states and other non-Federal public agencies to assist them in the plan preparation of proposed non-Federal public works. Advances are repayable when construction of the public work so planned is undertaken.

Public Law 306, Eighty-first Congress, authorizes contributions during fiscal year 1950 for the maintenance and operation of local school districts overburdened by school enrollments as a result of Federal agency activity, and having a deficit in their maintenance and operation budget.

Public Law 264, Eighty-first Congress, authorizes construction of public works by the Federal Government in Alaska. Facilities constructed under such authority will be transferred to local ownership on payment of approximately 50 percent of the Federal construction cost.

Public Law 845, Eightieth Congress, authorizes assistance to states and local public agencies in the provision of sewage treatment works through grants for plan preparation and loans for construction. Construction funds have not as yet been appropriated for this purpose.

Public Law 233, Eightieth Congress, authorizes the transfer of Federal surplus personal property to non-Federal public agencies to assist in the alleviation of damage, hardship, and suffering caused by floods or other catastrophes.

Public Law 697, Seventy-ninth Congress, authorizes the provision of educational facilities, such as classrooms, laboratories and personal property to institutions of higher learning engaged in the training or education of veterans under the G. I. Bill of Rights.

Public Law 510, Seventy-eighth Congress, authorizes a public works construction program in the Virgin Islands. Facilities authorized include hospitals, sewers, water systems, schools, markets, and similar types of projects.

The Community Facilities Service is engaged, also, in liquidating the Lanham Act Program approved June 28, 1941, for the contruction of public works in the interest of national defense.

WAR ASSETS

(In Process of Liquidation)

Section 105 of Public Law 152, Eighty-first Congress, transfers to the General Services Administration for liquidation the functions of the War Assets Administration. It transfers the functions of the War Assets Administrator to the Administrator of General Services. Both of these actions are effective July 1, 1949.

The War Assets Administration (now known as War Assets) was established within the Office for Emergency Management by Executive Order 9689, of January 31, 1946, effective March 25, 1946. Reorganization Plan 1 of 1947, effective July 1, 1947, provided that the functions of War Assets Administration as established by Executive Order 9689 be transferred to the Surplus Property Administration created by act of September 18, 1945 (59 Stat. 533, ch. 368), the Surplus Property Administration thereafter to be known as War Assets Administration.

War Assets is responsible for the disposition of the remaining surplus Government property declared under the provisions of the Surplus Property Act of 1944, as amended.

NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS SERVICE

(Formerly the National Archives)

Section 104 of Public Law 152, Eighty-first Congress, transfers the National Archives Establishment to the General Services Administration, effective July 1, 1949. These functions have been organized as the National Archives and Records Service of the General Services Administration.

The National Archives and Records Service was created as the National Archives by act of Congress, approved June 19, 1934 (48 Stat. 1122–1124). The Division of the Federal Register of the National Archives and Records Service was created by separate act of Congress, approved July 26, 1935 (49 Stat. 500–503).

It is responsible for the efficient management of Government records; the preservation of permanently valuable records; the disposal of records of temporary usefulness; and the publication of the Federal Register, the Code of Federal Regulations, and the United States Government Organization Manual.

The following bodies are also transferred to the General Services Administration by Public Law 152, Eighty-first Congress, together with their respective functions and such funds as are derived from Federal sources:

NATIONAL ARCHIVES COUNCIL

The National Archives Council was established by the National Archives Act (48 Stat. 1122–1124), which provides that the Council "shall define the classes of material which shall be transferred to the National Archives Building and establish regulations governing such transfer; and shall have power to advise the Archivist in respect to regulations governing the disposition and use of the archives and records transferred to his custody." An act of July 7, 1943, as amended July 6, 1945, concerning the disposal of records (57 Stat. 380–383; 59 Stat. 434), assigned to the Council the duties of "establishing (1) procedures for the compiling and submitting to the Archivist of the United States of lists and schedules of records proposed for disposal, (2) procedures for the disposal of records authorized for disposal, and (3) standards for the reproduction of records by photographic or microphotographic processes with a view to the disposal of the original records." Such regulations, when approved by the President, are binding on all agencies of the United States Government.

NATIONAL HISTORICAL PUBLICATIONS COMMISSION

The National Historical Publications Commission was created by the National Archives Act (48 Stat. 1122–1124). The duties of the Commission are to "make plans, estimates, and recommendations for such historical works and collections of sources as seem appropriate for publication and/or otherwise recording at the public expense." The chairman of the Commission is required by the act to transmit its recommendations to Congress.

NATIONAL ARCHIVES TRUST FUND BOARD

The National Archives Trust Fund Board was created by an act of July 9, 1941 (55 Stat. 581), which authorizes the Board "to accept, receive, hold, and administer such gifts or bequests of money, securities, or other personal property, for the benefit of or in connection with the National Archives, its collections, or its services, as may be approved by the Board."

ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE FEDERAL REGISTER

The permanent Administrative Committee of the Federal Register was established by section 6 of the Federal Register Act, approved July 26, 1935 (49 Stat. 501), which provides in part that "the committee shall prescribe, with the approval of the President, regulations for carrying out the provisions of this Act."

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT LIBRARY

The Franklin D. Roosevelt Library was created by a joint resolution approved July 18, 1939 (53 Stat. 1062–1066), to preserve and administer collections of

historical material donated to it by Franklin D. Roosevelt and such other material related to and contemporary with this material as may be acquired from other sources by gift, purchase, or loan. The administration of the Library is vested in the Archivist of the United States.

TRUSTEES OF THE FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT LIBRARY

A Board known as the Trustees of the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library was created by the joint resolution establishing the Library (53 Stat. 1062–1066), which authorizes the Board to "receive gifts and bequests of personal property and to hold and administer the same as trust funds for the benefit of the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library."

FEDERAL FIRE COUNCIL

The Federal Fire Council was established by Executive Order No. 7397 of June 20, 1936, as an official advisory group on the protection of Federal employees and property from fire. Executive Order No. 8194 of July 6, 1939, placed the Council under the jurisdiction of the Federal Works Agency. Public Law 152, Eighty-first Congress, transferred the functions of the Federal Works Agency to the Administrator of General Services, effective July 1, 1949.

The Council is authorized to develop standards, procedures, and forms; and, on request, to conduct surveys or such other investigations as may be necessary to determine what measures should be taken to safeguard life and property from the hazards of fire. The Council is also authorized to make such independent studies of Federal buildings and property as it may deem desirable from the standpoint of fire protection; to maintain a record of fire losses on Government property; and to review plans for new construction.

Reports and other informative material are distributed to the membership, to the heads of bureaus and establishments, and to other interested Federal, State, and city officials. A manual covering the general subject of fire-loss prevention has been issued together with a fire report and self-inspection forms, the latter for use within departments and establishments in connection with inspections.

HOUSING AND HOME FINANCE AGENCY

The Housing and Home Finance Agency was established by Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1947, effective July 27, 1947. The Agency is composed of the Office of the Administrator, the National Housing Council, the Home Loan Bank Board, the Federal Housing Administration, and the Public Housing Administration.

OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATOR

The Administrator is responsible for the general supervision and coordination of the functions of the three constituent agencies of the Housing and Home Finance Agency, and for administering the programs which are the direct responsibility of this office. He also serves as Chairman of the National Housing Council.

In exercising the functions and duties, the Administrator has the major responsibility in guiding the Federal Government's activities in housing toward the national housing objective set forth in the Housing Act of 1949 (Public Law 171, 81st Cong.) and for compliance with the national housing policy set forth in the act for the attainment of the housing objective. The act requires the Administrator to submit to the President and to the Congress national estimates of urban and rural nonfarm housing needs and to report on progress being made toward meeting them, and to correlate and recommend proposals for Executive action or legislation to further the objective and policy established by the Housing Act of 1949. In addition, the Administrator is directed to encourage localities to make studies of their own housing needs and markets and surveys and plans for housing, urban land use, and related community development and redevelopment. Title I authorizes the Administrator to provide Federal loans and capital grants to local public agencies which will enable them to clear slums and blighted areas and to make the land available for private or public redevelopment.

Federal loans may consist of advances to finance surveys and plans in the preparation of slum-clearance projects, temporary loans to finance the actual undertaking of the projects, and definitive loans to provide financing for portions of the project areas leased, rather than sold, for redevelopment. Advances may be

repayable from the proceeds of temporary loans financing the projects. Temporary loans may be repayable from the proceeds of the sale of the land, of Federal grants, or local cash grants-in-aid, and of definitive loans. The maximum maturity of definitive loans is 40 years. Temporary loans financing the provision of public buildings and facilities in connection with predominantly open and open land projects may have a maximum maturity of not more than 10 years. The interest rate on all loans may not be less than the going Federal rate, as determined by the most recently issued Federal bonds of 10 years or more maturity.

To obtain funds for loans, the Administrator may issue notes and other obligations, for purchase by the Secretary of the Treasury, up to $1,000,000,000 over a 5-year period.

Grants may be made available (except for open-land projects) to help the local communities absorb the losses, or net costs, which the local public agencies sustain in connection with the projects. Such net costs are anticipated in most projects if the land is to be made available for new uses and densities in accordance with local community plans and with the purposes of the act. The prices or imputed values at which the land may be sold, leased, or otherwise made available for such redevelopment are not expected to cover the costs necessary in connection with the acquisition, clearance, and preparation of the areas for redevelopment.

The Federal grants may not cover more than two-thirds of the net costs of all projects of a local public agency covered by Federal grant contracts nor, in the case of an individual project, the difference between the net project cost and the local grants-in-aid actually made with respect to the project. Federal grants may aggregate $500,000,000 over a 5-year period.

A local community must provide at least one-third of the net project costs of all projects of its local public agency covered by Federal grant contracts. Local grants-in-aid may consist of cash grants, of donations of land (at cash value), donation or removal work, or site improvements in the project area (at cost) in connection with the undertaking of the projects, and the provision (at cost) of public buildings (except public housing), parks, playgrounds or other public facilities, or appropriate portions thereof, which will directly serve the project areas.

Housing Research.—The Administrator carries on a comprehensive housing research program on the economic and technical phases of housing aimed at reduction in housing costs, stimulation of the production of housing, improved quality of housing, and attainment of the national housing objective. This program was materially enlarged and augmented by title IV of the Housing Act of 1949.

The research program includes the following fields:

Improved and standardized building codes and regulations and their more uniform administration;

Standardized dimensions and methods for the assembly of home-building materials and equipment;

Improved residential design and construction;

New and improved types of housing components, building materials and equipment, and methods of production, distribution, assembly, and construction;

Sound techniques for the testing of materials and types of construction and for the determination of adequate performance standards;

Appraisal, credit, and other housing market data;

Housing needs, demand and supply, finance and investment;

Land costs, use and improvement, site planning and utilities;

Zoning and other laws, codes, and regulations as they apply to housing.

Alaska Housing Program.—The Administrator is also responsible for facilitating the construction of housing in Alaska in accordance with the provisions of the Alaska Housing Act (Public Law 52, 81st Cong.). Under this program the Administrator is authorized to purchase (to the extent funds are appropriated) the obligations of the Alaska Housing Authority up to not exceeding $15,000,000 to provide funds to the Authority for (a) loans by it for certain construction or repair of housing in Alaska, and (b) construction by the Authority of certain sale or rental housing.

Administration and Liquidation of War and Emergency Housing.—The Administrator is also responsible for the administration and liquidation of the war and emergency housing programs undertaken under the Lanham and related acts. Execution of these functions under the supervision of the Administrator has been delegated to the Public Housing Commissioner.

NATIONAL HOUSING COUNCIL

The National Housing Council, established within the Housing and Home Finance Agency by Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1947, is composed of the Housing and Home Finance Administrator as chairman, the Federal Housing Commissioner, the Public Housing Commissioner, the chairman of the Home Loan Bank Board, the administrator of Veterans Affairs or his designee, the chairman of the Board of Directors of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation or his designee, the Secretary of Agriculture or his designee, the Secretary of Commerce or his designee, the Secretary of Labor or his designee, and the Federal Security Administrator or his designee.

The Council serves as a medium for promoting, to the fullest extent practicable within revenues, the most effective use of the housing functions and activities administered within the Housing and Home Finance Agency and the other departments and agencies represented on the Council in the furtherance of the housing policies and objectives established by law, for facilitating consistency between such housing functions and activities and the general economic and fiscal policies of the Government, and for avoiding duplication or overlapping of such housing functions and activities.

HOME LOAN BANK BOARD

The Home Loan Bank Board is one of three constituent agencies in the Housing and Home Finance Agency pursuant to Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1947. As such a constituent agency it conducts the functions authorized by the Federal Home Loan Bank Act, as amended; the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933, as amended; and title IV of the National Housing Act, as amended. These functions include direction of (1) the Federal Home Loan Bank System, which serves as a credit reservoir for savings and home-financing institutions; (2) the system of Federal savings and loan associations; (3) the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, which insures the safety of funds invested in savings and loan associations and (4) the Home Owners' Loan Corporation (in liquidation).

FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK SYSTEM

The Federal Home Loan Bank System was established by authority of the Federal Home Loan Bank Act, approved July 22, 1932, to provide a national medium of reserve credit for savings and home-financing institutions through the operations of Federal home loan banks, each serving two or more States. The Federal Home Loan Bank Act was subsequently amended by the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933, approved June 13, 1933; by the National Housing Act, approved June 27, 1934; and by acts of Congress approved April 27, 1934, May 28, 1935, March 28, 1941, August 1, 1947, June 25, 1948 and July 3, 1948. Also see Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1947, effective July 27, 1947.

There are 11 Federal home loan banks, located as follows: Boston, New York, Pittsburgh, Winston-Salem, Cincinnati, Indianapolis, Chicago, Des Moines, Little Rock, Topeka, and San Francisco. The San Francisco Bank maintains branch offices in Los Angeles and Portland, Oreg. The Pittsburgh Bank also maintains an office in Philadelphia. The chief function of the Federal home loan banks is to advance funds to their member institutions, enabling them to expand their services when there is an unusual demand for mortgage loans in their localities and to augment their resources to meet abnormal withdrawals of their investors' accounts. Advances by the regional banks are made on a long- or short-term basis. Collateralized advances are usually secured by home mortgages or obligations of the United States.

Each district bank has 12 directors, 4 appointed by the Home Loan Bank Board, and 8 elected by the member institutions. Pursuant to law, member institutions have been divided into three classes for purposes of electing directors—A, B, and C. These groups represent: A, the large; B, the medium-sized; and C, the small-sized member institutions, the classification being determined according to the aggregate unpaid principal of the member's home mortgage loans. Each of these classes elects 2 of the 8 directors, who must be officers or directors of member institutions in the class selecting them. The remaining 2 directors are elected by all the member institutions without regard to classes.

The capital stock of the 11 Federal home loan banks is subscribed by institutions which have been admitted into membership. Of $124,741,000 of such stock which was originally subscribed for by the Secretary of the Treasury $28,922,200 had been retired as of September 30, 1949, thus reducing the amount

of such Government-owned stock outstanding to $95,818,800. The original and minimum stock subscription for each member institution is an amount equal to 1 percent of the aggregate of the unpaid principal of the subscriber's home mortgage loans, but not less than $500. Other sources of funds for Federal home loan banks include deposits accepted from member institutions, deposits from other Federal home loan banks, advances discounted with other Federal home loan banks, and by borrowing money, including the issuance of bonds, debentures, and other obligations.

Any savings and loan association, building and loan association, cooperative bank, homestead association, insurance company, or savings bank is eligible to become a member of a Federal home loan bank if it is (1) duly organized under the laws of any State or of the United States, (2) subject to inspection and regulation under the banking laws or similar laws of the State or of the United States, and (3) makes such home mortgage loans as, in the judgment of the Home Loan Bank Board, are long-term loans (and, in the case of a savings bank, if, in the judgment of the Bank Board, its time deposits warrant making such loans).

No institution is eligible to become a member of a Federal home loan bank if, in the judgment of the Bank Board, its financial condition is such that advances may not safely be made to such institution, or the character of its management, or its home-financing policy is inconsistent with sound and economical home financing or the purposes of the act. The Board may promulgate such rules, regulations, and orders as shall be necessary to carry out the purposes of the Federal Home Loan Bank Act.

The total amount of advances outstanding from a bank to any member can at no time exceed 12 times the amount of the member's holdings in capital stock of its regional bank. The schedule of interest rates charged by the banks to members must be approved by the Bank Board. The Federal home loan banks also may make advances to nonmember lending institutions approved under title II of the National Housing Act upon the security of mortgages insured under title II of that act. The banks are not authorized to make loans to individuals.

Each bank may issue bonds, debentures, or other obligations when authorized by the Board. Consolidated debentures and consolidated bonds, which are the joint and several obligations of all the banks, may be issued by the Board as provided in the Federal Home Loan Bank Act. Consolidated debentures were formerly issued, but more recently funds have been raised through the issuance of consolidated bonds.

The great bulk of the membership of the Federal home loan banks is made up of institutions of the savings and loan type. As of September 30, 1949, the 11 Federal home loan banks embraced 3,828 members, having aggregate assets of $13,765,000,000. Of these, 3,792 were savings and loan and similar associations, with assets totaling $12,850,000,000. In numbers, these institutions include about 60 percent of all savings and loan associations in the Nation, and they hold nearly 90 percent of the assets of the entire industry. Nine of the remaining member institutions of the Bank System were insurance companies and 27 were savings banks.

The Federal home loan banks are self-sustaining and do not require or receive appropriations from Government funds.

FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS

The chartering and regulation of Federal savings and loan associations is authorized by section 5 of the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933, approved June 13, 1933, as amended by acts of Congress approved April 27, 1934, May 28, 1935, August 10, 1939, October 24, 1942, December 28, 1945, August 6, 1947, June 25, 1948, July 3, 1948, and August 10, 1948. Also see Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1947, effective July 27, 1947. The purpose was to encourage sound and economical home financing by providing for the establishment of private mutual thrift institutions in areas where a need for such services existed.

Federal savings and loan associations may also be established by conversion of State-chartered associations which apply and are approved for Federal charter.

Each Federal savings and loan association, upon its establishment, is required to become a member of the Federal Home Loan Bank System and must obtain insurance of its investors' accounts by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation. Supervision of these institutions is exercised through the officers of the district Federal home loan banks in accordance with regulations promulgated by the Board.

Federal savings and loan associations raise their capital only in the form of payments on savings accounts representing share interests in the association. They

may not accept deposits from the public and may not issue certificates of indebtedness except for borrowed money when authorized by regulations of the Home Loan Bank Board. They lend their funds primarily upon the security of monthly repayment first mortgages on homes or combination home and business properties located within 50 miles of their home offices.

These associations can be organized anywhere in the United States or its territories upon a petition by citizens for a charter. The Home Loan Bank Board, however, before it can grant a charter, must find that the incorporators are of good character and responsible, that there is a need for the proposed institution in the community, that the institution will, in all probability, be useful and successful, and that its incorporation will not unduly injure properly conducted existing thrift and home-financing institutions.

As of September 30, 1949, there were 1,501 Federal savings and loan associations in operation, with combined assets of more than $6,790,000,000.

FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN INSURANCE CORPORATION

The Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation was created under title IV of the National Housing Act, which has been amended by acts of Congress approved May 28, 1935, February 3, 1938, June 25, 1948, June 30, 1948, and July 3, 1948. Also see Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1947, effective July 27, 1947. The protection of savings by insurance, authorized under the act, was designed to strengthen the confidence of investors in local home-financing institutions of the savings and loan type. The safety of investment provided by such insurance also contributes to the national economy by increasing the supply of capital for financing the ownership of homes.

Insurance is mandatory for Federal savings and loan associations; State-chartered institutions of the savings, building and loan type may become insured upon application and approval. By law the Insurance Corporation's capital, in the amount of $100,000,000, was obtained by sale of its stock to the Home Owners' Loan Corporation. Under act of Congress, this stock was transferred to the Secretary of the Treasury in 1948. Funds for operating expenses and reserves are obtained from premiums paid by insured institutions, earnings from investments, and admission fees paid by newly insured associations.

Each holder of a withdrawable (repurchasable) share account, deposit account, or investment certificate in an institution insured by the Corporation is insured against loss up to the amount of his investment and credited earnings not in excess of $5,000. Each insured institution pays an annual premium charge equivalent to one-eighth of 1 percent of the total amount of all accounts of its insured members, plus any creditor obligations. When the reserve fund of the Corporation equals 5 percent of all insured accounts and creditor obligations of all insured institutions the regular premiums will be suspended unless and until the reserve fund falls below 5 percent. Institutions applying for insurance are required to pay, upon acceptance, an admission fee, based on the amount of the Corporation's reserves.

Insurance may be terminated by the Insurance Corporation for violation by an insured institution of any law applicable to insurance of accounts, or the regulations of or agreements with the Corporation, provided for in the statutes. Insurance of accounts can be voluntarily terminated by any insured institution, except a federally chartered savings and loan association, upon adequate notice of its intention to the Corporation and to its members.

In order to prevent a default in an insured institution or in order to restore an insured institution in default to normal operation, the Corporation is authorized, in its discretion and within prescribed limits, to make loans to, purchase the assets of, or make contributions to the insured institution.

In the event an insured institution is taken over for liquidation by properly constituted authority, the Corporation is required to make available to the holder of an insured account either a new insured account of equal amount in a normally operating insured institution, or, at the option of the insured investor, 10 percent of his account in cash and the remainder in non-interest-bearing debentures of the Corporation, payable one half within 1 year and the other half within 3 years from the date the insured institution was taken over for liquidation. The total amount of insurance payable to any member or investor in any one insured institution, however, may not exceed $5,000. If a federally chartered savings and loan association is taken over for liquidation, the Insurance Corporation must serve as receiver. In the event the institution to be liquidated is State chartered, the services of the Insurance Corporation as conservator, receiver, or other legal custodian are tendered to the State.

As of September 30, 1949, there were 2,718 insured savings and loan associations with assets totaling approximately $10,800,000,000.

HOME OWNERS' LOAN CORPORATION (IN LIQUIDATION)

The Home Owners' Loan Corporation was created by the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933, which has been amended by acts approved June 27, 1934 (the National Housing Act), April 27, 1934, May 28, 1935, August 11, 1939, June 30, 1947, June 25, 1948, and June 30, 1948. See also Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1947, effective July 27, 1947. Provided with $200,000,000 initial capital, the Corporation was authorized to issue United States guaranteed bonds in an aggregate amount not to exceed $4,750,000,000. The total issued was $3,489,453,550, of which $92,000,000 was outstanding on September 30, 1949.

The general purpose of the HOLC was to refinance home mortgages of distressed home owners by exchanging its bonds for such mortgages, which were then taken over by the Corporation as long-term, monthly repayment loans. Loans could be made only to those who were unable to procure needed financing through normal channels. Loans were made on the security of dwellings for not more than four families valued at not more than $20,000. In accordance with law, the Corporation concluded its 3-year lending period on June 12, 1936, after making 1,017,821 loans to a total of $3,093,000,000.

Since then the Corporation has been engaged in the collection of its loans and the orderly liquidation of the houses it was forced to acquire. Up to September 30, 1949, total loans, subsequent advances, and other investments of the Corporation in its loans, sales contracts, and properties reached a cumulative total of $3,497,000,000. On the same date $3,206,000,000, or 91.7 percent of this amount, had been liquidated.

The million original loans had been reduced to 179,929 with balances totaling $291,072,000, including also the accounts of purchasers of HOLC-acquired houses. About 824,000 loans had been repaid in full.

Operations to date indicate that when liquidation is completed the HOLC will be able to return its capital to the U. S. Treasury intact.

Under the original Home Owners' Loan Act, loans of the Corporation were written for a term not to exceed 15 years, with interest at 5 percent. On August 11, 1939, the act was amended to permit the Corporation to extend its loans to a maximum of 25 years where it considers that the borrower's circumstances and the condition of the security justify such an extension.

In October 1939 the Corporation made provision to accept, until further notice, interest at the rate of 4½ percent per annum on all future payments due on the indebtedness of home owners to the Corporation arising from any loan, advance, or sale of property.

In addition, the Corporation was authorized to purchase obligations of the Federal home loan banks, shares of federally chartered savings and loan associations, and shares and other securities of other qualified applying institutions which are members of a Federal home loan bank or whose accounts are insured by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, up to a total of $300,000,000. An aggregate of $223,856,710 was so invested in shares of associations (chiefly from 1936 to 1938); $1,951,800 remained outstanding on September 30, 1949. Although the amount which the Corporation may spend for administrative expenditures is fixed pursuant to an authorization by Congress, all the money expended by the Corporation is paid out of its earnings and in no part from appropriated governmental funds.

FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION

Established in June 1934, under the National Housing Act, the Federal Housing Administration was directed by Congress to encourage improvement in housing standards and conditions, to provide a system of mutual mortgage insurance and to guide the creation of a sound mortgage market.

The FHA lends no money and builds no houses. It carries out its purposes by insuring loans made by private lending institutions under the provisions of Titles I, II, VI, VII, and VIII of the act.

Title I authorizes the insurance of qualified lending institutions against loss on loans made to finance alterations, repairs, and improvements to real property, including the construction of small homes and other structures. The insurance covers loss up to 10 percent of the aggregate amount of loans made by the institution.

Ordinary repair loans insured under this title are limited to a maximum of $2,500, repayable in monthly installments. An annual insurance premium of three-fourths of 1 percent is charged and the rate of discount, covering all charges, is the equivalent of $5 per $100 on a 1-year note.

Title I loans to finance new home construction are limited to a maximum of $4,500. The maximum term is 20 years and 5 months, the maximum interest rate 4½ percent per annum on outstanding balances, and the FHA insurance premium ½ of 1 percent annually on the original principal amount.

Total liability which may be outstanding at any time under present provisions of title I is $225,000,000, and authority to insure under the title runs to loans made before March 1, 1950. Through June 30, 1949, insuring operations under title I involved a total of 9,251,908 loans, with net proceeds of $3,588,435,682. Gross claims paid through that same date amounted to 2.35 percent of the net proceeds of the loans, while net claims after collections and repossessions of security amounted to 1.10 percent.

Normally, principal FHA operations are under section 203 of title II, which provides for insurance of mortgage loans up to $16,000 and for monthly amortization periods up to 20 to 30 years on one- to four-family dwellings. With the exception of loans on homes originally approved for FHA insurance before construction was begun, insured loans on existing homes may not exceed 80 percent of the value of the property, land, and building, as appraised by FHA. Where the mortgage loan is for not more than $6,300 and covers a new, single-family house built for owner-occupancy and under FHA inspection, the insured mortgage may be for 90 percent of appraised value and for a term of 25 years; and mortgage loans not exceeding $6,000 meeting such conditions may be up to 95 percent of appraised value and may run for 30 years. On a new owner-occupied home valued at not more than $11,000, the FHA may insure a mortgage covering 90 percent of the first $7,000 and 80 percent of the remainder, up to a maximum mortgage of $9,500. The maximum term of repayment of such a loan is 25 years.

Through June 30, 1949, a total of 1,514,873 mortgages on one- to four-family dwellings had been insured under section 203 of title II for a total of $7,422,121,485. Of this amount $3,325,261,452 had been terminated and an additional $604,739,652 of the original face amount of insured mortgages outstanding was estimated to have been amortized.

Under the provisions of section 207, a mortgage may not exceed $5,000,000, or, if the mortgagor is a public agency or a limited dividend, redevelopment, or housing corporation, $50,000,000. The mortgage amount is further limited to a maximum of 80 percent of the value of the completed project, or 90 percent for a cooperatively owned project or one built for low-income families; if the mortgagor is a veterans' ownership cooperative, the mortgage may be as much as 95 percent of replacement cost based on costs prevailing on December 31, 1947. A still further limitation on a section 207 mortgage is that it may not exceed $8,100 per family dwelling unit, or, for a cooperative project, $8,100 per family dwelling unit or $1,800 per room if a per-room basis more adequately meets the needs of the cooperative. The amortization period in some cases may have a maturity up to 40 years. The insurance may cover advances made during the course of construction. Regulation of the mortgagor is provided for under section 207. Insurance has been issued for 380 mortgages, amounting to $168,194,004. In the 360 projects built under this program 38,764 units have been provided.

The total amount of principal obligations of all mortgages insured under title II outstanding at any one time may not exceed $6,000,000,000, except that this maximum may be increased to $6,750,000,000 by Presidential action.

On title VI mortgages the maximum interest rate is 4 percent and the annual mortgage insurance premium one-half of 1 percent, both on reducing balances.

Congress added title VI to the National Housing Act in March 1941. This title authorized the FHA to insure wartime and postwar risks undertaken by private lenders and builders which might not have been assumed under normal peacetime operations. Whereas war workers were formerly given occupancy priority, veterans of World War II now have preference in buying and renting housing accommodations made available under title VI. The authority to issue mortgage insurance commitments on new construction under this title is of limited duration. Section 603 under this title has been inactive since April 30, 1948, except for the insurance of mortgages on which commitments had been issued on or before that date, mortgages given to refinance existing Section 603 insured mortgages, and mortgages pursuant to Section 610.

As of June 30, 1949, a total of 678,540 dwelling units had been financed under Section 603 with mortgages totaling $3,565,701,092.

Mortgages on large-scale housing projects are insured under section 608 of title VI. This section authorizes the insurance of mortgages on rental projects of eight or more dwelling units. The project is required to be an acceptable risk in view of the current housing shortage. The authority to issue commitments of mortgage insurance on new construction under this section expires March 1, 1950. Amount of mortgage may not exceed $5,000,000, not over 90 percent of necessary current costs or replacement costs based on costs prevailing December 31, 1947, whichever is less, and not over $8,100 per family unit. Mortgages provide for complete amortization by periodic payments within terms prescribed by the Commissioner. As of June 30, 1949, 4,258 mortgages totaling $1,574,436,835 on large-scale housing projects, which provided 218,462 new dwelling units, had been insured under section 608.

Three new sections have been added to title VI: Section 609 authorizes the insurance of short-term loans to manufacturers to finance the production of prefabricated houses. It also authorizes the FHA to insure lenders making the loans to manufacturers, against loss on notes taken from purchasers in part payment for the houses. Section 610 authorizes the insurance under section 603 and section 608 of mortgages executed in connection with the purchase from the Government of certain types of publicly constructed housing. As of June 30, 1949, there had been six contracts for $2,639,881 covering the production of 822 new units insured under section 609. Pursuant to section 610, 1,763 mortgages totaling $7,471,650 and covering 2,458 units had been insured under section 603, while 10 mortgages amounting to $4,682,500 and covering 2,021 units had been insured under section 608. Section 611 authorizes the insurance of mortgages, including construction advances, on projects of 25 or more single-family dwellings. The purpose of this insurance is to encourage the application of site-fabrication methods and other cost-reduction techniques to large-scale building operations. Mortgages on rental projects are not insured under this section. A mortgage may not exceed 80 percent of the value of the project and further may not exceed an amount computed on the basis of $6,000 per dwelling unit or 80 percent of FHA valuation, whichever is less. The mortgage must have a maturity satisfactory to the FHA Commissioner. The interest rate is 4 percent per annum and the mortgage insurance rate is one-half of 1 percent annually on outstanding balances. As of June 30, 1949, one mortgage for $600,000 involving 100 new units had been insured under this section.

Yield insurance under the new title VII is designed to encourage investment in rental housing for families of moderate income, where no mortgage financing is involved. The FHA is authorized to insure a minimum annual amortization charge of 2 percent of the established investment, and an annual return of 2¾ percent on the outstanding investment. The project is required to be economically sound.

Title VIII, added to the Act on August 8, 1949, makes special provision for FHA insurance of rental housing to be built on or near military installations, for the use of civilian and military personnel. The insurance is similar to that under Section 608 of Title VI, the chief difference being that under Section 608 the FHA must determine whether the mortgage is an acceptable risk in view of the shortage of housing, while Title VIII requires instead a certification by the Secretary of Defense or his designee that the proposed housing is necessary for the personnel concerned, that the installation is deemed to be a permanent part of the Military Establishment, and that there is no present intention to curtail substantially the activities at such installation. The maximum mortgage is $5,000,000, representing not more than 90 percent of replacement costs and not more than $8,100 per family unit, except that on single-family dwellings in exceptional cases upon special certification by the Secretary of Defense and concurrence by the FHA Commissioner the mortgage principal may be as much as $9,000 per family unit. Interest may not exceed 4 percent.

FHA is self-sustaining and for the past nine fiscal years has paid all operating expenses out of income derived chiefly from premiums and fees. In addition, total operating reserves and capital of nearly $218,500,000 have been accumulated in its insuring funds for payment of future expenses, losses, and the payment of dividends with respect to loans insured under section 203 of title II, and placed in group accounts which develop credit balances at time of prepayment of mortgage or upon termination of the group account.

Gross income during the fiscal year 1949 under all insuring operations was greater than in any previous year and amounted to $71,569,660. Expenses of

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administering all titles and sections of the act during the period amounted to $23,457,316, leaving an excess of income of $48,112,344 to be added to the various insurance funds.

PUBLIC HOUSING ADMINISTRATION

The Public Housing Administration was established July 27, 1947, under the provisions of the President's Reorganization Plan No. 3. It assumed the responsibilities and functions previously administered by the Federal Public Housing Authority.

The PHA has three principal areas of responsibility, the last two of which are carried out under policies determined by the Housing and Home Finance Agency Administrator.

(1) The administration of the low-rent housing program under the United States Housing Act of 1937, as amended;

(2) The management of public war housing during the period of reconversion and demobilization according preference to distressed families of veterans and servicemen; and the administration of the veterans' temporary reuse housing program;

(3) The disposal of federally owned war housing determined to be surplus to the above needs.

The basic peacetime program administered by the PHA is the provision of Federal aid to local authorities to make available low-rent housing for families of low income, under the United States Housing Act, as amended. Such housing has been predominantly urban, but a small number of farm housing units were constructed under a rural program started shortly before the war.

As of June 30, 1949, the total housing being operated or awaiting construction under the original United States Housing Act comprised 213,936 dwellings in 788 projects. This included 51,286 units under Public Law 671, which authorized the wartime use of low-rent housing funds for war-housing construction. In accordance with the law, most of the Public Law 671 projects were transferred to low-rent status after Presidential findings that they were no longer needed to serve war-housing purposes. Projects with 1,450 units remained in war use on June 30. Some 19,931 low-rent units scheduled in areas not requiring them for war housing were deferred in order to save critical materials and labor for the war program.

The low-rent housing program also includes 50 projects (21,640 units), originally built by PWA, and transferred to PHA administration.

The original low-rent public housing program under the 1937 act was extended by the Housing Act of 1949 (Public Law 171, 81st Cong.). This 1949 Act authorizes Federal financial assistance to local authorities for the construction and operation of 810,000 additional low-rent public housing dwellings over a 6-year period.

To keep rents within the means of low-income families, the PHA makes an annual contribution, or subsidy amounting to the difference between income and necessary expenses, including capital retirement. For the fiscal year 1949 these payments totaled $3,288,018. Through June 30, 1949, these Federal subsidy payments totaled $62,930,122. In addition, the local community is required to make an annual contribution equivalent to at least one-fifth of the Federal contribution. These communities commonly make these contributions by exempting the projects from State and local taxes.

Title V of the Lanham Act (as amended by the Mead-Lanham resolution of December 1945 and March 1946) authorized appropriations of $481,127,000 to pay certain costs of relocating and remodeling surplus temporary structures to provide emergency homes for veterans and their families. Under the program, the local community paid for site acquisition and preparation, including on-site utilities, while the Federal Government paid the cost of demounting, transportation, reerection, and connecting to site utility systems. The act also authorized additional surplus temporary structures to be transferred to local bodies for remodeling or conversion at their expense. Under the Federally financed portion of the program, 181,000 temporary accommodations were completed. Including those accommodations for which the local sponsors met all conversion costs, the temporary reuse housing program provided veterans with more than a quarter million dwelling accommodations.

Title V was amended by Public Law 796, Eightieth Congress, to permit the relinquishment by the Federal Government of any contractual and property rights in veterans' temporary housing operated by educational institutions on lands which they owned or controlled. As of June 30, 1949, the PHA had re-

linquished its interest in 124,984 accommodations at 710 schools. The Independent Offices Appropriation Act, 1950 (Public Law 266, 81st Cong.) authorized the transfer of such housing in accordance with the provisions of Public Law 796 to State, county, city, or other public bodies as well as educational institutions. Local requests for these units were being received as this issue went to press.

In addition to veterans accommodated by the relocation of surplus facilities, 264,660 veterans' and servicemen's families were living in other public housing under PHA jurisdiction on June 30, 1949. Such families accounted for more than 50 percent of all occupied war and low-rent housing units in programs administered by PHA. Veterans and servicemen receive preference to vacancies in these projects.

The major wartime function of PHA was to provide publicly financed housing for in-migrant war workers and their families in areas where a lack of housing was handicapping or threatening to handicap war production. Under the Lanham Act and related legislation, PHA was responsible for the construction and management of about four-fifths of the housing provided for this purpose, the remainder being provided principally by the War and Navy Departments and the United States Maritime Commission.

On June 30, 1949, PHA had responsibility for 324,592 war-housing units, Of these, 136,339 were permanent units which will be sold to veterans, occupants, and other private purchasers, unless sold or transferred to other Federal agencies or State and local bodies. The 188,253 other units were temporary structures, unsuitable for long-term housing use. These must be removed by January 1, 1951, except where the Administrator of the Housing and Home Finance Agency, in consultation with communities, determines that there is a continued need for the housing.

PHA also administers 22,755 miscellaneous units, including three Greenbelt Towns which were transferred to its predecessor in 1942; 24 subsistence homesteads units, and Homes Conversion properties. The last are privately owned structures leased by the Government and converted into dwellings for war workers. A total of 20,483 conversion units remain to be returned to their owners through expiration or negotiated termination of leases.

INDIAN CLAIMS COMMISSION

Creation and purpose.—The Indian Claims Commission was created by act of August 13, 1946 (Public Law 726, 79th Cong., 2d sess.), to hear and determine claims against the United States on behalf of any Indian tribe, band, or other identifiable group of American Indians residing within the territorial limits of the United States or Alaska. The Commission consists of a Chief Commissioner and two Associate Commissioners, appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate.

INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY COMMISSION, UNITED STATES, ALASKA, AND CANADA

(For defining, marking, and maintaining the boundary between the United States, Alaska, and Canada)

The International Boundary Commission, United States, Alaska, and Canada, was created under the provisions of the several boundary treaties between the United States and Great Britain, for the purpose of defining, marking, and maintaining the demarcation of the international boundary line between the United States and Canada and between Alaska and Canada, as follows:

1. Southeastern Alaska, or the boundary between Alaska and British Columbia. Length, 893 miles.

Article VI of the convention between the United States and Great Britain, providing for the settlement of questions between the two countries with respect to the boundary line between the Territory of Alaska and the British possessions in North America, signed at Washington, January 24, 1903, stipulated that when the high contracting parties shall have received the decision of the tribunal upon the questions submitted as provided in the foregoing articles, which decision shall be final and binding upon all parties, they will at once appoint, each on its own behalf, one or more scientific experts, who shall with all convenient speed proceed to lay down the boundary line in conformity with such decision.

2. The boundary between Alaska and Canada, along the one hundred and forty-first meridian. Length, 647 miles.

The convention between the United States and Great Britain, signed at Washington, April 21, 1906, provided for the surveying and marking out upon the ground of the one hundred and forty-first meridian of west longitude where said meridian forms the boundary line between Alaska and the British possessions of North America. The convention stipulated that each Government shall appoint one commissioner, with whom may be associated such surveyors, astronomers, and other assistants as each Government may elect, who shall locate the boundary line, erect the necessary boundary marks, make the necessary surveys, and file duplicate records with their respective Governments.

3. The United States and Canada boundary from the Atlantic to the Pacific Ocean, with the exception of the St. Lawrence River and Great Lakes. Length, 2,697 miles.

Articles I, II, III, V, VI, VII, and VIII, of the treaty between the United States and Great Britain, entitled "Canadian International Boundary," signed at Washington, April 11, 1908, stipulated that each of the high contracting parties shall appoint without delay an expert geographer or surveyor as Commissioner, and the Commissioners so appointed shall jointly execute the necessary surveys, repair existing boundary marks, erect additional boundary marks, and lay down the boundary line in accordance with the existing treaties upon quadruplicate sets of accurate modern charts, prepared or adopted by them for that purpose, and that said charts so marked shall be filed with each Government, and said Commissioners shall also prepare, in duplicate, and file with each Government a joint report or reports, describing in detail the course of the boundary so marked by them, and the character and location of the several monuments and boundary marks and ranges marking it.

4. Article IV of the treaty between the United States and Great Britain in respect to Canada, signed at Washington, February 24, 1925, which provides for the maintenance of an effective boundary line between the United States and the Dominion of Canada and between Alaska and the Dominion of Canada, authorizes and directs the Commissioners appointed under the provisions of the treaty of April 11, 1908, to inspect the various portions of the boundary line between the United States and the Dominion of Canada and between Alaska and the Dominion of Canada at such times as they shall deem necessary; to repair all damaged monuments and buoys; to relocate and rebuild monuments which have been destroyed; to keep the boundary vistas open; to move boundary monuments to new sites and establish such additional monuments and buoys as they shall deem desirable; to maintain at all times an effective boundary line between the United States and the Dominion of Canada and between Alaska and the Dominion of Canada as defined by the present treaty and treaties heretofore concluded or hereafter to be concluded; and to determine the location of any point of the boundary line which may become necessary in the settlement of any question that may arise between the two Governments.

INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY AND WATER COMMISSION, UNITED STATES AND MEXICO

The International Boundary and Water Commission, United States and Mexico (formerly the International Boundary Commission, United States and Mexico), was created pursuant to the provisions of the treaty concluded March 1, 1889, with exclusive jurisdiction to examine and decide all questions arising on the fluvial boundary between the United States of America and the United Mexican States and growing out of the changes in the beds of the boundary streams, works constructed in these streams, or of any other cause affecting the boundary. The fluvial boundary, consisting of portions of the Rio Grande, 1,240 miles, and of the Colorado River, 20 miles, was originally established under the treaties of 1848 and 1853, and has been further regulated by the treaties of 1884, 1889, 1905, 1933, and 1944.

The Commission's jurisdiction was extended by the water treaty concluded February 3, 1944, to the overland boundary, a distance of 675 miles westward from El Paso, Tex., to the Pacific Ocean, over which the Commission formerly exercised jurisdiction only in such matters pertaining to the practical monumentation of the boundary and engineering problems arising thereon as were submitted to it upon concurrence of the two Governments through exchange of notes in each case. This treaty also extends the Commission's jurisdiction to works located

on the boundary, both land and fluvial, each section of the Commission retaining jurisdiction over that part of the works located within the limits of its own country.

The Commission is empowered to suspend the construction of works of any character in the Rio Grande or the Colorado River that contravene existing treaties; erect and maintain monuments along the boundary; make necessary surveys of changes in the bed of either river resulting from force of the current; mark and eliminate bancos caused by such changes; survey, place, and maintain monuments on all international bridges between the two countries. The Commission is authorized to call for papers and information relative to boundary matters, hold meetings at any point where boundary questions arise; summon witnesses and take testimony. If both commissioners agree to a decision, their judgment is binding on both Governments, unless one of them shall disapprove it within one month from the date on which it shall have been pronounced.

The Commission was charged by the treaty of 1933 with the construction and maintenance of the Rio Grande Rectification Project in the El Paso-Juarez Valley.

The treaty concluded February 3, 1944, effective November 8, 1945, provides for the equitable distribution between the two countries of waters of the Colorado River and of the Rio Grande below Fort Quitman, Tex., construction of storage dams and other works on these streams for the maximum utilization of the waters thereof by the two countries, including the generation of hydroelectric energy at the international storage dams on the Rio Grande, and for the control of floods; and provides for studies and investigations in connection with the equitable distribution between the two countries of waters of the Tijuana River system and for storage and flood control of such waters. Under the treaty the two Governments also agree to give preferential attention to the solution of border sanitation problems. The application of the treaty, regulation, and exercise of the rights and obligations assumed thereunder by the two Governments, and settlement of all disputes to which its observance and execution may give rise are entrusted to the Commission. The protocol to the treaty, signed November 14, 1944, further defines the jurisdiction of the Commission and each section thereof and of the interior agencies of each country, with respect to the construction, operation, and maintenance of treaty works. The treaty specifies the Department of State of the United States of America and the Ministry of Foreign Relations of Mexico as the agencies to represent the two Governments in all cases in which joint action or joint agreement by the Governments is required under the treaty. The same agencies exercise supervision as to policy over their respective sections of the Commission.

Supervisory administration of the terms of the convention of May 21, 1906, under which the United States delivers to Mexico at a point opposite El Paso, Tex., 60,000 acre-feet of water annually and in accordance with an agreed delivery schedule, has been exercised by the United States section of the Commission since the act of June 30, 1932 (47 Stat. 417) transferred to that section the powers, duties, and functions of the United States section of the former International Water Commission, United States and Mexico. Jurisdiction of the United States section over the administration of the convention has been further provided by subsequent legislation. The act approved August 29, 1935 (49 Stat. 961) authorized the construction, operation, and maintenance by the United States section of a diversion dam on the Rio Grande just above El Paso, Tex., and wholly within the United States, among other purposes to facilitate compliance with the convention of May 21, 1906, and properly to regulate and control the water supply as provided by that convention. Construction, operation, and maintenance by the United States section of the Rio Grande Canalization Project, consisting of the canalization of almost 100 miles of the river between Caballo Dam, in New Mexico, and the American Dam, was authorized by the act of June 4, 1936 (49 Stat. 1463).

The act approved August 19, 1935 (49 Stat. 660; amended 49 Stat. 1370), authorizing the President to designate the United States Commissioner of the then International Boundary Commission to cooperate with representatives of Mexico in studies for the development of information for the negotiation of the water treaty with Mexico, also authorized the Secretary of State, acting through the United States Commissioner, to conduct investigations relating to the defining, demarcation, fencing, or monumentation of the land and water boundary between the United States and Mexico. flood control, water resources, conservation and utilization of water, sanitation and prevention of pollution, channel rectification and stabilization, and other related matters upon the international boundary; and to construct and maintain fences, monuments, and other demarcations of

the boundary, and sewer systems, water systems, and electric light, power, and gas systems crossing the international border, and to continue such work and operations as were then in progress and authorized by law. The act contains an authorization to construct, operate, and maintain on the Rio Grande below Fort Quitman, Tex., such works as are recommended to the President as the result of said investigations and are deemed by him to be necessary and proper; to construct any works which might be provided for in a treaty with Mexico; to repair, protect, maintain, or complete works then existing or under construction; and to construct any works designed to facilitate compliance with the provisions of treaties between the United States and Mexico. Provision is also made for the acquisition of the necessary lands and easements.

INTERNATIONAL JOINT COMMISSION

The International Joint Commission was created by the treaty between the United States and Great Britain signed January 11, 1909, the object of which is "to prevent disputes regarding the use of boundary waters and to settle all questions which are now pending between the United States and the Dominion of Canada involving the rights, obligations, or interests of either in relation to the other or to the inhabitants of the other, along their common frontier, and to make provision for the adjustment and settlement of all such questions as may hereafter arise."

The Commission consists of six members, three appointed by the President of the United States and three appointed by His Majesty on recommendation of the Government of Canada. It was organized in 1911, adopted rules of procedure, and established permanent offices in Washington and Ottawa. It has jurisdiction over all cases involving the use or obstruction or diversion of boundary waters between the United States and Canada, of waters flowing from boundary waters, and of waters at a lower level than the boundary in rivers flowing across the boundary.

Under article IX of the treaty the International Joint Commission also is constituted an investigatory body for the purpose of examining into and reporting upon any questions or matters of difference arising along the common frontier that shall be referred to it from time to time whenever either the Government of the United States or the Government of Canada shall request that such questions or matters of difference be so referred.

Under article X of the treaty any questions or matters of difference arising between the high contracting parties involving the rights, obligations, or interests of the United States or of the Dominion of Canada, either in relation to each other or to their respective inhabitants, may be referred for decision to the International Joint Commission, it being understood that on the part of the United States such action will be by and with the advice and consent of the Senate and on the part of Great Britain with the consent of the Government of Canada.

Under article VI of the treaty the Commission is charged with the measurement and apportionment from time to time of the waters of the St. Mary and Milk Rivers and their tributaries, these rivers lying partly in Montana and partly in Alberta and Saskatchewan, and being largely used for irrigation purposes in both countries.

Under article IV of the treaty it is agreed that the waters herein defined as boundary waters and waters flowing across the boundary shall not be polluted on either side to the injury of health or property on the other.

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

The original act to regulate commerce, approved February 4, 1887, provided for a commission consisting of five members. By various amendatory and supplementary enactments the powers of the Commission have been increased and the scope of the regulating statute materially widened. Among the more important of these enactments are the acts of March 2, 1889; the Elkins Act, approved February 19, 1903; the Hepburn Act, approved June 29, 1906; the Mann-Elkins Act of June 18, 1910; the acts of August 24, 1912, and May 29 and August 9, 1917; the Transportation Act, 1920; the Emergency Railroad Transportation Act, 1933; the Motor Carrier Act, 1935; the Transportation Act, 1940, and part IV of the Interstate Commerce Act, for the regulation of freight forwarders, approved May 16, 1942. Other important amendments passed by the Congress were those

of June 17, 1948, adding a new section 5a, relating to agreements between or among two or more carriers, and section 3 of Public Law 478 approved April 9, 1948, relating to reexamination and reconsideration of reorganization plans approved by the Commission under section 77. The number of commissioners was increased under the act of June 29, 1906, to 7 members; under the act of August 9, 1917, to 9 members; and under the Transportation Act, 1920, to 11 members.

The Commission appoints a secretary, an assistant secretary, a chief counsel, and such attorneys, examiners, special agents, and clerks as are necessary to the proper performance of its duties.

Jurisdiction over motor carriers was conferred upon the Commission by the Motor Carrier Act, 1935, by the addition of part II of the Interstate Commerce Act, over water carriers by the Transportation Act of 1940, by the addition of part III thereof, and over freight forwarders by the act of May 16, 1942. Each of these parts will be separately described later.

The Interstate Commerce Act, part I, applies to all common carriers engaged in the transportation of oil or other commodities, except water, and except natural or artificial gas, by means of pipe lines, or partly by pipe lines and partly by railroad, or partly by pipe lines and partly by water, from one State, Territory, or District of the United States to any other State, Territory, or District of the United States, or to any foreign country, and to common carriers engaged in interstate transportation of passengers or property wholly by railroad (or partly by railroad and partly by water when both are used under a common control, management, or arrangement for a continuous carriage or shipment); also to express companies and sleeping-car companies, to bridges, ferries, car floats and lighters, used by carriers subject to part I, and all terminal and transportation facilities used or necessary in the interstate transportation of persons or property.

The Interstate Commerce Act requires all rates to be just and reasonable and prohibits unjust discrimination and undue or unreasonable preference or advantage in transportation rates or facilities. The act provides that whenever in any investigation, including one instituted upon petition of the carriers concerned, there shall be brought in issue any rate, fare, charge, classification, regulation, or practice made or imposed by any State authority, the authorities of the State or States interested must be notified of the hearings in such cases, and the Commission may confer and hold joint hearings with the authorities of the interested States. If, after hearing, the Commission finds such rate, fare, charge, classification, regulation, or practice causes undue or unreasonable advantage, preference, or prejudice as between persons or localities in intrastate commerce on the one hand and interstate or foreign commerce on the other hand, or any undue, unreasonable, or unjust discrimination against interstate or foreign commerce which is forbidden, it is authorized to prescribe the rate, fare, or charge, or the maximum or minimum, or maximum and minimum, thereafter to be charged, and the classification, regulation, or practice thereafter to be observed, in such manner as, in its judgment, will remove such advantage, preference, prejudice, or discrimination.

The Interstate Commerce Act prohibits any carrier subject to part I, and any water carrier subject to part III, from charging a higher rate for a shorter than for a longer haul over the same line in the same direction, the shorter being included within the longer haul, or the charging of any greater compensation as a through rate than the aggregate of the intermediate rates subject to the act. It is provided, however, that the Commission may, in special cases, after investigation, authorize carriers to charge less for longer than for shorter distances, and from time to time prescribe the extent to which such carriers may be relieved, subject, however, to the further proviso that in so doing the Commission shall not permit the establishment of any charge to or from the more distant point that is not reasonably compensatory. Insofar as carriers by railroad are concerned, the Commission is precluded from granting relief under the fourth section to carriers by railroad, or other carriers subject to part I, because of merely potential water competition not actually in existence.

The Commission is authorized to require rail carriers to establish through routes and joint rates, and it may act summarily in itself establishing, temporarily, through routes when, in its opinion, shortage of equipment, congestion of traffic, or other emergency exists. The act requires that divisions of joint rates shall be just, reasonable, and equitable, and authorizes the Commission, upon complaint or upon its own initiative, after hearing, to prescribe the just, reasonable, and equitable divisions of such rates, and it may require readjustment of such divisions if it finds they have been unjust, unreasonable, or inequitable in the past, and if

the joint rates, the divisions of which are in issue, were themselves prescribed pursuant to a finding or order of the Commission. The Commission is also authorized to require rail carriers subject to the act to construct switch connections with lateral branch lines of railroads and private sidetracks. Part I of the act forbids the construction of new, and the abandonment of old, lines of railroad without Commission approval, except "spur, industrial, team, switching, or sidetracks, located or to be located wholly within one State." Part I of the act provides that where two or more through routes and through rates shall have been established shippers shall have the right to designate in writing via which of such through routes the property shall be transported to destination, and gives the Commission authority over the routing of traffic after it arrives at the terminus or a junction point of a carrier and is to be there delivered to another carrier in cases where routing instructions have not been given by the shipper. Where diversion of routed freight occurs which is not in compliance with an order, rule, or regulation of the Commission, the carrier or carriers so diverting the traffic are jointly and severally liable to the carrier deprived of its right to participate in the haul of the property.

The act authorizes the Commission under certain circumstances, upon such terms and conditions and subject to such rules and regulations as it may think just and reasonable, to permit for any common carrier subject to part I, II, or III the pooling or division of traffic, or of service, or of gross or net earnings, or of any portion thereof.

It permits the carriers, with Commission approval, to merge as well as consolidate their properties, or any part thereof, and to purchase, lease, or contract to operate the properties, or any part thereof, of other carriers, or acquire stock control of other carriers; a noncarrier corporation may acquire stock control of one or more carriers, and when so authorized by the Commission such noncarrier corporations are to be considered and treated as carriers subject to the act for the purposes of its provisions relating to reports, accounts, and issuance of securities. The act relieves carriers, when permission is so granted, from the restraints of the antitrust laws so far as may be necessary to effect such consolidations. In all cases of consolidations, mergers, unifications, etc., of carriers by railroad subject to the act, the Commission must impose conditions that are fair and equitable to protect the interests of the railroad employees affected. In abandonment cases the Commission has discretionary authority to determine whether it will impose conditions for the protection of the interests of rail labor adversely affected by the abandonment.

The Commission has jurisdiction, upon complaint or in a proceeding instituted upon its own initiative, and, after full hearing, to determine and prescribe reasonable rates, regulations, and practices, including minimum, and maximum and minimum, rates; and to award reparation to injured shippers. The Interstate Commerce Act also provides that actions at law by carriers to recover their charges shall be begun within 2 years from the time the cause of action accrues and not thereafter, and that complaints seeking reparation shall be instituted within 2 years from the time the cause of action accrues, except that if on or before expiration of the 2-year period of limitation in subdivision (b) of section 16 or of the 2-year period of limitation in subdivision (c), a carrier subject to this act begins action for recovery of charges in respect of the same transportation service or, without beginning action, collects charges in respect of that service, said period of limitation shall be extended to include 90 days from the time such action is begun or such charges are collected by the carrier. The act also provides that a cause of action against the carrier shall be deemed to accrue upon delivery or tender of delivery by the carrier of the property involved. The Commission may also require carriers to cease and desist from unjust discrimination or undue or unreasonable preferences. By the Transportation Act of 1920 the statute was amended to provide that an order of the Commission shall continue in force until its further order, or for a specified period of time, according as shall be prescribed in the order, unless modified or set aside by the Commission, or set aside by a court of competent jurisdiction.

Carriers are required to publish and file rates, rules, and regulations applying to interstate traffic and are prohibited from engaging in interstate transportation unless such rates, rules, and regulations are published and filed. Severe penalties are provided in the statute for failure to observe the rates and regulations as shown in the published tariffs.

By the act of May 29, 1917, as amended on February 28, 1920, the Commission is given extensive jurisdiction over the use, control, supply, movement, distribution, exchange, interchange, and return of locomotives, cars, and other vehicles, including special types of equipment and the supply of trains.

The Commission may inquire into the management of the business of all common carriers subject to the provisions of the act, and may prescribe the accounts, records, and memoranda which shall be kept by the carriers, which shall be open to examination by the Commission through its authorized agents or examiners. Carriers are required to file annual reports with the Commission and such other reports as the Commission may from time to time require. By the amendments of February 28, 1920, and September 18, 1940, the Commission was directed to prescribe, for carriers subject to parts I and III of the act, the classes of property for which depreciation charges may be included in operating expenses and the percentages of depreciation chargeable for each such class of property, with authority to modify such classes and percentages so prescribed when deemed necessary.

By the amendment of September 18, 1940, it is made unlawful for any common carrier by railroad or express company to enter into any contract, etc., with any person for the furnishing of protective service against heat or cold to property transported in interstate commerce, unless such contract, etc., has been submitted to and approved by the Commission as just, reasonable, and consistent with the public interest. The Commission was given access also by this act into the records of persons furnishing such cars or protective service.

By the act of June 18, 1910 (Mann-Elkins law), the jurisdiction of the Commission was increased as to through routes and joint rates, freight classifications, switch connections, long and short hauls, filing or rejection of rate schedules, investigations on own motion, determining reasonable rates, suspension of proposed rates, and other matters, with respect to rail carriers. By the act of March 4, 1927, the maximum period during which the Commission may suspend the operation of proposed schedules is fixed at not more than 7 months, and it is provided that if the proceeding upon suspension is not concluded within that time the proposed schedule shall go into effect at the end of such period, but that the Commission may require the rail carriers to keep account in detail of all amounts received by reason of increases in such rates and charges and, if the decision of the Commission be adverse, require such carrier or carriers to refund with interest such portions of such increased rates or charges as by its decision shall be found not justified.

By act approved August 24, 1912, amended by the Transportation Act of 1940, a new paragraph was added to section 5 of the act to regulate commerce by which it is made unlawful after July 1, 1914, for any common carrier by railroad or person controlling, controlled by, or under common control with such a carrier to own, lease, operate, control, or have any interest in any competing carrier by water. Jurisdiction is conferred upon the Commission to determine questions of fact as to competition, after full hearing, on the application of any railroad company or other carrier and to extend beyond July 1, 1914, the time during which such ownership or operation of vessels plying through the Panama Canal or elsewhere, may continue, when it is found to be in the interest of the public and of advantage to the convenience and commerce of the people, and such extension will neither exclude, prevent, nor reduce competition on the route by water.

At the same time section 6 of the act was amended by adding a new paragraph conferring upon the Commission jurisdiction over transportation of property from point to point in the United States by rail and water, whether through the Panama Canal or otherwise and not entirely within the limits of a single State, this jurisdiction, under certain conditions, including power to establish physical connection between lines of the rail carrier and the dock of the water carrier by directing the rail carrier to make such connection, and to determine to what traffic and in connection with what vessels, and upon what terms and conditions proportional, or maximum, or minimum, or maximum and minimum, proportional rates shall apply; and to require rail carriers entering into through routing arrangements with any water carrier to extend the privileges of such arrangements to other water carriers.

By the act approved March 1, 1913, as amended by act approved June 7, 1922, amending the act to regulate commerce, the Commission is directed to investigate, ascertain, and report the value of all property owned or used by every common carrier subject to the provisions of part I of the act, except street, suburban, or interurban electric railways not operated as a part of a general steam railroad system of transportation.

Section 19a provides that the Commission shall keep informed of current changes in the property, its condition, use, the investment therein, its cost and values and related matters, in order to enable it to revise and correct its basic valuations and underlying data as needed.

The act approved March 4, 1915, which became effective June 2, 1915, as amended August 9, 1916, makes common carriers liable for all loss, damage, or injury to property caused by them, and forbids, with certain exceptions, limitations of liability. As amended February 28, 1920, and by the Transportation Act of 1940, it is provided that where the loss, damage, or injury occurs while the property is in the custody of a carrier by water, the liability of such carrier shall be determined by the bill of lading of the carrier by water and by and under the laws and regulations applicable to transportation by water, and that the liability of the initial carrier shall be the same as that of such carrier by water, except in connection with shipments to foreign destinations by water carriers whose vessels are registered under the laws of the United States, in which case it is made the duty of the carrier by railroad to deliver such shipments to the vessel as a part of its undertaking as a common carrier, but it is provided in this connection that the rail carrier shall not be liable after its delivery to the vessel.

It is further provided that the 2-year period for the institution of suits against carriers for loss, damage, or injury shall be computed from the day when notice is given by the carrier to the claimant that the carrier has disallowed the claim or any part thereof.

The act approved April 23, 1930, modifies the requirements of this section as to notice and filing of claims.

Part I of the act as amended February 28, 1920, prohibits a carrier from issuing securities or from assuming obligations or liabilities as lessor, lessee, guarantor, indorser, surety, or otherwise, in respect of the securities of others from and after 120 days after the provision takes effect, except after having been authorized by the Commission so to do; prescribes the conditions under which the Commission may grant authorities to the carriers; the form and contents of applications which shall be made to the Commission for such purposes; provides for the giving of notice by the Commission of such applications to the Governor of each State in which the applicant carrier operates; for hearings by the Commission in respect of such applications; that carriers may issue certificates and assume obligations or liabilities without obtaining authority other than that of the Commission, and for the issuance by the carrier without the consent of the Commission of short-term notes in limited amounts, reports of which are, however, required to be filed with the Commission. It is further provided that nothing in the act shall be construed to imply any guaranty or obligation as to such securities on the part of the United States. Part I of the act also provides for a right of action in favor of investors or purchasers in good faith and without notice of securities which, if not legally issued, are void, and for penalties against directors, officers, attorneys, or agents of carriers who knowingly assent to or concur in the issuance of securities, etc., contrary to the provisions of the Commission's orders or grants of authority.

An act approved February 28, 1933, amends section 17 so as to authorize the Commission to assign certain of its duties to an individual Commissioner or to a board composed of employees. This section was further amended on September 18, 1940, with respect to the assignment of duties to individual Commissioners, divisions of the Commission, and boards of employees, subject to a right of review of such decisions, by the entire Commission or appropriate appellate divisions thereof.

An act approved March 3, 1933, as amended by an act approved August 27, 1935, amends the Bankruptcy Act by providing for proceedings for the reorganization of railroads, which proceedings may be instituted either by a petition of a railroad, filed in the appropriate Federal court, stating that the carrier is "insolvent or unable to meet its debts as they mature and that it desires to effect a reorganization," or by the filing of a similar petition, after Commission approval, by the creditors of a railroad whose claim aggregates not less than 5 percent of its indebtedness. Many duties are imposed upon the Commission by these amendatory acts, including the approval, after hearing of plans of reorganization, the regulation of protective committees, the ratification of the selection of trustees, and the fixing of maximum allowances, expenses, and attorneys' fees for the trustees, their counsel, or organization managers, or others entitled thereto.

By Act of June 17, 1948, commonly known as the Reed-Bulwinkle Act, section 5a was added. This section authorizes carriers as defined therein to apply to the Commission for approval of any agreements between or among two or more such carriers relating to rate and other matters coming within the language of that section, upon such terms and conditions as the Commission may prescribe, and provides further that the parties to any agreement approved by the Commission and any other persons are relieved from the operation of the antitrust

laws with respect to the making of the agreement and with respect to its carrying out.

By amendment of June 22, 1938, the bankruptcy law was further amended to provide that any commission created by any law of the United States or of any State having regulatory jurisdiction over a public-utility corporation should have submitted to it a plan approved and given opportunity to suggest amendments or offer objections to the plan, and after approval of the plan such corporation shall comply with the provisions of the plan and orders relative thereto, including procuring of authorization, approval, or consent of such commissions.

Under Section 3 of Public Law 478 approved April 9, 1948, it is the Commission's duty with respect to any plan of reorganization approved by it under section 77, which on April 9, 1948, was before any district court for approval or confirmation, upon the petition of any party to report to the court any changes or developments which have occurred since December 31, 1939, which were not provided for in the plan and which, in the Commission's opinion, make it necessary or expedient for it to reexamine, reconsider and revise such plan in order that it may be fair and equitable. Upon the filing of such a report the court is required to return the plan to the Commission. A further hearing is required on a plan so returned, the law specifying numerous factors which the Commission must consider in reviewing the plan. Provision is also made in the same law whereby parties may obtain the return to the Commission of plans approved by it subsequent to the date of enactment of the law, April 9, 1948, upon petition filed more than 18 months after the Commission's certification of the plan to the court or after an order disposing of a like petition, but before confirmation of the plan, in order that the Commission may consider the effect of changes and conditions occurring since the plan was approved. Similarly the court may return to the Commission plans approved by the Commission after the date of enactment of the law upon the petition of any party filed at any time prior to confirmation, without calling for a report from the Commission.

The Emergency Railroad Transportation Act, 1933, provided for the termination of proceedings for recapture of excess income, and substituted a new rule of rate making, under which the Commission is required to give due consideration to the effect of rates on the movement of traffic; to the need in the public interest of adequate and efficient railroad transportation service at the lowest cost consistent with the furnishing of such service; and to the need of revenues sufficient to enable carriers under honest, economical, and efficient management to provide such service. The Transportation Act of 1940 contained a new declaration of policy providing for fair and impartial regulation of all modes of transportation subject to the act, so administered as to recognize and preserve the inherent advantages of each; to promote safe, adequate, economical, and efficient service and foster sound economic conditions in transportation and among the several carriers; to encourage the establishment and maintenance of reasonable charges for transportation services, without unjust discriminations, undue preferences, or advantages, or unfair or destructive competitive practices; to cooperate with the several States and the duly authorized officials thereof; and to encourage fair wages and equitable working conditions—all to the end of developing, coordinating, and preserving a national transportation system by water, highway, and rail, as well as other means, adequate to meet the needs of the commerce of the United States, of the Postal Service, and of the national defense. All of the provisions of this act shall be administered and enforced with a view to carrying out the above declaration of policy.

By the Civil Aeronautics Act, approved June 23, 1938, the Commission's jurisdiction over air transportation was transferred to the Civil Aeronautics Authority, except that orders made by the Commission in proceedings instituted before it, either prior or subsequent to said June 23, are to be controlled by the act of June 12, 1934, as amended by act of August 14, 1935, until changed by the Civil Aeronautics Authority.

Under said act of June 23, 1938, the Civil Aeronautics Authority and the Interstate Commerce Commission are required to direct their respective chairmen to designate, from time to time, a like number of members of each to act as a joint board to consider and pass upon matters relating to through service and joint rates, fares, or charges of air carriers and other carriers, in accordance with power conferred upon said Authority by the Civil Aeronautics Act.

By an act approved July 5, 1937, section 22 of said part I was further amended to authorize a carrier to transport a totally blind person accompanied by a guide or seeing-eye dog or other guide dog specially trained and educated for that purpose at the usual and ordinary fare charged to one person.

By an act approved August 25, 1937, section 22 of said part I was so amended as to authorize carriers subject to said part to accord reduced rates for the transportation of property to or from any section of the country with the object of providing relief in case of earthquake, flood, fire, famine, drought, epidemic, pestilence, or other calamitous visitation or disaster, if such reduced rates have first been authorized by order of the Commission.

By section 201 (a) of the act of February 16, 1938, the Secretary of Agriculture is authorized to institute and prosecute before the Commission complaints concerning charges, etc., pertaining to the transportation of farm products; and, when like complaints are filed by parties other than the Secretary, the Commission is required to give him notice concerning the fact and accord him an opportunity to be heard in the premises.

Under the Motor Carrier Act, 1935 (part II of the Interstate Commerce Act), as amended June 29, 1938, and September 18, 1940, the Commission is charged with the duty of regulating common carriers by motor vehicle, contract carriers by motor vehicle, private carriers of property by motor vehicle, and transportation brokers, who engage in interstate or foreign commerce. The regulation of private carriers of property by motor vehicle is confined to reasonable requirements to promote safety of operation, including qualifications and maximum hours of service of employees and standards of equipment, to be established by the Commission if need therefor is found.

Authority from the Commission to do business is required in the form of certificates of public convenience and necessity for common carriers, permits for contract carriers, and licenses for transportation brokers. Such certificates, permits, and licenses may be suspended, revoked, or changed by the Commission after notice and hearing for willful violation of the act or of any lawful order, rule, or regulation of the Commission, or of any term, condition, or limitation of any such certificate, permit, or license.

Similar authority was conferred upon the Commission, with respect to common and contract carriers by water, by the Transportation Act of 1940. Such provisions are contained in part III of the Interstate Commerce Act.

