CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY

81st Congress
1st Session

February
1949

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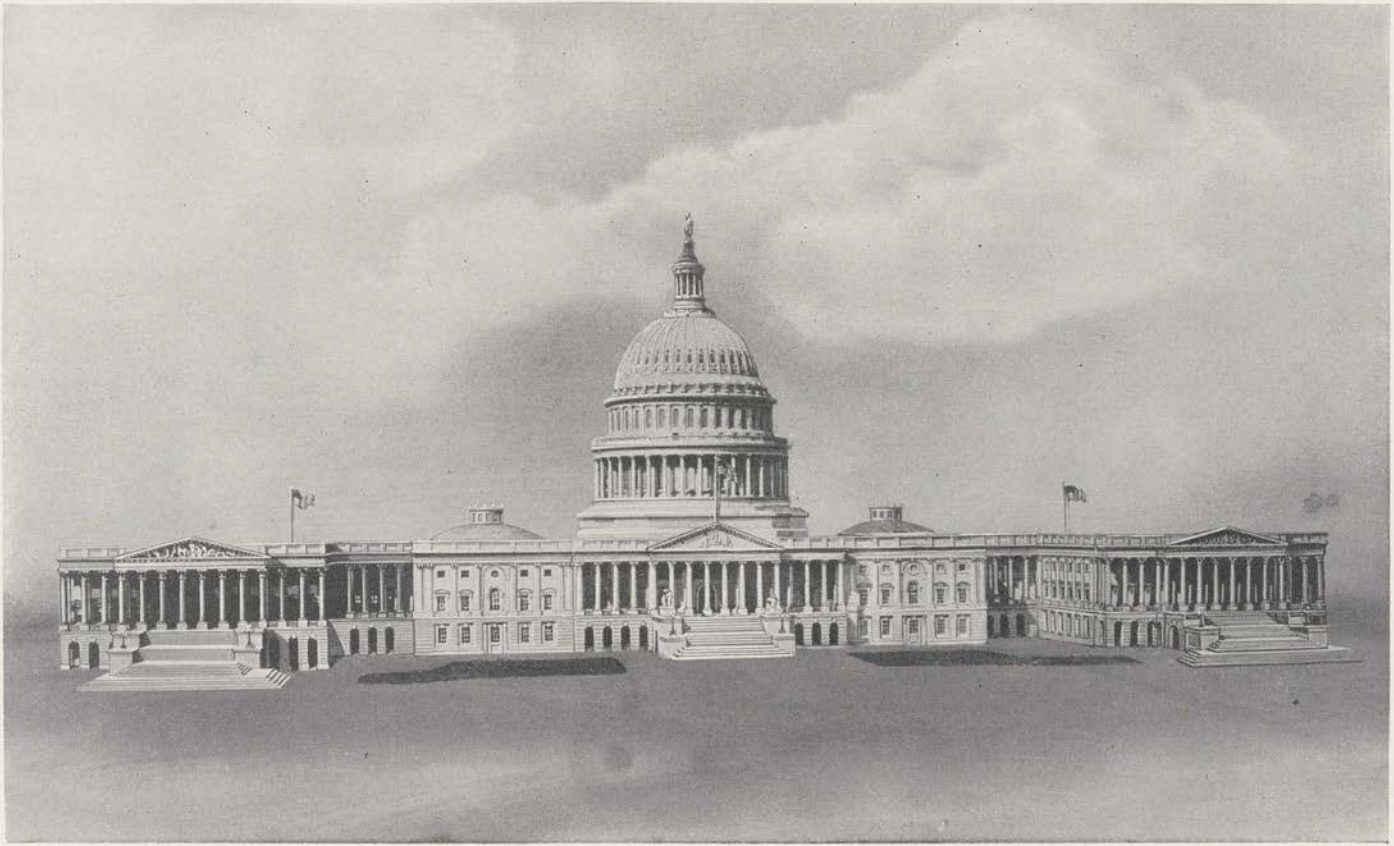
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81ST CONGRESS, 1ST SESSION

BEGINNING JANUARY 3, 1949

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NOTES

The following changes have occurred in the membership of the Eighty-first Congress since the election of November 2, 1948:

Name	Died	Resigned	Successor	Sworn in
SENATOR				
Alben W. Barkley		Jan. 19, 1949	Garrett L. Withers	Jan. 20, 1949
REPRESENTATIVE				
John J. Delaney, 7th N. Y.	Nov. 18, 1948		Louis B. Heller	

The following changes have occurred in the membership of the Eightieth Congress since the election of November 5, 1946:

Name	Died	Resigned	Successor	Sworn in
SENATORS				
Josiah W. Bailey, N. C	Dec. 15, 1946		William B. Umstead [1]	Jan. 4, 1947
			J. Melville Broughton [3]	Dec. 31, 1948
Theodore G. Bilbo, Miss	Aug. 21, 1947		John C. Stennis [2]	Nov. 17, 1947
John H. Overton, La	May 14, 1948		William C. Feazel [1]	May 24, 1948
			Russell B. Long [3]	Dec. 31, 1948
Harlan J. Bushfield, S. Dak	Sept. 27, 1948		Vera C. Bushfield [1]	
Vera C. Bushfield, S. Dak		Dec. 26, 1948	Karl E. Mundt [1]	Dec. 31, 1948
REPRESENTATIVES				
John J. Sparkman, 8th Ala		Nov. 5, 1946	Robert E. Jones, Jr.	Feb. 5, 1947
Robert K. Henry, 2d Wis	Nov. 20, 1946		Glenn R. Davis	May 5, 1947
Fred Norman, 3d Wash	Apr. 18, 1947		Russell V. Mack	June 25, 1947
Charles L. Gerlach, 8th Pa	May 5, 1947		Franklin H. Lichtenwalter.	Nov. 17, 1947
Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., 3d Md		May 16, 1947	Edward A. Garmatz	July 24, 1947
Fred Bradley, 11th Mich	May 24, 1947		Charles E. Potter	Nov. 17, 1947
Joseph J. Mansfield, 9th Tex	July 12, 1947		Clark W. Thompson	Nov. 17, 1947
Robert Ewing Thomason, 16th Tex.		July 31, 1947	Ken Regan	Nov. 17, 1947
Charles L. Gifford, 9th Mass	Aug. 23, 1947		Donald W. Nicholson	Nov. 28, 1947
Raymond Smiley Springer, 10th Ind.	Aug. 28, 1947		Ralph Harvey	Nov. 17, 1947
Robert F. Jones, 4th Ohio		Sept. 2, 1947	William M. McCulloch	Nov. 17, 1947
Leo F. Rayfiel, 14th N. Y		Sept. 13, 1947	Abraham J. Multer	Nov. 17, 1947
Evan Howell, 21st Ill		Oct. 5, 1947		
Patrick H. Drewry, 4th Va	Dec. 21, 1947		Watkins M. Abbitt	Feb. 26, 1948
Benjamin J. Rabin, 24th N. Y		Dec. 31, 1947	Leo Isacson	Mar. 1, 1948
Earle C. Clements, 2d Ky		Jan. 6, 1948	John A. Whitaker	Apr. 26, 1948
John Marshall Robsion, 9th Ky	Feb. 17, 1948		William Lewis	May 3, 1948
Orville Zimmerman, 10th Mo	Apr. 7, 1948		Paul C. Jones	Dec. 31, 1948
J. Lindsay Almond, Jr., 6th Va		Apr. 17, 1948	Clarence G. Burton	Dec. 31, 1948
Thomas L. Owens, 7th Ill	June 7, 1948			
Noble J. Johnson, 6th Ind		July 1, 1948		
Milton H. West, 15th Tex	Oct. 28, 1948		Lloyd M. Bentsen, Jr.	Dec. 31, 1948
John J. Delaney, 7th N. Y	Nov. 18, 1948			
Karl E. Mundt, 1st S. Dak		Dec. 30, 1948		

[1] Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy until successor is elected.
[2] Elected Nov. 4, 1947.
[3] Elected Nov. 2, 1948.

▽ ▽ ▽ 1949 ▽ ▽ ▽

JANUARY

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BIOGRAPHICAL

BIOGRAPHICAL*

THE VICE PRESIDENT

ALBEN WILLIAM BARKLEY, Democrat, of Paducah, Ky., was born in Graves County, Ky., November 24, 1877; educated in the county schools and in Marvin College, Clinton, Ky., graduating there in 1897, receiving A. B. degree, afterward attending Emory College at Oxford, Ga., and the University of Virginia Law School at Charlottesville, Va.; is a lawyer by profession, having been admitted to the bar at Paducah, Ky., in 1901; was married June 23, 1903, to Miss Dorothy Bower, of Paducah, Ky., and has three children; was elected prosecuting attorney for McCracken County, Ky., in 1905 for a term of 4 years; at expiration of term was elected judge of the McCracken County court and served until elected to Congress; was elected to the Sixty-third and all succeeding Congresses; was chairman State Democratic conventions at Louisville, Ky., 1919, and at Lexington, Ky., May 1924; was delegate at large to Democratic National Conventions at San Francisco in 1920, at New York in 1924, at Houston in 1928, at Chicago in 1932, at Philadelphia in 1936, and at Chicago in 1940, serving as temporary chairman at Chicago and Philadelphia; served as permanent chairman at the Democratic National Convention in 1940; elected to United States Senate from Kentucky for term beginning March 4, 1927; reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1933; reelected for term beginning January 3, 1939, and reelected for term beginning January 3, 1945; was elected majority leader of the Senate in 1937 to succeed the late Senator Joseph T. Robinson, of Arkansas, and served until January 3, 1947, when he was elected minority leader; served as temporary chairman and made keynote address at Democratic National Convention in Philadelphia 1948, which nominated him for the Vice Presidency of the United States; elected Vice President November 2, 1948, for term beginning January 20, 1949.

ALABAMA

(Population (1940), 2,832,961)

SENATORS

LISTER HILL, Democrat, of Montgomery, Ala., where he was born December 29, 1894; was graduated from Starke University School, Montgomery, Ala., in 1911; from University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa, Ala., in 1914; from the law school of the University of Alabama in 1915; and from the law school of Columbia University, New York City, in 1916; took a special course at the law school, University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor, Mich., in the summer of 1915; honorary LL. D. degree, University of Alabama, 1939, Alabama Polytechnic Institute, 1939, and National University, 1941; was admitted to the bar of Alabama in 1915 and commenced the practice of law at Montgomery, Ala., in October 1916; president of the Montgomery Board of Education, 1917–22; served in the Army with the Seventeenth and Seventy-first United States Infantry Regiments during the World War, 1917–19; member of Phi Beta Kappa; married Henrietta Fontaine McCormick, of Eufaula, Ala.; children, Henrietta Fontaine and L. L.; elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John R. Tyson; renominated and reelected without opposition to the Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, and Seventy-fifth Congresses, and served from August 14, 1923, until his resignation on January 11, 1938; appointed to the United States Senate on January 10, 1938, and elected on April 26, 1938, to fill the vacancy in the term ending January 3, 1939; reelected on November 8, 1938, for the term ending January 3, 1945; reelected on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

*Biographies are based on information furnished or authorized by the respective Senators and Representatives.

JOHN J. SPARKMAN, Democrat, of Huntsville, Ala., was born near Hartselle, Morgan County, Ala., December 20, 1899; attended the country schools, Morgan County High School, at Hartselle, and the University of Alabama, at Tuscaloosa where he received the degrees of A. B. in 1921, LL. B. in 1923, and A. M. in 1924; Phi Beta Kappa and Pi Kappa Alpha fraternities; a Mason, Woodman of the World; Kiwanian; member American Legion; is a lawyer by profession; was admitted to the bar in 1923 and commenced practice in Huntsville, being a member of the firm of Taylor, Richardson & Sparkman, of Huntsville, until he retired upon election to Congress in order to give his full time to his congressional duties; was a member of the Students Army Training Corps during the World War; is a lieutenant colonel in the Organized Reserves; married to Miss Ivo Hall, of Albertville, Ala., on June 2, 1923, and they have one daughter—Julia Ann (Mrs. Tazewell T. Shepard, Jr.); he, his wife, and daughter are members of the Methodist Church; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; served as member of Military Affairs Committee and as Majority Whip; on November 5, 1946, was also elected to the United States Senate to fill out the unexpired term of the late Senator John H. Bankhead; following the election resigned from the House of Representatives and entered upon his duties in the Senate; reelected November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Choctaw, Clarke, Marengo, Mobile, Monroe, Washington, and Wilcox (7 counties). Population (1940), 267,473.

FRANK WILLIAM BOYKIN, Democrat, of Mobile, Ala., was born in Bladon Springs, Choctaw County, Ala., on February 21, 1885; educated in the public schools; began business career early in life; now prominently identified with real-estate, farming, livestock, timber, lumber, and naval stores business in south Alabama; married Miss Ocllo Gunn, of Thomasville, Clarke County, Ala., and they have five children; during the World War was official in shipbuilding companies which built 52 percent of all ships built on the Gulf coast prior to Armistice; was president of the Loyalty League of Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana; is a thirty-second degree Mason, Shriner, Elk, W. O. W., Moose, O. E. S.; a member of the Methodist Church; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress at a special election held on July 30, 1935, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. John McDuffie; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Baldwin, Butler, Conecuh, Covington, Crenshaw, Escambia, Lowndes, Montgomery, and Pike (9 counties). Population (1940), 356,553.

GEORGE McINVALE GRANT, Democrat, of Troy, Ala., was born in Louisville, Ala., July 11, 1897; attended the academic department of the University of Alabama and was graduated with the degree of LL. B. in 1922; is a lawyer by profession; served as county solicitor of Pike County, 1927–37, and as chairman of the Pike County Democratic executive committee, 1927–37; member of the State Democratic executive committee, 1935–38; World War veteran; served as State commander of the American Legion in 1929, and as national secretary of the Pi Kappa Phi fraternity in 1922; president, Dixie Amateur Baseball League, 1935; Alabama-Florida Baseball League, 1936–38; and Alabama Society in Washington, 1944–45; member, Kiwanis, Woodmen of the World, Masons, and Shrine; married Miss Matalie Carter, December 5, 1938, and has one son, George McInvale, Jr., and one daughter, Alicia Gail; nominated in special Democratic primary on March 11, 1938, and elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress at a special election on June 14, 1938, to fill the unexpired term of Congressman Lister Hill, resigned; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Barbour, Bullock, Coffee, Dale, Geneva, Henry, Houston, Lee, Macon, and Russell (10 counties). Population (1940), 303,837.

GEORGE WILLIAM ANDREWS, Democrat, of Union Springs, Ala.; born in Clayton, Ala., December 12, 1906; attended the academic department of the University of Alabama and was graduated with LL. B. degree in 1928; is a lawyer by profession; served as circuit solicitor for the third judicial circuit of the State of Alabama (Barbour, Bullock, Russell, and Dale Counties) from 1931 to 1943; at time of election to Congress was serving as lieutenant (junior grade), United

States Naval Reserve, at Pearl Harbor, and had been in the United States Naval Reserve 14 months; was released from active duty by the Navy Department to serve in Congress; married Elizabeth Bullock, of Geneva, Ala., November 25, 1936; one daughter, Jane Meredith, one son, George W., 3d; fraternities, Sigma Nu, Omicron Delta Kappa, and Phi Delta Phi (legal); elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on March 14, 1944, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry B. Steagall, serving on Committee on Expenditures in Executive Departments, Roads Committee, and Committee on World War Veterans' Legislation; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses, serving on Appropriations Committee, and Independent Offices, District of Columbia, and Navy Subcommittee; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Autauga, Calhoun, Clay, Coosa, Dallas, Elmore, St. Clair, and Talladega (8 counties). Population (1940), 283,622.

SAM HOBBS, Democrat, of Selma, Ala.; born at Selma, October 5, 1887; attended the public school, Callaway's preparatory school, Marion Military Institute, Vanderbilt University, and University of Alabama, graduating from Callaway's, M. M. I. and University of Alabama; fraternities, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Theta Nu Epsilon, Phi Delta Phi, Phi Beta Kappa, Masonic, and Shrine; lawyer; member, Dallas County, Alabama State, and American Bar Associations, and American Judicature Society; married Sarah Ellen Greene, of Birmingham, Ala.; children: Sam Earle, Rosa Miller, and Truman; appointed judge of the fourth judicial circuit of Alabama in 1921, elected in 1923 for a term of 6 years, and resigned to resume law practice in 1926; chairman of Muscle Shoals Commission, 1931; chairman Alabama N. R. A. Committee, 1933; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on November 6, 1934; Committee service: Post Office and Post Roads 1935, Judiciary since; elected March 6, 1936, by the House of Representatives, one of the managers on the part of the House for the impeachment trial of Halsted L. Ritter, then judge of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Florida, and served as one of such managers in that trial before the Senate of the United States; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Chambers, Cherokee, Cleburne, De Kalb, Etowah, Marshall, Randolph, and Tallapoosa (8 counties). Population (1940), 294,539.

ALBERT RAINS, Democrat, of Gadsden, Ala.; was born in De Kalb County, Ala., March 11, 1902; attended the public schools of De Kalb County, Snead Seminary, Boaz, Ala., State Teachers College, Jacksonville, Ala., and the University of Alabama; is a lawyer by profession; was admitted to the bar in 1928 and commenced practice in Gadsden, being a member of the firm of Rains & Rains; was deputy solicitor for Etowah County, Ala., 1930–35; city attorney for the city of Gadsden, 1935–44; member of the house of representatives of the Alabama Legislature from Etowah County, 1942–44; married Miss Allison Blair of Centre, Cherokee County, Ala., on December 29, 1939; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bibb, Chilton, Greene, Hale, Perry, Shelby, Sumter, and Tuscaloosa (8 counties). Population (1940), 251,757.

EDWARD deGRAFFENRIED, Democrat, of Tuscaloosa, Ala.; was born in Eutaw, Ala., June 30, 1899; was graduated from Gulf Coast Military Academy at Gulfport, Miss., in 1917; served as a private in the United States Army in 1918, receiving honorable discharge December 5, 1918, at Camp Pike, Ark.; received A. B. degree from University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa, Ala., in 1922; was graduated from law school at University of Alabama in 1921; was admitted to the bar in 1921 and commenced the practice of law in June 1921; member of SAE fraternity and deGraffenried Inn of Phi Delta Phi legal fraternity at University of Alabama; was alternate delegate to the Democratic Convention of 1932; served as a vice president of the Young Democrats of Alabama in 1938; was elected and served as solicitor of the sixth judicial circuit of Alabama from 1927 through 1931; reelected and served from 1931 through 1934; was again elected and served from January 1943 to January 1947; the father of five children by a former marriage whose names are: Edward 3d, Jeff B., William Ryan, Christopher, and Grace; married to Motie Gay Homan of Tuscaloosa, Ala.; member of Presbyterian Church and Farley W. Moody Post 34 of the American Legion, Tuscaloosa, Ala.; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Blount, Cullman, Fayette, Franklin, Lamar, Marion, Pickens, Walker, and Winston (9 counties). Population (1940), 285,138.

CARL ELLIOTT, Democrat, of Jasper, Ala.; born on Route 2, Vina, Ala., December 20, 1913, the son of George W. and Nora Massey Elliott; attended the public schools of Franklin County, Ala.; was graduated from the University of Alabama with an A. B. degree in 1933 and an LL. B. degree in 1936; since then has been engaged in the practice of law in Russellville, Ala., and Jasper, Ala., and was a member of the firm of Elliott & Petree, Attorneys, Jasper, Ala., at the time of election to the Eighty-first Congress; retired from the practice of law in order to give full time to the study of public questions; a veteran of World War II and member of American Legion, member of Methodist Church, Lions International, Order of Eastern Star, Masons, Parent-Teachers Association, and Woodmen of the World; married to Jane Hamilton of Jasper, Ala., and they have four children: Carl Jr., Martha Owen, John Hamilton, and Lenora Jane; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Colbert, Jackson, Lauderdale, Lawrence, Limestone, Madison, and Morgan (7 counties). Population (1940), 300,112.

ROBERT E. JONES, JR., Democrat of Scottsboro, Ala., where he was born June 12, 1912; attended public schools of Scottsboro; graduated from the University of Alabama with LL. B. degree on January 7, 1937, and admitted to the bar in Alabama January 20, 1937; member of Methodist Church, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Kappa Alpha fraternity; married Christine Francis April 9, 1938, and they have one son, Robert E. Jones 3d; engaged in the general practice of law as a firm member Brewton & Jones; elected judge of Jackson County Court July 1940; entered Navy December 1943, and served Atlantic and Pacific theaters of operation as gunnery officer; reelected in absentia judge of Jackson County Court, May 1945; discharged from service February 1946; elected on January 28, 1947, to Eightieth Congress in a special election to fill the vacancy created by John J. Sparkman's election to the United States Senate; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Jefferson. Population (1940), 459,930.

LAURIE CALVIN BATTLE, Democrat, of Birmingham, Ala., was born in Wilsonville, Ala., May 10, 1912; was graduated from Deshler High School, Tuscumbia, Ala., in 1930; Birmingham-Southern College, Birmingham, Ala., A. B., majoring in psychology, 1934; attended Vanderbilt University and Scarritt College, Nashville, Tenn., specializing in social work and sociology, 1935; received M. A. degree in sociology from Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, 1939, and completed 1 year in residence on Ph. D.; attended University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Ala., department of political science, fall, 1946; driver-salesman, assistant to personnel and claims director, National Dairies; laborer, district clerk, Southern Natural Gas Co.; Alabama National Guard, Company M, 1933–34; entered Army of the United States as private 1942, attended Officers Candidate School, discharged from Army Air Corps as major 1946; served in Pacific theater; member of the Methodist Church; member of Masons, Lions Club, Eagles, Junior Chamber of Commerce, Reserve Officers Association, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars; fraternities: Kappa Phi Kappa, Omicron Delta Kappa, Kappa Alpha, Phi Gamma Mu; married Miss Janis Hunt, of Brockport, N. Y., on December 3, 1945, and they have a son, James David Battle, born December 29, 1948; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

ARIZONA

(Population (1940), 499,261)

SENATORS

CARL HAYDEN, Democrat, Phoenix; born Hayden's Ferry (now Tempe), Ariz., October 2, 1877; educated in public schools of Tempe, Normal School of Arizona, and Stanford University; delegate Democratic National Convention 1904; elected treasurer Maricopa County 1904, sheriff 1906, reelected 1908; appointed major of Infantry, United States National Army, October 4, 1918; married; elected to Sixty-second and succeeding Congresses through Sixty-ninth; elected to United States Senate 1926; reelected 1932, 1938, and 1944.

ERNEST W. McFARLAND, Democrat, of Florence, Ariz., was born on a farm near Earlsboro, Okla., October 9, 1894, the son of W. T. and Keziah McFarland, early settlers of the Pottawatomie strip in Oklahoma; received early education in Oklahoma, attending the Earlsboro and Seminole High Schools; graduated from the East Central State Teachers College, Ada, Okla., and taught a country school in Seminole County for 1 year, earning money to attend the University of Oklahoma, from which he received his B. A. degree; schooling was interrupted by the World War; after his discharge from service in the spring of 1919, worked for a short time in the Valley National Bank, Phoenix, and then went to Stanford University, where he received his juris doctor degree in law and master's degree in political science; admitted to the bar in 1920 and shortly thereafter began his practice of law in Casa Grande, Ariz.; served as assistant attorney general of Arizona for 2 years, as county attorney of Pinal County, Ariz., for 6 years, and for 6 years as judge of the Superior Court of Pinal County, Ariz., having tried cases in every county in the State of Arizona, during private practice of law, represented the San Carlos Irrigation and Drainage District and has made an extensive study of irrigation problems and water law; during the time he was on the bench he tried many important water cases involving most of the water rights of Arizona; his wife is Edna Eveland McFarland and he has one daughter, Jewell, 19 years old; elected to the United States Senate in 1940; reelected in 1946 for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—Maricopa County. Population (1940), 186,193.

JOHN ROBERT MURDOCK, Democrat, of Tempe, Ariz.; born near Lewistown, Lewis County, Mo., April 20, 1885; educated in the common schools of Missouri; A. B. degree from the State Teachers College at Kirksville, Mo., in 1912, M. A. degree from the University of Iowa in 1925, did graduate work at the University of California in 1929; for 22 years an instructor in the three institutions of higher learning in Arizona; author of textbooks on history and government used in the public schools of Arizona; 3 years dean of the Arizona State Teachers College at Tempe; married to Myrtle Cheney in 1906; father of three children—Rachael Murdock Ellis, Scottsdale, Ariz., Lt. David N. Murdock, killed in action in Sicily, August 11, 1943, Lt. Col. John B. Murdock, Sixty-seventh Fighter Wing, Eighth Air Force; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress November 3, 1936; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946, and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—Counties: Apache, Cochise, Coconino, Gila, Graham, Greenlee, Mohave, Navajo Pima, Pinal, Santa Cruz, Yavapai, Yuma (13 counties). Population (1940) 313,068.

HAROLD A. PATTEN, Democrat, of Tuscon, Ariz.; born in Husted, Colo., October 6, 1907, the son of Herbert A. and Jenevre Callaghan Patten; came to Arizona in 1916; attended Tuscon High School, 1925; received B. S. degree from University of Arizona in 1930; taught in Tucson High School 1931–32; director of recreation for city of Tucson and Tucson Public Schools, 1933–39; State director of recreation 1939–40; entered military service with Seventh Cavalry Regiment as first lieutenant August 1940; transferred to Air Corps, attending Brooks Field, Tex. (combat observer training) 1941; spent 31 months on foreign service in Africa and Italy, rank of major; returned to civilian life November 21, 1945, as assistant manager Phoenix Agency of Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York; past post commander of Morgan-McDermott Post 7, American Legion; Arizona State commander, American Legion, 1947–48; member of Forty-eight, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Sigma Chi, Sigma Delta Psi, Elks, El Rio Club, F. O. of E., National Association of Life Underwriters; married Mary M. Reirdon, February 8, 1937; two sons, Michael, age 10; Thomas, age 7; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

ARKANSAS

(Population (1940), 1,949,387)

SENATORS

JOHN L. McCLELLAN, Democrat, of Camden, Ark.; born at Sheridan, Grant County, Ark., February 25, 1896; first lieutenant of A. S. S. C. during

the First World War; lawyer; prosecuting attorney of the seventh judicial district of Arkansas, 1926–30; member of Seventy-fourth and Seventy-fifth Congresses from the Sixth Congressional District of Arkansas; elected United States Senator November 3, 1942, for the term beginning January 3, 1943; reelected to the Senate November 2, 1948, for term beginning January 3, 1949.

J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, Democrat of Fayetteville, Ark.; son of Jay and Roberta Waugh Fulbright; University of Arkansas, B. A.; Rhodes Scholar, Oxford University B. A., M. A.; George Washington University LL.B.; attorney, United States Department of Justice; instructor in law, George Washington University; president, University of Arkansas; honorary degrees: University of Arkansas, University of Michigan, Gettysburg College, Washington and Jefferson College, Southwestern University, Syracuse University; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; elected to the United States Senate November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clay, Craighead, Crittenden, Cross, Greene, Lee, Mississippi, Phillips, Poinsett, St. Francis, and Woodruff (11 counties). Population (1940), 423,152.

EZEKIEL CANDLER GATHINGS, Democrat, of West Memphis, Crittenden County, Ark.; born in Prairie, Monroe County, Miss., November 10, 1903; parents, Melville W. Gathings (deceased) and Virgie Garner Gathings; attended Earle (Ark.) High School and University of Alabama; was graduated from the University of Arkansas with LL. B. degree in 1929; married Miss Tolise Kirkpatrick on April 6, 1939, and they have two children, one daughter, Tolise Kirkpatrick Gathings, born April 22, 1940, and one son, Joseph Royston Gathings 2d, born March 26, 1945; lawyer by profession; member of the State senate, 1935–39; member of the Baptist Church; Mason and Shriner, Order of the Eastern Star, Rotary Club, and Pi Kappa Alpha, Phi Alpha Delta, and Blue Key fraternities; elected to the Seventy-sixth and succeeding Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Lawrence, Monroe, Prairie, Randolph, Sharp, Stone, and White (12 counties). Population (1940), 222,974.

WILBUR D. MILLS, Democrat, of Kensett, Ark., was born there May 24, 1909; attended Hendrix College and Harvard Law School; married Miss Clarine Billingsley, of Kensett, May 27, 1934, and they have two daughters—Martha Sue and Rebecca Ann; lawyer; admitted to practice law before Supreme Court of Arkansas in November 1933, the Supreme Court of the United States in 1939; served as county and probate judge of White County, Ark., 1934 to 1938, inclusive; Methodist; thirty-second degree Mason; elected to Seventy-sixth and succeeding Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Baxter, Benton, Boone, Carroll, Madison, Marion, Newton, Searcy, Van Buren, and Washington (10 counties). Population (1940), 177,476.

JAMES WILLIAM TRIMBLE, Democrat, of Berryville, Ark.; born near Osage, Carroll County, Ark., February 3, 1894; attended the common schools in native county and was graduated from the University of Arkansas in 1917; lawyer; prosecuting attorney; circuit judge; married Miss Ruth Maples, of Berryville, Ark., on February 14, 1922; two children (twins), a daughter, Martha Carol (deceased), and James Kerry, a lieutenant in the United States Army; Mason, Methodist, Legionnaire; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Crawford, Howard, Little River, Logan, Miller, Montgomery, Pike, Polk, Scott, Sebastian, and Sevier (11 counties). Population (1940), 242,165.

BOYD TACKETT, Democrat, of Nashville, Howard County, Ark.; born near Black Springs, Montgomery County, Ark., May 9, 1911, as the first of five children born to the late John S. and Myrtle L. Tackett; when approximately 6 years of age moved with his parents to Glenwood, Pike County, Ark.; attended the public schools and graduated from the Glenwood High School; received his college and university training at Arkansas Polytechnic College at Russellville; Ouachita College, Arkadelphia; and the University of Arkansas Law School at Fayetteville; on April 26, 1936, was married to Miss Norma Armstrong, the daughter of Rev. T. M. Armstrong, then the pastor of the First Methodist Church in Glenwood;

two children: Boyd, Jr., 9 years of age, and a daughter, Terry, 3 years of age; engaged in the active practice of law at Glenwood until January 1941; served as a member of the Arkansas State Legislature from Pike County 1937–41; elected as prosecuting attorney of the ninth judicial circuit of Arkansas in 1940, in which capacity he served, while residing with his family at Murfreesboro, the county seat of Pike County, from January 1, 1941, until his enlistment into the armed services on October 4, 1943; when released from military services on November 5, 1944, established his home in Nashville and engaged in the active practice of law; member of the Nashville Rotary Board, president of the Nashville Chamber of Commerce, Howard District Boy Scout chairman, American Legion service officer, superintendent of the Nashville Methodist Church School and a member of the board of stewards of that church; until his resignation to make the campagin for Congress he has been a State police commissioner since January 1945; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Conway, Faulkner, Franklin, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, and Yell (8 counties). Population (1940), 293,023.

BROOKS HAYS, Democrat, of Little Rock, Ark.; born in London, Ark., August 9, 1898, son of Steele and Sallie Butler Hays; attended Russellville, Ark., public schools; received A. B. degree, University of Arkansas, 1919; LL. B. degree, George Washington University, 1922; honorary degree of doctor of laws, College of the Ozarks, 1945, and Salem College, 1946; served in the United States Army September to December 1918; married Marian Prather, of Fort Smith, Ark., February 2, 1922; they have two children, Mrs. William E. Bell, Little Rock, Ark., and a son, Marion Steele; assistant attorney general of Arkansas, 1925–27; Democratic national committeeman for Arkansas, 1932–39; held administrative and legal positions in the Department of Agriculture, 1936–42; president of the Arkansas Conference of Social Work, 1932–34; member of board of trustees of George Peabody College, for Teachers, and George Washington University; Sigma Chi, Tau Kappa Alpha, and Phi Alpha Delta fraternities, the American Legion, and Lions Club (district governor, 1926–27); Baptist; Mason (KCCH); elected November 3, 1942, to Seventy-eighth Congress; and reelected to succeeding Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Arkansas, Cleveland, Dallas, Desha, Drew, Garland, Grant, Hot Spring, Jefferson, Lincoln, Lonoke, and Saline (12 counties). Population (1940), 303,301.

W. F. NORRELL, Democrat, of Monticello, Ark.; born August 29, 1896, at Milo, Ark.; educated in public schools, A. & M. College, College of the Ozarks (LL. D. honorary); licensed and practicing attorney in Supreme Court of Arkansas and United States Supreme Court; member of bar associations; veteran of World War I charter member of Joe S. Harris Post No. 2, American Legion, Department of Arkansas; member First Baptist Church (Deacon), Monticello, Ark.; member, F. & A. M., Council, Eastern Star (past Worthy Grand Patron of Arkansas), R. A. M. Chapter No. 115, Monticello, thirty-second degree Mason, Consistory of Little Rock; and Lions Club; elected to State senate of Arkansas in 1931, reelected in 1935, serving 8 successive years; elected president of State senate from 1933 to 1937, during which time served on several occasions as acting Governor; married Catherine Dorris in 1924 and they have one child, a daughter, Judy Norrell; elected to Seventy-sixth and each succeeding Congress.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ashley, Bradley, Calhoun, Chicot, Clark, Columbia, Hempstead, Lafayette, Nevada, Ouachita, and Union (11 counties). Population (1940), 287,296.

OREN HARRIS, Democrat, of El Dorado, Ark., was born December 20, 1903, in Hempstead County, Ark., son of Homer and Bettie Lee Harris; educated in public schools of Hempstead County and Prescott High School, Nevada County, Ark., Henderson College, Arkadelphia, Clark County, Ark., with A. B. degree, and LL. B. degree from Cumberland University Law School, Lebanon, Tenn.; engaged in the practice of law since 1930; admitted to practice in the United States Supreme Court; deputy prosecuting attorney of Union County, 1933–36; elected prosecuting attorney of the thirteenth judicial circuit in 1936; reelected in 1938 without opposition; member of the Baptist Church, a Mason (thirty-second degree and Shriner), Knights of Pythias, S. A. E. fraternity, and Lions International Civic Club (district governor, 1939–40); married to Miss Ruth Ross, of Clark County, Ark., May 9, 1934; two children, Carolyn Marie and James Edward; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; reelected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

CALIFORNIA

(Population (1940), 6,907,387)

SENATORS

SHERIDAN DOWNEY, Democrat, of San Francisco, Calif.; born in Laramie, Wyo., March 11, 1884; graduate, University of Michigan Law School, 1907; lawyer, and author of economic publications; married Miss Helen Symons, of Laramie, Wyo.; five children; elected United States Senator November 8, 1938; reelected November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND, Republican, of Piedmont, Calif.; born in Alameda, Calif., on June 26, 1908; was graduated from the public schools of Alameda and from the University of California; is assistant publisher of the Oakland (Calif.) Tribune; served from 1933 to 1935 as a member of the California State Assembly and from 1935 to 1939 as State senator; during his services in the State senate served as chairman of the Committee on Revenue and Taxation; in 1938 was named as Republican national committeeman from California, and in 1940 was selected as a member, and later as chairman, of the executive committee; married Helen D. Herrick and they have three children—Emelyn, age 20; Joseph, age 18; and Estelle, age 11; served in World War II for 3 years in the United States Army as enlisted man and officer, 18 months of which time was in England, France, Belgium, and Germany and was still overseas when appointed United States Senator by Gov. Earl Warren on August 14, 1945, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hiram W. Johnson and took the oath of office on September 5, 1945; elected November 5, 1946, for the short term expiring January 3, 1947, and also elected by a plurality of 261,906 for the full term expiring in 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Marin, Mendocino, Sonoma, Sutter, and Yuba (11 counties). Population (1940), 308,986.

HUBERT B. SCUDDER, Republican, of Sebastopol, Calif.; born in Sebastopol, Calif., November 5, 1888; graduate of public schools; employed by city of Sebastopol as superintendent of utilities, July 1, 1912, to November 4, 1920, excepting period of time during World War I, serving in the Coast Artillery until the termination of the war; married Helen B. Norton June 18, 1924; engaged in insurance and real estate business November 1920; elected city councilman of Sebastopol April 1924 and mayor 1926; served out term and did not run for reelection; elected to the California State Legislature August 1924 and served from January 1925 until January 1940; was not a candidate for reelection; August 1940 was elected vice chairman of the Republican State Central Committee; August 1942 was elected secretary of the Republican State Central Committee; January 1943 was appointed real estate commissioner of the State of California by Governor Warren, which included membership in the Governor's council; resigned this position March 1, 1948, to become a candidate for Congress; November 1947 was elected president of the National Association of License Law Officials and finished term by presiding at the annual meeting at Louisville, Ky., September 6–7–8, 1948; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, Eldorado, Inyo, Lassen, Mariposa, Modoc, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, and Tuolumne (18 counties). Population (1940), 218,002.

CLAIR ENGLE, Democrat, of Red Bluff, Calif.; born in the city of Bakersfield, Kern County, Calif., on September 21, 1911; graduate of the Chico State College and the University of California Hastings College of the Law; married; one daughter, Yvonne, age 12 years; elected district attorney of Tehama County, Calif., in 1934, reelected in 1938; elected State senator in 1942; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress at a special election held on August 31, 1943; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948; assistant Democratic whip; member of the Committee on Public Lands.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Napa, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Solano, and Yolo (5 counties). Population (1940), 409,404.

LEROY JOHNSON, Republican, of Stockton, Calif.; born in Wausau, Wis.; graduate of University of Wisconsin (B. A.) and University of California (J. D.); lawyer; city attorney of Stockton 11 years; referee in bankruptcy 2 years; during First World War served as pilot in 104th Aero Squadron; participated in St. Mihiel and Argonne drives; awarded the Silver Star Medal; married Elizabeth Alpers, of Westfield, N. J., two children—William A., 25, and Mary E., 19; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO: Assembly districts 19, 20, 21, and 22. Population (1940), 316,914.

FRANCK ROBERTS HAVENNER, Democrat, of San Francisco, Calif.; born in Sherwood, Md., September 20, 1882; attended Columbian College, Washington, D. C., and Stanford University, California; newspaper writer; member of the San Francisco Board of Supervisors, 1926–36; elected to the Seventy-fifth and Seventy-sixth Congresses; appointed in January 1941 a member of the California Railroad Commission for a 6-year term; elected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO: Assembly districts 23, 24, 25, and 26. Population (1940), 317,622.

RICHARD J. WELCH, Republican, of San Francisco; member of California State Senate from 1901 to 1913 and member of the legislative body of the city and county of San Francisco from 1916 to 1926; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress to fill an unexpired term; reelected to the Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY OF CONTRA COSTA: Assembly district 10; COUNTY OF ALAMEDA: Assembly districts 13, 14, and 15. Population (1940), 356,509.

GEORGE P. MILLER, Democrat, of Alameda, Calif.; born in San Francisco, Calif., January 15, 1891; was graduated from St. Mary's College with the degree of B. S. in C. E.; veteran of World War I, serving as lieutenant, Field Artillery, and was graduated from the School of Fire for Field Artillery at Fort Sill, Okla.; executive secretary to the California Division of Fish and Game, 1941–44; served two terms in the California State Assembly, fifty-second and fifty-third sessions, 1937 and 1939; married Esther Perkins and they have one daughter, Ann; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—ALAMEDA COUNTY: Assembly districts 16, 17, and 18. Population (1940), 256,956.

JOHN J. ALLEN, JR., Republican, of Oakland, Calif.; born in Oakland, Calif., in 1899; University of California, A. B., 1920; J. D., 1922; admitted to practice of law in 1922; now in partnership with brother, Liston O. Allen; elected to the Oakland Board of Education, 1923, served 20 years; enlisted in Navy, World War I; served in Navy 1942–45, lieutenant commander; married Carol Cook Allen; two daughters, Ramona, 20, and Suzanne, 17; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: San Benito, San Mateo, Santa Clara, and Santa Cruz (4 counties). Population (1940), 343,180.

JACK Z. ANDERSON, Republican, of San Juan Bautista, Calif.; born in Oakland, Calif., March 22, 1904; moved to Santa Cruz, Calif., at the age of 6 months, and to San Jose, Calif., in 1913; completed grammar school and attended San Jose High School; moved to San Juan, Calif., in 1925, and took over job of managing pear ranch, when his father died that same year; was actively engaged in farming until elected to Congress in 1938; married Frances Giffin, of Fresno, Calif., in 1926, and they have three daughters—Jean, Carol, and Nancy; elected to the Seventy-sixth and succeeding Congresses; member of the Committee on Armed Services.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Fresno, Madera, Merced, and Stanislaus (4 counties). Population (1940), 323,733.

CECIL F. WHITE, Democrat, of Fresno, Calif.; born in Temple, Tex., December 12, 1900, spent most of his early youth and boyhood in Fort Smith, Ark., returning later to Texas, one of nine children born to Massie Bedford White and James Bernard White, a railway conductor; at 16 joined the army and served on the Mexican border; at the end of this service was offered his release from the army because of age, but by that time World War I had engulfed the country and elected to remain in the service; was sent to France as a sergeant in the One Hundred Forty-second Field Artillery, Thirty-ninth Division, and served until hostilities ended in 1918; married Mildred Willis of Los Angeles and have four children: Donald, Douglas, Bertram, and Millicent; two grandchildren; owner and operator of the Cecil F. White Ranches, Inc., of Devil's Den, Calif., comprising approximately 6,000 acres of which about one-third is devoted to cotton and two-thirds to grain, flax, and other products; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Kern, Kings, and Tulare (3 counties). Population (1940), 277,444.

THOMAS HAROLD WERDEL, Republican, of Bakersfield, Calif.; born in South Dakota, September 13, 1905; resided with parents in Kern County, Calif., since 1915; father, Bernard Werdel, born in Iowa, and mother, Mary Laura (Burke) Werdel, born in Chicago; they now reside in Bakersfield, Calif.; educated in the elementary schools of Kern County and Kern County Union High School; received A. B. degree in political science from the University of California at Berkeley in 1930 and LL.B. degree from Boalt Hall at the University of California at Berkeley in 1936; was admitted to practice law in California in 1936 and since then has carried on a general practice in both the State and Federal courts in California; member of the American Bar Association, the California State Bar, the Kern County Bar Association; member of California Assembly, thirty-ninth district, for legislative sessions of 1943 and 1945, and received nomination of both Republican and Democratic Parties for Representative in Congress of the Tenth Congressional District of California, in the primary election of 1948; married Rosemary Cutter and have three sons, Thomas H. Werdel, Jr., aged 13 years; Charles Cutter Werdel, aged 10 years; and Terrance John Werdel, aged 6 years; elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Monterey, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, and Ventura (4 counties). Population (1940), 246,518.

ERNEST KING BRAMBLETT, Republican, of 549 Hillcrest Avenue, Pacific Grove, Calif.; born in Fresno, Calif., April 25, 1901; graduated Fresno public schools; attended Fresno State College, University of Southern California; graduated Stanford University A. B. degree, post graduate work at Stanford; Phi Delta Kappa honorary fraternity; married Lois Bowker, Lindsay, Calif., 1924; three sons, Chester, 23; Ernest, Jr., 12; George, 11; banking, insurance, and merchandizing; entered Monterey County School system 1932; coordinator of Monterey Schools 1942 to 1946; mayor of Pacific Grove four terms; Civilian Defense Coordinator, Pacific Grove area, 1942 to 1945; president, Monterey Peninsula Division, California League of Cities, 1946; member, Rotary, Elks, Moose, Shrine, Scottish Rite, Knights Templar, Sons of the American Revolution, Federal Postal Employees Association, California State Teachers Association; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946; member, House Committee on Agriculture; California Delegation Committees on agriculture and highways, Subcommittee on Foot and Mouth Control and Eradication; reelected to Eighty-first Congress, November 2, 1948.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 49, 50, and 53. Population (1940), 260,330.

RICHARD M. NIXON, Republican, of Whittier, Calif.; born in Yorba Linda, Calif., January 9, 1913; educated in public schools, graduate of Whittier College (A. B. 1934) and Duke University Law School (LL. B. 1937); practiced law in Whittier, Calif., 1937–42; attorney in Office of Emergency Management, Washington, D. C., January to August 1942; on active duty with U. S. Navy from August 1942 to January 1946; member of the board of trustees of Whittier College since 1939; married Patricia Ryan in 1940; two daughters, Patricia and Julie; elected to Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 45, 54, and 56. Population (1940), 229,998.

NORRIS POULSON, Republican, of Los Angeles, Calif.; born and reared on a ranch in Baker County, Oreg.; educated in the Baker schools and Oregon State College; resident of California since 1923; member of Los Angeles and California State Society of Certified Public Accountants, American Institute of Accountants; member of Certified Public Accounting Firm—Gabrielson, O'Sullivan & Poulson; Scottish Rite Mason, S. A. E. Fraternal Society, Lions Club, and First Congregational Church; married to Erna June Loennig, daughter of a pioneer family of Oregon, and has three daughters—Erna Bea, Norrisa, and Patricia (Mrs. John W. Willis); elected to the California Legislature in 1938 and reelected in 1940; elected to Seventy-eighth and Eightieth Congresses; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 44, 55, 62, and 64. Population (1940), 326,032.

HELEN GAHAGAN DOUGLAS, Democrat, of Los Angeles, Calif.; born in Boonton, N. J., November 25, 1900, daughter of Walter Hamer (deceased) and Lillian Rose (Mussen) Gahagan, one of five children, William Corthell Gahagan, Frederick Mussen Gahagan (deceased), Lillian Gahagan Webster, and Walter Hamer Gahagan, Jr., and great-great granddaughter of William Gahagan, who with 18 others founded Dayton, Ohio, in 1796; educated in Berkeley School for Girls, Brooklyn, N. Y., Capen School for Girls, Northampton, Mass., and Barnard College, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.; profession—stage star and opera singer; Democratic National Committeewoman for California, 1940–44; vice chairman, Democratic State Central Committee, and chairman, Women's Division, 1940–44; served on National Advisory Committee, WPA, and State Committee, NYA; member of Board of Governors of California Housing and Planning Association; Presidental appointee, Voluntary Participation Committee, OCD; married; husband, Melvyn Douglas; children—son, Peter Gahagan, age 15; daughter, Mary Helen, age 10; stepson, Gregory, age 22; alternate delegate to United Nations Assembly, 1946; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 57, 58, 63, and 65. Population (1940), 319,120.

GORDON L. McDONOUGH, Republican, of Los Angeles, Calif.; born in Buffalo, N. Y.; educated in Pennsylvania; profession, industrial chemist; specialized in metallurgy and explosives manufacturing; married Catherine Ann McNeil, of Niagara Falls, N. Y.; has family of seven children, five sons and two daughters; all five sons served in the armed forces in World War II; they are: Lt. Gordon L. Jr., Thomas C., and James Q. in the Navy, and Lt. Vincent S. and Paul M. in the Army; honorary member, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Belleau Woods Post, Los Angeles; member of executive committee of Los Angeles Metropolitan Area Council, Boy Scouts of America; honorary member, Southwest Los Angeles Kiwanis Club; received citation from Navy for aid in civilian recruiting, and from United States Treasurer for United States bonds sales; received citation from American Legion, South Los Angeles Post 488, for meritorious service rendered to veterans; appointed a member of the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors by the late Gov. James Rolph, Jr., of California, in August 1933; elected three successive times to 4-year terms; first chairman of Los Angeles County War Council; served as chairman of the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors; served as chairman of the Los Angeles County Flood Control District; served as chairman of the Los Angeles County Sanitation District; nominated as Republican candidate for Congressman of the Fifteenth California District July 1944; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 59, 60, and 61. Population (1940), 330,350.

DONALD L. JACKSON, Republican, of Santa Monica, Calif.; born in Ipswich, S. Dak., January 23, 1910; profession: public relations; U. S. Marine Corps, 1927–31 and 1940–45; overseas combat service, 2 years; married; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

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SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 46, 66, 67, and 68. Population (1940), 392,616.

CECIL R. KING, Democrat, of Los Angeles, Calif.; born in Youngstown, Fort Niagara, N. Y., January 13, 1898; educated in the public schools of Los Angeles; businessman; married; one child; veteran of the First World War; member of the California State Legislature, 1932–42; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on August 25, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY, Assembly districts 69, 70, and 71. Population (1940), 292,311.

CLYDE DOYLE, Democrat, of Long Beach, Calif.; born in Oakland, Calif., July 11, 1887; father, Thomas Doyle; mother, Nettie Gilman Doyle; attended grammar school in Oakland, Calif., and Seattle, Wash.; graduated from Long Beach High School in 1909; graduated from the College of Law of the University of Southern California with LL. B. degree on June 17, 1917; continued to attend College of Law after successfully passing Supreme Court examination in 1916; began law practice in 1916 at Long Beach, Calif., in law firm of Haskell, Keeler & Doyle; by popular vote, elected president of Board of Freeholders, Long Beach, in 1921; subsequently was elected by public vote to serve on Board of Freeholders and draw the city charter of Long Beach; organizing president and first member of Kiwanis Club of Long Beach; first president of Boy Scout Council of Boy Scouts of America, Long Beach, Calif.; chairman for several years of tuberculosis stamp sales; counsel and member of board of trustees of Adelaide Tichenor Hospital-School for Crippled Children; served as attorney and as member of board of directors of Long Beach Y. M. C. A.; member of board of trustees of California Junior Republic; president, Long Beach Recreation Commission, for about 15 years; president, Long Beach Coordinating Council, 1934; honorary member of National Recreation Association for about 10 years; member board of directors of California Conference of Social Work, 1934; honorary member of Long Beach 20–30 Club; past president, Long Beach Trojan Club; received Meritorious Citizenship Award in the Inter-allied Council of Service Clubs, Long Beach, Calif., April 1936; member California State Bar Legislation Committee, 1948–49; member of the Judiciary Committee of the Los Angeles Bar Association; member of the Board of Trustees Conference of Bar Delegates—State Bar of California; president, Abraham Lincoln Club; vice president, National City Bank of Long Beach; served as counsel during World War I for exemption board on volunteer basis with no salary; member of California State Board of Education; legal counsel for Superintendent of Banks for California. Married in 1914—during First World War to Lydia Yoemans, daughter of F. C. Yoemans, early Long Beach pioneer; three children—Lydia Louise Doyle—owner and director of a private nursery school—First Lt. Clyde Doyle, Jr., served in Army Air Corps (deceased, a war casualty); and Mrs. Richard Stanton (Dorothy Doyle) who is the mother of one grandson, Dan-Doyle Stanton, age 2½ years; member of the First Congregational Church, Long Beach, and of Masonic Lodge, Sciots and Knights Templar; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; was democratic nominee and elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948; senior partner of the law firm of Clyde Doyle and Preston W. Johnson, 612 Jergins Trust Building, Suite 12, Long Beach, Calif.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 40, 51, and 52. Population (1940), 249,469.

CHET HOLIFIELD, Democrat, of Montebello, Calif.; born in Mayfield, Ky., December 3, 1903, son of Ercie V. and Bessie Lee (O'Brady) Holifield; educated in the public schools of Arkansas; resided in Montebello, Calif., since 1920; engaged in manufacturing and selling of men's apparel for the past 25 years; member of the Christian Church; delegate to the Democratic National Convention in 1940; married Miss Vernice Caneer and they have four children—Lois Anita (Mrs. William Mulholland), Betty Lee (Mrs. Robert H. Feldmann), Willa Mae, and Jo Ann; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, as the first Representative from the newly reapportioned Nineteenth Congressional District of California, receiving 34,722 votes to his opponent's 20,033; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, receiving 57,000 to opponent's 21,000; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, receiving 50,666 votes to opponent's 1,248; member, President's Special Evaluation Commission on Atomic Bomb Tests at Bikini Atoll; member of Committee

on Expenditures in the Executive Departments and the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 42, 43, 47, and 48. Population (1940), 352,326.

CARL HINSHAW, Republican, of Pasadena, Calif.; born in Chicago, Ill., July 28, 1894; son of William Wade and Anna Williams Hinshaw; educated in Chicago public schools; Valparaiso University, Indiana; Princeton University (degree, civil engineer, 1916); University of Michigan (postgraduate in business administration, 1916–17); enlisted in United States Army, May 8, 1917; served in American Expeditionary Forces, and resigned as captain, Corps of Engineers, September 1919, returning to Chicago; was employed first as a laborer and then progressed to various managerial capacities in automotive manufacturing and sales until 1927; then entered the investment-banking field and was employed to conduct negotiations in reorganization and consolidation of industries; moved to Pasadena, Calif., in February 1929 and entered the real-estate and insurance business; became active in civic affairs and politics; married; two sons; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member, American Society Civil Engineers, Society Automotive Engineers, Institute of the Aeronautical Sciences, and honorary member, Institute of Navigation.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly district 41. County of San Bernardino. Population (1940), 194,199.

HARRY R. SHEPPARD, Democrat, of Yucaipa, Calif.; born in Mobile, Ala., January 10, 1885; educated in common schools and university; studied law 3 years; entered transportation department of the Santa Fe Railroad; active committee member of Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen; thence engaged in copper business in Alaska; traveled in three continents in behalf of business interests; married to Miss Kay Olson, May 24, 1933; developed King's Beverage and King's Laboratories Corporations and served as president and general manager of the latter interests until 1934, at which time he retired from active business; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Imperial, Orange, and Riverside (3 counties). Population (1940), 296,024.

JOHN PHILLIPS, Republican, of Banning, Calif.; born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., September 1887; attended the public schools and Haverford (Pa.) College, holding teaching fellowship; during the First World War served in the United States Army, 1917–19; has lived in California since 1924; served in the California Assembly and Senate from 1932 until his resignation to represent the Twenty-second District in Congress; married; three children; member of the Triangle Society, University and Cosmos Clubs (Washington), San Francisco Press Club, Los Angeles Press Club, National Press Club (Washington), Adventurers Club, Masonic fraternity, B. P. O. E., Commonwealth Club (San Francisco), American Legion, D. A. V., Regular Veterans Association, Kiwanis Club; Presbyterian; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTY: San Diego. Population (1940), 289,348.

CLINTON D. McKINNON, Democrat, of San Diego, Calif.; born in Dallas, Tex., February 5, 1906; spending his early childhood in Kansas; his father, John C. McKinnon, was a physician at Wichita, Kans., who served as a commissioned officer in World War I and died soon after the war of disabilities incurred in service; moved to San Diego, Calif., in 1918 with his mother and attended Lincoln Grammar School, selling newspapers on San Diego streets after classroom hours; moved to Palo Alto, Calif., and graduated from Palo Alto High School, being one of five students selected by the Board of Trustees for entrance to Stanford University with examination; taking a leave of absence from Stanford the following year, became a postal clerk at Barstow; after saving what he could, entered the University of Redlands in 1926; worked way through as Boy Scout executive, school-bus driver, and reporter; was also editor of the university's newspaper, active in campus social activities, and a football player; having won the highest prize offered

by the Eugenics Society of North America to college students west of the Mississippi for an essay on Eugenics and Human Relations, which carried with it not only a cash award but a scholarship to the University of Geneva, Switzerland, he graduated in 1930 from Redlands University with a B. A.; completing his studies at the University of Geneva, where he made a specialty of international relationship, he worked his way through Europe and around the world, seeing some thirty-five countries; returning to the United States, was employed as a reporter, then editor, and finally advertising manager of newspapers in Brawley, San Bernardino, Los Angeles, and North Hollywood, Calif.; married Lucille Virginia McVey, and they have three children, Dan Clinton, age 14; Michael, age 9; and Connie Lynn, age 5; he established the San Fernando Valley Times in North Hollywood in 1934 and it became California's largest semi-weekly before he sold it in 1943; returning to San Diego, bought the San Diego Progress-Journal, a thrice-weekly free circulation paper, converting it on March 17, 1944, into the San Diego Daily Journal, the only profitable metropolitan newspaper in the United States to be started in the past 15 years; in 1946 established San Diego's first 5,000-watt radio station, KSDJ, and San Diego's Columbia Broadcasting System; last year he sold both the newspaper and the station upon his decision to enter the congressional race; has never held public office prior to his election as Congressman from the Twenty-third District of California; has been active in many community affairs and organizations, serving as vice president of the San Diego California Club, treasurer of the Community Chest, chairman of an Urban League demonstration-study group, chairman of the Juvenile Delinquency Prevention Committee of the Community Welfare Council, director in the Red Cross, San Diego Chamber of Commerce, Indoor Sports Association, the University Club, and Star Light Opera Association, and an officer of Alpha Phi Gamma; also holds membership in the Rotary Club, Sales and Advertising Club, and other civic and social bodies; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

COLORADO

(Population (1940), 1,123,296)

SENATORS

EDWIN CARL JOHNSON, Democrat; born in Scandia, Kans., January 1, 1884; raised on a cattle ranch in western Nebraska; homesteaded in northwestern Colorado; operated Farmers' Cooperative Milling Elevator and produce business, a farmers' cooperative, for 10 years at Craig, Colo.; served four terms in the Colorado House of Representatives, one term as Lieutenant Governor, and two terms as Governor; married to Fern Armitage, Kenesaw, Nebr., in 1907, and they have one daughter—Mrs. Janet Grace Howsam, of La Jara, Colo., and one adopted daughter, Mrs. Henry Arrance, of Denver, Colo.; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1936; reelected on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949; reelected on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

EUGENE DONALD MILLIKIN, Republican, of Denver, Colo.; born at Hamilton, Ohio, February 12, 1891; son of Dr. Samuel H. and Mary Millikin; graduated from Law School of University of Colorado in 1913; executive secretary to Gov. George A. Carlson, Colorado, 1915–17; enlisted as a private in Colorado National Guard in 1917; served in United States with Thirty-fourth Division and in France with Forty-second, Sixth, and Seventh Divisions and Fourth Corps, and with Army of Occupation in Germany with Sixth Division; was commissioned captain and major of Infantry and lieutenant colonel of Engineers; graduated from General Staff College at Langres, France; received Pershing citation for distinguished and meritorious service; associate in law and business of the late United States Senator Karl C. Schuyler from 1919 to latter's death in 1933; married Mrs. Delia Alsena Schuyler on January 30, 1935; no children; appointed United States Senator December 20, 1941, by Gov. Ralph L. Carr, Colorado; elected November 3, 1942, to complete term of the late Senator Alva B. Adams expiring January 3, 1945; reelected November 7, 1944, for 6-year term.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—CITY AND COUNTY OF DENVER. Population (1940), 322,412.

JOHN ALBERT CARROLL, Democrat, of Denver, Colo.; born in Denver, Colo., July 30, 1901; LL. B. degree; lawyer; assistant United States district

attorney, 1933–34; district attorney of Denver, 1937–41; regional attorney, O. P. A. (Rocky Mountain area), 1942–43; served in World War I at Corregidor, Philippine Islands, and in World War II in Africa, Italy, Corsica, and France; married to Dorothy R. Doyle; one daughter, Diane Ruth, age 18; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Cheyenne, Clear Creek, Douglas, Elbert, Gilpin, Jefferson, Kit Carson, Larimer, Lincoln, Logan, Morgan, Phillips, Sedgwick, Washington, Weld, and Yuma (19 counties). Population (1940), 319,067.

WILLIAM S. HILL, Republican, of Fort Collins, Colo.; born in Kelly, Kans., January 20, 1886; attended Kansas State Normal and Colorado State College of Agriculture; homesteaded in eastern Colorado; superintendent, Cache la Poudre Consolidated School of Larimer County, Colo., 1919; from 1919 to 1923 was associated with Colorado Agricultural College as county agriculturist, specializing in boys' and girls' 4–H Club work; in 1947 the Colorado A. and M. College conferred an honorary doctor of science degree; secretary, Colorado State Farm Bureau, 1923; twice elected to Colorado State Legislature, 1924–26; manager, Standard Mercantile Co., Fort Collins, Colo., since 1927; private secretary, 1939, to Governor Carr, of Colorado; married in 1907 to Rachel Trower; two children—Alden T. Hill, attorney, of Fort Collins, Colo., and Mrs. Marjorie Hunter, of Fort Collins, Colo; Presbyterian, Elk, I. O. O. F., Rotarian; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alamosa, Baca, Bent, Conejos, Costilla, Crowley, Custer, El Paso, Fremont, Huerfano, Kiowa, Las Animas, Mineral, Otero, Prowers, Pueblo, Rio Grande, Saguache, and Teller (19 counties). Population (1940), 308,970.

JOHN HENRY MARSALIS, Democrat, 2112 Greenwood Street, Pueblo, Colo.; born at McComb, Miss., on May 9, 1904; early education in public schools of that city; moved to Colorado Springs, Colo., for father's health in 1922; graduate of Colorado Springs High School in 1923; graduate of the University of Colorado Law School in 1934; admitted to practice law in Colorado March 14, 1935, and continued such practice until entering Army May 11, 1942; was assigned to the Weather Squadron, United States Air Forces, where he was serving as senior weather observer at the time of his release from the Army on June 16, 1945; in the 1944 election he was elected to the office of district attorney, tenth judicial district, with headquarters at Pueblo, Colo.; was sworn into this office while on furlough January 9, 1945, and took active charge of same upon his subsequent release from the Army; was still district attorney at the time of his election to Congress November 2, 1948; is not married.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Archuleta, Chaffee, Delta, Dolores, Eagle, Garfield, Grand, Gunnison, Hinsdale, Jackson, Lake, La Plata, Mesa, Moffat, Montezuma, Montrose, Ouray, Park, Pitkin, Rio Blanco, Routt, San Juan, San Miguel, and Summit (24 counties). Population (1940), 172, 847.

WAYNE NORVIEL ASPINALL, Democrat, of Palisade, Colo.; born in Middleburg, Ohio, April 3, 1896, the oldest child of Mack Aspinall and Jessie Edna Norviel Aspinall, who moved to Colorado in 1904 and settled in Palisade, engaging in the peach-orchard industry; educated in the Mt. Lincoln public and high schools of Palisade, Colo.; graduated from the University of Denver, A. B. degree, in 1919, and from the Denver Law School, LL. B. degree, in 1925; admitted to the Colorado bar in 1925; taught school in 1919, 1921, and 1925–33; also engaged in the practice of law and the peach-orchard industry; president of the school board 1920–22; member of board of trustees town of Palisades 1926–34; member of the State house of representatives 1931–38, serving as Democratic whip in 1931 and 1933 and as speaker in 1937 and 1938; member of the State senate 1939–48, serving as Democratic whip in 1939, majority floor leader in 1941, and as minority floor leader 1943–45–47; during the First World War served in the air service of the Signal Corps as a corporal and staff sergeant and was discharged as a flying cadet soon after the armistice; during World War II was commissioned a captain in military government in 1943, serving overseas as a legal expert with the American and English forces, participating in the Normandy drive as an American officer with the English Second Army; during college years was a member of social fraternity of Beta Theta Pi, the legal fraternity of Phi Delta Phi, and the honorary biological fraternity of Phi Sigma; is a member of Blue Lodge of the Masonic Fraternity, Knights Templar, Scottish Rites, Mystic Shrine, I. O. O. F., American Legion, Forty and Eight, B. P. O. E., Lions International, the Farmers Educational and Cooperative Union of America, and the Mesa County

and Colorado bar associations; member of the Methodist Church; elected chairman of the State Democratic Central Committee of Colorado, chairman of the Democratic Congressional Central Committee of the Fourth Congressional District of Colorado, and chairman of the Mesa County Democratic Central Committee; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

CONNECTICUT

(Population (1940), 1,709,242)

SENATORS

BRIEN McMAHON, Democrat, of Norwalk, Conn., was born in Norwalk, Conn., on October 6, 1903; attended the Norwalk public and high schools; was graduated from Fordham University with B. A. degree in 1924 and from the law school of Yale University with LL. B. degree in 1927; LL. D. Fordham 1946; judge, City Court of Norwalk, 1933; served as special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, 1933–35; served as Assistant Attorney General of the United States from 1935 to 1939 and was in charge of the Department of Justice Criminal Division; married Miss Rosemary Turner in February 1940, and they have one daughter, Patricia, age 8; elected United States Senator November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951; author, McMahon Act for the Control of Atomic Energy.

RAYMOND EARL BALDWIN, Republican, of Stratford, Conn.; born in Rye, N. Y., August 31, 1893, the son of Lucian E. and Sarah Tyler Baldwin; attended the Central Grammar School; graduated from Middletown High School in 1912 and from Wesleyan University in 1916; entered Yale University in 1916 but left school when war was declared and enlisted as a seaman in the United States Navy; assigned to Officers' Training School, was commissioned an ensign at Annapolis in February 1918 and assigned to a destroyer, the U. S. S. *Talbot;* engaged in trans-Atlantic escort duty and in antisubmarine warfare off the Irish Coast, in the English Channel, and in the Bay of Biscay; promoted to lieutenant junior grade in September 1918 and following armistice served in the Mediterranean and Adriatic Seas, his ship was assigned to Trieste and Fiume when trouble broke out after the armistice; resigned from the Navy and returned to Yale University Law School in August 1919, and graduated with a bachelor of law degree in 1921; following graduation entered law office of Phillip Pond in New Haven and practiced law there until July 1, 1924, when he became associated with Pullman & Comley in Bridgeport; married Edith Lindholm, of Middletown, on June 29, 1922, and they have three sons—Lucian, 23, Raymond, Jr., 21, who served overseas in the Navy, and Tyler, 19; prosecutor of Stratford Town Court 1927–30; was made partner in the Pullman & Comley firm in 1928; judge of the Town Court of Stratford 1931–33; member of the General Assembly of 1931 and 1933, and served as house chairman of the judiciary committee and majority leader in 1933; private practice of law 1933–38; elected Governor of Connecticut in 1938; defeated for reelection in 1940; again elected Governor in 1942 and 1944; received honorary degree of LL. D. from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., 1939, and from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., in 1940; Episcopalian; trustee of Wesleyan University, Kent School, and of Wilbraham Academy, Wilbraham, Mass.; served as chairman of the New England Governors' Conference; executive committee, Governors' Conference; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Francis Maloney in the term ending January 3, 1947, and on the same day was elected for the full term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

AT LARGE.—Population (1940), 1,709,242.

ANTONI NICHOLAS SADLAK, Republican, of Rockville, Conn.; born at Rockville June 13, 1908; was graduated from St. Joseph's Parochial School, George Sykes Manual Training and High School, both at Rockville, and was graduated with an LL. B. degree from Georgetown University School of Law, Washington, D. C., after completing the prelegal courses at Georgetown College;

former assistant secretary-treasurer of the Hartford Production Credit Association at Hartford, Conn., and former special inspector, Special Inspections Division, United States Department of Justice, serving from July 1941 through December 1942; executive secretary to Congressman-at-Large B. J. Monkiewicz of Connecticut during Seventy-sixth and Seventy-eighth Congresses, resigning in March 1944 to accept commission in United States Naval Reserve; following indoctrination at Fort Schuyler, N. Y., and graduation from School of Naval Communications at Harvard, was assigned as communications watch officer and top secret officer on staff of Admiral Thomas C. Kinkaid, commander of Seventh Fleet; duty afloat and ashore in New Guinea, the Philippines, and China; married on May 30, 1939, to Alfreda Janina Zalewska; they have two children, Antoni, Jr., and Alita; member of American Legion, Veterans Foreign Wars, Polish Legion American Veterans, Naval Order of United States—New York Commandery; Loyal Order of Moose, Tolland County Farm Bureau; elected to Eightieth Congress; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Hartford. Population (1940), 450,189.

ABRAHAM A. RIBICOFF, Democrat, of Hartford, Conn.; born in New Britain, Conn., April 9, 1910; graduate of University of Chicago Law School LL. B. degree, cum laude; engaged in the practice of law as senior partner in firm of Ribicoff & Ribicoff of Hartford, Conn.; member of Connecticut Legislature 1938–42; judge of Hartford Police Court 1941–43 and 1945–47; chairman of the assembly of municipal court judges for the State of Connecticut; chairman of the commission on study of alcoholism and crime; member of the Charter Revision Commission of the city of Hartford; hearing examiner for the State of Connecticut Fair Employment Practices Act; secretary of the Hartford County Bar Association; married, two children; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Middlesex, New London, Tolland, and Windham (4 counties). Population (1940), 269,312.

CHASE GOING WOODHOUSE, Democrat, of Sprague, Conn.; educated at Science Hill School, Shelbyville, Ky.; McGill University; University of Berlin, and University of Chicago; formerly professor of economics, Connecticut College, and managing director, Institute of Women's Professional Relations; taught economics at Smith College and at summer sessions at Teachers College, Columbia University, University of Texas, University of Iowa, etc.; personnel director, Woman's College, University of North Carolina; senior economist, Bureau of Home Economics, United States Department of Agriculture; consultant, National Roster of Scientific and Specialized Personnel, War Manpower Commission; past president, Altrusa International; former chairman, New London Democratic Town Committee; Secretary of the State of Connecticut 1941–42; president, Connecticut Federation of Democratic Women's Clubs; visiting expert on General Clay's staff, OMGUS, Germany1948; author of books and articles on women's work and education; children, Noel R. S., captain (A. A. F.), and Margaret; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—NEW HAVEN COUNTY: Towns of Bethany, Branford, Cheshire, East Haven, Guilford, Hamden, Madison, Meriden, Milford, New Haven, North Branford, North Haven, Orange, Wallingford, West Haven, and Woodridge. Population (1940), 323,756.

JOHN ANDREW McGUIRE, Democrat, of Wallingford, Conn.; born at Wallingford, Conn., February 28, 1906, the son of the late John J. McGuire and Katherine Barry McGuire, educated at Wallingford public schools, Lyman Hall, and Dartmouth College; married Dorothy M. Martin on July 6, 1936, and they have two children, John Martin and Lois Ann; operates his own general insurance business and is a member of the legislative committee of the Connecticut Association of Insurance Agents; for the past sixteen years, town clerk of Wallingford, having been elected for eight consecutive two-year terms; for the past eight years, president of the Connecticut Town Clerks Association; also member of the National Association of Town and City Clerks; former chairman of the Democratic State Central Committee of Connecticut; fraternally a member of Lambda Chi Alpha, John Barry Assembly Knights of Columbus (Fourth Degree), Wallingford Club, Exchange Club, Wallingford Lodge of Elks No. 1365, Owenoco Tribe Improved Order of Red Men, and the Knights of St. Patrick of New Haven; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Fairfield. Population (1940), 418,384.

JOHN DAVIS LODGE, Republican, of Westport, Conn.; born in Washington, D. C., October 20, 1903; graduate of Harvard College, Ecole de Droit, Paris, France, and Harvard Law School; member of bar and practiced law for several years and subsequently employed by motion-picture companies; during World War II served 3½ years active duty with the Navy of which more than 20 months was spent overseas; public relations officer for Admiral H. K. Hewitt for the Sicilian operation; naval historian for the Salerno operation, and also landed in southern France; throughout overseas duty was liaison officer between French and American fleets; decorated with the rank of Chevalier in the French Legion of Honor and with the Croix de Guerre with Palm by General de Gaulle; member of the August Matthias Post, American Legion, and Joseph J. Clinton Post No. 399, Veterans of Foreign Wars, of Westport, Conn.; married; two children; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—LITCHFIELD COUNTY, NEW HAVEN COUNTY: Towns of Ansonia, Beacon Falls, Derby, Middlebury, Naugatuck, Oxford, Prospect, Seymour, Southbury, Waterbury, and Wolcott. Population (1940), 247,601.

JAMES THOMAS PATTERSON, Republican, of Naugatuck, Conn.; born in Naugatuck, Conn., October 20, 1908; educated in Naugatuck grammar and high school; Peekskill Military Academy, Peekskill, N. Y., 1929; Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., 1933; University of Miami, Coral Gables, Fla., 1934; and National University Law School, Washington, D. C., 1939; married to former Jeanne Kinsman, of Washington, D. C.; two children—Jim, Jr., and Ann Hayden; entered active duty with United States Marine Corps September 14, 1941; graduated from Officers Candidate School; honorably discharged from the United States Marine Corps July 17, 1946, with rank of major; member of American Legion, V. F. W., D. A. V., Marine Corps League, Elks, Delta Theta Phi, Eagles, and Ahepa Exchange Club; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

DELAWARE

(Population (1940), 266,505)

SENATORS

JOHN J. WILLIAMS, Republican, of Millsboro, Sussex County, Del.; born on a farm near Frankford, Del., in Sussex County, May 17, 1904; graduate of Frankford High School; moved to Millsboro, Del., in 1922, and entered grain business at age of 18 years; member of Methodist Church; Mason; Shriner; Rotarian; married to Elsie E. Steele, of Millsboro, Del., May 4, 1924; one child, Blanche W. Baker; two grandchildren, Janet Rae Baker and Lora W. Baker; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

JOSEPH ALLEN FREAR, JR., Democrat, of Dover, Del.; born on a farm near Rising Sun, Del., March 7, 1903; son of Joseph Allen Frear and Clara Lober Frear; educated at Rising Sun rural school, Caesar Rodney High School; B. S. degree, University of Delaware; married February 11, 1933, to Miss Esther Viola Schauer of Hartford, Wis.; two children, Fred Frear, born April 19, 1934, and Clara Louise Frear, born November 15, 1942; one sister, Mrs. J. W. Wilson, Dover; an agriculturalist operating three dairy and poultry farms comprising 800 acres, retail distribution of milk, fuel, farm machinery, and fertilizer; member of People's Church, Dover; Mason, Knights Templar, Consistory, Shriner, elected Deputy Grand Master of Grand Lodge of Delaware, October 1948; Sigma Nu fraternity; past president of Dover Rotary Club; Delaware Motor Club; Dover Chamber of Commerce; Delaware State Farm Bureau; American Hospital Association; American Legion; Kent Horse Show Association; Maple Dale Country Club; president of Kent General Hospital Board; director of Farmer's Bank, Dover; Baltimore Trust Co., Camden, Fruit Grower's National Bank, Smyrna; served on Federal Land Bank Board 1938–48 being chairman of the board his last year; Delaware Old-Age Welfare Commission, 1938–48, Delaware State Hospital, 1946–48; Delaware State College 1936–41; veteran of World War II; elected to United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for term of six years; chosen Dover's "Man of the Year" 1947 by Dover Lion's Club.

REPRESENTATIVE

AT LARGE.—Population (1940), 266,505.

JAMES CALEB BOGGS, Republican, of Wilmington, Del.; born in Kent County, Del., May 15, 1909; educated in the rural schools of Delaware; A. B. degree, University of Delaware, and LL. B. degree, Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; married Elizabeth Muir; two children, James Caleb Boggs, Jr., born October 31, 1934, and Marilu Boggs, born June 29, 1946; member of the bar of the State of Delaware and the United States Supreme Court; veteran of World War II; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FLORIDA

(Population (1940), 1,897,414)

SENATORS

CLAUDE PEPPER, Democrat, of Tallahassee, Fla.; born on a farm near Dudleyville, in Chambers County, Ala., September 8, 1900, son of J. W. and L. C. Pepper; married December 29, 1936, to Irene Mildred Webster, of St. Petersburg, Fla.; common-school education—Camp Hill, Ala.; taught in Dothan public schools before entering college; served in the Students' Army Training Corps, University of Alabama, October 7 to December 12, 1918; A. B., University of Alabama, 1921; LL. B., Harvard Law School, 1924; taught law, University of Arkansas, school year 1924–25; engaged in the general practice of law at Perry, Fla., from 1925 until 1930, and at Tallahassee, Fla., from 1930 until elected to the United States Senate; served in the State house of representatives from Taylor County, session of 1929; member of the State Democratic executive committee, 1928–29; the Florida State Board of Public Welfare, 1931–32; the Florida State Board of Law Examiners in 1933–34; and the executive council of the Florida State Bar Association in 1934; member of the American Legion, the American Bar Association, and the Florida State Bar Association; Baptist, Mason, Shriner, Elk, Kiwanian; Phi Beta Kappa; Omicron Delta Kappa; Kappa Alpha; Phi Alpha Delta; delegate to the Interparliamentary Union at The Hague, 1938; chairman of the Florida delegation to the Democratic National Convention in 1940 and 1944; honorary degree of doctor of laws from McMaster University 1941, Toronto University 1942, University of Alabama 1942, and Rollins College, Winter Park, Fla., 1944; nominated without opposition in a special primary July 11, 1936, and on November 3, 1936, elected to succeed the late Duncan U. Fletcher in the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1939; reelected November 8, 1938, for the term ending January 3, 1945; reelected November 7, 1944, for an additional 6-year term.

SPESSARD LINDSEY HOLLAND, Democrat, of Bartow, Fla.; born at Bartow, Fla., July 10, 1892; son of Benjamin Franklin and Fannie V. (Spessard) Holland; married Mary Agnes Groover, of Lakeland, Fla., February 8, 1919; four children—S. L., Jr., Mary Groover, William B., and Ivanhoe; graduated, Bartow public schools; Ph. B. (magna cum laude), Emory College, 1912; LL.B., University of Florida, 1916; honorary LL.D., Rollins College,, 1941, Florida Southern College, 1941, Emory University, 1943; taught in public schools, Warrenton, Ga., 1912–14; practiced law in Bartow, Fla., since 1916; prosecuting attorney, Polk County, Fla., 1919–20; county judge, Polk County, Fla., two terms, 1921–29; member, Florida State Senate, two terms, 1932–40; Governor of Florida, 1941–45; served with Coast Artillery Corps in all grades through captain, United States Army, World War I; served as aerial observer Twenty-fourth Squadron, Army Air Corps in France; awarded Distinguished Service Cross, 1918; Methodist; member of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars; a Kiwanian, Mason, Shriner, Elk; member of Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Kappa Phi, Alpha Tau Omega, Phi Delta Phi; former trustee, Emory University, and former trustee, Southern College; member, Florida State and American Bar Associations; member, Executive Council University of Florida Alumni Association since 1924 (president, 1931); Democratic nominee to United States Senate from Florida, May 7, 1946; appointed September 25, 1946, by Governor Caldwell to

succeed the late Charles O. Andrews in the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1947; elected November 5, 1946, for full term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Hardee, Hernando, Highlands, Hillsborough, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas Polk, and Sarasota (9 counties). Population (1940), 439,895.

JAMES HARDIN PETERSON, Democrat, of Lakeland, Polk County, Fla., was born in Batesburg, S. C., February 11, 1894; graduate of Lakeland High School and of the college of law of the University of Florida, receiving LL. B. degree; Doctor of Humanities, Florida Southern College, Lakeland, Fla.; admitted to the bar in 1914; for a number of years specialized in municipal law; served 16 years as city attorney of Lakeland, and also represented a number of other cities; for 10½ years was prosecuting attorney and solicitor of the criminal court, Polk County, Fla.; served several terms as chairman of the legislative committee of the Florida League of Municipalities; special counsel for the department of agriculture, State of Florida; served in the Navy during the World War; memberships as follows: Thirty-second degree Scottish Rite Mason, Knights Templar, Almas Temple, Ancient Arabic Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, of Washington, D. C., life membership Selama Grotto of St. Petersburg, Fla., Army and Navy Union of U. S. A., Regular Veterans Association, Gulfport Fish and Game Association, Polk County Sportsman Club, Caloosahatchee Conservation Club, Lakeland Shrine Club, Business and Professional Men's Club, Lakeland, Florida Peace Officers Association, Royal Order of Scotland, Coast Guard League, Knights of Pythias, D. O. K. K., Navy Club (Fort Myers, Fla.), Army and Navy Club (St. Petersburg, Fla.); honorary member, Navy Club, St. Petersburg, Fla.; Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and the American Legion; Phi Kappa Phi Honor Fraternity, and Phi Alpha Delta; married and has two children—Mrs. C. B. Myers, Jr., and J. Hardin, Jr.; elected to the Seventy-third Congress on November 8, 1932; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alachua, Baker, Bradford, Clay, Columbia, Dixie, Duval, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Nassau, Suwannee, Taylor, and Union (16 counties). Population (1940), 388,053.

CHARLES E. BENNETT, Democrat, of Jacksonville, Fla.; born in Canton N. Y., December 2, 1910; moved to Tampa, Fla., in 1913 and to Jacksonville, Fla., in 1932; educated in Tampa public schools and University of Florida (president of student body in 1934; B. A. and J. D. degrees in 1934); practiced law in Jacksonville since 1934; president of Jacksonville Junior Chamber of Commerce in 1939; served as member of Florida House of Representatives in 1941; enlisted March 13, 1942, and served 58 months in Infantry in World War II, including guerrilla activity in the Philippines; awarded Silver Star; discharged as captain January 13, 1947; affiliated with Disabled American Veterans, American Legion (member national legislative commission of Legion in 1947–48) and Veterans of Foreign Wars; is a deacon in the Riverside Avenue Christian Church; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bay, Calhoun, Escambia, Franklin, Gadsden, Gulf, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Leon, Liberty, Okaloosa, Santa Rosa, Wakulla, Walton, and Washington (16 counties). Population (1940), 306,264.

ROBERT L. F. SIKES, Democrat, of Crestview, Okaloosa County, Fla.; born at Isabella, Worth County, Ga., June 3, 1906, son of Ben F. and Clara Ford Sikes; farm reared; received bachelor's degree, University of Georgia, 1927; master's, University of Florida, 1929; married 1929; two children, Bobby Serrene and Robert Keyes; publisher; elected chairman, county Democratic executive committee, 1934; served with Democratic National Committee, 1936 to 1946, during national elections; elected to Florida State Legislature in 1936 and 1938; member of Phi Kappa Phi, Alpha Zeta, Sigma Delta Chi, Phi Sigma, Alpha Gamma Rho, Masons, Knights Templar, Shrine, Knights of Pythias, Moose, B. P. O. E., V. F. W., American Legion, Military Order World War; president, Florida Press Association, 1937; Lieutenant Governor Kiwanis, 1940; Methodist; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Collier, Dade, and Monroe (3 counties). Population (1940), 286,919.

GEORGE ARMISTEAD SMATHERS, Democrat, of Miami, Fla.; born in Atlantic City, N. J., November 14, 1913; moved to Miami in 1919 and educated

in public schools of Dade County, Fla.; received A. B. degree, University of Florida, and LL. B. degree, College of Law, University of Florida; admitted to Florida Bar in 1938; married Rosemary Townley in 1939 and has two sons, John and Bruce; appointed assistant United States district attorney in 1940; resigned in 1942 to enter Marine Corps; discharged from the Marine Corps in October 1945; appointed special assistant to the Attorney General upon discharge from service; resigned in January 1946, to enter campaign for Congress; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Brevard, Citrus, Flagler, Lake, Marion, Orange, Osceola, Putnam, St. Johns, Seminole, Sumter, and Volusia (12 counties). Population (1940), 289,452.

ALBERT SYDNEY HERLONG, JR., Democrat, of Leesburg, Lake County, Fla.; born February 14, 1909, in Manistee, Ala., son of Albert Sydney and Cora Knight Herlong; moved to Florida in 1912; educated in public schools of Sumter and Lake Counties; graduated from Leesburg High School in 1925, and from the law college of the University of Florida in 1930; married December 26, 1930, to Mary Alice Youmans of Fairfax, S. C., and has four daughters, Mary Alice, Margaret, and the twins, Dorothy and Sydney; engaged in the practice of law in Leesburg from 1930 to 1937; elected county judge in 1936, reelected in 1940 and 1944; has served as treasurer of Lake County Chamber of Commerce since 1937; president of Florida State Baseball League; past president Leesburg Chamber of Commerce; past president Leesburg Kiwanis Club; past lieutenant governor of Kiwanis International; past president Florida County Judge's Association; past president University of Florida Alumni Association; past president Young Democrats of Lake County; city attorney, city of Leesburg; member of Methodist Church; Kiwanis; Advisory Council, Florida Institute of Government; F. & A. M. (thirty-second degree); Ancient and Arabic Order Nobles of the Mystic Shrine; Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks; Independent Order of Odd Fellows; Loyal Order of Moose; Knights of Pythias; associate member, Junior Chamber of Commerce; member State Democratic Executive Committee; Pi Kappa Phi; honorary member, Florida Blue Key Honor Fraternity; held reserve commission as captain in Army, called to active duty in August 1941, placed on inactive status in September 1941, because of asthma, honorably discharged in 1942; served two enlistments in Florida State Guard; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Broward, Charlotte, De Soto, Glades, Hendry, Indian River, Lee, Martin, Okeechobee, Palm Beach, and St. Lucie (11 counties). Population, (1940), 186,831.

DWIGHT L. ROGERS, Democrat, of Fort Lauderdale, Fla., was born near Reidsville, Tattnall County, Ga., August 17, 1886, son of William Millard and Augusta Laing Rogers; educated in the public schools of Reidsville and Locust Grove Institute; was graduated from the University of Georgia (B. S. degree) in 1909 and from the law department, Mercer University (L. B. degree) in 1910; admitted to bar for the practice of law at Ocilla, Ga., with his brother, H. L. Rogers, until 1925, at which time he moved to Fort Lauderdale, Fla., and engaged in the practice of law with John E. Morris; representative from Broward County in the Florida Legislature from 1930 to 1938; speaker pro tempore of the house in 1933; father of the "Florida homestead amendment"; member of Century of Progress (World's Fair at Chicago); chairman of Appeal Board No. 4, of the Selective Service System for 3½ years; member of Methodist Church, Phi Delta Theta (Georgia Gamma), Sphinx (University of Georgia), Kiwanian; married Miss Florence Roberts, of Atlanta, Ga., November 15, 1916; they have three children—Dwight L., Jr. (lieutenant commander U. S. N. R.), Paul G. (major in the Army), and Doyle, attending University of Florida; elected as first Congressman from the Sixth Congressional District of Florida to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

GEORGIA

(Population (1940), 3,123,723)

SENATORS

WALTER FRANKLIN GEORGE, Democrat, of Vienna, Ga., was born January 29, 1878; was elected on November 7, 1922, to the Senate vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Thomas E. Watson; reelected on November 2, 1926,

again on November 8, 1932, again on November 8, 1938, and again on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951; married Lucy Heard, 1903; two sons, Heard F. George and Joseph Marcus George (killed in action).

RICHARD BREVARD RUSSELL, Democrat, of Winder, was born at Winder, Ga., November 2, 1897; graduated from Seventh District Agricultural and Mechanical School, Powder Springs, 1914; from Gordon Institute, 1915; and from the University of Georgia, B. L. degree, 1918; practiced law at Winder, Ga.; member of the American Legion; representative from Barrow County in the General Assembly of Georgia, 1921–31; speaker pro tempore, 1923–26; speaker, 1927–28, 1929–31; Governor of Georgia, June 27, 1931, to January 10, 1933; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the Hon. William J. Harris, and took his seat January 12, 1933, after the expiration of his term as Governor; elected November 3, 1936, to full term ending January 3, 1943; reelected November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949; reelected November 2, 1948, for term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bryan, Bulloch, Burke, Candler, Chatham, Effingham, Emanuel, Evans, Jenkins, Liberty, Long, McIntosh, Montgomery, Screven, Tattnall, Toombs, Treutlen, and Wheeler (18 counties). Population (1940), 335,654.

PRINCE H. PRESTON, JR., Democrat, of Statesboro, Ga., was born in Walton County, Ga., on July 5, 1908; attended the public schools of Statesboro, Ga.; University of Georgia, LL. B., 1930 and began practice of law same year in Statesboro, Ga.: was elected Representative in General Assembly of Georgia 1935–36 and reelected for 1937–38; elected judge of City Court of Statesboro, 1946 but resigned before taking office because of election to the Eightieth Congress; volunteered services to United States Army September 1942 and entered as private; commissioned second lieutenant in O. C. S. February 25, 1943; promoted to first lieutenant July 30, 1943, and to captain on May 15, 1944; commanded Battery A of the seven hundred and seventy-sixth A. A. A. W. Bn. in E. T. O.; married Myrtice Robinson on September 22, 1934; two daughters; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Baker, Brooks, Calhoun, Colquitt, Decatur, Dougherty, Early, Grady, Miller, Mitchell, Seminole, Thomas, Tift, and Worth (14 counties). Population (1940), 273,436.

EDWARD EUGENE COX, Democrat, of Camilla, Ga.; son of Stephen E. and Mary (Williams) Cox; lawyer; received literary and law education at Mercer University, graduating in law in 1902; married Roberta Patterson, of Macon, Ga., 1902 (died 1916); two children—Lamar Patterson and Mary Bennet; judge, superior courts, Albany circuit, 1912–16; married Grace (Pitts) Hill, of Cordele, Ga., 1918; one child—Gene; elected to Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ben Hill, Chattahoochee, Clay, Crisp, Dodge, Dooly, Harris, Houston, Lee, Macon, Marion, Muscogee, Peach, Pulaski, Quitman, Randolph, Schley, Stewart, Sumter, Taylor, Terrell, Turner, Webster, and Wilcox (24 counties). Population (1940), 357,295.

STEPHEN PACE, Democrat, Americus, Ga.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Butts, Carroll, Clayton, Coweta, Fayette, Heard, Henry, Lamar, Meriwether, Newton, Pike, Spalding, Talbot, Troup, and Upson (15 counties). Population (1940), 280,472.

ALBERT SIDNEY CAMP, Democrat, of Newnan, was born in Coweta County, Ga., July 26, 1892, son of William Walker and Ella Leigh Camp, both deceased; educated in the public schools of Newnan and Coweta County and at the University of Georgia, from which he received the bachelor of laws degree; admitted to the bar and has practiced law at Newnan since 1915; chairman of the Democratic Executive Committee of Coweta County, Ga., 1915–17; served 2 years in the Army (1917–19) as member of Headquarters Detachment, Eighty-second Division, American Expeditionary Force; delegate to the Democratic National Convention, New York City, 1924; member of the lower house, General Assembly of Georgia (1923–28), and served as chairman of the judiciary committee, 1927–28; assistant United States attorney, northern district of Georgia, 1934–39; commander of Georgia Department, American Legion, 1933–34; married Miss

Sarah Farmer, of Newnan, Ga., November 19, 1925, and they have two children—Albert Sidney Camp, Jr., and Molly Farmer Camp; Methodist; Mason; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress on August 1, 1939, to fill the unexpired term of the late E. M. Owen; reelected to Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: De Kalb, Fulton, and Rockdale (3 counties). Population (1940), 487,552.

JAMES CURRAN DAVIS, Democrat, of Stone Mountain, Ga.; born in Franklin, Heard County, Ga., May 17, 1895; received education in Franklin public schools, Reinhardt College, Waleska, Ga., and Emory College, Oxford, Ga.; member S. A. E. college fraternity; read law in office of Bryan & Middlebrooks, Atlanta, Ga.; admitted to the bar July 8, 1919, Atlanta, Ga., and practiced there until January 21, 1934; represented De Kalb County in Georgia House of Representatives, 1924–28, attorney for Georgia Department of Industrial Relations, 1928–31; attorney for De Kalb County, 1931–34; judge of Superior Courts, Stone Mountain Judicial Circuit, consisting of Clayton, De Kalb, Rockdale, and Newton Counties, from January 21, 1934, until January, 1947; enlisted in United States Marine Corps December 24, 1917; honorably discharged January 11, 1919; served as first lieutenant and captain in Judge Advocate General's Department, Officers Reserve Corps, approximately 11 years; served as reemployment committeeman, Selective Service Board No. 3, De Kalb County, Ga., during and since World War II; married December 26, 1932, to Miss Mary Lou Martin, of La Grange, Ga.; one child, Mary Martin Davis, born January 15, 1936, elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Baldwin, Bibb, Bleckley, Crawford, Glascock, Hancock, Jasper, Jefferson, Johnson, Jones, Laurens, Monroe, Putnam, Twiggs, Washington, and Wilkinson (16 counties). Population (1940), 289,404.

CARL VINSON, Democrat, of Milledgeville, was born November 18, 1883, in Baldwin County; educated at the Georgia Military College at Milledgeville, Ga.; graduated from Mercer University Law School in 1902; commenced the practice of law the same year in Milledgeville; solicitor (prosecuting attorney) for Baldwin County, Ga., 3 years; served two terms (1909–12) in the General Assembly of Georgia; speaker pro tempore during the term 1911–12; judge of the county court of Baldwin County 2 years; married; elected November 3, 1914, to the Sixty-third Congress to fill an unexpired term; reelected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, and Seventy-second Congresses from the Tenth District; reelected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses from the new Sixth District; chairman, Naval Affairs Committee from December 1931 to January 3, 1947; chairman of the Armed Services Committee in the Eighty-first Congress.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bartow, Catoosa, Chattooga, Cobb, Dade, Douglas, Floyd, Gordon, Haralson, Murray, Paulding, Polk, Walker, and Whitfield (14 counties). Population (1940), 308,761.

HENDERSON LOVELACE LANHAM, Democrat, of Rome, Ga.; born in Rome, Ga., September 14, 1888, the son of John Henderson Lanham and Julia Thompson Lanham; educated in public schools of Rome and Piedmont Institute, Rockmart, Ga.; received bachelor of arts degree, University of Georgia, 1910; bachelor of laws degree, University of Georgia, 1911; master of arts degree, Harvard University Graduate School, 1912; member, Phi Beta Kappa Scholarship Fraternity; Sigma Chi Social Fraternity; Delta Theta Phi Law Fraternity; chairman, board of education, city of Rome, 1918–19; member, house of representatives from Floyd County, Georgia General Assembly, 1929–33 and 1937–40; solicitor general, Rome Judicial Circuit, 1941–46; married September 1, 1915; to Anne White Phinizy of Rockmart, Ga., one daughter—Mrs. T. G. Slappey, Jr., of Albany, Ga.; member, Methodist Church, Odd Fellows, Masons, and Rome Kiwanis Club; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1848.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Appling, Atkinson, Bacon, Berrien, Brantley, Camden, Charlton, Clinch, Coffee, Cook, Echols, Glynn, Irwin, Jeff Davis, Lanier, Lowndes, Pierce, Telfair, Ware, and Wayne (20 counties). Population (1940), 255,139.

WILLIAM McDONALD WHEELER, Democrat, of Alma, Ga.; born in Bacon County, R. F. D. 4, Alma, Ga., July 11, 1915; was graduated from Alma High School and completed 3½ years of work in the University System of Georgia, attending South Georgia College, Douglas, Ga., Middle Georgia College, Cochran,

Ga., and Georgia Teachers College, Statesboro, Ga.; farmer; school teacher, having served as principal of junior high schools in Bacon and Appling Counties; served in the Army Air Forces from May 30, 1942, to June 4, 1946, having enlisted as a private and being separated as a captain; son of Elmore and Lola McLaughlin Wheeler; married Miss Aubee Louise Reeves of Baxley, Ga., May 25, 1941, and they have one child, Sherry Lynn; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion, and the Free Will Baptist Church; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Banks, Barrow, Cherokee, Dawson, Fannin, Forsyth, Gilmer, Gwinnett, Habersham, Hall, Jackson, Lumpkin, Pickens, Rabun, Stephens, Towns, Union, and White (18 counties). Population (1940), 235,420.

JOHN STEPHENS WOOD, Democrat, of Canton, Ga.; graduate of Mercer University; former member of the General Assembly of Georgia; solicitor general of the Blue Ridge Judicial Circuit of Georgia and judge of the Blue Ridge Judicial Circuit; member of the Army Air Corps during the First World War; married; member of the Seventy-second and Seventy-third Congresses, 1931–35; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clarke, Columbia, Elbert, Franklin, Greene, Hart, Lincoln, Madison, McDuffie, Morgan, Oconee, Oglethorpe, Richmond, Taliaferro, Walton, Warren, and Wilkes (17 counties). Population (1940), 300,590.

PAUL BROWN, Democrat, of Elberton, Ga., was born in Hart County, Ga.; graduate of University of Georgia; lawyer and farmer; represented Oglethorpe County in General Assembly of Georgia 1907–8; delegate to Democratic National Convention in 1932; member of Methodist Church; married Miss Frances Lewis Arnold on October 21, 1914; two children—Robert Thomas and Frances Rosalyn Brown; elected to the Seventy-third Congress at a special election held on July 5, 1933, to fill the unexpired term caused by death of Hon. Charles H. Brand, and reelected to Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

IDAHO

(Population (1940), 524,873)

SENATORS

GLEN H. TAYLOR, Democrat, of Pocatello, Idaho; born in Portland, Oreg., April 12, 1904, son of Rev. Pleasant John Taylor and Olive Oatman Higgins Taylor; raised on the family homestead near Kooskia, Idaho, in Idaho County; married and has three sons, Glen Arod, Paul Jon, and Gregory Alan; elected United States Senator on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

BERT HENRY MILLER, Democrat, of 1415 Fort Street, Boise, Idaho; born at St. George, Utah, December 15, 1879; graduate of B. Y. U., Provo, Utah, and LL. B. Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; profession, lawyer; public services, prosecuting attorney of Fremont County, Idaho; attorney general of Idaho for four terms; regional attorney, Fair Labor Standards Act, Seattle region; supreme court justice, elected in 1944 (six-year term); married; elected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Benewah, Boise, Bonner, Boundary, Canyon, Clearwater, Custer, Gem, Idaho, Kootenai, Latah, Lemhi, Lewis, Nez Perce, Payette, Shoshone, Valley, and Washington (19 counties). Population (1940), 224,516.

COMPTON I. WHITE, Democrat, of Clark Fork, Idaho, was born in Baton Rouge, La., July 31, 1877, the son of John E. White and Roberta (Bowman) White, of Mississippi and Louisiana stock, respectively; soon after his birth his parents moved to the ancestral home in Rankin County, Miss.; received his early education in the private school of Jackson, Miss.; moved to Clark Fork, Idaho, at the age of 13, and attended the grade schools; entered the Metropolitan Business College, of Chicago, and the Gonzaga University, of Spokane, Wash.; pioneered with his father in reclaiming a farm from the logged-off land and also

in the sawmill business; was in the railway service in the capacity of telegraph operator, trainman, and conductor, after which he engaged in the agricultural and lumbering business on his home place at Clark Fork, later becoming interested in mining and as manager of several mining properties; stock raising and agriculture are now receiving the major portion of his attention; married Josephine Elizabeth Bunn, a school teacher, in 1915, and they have two children—Compton I., Jr., and Enid Mary; is a member of the Order of Railway Conductors, Modern Woodmen, Elks, Eagles, Grange, and Farmers Union; served as a member of the town council and as school trustee, and has been active in the councils of the Democratic organization in the precinct, county, and State; was a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Houston in 1928 and at Chicago, in 1932; unsuccessful candidate for Representative in Congress in 1930, but on November 8, 1932, was elected to the Seventy-third Congress, receiving 42,784 votes, and defeating Burton L. French, Republican incumbent, by over 10,000 votes; retired in the election of 1946 by Hon. Abe McGregor Goff and defeated Mr. Goff in 1948 by 5,000 votes.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ada, Bannock, Bear Lake, Bingham, Blaine, Bonneville, Butte Camas, Caribou, Cassia, Clark, Elmore, Franklin, Fremont, Gooding, Jefferson, Jerome, Lincoln Madison, Minidoka, Oneida, Owyhee, Power, Teton, and Twin Falls (25 counties). Population (1940), 300,357.

JOHN SANBORN, Republican, of Hagerman, Idaho; born in Chenoa, McLean County, Ill., September 28, 1885; Chenoa grade and high school; A. B., Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio; LL. B., Columbia University Law School, New York City, N. Y.; A. M., Columbia University, in political science; farmer; Hagerman Independent School District trustee, 3 years; State representative from Gooding County, Idaho, five terms; State senator from Gooding County, two terms; married Jessie M. McNabb of McNabb, Ill., who graduated at Oberlin College in the same class; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

ILLINOIS

(Population (1940), 7,897,241)

SENATORS

SCOTT W. LUCAS, Democrat, of Havana, Ill., was born near Chandlerville, in Cass County, Ill., February 19, 1892; attended the public schools and was graduated from Illinois Wesleyan University, Bloomington, Ill., in 1914, with LL. B. degree; was admitted to the bar in 1915; elected State's attorney of Mason County, Ill., in 1920; commander of the American Legion, Department of Illinois, 1926; unanimously selected as national judge advocate of the American Legion at the Paris convention in 1927; thereafter unanimously selected for four terms as national judge advocate; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1932, 1940, 1944, and 1948; served as chairman of the midwestern division of the Democratic National Committee in the 1940 campaign; appointed chairman of the Illinois State Tax Commission in January 1933 by Gov. Henry Horner; entered the military service during World War I as a private and was honorably discharged with the commission of lieutenant; served continuously in the Officers' Reserve Corps from the close of the war until appointed judge advocate general of the Illinois National Guard, in August 1934, with the rank of colonel; married to Miss Edith Biggs, of Havana, Ill., in January 1923, and they have one child—Scott W., Jr.; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938; reelected in 1944 for the term ending January 3, 1951.

PAUL H. DOUGLAS, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born in Salem, Mass., March 26, 1892; married to Emily Taft Douglas, Congresswoman-at-large from Illinois, Seventy-ninth Congress; A. B., Bowdoin College; Ph. D., Columbia University, 1921; member Economics Department, University of Chicago; author of The Theory of Wages, Real Wages in the United States, and Social Security in the United States; president, American Economic Association (1947); drafted first Illinois Old Age Pension Act and helped to draft Illinois' unemployment insurance law; adviser to Governor Roosevelt on New York's social security problems and helped revise Federal Social Security Act in 1939; alderman from Fifth Ward, Chicago City Council, 1939–42; enlisted as a private in United States Marine

Corps in May 1942; served with First Marine Division, advancing through ranks to grade of lieutenant colonel; twice wounded, at Pelelieu and Okinawa; awarded Bronze Star for "heroic achievement in action"; elected Senator on November 2, 1948, by plurality of 407,728, for the term expiring January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 1, precincts 1 to 24; ward 2, precincts 1 to 110; ward 3, precincts 1 to 13, 15 to 83, and 85 to 98; ward 4, precincts 47 to 64, 66 to 69, 71 to 73, 81, 84 to 87, 91, and 92; ward 6, precincts 2, 10 to 13, 15 to 24, 26, and 82; ward 20, precincts 1 to 12 and 14 to 89. Population (1940), 262,441.

WILLIAM LEVI DAWSON, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born in Albany, Ga., April 26, 1886; was graduated from Albany (Ga.) Normal School and Fisk University with A. B. degree; attended Kent College of Law and was graduated from Northwestern University Law School with LL. D. degree; during the First World War served as first lieutenant of the Three Hundred and Sixty-fifth Infantry, A. E. F.; attorney at law; State central committeeman, First Congressional District, 1930–32; alderman of the second ward, 1933–39; Democratic committeeman from the second ward since 1939; married; two children, William L., Jr., and Barbara Dawson; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 4, precincts, 1 to 46, 65, 70, 74 to 80, 82, 83, and 88 to 90;; ward 5, precincts 1 to 85; ward 6, precincts 1, 3 to 9, 14, 25, 27 to 81, and 83 to 87; ward 7, precincts 1 to 101 ward 8, precincts 1 to 95; ward 10, precincts 10, 25, 42, 51, 58, 59, 69, 72 and 73. Population (1940), 335,799.

BARRATT O'HARA, Democrat; born at St. Joseph, Mich., April 28, 1882, son of Circuit Judge Thomas and Mary Barratt O'Hara; married February 28, 1906, to Florence M. Hoffman, daughter of Rev. Elisha A. Hoffman, hymn writer; four children, Barratt Jr., Lorence Hoffman, Howard Mears, and Florence Francis Louise (deceased); attended public school, San Juan del Notre, Nicaragua; graduate Benton Harbor, Mich., high school; attended Missouri University and Northwestern University Law School; graduate, LL. B., Chicago Kent College of Law; sporting editor St. Louis, Mo., Chronicle 1902; sporting editor Chicago American 1903–5; cable editor Chicago Chronicle 1906; Sunday editor Chicago Examiner 1907–10; editor Chicago Magazine and Sunday Telegram, 1910–12; lieutenant governor of Illinois (youngest in State's history 1913–17; chairman of Illinois Senate vice and wage investigation which was responsible for the passage of the first State minimum wage laws; member Federal board of inquiry S. S. *Eastland* disaster and drafted legislation, later enacted, preventing similar disasters on Great Lakes; Democratic candidate for United States Senator, 1915, for Governor, 1920, for Congressman-at-Large, 1936; defense counsel in many murder trials; radio commentator nightly over WCFL radio station in Chicago, 1933–38; since 1939 associated with William H. Sexton as attorney for city of Chicago in traction reorganization and subway construction; senior member law firm of O'Hara, Junge & Damrell, 111 West Monroe Street, Chicago, Ill.; corporal, Thirty-third Michigan Volunteer Infantry at 16, being the youngest American soldier at the seige of Santiago in Cuba in the Spanish-American War; served with Eightieth and Twelfth Divisions in First World War as Infantry officer, later divisional judge advocate Fifteenth Division; past judge advocate general, Veterans of Foreign Wars; one of organizers of American Legion in Illinois; chairman of first department executive committee; past commander, United Spanish War Veterans; member Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Delta Phi, and Chicago Press Veterans Association; author: From Figg to Johnson, 1908; Report of Illinois Senate Vice Commission, 1915; Legislative Compendium (annually) 1925–29; Inside Secrets Defaulted Real Estate Bonds, 1935; Who Made the Constitution? (with Marie Crowe) 1936; home, 7626 South Saginaw Avenue, Chicago, Ill.; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 13, precincts 37, 38, 41, 42, and 46 to 82; ward 16, precincts 2 to 7, 30 to 68, 71 to 77, 79, and 82; ward 17, precincts 1 to 86; ward 18, precincts 1 to 98; ward 19, precincts 1 to 108; ward 20, precinct 90. Population (1940), 299,106.

NEIL J. LINEHAN, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill., was born in Chicago, Ill., September 23, 1895, son of Cornelius J. Linehan and Nancy Ann McNulty; educated in Chicago public schools; businessman, electrical engineer; president of Linehan Electric Co., Chicago, Ill.; married Miss Margaret Sullivan; have four children; veteran World World War I, served in the Three Hundred and Fortieth Infantry Division of the United States Army in France; founder and past commander William G. Murray Electric Post No. 2486, V. F. W.; present na-

tional aide-de-camp to commander in chief of V. F. W.; past president of Union Labor Ex-Service Men's Club; past commander Union Labor Post No. 1277, V. F. W.; past chief of staff of first five districts Department of Illinois, V. F. W.; past senior vice commander Third District, Department of Illinois, V. F. W.; member of O'Donnell Eddy Post, American Legion; Harmony Club of Chicago; Loyal Order of Moose; Past Commanders' Club; Electrical Contractors' Association of City of Chicago; Local No. 134, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 9, precincts 1 to 97; ward 10, precincts 1 to 9, 11 to 24, 26 to 41, 43 to 50, 52 to 57, 60 to 68, 70, 71 and 74; Summit, Harvey, Chicago Heights, Lyons; also includes the Townships of Bloom, Bremen, Calumet, Lemont, Lyons, Orland, Palos, Rich, Thornton, and Worth. Population (1940), 321,013.

JAMES V. BUCKLEY, Democrat, of 17709 Wentworth Avenue, Lansing, Ill.; born May 15, 1892; reared on a farm in Saginaw County, Mich., and attended public schools in Saginaw County, Mich.; engaged in real estate and building business for more than twenty years in the Calumet Region in Cook County, Ill.; president of union, Local 714, U. A. W.-C. I. O.; member of Knights of Columbus and many labor organizations; married to Claire M. Mercier of Chicago, Ill., and they have three children, Vincent J. Buckley, Donald Charles Buckley, and Quentin D. Buckley; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 3, precincts 14 and 84; ward 11, precincts 11 to 42, 53 to 59 and 61 to 65; ward 12, precincts 1 to 66; ward 13, precincts 1 to 36, 39, 40 and 43 to 45; ward 14, precincts 1 to 59; ward 15, precincts 1 to 79; ward 16, precincts 1, 8 to 29, 69, 70, 78, 80 and 81; ward 20, precinct 13; ward 22, precincts 60 to 64; ward 23, precincts 5, 37, 38, 49, 55 and 62 to 80, and Stickney. Population (1940), 316,826.

MARTIN GORSKI, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill., born October 30, 1886; has lived in the same district for over 50 years; attended the grammar and high schools; was graduated from a business college and from the Chicago Law School in 1917 with LL. B. degree; was admitted to the bar the same year; assistant State's attorney, 1918–20; master in chancery of the Superior Court of Cook County, Ill., 1929–42; member of the Chicago Bar Association; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 22, precincts 1 to 59 and 65; ward 23, precincts 1 to 4, 6 to 36, 39 to 48, 50 to 54 and 56 to 61; ward 24, precincts 1 to 7, 11, 12, 17 to 41, 47 to 63 and 65; ward 29, precincts 1 to 77; ward 30, precincts 21 to 50, 54, 56 to 66, 68, 73 to 77 and 80 to 82; ward 37, precincts 46 to 81, 85 to 88 and 90, and Cicero. Population (1940), 339,637.

THOMAS J. O'BRIEN, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born in Chicago, Ill.; educated in high school and took advanced courses in business law and accounting; married; State representative in the forty-fifth, forty-sixth, fifty-sixth, and fifty-seventh general assemblies; was State bank examiner under auditors Brady, Russel, and Nelson; associated in the accounting business with John S. Weisbach & Co.; elected to the Seventy-third Congress, receiving 164,187 votes, his opponent, Alfred F. Ruben, Republican, receiving 95,637 votes; reelected to the Seventy-fourth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; elected sheriff of Cook County, 1938 to 1942; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress; member, Committee on Ways and Means.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 1, precincts 25 to 77; ward 11, precincts 1 to 10, 43 to 52, 60 and 66; ward 21, precincts 1 to 59; ward 24, precincts 8 to 10, 13 to 16, 42 to 46 and 64; ward 25, precincts 1 to 57; ward 26, precincts 1 to 59; ward 27, precincts 1 to 66; ward 28, precincts 1 to 76. Population (1940), 380,545.

ADOLPH J. SABATH, Dean of the House, Democrat, of Chicago, born in Czechoslovakia, April 4, 1866; came to the United States in 1881; attended Bryant and Stratton's Business College of Chicago; graduated from Chicago College of Law, 1891, and admitted to practice same year; received the degree of LL. B. from Lake Forest University in 1892; practiced law in Chicago until 1895; served as municipal judge and police magistrate in Chicago from that time to 1907; as judge, advocated the municipal court act; was instrumental in abolishing the fee system, establishing the juvenile court, and also the parole system for first offenders; in 1906 had distinction of being nominated for two offices, municipal court judge and Congressman, choosing the latter; first elected to Congress in 1906 and reelected 21 times; March 4, 1948, marked his forty-second year of continuous service; has served under 8 Presidents and 9 Speakers; is the only living member of the historic Committee on Foreign Affairs of the World War I period; attended

joint conference at White House of the Senate and House Committees on Foreign Affairs on first return of President Wilson from Europe; aided in bringing about the independence of Czechoslovakia, Poland, and other small nations; served 24 years on the Committee on Immigration and Naturalization, as a member of which he opposed inhuman and harsh immigration measures, but aided in the passage of stringent deportation laws; opposed legislation proposing racial or religious discrimination and intolerance; also served as member of Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce; chairman, Select Committee to Investigate Real Estate Bondholders' Reorganizations; chairman Committee on Rules 1938–1945; ranking minority member Eightieth Congress, reappointed chairman Eighty-first Congress; as chairman of the Committee on Rules advocated and furthered the consideration and enactment of all progressive and labor legislation during President Roosevelt's administration; introduced the first workmen's compensation bill; advocated in 1909 the passage of the first old-age pension bill; among other legislation advocated the enactment of the Social Security Act, the Parcels Post Act, Securities and Exchange Commission Acts; introduced in 1931 the first RFC bill; opposed prohibition and fought for its repeal; for 49 years member of the Cook County Democratic Central Committee, serving 36 years as a member of its executive committee and 10 years as chairman; delegate to Democratic National Conventions since 1896; married Miss Mae Ruth Fuerst, December 31, 1917; member of Masons, Elks, Knights of Pythias, and various social, fraternal, and civic organizations.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 26, precincts 60 to 66; ward 31, precincts 1 to 67; ward 32, precincts 1 to 67; ward 33, precincts 1 to 74; ward 34, precincts 1 to 75; ward 40, precincts 11 to 23, 25 to 65, and 68 to 76. Population (1940), 318,310.

THOMAS S. GORDON, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born in Chicago, Ill., December 17, 1893; attended parochial school; was graduated from Weber High School; engaged in banking business; later employed as clerk of the Polish Daily News and advanced to head cashier and office manager; appointed commissioner of the Chicago West Parks in 1933; 3 years later appointed as commissioner of public vehicles; elected city treasurer of Chicago, 1939 to 1942; married; four children; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

NINTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 42, precincts 1 to 75; ward 43, precincts 1 to 71; ward 44, precincts 1 to 71; ward 45, precincts 1 to 59, 62 to 66, and 68 to 91; ward 46, precincts 12 to 60, 63 to 78, 80 and 81. Population (1940), 322,633.

SIDNEY R. YATES, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born in Chicago, Ill., August 27, 1909; educated in public elementary and high school in Chicago; received the degree of Bachelor of Philosophy from the University of Chicago in 1931 and the degree of Doctor of Jurisprudence from the University of Chicago in 1933; served in the United States Navy for 26 months; released from active duty with the rank of lieutenant; practicing attorney since 1933; assistant attorney for Illinois state bank receiver, 1935–37; assistant attorney general attached to Illinois Commerce Commission as traction attorney, 1937–40; editor of "Bulletin of Decalogue Society of Lawyers," 1947; married Adeline J. Holleb of Chicago in 1935; has one son, Stephen H. Yates, age 8; member of American Bar Association, American Veterans' Committee, Chicago Bar Association, Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, City Club of Chicago, Decalogue Society of Lawyers; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TENTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 30, precincts 1 to 20, 51 to 53, 55, 67, 69 to 72, 78, and 79; ward 36, precincts 1 to 82; ward 37, precincts 1 to 45, 82 to 84, 89 and 91, and Berwyn; also includes the Village of Oak Park, the Townships of Proviso, River Forest, and Riverside. Population (1940), 342,584.

RICHARD W. HOFFMAN, Republican, of Berwyn, Ill.; born December 23, 1893, in Chicago, Ill.; owner and operator of Radio Station WHFC and WEHS–FM, Chicago, Ill.; elected four times as president, board of education, J. Sterling Morton High School and Junior College; (1933–36) (1939–42) (1942–45) (1945–48); veteran of First World War; member of the American Legion; elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948, from the newly reapportioned Tenth Congressional District of Illinois.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 35, precincts 1 to 86; ward 38, precincts 1 to 93; ward 39, precincts 15 to 39, 41 to 63, 65 to 67, 69 to 73, 75, 76, 80 to 82 and 84 to 88; ward 41, precincts 1 to 103; also includes that part of the Township of Norwood Park east of the center line of Canfield Avenue. Population (1940), 286,974.

CHESTER A. CHESNEY, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born in the city of Chicago, March 9, 1916; attended parochial school; graduated from Lane Technical

High School; received degree of B. S., De Paul University 1938; attended Northwestern University Graduate Commerce School 1948; member of the Chicago Bears in 1939 and 1940; entered the armed forces in 1941 as a private and discharged in 1946 as a major in the Army Air Forces as an administrative officer; served with the Veterans' Administration in 1947; a member of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Amvets, Elks, City Club of Chicago, Reserve Officers Association; engaged as business executive with a merchandising concern; married; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Ward 39, precincts 1 to 14, 40, 64, 68, 74, 77 to 79, and 83; ward 40, precincts 1 to 10, 24, 66, and 67; ward 45, precincts 60, 61, and 67; ward 46, precincts 1 to 11, 61, 62, and 79; ward 47, precincts 1 to 99; ward 48, precincts 1 to 99; ward 49, precincts 1 to 95; ward 50, precincts 1 to 95. Population (1940), 338,531.

EDGAR A. JONAS, Republican, of Chicago, Ill.; born on a farm in Manitowoc County, Wis., educated in the public schools, graduating from the Manitowoc County Normal School; taught in the rural schools in Manitowoc County; entered Chicago Law School and graduated with degree of LL. B.; admitted to the bar in October 1909 and engaged in the practice of law in Chicago; married and resides at 5510 Sheridan Road, Chicago, Ill.; served as trustee, Chicago Public Library, 1916–18; assistant corporation counsel, 1919–20; first assistant state's attorney of Cook County, 1921–23; president, board of directors, Municipal Tuberculosis Sanitarium of the City of Chicago, 1921–23; judge, Municipal Court of Chicago, 1923–37; appointed judge, Superior Court of Cook County, 1941–42; associate member, Board of Pardons and Paroles, State of Illinois, 1945–47; serving as Republican committeeman of the Forty-eighth Ward in Chicago since 1942; president, board of trustees, Illinois Masonic Hospital Association in Chicago since 1927; Shriner and thirty-third degree Mason; member, Chicago Athletic Club, Park Ridge Country Club, German-American Club, Elks Lodge; director and officer, Independent Order of Foresters of Chicago and Toronto, Canada; past supreme justice, Phi Alpha Delta law fraternity; member, Chicago, Illinois, and American bar associations; delegate to the Republican National Convention for the Twelfth District in Chicago in 1948; nominated in 1948 to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas E. Owens as candidate for Congress of the Twelfth District in Chicago; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—City of Chicago: Elmwood Park, Morton Grove, Skokie; also includes the Townships of Barrington, Elk Grove, Evanston, Hanover, Leyden, Maine, New Trier, Niles, Northfield, Palatine, Schaumberg, Wheeling, and that part of Norwood Park west of the center line of Canfield Avenue. Population (1940), 320,037.

RALPH E. CHURCH, Republican, 300 Church Street, Evanston, Ill.; lawyer, 10 South La Salle Street, Chicago; was born on a farm near Catlin, Vermilion County, Ill.; received degree of A. B., University of Michigan, 1907, A. M. and LL. B., Northwestern University, 1909; admitted to the bar in 1909, since which time he has practiced law in Chicago; elected to the Illinois Legislature as representative from the sixth district in 1916; member of executive committee, central department, Citizens' Military Training Camp Association, 1916; in May 1917, while serving in the fiftieth general assembly, he volunteered for military service; was later honorably discharged and was reelected to the fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, and fifty-seventh general assemblies; lieutenant commander L–V (S), United States Naval Reserve 1938–41; a member of the Chicago, Ill., and American bar associations, Chicago Association of Commerce, Union League Club, University Club of Evanston, Kiwanis, Phi Kappa Psi and Delta Chi fraternities; Shriner; Methodist; trustee of the National College of Education; married Marguerite Stitt, of New York City, on December 21, 1918, and they have three children—Lt. Ralph Edwin, Jr., U. S. N. R., William Stitt, Lt. (jg) U. S. N. R., and Marjory Williams; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress in 1934, reelected to the Seventy-fifth and Seventy-sixth Congresses; congressional delegate to the Inter-Parliamentary Conference at Oslo, Norway, August 1939; candidate for Republican nomination for United States Senate in 1940; again elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress in 1942 and reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Du Page, Kane, and McHenry (3 counties). Population (1940), 270,997.

CHAUNCEY W. REED, Republican, of West Chicago, Ill., was born at West Chicago, Ill., June 2, 1890; educated in West Chicago public and high schools, Northwestern University, and Webster College of Law; city treasurer of city of

West Chicago, 1913–14; during the World War served in the Eighty-sixth Division of the United States Army; was first commander of Naperville Post, No. 43, American Legion, and served as National Garde de la Porte and National Conducteur of La Société des 40 Hommes et 8 Chevaux; elected State's attorney of Du Page County, Ill., in 1920, 1924, 1928, and 1932; served two terms as president of the Illinois State's Attorneys Association; chairman of the Du Page County Republican central committee for 8 years; associated in the practice of law at Wheaton, Ill., with Judge Russell W. Keeney; member of the Du Page County, Illinois State, and American bar associations; married to Ella Stegen in 1929 and has three children—Barbara Ann, James William, and Thomas Henry; elected to the Seventy-fourth, and succeeding Congresses; member of the Committee on the Judiciary.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Boone, De Kalb, Grundy, Kendall, La Salle, and Will (6 counties). Population (1940), 291,104.

NOAH MORGAN MASON, Republican, of Oglesby, Ill.; born in Wales, July 19, 1882; completed high school and college, receiving degree of bachelor of education; also did graduate work in social science, studying taxation, government, and labor problems; in school work for 33 years as teacher, principal of grade school, and superintendent of schools; member of the State senate, 1930–36; married; three children; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress and to each succeeding Congress.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Carroll, Jo Daviess, Lee, Ogle, Stephenson, Whiteside, and Winnebago (7 counties). Population (1940) 307,611.

LEO ELWOOD ALLEN, Republican, of Galena, Jo Daviess County, Ill., was born in Elizabeth, Ill., on the 5th day of October 1898; graduate, University of Michigan, 1923; member of law firm of Allen & Heer, Galena, Ill.; during World War served for 27 months in this country and in France as a sergeant in the One Hundred and Twenty-third Regiment Field Artillery, Thirty-third Division; elected to the Seventy-third Congress; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; chairman of Rules Committee in the Eightieth Congress.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ford, Iroquois, Kankakee, Livingston, Logan, McLean, and Woodford (7 counties). Population (1940), 259,710.

LESLIE C. ARENDS, Republican, of Melvin, Ill., born at Melvin, Ill.; attended grade and high schools at Melvin, Ill., and Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio; married and has one daughter, Letty; served in the United States Navy during the World War; charter member of Melvin Post, No. 642, American Legion, serving as post commander, county commander, and seventeenth district commander; member of Ford County Farm Bureau; Mason; member of board of directors, Illinois Wesleyan University; actively engaged in banking and farming since 1920; president, Commercial State Bank of Melvin; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on November 6, 1934; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.—Counties: Bureau, Marshall, Peoria, Putnam, Stark, and Tazewell (6 counties). Population (1940), 276,685.

HAROLD HIMMEL VELDE, Republican, of Pekin, Ill.; born on a farm near Parkland in Tazewell County, April 1, 1910, the son of the late Henry J. and Laura Velde of Manito, Ill.; attended rural grade and high schools, Bradley University, and Northwestern University, where he received A. B. degree in 1931; LL. B. degree from University of Illinois Law School in 1937; athletic coach and teacher of Hillsdale Community High School and practicing lawyer in Pekin and central Illinois before service in the United States Army Signal Corps as a private in 1942; received honorable discharge in 1943 to become a special agent of the F. B. I. in the Sabotage and Counter-espionage Division until 1946; holds certificate of war service and is a member of the American Legion, William Schaeffer Post No. 44; elected county judge of Tazewell County, 1946; member of Pekin Public Hospital Board, 1948; member of official board of First Methodist Church, chairman of the Tazewell County Chapter of American Cancer Society, and president Tazewell County Bar Association; member of A. F. & A. M., No. 476, Manito, Ill.; member of FOE, Pekin Aerie No. 1869; member of Lions Club of Pekin; married; wife, formerly Olive Pfander of Peoria, Ill.; two chil-

dren—Richard W., age 16, and Joan, age 15, both attending Pekin Community High School; elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Fulton, Henderson, Henry, Knox, Mercer, Rock Island, and Warren (7 counties). Population (1940), 301,934.

ROBERT BRUCE CHIPERFIELD, Republican, of Canton, Ill.; born in Canton, Ill., November 20, 1899; attended Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.; was graduated with an A. B. degree from Harvard College in 1922, and an LL. B. degree from Boston University Law School in 1925; member of American Legion and Forty and Eight; married Miss Catherine Newbern, and they have a son, Robert N., 14 years old, and a daughter, Virginia, 9 years old; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Brown, Calhoun, Cass, Greene, Hancock, Jersey, McDonough, Morgan, Pike, Schuyler, and Scott (12 counties). Population (1940), 266,407.

SID SIMPSON, Republican, of Carrollton, Green County, Ill.; 35 years' business experience; served with the A. E. F.; member of American Legion; present chairman, Greene County Republican Committee, serving 20 years; married Edna Oakes; two daughters, Mrs. Arthur Stoffel, Jr., and Janet; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bond, Christian, Macoupin, Mason, Menard, Montgomery, and Sangamon (7 counties). Population (1940), 277,940.

PETER F. MACK, JR., Democrat, of 812 East First South Street, Carlinville, Macoupin County, Ill.; born at Carlinville, Ill., November 1, 1916; attended Carlinville public grade and high school, Blackburn College, with special courses in marketing and merchandising at St. Louis University, aviation courses at Springfield Aviation, Springfield Junior College, Brayton Flying School, and St. Louis University; naval pilot training and Naval Air Navigation School; designated naval aviator, naval air navigator, and naval navigation instructor; licensed C. A. A. commercial pilot with ground and flight instructor and instrument flight ratings in single and multi-engine airplanes; automotive sales and service business in Carlinville; served 4 years in Naval Air Forces in World War II; unmarried; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Champaign, Coles, De Witt, Douglas, Macon, Moultrie, Piatt, and Shelby (8 counties). Population (1940), 284,001.

ROLLA C. McMILLEN, Republican, of Decatur, Ill.; educated in the public schools of Monticello, Ill.; attended the University of Illinois, and was graduated from the University of Michigan Law School in 1906; practiced law at Decatur, Ill.; member of the Decatur, Illinois, and American Bar Associations; delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1940; married Ruth Roberts and they have three children—Thomas R., Esq., Mrs. William C. Beall, and Martha H.; elected to fill the vacancy in the term of the late William H. Wheat in the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clark, Crawford, Cumberland, Edgar, Effingham, Fayette, Jasper, Lawrence, Richland, Vermilion, and Wabash (11 counties). Population (1940), 279,615.

EDWARD HALSEY JENISON, Republican, of Paris, Ill.; born in Fond du Lac, Wis., July 27, 1907, son of Ernest Manley and Laura (Hinsey) Jenison; student, University of Wisconsin, 1923–24, 1926–27, and 1928–29; married Barbara Weinburgh September 14, 1929, and they have one son, Edward Hinsey; editor and associate publisher Paris, Ill., Daily Beacon-News; during World War II served in the United States Naval Reserve attached to the Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Air) in Washington and the Pacific; director, Illinois Chamber of Commerce, 1938–43; member, Reserve Officers of the Naval Service, Scabbard and Blade, Sigma Delta Chi; Methodist; Mason; Elk; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clay, Clinton, Edwards, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jefferson, Johnson, Marion, Massac, Pope, Saline, Washington, Wayne, and White (15 counties). Population (1940), 295,473.

CHARLES W. VURSELL, Republican, of Salem, Ill.; sheriff of Marion County, 1910–14; member of the Illinois General Assembly for the forty-second

senatorial district, 1914–16; publisher, Salem Republican, newspaper, 1916 to present time; married Miss Bessie Brasel and has two sons, Harold D. Vursell, vice president of Creative Age Press, publishing concern in New York City, and Charles E. Vursell, now in the insurance business in Chicago, both of whom served in World War II; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Madison and St. Clair (2 counties). Population (1940), 316,248.

CHARLES MELVIN PRICE, Democrat, of East St. Louis, Ill.; born in East St. Louis, Ill., January 1, 1905; educated in the parochial schools of East St. Louis, St. Louis (Mo.) University High School, and 2-year prelegal course at St. Louis (Mo.) University; newspaper correspondent (East St. Louis, Ill., Journal, St. Louis, Mo., Globe-Democrat, and for 2 years sports editor of suspended East St. Louis News-Review); former member of National Baseball Writers' Association; member of St. Clair County Board of Supervisors, 1929–31; secretary to former Congressman Edwin M. Schaefer, March 4, 1933, to January 3, 1943; at time of election was enlisted man in United States Army, stationed at Camp Lee, Va.; voluntarily enlisted in October 1943 at age of 38; single; descendant of Gen. James Shields, first United States Senator from Illinois; member of American Legion, Knights of Columbus, Loyal Order of Moose, Eagles, Elks, Ancient Order of Hibernians, and the National Press Club; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alexander, Franklin, Jackson, Monroe, Perry, Pulaski, Randolph, Union, and Williamson (9 counties). Population (1940), 275,180.

C. W. (RUNT) BISHOP, Republican, of Carterville, Ill.; born in Johnson County, Ill., June 29, 1890; educated high school and Union Academy, Anna, Ill.; learned tailoring trade; worked as coal miner, telephone lineman, professional football and baseball player and manager; city clerk of Carterville two terms; secretary of Lions Clubs of Illinois; postmaster for 10 years; secretary of Illinois Postmasters' Association; district governor and special representative of International Association of Lions Clubs; married Elizabeth Hutton; one son, Jack Hutton, chief yeoman, United States Coast Guard Reserve; member of I. O. O. F., Rebekahs, Elks, Eagles, and Lions; teacher of Young People's Sunday School class; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses, and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

INDIANA

(Population (1940), 3,427,796)

SENATORS

HOMER E. CAPEHART, Republican, of Washington, Ind.; born in Algiers, Ind., on June 6, 1897, son of Alvin T. and Susan Kelso Capehart; high-school education; farmer and manufacturer; no previous public service; served 2 years in Army during World War I, having enlisted as a private; married Irma Mueller of Wrightstown, Wis., on January 21, 1922, and is the father of three children: Homer Earl, Jr., practicing attorney, Indianapolis, Ind.; Thomas Charles, electrical engineer, Indianapolis, Ind.; Patricia Louise, student at Maryland University; member of Luthern Church, Masons, Shrine, American Legion, Elks, Indiana Societies of Chicago and New York, Moose, Eagles, Columbia and Indianapolis Athletic Clubs, Meridian Hills Country Club of Indianapolis; National Republican Club of New York, National Press Club, Burning Tree, Washington, D. C.; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for term ending January 3, 1951.

WILLIAM E. JENNER, Republican, of Bedford, Ind., was born in Marengo, Ind., July 21, 1908; received A. B. degree from Indiana University in 1930 and LL. B. from Indiana University in 1932; lawyer; entered World War II in June 1942; served overseas and was retired for physical disability October 7, 1944, as captain, Army Air Corps; served as Indiana State Senator 1934–42, when he resigned to enter the Army of the United States; was minority leader of the Republican Party Indiana State Senate session of 1937, special session of

1938 and 1939, also regular session of 1939; served as majority leader and president pro tempore 1939–41 session; member of the Methodist Church, American Legion, Elks, Masons, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Eagles, Indiana Society of Chicago, Indianapolis Press Club, Phi Delta Phi legal fraternity, Delta Tau Delta national social fraternity; married Janet Cuthill, of Bedford, Ind., they have one child, William Edward, age 6; elected United States Senator on November 7, 1944, for the unexpired term of the late Senator Frederick Van Nuys, ending January 3, 1945; served as Chairman, Indiana Republican State Central Committee, February 1945 to March 1946; elected United States Senator on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Lake. Population (1940), 293,195.

RAY J. MADDEN, Democrat, of Gary, Ind.; born in Waseca, Minn., February 25, 1892; attended the public schools and was graduated from Sacred Heart Academy, Waseca, Minn., 1910, and from Creighton University, Omaha, Nebr., in 1913 with LL. B. degree; elected municipal judge of Omaha, Nebr., 1916; resigned to serve in the armed forces during the First World War; city comptroller of Gary, Ind., 1935–38; treasurer of Lake County, Ind., 1938–42; member of the American Legion; practicing attorney; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Benton, Carroll, Cass, Fulton, Jasper, Kosciusko, Newton, Porter, Pulaski, Starke, Tippecanoe, and White (12 counties). Population (1940), 253,952.

CHARLES A. HALLECK, Republican, of Rensselaer, was born in Jasper County, Ind., August 22, 1900, and has resided there all his life, attended grade and high schools in Rensselaer, was graduated from Indiana University with an A. B. degree in 1922 and with an LL. B. degree in 1924, elected a member of Phi Beta Kappa and Order of the Coif, and is also a member of Beta Theta Pi and Phi Delta Phi; served in the World War and is a member of the American Legion; married to Blanche White, of Indianapolis, and they have two children (twins), Charles W. and Patricia; was elected prosecuting attorney of the Jasper-Newton circuit in 1924, and was reelected four times; was elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress at a special election held on January 29, 1935; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; majority leader in Eightieth Congress.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Elkhart, La Porte, Marshall, and St. Joseph (4 counties). Population (1940), 324,052.

THURMAN C. CROOK, Democrat, of South Bend, Ind.; educator, legislator, and farmer; was born in Miami County, Ind., on July 18, 1891; received his education in the Cass County, Ind., Schools, Logansport High School, Indiana State Normal, Purdue University, Indiana University, and Valparaiso University, having graduated from Valparaiso University with B. S. degree in industrial education, and has done graduate work; during his training learned the carpentry and cement trades; instructor for 35 years, having taught in Cass, White, Carroll, Marshall, Miami, and St. Joseph Counties, Ind., the last 28 years as a drafting instructor at Central High School, City of South Bend; in the summer months operates a small farm in Cass County, making a home for his mother, 88 years of age; from 1939 to 1943 represented his county in the House of the Indiana Legislature; in 1942 elected State Senator and served in the Senate from 1943 to 1947; during legislative service waged a courageous and militant fight to secure the Northern Indiana Crippled Children's Hospital for the treatment, cure, and rehabilitation of crippled children, a State institution which will be dedicated about May 1, 1949; married and has one daughter, Mrs. Arthur J. Grimm, of Kalamazoo, Mich., where her husband is employed as assistant manager of the Sears, Roebuck branch store; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Allen, De Kalb, Lagrange, Noble, Steuben, Wells, and Whitley (8 counties). Population (1940), 288,062.

EDWARD H. KRUSE, JR., Democrat, of Fort Wayne, Ind.; born in Fort Wayne, Ind., October 22, 1918, son of Dr. and Mrs. Edward H. Kruse, Sr.; early education in South Wayne and Hoagland grade schools; graduated from Fort Wayne South Side High School in 1936; attended Indiana University at

Bloomington and graduated from the Indiana Law School at Indianapolis in January 1942 with LL. B. degree; during World War II enlisted in the United States Navy; after indoctrination training was commissioned an ensign in October 1942, volunteered for PT-boat duty, and saw active service in four major campaigns—Guadalcanal, New Georgia-Munda, Bougainville, and Rabaul; returned to the United States in late 1944 and assigned as an instructor in officers' training school at Notre Dame University; released from active duty after 3 years and 8 months' service in December 1945; associated with the legal staff of the Medical Protective Co., Fort Wayne, Ind., until April 1947, then engaged in general practice of law; married Leta Joan Ley of Fort Wayne, Ind., March 3, 1945, and they have two sons, Stephen Ley Kruse and Edward H. Kruse, 3d, and one daughter, Susan; secretary of Young Democratic Club of Allen County, member of Trinity English Lutheran Church, Fort Wayne Community Chest, Veterans Aid Commission, B. P. O. E., Y. M. C. A., American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, the Navy Club, R. O. N. S., Beta Theta Pi, Delta Theta Pi, Allen County Bar Association, Indiana State Bar Association, and the LLB Club; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Blackford, Clinton, Grant, Howard, Huntington, Jay, Madison, Miami, Tipton, and Wabash (10 counties). Population (1940), 356,528.

JOHN RICHARD WALSH, Democrat, of Anderson, Ind.; born in Martinsville, Ind., May 22, 1913, son of John and Edna (Rude) Walsh; LL. B., J. D. degrees from Indiana University School of Law (1934); married Helen Stewart of Martinsville, Ind., June 25, 1941; three sons, John R. Walsh 2d, age 4; Stephen R. Walsh, age 1½, and Timothy R. Walsh, age 4½ months; admitted to practice law by the Indiana supreme court of July 27, 1934; engaged in general practice of law at Martinsville, Ind., until 1941; deputy attorney general of Indiana 1941; since June 15, 1943, has been engaged in general practice of law at Anderson, Ind.; chief deputy prosecuting attorney of Madison County, Ind., 1945; probate commissioner of the Madison circuit court, 1948; served in the United States Army from May 18, 1942, to June 15, 1943; member of the Calabria Post of the American Legion, Anderson, Ind., and the Methodist Church; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Boone, Fountain, Hamilton, Hendricks, Montgomery, Parke, Putnam, Vermillion, Vigo, and Warren (10 counties). Population (1940), 281,124.

CECIL MURRAY HARDEN, Republican, of Covington, Ind.; born in Covington, Ind., November 21, 1894, daughter of Timothy J. and Jennie Clotfelter Murray; graduated from the Covington, Ind., schools and attended Indiana University; taught in Troy township and Covington public schools; active in local, civic, and national affairs; married to Frost R. Harden, December 22, 1914, and they have one son, Dr. Murray E. Harden; member of the Covington Presbyterian Church, Order of Eastern Star, D. A. R., American Legion Auxiliary, Business and Professional Women's Club; member of Indiana State and National Federation of Women's Clubs; Republican precinct vice-committeewoman 1932–40; Fountain County Republican vice chairman since 1938; vice chairman Sixth Congressional District since 1938; Republican National Committeewoman for Indiana since 1944; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention in 1948; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clay, Daviess, Gibson, Greene, Johnson, Knox, Martin, Monroe, Morgan, Owen, and Sullivan (11 counties). Population (1940), 285,772.

JAMES E. NOLAND, Democrat, of Bloomington, Ind., born in LaGrange, Mo., April 22, 1920; attended Spencer, Ind., and Bloomington public schools; Indiana University, A. B., 1942; Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration, M. B. A., 1943; Indiana University School of Law, LL. B., 1948; entered World War II June 1943; served as Army Transport commander; awarded Army Commendation Ribbon; discharged as captain, Transportation Corps, May 26, 1946; member of Presbyterian Church, Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion, Junior Chamber of Commerce, Elks, Phi Delta Phi legal fraternity, Phi Kappa Psi national social fraternity; married Helen Warvel, of Indianapolis, Ind.; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clark, Crawford, Dubois, Floyd, Harrison, Perry, Pike, Posey, Spencer, Vanderburgh, and Warrick (11 counties). Population (1940), 336,364.

WINFIELD K. DENTON, Democrat, of Evansville, Ind.; born October 28, 1896, and resided there throughout his entire life; practiced law since 1922; served as prosecutor of Vanderburgh County for two terms, and three terms in the

Indiana State Legislature, during which time he was minority leader in the 1941 session and caucus chairman in the 1939 session; served on many important committees, among them the Ways and Means Committee, the Educational Committee, the Judiciary Committee, and County and Township Business; appointed to the State Budget Committee by both Governors Townsend and Schricker; married Grace Abernathy, December 27, 1927; three daughters, Beth, student at DePauw University; Mary, student at Stephens College, and Sara, attending high school in Washington; a member of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars; a Mason, and Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity; enlisted as a private in World War I, was commissioned a second lieutenant as an aviator, and saw service in France; entered World War II when 46 years of age as a major and was promoted to lieutenant colonel, serving in the Judge Advocate General's office and assigned to the Air Corps; graduated from DePauw University in 1919, with A. B. degree, and from Harvard Law School in 1922, with LL. B. degree; is a member of the Trinity Methodist Church, Evansville, Ind.; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bartholomew, Brown, Dearborn, Franklin, Jackson, Jefferson, Jennings, Lawrence, Ohio, Orange, Ripley, Scott, Switzerland, and Washington (14 counties). Population (1940), 241,323.

EARL WILSON, Republican, of Bedford, Ind., was born near Huron, Lawrence County, Ind., April 18, 1906; reared on a farm; educated in the Huron Public School; received A. B. and M. S. degrees from Indiana University; diploma from Coyne Electrical School, Chicago, Ill.; attended Purdue University; taught high school in Dubois, White, and Decatur Counties, Ind.; high-school principal in Jackson County, Ind.; member of Vallonia Lions Club; married Elsie Bex; two children, Linda Sue, born November 25, 1944, Philip Earl, born May 1, 1946; affiliated with the Baptist Church; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940, to Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and returned to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Decatur, Delaware, Fayette, Hancock, Henry, Randolph, Rush, Shelby, Union, and Wayne (10 counties). Population (1940), 306,498.

RALPH HARVEY, Republican, of Henry County, Ind., was born August 9, 1901, on a farm near Mount Summit; after being graduated from Mount Summit High School, earned a B. S. A. degree at Purdue University, and returned to his home community to serve as a vocational agricultural instructor from 1923 to 1928; entered politics as a county councilman appointed to succeed his father and twice was elected to the office; in 1942, was elected to the House of Representatives of the Indiana General Assembly, and served in the sessions of 1943, 1945, and 1947; in a special election, November 4, 1947, was elected to Congress to succeed the late Raymond S. Springer; reelected November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress: an active farmer, he is married (Charline Bowers), and is a member of the Christian church, Masonic orders, Kiwanis Club, Alpha Gamma Rho, the Indiana Farm Bureau, and the National Grange.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Marion. Population (1940), 460,926.

ANDREW JACOBS, Democrat, of Indianapolis, Ind.; born in Perry County, Ind., February 22, 1906; lawyer; married; one son and two daughters; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

IOWA

(Population (1940), 2,538,268)

SENATORS

BOURKE BLAKEMORE HICKENLOOPER, Republican, of Cedar Rapids, Linn County, Iowa; born in Blockton, Taylor County, Iowa, July 21, 1896, son of Nathan O. and Margaret A. (Blakemore) Hickenlooper; graduated Blockton High School, 1914; graduated Iowa State College, B. S.; Law School, University of Iowa, J. D.; honorary degrees, Parsons College, LL. D., and Loras College, LL. D.; Elmira College, D. C. L.; first officers' training camp, Fort Snelling, Minn., 1917; served in Three Hundred and Thirty-ninth Field Artillery in United States and France until spring of 1919; practiced law, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, beginning

1922; elected to Iowa Legislature (house) 1934; reelected 1936; elected Lieutenant Governor of Iowa, 1938; reelected 1940; elected Governor of Iowa, November 1942; married Verna E. Bensch, of Lansing, Iowa, 1927; two children, Mrs. Charles H. McCreary, Jr., and David B.; member various fraternal and professional organizations and Methodist Church; elected to the United States Senate in November 1944.

GUY MARK GILLETTE, Democrat, of Cherokee, Iowa, was born there on February 3, 1879; attended high school at Cherokee and was graduated from Drake University, Des Moines, with LL. B. degree in 1900; admitted to the bar in 1900 and commenced practice in Cherokee, Iowa; is also interested in agricultural pursuits; served as prosecuting attorney of Cherokee County, 1907–1909; member of the State senate, 1912–1916; served as sergeant in the Spanish-American War and as captain of Infantry during the World War; married Miss Rose Freeman, and they have one son, Mark; was elected to Seventy-third Congress on November 8, 1932; reelected 1934; elected United States Senate 1936–38; reelected 1938–44; elected United States Senate 1948 with highest majority in history of Iowa.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cedar, Des Moines, Henry, Iowa, Jefferson, Johnson, Lee, Louisa, Muscatine, Scott, Van Buren, and Washington (12 counties). Population (1940), 338,261.

THOMAS ELLSWORTH MARTIN, Republican, of Iowa City, Iowa; born in Melrose, Monroe County, Iowa, January 18, 1893; attended country school in Monroe County and grade and high schools in Russell, Iowa, 1907–9; attended and graduated Albia High School, Albia, Iowa, 1909–12; A. B. degree, State University of Iowa, 1916; juris doctor degree, Law College, State University of Iowa, 1927; Order of Coif; awarded university fellowship by Columbia University for 1927 and 1928; LL. M. degree, Columbia University, 1928; accountant and lawyer; admitted to Iowa bar, 1927, and to United States Supreme Court bar, 1939; member, Johnson County, Iowa State, and American Bar Associations; city solicitor of Iowa City, 1933–35; mayor of Iowa City, 1935–37; Republican nominee for Railroad Commissioner of Iowa in 1932 and 1934; permanent chairman, Iowa State presidential convention, February 28, 1936; graduate, First Officers' Training Camp, Leon Springs, Tex., 1917; commissioned United States Regular Army; served with Thirty-fifth Infantry throughout the World War I; retired November 10, 1919; assistant professor military science and tactics, University of Iowa, 1921–23; sales analyst, Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., 1916–17 and 1920–21; married Dorris Jeanette Brownlee, of Waterloo, Iowa, June 5, 1920; children, Richard Coupland and Dorris Brownlee 2d (Mrs. Raymond Reiser); elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allamakee, Benton, Buchanan, Clayton, Clinton, Delaware, Dubuque, Fayette, Jackson, Jones, Linn, and Winneshiek (12 counties). Population (1940), 392,052.

HENRY O. TALLE, Republican, of Decorah, Iowa; born and reared on a farm; by profession an educator in economics and political science; served in the United States Navy during World War I; commissioned ensign; elected to the Seventy-sixth and the Seventy-seventh Congresses from the old Fourth District; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses from the new Second District.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Black Hawk, Bremer, Butler, Cerro Gordo, Chickasaw, Floyd, Franklin, Grundy, Hardin, Howard, Marshall, Mitchell, Tama, and Worth (14 counties). Population (1940), 344,467.

H. R. GROSS, Republican, of Waterloo, Iowa; born, Arispe, Iowa, June 30, 1899, and raised on a farm; education, rural schools, University of Missouri School of Journalism; profession, newspaper reporter and editor from 1921 to 1935; radio news commentator from 1935 to 1948; military service, Mexican Border Service 1916, American Expeditionary Forces World War I; member Presbyterian Church, Masonic Lodge, Elks, American Legion; married to Hazel E. Webster, Cresco, Iowa, June 29, 1929; two sons, Phil, 15, and Alan, 11; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Appanoose, Clarke, Davis, Decatur, Jasper, Keokuk, Lucas, Mahaska, Monroe, Poweshiek, Ringgold, Union, Wapello, and Wayne (14 counties). Population (1940), 268,900.

KARL MILES LECOMPTE, Republican, of Corydon, Iowa, was born in Corydon, Iowa, May 25, 1887; graduated from the Corydon High School in 1905,

and from the State University of Iowa, in 1909, with a degree of B. A.; publisher of the Corydon Times-Republican since 1910; member of the State senate, 1917–21; served as a private during World War I; was married in 1927 to Miss Dorothy Tye; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; chairman, Committee on House Administration in Eightieth Congress.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Dallas, Madison, Marion, Polk, Story, and Warren (6 counties). Population (1940), 313,157.