Common carriers are required to establish just and reasonable rates and fares, and to file tariffs thereof with the Commission. The authority of the Commission over rates is not that of initiation in the first instance, but of regulation. It may suspend a rate and, after hearing and upon proper findings, may prescribe a lawful rate. It also has jurisdiction over divisions of rates and fares as between joint carriers and other related matters. The Commission is directed, in determining the justness of any rate, to take into consideration the elements of the inherent advantages of each form of transportation, the effect of rates upon traffic movement, the need in the public interest of adequate and efficient transportation service by such carriers at the lowest cost consistent with the furnishing of such service, and the need of sufficient revenues to enable such carriers to provide such service under honest, economical, and efficient management, etc., as contained in the declaration of policy heretofore set out. The Commission may not consider good will, earning power, or certificate value in rate determinations.

Common carriers of passengers are required to establish through routes and joint rates with other such carriers; and, if they choose, may make such arrangements with common carriers by rail or water. In the case of common carriers of property by motor, the establishment of joint rates and through routes is optional with the carriers.

Contract carriers must file schedules or, in the discretion of the Commission their transportation contracts, showing their minimum charges, below which they are directed not to go, either directly or indirectly. If the Commission finds after hearing that any charge made by a contract carrier contravenes the policy of the act, it may prescribe a minimum charge in an amount found necessary or desirable in the public interest and to promote that policy.

All motor carriers must comply with the rules and regulations of the Commission concerning security for public protection. This may take the form of insurance, surety bonds, qualifications as a self-insurer, or some other form of security insuring against injury or death resulting from negligent operation or for loss or damage to property of others. Cargo insurance, or its equivalent, may be required of common carriers of property in the discretion of the Commission.

The Commission may require annual, periodical, or special reports from motor carriers and water carriers, and the submission of true copies of traffic contracts between any such carrier and any other carrier. It may prescribe the forms of accounts, records, and memoranda of such carriers, and has the right of inspection of such records and of the premises of such carriers.

As to common carriers by motor vehicle, the Commission, in addition to the general powers above mentioned, may establish reasonable requirements with respect to continuous and adequate service, transportation of baggage and express, uniform systems of accounts, records and reports, preservation of records, qualifications and maximum hours of service of employees, and safety of operation and equipment.

As to contract carriers, the Commission may also establish reasonable requirements with respect to uniform systems of accounts, records and reports, preservation of records, qualifications and maximum hours of service of employees, and safety of operation and equipment.

The Commission, by rules and regulations, may require the display of identification plates upon each motor vehicle operated by such carriers.

Part III of the Interstate Commerce Act, approved September 18, 1940, gives the Commission extensive authority over common carriers and contract carriers by water, quite similar to its authority over motor vehicle common and contract carriers, above discussed. The act in part III permits the Commission to make numerous exemptions from its provisions, such as bulk carriers on the Great Lakes who can transport bulk commodities so cheaply that they cannot be said to compete with other forms of transportation, and also permits exemptions where necessary to permit United States carriers to compete on equal terms with their foreign competitors. Equality of regulation between competing forms of transportation, insofar as it was possible to achieve this equality, was the purpose of this legislation.

Part IV of the Interstate Commerce Act, approved May 16, 1942, gives the Commission extensive authority over freight forwarders. The term freight forwarder means any person (other than a carrier subject to parts I, II, or III of the act) who holds itself out to the general public to transport or provide transportation of property for compensation, assumes responsibility for the transportation, and utilizes in whole or in part of the transportation the services of a carrier or carriers subject to parts I, II, or III of the act.

The act excludes from regulation cooperative associations where the property consists of ordinary livestock, fish, agricultural commodities, or used household goods if the person engages in this service subject to this part with respect to not more than one of the classifications of such property.

The act also vests the Commission with authority to administer its provisions and issue necessary rules and regulations, authority to prescribe reasonable rules and regulations for the filing of surety bonds, policies of insurance, etc. The Commission may obtain information concerning operations of the forwarder, make necessary recommendations for further legislation, and investigate complaints as to whether the forwarders have observed the provisions of the act. Freight forwarders must furnish service upon reasonable request therefor and provide just and reasonable rates as well as reasonable practices as to the issuance of receipts and bills of lading and for the pick-up and delivery of freight subject to this part of the act. Unreasonable preferences or advantages are forbidden. The Commission is also given extensive authority over the rates and practices of freight forwarders; the act requires the filing of tariffs, suspension, etc., and permits common carriers subject to parts I, II, and III of the act to establish assembly or distribution rates on less-than-carload and less-than-truckload shipments. The act provides an adjustment period pending the establishment of assembly and distribution rates, provides for the issuance of permits for anyone to engage in the freight forwarding business, and forbids a freight forwarder from acquiring control of any carrier subject to parts I, II, or III of the act. The Commission may prescribe uniform systems of accounts for freight forwarders and require annual and periodical reports, and its agents may have access to forwarder records. The act contains provisions for bills of lading and delivery of property by freight forwarders, requires them to collect lawful freight-forwarder charges, and permits allowances to shippers for transportation services performed for the forwarder. The act contains provisions for notices, orders, and service of process; provides for enforcement of its provisions and the procedure thereunder, and prescribes penalties for violation. It contains provisions for the services of other carriers whose services may be utilized by the freight forwarders. The act contains provisions also relating to when its various requirements are to become effective.

On February 20, 1946, part IV was amended by an act requiring the Commission at the earliest practicable date to determine and prescribe the just, reasonable, and equitable terms under which freight forwarders may utilize the services of motor carriers subject to part II, in furtherance of the national transportation policy, and authorizes the Commission, after investigation, to modify or rescind

such terms and conditions. This amendatory act also permits freight forwarders and common carriers by motor vehicle to operate under joint rates or charges subject to authority in the Commission to terminate by order the requirements of this subsection. The amendment also contains provisions as to how joint rates or charges and concurrences between freight forwarders and common carriers by motor vehicle shall become effective, and provides for the manner in which tariffs covering such rates and charges shall be filed.

RELATED ACTS AFFECTING INTERSTATE COMMERCE

Elkins Act.—The act of February 19, 1903, commonly called the Elkins law, prohibits rebating, allows proceedings in the courts by injunction to restrain departures from published rates, and provides that cases prosecuted under the direction of the Attorney General in the name of the Commission shall be included within the expediting act of February 11, 1903.

District Court Jurisdiction Act.—The Urgent Deficiency Appropriation Act, approved October 22, 1913, provided that the Commerce Court should be abolished from and after December 31, 1913, and that the jurisdiction theretofore vested in the Commerce Court under act approved June 18, 1910, be transferred to and vested in the several district courts of the United States.

Expediting Act.—The act of February 11, 1903, provides that suits in equity brought under the act to regulate commerce wherein the United States is complainant may be expedited and given precedence over other suits, and that appeals from the circuit court (district court) lie only to the Supreme Court.

Clayton Antitrust Act.—Jurisdiction is conferred upon the Commission to enforce certain provisions of the act approved October 15, 1914, to supplement existing laws against unlawful restraints and monopolies, insofar as such provisions relate to carriers subject to the act to regulate commerce. The act prohibits, with certain exceptions, carriers from discriminating between purchasers in sales of commodities, and from making leases or sales of commodities and from acquiring stock or capital of other corporations engaging in commerce tending to substantially lessen competition or create a monopoly; makes it a felony for a president or other specified officers to misappropriate a carrier's funds; and, as amended by act approved January 12, 1918, provides that, effective January 1, 1919, no carrier shall have dealings in securities or supplies, or contract for construction or maintenance, to the amount of more than $50,000, in the aggregate, in any one year, with another corporation or organization, when, by reason of common officers or otherwise, there exists a community of interest between the carrier and such other corporation or organization, except as a result of free competitive bidding under regulations to be prescribed by the Commission. The Commission is further authorized to investigate violations of the act by carriers and to require the guilty parties to cease therefrom, and its findings of fact in such investigations shall be conclusive when supported by testimony.

Railway Mail Service Pay Act.—The act making appropriations for the services of the Post Office Department, approved July 28, 1916, empowers the Commission to fix and determine fair and reasonable rates and compensation for the transportation of mail matter by railway common carriers and services connected therewith, prescribing the method by weight or space, or both, or otherwise.

The act making appropriations for the services of the Post Office Department for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1919, empowers the Commission to fix and determine fair and reasonable rates and compensation for the transportation of mail matter by urban and interurban electric railway common carriers.

Standard Time Act.—By the act approved March 19, 1918, the Commission is authorized to fix the limits of the standard time zones established for the continental United States and Alaska, having due regard, in doing so, to the convenience of commerce and the junction and division points of common carriers whose movements are to be governed by the standard time of the zones so fixed.

Safety Appliance Acts.—The act of March 2, 1893, known as the Safety Appliance Act, provides that railroad cars used in interstate commerce must be equipped with automatic couplers, and drawbars of a standard height for freight cars, and have grabirons or handholds on the ends and sides of each car; and that locomotive engines used in moving interstate traffic shall be equipped with a power driving-wheel brake and appliances for operating the train brake system. The act directs the Commission to lodge with the proper district attorneys information of such violations as may come to its knowledge. The act of March 2, 1903, amended this act so as to make its provisions apply to Territories and the District of Columbia, to all cases when couplers of whatever design are brought

together, and to all locomotives, cars, and other equipment of any railroad engaged in interstate traffic, except logging cars and cars used upon street railways; and provides for a minimum number of air-braked cars in trains.

By act of April 14, 1910, the safety appliance acts were supplemented so as to require railroads to equip their cars with sill steps, hand brakes, ladders, running boards, and roof handholds, and the Commission was authorized to designate the number, dimensions, location, and manner of application of appliances.

Accident Reports Act.—By act of May 6, 1910, the prior accident reports law was repealed and a new statute enacted requiring carriers to make full reports of all accidents to the Commission and increasing the scope of the Commission's authority in making investigations of all accidents resulting to persons or the property of the carrier.

Hours of Service Act.—The act of March 4, 1907, makes it the duty of the Interstate Commerce Commission to enforce the provisions of the act wherein it is made unlawful to require or permit employees engaged in or connected with the movement of trains to be on duty more than a specified number of hours in any 24.

Ash Pan Act.—The act of May 30, 1908, makes it the duty of the Interstate Commerce Commission to enforce the provisions of the act wherein it is provided that after a certain date no locomotive shall be used in moving interstate or foreign traffic, etc., not equipped with an ash pan which can be emptied without requiring a man to go under such locomotive. Penalties are provided for violations of this act.

Transportation of Explosives Act.—The act of May 30, 1908, as amended by act approved March 4, 1921, directed the Interstate Commerce Commission to make regulations for the safe transportation of explosives and dangerous articles by common carriers engaged in interstate commerce. Penalties are provided for violations of such regulations. By act approved October 9, 1940, jurisdiction over transportation by common carriers by water of explosives and other dangerous articles was transferred to the Secretary of Commerce, effective April 9, 1941. Jurisdiction in the Commission with respect to requirements on shippers of such articles by common carriers by water was undisturbed.

Locomotive and Boiler Inspection Acts.—The act of February 17, 1911, confers jurisdiction upon the Commission to enforce certain provisions compelling railroad companies to equip their locomotives with safe and suitable boilers and appurtenances thereto.

By amendatory acts approved March 4, 1915, June 7, 1924, and June 27, 1930, the powers of the Commission to inspect and to prescribe standards of safety for locomotive boilers and appurtenances thereto was extended to include "all parts and appurtenances of the locomotive and tender."

Block signal and automatic train-control safety devices.—The Urgent Deficiency Appropriation Act approved October 22, 1913, contained an appropriation of $25,000 to enable the Commission to investigate and test block signals and appliances for the automatic control of railway trains and appliances or systems intended to promote the safety of railway operation, including experimental tests of such systems and appliances as shall be furnished in completed shape to the Commission for investigation and test, free of cost to the Government, in accordance with the provisions of joint resolution approved June 30, 1916, and Sundry Civil Appropriation Act approved May 27, 1908. Provision was made in the Sundry Civil Appropriation Acts approved August 1, 1914, March 3, 1915, July 1, 1916, June 12, 1917, and July 1, 1918, for continuing the investigation and testing of these systems and appliances.

By an act approved August 26, 1937, section 26 of part I of the Interstate Commerce Act, changed to section 25 by the Transportation Act of 1940, was so amended as to authorize the Commission to require any carrier by railroad subject to that part (including any terminal or station company), and any receiver or any other individual or body, when in the possession of the business of a carrier subject to the section, to install the block-signal system, interlocking, automatic or similar appliances, methods and systems intended to promote the safety of railroad operation, which comply with specifications and requirements prescribed by the Commission, upon the whole or any part of its railroad, and thereafter to make such changes in the requirements, and in requirements concerning pertinent reports and records of the carriers, as the Commission might find necessary.

Railroad Retirement Act.—This act, approved August 29, 1935, as amended by the act of June 24, 1937, creates a Railroad Retirement Board of three members, and it directs the Commission, upon request of the Board or upon complaint of any party interested, to determine after hearing whether any line of railroad

operated by electric power is in fact a street, interurban, or suburban electric railway, exempt from the terms of the act.

Railroad Labor Act.—By act approved June 21, 1934, a National Railroad Adjustment Board and a National Mediation Board, to provide for the prompt disposition of disputes between carriers and their employees, is provided for, and by the terms of the act, the Commission is directed, upon request of the Board or upon complaint of any interested party, to determine after hearing whether any line of railroad operated by electric power is a street, interurban, or suburban electric railway, exempt from the provisions of the act.

By the Carriers Taxing Act, approved June 29, 1937, which provides for the payment of excise taxes by certain carriers and the payment of income taxes by the carriers' employees, but does not apply to either street, suburban, or interurban electric railways, unless such railways are operated as parts of general steam-railroad systems of transportation, the Interstate Commerce Commission is authorized and directed, upon request of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, or upon complaint of any party interested, to determine, after hearing, whether any line operated by electric power falls within the terms of said exception.

Under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, approved June 25, 1938, the Commission is required to determine after hearing whether any line operated by electric power falls within the terms of the exemption proviso included in section 1 (a) of that act, when requested to do so by the Railroad Retirement Board or in a complaint filed by an interested party.

Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938.—The first sentence of subsection (b) of section 1003 of the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended, is further amended by act of May 16, 1942, to permit air carriers to establish reasonable through service and joint rates with other common carriers, except that with respect to transportation of property, air carriers not directly engaged in the operation of aircraft in air transportation (other than companies engaged in the air express business), may not establish joint rates with common carriers subject to the Interstate Commerce Act.

Section 1003 (b) of the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended, was further amended on August 4, 1947, to provide that in case of through service by air carriers and common carriers subject to the Interstate Commerce Act, it shall be the duty of the carriers parties thereto to establish just and reasonable rates, fares, or charges and just and reasonable classifications, rules, regulations, and practices affecting such rates, fares, or charges, or the value of the service thereunder, and if joint rates, fares, or charges shall have been established with respect to such through service, just, reasonable and equitable divisions of such rates. This amendment further requires the carriers participating in such through service and joint rates to include in tariffs filed with the Civil Aeronautics Board or the Interstate Commerce Commission, a statement showing such through service and joint rates, fares, or charges.

Subsection (b) of section 412 of the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended, is amended by act of May 16, 1942, to provide that the Authority shall by order disapprove any such contract or agreement, whether or not previously approved by it, that it finds to be adverse to the public interest, or in violation of this act, and shall by order approve any such contract or agreement that it does not find to be adverse to the public interest, or in violation of this act; except that the Authority may not approve any contract or agreement between an air carrier not directly engaged in the operation of aircraft in air transportation and a common carrier subject to the Interstate Commerce Act, governing the compensation to be received by such common carrier for performing transportation services.

MARITIME COMMISSION, UNITED STATES

The United States Maritime Commission was created by the Merchant Marine Act, 1936, approved June 29, 1936 (49 Stat. 1985), which is entitled "An act to further the development and maintenance of an adequate and well-balanced American merchant marine, to promote the commerce of the United States, to aid in the national defense, to repeal certain former legislation, and for other purposes." The Commission is an independent establishment of the executive branch of the Government, charged with the determination and administration of certain governmental financial aids to private citizens for the construction and operation of vessels in the commerce of the United States. It also exercises other business functions. In addition to its business functions, the Commission possesses regulatory powers over common carriers in the foreign water-borne commerce of the United States and over persons carrying on the business of forwarding or furnish-

ing terminal facilities in connection with the common carriers by water.

The act directs that the Commission shall be composed of five members, appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate. The chairman is designated by the President. The Commission may elect one of its members as vice chairman and is authorized to appoint and fix the salaries of a secretary, a general counsel, and other officials and employees.

The terms of office of the Commissioners first appointed were fixed at 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 years; their successors are appointed for terms of 6 years. Three Commissioners were appointed and took office on September 26, 1936. A full Commission was appointed and took office on April 16, 1937.

By the terms of the act, the United States Shipping Board Merchant Fleet Corporation was dissolved and all its records, books, papers, and property were taken over by the Commission. Likewise, all money, notes, bonds, mortgages, contracts, lands, vessels, terminals, property, and interests of every kind, owned by the United States and controlled by the Department of Commerce as the successor to the powers and functions of the former Shipping Board, were transferred to the Commission by the act.

Ocean mail contracts made by the Postmaster General were terminated effective June 30, 1937. The holder of any such contract was authorized to file an application with the Commission to adjust and settle all the rights of the parties under the contract, subject to appeal by the Attorney General.

Under the act the Commission, as successor to the powers and functions originally vested in the United States Shipping Board and later transferred by Executive Order No. 6166, issued on June 10, 1933, to the Department of Commerce, possesses all the powers and functions delegated in the Shipping Act, 1916, as amended, the Merchant Marine Acts, 1920 and 1928, as amended, and the Intercoastal Shipping Act, 1933, as amended. The Commission's powers have been extended or clarified by acts of Congress on several occasions since enactment of the Merchant Marine Act, 1936.

The duties of the Commission include the investigation and determination of the ocean services, routes, and lines from points in the United States to foreign markets essential for the development and maintenance of the foreign commerce of the United States and the determination of what additions and replacements of the American merchant marine are required to create an adequate and well-balanced merchant fleet to provide shipping service on all routes essential for the flow of the foreign commerce of the United States, the vessels to be so designed as to be capable of serving as naval or military auxiliaries in time of war or national emergency; and investigation of other maritime problems arising under the act.

To aid the citizen of the United States in the construction of a new vessel to be used on a service, route, or line in the foreign commerce of the United States determined to be essential, the Commission is empowered to have the vessel constructed in a shipyard in the United States, to pay such construction cost, and to sell the vessel to the applicant for an amount equal to the estimated cost of the construction of the vessel if it were constructed in a foreign shipyard. The plans and specifications are required to be approved by the Secretary of the Navy, the Commission being directed to cooperate with the Navy Department as to national-defense needs and the adaptation of the merchant fleet to national-defense requirements. The difference between the cost of constructing the vessel in the United States and the estimated cost of constructing the vessel in a foreign shipyard is termed a construction-differential subsidy, but in no case may such subsidy exceed 50 percent of the cost of the vessel. The applicant is required to pay 25 percent of the price at which a vessel is sold to the applicant, and the balance, payable within 20 years at 3½-percent interest per annum, must be secured by a first preferred mortgage upon the vessel.

Aid may be extended to any citizen of the United States in the construction of a new vessel to be operated in the foreign or domestic trade (excepting vessels engaged solely in the transportation of property on inland rivers and canals exclusively), in cases where no construction-differential subsidy is to be allowed, although the Commission is authorized to pay the cost of any national defense features incorporated in such new vessels. The applicant is required, in case the vessel has a gross tonnage of 3,500 or more tons and a speed of 16 knots or more, to pay not less than 12½ per centum of the cost of the vessel, and in case of a vessel of less tonnage or less speed, not less than 25 per centum of the cost of the vessel; and the balance, payable within 20 years at 3½-percent interest per annum, must be secured by a first preferred mortgage and otherwise as the Commission may direct.

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If it is found that the national policy declared in the act and the building program contemplated by the act cannot be realized within a reasonable time, after approval by the President, the Commission may have new vessels constructed and old ones reconditioned. Such vessels may be chartered or sold under the Merchant Marine Act, 1936.

The Commission is empowered to grant an operating-differential subsidy to aid a citizen of the United States in the operation of a vessel to be used in an essential service, route, or line in the foreign commerce of the United States. The operating-differential subsidy, which is intended to place the proposed operations of such vessels on a parity with those of foreign competitors, is the excess of the cost of items of operating expense in which it is found the applicant is at a substantial disadvantage in competition with foreign vessels over the estimated cost of the same items of expense if the vessels were operated under registry of a foreign country whose vessels are substantial competitors of the vessels covered by the contract. Certain reserve funds are required to be set up by the vessel operators, and no operating-differential subsidy may be paid for coastwise or intercoastal vessel operations.

The Commission is authorized (under the 1939 amendments to the act) to acquire any obsolete vessel or vessels not less than 17 years old, which have been owned by citizens of the United States for at least 3 years prior to the date of such acquisition, in exchange for credit on the purchase of a new vessel or vessels from the Commission or on a new vessel or vessels constructed in a domestic shipyard and documented under the laws of the United States. The allowance is to be the fair and reasonable value of the old vessel as determined by the Commission after consideration of the scrap value, the depreciated value, and the market value for operation.

The Commission administers, under regulations prescribed jointly with the Treasury Department, construction reserve funds established by American shipowners who may deposit therein proceeds from the sales or indemnity for loss of vessels and earnings from operations of vessels, for use in the construction or acquisition of new vessels. Any deposits so used which represent gain on the sale or loss of a vessel are exempt from the taxes on capital gain, but the tax basis of the new vessel will be reduced by the amount of such gain not taxed.

During a national emergency proclaimed by the President, or whenever the President proclaims that the security of the national defense makes it advisable, the Commission may terminate charters on vessels owned by the Commission, and may requisition any vessel or other watercraft owned by citizens of the United States, or under construction in the United States, subject to provisions for the payment of just compensation.

The Commission regulates the sales to aliens, and the transfer to foreign registry, of vessels owned in whole or in part by citizens of the United States and documented under the laws of the United States and, in time of war or national emergency proclaimed by the President, of vessels so owned without regard to documentation.

The 1938 amendments added a new title to the act which provides for a Federal ship mortgage insurance fund to be administered by the Commission. Under authority conferred by this new title the Commission may, upon application of a mortgagee, insure mortgages on all types of passenger, cargo, and fishing vessels, vessels and tugs, towboats, barges, and dredges of not less than 200 gross tons, owned by citizens of the United States. To be eligible for such insurance the mortgage must be to secure a new loan or advance to aid in the construction, reconstruction, or reconditioning of a vessel and the amount of the mortgage insured may not exceed 75 percent of the cost of such new construction, reconstruction, or reconditioning. The premium charge for the mortgage insurance is fixed by the Commission but shall not be less than one-half of 1 percent per annum nor more than 1 percent per annum of the amount of the mortgage obligation outstanding at any time. The premium charge is to be paid by the mortgagee.

The Commission is directed to investigate employment and wage conditions in ocean shipping and to incorporate in contracts for operating differential subsidies minimum-manning scales, minimum-wage scales, and reasonable working conditions for all officers and crews employed on vessels receiving an operating differential subsidy. All licensed officers of vessels documented under the laws of the United States must be citizens of the United States, and the act contains provisions in respect to the citizenship of members of crews of subsidized vessels. Citizenship requirements of officers and crews are enforced by the Coast Guard.

The regulatory powers possessed by the Commission extend to all common carriers by water engaged in foreign commerce of the United States and to all

persons carrying on the business of forwarding or furnishing wharfage, dock, warehouse, or other terminal facilities in connection with common carriers by water. These powers are principally in relation to rates, fares, charges, regulations, and practices. The Commission possesses quasi-judicial authority to receive and determine complaints of shippers, passengers, and others alleging unreasonableness or unjust discrimination by common carriers by water and others subject to its regulatory authority and the method for the enforcement of orders of the Commission, including orders directing the payment of money in reparation for violation of statutory provisions, as prescribed in the Shipping Acts. An important regulatory power vested in the Commission is the approval, disapproval, or modification of agreements entered into between common carriers by water subject to its jurisdiction respecting cooperative working arrangements. The Commission's approval of such agreements, commonly referred to as conference agreements, excepts the parties thereto from the operation of the Sherman Antitrust Act, Wilson Tariff Act, Clayton Act, and supplementary acts and amendments directed at monopolies in restraint of trade.

The Commission conducts a training program established in 1938, as provided by sections 101 and 216 of the Merchant Marine Act, 1936, as amended, for the training of licensed and unlicensed personnel to serve on merchant vessels of the United States. It includes the United States Maritime Service and the United States Merchant Marine Cadet Corps, and supervision over the Federal functions of the five State Maritime Academies of California, Maine, Massachusetts, New York, and Pennsylvania. It also conducts the United States Maritime Service Institute offering correspondence and extension courses to merchant seamen, and has jurisdiction over the medical program for trainees and merchant seamen, preventive medical activities, and medals and awards for seamen.

Under the 1936 act the Commission adopted, prior to the outbreak of World War II, and has been carrying out the long-range ship construction program of 500 ships in 10 years. This program placed the ship construction industry on a sound basis capable of wartime expansion. From January 1, 1942, through the year 1945, the Commission carried out the greatest shipbuilding program in history. The total output for this period was 5,592 vessels, which aggregated 54,153,000 tons deadweight. Included in this accelerated program were cargo vessels of the Liberty, Victory, and Standard "C" types, and tankers, as well as various types of military and naval auxiliaries.

The Commission, under the Merchant Ship Sales Act of 1946 (Public Law 321, 79th Cong.), approved March 8, 1946, is authorized (until June 30, 1950) to sell or charter certain war-built merchant vessels, and to place in a national defense reserve fleet vessels necessary for the national defense.

NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

Creation and authority.—The National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics was created by act of Congress approved March 3, 1915 (38 Stat. 930; 50 U. S. C. 151), as amended by the act approved March 2, 1929 (45 Stat. 1451); 50 U. S. C. 151a), as amended by the act approved June 23, 1938 (52 Stat. 1027; 50 U. S. C. 151), as amended by Public Law 549, Eightieth Congress, approved May 25, 1948.

Purpose.—The law provides that "it shall be the duty of the Committee (1) to supervise and direct the scientific study of the problems of flight with a view to their practical solution, (2) to determine the problems which should be experimentally attacked, and to discuss their solution and their application to practical questions, and (3) to direct and conduct research and experiment in aeronautics in the Langley Aeronautical Laboratory, the Ames Aeronautical Laboratory, the Lewis Flight Propulsion Laboratory, and in such other laboratory or laboratories as may, in whole or in part be placed under the direction of the Committee."

The general purposes of the Committee are to—

1. Coordinate the research needs of aviation, civil and military.
2. Prevent duplication in the field of aeronautical research.
3. Conduct, under unified control of the Committee, scientific aeronautical research, including:

(*a*) Special investigations in the nature of applied research on problems submitted by the Air Force and Navy for immediate improvement in performance of military and naval aircraft.

(*b*) Fundamental researches instituted by the Committee on its own initiative or authorized upon request of the Air Force, Navy, or Civil Aeronautics Authority to increase speed, safety, and economy of operation of aircraft, military and civil.

4. Advise the Departments of the Air Force and the Navy, the Civil Aeronautics Authority, and the aviation industry as to the latest research information.

5. Consider merits of aeronautical inventions submitted by the public to any agency of the Government.

6. On request of the President, the Congress, or any executive agency, to advise upon any special problem in aeronautics which may be referred to it.

Organization.—The Committee is composed of 17 members appointed by the President, and consists of 2 representatives each of the Departments of the Air Force and the Navy (from the office in charge of naval aeronautics), and the Civil Aeronautics Authority, 1 representative each of the Smithsonian Institution, the United States Weather Bureau, and the National Bureau of Standards, and the Chairman of the Research and Development Board of the National Military Establishment, together with 7 additional persons who are "acquainted with the needs of aeronautical science, either civil or military, or skilled in aeronautical engineering or its allied sciences." All the members serve as such without compensation.

Laboratories.—The Langley Aeronautical Laboratory at Langley Field, Va., the Ames Aeronautical Laboratory at Moffett Field, Calif., and the Lewis Flight Propulsion Laboratory at Cleveland, Ohio, are the principal aeronautical research laboratories of the Government, where the Committee conducts fundamental scientific research and development on which the Air Force, Navy, Civil Aeronautics Authority, and the aircraft industry rely for new knowledge underlying progress in improving the performance, efficiency, and safety of American aircraft.

Office of Aeronautical Intelligence.—This Office was established in 1918. It serves as the depository and distributing agency for the scientific and technical data on aeronautics comprising the results of Committee researches and for similar information collected by the Committee from governmental and private agencies in this country and abroad.

Office of Aeronautical Inventions.—This Office gives preliminary consideration to, and analyzes and prepares reports on, the merits of aeronautical inventions and designs submitted to the Government through any agency.

NATIONAL CAPITAL HOUSING AUTHORITY

The National Capital Housing Authority is the public housing agency for the District of Columbia. In normal times its dual objective is to reclaim the slums of Washington and to assure an adequate supply of dwellings for families of low income whose housing needs are not adequately met by private enterprise. Its wartime objective is to provide, when properly designated as a Federal agency to do so, dwellings for war workers whose services are needed in Washington and for their immediate families. Its activities, in wartime, extend to the metropolitan area of Washington. The Authority presently is engaged in housing veterans of World War II and the families of servicemen in dwellings originally provided for occupancy by war workers. This activity is in addition to the Authority's management of permanent low-rent housing provided for occupancy by poorly housed families of low income.

The Authority was established under the terms of the District of Columbia Alley Dwelling Act, approved June 12, 1934 (48 Stat. 930); amendments to this act were approved on June 25, 1938 (Public Law No. 733, 75th Cong.).

Members of the Authority were designated, and their duties generally outlined pursuant to Executive Order No. 6868, October 9, 1934, which was amended by Executive Order No. 7784–A, January 5, 1938, Executive Order No. 8033, dated January 11, 1939, and Executive Order No. 9916, December 31, 1947. The Authority consists of the chairman of the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia, the director of planning of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission, the chairman of the District of Columbia Redevelopment Land Agency, the President of the District of Columbia Board of Education, and the urban planning officer of the Federal Works Agency.

As the Alley Dwelling Act authorized the President to designate "an Authority," without further specifying the title of the proposed agency, Executive Order No. 6868, above referred to, conferred the name of "The Alley Dwelling Authority" on the organization designated to act for the President in carrying out the provisions of the act. This title was used until June 1, 1943, when, under the terms of Executive Order No. 9344, the President redesignated the agency as the "National Capital Housing Authority."

The Authority's operations originally were restricted to squares containing inhabited alleys, so that these hidden communities—the characteristic slums of Washington—could be eliminated and their sites reclaimed. Amendments to the Alley Dwelling Act enlarge the alley slum reclamation program and permit the Authority to acquire sites in the District elsewhere than in "alley" squares, for the purpose of providing dwellings for persons or families substantially equal in number to those whose houses the Authority may demolish.

The Authority is authorized to replat land so acquired, to install public services, and to make such use of the sites as may be necessary; to lease, rent, maintain, equip, manage, exchange, sell, or convey any of its holdings—land or buildings—for such amounts and on such terms and conditions as it may determine.

The Authority may transfer to the Federal Government or the District government for public use any of its holdings on the payment to the Authority of their reasonable value. The Authority also may make loans to limited-dividend corporations or to home owners to enable them to acquire and develop sites on the property.

For the purposes of slum reclamation, the Authority was empowered to borrow an aggregate of $5,000,000 from the Treasury of the United States in five equal annual installments, beginning with the fiscal year 1939, such loans to bear interest at the going Federal rate, but received no funds from this source during the 5-year period. The Authority also may accept gifts of money from private sources, and may borrow funds from individuals or private corporations on the security of property and assets acquired under the act.

The act also permits the Authority to receive financial assistance from the Public Housing Administration to construct low-rent housing projects in accordance with the provisions of the United States Housing Act of 1937, as amended by the Housing Act of 1949 (Public Law 171, 81st Cong.).

NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION

The National Capital Park Commission was created by the act approved June 6, 1924 (Public, No. 202, 68th Cong.), for the purpose of preserving the flow of water in Rock Creek, preventing the pollution of Rock Creek and the Potomac and Anacostia Rivers, preserving forests and natural scenery in and about Washington, and to provide for the comprehensive, systematic, and continuous development of the park, parkway, and playground system of the National Capital. The Director of National Park Service is executive officer of the Commission.

The Commission was authorized and directed to acquire such lands as in its judgment shall be necessary and desirable in the District of Columbia and (by agreement with Maryland and Virginia authorities) adjacent areas in Maryland and Virginia, for suitable development of the National Capital park, parkway, and playground system.

By act of April 30, 1926, the name of the Commission was changed to the National Capital Park and Planning Commission. The same officials named in the former act were retained as ex officio members and the President was authorized to add "four eminent citizens well qualified and experienced in city planning, one of whom shall be a bona fide resident of the District of Columbia," to be appointed, after the original appointments, for the term of 6 years, to serve without compensation. The new Commission retained all the powers of the Park Commission and was given further important advisory powers. It was charged with the duty of preparing, developing, and maintaining a comprehensive, consistent, and coordinated plan for the National Capital and its environs, which plan shall include recommendations to the proper executive authorities as to traffic and transportation; plats and subdivisions; highways, parks, and parkways, school and library sites; playgrounds; drainage, sewer, and water supply; housing; building and zoning regulations; public and private buildings; bridges and water fronts; commerce and industry; and other proper elements of city and regional planning. Paragraph (*c*) transfers to this Commission the power previously vested in the highway commission, namely, the approval of revision of the recommendations of the Commissioners of the District of Columbia for changes in the existing highway plan. Paragraph (*d*) vested the new Commission with all the powers of the original National Capital Park Commission.

By act of May 29, 1930, establishing the George Washington Memorial Parkway and for other purposes, a regional park system for Washington and its environs was approved, including a basis for cooperation with the States of Maryland and Virginia and authorizing an advance of funds to the District of Columbia for use by the Commission in accelerating park purchases within the District.

NATIONAL MEDIATION BOARD

The National Mediation Board was organized under the provisions of Public Act No. 442, Seventy-third Congress, approved June 21, 1934, entitled "An act to provide for the prompt disposition of disputes between carriers and their employees, and for other purposes," known as "the Railway Labor Act." It is an independent agency in the executive branch of the Government and is composed of three members appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Board annually designates a member to act as chairman and maintains its principal office in the District of Columbia, but it may meet at any other place.

The Railway Labor Act applies to express companies, sleeping-car companies, and carriers by railroad subject to the Interstate Commerce Act, provides that such carriers, their officers, agents, and employees shall exert every reasonable effort to make and maintain agreements concerning rates of pay, rules, and working conditions, and to settle all disputes, whether arising out of the application of such agreements or otherwise. All disputes between a carrier and its employees shall be considered, and, if possible, decided with all expedition, in conference between representatives designated and authorized so to confer, respectively, by the carriers and by the employees thereof interested in the dispute.

The Railway Labor Act also applies to every common carrier by air engaged in interstate or foreign commerce, and every carrier by air transporting mail for or under contract with the United States Government, and every air pilot or other person who performs any work as an employee or subordinate official of such carrier or carriers, subject to its or their continuing authority to supervise and direct the manner of rendition of his service.

The act also provides that representatives for the purpose of the act shall be designated by the respective parties. The Mediation Board investigates and certifies disputes arising among a carrier's employees as to who are the representatives designated and authorized in accordance with the requirements of the act. The Board may take a secret ballot of the employees involved or utilize any other appropriate method of ascertaining the names of the representatives.

The act established the National Railroad Adjustment Board, composed of 36 members, 18 of whom are selected by the carriers and 18 by such labor organizations as have been or may be organized in accordance with section 2 of the act. The Adjustment Board, located at Chicago, Ill., was created to handle disputes growing out of grievances or out of the interpretation or application of agreements concerning rates of pay, rules, or working conditions. The Adjustment Board is divided into four divisions, as outlined in section 3 (h) of the act.

In deadlocked cases the National Mediation Board is authorized to appoint a referee to sit with the members of the Division for the purpose of making an award.

The parties, or either party, to a dispute may invoke the services of the National Mediation Board in any of the following cases: (*a*) A dispute covering changes in rates of pay, rules, or working conditions not adjusted by the parties in conference; (*b*) any other dispute not referable to the National Railroad Adjustment Board and not adjusted in conference between the parties or where conferences are refused.

The Mediation Board may proffer its services in case any labor emergency is found by it to exist at any time.

When mediation services are requested or proffered, the Board is authorized to put itself promptly in communication with the parties to the controversy and use its best efforts by mediation to bring the parties to agreement. When unsuccessful in bringing about an adjustment through mediation, the Board shall at once endeavor to induce the parties to submit the controversy to arbitration in accordance with the provisions of the act. The failure or refusal of either party to submit a controversy to arbitration shall not be construed as a violation of any legal obligation imposed upon such party by the terms of the Railway Labor Act or otherwise.

When an agreement to arbitrate has been filed with the Mediation Board a board of arbitration shall be chosen in the following manner:

The representatives of the carrier or carriers and of the employees shall each name one arbitrator (or two if the agreement to arbitrate so designates); the arbitrators thus chosen shall select the remaining arbitrator or arbitrators. On failure of the arbitrators named by the parties to agree on the remaining arbitrators during a period stipulated in the act, it shall be the duty of the Mediation Board to name such remaining arbitrator or arbitrators.

The agreement to arbitrate shall be in writing and shall stipulate, among other things, that the respective parties to the award will each faithfully execute

the same. Copies of arbitration awards shall be furnished to the respective parties to the controversy, to the clerk's office of the district court of the United States for the district wherein the controversy arose or the arbitration is entered into, to the Mediation Board, and to the Interstate Commerce Commission.

If a dispute between a carrier and its employees is not adjusted under the foregoing provisions of the act and should, in the judgment of the Mediation Board, threaten substantially to interrupt interstate commerce to a degree such as to deprive any section of the country of essential transportation service, the Mediation Board shall notify the President, who may thereupon in his discretion create a board to investigate and report respecting such dispute. The act also provides that after the creation of such board no change in the conditions out of which the dispute arose shall be made by either party to the controversy during a period of 60 days.

The Mediation Board makes an annual report to Congress of its activities and of the activities of each of the four divisions of the National Railroad Adjustment Board.

PERMANENT JOINT BOARD ON DEFENSE

The Permanent Joint Board on Defense was set up by the United States and Canada for the purpose of undertaking studies relating to sea, land, and air problems, including personnel and matériel, in connection with the defenses of the United States and Canada.

RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD, THE

Creation, authority, and purpose.—The Railroad Retirement Board was established by the Railroad Retirement Act of 1935 (49 Stat. 967), approved August 29, 1935, which, as amended by part I of the act of June 24, 1937 (50 Stat. 307), by the act of July 31, 1946 (60 Stat. 722), and Public Law 744 (80th Cong., 2d sess.), approved June 23, 1948, is cited as the Railroad Retirement Act of 1937. Additional responsibility is derived from the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act (52 Stat. 1094), approved June 25, 1938, as amended by the act approved June 20, 1939 (53 Stat. 845), by act approved October 10, 1940 (54 Stat. 1094), and by Public Law 744 (80th Cong., 2d sess.), approved June 23, 1948, from Public Resolution No. 102 (54 Stat. 1088), and by acts approved April 8, 1942 (56 Stat. 204), and July 31, 1946 (60 Stat. 722). Under the authority of these acts, the Board administers two related social insurance systems. One system provides for the payment of annuities to aged or disabled railroad employees; of annuities and lump-sum payments to certain widows, minor children, and parents of deceased railroad employees and of deceased annuitants and pensioners under the Railroad Retirement Act; and of pensions to former railroad pensioners. The other system provides for the payment of unemployment insurance benefits to railroad employees who become unemployed by reason of lack of work, or by reason of sickness, including maternity sickness. The retirement and unemployment insurance acts cover employees (other than those engaged in the physical operation of mining coal) of any carrier by railroad, express company, or sleeping-car company, subject to part I of the Interstate Commerce Act (with the exception of certain electric lines), and companies owned or controlled by or under common control with one or more of them and performing any service (except casual, trucking, or mining coal) in connection with the transportation of passengers or property by railroad; employees of associations, bureaus, and agencies controlled and maintained by carrier or carrier subsidiary employers and engaged in the performance of services in connection with or incidental to transportation by railroad; and employees of railway labor organizations national in scope and organized in accordance with the Railway Labor Act, their State and national legislative committees, and their insurance departments. Employees of local lodges and divisions of railway labor organizations and employee representatives are, under certain circumstances, covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, but not by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

Organization.—The Board is composed of three members appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate—one upon recommendations of representatives of employees, one upon recommendations of representatives of carriers, and one, the chairman, without designated recommendations.

Directly responsible to the Board are the secretary, the chief executive officer, and the general auditor. The chief executive officer is responsible to the Board for the operation of the bureaus of Retirement Claims, Wage and Service Records, and Employment and Claims, the field offices, the offices of the directors of Personnel, Supply and Service, Finance, and Research, the offices of the General Counsel, and of Administrative Planning and Analysis, and the Appeals Council. The Appeals Council, however, functions as an independent unit in hearing and deciding claims appealed from the Bureau of Retirement Claims.

Claims for annuities and death benefits under the Railroad Retirement Act are adjudicated in the Bureau of Retirement Claims. The adjudication and certification for payment of claims for benefits under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act are performed in nine regional offices. An auxiliary administrative service is performed, under contract and for an agreed compensation, by covered employers who designate certain of their employees to receive under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act unemployment insurance claims and forward them through a higher placed employee to the appropriate regional office of the Board. An employment service is operated in close coordination with the operations involving the receipt and processing of unemployment insurance claims.

RAILROAD RETIREMENT ACT OF 1937

Railroad Retirement Act of 1937.—The Railroad Retirement Act of 1937 provides for the payment of employee annuities to individuals who qualify because they are (1) 65 years of age or over; (2) 60 years of age or over and have completed 30 years of service (in this case there is a reduction of 1/180 for each month the employee is under age 65, except that there is no such reduction in the case of a woman; (3) 60 years of age or over, are permanently disabled for work in their regular occupations and are currently connected with the railroad industry; (4) less than 60 years of age, are permanently disabled for work in their regular occupations, have completed 20 years of service, and are currently connected with the railroad industry; (5) 60 years of age and are permanently disabled for work in any regular, gainful employment; (6) less than 60 years of age, are permanently disabled for work in any regular gainful employment, and have completed 10 years of service. The act also provides monthly pensions not in excess of $144 to individuals who were on the pension rolls of covered employers on specified dates, one preceding and one immediately following the enactment of the act. The annuities are computed by a formula set out in the act based on years of service and average compensation not in excess of $300 for any month. Service in covered employment subsequent to December 31, 1936, except service rendered after June 30, 1937, and after the end of the calendar year in which the individual attained age 65, is creditable toward annuities. Service prior to January 1, 1937, is creditable up to an over-all aggregate of 30 years' service for individuals who had an "employee" status on August 29, 1935. An "employee" status existed on that date if an individual was then either in the active service of, or in an employment relation to, an employer under the act, or was an employee representative. Under certain circumstances active service in the land or naval forces of the United States is also creditable. When so creditable, there is attributable as compensation paid for each calendar month of such service, the amount of $160 in addition to other compensation, if any, paid to the individual with respect to such month. The maximum annuity payable, based in whole or in part on service prior to January 1, 1937, is $144; a minimum annuity provision operates to provide an annuity which is equal to whichever of the following three amounts is the least: $3.60 times the number of years of service, or $60, or the average monthly compensation.

Insurance annuities and lump-sum payments.—The following benefits are payable to the survivors of an employee who died completely insured: (1) a monthly annuity to the widow, beginning at age 65 and ending at death or remarriage; (2) a monthly annuity to the widow regardless of age as long as she does not remarry and has in her care unmarried children of the employee who are under 18 and were dependent on the employee at the time of his death; (3) a monthly annuity to each unmarried child who was dependent on the employee at the time of his death, as long as the child remains unmarried and is under age 18; (4) a monthly annuity to each dependent parent beginning at age 65 and ending at death or remarriage (a parent's annuity is payable only if the employee leaves no widow or dependent, unmarried children under age 18; the parent must file proof of his dependency within 2 years after the employee's death, but if the employee died before July 1, 1945, the parent had until July 1, 1947, to file such proof); (5) an insurance lump sum payable to the widow, or widower, or children, parents, or payers of the funeral expenses (in the order named), if the employee dies after 1946 and leaves

no survivor entitled to an immediate monthly annuity provided a claim is filed within 2 years of the date of the employee's death. The payment of an insurance lump sum to a widow or parent does not affect the subsequent payment of a monthly annuity to the same survivor when that person reaches age 65. If the employee died partially, but not completely, insured, only the benefits described in (2), (3), and (5) may be payable. An employee is completely insured at the time of his death if he has "a current connection with the railroad industry" and (1) has 40 or more quarters of coverage, or (2) has quarters of coverage, not less than 6, equal to one-half the elapsed quarters (other than those in which a retirement annuity was payable to him) after 1936 or after the quarter in which he attained age 21, if later, and up to but excluding the quarter in which he died or attained age 65, whichever is first. An employee is also completely insured if (1) a pension was payable to him under the Railroad Retirement Act, or (2) a railroad retirement annuity based on not less than 10 years of service began to accrue to him before 1948. An employee is partially insured if at the time of his death he has "a current connection with the railroad industry" and at least 6 quarters of coverage in the period beginning with the third calendar year next preceding the calendar year in which he died and ending with the calendar quarter next preceding the calendar quarter in which he died. In determining an insured status, quarters of coverage earned in employment under the Social Security Act are combined with quarters of coverage earned in service under the Railroad Retirement Act. A lump-sum death benefit equal to 4 percent of an employee's creditable compensation after 1936 is payable with respect to his death occurring before 1947, provided a claim is filed within 2 years of the date of the employee's death. In deaths on or after January 1, 1947, a residual lump sum is provided equal to 4 percent of the employee's taxable railroad earnings from January 1, 1937, through December 31, 1946, and 7 percent thereafter, minus any retirement annuities previously paid to the employee under the Railroad Retirement Act and any survivor benefits paid with respect to his death under the Railroad Retirement Act or Social Security Act. This payment can be made only when no benefits, or no further benefits, are payable with respect to the employee's death. However, a widow (or parent) entitled to monthly benefits on reaching age 65 on some future date, may at any time before that date elect to waive rights to the future monthly benefits and thereby make the residual payment available immediately. The waiver, however, would not deprive the widow (or parent) of any annuity to which she may be entitled at age 65 on the basis of the employee's social security earnings alone. The residual payment will be made to a person designated by the employee, or, in the absence of a designation, to the widow (or widower), the children (or grandchildren entitled to share with children under State inheritance laws), or the parents, in that order. If no person is alive to receive the payment, it goes to the employee's estate. However, such payments are deducted from any monthly insurance benefits which may later become payable.

Source of annuities, pensions, and death benefits.—The act created an account in the Treasury of the United States known as the Railroad Retirement Account and authorized the appropriation to the account in each fiscal year of an amount actuarially determined by the Board to be sufficient as a premium to provide for the payment of all annuities, pensions, and death benefits under the Railroad Retirement Acts of 1935 and 1937. That part of the premium which is not immediately required for the payment of annuities, pensions, and death benefits is invested in obligations of or guaranteed by the United States to bear interest at the rate of 3 percent per annum.

The Railroad Retirement Tax Act, Public Law No. 572, approved July 31, 1946 (formerly the Carriers Taxing Act, subchapter B of chapter 9 of the Internal Revenue Code), provides that the tax on employees and employers subject to the act on compensation paid to employees not in excess of $300 a month, shall be 5¾ percent for 1947 and 1948; 6 percent for 1949, 1950, and 1951; and 6¼ percent after December 31, 1951. The tax act also provides a tax on employee representatives with respect to compensation paid to such representatives after December 31, 1946, not in excess of $300 a month at the following rates: 1947 and 1948, 11½ percent; 1949 through 1951, 12 percent; after December 31, 1951, 12½ percent. The taxes are collected by the Bureau of Internal Revenue and are paid into the Treasury of the United States as internal-revenue collections.

RAILROAD UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT

Effective date.—The original act, as amended June 20, 1939, became effective on July 1, 1939, both with respect to the payment of benefits and the collection

of contributions. The amendments to the act approved October 10, 1940, became effective, with minor exceptions, on November 1, 1940. The act was further amended on July 31, 1946, by Public Law No. 572, Seventy-ninth Congress, second session, and on June 23, 1948, by Public Law No. 744, Eightieth Congress, second session.

Exclusive coverage.—The act makes exclusive provision for the payment of unemployment benefits based upon the employment covered by the act. However, the Board may enter into agreements with State agencies for the payment of benefits to individuals who perform services covered by either or both the railroad and the respective State acts. The 1946 amendments make provisions for the payment of cash benefits, effective July 1, 1947, in the case of unemployment due to sickness, including maternity sickness. Benefits for unemployment due to sickness (except maternity sickness) are payable for the same number of days, in a benefit year, and at the same daily benefit rates, as for unemployment due to lack of work. Maternity benefits are provided for a 116-day period and in an over-all amount not exceeding $650 in addition to the benefits, if any, payable with respect to days of sickness and unemployment in the same benefit year in which maternity benefits are payable.

Benefit basis.—Benefits within the uniform benefit year beginning July 1 of each year are payable on the basis of earnings (excluding that in excess of $300 in 1 month) in covered employment in the completed calendar year, termed the "base year," immediately preceding the beginning of the benefit year. To be eligible for benefits in any benefit year, an individual must have earned at least $150 in covered employment in the corresponding base year. Benefits are payable with respect to days of unemployment or sickness in periods—termed "registration periods"—of 14 days except that, with respect to days of unemployment, if an employee changes his place of registration, he begins a new registration period with the first day for which he registers at an employment office other than the one at which he last registered. Benefits are not payable with respect to days of unemployment in a benefit year until an individual has had 7 days of unemployment in a registration period; and in the first such registration period in a benefit year, benefits are payable for all days of unemployment in excess of 7, and in all other such registration periods beginning in the same benefit year, benefits are payable for all days of unemployment in excess of 4. Benefits are not payable with respect to days of sickness in a benefit year until an individual has had 7 days of sickness in a registration period; and in the first such registration period in a benefit year, benefits are payable for all days of sickness in excess of 7, and in all other such registration periods beginning in the same benefit year, benefits are payable for all days of sickness in excess of 4. In computing benefits to be paid, days of unemployment will not be combined with days of sickness in the same registration period. A day of unemployment is a day on which an individual is able to work and is available for work and with respect to which (1) he has earned no "remuneration" as defined in the act, and (2) he has registered at an employment office in accordance with regulations prescribed by the Board. A day of sickness is a day on which, because of any physical, mental, psychological, or nervous injury, illness, sickness, or disease an employee is not able to work or which is included in a maternity period and with respect to which (1) no remuneration is payable or accrues and (2) in accordance with such regulations as the Board may prescribe, a statement of sickness is filed within such reasonable period, not in excess of 10 days, as the Board may prescribe.

Disqualifications.—Days of unemployment of any individual do not include any day in any period with respect to which period the Board finds that he is receiving or will have received annuity payments or pensions under the Railroad Retirement Acts, insurance benefits under title II of the Social Security Act, or unemployment, maternity, or sickness benefits under an unemployment, maternity, or sickness compensation law of any State or of the United States other than the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act or any other social-insurance payments under a law of any State or of the United States except that, if the payments, other than unemployment, maternity, or sickness benefits under such other acts are less than the payments which would otherwise be payable under this act, this restriction does not apply to the payment of the difference under this act. Individuals are disqualified for varying numbers of days for several reasons, including leaving work voluntarily without good cause, failing without good cause to accept suitable work offered, or to comply with instructions from the Board to apply for suitable work or to report to an employment office, and knowingly making or aiding in making a fraudulent claim for benefits. Furthermore, with respect to any individual, days of unemployment do not include any Sunday or holiday or

two or more such consecutive days unless such day or days are immediately preceded and, if the registration period does not end with such day or days, also followed by a day of unemployment. Individuals may not receive both unemployment and sickness benefits under the act with respect to the same day.

Benefit scale.—The daily benefit rate is scaled from $1.75 to $5 according to the total amount of earnings in the base year. As benefits are payable for a maximum of 10 days in a registration period of 14 days, the maximum benefits for any such period vary from 10 times $1.75 to 10 times $5, or from $17.50 to $50, according to base-year earnings. The maximum amount of benefits payable in a benefit year is 130 times the daily benefit rate, or from $227.50 to $650.

Columns I and II of the following table show, respectively, the several compensation ranges in the base year and the resulting daily benefit rates, as set forth in the act. Columns III and IV show, respectively, the maximum benefits payable with respect to a registration period of 14 days and a benefit year.

Total compensation in base year	Daily benefit rate	Maximum benefits payable in a—	
		Registration period of 14 days	Benefit year
	II	III	IV
$150 to $199.99	$1.75	$17.50	$227.50
$200 to $474.99	2.00	20.00	260.00
$475 to $749.99	2.25	22.50	292.50
$750 to $999.99	2.50	25.00	325.00
$1,000 to $1,299.99	3.00	30.00	390.00
$1,300 to $1,599.99	3.50	35.00	455.00
$1,600 to $1,999.99	4.00	40.00	520.00
$2,000 to $2,499.99	4.50	45.00	585.00
$2,500 and over	5.00	50.00	650.00

Source of benefits and administrative expenses.—To support the unemployment-sickness-insurance system, the act levies on covered employers a contribution, which is collected by the Railroad Retirement Board on compensation paid an employee prior to January 1, 1948, excluding any excess over $300 a month at the rate of 3 percent and with respect to compensation paid after December 31, 1947, at the following rate:

If the balance to the credit of the railroad unemployment insurance account as of the close of business on September 30 of any year, as determined by the Board, is:	The rate with respect to compensation paid during the next succeeding calendar year shall be:
$450,000,000 or more	½ percent.
$400,000,000 or more but less than $450,000,000	1 percent.
$350,000,000 or more but less than $400,000,000	1½ percent.
$300,000,000 or more but less than $350,000,000	2 percent.
$250,000,000 or more but less than $300,000,000	2½ percent.
Less than $250,000,000	3 percent.

Of the proceeds of contributions based on compensation paid prior to January 1, 1948, 90 percent is credited, for the payment of benefits, to a special account designated as the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account, maintained in the Unemployment Trust Fund. The remaining 10 percent is deposited, to meet the expenses of administering the act, in a special fund designated as the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund. With respect to contributions based on compensation paid after December 31, 1947, such part of all such contributions as equals 0.2 percent of the total compensation on which such contributions were based is deposited in the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund and the balance in the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account.

Under the act, transfers have been and are being made to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account from the State accounts maintained in the Unemployment Trust Fund of (*a*) a share of the balance in the State-pooled funds as of June 30, 1939, equal to the ratio of contributions from employers and employees covered by the act to total contributions collected and credited to such fund as of that date; (*b*) balances in reserve accounts of covered employers as of June 30, 1939; and (*c*) all contributions from covered employers and employees collected in the second half of 1939. Similarly, the Railroad Unemployment insurance Administration Fund is credited with the amounts collected or collectible by the Treasurer under title IX of the Social Security Act from covered em-

ployers with respect to the calendar years 1936, 1937, 1938, and the first half of 1939, less certain amounts. Also, there is transferred to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account so much of the balance of the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund as of June 30 of each year as is in excess of $6,000,000.

RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION

Creation and purpose.—Corporation was created by act of Congress approved January 22, 1932. Its functions have been changed from time to time by amendatory and supplemental legislation. Pursuant to the RFC Act, as amended by title I of Joint Resolution approved June 30, 1947 (Public, No. 132, 80th Cong.), and as further amended by act approved May 25, 1948 (Public, No. 548, 80th Cong.), act approved June 29, 1948 (Public, No. 825, 80th Cong.), act approved July 1, 1948 (Public, No. 864, 80th Cong.), joint resolution approved July 19, 1949 (Public, No. 176, 81st Cong.), and joint resolution approved October 25, 1949 (Public, No. 387, 81st Cong.), Corporation has succession to June 30, 1956, and is authorized—

(1) To purchase the obligations of, and make loans to, any business enterprise organized or operating under the laws of any State or of the United States;

(2) To make loans to any financial institution organized under the laws of any State or of the United States;

(3) To purchase the securities and obligations of, or to make loans to, (*a*) States, municipalities, and political subdivisions of States, (*b*) public agencies and instrumentalities of one or more States, municipalities, and political subdivisions of States, and (*c*) public corporations, boards, and commissions, to aid in financing projects authorized under Federal, State, or municipal law;

(4) To make such loans, in an aggregate amount not to exceed $40,000,000 outstanding at any one time, as it may determine to be necessary or appropriate because of floods or other catastrophes;

(5) To exercise the functions, powers, duties, and authority of the Defense Plant Corp., Metals Reserve Co., Rubber Reserve Co., Defense Supplies Corp., and Disaster Loan Corp., which were transferred to the RFC by Public Law 109, Seventy-ninth Congress, but only with respect to programs, projects, or commitments outstanding at June 30, 1947;

Pursuant to title II of Joint Resolution approved June 30, 1947 (Public, No. 132, 80th Cong.), Corporation is directed to liquidate the affairs of Smaller War Plants Corporation.

The act, as amended, also provides that total amount of investments, loans, purchases, and commitments made subsequent to June 30, 1947, covering items (1), (2), (3), and (4) above, shall not exceed $3,500,000,000 outstanding at any one time.

Housing production loans.—In order to aid housing production, the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, pursuant to section 102 of the Housing Act of 1948, approved August 10, 1948 (Public, No. 901, 80th Cong.), is authorized to make loans to and purchase the obligations of any business enterprise for the purpose of providing financial assistance for the production of prefabricated houses or prefabricated housing components, or for large-scale modernized site construction. The total amount of commitments for loans made and obligations purchased pursuant to this authorization shall not exceed $50,000,000 outstanding at any one time, and no financial assistance shall be extended unless it is not otherwise available on reasonable terms.

In addition to the foregoing, Corporation is authorized: (*a*) To continue until June 30, 1951, or until such earlier time as the Congress shall otherwise provide, (1) to buy, sell, and transport tin, and tin ore and concentrates; (2) to improve, develop, maintain, and operate by lease or otherwise the Government-owned tin smelter at Texas City, Tex.; (3) to finance research in tin smelting and processing; and (4) to do all other things necessary to the accomplishment of the foregoing; and

(*b*) To continue the manufacture and sale of synthetic rubber until June 30, 1950.

FEDERAL NATIONAL MORTGAGE ASSOCIATION

The Federal National Mortgage Association was organized and established February 10, 1938, pursuant to the provisions of title III of the National Housing Act, as amended. The capital stock of the Association is owned by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. The Association is staffed by the Reconstruction

Finance Corporation and functions through a principal office in Washington, D. C., and agents stationed in the various loan agencies of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

Incident to providing credit for the production of veterans' housing and family homes, the Association purchases, services, and sells mortgages which are insured after April 30, 1948, under title II, VI, or VIII of the National Housing Act, as amended, or guaranteed after April 30, 1948, under section 501, 502, or 505 (a) of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, as amended; and makes direct FHA insured mortgage loans secured by property located in Alaska.

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Creation and authority.—The Securities and Exchange Commission was created under its organic act, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Public, No. 291, 73d Cong.), approved June 6, 1934, for the purpose of administering that act and the Securities Act of 1933 (Public, No. 22, 73d Cong.), approved May 27, 1933, theretofore administered by the Federal Trade Commission. The scope of duties and powers of the Commission was extended through the passage of subsequent legislative enactments, namely, the Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935 (Public, No. 333, 74th Cong.), approved August 26, 1935; chapter X of the Bankruptcy Act, as amended (Public, No. 696, 75th Cong.), approved June 22, 1938; the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 (Public, No. 253, 76th Cong.), approved August 3, 1939; the Investment Company Act of 1940 (title I, Public, No. 768, 76th Cong.), approved August 22, 1940; and the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (title II, Public, No. 768, 76th Cong.), approved August 22, 1940. The objectives of these acts, and the Commission's functions thereunder, are discussed below.

Securities Act of 1933.—This "truth in securities" law, designed by the Congress for the protection of the interests of investors and the public, requires registration with the Commission of securities (other than exempt securities or offerings) proposed to be publicly offered and sold in interstate commerce or through the mails. The objective of registration is to make available to investors pertinent financial and other information necessary for their exercise of an informed judgment whether to purchase the securities being offered.

Registration is effected through the filing of a registration statement with the Commission; for this purpose, the Commission has promulgated registration forms applicable to particular types of issuing companies and prescribing the nature and extent of information to be disclosed by each such company registering securities. The prospectus or selling circular, which must be made available to purchasers or persons receiving offers through the mails, must contain an accurate summarization of the ultimate facts contained in the registration statement.

The registration statement and prospectus are subjected to detailed examination by the Commission as to the adequacy and accuracy of the information disclosed therein. If disclosures in the registration statement are found to be deficient in material respects, the Commission may give the registrant an opportunity to file correcting amendments or, if the circumstances warrant, may institute proceedings to deny or suspend effectiveness of the registration statement. The ultimate issuance of a "stop order" in such a proceeding operates to bar public offering of the securities until the registration statement has been corrected.

It is to be noted that nothing in the act empowers the Commission to disapprove or otherwise pass upon the merits of securities. Accordingly, registration is not to be taken as a guaranty against loss. Instead, investors must judge for themselves, in light of the information disclosed, whether the merits of the securities are such as to justify their purchase. However, severe penalties attach to the filing of false information. Also, if a loss is suffered through the purchase of registered securities, the purchaser has a right of recovery against the company and the management and other responsible officials if he can prove that representations as to material facts contained in the registration statement and prospectus are false or misleading.

Among the exemptions from the registration requirements of the act is one permitting the issuance and sale, without registration, of securities in an amount not exceeding $300,000; in connection therewith, a simple letter of notification, together with sales literature, must be filed with the Commission.

In addition to the registration requirements applicable to public securities offerings, other provisions of the act prohibit misrepresentation, deceit, and other fraudulent acts and practices in connection with securities transactions

generally; and the Commission is given important powers of investigation and enforcement with respect thereto (including the right to compel testimony and subpena records). In the exercise of these functions, facts developed in investigations which evidence fraudulent or other unlawful acts or practices may be used (1) in connection with court applications seeking an injunction against the continuance of such conduct; or (2) in criminal prosecutions (conducted through the Department of Justice) for willful violations.

Securities Exchange Act of 1934.—By this law Congress extended to securities listed and registered upon national securities exchanges the principle of disclosure of information necessary for the protection of investors in their securities transactions. The prescribed information is obtained through the filing of an original registration application and subsequent periodic reports with the exchanges and the Commission by companies whose securities are so listed and registered (the periodic reporting requirement also extends to most companies registering new security offerings under the Securities Act). These are subject to examination by the Commission as to the accuracy and adequacy of the disclosures. Additional protective provisions of the act require disclosure by corporate "insiders" of their holdings and transactions in equity securities of companies with listed equity securities; make their short-term trading profits in equity securities recoverable by the issuing company; and prohibit short selling by them. The solicitation of proxies in respect of listed securities is subject to regulation by the Commission in the interest of disclosing pertinent information bearing upon the subject matter of the solicitation. And the act directs the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System to prescribe rules to prevent the excessive use of credit in securities trading; these margin rules are administered by the Commission.

In addition, the act sets up a comprehensive system for the regulation of trading in securities, both on the organized exchanges and in the over-the-counter markets, in the interest of protecting investors and the public. Exchanges must register with the Commission; their rules and trade practices must be conformed to provisions of the act designed to eliminate abuses and to assure the maintenance of just and equitable principles of trade; and the activities of the exchanges and their memberships are subject to Commission surveillance to the end that there shall be strict adherence to the law.

The provisions previously discussed for disclosure of information (through registration and periodic reports) do not apply to securities traded exclusively in the over-the-counter markets. However, as part of the regulatory process prescribed by the act, brokers and dealers engaged in an over-the-counter securities business must register with the Commission; and their business activities must conform to the prescribed standards of conduct. The National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., an association of over-the-counter brokers and dealers, was organized and registered with the Commission under the so-called Maloney Act, passed in 1938 as section 15A of the Securities Exchange Act for the purpose of establishing and maintaining improved standards of conduct within the industry under the general aegis of the Commission.

This system of regulation is buttressed by prohibitions against market manipulations, misrepresentation or deceit, and other fraudulent acts and practices in securities transactions, whether in the exchange or the over-the-counter markets. In addition to its investigative and enforcement powers heretofore discussed, the Commission is empowered by this act to impose disciplinary measures against brokers or dealers who violate the acts. These include revocation of a broker's or dealer's registration with the Commission or, in the case of members of exchanges or of the dealers' association, suspension or expulsion from such membership. Such action operates to deny, temporarily or permanently, the privilege of conducting their securities business in interstate commerce.

Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935.—This act, which provides for the regulation of electric and gas public utility holding companies and their subsidiaries, was designed by the Congress for the protection of the interests of investors, consumers, and the public. It has a twofold objective: (1) regulation of the financial and other related activities of holding company systems in the interest of eliminating the abuses therein which gave rise to passage of the law; and (2) adjustment of the incongruous results of past abuses by integration of physical properties, simplification of holding-company systems and capital structures, and equitable redistribution of voting power among security holders.

In passing upon the issuance and sale of securities (if not exempt by virtue of State commission jurisdiction), the Commission is directed to disapprove such issuance and sale if the security is not reasonably adapted to the security struc-

ture and earning power of the issuing company, or is not necessary or appropriate to the economical and efficient operation of the issuer's business; if fees, commissions, or other remuneration, are not reasonable; or if other terms and conditions of the issuance and sale are detrimental to the interests of investors, consumers or the public. The acquisition of utility securities and assets also requires approval by the Commission (except that certain acquisitions by utility companies are exempt if approved by the State commission). Such an acquisition cannot be approved if it tends toward interlocking relations or concentration of control not in the public interest; if the consideration, fees, commissions, etc., are not reasonable; or if it unduly complicates the capital structure of the holding-company system or is detrimental to the integration requirements of the act. Other provisions of the act subject to Commission regulation such matters as service, sales and construction contracts; intercompany loans; dividends; sale of utility assets; proxies.

The second objective, constituting one of the most important Congressional mandates contained in the act, is the requirement for simplification and integration. The Commission is directed to take such action as may be necessary to limit the operations of holding-company systems to a single integrated public utility system (except where special circumstances may permit the retention of one or more additional systems or incidental businesses), the utility properties of which are physically interconnected or capable of such and which may be economically operated as a coordinated system confined in its operations to a single area or region, and not so large as to impair the advantages of localized management, efficient operation, and the effectiveness of regulation. Companies, properties, and interests found by the Commission not to be retainable as part of any such system must be divested from the system. Provision is made for voluntary company action to comply with the integration requirements of the act, as well as with the simplification requirements.

The requirements of simplification direct action to ensure that the corporate structure or continued existence of any company in the holding-company system does not unduly or unnecessarily complicate the system structure, or unfairly or inequitably distribute voting power among security holders of such system. To this end, useless and uneconomical holding companies must be liquidated and dissolved; simple capital structures must be substituted for multiple-security structures; and voting power must be redistributed upon a fair and equitable basis in light of existing equities.

Bankruptcy Act, Chapter X.—Under chapter X, the Commission has the duty to serve as adviser to United States District Courts in connection with proceedings for the reorganization of debtor corporations in which there is a substantial public interest. Participating as a party to these proceedings at the request or with the approval of the courts, the Commission renders independent expert advice and assistance not previously available to courts because they do not maintain their own staffs of expert consultants.

Of primary importance is the Commission's contribution to the formulation of reorganization plans for debtor corporations which will meet the test of feasibility by placing the surviving corporation in a sound financial position to continue as a going concern, and the test of fair and equitable treatment of creditors and security holders. The latter calls for a determination of the value of the assets of the debtor, and of the rank and priority of claims thereagainst. The claimants must be accorded full recognition in order of the legal and contractual priority of their claims, junior interests participating only if the value of the assets exceeds the amount of prior claims. In addition to assisting the trustees and other interested parties in the formulation of reorganization plans, the Commission's views on the feasibility and fairness of reorganization plans are conveyed to the courts, either orally in the case of smaller cases or by means of advisory reports in the case of debtors with scheduled liabilities exceeding $3,000,000.

The Commission also participates in such matters as the qualifications and independence of trustees and their counsel, problems involving the administration of the estate such as the sale of properties and interim distributions to security holders, reasonableness of fee allowances to parties and their counsel, and similar matters.

Trust Indenture Act of 1939.—This act provides that issues of bonds, notes, debentures, and similar debt securities exceeding $1,000,000 in principal amount, may not be offered for sale to the public unless they are issued under a trust indenture which conforms to specific statutory standards prescribed in the act to safeguard the rights and interests of the purchasers. In addition to requirements for conformance of indentures to these standards, the act contains provisions

governing the eligibility and qualification of the indenture trustee, who as the representative of the security holders has the duty to see that the covenants of the indenture are adhered to by the issuing company. Among these is a requirement that the trustee shall be "independent" and free of any conflicting interests which might interfere with the faithful exercise of his duties. Applications for qualification of indentures are examined by the Commission for conformance to the act's requirements.

Investment Company Act of 1940.—Under this act, companies engaged primarily in the business of investing, reinvesting, and trading in securities must register with the Commission; and certain of their activities are subject to regulation by the Commission in accordance with standards prescribed as necessary for the protection of investors and the public. Transactions between affiliates, for example, are prohibited or made subject to prior Commission approval. Gross misconduct or gross abuse of trust by management officials may subject the individuals to removal by court order upon application by the Commission. Advisory reports upon plans or reorganization, merger, or consolidation may be prepared by the Commission for the information and guidance of security holders affected.