PAUL CUNNINGHAM, Republican, of Des Moines, Iowa; lawyer; born in Indiana County, Pa., son of Robert Harvey and Sarah Jane Cunningham; graduated from the State Normal School, Indiana, Pa., and from the literary and law departments of the University of Michigan; Fort Sheridan Training Camp, 1917; discharged 1919, first lieutenant, Infantry; former captain, Iowa National Guard; former State representative, Polk County, Iowa; member Westminster U. P. Church, American Legion, Sigma Phi Epsilon Fraternity, Masonic bodies, Odd Fellows, Moose, and various civic organizations; married Gail Fry; three children, Paul Harvey, Jr., Edward Plummer (killed on Saipan Island, November 15, 1944, in the Marines), and Harriett Sarah; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Boone, Calhoun, Carroll, Crawford, Emmett, Greene, Hamilton, Hancock, Humboldt, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Pocahontas, Webster, Winnebago, and Wright (15 counties). Population (1940), 304,059.

JAMES I. DOLLIVER, Republican, of Fort Dodge, Iowa; born in Park Ridge, Ill., August 31, 1894; father, Rev. Robert H. Dolliver, mother, Elle Barrett Dolliver; was graduated from Morningside College, Sioux City, Iowa, with A. B. degree in 1915, and from the University of Chicago Law School with J. D. degree in 1921; lawyer; served in the Signal Corps Service in World War I; prosecuting attorney of Webster County, Iowa, 1924–29; member of school board, Fort Dodge Independent School District, 1938–45; department commander, Iowa American Legion, 1937–38; married Rachel McCreight, of Fort Dodge, Iowa; four children—James M., 24, former ensign, Coast Guard, now student Swarthmore College, Pa.; Margaret, 19, now a student at Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio; Arthur, 17, and Robert, 14; elected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adair, Adams, Audubon, Cass, Fremont, Guthrie, Harrison, Mills, Monona, Montgomery, Page, Pottawattamie, Shelby, and Taylor (14 counties). Population (1940), 280,031.

BEN FRANKLIN JENSEN, Republican, of Exira, Iowa; born December 16, 1892, on farm near Marion, Linn County, Iowa; commissioned second lieutenant during World War I; retail lumberman; student of government science and has devoted much of his life to the problems of the people; past seventh district commander of the American Legion; member of Lutheran Church; married Charlotte E. Hadden, of Clearfield, Iowa, and they have one daughter—Betty (Mrs. Donald G. Fitzpatrick); elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Buena Vista, Cherokee, Clay, Dickinson, Ida, Lyon, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sac, Sioux, and Woodbury (12 counties). Population (1940), 297,341.

CHARLES B. HOEVEN, Republican, of Alton, Iowa; born in Hospers, Iowa, March 30, 1895; was graduated from the Alton High School in 1913 and from the State University of Iowa with a B. A. degree in 1920 and an LL. B. degree in 1922; lawyer, and was admitted to the Iowa bar in 1922; admitted to practice before United States Supreme Court, 1946; county attorney of Sioux County, Iowa, 1925–37; member of the Iowa State Senate, 1937–41; president pro tempore of the Iowa State Senate, 1939–41; permanent chairman of the Iowa Republican State Convention, 1940; both temporary and permanent chairman of the Iowa Republican State Judicial Convention, 1942; member, Phi Alpha Delta Legal Fraternity, Masonic bodies, and various other organizations; veteran of the First World War, serving with the AEF in England and France; member of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and Disabled American Veterans; awarded Certificate of Accomplishment, State University of Iowa, June 1947; married Velma Ruth Pike, of Toledo, Iowa, and they have two children—Pauline Ruth, a student at Stephens College, Columbia, Mo., and Charles Pike; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

KANSAS

(Population (1940), 1,801,028)

SENATORS

CLYDE MARTIN REED, Republican, of Parsons, Kans., was born in Champaign County, Ill., October 19, 1871; family moved to Labette County, Kans., in 1875; common school education; taught school 1 year; appointed Railway Mail Service in 1889; served Post Office Department in transportation of mail branch for 28 years, rising through all grades to be field superintendent of divisions at Cleveland and Cincinnati, Ohio, New Orleans, La., Omaha, Nebr., and St. Paul, Minn.; superintendent, Railway Adjustment Division, Post Office Department, 1908–10; resigned to actively manage and publish the Parsons (Kans.) Sun, a daily newspaper, of which he is now editor and publisher; secretary to Gov. Henry J. Allen, of Kansas, in 1919; appointed a member of Kansas Court of Industrial Relations in 1920; appointed chairman of Kansas Public Utilities Commission in 1921, and served to 1924; Governor of Kansas, 1929–31; practiced extensively before Interstate Commerce Commission and State commissions, Middle West; married Minnie E. Hart in 1891, and they have seven children; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938, for the term ending January 3, 1945; reelected November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

ANDREW F. SCHOEPPEL, Republican, of 115 South Rutan Avenue, Wichita, Kans., born on a farm in Barton County, Kans., November 23, 1894, the son of George J. and Anna Schoeppel; attended the district school in Ness County, Kans.; graduated from Ransom High School in 1915; attended Kansas University 1916 and 1917; left school during World War I and enlisted in the Naval Air Service; following the armistice entered the University of Nebraska Law School in 1919 and graduated with LL. B. 1922; entered the law office of Loren T. Peters, Ness City, Kans., and practiced law in the firm of Peters and Schoeppel; married Marie Thompsen of Tilden, Nebr., June 1, 1923; served as county attorney of Ness County, Kans.; mayor of Ness City, Kans.; appointed and served as chairman of the Corporation Commission of the State of Kansas from 1939 until May 1942 when he resigned; elected Governor of Kansas in 1942 and again in 1944; chairman of the Interstate Oil Compact Commission of the United States 1943–45; in January 1947 joined the law firm of Foulston, Siefkin, Schoeppel, Bartlett & Powers, Wichita, Kans.; received honorary degree LL. D., Baker University, Baldwin, Kans., in 1946; is a Methodist; thirty-second degree Mason; Shriner; KCCH; member of Sigma Nu fraternity; Phi Alpha Delta; American Legion; Forty and Eight; member of Sedgwick County, Kans., Kansas State, and American Bar associations; member of board of directors of The Coleman Co., Inc., Wichita, Kans.; elected to the United States Senate November 2, 1948, for a term of six years.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Atchison, Brown, Clay, Doniphan, Jackson, Jefferson, Leavenworth, Marshall, Nemaha, Pottawatomie, Riley, Shawnee, and Washington (13 counties). Population (1940), 312,593.

ALBERT M. COLE, Republican, of Holton, Jackson County, Kans.; born in Moberly, Mo., on October 13, 1901, son of Walter I. and Mary B. Cole; attended grade schools of Topeka, high school in Sabetha, and Washburn College, Topeka; was graduated from University of Chicago with LL. B. degree in 1925; member of Phi Alpha Delta and Kappa Sigma; married to Emily Corbin of Kansas City and they have two children, Kitty and Will; member and president of Holton School Board for 12 years; county attorney of Jackson County; State senator, representing Jackson and Atchison Counties from 1941 to 1944; member of Kansas Legislative Council from 1941 to 1944; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress, the Eightieth Congress, and the Eighty-first Congress.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allen, Anderson, Bourbon, Douglas, Franklin, Johnson, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte (9 counties). Population (1940), 308,392.

ERRETT P. SCRIVNER, Republican, of Kansas City, Kans.; born in Newton, Kans., March 20, 1898, son of Rev. William H. and Etta (West) Scrivner; attended grade schools in several Kansas towns; graduated from Manual Training High School, Kansas City, Mo.; enlisted in Battery B, One Hundred and Twenty-ninth Field Artillery, in July 1917; served overseas with the Thirty-fifth Division; awarded Silver Star and Purple Heart medals; graduated from Kansas University,

1925, LL. B.; member of Phi Delta Phi and Order of Coif; general practice of the law; member of Wyandotte County Bar Association, Kansas State Bar Association, and of the bar of the United States Supreme Court; past State commander, American Legion (Kansas); member of Christian Church and Masonic bodies; married Jean Lorraine Marshall, 1921; one daughter, Nancy Lee; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on September 14, 1943, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of U. S. Guyer; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Chautauqua, Cherokee, Cowley, Crawford, Elk, Labette, Montgomery, Neosho, and Wilson (9 counties). Population (1940), 249,574.

HERBERT A. MEYER, Republican, of Independence, Kans.; born in Chillicothe, Ohio; attended grade schools, Washington, D. C.; Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.; George Washington University and National University Law School; graduated with degree of LL. B. and admitted to bar of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia; served as a captain in Army Air Corps, World War I; served as assistant to Secretary of Interior, in charge of affairs of Alaska Railroad and territorial affairs of Alaska and Hawaii, 1915–17; assistant to chairman, American-Mexican Joint Commission, 1916; assistant to vice president, Prairie Oil & Gas Co., 1919–32; vice president Sinclair Prairie Oil Marketing Co., 1932–37; managing director, Kansas Independent Oil and Gas Association; publisher, Independence Daily Reporter; married to Mary Davis Watts of Staunton, Va.; has a son, Herbert A. Meyer, Jr.; past president Kansas Press Association; member, American Legion, Sigma Chi, Sigma Delta Chi, National Press Club, Presbyterian Church, Rotary, Elks, and various civic clubs; elected to the Eightieth Congress, November 5, 1946, reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Butler, Chase, Coffee, Dickinson, Geary, Greenwood, Harvey, Lyon, McPherson, Marion, Morris, Osage, Sedgwick, Wabaunsee, and Woodson (15 counties). Population (1940), 382,546.

EDWARD H. REES, Republican, of Lyon County, Kans.; born on a farm in Lyon County, Kans.; was a student at the Kansas State Teachers College, of Emporia, Kans.; was admitted to the practice of law in 1915; is married and has one son; member of the Kansas House of Representatives, 1927–33, being majority floor leader, 1931–33; served in the State senate, 1933–35; served as chairman of the Kansas Senate Judiciary Committee, 1935–37; member of the Kansas Judicial Council, 1933–37; is engaged in the general practice of law at Emporia, Kans., also operates a farm and interested in agriculture; member of the various Masonic bodies, the American Legion, and the Farm Bureau and Grange; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Barber, Barton, Clark, Comanche, Edwards, Finney, Ford, Grant, Gray, Greeley, Hamilton, Harper, Haskell, Hodgeman, Kearney, Kingman, Kiowa, Lane, Meade, Morton, Ness, Pawnee, Pratt, Reno, Rice, Rush, Scott, Seward, Stafford, Stanton, Stevens, Sumner, and Wichita (33 counties). Population (1940), 296,118.

CLIFFORD R. HOPE, Republican, of Garden City, Kans.; born at Birmingham, Iowa, June 9, 1893; has been a resident of Finney County, Kans., since 1906; attended Nebraska Wesleyan University, Lincoln, Nebr.; graduate of Washburn Law School, Topeka, Kans., 1917; admitted to Kansas bar same year; attended first officers' training camp, Fort Riley, Kans.; served with the Thirty-fifth and Eighty-fifth Divisions in the United States and France; member of Kansas House of Representatives, 1921–27; speaker pro tempore, 1923; speaker, 1925; married Pauline E. Sanders, of Topeka, Kans., January 8, 1921; three children—Edward Sanders (deceased), Clifford R. Hope, Jr., and Martha; Presbyterian; Scottish Rite Mason; Elk; also member American Legion; elected to Seventieth and all succeeding Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cheyenne, Cloud, Decatur, Ellis, Ellsworth, Gove, Graham, Jewell, Lincoln, Logan, Mitchell, Norton, Osborne, Ottawa, Phillips, Rawlins, Republic, Rooks, Russell, Saline, Sheridan, Sherman, Smith, Thomas, Trego, and Wallace (26 counties). Population (1940), 251,805.

WINT SMITH, Republican, of Mankato, Kans.; born in Mankato, Kans., son of W. H. and Ella C. Smith; graduated from Mankato High School; A. B., University of Kansas, 1920; LL. B., Yale University, 1922; married Blanche G. Kingsley, daughter of George W. and Ida M. Kingsley; served as combat In-

fantry officer with 24 months overseas in World War I, and as lieutenant colonel in World War II as commanding officer of the Six Hundred and Thirty-fifth T. D. Bn. with 22 months overseas; served as assistant attorney general; attorney, State Highway Commission, 1931–40; practicing attorney; member of Methodist Church; Mason; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; re-elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

KENTUCKY

(Population (1940), 2,845,627)

SENATORS

VIRGIL MUNDAY CHAPMAN, Democrat, Paris, Bourbon County, Ky., son of James Virgil and Lily (Munday) Chapman; born Middleton, Simpson County, Ky., March 15, 1895; married, June 12, 1920, Miss Mary Adams Talbott, Paris, Ky.; one daughter—Mrs. Francis J. Danforth, Jr.; graduated, University of Kentucky, 1918; admitted to practice law, 1917; city attorney, Irvine, Ky., 1918–20; moved law office to Lexington, Ky., 1920, with residence at Paris; campaigner in Kentucky and several other States, 1921–22, in organizing tobacco growers' cooperative marketing associations; Member, Sixty-ninth and Seventieth Congresses; nominated for Seventy-first Congress, but defeated in Hoover landslide of 1928; Member, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; elected United States Senator from Kentucky November 2, 1948, for the full term beginning January 3, 1949.

GARRETT LEE WITHERS, Democrat, of Dixon, Ky.; born in Webster County, Ky., June 21, 1884; admitted to bar in 1908; served as Webster County circuit court clerk, 1910–12; served as master commissioner of same circuit court, 1913–17; served on Kentucky Highway Commission under Gov. Ruby Lafoon, 1932–36; referee in bankruptcy, 1941–45; appointed commissioner, Kentucky Department of Highways, December 10, 1947, serving until January 17, 1949, when appointed to the United States Senate by Gov. Earle C. Clements to fill the unexpired term of Vice President Alben W. Barkley; married Mabel Hammack, February 17, 1912; three children, Thomas L. Withers, attorney, Dixon, Ky.; John C. Withers, physician and surgeon, Brownsville, Tex., and Mrs. R. B. Griffith, Riverside, Calif.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ballard, Caldwell, Calloway, Carlisle, Christian, Crittenden, Fulton, Graves, Hickman, Livingston, Lyon, McCracken, Marshall, and Trigg (14 counties). Population (1940), 251,346.

NOBLE JONES GREGORY, Democrat, of Mayfield, Ky.; born in Mayfield, Ky., August 30, 1897, son of William Jones and Rosa A. (Boyd) Gregory; educated in private and public schools of Mayfield; married to Miss Marion Hale, of Mayfield on June 22, 1925; one daughter, Marion Hale; served in various official capacities with First National Bank of Mayfield since 1917; resigned as cashier and trust officer after election to Congress in 1936; at present, director of this bank; Presbyterian; member of Elks, Odd Fellows, and other fraternal orders; elected to Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936; reelected to Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member of Committee on Ways and Means and member of Democratic National Congressional Campaign Committee.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allen, Butler, Daviess, Edmonson, Henderson, Hopkins, Logan, McLean, Muhlenberg, Ohio, Simpson, Todd, Union, Warren, and Webster (15 counties). Population (1940), 354,347.

JOHN ALBERT WHITAKER, Democrat, of Russellville, Ky.; born in Russellville October 31, 1901; son of Arthur and Annie B. James Whitaker; educated in Russellville public schools, Bethel College of Russellville, and Uni-

versity of Kentucky; married Helen Dent of Nashville, Tenn., in 1931; attorney; served as county attorney of Logan County, Ky., 1928–48; Methodist; member of Rotary Club, American Legion Post 29, and Sigma Alpha Epsilon; elected to the Eightieth Congress at special election held on April 17, 1948, to fill unexpired term of Earle C. Clements, resigned; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Jefferson. Population (1940), 385,392.

THRUSTON BALLARD MORTON, Republican, of Glenview, Ky.; born in Louisville, Ky., August 19, 1907; was graduated from Yale University in 1929 with A. B. degree; chairman of the board, Ballard & Ballard Co., Inc., Louisville, Ky.; former director, Louisville Board of Trade; present director of Louisville Goodwill Industries, Frontier Nursing Service, Lincoln Institute, and United States Trust Co., Louisville, Ky.; 51 months' active duty in the United States Navy; married Belle Clay Lyons of Louisville, Ky., in 1931; two sons, Thruston Ballard Morton, Jr., and Clay Lyons Morton; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adair, Anderson, Barren, Breckinridge, Bullitt, Grayson, Green, Hancock, Hardin, Hart, Larue, Marion, Meade, Metcalfe, Nelson, Shelby, Spencer, Taylor, and Washington (19 counties). Population (1940), 280,609.

FRANK LESLIE CHELF, Democrat, of Lebanon, Marion County, Ky.; born Elizabethtown, Hardin County, Ky., September 22, 1907; parents, Judge Weed S. Chelf, deceased, and Hallie Wrather Chelf, deceased; at age of 5 years, at death of parents, was placed in Masonic Widows and Orphans Home of Kentucky; served as enlisted man, U. S. Navy; attended St. Mary's College, St. Mary, Ky., and Centre College, Danville, Ky., received LL. B. degree, Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; admitted to the bar, 1931; married Louise Rash, North Middletown, Bourbon County, Ky., 1935; children—Carolyn, Bonnie, and Frank L., Jr.; elected prosecuting attorney, Marion County, three consecutive 4-year terms; in July 1942 took leave of absence and served in World War II with U. S. Army Air Forces; was a major when retired due to physical disability, August 1944; member, Phi Delta Theta, American Legion, V. F. W., Kiwanis Club, Knights Templar, Eastern Star; elected to Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses; member, Judiciary Committee.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Boone, Campbell, Carroll, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, Oldham, Pendleton, and Trimble (9 counties). Population (1940), 225,426.

BRENT SPENCE, Democrat, of Fort Thomas, Ky.; son of Philip Brent and Virginia (Berry) Spence; born in Newport, Ky.; attorney at law, served as State senator for 4 years; and city solicitor of the city of Newport for 8 years; elected to the Seventy-second Congress from the Sixth District; reelected to the Seventy-third Congress from the State at large; reelected from the Fifth District to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; elected chairman of the Committee on Banking and Currency on December 3, 1943, and served until the election of his successor by the Eightieth Congress; again elected chairman of that committee by the Eighty-first Congress.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bourbon, Boyle, Casey, Clark, Estill, Fayette, Franklin, Garrard, Henry, Jessamine, Lee, Lincoln, Madison, Mercer, Owen, Scott, and Woodford (17 counties). Population (1940), 340,438.

THOMAS R. UNDERWOOD, Democrat, of Lexington, Ky.; born in Hopkinsville, Ky., March 3, 1898; son of Thomas C. and Frances (Rust) Underwood; attended Hopkinsville High School and University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky.; married Miss Eliza Piggott, Irvington, Ky., June 20, 1924; two sons, Thomas R. Underwood, Jr., and Walter P. Underwood; is editor of Lexington, Ky., Herald and former editor and general manager of Lexington Herald; former president of the Kentucky Press Association, Blue Grass Automobile Club, Lexington Board of Commerce, Lexington Optimist Club; assistant to Director Fred M. Vinson, Office of Economic Stabilization, 1943; former chairman of the Democratic State Central Executive Committee and in 1947 State campaign chairman for Governor Earle C. Clements; former member Kentucky Crippled Children's Commission; a member of the board of trustees of Julius Marks Tuberculosis Sanatorium and a member of the Salvation Army and Y. M. C. A. boards; member Episcopal Church, American Legion, Forty and Eight, Elks; secretary of the National Association of State Racing Commissioners 14 years; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Floyd, Johnson, Knott, Letcher, Magoffin, Martin, Perry, and Pike (8 counties). Population (1940), 286,766.

CARL D. PERKINS, Democrat, of Hindman, Knott County, Ky.; born in Hindman, Ky., October 15, 1912, where he still resides; son of J. E. and Dora Calhoun Perkins; educated in the Knott County grade schools and Hindman High School; attended Caney Junior College; studied law at Jefferson School of Law, Louisville, Ky., graduating in 1935 and began practice of law; married Miss Verna Johnson, of Knott County, Ky.; member of Baptist Church, Masons, and American Legion; served an unexpired term in 1939 as commonwealth attorney from thirty-first judicial district; member of Kentucky General Assembly from the ninety-ninth district in 1940; elected Knott County attorney in 1941 and reelected in 1945; resigned January 1, 1948, to become counsel for department of highways, Frankfort, Ky.; enlisted man in World War II, and saw service in European theater participating in battles of northern France, the Bulge, the Rhineland, and central Europe; elected on November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bath, Boyd, Bracken, Breathitt, Carter, Elliott, Fleming, Greenup, Harrison, Lawrence, Lewis, Mason, Menifee, Montgomery, Morgan, Nicholas, Powell, Robertson, Rowan, and Wolfe (20 counties). Population (1940), 307,613.

JOE B. BATES, Democrat, of Greenup, Ky., elected on June 4, 1938, to the Seventy-fifth Congress; reelected to each succeeding Congress.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bell, Clay, Clinton, Cumberland, Harlan, Jackson, Knox, Laurel, Leslie, McCreary, Monroe, Owsley, Pulaski, Rockcastle, Russell, Wayne, and Whitley (17 counties). Population (1940), 413,690.

JAMES STEPHEN GOLDEN, Republican, of Pineville, Ky.; was born in Barbourville, Knox County, Ky., September 20, 1891; attended the graded school in Barbourville, took high-school work at Union College, Barbourville, Ky., and graduated from the University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky., receiving an A. B. degree; while at the University of Kentucky was president of the Junior Class, president of the Seventeen County Mountain Club, president of the Union Literary Society; took law course at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., receiving the degree of LL. B.; elected county attorney of Knox County, Ky., on the Republican ticket and served 4 years; has been in the general practice of law since then in the Federal and State courts until elected to Congress on the Republican ticket; the son of Capt. Benjamin Bristow Golden and Elizabeth Davis Golden; his father was a captain in the Spanish-American War; the grandson of Rev. Stephen Golden, Baptist minister and captain in the Union Army during the Civil War; married Ruth Decker Golden, who graduated from high school at Union College and attended Sullens College, Bristol, Tenn.; two sons, Richard Davis Golden, graduate of Yale University, A. B. degree; artist; served overseas 4½ years in World War II; and Dr. James S. Golden, Jr., graduate of the University of Virginia, receiving the degrees of A. B. and M. D.; served 2½ years in World War II; is a member of the Methodist Church and chairman of the board of trustees; is a Mason and belongs to several civic and fraternal orders; is a member of the Phi Delta Theta law fraternity; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

LOUISIANA

(Population (1940), 2,363,880)

SENATORS

ALLEN JOSEPH ELLENDER, SR., Democrat, of Houma, La.; born in Montegut, Terrebonne Parish, La., September 24, 1891; lawyer and farmer; graduate of St. Aloysius College, New Orleans, La., and Tulane University of Louisiana, at New Orleans, with degrees of M. A. and LL. B.; married to Miss Helen Calhoun Donnelly; one son—Allen J., Jr.; served in World War I; city attorney of Houma, 1913–15; district attorney, Terrebonne Parish, 1915–16; delegate to Constitutional Convention of Louisiana in 1921; member of the house of representatives of Louisiana, 1924–36; floor leader, 1928–32, during administration of the late Huey P. Long, Governor; speaker of the house of representatives, 1932–36; Democratic nominee for United States Senator from Louisiana, and elected without opposition in the general election held on November 3, 1936, for the term ending January 3, 1943; reelected November 3, 1942, in the general election, without opposition, for the term ending January 3, 1949; again reelected without opposition in the general election held on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955; Democratic national committeeman from Louisiana, 1939–40.

RUSSELL B. LONG, Democrat, age 30; born in Shreveport, La., November 3, 1918, of Huey P. and Rose McConnell Long; attended public schools in Shreveport, Baton Rouge, and New Orleans, La.; graduate of Louisiana State University; B. A. degree in 1941; LL. B. degree in 1942; lawyer; admitted to Louisiana bar in June 1942; member of Delta Kappa Epsilon, social fraternity; Phi Delta Phi, legal fraternity; Order of the Coif, legal fraternity; Omicron Delta Kappa; Elks; naval combat veteran of World War II; volunteered in June 1942 and discharged in November 1945; married Katherine Hattic and have two daughters, Rita Katherine and Pamela Rust; elected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1948, to fill the unexpired term of the late John H. Overton.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—CITY OF NEW ORLEANS: Wards 3 to 9 and 15. PARISHES: Plaquemines and St Bernard. Population (1940), 280,600.

F. EDWARD HÉBERT (pronounced "A-Bear"), Democrat, of New Orleans, La., was born in New Orleans, La., October 12, 1901; educated in the public and parochial elementary schools, Jesuit High School, and Tulane University of New Orleans; newspaperman on the New Orleans States and New Orleans Times-Picayune; city editor of the New Orleans States, which "broke" the Louisiana scandal on June 9, 1939, and which paper was subsequently awarded the Sigma Delta Chi plaque for "courage in journalism"; political editor and columnist for the New Orleans States for many years before appointment as city editor in 1937; member of the Delta Sigma Phi fraternity and served as third national vice president, 1936–39; married to Gladys Bofill on August 1, 1934; one child, Dawn Marie; member of the Catholic Church; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—CITY OF NEW ORLEANS: Wards 1, 2, 10 through 14, 16, and 17. PARISHES: Jefferson, St. Charles, St. James, and St. John the Baptist. Population (1940), 327,645.

HALE BOGGS, Democrat, of New Orleans, La.; born on February 15, 1914, on the Mississippi Gulf Coast; educated in the public and parochial schools of Jefferson Parish, La., and was graduated from Tulane University with B. A. degree in 1935 and LL. B. degree in 1937; served as youngest Democrat in the Seventy-seventh Congress and was a member of the Banking and Currency Committee; served in World War II as an officer in the United States Naval Reserve and United States Maritime Service; separated from the service in January 1946; nominated to the Eightieth Congress on September 10, 1946, member of the Beta Theta Pi academic fraternity, the Omicron Delta Kappa leadership fraternity, the Phi Beta Kappa scholastic fraternity, the New Orleans, Louisiana, and American Bar Associations, the Roman Catholic Church, the New Orleans Association of Commerce, the Sons of the American Revolution, the American Legion, AMVETS, and the Knights of Columbus; married to Miss Corinne Morrison Claiborne of New Roads and New Orleans, La.; three children—Barbara Rowena, Thomas Hale, Jr., and Corinne Claiborne; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; re-elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948; appointed to Committee on Ways and Means January 1, 1949.

THIRD DISTRICT.—PARISHES: Assumption, Iberia, Lafayette, La Fourche, St. Martin, St. Mary, Terrebonne, and Vermilion (8 parishes). Population (1940), 269,762.

EDWIN E. WILLIS, Democrat, of St. Martinville, La.; born in Arnaudville, La., October 2, 1904; graduated from St. Martinville High School and from Loyola University, New Orleans, La., with LL. B. degree in 1926; married to Estelle Bulliard December 9, 1929; one child, Bobby Willis, 12 years old; engaged in the practice of law continuously for 22 years; law lecturer at night for 8 years; past president of St. Martinville Rotary Club; chairman of St. Martin Parish Tuberculosis Association; chairman of Boy Scout Court of Honor; member of local Welfare Board; former vice-regional chairman of Louisiana Conference of Social Welfare; active in all local civic endeavors; elected to State senate in January 1948; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—PARISHES: Bienville, Bossier, Caddo, Claiborne, De Soto, Red River, and Webster (7 parishes). Population (1940), 318,513.

OVERTON BROOKS, Democrat, of Shreveport, La., was born in East Baton Rouge Parish, La., parents, Claude M. Brooks, deceased, and Mrs. Penelope Overton Brooks; living—four sisters and one brother; educated in the schools of East Baton Rouge Parish; enlisted in the United States Army in July 1918

and served in the Sixth Field Artillery, First Regular Army Division, until September 1, 1919, serving in France, Belgium, and Germany during this time; graduated from the law school of the Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, La., on April 10, 1923, at which time he began practicing law at Shreveport, La.; became United States Commissioner on September 1, 1925, and served as such for 10 years; married Miss Mollie Meriwether on June 1, 1933, and they have one child—Laura Anne; member of the Episcopal Church, thirty-second degree Mason and Shriner, Elks club, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Louisana Farm Bureau Federation; Shreveport Bar Association, Louisiana State Bar Association, Kiwanis Club, Forty and Eight Organization, Bienville Cattlemen's Association, Webster Parish Farm Bureau; elected to Seventy-fifth, and to the six succeeding Congresses.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—PARISHES: Caldwell, Catahoula, Concordia, East Carroll, Franklin, Jackson, Lincoln, Madison, Morehouse, Ouachita, Richland, Tensas, Union, and West Carroll (14 parishes). Population (1940), 325,374.

OTTO ERNEST PASSMAN, Democrat, of Monroe, La.; born on a farm in Washington Parish, near Franklinton, La., June 27, 1900, of Irish-French-Holland Dutch extraction; parents, Ed Passman and Pheriby Carrier Passman; married Miss Willie Bateman of Franklinton, La., graduate of Baton Rouge High School; graduate of Commercial Business College; business executive and civic leader; owner of Passman Equipment Co., Monroe, La. (manufacturers and distributors of commercial refrigerators and restaurant equipment); owner of Delta Furniture Co., Monroe, La., owner of Commercial Equipment Co., Fort Smith, Ark.; commissioned a lieutenant in the United States Navy, October 11, 1942, served as matériel and procurement officer; returned to civilian life, September 5, 1944; member of First Baptist Church, Monroe, La.; past State Commander of American Veterans of World War II, Inc.; member of American Legion; thirty-second degree Mason, Scottish Rite; Shriner; Knight Templar Mason, York Rite; member, the Red Cross of Constantine; member, Order of Eastern Star; Past Grand Master of Masons of Louisiana; member of Monroe Rotary Club; member of advisory board, Salvation Army, Monroe, La.; chairman, board of directors, Masonic Temple Commercial Building, New Orleans, La.; member, board of directors, Society for Crippled Children, Monroe, La.; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—PARISHES: Ascension, East Baton Rouge, East Feliciana, Iberville, Livingston, Pointe Coupee, St. Helena, St. Tammany, Tangipahoa, Washington, West Baton Rouge, and West Feliciana (12 parishes). Population (1940), 333,295.

JAMES HOBSON MORRISON, Democrat, of Hammond, La.; born in Hammond, La., December 8, 1908; attended the public schools; was graduated from Tulane University in 1935 with LL. B. degree; admitted to the bar in 1934 and commenced practice in Hammond, La.; married Miss Marjorie Abbey, of Webb, Miss., February 14, 1940; two children, Hobson and Benjamin; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—PARISHES: Acadia, Allen, Beauregard, Calcasieu, Cameron, Evangeline, Jefferson Davis, and St. Landry (8 parishes). Population (1940), 268,525.

HENRY DOMINIQUE LARCADE, JR., Democrat, of Opelousas, La.; born in Opelousas, St. Landry Parish, La., July 12, 1890; educated in the public and parochial elementary schools, Opelousas High School, Academy Immaculate Conception, and Opelousas Institute; married Miss Virginia Budd, of Opelousas, La., June 18, 1913; in early business experience engaged in banking; resigned banking connections to enter insurance business; presently engaged in general insurance business at Opelousas, La.; member of St. Landry Parish School Board, 1913–28; elected a member of the Louisiana State senate in 1928 from the senatorial district comprised of the Parishes of Acadia and St. Landry, serving from 1928 to 1932; served as assistant clerk of the senate, 1932–36; elected as a member of the State house of representatives from the Parish of St. Landry, La., in 1936 and served until 1940; member of and served as head and official of American Red Cross, Chamber of Commerce, Rotary Club, B. P. O. Elks, Fourth Degree Knights of Columbus, District Boy Scout Council, Woodmen of the World, United Service Organizations, American Legion, Forty and Eight, and other civic organizations; served at Camp Pike, Ark., during the First World War; religion, Catholic; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—PARISHES: Avoyelles, Grant, La Salle, Natchitoches, Rapides, Sabine, Vernon and Winn (8 parishes). Population (1940), 240,166.

A. LEONARD ALLEN, Democrat, of Winnfield, La., was born in a log cabin near Winnfield, La., January 5, 1891; son of Asa L. Allen and Sophronia Perkins Allen; reared on a small hill farm and received his early education in rural schools; graduated from the Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, La., receiving A. B. degree in 1914; taught in rural schools; principal of the Georgetown High School, 1914–15, and the Verda High School, 1915–17; superintendent of Winn Parish schools, 1917–22; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1922, and has practiced his profession since at Winnfield; married Miss Lottie Mae Thompson in 1915, and they have two sons—Harwell Leonard Allen and Lyndon Blaine Allen; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

MAINE

(Population (1940), 847,226)

SENATORS

OWEN BREWSTER, Republican, of Dexter, Maine; born at Dexter, Maine, February 22, 1888; educated in the Dexter schools; graduated from Dexter High School, 1905, Bowdoin College, 1909, and Harvard Law School, 1913; principal of the Castine High School, 1910; admitted to the Maine bar in 1913; member of Portland school committee, 1915–23; representative to Maine Legislature, 1917–18; renominated, but resigned to enter military service; private, second lieutenant, captain, and regimental adjutant, Third Infantry, Maine National Guard; private, Field Artillery Central Officers' Training School, Camp Zachary Taylor; representative to Maine Legislature, 1921–22; senator 1923–24; Governor of Maine 1925–29; chairman Governors' conference 1926–27; married Dorothy Foss, of Portland, Maine, April 20, 1915; son, Charles F. Brewster, born May 8, 1916; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on September 10, 1934, reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on September 14, 1936; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on September 12, 1938; elected to the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1947; reelected to the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1953.

MARGARET CHASE SMITH, Republican; native of Skowhegan, Maine; honorary degrees, LL. D., Wilson College, M. A., Colby College; printing, publishing, telephone, and woolen executive; technical adviser to International Labor Organization Conference, 1944; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress June 3, 1940, to fill the unexpired term of her husband, the late Clyde H. Smith, reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; elected to United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1955, by a record majority.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cumberland, Oxford, Sagadahoc, and York (4 counties). Population (1940), 290,335.

ROBERT HALE, Republican, of Portland, Maine, born in Portland, Maine, November 29, 1889; was graduated from Portland High School 1906; A. B. degree, Bowdoin College, 1910; B. A. degree, Oxford University, England, 1912; studied at Harvard Law School 1913–14; M. A. degree, Oxford University 1921; honorary M. A. degree, University of Maine 1931; honorary LL. D., Bowdoin, 1947; fraternities, Psi Upsilon and Phi Beta Kappa; admitted to Massachusetts bar in 1914; Maine bar in 1917; practiced law, Portland, Maine, 1917–42; representative to Maine Legislature, 1923 to 1930; speaker of Maine House of Representatives 1929–30; served in the United States Army, August 1917 to September 1919, in grades from private to second lieutenant; married Agnes Burke, of Morristown, N. J., April 20, 1922; daughter, Patricia Hale, born January 7, 1926; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress September 14, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress September 11, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress September 9, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress September 13, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Androscoggin, Franklin, Kennebec, Knox, Lincoln, Somerset, and Waldo (7 counties). Population (1940), 276,695.

CHARLES P. NELSON, Republican; born Waterville, Maine, 1907; graduated from Cony High School in Augusta, Maine, 1924; Colby College, A. B., 1928;

Harvard Law School, LL. B., 1931; admitted to Maine bar, 1931; member Maine Board of Bar Examiners since 1946; married Elisabeth Gross, 1931; daughter, Elisabeth Ann; city solicitor, Augusta, Maine, 1934–42; mayor, 1947, 1948; entered military service in Air Corps, second lieutenant, 1942; discharged lieutenant colonel 1946 with 2 years service in ETO; elected to Eighty-first Congress September 13, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Aroostook, Hancock, Penobscot, Piscataquis, and Washington (5 counties). Population (1940), 280,196.

FRANK FELLOWS, Republican, of Bangor, Maine; born in Bucksport, Maine, November 7, 1889; educated in Bucksport schools, East Maine Conference Seminary, University of Maine, and University of Maine Law School; admitted to Maine bar August 1911; appointed clerk, United States District Court for District of Maine, January 12, 1917; resigned September 1920; since in active practice of his profession with brother at Bangor under name of Fellows & Fellows; married June 27, 1910, to Georgie Eleanor Maling, Brewer, Maine; children—Elizabeth, Oscar, Joan, Raymond, and William; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress on September 9, 1940; nominated and reelected without opposition to Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

MARYLAND

(Population (1940), 1,821,244)

SENATORS

MILLARD E. TYDINGS, Democrat, Havre de Grace, Md.; born at Havre de Grace, Md., April 6, 1890; married Eleanor Davies, of Washington, D. C.; son, Joseph Davies Tydings; daughter, Eleanor Tydings, Jr.; attorney at law; B. S. in Mechanical Engineering and LL. B., University of Maryland; admitted to the bar, 1913; served in World War from April 6, 1917, to June 1, 1919; promoted through ranks from enlisted man to lieutenant colonel; cited by Generals Pershing, Morton, and Upton; awarded Distinguished Service Medal, Distinguished Service Cross, and the Distinguished Service Star by the Commonwealth of the Philippines; honor graduate, School of Musketry, Fort Sill, Okla.; honor graduate, Second Corps Machine Gun School, Chatillon-sur-Seine, France; graduate, Army Center of Artillery Studies, Trier, Germany; speaker of Maryland House of Delegates; State senator, Maryland; elected to Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses; elected to United States Senate 1926; reelected 1932; reelected 1938; reelected 1944; author of three small books: Machine Gunners of the Blue and Gray; Before and After Prohibition; and Counter-Attack.

HERBERT R. O'CONOR, Democrat, of Baltimore, Md.; born in Baltimore, Md., November 17, 1896, son of Mary Galvin O'Conor and the late James P. A. O'Conor; graduated from Loyola College in 1917 and from the University of Maryland in 1920; People's Counsel of the Public Service Commission; State's Attorney in Baltimore in 1923; reelected in 1926 and 1930; Attorney General in 1934; chairman of the State Judicial Commission of Maryland; in 1937 President of the National Association of Attorneys General; married M. Eugenia Byrnes on November 24, 1920, and they have five children, Herbert R., Jr., Eugene F., Mary Patricia, James P., and Robert; elected Governor of Maryland in 1938; reelected in 1942 for a second term; elected Chairman of the Governors' Conference; honorary degrees of Doctor of Laws from the University of Maryland, Loyola College of Baltimore, Villanova College of Pennsylvania, Georgetown University of Washington, D. C., and Washington College at Chestertown; member of the American Bar Association, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Caroline, Cecil, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Annes, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, and Worcester (9 counties). Population (1940), 195,427.

EDWARD TYLOR MILLER, Republican, of Easton, Md.; born at Woodside, Md., February 1, 1895; graduated from Sidwell's Friends School, Washington,

D. C., 1912; graduated from Yale in 1916 with A. B. degree; member of Phi Beta Kappa, Omicron Delta Kappa, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Psi Upsilon, National Grange, Lions, and Elks Clubs; Infantry officer in World War I; practiced law since 1920; served as referee in bankruptcy; police and juvenile judge; served as colonel of Infantry in World War II; married Josephine W. Ford in 1942; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Baltimore, Carroll, and Harford. CITY OF BALTIMORE: Wards 15 and 16; ward 25, precincts 1 to 10; wards 26 to 28. Population (1940), 534,568.

WILLIAM P. BOLTON, Democrat, of Towson, Md.; born July 2, 1885, in Harford County, Md.; graduate of Baltimore University; lawyer by profession; admitted to bar in 1909; served with Maryland State Senate 1946–48; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—CITY OF BALTIMORE: Wards 1 to 8; ward 18, precincts 8 to 12; ward 22. Population (1940), 206,526.

EDWARD A. GARMATZ, Democrat, of Baltimore, Md.; born in Baltimore, Md., February 7, 1903; attended the public schools and the Polytechnic Institute; married; engaged in the electrical business; associated with the Maryland State Racing Commission for 3 years; served as police magistrate 1944–47; elected to the Eightieth Congress July 15, 1947, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas D'Alesandro; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF BALTIMORE: Wards 9 to 14, and 17; ward 18, precincts 1 to 3; wards 19 and 20. Population (1940), 276,856.

GEORGE H. FALLON, Democrat, of Baltimore, Md.; born in the city of Baltimore, July 24, 1902, the son of Lawrence Fallon, Sr., and Mary Dempsey Fallon; educated in the public schools and Calvert Business College, Johns Hopkins University (night); engaged in the advertising sign business; partner in the Lawrence Fallon Co.; married Miss Willa Virginia Thomas in 1929 and they have one child, Mary Joyce; elected to Democratic State Central Committee of Baltimore in 1938, served as chairman; elected to the Baltimore City Council in 1939, reelected in 1943; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Howard, Prince Georges, and St. Marys (6 counties). CITY OF BALTIMORE: Ward 18, precincts 4 to 7, 13, and 14; wards 21, 23, and 24; ward 25, precincts 11 to 17. Population (1940), 288,851.

LANSDALE G. SASSCER, Democrat, of Upper Marlboro, Md.; born in Upper Marlboro, Md., September 30, 1893, son of late Frederick and Lucy Clagett Sasscer; attended public schools of Prince Georges County, Central High School of Washington, D. C., and Tome School, Port Deposit, Md.; received LL. B degree from Dickinson Law School in 1914; served 13 months with American Expeditionary Forces in France; at time of his discharge held first lieutenant's commission; after war resumed practice of law in southern Maryland; married, February 15, 1919, to Miss Agnes Coffren, and they have three children, Mrs. Hal B. Clagett, Jr., Mrs. W. Murray Sanders, and Lansdale G., Jr.; member of Maryland Senate, 1922–38, serving as majority floor leader and president of that body in 1935 and 1937; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress February 3, 1939; reelected to Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member of Committee on Armed Services.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Montgomery, and Washington (5 counties). Population (1940), 319,016.

JAMES GLENN BEALL, Republican, of Frostburg, Md.; born in Frostburg, Md.; attended the public schools and Gettysburg (Pa.) College; during the First World War served in the Ordnance Corps, United States Army, being discharged with the rank of sergeant; engaged in the insurance and real-estate business, with offices in Frostburg and Cumberland, Md.; member of the Allegany County Road Commission, 1923–30; served in the Maryland State senate, 1930–34; served as member and chairman of the Maryland State Roads Commission, 1938–39; Episcopalian; married; three sons; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

MASSACHUSETTS

(Population (1940), 4,316,721)

SENATORS

LEVERETT SALTONSTALL, Republican, of Dover, Mass.; born in Chestnut Hill (Newton), Mass., September 1, 1892; Noble and Greenough School; Harvard College, A. B., 1914; Harvard University Law School, LL. B., 1917; married Alice Wesselhoeft, of Jaffrey, N. H., June 27, 1916; children, Leverett, Jr. (first lieutenant, U. S. Army, discharged), Rosalie (deceased), Emily B. (Rm. 1/c U. S. N. R. WAVES, discharged), Peter B. (killed in action, sergeant, U. S. Marines), William L. (Quartermaster 3/c U. S. N. R., discharged), and Susan; served as first lieutenant, Three Hundred and First Field Artillery, 1917–18 (5 months' service in France); attorney at law; member of board of aldermen, Newton, 1920–22; assistant district attorney of Middlesex County, 1921–22; member, Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1923–36; speaker of the House for 8 years of service; director of Greater Boston Community Fund Drive, 1938; elected Governor of Massachusetts in 1938; reelected in 1940 and 1942; chairman, New England Governors' Conference, 1939–44; chairman, National Governors' Conference, 1944; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for the unexpired term of Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr. (resigned), ending January 3, 1949; reelected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for six-year term ending January 3, 1955.

HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., Republican, of Beverly, Mass.; born in Nahant, Mass., July 5, 1902, grandson of the late United States Senator Henry Cabot Lodge and nephew of the late Congressman Augustus P. Gardner; graduate of Harvard College; married Emily Sears, of Beverly, in 1926, and is the father of two sons, George Cabot and Henry Sears; Boston Evening Transcript, 1924–25; New York Herald Tribune, 1925–31; member, House and Senate Press Galleries; member, National Press Club; elected Representative to General Court of Massachusetts, 1932 and 1934; elected United States Senator on November 3, 1936, for the term ending January 3, 1943; served with first American Tank Detachment, Libya, 1942; reelected November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949; resigned from the Senate, February 5, 1944, in order again to go on active duty in the Army; served in the Mediterranean and European Theaters until separation, December 22, 1945; elected United States Senator November 5, 1946, for term ending January 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Berkshire and Franklin. HAMPDEN COUNTY: Cities of Holyoke and Westfield; towns of Blandford, Chester, Granville, Montgomery, Russell, Southwick, and Tolland. HAMPSHIRE COUNTY: Towns of Belchertown, Chesterfield, Cummington, Goshen, Huntington, Middlefield, Pelham, Plainfield, Southampton, Westhampton, Williamsburg, and Worthington. WORCESTER COUNTY: Towns of Athol, Petersham, Phillipston, Royalston, and Templeton. Population (1940), 278,459.

JOHN WALTER HESELTON, Republican, of Deerfield, Mass.; born March 17, 1900; educated in the public schools of Gardiner, Maine, Amherst College, and Harvard Law School; lawyer; served in the U. S. Army October 10 to December 12, 1918; secretary, trustees of Deerfield Academy; trustee, Greenfield Savings Bank; selectman, Deerfield, Mass., 1932–35; president, Massachusetts Selectmen's Association, 1935–38; district attorney, northwestern district, 1939, and reelected in 1942; married; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—HAMPDEN COUNTY: Cities of Chicopee and Springfield; towns of Agawam, Brimfield, East Longmeadow, Hampden, Holland, Longmeadow, Ludlow, Monson, Wales, West Springfield, and Wilbraham. HAMPSHIRE COUNTY: City of Northampton; towns of Amherst, Easthampton, Granby, Hadley, Hatfield, and South Hadley. Population (1940), 299,109.

FOSTER FURCOLO, Democrat, of Longmeadow, Mass.; born July 29, 1911; Yale College 1933, Yale Law 1936; lawyer; veteran World War II, service in Pacific area; married Kathryn Foran; three sons, Charles Mark (8), David (5), Foster, Jr. (4); elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—HAMPDEN COUNTY: Town of Palmer. HAMPSHIRE COUNTY: Town of Ware. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Marlborough; towns of Hudson, Maynard, Shirley, and Stow. WORCESTER COUNTY: Cities of Fitchburg, Gardner, and Leominster; towns of Ashburnham, Barre, Blackstone, Bolton, Brookfield, Charlton, Clinton, Douglas, Dudley, East Brookfield, Hardwick, Harvard, Hubbardston, Lancaster, Leicester, Lunenburg, Milford, Millbury, Millville, New Braintree, Northbridge, North Brookfield, Oakham, Oxford, Paxton, Princeton, Rutland, Southbridge, Spencer, Sturbridge, Sutton, Upton, Uxbridge, Warren, Webster, West Brookfield, Westminster, and Winchendon. Population (1940), 296,281.

PHILIP JOSEPH PHILBIN, Democrat, of Clinton, Mass.; born in Clinton, Mass., May 29, 1898; educated at Clinton public and high schools, Harvard College, A. B. course, class of 1920, and Columbia University Law School, class of 1924, LL. B. degree; practicing attorney, businessman, and farmer; former secretary, campaign manager, and personal representative for United States Senator David I. Walsh; former special counsel, United States Senate Committee on Education and Labor; former referee, United States Department of Labor; former member, advisory board, Massachusetts Unemployment Compensation Commission; present chairman of Town of Clinton Finance Committee; president of Clinton Chamber of Commerce; married Miss Lillan Sundberg; two children, Mary Ellen Bamby and Ann Blenda; veteran of First World War; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Waltham; towns of Ashland, Framingham, Hopkinton, Sudbury, Wayland, and Weston. WORCESTER COUNTY: City of Worcester; towns of Auburn, Berlin, Boylston, Grafton, Holden, Northborough, Shrewsbury, Southborough, Sterling, Westborough, and West Boylston. Population (1940), 313,605.

HAROLD D. DONOHUE, Democrat, of Worcester, Mass.; born in Worcester, Mass., June 18, 1901; attended the schools of that city; was graduated from the Northeastern University School of Law in 1925; was admitted to the Massachusetts Bar in February 1926 and practiced law in the city of Worcester since; entered the United States Navy in December 1942 and was separated from the service in December 1945 with the rank of lieutenant commander; single; served in the Worcester city government for a period of 10 years; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—ESSEX COUNTY: Town of Andover. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: Cities of Lowell and Woburn; towns of Acton, Arlington, Ashby, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Billerica, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Dracut, Dunstable, Groton, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Pepperell, Tewksbury, Townsend, Tyngsboro, Watertown, Westford, Wilmington, and Winchester. Population (1940), 336,642.

EDITH NOURSE ROGERS, Republican, of Lowell; born, Saco, Maine, 1881; graduate Rogers Hall School, Lowell, and Madame Julien's School, Paris, France; received honorary M. A. degrees from Tufts College and Bates College; honorary LL. D. from Washington College of Law; president of the board of trustees of Rogers Hall School, Lowell; member of Women's Overseas League and American Legion Auxiliary; served overseas, 1917; with American Red Cross in care of the disabled, 1918–22; appointed personal representative in care of disabled veterans by President Harding, 1922; reappointed by President Coolidge, 1923, and by President Hoover, March 28, 1929; Presidential elector, 1924; elected to Congress June 30, 1925, to fill vacancy caused by death of husband, the late Representative John Jacob Rogers; reelected to the Seventieth and all succeeding Congresses, including the Eighty-first, by large majorities.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—ESSEX COUNTY: Cities of Salem, Beverly, Gloucester, Haverhill, Newburyport, and the City of Lynn, wards 2 and 3; towns of Amesbury, Boxford, Danvers, Essex, Georgetown, Groveland, Hamilton, Ipswich, Manchester, Marblehead, Merrimac, Methuen, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Swampscott, Topsfield, Wenham, and West Newbury. Population (1940), 281,875.

GEORGE JOSEPH BATES, Republican, of Salem, Mass., was born in that city on February 25, 1891; married; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives (7 years), 1918–24; served as mayor of Salem (14 years), 1924–37; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—ESSEX COUNTY: City of Lawrence, city of Lynn, wards 1, 4, 5, 6, and 7, and city of Peabody; towns of Middleton, Nahant, and North Andover. SUFFOLK COUNTY: Cities of Chelsea and Revere and town of Winthrop. Population (1940), 278,636.

THOMAS J. LANE, Democrat, of Lawrence; born in Lawrence, Mass., July 6, 1898; attorney at law; attended the public schools of Lawrence, Mass.; graduated

from Suffolk Law School with LL. B. degree in 1925; admitted to practice of law in Massachusetts in 1926 and the United States District Court in 1927; World War veteran; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives from 1927 to 1938; member of Massachusetts Senate from 1939 until his resignation to become a member of the Seventy-seventh Congress; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on December 30, 1941, to fill, for the unexpired term, the seat left vacant by the death of Lawrence J. Connery; re-elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—ESSEX COUNTY: Towns of Lynnfield and Saugus. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: Cities of Everett, Malden, Medford, and Melrose, city of Somerville, wards 4, 5, 6, and 7; towns of North Reading, Reading, Stoneham, and Wakefield. Population (1940), 307,374.

ANGIER LOUIS GOODWIN, Republican, of Melrose, Mass.; born in Fairfield, Maine, January 30, 1881; Colby College, A. B., 1902, Harvard Law School, 1905; admitted to Maine bar in 1905 and to Massachusetts bar in 1906; practiced law with office in Boston since 1906; married Eleanor Hardy Stone, of Bangor, Maine, in 1905 and has three children—Roger L., Mary E. (Mrs. Robert DeWitt Culver), and Barbara L. (Mrs. Arthur E. Flint); during First World War served in Massachusetts State Guard and as member of legal advisory board to aid draft registrants; served as trustee of Melrose public library; member of planning board and chairman of board of appeal; 8 years a member of the Melrose Board of Aldermen and president of the board in 1920; mayor of Melrose in 1921 and re-elected in 1922; member of Massachusetts House of Representatives from 1925 to 1928; member Massachusetts State Senate from 1929 to 1941 and president of the senate in 1941; chairman Massachusetts Commission on Participation in New York World's Fair; appointed by Gov. Leverett Saltonstall as chairman of the Massachusetts Commission on Administration and Finance in December 1941, and resigned in May 1942 to become candidate for Congress; thirty-second degree Mason, member of Shrine, Eastern Star, Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Elks, Grange, and Zeta Psi fraternity; member of Boston City Club, and University Club of Washington; Unitarian; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Barnstable, Dukes, and Nantucket. BRISTOL COUNTY: City of Fall River, ward 6, and city of New Bedford; towns of Acushnet, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Westport. NORFOLK COUNTY: Town of Cohasset. PLYMOUTH COUNTY: Towns of Abington, Bridgewater, Carver, Duxbury, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Lakeville, Marion, Marshfield, Mattapoisett, Middleborough, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rochester, Rockland, Scituate, Wareham, West Bridgewater, and Whitman. Population (1940), 311,840.

DONALD W. NICHOLSON, Republican, Wareham, Mass.; elected to Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1925; served in the Massachusetts Senate 1926–47; unanimously elected president of the Massachusetts Senate in 1946, resigning the office when elected to the Eightieth Congress November 18, 1947, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Charles L. Gifford; veteran of World War I; married; one son and one daughter, both veterans of World War II; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

TENTH DISTRICT.—MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Newton. NORFOLK COUNTY: Town of Brookline. SUFFOLK COUNTY: City of Boston, wards 4, 5, 10, 12, 19, 20, and 21. Population (1940), 346,623.

CHRISTIAN ARCHIBALD HERTER, Republican, of Boston, Mass.; born in Paris, France, March 28, 1895, of American parents; was graduated from Harvard University, cum laude, in 1915; attaché of the American Embassy in Berlin, Germany, in 1916, and for 2 months was in charge of the American Legation in Brussels, Belgium; in the Department of State at Washington, D. C., 1917 and 1919; in 1918 was assistant commissioner and secretary of special diplomatic mission to draw up prisoner-of-war agreement with Germany and secretary of American Peace Commission; executive secretary, European Relief Council, 1920; personal assistant to Secretary of Commerce Herbert Hoover, 1921–24; editor of the Independent, 1924–28; associate editor and vice president of the Sportsman, 1927–37; visiting lecturer on Government, Harvard University, 1929–30; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1931–43, serving as speaker 1939–43; president of the Republican Club of Massachusetts, 1937–41; overseer of Harvard University, 1940–44; trustee of many philanthropic and charitable organizations; deputy director, Office of Facts and Figures, Washington, D. C., from December 1941 to June 1942; married Mary Caroline Pratt, of Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1917; four children, Christian A., Jr., Dr. Frederic P., Mrs. Joseph Seronde, Jr., and Miles; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Cambridge and city of Somerville, wards 1, 2, and 3. SUFFOLK COUNTY: City of Boston, wards 1, 2, 3, and 22. Population (1940), 328,051.

JOHN FITZGERALD KENNEDY, Democrat, of Boston, Mass.; born in Brookline, Mass., May 29, 1917; Harvard University, 1940, B. S. cum laude; London School of Economics; joined Navy in September 1941; served in PT boats in Pacific; retired in April 1945; received Navy and Marine Corps Medal and the Purple Heart; correspondent, International News Service, covering San Francisco Conference, British election of 1945, and Potsdam meeting, 1945; unmarried; author of Why England Slept; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—SUFFOLK COUNTY: City of Boston, wards 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17. Population (1940), 329,294.

JOHN W. McCORMACK, Democrat, of Dorchester; born in South Boston; lawyer; educated in the Boston public schools; admitted to practice law in Massachusetts in 1913 and the United States district court in 1915; married to M. Harriet Joyce of South Boston; member of the constitutional convention, 1917–18; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives 1920, 1921, and 1922, and the Massachusetts Senate 1923, 1924, 1925, and 1926, the last 2 years as Democratic leader; Member Seventieth Congress, filling unexpired term of the late James A. Gallivan; Member Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses; majority leader; reelected to the Eightieth Congress, minority whip; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress, majority leader; World War I veteran; awarded honorary degrees of LL. D. by Boston University, Boston, Mass., March 13, 1942; LL. D. by Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass., May 5, 1942; LL. D. by Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Mass., June 13, 1945; member of Knights of Columbus.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—NORFOLK COUNTY: City of Quincy; towns of Avon, Braintree, Canton, Dedham, Holbrook, Milton, Needham, Norwood, Randolph, Westwood, and Weymouth. PLYMOUTH COUNTY: City of Brockton. SUFFOLK COUNTY: City of Boston, ward 18. Population (1940), 306,750.

RICHARD B. WIGGLESWORTH, Republican, of Milton; born in Boston, April 25, 1891; educated at Harvard (A. B. 1912, LL. B. 1916); married Florence Joyes Booth of Louisville, Ky., April 30, 1931; children, Ann Joyes, Mary Dixwell, and Jane Booth; assistant private secretary to Hon. W. Cameron Forbes, Governor General of the Philippine Islands, 1913; lawyer; served in France during World War as captain, Battery E, and commanding officer, First Battalion, Three Hundred and Third Field Artillery, Seventy-sixth Division; office of Secretary of the Treasury as legal adviser to Assistant Secretary in charge of foreign loans and railway payments, and secretary of World War Foreign Debt Commission, 1922–24; assistant to agent general for reparation payments, Berlin, 1924–27; Paris representative and general counsel for organizations created under Dawes plan, 1927–28; member of American Bar Association, Massachusetts Bar Association, American Legion, "40 and 8", Veterans of Foreign Wars, Military Order World War, Military Order Foreign Wars; elected November 6, 1928, to the Seventieth Congress for the unexpired term of the late Hon. Louis A. Frothingham; reelected to the Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—BRISTOL COUNTY: City of Attleboro, city of Fall River, wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, and 9, and city of Taunton; towns of Berkley, Dighton, Easton, Freetown, Mansfield, North Attleboro, Norton, Raynham, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, and Swansea. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: Towns of Holliston, Natick, and Sherborn. NORFOLK COUNTY: Towns of Bellingham, Dover, Foxborough, Franklin, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Norfolk, Plainville, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, and Wrentham. WORCESTER COUNTY: Towns of Hopedale and Mendon. Population (1940), 302,182.

JOSEPH WILLIAM MARTIN, JR., Republican, of North Attleboro, Mass.; born November 3, 1884; educated in the public schools of North Attleboro; honorary degrees: LL. D. from Tufts College, Medford, Mass.; LL. D., Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa.; D. C. L., Boston University, Boston, Mass.; M. S. B. A., Bryant College, Providence, R. I.; publisher of Evening Chronicle, North Attleboro and Franklin Sentinel, Franklin, Mass.; member, Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1912–14; member, Massachusetts State Senate, 1914–17; delegate to Republican National Convention, 1916; chairman, Massachusetts Street Railway Investigating Committee, 1917; chairman, Massachusetts Republican Legislative Campaign Committee, 1917; Harding-Coolidge Presidential elector, 1920; executive secretary, Republican State committee,

1922–25; delegate at large to Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1936; chairman of the Republican Congressional Campaign Committee in 1938; permanent chairman of the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1940; member of Republican National Committee, 1936 to 1940; elected chairman of the Republican National Committee, July 1940; resigned chairmanship in November 1942; delegate at large to Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1944 and served as permanent chairman; in 1924, elected Member of the Sixty-ninth and to each succeeding Congress, including the Eighty-first; elected Minority Leader, House of Representatives, Seventy-sixth Congress; elected Speaker on January 3, 1947; elected Minority Leader on January 3, 1949.

MICHIGAN

(Population (1940), 5,256,106)

SENATORS

ARTHUR H. VANDENBERG, Republican, of Grand Rapids, was born in that city on March 22, 1884, the son of Aaron and Alpha (Hendrick); educated in the common schools, later studying law in the University of Michigan; has an honorary M. A. and LL. D. from his alma mater and an honorary LL. D. from Hope College, Alma College, Syracuse University, American University of Washington, and Columbia; also honorary D. C. L. from Union College, New York, and Albion College; editor and publisher of the Grand Rapids Herald until appointment to the United States Senate; author of several books dealing with Alexander Hamilton; in 1912 a member of the Grand Rapids Charter Commission; in 1913 chairman of the Michigan commission which put Zachariah Chandler's statue in the Washington Capitol; in 1916 and in 1928 was chairman of the Michigan Republican State convention; from 1912 to 1918 member of the Republican State central committee of Michigan; married Hazel H. Whitaker, of Fort Wayne, Ind.; his three children are Arthur, Jr., Barbara, and Elizabeth; appointed to the United States Senate March 31, 1928; elected on November 6, 1928, for the short term and for the long term ending in 1935; reelected for the terms ending in 1941, 1947, and 1953; Republican nominee for President pro tempore of the Senate, 1932, 1936, 1941, 1943, 1945; elected President pro tempore on January 3, 1947; United States delegate to United Nations Organization meeting at San Francisco, 1945; United States delegate to first General Assembly of the United Nations, London, 1946, and to the Second General Assembly in New York, 1946; United States delegate to Council of Foreign Ministers, Paris, 1946, and to Paris Peace Conference, 1946; United States delegate to Pan-American Treaty Conference at Rio de Janeiro, 1947; given Collier Award for Distinguished Congressional Service, 1946.

HOMER FERGUSON, Republican, of Detroit, Mich.; born in Harrison City, Pa., February 25, 1889; attended the University of Pittsburgh and was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1913 with LL. B. degree; lawyer; appointed circuit judge of the Circuit Court for Wayne County, Mich., in 1929, elected in 1930, and reelected in 1935 and 1941; married Myrtle Jones in 1913; one daughter, Mrs. Charles R. Beltz; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949; reelected on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—CITY OF DETROIT: Wards 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15, and city of Hamtramck. Population (1940), 352,977.

GEORGE G. SADOWSKI, Democrat, of Detroit, Mich., was born in Detroit, March 12, 1903, the son of Charles and Ludwika Sadowski; attended the Ferry School at Detroit, Mich., and the Foley (Ala.) High School, graduating from Northeastern High School at Detroit in 1920, and from the law college of the University of Detroit, receiving the degree of LL. B. in 1924; married Eleanor Leppek and they have five children—Caroline, Eleanor, George, Ludwika, and Elizabeth Ann; law, real estate, insurance; State senator, 1931–32; member of Detroit Democratic Club, Wayne County Democratic Committee, Michigan Bar Association, Detroit Bar Association, Polish National Alliance, Polish Falcons, University of Detroit Alumni Association, Chene Business Association, Sunnybrook Golf Club; elected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe, and Washtenaw (4 counties). Population (1940), 285,648.

EARL CORY MICHENER, Republican, of Adrian, Mich.; educated in public schools of Adrian, the University of Michigan, and the law department of Columbian University; admitted to the bar in 1903; served throughout the Spanish-American War; elected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Branch, Calhoun, Eaton, Hillsdale, and Kalamazoo (5 counties). Population (1940), 283,352.

PAUL W. SHAFER, Republican, Battle Creek, Mich.; elected to the Seventy-fifth and succeeding Congresses.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph, and Van Buren (6 counties). Population (1940), 242,339.

CLARE E. HOFFMAN, Republican, Allegan, Mich.; born Vicksburg, Pa., September 10, 1875; public schools; Northwestern University Law School; married; elected Seventy-fourth Congress, November 6, 1934; reelected November 3, 1936, with a plurality of 5,276; reelected November 8, 1938, with a plurality of 15,367; reelected November 5, 1940, with a plurality of 25,224; reelected November 3, 1942, with a plurality of 23,588, which was 69 percent of the vote cast, highest previous plurality being 61 percent; reelected November 7, 1944, with a plurality of 30,479; reelected November 5, 1946, with a plurality of 37,284, which was 73 percent of the vote cast; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Kent and Ottawa (2 counties). Population (1940), 305,998.

GERALD R. FORD, JR., Republican, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; born in Omaha, Nebr., July 14, 1913; attended Grand Rapids public schools; graduated from University of Michigan with B. A. degree 1935 and from Yale University Law School with LL. B. degree 1941; admitted to Michigan bar in 1941; served 47 months in United States Navy in World War II; married to Elizabeth B. Warren; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Genesee, Ingham, and Livingston (3 counties). Population (1940), 379,423.

WILLIAM W. BLACKNEY, Republican, of Flint, Mich.; born at Clio, Genesee County, Mich.; educated in the public schools of Genesee County; attended school at Big Rapids, Mich., and Olivet College, Olivet, Mich.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1912, since which time he has practiced law in Genesee County; he was assistant prosecuting attorney from 1913 to 1917; member of the board of education, Flint, for 10 years; has been instructor of the factory night school at Flint for 14 years; married to Cassie F. Miller, December 28, 1904, and they have three children—Shirley Mae Cunningham, William W., Jr., and Jack Arnold; was elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on November 6, 1934, to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938, to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940, to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Huron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac, St. Clair, and Tuscola (6 counties). Population (1940) 314,368.

JESSE PAINE WOLCOTT, Republican, of Port Huron, Mich., was born March 3, 1893, at Gardner, Mass.; attended public and high schools of Gardner, Mass., Detroit Technical Institute at Detroit, Mich., and was graduated from the Detroit College of Law, with degree of LL. B.; during the World War served as second lieutenant, Machine Gun Company, Twenty-sixth Infantry, First Division, and saw active service in France during the Meuse-Argonne offensive; after the war, settled in Port Huron; was elected assistant police judge in 1921, serving in that capacity until he was appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of St. Clair County on January 1, 1922; served as assistant prosecutor until he was elected prosecuting attorney, 1927–30; district governor, Lions Clubs of Michigan, 1925–26; State commander, Veterans of Foreign Wars, 1926–27; first vice president, Prosecuting Attorney's Association, 1930–31; member of Masons, Knights of Pythias (past chancellor, Port Huron Lodge, 1922), Odd Fellows, B. P. O. E., American Legion, and Veterans of Foreign Wars, past department commander,

1926–27; married Grace A. Sullivan, February 26, 1927, and they have one son, Jesse Paine, Jr.; elected to the Seventy-second Congress, November 4, 1930; reelected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member, House Committee on Banking and Currency and Joint Committee on the Economic Report; given Collier award for Distinguished Congressional Service, 1947.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clinton, Gratiot, Ionia, Montcalm, Saginaw, and Shiawassee (6 counties). Population (1940), 294,842.

FRED L. CRAWFORD, Republican, Saginaw, Mich.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Benzie, Grand Traverse, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Missaukee, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, and Wexford (11 counties). Population (1940), 236,861.

ALBERT J. ENGEL, Republican, of Muskegon, Mich.; born in New Washington, Crawford County, Ohio, January 1, 1888; educated in the first eight grades of public schools of Michigan; took high-school and preparatory work at Central Y. M. C. A. at Chicago; was graduated from Northwestern University Law School, 1910, degree of LL. B.; unanimously elected an honorary alumnus by the board of regents of the University of Michigan on the 19th of June 1937; married to Bertha M. Bielby and they have three children—Mrs. Robert L. Cavanagh, of Dayton, Ohio, Albert J. Engel, Jr., law student, University of Michigan, and Helen Louise, age 17 years; elected prosecuting attorney of Missaukee County, Mich., in 1916; enlisted during the World War on May 15, 1917; commissioned first lieutenant, A. G. D., at Fort Sheridan Training Camp, August 15, 1917; served in War Department at Washington from September 1 to October 15, 1917; sailed for France October 15, 1917; was promoted to rank of captain and returned from France September 15, 1919, having served 23 months in France and Germany; served in Michigan State Senate 1921, 1927, 1929, and 1931; elected to the Seventy-fourth and succeeding Congresses.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alcona, Arenac, Bay, Clare, Crawford, Gladwin, Iosco, Isabella, Mecosta, Midland, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda, and Roscommon (14 counties). Population (1940), 218,768.

ROY ORCHARD WOODRUFF, Republican, of Bay City, Mich.; elected to the Sixty-third, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; married; two children—daughter, Mrs. Ronald Houck, and son, Lt. Col. Devere H. Woodruff; member, Ways and Means Committee; member, Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation; chairman, Republican Conference; member, National Forest Reservation Commission.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alger, Alpena, Antrim, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Delta, Emmet, Kalkaska, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee, Montmorency, Otsego, Presque Isle, and Schoolcraft (16 counties). Population (1940), 224,551.

CHARLES EDWARD POTTER, Republican, of Cheboygan, Mich.; born in Lapeer, Mich., October 30, 1916; graduated from Michigan State Normal College with A. B. degree in social science; married Miss Lorraine Eddy of Cheboygan; administrator of Bureau of Social Aid, Cheboygan County, from 1938 until entering Army in May 1942 as private; served as commissioned officer with Twenty-eighth Infantry Division, seeing combat in European Theater of Operations; seriously wounded for third time at Colmar, France, January 31, 1945, resulting in loss of lower limbs; separated from service as major on July 10, 1946; vocational rehabilitation representative for Retraining and Reemployment Administration until resignation in June 1947; member of American Legion, Disabled American Veterans, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Fraternal Order of Eagles, and Kiwanis International; elected to the Eightieth Congress August 26, 1947, to fill the vacancy created by the passing of Hon. Fred Bradley of Rogers City; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Baraga, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Marquette, and Ontonagon (8 counties). Population (1940), 200,265.

JOHN B. BENNETT, Republican, of Ontonagon, Mich.; born in Garden, Mich., January 10, 1904; graduate of Watersmeet (Mich.) High School; attended Marquette University Law School 1921–25; postgraduate at Chicago University Law School in 1926; admitted to Wisconsin bar in 1925, Michigan in 1926; prosecuting attorney of Ontonagon County for three terms; deputy commis-

sioner of the State department of labor and industry, 1935–37; general law practice for the past 20 years; married Corinne Waldhuetter of Milwaukee, Wis., and they have three children—Marilyn, Nancy Ruth, and John B. 2d; elected to the Seventy-eighth and Eightieth Congresses; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress, November 2, 1948.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF DETROIT: Wards 1 to 4, 6, and 8, and Highland Park city. Population (1940), 357,775.

GEORGE D. O'BRIEN, Democrat, of Detroit, Mich., was born in that city on January 1, 1900; graduated from the University of Detroit in 1921 with the degree of A. B., and in 1924 with the degree of LL. B.; has practiced law in Detroit, Mich., since 1924; married and has four children—George D., Jr., Maureen, Joan, and John P.; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF DETROIT: Wards 17, 19, and 21 and townships of Gratiot and Grosse Pointe, in Wayne County. Population (1940), 386,437.

LOUIS CHARLES RABAUT, Democrat (lawyer), of Grosse Pointe Park, Mich., was born in Detroit, Mich., December 5, 1886, son of Louis A. and Clara Lenau (Reid) Rabaut; attended a parochial school; A. B. degree 1909, Detroit College; LL. B. degree 1912, Detroit College of Law; M. A. degree 1912, University of Detroit; admitted to the bar in 1912; married Stella M. Petz, of Detroit, and they have three sons and six daughters—Rev. Francis Dermott (S. J.), Marie Celeste (Sister Mary Palmyre, I. H. M.), Louis 3d, Mary Jane, Vincent, Carolyn, Joan Marie, Stella Marie (Sister Stella Maris, I. H. M.), and Martha; 1935 guest of the Philippine Government at the inauguration of the Commonwealth; 1936, received a special citation from the Veterans of Foreign Wars, Michigan Department, for services as chairman of the Michigan Congressional committee which obtained the establishment of veterans' facilities in Michigan; 1939, delegate to the Inter-parliamentary Union at Oslo, Norway, and inspected the United States Foreign Service offices in the Scandinavian countries; 1941, chairman of the first official Congressional committee to South and Central America inspecting Foreign Service offices and studying effects of the cultural relations program in seventeen countries; 1944, received annual award of the International Economic Council for outstanding devotion to world trade; 1945, at the invitation of the Secretary of State Edward R. Stettinius, Jr., headed a Congressional group on an inspection of the Foreign Service establishments and other Federal activities in Great Britain and certain countries of Europe; elected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member of the Committee on Appropriations.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF DETROIT: Wards 10, 12, 14, and 16. Population (1940), 382,399.

JOHN D. DINGELL, Democrat, of Detroit, Mich.; born at Detroit, Mich., February 2, 1894; married Grace B. Bigler, April 27, 1925, and they have three children—John David, Jr., James Victor, and Julé Jane; elected to the Seventy-third Congress from the Fifteenth District; reelected each succeeding Congress; member of the Ways and Means Committee.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—City of Detroit, Wards 18 and 20; Townships of Brownstown, Monguagon, Grosse Ile, Canton, Dearborn, Nankin, Sumpter, Taylor, Huron, and Van Buren; cities of Ecorse, Belleville, Dearborn, Garden City, Lincoln Park, Melvindale, River Rouge, Wyandotte; villages of Allen Park, Flat Rock, Inkster, Rockwood, Trenton, Wayne, New Boston, and Waltz, in Wayne County. Population (1940), 371,096.