Investment Advisers Act of 1940.—Persons or firms engaged in the business of advising others with respect to their security transactions must register with the Commission under this act. Their acts and practices must be conformed to prescribed standards, including a requirement for disclosing the adviser's interest in transactions executed for his clients; and various acts and practices which would constitute fraud or deceit are made unlawful.

Corporation Reports.—The Commission's files and records, made up of reports from approximately 2,400 corporations in 158 industry groups having in excess of 13,800 subsidiaries, contain financial and other information concerning such companies of great value to government, business, and industry as well as investors and the public. These companies by asset size represent over 50 percent of the corresponding national total, and their reports are filed with the Commission under severe sanctions against false reporting.

Under a project entitled "Survey of American Listed Corporations," the reported data are tabulated by the Commission with the objective of making them more readily accessible. Among the reports thus published, both for individual corporations and by industry groups, are studies of the Return on Invested Capital, Balance Sheet Data, important items making up the profit and loss statements, quarterly sales data, and investment company data available through 1947 only.

In addition, the Commission regularly publishes quarterly balance sheet and income account data for all United States manufacturing corporations, working capital data for all corporations, information on plant and equipment expenditures of business (both actual and planned), and information on individuals' savings. Monthly data on new securities offered for cash and securities traded on exchanges also are compiled and published.

SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM

Creation and authority.—The Selective Service Act of 1948 (Public, No. 759, 80th Cong., 2d sess.), approved June 24, 1948, establishes the Selective Service System to provide for the common defense of the United States by increasing the strength of the armed forces, including the reserve components thereof. The act provides for a Director of Selective Service to be appointed by the President by and with the consent of the Senate.

Organization.—The Selective Service System includes a national headquarters, at least one State headquarters in each State, Territory, and possession of the United States, and in the District of Columbia, and local boards, appeal boards, and other agencies necessary to carry out its functions with respect to registration, examination, classification, selection, delivery for induction, and maintenance of records of persons registered under the act. Each local board consists of three or more members appointed from civilian life by the President from recommendations made by the respective governors or comparable executive officials. Such members must be male citizens of the United States who are not members of the armed forces and must be at least 30 years of age.

Such local boards, under rules and regulations prescribed by the President, have the power within their respective jurisdiction to hear and determine, subject to the right of appeal to the appeal boards, all questions or claims with respect

to inclusion for, or exemption or deferment from, training and service of all individuals within the jurisdiction of such local boards. The decisions of such local boards are final, except where an appeal is authorized and is taken in accordance with such rules and regulations as the President prescribes.

Appeal boards within the Selective Service System are composed of civilians who are citizens of the United States, who are not members of the armed forces, and who are at least 30 years of age. The decisions of such appeal boards are final in cases before them on appeal unless modified or changed by the President. The President, upon appeal or upon his own motion, has the power to determine all claims or questions with respect to inclusion for, or exemption or deferment from, training and service under the act, and the determination of the President is final.

Registration.—Except as otherwise provided in the act, every male citizen of the United States, and every other male person residing in the United States, who, on the day or days fixed for the first or any subsequent registration, is between the ages of 18 and 26, is required to register at such time and place and in such manner as determined by proclamation of the President and by rules and regulations prescribed in the act.

Training and Service.—All registrants between the ages of 19 and 26 are liable for training and service in the armed forces of the United States for a period of 21 months. Any citizen of a foreign country, who is not deferable or exempt from training and service, may be relieved from liability for training and service under the act upon application to be relieved from such liability, but any such person shall thereafter be debarred from becoming a citizen of the United States. The President is authorized from time to time, whether or not a state of war exists, to select and induct into the armed forces of the United States for training and service such number of persons as may be required to provide and maintain the personnel strengths (other than 1-year enlistee personnel strengths) of the respective armed forces authorized by the act.

Enlistment Provisions.—Any persons between the ages of 19 and 26 shall be offered an opportunity to enlist in the Regular Army for a period of 21 months. An enlisted member of any reserve component of the armed forces may, during the effective period of this act, apply for a period of service equal to that prescribed for registrants and his application shall be accepted provided that his services can be effectively utilized and that his physical and mental fitness for such service meet the standards prescribed by the head of the department concerned, and that active service performed pursuant to this act shall not prejudice his status as such member of such reserve component.

A maximum of 161,000 18-year-old youths may enlist for 12 months' service within the continental United States. After discharge, they will go into the inactive reserve for 6 years, subject to a possible month's training annually, or 4 years in an organized reserve unit. The Secretary of Defense may assign them to an organized reserve unit and if they decline they may be called back for 12 additional months of active duty.

All other draftees or enlistees who serve for less than 3 years in the regular forces must go into the reserves for 5 years. Those who serve 21 months can discharge their reserve obligation by another year of active duty, or by spending 3 years in an organized reserve unit.

Exempt from registration are members of the regular armed forces, the reserves thereof, but only when on active duty, and foreign diplomats and their attachés and some other aliens under specified conditions. Members of the National Guard and other reserve components are not exempt from registration, unless on active duty.

Provisions for exemptions and deferments are as follows:

1. Veterans who had an excess of 90 days' active duty service between Pearl Harbor and VJ-day are exempt in peacetime.

2. Veterans who served on active duty 12 months or more between September 16, 1940, and June 24, 1948, are exempt in peacetime.

3. Veterans in category 2, above, who served on active duty more than 90 days, but less than 12 months, are exempt if they join an organized reserve unit, provided such reserve unit is reasonably accessible to such person without unduly interrupting his normal pursuits and activities (including attendance at college or university in which he is regularly enrolled) or in an unorganized reserve in case no organized reserve is available.

4. Time spent under specialized training program service does not count as active duty for purposes of exempting veterans; nor does time spent in the military academies.

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5. Service in the armed forces of a nation allied with the United States prior to VJ-Day (September 2, 1945) counts for exemption, if the service was in excess of 90 days between December 7, 1941, and September 2, 1945.

6. Reserves—members of the National Guard or organized reserve on date of enactment of law (June 24, 1948)—are exempt from training while in reserve, but not from registration unless on active duty.

7. The President is authorized, under such rules and regulations as he may prescribe, to provide for the deferment of men with wives, children, and other dependents. Men whose employment in industry, agriculture, or other occupations or employment, Government, or whose activity in study, research, or medical, scientific, or other endeavors, may be deferred provided that they are found by their Local Boards to be necessary for the maintenance of the national health, safety, or interest.

8. When the governor of a State issues a proclamation that the National Guard of the State cannot be maintained at strength otherwise, youths under 18½ may be enlisted in the Guard and deferred.

Except for men in the above category, or veterans, no one between the ages of 19 and 26 who joins reserves after effective date of the act (June 24, 1948) will be exempt from registration or service.

9. An individual who, on the effective date of the act, is enrolled in the advanced course, senior division ROTC, or its counterpart in the air ROTC, or the naval ROTC, is deferred from induction until the completion of his course of instruction, so long as he continues satisfactorily to pursue such course of instruction. These individuals, however, may be ordered to active duty upon their graduation.

An individual who, subsequent to the date of enactment, is selected for enrollment in or continuance in the ROTC, or its counterpart of the Air Force or Navy, is deferred until his graduation, subject, however, to his executing a written statement to serve for a period of 2 years upon completion of his course of instruction.

10. Qualified aviation cadet applicants deferred while awaiting air training.

11. Regular or duly ordained ministers, students preparing for ministry (meaning those enrolled in full-time courses in recognized divinity schools or those enrolled in full-time courses leading to divinity school) are exempt from training but not from registration.

12. Students.—(*a*) High-school students doing satisfactory work may have their induction postponed until graduation or until they reach 20. (*b*) College students who, "while satisfactorily pursuing a full-time course of instruction," are ordered to report for induction may have their induction postponed until the end of the academic year.

13. Conscientious objectors.—(*a*) Those who object to combatant duty will be assigned to noncombatant training. (*b*) Those who object to any service may be deferred (but, in both cases, specific tests for deferment are specified.)

14. The sole surviving son of a Gold Star family, that is, a family who lost one or more sons or daughters in World War II, either in action or service-connected wounds, injuries, or disease, is exempt.

Other provisions of the act.—Any person having satisfactorily completed his period of training and service in the armed forces under this act is entitled to restoration to his former position or place of employment, provided he had to leave such position (other than a temporary position) in order to perform such training and service. If by reason of disability sustained during such service he is no longer qualified to perform his former duties, he is entitled to such other position for which he is qualified. Administration of these provisions is under the Department of Labor.

Any person inducted into the armed forces for training and service under this act is, during the period of such service, permitted to vote in person or by absentee ballot in any general, special, or primary election occurring in the State of which he is a resident, whether he is within or outside such State at the time of such election.

The Soldiers and Sailors Civil Relief Act of 1940, which prevents foreclosures, etc., except under special safeguards, is made applicable to all subject to induction under the Selective Service Act of 1948.

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, THE

The Smithsonian Institution was created by act of Congress in 1846, under the terms of the will of James Smithson, an Englishman, who in 1826 bequeathed his fortune to the United States to found, at Washington, under the name of the

"Smithsonian Institution," an establishment for the "increase and diffusion of knowledge among men." The Institution is legally an establishment, having as its members the President of the United States, the Vice President, the Chief Justice, and the President's Cabinet. It is governed by a Board of Regents, consisting of the Vice President, the Chief Justice, three Members of the United States Senate, three Members of the House of Representatives, and six citizens of the United States appointed by joint resolution of Congress. The Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution is its executive officer and the director of its activities. In addition to its own activities and researches, the Institution administers several government bureaus supported by Federal funds.

To increase knowledge the Institution conducts fundamental scientific investigations in the fields of biology, geology, anthropology, and astrophysics.. Many thousands of new life forms have been discovered and described through study of the vast collections of mammals, birds, fishes, insects, and other groups in the National Museum. The actual specimens from which new species are described become the type specimens, and because of the very large number of these type specimens in the Museum, it is a national center for the identification and study of animal and plant material, both living and fossil. Researches on the American Indians and other aboriginal races have led to a fuller knowledge of the peoples who preceded our present civilization. Such investigations, by revealing primitive man's reactions to problems of environment, human relationships, and religious beliefs, provide a basis for understanding our own problems in the realms of sociology and psychology. The Smithsonian's study of the sun has yielded a reliable record of the variations in the radiation coming to earth from the sun since 1923. As all life on earth depends on the sun's radiation, these data are of use in a number of studies affecting man's welfare and they will be of ever increasing value in future years for new researches as well as in determining whether the sun is maintaining its radiation output.

Another phase of the increase of knowledge is scientific exploration. In most of the subjects covered by Smithsonian researches, field work is essential for the procurement of needed specimens and information. Smithsonian expeditions have penetrated the far corners of the earth in the search for new knowledge, and in normal times some 20 to 25 Smithsonian field parties go out from Washington in search of scientific knowledge each year.

For the diffusion of knowledge the Institution depends on a number of methods, among them museum, art gallery, and zoological park exhibits which are viewed by more than 6,000,000 visitors each year, the International Exchange Service, for the interchange of governmental, scientific, and literary publications, a very extensive correspondence on scientific matters, and a scientific library of nearly a million volumes, but the primary means employed consists of a number of series of publications, which present the results of original scientific researches. These include the Smithsonian Annual Reports, the Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, the National Museum Bulletins and Proceedings, the Contributions from the National Herbarium, the Bulletins of the Bureau of American Ethnology, and several others issued less frequently. They are distributed free to some 1,500 libraries and scientific and educational organizations throughout the world.

The work of the parent Institution is supported by the income of the original Smithson bequest plus numerous other gifts and later bequests. The government bureaus listed below which have developed from the early activities of the Institution are supported by congressional appropriations.

The Library of the Smithsonian Institution (of which the Smithsonian Deposit in the Library of Congress and the libraries of the United States National Museum and the Bureau of American Ethnology are the chief units) consists mainly of scientific publications, including especially the reports, proceedings, and transactions of the learned societies and institutions of the world, and numbers over 900,000 volumes.

Branches Under the Direction of the Smithsonian Institution

UNITED STATES NATIONAL MUSEUM

The United States National Museum is the depository of the national collections. It is especially rich in the natural science of America, including zoology, entomology, botany, geology, paleontology, archaeology, ethnology, and physical anthropology, and has extensive series relating to the arts and industries, the fine arts, and history. The great study series in the various fields of natural science form the basis for fundamental researches in pure science upon which the structure of applied science is built. The collections in the field of history

comprise art, antiquarian, military, naval, numismatic, and philatelic materials, and include many historic objects relating to the period of World War I. The arts and industries collections consist of objects relating to inventions and the progress and developments in engineering, technology, crafts, industries, graphic arts, and medicine.

NATIONAL AIR MUSEUM

The National Air Museum is the depository of those portions of the national collections which relate to aviation. Its purpose is to memorialize the national development of aviation through the collection, preservation, and display of aeronautical equipment of historical interest and significance; to serve as a repository for scientific equipment and data pertaining to the development of aviation; and to provide educational material for the historical study of aviation.

NATIONAL COLLECTION OF FINE ARTS

The National Collection of Fine Arts is the depository for those portions of the national collections relating to the fine arts, including principally paintings and sculpture such as the George P. Marsh collection of etchings, engravings, and books on art; the Harriet Lane Johnston collection, including a number of portraits by British masters; the Ralph Cross Johnson collection of paintings by Italian, French, English, Flemish, and Dutch masters; the William T. Evans collection of paintings by contemporary American artists; and the gifts of Mr. John Gellatly, of New York, of his notable art collection, containing more than 150 pictures by eminent American and foreign artists, large collections of glass, jewels, oriental specimens, antique furniture, and other valuable and interesting material. By the terms of the gift, the collection was brought to Washington on April 30, 1933.

FREER GALLERY OF ART

The Freer Gallery of Art is devoted principally to oriental fine arts. The building, the collections which it houses, and an endowment fund, were the gift of the late Charles L. Freer of Detroit. Since their installation in 1920, the collections of Chinese bronzes, jades, paintings and pottery, and East Indian and Islamic arts have been importantly augmented, and field work and other research work pursued. A large collection of the works of James McNeill Whistler and a limited group by other American painters is also present in the Freer Gallery.

BUREAU OF AMERICAN ETHNOLOGY

The Bureau of American Ethnology is engaged in the collection and publication of information relating to the American Indians and the natives of Hawaii.

INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE SERVICE

The International Exchange Service is the agency of the United States Government for the exchange of scientific, literary, and governmental publications with foreign governments, institutions, and investigators. Under normal conditions it receives and dispatches about 700,000 pounds of printed matter annually.

NATIONAL ZOOLOGICAL PARK

The National Zoological Park has an area of 175 acres, and is located in the Rock Creek Valley, 2 miles north of the center of Washington. Its collection comprises about 3,700 animals.

ASTROPHYSICAL OBSERVATORY

The Division of Astrophysical Research investigates solar radiation and other solar phenomena. The work of this observatory is carried on partly in Washington, D. C., and partly at stations on Table Mountain, in California; Mount Montezuma, near Calama, Chile; and in Miami, Fla.

The Division of Radiation and Organisms was established during the year 1929 for the purpose of making scientific investigations relating to the effect of radiation on the growth and life of plants and animals.

CANAL ZONE BIOLOGICAL AREA

The act of July 2, 1940, authorized and directed that there be set aside within the Canal Zone an area in Gatun Lake known as Barro Colorado Island whereon

the natural features are, except in the advent of some necessity for use under a declared national emergency, to be left in their original state for observation and investigation by scientists, particularly those from North, Central, and South America. Under Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1946, this Island, designated in the original enabling act as the Canal Zone Biological Area, was transferred to the Smithsonian Institution. The Canal Zone Biological Area is the only tropical scientific research station of its kind available in the new world to scientists and students of the Americas. Its location in the Canal Zone is strategic, since it occupies a position on the land bridge between North and South America.

NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART

[Under the direction of the Board of Trustees of the National Gallery of Art]

The National Gallery of Art, a bureau of the Smithsonian Institution, was established by joint resolution of Congress approved March 24, 1937, as a result of the late Andrew W. Mellon's gift to the Nation of his art collection and a monumental gallery building. The above act accepting Mr. Mellon's gift provided that the art collections then in possession of the Smithsonian Institution and theretofore designated the National Gallery of Art should thereafter be known as the National Collection of Fine Arts.

The National Gallery of Art is administered for the Smithsonian Institution, in which title is vested, by a board of nine trustees.

The National Gallery building, costing about $15,000,000, was the gift of the late Andrew W. Mellon, and was erected under the direction and guidance of Paul Mellon, Donald D. Shepard, and David K. E. Bruce, surviving trustees of The A. W. Mellon Educational and Charitable Trust. It was designed by John Russell Pope (1874–1937), architect, Otto R. Eggers, Daniel Paul Higgins, associates, and was dedicated by the President of the United States on March 17, 1941. It is visited by about 2,000,000 persons annually.

The building contains, in addition to the Mellon collection, the notable collection of Italian and French paintings and sculpture given to the Nation by Samuel H. Kress; also, the famous collection of paintings, sculpture, and decorative arts given by Joseph E. Widener in memory of his father, the late Peter A. B. Widener, and a number of paintings given by Chester Dale, who has also placed on indefinite loan his outstanding collection of paintings by French Nineteenth-Century artists; also a collection of paintings and sculpture given by Mrs. Ralph Harman Booth. Lessing J. Rosenwald has given to the Gallery his important collection of more than 10,000 prints and drawings. Other gifts of paintings, prints, and drawings have been received from numerous donors. The Gallery has also received, as a gift from the Works Progress Administration, the Index of American Design, consisting of more than 20,000 drawings and water colors made under the auspices of the United States Government as a pictorial record of American source material in design and craftsmanship from early colonial days to the close of the Nineteenth Century. Another gift to the Gallery is the Richter Archive of Illustrations on Art containing more than 60,000 reproductions of paintings of all schools. This gift was made by Solomon R. Guggenheim, of New York. On the ground floor frequent exhibitions are held in the central gallery.

TARIFF COMMISSION, UNITED STATES

The United States Tariff Commission is an independent establishment of the Government created by the provisions of title VII of the Revenue Act of September 8, 1916.

As originally created, the Tariff Commission was designed to fill the long-felt need for an independent organization to supply factual information to the President, the Congress, and the Committees of Congress which handle tariff legislation. From time to time particular tariff and related problems are assigned by Congress to the Commission for investigation, and special functions and duties of a continuing nature were added to the Commission's other functions and duties by the Tariff Acts of 1922 and 1930, and other acts. The principal activities of the Tariff Commission at present are assistance to Congressional committees dealing with commodity problems and related legislation; the exercise of functions prescribed under numerous provisions of law mentioned below under special functions; and work in connection with a proposed third set of trade agreement negotiations under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.

MEMBERSHIP AND ORGANIZATION

The membership consists of six commissioners appointed by the President with the consent of the Senate. These appointments are for 6 years, one term expiring each year. No more than three members may be of one political party. The principal office is in Washington, and an office is also maintained in the customhouse at the port of New York. The Commission has a seal which is judicially noticed. The staff consists of the secretary, who is appointed by the Commission, a planning and reviewing committee, economists, commodity and technical experts, accountants, and a clerical force.

GENERAL FUNCTIONS

General powers and duties (sec. 332).—The powers conferred on the Commission under section 332 of the Tariff Act of 1930, and the duties imposed thereunder are as follows:

(1) To investigate the administration and the fiscal and industrial effects of the customs laws of the United States and in general the operation of such laws, including their relation to the Federal revenues and the industries and labor of the country; the relations between rates of duty on raw materials and on finished or partly finished products; the effects of specific and ad valorem duties and of compound specific and ad valorem duties; and questions relating to the arrangement of the schedules of the tariff act and the classifications of the articles under the schedules.

(2) To investigate the tariff relations between the United States and foreign countries; commercial treaties; preferential provisions; economic alliances; the effect of export bounties and preferential transportation rates; and organizations and arrangements in Europe similar to the Paris Economy Pact.

(3) To investigate the volume of importations compared with domestic production and consumption and conditions, causes, and effects of competition between foreign industries and those of the United States, including dumping and costs of production.

(4) To ascertain, whenever practicable, conversion costs and costs of production in the United States and in the principal producing centers of the United States; to ascertain similar costs in foreign countries for comparison with costs obtained in the United States whenever in the opinion of the Commission foreign costs are necessary and can be reasonably obtained; and to ascertain other data affecting competition between domestic and imported articles in the principal markets of the United States.

(5) To select and describe articles representative of the classes and the kinds of articles imported into the United States and similar or comparable articles of domestic production; to obtain samples of such articles when deemed advisable; to ascertain the import costs of such foreign articles and to ascertain the selling prices of such domestic articles in the principal growing, producing, or manufacturing centers of the United States.

SPECIAL FUNCTIONS

Sections 336, 337, and 338 of the tariff act approved June 17, 1930, contain special provisions for the modification of existing duties and for the imposition of special duties or orders of exclusion from entry by Presidential proclamation under specified conditions, within stated limitations; and, in accordance with the legislative principles defined in those sections, the Tariff Commission is directed to investigate and report to the President to assist him in executing this authority.

Tariff adjustments (sec. 336).—Section 336 provides that the Commission, under such reasonable procedure, rules, and regulations as it may deem necessary, shall investigate the differences in the cost of production of any domestic article and of any like or similar foreign article in the principal competing country and shall report to the President the results of such investigation and its findings with respect to such differences. If the Commission finds that the duties fixed by the statute do not equalize the differences in costs as ascertained by its investigation, it shall specify in its report such increase or decrease, not exceeding 50 percent, of the statutory rate (including any necessary change in classification) as the investigation may show to be necessary to equalize such differences. If the Commission shall find, however, that a 50-percent increase in an ad valorem rate of duty will not equalize the ascertained differences, it shall so state in its report to the President and shall specify therein such ad valorem rate based on the American selling price, as elsewhere defined in the act, of the domestic article as the investi-

gation may show to be necessary to equalize such difference; no such rate, however, may exceed the statutory rate nor may any such rate be decreased by more than 50 percent. Any specified increase or decrease of a rate or change in valuation so reported by the Commission, if approved and proclaimed by the President, shall take effect commencing 30 days after such proclamation. The section prescribes the elements to be taken into consideration in ascertaining such differences in costs of production; prohibits the transfer of an article from the dutiable list to the free list or from the free list to the dutiable list; and provides for the modification or termination of any increase or decrease so proclaimed.

The Commission is required to hold hearings in the course of its investigations under section 336, to give reasonable public notice thereof and to afford reasonable opportunity for parties interested to be present, to produce evidence, and to be heard at such hearings.

Under the Trade Agreements Act of 1934, commodities which become the subject of concessions changing the rates of duty are exempted from the operation of tariff adjustments under section 336.

Investigation of unfair practices in import trade (sec. 337).—The Commission is authorized under section 337 to investigate unfair methods of competition and unfair acts in the importation of articles into the United States, or in their sale after importation. When the findings and recommendations of the Commission, based on its investigation, justify the President in doing so, he is authorized to exclude such articles from entry into the United States, the exclusion to remain in effect until otherwise ordered by the President. The testimony in every investigation under the provisions of this section is required to be reduced to writing, and with the findings of the Commission constitutes the official record in each case. A copy of the findings is required to be sent to the importer or consignee of the articles affected thereby and shall be conclusive, subject only to rehearing by consent of the Commission or to appeal on questions of law only to the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals, whose judgment shall be final.

Ascertainment of discrimination against United States trade (sec. 338).—Under the provisions of section 338 the Commission is required to ascertain and at all times to be informed whether any foreign country discriminates against the commerce of the United States, in any one of several ways specified in the section. The Commission is required to report to the President with its recommendations any such discriminations which it may find to exist, and the President is authorized to specify and declare upon articles wholly or in part the growth or product of any such discriminating country such new and additional duties as will offset such burdens, or he may exclude from importation articles from such country. Such new or additional duties, however, may not exceed 50 percent ad valorem.

Functions under Trade Agreements Act and Executive Order 10082.—The Trade Agreements Act of June 12, 1934, as amended and extended, names the Tariff Commission as a source of information and advice for the President in conducting reciprocal trade negotiations. The special function of the Commission with respect to such negotiations is to supply facts regarding possible concessions by the United States. With respect to each article under consideration for possible concession by the United States, the Commission analyzes the facts relative to production, trade, and consumption, to the probable effect of granting a concession and to the competitive factors involved. In practice, the Commission has found that its regular organization for the collection of tariff information can be utilized for the numerous phases of trade-agreement work. The Commission is represented on various interdepartmental committees concerned with the reciprocal trade agreements program.

Executive Order 10082 of October 5, 1949, which prescribes procedures for the administration of the trade agreements program contains the following provisions regarding the Tariff Commission: (1) Membership on Trade Agreements Committee; (2) chairmanship of the Committee for Reciprocity Information; (3) preparation, for use of trade agreements committee, of analyses and digests covering all articles imported into the United States to be considered in negotiations; (4) special studies of import phases of proposed trade agreements, particularly with respect to competition with American interests; (5) observation of operation and effects of provisions relating to United States import duties or other import restrictions in trade agreements; (6) report each year to the President and Congress on operation of trade agreements program. The Executive order also provides that the Commission investigate to determine whether the domestic industry producing any given article is being seriously injured or is threatened with serious injury as a result of the granting of a trade-agreement concession on the article; and report its

findings to the President for his consideration in connection with the right reserved in trade agreements to withdraw or modify any concession in cases where serious injury or threat of injury to a domestic industry is found to result from it.

Work under import control section of Agricultural Adjustment Act.—Section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1933, as amended (62 Stat. 1247, 1248), authorizes the President to direct the Tariff Commission to make an investigation when he has reason to believe that articles are being imported into the United States under such conditions and in sufficient quantities to render ineffective, or to interfere materially with, agricultural programs undertaken by the Department of Agriculture; and he has authority, on the basis of the Tariff Commission's report, to limit, if necessary, the imports of the article by imposing either quantitative limitations or import fees.

Import quotas on Philippine articles.—The Philippine Trade Act of 1946 (60 Stat. 141) grants preferential tariff treatment to Philippine articles imported into the United States for a certain period after the Philippines became independent. To safeguard the interests of domestic industries, however, the Congress provided absolute quotas (effective immediately) on important Philippine articles (sugar, cordage, rice, cigars, scrap and filler tobacco, coconut oil, and pearl buttons) and reserved to the United States the right to impose absolute quotas on other articles after a finding by the President that such articles are coming or are likely to come into substantial competition with like articles produced in the United States. Section 504 of the Philippine Trade Act directs the Tariff Commission to make investigations, including public hearings, to assist the President in carrying out this function.

Cooperation with other agencies (sec. 334).—Section 334 of the Tariff Act of 1930 provides that the Commission shall act in appropriate matters in conjunction and cooperation with the Treasury Department, the Department of Commerce, the Federal Trade Commission, or any other departments, or independent establishments of the Government.

Current Projects.—The major current projects before the Tariff Commission are the assembly, analysis, and organization of foreign and domestic basic data, the preliminary studies and formal investigations under various provisions of law, such as the escape clause in trade agreements, the rate-adjustment provision in the Tariff Act of 1930; and other measures looking toward import controls; periodic reports on the Operation of the Trade Agreements Program and other subjects; operations concerned with the import side of the third act of the projected trade agreement negotiations under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Much current work is also provided by requests for specific types of assistance from the Committees of Congress, from other Government agencies, and from the general public.

The Commission is also engaged in work under its functions in connection with negotiations for trade agreements (see work under Trade Agreements Act).

TAX COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE

The Tax Court of the United States (see 56 Stat. 798, sec. 504) was formerly the Board of Tax Appeals. The latter was created by the Revenue Act of 1924 (43 Stat. 253, title IX), and continued by the Revenue Act of 1926 (44 Stat. 9, title X) and Chapter 5, Internal Revenue Code, 1939.

The principal office of the Court is at Washington, D. C.

Its function is to adjudicate, after trial, controversies involving the existence of deficiencies or overpayments in income, excess profits, estate, gift and unjust enrichment taxes, and personal holding company surtaxes in cases where deficiencies have been determined by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue; similarly to adjudicate controversies relating to excess profits on Navy contracts and Army Aircraft contracts; to hear and decide proceedings for the refund of excess profits tax based upon the rejection of claims for refund of such taxes under section 722 of the Internal Revenue Code; and to hear and decide proceedings for the refund of processing taxes. Effective as of the close of business on December 31, 1942, the United States Processing Tax Board of Review was abolished (see title V, sec. 510, of Revenue Act of 1942, 56 Stat. 967; 7 U. S. C. 648 and note), and jurisdiction vested in said Board was transferred to and vested in the Tax Court of the United States. Under the Revenue Act of 1943 (sec. 701), the Court has jurisdiction over proceedings to redetermine the amount, if any, of excessive profits realized by contractors on war contracts in cases where a determination of excessive profits has been made against such contractor by the War Contracts

Price Adjustment Board or other authorized agency or department of the Government.

Proceedings are public and are conducted judicially, in accordance with its Rules of Practice and the rules of evidence applicable in the courts of equity of the District of Columbia. A fee of $10 is prescribed for the filing of a petition. Hearings are held for the convenience of taxpayers at about 50 different cities in the United States. Practice before the Court is limited to those enrolled under the Rules.

The Court's published reports are printed and bound by the Government Printing Office and are available, separately or in bound volumes, as public documents, at quoted prices.

In cases arising under section 721 (a) (2) (C) and section 722 of the Internal Revenue Code and those arising under the Renegotiation Act, the decisions of the Tax Court are final. All other decisions are subject to review by the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the prescribed circuit, or, by agreement, by the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, and thereafter by the Supreme Court of the United States upon the granting of a writ of certiorari.

The Court is composed of 16 judges, who are appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, for terms of 12 years each. They are removable by the President, after public hearing, for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office, but for no other cause. Each judge comprises a division to hear and decide cases.

The presiding judge is designated at least biannually by election of the judges.

Decisions of the divisions become decisions of the Court unless the presiding judge, within 30 days of their receipt, directs review by the Court.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS

This court was established by act of Congress February 24, 1855 (10 Stat. L. 612). It has general jurisdiction (36 Stat. L. 1135) of all "claims founded upon the Constitution of the United States or any law of Congress, except for pensions, or upon any regulations of an executive department, or upon any contract, express or implied, with the Government of the United States, or for damages, liquidated or unliquidated, in cases not sounding in tort, in respect of which claims the party would be entitled to redress against the United States, either in a court of law, equity, or admiralty, if the United States were suable, except claims growing out of the late Civil War and commonly known as war claims," and certain rejected claims.

It has jurisdiction also of claims of like character which may be referred to it by the head of any executive department involving controverted questions of fact or law. In all the above-mentioned cases the court, when it finds for the claimant, may enter judgment against the United States, payable out of the Public Treasury.

Under section 3 of the act of February 13, 1925, the Court of Claims may certify to the Supreme Court any definite and distinct questions of law concerning which instructions are desired for the proper disposition of the cause; and also in any case the Supreme Court upon the petition of either party may require by certiorari that the cause be certified to it for review and determination.

It also has jurisdiction of the claims of disbursing officers of the United States for relief from responsibility for losses of Government funds and property by capture or otherwise, without negligence, while in the line of duty.

There is a statute of limitations which prevents parties from bringing actions on their own motion beyond 6 years after the cause of action accrued, but the departments may refer claims at any time if they were pending therein within the 6 years.

By the act of March 2, 1919 (40 Stat. 772), known as the Dent Act, the Court of Claims is given jurisdiction of the class of war claims therein specified. In these cases the action of the Secretary of War upon the claim, or his failure to act thereon, is a condition precedent to the right of the claimant to commence an action in the Court of Claims.

The court also has jurisdiction of actions provided for by certain statutes passed during the first world war permitting the seizure of property by the Government.

By 28 U. S. Code, section 1492 (36 Stat. L. 1135), whenever any bill, except for a pension, is pending in either House of Congress providing for the payment of a claim against the United States, legal or equitable, or for a grant, gift, or bounty to any person, the House in which such bill is pending may, for the investigation

and determination of facts, refer the same to the Court of Claims, which shall proceed with the same in accordance with such rules as it may adopt and report to such House the facts in the case and the amount, where the same can be liquidated, including any facts bearing upon the question whether there has been delay or laches in presenting such claim or applying for such grant, gift, or bounty, and any facts bearing upon the question whether the bar of any statute of limitation should be removed or which shall be claimed to excuse the claimant for not having resorted to any established legal remedy, together with such conclusions as shall be sufficient to inform Congress of the nature and character of the demand, either as a claim, legal or equitable, or as a gratuity against the United States, and the amount, if any, legally or equitably due from the United States to the claimant: *Provided, however*, That if it shall appear to the satisfaction of the court upon the facts established that under existing laws or the provisions of this chapter, the subject matter of the bill is such that it has jurisdiction to render judgment or decree thereon, it shall proceed to do so, giving to either party such further opportunity for hearing as in its judgment justice shall require, and it shall report its proceedings therein to the House of Congress by which the same was referred to said court.

Section 5, act of March 4, 1915 (38 Stat. 996), provides: "That from and after the passage and approval of this act the jurisdiction of the Court of Claims shall not extend to or include any claim against the United States based upon or growing out of the destruction of any property or damage done to any property by the military or naval forces of the United States during the war for the suppression of the rebellion, nor to any claim for stores and supplies taken by or furnished to or for the use of the military or naval forces of the United States, nor to any claim for the value of any use and occupation of any real estate by the military or naval forces of the United States during said war; nor shall said Court of Claims have jurisdiction of any claim which is now barred by the provisions of any law of the United States."

The act of June 25, 1910, chapter 423 (36 Stat. L. 851–852), "An act to provide additional protection for owners of patents of the United States, and for other purposes," conferred a new jurisdiction.

The jurisdiction of the Court of Claims was extended by Section 13 (b) of the Act approved July 1, 1944 (58 Stat. 649) to cases involving appeals by contractors from findings of contracting agencies on their claims under terminated war contracts. Also, under the Federal Tort Claims Act (60 Stat. 842) there is a further extension of the jurisdiction of the Court of Claims subject to the limitations prescribed in the act. The court is given jurisdiction concurrent with that of the Circuit Courts of Appeals in suits of certain types of claims against the United States for money only based on torts.

There are five judges who sit together in the hearing of cases, the concurrence of three of whom is necessary for the decision of any case.

All claims are prosecuted in the Court of Claims by an action commenced by the filing of a petition and prosecuted in accordance with the rules of the court, copies of which rules can be obtained upon application to the clerk of the court.

The court is located at Washington, D. C., in the old Corcoran Art Building, Seventeenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue. The term begins on the first Monday in October each year and continues until the Saturday before the first Monday in October. Cases may be commenced and entered at any time, whether the court be in session or not.

VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION

The Veterans' Administration was established as an independent agency under the President by Executive Order 5398, July 21, 1930, in accordance with the act of July 3, 1930 (46 Stat. 1016; 38 U. S. C. 11). This act authorized the President to consolidate and coordinate Federal agencies concerned in the administration of laws providing relief and other benefits for veterans. The Executive Order consolidated the following agencies into the Veterans' Administration: the United States Veterans' Bureau, the Bureau of Pensions, and the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers.

The Veterans' Administration, headed by the Administrator of Veterans' Affairs, consists of the following classes of organizational units: (1) the central office, and (2) the field stations consisting of regional offices, district offices, Veterans' Administration offices, centers, domiciliary centers, hospitals, supply depots, forms depots, a publications depot, and a records center.

The Veterans' Administration, under the direction and supervision of the Administrator of Veterans' Affairs, administers laws providing benefits to former members of the armed forces of the United States and to the dependents of deceased former members of such forces. The benefits include the following: Compensation; pension; education and training; vocational rehabilitation; Government life insurance; medical care; hospital and out-patient treatment; domiciliary care; guaranty and insurance of loans for the purchase or construction of homes, or for the purchase of farms or business property; readjustment allowance for unemployed veterans; emergency and other officers' retirement pay; adjusted compensation; and burial and funeral expenses. The Veterans' Administration also administers the insurance sections of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1940 for persons in active service of the armed forces of the United States.

PRESS GALLERIES

WHITE HOUSE NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS' ASSOCIATION

RADIO CORRESPONDENTS' GALLERIES

PERIODICAL PRESS GALLERIES

PRESS GALLERIES

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † designates those whose unmarried daughters in society accompany them; the ‖ designates those having other ladies with them]

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Abrahams, Albert E	Newark Star Ledger	1417 N St.
*Adams, Phelps H	New York Sun	4605 North Rock Spring Rd., Arlington, Va.
*Adams, T. S	Associated Press	4704 Morgan Dr., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Albright, Robert C	Washington Post	5509 Glenwood Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Alexander, Holmes	McNaught Syndicate	1391 National Press Bldg.
*Allen, C. B	New York Herald Tribune	3202 North Pershing Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Allen, Frank B	International News Service	808 North Danville St., Arlington, Va.
*Allen, Herman R	Associated Press	R.F.D. 1, Gaithersburg, Md.
*Allen, Lafe F	United Press Association	R. F. D. 3, Fairfax, Va.
*Allen, Robert S	New York Post Home News	1525 28th St.
*Allen, Will	Jewish Daily Forward	5606 Madison St., Bethesda, Md.
Alsop, Joseph W., Jr	New York Herald Tribune Syndicate	2720 Dumbarton Ave.
*Alsop, Stewart	New York Herald Tribune Syndicate	3139 Dumbarton Ave.
Altman, Henry	Washington Daily News	2120 16th St.
*Amberg, Mathew Karl	Congressional Quarterly News Features	426 Brandywine St. SE.
*Anderson, Jack N	Bell Syndicate	13200 Midway Ave., Twin Brook, Rockville, Md.
*Andrews, Bert	New York Herald Tribune	317 New Jersey Ave. SE.
*Andrews, Marshall	Washington Post	813 North Highland St., Arlington, Va.
Andrews, Steffan	North American Newspaper Alliance	532 20th St.
*Arbogast, W. F	Associated Press	205 Summers Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Armitage, Albert	Washington Times-Herald	404 South Lee St., Alexandria, Va.
*Armstrong, Robert B., Jr	St. Louis Globe-Democrat	3435 34th Pl.
Arne, Sigrid	Associated Press	1623 Mount Eagle Pl., Alexandria, Va.
*Arrowsmith, Marvin L	Associated Press	2927 Northampton St.
*Austin, James C	United Press Associations	1515 30th St.
*Bailey, Howard P	Washington Evening Star	1008 Woodside Parkway, Silver Spring, Md.
Ball, Cornelia M	Washington Daily News	2480 16th St.
*Ball, John	Washington Post	2480 16th St.
Barber, Carter	Congressional Quarterly News Features	1724 17th St.
*Barcella, Ernest L	United Press Associations	607 Garland Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Barkdoll, Robert	United Press Associations	4884 MacArthur Blvd.
*Barnes, Max	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce	4600 30th St., Mount Rainier, Md.
*Barr, Robert A	Women's Wear Daily, Retailing Daily, Daily News Record.	1923 K St.
*Barth, Alan	Washington Post	1306 30th St.
Bartlett, Charles L	Chattanooga Times	R. F. D. 1, Vienna, Va.
*Bauman, Karl	Associated Press	2116 North 16th St., Arlington, Va.
*‖Baxter, Norman W	Houston Chronicle	1314 29th St.
Beach, Clarke	Associated Press	6327 Meadow Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*‖Beale, W. L., Jr	Associated Press	4333 46th St.
*Belair, Felix, Jr	New York Times	118 South Fairfax St., Alexandria, Va.
*Bell, Jack L	Associated Press	4285 North Vacation Lane, Arlington, Va.
*Bell, Samuel W	New York Herald Tribune	3803 Alton Pl.
Beloff, Nora	London Observer	1235 31st St.
*Benedict, Bertram	Editorial Research Reports	3210 P St.
*Bergman, Vonda	Burlington (Vt.) Free Press. Rutland (Vt.) Herald	2908 30th St. S. E.
Berger, Harriet W	Tass, Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R	1749 Lanier Pl.
*Berkley, Earl	Associated Press	10 Devon Rd., Silver Spring, Md.

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*Berliner, Milton R	Washington Daily News	602 Forest Glen Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Beveridge, George D., Jr	Washington Evening Star	230 North George Mason Dr., Arlington, Va.
Bigart, Homer W	New York Herald Tribune	1309 29th St.
*Blatchford, Nicholas	Washington Daily News	1020 Tod St., Falls Church, Va.
*Blair, Raymond J	New York Herald Tribune	3900 Hamilton St., Hyattsville, Md.
Block, Herbert L	Washington Post	912 19th St.
*Blumenthal, Frederick G	Bell Syndicate	1808 Queens Lane, Arlington, Va.
*Boeckel, Richard M	Editorial Research Reports	2137 LeRoy Pl.
*Bomar, Edward E	Associated Press	3055 Foxhall Rd.
Booth, John N	International News Service	1626 Foxhall Rd.
Botter, David	Dallas Morning News	3839 Rodman St.
*Bourjaily, Monte F	Globe Syndicate	4421 Alton Pl.
*Boyd, Max B	Associated Press	2121 Virginia Ave.
Boyd, William J	Daily Metal Reporter, Daily Mill Stock Reporter.	217 5th St. NE.
*Bradbury, Julian P	Omaha World Herald	2944 2d St. SE.
Brady, Jim H	Cedar Rapids Gazette, New Brunswick Home News.	1747 P St.
*Brady, William	Washington Times-Herald	1916 R St.
*Brandt, Raymond P	St. Louis Post-Dispatch	4955 Quebec St.
Brandon, Dorothy	New York Herald Tribune	Hotel Dupont Plaza.
Brandon, O. Henry	Manchester Dispatch	1728 21st St.
*Brannen, Hugh P	Washington Times-Herald	5208 Eleventh St. South, Arlington, Va.
Brewer, Alva	Washington Times-Herald	1312 N St.
*Bridge, Gardner	Associated Press	2325 North Jackson St., Arlington, Va.
*Briggs, David	United Press Associations	9 Pine Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Britton, Lewis W	Daily Traffic World	6132 30th St.
Brown, Constantine A	Washington Evening Star	The Kennedy-Warren.
*Brown, George Rothwell	Hearst Newspapers, King Features Syndicate.	1335 30th St.
Brown, Marie T	North American Newspaper Alliance	2206 Wyoming Ave.
*Brown, Nona Baldwin	New York Times	1513 33d St.
*Brown, R. Gordon	Associated Press	207 Miles Dr.
*Brunst, G. R	N. C. W. C. News Service	2314 41st St.
*Bryant, William C	Wall Street Journal	404 North Thomas St., Arlington, Va.
Buck, Robert M	Washington Daily News	2642 North Pershing Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Buel, Walker S	Cleveland Plain Dealer	3815 Gramercy St.
*Burch, John T	Washington Daily News	5015 46th St.
*Burd, Laurence H	Chicago Tribune	906 Glaizewood Ct., Takoma Park, Md.
Burke, Charles	Polish Daily Zgoda	1742 Park Rd.
*Burke, Vincent J	United Press Associations	2723 Terrace Rd. SE.
*Butler, James J	Camden (N. J.) Courier Post	241 Dale Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Byrnes, Robert D	Hartford Courant	428 North Nelson St., Arlington, Va.
Canby, Margaret Hart	Washington Evening Star	2222 Eye St.
*Carey, Francis E	Associated Press	12 North Edison St., Arlington, Va.
*Carignan, Norman	Associated Press	9222 Mintwood St., Silver Spring, Md.
*Carlton, John T	Miami Daily News, Atlanta Journal	1617 Crestwood Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Carpenter, Elizabeth S	Beaumont (Tex.) Journal, Abilene (Tex.) Reporter-News, Amarillo (Tex.) Times.	3631 39th St.
*Carpenter, Leslie E	Houston Chronicle, Dallas Times-Herald, Arkansas Democrat.	3631 39th St.
*Carter, John Franklin	Consolidated News Features	2330 Massachusetts Ave.
*Casares, Manuel	Madrid	3513 Northampton St.
*Cassels, Louis	United Press Associations	909 Sligo Pkwy., Takoma Park, Md.
*Chadwick, John	Associated Press	5021 Baltimore Ave., Glenn Cove, Md.
*Chaney, Rex M	United Press Associations	200 North Trenton St., Arlington, Va.
*Chiang, Joseph	Chinese News Service	100 Woodridge Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Chien-san, Lee	Central News Agency of China	809 6th St.
*Childs, Marquis W	United Features Syndicate	501 Dorset Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Clark, Albert E	Wall Street Journal	5841 21st St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Clark, Evert B	Washington Daily News	3330 Buchanan St., Mount Rainier, Md.

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*Cline, John H	Washington Evening Star	351 North Washington St., Falls Church, Va.
*Cloke, H. Walton	New York Times	2021 16th St.
*Cole, Benjamin R	Indianapolis Star	700 Oak Ave., Falls Church, Va.
Coles, Marshall	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	2923 Q St.
*Collier, N. Rex	Washington Evening Star	4774 Old Dominion Dr. North, Arlington, Va.
*Collins, Frederic W	Providence Journal	3929 Jenifer St.
*Collins, Ralph A	General Press Association	5030 41st St.
Combs, George W	Baltimore Evening Sun	6239 33d St.
Conroy, Edward A	New York Sun	1315 M St.
*Coppenbarger, H. L	Washington Daily News	3727 Northampton St.
*Corddry, Charles W., Jr	United Press Associations	312 Wilson Lane, Bethesda, Md.
*Corn, Herbert F	Washington Evening Star	6504 Meadow Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Cornell, Douglas B	Associated Press	4408 Fairfield Dr., Bethesda, Md.
*Cotten, Felix	International News Service	2005 North Key Blvd., Arlington, Va.
Cottrell, Mary James	Nashville (Tenn.) Banner, Charlotte (N. C.) Observer, Greenville (S. C.) News, Troy (N. Y.) Record, Manchester (N. H.) Union Leader, Madison (Wis.) State Journal, Schenectady Union Star, Green Bay (Wis.) Press Gazette, Appleton (Wis.) Post Crescent, La Crosse (Wis.) Tribune, Wilmington (N. C.) Star News.	2509 North Powhatan St., Arlington, Va.
Cowan, Ruth Baldwin	Associated Press	1020 29th St.
†Craig, Elisabeth May	Portland Press Herald, Portland (Maine) Evening Express, Kennebec (Maine) Journal, Waterville (Maine) Sentinel, Portland (Maine) Sunday Telegram.	717 North Carolina Ave. SE.
*Cramer, John F	Washington Daily News	3544 South Stafford St., Arlington, Va.
Crenshaw, Bonnie	Dayton Daily News	3726 Connecticut Ave.
Cromley, Erica	London Daily Express	3405 Prospect Ave.
*Cromley, Ray	Wall Street Journal	3405 Prospect Ave.
*Croop, A. Vernon	Gannet News Service	1314 Gallatin St.
*Cronan, Carey	Bridgeport Post-Telegram, Stamford Advocate.	207 Timberwood Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Crowley, Raymond J	Associated Press	2021 Lanier Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Crowther, Rodney	Baltimore Sun	1214 National Press Bldg.
Cull, Richard, Jr	Dayton Daily News	1830 I St.
Cunningham, James F	United Press Associations	6622 Broad St.
*Cushman, Norman C	Aneta News Agency	1736 G St.
*Cutter, John L	United Press Associations	4310 2d Rd. North, Arlington, Va.
*Daly, Hugh C	Detroit Times	3139 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Daniel, James M., 3d	Rocky Mountain News	4244 35th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Davidson, Jean	France Presse	Clarksville, Md.
*Davis, J. W	Associated Press	1811 North Key Blvd., Arlington, Va.
*Davis, Watson	Science Service	1422 Rhode Island Ave.
*Dawson, Ernest Eugene	Indianapolis News	6899 North Washington Blvd., Falls Church, Va.
*Day, John F	Louisville Courier Journal	208 Birch Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
Dear, Ann Blevins	Philadelphia Evening Bulletin	2310 9th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Dear, Joseph A	Michigan League of Home Dailies, Pontiac Daily Press (Mich.), Owosso Argus Press (Mich.), Jersey Journal (N. J.), Anderson Daily Mail (S. C.), The Anniston Star (Ala.), Central Press Association, Port Huron (Mich.) Times-Herald, Escanaba (Mich.) Press, Monroe (Mich.) Evening News, Helsingin (Finland) Sanomat	2310 9th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Debalta, Stephen L	Hagerstown (Md.) Herald-Mail	1631 Euclid St.
*Degges, Charles B	Oakland (Calif.) Tribune	2705 Bladensburg Rd. NE.
Dempsey, Mary Jane	Washington Times-Herald	1328 Spring Pl.
Denny, Diana	Scripps Howard Newspaper Alliance	3255 O St.
*Denny, Ludwell	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	3255 O St.
*de Pury, Edward G	United Press Associations	1801 16th St.
*de Santo, Celestino	World Press	2 Cliff St., Alexandria, Va.
*Deuel, Wallace R	St. Louis Post Dispatch	3026 Cambridge Pl.
Devau, Jean R	France Presse	2407 15th St.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*DeWolf, Oliver W	Associated Press	1301 North Wayne St., Arlington, Va.
De Wolf, Veronica	Associated Press	1301 North Wayne St., Arlington, Va.
*Dickson, Edward H	Sacramento (Calif.) Bee, Fresno (Calif.) Bee, Modesto (Calif.) Bee.	3801 W St. SE.
Diefenderfer, Mildred	Wall Street Journal	2141 I St.
*Dillman, Grant	United Press Associations	2628 South Wayne St., Arlington, Va.
*Dittmer, D. W	United Press Associations	3234 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Dixon, George	King Features Syndicate	2480 16th St.
*Dobson, Howard	Associated Press	R. F. D. 2, Box 144–U, Alexandria, Va.
*Dodd, Philip W	Chicago Tribune	1813 North Rhodes St., Arlington, Va.
*Doherty, Jack	New York Daily News	5331 Saratoga Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
Donovan, James F	United Press Associations	Chastleton Hotel.
*Donovan, Robert J	New York Herald Tribune	7109 Central Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Donoghue, John H	American Banker Daily	1521 28th St.
*Dorvillier, William J	El Mundo (Puerto Rico)	3129 South Stafford St., Arlington, Va.
*Douglas, Francis P	Washington Evening Star	3427 Oakwood Tr.
*Druckenbrod, John David	International News Service	3439 Clay St. NE.
Duffee, Warren S	United Press Associations	601 19th St.
*Dunne, Robert L., Jr	Daily News Record, Women's Wear Daily, Retailing Daily.	23 Galveston St. SW.
Dunnigan, Alice A	Associated Negro Press	1939 Vermont Ave.
*Durno, George E	International News Service	1439 Locust Rd.
Eads, Jane	Associated Press	1421 Massachusetts Ave.
*Easley, L. T., Jr	Associated Press	1406 Crestwood Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Eddy, Arch R	Washington City News Service	3638 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
Edelstein Julius C. C	Manila Times, Puerto Rico Diario de	1738 Wisconsin Ave.
*Edson, Arthur L	Associated Press	53 Old Mount Vernon Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Edson, Peter	Newspaper Enterprise Association	3046 R St.
Edwards, Fraser	Shreveport (La.) Journal, Jackson (Miss.) Daily News, Meridian (Miss.) Star, Vicksburg (Miss.) Post and Herald McComb (Miss.) Enterprise-Journal, Clarksdale (Miss.) Press.	1904 R St.
*Edwards, Willard	Chicago Tribune	106 Indian Spring Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Egger, Charles	Cleveland Press, Columbus Citizen, Cincinnati Post, Kentucky Post.	2000 Patterson St., West Hyattsville, Md.
*Eklund, Laurence C	Milwaukee Journal	5702 York Lane, Bethesda, Md.
*Eleazer, Frank F	United Press Associations	3208 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Elliston, H. B	Washington Post	1642 29th St.
*Engle, J. B	Associated Press	150 Exeter Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Epstein, Sidney	Washington Times-Herald	1727 Massachusetts Ave.
*Ervin, Morris D	Cincinnati Times-Star	Springfield, Va.
*Erwin, Robert A	Cleveland (Ohio) News, Jacksonville (Fla.) Times-Union, Ft. Lauderdale (Fla.) Daily News, Gainesville (Ga.) Daily Times, Charleston (S. C.) News and Courier and Evening Post, Durham (N. C.) Morning Herald, Salisbury (N. C.) Evening Post, Gastonia (N. C.) Gazette, Hendersonville (N. C. Times-News, Goldsboro (N. C.) News-Argus, Fairmont (W. Va.) Times, Lima (Ohio) News, Halifax (N. S.) Chronicle and Daily Star, St. John (N. B.) Telegraph-Journal and Times-Globe, St. Johns (N. F.) Evening Telegram, El Caribe, Trujillo City, Dominican Republic, Latin American Press Syndicate, Panama City (Panama) Star and Herald, Orlando (Fla.) Sentinel-Star, Urbana (Ohio) Daily Citizen.	4741 Massachusetts Ave.
*Estabrook, Robert H	Washington Post	823 Gordon Ave., Falls Church, Va.
*Evans, Edward A	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	1868 Columbia Rd.
Evans, Rowland, Jr	Associated Press	RFD 1, Rockville, Md.
*Evans, Vincent	London Daily Express	6416 31st St.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
Everett, Glenn D.	Philadelphia Daily News, Wilmington (Del.) News, Wilmington (Del.) Journal-Every Evening, Youngstown Vindicator, Lancaster, (Pa.) Intelligence-Journal	705 S. Fillmore St., Arlington, Va.
Ewing, Ann	Science Service	2401 Calvert St.
*Ewing, William H.	Honolulu Star Bulletin	6701 Fairfax Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Faron, Hamilton	Associated Press	424 Edgewood Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Farrington, Robert M.	Associated Press	4534 34th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Fay, Elton C.	Associated Press	1201 Noyes Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Fedorov, Mikhail	Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S .R.	729 Quebec Pl.
*Feeley, Stephen V.	Binghamton (N. Y.) Sun, Erie (Pa.) Sun-Times, Jamestown (N. Y.) Sun.	3807 W St. SE.
*Felt, Truman T.	St. Louis Star-Times	4808 Chevy Chase Blvd., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Fernsler, David	Associated Press	4749 Reservoir Rd.
*Ferro, Maurice	Le Monde (Paris)	1028 Connecticut Ave.
*Finney, Nat S.	Minneapolis Star-Journal and Tribune, Des Moines Register and Tribune.	3612 Yuma St.
‖Finney, Ruth	San Francisco Daily News, Albuquerque (N. Mex.) Tribune.	1525 28th St.
*Fisher, John M.	Chicago Tribune	1530 16th St.
*Fiske, Melvin E.	New York Daily Worker	3416 10th Pl. SE.
Fitzgerald, Leander E.	Associated Newspapers, Ltd., of Australia, Sydney (Australia) Sun.	5000 13th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Flakoll, Darwin J.	Albuquerque Journal, Tacoma News Tribune, Twin Falls Times-News, Bakersfield Press, Santa Monica Evening Outlook.	1307 N. Pierce St., Arlington, Va.
Fleeson, Doris	Bell Syndicate	3344 P St.
Fleming, Dewey L.	Baltimore Sun	1214 National Press Bldg.
*Flynn, Michael W.	Washington Times-Herald	6120 Broad Branch Rd.
*Flythe, William P.	Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer.	1301 15th St.
*Fogg, Sam	International News Service	708 Westcott St., Falls Church, Va.
*Folliard, Edward T.	Washington Post	3200 44th St.
*Foos, Irvin D.	Buffalo Evening News	1667 34th St.
*Foote, Dorothea	Newark Evening News	2117 Leroy Pl.
*Foote, Mark	Booth Newspapers of Michigan, Grand Rapids Press, Flint Journal, Kalamazoo Gazette, Saginaw News, Jackson Citizen Patriot, Muskegon Chronicle, Bay City Times, Ann Arbor News.	4816 Quebec St.
*Forrester, Leland S.	Chicago Tribune	1421 Massachusetts Ave.
*Fortune, Francis C.	Buffalo Evening News	413 37th Pl. SE.
*Fox, Joseph A.	Washington Evening Star	1351 Montague St.
*Francis, Lorania K.	Los Angeles Times	2808 McKinley Pl.
*Francis, Warren B.	Los Angeles Times	2808 McKinley Pl.
*Frandsen, Julius, Jr.	United Press Associations	3900 Cathedral Ave.
*Frank, Murray	Jewish Morning Journal	3959 Ames St. NE.
*Frantz, Harry W.	United Press Associations	7824 Aberdeen Rd., Bethesda, Md.
Free, James	Raleigh News and Observer, Winston-Salem Journal and Sentinel, Birmingham News-Age Herald.	3000 Connecticut Ave.
Freedman, Max	Winnipeg Free Press	811 2d St., Alexandria, Va.
Friedman, Milton	Jewish Telegraphic Agency	1841 Summit Pl.
*Friendly, Alfred	Washington Post	1645 31st St.
*Frylund, John R.	Congressional Quarterly News Features	3304 Buchanan St., Mt. Rainier, Md.
*Funch, Allan J.	International News Service	717 Bayfield St., Takoma Park, Md.
Furman, Bess	New York Times	3435 34th Pl.
Gaines, Estelle	Washington Times-Herald	1735 New Hampshire Ave.
*Galbraith, William H., Jr.	United Press Associations	2514 Tunlaw Rd.
*Gall, Winifred Nelson	Arizona Republic, Phoenix Gazette	1727 Massachusetts Ave.
*Gardner, Everett B.	Washington Daily News	Sandy Spring, Md.
*Garwood, Darrnell	International News Service	8025 Eastern Ave., Silver Spring, Md.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Geiger, Robert E	Associated Press	8508 Loughboro Pl., Chevy Chase, Md.
George, A. R	Associated Press	3384 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.
Geyelin, Philip L	Wall Street Journal	Vienna, Va.
Gibson, Mart	Michigan League of Home Dailies, Central Press, Pontiac (Mich.) Daily Press, Port Huron (Mich.) Times-Herald, Owosso (Mich.) Argus Press, Escanaba (Mich.) Press, Monroe (Mich.) Evening News, Jersey Journal, Anniston [(Ala.) Star, Anderson (S. C.) Mail, Helsingin (Finland) Sanomat.	2215 42d St.
*Gilbert, Ben W	Washington Post	4537 Grant Rd.
*Giles, John A	Washington Evening Star	8502 Greenwood Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
Gillman, Katherine B	New York Daily Compass	1102 Mississippi Ave. SE.
Gmeiner, M. Ruth	United Press Associations	2325 15th St.
*Godwin, Gaylord P	United Press Associations	4812 South 30th St., Arlington, Va.
*Gold, William E	Washington Post	3647 Minnesota, Ave. SE.
*Goldsmith, John A	United Press Associations	1728 Connecticut Ave.
*Gonder, Laurence	United Press Associations	4884 MacArthur Blvd.
*Goodwin, Joseph C	Associated Press	1011 I St. S. E.
Gordon, Evelyn	Washington Daily News	2500 Q St.
*Gordon, Samuel	Washington Daily News	4606 72d Ave., Landover Hills, Md.
Gothlin, Maureen	United Press Associations	Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.
*Graham, Dillon	Associated Press	4231 South Four Mile Run Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Graham, Philip L	Washington Post	1647 30th St.
*Graves, Harold N., Jr	Providence Evening Bulletin	4510 Roxbury Dr., Bethesda Md.
*Green, Allen J	Washington Daily News	2180 North Abingdon St., Arlington, Va.
*Green, Glenn M	International News Service	805 High St., Falls Church, Va.
*Green, Sterling F	Associated Press	5337 MacArthur Blvd.
Green, Walter S	St. Joseph (Mo.) News Press	1431 Fairmont St.
*Greene, Charles J., Jr	New York Daily News	3427 O St.
*Greene, Laurence	Washington Daily News	1024 Vermont Ave.
*Greene, Roger D	Associated Press	1615 North Springwood Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Gregory, Nicholas P	Philadelphia Inquirer	3058 South Woodrow St., Arlington, Va.
*†Griffin, Bulkley	Boston Traveler, Bangor Daily News, Worcester Gazette, Pawtucket Times, Fall River Herald News, Waterbury Republican-American, Lynn Item, Holyoke Transcript-Telegram, Northampton Gazette, Pittsfield Eagle, Brockton Enterprise, Lowell Sun, New Bedford Standard Times, Meriden Record.	4817 Woodway Lane.
*Griffin, Gerald E	Baltimore Sun	111 Primrose St., Chevy Chase, Md.
Griffin, Isabel Kinnear	Boston Traveler, Worcester Gazette, Bangor Daily News, New Bedford Standard-Times, Fall River Herald News, Waterbury Republican-American, Lynn Item, Lowell Sun, Haverhill Gazette, Meriden Record, Holyoke Transcript-Telegram, Pawtucket Times, Northampton Gazette, Brockton Enterprise.	4817 Woodway Lane.
*Groome, Edwin L	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce	1223 M St.
Gulick, Merle Lewis	Wall Street Journal	401 S. Adams St., Arlington, Va.
*Haakinson, Edwin B	Associated Press	4930 Sherrier Pl.
*Hadley, Edmund E	Montreal Star	2633 15th St.
*Hagan, Thomas F	New York Times	2800 Woodley Rd.
*Hall, George H	St. Louis Post-Dispatch	3509 Morrison St.
*†Hall, Frank A	N. C. W. C. News Service	3619 Fordham Rd.
*Hall, Rob F	New York Daily Worker	3416 10th Pl. SE.
*Hall, Max	Associated Press	3706 Morrison St.
*Haller, Ellis M	Wall Street Journal	3806 47th St.
Hamilton, Alvaine T	Labor Press Association	McLean, Va.
*Haney, Thomas S	Akron Beacon Journal, Chicago Daily News, Detroit Free Press, Miami Herald.	La Fayette Hotel.
*Hanlon, Joseph	St. Louis Post-Dispatch	305 Timberwood Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Hannify, Lee M	United Press Associations	Franklin Park Hotel.
*Harris, Edward A	St. Louis Post-Dispatch	5 Quincy St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Harris, Morris J	Associated Press	3900 14th St.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Harris, Ralph	Reuters	Chastleton Hotel.
*Harrison, A. Paul	United Press Associations	3335 C St. SE.
*Harsch, Joseph C	Christian Science Monitor	2808 N St.
*Harter, B. C	Washington Times-Herald	5010 Reno Rd.
*Haslet, Charles C	Associated Press	4610 3d St. North, Arlington, Va.
*‖Haswell, James M	Detroit Free Press, Chicago Daily News, Akron Beacon Journal, Miami Herald.	1209 Pitt St., Alexandria, Va.
*Hatch, William B	United Press Associations	6622 Broad St., Brookmont, Md.
*Haugland, Vern	Associated Press	2721 Terrace Rd. SE.
*Hayden, Jay G	Detroit News	1 East Lenox St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Hayden, Martin S	Detroit News	6504 Maple Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
Hearst, Austine	Washington Times-Herald	2202 Decatur St.
*Hearst, Joseph F	Chicago Tribune	525 Vista Dr., Falls Church, Va.
*Healy, Paul F	New York Daily News	3242 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Heitmann, Ernest Edward	Reuters—Australian Associated Press	2901 Connecticut Ave.
*Helm, William P	Wichita Eagle	6111 44th Ave. Riverdale, Md.
*†Henning, Arthur S	Chicago Tribune	2728 32d St.
*Henry, John C	Washington Evening Star	5451 42d St.
*Hensley, M. Stewart	United Press Associations	12 West Leland St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Hermann, Arthur F	International News Service	607 Garland Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
Heymanson, Sydney R	Australian Newspapers Service	Shoreham Hotel.
*Higginbotham, W. R	United Press Associations	309 Eastwood Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Higgs, Edward H	Associated Press	3046 South Buchanan St., Arlington, Va.
*Hightower, John M	Associated Press	8415 Bradley Blvd., Bethesda, Md.
*Hildebrand, W. A	Greensboro Daily News	2805 35th St.
*Hill, Kermit E	Gannett News Service	2961 South Columbus St., Arlington, Va.
*Hill, Milt Dean	Battle Creek (Mich.) Enquirer and News, Lansing (Mich.) State Journal, Grand Rapids (Mich.) Herald.	1107 South Washington St. Alexandria, Va.
*Hinton, Harold B	New York Times	1425 34th St.
*Hobbs, Malcolm R	Overseas News Agency	2244 North Quebec St., Arlington, Va.
Hoffman, Edwin L	International News Service	642 7th St. NE.
Holeman, Frank	New York Daily News	1704 Hobart St.
Hollander, Richard	Washington Daily News	3215 35th St.
Holleman, Emmit C	New York Times	4801 Connecticut Ave.
*Hoover, John R	Washington Daily News	915 F St.
*Hornaday, Walter C	Dallas Morning News	4112 4th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Horner, Garnett D	Washington Evening Star	4811 Albemarle St.
Hughes, Edward	Wall Street Journal	Vienna, Va.
*Hulme, Clifford	London Daily Graphic	2801 Adams Mill Rd.
*Humphries, Harrison B	Associated Press	8004 Eastern Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Hunter, Kent A	Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer.	6508 Brookeville Rd., Chevy Chase, Md.
*‖Huston, Luther A	New York Times	Bowie Hill, Silver Spring, Md.
Hutchinson, William K	International News Service	1603 Connecticut Ave.
*Huttlinger, Joseph B	Mobile Press, Register, Brooklyn Eagle, Midland (Tex.) Reporter Telegram.	1024 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Hyde, Nelson C	Philadelphia Bulletin	1539 Mount Eagle Pl., Alexandria, Va.
*Imhoof, Werner	Neue Zuercher Zeitung	3914 Livingston St.
Ives, David O	Wall Street Journal	3116 Dumbarton Ave.
Ives, Joseph R	Associated Press	1918 Sunderland Pl.
*Jager, Betsy	Wichita Beacon	1812 Varnum St.
Jameson, Louise	Copley Press, Inc	Clifton Terrace Apts.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Jamieson, Edward	Houston Chronicle, New Orleans States, San Antonio (Tex.) Express, Wichita Falls (Tex.) Record-News, Fort Worth Star Telegram, Nashville Tennessean, Youngstown Vindicator, Honolulu Advertiser, Lancaster (Pa.) New Era.	4822 Langdrum Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Jarrell, John W	Omaha World-Herald	3921 5th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Jen, Richard L	Central News Agency of China	1002 Barnaby Tr., SE.
*Jennings, Wilbur C	Associated Press	310 Albemarle Dr., Alexandria, Va.
Jewell, Ingrid	Pittsburgh Post-Gazette	2141 I St.
Johnsen, Katherine	Salt Lake City Deseret News	The Wardman Park.
Johnson, Alice Frein	Seattle Times, Fairbanks Daily News-Miner, Juneau (Alaska) Empire, Ketchikan (Alaska) News.	3000 39th St.
*Johnson, Clair	Congressional Quarterly News Features	1850 Linda Lane, Falls Church, Va.
*Johnson, James Cullen	Daily Oklahoman, Oklahoma City Times	3531 39th St.
Johnson, Mary Louise	Gannett News Service	5224 8th Rd. South, Arlington, Va.
*Johnson, Robert V	Houston Post	22 South Fillmore St., Arlington, Va.
*Johnson, Vance	San Francisco Chronicle	3637 Jenifer St.
*Johnson, Walter	Retailing Daily, Daily News Record, Women's Wear Daily.	1933 Lamont St.
*Jolly, Bruce O	Greensboro (N. C.) Daily News	Dona Lee Apts., Falls Church, Va.
*Jones, Alexander F	Washington Post	4640 Garfield St.
*Jones, Coleman B	New York Herald Tribune	4419 Greenwich Parkway.
Kearney, Martha M	International News Service	1380 Peabody St.
*Keats, John C	Washington Daily News	2952 South Columbus St., Arlington, Va.
*Kelly, Francis J	Associated Press	3901 4th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Kelly, G. M	Associated Press	1208 North Pitt St., Alexandria, Va.
*Kelly, Paul A	Providence Journal	2221 Washington Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Kelly, Virginia W	Long Beach (Calif.) Press Telegram	3000 Tilden St.
*Kemmerer, Bert	Cedar Rapids Gazette, Decatur Herald and Review, East St. Louis Journal, Waukegan News-Sun, Carbondale Free Press, Murphysboro Independent, Herrin Journal, Quincy Herald-Whig, Kewanee Star-Courier, Champaign-Urbana Courier.	1469 Rhode Island Ave.
*Kennedy, Frank A	St. Petersburg (Fla.) Independent, Jacksonville Journal, Pensacola Journal and News, Orlando Sentinel and Reporter-Star, Panama City News-Herald.	1413 Crittenden St.
*Kennedy, George	Washington Evening Star	1332 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Kenney, Nathaniel T	Baltimore Evening Sun	1214 National Press Bldg.
*Kent, Carleton	Chicago Sun-Times	3348-A South Wakefield St., Arlington, Va.
*Kent, Frank R	Baltimore Sun	1214 National Press Bldg.
Kent, Frank R., Jr	Baltimore Evening Sun	3528 Edmunds St.
*Kenworthy, Carroll H	United Press Associations	1425 44th St.
*Kernan, Edward	Cleveland Plain Dealer	5 Indian Spring Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
Kernodle, Margaret	Associated Press	456 N St. SW.
Kerwin, William J	International News Service	1007 I St. NW.
*‖Kidney, Daniel M	Indianapolis Times, Evansville (Ind.) Press.	5811 Chevy Chase Parkway.
*Kienlen, T. W	United Press Associations	4705 Maple Ave., Bethesda, Md.
Killeen, Kathryne	Houston Chronicle	1315 Peabody St.
*Kilpatrick, Carroll	San Francisco Chronicle	4238 43d St.
*Kitchen, George	Canadian Press	Raleigh Hotel.
*Kluttz, Jerry	Washington Post	3705 North Lorcom Lane, Arlington, Va.
*Knebel, Fletcher	Cleveland Plain Dealer	5917 Wilmett Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*†Knighton, William H.Y., Jr	Baltimore Sun	3600 Morrison St.
*Knowles, Clayton	New York Times	4610 Sleaford Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Korn, Gerald E	Associated Press	6002 Coral Sea Ave., Rockville, Md.
*Kovacic, Donald	Associated Press	2219 Washington Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Kraft, Arthur J	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce.	705 Albee Bldg.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Krock, Arthur	New York Times	2425 Kalorama Rd.
*Kuest, Frank H	Springfield (Ill.) Illinois State Journal, Springfield (Ill.) Illinois State Register, Aurora (Ill.) Beacon-News, Joliet (Ill.) Herald-News, Elgin (Ill.) Courier-News, San Diego (Calif.) Tribune-Sun, San Diego (Calif.) Union, Alhambra (Calif.) Post-Advocate, Monrovia (Calif.) News-Post, Redondo Beach (Calif.) Daily Breeze, San Pedro (Calif.) News-Pilot, Glendale (Calif.) News-Press, Culver City (Calif.) Star-News, Venice (Calif.) Vanguard.	8329 Grubb Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Kuhn, Ferdinand, Jr	Washington Post	3116 Cathedral Ave.
*Kusaila, Joseph	Hartford (Conn.) Times	1731 New Hampshire Ave.
*Lahey, Edwin A	Chicago Daily News	5643 Western Ave.
*Lahr, Raymond M	United Press Associations	1122 South Thomas St., Arlington, Va.
*La Moore, Parker	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	5728 4th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Lando, Harry	Mason City (Iowa) Globe Gazette, Clinton (Iowa) Herald.	11508 Joseph Mill Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Lapping, Edward C	Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer.	Wardman Park.
*Larrabee, Donald R	Boston Traveler, Worcester Gazette, Bangor Daily News, New Bedford Standard-Times, Fall River Herald News, Waterbury Republican-American, Lynn Item, Lowell Sun, Haverhill Gazette, Meriden Record, Holyoke Transcript-Telegram, Pawtucket Times, Northampton Gazette, Brockton Enterprise.	2000 Connecticut Ave.
*Larsen, Douglas A	Newspaper Enterprise Association	3511 Patterson St.
Lautier, Louis R	Atlanta Daily World, National Negro Press Association.	1731 Willard St.
*Lawrence, David	David Lawrence Associates	1241 24th St.
Lawrence William H	New York Times	3000 Connecticut Ave.
*†Leach, Paul R	Chicago Daily News, Akron Beacon Journal, Detroit Free Press, Miami Herald.	4628 Albemarle St.
*Lee, Ira	Central News Agency of China	1432 Girard St.
*Lee, James, Jr	International News Service	2001 O St.
Lee, Robert E	United Press Associations	3 West Lenox St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Le May, Francis M	Associated Press	203 Grace Coolidge Bldg., Alexandria, Va.
Lesnicki, Ludwik	Polish Daily News	1524 44th St.
*Leviero, Anthony H	New York Times	1915 Kalorama Rd.
*Levin, Carl	New York Herald Tribune	3274 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Levin, William	Michigan League of Home Dailies, Central Press, Pontiac (Mich.) Daily Press, Port Huron (Mich.) Times-Herald, Owosso (Mich.) Argus Press, Escanaba (Mich.) Press, Monroe (Mich.) Evening News, Jersey Journal, Anniston (Ala.) Star, Anderson (S. C.) Mail, Helsingin (Finland) Sanomat.	3119 Nichols Ave. SE.
*Levy, Sidney A	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce	1957 39th St.
*Lewis, Edward W	New York Daily News	3137 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Lewis, Howard	Washington Times-Herald	1323 Clifton St.
*Lincoln, G. Gould	Washington Evening Star, Boston Globe	123 West Bradley Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Lindsay, Malvina	Washington Post	2141 I St.
*Lippmann, Walter	New York Herald Tribune Syndicate	3525 Woodley Rd.
*Lisagor, Peter	Chicago Daily News	La Fayette Hotel.
*Livingstone, B. L	Associated Press	940 Rose Lane, Columbia Pines, Fairfax County, Va.
*Loftus, Joseph A	New York Times	406 Delafield Pl.
*Loftus, Robert F	United Press Associations	3520 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.
Lorance, John	Springfield (Mass.) Daily News	1305 N St.
*Loving, Pierre	International News Service	21 Riggs Rd. NE.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
Lowe, Florence S	Daily Variety (Calif.)	3604 Quesada St.
*Lowe, Herman A	Penn Federal News Bureau	3604 Quesada St.
*Lowell, William E	Associated Press	4708 Dalton Rd., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Lowry, W. McNeil	Dayton Daily News, Atlanta Journal, Miami Daily News, Springfield (Ohio) News, Springfield (Ohio) Sun.	1445 Parkwood Pl.
*Lucey, Charles T	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	Ashton, Md.
‖Lucas, Jim G	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	2830 Shipley Terrace SE.
*Macfarlan, W. Joynes	Associated Press	3120 4th St. North, Arlington, Va.
MacNeil, Neil	United Press Associations	2501 Brentwood Rd. NE.
*McCardle, Carl	Philadelphia Evening Bulletin	McLean, Va.
McCardle, Dorothy Bartlett	North American Newspaper Alliance	McLean, Va.
*McCardell, Lee	Baltimore Sun	4618 Wilmslow Rd., Baltimore, Md.
‖McClendon, Sarah	Beaumont (Tex.) Enterprise, El Paso Times, Sherman (Tex.) Democrat, Temple (Tex.) Telegram, Irish Independent (Ireland), Lubbock (Tex.) Avalanche-Journal, San Antonio Light.	207 North Park Dr., Arlington, Va.
McConnell, David	New York Herald Tribune	1727 Massachusetts Ave.
*McDaniel, C. Yates	Associated Press	854 South Frederick St., Arlington, Va.
*McGaffin, J. Marr	Des Moines Register and Tribune, Minneapolis Star and Tribune.	801 Grandview Dr., Alexandria, Va.
McGahan, Paul J	Philadelphia Inquirer	Army and Navy Club.
McKee, Rose	International News Service	2141 I St.
*McKelway, Benjamin M	Washington Evening Star	4920 Palisade Lane.
McKusick, Frances	Rome (N. Y.) Daily Sentinel, Oneonta (N. Y.) Daily Star, Endicott (N. Y.) Daily Bulletin, Stroudsburg (Pa.) Record, Mitchell, (S. Dak.) Republic.	1416 Longfellow St.
*McLeod, John F	Washington Daily News	1300-B 19th St.
*McMahon, Charles P	United Press Associations	2011 Patterson St., West Hyattsville, Md.
McNair, Marie S	Washington Post	2308 Ashmead Pl.
*McNamara, Thomas	Bell Syndicate	3127 7th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*McNeil, Marshall	Houston Press, Memphis Press Scimitar, Knoxville News Sentinel, El Paso Herald-Post, Fort Worth Press.	Rodney Rd., Hillandale, Md.
*Macomber, Frank J	Springfield (Ill.) Illinois State Journal, Springfield (Ill.) Illinois State Register, Aurora (Ill.) Beacon-News, Joliet (Ill.) Herald-News, Elgin (Ill.) Courier-News, San Diego (Calif.) Tribune-Sun, San Diego (Calif.) Union, Alhambra (Calif.) Post-Advocate, Monrovia (Calif.) News-Post, Redondo (Calif.) Daily Breeze, San Pedro (Calif.) News Pilot, Glendale (Calif.) News-Press, Culver City (Calif.) Star-News, Venice (Calif.) Vanguard.	1012 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Magruder, Milton E	United Press Associations	4631 Verplanck Pl.
*Mannina, George J	Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer.	221 Hawaii Ave. NE.
Marckres, Earle	International News Service	1020 19th St.
*Markel, Dan	Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer.	2500 Q St.
*Marlow, James	Associated Press	2946 South Dinwiddie St., Arlington, Va.
*Martin, Lorenzo W	Louisville Times	1763 Columbia Rd.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Martin, Ovid	Associated Press	3109 North Military Rd., Arlington, Va.
*Martin, Paul	Gannett News Service	Park Central Apts.
*Martz, Glenn	United Press Associations	3724 South Kemper Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Mathisen, Chris	Washington Evening Star	3367 North Dickerson St., Arlington, Va.
*Mayers, Shirley D	Daily Traffic World	3513 S St.
*Maynes, Seaghan	Reuters-Australian Associated Press	3217 Connecticut Ave.
Mellett, Lowell	Washington Evening Star	1301 Vermont Ave.
Meyers, Joan E	International News Service	Meridian Hill Hotel.
*Michelson, Edward J	New York Post Home News	426 Fort Hunt Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Mickel, Ernest P	Dodge Daily Newspapers	3264 Queenstown Dr., Mt. Rainier, Md.
*Miller, Gustav J	Washington Times-Herald	1418 Saratoga Ave. NE.
*Miller, John Duncan	London Times	2616 P St.
Miller, Ruth McCormick	Washington Times-Herald	1800 Foxhall Rd.
*Mills, Bert	Hearst Newspapers	310 Beverly Dr., Alexandria Va.
*Minifie, James M	New York Herald Tribune	1417 31st St.
Minucci, Ulpio	Il Popolo (Milan)	1269 Holbrook Tr. NE.
*Mobley, Radford E., Jr	Akron Beacon Journal, Detroit Free Press, Miami Herald, Honolulu Star Bulletin, Chicago Daily News.	3608 S St.
*Mobley, Willard H	Associated Press	405 Harding Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Moise, George E	International News Service	814 13th St., New Alexandria, Va.
*Molony, Charles	Associated Press	2818 P St.
*Monahan, A. C	Science Service	3700 13th St. NE.
Monberg, Helene C	Pueblo (Colo.) Chieftain and Star-Journal	1916 I St.
Montgomery, Jean	Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R.	5041 12th St. N. E.
Montgomery, Ruth S	New York Daily News	1801 16th St.
*Moody, Blair	Detroit News	5006 Tilden St.
Mooney, Joseph T., Jr	Cedar Rapids Gazette, Decatur Herald and Review, East St. Louis Journal, Waukegan News-Sun, Carbondale Free Press, Murphysboro Independent, Herrin Journal, Quincy Herald-Whig, Kewanee Star-Courier, Champaign-Urbana Courier.	1469 Rhode Island Ave.
*Moora, Robert L	New York Herald Tribune	6111 43d Ave., Hyattsville, Md.
*Moore, Edwin Dayton	United Press Associations	1513 Mt. Eagle Pl., Alexandria, Va.
*Moore, William	Chicago Tribune	1 Scott Circle.
*Morgan, Nevelle J	Washington Times-Herald	16 East Mason Ave., Alexandria, Va.
*Morin, Joseph	Albuquerque Journal, Tacoma News Tribune, Twin Falls Times-News, Bakersfield Press, Santa Monica Evening Outlook.	2137 G St.
*Morris, John D	New York Times	11 Rosemary St., Chevy Chase, Md.
Moseley, William P	Washington Times-Herald	2438 North Columbus St., Arlington, Va.
*Moulden, W. Ray	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce	8114 West Beech Dr.
Moulton, Charlotte G	United Press Associations	1314 North Court House Rd., Arlington, Va.
Mowrer, Diana J	Trenton Times	3301 Garfield St.
Mullany, Rosemarie	United Press Associations	1728 Connecticut Ave.
*Mullen, G. Frederick	United Press Associations	Franklin Park, East Falls Church, Va.
*Munn, James C	Associated Press	209 Elmira St. SW.
Munroe, Pat	Albuquerque Journal, Tacoma News Tribune, Twin Falls Times-News, Bakersfield Press, Santa Monica Evening Outlook.	2721 N St.
Myers, June	International News Service	1666 33d St.
*Mylander, William H	Minneapolis Star Journal and Tribune, Des Moines Register and Tribune.	202 Baltimore Ave.
*Myler, J. L	United Press Associations	429 No. Park Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Naumann, Oscar E	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce	4817 Reservoir Rd.
*Neff, Edwin D	Washington Times-Herald	1020 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Nellor, Edward K	Washington Times Herald	496 Fort Hunt Rd., Alexandria, Va.
Nessly, William V	Washington Post	518 Missouri Ave.
*Newton, James Y	Washington Evening Star	408 Jefferson St., Alexandria, Va.
*Neyroud, Gerald E	London Daily Herald	3323 P St.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Nichols, Charles T	Southam Newspapers of Canada	3208 Q St.
*Nichols, Harman W	United Press Associations	1901 Amherst Dr., Hyattsville, Md.
*Nichols, Lee	United Press Associations	3335 C St. SE.
*Nixon, Robert G	International News Service	2100 Connecticut Ave.
*Nordin, Gustaf A	St. Paul Pioneer Press-Dispatch, Duluth News-Tribune, Duluth Herald, Grand Forks (N. Dak.) Herald, Aberdeen (S. Dak.) American-News.	5709 Virginia Ave., Falls Church, Va.
*Norman, Lloyd H	Chicago Tribune	3729 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.
‖Norman, John T	Daily News Record, Women's Wear Daily, Retailing Daily.	4318 South 35th St., Arlington, Va.
*Norris, John G	Washington Post	2747 Ordway St.
*Norton, Howard M	Baltimore Sun	4002 Laird Pl., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Nover, Barnet	Denver Post	2737 Devonshire Pl.
Noyes, Newbold, Jr	Washington Evening Star	R. F. D. 2, Rockville, Md.
O'Brien, Cyril J	Trenton Trentonian	2412 Otis St. NE.
*O'Brien, John C	Philadelphia Inquirer	3 West Underwood St., Chevy Chase, Md.
O'Donnell, Irene A	New York Daily News	1931 K St.
O'Donnell, John	New York Daily News	1510 19th St.
*O'Flaherty, Hal	Chicago Daily News	Lafayette Hotel.
*Older, Andrew H	Film Daily, Radio Daily, Hollywood Reporter, Television Daily.	6417 Dahlonga Rd.
*O'Leary, J. A	Washington Evening Star	1222 Quincy St. NE.
*Oliver, Frank	London Daily Graphic	2121 Virginia Ave.
*Oliver, D. Harold	Associated Press	6004 34th Pl.
*O'Neill, James M. Jr	Washington Daily News	2822 South Abingdon St., Arlington, Va.
*O'Neill, Thomas	Baltimore Sun	1708 Surrey Lane.
*O'Rourke, John	Washington Daily News	2219 California St.
*Ormsbee, Alexander	Washington Daily News	3804 Florence Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Othman, Frederick C	United Features Syndicate	Old Dominion Drive, McLean, Va.
*Otten, Alan L	Wall Street Journal	129 West Leland St., Chevy Chase, Md.
Otten, Jane	Motion Picture Daily	129 West Leland St., Chevy Chase, Md.
Ottenberg, Miriam	Washington Evening Star	1613 Buchanan St.
*Owen, John B	Associated Press	124 Raymond Ave., Alexandria, Va.
*Palmer, Richard M	International News Service	7310 Forrest Rd., Hyattsville, Md.
*Pattie, J. Delton	Daily Traffic World	11509 College View Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Peacock, W. T	Associated Press	228 North Edgewood St., Arlington, Va.
*Pearson, Drew	Bell Syndicate, Il Progresso (N. Y.)	2820 Dumbarton Ave.
*Peck, Phillips J	International News Service	4306 North Fairfax Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Perkins, Fred W	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	32 West Underwood St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Peters, Mason	Washington Times-Herald	2480 16th St.
*Phillips, Cabell	New York Times	3311 Highland Pl.
*Plotnick, Theodore	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce.	5368 Quincy Pl., Bladensburg, Md.
*Plum, John P	Washington Times-Herald	3130 Wisconsin Ave.
*Poe, Edgar Allen	New Orleans Times-Picayune	2615 South Lynn St., Arlington, Va.
*Potter, Philip	Baltimore Evening Sun	108 Philadelphia Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Powers, Richard P	Associated Press	4315 South 35th St., Arlington, Va.
Poynter, Henrietta M	Congressional Quarterly News Features	1510 26th St.
*Poynter, Nelson P	St. Petersburg Times	1510 26th St.
Price, Harry M	Wall Street Journal	Commodore Hotel.
*Prina, L. Edgar	New York Sun	3630 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Pusey, Merlo J	Washington Post	9 Albemarle St.,
Pyper, William F	Booth Newspapers of Michigan, Grand Rapids Press, Flint Journal, Kalamazoo Gazette, Saginaw News, Jackson Citizen Patriot, Muskegon Chronicle, Bay City Times, Ann Arbor News.	The Govenor Shepherd.
*Rankine, Paul Scott	Reuters-Australian Associated Press	2441 P St.
Redmond, Wilfrid	American Metal Market	3001 Meredith Ave., Kensington, Md.
*Reedy, George E., Jr	United Press Associations	3335 C St. SE.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
Reedy, Mary E	Superior (Wis.) Evening Telegram, Manitowoc (Wis.) Herald Times, Chippewa Falls (Wis.) Herald-Telegram, Two Rivers (Wis.) Reporter, Virginia (Minn.), Range Facts, Mesabi Daily News, Lafayette (La.) Daily Advertiser.	1738 19th St.
*Reichman, John A	International News Service	2120 16th St.
Reid, Marion	King Features Syndicate	1727 Massachusetts Ave.
*Resseguie, Harry E	Daily News Record, Retailing Daily, Women's Wear Daily.	Old Dominion Dr., McLean, Va.
*Reston, James B	New York Times	3340 Dent Pl.
*Reynolds, H. K	International News Service	1915 16th St.
*Reynolds, J. Lacey	Nashville Tennessean, Chattanooga News-Free Press, Birmingham Age-Herald.	Route 1, Burke, Va.
*Reynolds, Morgan B	Associated Press	6949 Greenvale St.
*Reynolds, Thomas F	Chicago Sun-Times	5032 41st St.
*Richards, Ray	Los Angeles Examiner, San Francisco Examiner, New York Journal American, Chicago Herald-American, Pittsburgh Sun Telegraph, New York Mirror, Detroit Times, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Seattle Post-Intelligencer, Boston Record, Boston American, Boston Advertiser, Albany Times Union, Milwaukee Sentinel, Oakland Post-Enquirer, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Antonio Light.	12 Berkley St., Crestview, Md.
*Richards, Robert W	Springfield (Ill.) State Journal, Springfield (Ill.) State Register, Aurora (Ill.) Beacon-News, Joliet (Ill.) Herald-News, Elgin (Ill.) Courier-News, San Diego (Calif.) Tribune-Sun, San Diego (Calif.) Union, Alhambra (Calif.) Post-Advocate, Monrovia (Calif.) News-Post, Redondo Beach (Calif.) Daily Breeze, San Pedro (Calif.) News-Pilot, Glendale (Calif.) News-Press, Culver City (Calif.) Star-News, Venice (Calif.) Vanguard.	3506 Cameron Mill Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Richert, Earl H	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	2709 South Dakota Ave. NE.
*Riggs, Robert L	Louisville Courier-Journal	4604 Chevy Chase Blvd., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Ring, William E	N. C. W. C. News Service	1370 Rittenhouse St.
Ripley, Josephine B	Christian Science Monitor	2141 I St.
*Riseling, John J. W	Washington Post	3608 Park Pl.
*Roberts, Chalmers M	Washington Post	6314 33d St.
Robert, Mrs. L. W	Washington Times-Herald	The Mayflower.
*Roberts, Arthur S	Associated Press	College View Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Roberts, Edward V	United Press Associations	119 Westmoreland Rd., Falls Church, Va.
*Robertson, Nathan W	Labor Press Association	116 Shepherd St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Robichaud, Gerard A	Chicago Sun-Times	5253 Nebraska Ave.
*Robinson, Don	Washington Daily News	2800 Woodley Rd.
Robinson, Martha Treml	New York Herald Tribune	Hotel Dupont Plaza.
*Rodgers, Philip J	Denver Post	4629 4th St.
*Rogers, Frank	Los Angeles Daily News	2805 Cameron Mills Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Rogers, Harold B	Washington Evening Star	3620 T St.
Roper, James E	United Press Associations	Du pont Plaza Hotel.
*Ross, Bill D	Associated Press	1421 Washington Ave., Alexandria, Va.
*Rothman, A. D	Sydney (Australia) Morning Herald	1301 15th St.
Russell, Edward	Washington Post	200 Harvard Ave., Glen Echo, Md.
*Russell, Oland D	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	1417 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Ruth, Dean	Congressional Quarterly News Features	3832 Calvert St.
*Ruth, Robert W	Baltimore Sun	8584 Locust Hill Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Rutledge, Jack E	Associated Press	3850 Rodman St.
*Ryan, Edward F	Washington Post	10 East Taylor St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Sakai, Yoneo	Tokyo Shinbun	2311 Pennsylvania Ave.
*Sanders, Donald	Associated Press	1405-A South Thomas St., Arlington, Va.
Sarge, Richard H	Harrisburg (Pa.) Patriot and Evening News	5510 Northfield Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Sasuly, Richard	Federated Press	3700 Massachusetts Ave
*Scali, John	Associated Press	3130 Wisconsin Ave.
Scheibel, Kenneth M	Wall Street Journal	1301 Massachusetts Ave.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
Scheibla, Shirley H	Newport News (Va.) Daily News, Richmond (Va.) News Leader.	3331 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Scheleen, Joseph C	Daily Traffic World	321 North George Mason Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Schlesinger, Thomas B	Washington Post	504 Vista Dr., Falls Church, Va.
Schumm, Ruth Frances	Dallas Morning News	1724 Lamont St.
*Schwartz, Lloyd M	Daily News Record, Women's Wear Daily, Retailing Daily.	1750 Harvard St.
*Scott, Paul	New York Post Home News	3223 Terrace Dr.
*Seib, Charles B., Jr	International News Service	323 North Piedmont St., Arlington, Va.
*Sentner, David P	Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer.	1825 Summit Pl.
Shaffer, Helen B	Women's National News Service	3639 Warren St.
*Sharpe, Harry W	United Press Associations	1445 Otis Pl.
*Shead, Walter A	Jacksonville Journal, Pensacola News-Journal, Frankfort State (Ky.) Journal, Panama City New Herald, Ocala Star Banner, De Land Sun News, West Palm Beach Times.	8019 Eastern Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Shelton, Isabelle	Cincinnati Enquirer	1713 I St.
*Shloss, Leon	International News Service	2023 O St.
*Shoop, Duke	Kansas City Star	3901 Connecticut Ave.
*Short, Joseph H	Baltimore Sun	3407 Gilden Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Sims, Edward Howell	Columbia (S. C.) State and Record, Orangeburg (S. C.) Times-Democrat, Sumter Daily Item, Florence Morning News.	George Washington Inn.
Simmons, Mrs. Fritz Raley	London Times	Francis Scott Key Hotel.
*Singerhoff, John A	Washington Post	6608 Exeter Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Sisson, William D	Memphis Commercial Appeal	120 South Lee St., Alexandria, Va.
*Slevin, Joseph R	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce	1750 Preston Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Smith, Achsah Dorsey	Washington Times-Herald	3001 Porter St.
Smith, Mrs. Charles Brooks	Wheeling Intelligencer, Fairmont (W. Va.) Times, Parkersburg (W. Va.) News, Elkins (W. Va.) Inter-Mountain, Hinton (W. Va.) Daily News, Point Pleasant (W. Va.) Register.	1650 Harvard St.
*Smith, Denys	London Daily Telegraph	1630A 19th St.
*Smith, Douglas N	Cleveland Press, Columbus Citizen, Cincinnati Post, Kentucky Post.	4437 34th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Smith, Frank M	Washington Times-Herald	2700 1st Rd., Arlington, Va.
*Smith, Hal Harrison	New York Times	1824 Jefferson Pl.
*Smith, Lawrence C	United Press Associations	3347 Croffut Pl. SE.
*Smith, Merriman	United Press Associations	3415 Halcyon Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Smith, Stanley H	Daily Traffic World	209 Spruce Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Smith, Tony Scott	Pittsburgh Press	1506 44th St.
*Smith, William R	Macon Telegraph and News	2244 Savannah Ter. SE.
Snipes, Roscoe	United Press Associations	1601 Argonne Pl.
*Snyder, Harry P	Associated Press	127 Galveston St. SW.
*Soresi, C. D	World Press	Leesburg Pike, Falls Church, Va.
*Southwick, Paul	United Press Associations	812 Overlook Dr., Arlington, Va.
Spargo, Mary	Washington Post	3467-B South Stafford St., Arlington, Va.
Spiller, Dorothy R	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce.	Seat Pleasant, Md.
Stafford, Jane	Science Service	2212 I St.
*Stanford, Neal A	Christian Science Monitor	3405 Ashley Terrace.
*Stark, Louis	New York Times	1921 Kalorama Rd.
*Stark, Morton	Science Service	1812 N St.
*Starnes, Richard	Washington Daily News	R. F. D. 2, Alexandria, Va.
*Stavisky, Samuel E	Washington Post	2802 South 9th St., Arlington, Va.
*Steele, Jack	New York Herald Tribune	4200 18th St.
*Steele, John L	United Press Associations	3219 Volta Pl.
*Stephenson, Francis M	New York Daily News	6811 Riggs Manor Dr., Hyattsville, Md.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
Stephenson, Malvina	Cincinnati Times-Star, Tulsa Tribune, North American Newspaper Alliance.	1801 16th St.
*Sterner, Charles J	Wall Street Journal, Exchange Telegraph Co., Ltd.	1328 South George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.
*Stevens, Austin	New York Times	2918 P St.
Stimpson, George W	San Angelo (Tex.) Times	George Washington Inn.
*Stokes, Thomas L	United Features Syndicate	2019 Hillyer Pl.
*Stone, I. F	New York Daily Compass	5618 Nebraska Ave.
*Stone, John B	Federated Press	2901 18th St.
*Stone, Walker	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	2030 Hillyer Pl.
*Stratton, Clif	Topeka Daily Capital	The Burlington.
Strayer, Martha	Washington Daily News	3849 Garrison St.
*Strebig, James J	Associated Press	8315 16th St., Silver Spring, Md.
Strom, Else	Aftontidningen (Sweden)	1555 Colonial Terrace, Arlington, Va.
*Strout, Richard L	Christian Science Monitor	4517 Garfield St.
*Stuart, Roger W	New York World-Telegram	509 Gorman Ave., Laurel, Md.
Sullivan, Mark	New York Herald-Tribune Syndicate	2116 Bancroft Pl.
*Suttle, Howard	Greenville (Miss.) Democrat-Times, Jackson (Miss.) Daily News, McComb (Miss.) Enterprise-Journal, Clarksdale (Miss.) Press Register, Meridian (Miss.) Star, Natchez (Miss.) Times, Shreveport (La.) Journal, Vicksburg (Miss) Post, Corinth (Miss.) Corinthian.	3910 Southern Ave. SE.
*Sylvester, Arthur	Newark Evening News	R. F. D. 3, Gaithersburg, Md.
Talburt, H. M	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	100 Kennedy Dr., Kenwood, Md.
*Tankersley, G. E	Washington Times-Herald	1727 North Huntington St., Arlington, Va.
*Tarry, G. L	New York Daily News	3060 16th St.
Tavel, Emilie B	Christian Science Monitor	715 South Washington St., Alexandria, Va.
*Taylor, Frank E., Jr	Associated Press	108 North Greenbrier St., Arlington, Va.
*Tennant, Harry L	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce.	2929 Connecticut Ave.
Thayer, Mary Van Rensselaer.	Washington Post	2704 Dumbarton Ave.
*Theis, J. William	International News Service	1001 Kennebec Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Thomas, Phillip F	Washington Daily News	901 Pershing Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Thompson, Carl G., Jr	Wall Street Journal	5805 Linder Lane, Bethesda, Md.
*Thompson, Glenn	Cincinnati Enquirer	2 East Leland St., Chevy Chase, Md.
Thompson, Jo	Baton Rouge (La.) State-Times, Morning Advocate.	456 N St. SW.
*Thompson, John W., Jr	Washington Evening Star	4605 Langdrum Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Thomson, Lila H	Baltimore Evening Sun	4512 Reno Rd.
*Thornburg, Dick	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	2480 16th St.
*Timmons, Bascom N	Houston Chronicle, San Antonio Express, Dallas Times-Herald, Fort Worth Star-Telegram, Tulsa World, Nashville Tennessean, Shreveport Times, New Orleans States, Arkansas Democrat, Youngstown Vindicator, Raleigh News and Observer, Wichita Falls (Tex.) Times, Amarillo News, Chattanooga News Free Press, Philadelphia News, Winston-Salem Journal and Sentinel, Birmingham News-Age Herald, Wilmington (Del.) Journal Every Evening, Wilmington (Del.) News.	1316 30th St.
*Todd, Alden	Federated Press	3412 10th Pl. SE.
*Todd, Laurence	Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R.	4805 Langdrum Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Torrey, Emerson	Washington Daily News	4722 20th Rd. North, Arlington, Va.
*Torrey, Reginald F	Gannett News Service	1708 North Troy St., Arlington, Va.
*Tragle, J. Frank	Associated Press	606 Dale Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Trohan, Walter	Chicago Tribune	5705 Nevada Ave.
*Trott, Harlan	Christian Science Monitor	125 South Pitt St., Alexandria, Va.
*Trussell, Charles P	New York Times	4900 Western Ave.
*Tucker, Ray	McClure Newspaper Syndicate	6308 Hillcrest Pl., Chevy Chase, Md.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Tufty, Esther Van Wagoner	Michigan League of Home Dailies, Central Press, Pontiac (Mich.) Press, Owosso (Mich.) Argus Press, Jersey Journal, Anniston (Ala.) Star, Anderson (S. C.) Mail, Monroe (Mich.) Evening News, Port Huron (Mich.) Times Herald, Escanaba (Mich.) Press, Helsingin (Finland) Sanomat.	207 North Royal St., Alexandria, Va.
*Tullock, John W	Alexandria Gazette	309 Summers Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Tully, Andrew F., Jr	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	16 Taylor St., Chevy Chase, Md.
Tupman, Elizabeth S	International News Service	2331 Cathedral Ave.
*Turner, Fitzhugh	New York Herald Tribune	2315 North Vernon St., Arlington, Va.
*Tuttle, Frederic B	International News Service	111 East Clifton Terrace.
*Twitty, Thomas	New York Herald Tribune	4329 36th St., Arlington, Va.
Umstead, William L	International News Service	2423 27th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Vaccaro, Ernest B	Associated Press	8003 Eastern Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
van der Linden, Frank	Wilmington (N. C.) Star-News	500 Elm Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
Van De Water, Marjorie	Science Service	1800 North Tuckahoe St., East Falls Church, Va.
*Van Devander, Charles	New York Post Home News	3612 Ordway St.
Van Vranken, Jean	International News Service	5504 14th St.
*Varn, William O	Associated Press	6809 Oak Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Viglietta, Andrew	Long Island Daily Press	Congressional Hotel.
Vilaplana, Antonio Ruiz	El Tiempo (Colombia)	2801 15th St.
Virden, Euphemia	Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R.	2008 Hillyer Pl.
*Vogt, John McFarland	Washington City News Service	4921 North Upton St., Arlington, Va.
*Waggoner, Walter H	New York Times	25 Keswick St., Garrett Park, Md.
*Waithman, Robert	London News Chronicle	1662A Avon Pl.
*Waldrop, Frank C	Washington Times-Herald	4900 Loughboro Rd.
*Walker, Norman	Associated Press	4111 33d St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Wall, Alfred E	Associated Press	2929 Connecticut Ave.
*†Walsh, Burke	N. C. W. C. News Service	1013 Upshur St. NE.
*Walsh, Robert K	Washington Evening Star	2222 Q St.
*Walter, James	Washington Times-Herald	6016 44th Ave., Hyattsville, Md.
*Walz, Jay	New York Times	403 South Lee St., Alexandria, Va.
Ward, Annette Culler	Women's Wear Daily, Daily News Record, Retailing Daily.	600 Bashford Lane, Alexandria, Va.
*Ward, Harold W	Associated Press	10215 Old Bladensburg Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Ward, Paul W	Baltimore Sun	4711 Hunt Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Warden, Philip L	Chicago Tribune	2800 Ridge Road Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Warner, James E	New York Herald Tribune	4000 Cathedral Ave.
*Warren, Don S	Washington Evening Star	1443 Spring Rd.
*Warren, Ernest G	Associated Press	4336 River Rd.
*Warren, Lucian C	Buffalo Courier-Express	5505 Sonoma Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Watkins, Charles D	Associated Press	4302 Sheridan St., University Park, Md.
*Webb, Arthur	(London) Daily Herald	3323 P St.
*Weller, Frank I	Wisconsin Rapids Daily Tribune	1701 H St.
Welsh, Estelle G	St. Louis Post-Dispatch	8308 16th St., Silver Spring, Md.
Wharton, Elizabeth	United Press Associations	5429 Connecticut Ave.
*White, William S	New York Times	708 14th St., Alexandria, Va.
*Whitehead, Don	Associated Press	3900 7th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Whitney, Robert F	New York Times	Rt. 2, Falls Church, Va.
Whittles, John B	London Daily Telegraph	6724 Lake St., Falls Church, Va.
*Wilber, Vincent P	United Press Associations	5722 11th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Wiggins, James R	Washington Post	1612 21st St.
*Wilcove, Raymond	International News Service	4629 Lewis Ave., Suitland, Md.
*Wilcox, U. V	American Banker Daily	1421 29th St.
*Williams, Eric Lloyd	South African Press Association	2817 Woodley Rd.
*Williams, Gladstone	Atlanta Constitution, Fresno (Calif.) Bee, Modesto (Calif.) Bee, Sacramento Bee.	1919 Massachusetts Ave.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Williams, J. L.	Kansas City Star	610 Albee Bldg.
*Williams, Leonard	David Lawrence Associates	Brookeville, Md.
*Wilson, John B	Minneapolis Star-Journal and Tribune, Des Moines Register and Tribune.	3242 Quesada St.
*Wilson, Lyle C	United Press Associations	2500 Q St.
Wilson, Norman	Reuters-Australian Associated Press	6 West Underwood St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Wilson, Raymond H	United Press Associations	1410 Arlington Tr., Alexandria, Va.
*Wilson, Richard L	Des Moines Register and Tribune, Minneapolis Star-Journal and Tribune.	R. F. D. 1 Silver Spring, Md.
*Wingo, James G	Manila Evening News	3907 W St.
*Winship, Thomas	Washington Post	3915 47th St.
*Wissman, Bert	Washington Times-Herald	4628 Hanna Pl. SE.
*Wohl, Harry D	St. Louis Star-Times	7118 Webster St., Landover Hills, Md.
*Wolfe, Bennett	Associated Press	4811 Chevy Chase Blvd., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Wolff, George R	France Presse	10700 New Hampshire Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Wolpe, Richard	Washington Daily News	1709 Upshur St.
*Wood, Lewis	New York Times	2559 Waterside Dr.
Woolley, Geoffery D	London Times	1900 Q St.
Wooton, Paul	New Orleans Times Picayune	3016 Tilden St.
*Wright, James L	Buffalo Evening News	3115 44th St.
*Wright, J. Newman	Passaic Herald-News	3806 Kanawha St.
Yakubosky, Helen	Buffalo Evening News	2116 Kalorama Rd.
*Yap, Diosdado M	Manila Chronicle	710 Rittenhouse St.
*Yost, Paul M	Associated Press	4608 Drexel Rd., College Park, Md.
*Young, Joseph	Washington Evening Star	419 North Glebe Rd., Arlington, Va.
*Young, Robert C	Chicago Tribune	4822 South 30th St., Arlington, Va.
*Zielke, George R	Pittsburgh Post Gazette, Toledo Blade	1911 Seminary Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Zimmerman, William E	International News Service	115 Worrell Ave., Lanham Park, Md.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED IN PRESS GALLERIES

(Phones: House Press Gallery, NAtional 2437; Senate Press Gallery, NAtional 0618)

[NOTE.—e., evening; m., morning; S., Sunday]

Paper represented	Name	Office
Aberdeen (S. Dak.) American-News	Gustaf A. Nordin	622 Albee Bldg.
Abilene (Tex.) Reporter News	Elizabeth S. Carpenter	3631 39th St.
Aftontidningen (Sweden)	Else Strom	1555 Colonial Terrace, Arlington, Va.
Akron (Ohio) Beacon Journal (e.)	Paul R. Leach	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Radford E. Mobley, Jr.	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Thomas S. Haney	1286 National Press Bldg.
	James M. Haswell	1286 National Press Bldg.
Albany Knickerbocker News	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Albany Times-Union	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Albuquerque Journal	Pat Munroe	1201 National Press Bldg.
	Darwin J. Flakoll	1201 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph Morin	1201 National Press Bldg.
Albuquerque (N. Mex.) Tribune (e.)	Ruth Finney	1013 13th St.
Alexandria Gazette	John W. Tullock	314 King St., Alexandria.
Alhambra (Calif.) Post-Advocate	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
Amarillo News (m.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
Amarillo (Tex.) Times	Elizabeth S. Carpenter	3631 39th St.
American Banker Daily	U. V. Wilcox	Colorado Bldg.
	John H. Donoghue	Colorado Bldg.
American Metal Market	Wilfrid Redmond	811 American Bldg.
Aneta News Agency	Norman Cushman	712 Jackson Pl.
Ann Arbor (Mich.) News (e.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
Anniston (Ala.) Star	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
	Mart Gibson	997 National Press Bldg.
	William Levin	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 National Press Bldg.
Appleton (Wis.) Post-Crescent (e.)	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Arizona Republic	Winifred Nelson Gall	608 Albee Bldg.
Arkansas Democrat (e., S.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Leslie E. Carpenter	1253 National Press Bldg.
Associated Negro Press	Alice A. Dunnigan	1915 14th St.
Associated Newspapers, Ltd., of Australia	Leander E. Fitzgerald	1251 National Press Bldg.
Associated Press	W. L. Beale, Jr.	Star Bldg.
	Chas. D. Watkins	Star Bldg.
	D. Harold Oliver	Star Bldg.
	A. R. George	Star Bldg.
	J. B. Engle	Star Bldg.
	Elton C. Fay	Star Bldg.
	Ernest G. Warren	Star Bldg.
	Douglas Cornell	Star Bldg.
	Raymond J. Crowley	Star Bldg.
	Edwin B. Haakinson	Star Bldg.
	Karl Bauman	Star Bldg.
	John M. Hightower	Star Bldg.
	W. T. Peacock	Star Bldg.
	Ovid A. Martin	Star Bldg.
	J. W. Davis	Star Bldg.
	Hamilton Faron	Star Bldg.
	Earl Berkley	Star Bldg.
	L. T. Easley, Jr.	Star Bldg.
	Paul M. Yost	Star Bldg.
	Charles C. Haslet	Star Bldg.
	David Fernsler	Star Bldg.
	Jack L. Bell	Star Bldg.
	James J. Strebig	Star Bldg.
	W. F. Arbogast	Star Bldg.
	Ernest B. Vaccaro	Star Bldg.
	Francis J. Kelly	Star Bldg.
	Sterling F. Green	Star Bldg.
	Herman R. Allen	Star Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Associated Press—Continued	Gardner Bridge	Star Bldg.
	Francis Le May	Star Bldg.
	Harold W. Ward	Star Bldg.
	Margaret Kernodle	Star Bldg.
	Arthur S. Roberts	Star Bldg.
	Jane Eads	Star Bldg.
	Richard P. Powers	Star Bldg.
	William E. Lowell	Star Bldg.
	Donald Kovacic	Star Bldg.
	Morris J. Harris	Star Bldg.
	Edward H. Higgs	Star Bldg.
	J. Frank Tragle	Star Bldg.
	James Marlow	Star Bldg.
	T. S. Adams	Star Bldg.
	Willard H. Mobley	Star Bldg.
	Marvin L. Arrowsmith	Star Bldg.
	Bennett Wolfe	Star Bldg.
	Norman Walker	Star Bldg.
	Harrison B. Humphries	Star Bldg.
	Sigrid Arne	Star Bldg.
	Morris M. Cleavenger	Star Bldg.
	James C. Munn	Star Bldg.
	John B. Owen	Star Bldg.
	Norman Carignan	Star Bldg.
	Donald Sanders	Star Bldg.
	John Scali	Star Bldg.
	Arthur L. Edson	Star Bldg.
	John Chadwick	Star Bldg.
	Frank E. Taylor, Jr.	Star Bldg.
	Rowland Evans, Jr.	Star Bldg.
	Alfred E. Wall	Star Bldg.
	Robert E. Geiger	Star Bldg.
	R. Gordon Brown	Star Bldg.
	Gerald E. Korn	Star Bldg.
	William O. Varn	Star Bldg.
	W. Joynes Macfarlan	Star Bldg.
	Clarke Beach	Star Bldg.
	Edward E. Bomar	Star Bldg.
	Charles Molony	Star Bldg.
	Robert M. Farrington	Star Bldg.
	Howard Dobson	Star Bldg.
	Ruth Baldwin Cowan	Star Bldg.
	Oliver W. DeWolf	Star Bldg.
	Roger D. Greene	Star Bldg.
	Vern Haugland	Star Bldg.
	Morgan B. Reynolds	Star Bldg.
	Dillon Graham	Star Bldg.
	Jack E. Rutledge	Star Bldg.
	Harry P. Snyder	Star Bldg.
	Francis E. Carey	Star Bldg.
	Don Whitehead	Star Bldg.
	Joseph R. Ives	Star Bldg.
	Veronica O. DeWolf	Star Bldg.
	Wilbur Jennings	Star Bldg.
	C. Yates McDaniel	Star Bldg.
	Joseph C. Goodwin	Star Bldg.
	B. L. Livingstone	Star Bldg.
	Bill D. Ross	Star Bldg.
	G. M. Kelly	Star Bldg.
	Max B. Boyd	Star Bldg.
	Max Hall	Star Bldg.
Atlanta (Ga.) Constitution (m.)	Gladstone Williams	1295 National Press Bldg.
Atlanta Daily World	Louis R. Lautier	2007 15th St.
Atlanta (Ga.) Journal (e., S.)	W. McNeil Lowry	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
	John T. Carlton	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
Aurora (Ill.) Beacon-News	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
Australian Newspapers Service	Sydney R. Heymanson	1196 National Press Bldg.
Bakersfield Press	Pat Munroe	1201 National Press Bldg.
	Darwin J. Flakoll	1201 National Press Bldg.
	Joe Morin	1201 National Press Bldg.
Baltimore (Md.) Evening Sun	George W. Combs	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Nathaniel T. Kenney	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Frank R. Kent, Jr.	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Philip Potter	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Lila H. Thomson	1214 National Press Bldg.
Baltimore (Md.) News-Post (e.)	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Baltimore (Md.) Sun (m.)	Dewey L. Fleming	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Paul W. Ward	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph H. Short	1214 National Press Bldg.
	William H. Y. Knighton, Jr.	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Frank R. Kent	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Gerald E. Griffin	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Robert W. Ruth	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Howard M. Norton	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Thomas O'Neill	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Rodney Crowther	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Lee McCardell	1214 National Press Bldg.
Bangor Daily News	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Baton Rouge State-Times, Morning Advocate.	Jo Thompson	National Press Bldg.
Battle Creek Enquirer & News	Milt Dean Hill	720 Albee Bldg.
Bay City (Mich.) Times (e., S.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
Beacon News	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Beaumont (Tex.) Enterprise	Sarah McClendon	894 National Press Bldg.
Beaumont (Tex.) Journal	Elizabeth Carpenter	3631 39th St.
Bell Syndicate	Doris Fleeson	1254 National Press Bldg.
	Drew Pearson	1313 29th St.
	Frederick G. Blumenthal	1313 29th St.
	Thomas McNamara	1313 29th St.
	Jack N. Anderson	1313 29th St.
Binghamton Sun (N. Y.)	Stephen V. Feeley	1228 National Press Bldg.
Binghamton (N. Y.) Press	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Birmingham Age Herald	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	James Free	1253 National Press Bldg.
Birmingham News	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	James Free	1253 National Press Bldg.
	J. Lacey Reynolds	1253 National Press Bldg.
Birmingham Post	Daniel M. Kidney	1013 13th St.
Booth Newspapers of Michigan	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
Boston Advertiser	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Boston American	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Boston (Mass.) Globe (m., e.)	Gould Lincoln	723 Star Bldg.
Boston Record	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Boston (Mass.) Traveler (e.)	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Bridgeport Post Telegram	Carey Cronan	894 National Press Bldg.
Brockton (Mass.) Enterprise (e.)	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Brooklyn Eagle	Joseph B. Huttlinger	894 National Press Bldg.
Buffalo (N. Y.) Courier Express (m.)	Lucian C. Warren	1228 National Press Bldg.
Buffalo Evening News	James L. Wright	1207 National Press Bldg.
	Francis C. Fortune	1207 National Press Bldg.
	Irvin D. Foos	1207 National Press Bldg.
	Helen Yakubosky	1207 National Press Bldg.
Burlington (Vt.) Free Press	Vonda Bergman	2908 30th St. SE.
Camden Courier Post	James J. Butle	1277 National Press Bldg.
Canadian Press	George Kitchen	330 Star Bldg.
Carbondale (Ill.) Free Press	Bert Kemmerer	215 Atlantic Bldg.
	Joseph T. Mooney, Jr.	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Cedar Rapids (Iowa) Gazette	Bert Kemmerer	215 Atlantic Bldg.
	Joseph T. Mooney, Jr.	215 Atlantic Bldg.
	James Brady	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Central News Agency of China	Richard L. Jen	1186–1188 National Press Bldg.
	Ira Lee	1186–1188 National Press Bldg.
	Lee Chien-San	1186–1188 National Press Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Central Press	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 National Press Bldg.
	Mart Gibson	997 National Press Bldg.
	William Levin	997 National Press Bldg.
Champaign-Urbana Courier		215 Atlantic Bldg.
Charleston (S. C.) News and Courier and Evening Post.	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Charlotte (N. C.) Observer (m.)	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Chattanooga Free Press (e.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	J. Lacey Reynolds	1253 National Press Bldg.
Chattanooga Times	Charles L. Bartlett	1020 National Press Bldg.
Chicago (Ill.) Daily News (e.)	Paul R. Leach	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Radford E. Mobley, Jr	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Edwin A. Lahey	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Thomas S. Haney	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Hal O'Flaherty	1286 National Press Bldg.
	James M. Haswell	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Peter Lisagor	1286 National Press Bldg.
Chicago Herald-American (e.)	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herlad Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Chicago Journal of Commerce (m.)	W. Ray Moulden	705 Albee Bldg.
	Oscar E. Naumann	705 Albee Bldg.
	Max Barnes	705 Albee Bldg.
	Sidney A. Levy	705 Albee Bldg.
	Joseph R. Slevin	705 Albee Bldg.
	Harry L. Tennant	705 Albee Bldg.
	Dorothy R. Spiller	705 Albee Bldg.
	Edwin L. Groome	705 Albee Bldg.
	Arthur J. Kraft	705 Albee Bldg.
	Theodore Plotnick	705 Albee Bldg.
Chicago Sun-Times	Gerard A. Robichaud	1245 National Press Bldg.
	Thomas F. Reynolds	1245 National Press Bldg.
	Carleton Kent	1245 National Press Bldg.
Chicago (Ill.) Tribune	Arthur S. Henning	815 Albee Bldg.
	Walter Trohan	815 Albee Bldg.
	Willard Edwards	815 Albee Bldg.
	Leland S. Forrester	815 Albee Bldg.
	John M. Fisher	815 Albee Bldg.
	William Moore	815 Albee Bldg.
	Laurence H. Burd	815 Albee Bldg.
	Philip L. Warden	815 Albee Bldg.
	Philip W. Dodd	815 Albee Bldg.
	Lloyd H. Norman	815 Albee Bldg.
	Robert C. Young	815 Albee Bldg.
	Joseph F. Hearst	815 Albee Bldg.
Chinese News Service	Joseph Chiang	100 Woodridge Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Chippewa Falls (Wis.) Herald-Telegram	Mary E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
Christian Science Monitor, Boston (e.)	Joseph C. Harsch	1293 National Press Bldg.
	Richard L. Strout	1293 National Press Bldg.
	Neal A. Stanford	1293 National Press Bldg.
	Josephine B. Ripley	1293 National Press Bldg.
	Emilie Tavel	1293 National Press Bldg.
	Harlan Trott	1293 National Press Bldg.
Cincinnati (Ohio) Enquirer (m.)	Glenn Thompson	1387 National Press Bldg.
	Isabelle Shelton	1387 National Press Bldg.
Cincinnati (Ohio) Post (e.)	Douglas Smith	1013 13th St.
	Charles Egger	1013 13th St.
Cincinnati (Ohio) Times-Star (e.)	Morris D. Ervin	1393 National Press Bldg.
	Malvina Stephenson	1393 National Press Bldg.
Clarksdale (Miss.) Press Register	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
	Fraser Edwards	810 National Press Bldg.
Cleveland (Ohio) News	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Cleveland (Ohio) Plain Dealer (m.)	Walker S. Buel	611 Albee Bldg.
	Fletcher Knebel	611 Albee Bldg.
	Edward Kernan	611 Albee Bldg.
Cleveland (Ohio) Press (e.)	Douglas Smith	1013 13th St.
	Charles Egger	1013 13th St.
Clinton (Iowa) Herald	Harry Lando	11508 Joseph Mill Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
Columbia (S. C.) State and Record	Edward H. Simms	3522 North Edison St., Arlington, Va.
Columbus (Ohio) Citizen (e.)	Douglas Smith	1013 13th St.
	Charles Egger	1013 13th St.
Congressional Quarterly News Features	Henrietta M. Poynter	732 17th St.
	Carter Barber	732 17th St.
	Mathew Karl Amberg	732 17th St.
	Clair Johnson	732 17th St.
	Dean Ruth	732 17th St.
	John R. Frylund	732 17th St.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Consolidated News Features	John Franklin Carter	2330 Massachusetts Ave.
Copley Press, Inc	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
	Louise Jameson	307 National Press Bldg.
Corinth (Miss) Corinthian	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
Culver City (Calif.) Star-News	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
Daily Metal Reporter	William J. Boyd	513 Bond Bldg.
Daily Mill Stock Reporter	William J. Boyd	513 Bond Bldg.
Daily News Record (New York) (m.)	Harry E. Resseguie	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Lloyd M. Schwartz	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	John T. Norman	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Walter Johnson	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Annette Ward	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Robert A. Barr	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Robert L. Dunne, Jr	508–509 Otis Bldg.
Daily Variety (Calif.)	Florence S. Lowe	1292 National Press Bldg.
Dallas (Tex.) News (m.)	Walter C. Hornaday	620 Albee Bldg.
	David Botter	620 Albee Bldg.
	Ruth Frances Schumm	620 Albee Bldg.
Dallas (Tex.) Times Herald (e., S.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Leslie E. Carpenter	1253 National Press Bldg.
David Lawrence Associates	David Lawrence	1241 24th St.
	Leonard Williams	1241 24th St.
Danville (Ill.) Commercial News	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Davenport (Iowa) Democrat (e.)	Walter S. Green	1604 K St.
Davenport Times (e.)	Sam Tucker	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Dayton Daily News (e.)	W. McNeil Lowry	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Richard Cull, Jr	1411 PennsylvaniaAve.
	Bonnie Grenshaw	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
Decatur Herald and Review	Bert Kemmerer	215 Atlantic Bldg.
	Joseph T. Mooney, Jr	215 Atlantic Bldg.
De Land (Fla.) Sun News	Walter A. Shead	1057 National Press Bldg.
Denver Post (e.)	Barnet Nover	993 National Press Bldg.
	Philip J. Rodgers	993 National Press Bldg.
Des Moines (Iowa) Register and Tribune (m., e.).	Richard L. Wilson	852 National Press Bldg.
	Nat S. Finney	852 National Press Bldg.
	John B. Wilson	852 National Press Bldg.
	William B. Mylander	852 National Press Bldg.
	Marr McGaffin	852 National Press Bldg.
Detroit (Mich.) Free Press (m.)	Paul R. Leach	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Radford E. Mobley, Jr	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Thomas S. Haney	1286 National Press Bldg.
	James M. Haswell	1286 National Press Bldg.
Detroit (Mich.) News (e., S.)	Jay G. Hayden	904 Colorado Bldg.
	Blair Moody	904 Colorado Bldg.
	Martin S. Hayden	904 Colorado Bldg.
Detroit Times	Hugh C. Daly	743 Munsey Bldg.
	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Dodge Daily Newspapers	Ernest P. Mickel	532 Standard Oil Bldg.
Duluth Herald	Gustaf A. Nordin	622 Albee Bldg.
Duluth News-Tribune	Gustaf A. Nordin	622 Albee Bldg.
Durham (N. C.) Herald (m.)	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
East St. Louis Journal	Bert Kemmerer	215 Atlantic Bldg.
	Joseph T. Mooney, Jr	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Editorial Research Reports	Richard M. Boeckel	1205 19th St.
	Bertram Benedict	1205 19th St.
Elgin (Ill.) Courier-News	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
Elkins (W. Va.) Inter-Mountain	Mrs. Charles Brooks Smith	1650 Howard St.
Elmira (N. Y.) Advertiser	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Elmira (N. Y.) Star-Gazette	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Elmira Star-Telegram	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
El Mundo (San Juan, P. R.)	William J. Dorvillier	317 National Press Bldg.
El Paso (Tex.) Herald-Post (e.)	Marshall McNeil	1013 13th St.
El Paso (Tex.) Times	Sarah McClendon	894 National Press Bldg.
El Tiempo (Colombia)	Antonio Ruiz Velaplana	2801 15th St.
Endicott (N. Y.) Daily Bulletin	Frances McKusick	1416 Longfellow St.
Erie Times (Pa.)	Stephen V. Feeley	1228 National Press Bldg.
Escanaba (Mich.) Press	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 National Press Bldg.
	Mart Gibson	997 National Press Bldg.
	William Levin	997 National Press Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Evansville (Ind.) Press (e., S.)	Daniel M. Kidney	1013 13th St.
Exchange Telegraph Co. (Ltd.), London, England.	Charles J. Sterner	1091 National Press Bldg.
Fairbanks (Alaska) News-Miner	Alice Frein Johnson	3000 39th St.
Fairmont (W. Va.) Times (m.)	Mrs. Charles Brooks Smith	1650 Harvard St.
Fall River (Mass.) Herald News	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Federated Press	Richard Sasuly	856 National Press Bldg.
	Alden Todd	856 National Press Bldg.
	John B. Stone	856 National Press Bldg.
Film Daily (N. Y.)	Andrew H. Older	National Press Club.
Flint (Mich.) Journal (e., S.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
Florence Morning News	Edward Howell Sims	George Washington Inn.
Fort Lauderdale (Fla.) Daily News	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Fort Worth (Tex.) Star Telegram (m., e.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
Fort Worth (Tex.) Press (e.)	Marshall McNeil	1013 13th St.
France Presse	Jean Devau	1416 F St.
	George R. Wolff	1416 F St.
	Jean Davidson	1416 F St.
Frankfort (Ky.) State Journal	Walter A. Shead	1057 National Press Bldg.
Fresno (Calif.) Bee (e.)	Gladstone Williams	1295 National Press Bldg.
	Edward H. Dickson	1295 National Press Bldg.
Gainesville (Ga.) Daily Times	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Gannett News Service	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
	Reginald F. Torrey	1267 National Press Bldg.
	Paul Martin	1267 National Press Bldg.
	Mary Louise Johnson	1267 National Press Bldg.
	Kermit E. Hill	1267 National Press Bldg.
Gastonia (N. C.) Gazette	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
General Press Association	Ralph A. Collins	1365 National Press Bldg.
Glendale (Calif.) News-Press	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
Globe Syndicate	Monte F. Bourjaily	4421 Alton Pl.
Goldsboro (N. C.) News-Argus	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Grand Forks (N. D.) Herald	Gustaf A. Nordin	622 Albee Bldg.
Grand Rapids (Mich.) Herald	Milt Dean Hill	720 Albee Bldg.
Grand Rapids (Mich.) Press (e.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
Green Bay (Wis.) Press-Gazette (e.)	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Greensboro (N. C.) Daily News (m.)	W. A. Hildebrand	2805 35th St.
	Bruce O. Jolly	Falls Church, Va.
Greenville (Miss.) Democrat-Times	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
Greenville (S. C.) News-Piedmont	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Hagerstown (Md.) Herald Mail	Stephen L. Debalta	724 Albee Bldg.
Halifax (N. S.) Chronicle and Daily Star	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Harrisburg (Pa.) Patriot & Evening News	Richard H. Sarge	1277 National Press Bldg.
Hartford (Conn.) Courant (m.)	Robert D. Byrnes	1037 National Press Bldg.
Hartford (Conn.) Times (e.)	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph Kusaila	1267 National Press Bldg.
Haverhill (Mass.) Gazette (e.)	Bulkley L. Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Hearst Newspapers	George Rothwell Brown	615 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan B. Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Bert Mills	1224 National Press Bldg.
Helsingin (Finland) Sanomat	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 National Press Bldg.
	Mart Gibson	997 National Press Bldg.
	William Levin	997 National Press Bldg.
Hendersonville (N. C.) Times-News	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Herrin Journal	Bert Kemmerer	215 Atlantic Bldg.
	Joseph T. Mooney, Jr.	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Hinton (W. Va.) Daily News	Mrs. Charles Brooks Smith	1650 Harvard St.
Hollywood Reporter	Andrew H. Older	National Press Club.
Holyoke (Mass.) Transcript-Telegram (e.)	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Honolulu Advertiser	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
Honolulu Star-Bulletin (e.)	William H. Ewing	1299 National Press Bldg.
	Radford E. Mobley, Jr.	1286 National Press Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Houston (Tex.) Chronicle (e., S.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Kathryne Killeen	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Leslie E. Carpenter	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Norman W. Baxter	1253 National Press Bldg.
Houston Post	Robert V. Johnson	317 National Press Bldg.
Houston (Tex.) Press (e.)	Marshall McNeil	1013 13th St.
Il Popolo	Ulpio Minucci	1269 Holbrook Tr. NE.
Il Progresso (N. Y.)	Drew Pearson	1313 29th St.
Indianapolis (Ind.) News (e.)	Ernest Eugene Dawson	608 Albee Bldg.
Indianapolis Star	Benjamin R. Cole	608 Albee Bldg.
Indianapolis (Ind.) Times (e.)	Daniel M. Kidney	1013 13th St.
International News Service	Frank B. Allen	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	John N. Booth	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Felix Cotten	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	John David Druckenbrod	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George E. Durno	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Sam Fogg	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Allan J. Funch	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Darrell Garwood	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Glenn M. Green, Jr	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Arthur F. Herman	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Edwin L. Hoffman	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William K. Hutchinson	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Martha Kearney	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William J. Kerwin	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	James Lee, Jr	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Pierre Loving	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Earle Marckres	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Joan E. Meyers	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Rose McKee	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George E. Moise	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	June Myers	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Robert G. Nixon	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Richard M. Palmer	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Phillips J. Peck	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	John A. Reichmann	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	H. K. Reynolds	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Charles B. Seib, Jr	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Leon Shloss	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William Theis	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Betsy Tupman	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Frederic Tuttle	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William L. Umstead	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Jean Van Vranken	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Raymond Wilcove	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William Zimmerman	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
Irish Independent (Ireland)	Sarah McClendon	894 National Press Bldg.
Ithaca (N. Y.) Journal	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Jackson (Miss.) Daily News	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
	Fraser Edwards	810 National Press Bldg.
Jackson Citizen (Mich.) Patriot (e., S.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
Jacksonville (Fla.) Journal (e.)	Walter A. Shead	1057 National Press Bldg.
	Frank A. Kennedy	1413 Crittenden St.
Jacksonville (Fla.) Times-Union	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Jamestown (N. Y.) Sun	Stephen V. Feeley	1228 National Press Bldg.
Jersey Journal	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 National Press Bldg.
	Mart Gibson	997 National Press Bldg.
	William Levin	997 National Press Bldg.
Jewish Daily Forward	Will Allen	5606 Madison St., Bethesda, Md.
Jewish Morning Journal	Murray Frank	3959 Ames St. NE.
Jewish Telegraphic Agency	Milton Friedman	817 National Press Bldg.
Joliet (Ill.) Herald-News	Robert W. Richards	314 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
Juneau (Alaska) Empire	Alice F. Johnson	3000 39th St.
Kalamazoo (Mich.) Gazette (e., S.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
Kansas City Star (e.) Times (m.)	Duke Shoop	610 Albee Bldg.
	J. L. Williams	610 Albee Bldg.
Kennebec (Maine) Journal	Elisabeth May Craig	1254 National Press Bldg.
Kentucky Post (e.)	Douglas Smith	1013 13th St.
	Charles Egger	1013 13th St.
Ketchikan (Alaska) News	Alice F. Johnson	3000 39th St.
Kewanee (Ill.) Star Courier	Bert Kemmerer	215 Atlantic Bldg.
	Joseph T. Mooney, Jr	215 Atlantic Bldg.
King Features Syndicate	George Rothwell Brown	615 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George Dixon	613 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Marion Reid	613 Times-Herald Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Knoxville (Tenn.) News-Sentinel (e., S.)	Marshall McNeil	1013 13th St.
La Crosse (Wis.) Tribune (e., S.)	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Labor Press Association	Nathan W. Robertson	1105 K St.
	Alvaine T. Hamilton	1105 K St.
Lafayette (La.) Daily Advertiser	Mary E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
Lancaster (Pa.) Intelligence Journal	Glenn D. Everett	705 S. Fillmore St., Arlington, Va.
Lancaster (Pa.) New Era	Edward Jamieron	1253 National Press Bldg.
Lansing (Mich.) State Journal (e.)	Milt Dean Hill	720 Albee Bldg.
Latin American Press Syndicate	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Laurel (Miss.) Leader-Call	Howard Suttle	816 National Press Bldg.
Le Monde (Paris)	Maurice Ferro	21st St. and Virginia Ave.
Lima (Ohio) News	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
London Daily Express	Vincent Evans	1061 National Press Bldg.
	Erica Cromley	1061 National Press Bldg.
London Daily Graphic	Clifford Hulme	Times-Herald Bldg.
	Frank Oliver	2121 Virginia Ave.
London Daily Herald	Arthur Webb	3323 P St.
	Gerard E. Neyroud	3323 P St.
London Daily Mail	Ralph Izzard	21st St. and Virginia Ave.
London News Chronicle	Robert Waithman	1168 National Press Bldg.
London Observer	Nora Beloff	1098 National Press Bldg.
London Daily Telegraph and Morning Post.	Denys Smith	1251 National Press Bldg.
London Times	John B. Whittles	1251 National Press Bldg.
	John Duncan Miller	1202 National Press Bldg.
	Geoffrey D. Woolley	1202 National Press Bldg.
	Mrs. Fritz Raley Simmons	1202 National Press Bldg.
Long Beach (Calif.) Press Telegram	Virginia W. Kelly	3600 Tilden St.
Long Island Daily Press	Andrew J. Viglietta	1277 National Press Bldg.
Los Angeles Examiner (m.)	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Los Angeles Herald Express	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Los Angeles Daily News	Frank Rogers	317 National Press Bldg.
Los Angeles (Calif.) Times (m.)	Warren B. Francis	1217 National Press Bldg.
	Lorania K. Francis	1217 National Press Bldg.
Louisville (Ky.) Courier-Journal (m.)	Robert L. Riggs	1213 National Press Bldg.
	John F. Day	1213 National Press Bldg.
Louisville (Ky.) Times (e.)	Lorenzo W. Martin	1025 National Press Bldg.
Lowell (Mass.) Sun	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Lubbock (Tex.) Avalanche-Journal	Sarah McClendon	894 National Press Bldg.
Lynn (Mass.) Item (e.)	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
McClure Newspaper Syndicate	Ray Tucker	6308 Hillcrest Pl., Chevy Chase, Md.
McComb (Miss.) Enterprise-Journal	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
	Fraser Edwards	810 National Press Bldg.
McNaught Syndicate	Holmes Alexander	1391 National Press Bldg.
Macon Telegraph-News	William R. Smith	300 B St. SE.
Madison (Wis.) State Journal (e., S.)	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Madrid	Manuel Casares	3513 Northampton St.
Malone (N. Y.) Telegram	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Manchester (N. H.) Union Leader (m., e.)	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Manchester Dispatch	O. Henry Brandon	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
Manila Chronicle	Diosdado M. Yap	1009 National Press Bldg.
Manila Evening News	James G. Wingo	3907 W St.
Manila Times	Julius C. C. Edelstein	1738 Wisconsin Ave.
Manitowoc (Wis.) Herald-Times	Mary E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
Mason City Globe-Gazette (Iowa)	Harry Lando	11508 Joseph Mill Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
Massena Observer	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Memphis Commercial Appeal	William D. Sisson	1013 13th St.
Memphis Press-Scimitar (e.)	Marshall McNeil	1013 13th St.
Meriden Record	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Meridian (Miss.) Star	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
	Fraser Edwards	810 National Press Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Mesabi (Minn.) Daily News	Mary E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
Miami (Fla.) Daily News (e.)	W. McNeil Lowry	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
	John T. Carlton	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
Miami (Fla.) Herald (m.)	Paul R. Leach	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Radford E. Mobley, Jr	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Thomas S. Haney	1286 National Press Bldg.
	James M. Haswell	1286 National Press Bldg.
Michigan League of Home Dailies	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 National Press Bldg.
	Mart Gibson	997 National Press Bldg.
	William Levin	997 National Press Bldg.
Midland (Tex.) Reporter Telegram	Joseph B. Huttlinger	894 National Press Bldg.
Milwaukee Journal	Laurence C. Eklund	977 National Press Bldg.
Milwaukee Sentinel	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Minneapolis Star-Journal and Tribune (m., e., S.).	Richard L. Wilson	852 National Press Bldg.
	John B. Wilson	852 National Press Bldg.
	William H. Mylander	852 National Press Bldg.
	Nat S. Finney	852 National Press Bldg.
	Marr McGaffin	852 National Press Bldg.
Mitchell (S. Dak.) Republic	Frances McKusick	1416 Longfellow St.
Mobile Press and Register	Joseph B. Huttlinger	894 National Press Bldg.
Modesto (Calif.) Bee	Gladstone Williams	1295 National Press Bldg.
	Edward H. Dickson	1295 National Press Bldg.
Monroe (Mich.) Evening News	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
Monrovia (Calif.) News-Post	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macombre	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
Montreal Star	Edmund E. Hadley	1096 National Press Bldg.
Motion Picture Daily	Jane Otten	129 West Leland St., Chevy Chase, Md.
Murphysboro (Mich.) Independent	Bert Kemmerer	215 Atlantic Bldg.
	Joseph T. Mooney, Jr	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Muncie (Ind.) Star	Jack Reed	1397 National Press Bldg.
Muskegon Chronicle (e.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
National Negro Press Association	Louis R. Lautier	2007 15th St.
Nashville (Tenn.) Banner (e.)	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Nashville (Tenn.) Tennessean (m., e.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
	J. Lacey Reynolds	1253 National Press Bldg.
Natchez Times	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
	Thomas F. Hagan	717 Albee Bldg.
N. C. W. C. News Service	Frank A. Hall	1312 Massachusetts Ave.
	Burke Walsh	1312 Massachusetts Ave.
	William E. Ring	1312 Massachusetts Ave.
	G. R. Brunst	1312 Massachusetts Ave.
Neue Zuercher Zeitung (Switzerland)	Werner Imhoof	3914 Livingston St.
Newark Star Ledger	Albert E. Abrahams	1277 National Press Bldg.
Newark (N. J.) Evening News	Arthur Sylvester	901 Colorado Bldg.
	Dorothea Foote	901 Colorado Bldg.
New Bedford Standard Times	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
New Brunswick Home-News	Jim H. Brady	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Newburgh (N. Y.) News	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
New Orleans (La.) States (e., S.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
New Orleans Times Picayune (m.)	Paul Wooton	901 National Press Bldg.
	Edgar Allen Poe	901 National Press Bldg.
Newport News (Va.) Daily Press	Shirley H. Scheibla	1013 15th St.
Newspaper Enterprise Association	Peter Edson	1013 13th St.
	Douglas A. Larsen	1013 13th St.
New York Daily Compass	J. F. Stone	423 Kellogg Bldg.
	Katherine B. Gillman	423 Kellogg Bldg.
New York Daily News (m.)	John O'Donnell	1272 National Press Bldg.
	G. L. Tarry	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Edward W. Lewis	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Jack Doherty	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Ruth S. Montgomery	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Irene A. O'Donnell	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Paul F. Healy	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Charles J. Greene, Jr	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Francis M. Stephenson	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Frank Holeman	1272 National Press Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
New York Daily Worker	Rob. F. Hall	954 National Press Bldg.
	Melvin E. Fiske	954 National Press Bldg.
New York Herald Tribune (m.)	Bert Andrews	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Samuel W. Bell	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Coleman B. Jones	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Raymond J. Blair	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Jack Steele	1285 National Press Bldg.
	James E. Warner	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Carl Levin	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Martha A. Treml Robinson	1285 National Press Bldg.
	James M. Minifie	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Thomas Twitty	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Robert J. Donovan	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Fitzhugh Turner	1285 National Press Bldg.
	David McConnell	1285 National Press Bldg.
	C. B. Allen	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Robert L. Moora	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Homer W. Bigart	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Dorothy Brandon	1285 National Press Bldg.
New York Herald Tribune Syndicate	Mark Sullivan	2116 Bancroft Pl.
	Walter Lippmann	3525 Woodley Rd.
	Joseph W. Alsop, Jr	2720 Dumbarton Ave.
	Stewart J. O. Alsop	2720 Dumbarton Ave.
New York Journal American (e)	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
New York Journal of Commerce (m.)	W. Ray Moulden	705 Albee Bldg.
	Oscar E. Naumann	705 Albee Bldg.
	Max Barnes	705 Albee Bldg.
	Sidney A. Levy	705 Albee Bldg.
	Joseph R. Slevin	705 Albee Bldg.
	Harry L. Tennant	705 Albee Bldg.
	Dorothy R. Spiller	705 Albee Bldg.
	Edwin L. Groome	705 Albee Bldg.
	Arthur J. Kraft	705 Albee Bldg.
	Theodore Plotnick	705 Albee Bldg.
New York Mirror	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
New York Post Home News	Charles Van Devander	1370 National Press Bldg.
	Robert S. Allen	1204 National Press Bldg.
	Edward J. Michelson	1204 National Press Bldg.
	Paul Scott	1204 National Press Bldg.
New York Sun (e.)	Phelps H. Adams	643 Munsey Bldg.
	L. Edgar Prina	643 Munsey Bldg.
	Edward A. Conroy	643 Munsey Bldg.
New York Times (m.)	Arthur Krock	717 Albee Bldg.
	Felix Belair, Jr	717 Albee Bldg.
	Nona Baldwin Brown	717 Albee Bldg.
	H. Walton Cloke	717 Albee Bldg.
	Bess Furman	717 Albee Bldg.
	Thomas F. Hagan	717 Albee Bldg.
	Harold B. Hinton	717 Albee Bldg.
	Emmit C. Holleman	717 Albee Bldg.
	Luther A. Huston	717 Albee Bldg.
	Clayton Knowles	717 Albee Bldg.
	William H. Lawrence	717 Albee Bldg.
	Anthony H. Leviero	717 Albee Bldg.
	Joseph A. Loftus	717 Ablee Bldg.
	John D. Morris	717 Albee Bldg.
	Cabell Phillips	717 Albee Bldg.
	James Reston	717 Albee Bldg.
	Hal H. Smith	717 Albee Bldg.
	Louis Stark	717 Albee Bldg.
	Austin Stevens	717 Albee Bldg.
	Charles P. Trussell	717 Albee Bldg.
	Walter H. Waggoner	717 Albee Bldg.
	Jay Walz	717 Albee Bldg.
	William S. White	717 Albee Bldg.
	Robert F. Whitney	717 Albee Bldg.
	Lewis Wood	717 Albee Bldg
New York World-Telegram (e.)	Roger W. Stuart	1013 13th St.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
North American Newspaper Alliance	Steffan Andrews	402 Albee Bldg.
	Dorothy Bartlett McCardle	1276 National Press Bldg.
	Malvina Stephenson	1393 National Press Bldg.
	Marie T. Brown	2206 Wyoming Ave.
Northampton (Mass.) Gazette	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Oakland Post-Inquirer	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Oakland Tribune	Charles B. Degges	National Press Club.
Ocala (Fla.) Star Banner	Walter A. Shead	1057 National Press Bldg.
Ogdensburg Advance-News	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg
Ogdensburg (N. Y.) Journal	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Oklahoma City Oklahoman	James Cullen Johnson	1250 National Press Bldg.
Oklahoma City Times	James Cullen Johnson	1250 National Press Bldg.
Olean (N. Y.) Times-Herald	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Omaha World-Herald (m., e., S.)	John W. Jarrell	1374 National Press Bldg.
	Julian P. Bradbury	1374 National Press Bldg.
Oneonta (N. Y.) Daily Star	Frances McKusick	1416 Longfellow St.
Orangeburg (S. C.) Times-Democrat	Edward Howell Sims	George Washington Inn.
Orlando Sentinel and Reporter Star (m., e.)	Frank A. Kennedy	1413 Crittenden St.
Overseas News Agency	Malcolm R. Hobbs	817 National Press Bldg.
Owosso Argus-Press	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 National Press Bldg.
	Mart Gibson	997 National Press Bldg.
	William Levin	997 National Press Bldg.
Panama City News Herald (e.)	Frank A. Kennedy	1413 Crittenden St.
	Walter A. Shead	1057 National Press Bldg.
Panama City Star and Herald	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Parkersburg (W. Va.) News (m.)	Mrs. Charles Brooks Smith	1650 Harvard St.
Passaic, (N. J.) Herald News	J. Newman Wright	3806 Kanawha St.
Pawtucket (R. I.) Times	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Penn Federal News Bureau	Herman A. Lowe	1292 National Press Bldg.
Pensacola (Fla.) Journal and News (m., e.)	Walter A. Shead	1057 National Press Bldg.
	Frank A. Kennedy	1413 Crittenden St.
Philadelphia Bulletin (e.)	Carl W. McCardle	1276 National Press Bldg.
	Nelson C. Hyde	1276 National Press Bldg.
	Ann Blevins Dear	1276 National Press Bldg.
Philadelphia Daily News	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Glenn D. Everett	1253 National Press Bldg.
Philadelphia Inquirer (m., S.)	John C. O'Brien	1296–1298 National Press Bldg.
	Nicholas P. Gregory	1296–1298 National Press Bldg.
	Paul J. McGahan	1296–1298 National Press Bldg.
Phoenix Gazette	Winifred Nelson Gall	608 Albee Bldg.
Pittsburgh (Pa.) Post-Gazette (m.)	George R. Zielke	1280 National Press Bldg.
	Ingrid Jewell	1280 National Press Bldg.
Pittsburgh (Pa.) Press (e., S.)	Tony S. Smith	1013 13th St.
Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Pittsfield (Mass.) Eagle (e.)	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
Plainfield (N. J.) Courier-News	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Point Pleasant (W. Va.) Register	Mrs. Charles Brooks Smith	1650 Harvard St.
Polish Daily News	Ludwik Lesnicki	1524 44th St.
Polish Daily Zgoda	Charles Burke	1124 Connecticut Ave.
Pontiac (Mich.) Daily Press (e.)	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 National Press Bldg.
	Mart Gibson	997 National Press Bldg.
	William Levin	997 National Press Bldg.
Port Huron (Mich.) Times Herald	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
Portland (Maine) Evening Express	Elisabeth May Craig	1254 National Press Bldg.
Portland (Maine) Press Herald (m.)	Elisabeth May Craig	1254 National Press Bldg.
Portland (Maine) Sunday Telegram	Elisabeth May Craig	1254 National Press Bldg.
Potsdam (N. Y.) Courier and Freeman	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Providence (R. I.) Evening Bulletin	Harold N. Graves, Jr	1203–1205 National Press Bldg.
	Paul A. Kelly	1203–1205 National Press Bldg.
Providence (R. I.) Journal (m.)	Frederic W. Collins	1203–1205 National Press Bldg.
	Paul A. Kelly	1203–1205 National Press Bldg.
Pueblo (Colo.) Chieftain and Star-Journal	Helen C. Monberg	1916 I St.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Puerto Rico, Diario de	Julius C. C. Edelstein	1738 Wisconsin Ave.
Radio Daily (N. Y.)	Andrew H. Older	National Press Club.
Raleigh News and Observer	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	James Free	1253 National Press Bldg.
Redondo Beach (Calif.) Daily Breeze	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
Reuters-Australian Associated Press	Paul Scott Rankine	1062 National Press Bldg.
	Ernest Edward Heitmann	1062 National Press Bldg.
	Seaghan Maynes	1062 National Press Bldg.
	Norman Wilson	1062 National Press Bldg.
	Ralph Harris	1062 National Press Bldg.
Retailing Daily	Harry Resseguie	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Robert L. Dunne	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Robert A. Barr	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Lloyd Schwartz	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	John T. Norman	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Walter Johnson	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Annette Ward	508–509 Otis Bldg.
Richmond (Va.) News Leader	Shirley H. Scheibla	1013 15th St.
Rochester Democrat and Chronicle (m.)	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Rochester Times-Union (e.)	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Rocky Mountain News (Colo.)	James M. Daniel	1013 13th St.
Rome (N. Y.) Daily Sentinel	Frances McKusick	1416 Longfellow St.
Rutland (Vt.) Herald	Vonda Bergman	2908 30th St. S. E.
St. John (N. B.) Telegraph-Journal and Times-Globe.	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
St. Johns (N. F.) Evening Telegram	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
St. Joseph News Press and Gazette	Walter S. Green	1604 K St.
St. Louis Globe-Democrat	Robert B. Armstrong, Jr.	503 Albee Bldg.
St. Louis (Mo.) Post-Dispatch (e., S.)	Raymond P. Brandt	201 Kellogg Bldg.
	Edward A. Harris	201 Kellogg Bldg.
	George H. Hall	201 Kellogg Bldg.
	Joseph Hanlon	201 Kellogg Bldg.
	Wallace R. Deuel	201 Kellogg Bldg.
	Estelle G. Welsh	201 Kellogg Bldg.
St. Louis Star-Times (e.)	Truman Felt	1005 National Press Bldg.
	Harry D. Wohl	1005 National Press Bldg.
St. Paul (Minn.) Dispatch (e.)	Gustaf A. Nordin	622 Albee Bldg.
St. Paul (Minn.) Pioneer Press (m.)	Gustaf A. Nordin	622 Albee Bldg.
St. Petersburg Independent (e.)	Frank A. Kennedy	1413 Crittenden St.
St. Petersburg Times	Nelson P. Poynter	732 17th St.
Sacramento (Calif.) Bee (e.)	Gladstone Williams	1295 National Press Bldg.
	Edward H. Dickson	1295 National Press Bldg.
Saginaw (Mich.) News (e., S.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
Salisbury (N. C.) Evening Post	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Salt Lake City Deseret News	Katherine Johnsen	1174 National Press Bldg.
San Angelo (Tex.) Standard-Times	George W. Stimpson	726 National Press Bldg.
San Antonio (Tex.) Express (m.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
San Antonio Light	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Sarah McClendon	894 National Press Bldg.
San Diego (Calif.) Tribune-Sun	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
San Diego (Calif.) Union	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
San Francisco Call-Bulletin	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
San Francisco Chronicle	Carroll Kilpatrick	1190 National Press Bldg.
	Vance Johnson	1190 National Press Bldg.
San Francisco Daily News (e.)	Ruth Finney	1013 13th St.
San Francisco Examiner (m.)	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
San Pedro (Calif.) News-Pilot	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
Santa Monica Outlook	Pat Munroe	1201 National Press Bldg.
	Darwin J. Flakoll	1201 National Press Bldg.
	Joe Morin	1201 National Press Bldg.
Saratoga Springs Saratogian	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Schenectady Union Star	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Science Service	Watson Davis	1719 N St.
	Jane Stafford	1719 N St.
	Ann Ewing	1719 N St.
	A. C. Monahan	1719 N St.
	Morton Stark	1719 N St.
	Marjorie Van De Water	1719 N St.
Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	G. B. Parker	1013 13th St.
	Walker Stone	1013 13th St.
	Dick Thornburg	1013 13th St.
	H. M. Talburt	1013 13th St.
	Ludwell Denny	1013 13th St.
	Edward A. Evans	1013 13th St.
	Fred W. Perkins	1013 13th St.
	Charles T. Lucey	1013 13th St.
	Marshall Coles	1013 13th St.
	Oland D. Russell	1013 13th St.
	Parker La Moore	1013 13th St.
	Jim G. Lucas	1013 13th St.
	Earl Richert	1013 13th St.
	Andrew F. Tully, Jr	1013 13th St.
	Diana Denny	1013 13th St.
Seattle Post Intelligencer	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Seattle Times	Alice Frein Johnson	3000 39th St.
Sherman (Tex.) Democrat	Sarah McClendon	894 National Press Bldg.
Shreveport (La.) Journal	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
	Fraser Edwards	810 National Press Bldg.
Shreveport (La.) Times (m.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
South African Press Association	Eric Lloyd Williams	1062 National Press Bldg.
Southam Newspapers of Canada	Charles T. Nicols	991 National Press Bldg.
Springfield (Ill.) State Journal	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
Springfield (Ill.) State Register	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
Springfield (Mass.) Daily News (e.)	John Lorance	1305 N St.
Springfield (Ohio) News	W. McNeil Lowry	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Richard Cull, Jr	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Bonnie Crenshaw	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
Springfield (Ohio) Sun	W. McNeil Lowry	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Richard Cull, Jr	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Bonnie Crenshaw	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
Stamford Advocate	Carey Cronan	894 National Press Bldg.
Stroudsburg (Pa.) Record	Frances McKusick	1416 Longfellow St.
Sumter Daily Item	Edward Howell Sims	George Washington Inn.
Superior (Wis.) Evening Telegram	Mary E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
Sydney (Australia) Morning Herald	A. D. Rothman	1301 15th St.
Sydney (Australia) Sun	Leander E. Fitzgerald	1251 National Press Bldg.
Tacoma News Tribune	Pat Munroe	1201 National Press Bldg.
	Darwin J. Flakoll	1201 National Press Bldg.
	Joe Morin	1201 National Press Bldg.
Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R.	Laurence Todd	969 National Press Bldg.
	Mikhail Fedorov	969 National Press Bldg.
	Jean Montgomery	969 National Press Bldg.
	Euphemia K. Virden	969 National Press Bldg.
	Harriet W. Berger	969 National PressBldg.
Television Daily	Andrew H. Older	National Press Club.
Temple (Tex.) Telegram	Sarah McClendon	894 National Press Bldg.
Toledo (Ohio) Blade (e.)	George R. Zielke	1280 National Press Bldg.
Tokyo Shinbun	Yoneo Sakai	2311 Pennsylvania Ave.
Topeka (Kans.) Daily Capital (m.)	Clif Stratton	The Burlington.
Toronto (Canada) Evening Telegram	Hal J. Miller	1054 National Press Bldg.
Traffic World	Stanley H. Smith	815 Washington Bldg.
	Joseph C. Scheleen	815 Washington Bldg.
	Lewis W. Britton	815 Washington Bldg.
	Shirley D. Mayers	815 Washington Bldg.
	J. Delton Pattie	815 Washington Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Trenton Times	Diana J. Mowrer	3301 Garfield St.
Trenton (N. J.) Trentonian	Cyril J. O'Brien	2412 Otis St. NE.
Troy (N. Y.) Times-Record (m., e.)	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Trujillo City (Dominican Republic) El Caribe.	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	Cyril J. O'Brien	433 Star Bldg.
Tulsa Tribune	Malvina Stephenson	1393 National Press Bldg.
Tulsa (Okla.) World (m.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
Twin Falls Times-News	Pat Munroe	1201 National Press Bldg.
	Darwin J. Flakoll	1201 National Press Bldg.
	Joe Morin	1201 National Press Bldg.
Two Rivers (Wis.) Reporter	Mary E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
United Features Syndicate	Thomas L. Stokes	1122 National Press Bldg.
	Frederick C. Othman	1013 13th St.
	Marquis W. Childs	200 Kellogg Bldg.
United Press Associations	Lyle C. Wilson	714 National Press Bldg.
	Julius Frandsen, Jr	714 National Press Bldg.
	Carroll H. Kenworthy	714 National Press Bldg.
	Milton E. Magruder	714 National Press Bldg.
	Ernst L. Barcella	714 National Press Bldg.
	Merriman Smith	714 National Press Bldg.
	J. L. Myler	714 National Press Bldg.
	Charles W. Corddry, Jr	714 National Press Bldg.
	M. Ruth Gmeiner	714 National Press Bldg.
	A. Paul Harrison	714 National Press Bldg.
	Lee Nichols	714 National Press Bldg.
	Raymond M. Lahr	714 National Press Bldg.
	D. W. Dittmer	714 National Press Bldg.
	Robert S. Barkdoll	714 National Press Bldg.
	James F. Donavan	714 National Press Bldg.
	Charlotte G. Moulton	714 National Press Bldg.
	James C. Austin	714 National Press Bldg.
	Rosemarie Mullany	714 National Press Bldg.
	Frank F. Eleazer	714 National Press Bldg.
	Grant Dillman	714 National Press Bldg.
	Harry W. Frantz	714 National Press Bldg.
	Elizabeth Wharton	714 National Press Bldg.
	Edward G. de Pury	714 National Press Bldg.
	M. Stewart Hensley	714 National Press Bldg.
	Laurence Gonder	714 National Press Bldg.
	Edwin Dayton Moore	714 National Press Bldg.
	John L. Steele	714 National Press Bldg.
	Robert F. Loftus	714 National Press Bldg.
	George E. Reedy, Jr	714 National Press Bldg.
	G. Frederick Mullen	714 National Press Bldg.
	Roscoe Snipes	714 National Press Bldg.
	Lee M. Hannify	714 National Press Bldg.
	Rex M. Chaney	714 National Press Bldg.
	Charles P. McMahon	714 National Press Bldg.
	Maureen Gothlin	714 National Press Bldg.
	Vincent J. Burke	714 National Press Bldg.
	Louis Cassels	714 National Press Bldg.
	John L. Cutter	714 National Press Bldg.
	John A. Goldsmith	714 National Press Bldg.
	Vincent P. Wilber	714 National Press Bldg.
	Warren S. Duffee	714 National Press Bldg.
	Harmon Nichols	714 National Press Bldg.
	James F. Cunningham	714 National Press Bldg.
	Ned Roberts	714 National Press Bldg.
	Lafe F. Allen	714 National Press Bldg.
	W. R. Higginbotham	714 National Press Bldg.
	Raymond H. Wilson	714 National Press Bldg.
	Gaylord P. Godwin	714 National Press Bldg.
	T. W. Kienlen	714 National Press Bldg.
	Glenn Martz	714 National Press Bldg.
	Robert E. Lee	714 National Press Bldg.
	William B. Hatch	714 National Press Bldg.
	William H. Galbraith	714 National Press Bldg.
	James E. Roper	714 National Press Bldg.
	Harry W. Sharpe	714 National Press Bldg.
	Lawrence C. Smith	714 National Press Bldg.
	David G. Briggs	714 National Press Bldg.
	Paul Southwick	714 National Press Bldg.
	Neil MacNeil	714 National Press Bldg.
Urbana (O.) Daily Citizen	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Urbana-Champaign Courier	Bert Kemmerer	523 11th St.
	Joseph T. Mooney, Jr	523 11th St.
Utica (N. Y.) Daily Press	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Utica (N. Y.) Observer-Dispatch	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Venice (Calif.) Vanguard	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
Vicksburg (Miss.) Post and Herald	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
	Fraser Edwards	810 National Press Bldg.
Virginia (Minn.) Mesabi Daily News and Range Facts.	Mary E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
Wall Street Journal (m.)	Ellis M. Haller	1039 National Press Bldg.
	Charles J. Sterner	1039 National Press Bldg.
	William C. Bryant	1039 National Press Bldg.
	Ray Cromley	1039 National Press Bldg.
	Albert E. Clark	1039 National Press Bldg.
	Mildred Diefenderfer	1039 National Press Bldg.
	Carl G. Thompson, Jr	1039 National Press Bldg.
	Alan L. Otten	1039 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Hughes	1039 National Press Bldg.
	Philip L. Geyelin	1039 National Press Bldg.
	Harry Price	1039 National Press Bldg.
	Merle Lewis Gulick	1039 National Press Bldg.
	Kenneth M. Scheibel	1039 National Press Bldg.
	David O. Ives	1039 National Press Bldg.
Washington Evening Star	G. Gould Lincoln	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	J. A. O'Leary	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Constantine A. Brown	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Benjamin M. McKelway	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	John H. Cline	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Joseph A. Fox	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Herbert F. Corn	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Don S. Warren	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Lowell Mellett	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	James Y. Newton	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Garnett D. Horner	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	George Kennedy	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Joseph Young	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Margaret Hart Canby	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	N. Rex Collier	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	John C. Henry	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Miriam Ottenberg	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Harold Rogers	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Robert K. Walsh	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	John W. Thompson, Jr	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Howard P. Bailey	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	George D. Beveridge, Jr	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	John A. Giles	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Newbold Noyes, Jr	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Chris Mathisen	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Francis P. Douglas	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
Washington City News Service	Arch R. Eddy	705 National Press Bldg.
	John Vogt	705 National Press Bldg.
Washington Daily News (e.)	John T. O'Rourke	1013 13th St.
	Martha Strayer	1013 13th St.
	Richard Hollander	1013 13th St.
	John T. Burch	1013 13th St.
	Milton R. Berliner	1013 13th St.
	Nicholas Blatchford	1013 13th St.
	Henry Altman	1013 13th St.
	Richard Starnes	1013 13th St.
	Don Robinson	1013 13th St.
	Evelyn Gordon	1013 13th St.
	Samuel Gordon	1013 13th St.
	Everett B. Gardner	1013 13th St.
	Cornelia M. Ball	1013 13th St.
	Allen J. Green	1013 13th St.
	John F. McLeod	1013 13th St.
	Robert M. Buck	1013 13th St.
	H. L. Coppenbarger	1013 13th St.
	John F. Cramer	1013 13th St.
	Laurence Green	1013 13th St.
	John R. Hoover	1013 13th St.
	John C. Keats	1013 13th St.
	James M. O'Neill, Jr	1013 13th St.
	Alexander Ormsbee	1013 13th St.
	Emerson, Torrey	1013 13th St.
	Phillip F. Thomas	1013 13th St.
	Evert B. Clark	1013 13th St.
	Richard Wolpe	1013 13th St.
Washington Post (m., S.)	Alexander F. Jones	Post Bldg.
	James R. Wiggins	Post Bldg.
	Edward T. Folliard	Post Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Washington Post—Continued	William V. Nessly	Post Bldg.
	Merlo J. Pusey	Post Bldg.
	H. B. Elliston	Post Bldg.
	Jerry Kluttz	Post Bldg.
	Robert Albright	Post Bldg.
	John J. W. Riseling	Post Bldg.
	Ben W. Gilbert	Post Bldg.
	Malvina Lindsay	Post Bldg.
	Mary Spargo	Post Bldg.
	Marie S. McNair	Post Bldg.
	Samuel E. Stavisky	Post Bldg.
	John A. Singerhoff	Post Bldg.
	Marshall Andrews	Post Bldg.
	Robert H. Estabrook	Post Bldg.
	Edward F. Ryan	Post Bldg.
	Philip L. Graham	Post Bldg.
	John G. Norris	Post Bldg.
	Ferdinand Kuhn, Jr.	Post Bldg.
	John Ball	Post Bldg.
	Herbert L. Block	Post Bldg.
	Mary Van Rensselaer Thayer.	Post Bldg.
	William E. Gold	Post Bldg.
	Edward Russell	Post Bldg.
	Thomas Winship	Post Bldg.
	Chalmers M. Roberts	Post Bldg.
	Alan Barth	Post Bldg.
	Herbert L. Block	Post Bldg.
	Alfred Friendly	Post Bldg.
	Thomas B. Schlesinger	Post Bldg.
Washington Times-Herald	Ruth McCormick Miller	1317–1321 H St.
	Frank C. Waldrop	1317–1321 H St.
	Michael W. Flynn	1317–1321 H St.
	Mason Peters	1317–1321 H St.
	Frank M. Smith	1317–1321 H St.
	G. E. Tankersley	1317–1321 H St.
	Estelle Gaines	1317–1321 H St.
	Bert Wissman	1317–1321 H St.
	B. C. Harter	1317–1321 H St.
	Albert Armitage	1317–1321 H St.
	Mrs. Austine Hearst	1317–1321 H St.
	Achsah Dorsey Smith	1317–1321 H St.
	Howard Lewis	1317–1321 H St.
	Gustav J. Miller	1317–1321 H St.
	Hugh P. Brannen	1317–1321 H St.
	Sidney Epstein	1317–1321 H St.
	Nevelle J. Morgan	1317–1321 H St.
	Mary Jane Dempsey	1317–1321 H St.
	James Walter	1317–1321 H St.
	William Brady	1317–1321 H St.
	John P. Plum	1317–1321 H St.
	Alva Brewer	1317–1321 H St.
	Edwin D. Neff	1317–1321 H St.
	Mrs. L. W. Robert, Jr.	1317–1321 H St.
	William P. Moseley	1317–1321 H St.
Waterbury (Conn.) American (m. e.)	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
Waterville (Maine) Sentinel (m.)	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Waukegan News Sun	Elisabeth May Craig	1254 National Press Bldg.
	Bert Kemmerer	215 Atlantic Bldg.
	Joseph T. Mooney, Jr.	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Westchester County Newspapers	James J. Butler	1277 National Press Bldg.
West Palm Beach Times	Walter A. Shead	1057 National Press Bldg.
Wheeling Intelligencer (m.)	Mrs. Charles Brooks Smith	1650 Harvard St.
Wichita (Kans.) Beacon	Betsy Jager	1812 Varnum St.
Wichita Eagle	William P. Helm	619 Colorado Bldg.
Wichita Falls (Tex.) Record-News (m.)	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
Wichita Falls (Tex.) Times (e.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
Wilmington (Del.) Journal-Every Evening.	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Glenn D. Everett	1253 National Press Bldg.
Wilmington (Del.) Morning News	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Glenn D. Everett	1253 National Press Bldg.
Wilmington (NC.) Star-News (m. e.)	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Winnipeg Free Press	Max Freedman	1201 National Press Bldg.
Winston-Salem Journal, Winston-Salem Sentinel.	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	James Free	1253 National Press Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Wisconsin Rapids Daily Tribune	Frank I. Weller	1701 H St.
Women's National News Service	Helen B. Shaffer	1311 G St.
Women's Wear Daily (m.)	Harry E. Resseguie	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Annette Culler Ward	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Robert A. Barr	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Robert L. Dunne	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Lloyd Schwartz	508–509 Otis Bldg
	John T. Norman	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Walter Johnson	508–509 Otis Bldg.
Worcester (Mass.) Gazette	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
World Press	Carl D. Soresi	1192 National Press Bldg.
	Celestino de Santo	1192 National Press Bldg.
Youngstown (Ohio) Vindicator (e.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Glenn D. Everett	1253 National Press Bldg.