JOHN LESINSKI, Democrat, of Dearborn, Mich.; born at Erie, Pa., January 3, 1885; moved to Detroit, Mich., at the age of 3 months, and has lived in Wayne County, Mich., ever since; attended St. Albertus School in Detroit from the age of 4½ to 11, and afterward attended the St. Cyril and Methodeusz Seminary in Detroit and the Detroit Business University; married Miss Estelle J. Geisinger, of Dearborn, Mich., June 11, 1938; has five children by previous marriages, Joan, John A., Jr., Maxine, Delphine, and Raymond J., and two children by present marriage, Beverly Jane and Edwin Stanley; since the age of 18 has been extensively engaged in the building and real-estate business in the Detroit area; at the age of 26 he constructed 4,000 houses, which was the nucleus around which the present city of Hamtramck was built; established the Hamtramck Lumber & Supply Co., and the First State Bank of Hamtramck, now known as the Peoples Wayne County Bank of Hamtramck; later established the Dearborn Lumber & Coal Co., of Dearborn, Mich.; during the First World War, and 13 years there-

after was president of the Polish Citizens' Committee of Detroit, which committee was a part of the national organization of which the honorary chairman was Ignace Jan Paderewski; in 1918 was chairman of the committee on arrangements when the first congress of Polish organizations was called in Detroit and assisted in organizing the Polish Army recruited in America and sent to France, which was known as the Haller Army; in 1920 was State commissioner in charge of the sale of Polish bonds; as a reward for his great services he was honored by the Polish Government and presented the Polonia Restituta; member of the Polish Turners' Club, the Detroit Society Branch of the Polish National Alliance, the Polish Roman Catholic Union, Knights of Columbus, and numerous important political clubs; first to represent the newly created Sixteenth District in the Seventy-third Congress; was reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; chairman of Committee on Education and Labor.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—OAKLAND COUNTY, CITY OF DETROIT: Ward 22, and townships of Livonia, Northville, Plymouth, and Redford, in Wayne County. Population (1940), 419,007.

GEORGE ANTHONY DONDERO, Republican, of Royal Oak, Mich.; born December 16, 1883, in Greenfield Township, Wayne County, Mich.; educated in the public schools; graduate of Royal Oak High School in 1903, and of the Detroit College of Law, in 1910, with an LL. B. degree; admitted to the bar the same year, since which time he has practiced law; held the following offices: Village clerk of Royal Oak, 1905–6; township treasurer of Royal Oak, 1907–8; village assessor of Royal Oak, 1909; village attorney of Royal Oak, 1911–21; assistant prosecuting attorney for Oakland County, Mich., 1918–19; first mayor, city of Royal Oak, 1921–22; member of the board of education for 18 years; member of Methodist Church, Masonic orders, and Kiwanis International; married to Adele Roegner, June 28, 1913, and they have three children—Marion E., Stanton G., and Robert Lincoln; elected to the Seventy-third, and each succeeding Congress, including the Eighty-first.

MINNESOTA

(Population (1940), 2,792,300)

SENATORS

EDWARD J. THYE, Republican, of Northfield, Minn.; born April 26, 1896, Frederick, S. Dak.; son of Andrew J. and Bertha Thye; moved to Minnesota with parents a few years later and grew up on farm near Northfield; educated in public schools at Northfield and business college; served in Air Corps in World War I, commissioned in France, 1918; acquired farm of his own near Northfield in 1922 and has been engaged in extensive farming operations since; Deputy Commissioner of Agriculture, Minnesota, 1939 to 1942; elected Lieutenant Governor of Minnesota in 1942 and succeeded to governorship April 27, 1943; reelected Governor in November 1944; elected November 5, 1946, as United States Senator for a 6-year term beginning January 3, 1947; married, one daughter.

HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, Democrat, of Minneapolis, Minn.; born in Wallace, S. Dak., May 27, 1911; educated in South Dakota Schools; graduated with degree from Denver College of Pharmacy; University of Minnesota with A. B. degree, University of Louisiana with M. A. degree; pharmacist 1933–37; State director war production training and reemployment and State chief of Minnesota war services program 1942; assistant directory War Manpower Commission 1943; professor in political science, Macalester College, 1943 and 1944, assigned as instructor United States Army Air Corps, Three Hundred and Forty-seventh Training Detachment; radio news commentator 1944 and 1945; candidate for mayor of Minneapolis in 1943; elected mayor of Minneapolis in 1945 and 1947; member of First Congregational Church of Minnesota, American Academy of Political and Social Science, American Bible Society, American Federation of Radio Artists, American Municipal Association, American Pharmaceutical Association, American Political Science Association, American Public Administration Society, Boy Scouts of America (Scoutmaster 5 years); Elks, Foreign Policy Association, Fraternal Order of Eagles, Inland Waterways Corporation, Masons, Minneapolis Junior Chamber of Commerce, Minnesota Welfare Conference, Loyal Order of Moose, National Citizens' Council on Civil Rights, National Committee for the Marshall Plan, National Conference of Christians and Jews,

National Conference for Prevention and Control of Juvenile Delinquency, National Council for Permanent FEPC, National Municipal League, National Public Housing Conference, Optimists, Sons of Norway, Oslo Lodge, United Nations Committee, Minnesota Chapter, Young Men's Christian Association, Phi Beta Kappa, and Delta Sigma Rho; elected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn, Goodhue, Houston, Mower, Olmsted, Rice, Steele, Wabasha, Waseca, and Winona (12 counties). Population (1940), 318,154.

AUGUST HERMAN ANDRESEN, Republican, of Red Wing, Goodhue County; son of Rev. and Mrs. O. Andresen; married; B. A. degree from St. Olaf College, Northfield, and Red Wing Seminary, Red Wing, Minn., 1912; B. L. degree, St. Paul College of Law, 1915; elected from Third Congressional District of Minnesota to the Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, and Seventy-second Congresses, and to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses from the First Congressional District of Minnesota.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Blue Earth, Brown, Carver, Cottonwood, Dakota, Faribault, Jackson, Le Sueur, McLeod, Martin, Nicollet, Scott, Sibley, and Watonwan (14 counties). Population (1940), 305,559.

JOSEPH PATRICK O'HARA, Republican, of Glencoe, Minn.; born in Tipton, Iowa, January 23, 1895; educated in public schools; graduate of Spirit Lake (Iowa) High School; legal education, Inns of Court, London, England, and Notre Dame University (LL. B.); actively engaged in the general practice of law at Glencoe, Minn., specializing in trial work; member District, State, and American Bar Associations; admitted to practice in Federal courts of Minnesota and North Dakota, and United States Supreme Court; county attorney, McLeod County, 1935–38; member law firm O'Hara & Beneke; served 27 months in World War I, including AEF; past State commander, American Legion; married Leila Lee White, of Holden, Mo.; children, Joseph P., Jr., Edward M., and Terrence; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Anoka, Chisago, Isanti, Washington. HENNEPIN COUNTY: All that part outside the city of Minneapolis; the city of Minneapolis, ward 1; ward 2, precincts 1 to 17; wards 3, 4, and 5; ward 6, that part of precinct 1 north of the Great Northern Railway tracks; ward 7, precincts 1 and 2. Population (1940), 321,987.

ROY W. WIER, Farmer-Labor-Democrat, of Minneapolis, Minn.; born in Redfield, S. Dak., February 25, 1888; moved with his parents in 1896 to Minneapolis, Minn., where he has since resided; attended the public schools and North High School; took up telephone and electrical trade, later going into theatrical stage lighting work; while employed in theaters became a member of Stage Employees Local Union No. 13; during 1917 joined the United States Army and served for 18 months with overseas service in the A. E. F.; since 1920 has been active in the trade-union movement in Minneapolis and has been officially a representative of the Trades and Labor Assembly of Minneapolis; member of State legislature 1933–39; since 1939 has been a member of the Minneapolis Board of Education; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Ramsey. Population (1940), 309,935.

EUGENE J. McCARTHY, Democrat, of St. Paul, Minn.; born in Watkins, Minn., March 29, 1916; graduated from St. John's University, Collegeville, Minn., in 1935, from the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis with M. A. degree; taught social science in high schools for 5 years; professor of economics and education at St. John's University 1940–42; Civilian technical assistant in the Military Intelligence Division, War Department, in 1944; married Abigail Quigley in 1945 and they have one daughter, Ellen-Anne; acting chairman of the sociology department at St. Thomas College since 1946; chairman of the Ramsey County Democratic Farmer-Labor Party in 1948; delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention in 1948; farmer and writer; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—HENNEPIN COUNTY, City of Minneapolis: Ward 2, precincts 18 to 28; ward 6, precincts 1 to 24, except the north half of precinct one; ward 7, precincts 3 to 30; wards 8 to 13. Population (1940), 321,859.

WALTER H. JUDD, Republican, of Minneapolis, Minn.; physician and surgeon; born in Rising City, Nebr., September 25, 1898; received B. A. (1920) and M. D. (1923) degrees from the University of Nebraska; enlisted in the United States Army in 1918 and served in the Field Artillery; fellowship in surgery, Mayo Foundation, Rochester, Minn., 1932–34; medical missionary and hospital superintendent in China, 1925–31 and 1934–38 under auspices of American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions; after invasion of China by Japan in 1937, returned from China in 1938, to spend 1939 and 1940 speaking throughout the United States in attempt to arouse Americans to menace of Japan's military expansion and to get embargo on sale and shipment of war materials to Japan; entered private medical practice in Minneapolis in January 1941; married Miriam Barber, of Montclair, N. J., in 1932; they have three children—Mary Lou, Carolyn, and Eleanor; elected to Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Aikin, Benton, Cass, Crow Wing, Hubbard, Kanabec, Meeker, Mille Lacs, Morrison, Pine, Sherburne, Stearns, Todd, Wadena, and Wright (15 counties). Population (1940), 334,781.

FRED MARSHALL, Democrat, of Grove City, Minn.; born March 13, 1906, Union Grove Township, Meeker County, Minn.; graduate Paynesville High School; an active farmer; married, two boys; member of State Agricultural Adjustment Administration Committee 1937–41; State director of Farm Security Administration (now the Farmers Home Administration) from 1941 until August 1948; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Big Stone, Chippewa, Douglas, Grant, Kandiyohi, Lac qui Parle, Lincoln, Lyon, Murray, Nobles, Pipestone, Pope, Redwood, Renville, Rock, Stevens, Swift, Traverse, and Yellow Medicine (19 counties). Population (1940), 305,139.

H. CARL ANDERSEN, Republican, of Tyler, Minn.; born in Newcastle, Wash., son of C. C. and Lorena Andersen; family moved to present home farm near Tyler in 1901; married to Miss Martha Elder, of Florence, Ala., and they have two sons—Charles, 18 years of age, and Alfred, 10 years of age; elected to the Minnesota State Legislature in 1935; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; profession, farmer.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Carlton, Cook, Itasca, Koochiching, Lake, and St. Louis (6 counties). Population (1940), 291,041.

JOHN A. BLATNIK, Democrat, of Chisholm, Minn.; born in Chisholm, Minn., August 17, 1911; attended Chisholm public schools; Winona State Teachers College, Minnesota, B. E. degree, 1935; University of Chicago; graduate work in Public Administration, University of Minnesota 1941–42; school teaching and administration, 8 years; elected to Minnesota State senate in 1940; reelected in 1942; World War II veteran, 3½ years in Army Air Corps Intelligence and Office of Strategic Services; 18 months overseas in Italy and northern Yugoslavia; awarded Bronze Star Medal with Oak Leaf Cluster and Air Medal; discharged from service January 1946 as paratrooper captain; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Becker, Beltrami, Clay, Clearwater, Kittson, Lake of the Woods, Mahnomen, Marshall, Norman, Otter Tail, Pennington, Polk, Red Lake, Roseau, and Wilkin (15 counties). Population (1940), 283,845.

HAROLD C. HAGEN, Republican, of Crookston, Minn.; was born in Crookston, Minn., November 10, 1901; attended the public schools and after graduation from high school engaged in railroading, farming, and newspaper work; editor and publisher of the Vesterheimen, Norwegian newspaper; was graduated from St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn., in 1927, with B. A. degree; taught history and civics at the Mandan (N. Dak.) High School in 1928; publisher and editor of the Polk County Leader, Crookston, Minn., 1928–32; secretary to Representative Richard T. Buckler from 1934 until his election to Congress in 1942; president of Congressional Secretaries Club, 1937–38; Minnesota member of the Tri-State Waters Commission in 1937; awarded honor plaque by Congressional Secretaries Club in 1937 as most valuable and outstanding secretary; married Miss Audrey Melton on November 22, 1928, and they have two children, Harold M., and Andora; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected

to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, by the largest majority ever given a winning candidate and by the largest vote ever given a winning candidate in the history of the district, reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, setting a new record for the largest majority ever given a winning candidate in the district, the margin of victory being 21,820 votes; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948, by a majority of 9,713 in spite of the fact that Democratic candidates for President and United States Senator carried the district, respectively, by margins of 22,693 and 18,662.

MISSISSIPPI

(Population (1940), 2,183,796)

SENATORS

JAMES OLIVER EASTLAND, Democrat, of Doddsville, Miss.; born in Doddsville, Miss., November 28, 1904; Methodist; attended the University of Mississippi, Vanderbilt University, and the University of Alabama; moved to Forest, Miss., in 1905 and was reared in Scott County, Miss.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1927, and commenced practice in Forest, Miss.; also engaged in farming; member of the State house of representatives from Scott County, Miss., 1928–32; married Elizabeth Coleman in 1932; three daughters, Nell, Ann, and Sue, and one son, Woods Eugene; moved to Sunflower County, Miss., in 1934; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Pat Harrison, and served from June 30, 1941, to September 28, 1941, when a duly elected successor qualified; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1942, for the term beginning January 3, 1943; unopposed for the term beginning January 3, 1949.

JOHN CORNELIUS STENNIS, Democrat, of De Kalb, Miss., was born in Kemper County, Miss., August 3, 1901, the son of Hampton Howell and Cornelia (Adams) Stennis; attended the county schools and graduated from Kemper County Agricultural High School, Scooba, 1919; B. S. degree, Mississippi State College, 1923; LL. B. degree, University of Virginia Law School, 1928; member of Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Alpha Delta (legal), and Alpha Chi Rho fraternities; Presbyterian, Mason, Lion, member of Farm Bureau, Mississippi and American Bar Associations; president, State 4–H Club Advisory Council; elected Mississippi House of Representatives from Kemper County, 1928–32; elected district prosecuting attorney, Sixteenth Judicial District, 1931 and 1935; appointed circuit judge, Sixteenth Judicial District, 1937, and elected 1938, 1942, 1946; elected United States Senator November 4, 1947, to fill unexpired term of the late T. G. Bilbo; sworn in November 17, 1947; married Coy Hines of New Albany, Miss., December 24, 1929; two children, John Hampton and Margaret Jane.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alcorn, Clay, Itawamba, Lee, Lowndes, Monroe, Noxubee, Oktibbeha, Prentiss, and Tishomingo (10 counties). Population (1940), 263,367.

JOHN ELLIOTT RANKIN, Democrat, of Tupelo, Miss.; dean of the Mississippi delegation in the House; former chairman of the Committee on World War Veterans' Legislation; was born in Itawamba County, Miss., on March 29, 1882, son of Thomas B. and Modeste Rutledge Rankin; was educated in the common schools, the high school, and the University of Mississippi, graduating from the law department of the latter institution in 1910; entered the practice of law at West Point, Miss., in June 1910 and moved to Tupelo, Miss., in November of that year, where he has practiced his profession since that time, during which period he served 4 years as prosecuting attorney; an ex-soldier of the World War; member of the Methodist Episcopal Church South, the Masonic fraternity, and several other orders; was married on October 1, 1919, to Miss Annie Laurie Burrous, of West Point, Miss.; they have one child, a daughter, Annie Laurie; was nominated in the Democratic primaries of 1920 and elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress at the general election on November 2; renominated and reelected to the Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; was a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1932, 1936, and 1940; has been one of the leaders

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in the House for the administration's power policies, and was coauthor with Senator George W. Norris, of Nebraska, of the bill to create the Tennessee Valley Authority, which contained section 12 of the present T. V. A. act, giving to the Tennessee Valley Authority the right to build transmission lines, to distribute power, and to build additional dams on the Tennessee River; successfully led the fight in the House to force the acceptance of that main provision of the bill in lieu of a bill which had been passed by the House; succeeded in getting every county in his district connected up with the T. V. A. and supplied with electric energy from the T. V. A. at the "yardstick" rates, serving thousands of farm homes with cheap electricity; chairman of the public power bloc in the House and has led the fight for rural electrification for the last 15 years; has adopted as his slogan, "Let's electrify every farm home in America at rates the people can afford to pay"; author of the amendment to raise the base pay of the men in the armed forces to $50 a month; author of the amendment to the Rules of the House creating the permanent Committee on Un-American Activities.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Benton, De Soto, Lafayette, Marshall, Panola, Tallahatchie, Tate, Tippah, Union, and Yalobusha (10 counties). Population (1940), 231,701.

JAMIE L. WHITTEN, Democrat, of Charleston, Miss.; born at Cascilla, Miss., April 18, 1910; married to Miss Rebecca Thompson, of Saltillo, Miss., June 20, 1940; two children, James Lloyd, born March 5, 1942, and Beverly Rebecca, born January 14, 1946; member Presbyterian Church, Masonic order, Rotarian, Phi Alpha Delta (legal fraternity), and Beta Theta Pi; educated in the public schools of Cascilla and Charleston, Miss.; attended both literary and law departments of the University of Mississippi, being admitted to the bar in 1932 with the highest average of 39 admitted at that time and has since practiced law at Charleston, Miss.; served 1 year as school principal, 1930–31; elected to the Mississippi House of Representatives in 1931 at age of 21; and served one session; elected district attorney of the seventeenth district of Mississippi in 1933 at the age of 23; reelected district attorney in 1935 and again in 1939 without opposition; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on November 4, 1941, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. Wall Doxey; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bolivar, Coahoma, Holmes, Humphreys, Issaquena, Leflore, Quitman, Sharkey, Sunflower, Tunica, and Washington (11 counties). Population (1940), 435,530.

WILLIAM MADISON WHITTINGTON, Democrat, of Greenwood, Miss.; born at Little Springs, Franklin County, Miss., May 4, 1878; graduated from Mississippi College in 1898 and in law from the University of Mississippi in 1899; moved to Greenwood, Leflore County, Miss., January 1, 1904; lawyer and cotton grower; married July 20, 1910, to Anna Ward Aven; has three children, all over 21 years of age—Mary Bailey (married to Kenneth Davenport), William Madison, Jr., and Charles Aven; State senator; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress and reelected to each succeeding Congress, including the Eighty-first.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Attala, Calhoun, Carroll, Chickasaw, Choctaw, Grenada, Montgomery, Pontotoc, Webster, and Winston (10 counties). Population (1940), 201,316.

THOMAS GERSTLE ABERNETHY, Democrat, of Okolona, Miss.; born in Eupora, Webster County, Miss., May 16, 1903, the son of Thomas Franklin and Minnie Jinkins Abernethy; educated in the public schools of Eupora, Miss., the University of Alabama, Cumberland University (LL. B. 1924), and the University of Mississippi; admitted to bar in July 1924 and entered practice of law at Eupora, Miss., 1925; served as mayor of town of Eupora, 1927–29; moved to Okolona, Miss., in July 1929, where he has continued his practice; elected district attorney of the Third Judicial District of Mississippi, 1935, and reelected without opposition, 1939; Methodist, Mason, Shriner, and Lambda Chi Alpha Fraternity; married July 5, 1936, to Miss Alice Margaret Lamb, of State College, Miss.; two daughters, Margaret Gail and Alice Kay, and one son, Thomas Gerstle, Jr.; elected November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-eighth Congress, reelected November 7, 1944, to the Seventy-ninth Congress, reelected November 5, 1946, to the Eightieth Congress, and reelected November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clarke, Jasper, Kemper, Lauderdale, Leake, Neshoba, Newton, Scott, Simpson, and Smith (10 counties). Population (1940), 261,466.

WILLIAM ARTHUR WINSTEAD, Democrat, of Philadelphia, Miss.; born in Neshoba County, Miss., January 6, 1904; educated in the public schools of

Neshoba and Newton Counties, Miss.; attended Clarke Memorial College, Newton, Miss.; received B. S. degree from Mississippi Southern College at Hattiesburg, Miss., and did work on M. A. degree at University of Alabama; farmer and educator; married Miss Etna B. Johnson, April 26, 1933; one son, William Arthur (Bill) Winstead, Jr., born December 19, 1943; member of Baptist Church, Masonic fraternity, and Order of the Eastern Star; elected superintendent of education of Neshoba County in 1935 and reelected in 1939; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress without opposition; reelected to the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress without opposition.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Covington, Forrest, George, Greene, Hancock, Harrison, Jackson, Jefferson Davis, Jones, Lamar, Lawrence, Marion, Pearl River, Perry, Stone, and Wayne (16 counties). Population (1940), 319,635.

WILLIAM MEYERS COLMER, Democrat, of Pascagoula, Miss.; elected to the Seventy-third Congress on November 8, 1932; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; sponsor and chairman of the Special Committee on Post-War Economic Policy and Planning in Seventy-eighth and Seventy-ninth Congresses; member of the House Rules Committee.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Amite, Claiborne, Copiah, Franklin, Hinds, Jefferson, Lincoln, Madison, Pike, Rankin, Walthall, Warren, Wilkinson, and Yazoo (15 counties). Population (1940), 470,781.

JOHN BELL WILLIAMS, Democrat, of Raymond, Miss.; born on December 4, 1918, in Raymond, Miss., the son of G. K. and Maude Williams; educated in the public schools of Hinds County, Miss., Hinds Junior College, Raymond, Miss., the University of Mississippi, and the Jackson Mississippi School of Law; admitted to the bar of the State of Mississippi on April 4, 1940, and practiced law in his home town of Raymond until November 5, 1941, at which time he enlisted in the United States Army as an aviation cadet; commissioned as pilot, United States Army Air Corps, July 3, 1942; only survivor of a crew of five men involved in an airplane accident in South America in March 1943, while piloting an army aircraft; retired from active duty with the United States Army at Lawson General Hospital, Atlanta, Ga., April 29, 1944; served as prosecuting attorney of Hinds County, Miss., from May 20, 1944, to October 1, 1946; married former Elizabeth Ann Wells, private, WAC, of Raymond, Miss., October 12, 1944; member of Raymond Baptist Church, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Disabled American Veterans, and AMVETS; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

MISSOURI

(Population (1940), 3,784,664)

SENATORS

FORREST C. DONNELL, Republican; residence, 55 Joy Avenue, Webster Groves, Mo.; born August 20, 1884, at Quitman, Mo.; was graduated from Maryville (Mo.) High School, 1900; University of Missouri, A. B. degree 1904, LL. B. degree 1907; Westminster College, Fulton, Mo., LL. D. degree (honorary), 1941; lawyer; served as city attorney of Webster Groves, Mo., and, beginning February 26, 1941, as Governor of Missouri; married January 29, 1913, to Hilda Hays; two children, Mrs. Boyd Rogers, of Webster Groves, Mo., and John Lanier Donnell, of St. Louis, Mo.; elected United States Senator on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

JAMES P. KEM, Republican, of Kansas City, Mo.; born in Macon, Mo., April 2, 1890; son of James P. and Evelyn Lee Kem; graduated from University of Missouri, 1910, from Harvard Law School in 1913; married Mary Elizabeth Carroll, of Bullitt County, Ky., in 1920 and they have two daughters—Mrs. V. R. Shackelford, Jr., of Orange, Va., and Miss Evelyn Kem; served in United States Army (Infantry) from 1917 to 1919; for many years has been engaged in the general practice of law in Kansas City, Mo.; chairman, Jackson County (Missouri) Republican Committee, 1944; delegate to the Republican National Conventions 1944 and 1948; member—American Bar Association, Missouri Bar Association, Lawyers Association of Kansas City (president, 1943), Kansas City Bar Association, William Bland Post No. 50 of American Legion, Ivanhoe Masonic Lodge, Kansas City University Club, Kansas City Country Club, Cass County,

Mo., Farm Bureau, Missouri Farmers Association, Inc., Farmers Club of Kansas City (president, 1942), St. Paul's Episcopal Church of Kansas City; trustee (vice chairman of board of trustees), University of Kansas City; director, St. Luke's Hospital of Kansas City; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adair, Clark, Daviess, Grundy, Knox, Lewis, Linn, Livingston, Macon, Marion, Mercer, Putnam, Schuyler, Scotland, Shelby, and Sullivan (16 counties). Population (1940), 232,484.

CLARE MAGEE, Democrat, Unionville, Mo.; born March 31, 1899, on a farm in Putnam County, Mo.; educated in public schools, Kirksville State Teachers College, and University of Missouri; admitted to bar in 1922; volunteered as apprentice seaman in First World War; later advanced to first-class seaman and small arms instructor; volunteered as private in World War II, serving in Field Artillery; later discharged to accept commission as captain in Army Air Corps; president Students' Democratic Club, University of Missouri, in 1920; member Student Council, University of Missouri, in 1921; member of American Legion and honorary member V. F. W.; three terms president Unionville Chamber of Commerce; past president Unionville Park Board and past president of Quo Vadis and Rotary clubs; three terms chairman Democratic Central Committee of Putnam County; member Democratic State Speakers Bureau in two campaigns and member Organization Bureau in two campaigns; delegate to several State conventions and twice chairman of First District Caucus; State secretary and later president Young Democrats Jefferson Club of Missouri; postmaster at Unionville 6½ years; member I. O. O. F., Eagles, Eastern Star, Shrine, and a thirty-second degree Mason; following First World War, homesteaded in the Big Horn Basin of Wyoming and worked as a laborer for United States Reclamation Service; now owns and operates the farm upon which he was born; married; one daughter now in Missouri University; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Benton, Boone, Camden, Carroll, Charlton, Cole, Cooper, Hickory, Howard, Lafayette Miller, Moniteau, Morgan, Randolph, and Saline (15 counties). Population (1940), 282,964.

MORGAN M. MOULDER, Democrat, of Camdenton, Camden County, Mo.; born in Linn Creek, Camden County, Mo., August 31, 1904, son of Fred J. and Margaret (Hillhouse) Moulder; married Nedra White of Camden County in 1928; one child, Marcia, age 10; educated in the public schools of Linn Creek and Lebanon, Mo.; Missouri University at Columbia, and graduated from Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., degree LL. B.; licensed to practice law March 31, 1928; elected and served four terms as prosecuting attorney of Camden County, served three and one-half years as special assistant to the United States district attorney, western district of Missouri, and serving as judge of circuit court, eighteenth judicial circuit of Missouri, when elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Andrew, Atchison, Buchanan, Caldwell, Clay, Clinton, De Kalb, Gentry, Harrison, Holt, Nodaway, Platte, Ray, and Worth (14 counties). Population (1940), 291,744.

PHIL J. WELCH, Democrat, of St. Joseph, Mo.; born in St. Joseph, Mo., April 5, 1895; educated in the public schools; engaged in the furniture business 1916 to 1931; elected city treasurer in 1932 and again in 1934; served three terms as mayor 1936–46; assistant director Reconstruction Finance Corporation 1946–1947; married the former Esther Vinburg on September 26, 1917; children, one daughter and one son who lost his life in an overseas plane crash during World War II; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—JACKSON COUNTY: Blue, Brooking, Fort Osage, Prairie, Sni-a-Bar, and Van Buren Townships. KANSAS CITY: Wards 11 to 17, and parts of wards 2, 4, 18, 19, and 20. Population (1940), 243,543.

LEONARD IRVING, Democrat, of Independence, Mo.; born at St. Paul, Minn., on March 24, 1898; educated in the public schools of North Dakota where boyhood was spent on a farm homesteaded by his parents; started work during summer vacations as a railroad call boy at age of 13; advanced to position of assistant passenger agent; served as a key transportation official during World War I; left railroad work thereafter to manage a theater in Montana and later a hotel in California before going to Jackson County, Mo., in 1934; after period

of employment as a construction worker was chosen as representative of American Federation of Labor in western Missouri, advancing by election in 1940 to the position of president and business agent of A. F. of L. Construction and General Laborers Union, Local 264, a position he still retains; married Effie A. Bjornstad of Grand Forks, N. Dak., in 1918 and they have one son, Jerry, and a grandson, Leonard 2d; member of Jackson County Shrine Club, Eagles, South Central Businessmen's Association, and Congregational Church; elected November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress; by a majority of more than 34,000 in his first campaign for public office.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—JACKSON COUNTY: Washington Township. KANSAS CITY: Ward 1; ward 2, precincts 1 to 7, 9 to 14, 18, and 19 to 21; ward 3; ward 4, precincts 1 to 6, 8 to 11, 13, 14, and 16 to 22; wards 5 to 10, ward 18, precincts 8 to 23; ward 19, precincts 1 to 3, 5 to 7, 10 to 15, 18, and 19; ward 20, precincts 1, 2, 5; 6, 9, 10, 14, 15, and 17 to 19. Population (1940), 234,285.

RICHARD WALKER BOLLING, Democrat, of Kansas City, Mo.; born in New York City on May 17, 1916; attended grade school, Phillips-Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; at the age of 15, upon father's death, returned to his home in Huntsville, Ala.; attended University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., receiving the degrees of A. B., 1937, A. M., 1939; did further graduate work Vanderbilt University, Nashvile, Tenn.; member Phi Delta Theta fraternity; teacher and educational administrator by profession; entered United States Army April 1941; served four years overseas, Australia, New Guinea, Philippines, and Japan, leaving Army 1946 with rank of lieutenant colonel; awarded Legion of Merit and Bronze Star Medals; presently, lieutenant colonel, ORC; married; wife, Barbara Stratton Bolling, native of Maryland; resident of Kansas City, Mo., since 1945; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Barton, Bates, Cass, Cedar, Greene, Henry, Johnson, Pettis, Polk, St. Clair, and Vernon (11 counties). Population (1940), 288,849.

GEORGE H. CHRISTOPHER, Democrat, of Amoret, Mo.; born on farm near Butler, Mo., on December 9, 1888; graduate of public schools of Bates County and Hill's Business College of Sedalia in the class of 1907; farmer; hobby is soil conservation, and a great believer in lime, sweet clover, and alfalfa; married and have seven sons and two daughters; four sons at home who will operate the home farm of 915 acres; except for a short time in early years, spent in Illinois and Oklahoma, have lived entire life in Bates County located in the Missouri Sixth District; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Barry, Christian, Dade, Dallas, Douglas, Howell, Jasper, Lawrence, McDonald, Newton, Ozark, Stone, Taney, Webster, and Wright (15 counties). Population (1940), 313,435.

DEWEY SHORT, Republican, Galena, Mo.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Carter, Crawford, Dent, Iron, Jefferson, Laclede, Madison, Oregon, Perry, Phelps, Pulaski, Reynolds, St. Francois, Ste. Genevieve, Shannon, Texas, Washington, and Wayne (18 counties). Population (1940), 276, 634.

A. S. J. CARNAHAN, Democrat, of Ellsinore, Mo., was born January 9, 1897, on a farm in Carter County, Mo., near Ellsinore; grew to young manhood on the farm and attended the local country elementary school; 2 years of high school at Ellsinore and the remaining 2 years at Cape Girardeau, Mo.; was graduated from the State Teachers College at Cape Girardeau in 1926 with the degree of bachelor of science in education; graduate study at the University of Missouri and received the masters degree in 1934; began teaching school at the age of 17; taught 4 years in rural schools, has taught elementary grades in the town schools, was 1 year a high school principal, and for the last several years has held school administrative positions in Carter, Reynolds, and Shannon Counties; served in the Navy overseas with a naval aviation unit in World War I; member of the Baptist Church; married in 1925 to Miss Kathel Schupp, a native of Carter County, and they have two sons, Robert, age 22, and Melvin, age 14, at home; served in the Seventy-ninth Congress, and was elected on November 2, 1948, to serve in the Eighty-first Congress from the Eighth Congressional District of Missouri.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Audrain, Callaway, Franklin, Gasconade, Lincoln, Maries, Monroe, Montgomery, Osage, Pike, Ralls, St. Charles, and Warren (13 counties). Population (1940), 214,757.

CLARENCE CANNON, Democrat; born April 11, 1879; was graduated from La Grange College (now Hannibal-La Grange Junior College), William Jewell College, and the University of Missouri; received LL. D., conferred by William Jewell College and by Culver-Stockton College; married and has two daughters; professor of history at Stephens College, Columbia, Mo., 1904–8; admitted to

State and Federal bars; Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives during Republican and Democratic administrations; volunteered for service in World War I; actively engaged in farming since 1917; delegate to State and National Democratic Conventions; editor of Manual and Digest of House of Representatives; author of Synopsis of the Procedure of the House; Cannon's Procedure (published by resolutions of the House); Convention Parliamentary Manual (published by the Democratic National Committee); Cannon's Precedents of the House of Representatives (published by law); treatises on parliamentary law in the Encyclopedia Britannica and in the Encyclopedia Americana; editor and compiler of the Precedents of the House of Representatives by act of Congress; Regent of the Smithsonian Institution; elected to the Sixty-eighth and succeeding Congresses; Dean of the Missouri Delegation; address: Elsberry, Mo., R. F. D. 1.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bollinger, Butler, Cape Girardeau, Dunklin, Mississippi, New Madrid, Pemiscot, Ripley, Scott, and Stoddard (10 counties). Population (1940), 315,691.

PAUL C. JONES, Democrat, of Kennett, Mo., born March 12, 1901, in Kennett, Mo.; former member of the city council and mayor of Kennett; member for 12 years and president of the board of education in Kennett; 10 years service in the Missouri legislature (8 years in the State senate where he served as chairman of the appropriations committee); chairman of the State Highway Commission of Missouri from August 1945 to May 1948; directed the organization of the Sixth Missouri Infantry, Missouri State Guard, and for more than 5 years, from December 1940 until July 1946, served as commanding officer of that volunteer regiment; married and has three children, Mrs. Joe D. Cash, Paul C. Jones, Jr., and Nell Jones; for more than 20 years member of the official board of the Christian Church, and superintendent of the Sunday school; copublisher of the Dunklin Democrat for 25 years, and general manager of radio station KBOA; past district governor of Lions International; Mason; graduate of the school of journalism, University of Missouri, B. J., 1923; elected November 2, 1948, to unexpired term of the Eightieth Congress and to the Eighty-first Congress.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF ST. LOUIS: Ward 4, precincts 13 to 20, 24 to 26, 28, and 29; ward 5, precincts 1, 9 to 14, 19 to 22, 29, and 30; wards 6 to 8; ward 9, precincts 1 to 6, 10 to 14, 16, 17, 22 to 24, and 29; ward 14, precincts 3 to 9; ward 15, precincts 3 to 25; wards 16 and 17; ward 18, precincts 1 to 3 and 7 to 29; ward 19, precincts 1 to 5, 8 to 20, and 22 to 29; ward 25; ward 26, precincts 1 to 3, 8 to 15, 26, and 27; ward 28, precincts 7 and 8. Population (1940), 327,287.

JOHN BERCHMANS SULLIVAN, Democrat, of St. Louis, Mo., was born in Sedalia, Pettis County, Mo., October 10, 1897, son of the late Patrick F. and Catherine Rochford Sullivan; was graduated from St. Louis University, with A. B. degree in 1918; after brief military service, received honorable discharge U. S. Army December 20, 1918; received LL. B. degree in 1922, and LL. M. degree in 1923; admitted to Missouri bar, 1921, and engaged in private practice from 1921 to 1933 in partnership with brother, Francis Patrick Sullivan (deceased) thereafter to 1936 alone; associate city counselor of St. Louis, 1936–38; secretary to the mayor, City of St. Louis, 1938–40, in the administration of Bernard F. Dickmann; married Miss Leonor A. Kretzer of St. Louis, Mo., December 27, 1941; memberships—American Bar Association, St. Louis Bar Association, Missouri Bar Association, Lawyers' Association of St. Louis (vice president, 1938), Federal Bar Association; American Arbitration Association; public member and panel chairman, Regional War Labor Board VII; American Legion, past adjutant, past commander, Post No. 1; past judge advocate, Department of Missouri; the Forty and Eight, executive committee, 1931; Delta Sigma Phi, Delta Theta Phi, Jefferson Club (vice president, 1932, president, 1938–39, executive committee, 1940–43); Smoke Elimination Committee of the City of St. Louis, secretary and lawyer member; City Government Institute, member of executive committee; Municipal Employees Merit and Pension System Committee, 1938–41; Municipal Government Survey Commission; Mayor's Budget Committee, 1938–41; Holy Name Society; Catholic Lawyers Guild, Layman's Retreat League; Elks; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940, with a plurality of 17,634, a total of 153,832 votes being cast; failed of reelection in 1942 by 336 votes, a total 71,643 being cast; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944, with a plurality of 20,916 votes, a total of 117,786 votes being cast; failed of reelection in 1946 by 1323 votes, 81,000 votes being cast; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948, with a plurality of 37,473, with 120,351 votes being cast; member of Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee, Seventy-seventh and Seventy-ninth Congresses.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—ST. LOUIS COUNTY. CITY OF ST. LOUIS: Ward 9, precincts 7 to 9, 15, 18 to 21, and 25 to 28; wards 10 to 13; ward 14, precincts 1, 2, and 10 to 28; ward 15, precincts 1, 2, 26, and 27; wards 23 and 24; ward 28, precincts 1 to 6, 9 to 11, and 17 to 26. Population (1940), 503,738.

RAYMOND W. KARST, Democrat, is a native St. Louisan; born in 1902 in South St. Louis; educated in Wyman Grade School in St. Louis, St. Louis Academy, and St. Louis University Law School; married in 1936 and now has three children; became a member of the Missouri Bar Association in 1926; elected to the Missouri State Legislature from the Third District in 1935–36 as a Democratic member; appointed provisional city judge, serving both city courts; residing in Frontenac Estate at Spoede and Conway Roads, St. Louis County, since 1940; served with the armed forces for 3½ years in World War II, and is a member of the American Legion; elected Democratic Committeeman of Clayton Township in August 1946; chairman of the St. Louis County Democratic Committee of which he still presides; placed on Democratic ticket for Congress with unanimous endorsement of the Twelfth Congressional Democratic Committee and was elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948, with a plurality of 27,000.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF ST. LOUIS: Wards 1 to 3; ward 4, precincts 1 to 12, 21 to 23, 27, and 30; ward 5, precincts 2 to 8, 15 to 18, and 23 to 28; ward 18, precincts 4 to 6; ward 19, precincts 6, 7, and 21; wards 20 to 22; ward 26, precincts 4 to 7 and 16 to 25; ward 27; ward 28, precincts 12 to 16. Population (1940), 259,253.

FRANK M. KARSTEN, Democrat, of St. Louis, Mo., was born at San Antonio, Tex., January 7, 1913, moved to St. Louis, Mo., with his family in 1925; attended Benton and Cupples elementary schools and Beaumont High School in St. Louis; studied law in Washington, D. C., LL. B. National University in 1940; member of the bar of the District of Columbia; married Miss Opal Osborn of Washington, D. C., January 30, 1936; has two children, a daughter, LaVerne, and a son, Frank, Jr.; member of the Episcopal Church and National Press Club; served as secretary for 12 years to the late Representative John J. Cochran of the Thirteenth Congressional District; joined Cochran's Washington office in 1934 and shortly thereafter was appointed his chief Congressional secretary; also served for 5 years as clerk to the House Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments while Cochran was chairman and became clerk of the Committee on Accounts when Cochran took the chairmanship of the group; elected November 5, 1946, to serve in the Eightieth Congress from the Thirteenth Congressional District of Missouri; reelected November 2, 1948, to serve in the Eighty-first Congress; member of the Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments and also member of the Migratory Bird Conservation Commission.

MONTANA

(Population (1940), 559,456)

SENATORS

JAMES E. MURRAY, Democrat, of Butte, Mont.; education: graduated St. Jerome's College, Berlin, Canada, 1895; New York University Law School, New York, LL. B. 1900, LL. M. 1901, LL. D. 1941; admitted to Montana bar, 1901; served as county attorney of Silver Bow County, Mont., 1906–8; chairman of State advisory board, Montana, P. W. A., 1933; married Miss Viola E. Horgan, of Memphis, Tenn., June 1905; has five sons, James A., William D., Edward E., Howard A., and Charles A.; elected to United States Senate on November 6, 1934, to fill out the unexpired term of the late Thomas J. Walsh; reelected November 3, 1936, and again on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3,1949; reelected November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

ZALES NELSON ECTON, Republican, of Manhattan, Mont.; born at Weldon, Iowa, April 1, 1898; lived in Montana 40 years; studied 3 years at Montana State College, Bozeman, Mont., and two quarters at the University of Chicago Law School; business is farming—grain and livestock; served 4 years as State representative from Gallatin County in the Montana Legislature; served 10 years as State senator from Gallatin County in the Montana Legislature; World War I, private in Infantry, Student Army Training Corps; married; two children—a son and daughter; elected on November 5, 1946, to the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Beaverhead, Broadwater, Deer Lodge, Flathead, Gallatin, Granite, Jefferson, Lake, Lewis and Clark, Lincoln, Madison, Mineral, Missoula, Powell, Ravalli, Sanders, and Silver Bow (17 counties). Population (1940), 235,859.

MICHAEL J. MANSFIELD, Democrat, of Missoula, Mont.; born March 16, 1903; reared and educated in Montana; did not complete eighth grade, but left home in 1917 and joined United States Navy, at 14 years of age, on February 23, 1918, for the duration of the First World War; served 10 months overseas; enlisted in United States Army for 1 year, 1919–20; and in the United States Marine Corps for 2 years, 1920–22; while serving in the Marines was stationed in the Far East; worked as a miner and mining engineer in Butte, Mont., 1922–30; having never attended high school, had to take entrance examinations in high-school subjects to enter college; 1 year at Montana School of Mines, 1927–28; 4 years at Montana State University, 1930–34; B. A. and M. A. degrees; professor of Latin-American and Far Eastern history at Montana State University, 1933–43; married Maureen Hayes, of Butte, Mont.; one daughter, Anne, born January 16, 1939; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Big Horn, Blaine, Carbon, Carter, Cascade, Chouteau, Custer, Daniels, Dawson, Fallon, Fergus, Garfield, Glacier, Golden Valley, Hill, Judith Basin, Liberty, McCone, Meagher, Musselshell, Park, Petroleum, Phillips, Pondera, Powder River, Prairie, Richland, Roosevelt, Rosebud, Sheridan, Stillwater, Sweet Grass, Teton, Toole, Treasure, Valley, Wheatland, Wibaux, and Yellowstone (39 counties), and part of Yellowstone National Park. Population (1940), 323,597.

WESLEY ABNER D'EWART, Republican, of Wilsall, Park County, Mont.; born at Worcester, Mass., on October 1, 1889; attended grade and high schools in Worcester, Mass., and Washington State College at Pullman, Wash.; married Marjorie Cowee; has one son; stockman and farmer; active in reclamation and livestock organizations in the State; president of Farmer's Elevator Co., of Wilsall; director, National Park Bank, of Livingston, Mont.; thirty-second degree Mason, member of Shrine, Elks, and Kiwanis; served two sessions in Montana House of Representatives and three sessions in the Senate; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress at a special election on June 5, 1945, elected to the Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946, and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

NEBRASKA

(Population (1940), 1,315,834)

SENATORS

HUGH BUTLER, Republican, of Omaha, Nebr.; born in Missouri Valley, Iowa; graduated from Doane College, Crete, Nebr.; now chairman of the board of trustees; construction engineer with the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad; operated flour milling and grain business; served two terms as president, Omaha Grain Exchange, and two terms as president, National Grain Dealers Association; district governor of Rotary International, 1932 to 1933; member of board, Rotary International, 1934 to 1935; State moderator of Nebraska Congregational Churches, 1937 to 1938; in Omaha, Nebr., served as member, Board of Education, YMCA Board, Salvation Army Advisory Board, Community Chest, Chamber of Commerce; Republican national committeeman from Nebraska, 1936 to 1940; elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning January 3, 1941; reelected November 5, 1946.

KENNETH SPICER WHERRY, Republican, of Pawnee City, Nebr.; attorney; born at Liberty, Nebr., February 28, 1892, son of David Emery and Jessie Comstock Wherry; graduated from the Pawnee City (Nebr.) High School and from the University of Nebraska in 1914 with B. A. degree; attended Harvard University, 1915–16; during the First World War served in the United States Naval Flying Corps; in 1915 became partner in Wherry Bros.; president of the Pawnee County Agricultural Society, 1927–44; member of the Pawnee City Council, 1927–29; mayor of Pawnee City, 1929–31 and 1938–43; State senator, 1929–32; member of Republican State Central Committee, 1938–42; president of the State Founders' Day in 1937; Republican State chairman, 1939; western director for the Republican National Committee, 1941–42; married Miss Marjorie Colwell, of Pawnee City, on September 15, 1920, and they have two children, David Colwell

and Marilynn; member of the American Legion, Nebraska State and American Bar Association, Kiwanis, Beta Theta Pi, Shrine, and the Presbyterian Church; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1942, reelected on November 2, 1948; Republican Whip 1944–48; elected Republican Floor Leader January 3, 1949.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Chase, Clay, Dundy, Fillmore, Franklin, Frontier, Furnas, Gage, Gosper, Harlan, Hayes, Hitchcock, Jefferson, Johnson, Kearney, Lancaster, Nemaha, Nuckolls, Pawnee, Phelps, Red Willow, Richardson, Saline, Thayer, and Webster (26 counties). Population (1940), 369,190.

CARL T. CURTIS, Republican, of Minden, Nebr.; born near Minden, Kearney County, Nebr., March 15, 1905; attended Nebraska Wesleyan and the University of Nebraska; lawyer; married Miss Lois Wylie-Atwater, of Minden, Nebr., June 6, 1931; one daughter, Clara Mae, born April 21, 1936, and one son, Tommy, born December 12, 1939; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress; member of the Ways and Means Committee.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cass, Douglas, Otoe, Sarpy, and Washington (5 counties). Population (1940), 305,961.

EUGENE DANIEL O'SULLIVAN, Democrat, of Omaha, Nebr.; born on a farm and cattle ranch near Kent, Kans., May 31, 1883; son of John Edward and Josephine Klüh O'Sullivan; educated in public schools of Kent, Kans.; worked for 4 years on ranch and then attended high school; took precollege course at Christian Brothers College, St. Joseph, Mo., graduating in 1903, at the age of 20, with highest honors and as valedictorian of class; completed 2 years of college work at St. Benedict's College, Atchison, Kans., and graduated from Creighton University Law School, LL. B. degree cum laude, in 1910; worked as laborer, farm hand, waiter, and advertising salesman until admitted to the practice of law; engaged in practice of law since June 1910; interested as a Democrat in local, State, and national politics since 1912; delegate to Democratic National Conventions in 1924, 1928, 1932, 1940, and 1944; member of the Douglas County Bar Association, the Nebraska Integrated Bar, the American Bar Association, the American Judicature Society, and now president of the Omaha Bar Association; a Roman Catholic and member of St. Bridget's Church in Omaha, Nebr., member of Better Omaha Club, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Eagles, Elks, Knights of Columbus, and Stock Yards 400 Club, all of Omaha, Nebr.; married Ellen K. Lovely of Omaha, Nebr., in 1919; two children, Eugene D. O'Sullivan, Jr., an attorney, of Omaha, Nebr., and Mrs. Robert DeVaughn of Manhattan, N. Y.; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Antelope, Boone, Burt, Butler, Cedar, Colfax, Cuming, Dakota, Dixon, Dodge, Hamilton, Knox, Madison, Merrick, Nance, Pierce, Platte, Polk, Saunders, Seward, Stanton, Thurston, Wayne, and York (24 counties). Population (1940), 315,260.

KARL STEFAN, Republican, of Norfolk, Nebr.; born on farm near Zebrakov, Bohemia, March 1, 1884; son of Karl and Marie Stefan; brought to United States in 1885; married; children, Dr. Karl Franklin and Ida Mae (Mrs. Robert Askren); president, Stefan Co., publishers' representatives, newspapers and magazines; received education in public schools, Omaha, Nebr.; YMCA night school, correspondence; instructor Morse and Continental Codes; contributor, newspapers and magazines; doctor of laws degree (honorary), National University, Washington, D. C.; began as messenger boy, Western Union Telegraph Company, Omaha, Nebr.; successively telegraph operator, news writer, reporter, city editor, radio news commentator; director building and loan association; private Illinois National Guard; lieutenant Nebraska National Guard; Telegraph Division, Philippine Constabulary; instructor radio code World War I; brigadier general Philippine National Volunteers (honorary), awarded Philippine Medal of Military Merit, Philippine Commonwealth Government; awarded Meritorious Service Medal, National Volunteers of Philippines; awarded Philippine Constabulary medal for service in pacification of Luzon; honorary member Spanish War Veterans, V. F. W., veteran member Military Order of the Carabao; member American War Dads; adopted by four Indian Tribes, Omaha, Winnebago, Ponca, and Santee Sioux; given name "Pah-Hug-Mon-Thee" meaning "Leader Man"; member Rotary, Lions, Elks, Masons, Odd Fellows, U. C. T., T. P. A., National Press Club, Army and Navy Club; Episcopalian; member congressional committee

aiding inauguration Philippine Commonwealth Government, Manila, P. I., 1935; American delegate Interparliamentary Union, Oslo, Norway, 1939; official adviser United Nations Conference, San Francisco, Calif., 1945; member of executive committee of U. S. Division of Interparliamentary Union; member of Congressional Air Policy Board 1948; member executive board Congressional Flying Club; as member of appropriations committee for State Department inspected most of United States foreign service offices, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, France, Germany, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary, Yugoslavia, and Italy 1939; in 1948, at direction of House Committee on Appropriations, the Secretary of State, and the Secretary of the Army, made survey of United States Foreign Service and Marshall Plan operations in France, Switzerland, Austria, and Czechoslovakia, also, feeding in occupied areas in Germany; selected by Speaker as member of 1944 Board of Visitors, United States Naval Academy; world traveler; speaks numerous foreign languages; member appropriations committee; member Seventy-fourth to Eightieth Congresses; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Arthur, Banner, Blaine, Box Butte, Boyd, Brown, Buffalo, Cherry Cheyenne, Custer, Dawes, Dawson, Deuel, Garden, Garfield, Grant, Greeley, Hall, Holt, Hooker, Howard, Keith, Keya Paha, Kimball, Lincoln, Logan, Loup, McPherson, Morrill, Perkins, Rock, Scotts Bluff, Sheridan, Sherman, Sioux, Thomas, Valley, and Wheeler (38 counties). Population (1940), 325,423.

ARTHUR LEWIS MILLER, Republican, of Kimball, Nebr.; born on a farm in Pierce County, Nebr., May 24, 1892; was graduated from the Plainview (Nebr.) High School in 1911 and from the Loyola Medical College, Chicago, Ill., in 1918; taught in a rural school at Plainview, Nebr., for 2 years; discharged from the Medical Reserve Corps in January 1919; practiced medicine and surgery in Kimball County, Nebr., since August 1919; owns farms in western Nebraska; mayor of Kimball, Nebr., 1933–34; member of the Nebraska Unicameral Legislature, 1937–41; State governor of Lions Clubs in 1931; president of the State Medical Association in 1939; a fellow of the American College of Surgeons; Methodist; Mason, Elk, and member of Knights of Pythias; State health director, 1941–42; married; one son; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

NEVADA

(Population (1940), 110,247)

SENATORS

PATRICK A. (PAT) McCARRAN, Democrat; born Reno, Nev., August 8, 1876; lawyer; educated public schools of Reno; University of Nevada (M. A.); member Nevada Legislature, 1903; represented Nevada in irrigation congress, 1903; district attorney, Nye County, Nev., 1906–8; associate justice, 1913–16, and chief justice, 1917–18, Supreme Court of Nevada; member of Nevada State Library Commission; member, Nevada Board of Pardons, 1913–18; member, Nevada State Board of Parole Commissioners, 1913–18; president, Nevada State Bar Association, 1920–21; chairman, Nevada State Board of Bar Examiners, 1931–32; member, bar of California, Utah, Arizona, Nevada, and Supreme Court of United States; vice president, American Bar Association, 1922–23; author of many legal opinions, leading cases on water, mining, corporation, domestic relations, criminal law, and civil procedure under the code (Nevada Reports, 35 to 42); married, August 1903, Martha Harriet Weeks; five children; elected to United States Senate, November 8, 1932; reelected to the Senate, November 8, 1938; reelected to the Senate, November 7, 1944; degree of doctor of laws conferred by Georgetown University on September 12, 1943; degree of doctor of laws conferred by University of Nevada on May 12, 1945; member, honorary society, Phi Kappa Phi; legal residence, Reno, Nev.

GEORGE W. MALONE, Republican, of Reno, Nev.; engineer, University of Nevada, 1917; married Ruth Moslander 1921; daughter, Molly Patricia (married Dr. Michael J. O'Connor, Tucson, Ariz.); consulting engineer, former State engineer of Nevada and member Public Service Commission, State Bond Commission, and Colorado River Commission; former department commander and national vice commander of the American Legion; former president Nevada Council, Boy Scouts of America; former managing director and editor of Industrial West Foundation, nonprofit industrial and business research organization, which

publishes and maintains an industrial encyclopedia, including the 11 Western States, Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and Alaska, Hawaii, and the Philippine Islands; special consultant to the United States Senate Military Affairs Subcommittees on Strategic and Critical Minerals and Materials and on Examination of Military Establishments, including Alaska and Pacific bases, and special consultant to the Secretary of War during World War II; chairman National Resources Economic Committee; enlisted as a private in 1917, Field Artillery, World War I, AEF, France; lieutenant, line officer and regimental intelligence, 1918; member American Society of Civil Engineers, American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, American Association of Agricultural Engineers, and San Francisco and Washington, D. C., Press Clubs; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVE

AT LARGE.—Population (1940), 110,247.

WALTER S. BARING, Democrat, of Reno, Nev.; born in Goldfield, Nev., September 9, 1911; was graduated from Reno High School in 1929 as a gold medal honor student; was graduated from the University of Nevada in 1934, with a B. S. degree and a B. A. degree; holds a high-school teacher's certificate; elected chairman Democratic Central Committee of Washoe County in 1936; was elected assemblyman from Washoe County to the Nevada State Legislature in 1936; was reelected in 1942; resigned in order to enlist in the United States Navy; served for 3 years; member Reno Lions' Club; member Reno Lodge No. 13, F. & A. M.; member thirty-second degree Scottish Rite; member of Adah Chapter No. 4, Order of Eastern Star; member of the American Legion, Darrell Dunkle Post No. 1, Reno, Nev.; elected councilman, Sixth Ward, Reno City Council in 1947; engaged in furniture business in Reno; Protestant; has one child, Walter Stephan Baring, 3d; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

(Population (1940), 491,524)

SENATORS

STYLES BRIDGES, Republican, of Concord, N. H.; born in West Pembroke, Maine, September 9, 1898; was graduated from the University of Maine in 1918; received M. A. degree from Dartmouth College in 1935, and LL. D. degrees from the University of Maine and the University of New Hampshire in 1935, and from Northeastern University in 1938; former member of the extension staff of the University of New Hampshire; former secretary of the New Hampshire Farm Bureau Federation; former director and secretary of the New Hampshire Investment Co.; formerly secretary and treasurer of the Farm Bureau Mutual Automobile Insurance Co.; member of the New Hampshire Public Service Commission, 1930–35; served as Governor of New Hampshire, 1935–37; delegate at large and chairman of the New Hampshire delegation to the Republican National Convention, 1936; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention in 1940; at present serving as vice president and trustee of the New Hampshire Savings Bank, as director of the Rumford Press, as treasurer of the Putnam Agricultural Foundation, and as director of the Farm Bureau Mutual Automobile Insurance Co.; member National Forest Reservation Commission; married Doloris Thauwald, of St. Paul, Minn., February 11, 1944; his three children are Henry Styles, David Clement, and John Fisher Bridges; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1936, for the term ending January 3, 1943; reelected on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949; reelected on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955, with the highest majority ever given by the people of New Hampshire to a candidate for the United States Senate.

CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY, Republican, of Temple, N. H.; was born at Roxbury, Mass.; attended public schools and Roxbury Latin School; received honorary degrees of master of arts from Dartmouth College and doctor of laws from University of New Hampshire; business experience—has been in insurance, agriculture, banking, and manufacturing; has four children; married Loretta Capell Rabenhorst May 26, 1948; member of the New Hampshire House of Repre-

sentatives, 1915–16, 1919–20, and 1923–24, and served as speaker, 1919–20; member of the State senate, 1925–26, and served as president, 1925–26; Governor of New Hampshire, 1929–30; elected to the Seventy-third Congress, and reelected to the Seventy-fourth and Seventy-fifth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938; reelected on November 7, 1944, for a second term, ending January 3, 1951; member of the United States delegation to the United Nations Monetary Conference held at Bretton Woods, N. H., July 1944.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Belknap, Carroll, Rockingham, and Strafford. HILLSBORO COUNTY, City of Manchester; towns of Bedford, Goffstown, Merrimack, Hudson, Litchfield and Pelham: MERRIMACK COUNTY: Towns of Allenstown, Canterbury, Chichester, Epsom, Hooksett, Loudon, Northfield, Pembroke, and Pittsfield. Population (1940), 244,491.

CHESTER EARL MERROW, Republican, of Center Ossipee; born in Center Ossipee, Carroll County, N. H., November 15, 1906; son of Llewellyn and Florence (Nichols) Merrow; student, Brewster Free Academy, 1921–25; B. S. degree from Colby College, 1929; student, Teachers College, Columbia University, summers, 1934–37; A. M. degree in 1937; engaged as instructor of general science, physics, chemistry, and biology at Kents Hill School at Kents Hill, Maine, 1929–30, and at Montpelier (Vt.) Seminary, 1930–37; assistant headmaster of Montpelier Seminary, 1935–38; instructor of political science and history, Vermont Junior College, Montpelier, Vt., also dean, 1937–38; member of the New Hampshire House of Representatives, 1939–40; chairman of house ways and means committee and member of the committee on banks, 1939–40; radio news commentator; lecturer on national and international affairs; trustee of Brewster Free Academy; member of Phi Beta Kappa; member of Grange; member of Masonic fraternity; married Miss Nellie M. Sands, of Albion, N. Y., June 12, 1933, and they have one son, Daniel S., born August 27, 1941; delegate to international conference on education and cultural relations of the United Nations held in London, November 1945; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948; Congressional advisor to first conference of UNESCO held in Paris November 1946; member of the Committee on Foreign Affairs; member of Republican Congressional Campaign Committee; member of the United States National Commission for UNESCO.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cheshire, Coos, Grafton, and Sullivan. HILLSBORO COUNTY: City of Nashua; towns of Amherst, Antrim, Bennington, Brookline, Deering, Francestown, Greenfield, Greenville, Hancock, Hillsboro, Hollis, Lyndeboro, Mason, Milford, Mount Vernon, New Boston, New Ipswich, Peterboro, Sharon, Temple, Weare, Wilton, and Windsor. MERRIMACK COUNTY: Cities of Concord and Franklin; towns of Andover, Boscawen, Bow, Bradford, Danbury, Dunbarton, Henniker, Hill, Hopkinton, Newbury, New London, Salisbury, Sutton, Warner, Webster, and Wilmot. Population (1940), 247,033.

NORRIS COTTON, Republican, of Lebanon, N. H.; born in Warren, N. H., May 11, 1900; educated Phillips Exeter Academy, Wesleyan University, George Washington University Law School; lawyer, firm of Cotton, Tesreau & Stebbins, Lebanon, N. H.; married in 1927 to Ruth Isaacs, of Union City, Tenn.; secretary to United States Senator George H. Moses, 1924–28; prosecuting attorney for Grafton County, 1933–39; justice, Municipal Court of Lebanon, 1939–43; clerk of New Hampshire State Senate, 1927–29; member of New Hampshire House of Representatives, 1923, 1943, and 1945, chairman, Judiciary Committee and majority leader, 1943; speaker of the house, 1945; delegate, Republican National Convention, 1944; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, reelected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

NEW JERSEY

(Population (1940), 4,160,165)

SENATORS

H. ALEXANDER SMITH, Republican, of Princeton, N. J., was born in New York City, January 30, 1880, son of A. Alexander Smith, M. D., and Sue Lehn Bender; attended Cutler School, New York City; was graduated from Princeton University with A. B. degree in 1901 and from Columbia University with LL. B. degree in 1904; received honorary LL. D. from Brussels (Belgium) University in 1930 and honorary LL. D. from Princeton University in 1945; admitted to New York bar in 1904; lived in Colorado 1905–18; admitted to Colorado bar in 1906;

practiced law in Colorado until 1917, the outbreak of World War I; served in United States Food Administration in Colorado and Washington during World War I, and was member postwar relief organizations headed by former President Herbert Hoover; returned to Princeton, N. J., in 1919, and was executive secretary of the university until 1927, then became lecturer, Department of Politics, Princeton University, until 1930, and later resumed practice of law in New York City, associated with the firm of Hines, Rearick, Dorr and Hammond; member of the board of directors or trustees of the following organizations: Belgian American Educational Foundation, Princeton Yenching (China) Foundation, Foreign Policy Association, and Advisory Council Department Economic and Social Institutions, Princeton University; also member of American Bar Association, Council Foreign Relations, Society of Colonial Wars, and St. Nicholas Society; became treasurer of New Jersey Republican State Committee in 1934 and chairman 1941–43; member Republican Program Committee 1938–40 under chairman Glenn Frank; member Republican National Committee 1942–43; also member Republican Post-War Advisory Council appointed by Republican National Committee, which met at Mackinac Island, Mich., in September 1943; married Helen Dominick on June 21, 1902; children, Helen Dominick (Mrs. Samuel Moor Shoemaker, Jr.), Marian Dominick (Mrs. H. Kenaston Twitchell, Jr.), and H. Alexander Smith, Jr. (married Mary Howard Bruce of Baltimore); elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, to fill unexpired term of Senator W. Warren Barbour (deceased), ending January 3, 1947; reelected to United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for full term ending January 3, 1953.

ROBERT C. HENDRICKSON, Republican, of Woodbury, N. J.; born in Woodbury, N. J., August 12, 1898; attended Woodbury elementary and high schools and Temple University Law School, Philadelphia, Pa.; during the First World War enlisted in June 1918 as a private in the United States Army, and served overseas in the Aisne-Marne, St. Mihiel, Champagne, and Meuse-Argonne offensives; awarded Medal of Verdun, Unit Citations, and Letters of Commendation; during World War II offered services on May 31, 1943, and was accepted, commissioned a major and assigned to American Military Government; granted leave of absence as State treasurer on July 21, 1943, reporting for active duty on July 24, 1943; sent to Europe October 23, 1943, and assigned to Mediterranean Theater of Operations, serving in North Africa, Italy, and Upper Austria; entered Rome with the Fifth Army as senior legal officer; promoted to lieutenant colonel in latter part of 1944 and separated from service February 10, 1946; awarded World War II Medal, European-African Middle Eastern Theater Service Medal with four bronze stars, Army Commendation Ribbon, and Allied Military Government Medal (Fifth Army); admitted to the bar in 1922 and engaged in the practice of law; in 1934 was elected to fill unexpired term as State senator from Gloucester County; reelected in 1938; was chosen as Republican majority leader in 1938 and as president of senate in 1939; Republican nominee for Governor in 1940; reelected State senator in 1941; elected State Treasurer at joint session of New Jersey Legislature in 1942; reelected in 1946; member Board of Managers Council of State Governments, in 1940, serving as chairman in 1941; now serving as vice chairman of Commission on Delaware River Basin; organizer and charter member of Woodbury Rotary Club, now honorary member; commander of William Stokes Bonsal Post No. 133, American Legion; in 1930 served as vice-commander of Gloucester County, American Legion; served as treasurer of Gloucester County Bar Association for many years and elected president in 1937 and 1938; member, Vestry, Christ Episcopal Church of Woodbury; married Olga Bonsal of Woodbury, N. J., in 1919 and they have four daughters and one son; elected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Camden, Gloucester, and Salem (3 counties). Population (1940),370,220.

CHARLES A. WOLVERTON, Republican, of Camden (Merchantville), N. J.; married Ezetta Bishop; born at Camden, N. J., his parents being Charles S. Wolverton and Martha Wolverton; educated in the public schools of Camden, graduating from Camden High School; studied law at the University of Pennsylvania Law School, graduating June 13, 1900, with the degree of LL. B.; admitted to the bar of the State of New Jersey at the November term, 1901; has one son, Lt. Col. Donnell Knox Wolverton; in 1903 revised and compiled the ordinances of the city of Camden; 1904 to 1906 was assistant city solicitor of Camden;

1906 to 1913 was assistant prosecutor of Camden County; from 1913 to 1914, special assistant attorney general of New Jersey; from 1915 to 1918, member of New Jersey House of Assembly from Camden County; in 1918 was speaker of the New Jersey House of Assembly; 1917 to 1919, a Federal food administrator; in 1920, alternate delegate at large, Republican National Convention at Chicago; 1918 to 1923, prosecutor of the pleas of Camden County; chairman of Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce, Special House Committee on Foreign Aid, and Republican congressional campaign committee; member of Union League of Philadelphia, Pa., Masonic fraternities, Elks, and Moose; elected to the Seventieth Congress in November 1926; reelected to the Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Atlantic, Cape May, and Cumberland (3 counties). Population (1940), 226,169.

T. MILLET HAND, Republican, of Cape May City, N. J.; born in Cape May, N. J., July 7, 1902, son of Albert Reeves Hand and Sara Millet Hand; educated in the public schools of that city; graduated from Dickinson School of Law, LL. B. degree, 1922; member of the New Jersey bar; special master in chancery; former president of Cape May County Bar Association; member of New Jersey State Bar Association; member of bar of Supreme Court of the United States; newspaper publisher and other business interests; clerk, Board of Chosen Freeholders of Cape May County, 1924–28; prosecutor of the pleas, Cape May County, 1928–33; mayor, city of Cape May, 1937–44; married in 1930 to Mary Mercer Worth, of Philadelphia; widower; one child, T. Millet Hand, Jr.; member of University Club and National Press Club of Washington, D. C.; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Monmouth and Ocean. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: Cities of New Brunswick and South Amboy; boroughs of Helmetta, Jamesburg, Milltown, Sayreville, South River, and Spotswood; townships of Cranbury, East Brunswick, Madison, Monroe, Plainsboro, North Brunswick, and South Brunswick. Population (1940), 286,838.

JAMES COATS AUCHINCLOSS, Republican, of Rumson, N. J., was born in New York City, N. Y., January 19, 1885, the sixth of eight children of the late Edgar Stirling and Maria Sloan Auchincloss; educated at Groton School, Groton, Mass., and was graduated from Yale University, degree of A. B., 1908; employed by Farmers Loan & Trust Co. in New York City; was a member of the New York Stock Exchange, 1910–35, and served on board of governors for 18 years; veteran of Seventh Regiment, New York National Guard, and in the First World War served as captain, Military Intelligence; was deputy police commissioner of New York City and treasurer, president, and chairman of board of New York Better Business Bureau; served for 12 years as member of Council of Borough of Rumson, N. J., and was serving third term as mayor when elected to Congress; in 1909 married to Lee F. Alexander and has two children—Douglas and Gordon, and eight grandchildren—Kenneth, Gail, Stuart, Gordon, Sibley Ann, David, and Lee (twins), and Juliet; elected to Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Burlington and Mercer (2 counties). Population (1940), 294,331.

CHARLES ROBERT HOWELL, Democrat, of East Curlis Avenue, Pennington, N. J.; born April 23, 1904, in Trenton, N. J., son of Harriet Bumstead and Robert Wilson Howell; educated in Trenton public schools, Hoosac School, Hoosick, N. Y.; Princeton University, 2 years; University of Pennsylvania, special courses; engaged in own insurance business in Trenton since 1928; chartered Life Underwriter (CLU) degree; former president Trenton Association of Life Underwriters; former vice-president New Jersey Association of Life Underwriters; elected to New Jersey House of Assembly in 1944; reelected 1945; introduced original New Jersey Fair Employment bill (FEPC); member: Mercer County Regional Council of State Division Against Discrimination; treasurer, Trenton Chapter, Conference of Christians and Jews; executive board, Trenton Council on Human Relations; vice chairman, New Jersey Americans for Democratic Action (ADA); Lions Club; Trenton Elks; former president Trenton Kennel Club; Episcopalian; married Inez Howe, daughter of Inez Whitefield and William Patton Howe, of Pennington, N. J., elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Morris and Somerset. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Perth Amboy; boroughs of Carteret, Dunellen, Highland Park, Metuchen, Middlesex, and South Plainfield; townships of Piscataway, Raritan, and Woodbridge. Population (1940), 329,305.

CHARLES AUBREY EATON, Republican, of Watchung, Somerset County; elected to Sixty-ninth Congress; reelected to Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; former chairman, Foreign Affairs Committee; member of the United States delegation to the United Nations Conference on International Organization, San Francisco, 1945; member of American delegation to United Nations General Assembly, London, 1945, New York, 1946.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—UNION COUNTY. Population (1940), 328,344.

CLIFFORD PHILIP CASE, Republican, of Rahway, N. J.; born in Franklin Park, N. J., April 16, 1904, son of the late Clifford P. and Jeannette (Benedict) Case; Rutgers College, A. B. degree, 1925; Columbia University Law School, LL. B. degree, 1928; married Ruth M. Smith in 1928; has two daughters, Mary Jane and Ann, and one son, Clifford Philip 3d; attorney at law, practicing in New York City since 1928; became associated with, and later a member of, law firm of Simpson Thacher & Bartlett; alumni member of Rutgers University Board of Trustees; member of House of Assembly of New Jersey, 1943 and 1944, and of Rahway Common Council, 1938–42; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eighteth and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Hunterdon, Sussex, and Warren. BERGEN COUNTY: Cities of Garfield and Hackensack; boroughs of Allendale, East Paterson, Emerson, Fairlawn, Franklin Lakes, Glen Rock, Hillsdale, Hohokus, Lodi, Maywood, Midland Park, Montvale, Oakland, Oradell, Paramus, Park Ridge, Ramsey, Riverside, Saddle River, Upper Saddle River, Waldwick, Westwood, Woodcliff Lake; townships of Lodi, Mahwah, Ridgewood, Rivervale, Rochelle Park, Saddle River, Washington, and Wyckoff. PASSAIC COUNTY: Borough of Ringwood and township of West Milford. Population (1940), 283,041.

J. PARNELL THOMAS, Republican, of Allendale, N. J.; born in Jersey City, N. J., January 16, 1895; resident of Allendale, N. J., since 1900; graduate of Allendale public school and Ridgewood High School; attended the University of Pennsylvania; is a trustee of the Allendale Public Library and was a former director of the Allendale Building & Loan Association; member of Thomas & Godfrey, insurance brokers; during World War I enlisted in the United States Army immediately after declaration of war; saw active service at front line, honorably discharged as captain; past vice commander of Bergen County American Legion; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars; elected a member of borough council of Allendale in 1925; elected mayor of Allendale in 1926 and reelected in 1928; was member of the Republican County Committee of Bergen County for 6 years; acted as district director, Emergency Unemployment Relief; elected to the New Jersey House of Assembly in 1935 and reelected in 1936; married to Amelia Wilson Stiles, of Mount Vernon, N. Y., on January 21, 1921, and they have two sons—J. Parnell Thomas, Jr., and Stiles Thomas, both having served overseas in the armed forces of the United States; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, and Seventy-eighth Congresses; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress by an approximate plurality of 42,500 votes; reelected to Eightieth Congress by an approximate plurality of 36,000 votes; was chairman of the Committee on Un-American Activities, and served on the Committee on Armed Services of the House of Representatives of the Eightieth Congress; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—PASSAIC COUNTY: Cities of Clifton, Passaic, and Paterson; boroughs of Bloomingdale, Haledon, Hawthorne, North Haledon, Pompton Lakes, Prospect Park, Totowa, Wanaque, and West Paterson; townships of Little Falls and Wayne. Population (1940), 305,875.

GORDON CANFIELD, Republican, of Paterson, N. J.; born in Salamanca, N. Y., April 15, 1898, his parents being Carl A. and Florence A. Canfield; newsboy, reporter, and student in public schools of Binghamton, N. Y.; enlisted in Signal Corps, Regular Army, during World War I; served in Merchant Marine, tanker duty, North Atlantic during Congressional recess, 1944, World War II; reporter for the Passaic (N. J.) Daily News; attended New Jersey Law School at Newark; was graduated in 1926 from National University, Washington, D. C.; member of District of Columbia bar; married Dorothy E. Greenwell, of Washington, D. C., and they have two sons, Carl and Allan; served 17 years on Capitol Hill as secretary to late Representative George N. Seger; elected to the Seventy-seventh and

succeeding Congresses; served 1943, member, Board of Visitors to Naval Academy; 1944, member, Board of Visitors to Merchant Marine Academy, Kings Point, N. Y.; 1945, chairman, Board of Visitors, Coast Guard Academy, New London, Conn.; member, House Appropriations Committee.

NINTH DISTRICT.—BERGEN COUNTY: City of Englewood, boroughs of Alpine, Bendix, Bergenfield, Bogota, Carlstadt, Cliffside Park, Closter, Cresskill, Demarest, Dumont, East Rutherford, Edgewater, Englewood Cliffs, Fairview, Fort Lee, Harrington Park, Hasbrouck Heights, Haworth, Leonia, Little Ferry, Moonachie, New Milford, North Arlington, Northvale, Norwood, Old Tappan, Palisades Park, Ridgefield, Rockleigh, Rutherford, Tenafly, Wallington, and Wood-Ridge; townships of Lyndhurst, Ridgefield Park, and Teaneck. HUDSON COUNTY: Town of Guttenberg and township of North Bergen. Population (1940), 292,576.