HOUSE PRESS GALLERY

William J. Donaldson, Jr., superintendent, 3730 Brandywine Street.

Anthony P. Demma, 2847 Brentwood Road NE.; Richard L. Embly, 606 East Capitol Street, and Benjamin C. West, 7109 Varnum Street, Landover Hills, Md., assistant superintendents.

SENATE PRESS GALLERY

Harold R. Beckley, superintendent, 7 Normandy Drive, Silver Spring, Md.

Joseph E. Wills, 1714 North Troy Street, Arlington, Va.; Howard C. Dawes, 1630 Park Rd., and Delmar Malkie, 5500 Parkland Village, assistant superintendents.

RULES GOVERNING PRESS GALLERIES

1. Administration of the press galleries shall be vested in a Standing Committee of Correspondents elected by accredited members of the galleries. The Committee shall consist of five persons elected to serve for terms of 2 years. Provided, however, that at the election in January 1951, the three candidates receiving the highest number of votes shall serve for 2 years and the remaining two for 1 year. Thereafter, three members shall be elected in odd-numbered years and two in even-numbered years. Elections shall be held in January. The Committee shall elect its own chairman and secretary. Vacancies on the Committee shall be filled by special election to be called by the Standing Committee.

2. Persons desiring admission to the press galleries of Congress shall make application in accordance with Rule 35 of the House of Representatives and Rule 34 of the Senate, which rules shall be interpreted and administered by the Standing Committee of Correspondents.

3. The Standing Committee of Correspondents shall limit membership in the press galleries to bona fide correspondents of repute in their profession, under such rules as the Standing Committee of Correspondents shall prescribe.

4. Provided, however, that the Standing Committee of Correspondents shall admit to the galleries no person who does not establish to the satisfaction of the Standing Committee all of the following:

(*a*) That his or her principal income is obtained from news correspondence intended for publication in newspapers entitled to second-class mailing privileges.

(*b*) That he or she is not engaged in paid publicity or promotion work or in prosecuting any claim before Congress or before any department of the government, and will not become so engaged while a member of the galleries.

(*c*) That he or she is not engaged in any lobbying activity and will not become so engaged while a member of the galleries.

5. The Standing Committee of Correspondents shall propose no change or changes in these rules except upon petition in writing signed by not less than 100 accredited members of the galleries.

SAM RAYBURN,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

Approved by the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate.

STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS

WILLIAM F. ARBOGAST, *Chairman*
DAVID BOTTER, *Secretary*
PHILIP W. DODD
ROBERT D. BYRNES.

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WHITE HOUSE NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS' ASSOCIATION

(Press Room, White House)

MEMBERS REPRESENTED

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † designates those whose unmarried daughters in society accompany them; the ‖ designates those having other ladies with them]

Name	Representing—	Residence
*Abbott, Gene	Evening Star	1630 Fuller St.
*Allen, William C	Associated Press	6808 Dartmouth Ave., College Park, Md.
*Alley, C. Ed	Acme Newspictures, Inc	Fairlington, 4814 South 29th St., Arlington, Va.
*Alvey, Murray	Warner-Pathe News, Inc	8005 Eastern Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Atkins, Ollie	Saturday Evening Post	2604 South Troy St., Arlington, Va.
Baer, Robert	Associated Press	330 Star Bldg.
*Baker, Elwood	Evening Star	1524 Varnum St.
*Baltzell, Thomas	Paramount News	1918 35th St.
*Beall, William C	Washington Daily News	3611 South Four Mile Run Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Bockhurst, John A	M-G-M News of the Day	Commodore Hotel.
*Bordas, Walter	International News Photos	Box 294A, route 2, Fairfax Va.
*Bowman, Guy D	Associated Press Photos	4842 1st St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Brenner, Robert	Evening Star	8716 2d Ave., Silver Spring Md.
*Brockhurst, Robert H		
*Brown, J. C	M-G-M News of the Day	Dorchester House, 2480 16th St.
*Bumgardner, Everet F	Harris & Ewing	2802 Terrace Road SE.
*Burchette, Robert	Washington Post	806 Thurman Ave., Hampshire Knolls, Hyattsville, Md.
*Burroughs, Henry	Associated Press	9504 Old Bladensburg Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Cancellare, Frank	Acme Newspictures, Inc	3313 Chauncey Pl., Mount Rainier, Md.
*Chaplis, William C	Associated Press	3116 Circle Hill Road, Alexandria, Va.
*Chinn, Augustus C	Evening Star	3606 3d St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Clark, Robert	Reni News Photos	5028 Massachusetts Ave.
*Clover, Robert M	Acme Newspictures, Inc	2331 40th St.
*Corte, Charles	Acme Newspictures, Inc	1302 Bryant St. NE.
*Cottrell, Ernest J	National Geographic Magazine	3241 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Craven, Thomas	Paramount News	4114 N. Henderson Rd. Arlington, Va.
Craven, Jr., Thomas	Universal-International News	4114 N. Henderson Rd., Arlington, Va.
*Culver, Willard R	National Geographic Magazine	1611 Myrtle St.
*Danor, George	Evening Star	1414 3d St. SW.
*Del Vecchio, Charles	Washington Post	806 Princeton Pl.
*Dennehy, Paul J	Washington Times-Herald	4801 Connecticut Ave.
*Denton, Robert H	Paramount News	1332 Locust Rd.
De Titta, Jr., Deon	Fox Movietone News	1518 K St. NW.
*Dibble, Allen C	March of Time	424 North Lincoln St., Arlington, Va.
*DiJoseph, John M	Reni News Photos	1739 Allison St. NE.
*Dorsey, George A	NBC Television	7 Woodmoor Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Dorsey, George M	Warner-Pathe News	1359 Kalmia Rd.
*Driscoll, Norman	Pathfinder Magazine	3335 C St. SE.
*Edwards, Nelson	Paramount News	3054 Arunah Ave., Baltimore, Md.

MEMBERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Name	Representing—	Residence
‖Ellis, Arthur	Washington Post	765 Princeton Pl.
*Ellis, Clarence	Warner-Pathe News	11 Thoreau Dr., Bethesda, Md.
*Ericson, Erland	Associated Press	P. O. box 753, McLean, Va.
*Esper, Henry M	Washington Times-Herald	4441 North 19th St., Arlington, Va.
‖Ferneyhough, Byrd F	Washington Times-Herald	2400 13th St.
*Fine, Nate	Sports World	907 Pershing Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Fisher, Franklin L	National Geographic Magazine	2101 Connecticut Ave.
*Fletcher, John E	National Geographic Magazine	806 East Broad St., Falls Church, Va.
*Forsythe, William J	Agriculture Department	R. F. D. 1, Sterling, Va.
*Foster, Burt	Associated Press	2245 North Harrison St., Arlington, Va.
*Freier, Milton	Acme Newspictures, Inc	2120 South Buchanan St., Arlington, Va.
*Gaylin, George R	Acme Newspictures, Inc	1512 Montana Ave. NE.
*Georges, Harvey	Associated Press	3000 Lee Highway, Arlington, Va.
*Glick, Leonard H	Washington Times-Herald	1825 New Hampshire Ave.
*Goodman, Harry	Evening Star	3525 East Capitol St.
*Goodwin, Harry E	Washington Post	3617 S St.
*Gorry, William	Associated Press	4354 North Henderson Rd., Arlington, Va.
*Greenberg, Hyman	Veterans' Administration	325 Delafield Place
*Griffin, Henry	Associated Press	19-Q Ridge Rd., Greenbelt, Md.
*Gunnell, Paul	Washington Post	3317 Chauncey Pl., Mount Rainier, Md.
*Harris, George W	Harris & Ewing	1313 F St.
*Heiberger, Joseph	Washington Times-Herald	10016 Portland Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Hoertel, Bruce	New York Times	3220 Connecticut Ave.
*Horan, John	Washington Evening Star	1606 A St. SE.
*Jamieson, Joseph D	Wide World Photos	8504 Garfield St., Bethesda, Md.
*Jenkins, Henry	Associated Press	507 Jackson Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Johnson, Hugo C	Paramount News	1506 Live Oak Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Johnston, George F	Washington News Reel	1704 Preston Rd., Alexandria, Va.
‖Jones, Charles O	Washington Times-Herald	5420 Connecticut Ave.
‖Jones, Eugene	Washington Post	5420 Connecticut Ave.
*Kalec, George	Washington Times-Herald	5110 41st Ave., Hyattsville, Md.
Kelley, Robert W	Life Magazine-Time, Inc	1109 Powhatan St., Alexandria, Va.
*Kelley, Thomas W	Washington Post	906 Garland Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Klemm, William O	Washington Post	2849 Mills Ave. NE.
*Knight, Andrew	Washington Times-Herald	816 South Arlington Mill Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Kress, G. Bradford	N. B. C. Television	401 Franklin St., Arlington, Va.
*Langenegger, John R	NBC Television	4612 Clemson Rd., College Park, Md.
‖Locke, Justin N	National Geographic Magazine	2011 Eye St.
*Lyons, James E	Universal-International Newsreel	4801 Connecticut Ave.
*Mack, Charles J	M-G-M News of the Day	7816 Aberdeen Rd., Bradley Woods, Bethesda, Md.
Martin, Jackie		3800 New Hampshire Ave.
*Martenson, John G		4200 North Pershing Dr., Arlington, Va.
*May, Andrew J	Harris & Ewing	1920 35th St.
*McCormac, Robert, Jr	Acme Newspictures, Inc	407 Brewster Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*McKee, David E	Telenews	404 Chillum Rd., Hyattsville, Md.
*McNamara, James	Washington Times-Herald	10210 Pierce Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
Miller, Aaron	Washington Daily News	1781 Lanier Place.
*Miller, Hugh	Washington Post	4409 Yuma St.
*Mueller, John C	Evening Star	635 Farragut St.
*Muto, Alfonso A	International News Photos	2821 South 9th St., Arlington, Va.
*Muto, Anthony	Fox Movietonews, Inc	2132 R St.
*O'eth, Alfred J	Paramount News	324 Southampton St., Silver Spring, Md.
*O'Halloran, Thomas J., Jr	Harris & Ewing	4504 37th St., Brentwood, Md.
*Payne, William Berkley	Washington Times-Herald	1639 Fort Davis St. SE.

MEMBERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Name	Representing—	Residence
*Pergola, Nicholas J	Acme Newspictures, Inc	16-F Ridge Rd., Greenbelt, Md.
*Perkins, Herbert T	Acme Newspictures, Inc	202 Bellevue Blvd., Alexandria, Va.
*Pridgeon, Irwin	Evening Star	6147 30th St.
*Raley, Charles J	Department of the Army	1701 E St. NE.
*Roberts, Joseph B	National Geographic Magazine	17 North Greenbrier St., Arlington, Va.
*Rohland, Henry	Washington Post	9903 Woodburn Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Rollins, Byron H	Wide World Photos	4421 Butterworth Pl.
*Rous, John H	Associated Press Photos	3201 Russell Road, Alexandria, Va.
*Routt, Francis R	Evening Star	2505 Parker Ave., Wheaton Hills, Md.
*Routt, Randolph J	Evening Star	303 Lexington Dr., Woodmoor, Silver Spring, Md.
*Schmick, Paul M	Washington Evening Star	212 North Glebe Rd., Arlington, Va.
‖Schuster, Albert C	Universal-International Newsreel	1005 New Jersey Ave.
*Scott, Arthur E	International News Photos	4221 15th St. North, Arlington, Va.
Sisson, Robert F	National Geographic Magazine	3342 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Skadding, George R	Life Magazine, Time, Inc	230 North Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Smith, Jack	International News Photos	700 S. Arlington Mill Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Smith, W. J	Associated Press	4513 17th St. NE.
*Smythe, William K	Fox Movietonews, Inc	3900 53d Pl., Bladensburg, Md.
*Stewart, B. Anthony	National Geographic Magazine	5522 MacArthur Blvd.
*Stewart, Richard H	National Geographic Magazine	9 Woodmoor Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Streets, Wellner C	Washington Times-Herald	2726 South Wayne St., Arlington, Va.
*Tames, George	New York Times	5611 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va.
Thomas, Gene	Washington Daily News	3851 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va.
*Thompson, F. Irving	International News Photos	6002 32d St.
*Tondra, John A	Fox Movietonews, Inc	200 Rhode Island Ave. NE.
‖Tretick, Stanley	Acme News Pictures, Inc	5418 3d St.
Tugander, Harry	Telenews	3267 Queenstown Dr., Mount Rainier, Md.
*Vadala, Joseph J. H	NBC Television	230 N. George Mason Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Van Tine, Harry M	International News Photos	1527 Park Rd.
*Vines, Daniel	Harris & Ewing	514 Timber Lane, Falls Church, Va.
*Walker, C. A	International News Photos	11801 Grandview Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
‖Wentzel, Volkmar	National Geographic Magazine	16th and M Sts.
*White, Herbert K	Associated Press	2013 2d St. NE.
*Wilkinson, F. Clyde		3030 North Quincy St., Arlington, Va.
*Williams, Malcolm	Fox Movietonews, Inc	2418 39th St.
*Willoner, Andrew	M-G-M News of the Day	4106 70th Ave., Landover Hills, Md.
*Wilson, Jack	Dumont Television	4415 49th St.
*Wilson, Woodrow		3022 K St. SE.
*Wisherd, Edwin L	National Geographic Magazine	4704 Warren St.

SERVICES REPRESENTED

Service	Name	Office
STILL PICTURE SERVICES		
Acme Newspictures	George R. Gaylin, manager	1013 13th St.
	C. Ed Alley	1013 13th St.
	Frank Cancellare	1013 13th St.
	Robert M. Clover	1013 13th St.
	Charles C. Corte	1013 13th St.
	Milton Freier	1013 13th St.
	Robert McCormac, Jr	1013 13th St.
	Nicholas Pergola	1013 13th St.
	Herbert T. Perkins	1013 13th St.
	Stanley Tretick	1013 13th St.
Associated Press Photos	Burt Foster, manager	330 Star Bldg.
	William C. Allen	330 Star Bldg.
	Robert Baer	330 Star Bldg.
	Guy D. Bowman	330 Star Bldg.
	Henry Burroughs	330 Star Bldg.
	William C. Chaplis	330 Star Bldg.
	Erland Ericson	330 Star Bldg.
	Harvey Georges	330 Star Bldg.
	William Gorry	330 Star Bldg.
	Henry L. Griffin	330 Star Bldg.
	Henry Jenkins	330 Star Bldg.
	John H. Rous	330 Star Bldg.
	William J. Smith	330 Star Bldg.
	Herbert K. White	330 Star Bldg.
Harris & Ewing	Andrew J. May, manager	1313 F. St.
	Everet F. Bumgardner	1313 F St.
	George H. Harris	1313 F St.
	Thomas J. O'Halloran, Jr	1313 F St.
	Daniel Vines	1313 F St.
International News Photos	Jack Smith, manager	1317–1321 H St.
	Walter J. Bordas	1317–1321 H St.
	Alfonso A. Muto	1317–1321 H St.
	Arthur E. Scott	1317–1321 H St.
	F. Irving Thompson	1317–1321 H St.
	H. M. Van Tine	1317–1321 H St.
	C. A. Walker	1317–1321 H St.
New York Times Photos	George Tames, manager	717 Albee Bldg.
	Bruce Hoertel	717 Albee Bldg.
Wide World Photos	Joseph D. Jamieson, manager	330 Star Bldg.
	Byron H. Rollins	330 Star Bldg.
NEWSREEL SERVICES		
Fox Movietonews, Inc	Anthony Muto, manager	1518 K St.
	Deon Detitta, Jr	1518 K St.
	William K. Smythe	1518 K St.
	John A. Tondra	1518 K St.
	Malcolm Williams	1518 K St.
M. G. M. News of the Day	J. C. Brown, manager	1005 New Jersey Ave.
	John A. Bockhurst	1005 New Jersey Ave.
	Charles J. Mack	1005 New Jersey Ave.
	Andrew Willoner	1005 New Jersey Ave.
March of Time	Allen C. Dibble	815 15th St.
Paramount News	Robert H. Denton, manager	306 H St.
	Thomas Baltzell	306 H St.
	Thomas Craven	306 H St.
	Nelson Edwards	306 H St.
	Hugo C. Johnson	306 H St.
	Alfred J. O'Eth	306 H St.
Telenews, INS, INP	Harry Tugander, manager	1317–1321 H St.
	David E. McKee	1317–1321 H St.
Universal-International Newsreel	James E. Lyons, manager	1005 New Jersey Ave.
	Thomas Craven, Jr	1005 New Jersey Ave.
	Albert C. Schuster	1005 New Jersey Ave.
Warner-Pathe News	George M. Dorsey, manager	707 Warner Bldg.
	Murray Alvey	707 Warner Bldg.
	Clarence Ellis	707 Warner Bldg.

SERVICES REPRESENTED—Continued

Service	Name	Office
NEWS MAGAZINES		
Saturday Evening Post	Ollie Atkins, manager	2604 South Troy St., Arlington, Va.
Life Magazine, Time, Inc	Robert W. Kelley	815 15th St.
	George Skadding	230 North Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
National Geographic Magazine	Franklin L. Fisher, manager	16th and M Sts.
	Ernest J. Cottrell	16th and M Sts.
	Willard R. Culver	16th and M Sts.
	John E. Fletcher	16th and M Sts.
	Justin N. Locke	16th and M Sts.
	Joseph B. Roberts	16th and M Sts.
	Robert F. Sisson	16th and M Sts.
	B. Anthony Stewart	16th and M Sts.
	Richard H. Stewart	16th and M Sts.
	Volkmar Wentzel	16th and M Sts.
	Edwin L. Wisherd	16th and M Sts.
Pathfinder	Norman Driscoll	1323 M St.
Sports World	Nate Fine	1138 18th St.
TELEVISION NEWSREELS		
Du Mont Television	Jack Wilson	The Harrington.
NBC Television	Joseph Vadala	Translux Bldg.
	George A. Dorsey	Translux Bldg.
	John R. Langenegger	Translux Bldg.
	G. Bradford Kress	Translux Bldg.
NEWSPAPER PHOTO DEPARTMENTS		
Washington Daily News	William C. Beall	1013 13th St.
	Aaron S. Miller	1013 13th St.
	Gene Thomas	1013 13th St.
Washington News Reel	George F. Johnston	
Washington Post	Hugh Miller, manager	Post Bldg.
	Robert Burchette	Post Bldg.
	Charles Del Vecchio	Post Bldg.
	Arthur Ellis	Post Bldg.
	Harry E. Goodwin	Post Bldg.
	Paul Gunnell	Post Bldg.
	Eugene S. Jones	Post Bldg.
	Thomas W. Kelley	Post Bldg.
	William O. Klemm	Post Bldg.
	Henry Rohland	Post Bldg.
Washington Evening Star	Irwin Pridgeon, manager	Star Bldg.
	Eugene Abbott	Star Bldg.
	Elwood Baker	Star Bldg.
	Robert Brenner	Star Bldg.
	Augustus C. Chinn	Star Bldg.
	George Danor	Star Bldg.
	Harry Goodman	Star Bldg.
	John Horan	Star Bldg.
	John C. Mueller	Star Bldg.
	Francis R. Routt	Star Bldg.
	Randolph J. Routt	Star Bldg.
	Paul Schmick	Star Bldg.
Washington Times-Herald	George Kalec, manager	1317–1321 H St.
	Paul J. Dennehy	1317–1321 H St.
	Henry M. Esper	1317–1321 H St.
	Byrd F. Ferneyhough	1317–1321 H St.
	Leonard H. Glick	1317–1321 H St.
	Joseph Heiberger	1317–1321 H St.
	Charles O. Jones	1317–1321 H St.
	Andrew B. Knight	1317–1321 H St.
	James McNamara	1317–1321 H St.
	William Berkley Payne	1317–1321 H St.
	Wellner C. Streets	1317–1321 H St.

OFFICERS OF THE WHITE HOUSE NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS' ASSOCIATION

GEORGE M. DORSEY, *President*
ROBERT M. CLOVER, *Vice President*
HERBERT K. WHITE, *Secretary*
OLLIE ATKINS, *Treasurer*

Executive Committee

ANTHONY MUTO
JOHN A. TONDRA
BYRON H. ROLLINS
PAUL M. SCHMICK

RADIO CORRESPONDENTS' GALLERIES

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION

[The * designates those whose wives or husbands accompany them; the † designates those whose unmarried daughters in society accompany them; the ‖ designates those having other ladies with them]

Name	Representing—	Residence
*Adams, Alan E	United Press Radio	41 Galveston St. SW.
*Agronsky, Martin	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	2129 Florida Ave.
*Aiken, Lewis, Jr	WCFM	12111 Selfridge Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
Allen, Malcolm	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	1419 20th St.
*Ayers, Theodore A	National Broadcasting Co	Windy Knoll, McLean, Va.
Ballinger, John E	Mutual Broadcasting System	8305 16th St., Silver Spring, Md.
*Bancroft, Griffing	Columbia Broadcasting System	1421 Massachusetts Ave.
Barriault, Arthur F	National Broadcasting Co	3621 Greenway Pl., Alexandria, Va.
*Baukhage, H. R	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	1735 New Hampshire Ave.
*Beall, Jack	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	4801 Quebec St.
*Beatty, Morgan	National Broadcasting Co	Burnt Mills Hills, Silver Spring, Md.
Bernstein, George A	WCFM	1327 16th St.
*Block, Rudolph	KOMO, Seattle, Wash.; KGA, Spokane, Wash.; KGEZ, Kalispell, Mont.; KPOA, Honolulu, Hawaii.	Senate Radio Gallery.
*Blum, Virginia	Bill Henry Associates	3218 39th St.
*Bourgholtzer, Frank	National Broadcasting Co	2812 Texas Ave. SE.
Bowlby, Gail C	Mutual Broadcasting System	The Martinique.
*Brinkley, David	National Broadcasting Co	9000 Spring Hill Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Brooks, Ned	National Broadcasting Co	4607 Hunt Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Burke, Bryce	United Press Radio	4577 MacArthur Blvd.
Butler, Sherman	Continental Network	11140 Old Bladensburg Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Cannon, James S	Associated Press Radio	1815 17th St.
*Catella, Anthony P	Associated Press Radio	4730 3d St.
Clapper, Olive E	WCFM	Woodrow Ave., Cabin John Park, Wash., D. C.
Coelos, Roger	Dumont Television Network—WTTG	3355 16th St.
*Coffin, Tris	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	8408 Woodcliff Court, Silver Spring, Md.
*Collingwood, Charles	Columbia Broadcasting System	3626 Prospect Ave.
*Compton, Walter	Dumont Television Network—WTTG	3620 Newark St.
*Connery, George E	Columbia Broadcasting System	6305 27th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Connolly, John	National Broadcasting Co	605 Nicholson St.
Corrick, Ann M	Transradio Press Service	3821 W St. SE.
*Coyle, William E	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	9523 Thornhill Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Crane, Ruth	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	2500 Q St.
Crawford, Ogie G	WINX, Washington, D. C., WHAT, Philadelphia, Pa.	3109 Ferndale St., Kensington, Md.
*Cronkite, Walter L., Jr	KFRM, Concordia, Kans.; KOMA, Oklahoma City, Okla.; KSCJ, Sioux City, Iowa; KSO, Des Moines, Iowa; KTUL, Tulsa, Okla.; KWK, St. Louis, Mo.; WMT, Cedar Rapids, Iowa; WOW, Omaha, Nebr.; and KMBC, Kansas City, Mo.	5311 McKinley St., Bethesda, Md.
*Crowley, James G	WWJ, Detroit, Mich	4818 Woodway Lane.
*Darby, Edwin W	Transradio Press Service	1441 Euclid St.
*Davis, Elmer	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	1661 Crescent Pl.
*Eaton, Richard	The United Broadcasting Co. (WOOK)	2900 Tilden St.

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Representing—	Residence
Eck, Peg	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	1112 16th St.
Edwards, John	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	1736 K St.
*Eid, Leif	National Broadcasting Co	2500 Q St.
*Erwin, Julia G	Erwin News Service, Inc	4741 Massachusetts Ave.
*Fanning, Wallace R., Jr	Transradio Press Service	912 North Wayne St., Arlington, Va.
Flores, Emiliana	Erwin News Service Inc	1301 Massachusetts Ave.
Fox, Irene	Washington Reporters, Inc., The Yankee Network; WEAN, Providence, R. I.; WICC, Bridgeport, Conn.; WNAC, Boston, Mass.; WONS, Hartford, Conn.	624 Gist Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Freer, Alice B	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	4834 Quebec St.
*Gaeth, Arthur	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	24 West Irving St., Chevy Chase, Md.
Ghilain, John	National Broadcasting Co	30 Madison St.
*Gilpin, Lewie V	National Broadcasting Co	816 South Pitt St., Alexandria, Va.
*Goad, Rex R	Transradio Press Service	112 Prince St., Alexandria, Va.
*Godwin, Earl	National Broadcasting Co	RFD No. 2, Alexandria, Va.
*Goodman, Julian	National Broadcasting Co	4520 19th Rd. North, Arlington, Va.
Grant, Milton	WINX, Washington, D. C., WHAT, Philadelphia, Pa.	4054 Hilton Rd., Baltimore, Md.
*Green, Paul S	Continental Network	130 Wayne Pl. SE.
Griggs, Nelson M	Continental Network	705 18th St.
*Gudridge, Beatrice M	Baukhage Associates	2231 California St.
*Haas, Lawrence	Columbia Broadcasting System	1112 16th St.
Halle, Kay	WGAR, Cleveland, Ohio	1534 29th St.
*Hamilton, Roulhac, Jr	Erwin News Service, Inc	76 Forrester St. SW.
Hanighen, Frank C	National Broadcasting Co	3249 N St.
*Hardesty, John Francis	WOIC Television (CBS-MBS)	1807 Belvedere Blvd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Harkness, Richard	National Broadcasting Co	3035 Dumbarton Ave.
Hart, Edward	Ed Hart & Associates	3860 Porter St.
*Hart, Eugene F	Ed Hart & Associates	McLean Gardens.
*Henle, Ray	National Broadcasting Co	2737 Devonshire Pl.
*Henry, William M. (Bill)	Bill Henry Associates, Mutual Broadcasting System.	Dorchester House.
*Higbie, Leslie W	Mutual Broadcasting System	6629 Hillandale Rd., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Hillman, William	Mutual Broadcasting System	1701 Massachusetts Ave.
*Hodges, Gilbert T	WTAG, Worcester, Mass	2901 18th St.
*Hoff, Florence C	KING, Seattle, Wash.; KXLE, Ellensburg, Wash.	1415 Tuckerman St.
*Hoffman, Frederick S	Associated Press Radio	4202 13th Rd. South, Arlington, Va.
Horowitz, Robert S	Transradio Press Service	7100 Chestnut St.
*Horwitz, Lionel	Columbia Broadcasting System	508 Belleview Dr., Falls Church, Va.
*Jackson, Allan	Columbia Broadcasting System	6416 Western Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Kany, Howard L	Associated Press Radio	401 Wilson Lane, Bethesda, Md.
*Keller, Cassius M	National Broadcasting Co	5251 43d St.
*Keller, Helen J	National Broadcasting Co	5251 43d St.
Koop, Theodore F	Columbia Broadcasting System	2737 Devonshire Pl.
*Laird, Stephen	Columbia Broadcasting System	Hay-Adams.
*Lamb, Arthur J	Dumont Television Network—WTTG	1311 North Troy St., Arlington, Va.
*Lee, Elinor	Columbia Broadcasting System	501 W. Broad St., Falls Church, Va.
Lersch, Betty	Transradio Press Service	1914 G St.
*Lewis, Fulton, Jr	Mutual Broadcasting System	5020 Palisade Lane.
*Lichtenstein, Irving	WWDC	1909 19th St.
*McAndrew, William R	National Broadcasting Co	4315 18th St. NE.
*McBride, Robert J., Jr	WPIK, Alexandria, Va	1107 South Washington St., Alexandria, Va.
*McCaffrey, Joseph F	Mutual Broadcasting System	206 N. Cherry St., Falls Church, Va.
*McCloskey, Paul W	United Press Radio	1315 Anacostia Rd. SE.
*McCormick, Robert K	National Broadcasting Co	7656 Bradley Blvd., Bethesda, Md.
*McCormick, Stephen J	Mutual Broadcasting System	4659 34th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*MacFarlane, Ian Ross	WCBM, Baltimore	225 West Monument St., Baltimore, Md.
*MacFarlane, Louise A	WCBM, Baltimore	225 West Monument St., Baltimore, Md.

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Representing—	Residence
*Macpherson, Marie Merkle	WOOK	3700 Massachusetts Ave.
*Mahoney, Claude A	Columbia Broadcasting System	R. F. D. 3, box 828, Fairfax, Va.
*Marder, George J	United Press Radio	1002 Mississippi Ave. SE.
*Markel, Hazel	Columbia Broadcasting System	2500 Que St.
Meniman, John	Columbia Broadcasting System	Warner Bldg.
*Miall, Leonard	British Broadcasting Corporation	206 North Little Falls St., Falls Church, Va.
*Mock, J. A., Jr	Erwin News Service, Inc	13 7th St. SE.
*Moore, Robert E. Lee	Transradio Press Service	311 Cameron St., Alexandria, Va.
*Morley, Felix	National Broadcasting Co	1 Weatherill Rd., Westmoreland Hills, Md.
*Morrison, Fred W	National Broadcasting Co	R. F. D. 2, Silver Spring, Md.
Neel, William	American Broadcasting Co., WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	1610 16th St.
*Nichols, Robert E	Columbia Broadcasting System	1815 17th St.
*O'Brien, Signe	Mutual Broadcasting System	403 West Broad St., Falls Church, Va.
*Olivarria, Julio A	Erwin News Inc	1833 New Hampshire Ave.
Osgood, Nancy	National Broadcasting Co	1830 R St.
*Parmer, Charles	Charles Parmer and Associates	318 North Washington St., Alexandria, Va.
*Putnam, Imogene H	WCFM	2228 Cathedral Ave.
*Rash, Bryson B	American Broadcasting Co., WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	3110 45th St.
*Reed, Macon, Jr	Transradio Press Service	1620 P St.
*Reed, Jack R	Washington Reporters, Inc., The Yankee Network, WEAN, Providence, R. I.; WICC, Bridgeport, Conn.; WNAC, Boston, Mass.; WONS, Hartford, Conn.	3900 Connecticut Ave.
*Reed, W. Norman	WWDC, Washington	503 East Thornapple St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Reedy, George E	Arrowhead Network, WISC, Madison, Wis.; WEBC, Duluth, Minn.; WEAU, Eau Claire, Wis.; WMFG, Hibbing, Minn.; WHLB, Virginia, Minn.; WJMC, Rice Lake, Wis.; KVOL, Lafayette, La.	1738 19th St.
Rendell, Richard	American Broadcasting Co.: WMAL, The Evening Star Station.	George Washington Inn.
*Romney, Kenneth, Jr	American Broadcasting Co., WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	4767 1st St. North, Arlington, Va.
Roosa, Floyd S	Mutual Broadcasting System	4113 W St.
*Roper, Donald G	Dumont Television Network—WTTG	1727 R St.
Rowzie, Jack W	WINX, Washington, D. C., WHAT, Philadelphia, Pa.	3016 Parkway Terrace Dr., Suitland, Md.
*Royen, Walter J	National Broadcasting Co	1126 South Thomas St., Arlington, Va.
*Sartain, Denis	WWDC	1835 K St.
Scherer, Ray L	National Broadcasting Co	1411 37th St.
*Scott, Marion	Pacific Northwest Broadcasting: KXL, Portland, Oreg.; KXLE, Ellensburg, Wash.; KXLF, Butte, Mont.; KXLJ, Helena, Mont.; KXLK, Great Falls, Mont.; KXLQ, Bozeman, Mont.; KXLY, Spokane, Wash.	3626 So. Taylor St., Fairlington, Arlington, Va.
*Seavey, Hollis	Mutual Broadcasting System	216 N. Piedmont St., Arlington, Va.
*Serling, Robert J	United Press Radio	8521 Garland Ave., Takoma, Md.
*Sevareid, Eric	Columbia Broadcasting System	Valley Lane, Seminary Hill, box 559, route 2, Alexandria, Va.
Shadel, Willard F	Columbia Broadcasting System	1301 Vermont Ave.
*Shanahan, Eileen	KFRM, Concordia, Kans.; KMBC, Kansas City, Mo.; KOMA, Oklahoma City, Okla.; KSCJ, Sioux City, Iowa; KSO, Des Moines, Iowa; KTUL, Tulsa, Okla.; KWK, St. Louis, Mo.; WMT, Cedar Rapids, Iowa; WOW, Omaha, Nebr.	89 Galveston St. SW.
*Shinkman, Paul A	WBCC, Bethesda, Md	5 Alcott Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Shisler, Virginia C	Baukhage Associates	4000 Cathedral Ave.
*Shollenberger, Lewis	Columbia Broadcasting System	1505 Stonewall Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Slappey, S. W	WCFM	1828 North 16th St., Arlington, Va.
Stonehouse, Merklin F	Stonehouse News Agency	3000 39th St.
*Tannen, Ernest	WGAY, Silver Spring, Md	5414 1st Pl.
*Thomas, Eugene S	WOIC, Television (CBS-MBS)	6503 Maple Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
Thomas, Helen	United Press Radio	1914 G St.
*Tighe, Ronald	Transradio Press Service	1731 N St.

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Representing—	Residence
*Tully, Francis W., Jr.	Washington Reporters, Inc., The Yankee Network, WEAN, Providence, R. I.; WICC, Bridgeport, Conn.; WNAC, Boston, Mass.; WONS, Hartford, Conn.	2321 24th St. SE.
*Turner, C. Russell, Jr.	Mutual Broadcasting System	4320 Lorcom Lane, Arlington, Va.
*Wakeman, Charles A.	Capitol Broadcasting Co	Westchester Apartments.
*Warner, Albert L.	American Broadcasting Co., WMAL—The Evening Star station.	3320 University Ave.
*Warren, Charles	Mutual Broadcasting System	11700 Joseph Mill Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Warren, Matthew	WEAM, Arlington, Va.	4819 30th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Wershba, Joseph	Columbia Broadcasting System	1738 Lee Blvd., Falls Church, Va.
*Williamson, O. Gordon	Dumont Television Network—WTTG	2200 Washington Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Wood, Harrison	American Broadcasting Co., WMAL—The Evening Star station.	300 New Jersey Ave. SE.
*Young, Ralph E.	Central Broadcasting Co.	1758 Que St.

NETWORKS, STATIONS, AND SERVICES REPRESENTED

(Phones: Capitol switchboard extensions, House Gallery, 1410 and 1411; Senate Gallery, 1263 and 1264)

Network, station, or service	Name	Office
American Broadcasting Co.: WMAL, The Evening Star Station.	Martin Agronsky	319 Union Trust Bldg.
	Malcolm Allen	724 14th St.
	H. R. Baukhage	1306 18th St.
	Jack Beall	724 14th St.
	Tris Coffin	724 14th St.
	William E. Coyle	The Evening Star.
	Ruth Crane	724 14th St.
	Elmer Davis	1661 Crescent Pl.
	Peg Eck	724 14th St.
	John Edwards	724 14th St.
	Alice B. Freer	712 Jackson Pl.
	Arthur Gaeth	724 14th St.
	William Neel	724 14th St.
	Bryson Rash	1625 K St.
	Richard Rendell	724 14th St.
	Kenneth Romney, Jr.	724 14th St.
	Albert L. Warner	724 14th St.
	Harrison Wood	724 14th St.
Arrowhead Network	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
Associated Press Radio	James S. Cannon	330 Star Bldg.
	Anthony Catella	330 Star Bldg.
	Fred S. Hoffman	330 Star Bldg.
	Howard L. Kany	310 Star Bldg.
Baukhage Associates	Beatrice M. Gudridge	1306 18th St.
	Virginia C. Shisler	1306 18th St.
Bill Henry Associates	Virginia Blum	2480 16th St.
	William M. (Bill) Henry	Dorchester House.
British Broadcasting Co	Leonard Miall	1150 Connecticut Ave.
Capitol Broadcasting Co	Charles A. Wakeman	1000 Connecticut Ave.
Central Broadcasting Co	Ralph E. Young	National Press Club.
Charles Parmer and Associates	Charles Parmer	318 North Washington St., Alexandria, Va.
Columbia Broadcasting System	Griffing Bancroft	854 Warner Bldg.
	Charles Collingwood	857 Warner Bldg.
	George E. Connery	854 Warner Bldg.
	Lawrence Haas	854 Warner Bldg.
	Lionel Horwitz	851 Warner Bldg.
	Allan Jackson	854 Warner Bldg.
	Theodore F. Koop	856 Warner Bldg.
	Stephen Laird	854 Warner Bldg.
	Elinor Lee	848 Warner Bldg.
	Claude A. Mahoney	854 Warner Bldg.
	Hazel Markel	843 Warner Bldg.
	Robert E. Nichols	854 Warner Bldg.
	Eric Sevareid	851 Warner Bldg.
	Willard Shadel	854 Warner Bldg.
	Lewis Shollenberger	854 Warner Bldg.
	Joseph Wershba	854 Warner Bldg.
Continental Network	Sherman Butler	International Bldg.
	Paul S. Green	International Bldg.
	Nelson M. Griggs	International Bldg.
Dumont Television Network	Roger M. Coelos	12th and E Sts.
	Walter Compton	12th and E Sts.
	Arthur J. Lamb	12th and E Sts.
	Donald G. Roper	12th and E Sts.
	Gordon Williamson	12th and E Sts.
Ed Hart and Associates	Edward Hart	1737 H St.
	Eugene F. Hart	1737 H St.
Erwin News Service, Inc	Julia G. Erwin	607 Warner Bldg.
	Emiliana Flores	607 Warner Bldg.
	Roulhac Hamilton, Jr	607 Warner Bldg.
	J. A. Mock, Jr	607 Warner Bldg.
	Julio A. Olivarria	607 Warner Bldg.
KFRM, Concordia, Kans	Walter L. Cronkite, Jr	877 National Press Bldg.
	Eileen Shanahan	877 National Press Bldg.
KGA, Spokane, Wash	Rudolph Block	1090 National Press Bldg.
KGEZ, Kalispell, Mont	Rudolph Block	1090 National Press Bldg.
KING, Seattle, Wash	Florence Hoff	1415 Tuckerman St.
KMBC, Kansas City, Mo	Walter L. Cronkite, Jr	877 National Press Bldg.
	Eileen Shanahan	877 National Press Bldg.
KOMA, Oklahoma City, Okla	Walter L. Cronkite, Jr	877 National Press Bldg.
	Eileen Shanahan	877 National Press Bldg.
KOMO, Seattle	Rudolph Block	1090 National Press Bldg.
KPOA, Honolulu	Rudolph Block	1090 National Press Bldg.
KSCJ, Sioux City, Iowa	Walter L. Cronkite, Jr	877 National Press Bldg.
	Eileen Shanahan	877 National Press Bldg.
KSO, Des Moines, Iowa	Walter L. Cronkite, Jr	877 National Press Bldg.
	Eileen Shanahan	877 National Press Bldg.
KTUL, Tulsa, Okla	Walter L. Cronkite, Jr	877 National Press Bldg.
	Eileen Shanahan	877 National Press Bldg.
KWK, St. Louis, Mo	Walter L. Cronkite, Jr	877 National Press Bldg.
	Eileen Shanahan	877 National Press Bldg.

NETWORKS, STATIONS, AND SERVICES REPRESENTED—Continued

Network, station, or service	Name	Office
KVOL, Lafayette, La	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
KXL, Portland, Ore	Marion Scott	704 Southern Bldg.
KXLE, Ellensburg, Wash	Marion Scott	704 Southern Bldg.
	Florence Hoff	1415 Tuckerman St.
KXLF, Butte., Mont	Marion Scott	704 Southern Bldg.
KXLJ, Helena, Mont	Marion Scott	704 Southern Bldg.
KXLK, Great Falls, Mont	Marion Scott	704 Southern Bldg.
KXLQ, Bozeman, Mont	Marion Scott	704 Southern Bldg.
KXLY, Spokane, Wash	Marion Scott	704 Southern Bldg.
Mutual Broadcasting System	John E. Ballinger	811 Barr Bldg.
	Gail C. Bowlby	811 Barr Bldg.
	William M. (Bill) Henry	1627 K St.
	Leslie W. Higbie	1627 K St
	William Hillman	1627 K St.
	Fulton Lewis, Jr	811 Barr Bldg.
	Jos. F. McCaffrey	1627 K St.
	Stephen J. McCormick	1627 K St.
	Signe O'Brien	811 Barr Bldg.
	Floyd S. Roosa	811 Barr Bldg.
	Hollis Seavey	1627 K St.
	C. Russell Turner, Jr	811 Barr Bldg.
	Charles Warren	1627 K St.
National Broadcasting Co	Theodore A. Ayers	The Wardman Park
	Arthur F. Barriault	724 14th St.
	Morgan Beatty	724 14th St.
	Frank Bourgholtzer	724 14th St.
	David Brinkley	724 14th St.
	Ned Brooks	1625 K St.
	John Connolly	724 14th St.
	Leif Eid	724 14th St.
	John Ghilain	724 14th St.
	Lewie V. Gilpin	724 14th St.
	Earl Godwin	724 14th St.
	Julian Goodman	724 14th St.
	Frank C. Hanighen	1625 K St.
	Richard Harkness	724 14th St.
	Ray Henle	1625 K St.
	Cassius M. Keller	724 14th St.
	Helen J. Keller	724 14th St.
	William R. McAndrew	724 14th St.
	Robert K. McCormick	724 14th St.
	Felix Morley	1625 K St.
	Fred W. Morrison	1625 K St.
	Nancy Osgood	724 14th St.
	Walter Jay Royen	724 14th St.
	Ray L. Scherer	724 14th St.
Pacific Northwest Broadcasting	Marion Scott	704 Southern Bldg.
Stonehouse News Agency	Merlin F. Stonehouse	410 Albee Bldg.
The United Broadcasting Co. (WOOK)	Richard Eaton	1143 Connecticut Ave.
	Marie Merkle Macpherson	1143 Connecticut Ave.
Transradio Press Service	Ann M. Corrick	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Edwin W. Darby	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Wallace R. Fanning, Jr	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Rex Goad	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Robert S. Horowitz	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Robert E. Lee Moore	1256 National Press Bldg.
	Macon Reed, Jr	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Ronald Tighe	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Betty Lersch	1256 National Press Bldg.
United Press Radio	Alan E. Adams	705 National Press Bldg.
	Bryce Burke	705 National Press Bldg.
	Paul W. McCloskey	705 National Press Bldg.
	George J. Marder	705 National Press Bldg.
	Robert J. Serling	705 National Press Bldg.
	Helen Thomas	707 National Press Bldg.
Washington Reporters, Inc	Francis W. Tully, Jr	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Jack R. Reed	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Irene Fox	1397 National Press Bldg.
WBCC, Bethesda, Md	Paul A. Shinkman	5 Wilson Lane, Bethesda, Md.
WCBM, Baltimore	Ian Ross MacFarlane	411 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.
	Louise Anne MacFarlane	411 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.
WCFM	Louis Aiken, Jr	1120 Connecticut Ave.
	George A. Bernstein	1120 Connecticut Ave.
	Olive E. Clapper	1120 Connecticut Ave.
	Imogene Putnam	1000 Connecticut Ave.
	S. W. Slappey	1120 Connecticut Ave.
WEAM, Arlington, Va	Matthew Warren	2038 North 16th St., Arlington, Va.
WEAN, Providence, R. I	Francis W. Tully, Jr	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Jack R. Reed	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Irene Fox	1397 National Press Bldg.
WEAU, Eau Claire, Wis	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.

NETWORKS, STATIONS, AND SERVICES REPRESENTED—Continued

Network, station, or service	Name	Office
WEBC, Duluth, Minn.	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
WGAR, Cleveland, Ohio	Kay M. Halle	1534 29th St.
WGAY, Silver Spring, Md.	Ernest Tannen	WGAY, Silver Spring, Md.
WHAT, Philadelphia, Pa.	Ogie George Crawford	8th and I Sts.
	Milton Grant	8th and I Sts.
	Jack W. Rowzie	8th and I Sts.
WHLB, Virginia, Minn.	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
WICC, Bridgeport, Conn.	Francis W. Tully, Jr.	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Jack R. Reed	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Irene Fox	1397 National Press Bldg.
WINX	Ogie George Crawford	8th and I Sts.
	Milton Grant	8th and I Sts.
	Jack W. Rowzie	8th and I Sts.
WISC, Madison, Wis.	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
WJMC, Rice Lake, Wis.	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
WMFG, Hibbing, Minn.	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
WMT, Cedar Rapids, Iowa	Walter L. Cronkite, Jr.	877 National Press Bldg.
	Eileen Shanahan	877 National Press Bldg.
WNAC, Boston, Mass.	Francis W. Tully, Jr.	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Jack R. Reed	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Irene Fox	1397 National Press Bldg.
WOIC Television (CBS-MBS)	John Francis Hardesty	40th and Brandywine Sts.
	Eugene S. Thomas	40th and Brandywine Sts.
WONS, Hartford, Conn.	Francis W. Tully, Jr.	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Jack R. Reed	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Irene Fox	1397 National Press Bldg.
WOW, Omaha, Nebr.	Walter L. Cronkite, Jr.	877 National Press Bldg.
	Eileen Shanahan	877 National Press Bldg.
WPIK, Alexandria, Va.	Robert J. McBride	Virginia Theater Bldg.
WTAG, Worcester, Mass.	Gilbert T. Hodges	724 14th St.
WWDC, Washington	Irving Lichtenstein	1000 Connecticut Ave.
	W. Norman Reed	1000 Connecticut Ave.
	Denis Sartain	1000 Connecticut Ave.
WWJ, Detroit, Mich.	James G. Crowley	4818 Woodley Lane,
The Yankee Network	Francis W. Tully, Jr.	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Jack R. Reed	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Irene Fox	1397 National Press Bldg.

SENATE RADIO GALLERY

D. Harold McGrath, superintendent, 3533 East Capitol Street.
Robert C. Hough, assistant, 839 South Twentieth Street, Arlington, Va.
Con J. D'Andrea, assistant, 2579 Rhode Island Avenue NE.
Robert S. Mercer, assistant, 3425 Twelfth St. SE.

HOUSE RADIO GALLERY

Robert M. Menaugh, superintendent, 1015 Eighteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Monte Bourjaily, Jr., assistant, 2514 Fourth Street NE.
Clarence T. Day, assistant, 3801 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.

RULES GOVERNING RADIO CORRESPONDENTS' GALLERIES

1. Persons desiring admission to the Radio Galleries of Congress shall make application to the Speaker, as required by rule XXXV of the House of Representatives, as amended, and to the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate, as required by rule IV, as amended, for the regulation of the Senate wing of the Capitol. Applicants shall state in writing the names of all radio stations, systems, or news-gathering organizations by which they are employed and what other occupation or employment they may have, if any. Applicants shall further declare that they are not engaged in the prosecution of claims or the promotion of legislation pending before Congress, the Departments, or the independent agencies, and that they will not become so employed without resigning from the galleries. They shall further declare that they are not employed in any legislative or executive department or independent agency of the Government, or by any foreign government or representative thereof; that they are not engaged in any lobbying activities; that they do not and will not, directly or indirectly, furnish special information to any organization, individual, or group of individuals for the influencing of prices on any commodity or stock exchange; that they will not do so during the time they retain membership in the galleries. Holders of visitors' cards who may be allowed temporary admission to the galleries must conform to all the restrictions of this paragraph.

2. It shall be prerequisite to membership that the radio station, system, or news-gathering agency which the applicant represents shall certify in writing to the Radio Correspondents' Association that the applicant conforms to the regulations of paragraph 1.

3. The applications required by paragraph 1 shall be authenticated in a manner that shall be satisfactory to the executive committee of the Radio Correspondents' Association, who shall see that the occupation of the galleries is confined to bona fide news gatherers and/or reporters of reputable standing in their business who represent radio stations, systems, or news-gathering agencies engaged primarily in serving radio stations or systems. It shall be the duty of the executive committee of the Radio Correspondents' Association to report, at their discretion, violation of the privileges of the galleries to the Speaker or to the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration, and, pending action thereon, the offending individual may be suspended.

4. Persons engaged in other occupations, whose chief attention is not given to the gathering or reporting of news for radio stations, systems, or news-gathering agencies primarily serving radio stations or systems, shall not be entitled to admission to the Radio Gallery. The Radio Correspondents' List in the CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY shall be a list only of persons whose chief attention is given to the gathering and reporting of news for radio stations and systems engaged in the daily dissemination of news, and of representatives of news-gathering agencies engaged in the daily service of news to such radio stations or systems.

5. Members of the families of correspondents are not entitled to the privileges of the galleries.

6. The Radio Galleries shall be under the control of the executive committee of the Radio Correspondents' Association, subject to the approval and supervision of the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.

Approved.

SAM RAYBURN,
Speaker, House of Representatives.
CARL HAYDEN,
Chairman, Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, RADIO CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION

ELMER DAVIS, *Chairman*
WILLIAM R. MCANDREW, *Vice Chairman*
FRANCIS W. TULLY, JR., *Secretary*
WILLARD F. SHADEL, *Treasurer*
HOWARD L. KANY, *Member at Large*
GEORGE E. REEDY, *Member at Large*
REX R. GOAD, *Member at Large*
ALBERT L. WARNER, *Member Ex Officio*

PERIODICAL PRESS GALLERIES

(Phone, NAtional 3120, extensions 1413 and 1476)

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION

[The * designates those whose wives or husbands accompany them]

Name	Representing—	Office
Abell, Althea	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Abrams, Earl B	Telecasting Publications, Inc	1519 Connecticut Ave.
*Adams, Charles	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Adams, John H	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Alston, Roland	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Arthur, William B	Look	National Press Bldg.
*Atlas, Ben	Billboard	424 Kellogg Bldg.
Baker, George	Chilton Publications	1093 National Press Bldg.
*Baldinger, Wilbur H	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
*Banks, Louis	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Barker, Louise	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Bayless, Glen	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Beal, John R	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Beatty, J. Frank	Broadcasting	870 National Press Bldg.
Begeman, Jean	New Republic	1422 F St.
*Bell, James	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Berger, Marshall W	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Bonwit, Jay A	Supervision	996 National Press Bldg.
*Bookman, George	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Booth, Windsor	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Boyce, Ralph L	Army Times	1115 18th St.
*Bratter, Herbert M	Banking	3000 39th St.
*Burke, Donald T	Public Utilities Fortnightly	309 Munsey Bldg.
*Carll, George S., Jr	Army and Navy Register	511 11th St.
*Cherry, Ralph L	Oil, Paint, and Drug Reporter	621 Albee Bldg.
*Chittenden, LeRoy P	National Tribune	44 G St. NE.
*Cipperly, John C	Northwestern Miller	723 15th St.
Clapper, Olive E	Look Magazine	2101 Connecticut Ave.
Clarke, Bert C	Weekly Underwriter	1499 Irving St.
Clay, Vera	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
*Codel. Martin	Telecasting Publications, Inc	1519 Connecticut Ave.
*Cohen, Stanley E	Advertising Age	995 National Press Bldg.
Collins, Joseph C	Army and Navy Register	511 11th St.
*Coman, Thomas F	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Conly, Robert	Pathfinder	1323 M St
Conner, Dolores F	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Cooper, Sanford L	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Crater, Rufus W	Broadcasting	870 National Press Bldg.
*Crist, Bainbridge	Tide Magazine	824 National Press Bldg.
*Cullen, George	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
Daniel, Urcel	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Davis, Richard J	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
*Derieux, James C	Collier's Weekly	601 13th St.
*Dibble, Allen	Time	815 15th St.
Dick, Gerry	American Magazine	601 13th St.
*Diggs, J. Frank	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Dobben, Gerard B	American Aviation	1025 Vermont Ave.
Dodd, Everett E	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
Donnel, Edward H., Jr	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Doying, George E., Jr	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
*Driscoll, Dolores M	Chain Store Age	3335 C St. SE.
Drury, Allen	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Dysland, Robert C	Financial World	10 Independence Ave.
*English, Maurice	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Fenimore, Watson	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
Field, Carter	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
*Fitzgerald, Francis V	Army and Navy Journal	1711 Connecticut Ave.
Fitzmaurice, Walter	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
Fleming, John R	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Flieger, Howard W	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Foltz, Charles, Jr	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Fooner, Michael	Fashion Trades-Civil Service Leader	303 Woodward Bldg.
*Fox, Derek	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
Fulcomer, Paul	Broadcasting	870 National Press Bldg.
Fuller, Helen	New Republic	1416 F St.
*Galloway, Clark H	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Representing—	Office
*Gambatese, Joseph M.	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
*Gerrity, John F.	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Gervasi, Frank.	Collier's Weekly	601 13th St.
Goldsmith, Al.	The Independent Film Journal	5522 13th St.
*Grahame, Arthur.	Outdoor Life	200 West Montgomery Ave., Rockville, Md.
*Grant, Ben J.	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Grubb, Margot.	Collier's Weekly	601 13th St.
Hager, Alice Rogers.	Skyways	810 National Press Bldg.
*Haggerty, James J., Jr.	American Aviation	1025 Vermont Ave.
*Haley, Pope.	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Hallam, H. C.	The National Underwriter	1331 G St.
*Harbour, Daniel L.	National Petroleum News	1036 National Press Bldg.
*Hardy, Eugene J.	Chilton Publications	1093 National Press Bldg.
*Harmon, Frederick M.	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
Haug, Hazel.	Donnelley Publications	1913 Rhodes St., Arlington, Va.
*Hawkins, Thomas F.	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Henck, Fred W.	Telephone Engineer	1096 National Press Bldg.
*Henkin, Daniel Z.	Army and Navy Journal	1711 Connecticut Ave.
*Henshaw, Fred W.	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Hess, Karl.	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Hotz, Robert B.	Aviation Week	National Press Bldg.
*Hoyt, Kendall K.	Aero Digest	1226 National Press Bldg.
*Hudoba, Michael.	Sports Afield	National Press Bldg.
*Hull, Seabrook.	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
Ives, Anna L.	Newsweek	1223 National Press Bldg.
*Jones, Doug.	Look	National Press Bldg.
*Jones, Edward F.	Time	815 15th St.
Jones, Lucy Cobb.	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Jones, Stacy V.	Liberty	Rt. 2, Falls Church, Va.
*Joyce, Arthur T.	Bakers Weekly	629 Woodward Bldg.
*Justice, Sam.	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Kennedy, George.	Drug Trade News	1232 National Press Bldg.
Killick, John A.	Armed Forces	1833 Jefferson Pl.
*King, Art.	Broadcasting	870 National Press Bldg.
*King, Julia.	Broadcasting	870 National Press Bldg.
Kizzia, Joe W.	Railway Age	1081 National Press Bldg.
*Knight, C. Allen.	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Kreh, William R.	Armed Forces	1833 Jefferson Pl.
*Kreutzberg, Edgar C.	Steel	1123 National Press Bldg.
*Kruckman, Arnold.	Western Construction News	1120 Vermont Ave.
*Kuhne, Norman W.	Armed Forces	1600 20th St.
Lamport, Sara.	United Nations World	912 19th St.
*Leach, Paul R., Jr.	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
*Lee, Ben S.	Armed Forces	1833 Jefferson Pl.
Levy, Jack.	Variety	1292 National Press Bldg.
*Lindley, Ernest K.	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
*Linz, Bertram F.	Oil and Gas Journal	621 Albee Bldg.
*Loomis, Donald O.	McGraw-Hill Publications	815 15th St.
*Lyman, Carson F.	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*McGill, George W.	Armed Forces	1833 Jefferson Pl.
McKay, James V.	Army and Navy Register	511 11th St.
McKitterick, Nat.	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*McLaren, Robert.	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
McMillen, Robert D.	Farm Journal	1323 M St.
*McNaughton, Frank.	Time	815 15th St.
*McNeil, Donald S.	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*McSurely, Alexander.	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Maddox, William J.	World Petroleum	326 Delafield Pl.
*March, Anthony.	Army Times	1115 18th St.
*Miller, Hal J.	Saturday Night (Canadian)	1060 National Press Bldg.
*Miller, Helen Hill.	The Economist	1098 National Press Bldg.
*Miller, Hope Ridings.	The Argonaut	2500 Q St.
*Miller, Madeline.	The Economist	1098 National Press Bldg.
Montgomery, Gladys T.	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
*Moore, C. G.	Armed Forces	1600 20th St.
Moran, Alyce M.	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Morrison, Carl F.	Jewelry Magazine, Spirits Magazine	1090 National Press Bldg.
*Morrow, Hugh.	The Saturday Evening Post	744 Jackson Pl.
Nagan, Seymour P.	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Neely, Frederick R.	Collier's Weekly	601 13th St.
*Nellor, Edward K.	Look and Quick Magazines	852 National Press Bldg.
*Newman, Andrew L.	Army Times	1115 18th St.
*Noone, Thomas M., Jr.	Atlantic Farm and Home Dealer	996 National Press Bldg.
Osbon, John W.	Broadcasting	870 National Press Bldg.
Oswald, Elizabeth.	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Oulahan, Richard.	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Parker, Robert B.	Time-Life	815 15th St.
Patla, Andrew R.	National Petroleum News	1046 National Press Bldg.
Peter, George Edward.	The Produce News	1090 National Press Bldg.
*Platt, Charles M.	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Prattis, P. L.	Our World	702 Florida Ave.
Prensky, Milton.	Pathfinder	1323 M St.

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Representing—	Office
*Ragsdale, W. B	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Rannells, A. Karl	Chilton Publications	1093 National Press Bldg.
*Rathbun, Benjamin, Jr	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Reid, F. Margaret	National Petroleum News	1046 National Press Bldg.
*Rice, Theron J	Armed Forces	1833 Jefferson Pl.
*Rippey, Stephens	Food Field Reporter	1232 National Press Bldg.
*Robertson, Caroline	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
*Robinson, Archie W	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Robinson, L. Noble	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Ross, Ron	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Rowen, Hobart	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
Sagalyn, Arnold	Time-Life	815 15th St.
Salisbury, Karen	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
*Sandifer, T. N	Penton Publications	956 National Press Bldg.
*Saunders, Richard E	Architectural Forum-Aero Digest	1275 National Press Bldg.
*Sellon, Perry K	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Scott, Owen L	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Shaffer, Samuel	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
*Shalett, Sidney	The Saturday Evening Post	744 Jackson Place.
*Shepley, James R	Time	815 15th St.
*Sherrod, Robert	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Shoenfeld, Jerome	Financial World	10 Independence Ave.
*Silberberg, William	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Slinkman, John	Army Times	1115 18th St.
*Smith, Beverly	The Saturday Evening Post	744 Jackson Pl.
*Smith, Dick	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Smith, Grace Cutler	The Saturday Evening Post	744 Jackson Pl.
Smith, Helena Huntington	Womans Home Companion	601 13th St.
*Smith, McLellan	Public Utilities Fortnightly	309 Munsey Bldg.
*Smith, Vincent B	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
Spatz, Frances	American Weekly	1457 Park Rd.
*Stafford, Lawrence	Commercial and Financial Chronicle	National Press Bldg.
*Stagg, Harold G	Army Times	1115 18th St.
*Stevenson, Charles	Readers Digest Association	6800 Selkirk Dr., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Stewart, John D	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Straight, Michael	New Republic	1416 F St.
*Stroetzel, Donald Sanford	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Stubblefield, Blaine	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
Summers, George N	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Taft, Walter J	Railway Age	1081 National Press Bldg.
*Taishoff, Sol	Broadcasting	870 National Press Bldg.
Thomas, Ruth N	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Tobey, Franklin J, Jr	Public Utilities Fortnightly	309 Munsey Bldg.
Turner, Richard L	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Truitt, James	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Visson, Anatole T	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Visson, Andre	Reader's Digest Association	2715 36th Pl.
*Walton, William	New Republic	1416 F St.
*Ware, Margery T	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Warner, A. Fred	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Wecksler, A. N	Conover-Mast Publications	996 National Press Bldg.
Weintal, Edward	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
*Welch, Francis X	Public Utilities Fortnightly	309 Munsey Bldg.
*Wentz, Daniel S	American Aviation	1025 Vermont Ave.
*Westcott, Henry R., Jr	Army and Navy Journal	1701 Connecticut Ave.
*Whitman, LeRoy	Army and Navy Journal	1701 Connecticut Ave.
*Wisehart, M. K	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
Wood, Robert H	Aviation Week	National Press Bldg.
*Yocom, Herbert A	National Petroleum News	1036 National Press Bldg.

SENATE PERIODICAL PRESS GALLERY

William M. Perry, superintendent, Sunnyside Road, Berwyn, Md. Phone, TOwer 4978.

HOUSE PERIODICAL PRESS GALLERY

Paul Ridgely, superintendent, 212 Sixth Street SE. Phone, TRinidad 4720.

RULES GOVERNING PERIODICAL PRESS GALLERIES

1. Persons desiring admission to the Periodical Press Galleries of Congress shall make application to the Speaker, as required by rule XXXV of the House of Representatives, and to the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate, as required by rule IV for the regulation of the Senate wing of the Capitol; and shall state in writing the names of all newspapers or publications or news

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associations by which they are employed, and what other occupation or employment they may have, if any; and they shall further declare that they are not engaged in the prosecution of claims pending before Congress or the departments, and will not become so engaged while allowed admission to the galleries; that they are not employed in any legislative or executive department of the Government, or by any foreign government or any representative thereof; and that they are not employed, directly or indirectly, by any stock exchange, board of trade, or other organization, or member thereof, or brokerage house or broker, engaged in the buying and selling of any security or commodity, or by any person or corporation having legislation before Congress, and will not become so engaged while retaining membership in the galleries. Holders of visitor's cards who may be allowed temporary admission to the galleries must conform to the restrictions of this rule.

2. The applications required by rule 1 shall be authenticated in a manner that shall be satisfactory to the executive committee of the Periodical Correspondents' Association who shall see that the occupation of the galleries is confined to bona fide and accredited resident correspondents, news gatherers, or reporters of reputable standing who represent one or more periodicals which regularly publish a substantial volume of news material of either general or of an economic, industrial, technical, or trade character, published for profit and supported chiefly by advertising, and owned and operated independently of any industry, business, association, or institution; and it shall be the duty of the executive committee at their discretion to report violation of the privileges of the galleries to the Speaker, or to the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration, and pending action thereon the offending correspondent may be suspended.

3. Persons engaged in other occupations whose chief attention is not given to the gathering or reporting of news for periodicals requiring such continuous service shall not be entitled to admission to the Periodical Press Galleries. The Periodical Correspondents' list in the CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY shall be a list only of persons whose chief attention is given to such service for news periodicals, as described in rule 2, except that admission shall not be denied if his other work is such as to make him eligible to the Press Galleries or Radio Correspondents' Galleries.

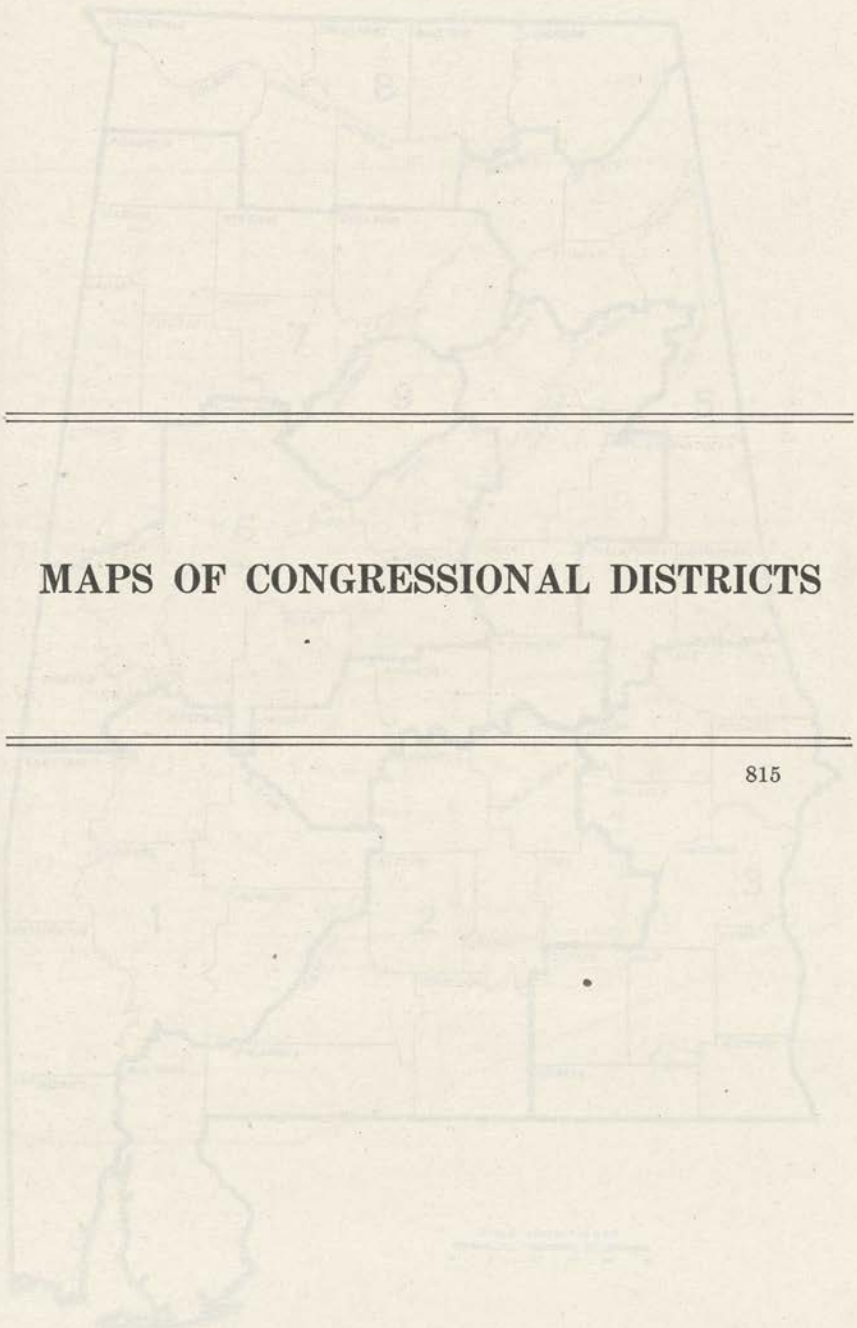
4. Members of the families of correspondents are not entitled to the privileges of the galleries.

5. The Periodical Press Galleries shall be under the control of an executive committee elected by members of the Periodical Correspondents' Association, subject to the approval and supervision of the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.

SAM RAYBURN,
Speaker, House of Representatives.
CARL HAYDEN,
Chairman, Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

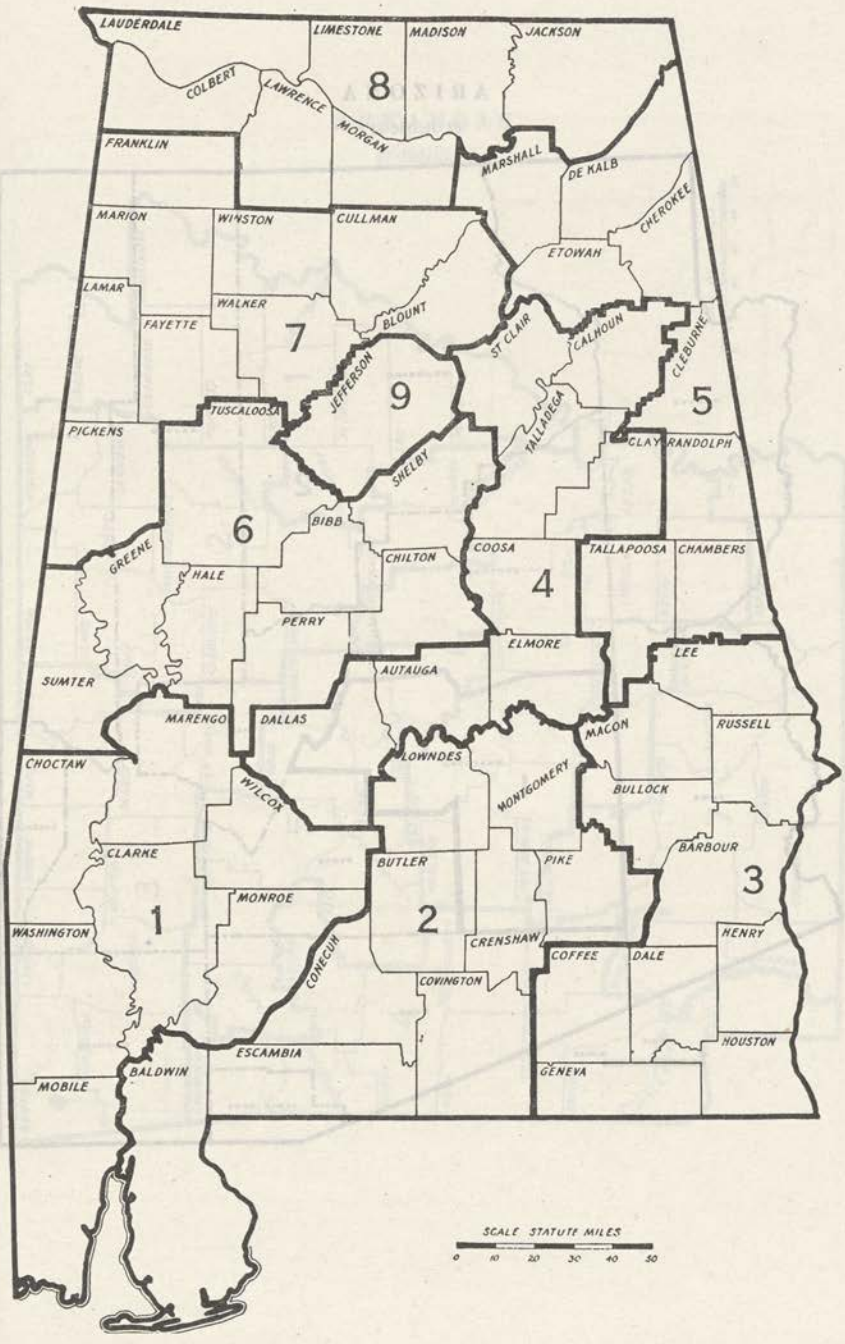
FRANK MCNAUGHTON, *Chairman*
POPE HALEY, *Secretary*
GLEN BAYLESS
W. B. RAGSDALE
SAMUEL SHAFFER



MAPS OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

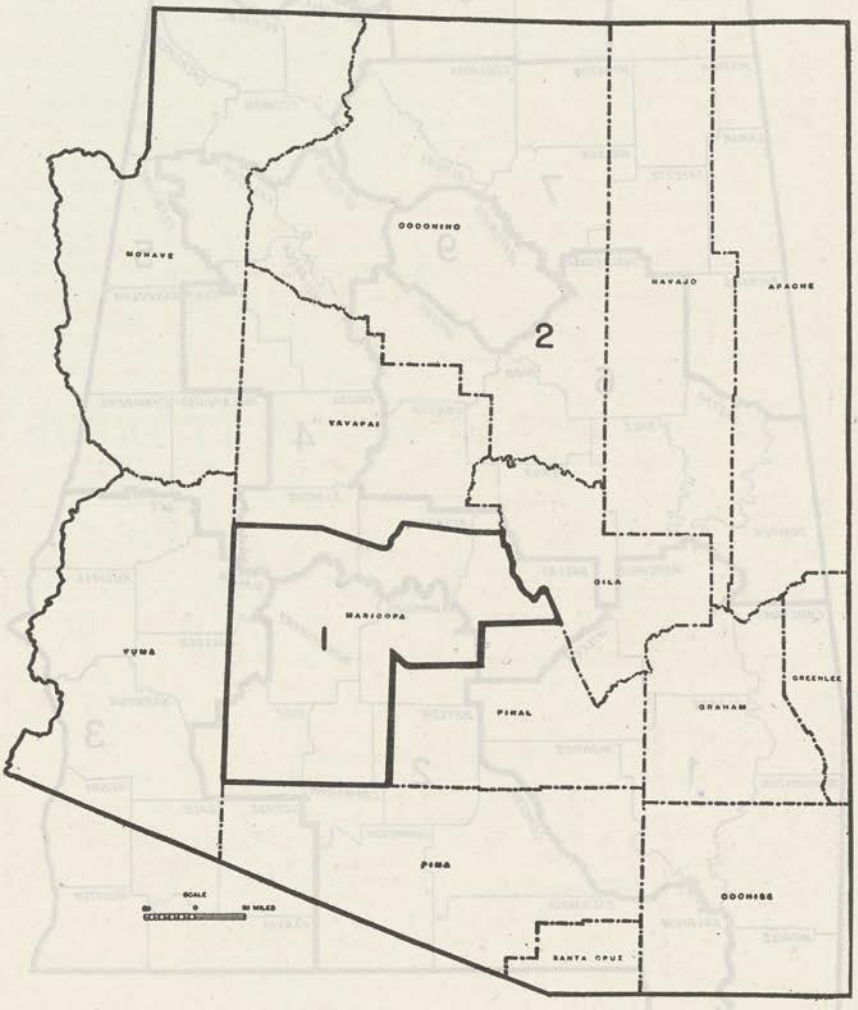
ALABAMA

(9 districts)



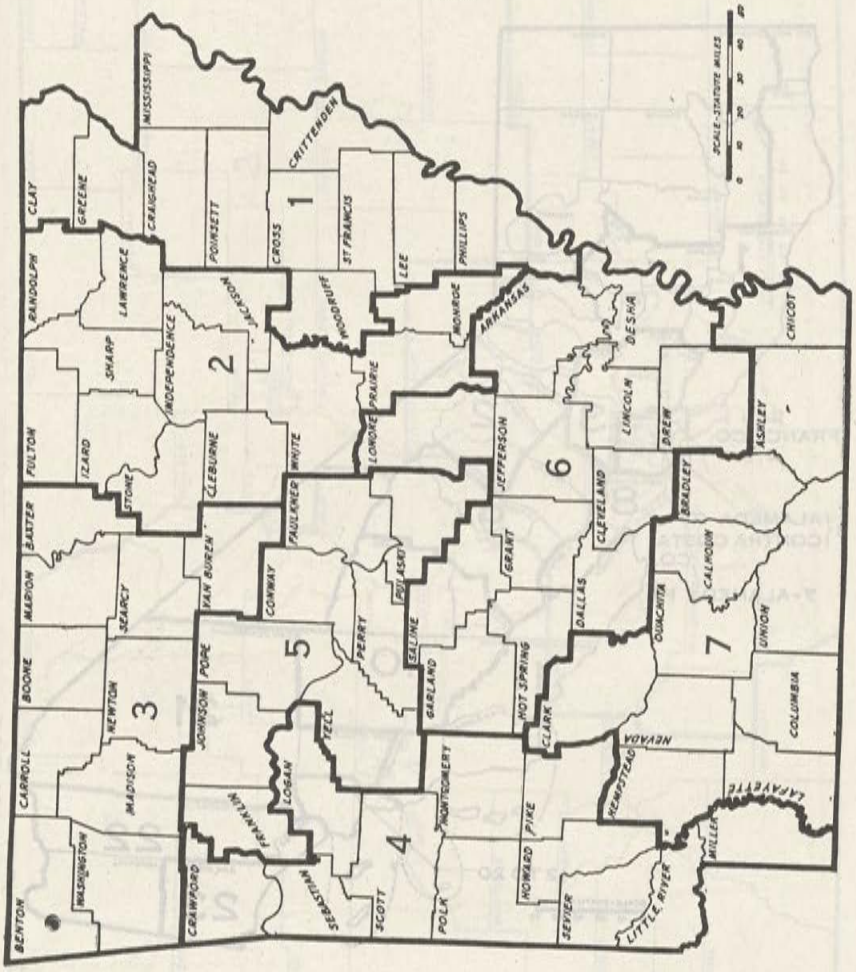
ARIZONA

(2 districts)



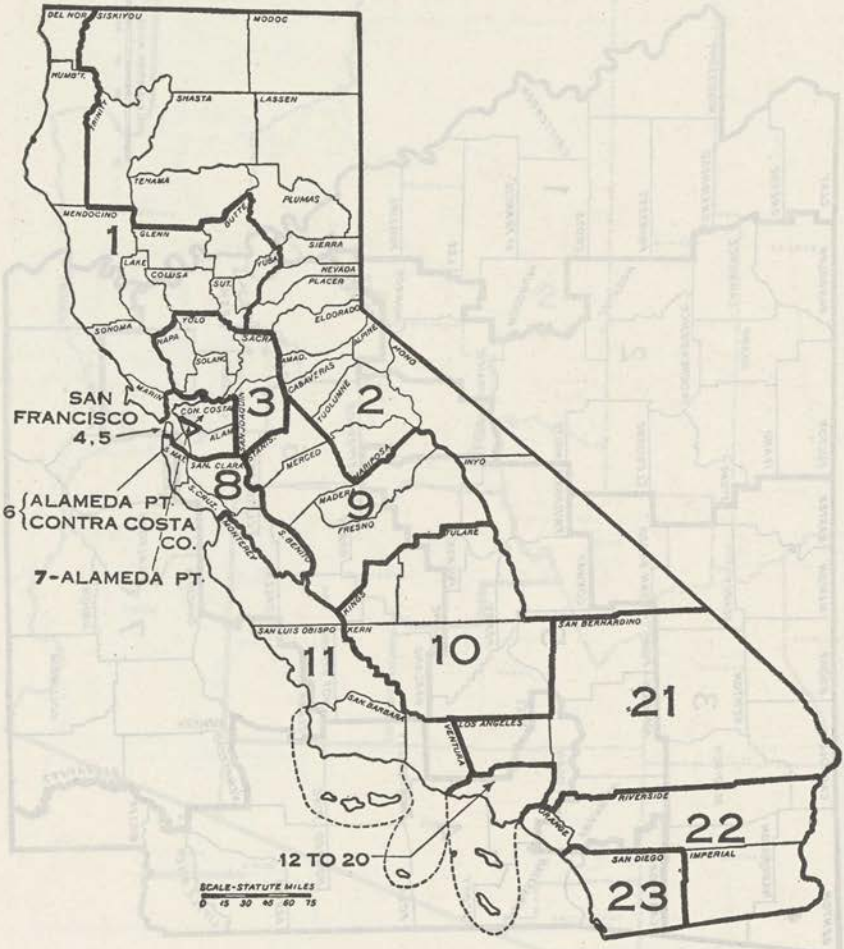
ARKANSAS

(7 districts)



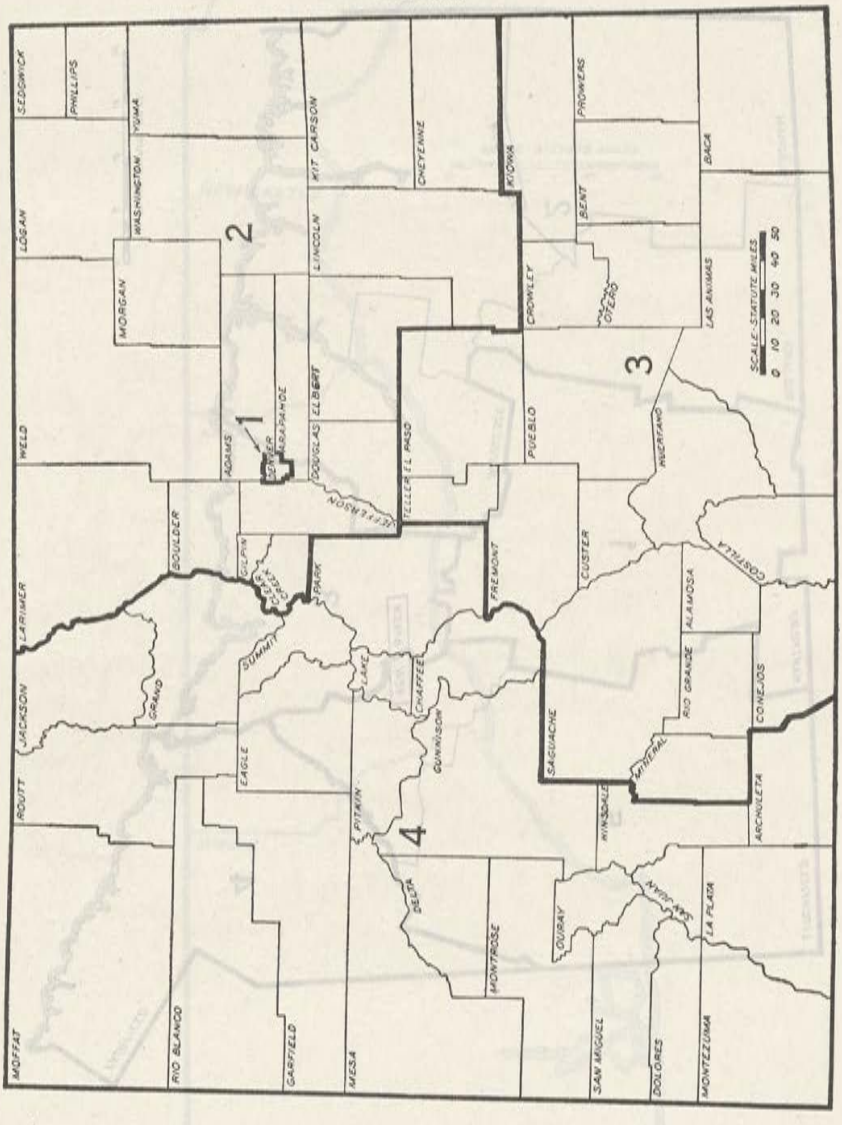
CALIFORNIA

(23 districts)



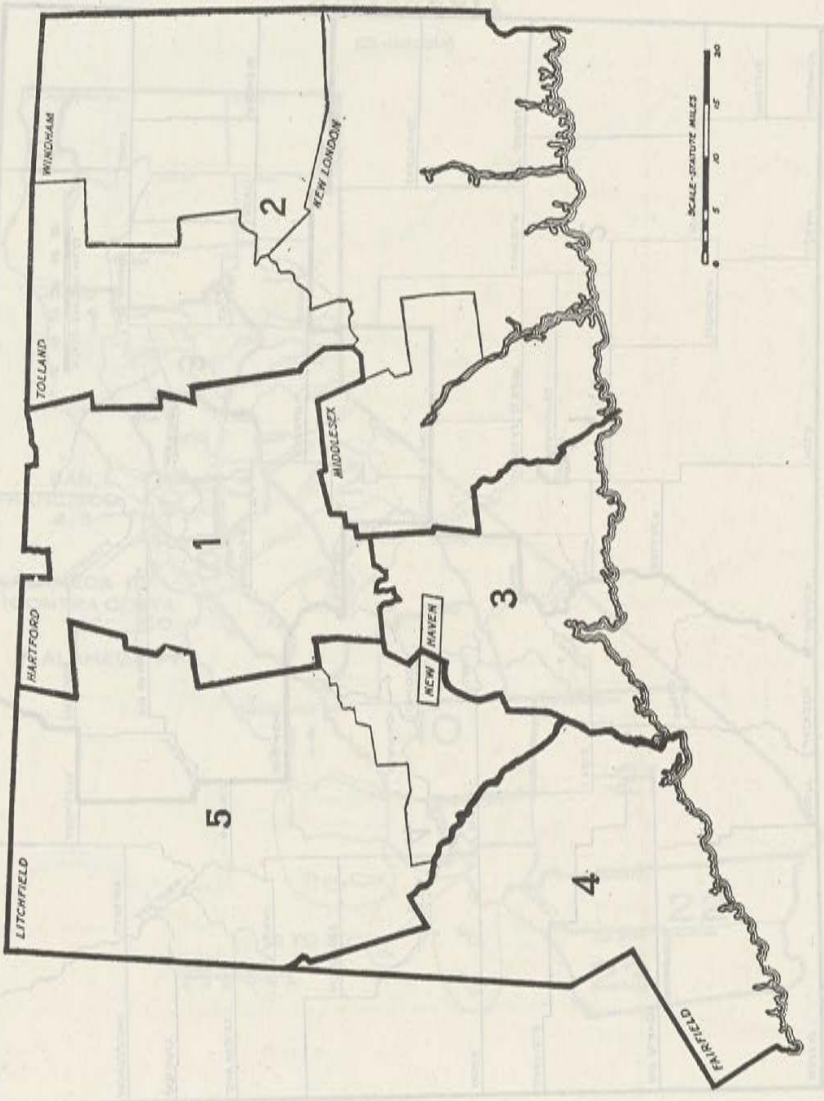
COLORADO

(4 districts)



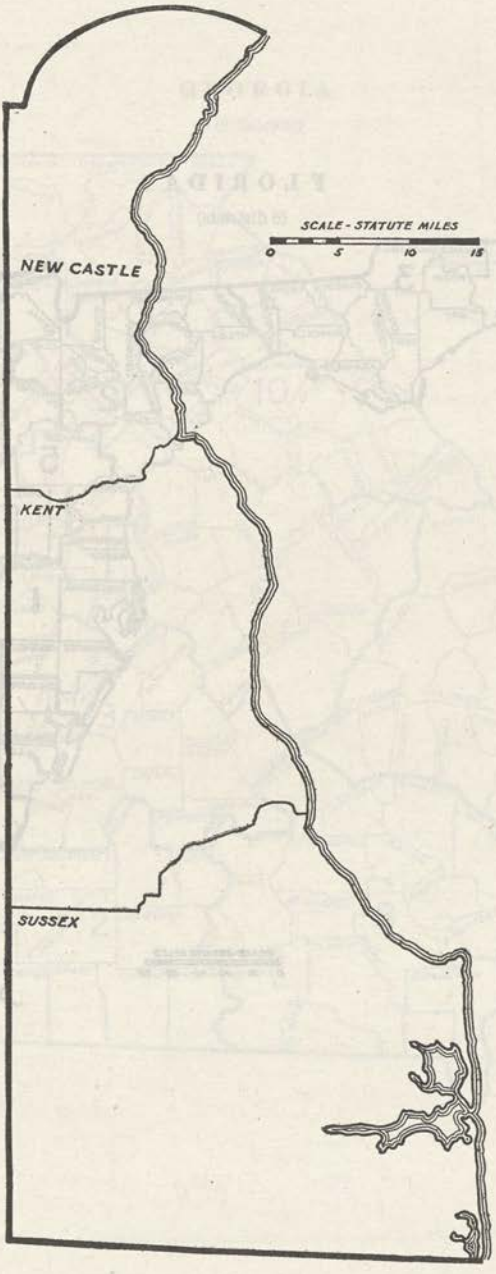
CONNECTICUT

(5 districts and 1 at large)



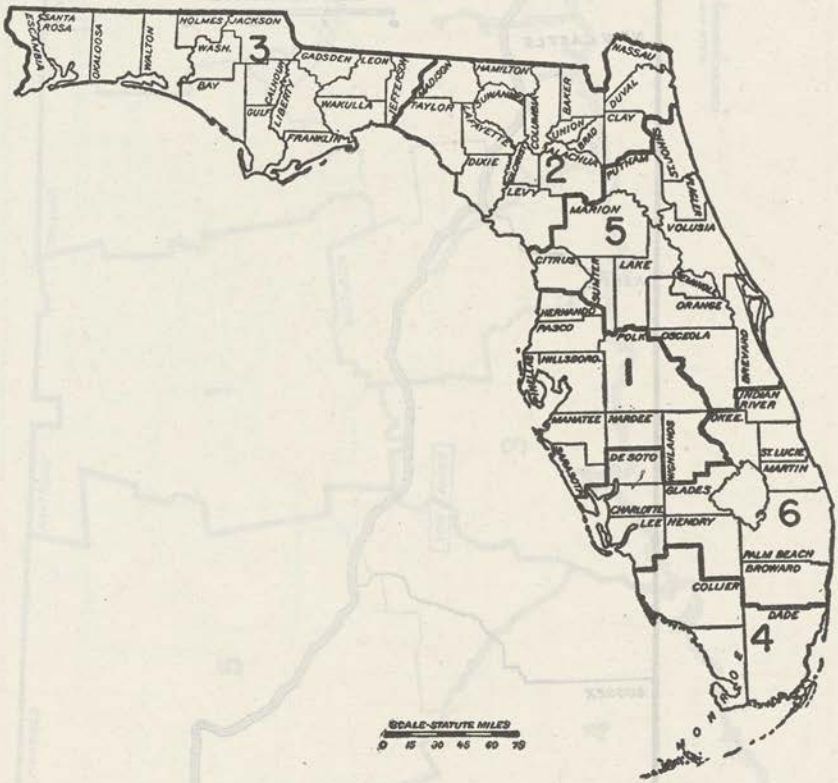
DELAWARE

(1 at large)



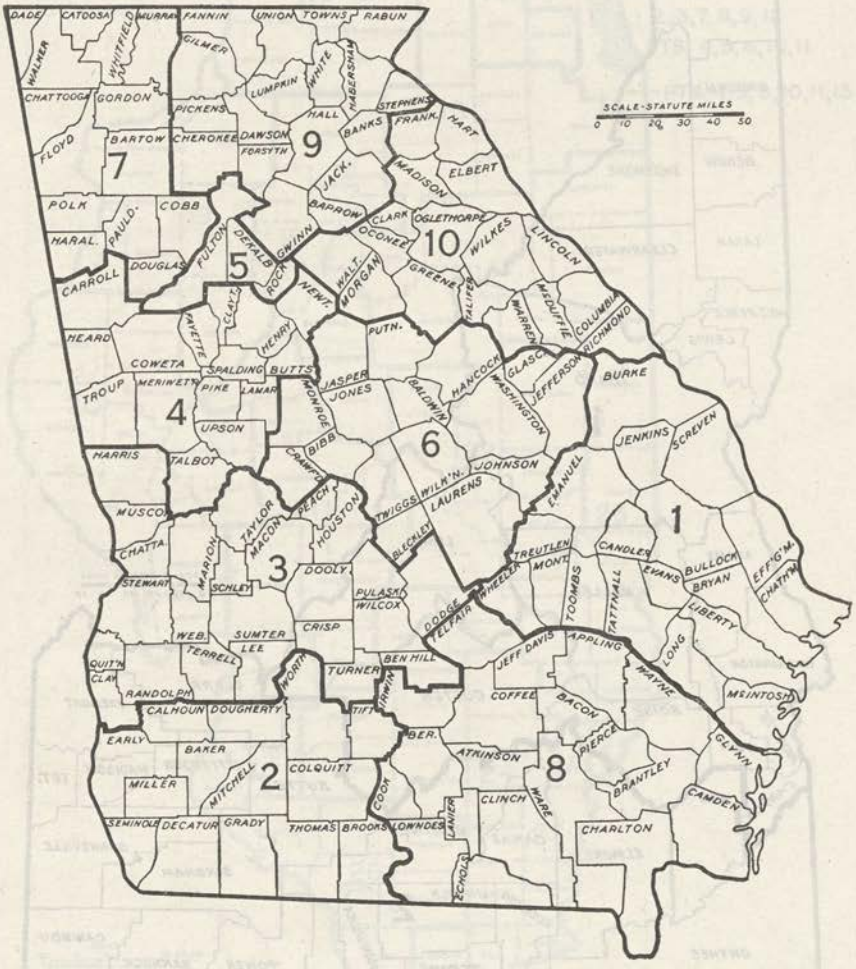
FLORIDA

(6 districts)



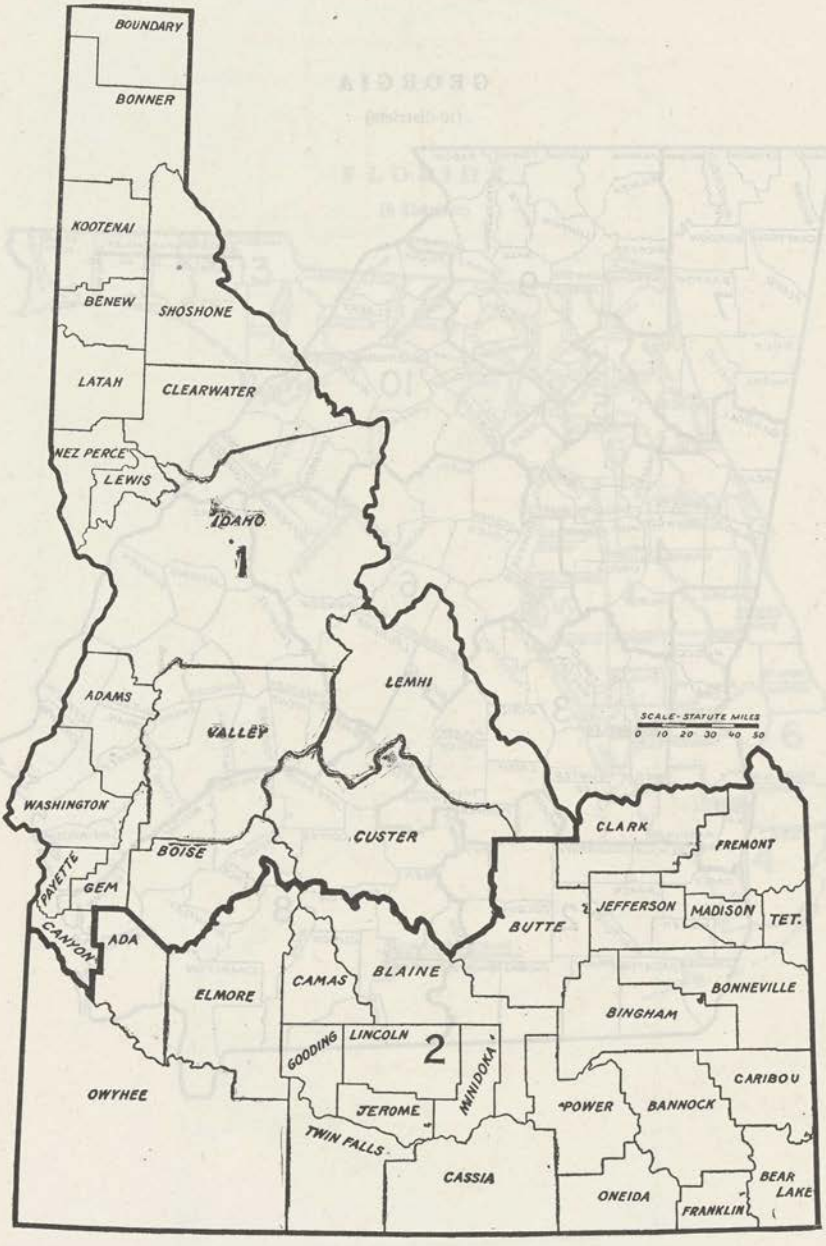
GEORGIA

(10 districts)



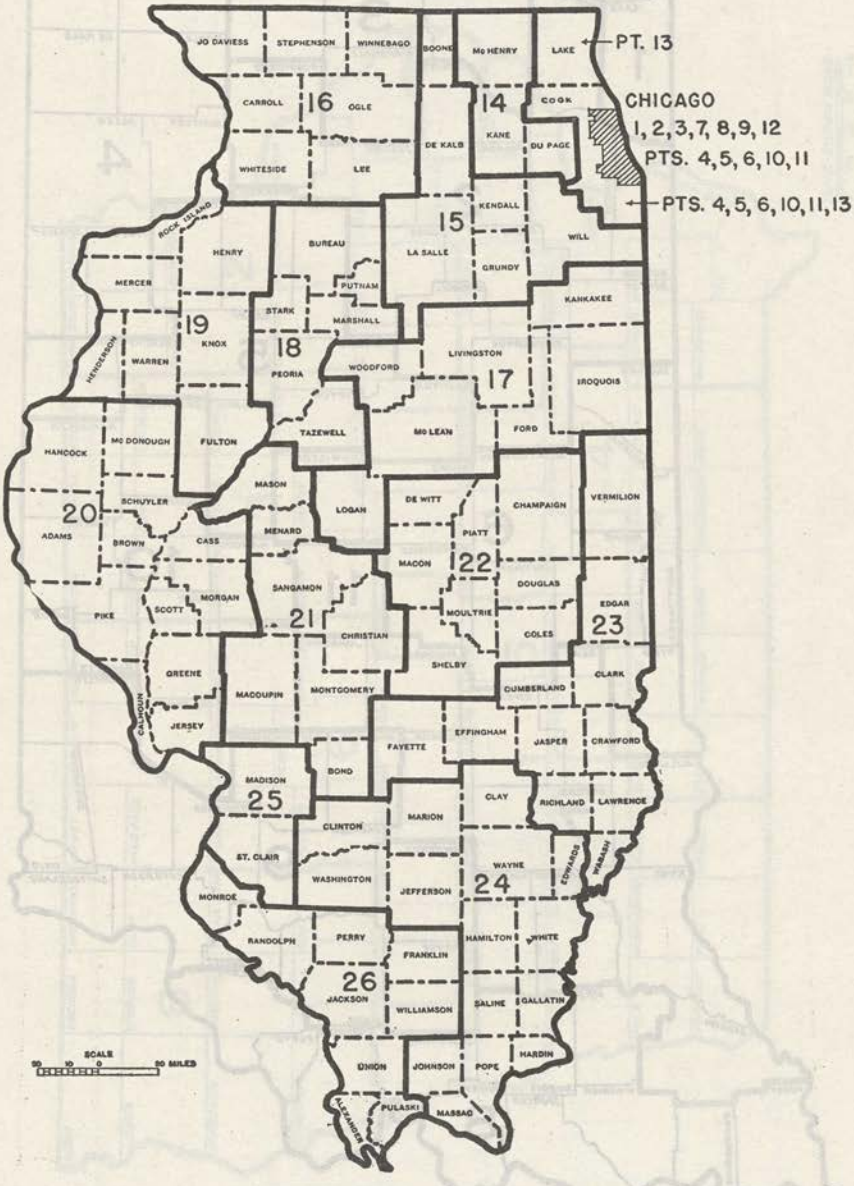
IDAHO

(2 districts)



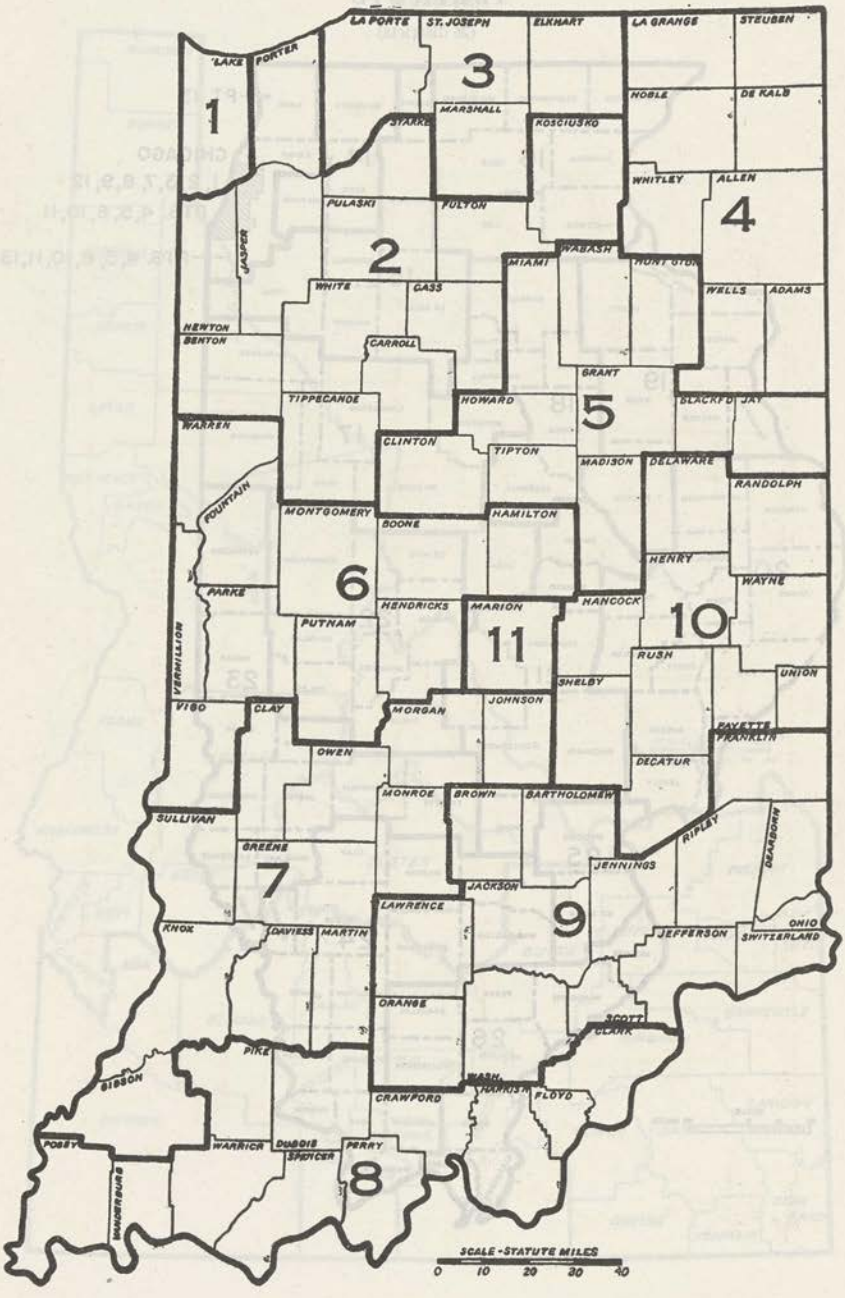
ILLINOIS

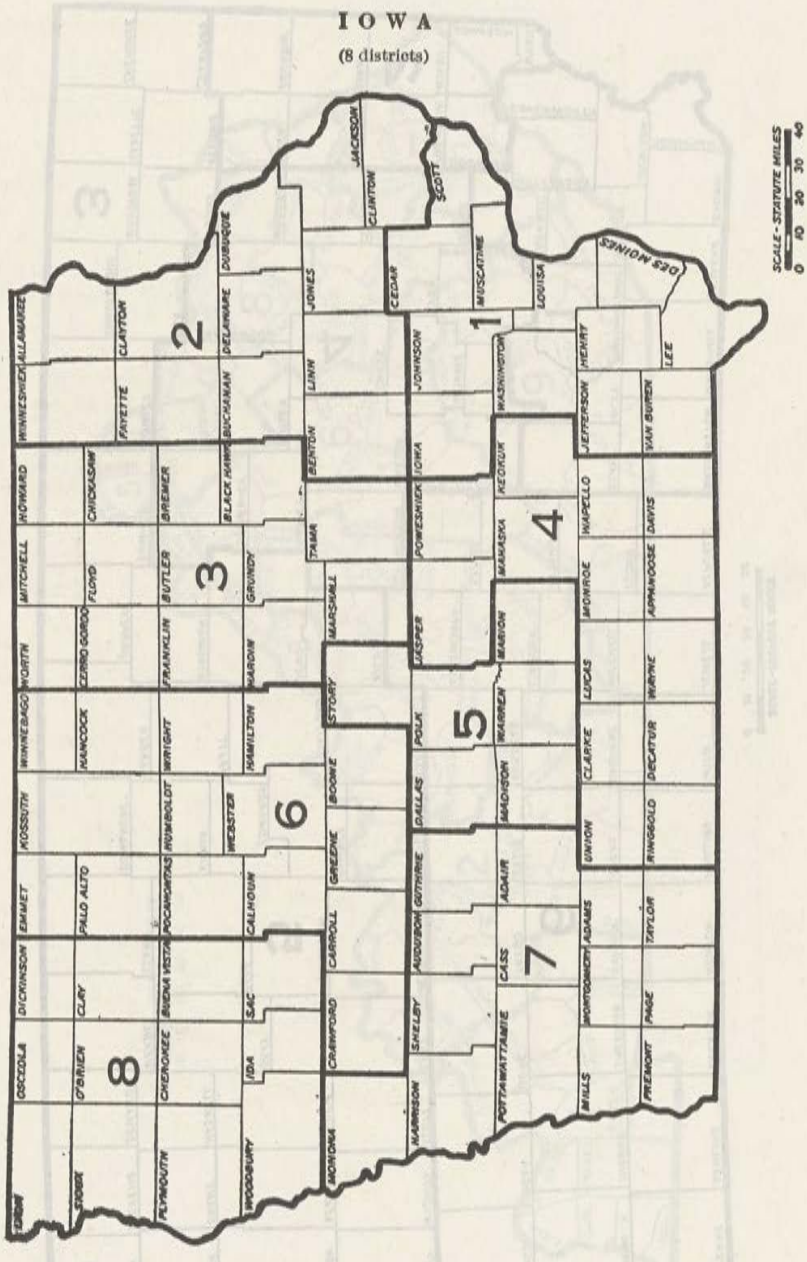
(26 districts)



INDIANA

(11 districts)

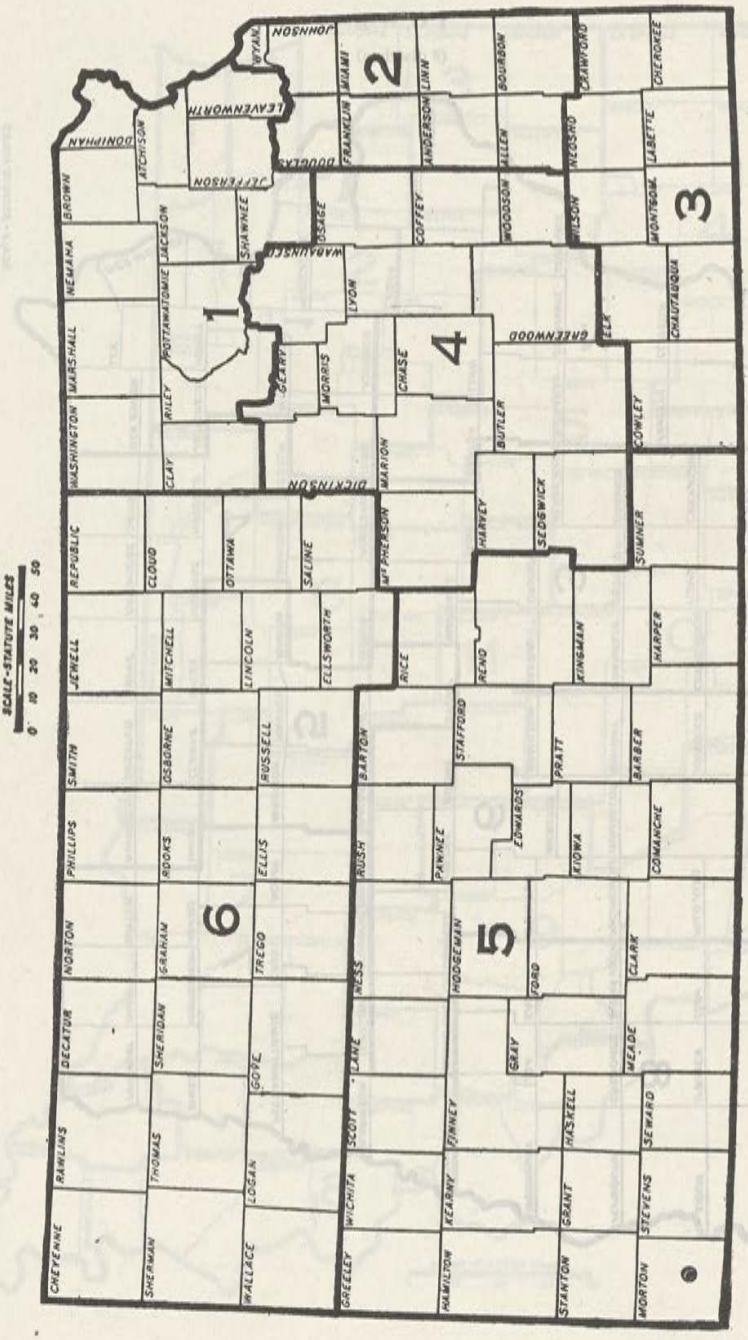




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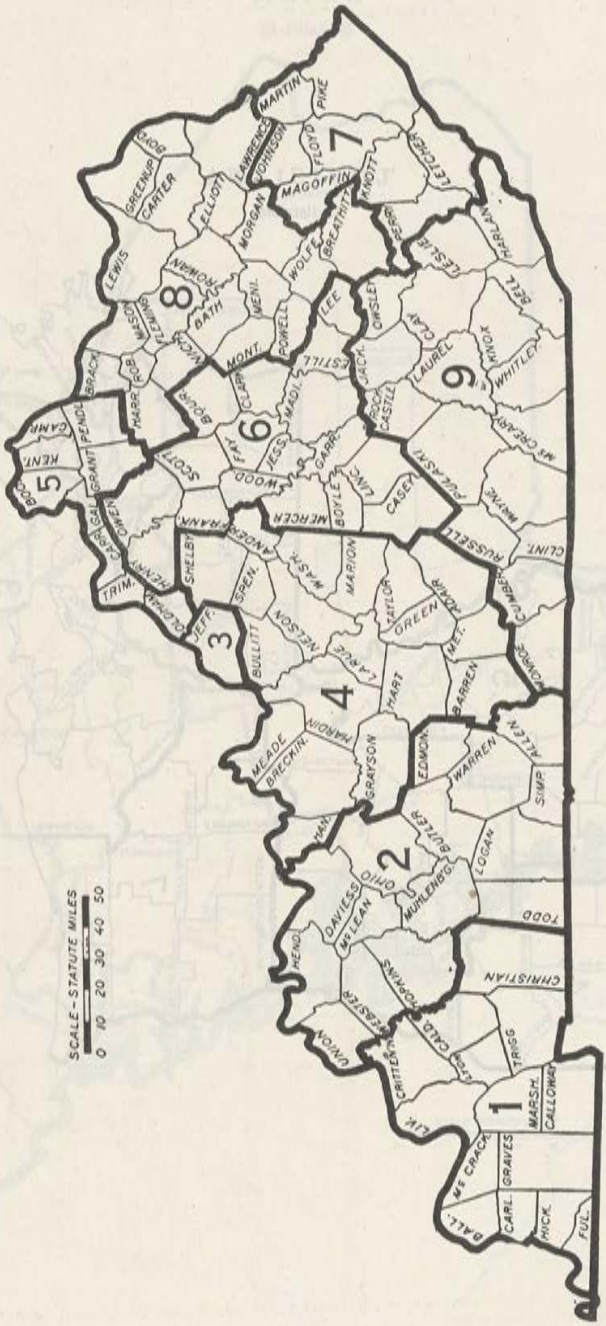
KANSAS

(6 districts)



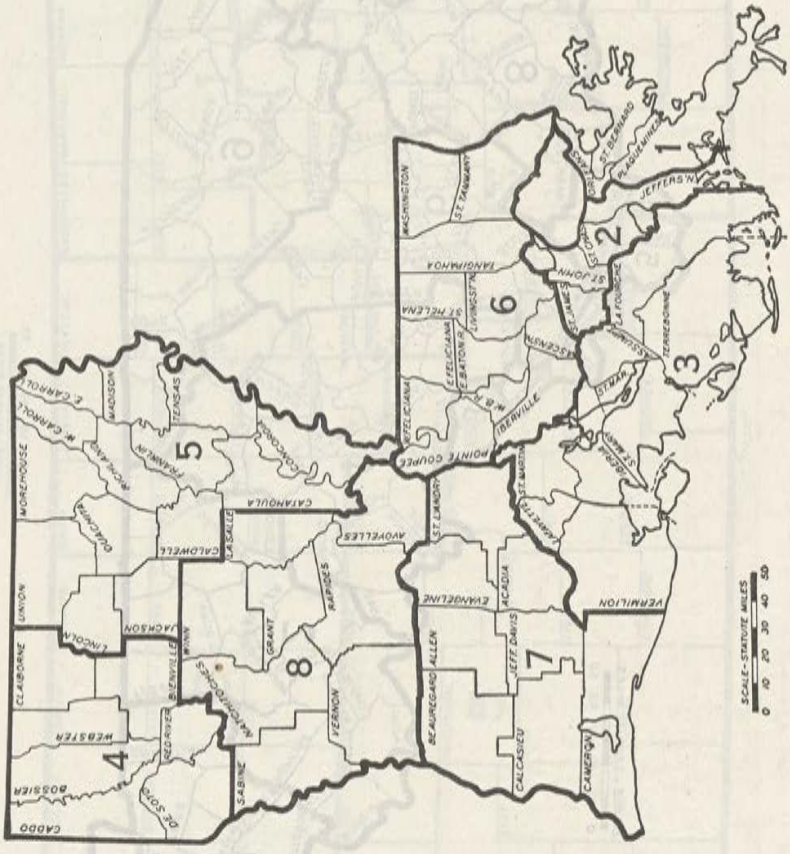
KENTUCKY

(9 districts)