HARRY L. TOWE, Republican, of Rutherford, N. J., was born in Jersey City, N. J., November 3, 1898; son of Walter and Isabel Baker Towe; attended the public schools in Passaic, N. J., and the United States Naval Academy, 1918–20; was graduated from New Jersey Law School in 1925; member of the law firm of Conkling, Smith & Towe, Rutherford, N. J.; United States commissioner, 1929–31; special Assistant Attorney General, 1931–34; member of the New Jersey House of Assembly in 1941 and 1942; married Miss Eliza Ball Binns; three children—Harry B., Virginia B., and Jerome D.; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TENTH DISTRICT.—ESSEX COUNTY: City of Newark, wards 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 11, and 15; borough of Glen Ridge; towns of Belleville, Bloomfield, and Nutley. HUDSON COUNTY: Borough of East Newark; towns of Harrison and Kearny. Population (1940), 292,947.

PETER WALLACE RODINO, JR., Democrat, of 205 Grafton Avenue, Newark, N. J.; born June 7, 1909, in Newark, N. J.; graduate of McKinley Grammar School, Barringer High School, University of Newark, and New Jersey Law School, degree of LL. B.; lawyer; one of first professional men to volunteer for service March 10, 1941, among first contingent to be sent overseas in 1942, and one of first enlisted men to be commissioned overseas; awarded Bronze Star for military operations, War Cross, highest order of Knighthood in Italy by former King Umberto, and other foreign decorations for distinguished services in the military; recipient of papal decoration; holds Knighthood in the Sovereign Military Order of Malta; participated in all African and Italian campaigns; served with the First Armored Division and later given special assignment with Military Mission Italian Army—coordinating operations of British and American troops for the organization, training, and equipping of the Italian Army; as member of Military Mission Italian Army was entrusted with administration of British and American units in direct liaison with high officials serving with other military missions; had opportunity of close study and working of foreign relations group; appointed special emissary by head of Italian Red Cross and other civic groups; was awarded decorations by various groups in recognition of these services; discharged from the service in April 1946, as captain, having served 3½ years overseas; spearheaded the drive against communism in the April 18 elections in Italy; speaker for the United Nations Appeal Crusade for Children, welfare work, Youth Movement for Rehabilitation of Delinquent Boys, member of interracial groups, Middle Atlantic chairman of the Veterans Housing Committee, Member of Fellowship of United States-British Comrades, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Loyal Order of Moose, American Veterans of World War II, Holy Name Society, Essex County Bar Association, National Unico Club, and the Elks; married to the former Marianna Stango; has one child, Margaret Ann Rodino; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—ESSEX COUNTY: City of Newark, wards 3, 6, 7, 13, and 14; cities of East Orange, Orange; town of West Orange; village of South Orange. Population (1940), 290,822.

HUGH J. ADDONIZIO, Democrat, of Newark, N. J.; born January 31, 1914, in Newark, N. J.; graduated from Lincoln Public School, Newark, N. J., 1928; West Side High School, Newark, N. J., 1933; St. Benedict's Prep School, Newark, N. J., 1935; Fordham University, New York, N. Y., 1939, with B. S. degree; all state quarterback at West Side School in 1933; and at St. Benedict's Prep in 1935; member of Fordham Varsity football team from 1935 to 1939, playing as quarterback on the Great Seven Blocks of Granite under Coach Jim Crowley; entered United States Army on January 13, 1941, as private; attended Officers' Candidate School at Fort Benning, Ga., and commissioned second lieutenant in the Infantry; served 37 months overseas with the Sixtieth Infantry, Ninth Division, participating in eight major campaigns. (Algiers French Morocco, Tunisia, Sicily, Normandy, Northern France, Ardennes (Battle of the Bulge) Central

Europe, and Rhineland) from the invasion of North Africa to the end of the war in Germany; the Ninth Division was the first American troops in North Africa, the first American troops to cross into Belgium from France, and one of the first divisions across the Rhine River in Germany; discharged as captain in 1946 with the following decorations and citations: European African Middle Eastern Theater Campaign Ribbon with bronze arrowhead and eight campaign stars, Bronze Star Medal, World War II Victory Medal, American Defense Service Medal, American Theater Campaign Ribbon, and Combat Infantryman's Badge; one of the few living American combat officers to wear eight campaign stars, married Miss Doris Goodheart in Newark, N. J., in 1942 and have two children Carol Ann, age 20 months, and Frank Hugh, age 2 months; vice president of A & C Clothing Co., Newark, N. J.; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars, Fordham University Club of New Jersey, American Legion, and Greater New York Chapter Ninth Division Association; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—ESSEX COUNTY: City of Newark, wards 9, 10, 12, and 16; boroughs of Caldwell, Essex Fells, North Caldwell, Roseland, Verona, West Caldwell; towns of Irvington, Montclair; townships of Caldwell, Cedar Grove, Livingston, Maplewood, and Millburn. Population (1940), 309,482.

ROBERT WINTHROP KEAN, Republican, of Livingston, N. J.; born in Elberon, N. J., September 28, 1893, graduated from St. Mark's School in 1911 and from Harvard College with the degree of A. B. in 1915; served in the World War with the Second Division, American Expeditionary Forces, as a first lieutenant, Fifteenth Field Artillery, and was awarded the Silver Star Medal and the Distinguished Service Cross; delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1936; president of the Livingston National Bank since 1927, and partner in the investment house of Kean, Taylor & Co., since 1921; married October 18, 1920, to Elizabeth Stuyvesant Howard, of Hyde Park, N. Y., and they have six children; elected to Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses, and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—HUDSON COUNTY: City of Bayonne; city of Jersey City, wards 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9. Population (1940), 271,807.

MARY TERESA NORTON, Democrat; born, educated, and always lived in Jersey City, N. J.; widow of Robert F. Norton; elected vice chairman of the State Democratic committee in 1921, served continuously until 1932, when she was elected chairman; in 1923 was the first woman of the Democratic Party to be elected freeholder in Hudson County and in State; in 1924, 1928, 1932, 1936, 1940, 1944, and 1948, elected delegate at large to the Democratic National Conventions; in 1924 elected to the House of Representatives; reelected to each succeeding Congress, including the Eighty-first; received the first degree of doctor of laws ever conferred by St. Elizabeth's College, the oldest women's college in New Jersey, in recognition of service in welfare and government; also received degree of doctor of laws from Rider College, Trenton, N. J.; Mrs. Norton is the first woman to be elected to Congress from the Democratic Party; the first to be appointed chairman of a congressional committee, the important Committee on the District of Columbia, the first woman chairman of a State committee; and introduced the first resolution in Congress to repeal the eighteenth amendment.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—HUDSON COUNTY: City of Hoboken; city of Jersey City, wards 2, 3, 10, 11, and 12; city of Union City; towns of Secaucus and West New York; township of Weehawken. Population (1940), 278,408.

EDWARD J. HART, Democrat, lawyer, Jersey City.

NEW MEXICO

(Population (1940), 531,818)

SENATORS

DENNIS CHAVEZ, Democrat, of Albuquerque, N. Mex.; born at Los Chavez, Valencia County, N. Mex., April 8, 1888; attended public schools of Albuquerque; graduate of law school, Georgetown University, 1920, with LL. B. degree; married Imelda Espinosa, November 9, 1911; has three children—Dennis Chavez, Jr., Mrs. Stanley Miller, and Mrs. Jorge Tristani; served as clerk of the United States Senate, 1918; member of New Mexico Legislature; practiced law at Albuquerque; elected to the Seventy-second Congress; reelected to the Seventy-third Congress;

appointed to the United States Senate by Gov. Clyde Tingley on May 11, 1935; elected November 3, 1936; reelected November 5, 1940; reelected November 5, 1946.

CLINTON P. ANDERSON, Democrat, of Albuquerque, N. Mex.; born at Centerville, S. Dak., October 23, 1895; was educated at Dakota Wesleyan University and University of Michigan; general insurance business; married, two children; president, Rotary International, 1932–33; treasurer of State of New Mexico, 1933–34; administrator, New Mexico Relief Administration, 1935; field representative, Federal Emergency Relief Administration, 1935–36; chairman and executive director, Unemployment Compensation Commission of New Mexico, 1936–38; managing director, United States Coronado Exposition Commission, 1939–40; elected to Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses; chairman of the House Committee to Investigate Campaign Expenditures in the Seventy-eighth Congress; chairman of the House of Representatives Special Committee to Investigate Food Shortages in the Seventh-ninth Congress until his resignation from Congress to become Secretary of Agriculture; owns and operates farms in New Mexico and South Dakota; appointed Secretary of Agriculture June 30, 1945; resigned May 10, 1948, to enter Democratic primary for United States Senator; nominated on June 8; elected on November 2, 1948, to the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

AT LARGE.—Population (1940) 531,818.

ANTONIO M. FERNANDEZ, Democrat, of Santa Fe, N. Mex.; born in Springer, N. Mex., January 17, 1902; court reporter for the eighth judicial district of New Mexico, 1925–30; received law training at Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; admitted to the practice of law in New Mexico in 1931; assistant district attorney of the eighth judicial district, 1933; practiced law in Santa Fe, N. Mex., 1934; served in the State legislature, 1935; chief tax attorney for the State Tax Commission, 1935–36; first assistant attorney general, 1937–41; member of the first New Mexico Public Service Commission, 1941–42; married Cleo Chavez in 1924 and has five children, Antonio, Jr., Orlando, Manuel Andres, Anita, and Dolores; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

JOHN ESTEN MILES, Democrat, of Santa Fe, N. Mex.; born July 28, 1884, in Murfreesboro, Tenn.; moved to New Mexico in 1906 and homesteaded a small ranch in Quay County; member of the school board 1918 to 1921; county assessor 1921 to 1924, secretary of the State Tax Commission 1925–38, when he resigned to run for governor; governor two terms 1939–42; State land commissioner 1944–48; father of seven children; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NEW YORK

(Population (1940), 13,479,142)

SENATORS

ROBERT F. WAGNER, Democrat, of New York City; born June 8, 1877, Nastatten, Province Hessen-Nassau, Germany; New York grammar school, high school; B. S., College of the City of New York; LL. B., New York Law School; widower; one son, Lt. Col. Robert F., Jr.; lawyer; member of New York Assembly from 1905 to 1908, inclusive; member of New York Senate from 1909 to 1918, last 8 years as Democratic leader; chairman of the New York State Factory Investigating Commission, 1911–15; Acting Lieutenant Governor 1914; delegate, New York constitutional convention, 1915; Justice of New York Supreme Court, 1919–26; assigned to the Appellate Division, first department, of the Supreme Court, 1925–26; resigned to become candidate for United States Senator; elected for the term expiring March 3, 1933; reelected for the term expiring in 1939; reelected for the term expiring in 1945; reelected for the term expiring in 1951; chairman of the National Labor Board, 1933–34; Democratic leader, New York constitutional convention, 1938; delegate to the United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference at Bretton Woods, 1944; chairman of Senate Banking and

Currency Committee from January 1937 to January 1947; member Foreign Relations Committee 1929–48; member Senate Judiciary Committee, and ranking member Banking and Currency Committee.

IRVING McNEIL IVES, Republican, of Norwich, N. Y.; born in Bainbridge, N. Y.; January 24, 1896, son of George Albert and Lucy (Keeler) Ives; A. B. Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., 1920; L. H. D., Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., 1943; LL. D. Hamilton College, 1946, Alfred University, 1947; married Elizabeth Minette Skinner, October 23, 1920, who died July 7, 1947; one son, George Skinner; married Marion Mead Crain July 12, 1948; with Guaranty Trust Co., of New York, 1920–23, Manufacturers Trust Co., New York City, 1923–30; in general insurance business, Norwich, N. Y., 1933–45; member, New York State Assembly since 1930, minority leader, 1935, speaker, 1936, majority leader 1937–46, inclusive; while chairman of New York State Joint Legislative Committee on Industrial and Labor Conditions became author and sponsor of legislation creating New York State Department of Commerce and New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations at Cornell University; chairman, New York State Temporary Commission Against Discrimination, 1944–45; chairman, New York State Temporary Commission on Agriculture, 1945–46; dean, New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations June 23, 1945, to February 1, 1947; served with the United States Army, 1917–19; discharged with rank of first lieutenant, Infantry; with AEF, France and Germany, 15 months; member, board of trustees, Hamilton College; member, board of trustees, Cornell University, 1944–45, and board of temporary trustees, New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations, 1944–45; member, New York State War Council, 1942–45; member, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Phi Beta Kappa, Theta Delta Chi; Elks; National Grange; Presbyterian; directed preparation and publication of textbook: The American Story of Industrial and Labor Relations, 1943; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—SUFFOLK COUNTY. NASSAU COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at a point where the center line of North Hempstead Turnpike intersects the dividing line between Nassau and Suffolk Counties, running thence southwesterly along said center line of North Hempstead Turnpike to the center line of Guinea Woods Road, turning thence southerly along center line of said Guinea Woods Road to the northerly line of the incorporated village of Garden City, thence easterly along said northerly line of the incorporated village of Garden City to the northeast corner of the incorporated village of Garden City, running thence southerly along the easterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Garden City to the northeasterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Hempstead, running thence along said easterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Hempstead to the southerly boundary of the incorporated village of Hempstead, running thence westerly along the southerly boundary of the incorporated village of Hempstead to the center line of Baldwin Road, thence southerly along the center line of Baldwin Road and Grand Avenue to the center line of DeMott Avenue, thence easterly along the center line of DeMott Avenue to the center line of Centennial Avenue, thence easterly along the center line of Centennial Avenue to the center line of North Brookside Avenue, running thence southwesterly along the center line of North Brookside Avenue to the northerly line of the incorporated village of Freeport, running thence easterly and southerly along the northerly and easterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Freeport to the intersection of the center line of the Meadowbrook State Parkway with the said easterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Freeport at the most southerly point south of Merrick Road, running thence southerly and easterly along the center line of the Meadowbrook State Parkway to the center line of Ocean Parkway, running thence due south to the Atlantic Ocean, running thence easterly along the Atlantic Ocean to the boundary line between Nassau and Suffolk Counties, running thence northerly along said boundary line between Nassau and Suffolk Counties, to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 270,972.

W. KINGSLAND MACY, Republican, of Islip, N. Y., was born in New York City, N. Y., November 21, 1889; attended Groton School, Groton, Mass., 1903–8; A. B. degree, Harvard University in 1912 and honorary LL. D. at Alfred University in 1944; president of the Union Pacific Tea Co., 1919–22; partner in Abbott, Hoppin & Co., brokers, 1922–38; former member of the New York Stock Exchange; trustee of the Seamen's Bank for Savings, New York City, for 22 years, and director of other banks, corporations, and civic organizations; chairman of Suffolk County Republican Committee since 1926; chairman of New York State Republican Committee 1930–34; State senator from the first senatorial district of New York for 1946; elected Regent of the State of New York in 1941; elected member 1938 New York State Constitutional Convention; delegate to National Conventions in 1928, 1932, 1940, 1944, and 1948; delegate to State conventions of 1926, 1928, 1930, 1932, 1934, 1936, 1938, 1942, and 1946; president of the National Republican Club of New York City; served during World War I as a dollar-a-year-man in the United States Food Administration, then as its liaison with the War Trade Board on its five-man Contraband Committee; promoted candidacy of Herbert Hoover; active in investigation New

York State Banking Department in 1929, and in promoting legislative inquiry into the affairs of New York City 1931–32, known best as Seabury Inquiry; married Miss Julia A. Dick, and has three children—Julia Kingsland, married Lt. Charles H. Thieriot; Lt. Comdr. William Kingsland, Jr.; and ensign J. H. Dick; seven grandchildren; thirty-second degree Mason; Elk; clubs: Metropolitan, Washington, D. C.; Chevy Chase, Md.; Union, Racquet and Tennis, Harvard Club, Down Town Association, the Brook, all of New York; Southside Sportsmen's, Oakdale, N. Y.; Flanders, Flanders, N. Y.; and Fort Orange, Albany, N. Y.; vestryman of St. Mark's Parish, St. Mark's, Islip, N. Y.; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948; member, Select Committee on Foreign Aid, 1947, and chairman, Subcommittee to Investigate Questionable Trade Practices, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—NASSAU COUNTY: That portion not hereinbefore described as part of the First Congressional District. Population (1940), 333,131.

LEONARD W. HALL, Republican, of Oyster Bay, Nassau County, N. Y., was born at Oyster Bay Cove, N. Y., October 2, 1900; graduate of Georgetown Law School, and has been a practicing attorney since his admission to the bar in 1921; served in the New York State Legislature, 1927–28 and 1934–38; became sheriff of Nassau County in 1929, serving a 3-year term; chairman of the National Republican Congressional Committee; married; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—QUEENS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at a point at the intersection of Twenty-eighth Avenue and Little Neck Bay, thence along Twenty-eighth Avenue to Bell Boulevard, to Twenty-sixth Avenue, to Two Hundred and Third Street, to Twenty-fourth Avenue, to Utopia Parkway, to Twenty-sixth Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixty-ninth Street, to Crocheron Avenue, to Northern Boulevard, to Parsons Boulevard, to Sanford Avenue, to Kissena Boulevard, to Elder Avenue, to Rodman Street, to Horace Harding Boulevard, to Grand Central Parkway, to Sixty-ninth Road, to Queens Boulevard, to Sixty-sixth Avenue, to Thornton Place, to Dane Place, to Fleet Street, to Yellowstone Boulevard, to Woodhaven Boulevard, to Cooper Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Sixty-ninth Avenue, to Seventy-eighth Street, to Cooper Avenue, to Central Avenue, to Seventy-third Place, to Myrtle Avenue, to Interborough Parkway, to Cypress Hills Road, to the boundary line between Queens and Kings Counties, to Elderts Lane, to Atlantic Avenue, to Eighty-fifth Street, to Jamaica Avenue, to Ninety-second Street, to Eighty-eighth Avenue, to Woodhaven Boulevard, to Jamaica Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixteenth Street, to Myrtle Avenue, to Hillside Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixty-second Street, to Jamaica Avenue, to One Hundred and Seventieth Street, to Liberty Avenue, to One Hundred and Seventy-first Street, to One Hundred and Eighth Avenue, to Merrick Boulevard, to Brinkerhoff Avenue, to One Hundred and Eightieth Street, to Liberty Avenue, to Dunkirk Avenue, to Brinkerhoff Avenue, to Liberty Avenue, to Farmers Boulevard, to Linden Boulevard, to Springfield Boulevard, to One Hundred and Thirty-third Road, to Two Hundred and Eighteenth Street, to Merrick Boulevard, to Two Hundred and Thirtieth Street, to One Hundred and Thirty-third Avenue, to Brookville Boulevard, to One Hundred and Thirty-second Avenue, to the Nassau and Queens boundary line to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 317,627

HENRY J. LATHAM, Republican, of Queens Village, N. Y.; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 10, 1908; educated at St. John's College and Brooklyn Law School of St. Lawrence University; degrees, bachelor of laws and master of laws; attorney at law; member of the New York State Assembly, 1941–42; resigned in 1942 as a member of the New York State Legislature and was commissioned a lieutenant (junior grade) in the United States Navy; subsequently made a lieutenant; has been on active service in both the Atlantic and Pacific theaters of war; married Elizabeth Schwarze and they have two children, Barbara Ann and Stephen Grant; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—QUEENS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Nassau-Queens County line at One Hundred and Thirty-second Avenue to Brookville Boulevard, to One Hundred and Thirty-third Avenue, to Two Hundred and Thirtieth Street, to Merrick Boulevard, to Two Hundred and Eighteenth Street, to One Hundred and Thirty-third Road, to Springfield Boulevard, to Linden Boulevard, to Farmers Boulevard, to Liberty Avenue, to Brinkerhoff Avenue, to Dunkirk Avenue, to Liberty Avenue, to One Hundred and Eightieth Street, to Brinkerhoff Avenue, to Merrick Boulevard, to One Hundred and Eighth Avenue, to One Hundred and Seventy-first Street, to Liberty Avenue, to One Hundred and Seventieth Street, to Jamaica Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixty-second Street, to Hillside Avenue, to Myrtle Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixteenth Street to Jamaica Avenue, to Woodhaven Boulevard, to Eighty-eighth Avenue, to Ninety-second Street, to Jamaica Avenue, to Eighty-fifth Street, to Atlantic Avenue, to Elderts Lane, to the boundary line between Queens and Kings Counties; thence along the said boundary line to the waters of Jamaica Bay; thence through the waters of Jamaica Bay east of Duck Point Marshes, through the waters of Rockaway Inlet to the waters of Atlantic Ocean; and through the waters of Atlantic Ocean, to the boundary line between Queens and Nassau Counties, thence along the said boundary line to One Hundred and Thirty-second Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 318,171.

L. GARY CLEMENTE, Democrat, of 135–34 Sutter Avenue, South Ozone Park, N. Y.; son of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Clemente; born June 10, 1908, in the

City of New York; Queens resident for 33 years; attended St. Ann's Academy, New York City, LaSalle Military Academy, Oakdale, L. I.; received at Plattsburgh Reserve officer's certificate in 1926; received Reserve commission 1929; attended Georgetown University, received LL. B. from Georgetown Law School; admitted to bar in the District of Columbia in November 1931 and later was admitted to the New York State bar in 1934; had a law office at 163–18 Jamaica Avenue, Jamaica, N. Y., until he entered the Army in 1941 as a second lieutenant, and after 5 years of active duty was released with the rank of lieutenant colonel; became a member of the law firm of Bauso, Cowley, Clemente & O'Hare; has been active in civic affairs in the community of Ozone Park and interested in the entire city civic betterment since 1931; is a member of the following organizations: Reserve Officers Association since 1929, Corp. John Ruoff Post No. 632, American Legion; Queens Borough Lodge of the Elks 878, Morris Park Council No. 566, Knights of Columbus; Nativity Blessed Virgin Mary Post, Catholic War Veterans; Italian Charities and Welfare League of Queens; former president, Junior League of the Italian Center; Board of Directors of the Ferrini Welfare League, former president; Queens County Bar Association; Military Order of the Canary, Military Order of the World Wars, Army-Navy Officers Club, New York City; president of the Parkwood Democratic Club for 7 years; former vice president of the United Executive Democratic Club; board of directors of the Georgetown University Alumni, N. Y.; past governor Loyal Order of Moose, Richmond Hill Lodge No. 1176; Queens County Criminal Bar Association; Real Estate Brokers Association; Cardinal Hayes Memorial Post No. 296, Catholic War Veterans; Guild of Catholic Lawyers; Police Athletic League; Queens Botanical Garden Society, charter member; Corp. M. Ferrara Post No. 7, Italian American World War Veterans; David J. O'Connell Post No. 2264, Veterans of Foreign Wars; Disabled War Veterans, Astoria Chapter No. 29; Holy Name Society, Church of the Nativity; Three Hundred and Second Armored-Cavalry Reserve Group; Bishop's Lay Committee for Catholic Charities; Mayor's Golden Jubilee Committee; and Queensboro Council for Social Welfare; played football, baseball, and was a member of the Georgetown University boxing team; wife's name is Ruth, and has two children, Christina (32 months) and Gary (16 months); member of the city council since January 1946; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—QUEENS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at East River and Hoyt Avenue (Twenty-fifth Avenue) to Astoria Boulevard South, to Forty-ninth Street, to Twenty-fourth Avenue, to Fiftieth Street, to Twenty-eighth Avenue, to Hobart Street, to Fifty-first Street, to Broadway, to Fifty-third Place, to Northern Boulevard, to Woodside Avenue, to Barnet Avenue, to Fifty-second Street, to Skillman Avenue, to Fifty-third Street, to Forty-third Avenue, to Fifty-fifth Street, to Queens Boulevard, to Fifty-eight Street, to Fifty-fourth Avenue, to Maurice Avenue, to Sixty-ninth Street, to Queens Boulevard, to Fifty-sixth Avenue, to Haspel Street, to Fifty-seventh Avenue, to Eighth-fourth Street, to Fifty-eighth Avenue, to Eighty-third Place, to Eliot Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Caldwell Avenue, to Seventy-seventh Street, to Eliot Avenue, to Sixty-ninth Place, to Sixty-ninth Street, to Metropolitan Avenue, to Seventy-third Place, to Seventieth Avenue, to Seventy-fourth Street, to Seventy-first Avenue, to Cooper Avenue, to Seventy-eighth Street, to Sixty-ninth Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Cooper Avenue, along Cooper Avenue, to Woodhaven Boulevard, to Yellowstone Boulevard, to Fleet Street, to Dane Place, to Thornton Place, to Sixty-sixth Avenue, to Queens Boulevard, to Sixty-ninth Road, to Grand Central Parkway, to Horace Harding Boulevard, to Rodman Street, to Elder Avenue, to Kissena Boulevard, to Sanford Avenue, to Parsons Boulevard, to Northern Boulevard, to Crocheron Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixty-ninth Street, to Twenty-sixth Avenue, to Utopia Parkway, to Twenty-fourth Avenue, to Two Hundred and Third Street, to Twenty-sixth Avenue, to Bell Boulevard, to Twenty-eighth Avenue, to the waters of Little Neck Bay; thence through the waters of Little Neck Bay, Long Island Sound and East River, to Hoyt Avenue (Twenty-fifth Avenue), the place of beginning. Population (1940), 330,039.

T. VINCENT QUINN, Democrat, of Jackson Heights, N. Y.; born in Long Island City, N. Y., March 16, 1903; educated in the grade and high schools of Queens County; graduated from Fordham University Law School, LL. B. degree; practicing attorney since June 1925; married Dorothy B. Donohue and have two daughters, Mary Ellen and Dorothy Patricia; member of district attorney's staff, Queens County, 1931–34; member of United States Attorney's Office, Eastern District of New York, 1934–47; Assistant Attorney General of the United States, July 21, 1947, to August 10, 1948; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—QUEENS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at East River and Hoyt Avenue (Twenty-fifth Avenue) to Astoria Boulevard (Grand Central Parkway), to Forty-ninth Street, to Twenty-fourth Avenue, to Fiftieth Street, to Twenty-eighth Avenue, to Hobart Street, to Thirty-first Avenue, to Fifty-first Street, to Broadway, to Fifty-third Place, to Northern Boulevard, to Woodside Avenue, to Barnett Avenue, to Fifty-second Street, to Skillman Avenue, to Fifty-third Street, to Forty-third Avenue, to Fifty-fifth Street, to Queens Boulevard, to Fifty-eighth Street, to Fifty-fourth Avenue, to Maurice Avenue, to Sixty-ninth Street, to Queens Boulevard, to Fifty-sixth Avenue, to Haspel Street, to Fifty-seventh Avenue, to Eighty-fourth Street, to Fifty-eighth Avenue, to Eighty-third Place, to Eliot Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Caldwell Avenue, to Seventy-seventh Street, to Eliot Avenue, to Sixty-ninth Place, to Sixty-ninth Street, to Metropolitan Avenue, to Seventy-third Place, to Seventieth Avenue, to Seventy-fourth Street, to Seventy-first Avenue, to Cooper Avenue, to Seventy-third Place, to Myrtle Avenue, to Interborough Parkway, to Cypress Hills Road, and the boundary line of Kings and Queens Counties; then ce along said boundary line to Newtown Creek; thence through the waters of Newtown Creek to the East River; through the waters of East River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 331,797.

JAMES J. DELANEY, Democrat, of Long Island City, N. Y.; born in New York, N. Y., March 19, 1901; member of law firm of Danaby & Delaney, 44 Court Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.; assistant district attorney for 9 years in the district attorney's office, Queens County, N. Y.; married; one son, Patrick; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at waters of East River and South Eighth Street, to Kent Avenue, to Broadway, to Berry Street, to South Sixth Street, to Broadway, to Havemeyer Street, to South Fourth Street, to Rodney Street, to Broadway, to Stuyvesant Avenue, to Lafayette Avenue, to Lewis Avenue, to Greene Avenue, to Classon Avenue, to Eastern Parkway, to and around southern end of Grand Army Plaza, to Prospect Park West, to Carroll Street, to Eighth Avenue, to First Street, to Sixth Avenue, to Fifth Street, to Fifth Avenue, to St. Marks Place, to Fourth Avenue, to Bergen Street, to Boerum Place, to Pacific Street, to Court Street, to Pacific Street, to Clinton Street, to Warren Street, to Columbia Street, to Congress Street, to waters of East River, thence through the waters of East River to South Eighth Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 300,424.

LOUIS B. HELLER, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and South Eighth Street, to Kent Avenue, to Broadway, to Berry Street, to South Sixth Street, to Broadway, to Havemeyer Street, to South Fourth Street, to Rodney Street, to Broadway, to Saratoga Avenue, to Hancock Street, to Broadway, to Weirfield Street, to Bushwick Avenue, to Hancock Street, to Central Avenue, to Halsey Street, to Wilson Avenue, to Jefferson Avenue, to Knickerbocker Avenue, to Decatur Street, to the boundary line between Kings and Queens Counties; thence along said boundary line and through waters of Newtown Creek and waters of East River to South Eighth Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 304,212.

JOSEPH L. PFEIFER, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

NINTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the boundary line of Kings and Queens Counties at Decatur Street, to Knickerbocker Avenue, to Jefferson Avenue, to Wilson Avenue, to Halsey Street, to Central Avenue, to Hancock Street, to Bushwick Avenue, to Weirfield Street, to Broadway, to Hancock Street, to Saratoga Avenue, to Broadway, to Stuyvesant Avenue, to McDonough Street, to Patchen Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Buffalo Avenue, to Herkimer Street, to Howard Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Saratoga Avenue, to Atlantic Avenue, to Radde Place, to Herkimer Street, to Rockaway Avenue, to Atlantic Avenue, to Sackman Street, to East New York Avenue, to Watkins Street, to Sutter Avenue, to Christopher Avenue, to Livonia Avenue, to Watkins Street, to Lott Avenue, to Stone Avenue, to Hegeman Avenue (Linden Boulevard), to Bank Street, to East One Hundred and Seventh Street, to Avenue D, to East One Hundred and Fourth Street, to Farragut Road, to East One Hundred and Third Street, to Flatlands Avenue, to Hinsdale Street, to waters of Fresh Creek Basin, to the waters of Jamaica Bay, thence through the waters of Jamaica Bay to Kings and Queens County line, and thence along Kings and Queens County line to Decatur Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 301,308.

EUGENE J. KEOGH, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; graduate of New York University and Fordham University Law School; lawyer; member of the New York State Assembly, twentieth district, Kings County, in 1936; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TENTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the corners of Greene and Marcy Avenues, thence along Greene Avenue, to Lewis Avenue, to Lafayette Avenue, to Stuyvesant Avenue, to Macon Street, to Lewis Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Utica Avenue, to East New York Avenue, to East Ninety-sixth Street, to Avenue A, to East Eighty-eighth Street, to Avenue B, to East Eighty-ninth Street, to Ditmas Avenue, to Ralph Avenue, to Flatlands Avenue, to Avenue M, to East Thirty-fifth Street, to Avenue K, to East Twenty-sixth Street, to Avenue I, to Nostrand Avenue, to Avenue H, to Amersfort Place, to Germania Place, to Kenilworth Place, to Avenue G (Glenwood Road), to Amersfort Place, to Farragut Road, to Flatbush Avenue, to Clarendon Road, to East Twenty-third Street, to Cortelyou Road, to Bedford Avenue, to Clarendon Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Beverly Road, to East Twenty-eighth Street, to Tilden Avenue, to Rogers Avenue, to Church Avenue, to Nostrand Avenue, to Maple Street, to New York Avenue, to Lincoln Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Lefferts Avenue, to New York Avenue, to Lincoln Place, to Rogers Avenue, to Grant Square, to Bedford Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Marcy Avenue, to Greene Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 289,816.

ANDREW L. SOMERS, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of Classon Avenue and Greene Avenue, thence along Greene Avenue, to Marcy Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Bedford Avenue, to Grand Square, to Rogers Avenue, to Lincoln Place, to New York Avenue, to Lefferts Avenue, to Nostrand Avenue, to Lincoln Road, to New York Avenue, to Maple Street, to Nostrand Avenue, to Church Avenue, to Rogers Avenue, to Tilden Avenue, to East Twenty-eighth Street, to Beverly Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Clarendon Road, to Bedford Avenue, to Cortelyou Road, to East Twenty-third Street, to Clarendon Road, to Flatbush Avenue, to Farragut Road, to Amersfort Place, to Avenue G (Glenwood Road), to Kenilworth Place, to Germania Place, to Amersfort Place, to Avenue H, to Nostrand Avenue, to Avenue I, to East Eighteenth Street, to Avenue J, to East Fourth Street, to Avenue I, to McDonald Avenue, to Eighteenth Avenue, to East Second Street, to Avenue F, to Dahill Road, to Forty-third Street, to Seventeenth Avenue, to Dahill Road, to Fortieth Street, to Fourteenth Avenue, to Thirty-ninth Street, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to East Fourth Street, to Caton Avenue, to East Fifth Street, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to Prospect Avenue, to Vanderbilt Street, to Eighteenth Street, to Seeley Street, to Prospect Avenue, to Sixth Avenue, to Thirteenth Street, to Fourth Avenue, to Ninth Street, to Sixth Avenue, to First Street, to Eighth Avenue, to Carroll Street, to Prospect Park West, to and around southern end of Grand Army Plaza, to Eastern Parkway, to Classon Avenue, to Greene Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 289,720.

JAMES J. HEFFERNAN, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; born in Brooklyn, N. Y.; his forefathers were among the Irish pioneers who settled in lower Manhattan and South Brooklyn before the War of 1812; educated in private and public schools; was graduated from Bryant Stratton College, Brooklyn, N. Y., and Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y.; awarded the degree of architect by the University of the State of New York; married and has one daughter; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1938; member of the New York and Brooklyn Societies of Architects; Council of Registered Architects; Montauk Club; Brooklyn Council, No. 60, Knights of Columbus; Old Timers of the K. of C.; Emerald Society; South Brooklyn Board of Trade; Society of Old Brooklynites; Police Athletic League; Steneck Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and Colonel Jacob Ruppert Post, Army and Navy Veterans; State committeeman and executive member of the Twelfth Assembly District Regular Democratic Organization; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at Congress Street and East River to Columbia Street, to Warren Street, to Clinton Street, to Pacific Street, to Court Street, to Pacific Street, to Boerum Place, to Bergen Street, to Fourth Avenue, to St. Marks Place, to Fifth Avenue, to Fifth Street, to Sixth Avenue, to Ninth Street, to Fourth Avenue, to Thirteenth Street, to Sixth Avenue, to Prospect Avenue, to Seeley Street, to Eighteenth Street, to Vanderbilt Street, to Prospect Avenue, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to East Fifth Street, to Caton Avenue, to East Fourth Street, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to Fifty-second Street, to Twelfth Avenue, to Fifty-third Street, to Thirteenth Avenue, to Fifty-eighth Street, to New Utrecht Avenue, to Sixty-third Street, to Twelfth Avenue, to Seventy-second Street, to Tenth Avenue, to Seventy-third Street, to Seventh Avenue, to Bay Ridge Avenue, to Sixth Avenue, to Sixty-fifth Street, to Second Avenue, to Wakeman Place, to Colonial Road, to Sixty-eighth Street, to Shore Road, to Bay Ridge Avenue, to waters of Upper Bay; thence through waters of Upper Bay, Buttermilk Channel and East River to Congress Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 308,991.

JOHN J. ROONEY, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y., born in the district which he represents and in which his family has lived for over 80 years, on November 29, 1903; son of the late James and Ellen Fitzsimons Rooney; education: St. Paul's Parochial School, St. Francis Preparatory and College, Fordham University School of Law, class of 1925; practicing attorney: assistant district attorney of Kings County (Brooklyn) under appointment of District Attorney William O'Dwyer from January 1, 1940, to June 5, 1944; married Helen M. Hughes of Brooklyn and has two sons, John James, Jr., and Edward Patrick, and a daughter, Mary Ann; member, Brooklyn Bar Association, Catholic Lawyers Guild, District Attorneys Association of the State of New York, Lawyers Club of Brooklyn, and Brooklyn-Manhattan Trial Counsel Club; past exalted ruler of Brooklyn Lodge No. 22, B. P. O. Elks; past New York State vice president of Ancient Order of Hibernians in America; past president, St. Patrick Society of Brooklyn; life member, Columbus Council No. 126, Knights of Columbus; member Committee on Appropriations; chairman of Subcommittee on Appropriations for State, Justice, and Commerce Departments and the Federal Judiciary; as member committee on Military Affairs visited Western and Italian fronts November and December 1944; official observer Bikini Atom Bomb Test; delegate Thirty-seventh conference Interparliamentary Union at Rome, Italy, September 1948; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress at a special election held on June 6, 1944, to fill, for the unexpired term, the seat left vacant by the death of Thomas H. Cullen; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at waters of the Upper Bay and Bay Ridge Avenue, to Shore Road, to Sixty-eighth Street, to Colonial Road, to Wakeman Place, to Second Avenue, to Sixty-fifth Street, to Sixth Avenue, to Bay Ridge Avenue, to Seventh Avenue, to Seventy-third Street, to Tenth Avenue, to Seventy-second Street, to Twelfth Avenue, to Sixty-third Street, to New Utrecht Avenue, to Fifty-eighth Street, to Thirteenth Avenue, to Fifty-third Street, to Twelfth Avenue, to Fifty-second Street, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to Thirty-ninth Street, to Fourteenth Avenue, to Fortieth Street, to Dahill Road, to Seventeenth Avenue, to Forty-third Street, to Dahill Road, to Avenue F, to East Second Street, to Eighteenth Avenue, to McDonald Avenue, to Avenue I, to East Fourth Street, to Avenue J, to Ocean Parkway, to Avenue N, to Sixtieth Street, to Twenty-third Avenue, to Sixty-first Street, to Bay Parkway, to Eightieth Street, to Twentieth Avenue, to Eighty-sixth Street, to Bay Eleventh Street, to Bath Avenue, to Sixteenth Avenue, to waters of Gravesend Bay; thence through waters of Gravesend Bay and Upper Bay to Bay Ridge Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 299,278.

DONALD L. O'TOOLE, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born in that borough on August 1, 1902; was graduated from St. James Academy and Fordham University; lawyer with offices in the Empire State Building; has served in Seventy-fifth to Eighty-first Congresses, inclusive.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at Gravesend Bay and Sixteenth Avenue, thence along Sixteenth Avenue to Bath Avenue, to Bay Eleventh Street, to Eighty-sixth Street, to Twentieth Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Bay Parkway, to Sixty-first Street, to Twenty-third Avenue, to Sixtieth Street, to Avenue N, to Ocean Parkway, to Avenue J, to East Eighteenth Street, to Avenue I, to East Twenty-sixth Street, to Avenue K, to East Thirty-fifth Street, to Avenue M, to Flatlands Avenue, to Flatbush Avenue, to Avenue P, to Hendrickson Street, to Quentin Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Quentin Road, to East Twenty-ninth Street, to Avenue R, to East Twenty-seventh Street, to Avenue T, to East Twenty-third Street, to Avenue U, to East Twenty-second Street, to Avenue V, to Coney Island Avenue, to Ocean View Avenue, to Ocean Parkway, to waters of Atlantic Ocean, thence through waters of Atlantic Ocean and Gravesend Bay to Sixteenth Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 300,998.

ABRAHAM J. MULTER, Democrat, of New York; born in Manhattan, New York City, on December 24, 1900; resides at 1397 East Twenty-first Street, Brooklyn, N. Y., with his wife, Bertha L., and two children, Robert K., now at Cornell University School of Chemical Engineering, and Howard C., now at Cornell University School of Mechanical Engineering; graduated from P. S. 80 in Coney Island, N. Y., Boys' High School of Brooklyn; attended evening classes at City College of New York before entering Brooklyn Law School where he received degrees of LL. B. and LL. M.; from 1911 to 1930 resided in the Sixteenth Assembly District and then moved to the Second Assembly District (the Second and Sixteenth Assembly Districts together constitute the Congressional District); while at law school was president of Marshal Society and praetor of Alpha Chapter of Iota Theta Law Fraternity and, after graduation, its national praetor; admitted to practice in the State and Federal courts including the United States Supreme Court and before many Federal Departments; is presently a trustee of Temple Beth Emeth, a member of the advisory board of East Midwood Jewish Center, life member of Hebrew Institute of Long Island, a member of many fraternal and civic associations including Zionist Organization of America, Midwood Lodge of B'nai B'rith, Jewish Chautauqua Society, Brooklyn Lodge B. P. O. Elks, L. O. O. Moose, Boy Scouts of America, Flatbush Boys Club, Police Athletic League, Men's League of Brooklyn, Irving Robinson Benevolent Society, Lawyers Club and Executive Committee of Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, American Jewish Congress, United States Coast Guard Auxiliary; director of the Willow Brook Golf Club and of the Nottingham Civic Association; served as judge advocate of the United States Coast Guard League; has been president of Parent-Teachers Association of P. S. 193, Men's Club of Temple Beth Emeth, C. I. Y. M. H. A. and a delegate to the National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods and the Metropolitan Conference of Temple Brotherhoods; during World War II served without compensation in the United States Coast Guard Reserve; as chairman of the Civil Service Committee of the Kings Highway Democratic Club of the Second Assembly District, organized and conducted a civil service school where residents of the community, without charge, were prepared for prospective examinations; later became secretary of the club and for the last 6 years has served as its president; served as vice chairman of the Kings County Democratic Law Committee and of the New York State Democratic Law Committee; is a member of the Brooklyn Bar Association's Committee on State Legislation, was chairman of the Committee on Legislation of the National Lawyers Guild and a member of the Municipal Law Section of the New York State Bar Association; is a member of the Federal Bar Association of Washington, D. C., the Federal Bar Association of New York, New Jersey, and Connecticut and the New York Law Institute; served without compensation for 10 years as a special assistant attorney general in election matters; served as counsel to the Democratic leader of the State Assembly and as counsel to many State, city, and Federal legislative committees and as special counsel to the

Mayor of the city of New York, Hon. William O'Dwyer; was member of the firm of Rayfiel & Multer, until Congressman Rayfiel resigned to assume his duties as judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of New York; now senior member of the law firm of Multer, Nova & Seymour of 120 Broadway, New York City; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 4, 1947; reelected to Eighty-first Congress with nominations of Democratic, Republican, and Liberal Parties.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at corner of Macon Street and Lewis Avenue, thence along Macon Street, to Stuyvesant Avenue, to McDonough Street, to Patchen Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Buffalo Avenue, to Herkimer Street, to Howard Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Saratoga Avenue, to Atlantic Avenue, to Radde Place, to Herkimer Street, to Rockaway Avenue, to Atlantic Avenue, to Sackman Street, to East New York Avenue, to Watkins Street, to Sutter Avenue, to Christopher Avenue, to Livonia Avenue, to Watkins Street, to Lott Avenue, to Stone Avenue, to Hegeman Avenue (Linden Boulevard), to Bank Street, to East One Hundred and Seventh Street, to Avenue D, to East One Hundred and Fourth Street, to Farragut Road, to East One Hundred and Third Street, to Flatlands Avenue, to Hinsdale Street, to Fresh Creek Basin, to the waters of Jamaica Bay, thence through the waters of Jamaica Bay to the boundary line of Kings and Queens Counties, thence along said boundary line to waters of Atlantic Ocean, to Ocean Parkway, to Ocean View Avenue, to Coney Island Avenue, to Avenue V, to East Twenty-second Street, to Avenue U, to East Twenty-third Street, to Avenue T, to East Twenty-seventh Street, to Avenue R, to East Twenty-ninth Street, to Quentin Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Quentin Road, to Hendrickson Street, to Avenue P, to Flatbush Avenue, to Flatlands Avenue, to Ralph Avenue, to Ditmas Avenue, to East Eighty-ninth Street, to Avenue B, to East Eighty-eighth Street, to Avenue A, to East Ninety-sixth Street, to East New York Avenue, to Utica Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Lewis Avenue, to Macon Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 303,538.

EMANUEL CELLER; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., May 6, 1888; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Boys' High School of Brooklyn, in 1906, from Columbia College, New York City, in 1910, and from the Columbia University Law School, New York City, in 1912; admitted to the bar and commenced practice in New York City in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress, November 7, 1922; reelected to each succeeding Congress; member of the House Committee on the Judiciary; married and has two daughters—Judith S., and Jane B., married to Sydney B. Wertheimer; home address is 9 Prospect Park West, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Washington address, the Mayflower.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—RICHMOND COUNTY. NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and Whitehall Street, to State Street, to Broadway, to Great Jones Street (West Third Street), to West Broadway, to Washington Square South, to Thompson Street, to West Third Street, to Sixth Avenue, to West Fourth Street, to Barrow Street, to Bleecker Street, to West Eleventh Street, to Hudson Street, to West Twelfth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Fourteenth Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Twenty-sixth Street, to Hudson River, through the waters of Hudson River to the place of beginning, including Ellis Island, Governors Island, Bedloe Island. Population (1940), 257,879.

JAMES JOSEPH MURPHY, Democrat, 3 Park Lane, Grymes Hill, Staten Island, N. Y.; born in Bay Ridge, Brooklyn, 50 years ago and was educated in public schools and Curtis High School; in the import and export shipping business for the past 28 years; spent 3½ years in World War I, 1 year on the Mexican Border in the first New York Cavalry and 2½ years in France and Belgium with the Twenty-seventh Division; married and has a son and daughter, my daughter being Mrs. Henry Steele; has two grandchildren, ages 7 months and 3 years; both my son and daughter have served in World War II with distinction; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and East Fortieth Street, to Third Avenue, to Bowery, to Great Jones Street, to West Third Street, to West Broadway, to Washington Square South, to Thompson Street, to West Third Street, to Sixth Avenue, to West Fourth Street, to Barrow Street, to Bleecker Street, to West Eleventh Street, to Hudson Street, to West Twelfth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Fourteenth Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Twenty-ninth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Thirty-first Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Thirty-fourth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Fifty-fourth Street, to Ninth Avenue, to Columbus Avenue, to Broadway, to West Seventieth Street, to Columbus Avenue, to West Ninety-seventh Street, to Central Park West, to Cathedral Parkway (West One Hundred and Tenth Street), to Fifth Avenue, to East One Hundredth Street, to Park Avenue, to East Ninety-seventh Street, to Lexington Avenue, to East Eighty-ninth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Eighty-fifth Street, to Lexington Avenue, to East Eightieth Street, to Second Avenue, to East Seventy-second Street, to Third Avenue, to East Sixty-eighth Street, to Second Avenue, to East Sixty-first Street, to Third Avenue, to East Fifty-ninth Street to East River, through the waters of East River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 298,995.

FREDERIC RENÉ COUDERT, JR., Republican, of New York City; born in New York City, May 7, 1898, son of Frederic René and Alice T. (Wilmerding) Coudert; Columbia University, A. B. 1918, LL.B 1922; awarded Kent Scholarship for proficiency in the study of law; Columbia University medal for distinguished public service, 1941; admitted to New York State bar; admitted to practice before the Supreme Conrt of the United States, 1927; member of the law firm of Coudert Bros. of New York City; married; three children; assistant United

States attorney for the Southern District of New York, 1924–25; Republican candidate for district attorney of New York County, 1929; chairman, New York Lawyers Committee against Jones Act (Prohibition Law), 1929; delegate to New York Republican State Convention, 1930, 1932, 1934, 1936, 1938, 1940, 1942, 1944, 1946, and 1948; delegate to Republican National Convention 1936, 1940, 1944, and 1948; State Senate, Seventeenth (now Twentieth) District, Manhattan, 1939–46; chairman, Rapp-Coudert Joint Legislative Subcommittee to investigate public education in city of New York, 1940–44; member of the association of the bar of the city of New York, the New York County Lawyers Association, New York State Bar Association, Nassau County Bar Association, and the American Bar Association; veteran, World War I, 1917–19, Sixty-ninth Infantry Regiment, New York National Guard, later Twenty-seventh Division, One Hundred and Fifth Infantry Regiment in France until end of war; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and East Fifty-ninth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Sixty-first Street, to Second Avenue, to East Sixty-eighth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Seventy-second street, to Second Avenue, to East Eightieth Street, to Lexington Avenue, to East Eighty-fifth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Eighty-ninth Street, to Lexington Avenue, to East Ninety-seventh Street, to Park Avenue, to East One Hundredth Street, to Fifth Avenue, to East One Hundred and Nineteenth Street, to Third Avenue, to the Harlem River, through the waters of Harlem River and East River to the place of beginning, together with Welfare Island, Wards Island, Sunken Meadow, and Randalls Island. Population (1940), 297,743.

VITO MARCANTONIO, American Labor, of New York City; born in New York City, December 10, 1902; lawyer; elected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; New York City address, 1484 First Avenue.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and Whitehall Street to State Street, to Broadway, to Great Jones Street, to Bowery, to Third Avenue, to East Fortieth Street, to the East River, through the waters of East River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 315,639.

ARTHUR G. KLEIN, Democrat, of New York City, was born in New York City, N. Y., in the Congressional District which he now represents, August 8, 1904; attended the public schools and Washington Square College; received the degree of bachelor of laws from New York University Law School in 1926; was admitted to the bar of the State of New York in 1927; was subsequently admitted to practice in the United States courts, including the United States Supreme Court; was an attorney on the staff of the Securities and Exchange Commission for the period from April 4, 1935, to July 8, 1941; now actively engaged in the practice of law in the above-mentioned courts, as senior member of the firm of Klein, Wikler & Gottlieb, 50 Broad Street, New York City; married; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on July 29, 1941; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on February 19, 1946, at a special election to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Dickstein; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson River and West Twenty-sixth Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Twenty-ninth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Thirty-first Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Thirty-fourth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Fifty-fourth Street, to Ninth Avenue, to Columbus Avenue, to Broadway, to West Seventieth Street, to Columbus Avenue, to West Ninety-seventh Street, to Central Park West, to Cathedral Parkway (West One Hundred and Tenth Street), to Columbus Avenue, to Morningside Avenue West (Morningside Drive), to West One Hundred and Sixteenth Street, to Broadway, to West One Hundred and Fourteenth Street, to the Hudson River, through the waters of the Hudson River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 302,984.

SOL BLOOM, Democrat, of New York City; born in Pekin, Ill., March 9, 1870; real estate and construction business; chairman, Committee on Foreign Affairs, formerly ranking minority member; director, United States George Washington Bicentennial Commission; Director General of the United States Constitution Sesquicentennial Commission; honorary member of Veterans of Foreign Wars; member and director of many clubs and institutions: thirty-second degree Mason and Shriner, Elks, Moose, Red Men, and I. O. B. B.; has one daughter, Vera Bloom; elected to the Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses, and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress; member of the American delegation to the following international conferences: Bermuda Conference, San Francisco Con-

ference, London Conference, Atlantic City UNRRA Conference, Inter-American Conference on Peace and Security at Rio de Janeiro, and elected chairman of the United Nations Committee on UNRRA, General Assembly of the United Nations, New York City; signer of the United Nations Charter.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson River and West One Hundred and Fourteenth Street, to Broadway, to West One Hundred and Sixteenth Street, to Morningside Avenue West (Morningside Drive), to West One Hundred and Twenty-second Street, to Amsterdam Avenue, to West One Hundred and Thirtieth Street, to St. Nicholas Terrace, to West One Hundred and Fortieth Street, to Amsterdam Avenue, to West One Hundred and Fifty-ninth Street extended, to the Harlem River, to the boundary line between New York and Bronx Counties and along said boundary line to the Hudson River, thence through the waters of the Hudson River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 302,531.

JACOB K. JAVITS, Republican, of New York City; born on the lower East Side of New York City, May 18, 1904; attended public school No. 20; moved to Brooklyn and later to Washington Heights, and was president of his class at George Washington High School and a member of the first graduating class in 1920; after working several years and taking supplementary courses at Columbia University at night, was graduated from the New York University Law School in 1926; admitted to the bar the following year and became a partner of the law firm of Javits & Javits; lecturer and author of a series of articles on a liberal political and economic philosophy for the Republican Party; before Pearl Harbor was a special assistant to the Chief of Chemical Warfare Service and remained in that service until March 1942 when he went into the Army as a major and became assistant to the Chief of Operations of Chemical Warfare; served in the European Theater of Operations in 1943 and in the Pacific in 1944; received the Legion of Merit and Army Commendation Ribbon; discharged as a lieutenant colonel in June 1945, and resumed the practice of law; married Marion Ann Borris, 1947; daughter, Joy Deborah, born September 12, 1948; member of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Jewish War Veterans, and American Veterans Committee; director of the Association of Committees for Inter-American Placement, an association engaged in specially training college men and women for work in Latin America; candidate of Republican and Liberal parties, served in Eightieth Congress; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Harlem River and Third Avenue, to East One Hundred and Nineteenth Street, to Fifth Avenue, to Cathedral Parkway (West One Hundred and Tenth Street), to Morningside Avenue West (Morningside Drive), to West One Hundred and Twenty-second Street, to Amsterdam Avenue, to West One Hundred and Thirtieth Street, to St. Nicholas Terrace, to West One Hundred and Fortieth Street, to Amsterdam Avenue, to West One Hundred and Fifty-ninth Street extended, to the Harlem River, through the waters of the Harlem River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 288,594.

ADAM CLAYTON POWELL, JR., Democrat, of New York City; born in New Haven, Conn., November 29, 1908; education: B. A. degree Colgate University, 1930; M. A. degree, Columbia University, 1932; D. D. degree, Shaw University, 1934; 1947, LL. D., Virginia Union University; studied 4 months in Europe, North Africa, and Asia Minor; minister of the Abyssinian Baptist Church, 1937, organized 1808, membership over 10,000, budget $75,000, property worth $500,000; first Negro councilman of the city of New York, 1941; of the Coordinating Committee for Employment; member of the Phi Upsilon Kappa Society, honorary fraternity in philosophy; Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, Masons, I. B. P. O. E. of the W., Y. M. C. A.; church committee, Russian War Relief; board of directors, Planned Parenthood; in the community—director of relief for Harlem during 1930 and 1931; conducted first successful campaign for jobs for Negroes in various stores; staged successful bus strike, securing employment for Negroes with the bus company; instructor, Columbia University Extension School, Department of Religious Education, 1932–40; editorial writer for New York Evening Post, 1934; executive committee, Negro Exhibit, New York World's Fair; co-founder National Negro Congress; author, Marching Blacks, Dial Press, 1945; married August 1, 1945, to Miss Hazel Scott; son, Adam Clayton Powell 3d, born August 17, 1946; first Negro Congressman from the East, being elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress, November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.—BRONX COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at Bronx Kills and St. Ann's Avenue, and thence along St. Ann's Avenue, to East One Hundred and Forty-ninth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Tremont Avenue, to West Tremont Avenue, to Harlem River, and thence through the waters of the Harlem River and Bronx Kills to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 354,006.

WALTER A. LYNCH, Democrat, of New York City, N. Y.; born in New York City, July 7, 1894; educated in St. Jerome's Parochial School, Fordham

Preparatory School, Fordham University, and Fordham Law School; lawyer; city magistrate, city of New York; delegate to the New York State Constitutional Convention, 1938; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.—BRONX COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the junction of the East and Bronx Rivers, and thence through the waters of the Bronx River to East Tremont Avenue, to Third Avenue, to East One Hundred and Forty-ninth Street, to St. Ann's Avenue, to Bronx Kills, to East River, and thence through the waters of the East River to the place of beginning, together with North Brother Island, South Brother Island, and Riker's Island. Population (1940), 346,904.

ISIDORE DOLLINGER, Democrat, of the Bronx, N. Y.; born in New York City, November 13, 1903, the son of the late Emanuel and Jennie (Weidler) Dollinger; graduated New York University (B. C. S.) 1925; New York Law School (LL. B.) 1928; admitted to the New York bar; member of the law firm of Dollinger, Cooperstein & McCaffrey, 170 Broadway, New York 7, N. Y.; member of the New York State Assembly 1937–44; member of the New York State Senate 1945–48; married to Rose Zahn, September 1, 1929; one son, Edmund; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.—BRONX COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Harlem River and West Tremont Avenue, to East Tremont Avenue, to Bronx River, to East Two Hundred and Thirty-third Street, to Van Cortlandt Park East, to the boundary line between Bronx and Westchester Counties, and thence along said boundary line to the Hudson River and through the waters of the Hudson River to the Harlem River and along the boundary line between Bronx and New York Counties, to the Harlem River and West Tremont Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 365,918.

CHARLES A. BUCKLEY, Democrat, of the Bronx, was born in New York City, June 23, 1890; was educated in the schools of the Bronx; married, and has two children; engaged in business in New York City for 20 years as a builder and contractor; elected for three terms to the board of aldermen of New York City, 1918–23; resigned in his third term to accept appointment as State tax appraiser for the State of New York, serving 5½ years; appointed city chamberlain of the city of New York on January 3, 1929, and served until his resignation on October 8, 1933; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on November 6, 1934; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.—BRONX COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the junction of the East and Bronx Rivers, and thence through the waters of the Bronx River, to East Two Hundred and Thirty-third Street, to Van Cortlandt Park East, to the boundary line separating Bronx and Westchester Counties; thence along said boundary line to Long Island Sound, and through the waters of Long Island Sound to the East River, to the place of beginning, together with City Island, Hunter's Island, Hart's Island, Twin Island, High Island, Middle Reef Island, Rat Island, the Blauzes, Chimney Sweeps, Cuban Ledge, Big Tom, Green Flats, Hog Island, East Nonations, South Nonations, and all other islands in Long Island Sound within the boundary line of Bronx County. Population (1940), 327,883.

CHRISTOPHER C. McGRATH, Democrat, of Bronx, N. Y.; born in New York City, May 15, 1902; graduate of Clason Military Academy and Fordham University, School of Law; member of New York State Legislature 1928–35, inclusive; chairman of the Committee on Public Education in 1935; elected to the Municipal Court, City of New York, 1935–45; reelected in 1945 for second 10-year term; resigned December 31, 1948, to serve in the Eighty-first Congress; married; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.—PUTNAM COUNTY. WESTCHESTER COUNTY: Cities of Peekskill and Yonkers; towns of Cortlandt, Eastchester, Greenburgh, Mount Pleasant, Ossining, and Yorktown. Population (1940), 297,808.

RALPH WALDO GWINN, Republican, of Bronxville, N. Y.; lawyer, farmer; born in Noblesville, Ind., March 29, 1884, the son of John Harvey and Eva Gwinn; graduated from DePauw University and Columbia University; admitted to the New York bar; during the First World War served as special counsel of the War Shipping Board and as special representative of Secretary of War in the European theater; village counsel of Bronxville, N. Y., and member and president of the board of education; married Essie O'Daniel on June 30, 1908; five children—Robert L., David M., Gordon T., Eleanor E., and Margaret (deceased); trustee of DePauw University, Indiana, and Asheville (N. C.) School for Boys; vice president of the International Council of Religious Education; president of the International Association of Daily Vacation Bible Schools; director of Agricultural Missions, Inc., and of the Christian Rural Fellowship; member of Reformed Church; coauthor of Fifth Avenue to Farm, 1938, and numerous articles on politics, agriculture, and religious education; former president of the National Republican

Club; Mason; member Union League, Century Association, Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.—WESTCHESTER COUNTY: That portion not hereinbefore described as part of the Twenty-seventh Congressional District. Population (1940), 292,305.

RALPH ABERNETHY GAMBLE, Republican, of Larchmont, Westchester County, N. Y., was born in Yankton, S. Dak.; son of the late United States Senator Robert J. and Carrie O. Gamble; educated in public schools and Tome School; Princeton University, Litt. B., 1909; George Washington University Law School, 1909–11; Columbia University Law School, LL. B., 1912; admitted New York bar 1913; admitted to practice in the United States District Court of South Dakota in 1916 and the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York in 1929; member of the law firm of McInnes & Gamble, 551 Fifth Avenue, New York City; married Virginia Nesbitt, of Port Deposit, Md., April 19, 1911, who died March 16, 1937; counsel, town of Mamaroneck, Westchester County, 1918–34; counsel, Larchmont, 1926–28; member, New York State Assembly, second district, Westchester County, 1931–37; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress from the Twenty-fifth Congressional District of New York to fill a vacancy on November 2, 1937, and reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, and Seventy-eighth Congresses; elected in November 1944 to represent the new Twenty-eighth Congressional District after reapportionment; Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Delaware, Orange, Rockland, and Sullivan (4 counties). Population (1940), 293,264.

KATHARINE PRICE COLLIER ST. GEORGE, Republican, of Tuxedo Park, N. Y., was born in England, where her father at the time was European editor of the Forum Magazine; educated in Europe, returning to Tuxedo at the age of 18; member of the Town Board of Tuxedo for 15 years; first woman to be elected chairman of a Republican County Committee in New York State and is one of the two now in the State; former president of the Tuxedo Republican Club and the Orange County Federation of Women's Republican Clubs; former member of the Council of New York State Republican Women, Inc.; director of the Women's National Republican Club; delegate from Orange County in 1944 to the Republican National Convention; member, board of governors of the Women's National Republican Club; president of the Tuxedo Board of Education and a member for 20 years; member of the New York State Agricultural Society and the Orange County Home Bureau; chairman of the Tuxedo Chapter of the American Red Cross for 10 years and an officer for 20 years; member of the Orange County Chamber of Commerce; married George Baker St. George in 1917 and they have one daughter; member of the Episcopal Church; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress by a majority of more than 27,000 votes.

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, Schoharie, and Ulster (5 counties). Population (1940), 297,761.

JAY LEFEVRE, Republican, of New Paltz, N. Y.; born in New Paltz, September 6, 1893; was graduated from Lawrenceville (N. J.) Preparatory School and attended Dartmouth College; in 1916 became associated with his father in the coal, lumber, feed, and fuel-oil business in New Paltz, N. Y.; during the First World War served in Camp Taylor, Field Artillery, and was commissioned a second lieutenant; married Miss Mildred Hiltebrant in 1920, and they have three children; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Fulton, Hamilton, Montgomery, Otsego, and Schenectady (5 counties). Population (1940), 280,503.

BERNARD W. (PAT) KEARNEY, Republican, of Gloversville, N. Y.; born in Ithaca, N. Y., May 23, 1889; was graduated from Schenectady (N. Y.) High School and Union University, Albany Law School with LL. B. degree; married Lillian Dean; three daughters, Mrs. George V. Lynch, Mrs. Robert Wade, and Patricia; enlisted as a private in Company G, Second New York Infantry, National Guard, in 1909, later serving with Troop B, First New York Cavalry, 1911–17, serving 9 months on the Mexican border during 1916–17; attended the Second Officers' Training School, Fort Niagara, N. Y., in 1917, emerging as a captain; served overseas in various outfits and took part in numerous engagements, including St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne; returning to the United States

in 1919, he was given command of Company G, Second New York Infantry, which later became the One Hundred and Fifth Infantry, and in 1935 was advanced to rank of colonel; commissioned brigadier general in 1937 of the Fifty-third Brigade, New York National Guard, retiring in 1940, due to physical disability incurred in line of duty, with the rank of major general; decorated by the French Government with the Legion of Honor (Officer), the French Croix de Guerre and New York State Conspicuous Service Cross; admitted to the bar in October 1914; city judge of Gloversville, N. Y., 1920–24; assistant district attorney of Hamilton County, N. Y., 1924–29, and of Fulton County, N. Y., 1929–31; district attorney of Fulton County, 1931–42; commander of the American Legion, Fulton County, N. Y., for four terms; department commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, Department of New York, 1934–35; commander in chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars in 1936; member of the Elks, Eagles, Knights of Columbus, Grange, and Delta Chi Fraternity; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; and reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—ALBANY COUNTY. RENSSELAER COUNTY: City of Troy, wards 1 to 4 and 6 to 12. Population (1940), 257,392.

WILLIAM THOMAS BYRNE, Democrat, of Loudonville, Albany County, N. Y.; born in the town of Florida, Montgomery County, N. Y., March 6, 1876; graduate of the Albany grammar school, the Albany High School, and the Albany Law School in 1904, with bachelor of law degree; was admitted to the bar in 1904, and commenced practice in Albany, N. Y.; profession, lawyer; member of the New York Senate, 1923–36; widower; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; and reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clinton, Essex, Saratoga, Warren, and Washington. RENSSELAER COUNTY: That portion not hereinbefore described as part of the Thirty-second Congressional District. Population (1940), 322,308.

DEAN PARK TAYLOR, Republican, of Troy, N. Y.; born in Troy, N. Y., January 1, 1902; educated in the public schools of Troy; attended Colgate University and was graduated from Union University Department of Law with LL. B. degree; appointed assistant United States attorney, Northern District of New York in 1927 and served in that capacity until 1930; now engaged in the practice of law at Troy, N. Y.; chairman, Republican County Committee, Rensselaer County; delegate to Republican National Convention; married Mary Hayford, of Newton, N. H.; one child, Peter; member Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Franklin, Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, and St. Lawrence (5 counties). Population (1940), 301,729.

CLARENCE E. KILBURN, Republican, of Malone, N. Y.; born in Malone, Franklin County, N. Y., April 13, 1893; Cornell University (A. B. 1916); captain of Infantry during World War; married Miss Anne Crooks, of Malone; two sons and one daughter; president, People's Trust Co. of Malone; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress at a special election held on February 13, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Wallace E. Pierce; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Oneida and Oswego (2 counties). Population (1940), 274,911.

JOHN C. DAVIES, Democrat, of Utica, N. Y.; first Democrat ever to be elected from the Thirty-fifth district; born in Albany, N. Y., May 1, 1920; grandson of the late John C. Davies, attorney general of New York under Gov. Theodore Roosevelt; attended high school at Camden, N. Y., University of Alabama, and Hamilton College; editor of Camden Chronicle, a rural weekly, in 1940; in 1941 opened his own publicity office in Albany, N. Y., and 2 years later joined the public relations department of the Westinghouse Electric Corp. in New York City; in 1946 was made vice president of the Earl Ferris Co., Inc., a national public-relations firm; writer of business articles for Steelways, Reader's Scope, and the Toronto Star Weekly; author of several radio network shows; also engaged in fruit farming and the raising of St. Bernard dogs; member of Episcopal Church; married to the former Bette Inman of New Hartford, N. Y., and they have two children, Lynda, 5, and John C. 3d, 2; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Onondaga. Population (1940), 295,108.

R. WALTER RIEHLMAN, Republican, of Tully, N. Y.; born in Otisco, N. Y., August 26, 1899; graduated from Manlius Military Academy, Manlius, N. Y., and Central City Business School, Syracuse, N. Y.; owner of Tully Bakery, Tully, N. Y.; director of the Industrial Bank of Central New York; member of the advisory board of the Tully branch of the Syracuse Trust Co.; married; elected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Broome, Chenango, and Madison (3 counties). Population (1940), 241,801.

EDWIN ARTHUR HALL, Republican, of Binghamton, was born in Binghamton, N. Y., February 11, 1909; attended Cornell University; in 1928 married Miss Elizabeth Miller, of Binghamton and they have four boys and two girls; entered the banking business and became chapter president of the American Institute of Banking; winner of the New York-New England oratorical competition for the A. P. Giannini Foundation prizes in 1935; elected to the Broome County Republican committee, 1935; chosen a delegate to the New York State Republican convention at Albany, 1936; nominated in September 1937 for city councilman from Binghamton's fifth ward in a heated Republican primary battle, over Henry W. Strong, Edward W. Walls, Francis Wheaton, and William McLaughlin; elected in November 1937 to a 4-year term in city council over his Democrat opponent, Rev. Delbert O. Colburn; in September 1939 nominated in the Republican primary for Congress over Clarence Chamberlain, and Howard Smith; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress by defeating his Democrat-American Labor opponent, John V. Johnson, renominated by the Republican Party in September 1940 by defeating William T. Sampson-Smith, reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress over his Democrat-American Labor opponent, Donald W. Kramer; in August 1942, renominated in the primary election by the Republicans, defeating John Stott; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress in November 1942 by defeating his Democrat opponent, Arthur J. Ruland, and American Labor nominee Charles Doherty; renominated unanimously by his party in 1944 and reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress over Democrat-American Labor opponent James F. Byrne; elected to the Eightieth Congress by defeating Prof. Charles R. Wilson of Colgate University, Democrat-ALP nominee in November 1946, attaining the highest vote percentage of his entire career; in November 1948, elected to the Eighty-first Congress by defeating Myron Sloat, Democrat, John Mushock, American Labor, and Pierre De Nio, Liberal candidates; member of the Committee on Agriculture.

THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cayuga, Cortland, Ontario, Seneca, Wayne, and Yates (6 counties). Population (1940), 249,343.

JOHN TABER, Republican, of Auburn, was born in that city May 5, 1880; educated in the public schools, Yale University (B. A., 1902) and New York Law School; admitted to New York bar in 1904; married April 13, 1929, to Gertrude J. Beard; elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress and reelected to each succeeding Congress, including the Eighty-first.

THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Chemung, Schuyler, Steuben, Tioga, and Tompkins (5 counties). Population (1940), 241,036.

W. STERLING COLE, Republican, of Bath, N. Y.; Colgate University, Albany Law School; attorney; married; Sigma Nu Fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa, trustee, Colgate University, Masonic fraternity, Naval Reserve; member of Committee on Armed Services and Joint Committee on Atomic Energy; elected to Seventy-fourth and succeeding Congresses.

FORTIETH DISTRICT.—MONROE COUNTY: That portion within the city of Rochester beginning at the intersection of the city line and Lexington Avenue, thence along Lexington Avenue to the eastern boundary line of the twenty-fourth ward, to Lyell Avenue, to Whitney Street, to Jay Street, to Colvin Street, to Wilder Street, to Saxton Street, to Jay Street, to the eastern boundary line of the eleventh ward, continuing along the eastern boundary line of the eleventh and nineteenth wards, to the Genesee River; thence through the waters of Genesee River, to the city line, and thence easterly and northerly along said city line as it winds and turns to the place of beginning; towns of Brighton, Greece, Henrietta, Irondequoit, Mendon, Penfield, Perinton, Pittsford, Rush, and Webster. Population (1940), 339,667.

KENNETH B. KEATING, Republican, of Rochester, N. Y.; born May 18, 1900, at Lima, N. Y.; graduate of Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, Lima, N. Y., 1915; University of Rochester, Rochester, N. Y., 1919, A. B. degree; Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass., 1923, LL. B. degree; attorney; member of firm

Harris, Beach, Keating, Wilcox & Dale; sergeant, World War I; colonel, World War II (3 years overseas); now brigadier general; decorations: Legion of Merit with Oak Leaf Cluster; American, European, and Asiatic Theater Ribbons with three Battle Stars, Order of the British Empire; married; one child; elected to the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress; member, Committee on the Judiciary.

FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Genesee, Livingston, Orleans, and Wyoming. MONROE COUNTY: That portion within the city of Rochester not hereinbefore described as a part of the Fortieth Congressional District; towns of Chili, Clarkson, Gates, Hamlin, Ogden, Parma, Riga, Sweden, and Wheatland. Population (1940), 240,708.

JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Republican, of Geneseo, Livingston County, N. Y., was born at Geneseo, N. Y., August 12, 1877; attended St. Mark's School, Southboro, Mass.; graduated from Yale, 1898; enlisted as private, Battery A, Pennsylvania Field Artillery, and served in Puerto Rico; engaged in livestock and general farming business in Livingston County, N. Y.; and later for a period managed a ranch in the Panhandle country of Texas; married Miss Alice Hay, of Washington, D. C., in 1902; elected member of New York Assembly from Livingston County in 1904 and served 6 years in that body; elected speaker of assembly January 1906, and served 5 years in that office; elected United States Senator from the State of New York, November 3, 1914; reelected November 2, 1920; defeated for reelection in 1926; elected to the House of Representatives, Seventy-third Congress, November 8, 1932, from the Thirty-ninth Congressional District; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, and Seventy-eighth Congresses; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and the Eighty-first Congresses from the Forty-first Congressional District.

FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—NIAGARA COUNTY. ERIE COUNTY: That portion within the city of Buffalo beginning at the north city line of Buffalo and Elmwood Avenue, to Scajaquada Creek, to Main Street, to North Street, to Porter Avenue, to Prospect Avenue, to Niagara Street, to Albany Street, to Niagara River, through the waters of Niagara River, to the north city line, to the place of beginning; towns of Tonawanda and Grand Island; city of Tonawanda. Population (1940), 319,294.

WILLIAM L. PFEIFFER, Republican, of 318 Highland Avenue, Kenmore, N. Y.; born May 29, 1907, in city of Buffalo, N. Y.; educated Buffalo public schools; public service includes personnel officer of Erie County, N. Y., 1942–43; executive assistant to the State comptroller, January 1943 to April 1946; deputy comptroller, State of New York, April 1946 to December 31, 1948; married to Olive Edna Williams; two daughters, Jacqueline Claire, age 20, and Betty Lou, age 18; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT.—ERIE COUNTY: That portion of the city of Buffalo beginning at the north city line at the intersection of Elmwood Avenue, to the Scajaquada Creek, to Main Street, to North Street, to Porter Avenue, to Prospect Avenue, to Niagara Street, to Albany Street, to the Niagara River, to the waters of Lake Erie, and through the waters of Lake Erie, to Buffalo River, through the waters of Buffalo River to West Perry Street, to Main Street, to West Seneca Street, to Pearl Street, to West Swan Street, to Main Street, to Broadway, to Jefferson Avenue, to William Street, to Spring Street, to Eagle Street, to Smith Street, to Broadway, to the east city line, thence north and west along the said city line to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 320,093.