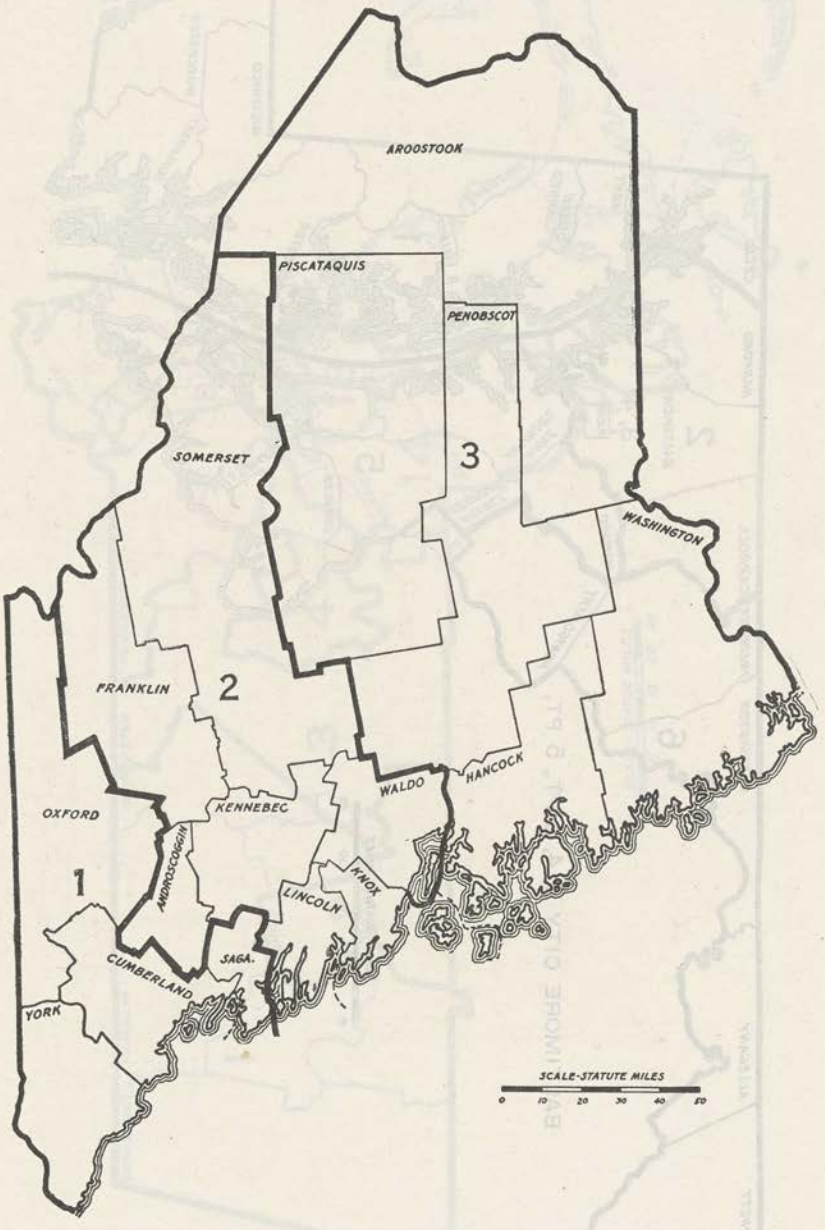
LOUISIANA

(8 districts)



MAINE

(3 districts)

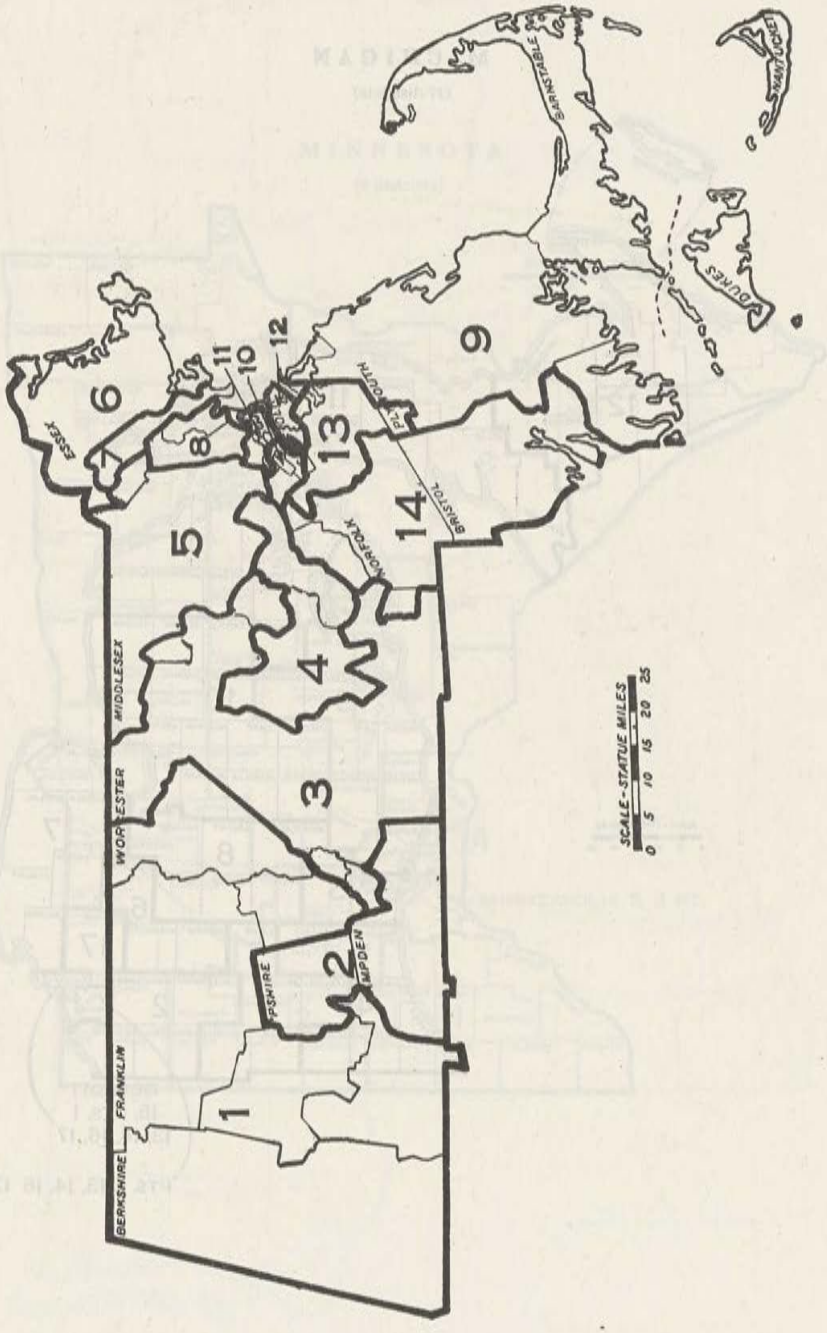


MARYLAND

(6 districts)

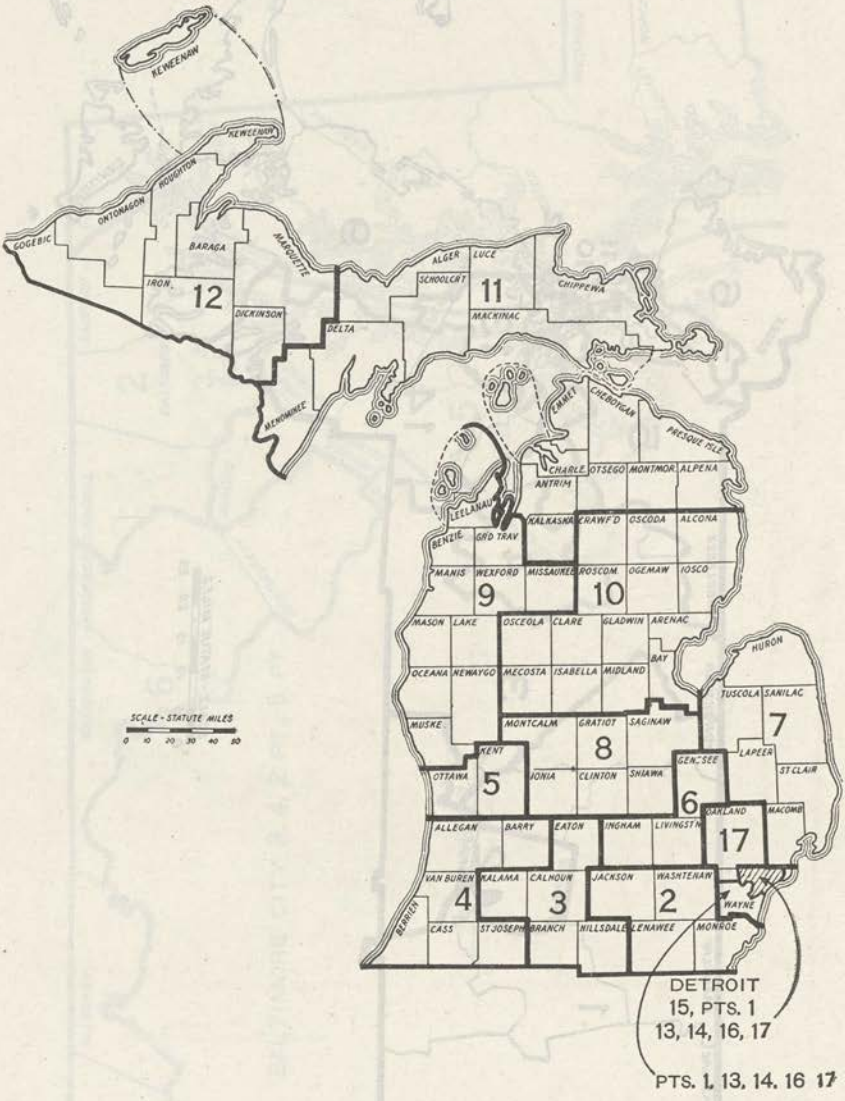
MASSACHUSETTS

(14 districts)



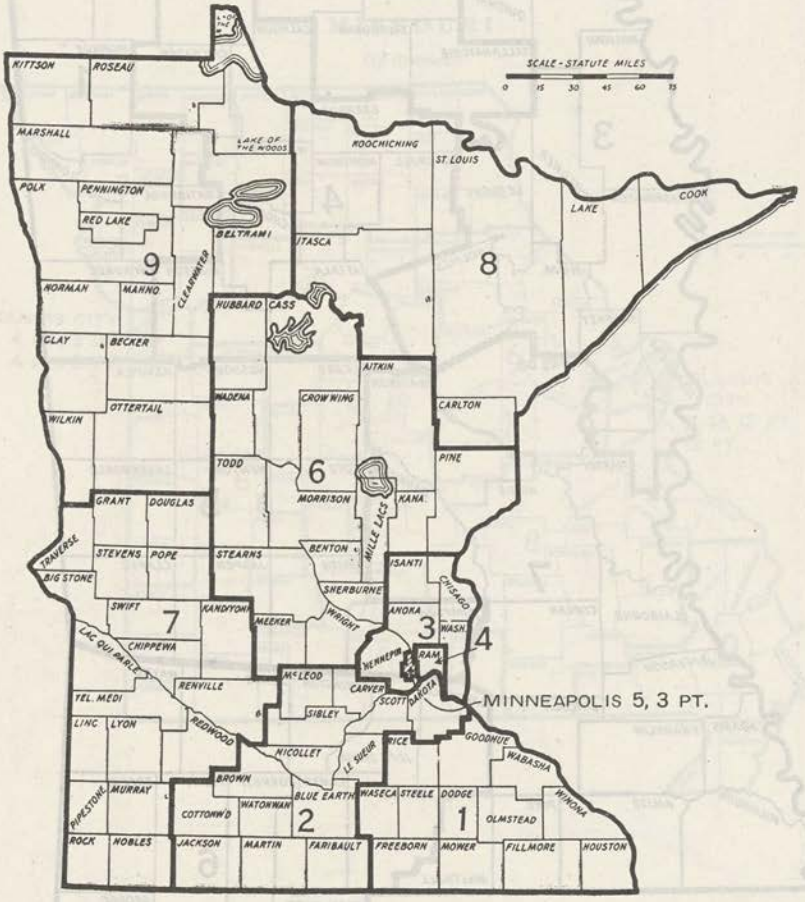
MICHIGAN

(17 districts)



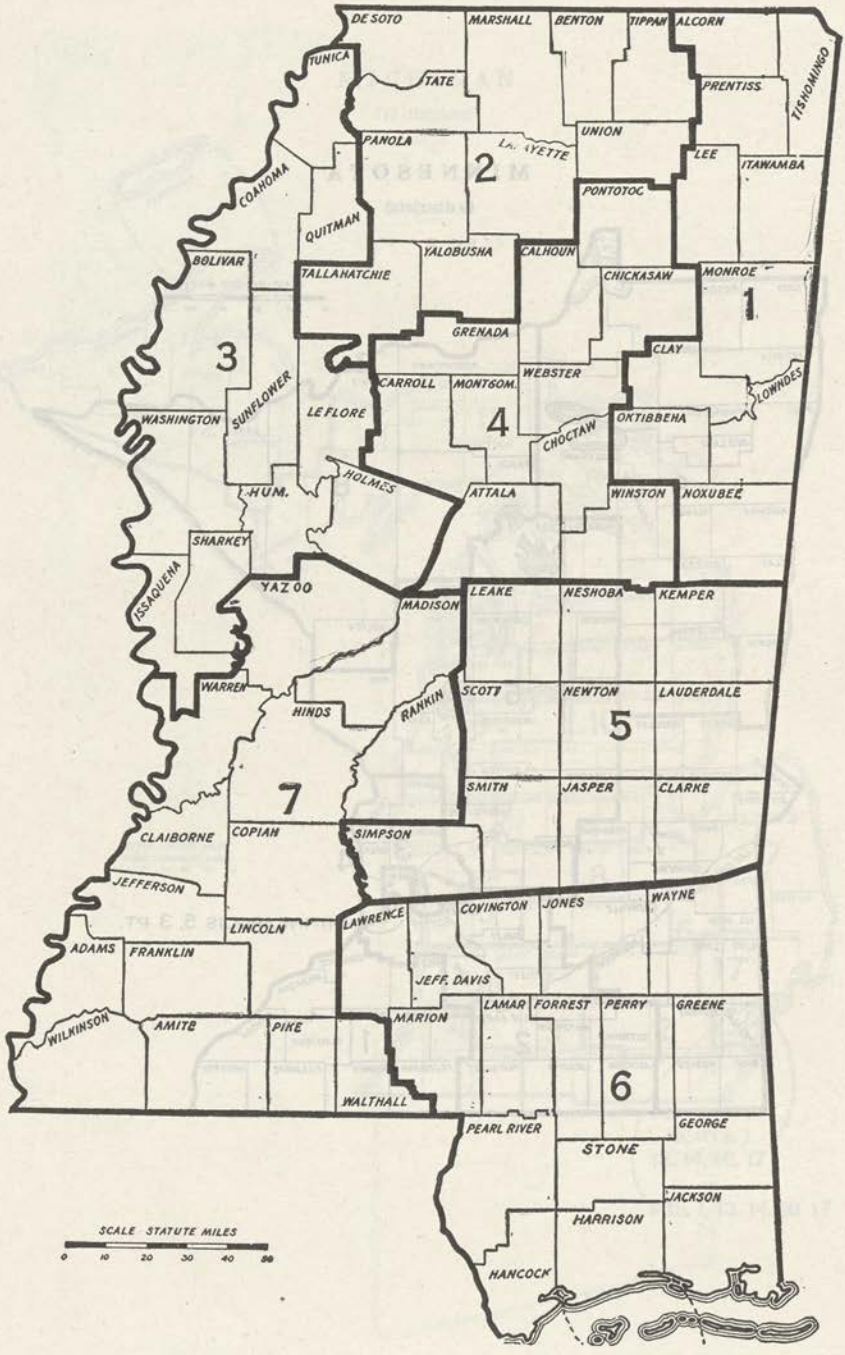
MINNESOTA

(9 districts)



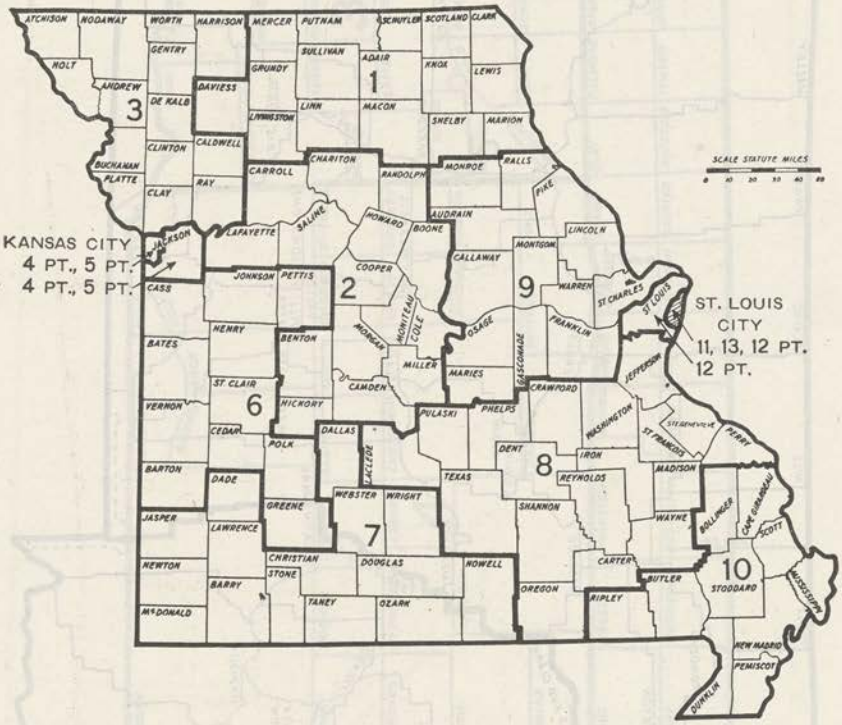
MISSISSIPPI

(7 districts)



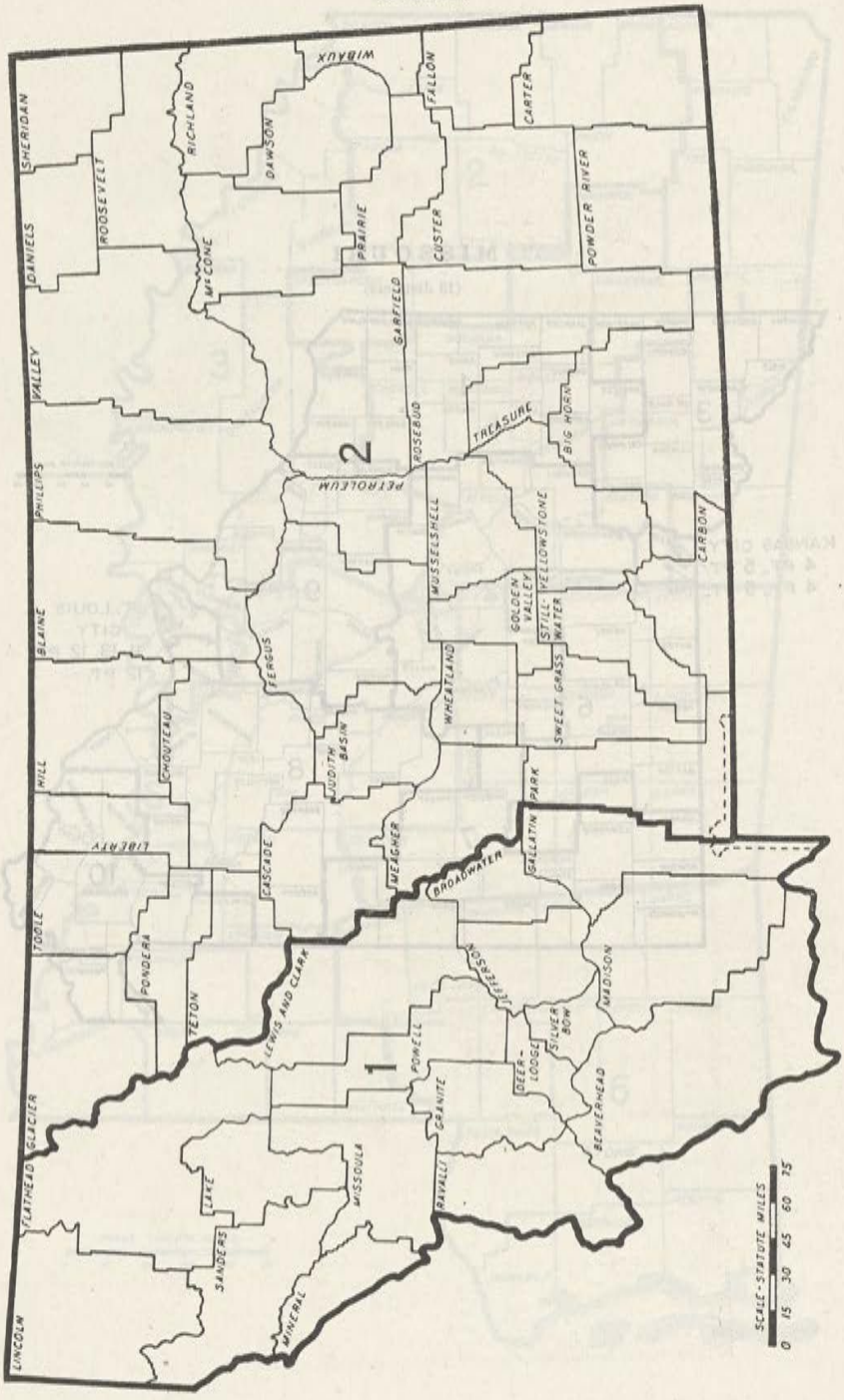
MISSOURI

(13 districts)



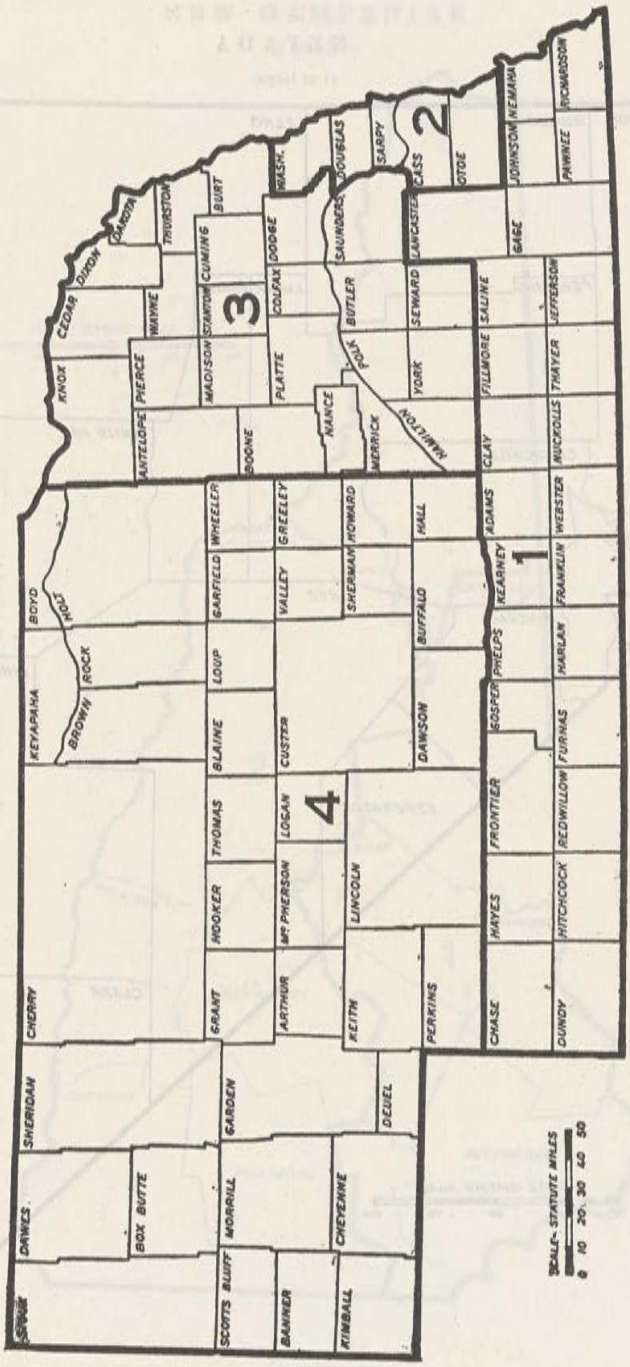
MONTANA

(2 districts)



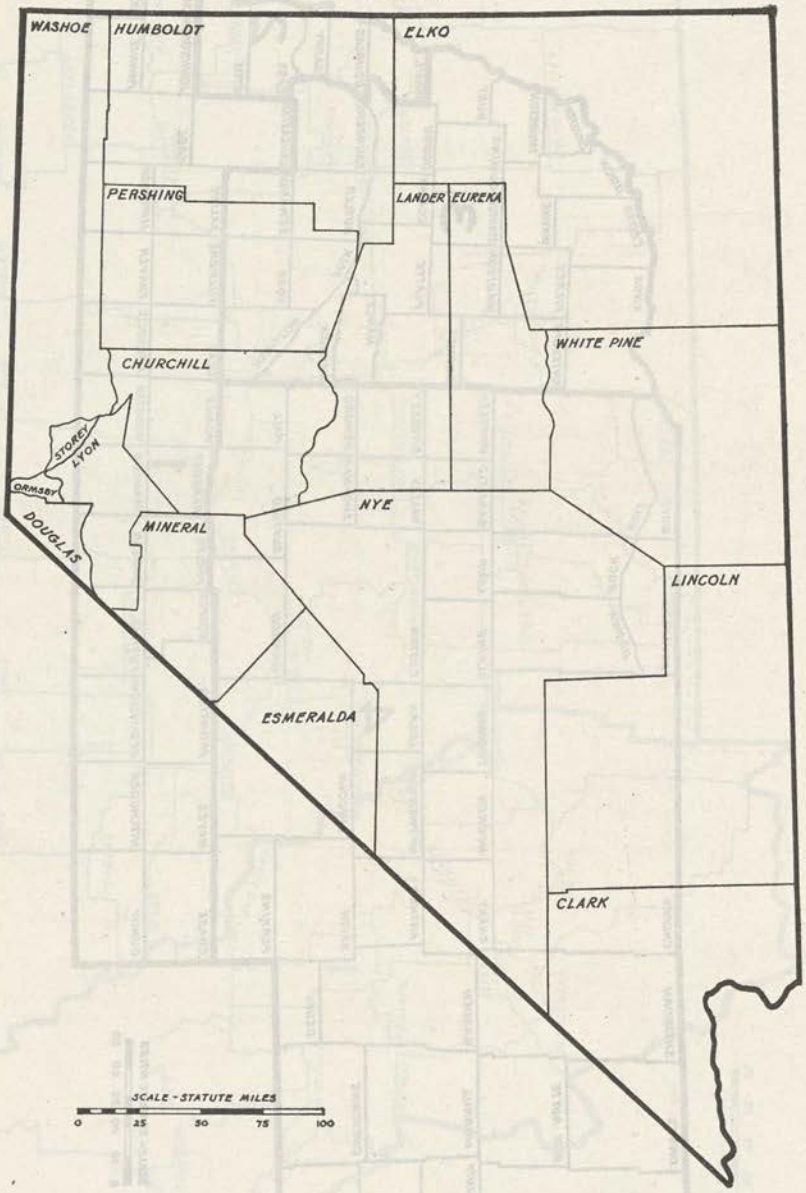
NEBRASKA

(4 districts)



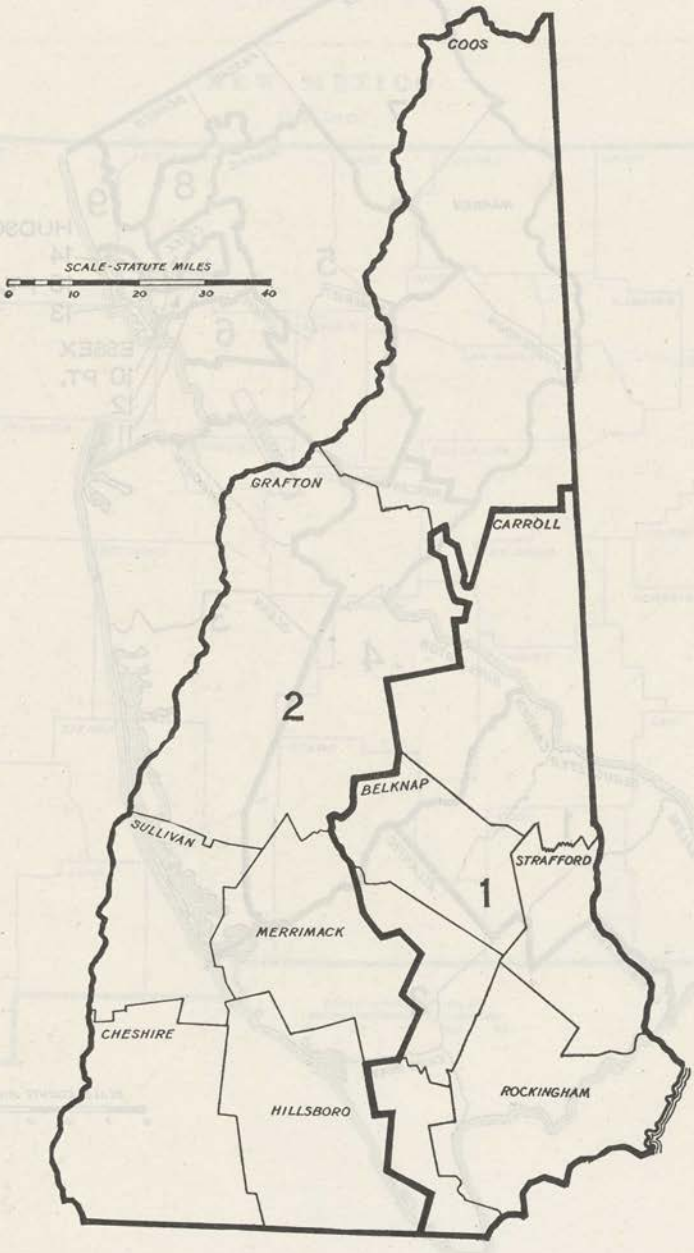
NEVADA

(1 at large)



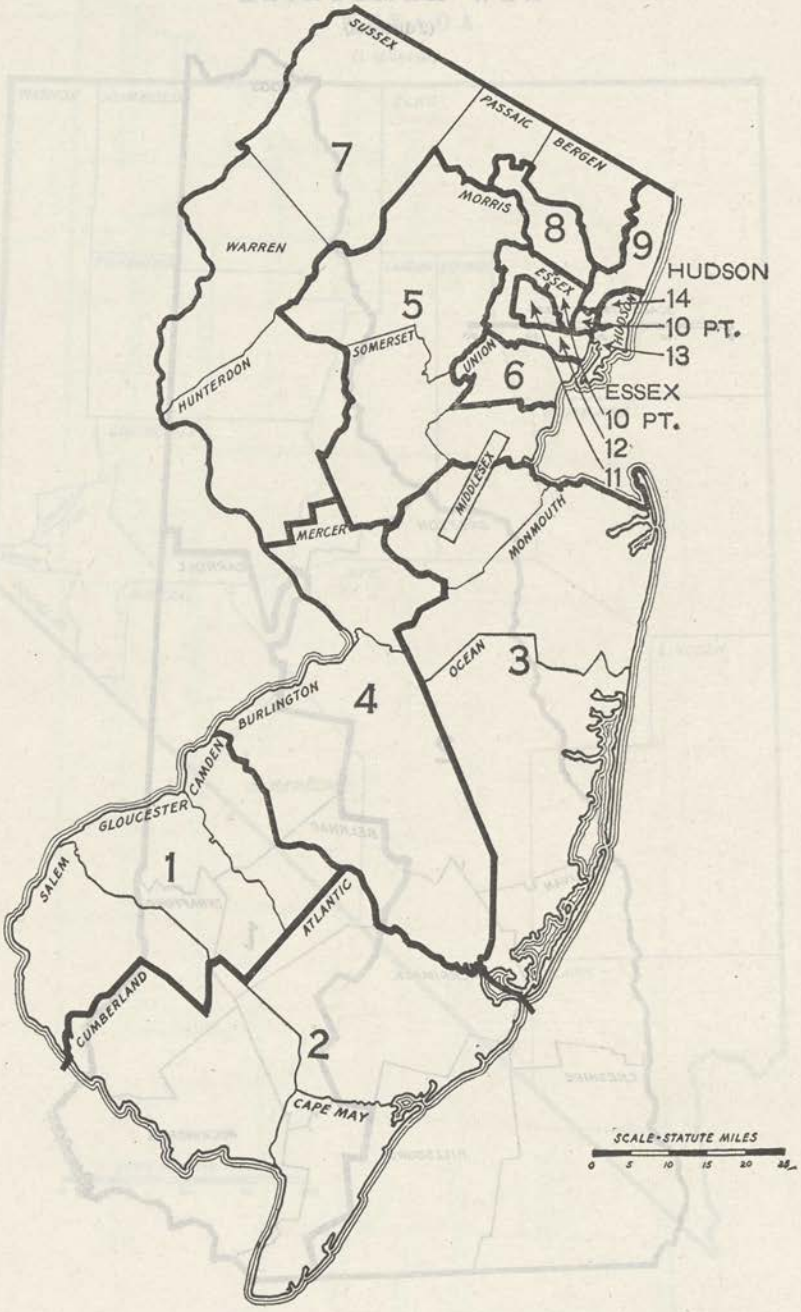
NEW HAMPSHIRE

(2 districts)



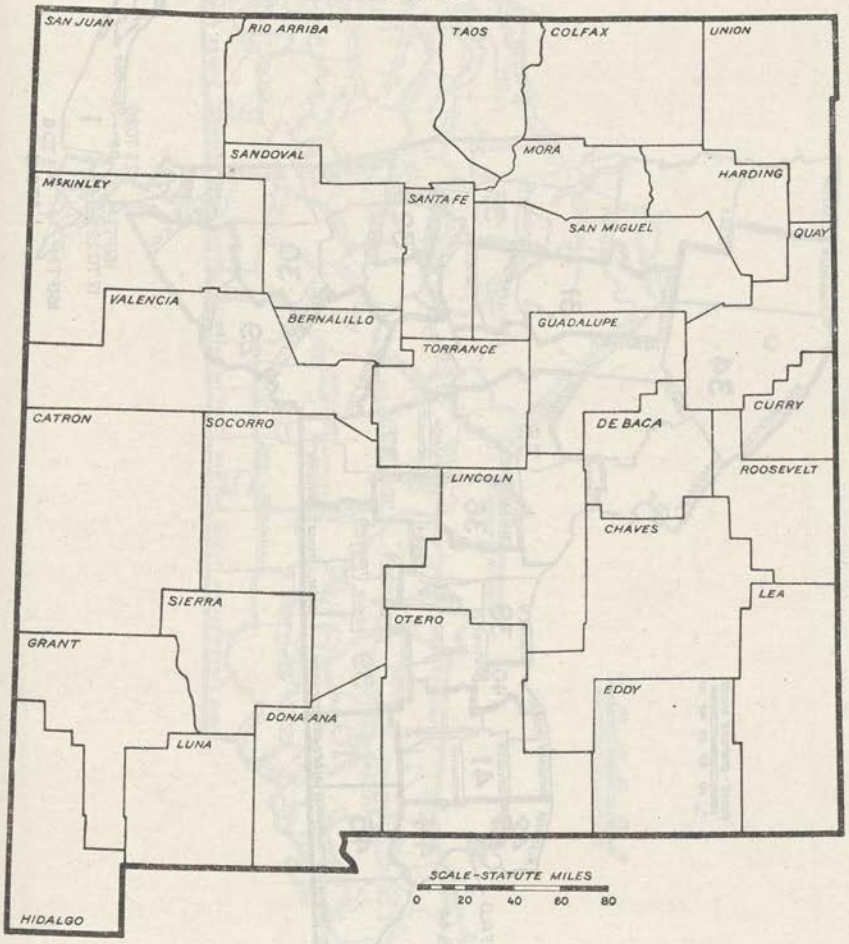
NEW JERSEY

(14 districts)



NEW MEXICO

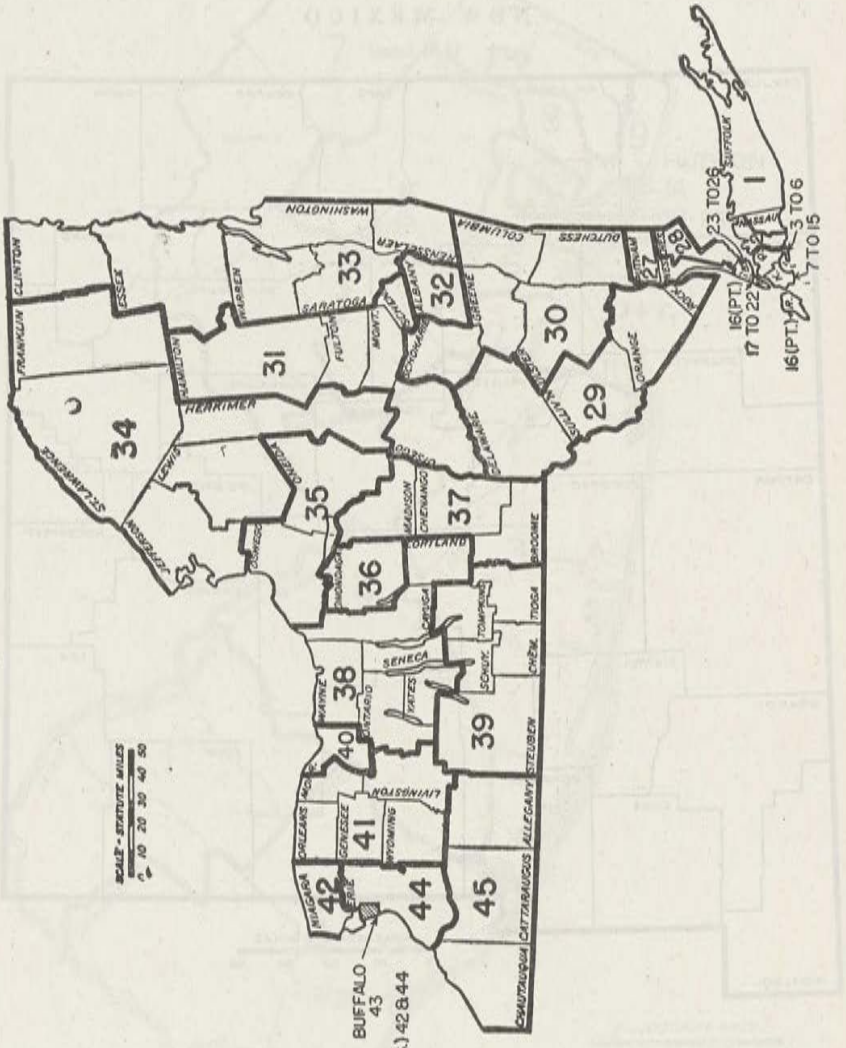
(2 at large)



97497°—81–2—1st ed.——55

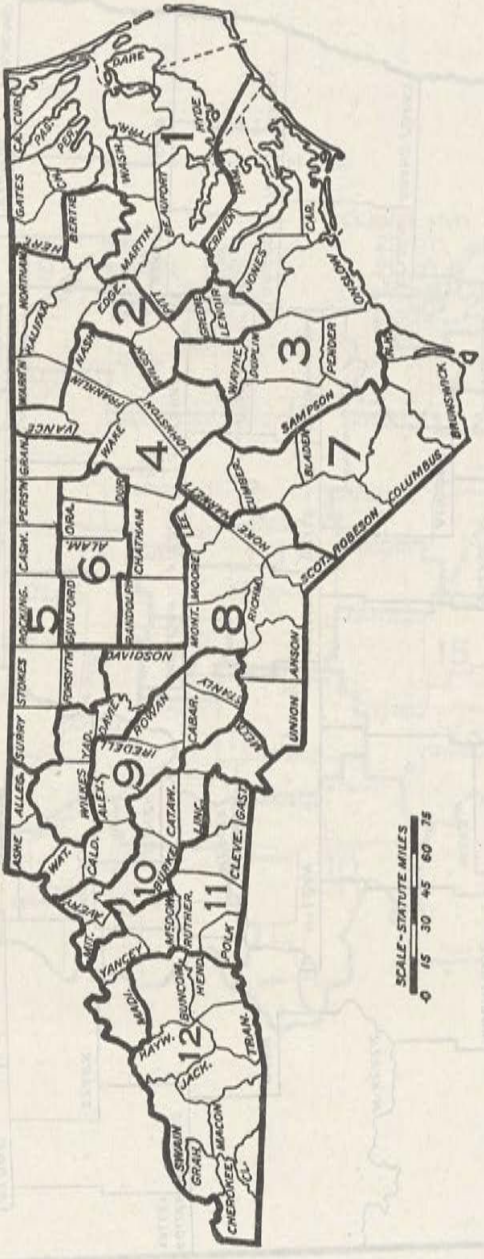
NEW YORK

(45 districts)



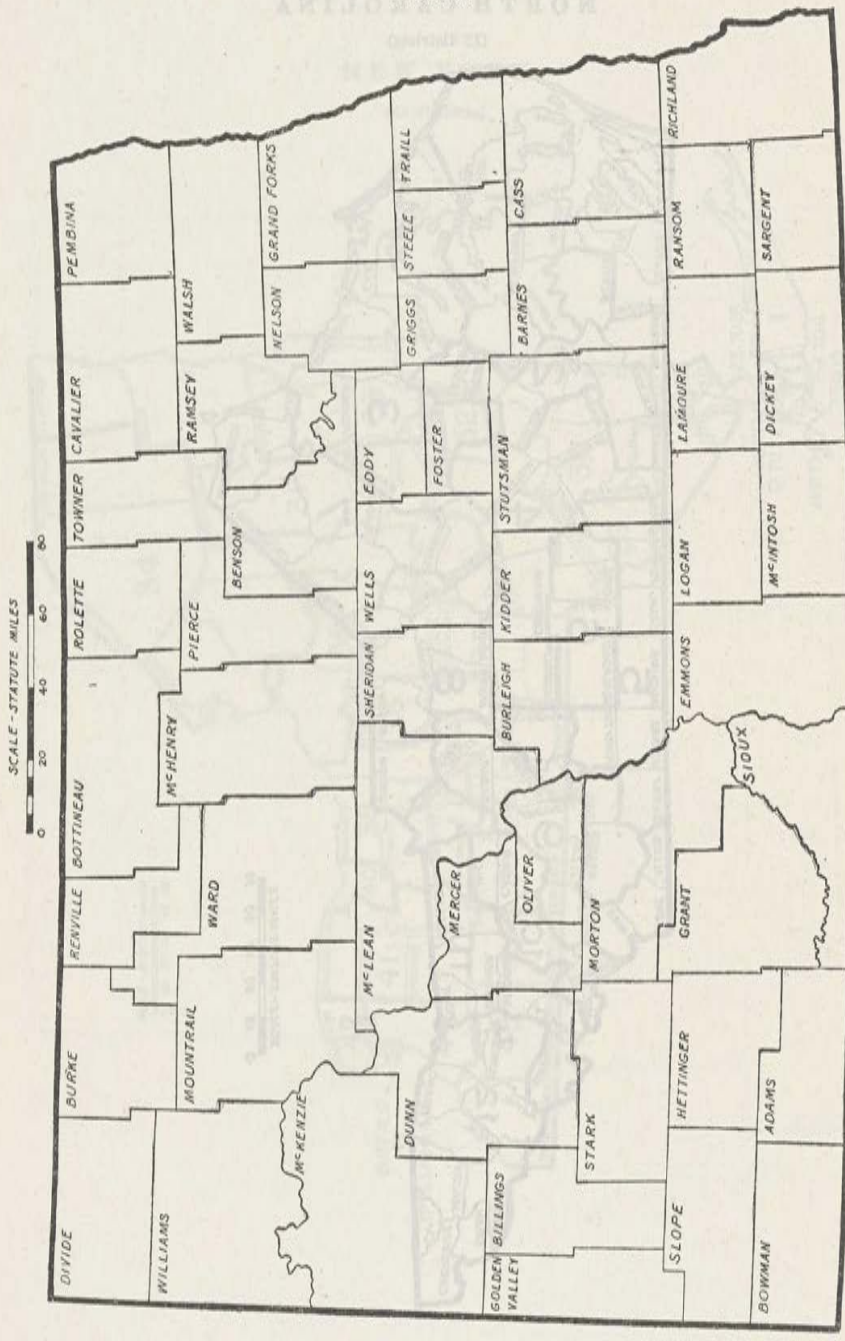
NORTH CAROLINA

(12 districts)



NORTH DAKOTA

(2 at large)



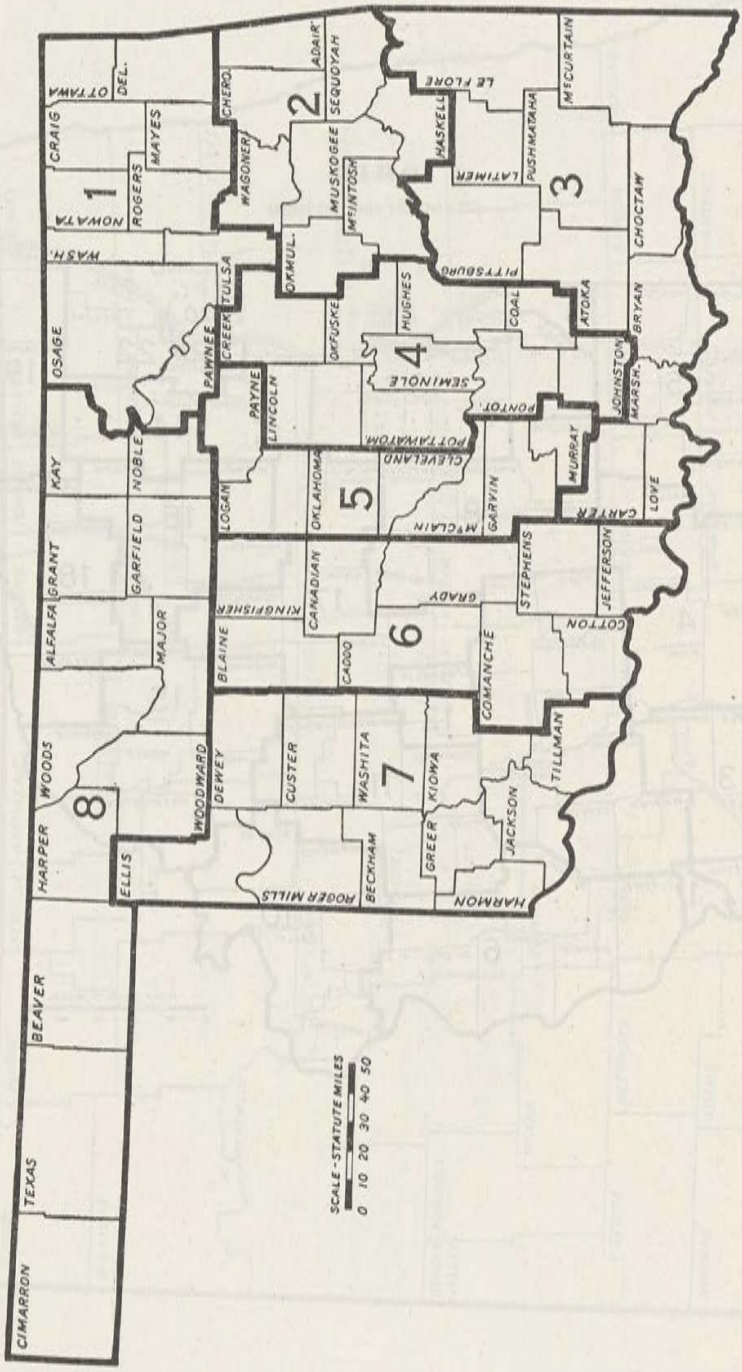
OHIO

(22 districts and 1 at large)



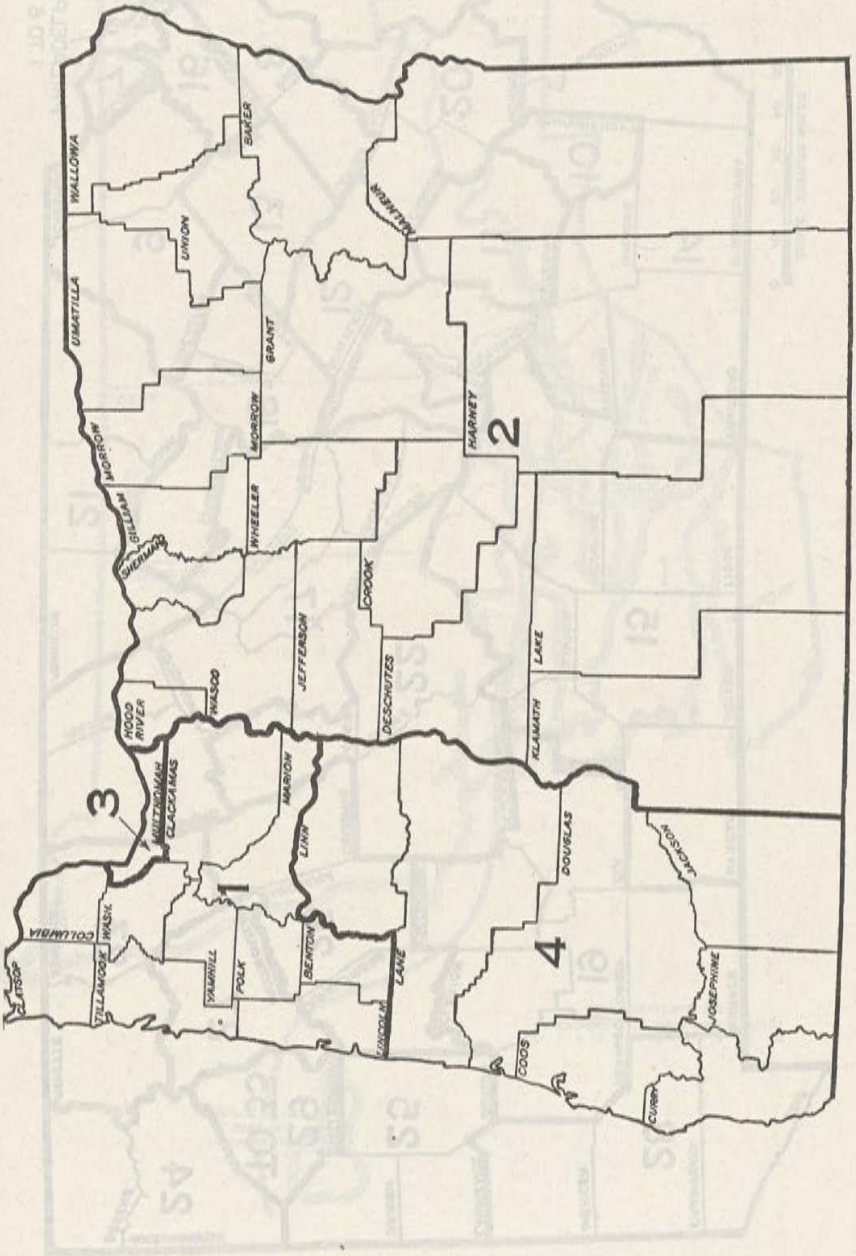
OKLAHOMA

(8 districts)



OREGON

(4 districts)

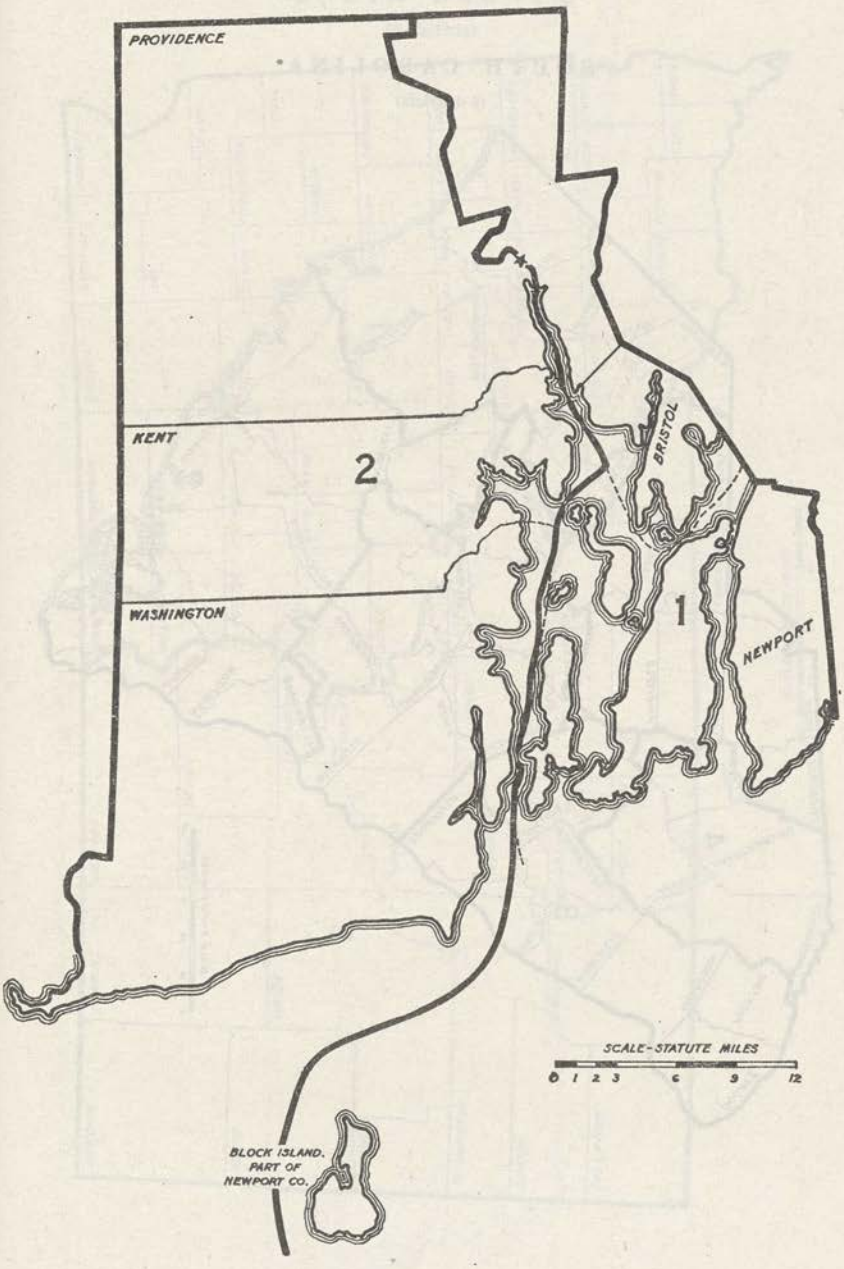


PENNSYLVANIA

(33 districts)

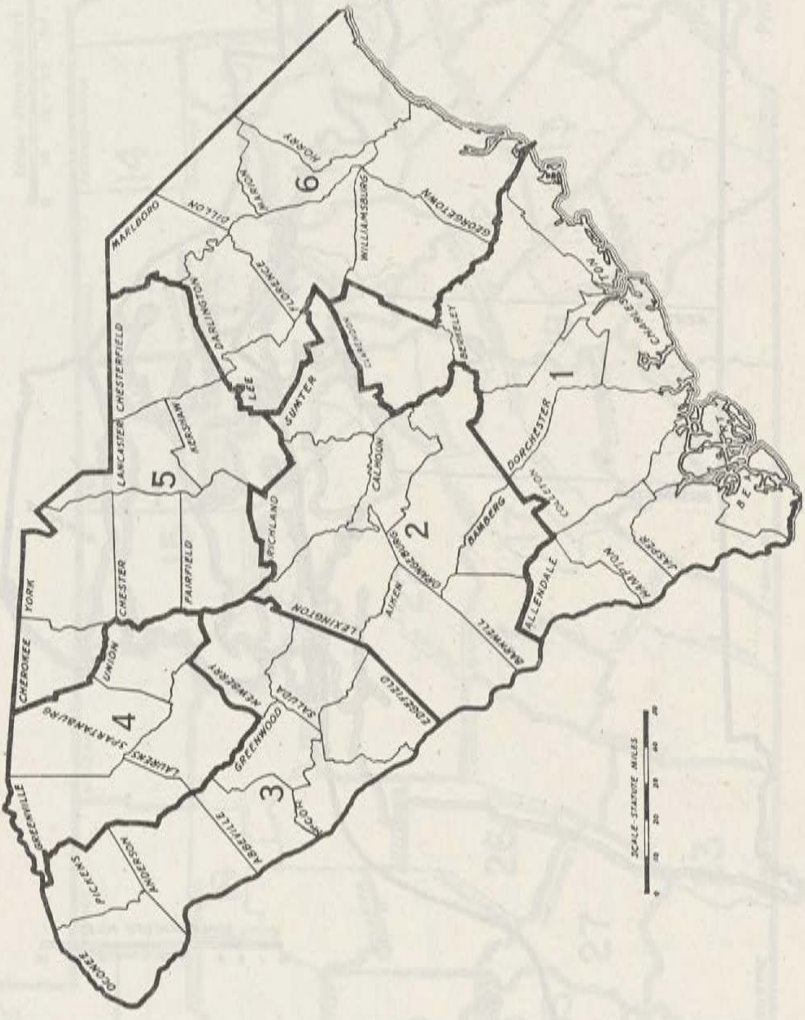
RHODE ISLAND

(2 districts)



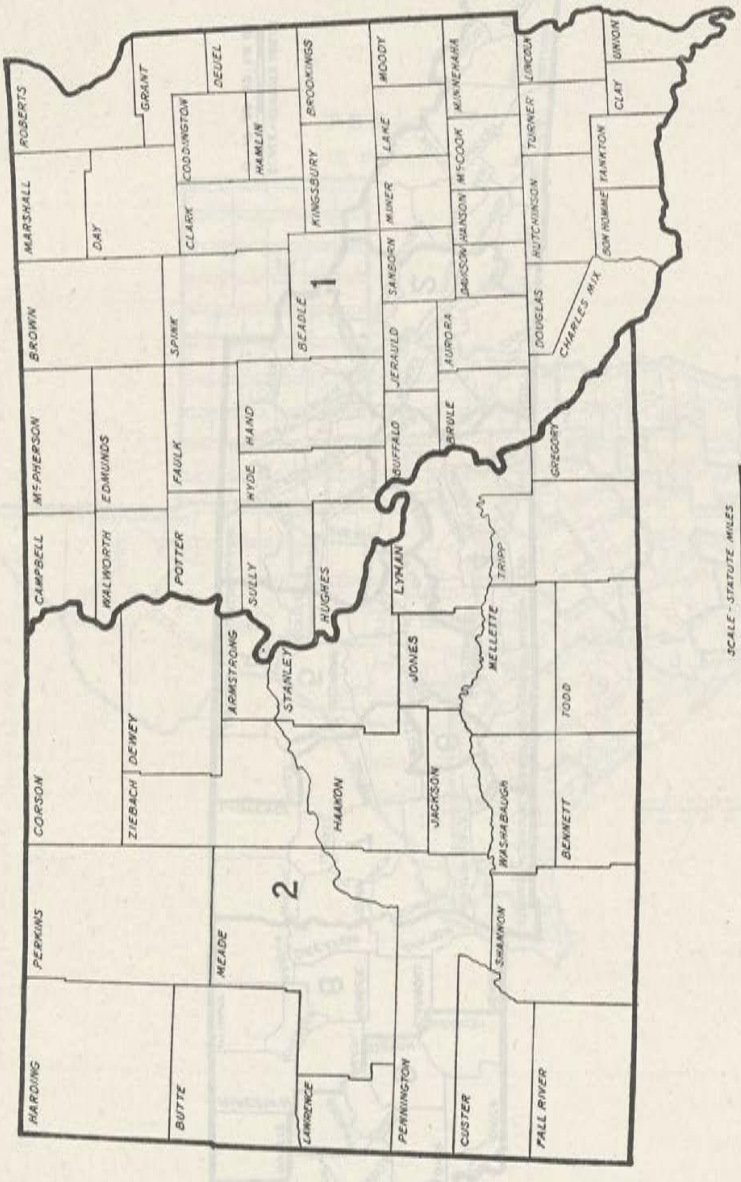
SOUTH CAROLINA*

(6 districts)



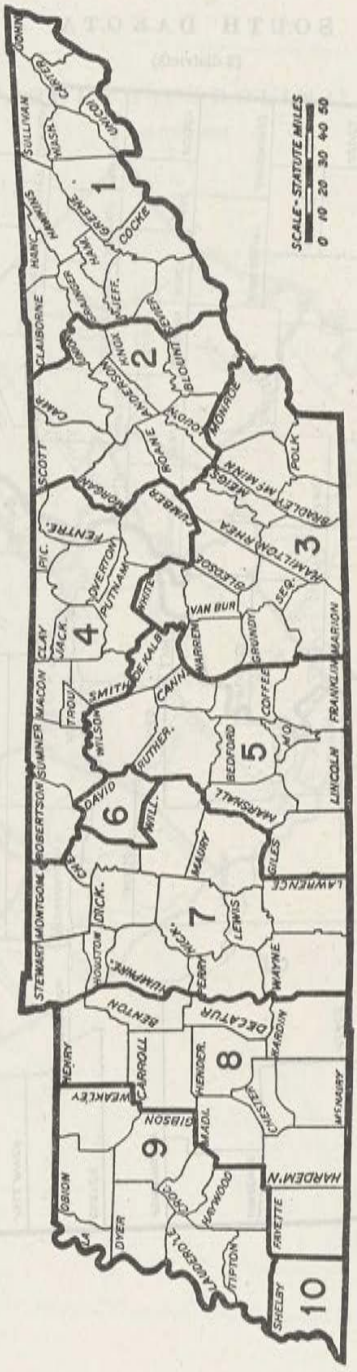
SOUTH DAKOTA

(2 districts)



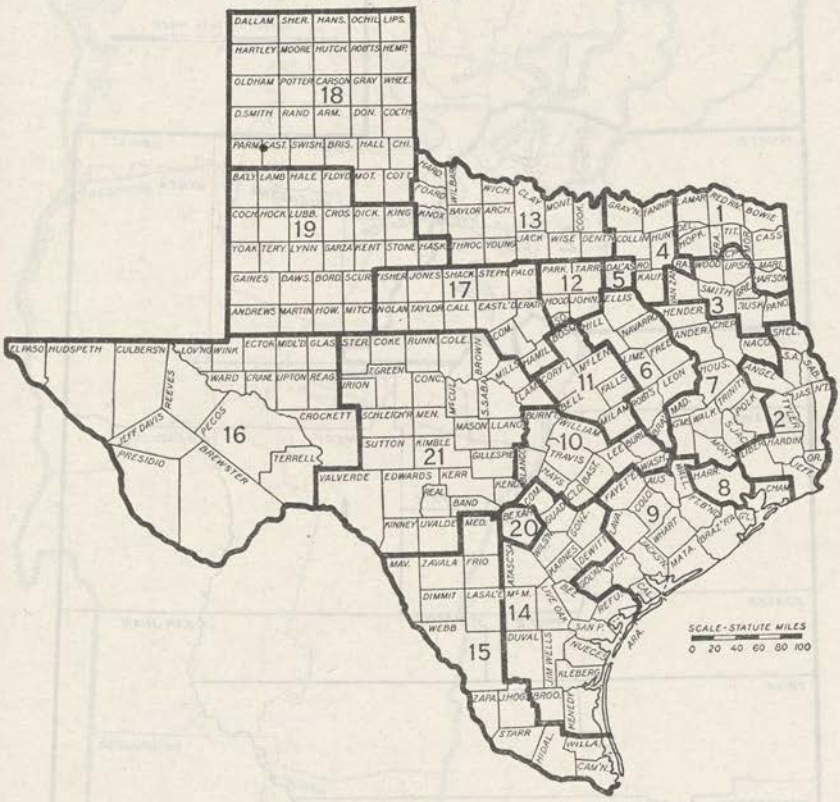
TENNESSEE

(10 districts)



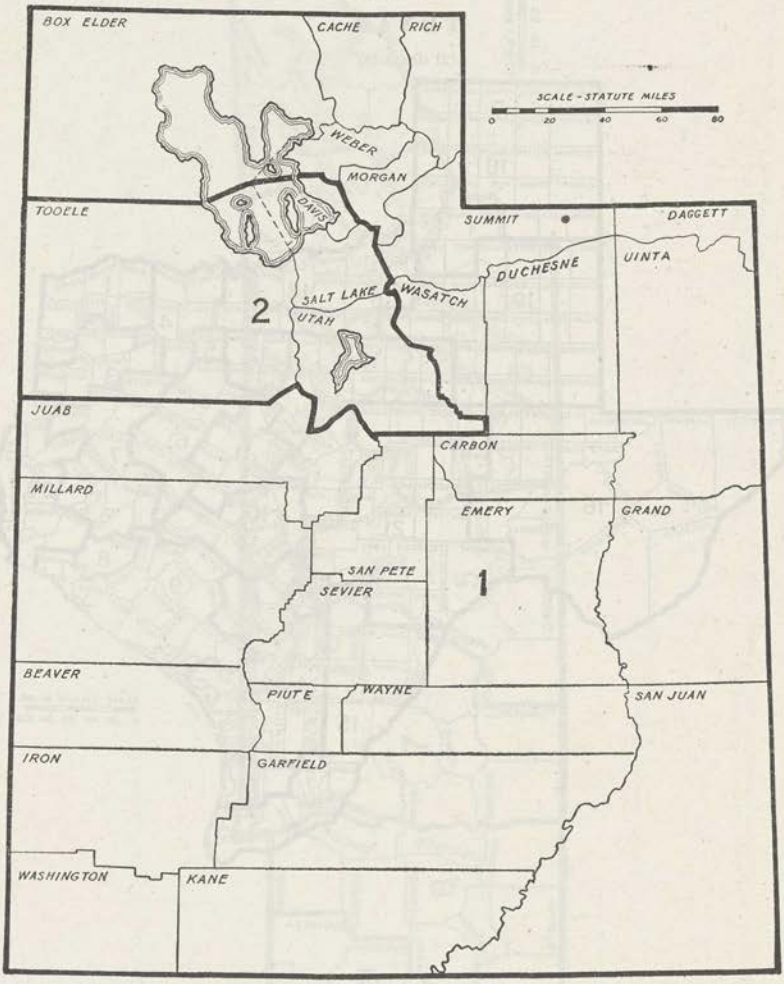
TEXAS

(21 districts)



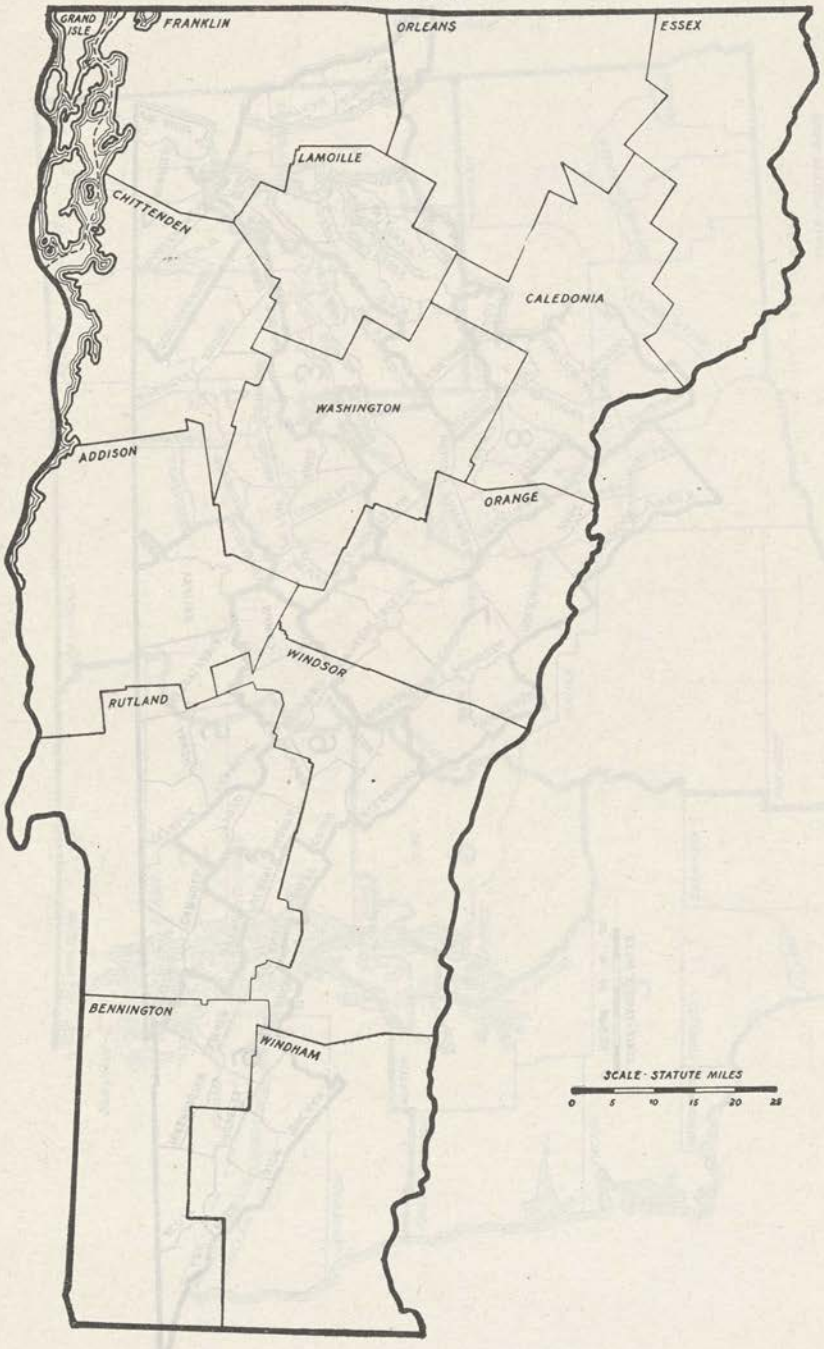
UTAH

(2 districts)



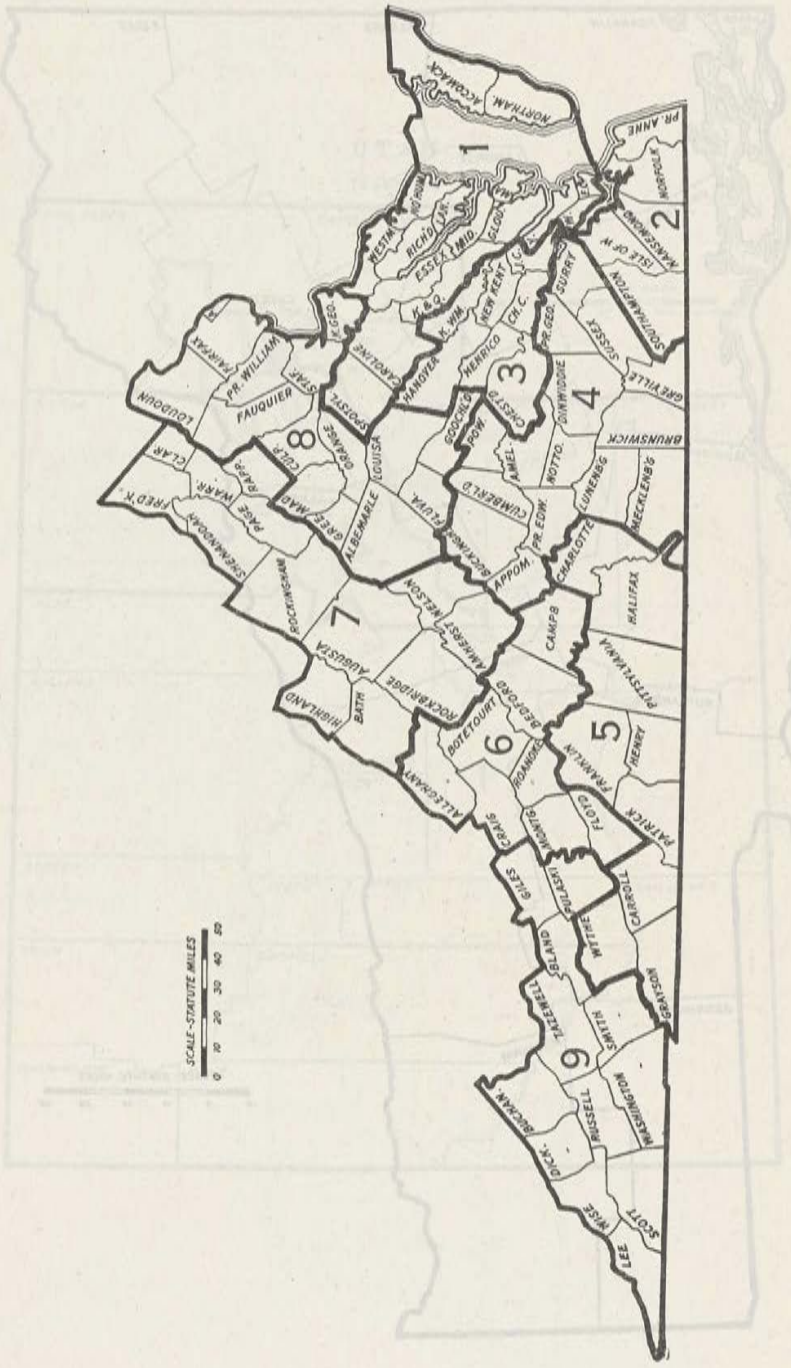
VERMONT

(1 at large)



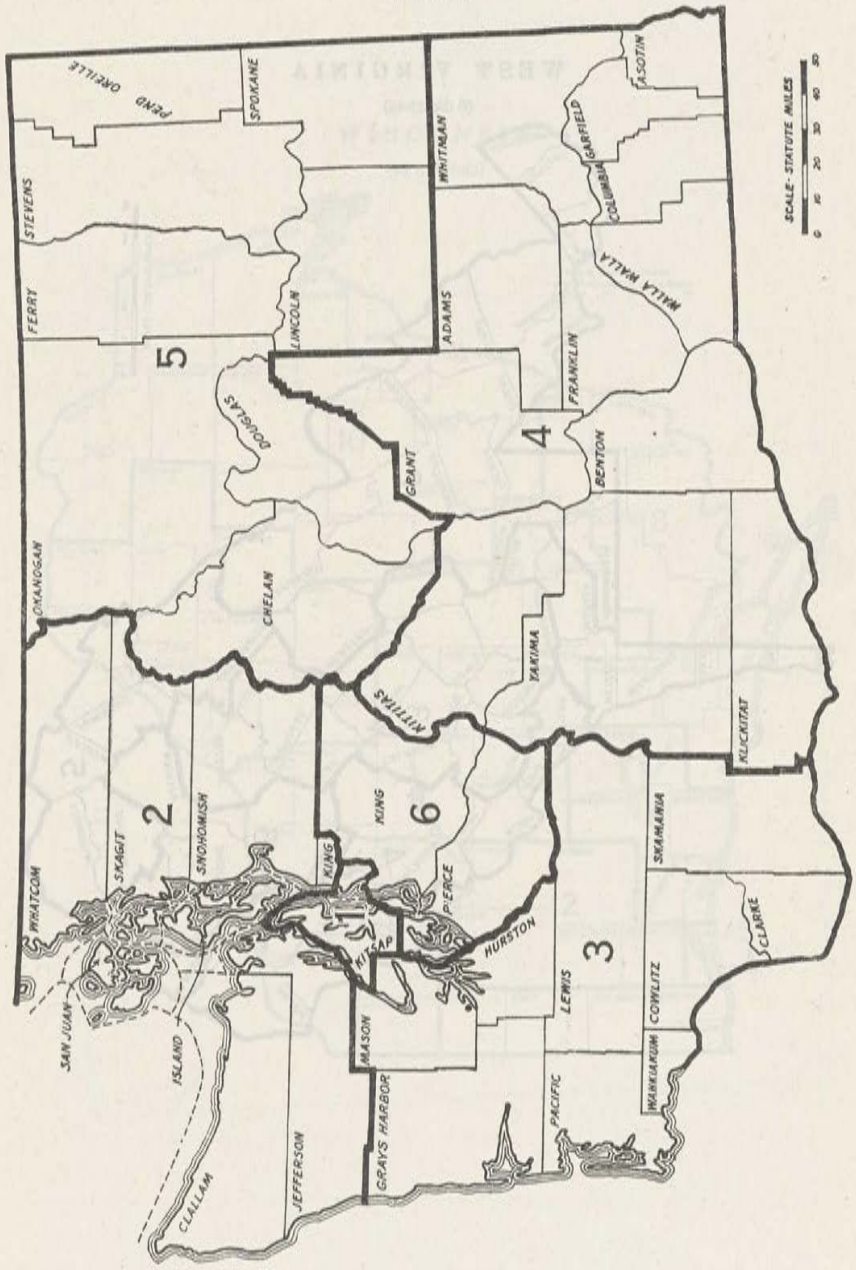
VIRGINIA

(9 districts)



WASHINGTON

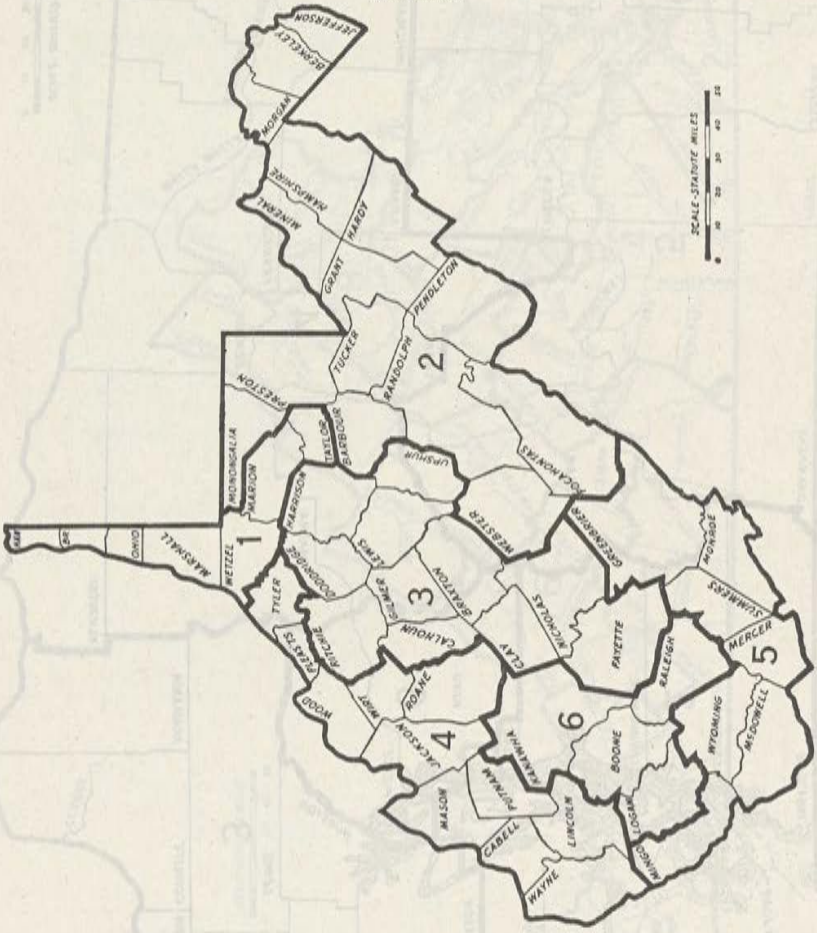
(6 districts)



97497°—81–2—1st ed.——56

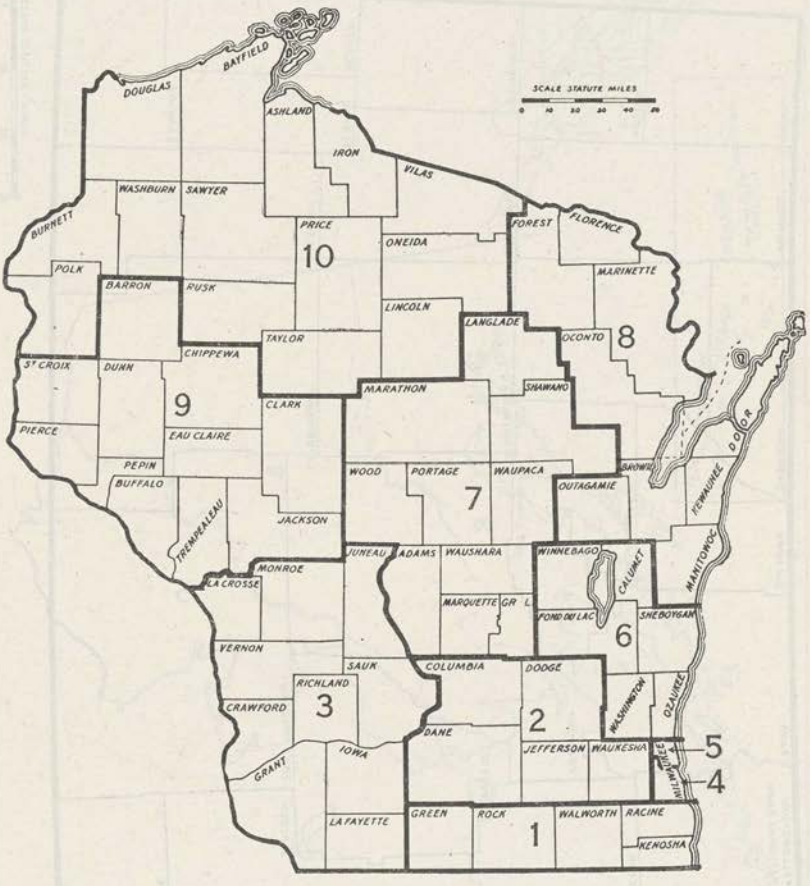
WEST VIRGINIA

(6 districts)



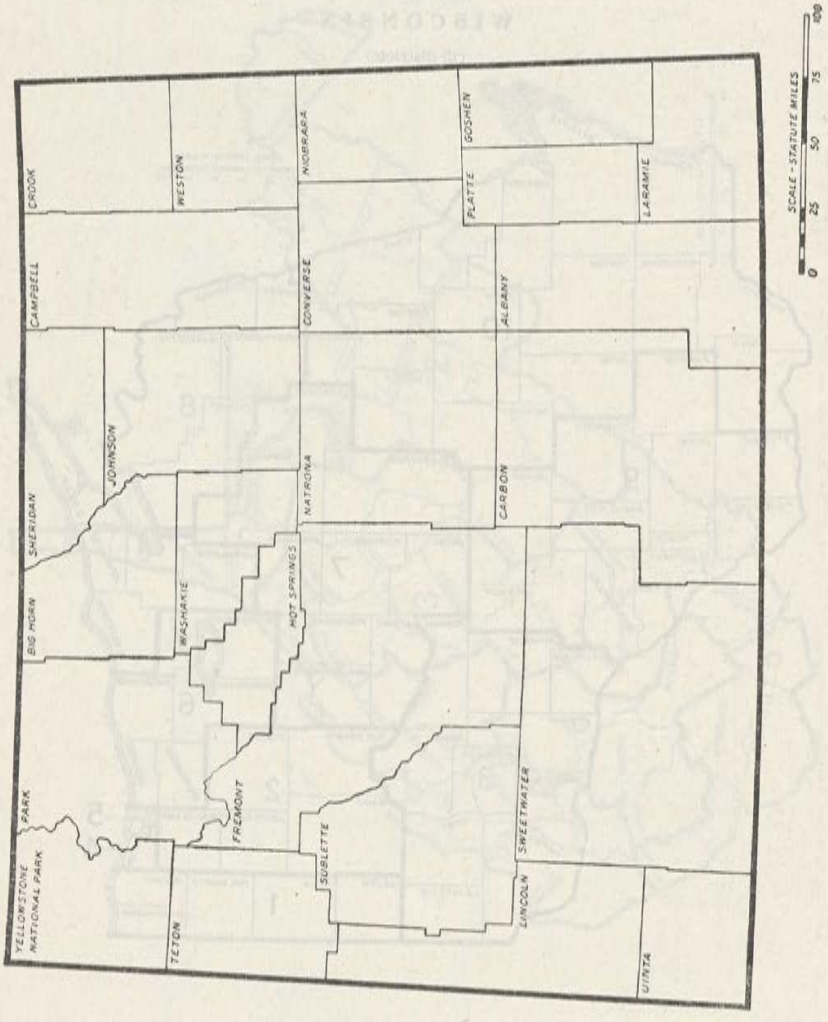
WISCONSIN

(10 districts)



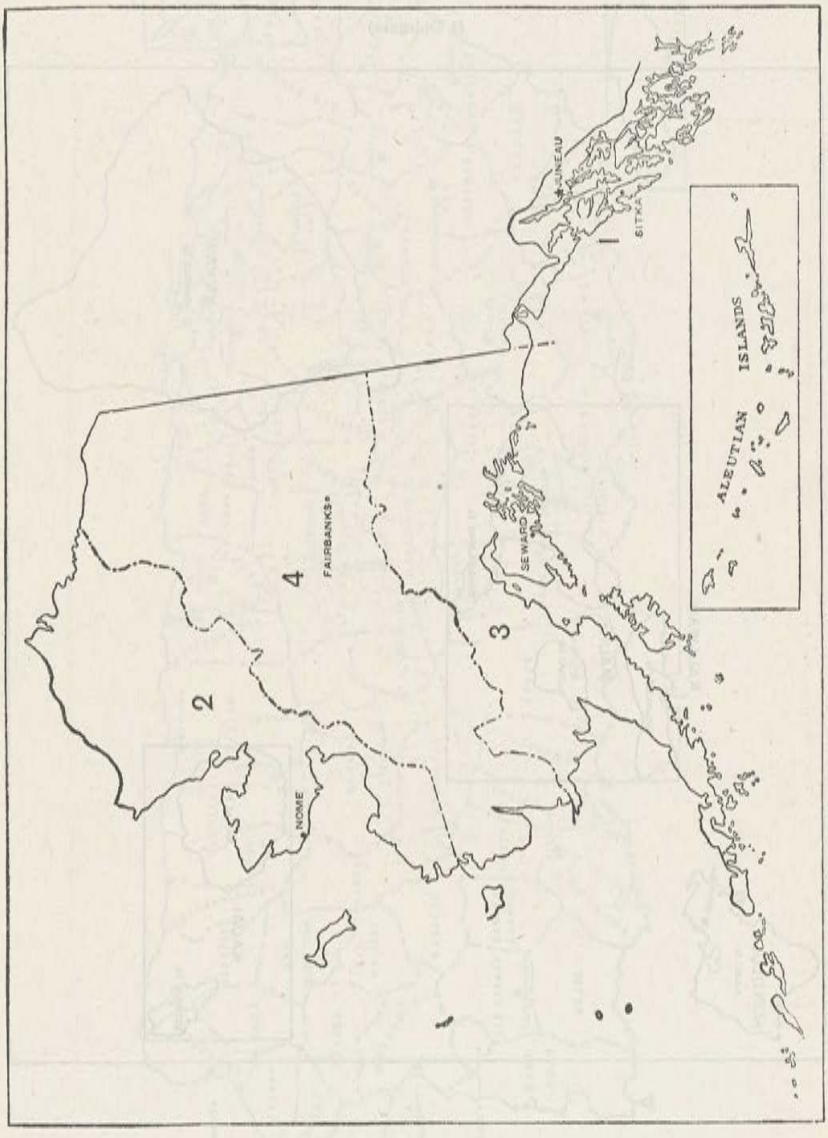
WYOMING

(1 at large)



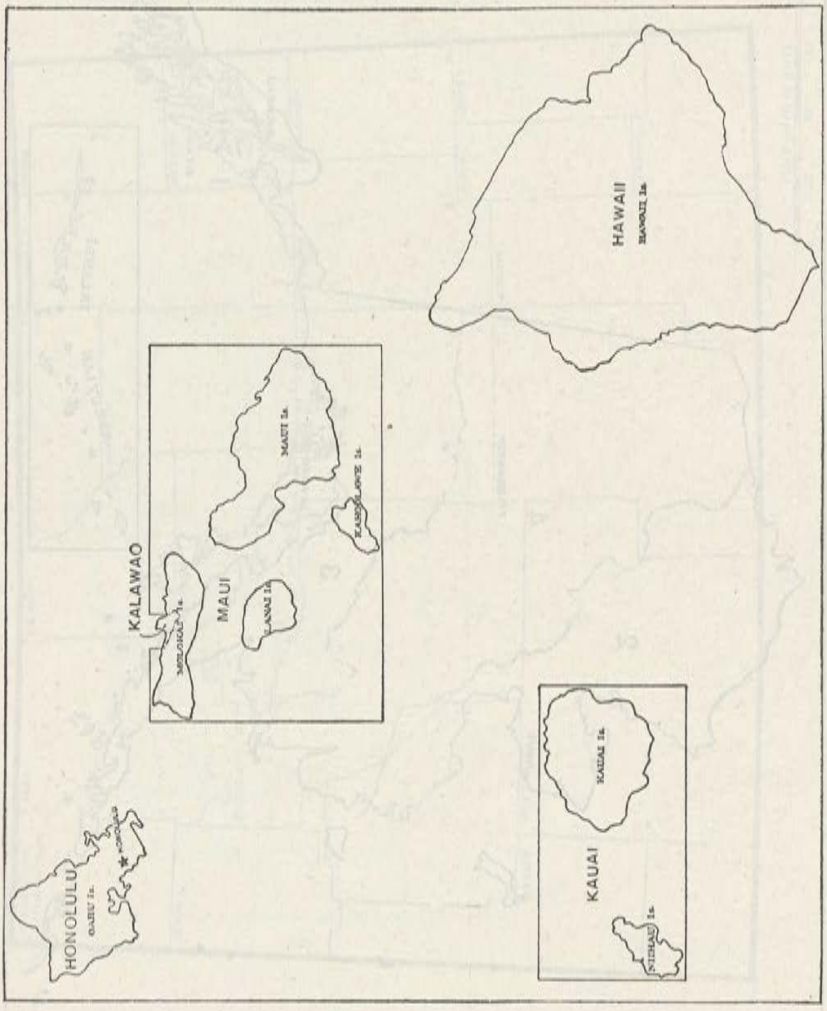
ALASKA

(1 Delegate)



HAWAII

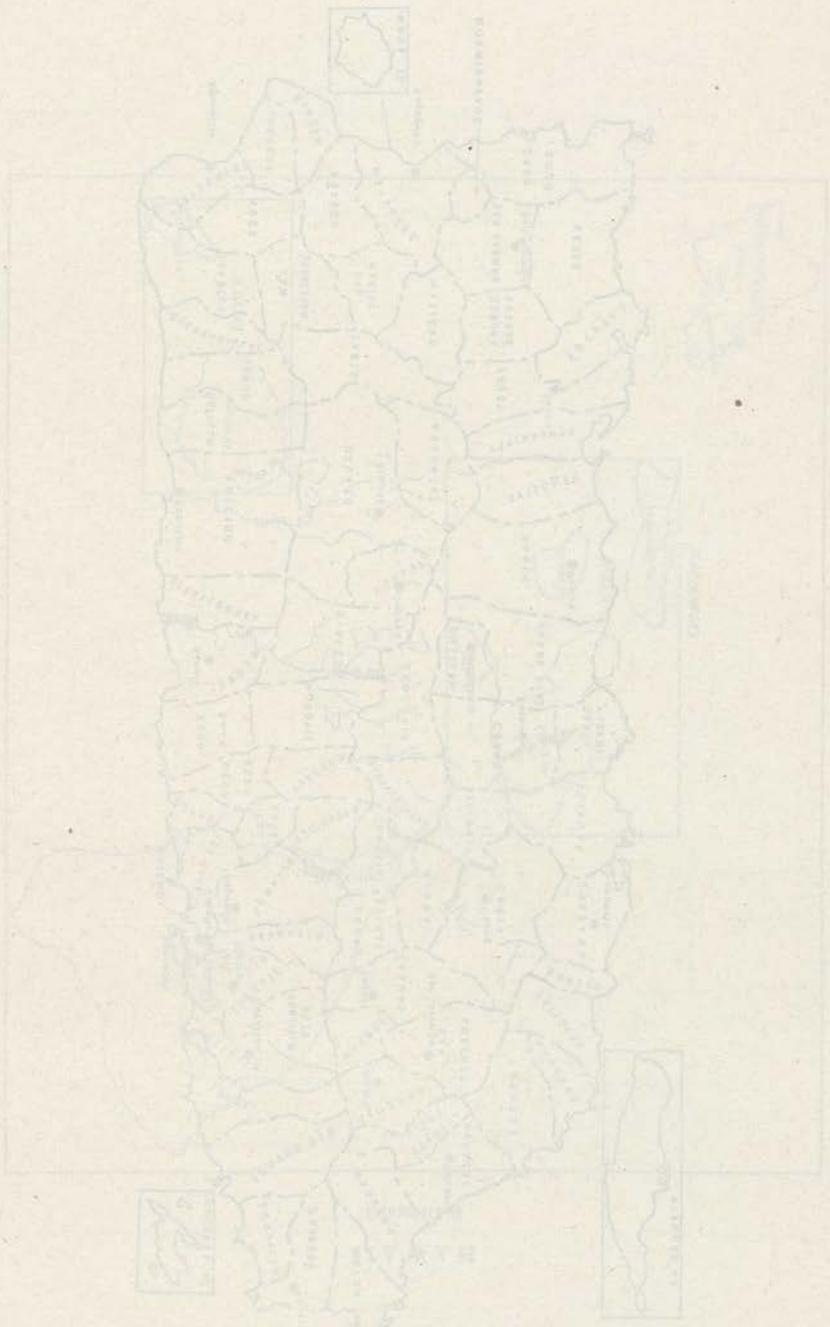
(1 Delegate)



PUERTO RICO

(1 Resident Commissioner)





MEMBERS' ADDRESSES

MEMBERS' ADDRESSES

NAME, HOME POST OFFICE, WASHINGTON RESIDENCE, AND PAGE ON WHICH BIOGRAPHY APPEARS

[The * designates those whose wives or husbands accompany them; the † designates those whose unmarried daughters in society accompany them; the ‖ designates those having other ladies with them]

THE SENATE

*‖ALBEN W. BARKLEY, Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate, 2101 Connecticut Avenue.
KENNETH MCKELLAR, President pro tempore, the Mayflower.
*LESLIE L. BIFFLE, Secretary, the Westchester.
*JOSEPH C. DUKE, Sergeant at Arms, 1112 Sixteenth St.
*†REV. FREDERICK BROWN HARRIS, D. D., Litt. D., LL. D., 2800 Thirty-sixth Street

(For office rooms and telephones, see pp. 309-318)

Name	Home post office	Washington residence	Biography
			Page
*Aiken, George D	Putney, Vt	The Carroll Arms	133
*†Anderson, Clinton P	Albuquerque, N. Mex	6 Wesley Circle	78
*Benton, William	Southport, Conn		18
*Brewster, Owen	Dexter, Maine	The Mayflower	47
*Bricker, John W	Columbus, Ohio	The Mayflower	101
*Bridges, Styles	Concord, N. H	The Dorchester	71
Butler, Hugh	Omaha, Nebr	115 2d St. NE	68
*†Byrd, Harry Flood	Berryville, Va	The Shoreham	134
Cain, Harry P	R. F. D. 1, South Tacoma, Wash.		137
*†Capehart, Homer E	Washington, Ind	The Westchester	34
*Chapman, Virgil	Paris, Ky	Army and Navy Club	42
*Chavez, Dennis	Albuquerque, N. Mex	4701 Connecticut Ave	78
*Connally, Tom	Marlin, Tex	3025 Woodland Dr	127
*Cordon, Guy	Roseburg, Oreg	2480 16th St	108
*Darby, Harry	Kansas City		40
*Donnell, Forrest C	Webster Groves, Mo	3945 Connecticut Ave	64
*Douglas, Paul H	Chicago, Ill	3812 Fulton St	27
*Downey, Sheridan	San Francisco, Calif		10
*Dworshak, Henry C	Burley, Idaho		26
*Eastland, James O	Doddsville, Miss	6900 Connecticut Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.	61
*Ecton, Zales N	Manhattan, Mont	115 2d St. NE	68
Ellender, Allen J., Sr	Houma, La		45
*Ferguson, Homer	Detroit, Mich	The Westchester	55
*‖Flanders, Ralph E	Springfield, Vt	2701 O St	133
*Frear, J. Allen, Jr	Dover, Del	The Broadmoor	20
*Fulbright, J. William	Fayetteville, Ark	2101 Connecticut Ave	8
*George, Walter F	Vienna, Ga	The Mayflower	23
*Gillette, Guy M	Cherokee, Iowa	The Brighton	38
*Graham, Frank P	Chapel Hill, N. C	The Congressional	95
Green, Theodore Francis	Providence, R. I	University Club	118
*Gurney, Chan	Yankton, S. Dak	2407 15th St	122
*Hayden, Carl	Phoenix, Ariz		6
*†Hendrickson, Robert C	Woodbury, N. J	2300 Connecticut Ave	73
*Hickenlooper, Bourke B	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	5511 Cedar Parkway, Chevy Chase, Md.	37
*†Hill, Lister	Montgomery, Ala	3715 49th St	3

THE SENATE—Continued

(For office rooms and telephones, see pp. 309–318)

Name	Home post office	Washington residence	Biography
			Page
Hoey, Clyde R.	Shelby, N. C.	The Raleigh	95
*Holland, Spessard L.	Bartow, Fla.	George Washington Inn.	21
*Humphrey, Hubert H.	Minneapolis, Minn.	3216 Coquelin Ter., Chevy Chase, Md.	59
*Hunt, Lester C.	Lander, Wyo.	1415 Tuckerman St.	144
*Ives, Irving M.	Norwich, N. Y.	The Westchester	79
*Jenner, William E.	Bedford, Ind.	3601 Van Ness St.	34
*‖Johnson, Edwin C.	Craig, Colo.	The Carroll Arms	16
*‖‖Johnson, Lyndon B.	Johnson City, Tex.	4921 30th Pl.	127
*Johnston, Olin D.	Spartanburg, S. C.	9506 East Stanhope Rd., Kensington, Md.	120
*Kefauver, Estes	Chattanooga, Tenn.	4848 Upton St.	124
*†‖Kem, James P.	Kansas City, Mo.	The Wardman Park	64
*†Kerr, Robert S.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	120 Elmwood Rd., Chevy Chase, Md.	106
*Kilgore, Harley M.	Beckley, W. Va.	4849 Upton St.	139
*Knowland, William F.	Piedmont, Calif.		10
*†Langer, William	Wheatland, R. F. D. 1, N. Dak.	The Roosevelt	99
*Leahy, Edward L.	Bristol, R. I.	The Mayflower	118
*Lehman, Herbert H.	New York City, N.Y.		79
*Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr.	Beverly, Mass.		50
*Long, Russell B.	Baton Rouge, La.	3210 Coquelin Ter., Chevy Chase, Md.	45
*Lucas, Scott W.	Havana, Ill.	The Wardman Park	27
*†‖McCarran, Pat.	Reno, Nev.	4711 Blagden Ave.	70
McCarthy, Joseph R.	Appleton, Wis.	3335 C St. SE.	141
*McClellan, John L.	Camden, Ark.	The Fairfax	7
*†McFarland, Ernest W.	Florence, Ariz.	4404 Windom Pl.	7
McKellar, Kenneth	Memphis, Tenn.	The Mayflower	123
*McMahon, Brien	Norwalk, Conn.	3201 Woodland Dr.	17
Magnuson, Warren G.	Seattle, Wash.	The Shoreham	137
*Malone, George W.	Reno, Nev.	The Mayflower	71
*Martin, Edward	Washington, Pa.	The Wardman Park	110
*Maybank, Burnet R.	Charleston, S. C.	4561 Cathedral Ave.	119
*Millikin, Eugene D.	Denver, Colo.	2101 Connecticut Ave.	16
*†Morse, Wayne	Eugene, Oreg.	The Westchester	108
*Mundt, Karl E.	Madison, S. Dak.	The Capitol Towers	122
*Murray, James E.	Butte, Mont.	The Shoreham	68
Myers, Francis J.	Philadelphia, Pa.	The Mayflower	110
Neely, Matthew M.	Fairmont, W. Va.	The Willard	139
*†‖‖O'Conor, Herbert R.	Baltimore, Md.		49
*‖O'Mahoney, Joseph C.	Cheyenne, Wyo.	The Wardman Park	143
*Pepper, Claude	Tallahassee, Fla.	1661 Crescent Pl.	21
*Robertson, A. Willis	Lexington, Va.		134
Russell, Richard B.	Winder, Ga.		23
*†Saltonstall, Leverett	Dover, Mass.	2320 Tracy Pl.	50
*Schoeppel, Andrew F.	Wichita, Kans.		40
*Smith, H. Alexander	Princeton, N. J.	The Wardman Park	73
Smith, Margaret Chase	Skowhegan, Maine		48
*Sparkman, John J.	Huntsville, Ala.	4920 Upton St.	4
*Stennis, John C.	De Kalb, Miss.	4927 Brandywine St.	61
*Taft, Robert A.	Cincinnati, Ohio	1688 31st St.	100
*Taylor, Glen H.	Pocatello, Idaho		26
*Thomas, Elbert D.	Salt Lake City, Utah	3200 16th St.	132
*Thomas, Elmer	Medicine Park, Okla.	1661 Crescent Pl.	105
*Thye, Edward J.	Northfield, route 2, Minn.	The Congressional	59

THE SENATE—Continued

(For office rooms and telephones, see pp. 309-318)

Name	Home post office	Washington residence	Biography
			Page
*†Tobey, Charles W	Temple, N. H	The Dodge	72
*Tydings, Millard E	Havre de Grace, Md		48
*Vandenberg, Arthur H	Grand Rapids, Mich	The Wardman Park	54
*†‖Watkins, Arthur V	Orem, Utah	1433 North Inglewood St., Arlington, Va.	132
*Wherry, Kenneth S	Pawnee City, Nebr	444 Argyle Dr., Alexandria, Va.	69
†‖Wiley, Alexander	Chippewa Falls, Wis	The Westchester	141
*Williams, John J	Millsboro, Del	The Mayflower	20
*Withers, Garrett L	Dixon, Ky	The Congressional	42
Young, Milton R	LaMoure, N. Dak	The Wardman Park	99

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SAM RAYBURN, Speaker, 1900 Q Street.
*RALPH R. ROBERTS, Clerk, The Wardman Park.
*JOSEPH H. CALLAHAN, Sergeant at Arms, the Shoreham.
*WILLIAM M. MILLER, Doorkeeper, 1732 S Street SE.
*FINIS E. SCOTT, 5323 Reno Rd., Postmaster.
*REV. JAMES SHERA MONTGOMERY, D. D., Chaplain, 100 Maryland Avenue NE.

(For office rooms and telephones, see pp. 309-318)

Name	Home post office	Washington residence	Biography
			Page
*Abbitt, Watkins M	Appomattox, Va	The Raleigh	135
*Abernethy, Thomas G	Okolona, Miss	6278 29th St	63
Addonizio, Hugh J	Newark, N. J	The Sheraton	76
*Albert, Carl	McAlester, Okla	2480 16th St	107
*Allen, A. Leonard	Winnfield, La		47
*Allen, John J., Jr	Oakland, Calif		11
Allen, Leo E	Galena, Ill	University Club	32
*Andersen, H. Carl	Tyler, Minn	1650 Harvard St	60
*Anderson, Jack Z	San Juan Bautista, Calif.	5509 Grove St., Chevy Chase, Md.	11
*Andresen, August H	Red Wing, Minn	The Mayflower	59
Andrews, George W	Union Springs, Ala	The Washington	4
*Angell, Homer D	Portland, Oreg	2121 Virginia Ave	109
*Arends, Leslie C	Melvin, Ill	The General Scott	32
*Aspinall, Wayne N	Palisade, Colo	The Congressional	17
*Auchincloss, James C	Rumson, N. J	113 South Lee St., Alexandria, Va.	74
Bailey Cleveland M	Clarksburg, W. Va	The Carroll Arms	140
*†Barden, Graham A	New Bern, N. C		96
*‖Baring, Walter S	Reno, Nev	Park Fairfax, Alexandria, Va.	71
*Barrett, Frank A	Lusk, Wyo	Dorchester House	144
Barrett, William A	Philadelphia, Pa		110
*Bates, Joe B	Greenup, Ky	The Congressional	44
*Battle, Laurie C	Birmingham, Ala	3947 Pennsylvania Ave. SE.	6
Beall, J. Glenn	Frostburg, Md		50
*Beckworth, Lindley	Gladewater, Tex., Rt. 2.	4706 29th St. South, Arlington, Va.	128
Bennett, Charles E	Jacksonville, Fla	George Washington Inn	22
*††Bennett, John B	Ontonagon, Mich	The Wardman Park	57
*Bentsen, Lloyd M., Jr	McAllen, Tex	Springbrook, route 2, Silver Spring, Md.	131
*Biemiller, Andrew J	Milwaukee, Wis	4824 Langdrum Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.	142
*Bishop, C. W. (Runt)	Carterville, Ill	1833 41st Pl. SE	34
*Blackney, William W	Flint, Mich	The Roosevelt	56
*Bland, Schuyler Otis	Newport News, Va	2935 28th St	134
Blatnik, John A	Chisholm, Minn	200 Massachusetts Ave	61
*‖Boggs, Hale	New Orleans, La	2911 Stephenson Pl	46
*Boggs, J. Caleb	Wilmington, Del		20
*Bolling, Richard	Kansas City, Mo		65
Bolton, Frances P	Lyndhurst, Ohio	2301 Wyoming Ave	105
Bolton, William P	Towson, Md		49
*Bonner, Herbert C	Washington, N. C	The Roosevelt	96
†Bosone, Reva Beck	Salt Lake City, Utah	3200 16th St	133
*Boykin, Frank W	Mobile, Ala	The Washington	4
*Bramblett, Ernest K	Pacific Grove, Calif	3801 Rodman St	12
Breen, Edward	Dayton, Ohio		101
*Brehm, Walter E	Millersport, Ohio	110 Maryland Ave. NE.	103
*Brooks, Overton	Shreveport, La	3726 Connecticut Ave	46
*Brown, Clarence J	Blanchester, Ohio	The Alban Towers	102

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

(For office rooms and telephones, see pp. 309-318)

Name	Home post office	Washington residence	Biography Page
*†‖Brown, Paul	Elberton, Ga	The Alban Towers	26
*†‖Bryson, Joseph R	Greenville, S. C	40 Independence Ave. SW.	121
*††Buchanan, Frank	McKeesport, Pa	The Congressional	118
Buckley, Charles A	New York City, N. Y.	1429 House Office Bldg.	90
*Buckley, James V	Calumet City, Ill		29
*Bulwinkle, Alfred L	Gastonia, N. C	The Wardman Park	98
Burdick, Usher L	Williston, N. Dak	Cheltenham, Md	100
*Burke, Thomas H	Toledo, Ohio	201 Belle View Blvd., Alexandria, Va.	102
*Burleson, Omar	Anson, Tex	2737 Devonshire Pl	131
*Burnside, M. G	Huntington, W. Va	343 House Office Bldg.	140
Burton, Clarence G	Lynchburg, Va		136
Byrne, William T	Loudonville, N. Y		91
*Byrnes, John W	Green Bay, Wis	1626 Newton St	143
*Camp, A. Sidney	Newnan, Ga	2120 16th St	24
Canfield, Gordon	Paterson, N. J		76
*Cannon, Clarence	Elsberry, Mo	418 New Jersey Ave SE.	66
*†Carlyle, F. Ertel	Lumberton, N. C	The Willard	97
*Carnahan, A. S. J	Ellsinore, Mo	2834 Fort Baker Dr. SE.	66
*†Carroll, John A	Denver, Colo	The Wardman Park	16
Case, Clifford P	Rahway, N. J		75
*Case, Francis	Custer, S. Dak	4801 Connecticut Ave.	123
*Cavalcante, Anthony	Uniontown, Pa	1901 South George Mason Dr., Arlington, Va.	115
*Celler, Emanuel	Brooklyn, N. Y	The Mayflower	86
Chatham, Thurmond	Winston-Salem, N. C.	The Mayflower	97
Chelf, Frank L	Lebanon, Ky	409 House Office Bldg.	43
*Chesney, Chester A	Chicago, Ill		30
*Chiperfield, Robert B	Canton, Ill		33
*Christopher, George H	Butler, Mo	126 Irvington St. SW.	65
*Chudoff, Earl	Philadelphia, Pa		111
*†Church, Ralph E	Evanston, Ill	The Shoreham	31
*Clemente, L. Gary	South Ozone Park, N. Y.		81
*Clevenger, Cliff	Bryan, Ohio	1200 16th St	102
*Cole, Albert M	Holton, Kans	2501 Q St	41
*Cole, W. Sterling	Bath, N. Y	1610 44th St	93
*Colmer, William M	Pascagoula, Miss		63
*Combs, J. M	Beaumont, Tex	360 North Glebe Rd., Arlington, Va.	128
*Cooley, Harold D	Nashville, N. C		97
Cooper, Jere	Dyersburg, Tenn	The Washington	126
*†Corbett, Robert J	Pittsburgh, Pa		117
Cotton, Norris	Lebanon, N. H	The Continental	72
*Coudert, Frederic R., Jr	New York City, N. Y.		87
*Cox, E. E	Camilla, Ga	The Wardman Park	24
*Crawford, Fred L	Saginaw, Mich	7531 Allentown Rd. SE.	56
*Crook, Thurman C	South Bend, Ind	The Chastleton	35
‖Crosser, Robert	Cleveland, Ohio	5418 Edgemoor Lane, Bethesda, Md.	105
*Cunningham, Paul	Des Moines, Iowa	210 Rhode Island Ave. NE.	39
*Curtis, Carl T	Minden, Nebr	6613 31st Pl	69
*‖Dague, Paul B	Downingtown, Pa	The Continental	112
*Davenport, Harry J	Pittsburgh, Pa		117
*Davies, John C	Utica, N. Y		92
*†Davis, Clifford	Memphis, Tenn	4611 Butterworth Pl	127
*Davis, Glenn R	Waukesha, Wis	57 Galveston St. SW.	141

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*‖Davis, James C	Stone Mountain, Ga		24
Dawson, William L	Chicago, Ill		28
*Deane, Charles B	Rockingham, N. C	3923 Pennsylvania Ave. SE.	98
*deGraffenried, Edward	Tuscaloosa, Ala		5
Delaney, James J	Long Island City, N. Y.		83
*††Denton, Winfield K	Evansville, Ind		36
*D'Ewart, Wesley A	Wilsall, Mont	2100 Connecticut Ave	68
*Dingell, John D	Detroit, Mich	4655 Kenmore Dr	58
*Dollinger, Isidore	New York City, N. Y.		89
*Dolliver, James I	Fort Dodge, Iowa	3752 Jocelyn St	39
*‖Dondero, George A	Royal Oak, Mich	The Continental	58
Donohue, Harold D	Worcester, Mass	The Statler	51
Doughton, Robert L	Sparta, N. C	1101 House Office Bldg.	98
Douglas, Helen Gahagan	Los Angeles, Calif		13
*Doyle, Clyde	Long Beach, Calif	1010 10th St. East, New Alexandria, Va.	14
*Durham, Carl T	Chapel Hill, N. C	The Sheraton	97
Eaton, Charles A	Valley Rd., Watchung, N. J.		75
*Eberharter, Herman P	Pittsburgh, Pa	3101 4th St. North, Arlington, Va.	118
*Elliott, Carl	Jasper, Ala	3623 Alton Pl	6
*†Ellsworth, Harris	Roseburg, Oreg	2135 Tunlaw Rd	109
*Elston, Charles H	Cincinnati, Ohio	The Congressional	101
*Engel, Albert J	Muskegon, Mich		56
*Engle, Clair	Red Bluff, Calif	2802 Devonshire Pl	10
*Evins, Joe L	Smithville, Tenn	5044 Klingle St	125
*Fallon, George H	Baltimore, Md		49
*Feighan, Michael A	Cleveland, Ohio	The Westchester	104
Fellows, Frank	Bangor, Maine	The Wardman Park	48
*†Fenton, Ivor D	Mahanoy City, Pa	3725 Macomb St	113
*‖Fernandez, Antonio M	Santa Fe, N. Mex	The Congressional	78
*Fisher, O. C	San Angelo, Tex	2332 24th St. SE	132
*Flood, Daniel J	Wilkes-Barre, Pa	The Mayflower	112
*Fogarty, John E	Harmony, R. I	The Shoreham	119
*Forand, Aime J	R. F. D. 2, Valley Falls, R. I.	24 Dresden St., Kensington, Md.	119
*Ford, Gerald R., Jr	Grand Rapids, Mich	2500 Q St	56
*Frazier, James B., Jr	Chattanooga, Tenn	The Fairfax	125
*Fugate, Tom B	Ewing, Va	The Congressional	137
Fulton, James G	Dormont (Pittsburgh), Pa.		117
Furcolo, Foster	Longmeadow, Mass		51
Gamble, Ralph A	Larchmont, N. Y		90
*Garmatz, Edward A	Baltimore, Md		49
Gary, J. Vaughan	Richmond, Va	The Willard	135
*Gathings, E. C	West Memphis, Ark	3285 Worthington St	8
*Gavin, Leon H	Oil City, Pa		114
*Gillette, Wilson D	Towanda, Pa	1869 Wyoming Ave	113
*Gilmer, Dixie	Tulsa, Okla	3250 T St. SE	106
*Golden, James S	Pineville, Ky	2032 Belmont Rd	44
*Goodwin, Angier L	Melrose, Mass	The Congressional	52
*Gordon, Thomas S	Chicago, Ill	3930 Southern Ave. SE.	30
*Gore, Albert	Carthage, Tenn	1303 South Barton St., Arlington, Va.	125
Gorski, Chester C	Buffalo, N. Y	The Congressional	94
*Gossett, Ed	Wichita Falls, Tex	6413 Western Ave	130

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‖Graham, Louis E	Beaver, Pa	The Dodge	115
Granahan, William T	Philadelphia, Pa		110
*Granger, Walter K	Cedar City, Utah	3200 16th St	132
*Grant, George M	Troy, Ala	4801 Connecticut Ave	4
Green, William J., Jr	Philadelphia, Pa		111
*†Gregory, Noble J	Mayfield, Ky	2401 Calvert St	43
*Gross, H. R	Waterloo, Iowa	1721 Girard St. NE	38
*Gwinn, Ralph W	Bronxville, N. Y	The Hay-Adams	90
*†Hagen, Harold C	Crookston, Minn	4012 Southern Ave. SE	61
*Hale, Robert	Portland, Maine	1405 30th St	48
Hall, Edwin Arthur	Binghamton, N. Y	Colonial Farm, River Rd., Bethesda, Md.	92
*Hall, Leonard W	Oyster Bay, N. Y	2800 Woodley Rd	81
*Halleck, Charles A	Rensselaer, Ind	4926 Upton St	35
Hand, T. Millet	Cape May City, N. J	University Club	74
Harden, Cecil M	Covington, Ind	The Congressional	36
*Hardy, Porter, Jr	Churchland, Va	907 South Washington St., Alexandria, Va.	135
*Hare, James B	Saluda, S. C	11 East Bellefonte Ave., Alexandria, Va.	121
*Harris, Oren	El Dorado, Ark	1627 Myrtle St	9
*Harrison, Burr P	Winchester, Va	3330 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.	136
Hart, Edward J	Jersey City, N. J		77
*Harvey, Ralph	New Castle, Ind	The Congressional	37
Havenner, Franck R	San Francisco, Calif	The Wardman Park	11
*Hays, Brooks	Little Rock, Ark	1317 33d St	9
*Hays, Wayne L	Flushing, Ohio		104
*‖Hébert, F. Edward	New Orleans, La	R. F. D. 3, box 11 E, Alexandria, Va.	45
*Hedrick, E. H	Beckley, W. Va	The Mayflower	140
*Heffernan, James J	Brooklyn, N. Y	The Mayflower	84
Heller, Louis B	Brooklyn, N. Y		83
Herlong, A. S., Jr	Leesburg, Fla		22
*Herter, Christian A	Boston, Mass	3108 P St	53
*Heselton, John W	Deerfield, Mass		51
*Hill, William S	Fort Collins, Colo	110 Maryland Ave. NE	16
*Hinshaw, Carl	Pasadena, Calif	2325 Tracy Pl	15
*Hobbs, Sam	Selma, Ala	2231 Bancroft Pl	5
*Hoeven, Charles B	Alton, Iowa	2108 Suitland Ter. SE	39
*Hoffman, Clare E	Allegan, Mich	100 Maryland Ave. NE	55
Hoffman, Richard W	Berwyn, Ill	The Mayflower	30
*†Holifield, Chet	Montebello, Calif	2606 Cameron Mills Rd., Alexandria, Va.	14
*Holmes, Hal	Ellensburg, Wash	2480 16th St	138
*†Hope, Clifford R	Garden City, Kans	3541 Brandywine St	42
*Horan, Walt	Wenatchee, Wash	2729 Daniel Rd., Chevy Chase, Md.	138
*Howell, Charles R	Pennington, N. J	1707 Rhode Island Ave	75
*Huber, Walter B	Akron, Ohio	701 North Wayne St., Arlington, Va.	103
Hull, Merlin	Black River Falls, Wis.	3808 Garrison St	143
*Irving, Leonard	Independence, Mo	2015 Branch Ave. SE	65
Jackson, Donald L	Santa Monica, Calif		13
Jackson, Henry M	Everett, Wash	215 B St. NE	137
*Jacobs, Andrew	Indianapolis, Ind	228 Second St. SE	37
*James, Benjamin F	Rosemont, Pa		111
*Javits, Jacob K	New York City, N. Y.	2500 Q St	88

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Jenison, Edward H.	Paris, Ill.		33
*Jenkins, Thomas A.	Ironton, Ohio	The Mayflower	102
*†Jennings, John, Jr.	Knoxville, Tenn.	The Roosevelt	124
*Jensen, Ben F.	Exira, Iowa	2120 16th St.	39
*†Johnson, Leroy	Stockton, Calif.	2852 Ontario Rd.	11
*Jonas, Edgar A.	Chicago, Ill.	The Wardman Park	31
*Jones, Hamilton C.	Charlotte, N. C.	The Mayflower	98
*Jones, Paul C.	Kennett, Mo.	3613 Greenway Pl., Alexandria, Va.	66
*Jones, Robert E., Jr.	Scottsboro, Ala.	1340 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.	6
*Judd, Walter H.	Minneapolis, Minn.	3083 Ordway St.	60
*Karst, Raymond W.	St. Louis, Mo.	1825 Summit Pl.	67
*Karsten, Frank M.	St. Louis, Mo.	4766 1st St. North, Arlington, Va.	67
*†Kean, Robert W.	Livingston, N. J.	2435 Kalorama Rd.	77
*†Kearney, Bernard W. (Pat).	Gloversville, N. Y.	2480 16th St.	91
*Kearns, Carroll D.	Farrell, Pa.	The Wardman Park	116
Keating, Kenneth B.	Rochester, N. Y.	2420 16th St.	93
*†‖Kee, John	Bluefield, W. Va.	301 New Jersey Ave. SE.	140
*Keefe, Frank B.	Oshkosh, Wis.	Dorchester House	142
*††Kelley, Augustine B.	Greensburg, Pa.	130 Kenwood Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.	116
Kelly, Edna F.	Brooklyn, N. Y.		84
‖Kennedy, John F.	Boston, Mass.		53
Keogh, Eugene J.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	The Mayflower	84
Kerr, John H.	Warrenton, N. C.	The Willard	96
*†Kilburn, Clarence E.	Malone, N. Y.	1 Scott Circle	92
*Kilday, Paul J.	San Antonio, Tex.	3507 Albemarle St.	131
*King, Cecil R.	Los Angeles, Calif.		13
Kirwan, Michael J.	Youngstown, Ohio	The Carroll Arms	104
*Klein, Arthur G.	New York City, N. Y.		88
*Kruse, Edward H., Jr.	Fort Wayne, Ind.		35
*Kunkel, John C.	Harrisburg, Pa.	1731 New Hampshire Ave.	114
*Lane, Thomas J.	Lawrence, Mass.		52
‖Lanham, Henderson	Rome, Ga.		25
*Larcade, Henry D., Jr.	Opelousas, La.	The Shoreham	47
Latham, Henry J.	Queens Village, N. Y.	The Dorchester	81
*LeCompte, Karl M.	Corydon, Iowa	The Wardman Park	38
*†LeFevre, Jay	New Paltz, N. Y.	The Wardman Park	91
*Lemke, William	Fargo, N. Dak.	3417 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.	100
*Lesinski, John	Dearborn, Mich.	2121 Virginia Ave.	58
*Lichtenwalter, Franklin H.	Center Valley, Pa.	The Congressional	112
*Lind, James F.	York, Pa.		114
*Linehan, Neil J.	Chicago, Ill.		28
*Lodge, John Davis	Westport, Conn.	The Wardman Park	19
*†Lovre, Harold O.	Watertown, S. Dak.	6803 Riggs Rd., Hyattsville, Md.	122
*Lucas, Wingate H.	Grapevine, Tex.	4737 11th St. North, Arlington, Va.	130
*†Lyle, John E., Jr.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	200 North Trenton St., Arlington, Va.	130
*‖Lynch, Walter A.	New York City, N. Y.	The Mayflower	89
*McCarthy, Eugene J.	St. Paul, Minn.		60
McConnell, Samuel K., Jr.	Wynnewood, Pa.	University Club	113

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Name	Home post office	Washington residence	Biography Page
*McCormack, John W.	Dorchester, Mass.	The Washington	53
*†McCulloch, William M.	Piqua, Ohio		102
*†McDonough, Gordon L.	Los Angeles, Calif.	201 House Office Bldg.	13
McGrath, Christopher C.	New York City, N.Y.	The Congressional	90
*McGregor, J. Harry	West Lafayette, Ohio	The Westchester	104
*McGuire, John A.	Wallingford, Conn.	The Congressional	19
*McKinnon, Clinton D.	San Diego, Calif.		15
*‖McMillan, John L.	Florence, S. C.	1201 South Barton St., Arlington, Va.	121
*†McMillen, Rolla C.	Decatur, Ill.	3038 Dumbarton Ave.	33
*McSweeney, John	Wooster, Ohio	The Congressional	104
‖‖‖Mack, Peter F., Jr.	Carlinville, Ill.	743 South Florida St., Arlington, Va.	33
*Mack, Russell V.	Hoquiam, Wash.	4801 Connecticut Ave.	138
*Macy, W. Kingsland	Islip, N. Y.	Metropolitan Club	80
Madden, Ray J.	Gary, Ind.	The Continental	35
*Magee, Clare	Unionville, Mo.	The Congressional	64
*Mahon, George H.	Colorado City, Tex.	Alban Towers	131
*Mansfield, Mike	Missoula, Mont.	2015 38th St. SE.	68
Marcantonio, Vito	New York City, N.Y.		87
Marsalis, John H.	Pueblo, Colo.	George Washington Inn.	17
*Marshall, Fred	Grove City, Minn.		60
Martin, Joseph W., Jr.	North Attleboro, Mass.	The Hay-Adams	54
*Martin, Thomas E.	Iowa City, Iowa	The Kennedy-Warren	38
Mason, Noah M.	Oglesby, Ill.	1737 H St.	32
Merrow, Chester E.	Center Ossipee, N. H.		72
*Meyer, Herbert A.	Independence, Kans.	The Wardman Park	41
*‖Michener, Earl C.	Adrian, Mich.	The Wardman Park	55
Miles, John E.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	The Mayflower	78
*Miller, A. L.	Kimball, Nebr.	3939 Pennsylvania Ave. SE.	70
*Miller, Edward T.	Easton, Md.	1112 16th St.	49
*†Miller, George P.	Alameda, Calif.	100 Maryland Ave. NE.	11
*Mills, Wilbur D.	Kensett, Ark.	2701 Connecticut Ave.	8
*Mitchell, Hugh B.	Seattle, Wash.	3071 Corey Pl.	137
*Monroney, A. S. Mike	Oklahoma City, Okla.	2458 Wyoming Ave.	107
*Morgan, Thomas E.	Fredericktown, Pa.	502 House Office Bldg.	115
*Morris, Toby	Lawton, Okla.	2039 New Hampshire Ave.	107
*Morrison, James H.	Hammond, La.	The Congressional	47
*Morton, Thruston Ballard	Glenview, Ky.	The Congressional	43
*Moulder, Morgan M.	Camdenton, Mo.		64
*Multer, Abraham J.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	The Miramar Apts.	85
*Murdock, John R.	Tempe, Ariz.	Methodist Bldg.	7
Murphy, James J.	Staten Island, N. Y.		87
*Murray, Reid F.	Ogdensburg, Wis.	2024 37th St. SE.	142
Murray, Tom	Jackson, Tenn.	Park Central Apartments.	126
*‖Nelson, Charles P.	Augusta, Maine		48
*†Nicholson, Donald W.	Wareham, Mass.	3911 Langley Court	53
*Nixon, Richard M.	Whittier, Calif.	3538 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.	12
*Noland, James E.	Bloomington, Ind.	408 Baltimore Ave.	36
*Norblad, Walter	Astoria, Oreg.	3908 Southern Ave. SE.	109
*Norrell, W. F.	Monticello, Ark.	3106 34th St.	9
‖‖Norton, Mary T.	Jersey City, N. J.	The Kennedy-Warren	77
O'Brien, George D.	Detroit, Mich.		57

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*O'Brien, Thomas J	Chicago, Ill	The Hamilton	29
O'Hara, Barratt	Chicago, Ill	The Congressional	28
*O'Hara, Joseph P	Glencoe, Minn	2813 31st St	59
*O'Konski, Alvin E	Mercer, Wis	2801 Pennsylvania Ave. SE.	143
*†‖O'Neill, Harry P	Scranton, Pa	The Jefferson	112
*O'Sullivan, Eugene D	Omaha, Nebr		69
*‖O'Toole, Donald L	Brooklyn, N. Y	The Congressional	85
*‖Pace, Stephen	Americus, Ga	110 Maryland Ave. NE	24
*Passman, Otto E	Monroe, La	The Congressional	46
*Patman, Wright	Texarkana, Tex	3500 14th St	128
*Patten, Harold A	Tucson, Ariz	4838 Butterworth Pl	7
*Patterson, James T	Naugatuck, Conn		20
*Perkins, Carl D	Hindman, Ky	201 Elmira St. SW	44
*Peterson, J. Hardin	Lakeland, Fla	George Washington Inn	21
*†Pfeifer, Joseph L	Brooklyn, N. Y		83
*†‖Pfeiffer, William L	Kenmore, N. Y		94
Philbin, Philip J	Clinton, Mass	The Mayflower	51
Phillips, Dayton E	Elizabethton, Tenn		124
*Phillips, John	Banning, Calif		15
*Pickett, Tom	Palestine, Tex	3209 Old Dominion Road, Alexandria, Va.	129
*Plumley, Charles A	Northfield, Vt	2929 Connecticut Ave	134
*Poage, W. R	Waco, Tex	2309 Skyland Pl. SE	130
*†Polk, James G	Highland, Ohio	6137 33d St	102
*Potter, Charles E	Cheboygan, Mich	The Congressional	57
*†Poulson, Norris	Los Angeles, Calif	The Congressional	12
*Powell, Adam C., Jr	New York City, N.Y.	1829 16th St	89
*Preston, Prince H., Jr	Statesboro, Ga	4304 Lynnbrook Dr., Bethesda, Md.	24
‖Price, Melvin	East St. Louis, Ill	2000 F St	34
*Priest, J. Percy	Nashville, Tenn	The Fairfax	126
Quinn, T. Vincent	Jackson Heights, N. Y.	The Mayflower	82
*†Rabaut, Louis C	Grosse Pointe Park, Mich.	2700 28th St	57
*Rains, Albert	Gadsden, Ala		5
*‖‖Ramsay, Robert L	Follansbee, W. Va	George Washington Inn	139
*†Rankin, John E	Tupelo, Miss		62
Rayburn, Sam	Bonham, Tex	1900 Q St	128
*Redden, Monroe M	Hendersonville, N. C.	The Wardman Park	99
*Reed, Chauncey W	West Chicago, Ill	2009 Glen Ross Rd., Silver Spring, Md.	31
*Reed, Daniel A	Dunkirk, N. Y	The Roosevelt	94
*Rees, Edward H	Emporia, Kans	1801 16th St	41
*Regan, Ken	Midland, Tex	6202 Hillcrest Pl., Chevy Chase, Md.	131
*Rhodes, George M	Reading, Pa	900 22d St. South, Arlington, Va.	113
*Ribicoff, Abraham A	Hartford, Conn		19
*‖‖Rich, Robert F	Woolrich, Pa	The Wardman Park	113
*Richards, James P	Lancaster, S. C		121
*Riehlman, R. Walter	Tully, N. Y	2700 Wisconsin Ave	92
*Rivers, L. Mendel	North Charleston, S. C.	401 Fontaine St., Alexandria, Va.	120
‖Rodino, Peter W., Jr	Newark, N. J		76
*Rogers, Dwight L	Fort Lauderdale, Fla.	The Wardman Park	23
Rogers, Edith Nourse	Lowell, Mass	The Shoreham	52

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Rooney, John J	Brooklyn, N. Y	1509 House Office Bldg	85
*Roosevelt, Franklin D., Jr.	New York City, N. Y.	3284 N St	88
*‖Sabath, Adolph J	Chicago, Ill	The Mayflower	29
Sadlak, Antoni N	Rockville, Conn	1323 S St. SE	18
*††Sadowski, George G	Detroit, Mich	2919 39th St	55
St. George, Katharine	Tuxedo Park, N. Y	2800 Woodley Rd	91
*Sanborn, John	Hagerman, Idaho	The Mayflower	27
*‖‖Sasscer, Lansdale G	Upper Marlboro, Md		50
*Saylor, John P	Johnstown, Pa	The University Club	116
Scott, Hardie	Philadelphia, Pa		111
*Scott, Hugh D., Jr	Philadelphia, Pa		111
*†Scrivner, Errett P	Kansas City, Kans	2331 Cathedral Ave	41
*Scudder, Hubert B	Sebastopol, Calif	The Congressional	10
*†Secrest, Robert T	Senecaville, Ohio		103
Shafer, Paul W	Battle Creek, Mich	Empire Apartments	55
*Shelley, John F	San Francisco, Calif		11
*Sheppard, Harry R	Yucaipa, Calif	258 House Office Bldg	15
*‖‖‖Short, Dewey	Galena, Mo	2301 Connecticut Ave	65
*Sikes, Robert L. F	Crestview, Fla		22
*Simpson, Richard M	Huntingdon, Pa	2480 16th St	113
*†Simpson, Sid	Carrollton, Ill	The Shoreham	33
*Sims, Hugo S., Jr	Orangeburg, S. C		120
*Smathers, George A	Miami, Fla	8 East Blackthorn St	22
*Smith, Frederick C	Marion, Ohio	3418 Carpenter St. SE	102
*Smith, Howard W	Alexandria, Va	204 West Walnut St., Alexandria, Va.	136
*Smith, Lawrence H	Racine, Wis	2480 16th St	141
*Smith, Wint	Mankato, Kans		42
*Spence, Brent	Fort Thomas, Ky	The Roosevelt	44
*Staggers, Harley O	Keyser, W. Va	29 Mississippi Ave. SE	139
*Stanley, Thomas B	Stanleytown, Va	The Mayflower	135
*Steed, Tom	Shawnee, Okla	133 Anacostia Rd. SE	107
*Stefan, Karl	Norfolk, Nebr	The Mayflower	70
Stigler, William G	Stigler, Okla		106
*Stockman, Lowell	Pendleton, Oreg	3606 Chesapeake St	109
*‖Sullivan, John B	St. Louis, Mo	1800 28th Pl. SE	66
*Sutton, Pat	Lawrenceburg, Tenn		126
*Taber, John	Auburn, N. Y	2480 16th St	93
*Tackett, Boyd	Nashville, Ark	4113 Ingomar St	8
Talle, Henry O	Decorah, Iowa		38
Tauriello, Anthony F	Buffalo, N. Y		94
*Taylor, Dean P	Troy, N. Y	Dorchester House	92
*Teague, Olin E	College Station, Tex	4743 Bradley Blvd., Chevy Chase, Md.	129
*Thomas, Albert	Houston, Tex	2901 34th St	129
*Thompson, Clark W	Galveston, Tex	The Wardman Park	129
*‖Thornberry, Homer	Austin, Tex	Fairlington Apartments, Arlington, Va.	130
*Tollefson, Thor C	Tacoma, Wash	4704 29th Pl	138
*†Towe, Harry L	Rutherford, N. J	Dorchester House	76
*Trimble, James W	Berryville, Ark	300 New Jersey Ave. SE.	8
*Underwood, Thomas R	Lexington, Ky	The Congressional	44
*‖Van Zandt, James E	Altoona, Pa	The Congressional	114
*Velde, Harold H	Pekin, Ill	1814 29th St. SE	32
Vinson, Carl	Milledgeville, Ga	4 Primrose St., Chevy Chase, D. C.	25

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*†Vorys, John M	Columbus, Ohio	2702 Wisconsin Ave	103
*Vursell, Charles W	Salem, Ill	The Congressional	33
*Wadsworth, James W	Geneseo, N. Y	3263 N St	93
Wagner, Earl T	Cincinnati, Ohio		101
*Walsh, John R	Anderson, Ind		36
Walter, Francis E	Easton, Pa		114
‖Weichel, Alvin F	Sandusky, Ohio		103
*Welch, Phil J	St. Joseph, Mo	The Congressional	65
Werdel, Thomas H	Bakersfield, Calif	The University Club	12
*Wheeler, W. M. (Don)	Alma, Ga	Fairfax, Va	25
*Whitaker, John A	Russellville, Ky	The Congressional	43
*White, Cecil F	Fresno, Calif	4922 Hampden Lane, Bethesda, Md.	12
*White, Compton I	Clark Fork, Idaho	608 North Carolina Ave. SE.	26
*‖Whitten, Jamie L	Charleston, Miss	5804 Nebraska Ave	62
*Whittington, William M	Greenwood, Miss	The Wardman Park	62
*†‖Wickersham, Victor	Mangum, Okla	2811 Hillcrest Dr. SE	108
Wier, Roy W	Minneapolis, Minn		60
*Wigglesworth, Richard B	Milton, Mass	3257 N St	54
*Williams, John Bell	Raymond, Miss	2041 38th St. SE	63
*Willis, Edwin E	St. Martinsville, La	The Congressional	46
*Wilson, Earl	Bedford, Ind	2044 Fort Davis St. SE	37
*Wilson, George Howard	Enid, Okla		108
*†Wilson, J. Frank	Dallas, Tex	5408 Earlston Dr	129
*Winstead, Arthur	Philadelphia, Miss	3914 Southern Ave. SE	63
*Withrow, Gardner R	La Crosse, Wis	The Congressional	142
*Wolcott, Jesse P	Port Huron, Mich	109 East Thornapple St., Chevy Chase, Md.	56
*Wolverton, Charles A	Merchantville, N. J	The Winthrop House	74
*Wood, John S	Canton, Ga	5509 Huntington Parkway, Bethesda, Md.	25
†Woodhouse, Chase Going	Baltic, R. F. D. 1, Conn.	3253 P St	19
*Woodruff, Roy O	Bay City, Mich	George Washington Inn	57
*Worley, Eugene	Shamrock, Tex	353 North Glebe Rd., Arlington, Va.	131
*Yates, Sidney R	Chicago, Ill		30
*Young, Stephen M	Cleveland, Ohio	The Congressional	101
*Zablocki, Clement J	Milwaukee, Wis		142

DELEGATES

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*†Farrington, Joseph R	Honolulu, Hawaii	82 Kalorama Circle	144

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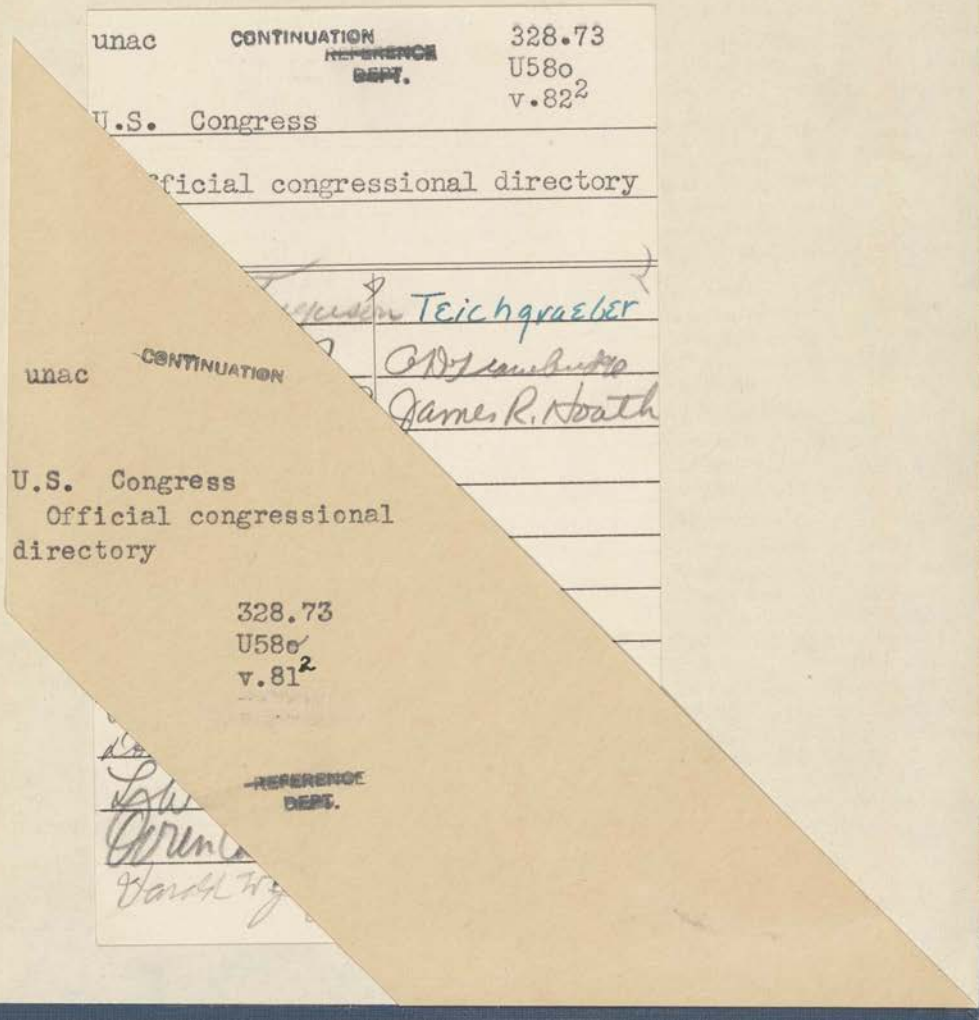
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