ANTHONY F. TAURIELLO, Democrat, of Buffalo, N. Y.; born in Buffalo, N. Y., on August 14, 1899; educated in public schools of Buffalo; graduated from Law School of Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; admitted to practice in State of Tennessee; admitted to Federal Bar in Tennessee and western New York; member of the Erie County Board of Supervisors from October 1933 to December 31, 1937; member of Buffalo Common Council from 1938 to 1941; deputy city treasurer from 1942 to 1945; examiner for Buffalo, N. Y., office of Reconstruction Finance Corporation, from April 1946 to November 1946, transferred to W. A. A. from November 1946 to May 1947; at present a member of the Buffalo Common Council; member of the Knights of Columbus, Loyal Order of Moose, Elks, Eagles, Loyal Order of Columbus, Basilius Club, Holy Cross Parish, Holy Name Society, Democratic Club of First Assembly District; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.—ERIE COUNTY: That portion of the city of Buffalo beginning at the intersection of Broadway and the east city line, south and west along said city line to Lake Erie, thence northerly through the waters of Lake Erie to the Buffalo River, thence through the waters of Buffalo River to West Perry Street, to Main Street, to West Seneca Street, to Pearl Street, to West Swan Street, to Main Street, to Broadway, to Jefferson Avenue, to William Street, to Spring Street, to Eagle Street, to Smith Street, to Broadway, to the east city line, the place of beginning; city of Lackawanna; towns of Alden, Amherst, Aurora, Boston, Brant, Cheektowaga, Clarence, Colden, Collins, Concord, Eden, Elma, Evans, Hamburg, Holland, Lancaster, Marilla, Newstead, North Collins, Orchard Park, Sardinia, Wales, and West Seneca. Population (1940), 319,100.

CHESTER C. GORSKI, Democrat, of Buffalo, N. Y.; born June 22, 1906, in Buffalo, N. Y.; married; two children (Jerome and Dennis); attended Sts.

Peter and Paul and Technical High School; member of Board of Supervisors 1941–45, serving as minority leader 1942–45; member of Buffalo Common Council 1946–48, serving as minority leader 1946–47 and majority leader in 1948; member of Knights of Columbus and Automobile Club of Buffalo, N. Y.; elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allegany, Cattaraugus, and Chautauqua (3 counties). Population (1940), 235,913.

DANIEL ALDEN REED, Republican, of Dunkirk, N. Y., was born at Sheridan, Chautauqua County, N. Y.; educated at district school, Sheridan, N. Y., Silver Creek High School, Silver Creek, N. Y., and Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.; attorney at law; married, and has two children; elected to the Sixty-sixth Congress November 5, 1918; reelected to Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; ranking Republican member of the Ways and Means Committee; member of Joint Committee on Taxation; chairman of Republican Post-War Tax Study Committee; member of subcommittee of the Budget Committee under the Reorganization Act; delegate to Interparliamentary Union which met in Rome, Italy, September 6 through 11, 1948; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

NORTH CAROLINA

(Population (1940), 3,571,623)

SENATORS

CLYDE ROARK HOEY, Democrat, of Shelby, N. C.; born at Shelby, N. C., December 11, 1877; attended the public schools until 12 years of age, at which time began working in a printing office as devil and continued for 4 years until he learned the printer's trade; at 16 bought a county paper on credit and began editing and publishing this newspaper, which he continued for 14 years; in the meantime, studied law at home and attended summer law school at the University of North Carolina, after which stood examination before the State Supreme Court in September 1899 and obtained license to practice law, and has continued the practice of law since that time until the present; in 1898, when just 20 years of age, was elected to State house of representatives, but became 21 before it was necessary to be sworn in in January 1899; was reelected to the house in 1900 and elected to State senate in 1902; was appointed assistant United States attorney for the Western District of North Carolina by President Wilson in July 1913 and served until December 1919, when he was elected to Congress from the Ninth North Carolina District to succeed Hon. E. Y. Webb, who had been appointed United States judge; after serving for the unexpired term voluntarily retired from Congress and practiced law until elected Governor of North Carolina in 1936; served as Governor from January 7, 1937, until January 9, 1941, after which returned to Shelby and resumed the practice of law; served as Democratic national committeeman for North Carolina from 1941 to 1944; degree of LL. D. was conferred upon him by Davidson College in 1937, Duke University and the University of North Carolina in 1938; Methodist, Mason, Odd Fellow, Woodman of the World, Junior Order, and Knights of Pythias; Omicron Delta Kappa and Sigma Chi; married on March 22, 1900, to Bess Gardner, of Shelby, N. C., and three children were born of this marriage—Clyde R., Jr., Charles A., and Isabel Y.; Mrs. Hoey died on February 13, 1942; was nominated for United States Senator from North Carolina in the Democratic primary on May 27, 1944, over four opponents in the first primary, receiving the largest majority ever given a candidate for Governor or Senator in a Democratic primary in North Carolina; was elected to the United States Senate in the general election held on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

JOSEPH MELVILLE BROUGHTON, Democrat, of Raleigh, N. C.; born in Raleigh, N. C., November 17, 1888, son of Joseph Melville and Sally Harris Broughton; attended the public schools of Raleigh; graduated from Wake Forest College, A. B. degree, 1910; principal of rural high school 2 years; reporter on staff of Winston-Salem (N. C.) Journal; attended Harvard Law School 1912–1913; married in 1916 to Alice H. Willson of Raleigh; four children, three sons and one daughter; member of Masonic fraternity; member of Baptist Church; member of Board of Trustees of Wake Forest College and of the Board of Trustees

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of the University of North Carolina; member North Carolina State Senate 1927 and 1929; president North Carolina Bar Association in 1935; keynote speaker North Carolina Democratic Convention and Democratic elector-at-large in 1936; elected Governor of North Carolina in 1940, and served in this position for 4 years, beginning January 8, 1941; practiced law in the City of Raleigh, N. C., and engaged in farming in Wake County for 30 years; elected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for the short term (remainder of the unexpired term of the late Senator Josiah W. Bailey) and for the full term beginning January 3, 1949.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Beaufort, Camden, Chowan, Currituck, Dare, Gates, Hertford, Hyde, Martin, Pasquotank, Perquimans, Pitt, Tyrrell, and Washington (14 counties). Population (1940), 239,040.

HERBERT COVINGTON BONNER, Democrat, of Washington, N. C.; born in Washington, N. C., May 16, 1891; son of Herbert M. and Hannah Hare Bonner; married to Eva Hassell Hackney, of Washington, N. C.; sergeant, Company I, Three Hundred and Twenty-second Infantry; served overseas with the Eighty-first Division during the World War; Episcopalian; Elk; Mason; Shriner; elected November 5, 1940, to the Seventy-sixth Congress to fill the unexpired term of Hon. Lindsay C. Warren, who resigned to become Comptroller General of the United States; also elected on the above date to the Seventy-seventh Congress; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bertie, Edgecombe, Greene, Halifax, Lenoir, Northampton, Warren and Wilson (8 counties). Population (1940), 293,297.

JOHN HOSEA KERR, Democrat, of Warrenton, was born at Yanceyville, N. C.; son of Capt. John H. Kerr, of the Confederate Army, and Eliza Catherine (Yancey) Kerr; was a student in the celebrated Bingham School and graduated from Wake Forest College, North Carolina, with degree of A. B.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Warrenton and entered upon the practice of his profession; LL. D., Wake Forest College, June 4, 1945; married Miss Ella Foote, of Warrenton, and they have two sons—John Hosea and James Yancey; elected solicitor of the third district and served 11 years; while solicitor was elected judge of the superior court and served 7 years; while serving on the bench was nominated for Congress to succeed Hon. Claude Kitchin, deceased, and was elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress at a special election held November 6, 1923, only one vote being cast against him; member, Committee on Appropriations (Subcommittee on Deficiencies and chairman Subcommittee on War Appropriations); former chairman of Committee on Elections No. 3; trustee, University of North Carolina; member, Democratic steering committee; appointed by Secretary of State Cordell Hull to serve as chairman, United States delegation to the Inter-American Travel Congress, Mexico City, 1941; chairman, Special Appropriations Subcommittee on Subversive Activities; member, Board of Visitors, United States Military Academy; member, advisory committee for celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary United States Air Mail Service; member of subcommittee for State Department appropriations selected by State Department to inspect United States Foreign Service Establishments in Europe for postwar purposes; the third member of the same family by the name of John Kerr elected to the House of Representatives—his great-uncle, John Kerr, and his son, Judge John Kerr; reelected to the Sixty-ninth and each succeeding Congress.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Carteret, Craven, Duplin, Jones, Onslow, Pamlico, Pender, Sampson, and Wayne (9 counties). Population (1940), 251,370.

GRAHAM ARTHUR BARDEN, Democrat, of New Bern, N. C., was born in Turkey Township, Sampson County, on September 25, 1896; educated in Sampson County public schools and Pender County public schools; moved to Burgaw, Pender County, N. C., in 1908; served in United States Navy during the World War; graduated from the University of North Carolina with LL. B. degree in 1920; member Sigma Chi and Phi Delta Phi fraternities; licensed to practice law August 23, 1920; taught school in New Bern high school 1 year; served three terms as judge of county court of Craven County, N. C.; represented Craven County in North Carolina General Assembly in 1933; married to Miss Agnes Foy, of New Bern, N. C., and they have one son, Graham Arthur Barden, Jr., and one daughter, Agnes Foy Barden; was elected to Seventy-fourth Congress from the Third District; reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress without opposition; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress; re-

elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress, without opposition; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Chatham, Franklin, Johnston, Nash, Randolph, Vance, and Wake (7 counties). Population (1940), 358,573.

HAROLD DUNBAR COOLEY, Democrat, of Nashville, N. C., son of the late R. A. P. Cooley and Hattie Davis Cooley; born July 26, 1897; attended the public schools of Nash County, the University of North Carolina, and the law school of Yale University; licensed to practice law in February 1918; served in the Naval Aviation Flying Corps during World War I; Presidential elector in 1932; president, Nash County Bar Association, 1933; member of Junior Order United American Mechanics, Phi Delta Theta fraternity, and Phi Delta Phi national law fraternity; member of Baptist Church; married Miss Madeline Strickland in 1923, and is father of two children—a son, Roger A. P. Cooley, 2d, and a daughter, Hattie Davis Cooley; elected to the Seventy-third Congress, July 7, 1934; reelected to the Seventy-fourth Congress, November 6, 1934, and to each succeeding Congress; chairman House Committee on Agriculture, Eighty-first Congress.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Caswell, Forsyth, Granville, Person, Rockingham, Stokes, and Surry (7 counties). Population (1940), 323,217.

THURMOND CHATHAM, Democrat, of Winston-Salem, N. C.; born in Elkin, N. C., August 16, 1896; educated in the public schools and attended the University of North Carolina and Yale University; during the First World War enlisted in the United States Navy as seaman, second class, and served from May 1917 to June 1919; in World War II again served in the Navy from February 14, 1942, to November 25, 1945, with combat duty in the Southwest Pacific; decorated with the Bronze Star Medal, the Secretary of the Navy's Commendation Medal, and the Royal Order of Nassau with Swords from the Dutch Government, American Theater Ribbon, European Theater Ribbon, Asiatic Theater Ribbon with three battle stars, World War I Ribbon, and the Victory Ribbon; went to work in the mills of the Chatham Manufacturing Company in July 1919 and rose through various positions to the presidency of the company and chairman of the board of directors; married to Miss Lucy Hodgin Hanes October 29, 1919, and have two sons, Hugh Gwyn Chatham and Richard Thurmond Chatham, Jr.; engaged in agricultural pursuits as owner and operator of Klondike Farm at Elkin, N. C.; former president of North Carolina Dairymen's Association, member of State Board of Conservation and Development, and county commissioner of Forsyth County; is a member of the National Grange, the Farm Bureau, trustee of the University of North Carolina, member of the visiting committee of Woman's College at Greensboro, of the board of directors of Methodist Children's Home at Winston-Salem, and director of Hugh Chatham Memorial Hospital at Elkin; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alamance, Durham, Guilford, and Orange (4 counties). Population (1940), 314,659.

CARL THOMAS DURHAM, Democrat, of Chapel Hill, N. C.; born in Bingham Township, Orange County, at White Cross, N. C., August 28, 1892, son of C. P. and Delia Lloyd Durham; pharmacist; educated at Manndale Preparatory School in southern Alamance County, N. C., and at the University of North Carolina; served in the United States Navy in 1918; married Miss Margaret Joe Whitsett, of Guilford County, N. C., December 30, 1918, and they have five children; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bladen, Brunswick, Columbus, Cumberland, Harnett, New Hanover, and Robeson (7 counties). Population (1940), 318,298.

FRANK ERTEL CARLYLE, Democrat, of Lumberton, N. C.; lawyer; born in Lumberton, N. C., April 7, 1897, son of William W. and Lillian O. Carlyle; educated in the schools of Robeson County, Wilson Memorial Academy, Nyack, N. Y., and the University of North Carolina; served in the United States Navy, World War I; licensed to practice law January 31, 1921; married Miss Lois Godwin Caldwell, daughter of Luther H. and Nora G. Caldwell, of Lumberton, N. C., May 19, 1927, and they have a daughter, Lois Godwin Carlyle; former chairman Robeson County Democratic Executive Committee; past president Ninth Judicial District Bar Association; member of American Legion, and past

post commander; Baptist, thirty-second degree Mason, Shriner, and Phi Delta Theta fraternity; elected solicitor of the Ninth Judicial District of North Carolina in November 1938, and reelected without opposition in 1942 and 1946; elected to the Eighty-first Congress in the general election November 2, 1948.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Anson, Davidson, Davie, Hoke, Lee, Montgomery, Moore, Richmond, Scotland, Union, Wilkes, and Yadkin (12 counties). Population (1940), 340,457.

CHARLES BENNETT DEANE, Democrat, of Rockingham, N. C.; born in Ansonville Township, Anson County, N. C., November 1, 1898, son of John L. and Florence (Boyette) Deane; educated Trinity Park School, Durham, LL. B. degree, Wake Forest College (N. C.) 1923; licensed attorney; Register of Deeds of Richmond County (1926–34), retired to engage in administrative law and in the operation of his general insurance business; chairman of Richmond County Democratic Executive Committee 12 years; trustee, Wake Forest College and recording secretary, North Carolina Baptist State Convention; married Miss Agnes Cree, and they have three children, Betty, Carol, and Charles, Jr.; elected to the Eighteth Congress and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alexander, Alleghany, Ashe, Cabarrus, Caldwell, Iredell, Rowan, Stanly, and Watauga (9 counties). Population (1940), 310,225.

ROBERT L. DOUGHTON, Democrat, Sparta, N. C.; farmer by occupation; appointed member of the board of agriculture of North Carolina in 1903, serving in same position for 6 years; elected member of State senate in 1908; served as director of State's prison from 1909 to 1911; elected to Sixty-second and each succeeding Congress; chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means, Seventy-third to Seventy-ninth Congresses, inclusive; reelected chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means in Eighty-first Congress; alternating chairman, Joint Congressional Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Avery, Burke, Catawba, Lincoln, Mecklenburg, and Mitchell (6 counties). Population (1940), 295,822.

HAMILTON CHAMBERLAIN JONES, Democrat, of Charlotte, N. C.; born in Charlotte, N. C.; graduated from the University of North Carolina with A. B.. degree and later secured his master degree from Columbia University; studied law at both universities; owns and actively farms a 300-acre farm in Mecklenburg County; attorney at law; judge, City Recorder's Court and Juvenile Court; assistant United States district attorney; chairman, Mecklenburg Democratic Executive Committee; State senator; former president, North Carolina Bar Association; former president, Mecklenburg Bar Association; member, and former president of the Charlotte Rotary Club; member: Masonic Club, Executives Club, Elks Club, Red Fez Club, and Charlotte Country Club; former president of the Family Service Association; former chairman, executive committee, Thompson Orphanage and Training School; member of the board and vice chairman of the Charlotte Memorial Hospital Authority; former trustee of the University of North Carolina; member of Vestry and Senior Warden of St. Peter's Episcopal Church; married Miss Bessie Smedes Erwin, of Durham, N. C., and they have three children—William Erwin Jones, Mrs. Elizabeth Smedes Jones Boehmer, and Alice McAden Jones; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress; member of Veterans' Affairs Committee.

ELEVENTH DISTRCT.—COUNTIES: Cleveland, Gaston, McDowell, Madison, Polk, Rutherford, and Yancey (7 counties). Population (1940), 265,757.

ALFRED LEE BULWINKLE, Democrat, of Gastonia, N. C.; born April 21, 1883; lawyer (major, F. A., World War I); married Miss Bessie Lewis of Dallas, N. C.; children—Mrs. E. Grainger Williams (husband E. G. Williams, Little Rock, Ark., lieutenant, U. S. Navy, World War II) and Alfred Lewis Bulwinkle, Gastonia, N. C., lawyer (major, Infantry, U. S. Army, World War II); Lutheran; member executive board United Lutheran Church of America; member of various patriotic and fraternal organizations and bar association; elected from the Ninth Congressional District of North Carolina to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, and Seventieth Congresses; elected from the Tenth District of North Carolina to the Seventy-second to Seventy-seventh Congresses, inclusive; elected from the Eleventh District, 1942, to Seventy-eighth through Eightieth Congresses; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress, 1948; United States Delegate to the International Civil Aviation Conference, Chicago, 1944, and Montreal, Canada, 1947; United States adviser International Civil Aviation Conference Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, 1947; member Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Buncombe, Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Haywood, Henderson, Jackson, Macon, Swain, and Transylvania (10 counties). Population (1940), 260,908.

MONROE MINOR REDDEN, Democrat, of Hendersonville, N. C.; born at Hendersonville, Henderson County, N. C., September 24, 1901, the son of John L. Redden and Julia Trimble Redden; educated in the public schools of the county and the law school of Wake Forest College; admitted to bar in 1923, and has continuously engaged in the practice of law since that time; married Mary Belle Boyd in 1923 and they have two sons, Monroe M., Jr., and Robert M.; chairman, Henderson County Democratic Committee, 1930–46; chairman, State Democratic Executive Committee of North Carolina, February 1942–August 1944; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946, receiving largest total vote and largest majority of any Congressional candidate in the State; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

NORTH DAKOTA

(Population (1940), 641,935)

SENATORS

WILLIAM LANGER, Republican (elected with the endorsement of the Non-Partisan League), of Bismarck and Wheatland, N. Dak., R. F. D. 1; farmer and lawyer; at age of 15 was hired hand of neighbor farmer, where as a result of his ability to handle large crews of men he was appointed foreman; attended District School 102, later grade school at Casselton, N. Dak., where his first teacher was Alice Rutledge, a cousin of the sweetheart of Abraham Lincoln, Ann Rutledge; was graduated from Casselton High School, from the law department of the University of North Dakota in 1906, and from Columbia University, New York City, in 1910; passed the bar examination at 18 and admitted to practice law on his twenty-first birthday; married Lydia Cady of New York City; children—Emma Bulkley Schaeffer, wife of J. Peter Schaeffer; Lydia Cady Irwin, wife of D. King Irwin; Mary Erskine Gokey, wife of Franklyn Gokey; and Cornelia Lyndon; State's attorney of Morton County, N. Dak., 1914–16; attorney general, 1916–20; for 8 years a member of the State Parole Board, for 8 years a member of the State Board of Equalization, and for 4 years president of the State Board of Health; legal adviser, Council of Defense, World War; on North Dakota campaign committee, Robert M. LaFollette for President, each time he was a candidate, and comanager of Hiram Johnson for President committee; twice elected Governor of North Dakota; only person ever to be arrested in any English-speaking country for filing an affidavit of prejudice against a judge; member of Sigma Chi fraternity; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1940, for the term ending January 3, 1947; reelected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953, carrying every one of the 53 counties in North Dakota.

MILTON R. YOUNG, Republican, of La Moure, N. Dak.; born December 6, 1897, in Berlin, N. Dak.; attended the La Moure County public schools and was graduated from La Moure High School in 1915; attended North Dakota State Agricultural College and Graceland College at Lamoni, Iowa; actively engaged in the operation of his farm near Berlin, N. Dak.; member of school, township, and County AAA boards; elected to House of Representatives of North Dakota State Legislature in 1932; elected to State Senate of North Dakota in 1934 and served continuously until his resignation March 14, 1945; served as chairman of Committee on Corporations, State Affairs, Ways and Means, and Appropriations; elected president pro tempore 1941; majority floor leader 1943; division campaign manager of Republican National Committee for Willkie Farm Voters, 1940; Republican State campaign manager 1940 and 1944; married Malinda V. Benson, of La Moure, N. Dak., July 7, 1919; three sons, Wendell M., Duane C., and John M.; appointed to the United States Senate March 12, 1945, by Gov. Fred G. Aandahl to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Moses; elected at special election June 25, 1946, for term ending January 3, 1951.

REPRESENTATIVES

AT LARGE.—Population (1940), 641,935.

WILLIAM LEMKE, Nonpartisan, elected on the Republican ticket, of Fargo, N. Dak.; was born at Albany, Minn., August 13, 1878, son of Fred and Julia Lemke; educated in public schools and at the University of North Dakota;

received B. A. degree in 1902; studied law, University of North Dakota and Georgetown University Law School, Washington, D. C.; received LL. B., Yale University, 1905; member of Phi Delta Theta fraternity; married Isabelle McIntyre, April 16, 1910, and they have three children; engaged in the practice of law at Fargo, 1905; member national executive committee, National Nonpartisan League, 1917–21; chairman, Republican State central committee, 1916–20; attorney general of North Dakota, 1921; had charge of drafting the laws establishing the industrial program in North Dakota; has been connected with practically every farm organization in the Northwest, as attorney or as an active member, including the Farmers' Union and the Cooperative Exchange; elected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses as a Representative at Large.

USHER L. BURDICK, Republican, of Williston, N. Dak.; born near Owatonna, Minn., February 21, 1879, son of Ozias Warren Burdick, of Vermont, and Lucy Farnum Burdick, of New York; moved with his parents to Dakota Territory in 1882, and was raised in a farming community bordering on the Fort Totten Sioux Indian Reservation, and understands the Sioux language; graduated from the State normal school at Mayville, N. Dak., in 1900; married Emma C. Rassmussen in 1901, both entering the University of Minnesota immediately thereafter; both graduated from the university in 1904; was a member of the Minnesota football teams of 1903 and 1904, playing right end, during which time Minnesota was the champion team of the Big Ten; started the practice of law at Munich, N. Dak., in 1904, and was also credit manager for the First National Bank of Munich; elected to the State legislature in 1907, and again in 1909, and that year became speaker of the house, at that time the youngest speaker in the United States; elected Lieutenant Governor in 1911, and became judge of the senate in the impeachment proceedings brought against District Judge John F. Cowan, the first and only impeachment trial ever held in the State; elected State's attorney in Williams County in 1912 and remained there as prosecutor or special prosecutor for several years; appointed assistant United States district attorney in 1929 and remained in that office until 1932, when he resigned to enter the race for Congressman at Large from North Dakota; defeated in that election, but was successful in the election of 1934 and became a Member of the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Eighty-first Congresses; always independent in politics, being a member of the Nonpartisan League of North Dakota; supported Franklin D. Roosevelt for President against Herbert Hoover; has three children—Quentin Northrop Burdick (A. B., LL. B.), attorney at Fargo; Eugene Allan Burdick (A. B., LL. B.), attorney at Williston, N. Dak.; and Eileen Rosemary Burdick (A. B., LL. B.,) Mt. Vernon, Ohio; holds the degrees of Ph. B. and LL. B. and has written many books on western history, including The Last Battle of the Sioux, Tales from Buffalo Land, The Farmers Political Action in North Dakota, and History of the Range Cattle Trade of the Dakotas; now engaged in the ranching business at Williston, N. Dak.

OHIO

(Population (1940), 6,907,612)

SENATORS

ROBERT ALPHONSO TAFT, Republican, of Cincinnati, Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, September 8, 1889; attended the public schools of Cincinnati and the Taft School, Watertown, Conn.; was graduated from Yale University with B. A. degree in 1910 and from Harvard University with LL. B. degree in 1913; married Martha Wheaton Bowers October 17, 1914; four sons, William Howard, Robert, Jr., Lloyd Bowers, and Horace Dwight; attorney at law; served as assistant counsel for the United States Food Administration, 1917–18, and as counsel for the American Relief Administration in 1919; member of the Ohio House of Representatives, 1921–26, and served as speaker in 1926; served in the Ohio Senate, 1931–32; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938, and reelected November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

JOHN W. BRICKER, Republican, of Columbus, Ohio, was born on a farm in Madison County, September 6, 1893; educated in country school, Mount Sterling High School, and Ohio State University, where he received his A. B. in 1916 and

LL. B. in 1920; served as a first lieutenant and chaplain in the First World War; has practiced law in Columbus since 1920 except when holding public office; served as a member of the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio for 3 years; attorney general of Ohio for two terms; Governor of Ohio for three terms; was Republican candidate for Vice President in 1944; was elected to the United States Senate in 1946; married Harriet Day of Urbana, Ohio, in 1920 and has one son, Jack, 18 years old.

REPRESENTATIVES

AT LARGE.—Population (1940), 6,907,612.

STEPHEN M. YOUNG, Democrat, of Cleveland, Ohio; trial lawyer; son of the late Judge Stephen M. Young, of Norwalk, Ohio; attended Kenyon and Adelbert Colleges, and received the degree of LL. B. from Western Reserve University Law School; master civil law (honorary), Kenyon College, 1933; elected as Congressman at Large to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, and Seventy-seventh Congresses and again elected to the Eighty-first Congress; served in field artillery in World War I; in Army for thirty-seven months in World War II; field service in North Africa and combat service with Fifth Army in Italy; in 1945 was Allied Military Governor of the Province of Reggio Emilia, Italy; married and has three children.

FIRST DISTRICT.—HAMILTON COUNTY: City of Cincinnati, wards 1 to 6; ward 7, except precinct J; wards 8 and 9; ward 10, except precincts I, K, L, N, and O; ward 11, precincts A, P, Q, T, and U; ward 12, precincts A, N, P, Q, and V; ward 13; ward 14; ward 15, except precincts A and B; ward 16, except precincts A, C, E, F, H, I, J, L, M, and N; ward 17, precincts D, M, S, T, V, W, X, and Y; ward 23, precinct T; ward 24, precincts A to C and H to J; townships of Anderson, Columbia, Elmwood, and Symmes; all of city of Norwood. Population (1940), 308,578.

CHARLES H. ELSTON, Republican, of Cincinnati, Ohio; born in Marietta, Ohio, August 1, 1891; educated in public schools of Marietta and Cincinnati; attorney at law; assistant prosecuting attorney of Hamilton County, Ohio, 1915–22; member of Cincinnati, Ohio State, and American Bar Associations; served in Aviation Service, United States Army, during World War; member of the American Legion and Forty and Eight; served two terms as president of the Hamilton County Republican Club; elected member of Hamilton County Charter Commission in 1934; one daughter, Mrs. Robert P. Dietz; married Mrs. Zelda Giffin Wright on May 28, 1947; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—HAMILTON COUNTY: City of Cincinnati, ward 7, precinct J; ward 10, precincts I, K, L, N, and O; ward 11, except precincts A, P, Q, T, and U; ward 12, except precincts A, N, P, Q, and V; ward 15, precincts A and B; ward 16, precincts A, C, E, F, H, I, J, L, M, and N; ward 17, except precincts D, M, S, T, V, W, X, and Y; wards 18, 19, 20, 21, and 22; ward 23, except precinct T; ward 24, except precincts A, B, C, H, I, and J; wards 25 and 26; townships of Colerain, Crosby, Delhi, Green, Harrison, Lockland, Miami, Reading, St. Bernard, Springfield, Sycamore, and Whitewater. Population (1940), 313,409.

EARL T. WAGNER, Democrat, of Cincinnati, Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 27, 1908; educated in the Cincinnati schools; graduate of the Salmon P. Chase College of Law, Cincinnati, 1930, LL. B. degree; admitted to the practice of law in September 1930; district counsel Home Owners' Loan Corporation 1933–34; city solicitor of Sharonville, Ohio, 1938–39; special counsel to the attorney general of Ohio, 1937–38; member of the board of education, Cincinnati school district, 1944–47; married; three children, Carol L., Earl W., and Jean Ann; resides at 2896 Grasselli Avenue, Westwood, Cincinnati, Ohio; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Butler, Montgomery, and Preble (3 counties). Population (1940), 439,058.

EDWARD BREEN, Democrat, of Dayton, Ohio; born in Dayton, Ohio, June 10, 1908; attended Corpus Christi Grammar School; graduated from University of Dayton, and attended Ohio State University; major in the United States Air Forces and saw action in North Africa and Italy; released from active duty in 1945; in November 1945 was elected mayor of the city of Dayton, a nonpartisan city manager government; at 38 was the youngest mayor in the city's history; in April 1948 resigned as mayor to seek the Democratic nomination to Congress; member of the Elks Club, Eagles Club, president of the University of Dayton Alumni Association; member of the Dayton Bicycle Club; is a bachelor; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allen, Auglaize, Darke, Mercer, Miami, and Shelby (6 counties). Population (1940), 245,130.

WILLIAM M. McCULLOCH, Republican, of Piqua, Ohio; lawyer; member, Ohio State and American Bar Associations; member Ohio House of Representatives six terms, serving as minority (Republican) leader, 1936–39, and as speaker for three terms; World War II veteran; married Mabel Harris in 1925—two children, Nancy and Ann; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 4, 1947; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Defiance, Fulton, Henry, Paulding, Putnam, Van Wert, and Williams (7 counties). Population (1940), 163,561.

CLIFF CLEVENGER, Republican, of Bryan, Ohio, elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Brown, Clermont, Highland, Pike, and Scioto (6 counties). Population (1940), 207,229.

JAMES G. POLK, Democrat, of R. F. D. 1, Highland, Ohio; elected to the Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, and Seventy-sixth Congresses; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress; one of the few Members of Congress whose sole occupation is farming.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Champaign, Clark, Clinton, Fayette, Greene, Logan, Madison, Union, and Warren (9 counties). Population (1940), 302,068.

CLARENCE J. BROWN, Republican, of Blanchester, Ohio; born in Blanchester July 14, 1893; son of Owen and Ellen B. Brown; graduate of Blanchester High School, and Washington and Lee University Law School; honorary degree from Wilmington College; publisher several country newspapers; president of The Brown Publishing Co.; farm operator; Lieutenant Governor of Ohio 1919–23; Secretary of State of Ohio 1927–33; Republican nominee for Governor of Ohio 1934; delegate to various Republican national conventions; member of the Republican National Committee for Ohio; chairman of the Executive Committee of the Republican National Committee; campaign director, Republican National Committee, 1946; member of Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government; married Ethel McKinney July 15, 1916; three children, Betty Jean, Dorothy Lucille, and Clarence J., Jr.; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Crawford, Hancock, Hardin, Marion, Morrow, and Wyandot (6 counties). Population (1940), 183,187.

FREDERICK C. SMITH, Republican, of Marion, Ohio; physician and surgeon; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Lucas and Ottawa (2 counties). Population (1940), 368,693.

THOMAS H. BURKE, Democrat, of 620 South Street, Toledo, Ohio; born in Toledo, Ohio, May 6, 1904; attended St. Patrick's grade school and St. John's College in Toledo, Ohio; served in the United States Navy as pharmacist's mate from 1923 to 1927 and in the United States Naval Fleet Reserve as pharmacist's mate from 1927 to 1939; worked in the plant of Spicer manufacturing division of Dana Corp., Toledo, Ohio, from 1928 to 1937; elected recording secretary of Local 12 UAW, CIO, IN 1937; elected financial secretary of local 12 UAW, CIO, in 1938; elected vice-president of Local 12 UAW, CIO, in 1945; served as acting executive secretary and executive secretary of the Toledo Industrial Union Council since 1944; married, five children, three girls and two boys, grandfather, two grandsons; member of the house of representatives Ninety-fourth Ohio General Assembly in 1941 and 1942; member of city council, Toledo, Ohio, from 1944 to present time; elected vice-mayor of Toledo in the organization of the city council in January 1948; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Athens, Gallia, Jackson, Lawrence, Meigs, and Vinton (6 counties). Population (1940), 180,482.

THOMAS A. JENKINS, Republican, of Ironton; born in Jackson County, Ohio; married to Miss Mabel Wynne; graduate Providence University and Ohio State University; admitted to bar in 1907; elected prosecuting attorney, Lawrence County, Ohio, two terms; elected to State Senate of Ohio in 1922; delegate to

Republican Conventions at Kansas City, Philadelphia, and Chicago; member of the Platform Committee of the Republican Convention in Philadelphia in 1940; elected in 1924 to Sixty-ninth Congress and reelected to all subsequent Congresses; chairman of Republican Congressional Food Study Committee in 1944–46; member of Ways and Means Committee; member of House Select Committee on Foreign Aid; chairman of a subcommittee appointed to make a general revision of all tax laws.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Fairfield, Hocking, Perry, Pickaway, and Ross (5 counties). Population (1940), 181,117.

WALTER ELLSWORTH BREHM, Republican, of Millersport, Ohio; born in Somerset, Perry County, Ohio, May 25, 1892; attended Boston University, Ohio Wesleyan University, and was graduated from Ohio State University in 1917 with D. D. S. degree; engaged in active ethical practice of dentistry for 25 years, member of Logan City Council, 1936–38; member of the Ohio House of Representatives, 1938–42; served 4 years, Company D, Seventh Regiment, Ohio Infantry; married Miss Lucille Fountain; two sons, Thomas and James; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Franklin. Population (1940), 388,712.

JOHN M. VORYS, Republican, of Columbus, Ohio; lawyer; born in Lancaster, Ohio, June 16, 1896; attended public schools in Lancaster and Columbus, Ohio; graduated from Columbus East High School, Yale University (B. A.), Ohio State University (juris doctor); naval aviator No. 73 in World War I, served overseas, lieutenant, senior grade; teacher in the College of Yale in China, Changsha, China, 1919–20; assistant secretary, American delegation, Conference on Limitation of Armament and Pacific and Far East Affairs, Washington, 1921–22; representative from Franklin County in Ohio General Assembly, 1923–24; senator from tenth district in Ohio General Assembly, 1925–26; first director of aeronautics of Ohio, 1929–30; member of the law firm of Vorys, Sater, Seymour & Pease, 1926–39; president, Columbus Bar Association, 1938; married Lois West, of Lucknow, India, in 1927; three children—Martin, Jeanny Esther, and Mary; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress in 1938; reelected to each succeeding Congress.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Erie, Huron, Sandusky, Seneca, and Wood (5 counties). Population (1940), 219,310.

ALVIN F. WEICHEL, Republican, of Sandusky, Ohio; son of Mr. and Mrs. Otto A. Weichel, of Sandusky; educated in Sandusky schools; was graduated from Ferris Institute, Big Rapids, Michigan, the University of Michigan with A. B. degree, and the Michigan College of Law with LL. B. degree in 1924; admitted to practice in Ohio in 1924; commissioner of insolvents; prosecuting attorney of Erie County 1931–37; president of Ohio Prosecuting Attorneys Association; special counsel for Attorney General of Ohio; lecturer, Ohio State University; member of Ohio Bar Examiners' Committee; member, County, State, and American Bar Associations; admitted to practice in county, State, and Federal courts; member of the American Legion; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress, the Seventy-ninth Congress, the Eightieth Congress, chairman of the House Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries in 1947 and 1948, and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Lorain, Medina, Portage, and Summit (4 counties). Population (1940), 531,489.

WALTER B. HUBER, Democrat, of Akron, Ohio; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress, reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Guernsey, Monroe, Morgan, Muskingum, Noble, and Washington (6 counties). Population (1940), 199,609.

ROBERT THOMPSON SECREST, Democrat, of Senecaville, Ohio, was born January 22, 1904, in Noble County, near Senecaville, the son of Ralph W. and Amelia Thompson Secrest; graduated from Senecaville High School, 1922; graduated from Muskingum College, A. B., 1926; LL. B. Washington College of Law; principal of Senecaville High School, 1926–30; superintendent of schools, Murray City, Ohio, 1931–32; elected to Ohio State Legislature from Noble County in 1930; married Virginia Bowden, of Cadiz, Ohio, November 28, 1929, and they have two daughters and one son—Nancy Ann, Mary Jane, and Robert Thompson, Jr.; elected to the Seventy-third Congress on November 8, 1932; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, and Seventy-seventh

Congresses; resigned in 1942 to enter the Navy where he served until February 1946; served in the United States, Great Britain, Africa, Sicily, Italy, and the Pacific; member, Moose, Eagles, I. O. O. F., V. F. W., and life member of the American Legion and Regular Veterans Association; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Holmes, Stark, Tuscarawas, and Wayne (4 counties). Population (1940), 372,099.

JOHN McSWEENEY, Democrat, of Wooster, Ohio, was born in Wooster, Ohio, December 19, 1890, where he has since resided; was graduated from Wooster College in 1912; taught in Wooster High School for 10 years; served overseas with the Thirty-seventh Division; aide-de-camp to Maj. Gen. Charles S. Farnsworth; member of the American Legion; studied law at the Inns of Court, London as a United States Army Officer exchange student; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars, life member of Disabled American Veterans and member of American Forestry Association; elected to the United States Congress for three terms, from 1922 until 1928, from the Sixteenth District of Ohio, and served on the Committee on Agriculture; co-author of the McSweeney-McNary forestry and conservation bill; served as the Director of the Department of Public Welfare of the State of Ohio under Gov. George White, 1931–35; set in operation Ohio's old-age pension system in this department; at present an attorney at law; married Miss Abby Schaeffer, of Richmond, Ind., in 1924; again elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936, as one of Ohio's Congressmen at Large; was Democratic nominee for the United States Senate in 1940 and Democratic nominee for Governor of Ohio in 1942; volunteered for Army service in 1942; entered active duty in May 1943; served as chief welfare officer in the Military Government Branch of the Army in Italy for 2 years; remained in Italy after being discharged from the Army as the Foreign Representative of American Relief for Italy; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ashland, Coshocton, Delaware, Knox, Licking, and Richland (6 counties). Population (1940), 254,315.

J. HARRY McGREGOR, Republican, of West Lafayette, Ohio; contractor; was born on a farm near Unionport, Ohio, September 30, 1896; graduate of West Lafayette High School; attended West Lafayette College and Oberlin (Ohio) College; during the World War served in the Field Artillery; member of the State house of representatives, 1935–40, and served as minority whip and secretary of the finance committee, 1937–39, and as majority floor leader and speaker pro tempore, 1939–40; married Miss Twila Cox, of Dresden, Ohio, May 29, 1918, and they have two daughters and one son—Mrs. Monroe Horst, Mrs. Warde Butler, Jr., and Harry Laird, student at Dennison University; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress at a special election held on February 27, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. William A. Ashbrook; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Belmont, Carroll, Columbiana, Harrison, and Jefferson (5 counties). Population (1940), 321,626.

WAYNE L. HAYS, Democrat, of Flushing, Ohio; born May 13, 1911, at Bannock, Belmont County, Ohio, son of Walter L. and Bertha Taylor Hays; lifelong resident of Belmont County; graduate Ohio State University, 1933; additional work Duke University, 1935; former teacher of history and public speaking; presently a farmer; mayor of Flushing, Ohio, three terms, 1939–45; Ohio State senator one term, 1941–42; member officers' Reserve Corps, United States Army, 1933–42; volunteered for active duty World War II December 8, 1941; honorably discharged by reason of physical disqualification in August 1942; Belmont County commissioner, 1945–49; married to Miss Martha Judkins, Flushing, Ohio, June 1937; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ashtabula, Mahoning, and Trumbull (3 counties). Population (1940), 441,240.

MICHAEL JOSEPH KIRWAN, Democrat, of Youngstown, Ohio; elected to the Seventy-fifth and each succeeding Congress.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.—CITY OF CLEVELAND: Wards 1 to 4; ward 5, precincts F, M, and V; wards 7 and 8; ward 9, precincts A to H; wards 10, 21, 23, and 24; ward 25, except part of precinct I; and ward 31, except precinct D. Population (1940), 282,616.

MICHAEL A. FEIGHAN, Democrat, Cleveland, Ohio; graduate of Princeton University, A. B. degree, graduate of Harvard Law School, LL. B. degree; member

of Ohio State Legislature, 1937–40; minority floor leader, 1939–40; married; two children, William Mathews Feighan and Fleur Feighan; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to succeeding Congresses.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—CITY OF CLEVELAND: Ward 5, except precincts F, M, and V; ward 6, ward 9, precincts I to M, P to Y, and EE; ward 11, precincts A to E; wards 12 to 16; ward 17, precincts D to Q; ward 18, precincts T, U, and V; ward 19, part of precinct Z; wards 28 and 29; ward 30, precincts A to L and Q and V; and ward 31, precinct D. Population (1940), 305,434.

ROBERT CROSSER, Democrat, of Cleveland, Ohio, was born at Holytown, Lanarkshire, Scotland, and moved to Cleveland, Ohio, with his parents in September 1881; attended the public schools at Salineville, Ohio, graduating from the high school in 1893; entered Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, in September 1893 and graduated in June 1897 with the degree of A. B. (M. C. L., honorary, June 1929; LL. D., honorary, May 1942); entered the law school of Columbia University in October 1897, remaining part of a year, and the Cincinnati Law School in October 1898, graduating from the latter in June 1901 with the degree of LL. B.; was admitted to the bar of Ohio in June 1901 and entered upon the practice of law in Cleveland in September 1901; was a member of the Ohio House of Representatives, 1911–12; was elected a member of the Fourth Constitutional Convention of Ohio, which convened at Columbus on January 9, 1912, and adjourned August 26, 1912, serving as chairman of the initiative and referendum committee, and was the author of the initiative and referendum amendment to the constitution; was elected to the Sixty-third Congress from the State at large; reelected to the Sixty-fourth Congress from the Twenty-first Ohio District, and reelected to the Sixty-fifth Congress; again elected to the Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Geauga, Lake, and that part of Cuyahoga County outside of the city of Cleveland; the city of Cleveland, ward 9, precincts N, O, Z to DD, and FF to HH, ward 11, precincts F to W; ward 17, precincts A to C; ward 18, precincts A to S; ward 19, precincts A to DD, except part of Z; wards 20 and 22; ward 25, part of precinct I; wards 26 and 27; ward 30, precincts M to P, and W to EE; and wards 32 and 33. Population (1940), 698,650.

FRANCES P. BOLTON, Republican, of Lyndhurst (suburb of Cleveland), Ohio; born in Cleveland, Ohio; married in 1907; three sons, Charles B., Kenyon C., and Oliver P., active for many years in public health nursing and nursing education, social service, and education; honorary degrees, LL. D., Colgate University, 1940, LL. D., Ohio Wesleyan University, 1942, L. H. D., Baldwin-Wallace College, 1944, Doctor of Humanities, Western Reserve University, 1944; LL. D., Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, 1947; LL. D., Wooster College, Wooster, Ohio, 1948; Republican State Central Committee, 1938–40; vice chairman, National Republican Program Committee, 1938–40; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress to fill the unexpired term of her husband, Chester C. Bolton, at a special election held on February 27, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

OKLAHOMA

(Population (1940), 2,336,434)

SENATORS

ELMER THOMAS, Democrat, of Medicine Park, was born on a farm in Putnam County, Ind.; educated in the common schools; worked on farm, public works, and taught school to pay way through Central Normal College, Danville, and through DePauw University, Greencastle, where he was graduated in 1900 with a degree of A. B.; honorary degree of LL. D. by DePauw University, 1937; honorary degree of J. U. D. by Central Normal College, 1939; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Indiana; moved to Oklahoma in 1900 and located at Lawton, where he practiced law and became interested in business; married Edith Smith, September 24, 1902; has one son, Wilford; elected to Oklahoma Senate at statehood, 1907; reelected 1908, 1912, and 1916; president pro tempore, 1910–13; chairman of Democratic State conventions, 1910, 1936, and 1940; resigned from State senate, 1920, to enter campaign for Congress; was Democratic nominee in 1920 but was defeated in the election; renominated and elected in 1922 to Sixty-eighth Congress; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress; elected to the United States Senate in 1926, 1932, and 1938; reelected in 1944 for the term

beginning January 3, 1945; United States delegate to the Quebec Food and Agriculture Organization in October 1945; to the Copenhagen Conference in September 1946, and to the Geneva Conference in August 1947; member of Phi Delta Theta college fraternity; is an Elk, Mason, and Shriner.

ROBERT SAMUEL KERR, Democrat, of 327 Northwest Eighteenth Street, Oklahoma City, Okla.; Washington address, 120 Elmwood Road, Kenwood, Chevy Chase, Md.; born September 11, 1896, Ada (Indian Territory), Okla.; attended Oklahoma Baptist University, Shawnee, Okla., and Oklahoma University, Norman, Okla.; lawyer, drilling contractor, and president of Kerr-McGee Oil Industries, Inc.; served as second lieutenant, First Field Artillery, in World War I, with 9 months' overseas duty; organized an Oklahoma National Guard unit at Ada, Okla., which later became a part of the Forty-fifth Division; served as State commander of the American Legion for Oklahoma in 1925; served as Democratic national committeeman for Oklahoma from 1940 to 1948; Governor of Oklahoma from January 1943 to January 1947; married and has three boys and one girl; made keynote address at Democratic National Convention in Chicago in July 1944; elected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Craig, Delaware, Mayes, Nowata, Osage, Ottawa, Pawnee, Rogers, Tulsa, and Washington (10 counties). Population (1940), 416,863.

DIXIE GILMER, Democrat, of Tulsa, Okla., born in Mt. Airy, N. C., June 7, 1901; scholastic and high-school education in Oklahoma City, Okla.; graduate of Oklahoma University School of Law in 1923; admitted to the bar in 1923; served in the Eleventh Oklahoma State Legislature from Hughes County, Okla.; resident of Tulsa, Okla., since 1929; served two terms as assistant county attorney and five consecutive terms of two years each as county attorney of Tulsa County, Okla.; runner-up to Hon. Roy J. Turner, Governor of Oklahoma, in 1946; married; served as page boy in the National House of Representatives when Champ Clark of Missouri was Speaker of the House; member of Masons, Consistory, and Shrine; married Ellen McClure of Celeste, Tex.; Washington address: 3250 T Street SE., Washington, D. C.; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adair, Cherokee, Haskell, McIntosh, Muskogee, Okmulgee, Sequoyah, and Wagoner (8 counties). Population (1940), 239,001.

WILLIAM G. STIGLER, Democrat, of Stigler, Okla.; born in Stigler, Indian Territory (now Oklahoma); educated in Oklahoma common schools, graduated from the Northeastern State College, Tahlequah, Okla., received legal education at the University of Oklahoma; attended Grenoble University, Grenoble, France, spring of 1919; admitted to practice law in State of Oklahoma in December 1920; in World War I served nearly 2 years, second lieutenant in Infantry; served overseas with the Three Hundred and Fifty-seventh Infantry, Ninetieth Division, on the battlefronts of St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne; with Army of Occupation in Germany; city attorney of Stigler for 4 years, 1920–24; elected to the State senate in November 1924, from the twenty-seventh senatorial district, composed of Muskogee, McIntosh, and Haskell Counties; reelected second term in November 1928; president pro tempore of State senate in 1931; member of Soldiers Relief Commission of Oklahoma in 1932; elected department commander of the American Legion of Oklahoma in 1933; served as national executive committeeman of the American Legion from Oklahoma for 2 years; elected national president of the Ninetieth Division Association in 1935; lieutenant colonel, Oklahoma National Guard, Forty-fifth Division, from 1925 to 1938; executive vice president of the Choctaw Area Council of the Boy Scouts; Haskell County chairman of War Finance Committee until resignation to run for Congress; ex-member of State Pardon and Parole Advisory Board under Gov. Robert S. Kerr; admitted to practice law before the Supreme Court of Oklahoma, the United States District Court of Eastern Oklahoma, the United States Tenth Circuit Court of Appeals, the United States Court of Claims, and the Supreme Court of the United States; national attorney for the Choctaw Nation for 7 years; member of executive council of State Bar of Oklahoma 1943–44; member of the Stigler Methodist Church, serving on the board of stewards for many years; American Legion, Forty and Eight, Veterans of Foreign Wars, thirty-second degree Mason; Shriner, Bedouin Temple, Muskogee; Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Modern Wood-

men of America, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, and a duly enrolled member of the Choctaw Tribe of Indians; family consists of Mrs. Stigler and two daughters, Denyse and Elaine; nominated for Congress in special Democratic primary in Second Congressional District on March 7, 1944; elected to Congress in special general election March 28, 1944, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jack Nichols; sworn in as Member of Congress April 12, 1944; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Atoka, Bryan, Carter, Choctaw, Latimer, Le Flore, Love, McCurtain, Marshall, Pittsburg, and Pushmataha (11 counties). Population (1940), 320,322.

CARL ALBERT, Democrat, of McAlester, Okla.; born in McAlester, Okla., May 10, 1908, son of Ernest H. and Leona (Scott) Albert; attended Flowery Mound Rural School, Pittsburg County, Okla., for 8 years; graduated from McAlester High School in 1927 and from the University of Oklahoma with A. B. degree in 1931; awarded Rhodes Scholarship; attended Oxford University in England 1931–34, receiving two degrees in law, B. A., 1933, and B. C. L. 1934; lawyer; married Mary Harmon Albert and they have one daughter, Mary Frances, born January 7, 1948; entered Army, June 16, 1941, as a private and discharged on February 17, 1946, as a lieutenant colonel; served in the Pacific Theater; awarded the Bronze Star; member, Kappa Alpha and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Masonic fraternities, Elks, Isaac Walton League, Methodist Church; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Coal, Creek, Hughes, Johnston, Lincoln, Okfuskee, Pontotoc, Pottawatomie, and Seminole (9 counties). Population (1940), 324,641.

TOM STEED, Democrat, of Shawnee, Okla., born on a farm near Rising Star, Tex., March 2, 1904; served 20 years as newspaperman on Oklahoma dailies, including 4 years as managing editor of Shawnee News and Star; enlisted October 29, 1942, as private in Antiaircraft Artillery, released from active duty in May 1944, with rank of second lieutenant; joined Office of War Information July 1, 1944, and served in information division in India-Burma theater until December 1945; married February 26, 1923, to Hazel Bennett; one son, Navy veteran; another son, Second Lieutenant Roger Steed, U. S. M. C., killed in China in May 1947; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cleveland, Garvin, Logan, McClain, Murray, Oklahoma, and Payne (7 counties). Population (1940), 397,385.

A. S. MIKE MONRONEY, Democrat, of Oklahoma City, Okla.; born in Oklahoma City, March 2, 1902; educated in the public schools and the University of Oklahoma, B. A., 1924; married; son, Michael Monroney; served 5 years as political writer of the Scripps-Howard Oklahoma News in Oklahoma City; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; served as vice chairman of the Joint Committee on the Organization of Congress during the Seventy-ninth Congress; co-author with Senator Robert M. La Follette of legislative reorganization bill of 1946; is a member of the Banking and Currency Committee; winner of 1945 Collier's award for "Distinguished Congressional Service" in House of Representatives; member of Phi Gamma Delta, Sigma Delta Chi, and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Blaine, Caddo, Canadian, Comanche, Cotton, Grady, Jefferson, Kingfisher, and Stephens (9 counties). Population (1940), 242,241.

TOBY MORRIS, Democrat, of Lawton, Okla.; born in Granbury, Tex., February 28, 1899; left high school at Walters, Cotton County, Okla., to enlist in the Army during World War I, and served as a private, corporal, and a sergeant with the One Hundred and Tenth Combat Engineers, attached to the Thirty-fifth Division, and fought with them in trenches and several battles on the Western Front in France, including the Meuse-Argonne Drive; was admitted to the bar as a lawyer, by home and office study, at the age of 21; attorney at law; engaged in private practice of the law 8 years; court clerk of Cotton County for 4 years; also county attorney of Cotton County, Okla., 4 years; served as a District Judge for 9½ years when he resigned in order to prepare for duties in Congress; married; active in church and civic affairs for many years, including the American Legion, Rotary, Red Cross, Boy Scouts, and Salvation Army; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Beckham, Custer, Dewey, Ellis, Greer, Harmon, Jackson, Kiowa, Roger Mills, Tillman, and Washita (11 counties). Population (1940), 189,547.

VICTOR WICKERSHAM, Democrat, of Mangum, Okla., was born on a farm near Lone Rock, Baxter County, Ark., February 9, 1906; son of Frank M. and Lillie M. Wickersham; moved to Mangum, Okla., 1915; reared on cotton, wheat, and dairy farm near Mangum, Okla., and on wheat and poultry farm near Greensburg, Kans.; educated in the public schools of Oklahoma; married Miss Jessie Stiles, June 30, 1929, and they have four children: La Melba Sue, born August 3, 1930, attending University of Maryland; Galen, born February 10, 1933, in Anacostia High School; Nelda, born July 25, 1935, in Cramer Junior High; and Victor, 2d, born May 31, 1948; served in county clerk's office, 1925 and 1926, and in court clerk's office, 1926 to 1935, appointed court clerk one time and elected three times in Greer County, Okla.; chief clerk of Board of Affairs of the State of Oklahoma, 1935–36; is a member of the Christian Church; building contractor, Oklahoma City, Okla., 1937 and 1938; since 1938 has been in private insurance business as agent for the John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co. until April 1, 1941, on which date elected at a special election to the Seventy-seventh Congress for the Seventh District of Oklahoma to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Sam C. Massingale; reelected to the Seventy-eighth and Seventy-ninth Congresses; member of the Committee on Agriculture. 1947–48 engaged in real estate business in Mangum, Okla., and Washington, D. C.; was defeated by Preston Peden 2 years ago and then staged a comeback in the July 1948 primaries and will serve in the Eighty-first Congress.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alfalfa, Beaver, Cimarron, Garfield, Grant, Harper, Kay, Major Noble, Texas, Woods, and Woodward (12 counties). Population (1940), 206,434.

GEORGE HOWARD WILSON, Democrat, of Enid, Okla.; was born in Mattoon, Ill., August 21, 1905, son of George D. and Helen M. Wilson; educated in the public schools of Enid, Okla.; graduated from Enid (Okla.) high school, 1922; graduated from Phillips University, Enid, Okla., with A. B. degree, 1926; attended University of Michigan Law School, 1927; graduated from University of Oklahoma Law School with LL. B. degree, 1929; admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of Oklahoma in 1928, the United States Supreme Court in 1934, the United States District Court of Western Oklahoma in 1930, the Supreme Court of Nebraska in 1935, and the United States District Court, Northern Illinois, 1936; married Miss Myrna Kathryn Reams of Enid, Okla., on June 26, 1929; they have four children, three daughters and one son; Jane Kathryn, Sandra Kay, Myrna Lee, and George Howard, 2d; served as deputy district court clerk, Garfield County, Okla., 1928; served as city attorney of Enid, Okla., 1939–42; was special agent, Federal Bureau of Investigation of United States Department of Justice, 1934–38; served over 4 years in World War II, 1942–46 in Judge Advocate General's Department of United States Army with overseas duty in South Atlantic Theater as colonel; member of Acacia, Phi Delta Phi, Delta Sigma Rho, and Order of the Coif fraternities; American Legion; Veterans of Foreign Wars, Masonic fraternities, and Kiwanis International; elder of Presbyterian Church; member of Garfield County and Oklahoma bar associations; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

OREGON

(Population (1940), 1,089,684)

SENATORS

GUY CORDON, Republican, of Roseburg, Oreg.; born in Cuero, Tex., on April 24, 1890; has resided in Oregon continuously since 1900; attended the public schools; served in the United States Army in 1918; county assessor of Douglas County, Oreg., 1917–20; was admitted to the bar in 1920; district attorney of Douglas County, 1923–35, inclusive; married to Ana Allen on September 30, 1914, and they have one daughter and one son; appointed to the United States Senate by Governor Snell on March 4, 1944, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles L. McNary; elected November 7, 1944, to the unexpired term ending January 3, 1949; reelected November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

WAYNE LYMAN MORSE, Republican, of Eugene, Oreg.; lawyer and educator; was born near Madison, Wis., October 20, 1900; received Ph. B. degree, University of Wisconsin, 1923, M. A. degree, 1924, LL. B. degree, University of Minne-

sota, 1928; J. D. degree, Columbia University, 1932; completed 4-year advanced military training course, University of Wisconsin, 1919–23; LL. D. Cornell College, 1946; LL. D. 1947, Drake University, and College of South Jersey; held reserve commission as second lieutenant, Field Artillery, U. S. Army, 1923–30; taught argumentation at University of Wisconsin and University of Minnesota and was appointed assistant professor of law at University of Oregon in 1929; dean and professor of law, 1931–44; chairman, President's Railway Emergency Board, 1941; public member, National War Labor Board, 1942–44; married Miss Mildred Downie in 1924 and they have three daughters—Nancy Faye, Judith Mary, and Amy Ann; Congregationalist; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Benton, Clackamas, Clatsop, Columbia, Lincoln, Marion, Polk, Tillamook, Washington, and Yamhill (10 counties). Population (1940), 309,004.

WALTER NORBLAD, Republican, of Astoria, Oreg.; born Escanaba, Mich., September 12, 1908, parents moved to Astoria, Oreg., same year; 2 years' high school, Astoria, 2 years at New Mexico Military Institute; bachelor of science, doctor of jurisprudence degrees, University of Oregon; graduate work, Harvard Law School; admitted to practice in Oregon 1932; member of Oregon Legislature 1935–39; delegate G. O. P. National Convention, 1940; secretary of convention rules committee; entered military service 1942; combat intelligence officer, Ninth Air Force; awarded air medal for combat flights; discharged in 1945; married to Miss Elizabeth Bendstrup, of Astoria; one son, Albin Walter 3d, 9 years old; member of V. F. W., American Legion, Masonic Lodge, I. O. O. F., Elks, Eagles, and Presbyterian Church; trustee, Linfield College; elected to Congress in special election January 11, 1946; reelected to Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Baker, Crook, Deschutes, Gilliam, Grant, Harney, Hood River, Jefferson, Klamath, Lake, Malheur, Morrow, Sherman, Umatilla, Union, Wallowa, Wasco, and Wheeler (18 counties). Population (1940), 210,991.

LOWELL STOCKMAN, Republican, of Pendleton, Oreg., was born near Helix, Oreg., April 12, 1901; attended the Pendleton public schools and was graduated from Oregon State College in 1922, with B. S. degree in agriculture; in 1924 married Dorcas Conklin, graduate of the University of Oregon in 1923; three children, William, age 18; Mary, age 14, and Margery, age 12; wheat grower until being elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to each succeeding Congress.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Multnomah. Population (1940), 355,099.

HOMER D. ANGELL, Republican, of Portland, Oreg., son of Thomas and Susan Angell, both of whom were born in New York and moved west to Iowa, in 1852 settled in Oregon, where they resided until their deaths; born on a farm near The Dalles, Oreg.; educated in the public schools; B. A. degree, University of Oregon; LL. B. and M. A. degrees, Columbia University, of New York; attorney at law; admitted to practice in the States of New York and Oregon, in the Federal courts, and United States Supreme Court; member of the Oregon Legislature from 1929 to 1938, when he resigned from the State senate to become a candidate for the United States Congress, with the exception of one term for which he was not a candidate; married to Mayme Henton; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Coos, Curry, Douglas, Jackson, Josephine, Lane, and Linn (7 counties). Population (1940), 214,590.

HARRIS ELLSWORTH, Republican, of Roseburg, Oreg.; newspaper editor; was born in Hoquiam, Wash., September 17, 1899; parents moved to Oregon the following year; attended public and high schools in Oregon; was graduated in journalism from University of Oregon in 1922; worked on Oregon newspapers, in lumbering industry, 1 year as manager of Oregon Newspaper Publishers Association and associate professor in journalism at the University of Oregon, and 3 years as manager of a lumber-industry publication; has been publisher and part owner of Roseburg News-Review since 1929; served as president of Oregon Newspaper Publishers Association, Oregon Press Conference, and University of Oregon Alumni Association; member of Oregon Educational Policies Commission; appointed State senator near the end of the 1941 session of the

Oregon Legislature; served in the S. A. T. C. in World War I; married to Miss Helen E. Dougherty, of San Jose, Calif., in 1923, and they have two daughters, Mary Margaret and Jane; member of the American Legion, Grange in sixth degree, Kappa Sigma, Sigma Delta Chi, Sigma Upsilon, and Rotary Club; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress and reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

PENNSYLVANIA

(Population (1940), 9,900,180)

SENATORS

FRANCIS JOHN MYERS, Democrat, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 18, 1901; was graduated from St. Joseph's High School, Philadelphia, in 1919; St. Joseph's College, Philadelphia, in 1923, with B. A. degree; and Temple University Law School in 1927, with LL. B. degree; St. Joseph's College, Philadelphia, LL. D. degree (honorary), 1945; Temple University, Philadelphia, LL. D. degree (honorary), 1946; St. Vincent's College, Latrobe, Pa., S. P. D. degree (honorary), 1946; LL. D (honorary) Villanova College, 1947; instructor in St. Joseph's High School, 1923–27; engaged in the practice of law since 1927; secretary to the district attorney of Philadelphia, 1929–31; appointed deputy attorney general for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in 1937; married Miss Catharine M. Hall, and they have three children—Francis John, Jr., Kathleen, and Barbara; elected to Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, and Seventy-eighth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

EDWARD MARTIN, Republican, of Washington, Pa., was born at Ten Mile, Pa., September 18, 1879; graduated from Waynesburg College, 1901; admitted to the bar, 1905; married Charity Scott, December 1, 1908; two children, Edward S. Martin, attorney-at-law, Washington, Pa., married to Suzanne Coit, and Mary Charity, married to James Beall Murphy; served in all grades in the military establishment from private to major general; awarded the D. S. C. with Oak Leaf Cluster, Purple Heart with Oak Leaf Cluster, and American Legion Distinguished Service Medal; placed on the Initial General Staff Eligibility List; was auditor general, State treasurer, adjutant general and Governor of Pennyslvania; Republican State Chairman of Pennsylvania, 1928 to 1934; chairman of Governors' Conference 1945–46; elected to the United States Senate, November 5, 1946.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 1 to 4, 26, 30, 36, 39, and 48. Population (1940), 324,424.

WILLIAM A. BARRETT, Democrat, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born August 14, 1896; was graduated from Brown Preparatory School and St. Joseph's College, Philadelphia, Pa.; realtor; served as member of the Board of Mercantile Appraisers, Philadelphia, Pa., for 4 years; director of war bond and war chest campaigns in his district; married; three children, one son in United States Navy; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 27, 34, 40, 44, 46, 51, and 52. Population (1940), 358,568.

WILLIAM THOMAS GRANAHAN, Democrat, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 26, 1895; graduate of Roman Catholic High School, Philadelphia, Pa., and LaSalle Extension University, Chicago, Ill.; World War veteran, serving in Army of Occupation in Germany; member of American Legion, Irish War Veterans, Catholic War Veterans, Forty and Eight, and Veterans of Foreign Wars; member of Democratic State Committee for 4 years; Democratic leader of the fifty-second ward, Philadelphia, Pa.; engaged in building business, later supervisor of inheritance tax, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and chief disbursing officer for State treasury, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; married Kathryn O'Hay McNally, of Easton, Pa., on November 20, 1943; elected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 5 to 20, 25, 31, and 45. Population (1940), 339,006.

HARDIE SCOTT, Republican, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Cynwyd, Montgomery County, Pa., June 7, 1907, son of John R. K. Scott and Helen Hardie Scott; was graduated from the Taft School, Watertown, Conn., in 1926, and from Yale University with Ph. B. degree and from the University of Pennsylvania Law School with LL. B. degree; member of the Philadelphia Bar; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 24, 28, 29, 32, 37, 38, and 47. Population (1940), 309,721.

EARL CHUDOFF, Democrat, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 16, 1907; graduate of Central High School, Philadelphia; Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania, and Law School of the University of Pittsburgh; holds degrees of B. A., B. S. in Economics, and LL. B.; a lawyer, he is a member of the bar of several courts of Philadelphia County and the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; building and loan examiner, Pennsylvania State Department of Banking, 1936–39; chief boatswain's mate, United States Coast Guard Reserve (T); member of the Pennsylvania State Legislature, 1941–48; is married; has two children; home address, 3214 West Susquehanna Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa., elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 23, 33, 35, 41, and 43. Population (1940), 295,060.

WILLIAM JOSEPH GREEN, JR., Democrat, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 5, 1910; was graduated from St. Joseph's Prep School and attended St. Joseph's College for 2 years; insurance broker; entered Army on March 22, 1944, at New Cumberland, Pa., and was transferred to Camp Lee, Va.; after completing basic, field, and technical training at Camp Lee was assigned to company as supply clerk; member of the American Legion and Catholic War Veterans; married Miss Mary E. Kelly, September 25, 1937, and they have four children—William J., 3d, Mary Elizabeth, Anne Theresa, and Michael Francis; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 21, 22, 42, 49, and 50. Population (1940), 304,555.

HUGH D. SCOTT, JR., Republican, of Philadelphia, Pa.; graduated from Randolph-Macon College in 1919, with A. B. degree, and from the University of Virginia in 1922, with LL. B. degree; also attended University of Pennsylvania; engaged in active practice of law since 1922; partner in firm of White & Williams; assistant district attorney, Philadelphia County, Pa., for 15 years; formerly chairman, criminal law committee, Pennsylvania Bar Association; also active in Philadelphia and American Bar Associations; president, Woodmere Art Gallery, 1943–44; director, Independence Hall Association; enrolled in student R. O. T. C. and S. A. T. C. during World War I; commander, United States Naval Reserve, World War II, with service in the Atlantic and with the Third Amphibious Force, Pacific Area; entered Japan on first day of occupation and also served as ordinary seaman, Merchant Marine, tanker duty, World War II; in 1944 received first annual award, Foreign Traders Association, for "outstanding service to the Port of Philadelphia"; author, "Scott on Bailments" and "How To Go Into Politics"; vice president, Metlab Corporation; chairman, Republican National Committee; member, Board of Visitors, United States Naval Academy; member, Houston Post No. 3, American Legion, Hewitt-Hausler Post No. 154, V. F. W., and Olney Amvets; Alpha Chi Rho (national president, 1942–46), Phi Beta Kappa, Tau Kappa Alpha fraternities, Sons of the Revolution, Society of the Cincinnati, Patriotic Order Sons of America, Order of Independent Americans, Philadelphia Cricket Club, the Union League of Philadelphia; married Marian Chase, of Germantown, Pa.; one child, Marian Lee; elected November 2, 1948, to a fourth term in Congress.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Delaware. Population (1940), 310,756.

BENJAMIN F. JAMES, Republican, of Villanova, Delaware County, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, where he attended public schools and continued education extensively in the graphic arts, in which field he has served continuously; moved to Radnor Township, Delaware County, in 1910; is president of Franklin Printing Co., Philadelphia (founded in 1728 by Benjamin Franklin); enlisted in the United States Army, First World War, and is a charter member of Anthony Wayne Post, No. 418, American Legion; in 1929 became a member of the Radnor

Township, (Delaware County) Board of Commissioners, by appointment to fill a vacancy, and was subsequently elected to serve two full terms of 4 years each; in 1938 was elected to the house of representatives from Delaware County and served in the legislature during four consecutive terms; is past president of the Typothetae of Philadelphia (Printing Industries of Philadelphia, Inc.), and Poor Richard Club of Philadelphia; is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, the Welsh Society, Pennsylvania Society of New York, Wayne Lodge No. 581, F. & A. M.; Delhi Grotto, M. O. V. P. E. R., President's Advisory Council of Villanova College, Lions Club of Wayne, Radnor Fire Company, Union League of Philadelphia, Pen and Pencil Club of Philadelphia, Merion Cricket Club; married to Frieda Pauline Gneiting; no children; elected November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bucks and Lehigh (2 counties). Population (1940), 285,248.

FRANKLIN HERBERT LICHTENWALTER, Republican, of Center Valley, Pa.; born March 28, 1910, in Palmerton, Pa.; educated in public schools of Palmerton and Upper Saucon Township and graduated from Allentown High School; married to Marguerite M. Stoneback; business—general insurance; elected to Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1938; reelected in 1940, 1942, 1944, and 1946; majority leader, House of Representatives, Pennsylvania State Legislature, 1943–46; speaker, House of Representatives, Pennsylvania State Legislature, 1947; elected to the Eightieth Congress at a special election held on September 9, 1947; reelected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Chester and Lancaster (2 counties). Population (1940), 348,130.

PAUL BARTRAM DAGUE, Republican, of Downingtown, Pa.; born in Whitford, Chester County, Pa., May 19, 1898; graduated from Downingtown High School; special studies at West Chester State Teachers College, and electrical engineering at Drexel Institute at Philadelphia; sheriff of Chester County, Pa., 1944–46; served in World War I as a private first class in the United States Marine Corps; past department finance officer of the American Legion; member of Legion National Publications Commission; Masonic fraternity; and Central Presbyterian Church; married Mary Virginia Williams; elected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Lackawanna. Population (1940), 301,243.

HARRY P. O'NEILL, Democrat; born in Dunmore, Pa., February 10, 1891; went to work at an early age in a breaker; worked evenings as an apprentice barber until the age of 16; at the age of 18 purchased his employer's business; is presently an insurance broker; is a member of various fraternal and civic organizations, including the Woodmen of the World, the International Order of Elks, Knights of Columbus; is past president of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick of Lackawanna; is married to the former Miss Margaret S. Shea; has seven children, Attorney Harry, Jr., Joseph D., William G., Paul D., all veterans of World War II; Margaret A., Lois C., Marian T.; elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1928, reelected for 10 consecutive terms; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Luzerne. Population (1940), 441,518.

DANIEL J. FLOOD, Democrat, of Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; born at Hazleton, Pa., November 26, 1903; received early education in the public schools of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., and St. Augustine, Fla.; graduate of Syracuse University, A. B. and M. A. degrees, and later attended Harvard Law School and Dickinson School of Law, Carlisle, Pa., graduating in 1929 with LL. B. degrees; admitted to the bar of the various State and Federal courts in 1930; member of the bar, District of Columbia, and of the United States Supreme Court; member of Luzerne County, Pa., Pennsylvania State, and American Bar Associations; engaged in the practice of law since 1930; attorney for Home Owners' Loan Corporation, 1934–35; appointed deputy attorney general for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and counsel for Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, 1935–39; director, Bureau of Public Assistance Disbursements, State treasury, and executive assistant to State treasurer, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 1941–44; member of many local civic, fraternal, beneficial, and social societies; president, Wilkes-Barre Chamber of Commerce, chairman, United States Marine Corps Volunteer Reserve Committee, and Secretary, Democratic Society of Pennsylvania; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Northumberland and Schuylkill (2 counties). Population (1940), 355,218.

IVOR D. FENTON, Republican, of Mahanoy City (Buck Mountain), Pa., was born in that city, August 3, 1889; received early education in the public schools of Shenandoah and Mahanoy City, and later attended Bucknell University at Lewisburg; graduated from Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, class of 1912; served internship at Ashland State Hospital and short time after opened offices in Mahanoy City; married to Theresa Lewis, Mahanoy City, June 23, 1915, and they have three children—Mary, Elizabeth, and Peggy; enlisted in the United States Army Medical Corps and was commissioned a lieutenant, August 8, 1917, rising to the rank of captain; served 20 months (11 months overseas) with the Three Hundred and Fifteenth Infantry of the Seventy-ninth Division; discharged on June 6, 1919, and returned to Mahanoy City to resume medical practice; member of numerous fraternal and civic organizations; past commander and trustee of Post 74, American Legion, Mahanoy City, and surgeon for Hall-Reese Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars; past president of the Schuylkill County Medical Society, member of Pennsylvania State Medical Society, member American Medical Association; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the succeeding Congresses.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Berks. Population (1940), 241,884.

GEORGE MILTON RHODES, Democrat, of Reading, Pa.; born February 24, 1898, in Reading, Pa.; attended Reading public schools, Reading High School, and Reading Evening High School; married in 1921 to Margie Seiverling; two children, Lt. (j. g.) George M. Rhodes, Jr. (MC), USNR, and Jean R. Rhodes; veteran World War I, United States Army; started work at printing trade in 1915; joined International Typographical Union as apprentice member in 1917; journeyman in 1919; worked as compositor and linotype operator; served for 1 year as vice president of the Reading Typographical Union; business manager of Reading Labor Advocate, 1928 to 1942; from 1942 to present was managing editor of The New Era, AFL weekly labor press; from 1928 to present served as president of the Federated Trades Council (AFL Central Labor Union); president of Conference of Eastern Pennsylvania Central Labor Unions (AFL) in 1947 and 1948; served as a member of Reading Housing Authority from 1938 to 1948, also on various community boards such as Y. M. C. A., Community General Hospital, and Council of Social Agencies; during World War II served on Rationing Board, War Manpower Committee in this area, and Civilian Defense Committee; volunteer organizer American Federation of Labor; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bradford, Columbia, Montour, Pike, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming (8 counties). Population (1940), 212,979.

WILSON D. GILLETTE, Republican, of Towanda, Pa.; born on a farm in Sheshequin, Bradford County, Pa.; educated in the public schools, the Ulster High School, and Susquehanna Collegiate Institute; married; elected to State house of representatives in 1930; reelected in 1932, through 1940; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on November 4, 1941; reelected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cameron, Clinton, Lycoming, McKean, Potter, and Tioga (6 counties). Population (1940), 244,920.

ROBERT F. RICH, Republican, of Woolrich, Clinton County, Pa.; married Julia Trump, of Jersey Shore, Pa., and they have four daughters; educated at Williamsport Dickinson Seminary and Junior College, of which he is president of the board of trustees; Williamsport Commercial College, Williamsport, Pa.; Mercersburg Academy, Mercersburg, Pa.; Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., a member of the board of trustees; Phi Kappa Psi fraternity; general manager and treasurer of the Woolrich Woolen Mills; director, secretary, and treasurer of the Chatham Water Co., of Woolrich; director and treasurer of the Pearce Manufacturing Co., Latrobe, Pa.; president of the State Bank of Avis; director of the Lock Haven Trust Co., of Lock Haven; thirty-third degree Mason; delegate to the Republican National Convention, 1924; elected a Member of the Seventy-first and succeeding Congresses; was not a candidate for the Seventy-eighth Congress; elected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Montgomery. Population (1940), 289,247.

SAMUEL K. McCONNELL, JR., Republican, of Wynnewood, Pa.; born in Eddystone, Pa., April 6, 1901; was graduated from the University of Penn-

sylvania in June 1923, with B. S. degree in economics; investment banker; married; one child, Shirley; past master, Franklin Lodge, No. 134, F. and A. M.; Regent, Smithsonian Institution; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress at a special election held January 18, 1944, reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bedford, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata, Mifflin, Perry, Snyder, and Union (8 counties). Population (1940), 215,352.

RICHARD M. SIMPSON, Republican, of Huntingdon, Pa., was born August 30, 1900, in Huntingdon, Pa.; attended local schools and the University of Pittsburgh, graduating therefrom in 1923, with an A. B. degree, and from Georgetown Law School with the degree of LL. B. in 1942; served during World War I in the Tank Corps at Raleigh, N. C.; married Grace Metz, who died March 6, 1945, and has two daughters, Susan and Barbara; member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives representing Huntingdon County for two terms, 1935–37; married Mae J. Cox; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress at a special election held on May 11, 1937; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cumberland, Dauphin, and Lebanon (3 counties). Population (1940), 324,857.

JOHN CRAIN KUNKEL, Republican, of Harrisburg, Pa., where he was born July 21, 1898; son of John C. and Louisa Sergeant Kunkel; grandson of John C. Kunkel, a Member of the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses; and great-grandson of John Sergeant, a Member of Congress for eight terms; attended Harrisburg Academy, Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., Yale University, and Harvard Law School; engaged in banking and farming; member of the Episcopal Church, American Legion, Lions Club, Elks, Moose, and I. O. O. F.; married to Katherine Smoot Kunkel on October 11, 1947; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clarion, Elk, Forest, Jefferson, Venango, and Warren (6 counties). Population (1940), 239,481.

LEON HARRY GAVIN, Republican, of Oil City, Pa.; born in Buffalo, N. Y., February 25, 1893; during the First World War served as sergeant in the Fifty-first Infantry, Sixth Division; married; three children; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Carbon, Monroe, and Northampton (3 counties). Population (1940), 260,496.

FRANCIS E. WALTER, Democrat, of Easton, Pa.; born May 26, 1894, at Easton, Pa.; B. A., George Washington University, LL. B., Georgetown University; attorney at law; Northampton County solicitor, 1928–33; veteran World Wars I and II; married; elected to the Seventy-third and subsequent Congresses.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Franklin, and York (3 counties). Population (1940) 286,835.

JAMES F. LIND, Democrat, 141 North Keesey Street, York, Pa.; born in York, Pa., October 17, 1900; attended public schools in York, leaving high school while a Junior to enlist in the Army in 1917; served overseas with the Third Infantry Division (France and Germany); was discharged in 1920 as first sergeant; completed formal education at Penn State Extension School (night); profession: cost accountant; married in 1922 to Grace Elizabeth Stahl; one son, James R. Lind, born in 1931; active in veterans' affairs, having been Adjutant, Service Officer, and Commander of York Post 127, American Legion; active in organized Reserves and National Guard prior to World War II; entered service as captain, January 1941; released from active duty in February 1946 with rank of lieutenant colonel; served overseas in ETO; officer in charge of contact office of Veterans Administration, York County, 1946–47; chief clerk to county commissioners, York County, 1948; member of Advent Lutheran Church, F. & A. M., American Legion, VFW, and O. R. C.; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—Counties: Blair, Centre, and Clearfield (3 counties). Population (1940), 285,060.

JAMES E. VAN ZANDT, Republican, of Altoona, Blair County, Pa.; born in Altoona, Pa., December 18, 1898, son of James T. and Kathryn Smith Van Zandt,

descendants of pioneer residents of Blair County; married Esther L. Meisenhoelder of Parkston, S. Dak., September 21, 1947; educated in the public schools of Altoona and Pennsylvania Railroad Apprentice School; employed with the Pennsylvania Railroad from 1916 to 1938, starting as molder apprentice at Altoona shops, serving in several departments of the railroad, and at time of furlough, held the position of district passenger agent; enlisted in the United States Navy in April 1917 for duration of World War, being credited with 2 years overseas service; reenlisted in United States Naval Reserves in 1919 and at present holds the rank of captain; called to active duty in 1941, serving for extended periods in the Pacific and North Atlantic; resigned his seat in Congress September 1943 and spent the next 3½ years on active duty in the Pacific area; in addition to the World War I Victory Medal with overseas clasp, he received the Legion of Merit (combat) Medal, the Transport Clasp, the American Defense Service Medal, Fleet Clasp (U. S. S. *Saratoga*), American Area Campaign Medal, European-African-Middle Eastern Area Campaign Medal, Pacific Area Campaign Medal, World War II Victory Medal, and the Philippine Liberation Ribbon; in addition to being awarded the Bronze Star for combat duty he has been given the Naval Reserve Medal and Star for 30 years of honorable service; member of Masonic Fraternity, the Elks, the Lions, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States, and AMVETS; twice commander of the Department of Pennsylvania V. F. W.; and three times commander in chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States; was elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh and Seventy-eighth Congresses; resigned his seat in Congress during the second session of the Seventy-eighth Congress to report for active duty with the United States Navy; elected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTH-THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Fayette and Somerset (2 counties). Population (1940), 285,956.

ANTHONY CAVALCANTE, Democrat, of Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa.; born at Vanderbilt, Pa., February 6, 1897; attended German Township High School; took prelegal courses at the Pennsylvania State College and Bucknell University; awarded LL. B. degree from Dickinson College; admitted to law practice 1924; Veteran of World War I; served overseas with Company D, One Hundred and Tenth Infantry, Twenty-eighth Division; awarded Order of the Purple Heart; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars, Disabled American Veterans, and American Legion, Free Masons, B. P. O. E., L. O. O. M., and Order of the Sons of Italy; chief counsel for United Mine Workers of America—District 4, German Township School District, German Township Road Supervisors, and South Union Township Road Supervisors; married to E. Salome Diehl of Carlisle, Pa.; three children, Anthony, Jr., now attending West Point Military Academy; William M., law student at the University of Pittsburgh, and Cynthia Salome; elected to senate of Pennsylvania, first Monday of January 1935 to First Monday of January 1943; elected on November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress.

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Greene and Washington (2 counties). Population (1940), 255,523.

THOMAS E. MORGAN, Democrat, of Fredericktown, Pa. born in Ellsworth, Pa., October 13, 1906; attended the public schools of Washington County, and was graduated from East Bethlehem Township High School at Fredericktown, Pa., in 1926; was graduated from Waynesburg College, Waynesburg, Pa., in 1930 with a bachelor of science degree; from Detroit College of Medicine and Surgery, Detroit, Mich., in 1933 with a bachelor of medicine degree, and from Wayne University in 1934, with a doctor of medicine degree; served internship at Grace Hospital, Detroit, Mich., and since that time has practiced medicine and surgery at Fredericktown, Pa.; married Winifred Stait at Portage la Prairie, Manitoba, Canada, August 26, 1937; they have one daughter, Mary Ann; member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, and numerous fraternal and civic organizations; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Beaver, Butler, and Lawrence (3 counties). Population (1940), 341,221.

LOUIS E. GRAHAM, Republican, of Beaver, Beaver County, Pa.; born in New Castle, Pa.; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1901; attorney at law; district attorney of Beaver County, Pa., 1912–24; special deputy attorney general of Pennsylvania, 1924–27; chief legal adviser of former sixth Federal prohibition district, 1927–29; United States attorney for the western dis-

trict of Pennsylvania, 1930–34; special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States in Pittsburgh vote-fraud cases, 1934–36; single; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh and succeeding Congresses.

TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Armstrong, Cambria, and Indiana (3 counties). Population (1940), 374,400.

ROBERT LEWIS COFFEY, JR., Democrat, of Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa.; born October 21, 1918, in Chattanooga, Tenn.; son of Robert Lewis Coffey and Curry Ethel Brindley; education, Ferndale High School 1935, University of Pittsburgh, and Penn State College 1939; air inspector and senior officer's course, Orlando, Fla.; Command and General Staff School, Leavenworth, Kans., 1945; profession, air force officer; received appointment as a flying cadet September 23, 1939; commissioned second lieutenant June 1940, and assigned to Langley Field, Va., as a fighter pilot; in January 1941 transferred to Puerto Rico as flight commander in the Thirty-sixth Fighter Group; promoted to first lieutenant November 1, 1941; transferred to Panama, December 10, 1941, on antisubmarine patrol; March 1942 promoted to captain and made squadron commander of the Fifty-second Fighter Squadron; assigned to the Third Fighter Command in August 1942 as aide-de-camp to the commanding general; promoted to major in January 1943; overseas, European theater of operations, Ninth Air Force, December 1943; promoted to lieutenant colonel March 12, 1944; flew 97 combat missions over Italy, Yugoslavia, France, and Germany; shot down on German airfield July 11, 1944; evaded capture, and operated with the French Forces of Resistance (the Maquis); returned through the German lines 1 month later; assigned as Military Air Attaché, United States Embassy, Santiago, Chile, in October 1945; departed April 1948; jet training with the Fourth Fighter Group, Washington, D. C.; resigned regular Air Force commission September 1, 1948, to pursue political candidacy; commissioned colonel, Air Force Reserve, September 2, 1948; decorations: Distinguished Flying Cross, 3 times; the Air Medal, 27 times; Purple Heart; Bronze Star, for activities behind German lines; Orden al Mérito, Chile, for diplomatic service; European Theater of Operations Campaign Ribbon, 5 battle stars; Service Ribbon and American Theater Ribbon, from 1935 to 1939; belonged to the United Mine Workers of America and was employed in all positions, from coal loader to engineer; married the former Eileen Mercado-Parra of Ponce, Puerto Rico, October 15, 1942; two children: Robert Lewis 3d, age 4½; Eileen María, age 1; member of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Veterans, the Elks, the Northfork Country Club, Army-Navy Club; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Westmoreland. Population (1940), 303,411.

AUGUSTINE BERNARD KELLEY, Democrat, of Greensburg, Pa.; coal operator; born in New Baltimore, Pa., July 9, 1883, son of Abraham Francis and Mary Elizabeth (Kegg) Kelley; attended parochial and public grade schools and Greensburg (Pa.) High School; United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.; married Miss Ella Marie Bates, of Scottdale, Pa., June 24, 1913, and they have nine children—A. Regis, Robert V., Richard B., J. Hilary, Paul A., Marcella M., Thérèse E., Kathleen A., and James R.; owner, Mammoth Coal & Coke Co., receiver of the Fairfield Coal Co., 1923–25; member of the Greensburg Board of Education, 1935–36; member of the scale committee of the Coal Operators Association of Western Pennsylvania, 1935–39; delegate to I. L. O. Conference, Montreal, Canada, 1946; member of the American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers; life member of the Association of Graduates of the United States Military Academy; member of the Army Athletic Association; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member of Committee on Education and Labor; delegate to I. L. O. Conference, Geneva, Switzerland, 1947; chairman 1944–46, subcommittee, House Labor Committee on Aid to Physically Handicapped; member, Advisory Committee on Prosthetic Devices, for Veterans' Administration.

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Crawford, Erie, and Mercer (3 counties). Population (1940), 353,572.

CARROLL D. KEARNS, Republican, of Farrell, Pa.; born in Youngstown, Ohio, May 7, 1900; educated in the public schools of New Castle, Pa.; bachelor of music, Chicago Musical College, Chicago, Ill.; bachelor of science, West-

minster College, New Wilmington, Pa.; master of education, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.; special work, Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa.; employed by Pennsylvania Railroad in New Castle, Pa., and Chicago, Ill., as yard clerk, lever man, telegraph operator, and in car service department; worked way through college as a railroader; nationally known concert artist and conductor of instrumental and choral groups; engaged in building business in Chicago in the construction of homes and public buildings; teacher and administrator in Chicago Public Schools, Chicago, Ill.; teacher and supervisor, Greenville Public Schools, Greenville, Pa.; department head, Slippery Rock State Teachers College, Slippery Rock, Pa.; superintendent of schools, Farrell, Pa.; organizer and three times president, Farrell Chamber of Commerce and recipient of the award as outstanding citizen; president, Mercer County Tuberculosis and Public Health Society; member, Pennsylvania Board of Directors, Pennsylvania Tuberculosis Society; member and former president, Board of Directors Shenango Valley Community Fund and member of committee of five past presidents who act as financial advisers; director, Shenango Valley Concert Association; member, Mercer County War Problems Committee and chairman of Committee for Veterans Hospital; member, State Board of the Pennsylvania School Music Association, Army Ordnance Association, American Association of School Administrators, National Education Association, Pennsylvania State Education Association, Advisory Board of the Technical Institute of the Shenango Valley for Veterans Education, Western Reserve Fish and Game Protective Association, Boothbay Harbor, Maine Yacht Club, Conneaut Lake, Pa., Yacht Club, Mercer County, Pa., Historical Society; recipient, American Legion Distinguished Service Award; district committee member, Mercer County Boy Scout Council; Mercer County chairman, United China Relief; honorary member, Sharon Volunteer Fire Department; honorary member, Northwestern Pennsylvania Sportsmen's Association; member, numerous lodges and fraternal organizations; student, Army Training Corps, University of Pittsburgh, 1918; married Nora Mary Lynch, of Greenville, Pa.; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, wards 7, 8, and 11 to 14; boroughs of Chalfant, Churchill, Edgewood, Forest Hills, Oakmont, Pitcairn, Swissvale, Verona, and Wilkinsburg; townships of Braddock, Patton, Penn, Plum, and Wilkins. Population (1940), 272,288.

HARRY JAMES DAVENPORT, Democrat, of Pittsburgh, Pa., born in Wilmerding, Pa., on August 28, 1902; attended St. Peter's Parochial School and McKeesport High School, McKeesport, Pa.; newspaper publisher; married to Mary Elizabeth White; has one daughter, Peggy Ann, and two stepsons, Jerry and Tony; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, wards 21 and 25 to 27; boroughs of Aspinwall, Avalon, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Blawnox, Brackenridge, Bradford Woods, Cheswick, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Etna, Fox Chapel, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Millvale, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sharpsburg, Springdale, Tarentum, and West View, townships of Aleppo, East Deer, Fawn, Franklin, Frazer, Hampton, Harrison, Harmar, Indiana, Kilbuck, Leet, Marshall, McCandless, O'Hara, Ohio, Pine, Reserve, Richland, Ross, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Shaler, Springdale, and West Deer. Population (1940), 271,544.

ROBERT J. CORBETT, Republican, of Bellevue, Pittsburgh, Pa.; born in Avalon (Pittsburgh), Pa., August 25, 1905; graduated Allegheny College in 1927, with A. B. degree; graduated University of Pittsburgh in 1929, with M. A. degree; Wallace Research Fellow in History (University of Pittsburgh) 1927–29; senior high-school instructor, Coraopolis, Pa., 1929–38; publisher and editor of the North Pittsburgh Times; member of Bellevue Chamber of Commerce; Phi Delta Theta fraternity; Loyal Order of Moose, Elks, Eagles, Kiwanis, and Lions; Phi Alpha Theta, Delta Sigma Rho; and Pennsylvania State Educational Association; married Ruth McClintock, of Ligonier, Pa.; one child, Eleanor Louise; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; elected sheriff of Allegheny County (Pittsburgh), 1941; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighth-first Congresses.

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, wards 19, 20, 28 to 30, and 32 boroughs of Brentwood, Bridgeville, Carnegie, Castle, Shannon, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Greentree, Heidelberg, Ingram, Mount Oliver, the fifth election district of McDonald, McKees Rocks, Oakdale, Rosslyn Farms, and Thornburg; townships of Bladwin, Bethel, Collier, Crescent, Findlay, Kennedy, Moon, Mount Lebanon, Neville, North Fayette, Robinson, Scott, South Fayette, Upper St. Clair, and Stowe. Population (1940), 295,063.

JAMES GROVE FULTON, Republican, of Dormont (Pittsburgh), Pa.; born March 1, 1903, in that part of Allegheny County, Pa., now known as Dormont Borough, the son of James Ernest and Emilie Fetterman Fulton; graduate of South

Hills High School, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Pennsylvania State College, A. B. degree, in 1924; Harvard Law School, LL. B. degree, in 1927; studied 2 years in Fine Arts Department of Carnegie Institute of Technology at night; publisher Mount Lebanon News; also farmer; partner with Pittsburgh banking law firm from 1928 to 1942; member of the Allegheny County Board of Law Examiners from 1934 to 1942; solicitor for Dormont Borough, 1942; State senator for the Forty-fifth district of Pennsylvania, 1939–40; volunteered for military service and commissioned lieutenant in the United States Naval Reserve on active duty in 1942; single; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; returned from the Philippine combat area in the Pacific to take seat in Congress on February 2, 1945; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses; member of Board of Visitors, Annapolis Naval Academy, on appointment by Speaker, 1947; chairman, special subcommittee of the Foreign Affairs Committee which issued a report on displaced persons and the International Refugee Organization, and a study on voluntary foreign aid. U. S. delegate to United Nations Conference on Trade and Employment at Havana, 1947–48; and coauthor of Report on International Trade Organization.

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, wards 1 to 6, 9, 10, 15 to 18, and 22 to 24. Population (1940), 301,241.

HERMAN P. EBERHARTER, Democrat, of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in that city on April 29, 1892; graduated from the Duquesne University Law School, Pittsburgh, with LL. B. degree in 1925; engaged in the general practice of law since 1925 at Pittsburgh; member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, sessions of 1935–36; veteran of the World War I; married, and has two children—Herman P., Jr., born December 7, 1935, and James Jacob, born January 10, 1941; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936, and reelected to each succeeding Congress; member of Committee on Ways and Means. Residence: 3408 Parkview Avenue, fourth ward, Pittsburgh, Pa.

THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT.—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, ward 31; cities of Clairton, Duquesne, and McKeesport; boroughs of Braddock, Dravosburg, East Pittsburgh, East McKeesport, Elizabeth, Glassport, Homestead, Liberty, Munhall, North Braddock, Pleasant Hills, Port Vue, Rankin, the first election district of Trafford, Turtle Creek, Versailles, Wall, Whitaker, West Homestead, West Elizabeth, White Oak, and Wilmerding; townships of Elizabeth, Forward, Jefferson, Lincoln, Mifflin, North Versailles, Snowden, South Versailles, and Versailles. Population (1940), 271,403.

FRANK BUCHANAN, Democrat, McKeesport, Pa.

RHODE ISLAND

(Population (1940), 713,346)

SENATORS

THEODORE FRANCIS GREEN, Democrat, of Providence, R. I.; born in Providence, October 2, 1867; educated in private schools and Providence High School; received A. B. degree at Brown University in 1887, and A. M. in 1890; Harvard Law School, 1888–90; Universities of Bonn and Berlin, Germany, 1890–92; admitted to Rhode Island bar in 1892, to United States Circuit Court in 1894, and United States Supreme Court in 1905; engaged in the practice of law at Providence since 1894; instructor in Roman law at Brown University, 1894–97; received a commission as lieutenant during the Spanish-American War and commanded a provisional company of infantry; member of the State house of representatives in 1907; delegate to all National Democratic conventions from 1912 to 1944, inclusive; Presidential elector in 1912; chairman of Democratic State conventions in 1914, 1924, and 1926; during the World War was prominent in many patriotic activities, national committeeman from Rhode Island since 1936; elected Governor of Rhode Island in 1932; reelected in 1934 by largest vote ever cast for any candidate for any office in the State; trustee, Butler Hospital, 1900–1919; secretary, Rhode Island branch of American Red Cross, 1911–18; United States delegate to its international convention in 1912; organizer of the Brown Union and chairman of its board of management, 1903–7; director, National Exchange Bank of Providence, 1904–9; president, J. & P. Coats (R. I.), Inc., 1912–23; officer, director, and receiver of various railroad companies and many other business corporations; chairman, Providence City Plan Commission, 1917–19; president, Morris Plan Bankers Association (National), 1924–27; trustee, Brown University, 1900–1929; at present is member of board of fellows, Brown University, since 1929; trustee, Rhode Island School of Design

since 1900, and vice president, 1907–39; trustee, Providence Public Library since 1903, and secretary since 1908; chairman, board of directors, Plantations Bank of Rhode Island; director, Bankers Security Life Insurance Society (of New York); member, Council of Legal Education of American Bar Association, 1924–37; member of many educational, philanthropic, and social organizations; fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences since 1903; member Phi Beta Kappa, Psi Upsilon fraternities, and Rheno-Colonia, zu Bonn (Germany); hereditary member and President, Society of the Cincinnati in the State of Rhode Island; National Grange 7°; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1936, for the term ending January 3, 1943; reelected November 3, 1942, by a majority about three times that of 1936; reelected November 2, 1948, by a plurality of about 60,000.

J(AMES) HOWARD McGRATH, Democrat, of Providence, R. I.; born in Woonsocket, R. I., November 28, 1903; son of James J. and Ida E. (May) McGrath; graduated St. Joseph's Parochial School, 1918; LaSalle Academy, Providence, 1922; Ph. B., Providence College, 1926; LL. B., Boston University, 1929; honorary degrees: LL. D., Providence College; LL. D., Manhattan College; D. Sc. in Bus. Administration, Bryant College; Dr. Sc., Rhode Island College of Pharmacy and Allied Sciences; Dr. Education, Rhode Island College of Education; LL. D., Rhode Island State College; LL. D., Boston University; married Estelle A. Cadorette, November 28, 1929; admitted to Rhode Island Bar, 1929; city solicitor, Central Falls, R. I., 1930–34; United States District Attorney for Rhode Island, 1934–40; resigned to accept Democratic nomination for Governor of Rhode Island; elected 1940, reelected 1942 and 1944; resigned October 1945 to become Solicitor General of the United States; resigned October 1946 to accept nomination for United States Senator, elected November 1946; trustee, Rhode Island Charities Trust; member, J. J. McGrath & Sons, real estate and insurance; president, First Federal Savings & Loan Association of Providence; member and vice chairman, Democratic State Committee of Rhode Island, 1928–30, chairman, 1930–34; chairman, Rhode Island delegation to Democratic National Convention, Chicago, 1932; delegate to Democratic National Convention, Philadelphia, 1936; delegate and chairman of Committee on Permanent Organization, Democratic National Convention, Chicago, 1944; elected chairman, Democratic National Committee, October 29, 1947; memberships: Advisory board, Bryant College; board of trustees, Rhode Island Infantile Paralysis Foundation; president, Greater Providence Chapter, National Infantile Paralysis Foundation; American, Federal, Rhode Island, and Pawtucket Bar Associations; National Association of Insurance Agents; International, New England, and Rhode Island Associations Chiefs of Police; International Association for Identification; Rhode Island Historical Society; Providence Grange No. 45, Patrons of Husbandry; past high chief ranger, Independent Order of Foresters; Royal Arcanum; past president, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; Knights of Columbus, Fourth Degree; Ancient Order of Hibernians; Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks; Fraternal Order of Eagles; honorary member, AMVETS; clubs and associations: Westchester Country; Clover Club of Boston; Town Criers of Rhode Island; Kiwanis; Urban League; National Democratic Club, N. Y.; University Club, Washington; American Judicature Society; vice president, Irish Historial Society; Press Club, Washington, D. C.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bristol and Newport. PROVIDENCE COUNTY: City of Providence, representative districts, 1 to 7; cities of Central Falls, Pawtucket, Woonsocket; towns of Cumberland, East Providence, and Lincoln. Population (1940), 338,883.

AIME J. FORAND, Democrat, of Cumberland, R. I.; post office address R. F. D. 2, Valley Falls, R. I.; born in Fall River, Mass., May 23, 1895; attended Magnus Commercial School; took extension course (home) Columbia University; newspaper reporter and branch office manager, 6 years; secretary to Hon. Jeremiah E. O'Connell, Member of Congress, 1929–30, and to Hon. Francis B. Condon, Member of Congress, 1930–35; chief, Rhode Island State division of soldiers' relief and commandant of the Rhode Island Soldiers' Home, 1935–36; member of the Rhode Island House of Representatives, 1923–27; sergeant, first-class, Motor Transport Corps, World War I; served in France 12 months; married in 1931 to Gertrude Bedard; member of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States, Elks, Eagles, Knights of Columbus, fourth degree, Club Marquette, Club Canadien, and L'Union St. Jean Baptiste d'Amerique; elected on November 3, 1936, to the Seventy-fifth Congress; elected to Seventy-seventh,

Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; chairman, Democratic caucus Eightieth Congress; chairman, Board of Visitors, United States Coast Guard Academy, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Kent and Washington. PROVIDENCE COUNTY: City of Providence, representative districts, 8 to 25; city of Cranston; towns of Burrillville, Foster, Gloucester, Johnson, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield. Population (1940), 374,463.

JOHN EDWARD FOGARTY, Democrat, of Harmony, R. I.; born in Providence, R. I., March 23, 1913; attended La Salle Academy, Providence College; June 1946, awarded honorary degree (Doctor of Political Science) by Providence College; married; member, Knights of Columbus, Elks, Eagles, president of the Bricklayers Union No. 1 of Rhode Island; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SOUTH CAROLINA

(Population (1940), 1,899,804)

SENATORS

BURNET RHETT MAYBANK, Democrat, born in Charleston, S. C., March 7, 1899; graduate of Porter Military Academy and College of Charleston; veteran, World War I; married Elizabeth deRosset Myers in 1923 (died 1947); married Mrs. Mary Cecil, 1948; children, Burnet, Junior; Mrs. George D. Paul; Elizabeth, student of Holton-Arms School; Episcopalian; cotton exporter, alderman, city of Charleston, 1927–30; mayor of Charleston, 1931–38; chairman, South Carolina Public Service Authority, 1934–38; Governor of South Carolina, 1939–41; delegate of all Democratic city, county, State, and national conventions since 1930; national committeeman, 1940–44; appointed by President Truman as a member of the American Battle Monuments Commission; elected to finish unexpired term of Honorable James F. Byrnes, 1941; reelected in 1942; reelected in 1948.

OLIN D. JOHNSTON, Democrat, of Spartanburg, S. C.; born near Honea Path, Anderson County, S. C., November 18, 1896; father and mother were E. A. and Lelia (Webb) Johnston, of Anderson, S. C.; married Miss Gladys E. Atkinson, of Spartanburg, S. C., on December 27, 1924; Baptist denomination; was graduated from Spartanburg Junior College in 1915, from Wofford College with A. B. degree in 1921, and from the University of South Carolina with M. A. degree in 1923 and LL. B. degree in 1924; during the First World War served as sergeant, Company C, One Hundred and Seventeenth Engineers, Forty-second Division, serving 18 months overseas; received regimental citation; moved from Anderson to Spartanburg, S. C., in 1924; lawyer, firm of Johnston & Williams; successful lawyer in all courts, both State and Federal; member of the State house of representatives from Anderson County 1923–24 and from Spartanburg County 1927–30; Democratic national executive committeeman 1935–40 and 1944–48; candidate for Governor in 1930, leading field of eight candidates by 15,000 majority in first primary and in second primary missed nomination by less than a thousand votes; in 1934 led field of eight candidates by approximately 20,000 votes in first primary and in second primary defeated opponent by almost 35,000 majority; elected Governor for a second 4-year term in 1942; member of the American Legion, Forty and Eight, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and Disabled American Veterans; member of the Baptist Church and for many years interested in work of Baptist Young People; thirty-second degree Mason, Shriner, Optimist, member of Jr. O. U. A. M., Red Men, Woodmen of the World, Knights of Pythias, and B. P. O. Elks; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Allendale, Beaufort, Berkeley, Charleston, Clarendon, Colleton, Dorchester, Hampton, and Jasper (9 counties). Population (1940), 289,482.

L. MENDEL RIVERS, Democrat, of Charleston, S. C., born in Gumville, Berkeley County, S. C., September 28, 1905; educated in public schools, College of Charleston, and University of South Carolina; admitted to South Carolina bar in 1932; served in the South Carolina Legislature, 1933–36; 1936 to 1940, served as special attorney, United States Department of Justice; admitted to

practice before Supreme Court of United States; member of Charleston Chapter of Elks, Landmark Lodge of A. F. M., Junior Order of United American Mechanics, Blue Key Honorary Fraternity, Grace Episcopal Church, Charleston, S. C.; married, has two daughters and one son; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress, November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to Eightieth Congress; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Aiken, Bamberg, Barnwell, Calhoun, Lexington, Orangeburg, Richland, and Sumter (8 counties). Population (1940), 361,933.

HUGO SHERIDAN SIMS, JR., Democrat, of Orangeburg, S. C., where he was born October 14, 1921; attended public schools of Orangeburg and was graduated from Wofford College with A. B. degree in 1941 and from the University of South Carolina with LL. B. degree in 1947; admitted to the bar in South Carolina on August 28, 1947; lawyer and newspaper editor; served in the State legislature in 1947 and 1948; volunteered for the United States Army as private in April 1942 and served to October 1945; commanded Company A, Five Hundred and First Parachute Infantry, One Hundred and First Airborne Division; awarded Distinguished Service Cross, Silver Star, and other decorations; married Virginia Bozard of Orangeburg, S. C., on October 18, 1941, and they have three children, Hugo 3d, Virginia Hope, and Robert Calhoun; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Abbeville, Anderson, Edgefield, Greenwood, McCormick, Newberry, Oconee, Pickens, and Saluda (9 counties). Population (1940), 304,379.

JAMES BUTLER HARE, Democrat, of Saluda, S. C.; son of Butler B. and Kate Etheredge Hare; born at Saluda, S. C., September 4, 1918; graduated with A. B., Newberry College, 1939, and from law school, University of South Carolina, LL. B. in 1947; enlisted in the United States Navy in August 1940 and released to inactive duty in the Naval Reserve in January 1946, with rank of Lieutenant Commander; served 32 months in the Pacific theater of war and participated in the battles of Midway, Guadalcanal, Munda, Bougainville, Philippines, and Okinawa; member of Mount Pleasant Lutheran Church, Lion, Jaycee, Woodman, American Legion, Forty and Eight, and the Board of Trustees of the University of South Carolina; married Margaret Arant Houck, of Cameron, S. C., in February 1944; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Greenville, Laurens, Spartanburg, and Union (4 counties). Population (1940), 339,858.

JOSEPH RALEIGH BRYSON, Democrat, of Greenville, S. C., was born in Brevard, N. C., January 18, 1893; moved to Greenville, S. C., in 1900; began working at age of 10 and subsequently spent 15 years as worker in textile mills of Greenville; meantime, attended public schools of Greenville and was graduated from Furman University, with B. A. degree in 1917, and from the University of South Carolina, with LL. B. degree, in 1920; received honorary Doctor of Laws degree from Bob Jones University in 1948; lawyer; volunteered as a private in the World War and served for the duration of the war; member of the South Carolina House of Representatives, 1921–24; served in the State senate, 1929–32; married Miss Ruth Rucker, of Swansea, S. C., and they have five children—Joseph Robert, M. D., Ruth, William J., David, and Judy; member of the American Legion, Disabled American Veterans, and the Baptist Church, thirty-second degree Mason, Shriner, Woodman, Redman, Junior, Merrymaker, and United Commercial Traveler; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cherokee, Chester, Chesterfield, Fairfield, Kershaw, Lancaster, and York (7 counties). Population (1940), 251,137.

JAMES PRIOLEAU RICHARDS, Democrat, of Lancaster, S. C.; born at Liberty Hill, Kershaw County, S. C., August 31, 1894, the son of Norman Smith Richards and the late Phoebe Gibbes Richards; worked on a farm and attended county schools of Kershaw County until 17 years of age; attended Clemson College; graduate of the University of South Carolina; began the practice of law in Lancaster, S. C., September 1921 and has practiced there since that date; elected judge of probate of Lancaster County in 1922, and reelected in 1926 and 1930; while serving third term was elected to the Seventy-third Congress; reelected to Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth,

Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; volunteered as private at Camp Styx, S. C., in 1917, a few days after war was declared, and served throughout war in this country and France with Trench Mortar Battery, Headquarters Company, One Hundred and Eighteenth Infantry Regiment, Thirtieth Division, as private, corporal, and sergeant, and was commissioned as Reserve second lieutenant in February 1919, being discharged March 31, 1919; married on November 4, 1925, to Katharine Hawthorne Wylie, of Lancaster County; they have two sons—Richard Evans and Norman Smith—and one daughter—Jane; member of the Masons, American Legion, and Junior Order United American Mechanics, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and other fraternal organizations.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Darlington, Dillon, Florence, Georgetown, Horry, Lee, Marion, Marlboro, and Williamsburg (9 counties). Population (1940), 353,015.

JOHN L. McMILLAN, Democrat, Florence, S. C.; son of the late M. L. and Mary Alice Keith McMillan, Marion County, S. C.; educated Mullins, S. C., graded and high schools; academic course, University of North Carolina, and completed the Commerce and Finance School, also Law School, at University of South Carolina; enlisted in the U. S. Navy at Columbia, S. C., August 2, 1918, relieved from active duty December 17, 1918, and discharged from U. S. Naval Reserve September 30, 1921; married Margaret English, of Mount Pleasant, Tenn., October 1936; member Masons, Elks, and Jr. O. U. A. M.; member American Legion Post and Forty and Eight of Florence, S. C., National Blue Key fraternity; elected to Congress in 1938 over five opponents, and reelected over one opponent in 1940 by a majority of 18,000 votes; reelected in 1942 over two opponents by a majority of 17,000 votes; reelected in 1944 without opposition; reelected in 1946 over two opponents with majority of 20,000 votes and without opposition in 1948.

SOUTH DAKOTA[1]

(Population (1940), 642,961)

SENATORS

CHAN GURNEY, Republican, of Yankton, S. Dak.; born in Yankton, S. Dak., May 21, 1896; married Evelyn Bordeno, July 4, 1917; has three children—Mrs. Morgan T. Smith, John B. Gurney, and Deloss B. Gurney, all living in Yankton, S. Dak.; served as sergeant in the Thirty-fourth Engineers during the World War; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938, for the term beginning January 3, 1939; reelected on November 7, 1944.

KARL E. MUNDT, Republican, of Madison, S. Dak.; born in Humboldt, S. Dak., June 3, 1900, the only son of F. J. and Rose E. Mundt, pioneer hardware merchants of that community; educated in the public schools of Humboldt, Pierre, and Madison, in South Dakota; A. B. from Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., 1923; A. M. from Columbia University, New York City, 1927, successively a school teacher and school superintendent in Bryant, S. Dak.; college speech and social science teacher in Eastern State Normal School, Madison, S. Dak.; farm operator and real estate and insurance business; appointed to South Dakota Game and Fish Commission (bipartisan) in 1931 for a 6-year term; one-time national vice president of Izaak Walton League; member of Delta Sigma Rho, Pi Kappa Delta, and Tau Kappa Alpha (honorary societies); cofounder and holder of membership certificate No. 1, of National Forensic League, of which he is now national president; editor of the Rostrum; associate editor, the Speaker; former editorial writer, Outdoor America, author of articles in Successful Farming, The Christian Advocate, The Country Gentleman, Liberty magazine, Tomorrow, The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, Nation's Schools, Fairplay (London), and others; past governor, Minnesota-Dakotas District of Kiwanis International; member National Press Club and the University Club, Washington, D. C.; married in 1924; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress by a vote of 111,693 to 95,315 for his Democratic opponent; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress by a vote of 134,928 to 91,874 for his Democratic opponent; reelected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses with majorities of over 60 percent in each election; elected to the United States Senate from South Dakota in 1948 for the term ending January 3, 1955.

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[1] VERA CAHALAN BUSHFIELD, Republican, native of Miller, S. Dak.; appointed to the United States Senate on October 6, 1948, by Gov. George T. Mickelson, to fill the unexpired term of her husband, the late Harlan John Bushfield.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Aurora, Beadle, Bon Homme, Brookings, Brown, Brule, Buffalo, Campbell, Charles Mix, Clark, Clay, Codington, Davison, Day, Deuel, Douglas, Edmunds, Faulk, Grant, Hamlin, Hand, Hanson, Hughes, Hutchinson, Hyde, Jerauld, Kingsbury, Lake, Lincoln, McCook, McPherson, Marshall, Miner, Minnehaha, Moody, Potter, Roberts, Sanborn, Spink, Sully, Turner, Union, Walworth, and Yankton (44 counties). Population (1940), 485,829.

HAROLD O. LOVRE, Republican, of Watertown, S. Dak.; born in Toronto, S. Dak., January 30, 1904; graduated from the Toronto High School in the year 1922, spent 2 years at St. Olaf, Northfield, Minn., and 3 years at the University of South Dakota at Vermillion, graduating in the year 1927, with an LL. B. degree; practiced law in Hayti, S. Dak. from 1927 to 1944 and at Watertown, S. Dak. from 1944 to date; past president of the State Board of Agriculture of South Dakota; past state chairman of the Republican Party for South Dakota; served two terms in the State senate, representing Kingsbury and Hamlin counties, S. Dak.; member of the Lambda Chi Alpha and Phi Delta Phi fraternities; member of the Masonic bodies; former states attorney of Hamlin County, S. Dak. for 8 years; married Viola Florell of Dell Rapids, S. Dak. in 1928 and have four daughters, Janice Ann, 17; Carmen Nedra, 13; Sandra Mae, 11, and Linda Kay, 3; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Armstrong, Bennett, Butte, Corson, Custer, Dewey, Fall River, Gregory, Haakon, Harding, Jackson, Jones, Lawrence, Lyman, Meade, Mellette, Pennington, Perkins, Shannon, Stanley, Todd, Tripp, Washabaugh, and Ziebach (24 counties). Population (1940), 157,132.

FRANCIS CASE, Republican, of Custer, S. Dak.; born in Iowa; operates ranch in the Black Hills; former newspaper editor and publisher; B. A. and LL. D., Dakota Wesleyan University, and M. A., Northwestern University; married Myrle Graves in 1926; children, Jane Marie, 1935; Francis H., Jr. (d), 1945; served in United States Marine Corps, World War I; State Regent of Education 1931–33; elected to Congress in 1936 with 51.6 percent of votes cast; reelected in 1938 with 61.4 percent; in 1940 with 66.1 percent; in 1942 with 71. 8 percent; in 1944 with 69 percent; in 1946 with 73.6 percent; in 1948, with 65.9 percent, led candidates in his State; legislation: Case-Wheeler Water Conservation Act, 1937 and 1940; Renegotiation of Excess War Profits, 1942; Government Corporations Control Act (joint sponsor) 1945; United Nations Invitation to United States, 1945; "Case Bill"—Labor Relations (vetoed), 1946; Synthetic Liquid Fuels Act, 1948 and active in behalf of appropriations to implement 70-Group Air Force; member, Committee on Appropriations, House Select Committee on Foreign Aid (1947–48), and Joint Congressional Aviation Policy, Eightieth Congress.

TENNESSEE

(Population (1940), 2,915,841)

SENATORS

KENNETH McKELLAR, Democrat, of Memphis; born in Richmond, Dallas County, Ala.; moved to Tennessee in 1892 after graduating in law at the University of Alabama; B. A., M. A., LL. B., and LL. D. (honorary), 1918, University of Alabama and Tusculum College, D. C. L., Lincoln Memorial University; lawyer; bachelor; Presbyterian; thirty-second degree Mason; Shriner; Odd Fellow; and a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity; Presidential elector, 1904; delegate to Democratic National Convention, 1908; elected, November 9, 1911, to the Sixty-second Congress; reelected to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses; nominated as a Democratic candidate for United States Senator in a State-wide primary on November 20, 1915, and in the run-off December 15, 1915; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1916, by a majority of 25,498, and took his seat March 5, 1917; elected as delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; renominated for United States Senate by a majority of 55,065 and reelected by a majority of 80,323 for the term expiring March 3, 1929; renominated for a third term in the Senate by a majority of 55,828, and reelected by a majority of 55,070 for the term expiring in 1935; delegate to Democratic National Conventions, 1932, 1936, 1940, and 1944; elected national committeeman for Tennessee, February 23, 1933; renominated and reelected to the United States Senate in 1934 for the term expiring January 3, 1941; renominated and reelected again for the term expiring January 3, 1947; was nominated by 72,822 majority and elected by 72,547 majority in 1946; unanimously elected President pro tempore on January 6, 1945; on the death of Presi-

dent Roosevelt, April 12, 1945, the Vice President having assumed the duties of the office of President of the United States, as President pro tempore he assumed the Vice President's duties as presiding officer of the Senate; author of the book, Tennessee Senators, published in August 1942; renominated and reelected to the United States Senate in 1946 for the term expiring in 1953; is the only senator ever to be elected to a sixth term by the people; some of the principal accomplishments in House and Senate are: (1) Roads—was sworn in on December 4, 1911, and introduced a bill for "Federal Aid to Roads" on December 16, 1911, 12 days thereafter, and made a speech thereon on April 27, 1912; some 28 Congressmen had introduced similar bills; Speaker Champ Clark appointed a committee of eight to report a bill that all could agree upon; Judge Saunders of Virginia and he (McKellar) were the most active men on this committee and finally got a bill that passed the House and Senate and became the law; Senator John H. Bankhead Sr., piloted the bill through the Senate on June 29, 1916, and it was signed by the President on July 11, 1916; (2) a free bridge across the Mississippi River at Memphis, which bill became the law in the last days of the 1912 session. (Record, vol. 48, p. 9715); it did not cost the United States or Tennessee a cent; (3) a bill appropriating more than 5 million dollars for a second automobile and traffic bridge at Memphis, now nearly complete; (4) creation of the Tennessee Valley Authority and the building of the various dams of that Authority, many of them being built over the protest and opposition of the Board of Directors of the Tennessee Valley Authority; (5) bill creating the air-mail service between Washington, D. C., and New York; and then between New York and San Francisco which established the air-mail service (Record, vol. 90, p. A3943); (6) work for woman's suffrage in the Congress and personally helping secure the approval of the Constitutional amendment by the Tennessee Legislature as the thirty-sixth and final State to ratify, by four votes majority; (7) as acting chairman and chairman of the Senate Appropriations Committee, appropriation of funds for the greatest war ever fought, 1941–45, nearly 400 billions of dollars; (8) uniform work on rivers and harbors and National Government parks; (9) uniform support of all farm legislation; (10) uniform support of all veterans' legislation; (11) uniform support of all legislation for the betterment of labor and, out of hundreds of bills passed, his position has never been questioned except on two bills; (12) uniform support of all progressive postal legislation, including post offices built throughout the country—72 being built in Tennessee at a cost of $12,469,337.00; (13) uniform support of all progressive civil-service legislation, serving on both the Post Office and Civil Service committees; (14) uniformly opposed communism and other isms of like kind; (15) uniform support of all education legislation and all appropriations therefor; (16) uniform support of all pension legislation and appropriations therefor; (17) Atomic Energy—in 1942 Secretary Stimson sent for him as acting chairman of the Committee on Appropriations and got him to agree to appropriate about 2 billions of dollars in various items looking to the discovery of atomic energy; built the principal plant in Tennessee; the war with Germany closed before the atomic bomb was perfected but it was perfected in time to win the Japanese war; (18) unanimously elected President pro tempore of the Senate on January 6, 1945, and as such officer attended Cabinet meetings; (19) electedeach time by a vote of all the people of Tennessee.

ESTES KEFAUVER, Democrat, of Chattanooga; son of Robert Cooke and Phedonia Estes Kefauver; born near Madisonville, in Monroe County, Tenn., July 26, 1903; educated in the public schools of Monroe County; received A. B. degree at University of Tennessee in 1924 and LL. B. degree at Yale University in 1927; practiced law at Chattanooga since 1927; member of the firm of Kefauver Duggan & Wilson; married to Miss Nancy Patterson Pigott, of Glasgow, Scotland; two daughters, Eleanor, age 7, and Diane Carey, age 1; one son, David, age 3; served as commissioner of finance and taxation, State of Tennessee, for 4 months in 1939; member of the First Baptist Church of Chattanooga, the Rotary and the Mountain City Clubs, the Kappa Sigma fraternity, and the American and the State Bar Associations; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member, Committee on the Judiciary and Select Committee on Small Business; coauthor of book "20th Century Congress"; elected te United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Carter, Claiborne, Cocke, Grainger, Greene, Hamblen, Hancock, Hawkins, Jefferson, Johnson, Sevier, Sullivan, Unicoi, and Washington (14 counties). Population (1940), 385,747.

DAYTON E. PHILLIPS, Republican, of Elizabethton, Tenn.; born at Shell Creek, Tenn., March 29, 1910; reared on a farm; graduated from Cloudland High School; attended Milligan College, University of Tennessee, and received LL. B. degree from National University Law School; taught school in Carter County, 1931–32; engaged in the practice of law at Elizabethton, Tenn.; served as Carter County attorney 1938–42; elected District Attorney General, First Judicial Circuit of Tennessee in 1942; Mason and member of the Modern Woodmen of America; member of American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars; member of the Tennessee Bar Association; attends Baptist Church; not married; during World War II served in the Army from 1942 to 1945, having served in the European Theater of Operations; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; member, Committee on Veterans' Affairs; reelected Eighty-first Congress, November 2, 1948; member Committee on Committees.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Anderson, Blount, Campbell, Knox, Loudon, Morgan, Roane, Scott, and Union (9 counties). Population (1940), 365,090.

JOHN JENNINGS, JR., Republican, of Knoxville, Tenn.; born in Jacksboro, Campbell County, Tenn., June 6, 1880, son of John and Julia Jennings; educated in common schools of Campbell County, Tenn., and American Temperance University, Harriman, Tenn.; was graduated from U. S. Grant University, Athens, Tenn., with B. S. degree in 1906; served as county superintendent of public instruction, Campbell County, 1903–4; admitted to the bar in 1903; county attorney of Campbell County, 1911–18; special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, 1912–13, land title division, national forests; elected judge of the second chancery division of Tennessee (11 counties) in 1918 for a term of 8 years, resigned July 1, 1923, to reenter practice of law in Knoxville; member of law firm of Jennings, O'Neil & Jarvis; married Miss Pearnie E. Hamby, and they have three daughters—Ethel J. Coykendall, Katherine J. Van Powell, and Helen; delegate to the Republican National Convention from the Second Congressional District of Tennessee in 1912, and from the State at large in 1936; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress at a special election held on December 30, 1939, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of J. Will Taylor; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses; reelected to Eighty-first Congress by a majority of 12,106; member of Judiciary Committee; home address: 3339 Kingston Pike, Knoxville, Tenn.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bledsoe, Bradley, Grundy, Hamilton, McMinn, Marion, Meigs, Monroe, Polk, Rhea, Sequatchie, Van Buren, Warren, and White (14 counties). Population (1940), 386,176.

JAMES B. FRAZIER, JR., Democrat, of Chattanooga, Tenn., was born in Chattanooga, June 23, 1890, son of James B. Frazier and Louise Douglas Keith Frazier; his father, James B. Frazier, was twice Governor of Tennessee and United States Senator from Tennessee; educated in the public schools of Chattanooga, Baylor Preparatory School, University of Virginia, in School of Liberal Arts and Law; graduated Chattanooga College of Law in 1914 with LL. B. degree; admitted to bar June 1914, and has practiced law continuously at Chattanooga since, except for two years while serving in the Army during World War I; volunteered for service April 21, 1917; was sent to First Officers Training School, Fort Oglethorpe, Ga.; commissioned second lieutenant of cavalry, August 1, 1917; recommissioned first lieutenant, Field Artillery, November 1, 1917; promoted to captain, Field Artillery, and assigned to Eighty-first Division; served as instructor Field Artillery Officers Training School, Eighty-first Division—later assigned as instructor, Field Artillery, Officers Training School, Camp Taylor, Ky.; discharged with rank of major, F. A., in March 1919; immediately reentered practice of law at Chattanooga as member of firm of Frazier & Frazier, of which his father was senior member, and continued as member of this firm until death of senior member in 1937; appointed United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Tennessee, September 25, 1933; reappointed 1934, 1938, 1942, serving until April 12, 1948, at which time he submitted his resignation in order to become a candidate for the

Democratic nomination for Representative in United States Congress from Third District of Tennessee; married Elizabeth Hope, daughter of Dr. W. T. Hope of Chattanooga, March 30, 1939; has one daughter, Elizabeth Hope Frazier, age 8 years; member Tennessee and American Bar Associations, S. A. E. Fraternity, Methodist Episcopal Church, and American Legion; received Democratic nomination in primary, August 5, 1948; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clay, Cumberland, Fentress, Jackson, Macon, Overton, Pickett, Putnam, Robertson, Smith, Sumner, and Trousdale (12 counties). Population (1940), 206,116.

ALBERT ARNOLD GORE, Democrat, of Carthage, Tenn., born December 26, 1907; B. S., LL. B.; married Miss Pauline LaFon, 1937; one daughter and one son; elected to the Seventy-sixth and successive Congresses.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bedford, Cannon, Coffee, De Kalb, Franklin, Giles, Lincoln, Marshall, Moore, Rutherford, and Wilson (11 counties). Population (1940), 225,918.

JOE L. EVINS, Democrat, of Smithville, Tenn.; born on farm near Liberty, De Kalb County, Tenn., October 24, 1910, the son of James Edgar and Myrtie Goodson Evins; attended public schools of De Kalb County; graduated Vanderbilt University, A. B., 1933; Cumberland University School of Law, LL. B., 1934; postgraduate study of law George Washington University 1938–40; engaged in general practice of law in Tennessee; attorney and assistant secretary, Federal Trade Commission 1935–41; served in Army 4 years, 1942–46; entered on active duty, staff of the Judge Advocate General, War Department, March 1942; promoted first lieutenant, May 1942; promoted captain, December 1942; promoted major, June 1944; serving overseas 2 years, England and France; past chairman, De Kalb County Democratic Executive Committee; received Democratic nomination as State senator, Twelfth Senatorial District, comprising De Kalb, Rutherford and Cannon Counties, while serving overseas, but declined to accept the nomination during continuance of the war; married the former Ann Smartt, daughter of Judge and Mrs. R. W. Smartt, McMinnville, Tenn.; two daughters, Joanna and Jane, ages 9 and 7; member of Tennessee and American Bar Associations, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Reserve Officers Association; thirty-second degree Scottish Rite Mason; Protestant; Phi Kappa Sigma and Phi Delta Phi fraternities; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—DAVIDSON COUNTY. Population (1940), 257,267.

JAMES PERCY PRIEST, Democrat, of Nashville; born at Carters Creek, Tenn., April 1, 1900, the son of Harriet Hastings and George Madison Priest; attended the public schools in Maury County, Tenn., and Central High School, Columbia, Tenn.; attended State Teachers College at Murfreesboro, Tenn., George Peabody College for Teachers, Nashville, Tenn., and the University of Tennessee at Knoxville; taught school in Tennessee from 1920 until May 1926; member of editorial staff of the Nashville Tennesseean from May 1926 until September 1940; Baptist, a Mason, and a member of the Civitan Club, National Press Club, and Elks Club; married Miss Mildred Webster Noland on February 14, 1947; was elected November 5, 1940, to the Seventy-seventh Congress; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member of Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cheatham, Dickson, Hickman, Houston, Humphreys, Lawrence, Lewis, Maury, Montgomery, Perry, Stewart, Wayne, and Williamson (13 counties). Population (1940), 231,592.

PAT SUTTON, Democrat, of Lawrenceburg, Tenn.; born on a farm near Wartrace, Bedford County, Tenn., October 31, 1915; son of James Louis and Etta Williams Sutton; attended Cumberland University Law School and was graduated from Middle Tennessee State College with B. S. degree; engaged in business as merchant and farmer; member of Church of Christ, Masons, American Legion, Forty and Eight, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and the Lions Club; married Mary Deane Massey of Lawrenceburg, Tenn., and they have one son, William Baker Sutton; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Benton, Carroll, Chester, Decatur, Fayette, Hardeman, Hardin, Henderson, Henry, McNairy, and Madison (11 counties). Population (1940), 250,693.

TOM MURRAY, Democrat, of Jackson, Tenn., was born in Jackson, Tenn., on August 1, 1894; graduated from Jackson High School, Union University (B. A.

degree) and Cumberland University (LL. B. degree); taught in high school 2 years; served in the United States Army in World War I and was a member of the American Expeditionary Forces in France; after discharge from the Army in 1919, began the practice of law in Jackson, Tenn.; elected district attorney general for the Twelfth Judicial Circuit of Tennessee in 1922 and served until September 1933; resigned as district attorney to become associated with the office of the Solicitor of the Post Office Department in Washington; served with the Post Office Department until May 31, 1942; chairman of Democratic Executive Committee of Madison County, Tenn., from 1924 to 1933; former member of State Democratic Executive Committee of Tennessee; delegate to Democratic National Conventions in 1928, 1932, and 1936; served as commander of the John A. Deaver Post of the American Legion at Jackson and as vice commander of the Legion for the State of Tennessee; member of the Veterans of Foreign Wars and Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity; single; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, and the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Crockett, Dyer, Gibson, Haywood, Lake, Lauderdale, Obion, Tipton, and Weakley (9 counties). Population (1940), 248,992.

JERE COOPER, Democrat, of Dyersburg, was born July 20, 1893, in Dyer County, Tenn., son of Joseph W. and Viola May Cooper; educated in public schools of Dyersburg and Cumberland University, graduating with the degree of LL. B.; engaged in the active practice of law in Dyersburg since 1915, except 2 years while in the Army, serving as city attorney for 8 years; enlisted in Second Tennessee Infantry, National Guard, in May 1917, and on July 23, 1917, was commissioned first lieutenant; on October 24, 1917, was transferred with company to Company K, One Hundred and Nineteenth Infantry, Thirtieth Division, and served with this regiment throughout period of World War I, going through all its engagements in France and Belgium; on July 9, 1918, promoted to captain; discharged from the Army on April 2, 1919, after serving practically a year with the American Expeditionary Forces; returned to Dyersburg and resumed the practice of law; elected State commander of American Legion of Tennessee in 1921, and national executive committeeman of American Legion in 1922; unmarried; Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner, Maccabee, Kappa Sigma; member of Cumberland Presbyterian Church; elected to the Seventy-first Congress; renominated and reelected to the Seventy-second Congress without opposition; reelected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TENTH DISTRICT.—SHELBY COUNTY. Population (1940), 358,250.

CLIFFORD DAVIS, Democrat, of Memphis, Tenn.; born November 18, 1897, at Hazlehurst, Miss., son of the late Odom A. and Jessie Davis; educated in Memphis public schools; received LL. B. degree from the University of Mississippi; attorney at law; city judge of Memphis, 1923–27; vice mayor and commissioner of public safety of Memphis, 1928–40; Baptist, Mason, Shriner; married Miss Carolyn Leigh, of Memphis, and they have three children—Clifford, Jr., Barbara Leigh, and Ray; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress in a special election, February 15, 1940, reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member, Committee on Public Works.

TEXAS

(Population (1940), 6,414,824)

SENATORS

TOM CONNALLY, Democrat, of Marlin, Falls County, son of Jones and Mary E. Connally; born in McLennan County, Tex.; A. B., LL. D. (honorary), Baylor University; LL. B., University of Texas; LL. D., Howard Payne College; enlisted man, Second Regiment Texas Volunteer Infantry, Spanish-American War; captain and adjutant, Twenty-second Infantry Brigade, Eleventh Division, United States Army, 1918; member of the twenty-seventh and twenty-eighth Texas Legislatures; prosecuting attorney of Falls County, 1906–10; married Miss Louise Clarkson, 1904 (deceased); one son—Ben Connally, lawyer, Houston, Tex., lieutenant colonel, Army Air Forces, World War II; married Mrs. Lucile Sanderson Sheppard April 25, 1942; grand chancellor of Texas Knights of Pythias,

1913–14; thirty-third degree Mason; delegate, Democratic National Convention, 1920, and delegate at large in 1932, 1936, 1940, and 1948; chairman, Texas delegation, 1936; vice chairman, Texas delegation, 1948; permanent chairman, Texas Democratic State convention, 1938; delegate to Interparliamentary Union; Geneva, 1924; London, 1930; Constantinople, 1934; Rome, 1948; and Empire Parliamentary Association, Ottawa, Canada, 1943; special congressional advisor to the United States delegation to the Inter-American Conference on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico City, 1945; member of the United States delegation to the United Nations Conference on International Organization, San Francisco, 1945; Representative of the United States to the first session of the General Assembly of the United Nations at London, 1946; advisor to the Secretary of State at the meetings of the Council of Foreign Ministers at Paris and New York and at the Paris Peace Conference, 1946; Representative of the United States to the second session of the General Assembly of the United Nations at New York, 1946; served as a delegate to the Inter-American Conference for the Maintenance of Continental Peace and Security at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1947; served in House of Representatives, Sixty-fifth through Seventieth Congresses; elected United States Senator for the term beginning March 4, 1929; reelected in 1934, 1940, and 1946; committees: Foreign Relations, Finance, Atomic Energy, and Joint Committee on Foreign Economic Cooperation.

LYNDON BAINES JOHNSON, Democrat, of Johnson City, Tex.; B. S. degree, Southwest Texas State Teachers College at San Marcos, in 1930; attended Georgetown Law School, 1935; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress at a special election held on April 10, 1937, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James P. Buchanan, of Brenham, Tex.; nominated in Democratic primary July 23, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress November 8, 1938; nominated in Democratic primary July 27, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; candidate to fill vacancy created by death of United States Senator Morris Sheppard; defeated June 28, 1941; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress, November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress, November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress, November 5, 1946; nominated for United States Senate in Democratic primary, August 28, 1948; elected to the United States Senate, November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955; parents, Sam Ealy and Rebekah Baines Johnson; married Lady Bird Taylor, November 17, 1934; daughter, Lynda Bird Johnson, born March 19, 1944; daughter, Lucy Baines Johnson, born July 2, 1947; member, Armed Services Committee and Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bowie, Cass, Delta, Franklin, Harrison, Hopkins, Lamar, Marion, Morris, Red River, and Titus (11 counties). Population (1940), 306,803.

WRIGHT PATMAN, Democrat of Texarkana, Tex.; born near Hughes Springs, Cass County, Tex., August 6, 1893; finished high school at Hughes Springs, 1912; received LL. B. degree, Cumberland University, 1916; United States Army, 1917–19, enlisted man and first lieutenant—machine gun officer; married Miss Merle Connor, of Winnsboro, Tex., February 14, 1919 (they have three sons, all having served in World War II: Connor, an attorney at Texarkana, Tex.; Harold and William Neff, students); member of Texas Legislature for 4 years; district attorney, fifth judicial district of Texas, 5 years; elected in 1928 to the Seventy-first Congress and reelected to each succeeding Congress; member of the Banking and Currency Committee of the House of Representatives; member of House Committee on Small Business; member of joint House and Senate Committee on the economic report; member of select Joint Committee on Housing; he and all members of his family affiliated with the First Baptist Church of Texarkana, Tex.; member of Masons, Elks, Eagles, Shrine, American Legion, Disabled American Veterans; associate member of National Press Club, member of State Bar Association and admitted to practice before Supreme Court of the United States.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Angelina, Hardin, Jasper, Jefferson, Liberty, Newton, Orange, Sabine, San Augustine, Shelby, and Tyler (11 counties). Population (1940), 331,069.

J. M. COMBS, Democrat, of Beaumont, Tex.; born in Center, Tex., July 7, 1889; married Katherine Alford; two sons, Melvin M. and Lamar G.; lawyer; county judge of Hardin County, Tex., 1919–20; district judge of the Seventy-fifth district, 1923–25; associate justice of the Ninth Court of Civil Appeals, 1933–43; member and president of the board of trustees of South Park Schools (Beaumont),

1926–40; president of the board of trustees of Lamar College (Beaumont), 1940–44; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eighteenth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Camp, Gregg, Panola, Rusk, Smith, Upshur, Van Zandt, and Wood (8 counties). Population (1940), 292,631.

LINDLEY BECKWORTH, Democrat, of Upshur County, Tex., Gladewater, Route 2; born in South Bouie community, Kaufman County, Tex., June 30, 1913, the son of O. J. Beckworth, who came to Smith County, Tex., from Georgia in 1900, and the late Josie Slaughter Beckworth, of near Edgewood, Van Zandt County, Tex.; reared on farm; attended public schools in Upshur and Camp Counties, East Texas State Teachers College, Sam Houston State Teachers College, and Southern Methodist University; taught school 3 years; studied law at Baylor University and the University of Texas; was admitted to the bar in 1937; member of the State house of representatives, 1936–38; married to Miss Eloise Carter, of Tyler, Tex., June 27, 1942; three children, Lindley G. (Gary) Beckworth, Jr., Carter Otis Beckworth, and Mary Eloise Beckworth; nominated for the Seventy-sixth Congress in the Democratic primary of 1938, defeating the incumbent and three others; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Collin, Fannin, Grayson, Hunt, Kaufman, Rains, and Rockwall (7 counties). Population (1940), 259,239.

SAM RAYBURN, Democrat, of Bonham, Tex., was born January 6, 1882, in Roane County, Tenn., son of W. M. and Martha Waller Rayburn; is a graduate of the East Texas College; studied law in the University of Texas; is a lawyer by profession; served 6 years as a member of the Texas Legislature, the last 2 years as speaker of the house of representatives; was elected to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress; majority leader, Seventy-fifth and Seventy-sixth Congresses; elected Speaker on September 16, 1940, to fill out the unexpired term of the late Speaker William B. Bankhead, Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected Speaker of the Seventy-seventh Congress on January 3, 1941; reelected Speaker of the Seventy-eighth Congress on January 6, 1943; reelected Speaker of the Seventy-ninth Congress on January 3, 1945; elected minority leader, Eightieth Congress, January 3, 1947; elected Speaker of the Eighty-first Congress, January 3, 1949.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—DALLAS COUNTY. Population (1940), 398,564.

J. FRANK WILSON, Democrat, of Dallas, Tex.; born in Corsicana, Navarro County, Tex., March 18, 1901, son of Jodie J. Wilson and Willie Cole Wilson; Schools, Peacock Military College, Tennessee Military Institute, and Baylor University, graduated in 1923 with LL. B. degree; practiced law in Dallas, Tex., for 23 years, president of Dallas Bar Association in 1942; chairman of Democratic County Executive Committee from 1942 to 1945; appointed district judge in September 1943, and served during that year and 1944; married Ruby Lee Hopkins of Alba, Tex., in 1926; two children—J. Frank Wilson, Jr., deceased, and Marian Sue Wilson; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Brazos, Ellis, Freestone, Hill, Leon, Limestone, Navarro, and Robertson (8 counties). Population (1940), 262,735.

OLIN E. TEAGUE, Democrat, of College Station, Tex.; born in Woodward, Okla., April 6, 1910, the son of James Martin Teague, a native Texan from Lampasas, and Ida Teague; attended Texas Agriculture and Mechanical College, 1928–32; married former Freddie Dunman of Fort Worth, Tex.; three children—James M. Teague, age 12; John O. Teague, age 11; and Jill Virginia, age 2 years; employed in the United States Post Office at College Station, Tex., from college days until October 1940, when he left his position as South Station superintendent to volunteer for army service; previously served 3 years as enlisted man in National Guard; commissioned second lieutenant in Officers Reserve Corps on finishing Texas A. & M.; commanded First Battalion, Three Hundred and Fourteenth Infantry, Seventy-ninth Division; was in combat 6 months, wounded number of times, decorated 11 times; discharged as colonel, Infantry, at Walter Reed General Hospital, September 1946, to take seat in Congress; awarded Silver Star with two clusters, Bronze Star, Purple Heart with two clusters, Combat Infantryman's Badge, Army Commendation Ribbon, French Croix de Guerre

with Palm; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on August 24, 1946, to fill the unexpired term of Judge Luther A. Johnson, resigned; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Anderson, Cherokee, Grimes, Henderson, Houston, Madison, Montgomery, Nacogdoches, Polk, San Jacinto, Trinity, and Walker (12 counties). Population (1940), 299,721.

TOM PICKETT, Democrat, of Palestine, Tex.; born August 14, 1906, at Travis, Falls County, Tex., son of J. D. and Helen Mackey Pickett; attended the Palestine public schools and the University of Texas; licensed to practice law in 1929; elected county attorney of Anderson County in 1930, serving 1931–35; elected district attorney, third judicial district of Texas, in 1934, serving 1935–45; married Louise Watson, of Athens, Tex., August 30, 1938, and they have two daughters; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; and reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—HARRIS COUNTY. Population (1940), 528,961.

ALBERT THOMAS, Democrat, of Houston, Tex.; born in Nacogdoches, Tex., April 12, 1898; A. B. and LL. B. degrees; World War I veteran; married; two children; was elected to Seventy-fifth and succeeding Congresses.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Austin, Brazoria, Calhoun, Chambers, Colorado, Fayette, Fort Bend, Galveston, Goliad, Jackson, Lavaca, Matagorda, Victoria, Waller, and Wharton (15 counties). Population (1940), 355,317.

CLARK WALLACE THOMPSON, Democrat, of Galveston, Tex.; born in La Crosse, Wis., August 6, 1896; moved to Oregon in 1901; attended the University of Oregon; enlisted in the Marine Corps in 1917; commissioned second lieutenant December 1918; moved to Galveston after the war; married Libbie Moody of Galveston; two children, Clark Wallace, Jr., and Libbie Thompson Walker; has been in business in Galveston ever since, except while serving as a member of the Seventy-third Congress in which he filled the unexpired term of the late Clay Stone Briggs and during the Second World War when he was on active duty with the Marine Corps from November 1940 to May 1946; retired as colonel in the Marine Corps Reserve; reelected to the Eightieth Congress, August 23, 1947, to fill the unexpired term of the late J. J. Mansfield; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bastrop, Blanco, Burleson, Burnet, Caldwell, Hays, Lee, Travis, Washington, and Williamson (10 counties). Population (1940), 286,110.

HOMER THORNBERRY, Democrat, of Austin, Tex.; born January 9, 1909, in Austin, Travis County, Tex., son of William Moore and Mary Lillian Thornberry; educated in the public schools of Austin; graduate of the University of Texas, receiving B. B. A. and LL. B. degrees; licensed to practice law in 1936; member of the house of representatives, legislature of Texas, 1937–41; district attorney, fifty-third judicial district of Texas, 1941–42, resigning to volunteer for service in the armed forces in World War II; discharged in February 1946; married Eloise Engle on February 24, 1945; returned to Austin to reenter the practice of law; member of the city council, city of Austin, from 1946 to 1948, serving as mayor pro tem., 1947–48; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bell, Bosque, Coryell, Falls, McLennan, and Milam (6 counties). Population (1940), 251,852.

WILLIAM ROBERT (BOB) POAGE, Democrat, of Waco, McLennan County, Tex., was born in that city on December 28, 1899, son of William A. and Helen Conger Poage; spent his childhood and received his first education in Throckmorton County, Tex.; attended Baylor University, the University of Colorado, and the University of Texas, receiving his A. B. and LL. B. degrees from Baylor; was admitted to the bar in 1924, and practiced in Waco until elected to Congress; member of the Texas House of Representatives, 1925–29, and of the Texas State Senate, 1931–37; member of the American Legion; married Frances L. Cotton, February 14, 1938; was elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress in 1936 and reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Hood, Johnson, Parker, Somervell, and Tarrant (5 counties). Population (1940), 286,132.

WINGATE H. LUCAS, Democrat, of Grapevine, Tex.; born May 1, 1908, in Grapevine; attended North Texas Teachers College, Oklahoma A. & M., and Texas University; lawyer; served as an enlisted man in the European Theater of Operations in World War II; married Jerry Clark of Virginia on September 15, 1936; four children—Mary Dell, 7, Wingate H., Jr., 4½, William Clark, 3, and Joyce Christine, 1; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Archer, Baylor, Clay, Cooke, Denton, Foard, Hardeman, Jack, Knox, Montague, Throckmorton, Wichita, Wilbarger, Wise, and Young (15 counties). Population (1940), 279,924.

ED GOSSETT, Democrat, of Wichita Falls, Tex.; born in sawmill camp in Sabine Parish, La., January 27, 1902; reared on farms in Clay and Garza Counties, Tex.; received A. B. degree from the University of Texas in 1924 and LL. B. degree in 1927; practiced law for 11 years in Vernon and Wichita Falls, Tex.; served as district attorney of the forty-sixth judicial district, 1933–37; married Mary Helen Moseley, of Quanah, Tex., on May 20, 1939; 5 children; elected to Seventy-sixth and succeeding Congresses.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Aransas, Atascosa, Bee, Brooks, Comal, De Witt, Duval, Gonzales, Guadalupe, Jim Wells, Karnes, Kenedy, Kleberg, Live Oak, McMullen, Nueces, Refugio, San Patricio, and Wilson (19 counties). Population (1940), 368,764.

JOHN E. LYLE, JR., Democrat, Corpus Christi, Tex.; born September 4, 1910, Wise County, Tex.; lawyer; member of Texas Legislature, forty-seventh and forty-eighth sessions from the seventy-first district of Texas; veteran, World War II; married Gertrude Swanner, whose home was Winnsboro, Tex.; first elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cameron, Dimmit, Frio, Hidalgo, Jim Hogg, La Salle, Maverick, Medina, Starr, Webb, Willacy, Zapata, and Zavala (13 counties). Population (1940), 334,616.

LLOYD MILLARD BENTSEN, JR., Democrat, of McAllen, Tex.; born in Mission, Tex., February 11, 1921; was graduated from the University of Texas with LL. B. degree; an attorney by profession; enlisted in April 1942 as a private in the United States Army and discharged as a major and squadron commander in July 1945; married Beryl Ann Longino of Lufkin, Tex., in November 1943 and have two sons, Lloyd 3d, age 4, and Lan. 17 months; elected in 1946 county judge of Hidalgo County, Tex., and served one term; elected to the Eighty-first Congress November 2, 1948.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Brewster, Crane, Crockett, Culberson, Ector, El Paso, Glasscock, Hudspeth, Jeff Davis, Loving, Midland, Pecos, Presidio, Reagan, Reeves, Terrell, Upton, Ward, and Winkler (19 counties). Population (1940), 230,700.

KENNETH MILLS REGAN, Democrat, of Midland, Midland County, Tex.; born at Mount Morris, Ill., March 6, 1893, the son of John B. and Ella Calvert Regan; educated in the public schools of Mount Morris and attended Vincennes University for 3 years; real estate and oil operator and land owner; president of the Pecos, Tex., Chamber of Commerce; alderman of the city of Pecos for 3 years and served two terms as mayor of that city; served two terms as senator of the Twenty-ninth Senatorial District, Texas Legislature; saw service in World Wars I and II with rank of captain in each; married Miss Roberta McGary of Roswell, N. Mex.; elected to fill unexpired term of Robert Ewing Thomason at special election held August 23, 1947; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Callahan, Comanche, Eastland, Erath, Fisher, Hamilton, Jones, Nolan, Palo Pinto, Shackelford, Stephens, and Taylor (12 counties). Population (1940), 230,010.

OMAR BURLESON, Democrat, of Anson, Tex.; born March 19, 1906, son of J. M. and Betty Burleson; education: public schools; Abilene Christian College and Hardin-Simmons University, Abilene, Tex.; and Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; lawyer; county attorney and county judge of Jones County; special agent of F. B. I.; secretary to former Congressman Sam Russell, of the Seventeenth District of Texas; general counsel, Housing Authority for District of Columbia; 3 years in the United States Navy with duty from New Guinea to Okinawa; released from active duty in April 1946; married Ruth DeWeese in 1929; member, Masonic Lodge and Church of Christ; member, board of trustees of Abilene Christian College; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Armstrong, Briscoe, Carson, Castro, Childress, Collingsworth, Cottle, Dallam, Deaf Smith, Donley, Gray, Hall, Hansford, Hartley, Hemphill, Hutchinson, Lipscomb, Motley, Moore, Ochiltree, Oldham, Parmer, Potter, Randall, Roberts, Sherman, Swisher, and Wheeler (28 counties). Population (1940), 239,736.

EUGENE WORLEY, Democrat, Shamrock, Tex.; born October 10, 1908 (Lone Wolf, Okla.); education: Shamrock public schools, Texas A. and M., and University of Texas School of Law; member Texas Legislature 1935–40; married Ann Spivy of Bonham, Tex., 1937; three children; member American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress; reelected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member, Committee on Agriculture.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Andrews, Bailey, Borden, Cochran, Crosby, Dawson, Dickens, Floyd, Gaines, Garza, Hale, Haskell, Hockley, Howard, Kent, King, Lamb, Lubbock, Lynn, Martin, Mitchell, Scurry, Stonewall, Terry, and Yoakum (25 counties). Population (1940), 275,339.

GEORGE H. MAHON, Democrat, Colorado City, Tex.; born September 22, 1900, near Haynesville, La., son of J. K. and Lola Brown Mahon; moved to Mitchell County, Tex., 1908; reared on a farm; attended rural school, graduated from Loraine High School; B. A., Simmons University, Abilene, 1924; LL. B., University of Texas, 1925; attended University of Minnesota in 1925; married Helen Stevenson, of Loraine, Tex., 1923; one daughter—Daphne, born 1927; elected county attorney, Mitchell County, 1926; appointed district attorney, thirty-second judicial district, 1927; elected district attorney 1928, 1930, 1932; elected in 1934 to Seventy-fourth Congress and to each succeeding Congress.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.—COUNTY: Bexar. Population (1940), 338,176.

PAUL J. KILDAY, Democrat, of San Antonio, Tex.; born in Sabinal, Uvalde County, Tex., March 29, 1900, son of Pat and Mary (Tallant) Kilday; moved with his parents to San Antonio, Tex., in 1904; attended the San Antonio public schools, St. Mary's Parochial School, and St. Mary's College at San Antonio, Tex.; was graduated from Main Avenue High School and from Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., with LL. B. degree, in 1922; attorney at law; married Miss Cecile Newton, of San Antonio, in 1932, and they have two daughters—Mary Catherine and Betty Ann; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress in 1938 and reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bandera, Brown, Coke, Coleman, Concho, Edwards, Gillespie, Irion, Kendall, Kerr, Kimble, Kinney, Lampasas, Llano, McCulloch, Mason, Menard, Mills, Real, Runnels, San Saba, Schleicher, Sterling, Sutton, Tom Green, Uvalde, and Val Verde (27 counties). Population (1940), 258,425.

O. CLARK FISHER, Democrat, of San Angelo, Tex., was born in Kimble County, Tex., on November 3, 1903; LL. B. degree; author of It Occurred in Kimble (1937); served as County Attorney, Tom Green County, Tex., State representative and district attorney before election to Seventy-eighth and succeeding Congresses.

UTAH

(Population (1940), 550,310)

SENATORS

ELBERT DUNCAN THOMAS, Democrat, of Salt Lake City, Utah; born, Salt Lake City, June 17, 1883; A. B. (Utah, 1906), Ph. D. (California, 1924), LL. D. (Southern California, 1935), Litt. D. (National, 1937); Oberlaender Award (1934); professor, political science, University of Utah; vice president, American Society of International Law; chairman, Thomas Jefferson Memorial Commission; associate moderator of President's 1941 Industry-Labor Conference; national delegate, International Labor Organization Conference at Philadelphia, 1944, Paris, 1945, Montreal, 1946, Geneva, 1947, and San Francisco, 1948; American member of the International Commission for the Adjustment of Disputes between South Africa and the United States; member of the United States Princeton University Bicentennial Commission; sometime director, Columbia Institute for the Deaf; vice president, American Political Science Association; fellow and visiting professor, University of California; major, Inspector General's Department

(N. G. Utah and U. S. Reserves); president, Japan Mission; member, Carnegie European Conference of American Professors; member, committee on intellectual cooperation, Inter-parliamentary Union; and member, American Council of Learned Societies; author: Sukiu No Michi (1911), Chinese Political Thought (1927), World Unity Through Study of History (1933), Thomas Jefferson, World Citizen (1942), and The Four Fears (1944); married Edna Harker, 1907 (died 1942); married Ethel Evans, 1946; three daughters—Chiyo, Esther (Mrs. Wayne C. Grover), and Edna Louise (Mrs. Lawrence L. Hansen); elected to the Senate November 8, 1932; reelected November 8, 1938, and November 7, 1944.

ARTHUR VIVIAN WATKINS, Republican, of Orem, Utah; born at Midway, Utah, December 18, 1886; attended Brigham Young University 1903–6; attended New York University, New York City, 1909–10; Columbia University Law School, 1911–12, graduated with LL. B. degree, 1912; admitted to practice of law in Utah, 1912; editor of the Vernal Express, 1914; assistant county attorney, Salt Lake County, 1914–15; engaged in farming, 1919–25; elected District Judge of Fourth Judicial District, Utah, 1928; in 1934 was chairman of committee to organize water users in central Utah and helped organize Provo River Water Users' Association, sponsoring agent for Provo River, Utah, Reclamation Project; served as general counsel for this association since that time; president of Sharon Stake L. D. S. Church, 1929–46; married Andrea Rich, 1913; has six children—Nedra (Mrs. Thomas Reese), Arthur Rich, Don Rich, Venna Mae (Mrs. Carl Swalberg), Jeanene, and Nina; nominee for Congress on the Republican ticket in 1936; elected United States Senator November 5, 1946.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Beaver, Box Elder, Cache, Carbon, Daggett, Duchesne, Emery, Garfield, Grand, Iron, Juab, Kane, Millard, Morgan, Piute, Rich, San Juan, Sanpete, Sevier, Summit, Uintah, Wasatch, Washington, Wayne, and Weber (25 counties). Population (1940), 256,388.

WALTER KIEL GRANGER, Democrat, of Cedar City, Utah, was born in St. George, Utah; when 6 years old, he moved with his parents to Cedar City, Utah; has since made his home in that community; married; wife, Hazel Dalley Granger; received education in the Iron County public schools and the Branch Agricultural College at Cedar City; while residing in Cedar City, served 3 years as a member of the board of trustees of the Utah State Agricultural College and served in numerous civic capacities in his home city and in Iron County; served in France with the Eleventh Regiment of Marines as a volunteer during the World War; farmer and livestock man; first gained political recognition as mayor of Cedar City, a position to which he was elected three successive times; then followed three successive elections to the State house of representatives, the first in 1932; in 1935 was chosen speaker of the house; following the close of the 1937 session, was appointed a member of the Public Service Commission of Utah and served in that capacity until elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Davis, Salt Lake, Tooele, and Utah (4 counties). Population (1940), 293,922.

REVA ZILPHA BECK BOSONE, Democrat, of Salt Lake City, Utah; born in American Fork, Utah; education—Westminster College, Salt Lake City, Utah, J. C. degree; University of California at Berkeley, B. A. degree; University of Utah at Salt Lake City, LL. B. degree; traveled at home and abroad; profession—high-school teacher for 7 years; legislator for two sessions (floor leader, 1935); lawyer; Salt Lake City judge for three terms; public service—rehabilitation of adults and alcoholics, juvenile delinquency (was named to Utah Hall of Fame in 1943 for work done in the foregoing fields); was member of Executive Board of Utah Research Foundation; served as official observer at the United Nations Conference; was a member of Executive Committee of the United States War Fund of Utah; was member of the Veterans' Central Welfare Committee; was chairman of Wac Civilian Advisory Committee of the Ninth Service Command (comprising 11 Western States); director of program for Utah State Board on Alcoholism; widow and mother of an 18-year-old daughter; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

VERMONT

(Population (1940), 359,231)

SENATORS

GEORGE DAVID AIKEN, Republican, of Putney, Vt.; born in Dummerston, Vt., August 20, 1892; son of Edward W. and Myra Cook Aiken; educated in the common schools of Putney, Vt.; graduated from Brattleboro High School in 1909; honorary degrees, Sc. D., Norwich University, LL. D., University of Vermont; married Miss Beatrice M. Howard; four children—Dorothy Aiken Morse (Mrs. Harry), Marjorie Aiken Cleverley (Mrs. Harry Leighton), Howard Aiken, Barbara Aiken Jones (Mrs. Malcolm S.); occupation, farmer; elected town representative in 1931 and 1933; speaker of the house of representatives in 1933; Lieutenant Governor of Vermont in 1935, and Governor of Vermont in 1937 and 1939; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1940, to fill the vacancy for the term ending January 3, 1945, caused by the death of Senator Ernest W. Gibson; reelected November 7, 1944.

RALPH E. FLANDERS, Republican, of Springfield, Vt.; born in Barnet, Vt., September 28, 1880; completed high school in Central Falls, R. I., in 1896; went to work for Brown & Sharpe Manufacturing Co., Providence, R. I., January 14, 1897, as a machinist apprentice; completed the apprenticeship and has been in machine tool industry in various capacities of journeyman, draftsman, designer, editor, engineer, and executive; nearly 50 years of connection with the machine tool industry, was interrupted by a term of service as president of the Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, May 1944 to March 1946; resigned the chairmanship of the board of Jones & Lamson Machine Co., Springfield, Vt., on appointment to the United States Senate; married Helen E. Hartness of Springfield, Vt., in 1911, and they have three children: Helen Elizabeth Ballard, Anna Hartness Balivet, and James Hartness Flanders; appointed to the United States Senate, November 1, 1946, by Gov. Mortimer Proctor, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Warren R. Austin; elected for 6-year term on November 5, 1946.

REPRESENTATIVE

AT LARGE.—Population (1940), 359,231.

CHARLES ALBERT PLUMLEY, Republican, of Northfield; born in Northfield, Vt., April 14, 1875; son of Frank Plumley, who represented the Second Congressional District in the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses, and Lavinia Fletcher Plumley; educated in the Northfield graded and high schools, 1892; graduated from Norwich University in 1896, A. B.; A. M. in course; honorary LL. D., Middlebury College, Norwich University, Boston University, and University of Vermont; Litt. D., Norwich University; principal and superintendent of Northfield graded and high schools, 1896–1900; admitted to the Vermont bar in 1903; member of the law firm of Plumley and Plumley; assistant secretary, Vermont Senate in 1894; assistant clerk and clerk of the Vermont House of Representatives, 1900–10; member and speaker of the Vermont House of Representatives, 1912–15; commissioner of taxes of Vermont, 1912–19; vice president and president, Northfield National Bank, 1917–34; assistant general counsel and tax attorney, Firestone Tire & Rubber Co., 1919–20; general counsel, Ship-by-Truck Bureau, 1919–20; president of Norwich University, 1920–34; secretary, French-Venezuelan Mixed Commission; captain, Vermont National Guard; colonel, Officers' Reserve Corps; married Emilie A. Stevens, August 22, 1900, and they have three children—Allan R., Evelyn S. (Mrs. Ernest M. Adams), and Fletcher D. P.; elected to the Seventy-third Congress at a special election; reading clerk, Republican National Convention, 1936 and 1940; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

VIRGINIA

(Population (1940), 2,677,773)

SENATORS

HARRY FLOOD BYRD, Democrat, of Berryville, Va.; entered business at age of 15; in 1915 elected to Senate of Virginia, in which he served until he was

elected Governor of the Commonwealth for the term 1926–30; appointed to the United States Senate by Gov. John Garland Pollard on March 4, 1933; elected on November 7, 1933, for the unexpired term of Claude A. Swanson, resigned, and reelected for the full term on November 6, 1934; reelected November 5, 1940, without opposition in the Democratic primary and without Republican opposition in the general election; reelected November 5, 1946; newspaper publisher, farmer, and apple grower.

A. WILLIS ROBERTSON, Democrat, of Lexington, Va., was educated in the public schools of Lynchburg and Rockymount, Va.; B. A., LL. B., and honorary LL. D., University of Richmond; member, Pi Kappa Alpha, Omicron Delta Kappa, Phi Beta Kappa, and of the Jamestowne Society; member, Board of Visitors, Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Va.; member, Migratory Bird Conservation Commission; admitted to the bar in 1908; member of State senate for 6 years, 1916–22; Commonwealth's attorney for Rockbridge County for 6 years, 1922–28; chairman of commission of game and inland fisheries for 6 years, 1926–32; during the World War served in the United States Army from August 1917 to June 1919; married Gladys Churchill Willis, and they have two sons, A. Willis Robertson, Jr., and Marion Gordon Robertson; elected to the Seventy-third Congress on November 8, 1932; reelected to the Seventy-fourth and succeeding Congresses; elected to United States Senate November 5, 1946, for the unexpired term of the late Senator Carter Glass; reelected to the United States Senate November 2, 1948.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Accomack, Caroline, Elizabeth City, Essex, Gloucester, King and Queen, Lancaster, Mathews, Middlesex, Northampton, Northumberland, Richmond, Spotsylvania, Warwick, Westmoreland, and York. CITIES: Fredericksburg, Hampton, and Newport News. Population (1940), 250,621.

SCHUYLER OTIS BLAND, Democrat, of Newport News, Va., was born May 4, 1872, in Gloucester County, Va.; lawyer; member of Kappa Alpha fraternity, southern order, and of Phi Beta Kappa society; was elected to Sixty-fifth Congress for unexpired term, and reelected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; married Miss Mary Putzel, of Newport News, Va.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Isle of Wight, Nansemond, Norfolk, Southampton, and Princess Anne. CITIES: Norfolk, Portsmouth, South Norfolk, and Suffolk. Population (1940), 332,864.

PORTER HARDY, JR., Democrat, of Churchland, Norfolk County, Va.; businessman-farmer; born in Bon Air, Chesterfield County, Va., June 1, 1903; son of Reverend Porter and Jane (Mahood) Hardy; educated at Randolph-Macon Academy, Bedford, Va., and in the public schools of Virginia, graduating from Boykins High School in 1918; B. A., Randolph Macon College, 1922; attended Graduate School Business Administration, Harvard University, 1923–24; for several years employed as accountant and warehouse manager by shipping companies at New York and Norfolk, Va.; wholesaler of major electrical equipment on own account at Salisbury, Md., 1927–32; since 1932 living on and working his own farm at Churchland, Va.; organized and for 5 years president Norfolk County Farm Bureau; organized and for 9 years president, Association Virginia Potato and Vegetable Growers; chairman, Virginia State AAA Committee, 3 years; chairman, Virginia Agricultural War Board, United States Department of Commerce, 2 years; member, Norfolk County School Board, 2 years; Virginia Agricultural Commission; Kappa Alpha fraternity (Southern) and of Tau Kappa Alpha (honorary); Methodist Church; was married in 1939 to Miss Edna Lynn Moore, of Morristown, Tenn.; has two children, Lynn and Porter 3d; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946; reelected to Eighty-first Congress.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Charles City, Chesterfield, Hanover, Henrico, James City, King William, and New Kent. CITIES: Richmond and Williamsburg. Population (1940), 309,756.

J. VAUGHAN GARY, Democrat, of Richmond, was born in Richmond, Va., February 25, 1892; attended the public schools; graduated from University of Richmond with a B. A. degree in 1912, LL. B. degree in 1915; is a lawyer by profession; veteran of World War I; served as counsel and executive assistant, Virginia Tax Board, 1919–24; appointed executive secretary of the National Com-

mittee on Inheritance Taxation, 1925; represented the city of Richmond as a member of the Virginia House of Delegates, 1926–33; president, Virginia Tuberculosis Association, 1938–40; president, Richmond Bar Association, 1941; president, Virginia State Chamber of Commerce, 1944; member of the board of trustees, University of Richmond; was married in 1918 to Miss Eunice Croswell, of Gloucester County; has two children, Carolyn Gary Hugo and J. Vaughan, Jr.; member Sigma Phi Epsilon, Delta Theta Phi, and Omicron Delta Kappa fraternities; Baptist; Mason; member of American Legion; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on March 6, 1945; and reelected to the Eighteth and Eighty-first Congresses.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Amelia, Appomattox, Brunswick, Buckingham, Cumberland, Dinwiddie, Greensville, Lunenburg, Mecklenburg, Nottoway, Powhatan, Prince Edward, Prince George, Surry, and Sussex. CITIES: Hopewell and Petersburg. Population (1940), 243,165.

WATKINS M. ABBITT, Democrat, of Appomattox, Va.; born May 21, 1908; graduated from Appomattox Agricultural High School in 1925; LL. B., University of Richmond, in 1931; Commonwealth's Attorney, Appomattox County, 1932–48; married and has three children; elected to fill vacancy in the Eightieth Congress; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Carroll, Charlotte, Franklin, Grayson, Halifax, Henry, Patrick, Pittsylvania, and Wythe. CITIES: Danville and Martinsville. Population (1940), 301,157.

THOMAS BAHNSON STANLEY, Democrat, of Stanleytown, Henry County, Va.; born near Spencer, Va., July 16, 1890; educated in local schools and Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; furniture manufacturer, farmer and livestock breeder; married Anne Pocahontas Bassett, and they have three children: Mrs. Anne Stanley Chatham, Thomas Bahnson Stanley, Jr., and John David Stanley; member, Methodist Church, Masons, Shrine (Kazim Temple), Omicron Delta Kappa fraternity, Bassett Country Club, Forest Park Country Club, Commonwealth Club, Richmond, Va.; Virginia State Chamber of Commerce, Virginia Manufacturers Association, and Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association; trustee, Ferrum Junior College; past president, Virginia Hereford Breeders Association; director, First National Bank of Bassett; director, Vaughan-Bassett Furniture Co.; Governor's Advisory Board on the Budget; member of the Virginia House of Delegates 1930–46; Speaker of Virginia House of Delegates, three terms: 1942, 1944, and 1946; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 5, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas G. Burch; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Alleghany, Bedford, Botetourt, Campbell, Craig, Floyd, Montgomery, and Roanoke. CITIES: Clifton Forge, Lynchburg, Radford, and Roanoke. Population (1940), 301,988.

CLARENCE G. BURTON, Democrat, of Lynchburg, Va; educated in Lynchburg schools and business college; employed Lynchburg Mills, Inc.; elected treasurer 1907, president 1921; member Memorial Methodist Church, Lynchburg, secretary Sunday school, chairman board of stewards; member Commission on World Service and Finance, Virginia Methodist Conference; president Lynchburg Federal Savings & Loan Association; president Memorial Hospital; director Commercial Trust & Savings Bank; past exalted ruler Lynchburg Lodge of Elks; past president Lynchburg Rotary Club, Natural Bridge Appalachian Trail Club; chairman Lynchburg Local Draft Board No. 2; chairman Virginia Appeal Board No. 5; vice chairman Lynchburg School Board; twice elected to Lynchburg City Council 1942–48; mayor City of Lynchburg 1946 and 1948; hosiery manufacturer and cattle farmer; elected to the Eightieth Congress November 2, 1948, to succeed the Hon. J. Lindsay Almond, Jr., resigned; and on the same day elected to the Eighty-first Congress.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Amherst, Augusta, Bath, Clarke, Frederick, Highland, Nelson, Page, Rappahannock, Rockbridge, Rockingham, Shenandoah, and Warren. CITIES: Buena Vista, Harrisonburg, Staunton, Waynesboro, and Winchester. Population (1940), 259,048.

BURR POWELL HARRISON, Democrat, of Winchester, Va.; born at Winchester, Va., July 2, 1904, lawyer; attorney for the Commonwealth of Frederick County, 1932–40; member of Senate of Virginia, 1940–42; judge of the Seventeenth Judicial Circuit of Virginia 1942–46; Episcopalian; honorary member of Kiwanis Club; member BPOE, IOOF, Grange; area councilman Boy Scouts of America; elected to fill a vacancy in the Seventy-ninth Congress; and reelected to the Eightieth and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Albemarle, Arlington, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, Fluvanna, Goochland, Greene, King George, Loudoun, Louisa, Madison, Orange, Prince William, and Stafford. CITIES: Alexandria and Charlottesville. Population (1940), 318,495.

HOWARD WORTH SMITH, Democrat, of Alexandria; born at Broad Run, Va.; graduated from Bethel Military Academy in 1901; B. L., University of Virginia, in 1903; admitted to the bar in 1904, and practiced law until 1922, when accepted appointment as judge of the corporation court of Alexandria; resigned this position in 1928 to accept appointment as judge of the sixteenth judicial circuit of Virginia; resigned as judge in 1930 to run for Congress; Commonwealth's attorney of Alexandria from 1918 until he resigned to accept appointment on the bench in 1922; during World War I served as assistant general counsel to Alien Property Custodian; is president of the Alexandria National Bank; trustee and vice president of National Florence Crittenton Mission; engaged in farming and dairying; is married and has two children, Howard Worth Smith, Jr., and Mrs. Violett Smith Tonahill; member of the Episcopal Church; belongs to the fraternal orders of Elks, Masons, and Odd Fellows; elected to the Seventy-second Congress; reelected to the Seventy-third Congress as a Member at Large from the State of Virginia; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Bland, Buchanan, Dickenson, Giles, Lee, Pulaski, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, and Wise. CITY: Bristol. Population (1940), 360,679.

THOMAS BACON FUGATE, Democrat, of Ewing, Va.; born April 10, 1899, near Tazewell, in Claiborne County, Tenn.; farmer and banker; attended public schools of Tennessee; University of Tennessee and Lincoln Memorial University; married Lillian Oretta Rowlett, and they have four children, Maureen O. (Mrs. Joseph J. Shandrick), Harry M. Fugate, Beatrice Katheryn Fugate, and Francis B. Fugate; member of house of delegates, 1928–30; member of Constitutional Convention of Virginia, 1945; delegate, National Convention, 1944; president, the Peoples Bank of Ewing for 14 years; member of board of trustees, Lincoln Memorial University; elder, Mt. Carmel Presbyterian Church, and teacher of adult bible class for 26 years; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948, to succeed John W. Flannagan, Jr.

WASHINGTON

(Population (1940), 1,736,191)

SENATORS

WARREN G. MAGNUSON, Democrat, Seattle; born, Minnesota, 1905; entered University of Washington, graduating from the law school in 1929, entering the practice of law that year; served as special prosecuting attorney of King County, 1931; elected to the Washington State Legislature; served in the regular and special sessions of 1933; chairman of the Judiciary Committee; assistant United States district attorney, 1934; elected prosecuting attorney of King County, November 1934; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars; served as lieutenant commander in U. S. N. R. in Pacific fleet; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, and Seventy-eighth Congresses; appointed to fill unexpired term of Senator Homer T. Bone December 15, 1944; elected to United States Senate November 7, 1944, for the full term ending January 3, 1951.

HARRY PULLIAM CAIN, Republican, of Tacoma, Wash., was born in Nashville, Tenn., January 10, 1906; moved with his parents to Tacoma in 1911; attended the Tacoma Public Schools, Hill Military Academy, Portland, Oreg., and graduated with a B. A. degree from the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.; awarded honorary L. L. B. degree, 1947; employed by the Portland (Oreg.) Telegram, 1924–25, and by the Bank of California, Tacoma branch, Washington, 1929–39; married Miss Marjorie Dils of Seattle in 1935 and they have two children, a son, Harry P. Cain 3d, 11, and a daughter, Marlyce, 5; elected mayor of Tacoma in 1940 for a 2-year term; reelected in 1942 for a 4-year term; affiliated with Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion, AMVETS, Elks, Eagles, Kiwanis, and Phi Delta Theta fraternity; took leave of absence of position as mayor to volunteer for the Army in early 1943; saw field service in Africa, Sicily, and Italy, staff service with S. H. A. E. F., England, and combat service as Assistant Chief of Staff, 18th Corps, Airborne, in France, Holland,

Belgium, Austria, and Germany; promoted on Ardennes battlefield to rank of colonel; awarded Bronze Star with Cluster, Legion of Merit, Croix de Guerre with Palm (French and Belgian); was honorably discharged from Army in December 1945 to finish term as mayor of Tacoma, which expired in June 1946; elected to the United States Senate November 5, 1946, and appointed to United States Senate December 26, 1946, to fill short term before assuming his 6-year term, January 3, 1947.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—KITSAP COUNTY. KING COUNTY: City of Seattle. Population (1940), 412,689.

HUGH BURNTON MITCHELL, Democrat, of Seattle, Wash.; born in Great Falls, Mont., March 22, 1907; joined the editorial staff of the Everett (Wash.) News in 1931; served as executive assistant to Congressman and Senator Mon C. Wallgren 1933–45; appointed to the United States Senate in the Seventy-ninth Congress; president economic research firm 1947 and 1948 in Seattle; married, two children; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clallam, Island, Jefferson, San Juan, Skagit, Snohomish, and Whatcom. KING COUNTY: Precints of Avondale, Bothell 1 and 2, Broadview, Foy, Greenwood, Haller Lake, Hollywood, Juanita, Kenmore, Lake City, Lake Forest, Maple Leaf, Meadow Point, Morningside, North Park, North Trunk, Oak Lake, Ravenna, Richmond, Woodinville, and Woodland. Population (1940), 269,757.

HENRY M. JACKSON, Democrat, of Everett, Washington, was born in that city, May 31, 1912; attended the Everett public schools and graduated from the Everett High School; attended Stanford University; University of Washington Law School, LL. B., 1935; after being admitted to the bar in 1935, became associated in the practice of law with the law firm of Black & Rucker; elected prosecuting attorney of Snohomish County in 1938; affiliated with the Masons, American Legion, Elks, Eagles, S. F. A., Sons of Norway, Delta Chi and Phi Delta Phi fraternities; member of the Washington State Bar Association; unmarried; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress, November, 1940, and to each succeeding Congress; secretary of the House Democratic Steering Committee; member of Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee; served as advisor to American delegation to International Maritime Conference in Copenhagen, Denmark, November 1945; was elected president of International Maritime conference held in Seattle in June 1946; member of House Appropriations Committee.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Clark, Cowlitz, Grays Harbor, Lewis, Mason, Pacific, Skamania, Thurston, and Wahkiakum (9 counties). Population (1940), 258,301.

RUSSELL V. MACK, Republican, of Hoquiam, Wash.; born June 13, 1891, in Hillman, Mich.; resident of Grays Harbor County, Wash., since 1895; after attending Stanford University and University of Washington, joined the staff of the Aberdeen Daily World in 1913, and in 1920 became business manager of the paper; owner and publisher of the Hoquiam Washingtonian since 1934; past chancellor Knights of Pythias, past president of the Washington State Elks Association, former president of Northwest Rivers and Harbors Congress, and past post commander of the American Legion; served as a corporal of Field Artillery, Thirteenth Division during First World War; married; elected to Eightieth Congress at special election June 7, 1947; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Asotin, Benton, Columbia, Franklin, Garfield, Grant, Kittitas, Klickitat, Walla Walla, Whitman, and Yakima (12 counties). Population (1940), 244,908.

HAL HOLMES, Republican, of Ellensburg, Wash.; born February 22, 1902; attended the public schools of Washington; was graduated from Whitman College, Walla Walla, Wash., with bachelor of science degree, doctor of laws degree, honorary, and from Columbia University, New York City, with master of arts degree; former professor of economics and business, dean of men, head of department of social studies at Central Washington College of Education; interested in livestock ranching and operations; married to Margaret Coffin Holmes; member of Grange, Farm Bureau, and Phi Beta Kappa; past northwest district governor of Kiwanis; elected on November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected on November 7, 1944, to the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected on November 5, 1946, to the Eightieth Congress; reelected on November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Chelan, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Okanogan, Pend Oreille, Spokane, and Stevens (8 counties). Population (1940), 274,754

WALT HORAN, Republican, of Wenatchee; born in Wenatchee, October 15, 1898, son of Margaret (Rankin) and Michael Horan; attended public schools in Wenatchee until enlisting in the United States Navy, April 5, 1917; returned after discharge in 1920 to finish high school; received Bachelor of Arts degree from Washington State College, 1925; engaged in fruit growing, packing, storing, and shipping; married college classmate, Helen Campbell; five children—Mrs. Douglas S. Paauw, Michael, Scott, Harold, and Walt, Jr.; received honorary degree, Doctor of Laws, Whitworth College, 1946; Presbyterian, Mason, Granger, American Legionnaire, Sigma Phi Epsilon, and Sigma Delta Chi; member, National Capital Sesquicentennial Commission; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTY OF PIERCE. KING COUNTY: All that part not included in districts 1 and 2. Population (1940), 275,782.

THOR C. TOLLEFSON, Republican, of Tacoma, Wash., was born in Perley, Minn., May 2, 1901, and moved to Tacoma, Wash., at the age of 11; attended the public schools of that city, graduating from Lincoln High School, graduated from University of Washington Law School, member of Alpha Sigma Phi fraternity, and Phi Delta Phi honorary legal fraternity; elected Pierce County Prosecutor in 1938; reelected in 1942; member of numerous fraternal and civic organizations including the Shrine, Moose, Elks, Eagles, Sons of Norway, Kiwanis, etc.; member of the Central Lutheran Church of Tacoma, married and the father of three daughters; elected to the Eightieth Congress in 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress in 1948.

WEST VIRGINIA

(Population (1940), 1,901,974)

SENATORS

HARLEY MARTIN KILGORE, Democrat, of Beckley, W. Va.; born in Brown, W. Va., January 11, 1893; educated in the public schools; was graduated from West Virginia University in 1914, with degree of LL. B.; attorney at law; served as judge of criminal court, Raleigh County, W. Va., January 1, 1933, until elected to the United States Senate; during the World War served in the United States Army, May 15, 1917, to March 13, 1920; member of the West Virginia National Guard, October 26, 1921, to December 31, 1940; member Masonic lodge, Elks, Moose, and American Legion, and Delta Tau Delta fraternity; married Lois E. Lilly, of Bluefield, W. Va.; two children—Robert Martin and Mrs. Albert T. Young, Jr.; elected to the United States Senate November 5, 1940, for the term ending January 3, 1947, reelected November 5, 1946, to the United States Senate for term ending January 3, 1953.

MATTHEW M. NEELY, Democrat, of Fairmont, W. Va., was born at Grove, Doddridge County, W. Va.; parents, Alfred Neely and Mary (Morris) Neely; served in the First Regiment, West Virginia Volunteer Infantry, throughout the Spanish-American War; was graduated from West Virginia University with A. B. and LL. B. degrees; received honorary degrees of D. Lit. from Salem College and LL. D. from Waynesburg College, and West Virginia University; is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Chi, and Phi Sigma Kappa fraternities; life member of Elks; life member and past Supreme Governor, Loyal Order of Moose; member and past Grand Chancellor, K. of P.; Odd Fellow and thirty-second degree Mason; was admitted to the Marion County bar in 1902, and since that time has been engaged in the practice of law at Fairmont; was married October 21, 1903, to Miss Alberta Claire Ramage, of Fairmont; they have two sons—Alfred R. Neely and John Champ Neely, and one daughter, Corinne Neely Pettit; was mayor of Fairmont, 1908, 1910; clerk of the House of Delegates of West Virginia, 1911–13; was elected to the Sixty-third Congress October 14, 1913, to fill an unexpired term; reelected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, and Sixty-sixth Congresses; elected United States Senator in 1922; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1928; again elected to the United States Senate in 1930; reelected to the United States Senate in 1936 for the term expiring in 1943; resigned his seat

in the Senate January 12, 1941, to become Governor of West Virginia for the term ending January 15, 1945; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress; elected United States Senator for the term beginning January 3, 1949.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Brooke, Hancock, Marion, Marshall, Ohio, Taylor, and Wetzel (7 counties). Population (1940), 281,333.

ROBERT LINCOLN RAMSAY, Democrat, reared in Hancock County, W. Va.; graduate of West Virginia Law School; practiced law in Wellsburg, W. Va., for more than 40 years; city attorney of Follansbee, 1905 to 1930; prosecuting attorney of Brooke County 1908 to 1912 and 1916 to 1921; served on the first Board of Governors of West Virginia University; married Miss Edna Brindley, of Wellsburg, February 12, 1908, one child living, Charlotte Phillips; member of the Christian Church and Odd Fellows Lodge; elected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-seventh, and Eighty-first Congresses, receiving 68,829 votes to 51,381 votes for Francis Love, Republican; during World War II, served as special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, 1943–44 and part of 1945, in War Frauds Unit, of Antitrust Division, Department of Justice; assistant attorney general of the State of West Virginia during the years 1945, 1946, 1947, and 1948.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Barbour, Berkeley, Grant, Hampshire, Hardy, Jefferson, Mineral, Monongalia, Morgan, Pendleton, Pocahontas, Preston, Randolph, Tucker, and Webster (15 counties). Population (1940), 297,167.

HARLEY O. STAGGERS, Democrat, of Keyser, Mineral County, W. Va., born in Keyser, W. Va., August 3, 1907, son of Jacob and Frances (Cumberledge) Staggers, attended public schools of Mineral County, graduated with an A. B. degree from Emory and Henry College in 1931; graduate work at Duke and Northwestern Universities; high-school coach and teacher for 2 years; head coach at Potomac State College, Keyser, W. Va., for 2 years; sheriff of Mineral County from 1937 to 1941; served nearly 4 years in United States Naval Air Corps as a navigator; member of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Loyal Order of Moose, and Lions; past president of the West Virginia State Moose Association; former district governor of West Virginia Lions Clubs; married Mary V. Casey, of Keyser, W. Va.; father of three children, Margaret Ann, Mary Katherine, and Frances Susan; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Braxton, Calhoun, Clay, Doddridge, Fayette, Gilmer, Harrison, Lewis, Nicholas, Ritchie, and Upshur (11 counties). Population (1940), 315,917.

CLEVELAND M. BAILEY, Democrat, of Clarksburg, W. Va.; born on a farm near St. Marys, Pleasants County, W. Va., July 15, 1886; attended West Liberty State College, graduating from Geneva College, Geneva, Pa.; married and has six children; has served in the capacity of high school principal, district supervisor of schools, Associated Press editor of Clarksburg Exponent, assistant State auditor from March 4, 1933, to May 1941, and was serving as State budget director when elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; West Virgina State Statistician 1947–48; elected to Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948; former member of the Clarksburg City Council; member of Elks, Knights of Pythias, and Kiwanis; member of Barnes Memorial Baptist Church.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Cabell, Jackson, Lincoln, Mason, Pleasants, Putnam, Roane, Tyler, Wayne, Wirt, and Wood (11 counties). Population (1940), 323,202.

M. G. BURNSIDE, Democrat, of Huntington, W. Va.; born in Richland County, S. C., August 23, 1902; educated in public schools of South Carolina; The Citadel; B. S., Furman University; training in law, Furman University; M. A., Latin-American Relations, University of Texas; Ph. D. in Government, Duke University; international fellowships; public-school teacher; instructor; professor in the Political Science Department of Marshall College; Coordinator of Latin-American Affairs for Subregional Center; chairman for government and labor conferences; arbiter in labor disputes; served on Parole and Probation Examining Committee for West Virginia; chairman of Citizens' Recreation Committee; board member and vice president of Community Welfare Council; chairman of Workers' Education for West Virginia; member of following organizations: Rotary International, Loyal Order of Moose; Pi Gamma Mu, American Association of University Professors; Southern Political Science Association; American

Political Science Association; American Public Administration Association; Lambda Phi Alpha, national social fraternity; First Presbyterian Church of Huntington, W. Va., deacon, elder, and Sunday-school teacher; married to former Evelyn Jackson Pell; one daughter, Marilyn McCants, 9 years old; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Greenbrier, McDowell, Mercer, Mingo, Monroe, Summers, and Wyoming (7 counties). Population (1940), 305,725.

JOHN KEE, Democrat, of Bluefield, W. Va., was born at Glenville, Gilmer County, W. Va., August 22, 1874, the son of Jasper N. and Louisa Campbell Kee; educated at Glenville State Normal School and at the law school of the West Virginia University; lawyer; assistant counsel of the Virginian Railway, 1902–10; in professional practice at Bluefield, 1910–16; special legal work in Mexico, 1916–18; engaged since in practice of profession at Bluefield; member of the State senate, 1923–27; married; one son, James Kee, and one daughter, Frances Kee; nominated for Congress on the Democratic ticket in May 1932, and elected to the Seventy-third Congress at the ensuing general election; renominated and reelected to each succeeding Congress, including the Eighty-first; member of Christ Episcopal Church, Bluefield; honorary member, Veterans of Foreign Wars; member of Knights of Pythias, Phi Sigma Kappa college fraternity, and life member, Moose and Elks; member of Committee on Foreign Affairs.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Boone, Kanawha, Logan, and Raleigh (4 counties). Population (1940) 378,630.

ERLAND HAROLD HEDRICK, Democrat, of Beckley, W. Va.; born at Barn, Mercer County, W. Va., August 9, 1894; attended the grammar schools of Beckley, W. Va., and Beckley Institute; was graduated from the University of Maryland, Baltimore, Md., with an M. D. degree in June 1917; after graduation served in the United States Army Medical Corps as a first lieutenant for 18 months; following discharge from the Army has since engaged in the practice of medicine in Beckley, W. Va.; married Myrtle Adelle Wade, of Nashville, Tenn.; served as medical examiner for the Veterans' Administration from 1919 to 1944; city health officer and county health officer at various times during the past 15 years; is vice president and director of the Raleigh County Bank of Beckley; coowner of an ice cream factory and also interested in theater and real estate business; was superintendent of Pinecrest Tuberculosis Sanitarium 1943 and 1944; vice president of the Corrinne Coal & Land Co. of Beckley; coowner of Guyan Utilities Co. of Beckley; member of American Legion, Beckley, W. Va., Chamber of Commerce, Moose Lodge, American Medical Association, and Raleigh County Medical Association, and was president of the latter association in 1932; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944, with a majority of approximately 24,000 in the Sixth District of West Virginia over his opponent; reelected to Eightieth Congress 1947 by a substantial majority; reelected 1948 with approximate majority of 40,000 to Eighty-first Congress from Sixth District of West Virginia.

WISCONSIN

(Population (1940) 3,137,587)

SENATORS

ALEXANDER WILEY, Republican, of Chippewa Falls, Wis.; born in that city on May 26, 1884; received education at Augsburg College, Minneapolis, Minn., and University of Michigan; LL. B., University of Wisconsin, 1907; married May Jenkins (now deceased) of Chippewa Falls; four children, Elisabeth, Marshall, Rosemary, and Winifred; small-town banker, businessman, lawyer, operator of dairy farm for 30 years; served as school board member, president of chamber of commerce, governor of Wisconsin-Upper Michigan District of Kiwanis; only public office held previously was that of district attorney for Chippewa County, 1909–15; elected to the United States Senate, November 8, 1938, for the term ending January 3, 1945; reelected November 7, 1944, for term ending January 1951; official representative of United States Government at the Interparliamentary Union Conference in Oslo, Norway, in September 1939 and the British Empire Parliamentary Conference in Bermuda in June 1946; head of United States delegation to Empire Parliamentary Conference in Bermuda in 1948; former chairman Senate Committee on the Judiciary; second ranking Republican member of Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

JOSEPH R. McCARTHY, Republican, of Appleton, Wis; born in Grand Chute, Outagamie County, November 14, 1909; entered Marquette University in the fall of 1930 and graduated in 1935 with LL. B. degree; elected circuit judge of the tenth judicial circuit of Wisconsin in 1939 and in 1945; was reelected without opposition while serving in the Marine Corps; in 1944 was an unsuccessful candidate for the nomination to the United States Senate; in June of 1942 enlisted in the Marine Corps and was assigned to marine aviation; served 30 months of active duty; elected to the United States Senate in 1946 for the term ending January 3, 1953.

REPRESENTATIVES

FIRST DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Green, Kenosha, Racine, Rock, and Walworth (5 counties). Population (1940), 293,974.

LAWRENCE H. SMITH, Republican, of Racine, Wis.; educated in the public schools of Racine, State Teachers College, and Marquette University, Law School, Milwaukee (LL. B., 1923); served as first lieutenant, Infantry, Thirty-second Division, during First World War; department commander, Wisconsin Department, American Legion; national executive committeeman, American Legion; national child welfare chairman, American Legion; president, Racine County Bar Association; director, Y. M. C. A., Racine; president, Racine Lions Club; member House Foreign Affairs Committee; married Eleanor Rowley, of Racine; three children, Betty, Alice, and John; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on August 29, 1941; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SECOND DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Columbia, Dane, Dodge, Jefferson, and Waukesha (5 counties). Population (1940), 319,069.

GLENN R. DAVIS, Republican, Waukesha, Wis.; born October 28, 1914; was graduated from Mukwonago High School in 1930, and from Platteville State Teachers' College in 1934; taught at Cottage Grove and Waupun high schools 4 years; received law degree from University of Wisconsin in 1940, resigned from Wisconsin State Legislature to enlist in Navy after Pearl Harbor; served 3½ years in Pacific; discharged as lieutenant (s. g.) with nine battle stars and Presidential citation; married Dr. Kathryn McFarlane of Waukesha November 29, 1942; one child, Kathleen Ann; Methodist, thirty-second degree Mason, V. F. W., American Legion, Kiwanis; member of law firm of Love & Davis, Waukesha; named by United States Junior Chamber of Commerce as one of ten outstanding young men in America for 1947; elected to the Eightieth Congress at a special election on April 22, 1947, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Robert K. Henry; reelected on November 2, 1948, to the Eighty-first Congress.

THIRD DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Crawford, Grant, Iowa, Juneau, La Crosse, Lafayette, Monroe, Richland, Sauk, and Vernon (10 counties). Population (1940), 290,719.

GARDNER R. WITHROW, Republican, of La Crosse, was born in La Crosse, Wis., October 5, 1892; was educated in the grade schools and high school of that city, and after 2 years of legal training entered the train service of the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad Co.; member of the Wisconsin Assembly in 1926–27 and served as State legislative representative for the railroad brotherhoods from 1928 to 1931; elected on November 4, 1930, to the Seventy-second Congress; reelected to Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth Congresses; on November 2, 1948, elected to Eighty-first Congress.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—MILWAUKEE COUNTY: City of Milwaukee, wards 3, 4, 5, 8, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 23, 24, and 27; cities of Cudahy, South Milwaukee, Wauwatosa, and West Allis, towns of Franklin, Greenfield, Lake, Oak Creek, and Wauwatosa, and villages of West Milwaukee and Greendale. Population (1940), 375,418.

CLEMENT J. ZABLOCKI, Democrat, of Milwaukee, Wis.; born in Milwaukee, Wis., November 18, 1912, son of Mathew and Mary Jankowski Zablocki; graduate of Marquette University with a Ph. B. degree; also took graduate work in education at Marquette University; taught high school in Milwaukee; organist and choir director; married Miss Blanche M. Janic of Milwaukee May 26, 1937; elected State senator of the Third District of Wisconsin in 1942, reelected in 1946; served on Joint Committee on Finance in 1945 and 1947 sessions of Wisconsin Legislature; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—MILWAUKEE COUNTY: City of Milwaukee, wards 1, 2, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, and 26, towns of Granville and Milwaukee, and villages of Fox Point, River Hills, Shorewood, and Whitefish Bay. Population (1940), 391,467.

ANDREW J. BIEMILLER, Democrat, of Milwaukee, Wis.; born in Sandusky, Ohio, July 23, 1906; B. A. degree, Cornell University, 1926; graduate work at University of Pennsylvania; taught history at Universities of Syracuse and Pennsylvania; organizer for Wisconsin State Federation of Labor (A. F. of L.); served three terms in Wisconsin Legislature, 1937 through 1941, two of them as party floor leader; with War Production Board in Washington, 1941 to 1944, as assistant to vice chairman in charge of labor production; married and has one son and one daughter; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; elected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

SIXTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Calumet, Fond du Lac, Ozaukee, Sheboygan, Washington, and Winnebago (6 counties). Population (1940), 284,114.

FRANK BATEMAN KEEFE, Republican, of Oshkosh, Wis.; born in Winneconne, Wis., September 23, 1887; graduate of State Teachers College; LL. B., University of Michigan; attorney at law; served as prosecuting attorney of Winnebago County, Wis., three terms; married Miss Mildred V. Steele, of Ripon, Wis.; two daughters and one son, Mrs. Charles Nolan, Oshkosh, Wis., Mrs. Edwin Rosten, Madison, Wis., and Bateman F. Keefe, Oshkosh, Wis.; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Adams, Green Lake, Langlade, Marathon, Marquette, Portage, Shawano, Waupaca, Waushara, and Wood (10 counties). Population (1940), 295,305.

REID F. MURRAY, Republican, of Ogdensburg, Wis.; born in Ogdensburg, Wis., October 16, 1887; graduate of College of Agriculture, University of Wisconsin, 1916; professor of animal husbandry, agriculture extension of the University of Wisconsin, 1922–27; county agent, Winnebago County; agricultural agent, Northern Pacific Railway Co., 3 years; agricultural agent, First National Bank of Oshkosh, 3 years; married Lyla Hermanson; two sons, Reid, Jr., and Hyde; one daughter, Kittie Ann; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Brown, Door, Florence, Forest, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Marinette, Oconto, and Outagamie (9 counties). Population (1940), 329,815.

JOHN W. BYRNES, Republican, of Green Bay, Wis.; born in Green Bay, Wis., June 12, 1913, and has resided there all his life; graduate of the University of Wisconsin, where he received a B. A. degree in 1936 and a degree of LL. B. in 1938; since then has been engaged in the practice of law in Green Bay; has also been employed by the banking department of Wisconsin as a special deputy commissioner of banking, but resigned from this position upon his election as a State senator in 1940; served one term in the Wisconsin State Senate, where he was majority floor leader and chairman of the judiciary committee during the 1943 legislative session; married Miss Barbara Preston, of Upper Montclair, N. J., on February 15, 1947; one son, John Robert; home address, 425 South Monroe Avenue, Green Bay, Wis.; office address, 414 East Walnut Street, Green Bay, Wis.; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; member of Committee on Ways and Means.

NINTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Barron, Buffalo, Chippewa, Clark, Dunn, Eau Claire, Jackson, Pepin, Pierce, St. Croix, and Trempealeau (11 counties). Population (1940), 294,618.

MERLIN HULL, Republican, of Black River Falls, Wis.; lawyer; publisher of the Banner-Journal; served as district attorney; served in Wisconsin Assembly from 1909 to 1915; speaker of assembly in 1913; secretary of state for Wisconsin from 1917 to 1921; elected to the Seventy-first Congress from the Seventh District in 1928; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress from the Ninth District in 1934; reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress in 1936, to the Seventy-sixth Congress in 1938, to the Seventy-seventh Congress in 1940, to the Seventy-eighth Congress in 1942, to the Seventy-ninth Congress in 1944, to the Eightieth Congress in 1946, and to the Eighty-first Congress in 1948.

TENTH DISTRICT.—COUNTIES: Ashland, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Iron, Lincoln, Oneida, Polk, Price, Rusk, Sawyer, Taylor, Vilas, and Washburn (14 counties). Population (1940), 263,088.

ALVIN EDWARD O'KONSKI, Republican, of Mercer, Wis.; born on a farm near Kewaunee, Kewaunee County, Wis., May 26, 1904; was graduated from State

Teachers College, Oshkosh, Wis., in 1927 with bachelor of education degree and from the University of Wisconsin in 1932 with master of philosophy degree; also took graduate work at the University of Iowa; professor of speech at Oregon State College, Corvallis, Oreg., 1928–31; and at the University of Detroit, Detroit, Mich., 1936–38; superintendent of schools at Pulaski, Wis., 1933–35; dean of a junior college at Coleraine, Minn., in 1936; educator, journalist, and lecturer; winner of national and international honors in speech contests; president of World Bill of Rights Association 1945; married to Miss Veronica Hemming, of Janesville, Wis.; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, and reelected to the Seventy-ninth, Eightieth, and Eighty-first Congresses; awarded title of "the most distinguished American for 1945" by foreign language press, honoring him for fight on behalf of smaller nations; president of American Anti-Communist Organization, Inc., 1947; owner and manager radio station WLIN at Merrill, Wis., 1947; director of World League to Stop Communism; reelected three times with large majorities.

WYOMING

(Population (1940), 250,742)

SENATORS

JOSEPH C. O'MAHONEY, Democrat, of Cheyenne, Wyo.; born in Chelsea, Mass., November 5, 1884; educated at Cambridge (Mass.) Latin School and Columbia University; LL. B., Georgetown University, 1920; LL. D., Columbia University, New York, 1938; LL. D., Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., June 1941; Lit. D., De Paul University, Chicago, June 12, 1946; LL. D., University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyo., June 1947; engaged in the newspaper business in Boulder, Colo., December 1908; married Agnes V. O'Leary, June 11, 1913; city editor, Cheyenne State Leader, 1916; entered practice of law, Cheyenne, Wyo., and Washington, D. C., 1920; member of Conference on Uniform State Laws, 1925–26; First Assistant Postmaster General, March 6 to December 31, 1933; appointed by Gov. Leslie A. Miller, on December 18, 1933, to fill the vacancy in the United States Senate caused by the death of Hon. John B. Kendrick; elected November 6, 1934, to both the unexpired term ending January 3, 1935, and the full term ending January 3, 1941; reelected November 5, 1940; reelected November 5, 1946.

LESTER CALLAWAY HUNT, Democrat, of Lander, Wyo.; born in Isabel, Ill., July 8, 1892, son of William and Viola (Callaway) Hunt; attended Wesleyan University, Bloomington, Ill., and graduated from St. Louis University College of Dentistry, D. D. S. degree, in 1917; began the practice of dentistry in Lander, Wyo., but in a few months joined the United States Army and served as a lieutenant until discharged in 1919; now holds the rank of major in the Reserve Corps; after post-graduate study at Northwestern University in 1920 resumed dental practice; married Emily Nathelle, daughter of Guy W. Higby, February 3, 1918, and they have two children, Lester Callaway Hunt and Mrs. Russell Henry Wood Chadwick; elected to the State house of representatives in 1932; secretary of State of Wyoming 1934–42; Governor of Wyoming in 1942; reelected in 1946; chairman of Governors' Conference at Portsmouth, N. H., June 1948; president of the Wyoming State Board of Dental Examiners in 1924–28; president of the Wyoming State Dental Society in 1926; chairman of the Procurement Service for Wyoming dentists during the war years, and at various times served as president of the Fremont County Medical and Dental Society, the Lander Chamber of Commerce, and the Lander School Board; is also a member of the American Dental Association, the Masonic Order (32d degree, Shriner), American Legion, B. P. O. E., F. O. E., Moose, Psi Omega, Tau Kappa Epsilon, and the Rotary Club in Cheyenne; in 1942 was admitted to the Pierre Fauchard Academy; elected to the United States Senate on November 2, 1948, for the term ending January 3, 1955.

REPRESENTATIVE

AT LARGE.—Population (1940), 250,742.

FRANK A. BARRETT, Republican, of Lusk, Wyo.; born in Omaha, Nebr., November 10, 1892; graduated from Creighton University, Omaha, Nebr., A. B. 1913 and LL. B. 1916; member of Delta Theta Phi, legal fraternity; served in

Army, World War I; engaged in the practice of law at Lusk, Wyo.; county attorney of Niobrara County, Wyo., 1923–32; member of the Wyoming State Senate, 1933–35; member of the board of trustees, University of Wyoming, 1939–43; married Miss Alice C. Donoghue, May 21, 1919, and they have three children, Frank, Jr., James E., and Marialyce; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; reelected to the Eighty-first Congress on November 2, 1948.

ALASKA

(Population (1940), 72,524)

DELEGATE

E. L. (BOB) BARTLETT, Democrat, of Juneau, Alaska; born Seattle, Wash., April 20, 1904; educated in Fairbanks (Alaska) grammar and high schools and Universities of Washington and Alaska; resident of Alaska since 1905; married Vide Marie Gaustad, 1930; children, Doris Ann and Susan; former staff member, Fairbanks (Alaska) Daily News-Miner; secretary to Delegate Anthony J. Dimond of Alaska, 1933–35; gold miner in Alaska, 1936–39; served as chairman, Unemployment Compensation Commission of Alaska; president, Alaska Tuberculosis Association; secretary of Alaska under Presidential appointment, 1939–44; elected as Delegate to Congress from Alaska in 1944; reelected in 1946 and again in 1948.

HAWAII

(Population (1940), 423,330)

DELEGATE

JOSEPH RIDER FARRINGTON, Republican, of Honolulu, T. H.; born, Washington, D. C., October 15, 1897; educated, Punahou Academy, Honolulu, T. H., and University of Wisconsin; second lieutenant of Field Artillery, World War I; married Mary Elizabeth Pruett, 1920; children, Beverly, John; newspaper reporter, Washington correspondent, managing editor, publisher, successively in Philadelphia, Washington, D. C., Honolulu, T. H., 1919 to present; elected Senate, Territory of Hawaii, 1934, reelected 1938; elected Delegate to Congress from Hawaii, 1942; reelected 1944; reelected 1946; reelected 1948.

PUERTO RICO

(Population (1940), 1,869,255)

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

ANTONIO FERNÓS-ISERN, Popular Democrat, of Santurce, P. R., was born in San Lorenzo, P. R., May 10, 1895; appointed by the Governor of Puerto Rico on September 11, 1946, as Resident Commissioner of Puerto Rico to the United States in the vacancy created on the appointment of Hon. Jesús T. Piñero, former Commissioner, as Governor of Puerto Rico; confirmed by the Insular Senate on October 2, 1946; elected November 2, 1948, for a 4-year term; married Tula Delgado in 1920; no children; attended elementary and high school in Puerto Rico and the Bloomsburg (Pennsylvania) State Normal School, medical preparatory course; graduate of University of Maryland, College of Physicians and Surgeons and School of Medicine; practiced medicine, 1916 to 1918, in Caguas, P. R.; health officer of the city of San Juan and Chief, Bureau of Transmissible Diseases, Insular Department of Health, 1919; Assistant Commissioner of Health of Puerto Rico, 1920–21; director of School Hygiene, city of San Juan, 1922; Assistant Commissioner of Health of Puerto Rico, 1923–31; United States Delegate to the Fifth Pan American Child Congress held at Habana, Cuba, December 1927; chairman, Puerto Rico Chapter of the American Red Cross, 1930; chairman, Insular Board of Health of Puerto Rico, 1930–31; chairman, Child Welfare Board of Puerto Rico, 1926–31; Commissioner of Health of Puerto Rico, 1931–33; former professor of Public Health School of Tropical Medicine of Puerto Rico; private practice of medicine 1933–42; vice chairman, First Puerto

Rico Child Welfare Congress, 1941; chairman, Puerto Rico Housing Authority, 1941 to 1945; director, Civilian Defense Metropolitan Area, 1942; Executive Director, Puerto Rico Food and Supply Commission, 1942; Commissioner of Health of Puerto Rico, 1942–46; Delegate for Puerto Rico to the First Session of the West Indian Conference held at Barbados in 1944 and to the Second Session of the West Indian Conference held at St. Thomas in 1946 under the auspices of the Caribbean Commission; acting Governor of Puerto Rico at various times from 1943 to 1946; honorary chairman, Puerto Rico Chapter, American Red Cross; honorary life member, American Social Hygiene Association; fellow, American Public Health Association.

STATE DELEGATIONS

[Number which precedes name of Representative designates congressional district. Democrats in roman; Republicans in *italics;* American Labor in SMALL CAPS]

ALABAMA

SENATORS

Lister Hill — John J. Sparkman

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 9]

1. Frank W. Boykin
2. George M. Grant
3. George W. Andrews
4. Sam Hobbs
5. Albert Rains
6. Edward deGraffenried
7. Carl Elliott
8. Robert E. Jones, Jr.
9. Laurie C. Battle

ARIZONA

SENATORS

Carl Hayden — Ernest W. McFarland

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 2]

1. John R. Murdock
2. Harold A. Patten

ARKANSAS

SENATORS

John L. McClellan — J. William Fulbright

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 7]

1. E. C. Gathings
2. Wilbur D. Mills
3. James W. Trimble
4. Boyd Tackett
5. Brooks Hays
6. W. F. Norrell
7. Oren Harris

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

Sheridan Downey — *William F. Knowland*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 10; Republicans, 13]

1. *Hubert B. Scudder*
2. Clair Engle
3. *Leroy Johnson*
4. Franck R. Havenner
5. *Richard J. Welch*
6. George P. Miller
7. *John J. Allen, Jr.*
8. *Jack Z. Anderson*
9. Cecil F. White
10. *Thomas H. Werdel*
11. *Ernest K. Bramblett*
12. *Richard M. Nixon*
13. *Norris Poulson*
14. Helen Gahagan Douglas
15. *Gordon L. McDonough*
16. *Donald L. Jackson*
17. Cecil R. King
18. Clyde Doyle
19. Chet Holifield
20. *Carl Hinshaw*
21. Harry R. Sheppard
22. *John Phillips*
23. Clinton D. McKinnon

COLORADO

SENATORS

Edwin C. Johnson — *Eugene D. Millikin*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 3; Republican, 1]

1. John A. Carroll
2. *William S. Hill*
3. John H. Marsalis
4. Wayne N. Aspinall

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

Brien McMahon — *Raymond E. Baldwin*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 3; Republicans, 3]

At large—*Antoni N. Sadlak*

1. Abraham A. Ribicoff
2. Chase Going Woodhouse
3. John A. McGuire
4. *John Davis Lodge*
5. *James T. Patterson*

DELAWARE

SENATORS

John J. Williams — J. Allen Frear, Jr.

REPRESENTATIVE

[Republican, 1]

At large—*J. Caleb Boggs*

FLORIDA

SENATORS

Claude Pepper — Spessard L. Holland

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 6]

1. J. Hardin Peterson
2. Charles E. Bennett
3. Robert L. F. Sikes
4. George A. Smathers
5. A. S. Herlong, Jr.
6. Dwight L. Rogers

GEORGIA

SENATORS

Walter F. George — Richard B. Russell

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 10]

1. Prince H. Preston, Jr.
2. E. E. Cox
3. Stephen Pace
4. A. Sidney Camp
5. James C. Davis
6. Carl Vinson
7. Henderson Lanham
8. W. M. (Don) Wheeler
9. John S. Wood
10. Paul Brown

IDAHO

SENATORS

Glen H. Taylor — Bert H. Miller

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrat, 1; Republican, 1]

1. Compton I. White
2. *John Sanborn*

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

Scott W. Lucas — Paul H. Douglas

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 12; Republicans, 14]

1. William L. Dawson
2. Barratt O'Hara
3. Neil J. Linehan
4. James V. Buckley
5. Martin Gorski
6. Thomas J. O'Brien
7. Adolph J. Sabath
8. Thomas S. Gordon
9. Sidney R. Yates
10. *Richard W. Hoffman*
11. Chester A. Chesney
12. *Edgar A. Jonas*
13. *Ralph E. Church*
14. *Chauncey W. Reed*
15. *Noah M. Mason*
16. *Leo E. Allen*
17. *Leslie C. Arends*
18. *Harold H. Velde*
19. *Robert B. Chiperfield*
20. *Sid Simpson*
21. Peter F. Mack, Jr.
22. *Rolla C. McMillen*
23. *Edward H. Jenison*
24. *Charles W. Vursell*
25. Melvin Price
26. *C. W. (Runt) Bishop*

INDIANA

SENATORS

Homer E. Capehart — *William E. Jenner*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 7; Republicans, 4]

1. Ray J. Madden
2. *Charles A. Halleck*
3. Thurman C. Crook
4. Edward H. Kruse, Jr.
5. John R. Walsh
6. *Cecil M. Harden*
7. James E. Noland
8. Winfield K. Denton
9. *Earl Wilson*
10. *Ralph Harvey*
11. Andrew Jacobs

IOWA

SENATORS

Bourke B. Hickenlooper — Guy M. Gillette

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 8]

1. *Thomas E. Martin*
2. *Henry O. Talle*
3. *H. R. Gross*
4. *Karl M. LeCompte*
5. *Paul Cunningham*
6. *James I. Dolliver*
7. *Ben F. Jensen*
8. *Charles B. Hoeven*

KANSAS

SENATORS

Clyde M. Reed — *Andrew F. Schoeppel*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 6]

1. *Albert M. Cole*
2. *Errett P. Scrivner*
3. *Herbert A. Meyer*
4. *Edward H. Rees*
5. *Clifford R. Hope*
6. *Wint Smith*

KENTUCKY

SENATORS

Virgil Chapman — Garrett L. Withers

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 7; Republicans, 2]

1. Noble J. Gregory
2. John A. Whitaker
3. *Thruston Ballard Morton*
4. Frank L. Chelf
5. Brent Spence
6. Thomas R. Underwood
7. Carl D. Perkins
8. Joe B. Bates
9. *James S. Golden*

LOUISIANA

SENATORS

Allen J. Ellender, Sr. Russell B. Long

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 8]

1. F. Edward Hébert
2. Hale Boggs
3. Edwin E. Willis
4. Overton Brooks
5. Otto E. Passman
6. James H. Morrison
7. Henry D. Larcade, Jr.
8. A. Leonard Allen

MAINE

SENATORS

Owen Brewster *Margaret Chase Smith*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 3]

1. *Robert Hale*
2. *Charles P. Nelson*
3. *Frank Fellows*

MARYLAND

SENATORS

Millard E. Tydings Herbert R. O'Conor

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 4; Republicans, 2]

1. *Edward T. Miller*
2. William P. Bolton
3. Edward A. Garmatz
4. George H. Fallon
5. Lansdale G. Sasscer
6. *J. Glenn Beall*

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

Leverett Saltonstall *Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 6; Republicans, 8]

1. *John W. Heselton*
2. Foster Furcolo
3. Philip J. Philbin
4. Harold D. Donohue
5. *Edith Nourse Rogers*
6. *George J. Bates*
7. Thomas J. Lane
8. *Angier L. Goodwin*
9. *Donald W. Nicholson*
10. *Christian A. Herter*
11. John F. Kennedy
12. John W. McCormack
13. *Richard B. Wigglesworth*
14. *Joseph W. Martin, Jr.*

MICHIGAN

SENATORS

Arthur H. Vandenberg *Homer Ferguson*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 5; Republicans, 12]

1. George G. Sadowski
2. *Earl C. Michener*
3. *Paul W. Shafer*
4. *Clare E. Hoffman*
5. *Gerald R. Ford, Jr.*
6. *William W. Blackney*
7. *Jesse P. Wolcott*
8. *Fred L. Crawford*
9. *Albert J. Engel*
10. *Roy O. Woodruff*
11. *Charles E. Potter*
12. *John B. Bennett*
13. George D. O'Brien
14. Louis C. Rabaut
15. John D. Dingell
16. John Lesinski
17. *George A. Dondero*

MINNESOTA

SENATORS

Edward J. Thye Hubert H. Humphrey

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 4; Republicans, 5]

1. *August H. Andresen*
2. *Joseph P. O'Hara*
3. Roy W. Wier
4. Eugene J. McCarthy
5. *Walter H. Judd*
6. Fred Marshall
7. *H. Carl Andersen*
8. John A. Blatnik
9. *Harold C. Hagen*

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS

James O. Eastland John C. Stennis

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 7]

1. John E. Rankin
2. Jamie L. Whitten
3. William M. Whittington
4. Thomas G. Abernethy
5. Arthur Winstead
6. William M. Colmer
7. John Bell Williams

MISSOURI

SENATORS

Forrest C. Donnell *James P. Kem*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 12; Republican, 1]

1. Clare Magee
2. Morgan M. Moulder
3. Phil J. Welch
4. Leonard Irving
5. Richard Bolling
6. George H. Christopher
7. *Dewey Short*
8. A. S. J. Carnahan
9. Clarence Cannon
10. Paul C. Jones
11. John B. Sullivan
12. Raymond W. Karst
13. Frank M. Karsten

MONTANA

SENATORS

James E. Murray *Zales N. Ecton*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republican, 1; Democrat, 1]

1. Mike Mansfield
2. *Wesley A. D'Ewart*

NEBRASKA

SENATORS

Hugh Butler *Kenneth S. Wherry*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrat, 1; Republicans, 3]

1. *Carl T. Curtis*
2. Eugene D. O'Sullivan
3. *Karl Stefan*
4. *A. L. Miller*

NEVADA

SENATORS

Pat McCarran — *George W. Malone*

REPRESENTATIVE

[Democrat, 1]

At large—Walter S. Baring

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

Styles Bridges — *Charles W. Tobey*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 2]

1. *Chester E. Merrow* — 2. *Norris Cotton*

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

H. Alexander Smith — *Robert C. Hendrickson*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 5; Republicans, 9]

1. *Charles A. Wolverton.*
2. *T. Millet Hand*
3. *James C. Auchincloss*
4. Charles R. Howell
5. *Charles A. Eaton*
6. *Clifford P. Case*
7. *J. Parnell Thomas*
8. *Gordon Canfield*
9. *Harry L. Towe*
10. Peter W. Rodino, Jr.
11. Hugh J. Addonizio
12. *Robert W. Kean*
13. Mary T. Norton
14. Edward J. Hart

NEW MEXICO

SENATORS

Dennis Chavez — Clinton P. Anderson

REPRESENTATIVES (AT LARGE)

[Democrats, 2]

Antonio M. Fernandez — John E. Miles

NEW YORK

SENATORS

Robert F. Wagner — *Irving M. Ives*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 24; Republicans, 20; American Labor, 1]

1. *W. Kingsland Macy*
2. *Leonard W. Hall*
3. *Henry J. Latham*
4. L. Gary Clemente
5. T. Vincent Quinn
6. James J. Delaney
7. Louis B. Heller
8. Joseph L. Pfeifer
9. Eugene J. Keogh
10. Andrew L. Somers
11. James J. Heffernan
12. John J. Rooney
13. Donald L. O'Toole
14. Abraham J. Multer
15. Emanuel Celler
16. James J. Murphy
17. *Frederic R. Coudert, Jr.*
18. Vito Marcantonio
19. Arthur G. Klein
20. Sol Bloom
21. *Jacob K. Javits*
22. Adam C. Powell, Jr.
23. Walter A. Lynch
24. Isidore Dollinger
25. Charles A. Buckley
26. Christopher C. McGrath
27. *Ralph W. Gwinn*
28. *Ralph A. Gamble*
29. *Katharine St. George*
30. *Jay LeFevre*
31. *Bernard W. (Pat) Kearney*
32. William T. Byrne
33. *Dean P. Taylor*
34. *Clarence E. Kilburn*
35. John C. Davies
36. *R. Walter Riehlman*
37. *Edwin Arthur Hall*
38. *John Taber*
39. *W. Sterling Cole*
40. *Kenneth B. Keating*
41. *James W. Wadsworth*
42. *William L. Pfeiffer*
43. Anthony F. Tauriello
44. Chester C. Gorski
45. *Daniel A. Reed*

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Clyde R. Hoey J. Melville Broughton

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 12]

1. Herbert C. Bonner
2. John H. Kerr
3. Graham A. Barden
4. Harold D. Cooley
5. Thurmond Chatham
6. Carl T. Durham
7. F. Ertel Carlyle
8. Charles B. Deane
9. Robert L. Doughton
10. Hamilton C. Jones
11. Alfred L. Bulwinkle
12. Monroe M. Redden

NORTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

William Langer *Milton R. Young*

REPRESENTATIVES (AT LARGE)

[Republicans, 2]

William Lemke *Usher L. Burdick*

OHIO

SENATORS

Robert A. Taft *John W. Bricker*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 12; Republicans, 11]

At large—Stephen M. Young

1. *Charles H. Elston*
2. Earl T. Wagner
3. Edward Breen
4. *William M. McCulloch*
5. *Cliff Clevenger*
6. James G. Polk
7. *Clarence J. Brown*
8. *Frederick C. Smith*
9. Thomas H. Burke
10. *Thomas A. Jenkins*
11. *Walter E. Brehm*
12. *John M. Vorys*
13. *Alvin F. Weichel*
14. Walter B. Huber
15. Robert T. Secrest
16. John McSweeney
17. *J. Harry McGregor*
18. Wayne L. Hays
19. Michael J. Kirwan
20. Michael A. Feighan
21. Robert Crosser
22. *Frances P. Bolton*

OKLAHOMA

SENATORS

Elmer Thomas Robert S. Kerr

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 8]

1. Dixie Gilmer
2. William G. Stigler
3. Carl Albert
4. Tom Steed
5. A. S. Mike Monroney
6. Toby Morris
7. Victor Wickersham
8. George H. Wilson

OREGON

SENATORS

Guy Cordon *Wayne Morse*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 4]

1. *Walter Norblad*
2. *Lowell Stockman*
3. *Homer D. Angell*
4. *Harris Ellsworth*

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

Francis J. Myers — *Edward Martin*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 16; Republicans, 17]

1. William A. Barrett
2. William T. Granahan
3. *Hardie Scott*
4. Earl Chudoff
5. William J. Green, Jr.
6. *Hugh D. Scott, Jr.*
7. *Benjamin F. James*
8. *Franklin H. Lichtenwalter*
9. *Paul B. Dague*
10. Harry P. O'Neill
11. Daniel J. Flood
12. *Ivor D. Fenton*
13. George M. Rhodes
14. *Wilson D. Gillette*
15. *Robert F. Rich*
16. *Samuel K. McConnell, Jr.*
17. *Richard M. Simpson*
18. *John C. Kunkel*
19. *Leon H. Gavin*
20. Francis E. Walter
21. James F. Lind
22. *James E. Van Zandt*
23. Anthony Cavalcante
24. Thomas E. Morgan
25. *Louis E. Graham*
26. Robert L. Coffey, Jr.
27. Augustine B. Kelley
28. *Carroll D. Kearns*
29. Harry J. Davenport
30. *Robert J. Corbett*
31. *James G. Fulton*
32. Herman P. Eberharter
33. Frank Buchanan

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Theodore Francis Green — J. Howard McGrath

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 2]

1. Aime J. Forand
2. John E. Fogarty

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Burnet R. Maybank — Olin D. Johnston

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 6]

1. L. Mendel Rivers
2. Hugo S. Sims, Jr.
3. James B. Hare
4. Joseph R. Bryson
5. James P. Richards
6. John L. McMillan

SOUTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

Chan Gurney — *Karl E. Mundt*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 2]

1. *Harold O. Lovre*
2. *Francis Case*

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

Kenneth McKellar — Estes Kefauver

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 8; Republicans, 2]

1. *Dayton E. Phillips*
2. *John Jennings, Jr.*
3. James B. Frazier, Jr.
4. Albert Gore
5. Joe L. Evins
6. J. Percy Priest
7. Pat Sutton
8. Tom Murray
9. Jere Cooper
10. Clifford Davis

TEXAS

SENATORS

Tom Connally — Lyndon B. Johnson

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 21]

1. Wright Patman
2. J. M. Combs
3. Lindley Beckworth
4. Sam Rayburn
5. J. Frank Wilson
6. Olin E. Teague
7. Tom Pickett
8. Albert Thomas
9. Clark W. Thompson
10. Homer Thornberry
11. W. R. Poage
12. Wingate H. Lucas
13. Ed Gossett
14. John E. Lyle, Jr.
15. Lloyd M. Bentsen, Jr.
16. Ken Regan
17. Omar Burleson
18. Eugene Worley
19. George H. Mahon
20. Paul J. Kilday
21. O. C. Fisher

UTAH

SENATORS

Elbert D. Thomas — *Arthur V. Watkins*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 2]

1. Walter K. Granger
2. Reva Beck Bosone

VERMONT

SENATORS

George D. Aiken — *Ralph E. Flanders*

REPRESENTATIVE

[Republican, 1]

At large—*Charles A. Plumley*

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Harry Flood Byrd — A. Willis Robertson

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 9]

1. Schuyler Otis Bland
2. Porter Hardy, Jr.
3. J. Vaughan Gary
4. Watkins M. Abbitt
5. Thomas B. Stanley
6. Clarence G. Burton
7. Burr P. Harrison
8. Howard W. Smith
9. Tom B. Fugate

WASHINGTON

SENATORS

Warren G. Magnuson — *Harry P. Cain*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 2; Republicans, 4]

1. Hugh B. Mitchell
2. Henry M. Jackson
3. *Russell V. Mack*
4. *Hal Holmes*
5. *Walt Horan*
6. *Thor C. Tollefson*

WEST VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Harley M. Kilgore Matthew M. Neely

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 6]

1. Robert L. Ramsay
2. Harley O. Staggers
3. Cleveland M. Bailey
4. M. G. Burnside
5. John Kee
6. E. H. Hedrick

WISCONSIN

SENATORS

Alexander Wiley *Joseph R. McCarthy*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 2; Republicans, 8]

1. *Lawrence H. Smith*
2. *Glenn R. Davis*
3. *Gardner R. Withrow*
4. Clement J. Zablocki
5. Andrew J. Biemiller
6. *Frank B. Keefe*
7. *Reid F. Murray*
8. *John W. Byrnes*
9. *Merlin Hull*
10. *Alvin E. O'Konski*

WYOMING

SENATORS

Joseph C. O'Mahoney Lester C. Hunt

REPRESENTATIVE

[Republican, 1]

At large—*Frank A. Barrett*

ALASKA

DELEGATE

E. L. Bartlett

HAWAII

DELEGATE

Joseph R. Farrington

PUERTO RICO

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

A. Fernós-Isern

CLASSIFICATION

SENATE		HOUSE	
Democrats	54	Democrats	263
Republicans	42	Republicans	171
		American Labor	1
Total	96	Total	435

ALPHABETICAL LIST

ALPHABETICAL LIST

Alphabetical list of Senators, Representatives, Delegates, and Resident Commissioners, showing State and district from which elected, city of residence, and political alinement

SENATORS

[Democrats in roman (54); Republicans in *italics* (42); total, 96]

Name	State	City
Aiken, George D	Vermont	Putney.
Anderson, Clinton P	New Mexico	Albuquerque.
Baldwin, Raymond E	Connecticut	Stratford.
Brewster, Owen	Maine	Dexter.
Bricker, John W	Ohio	Columbus.
Bridges, Styles	New Hampshire	East Concord.
Broughton, J. Melville	North Carolina	Raleigh.
Butler, Hugh	Nebraska	Omaha.
Byrd, Harry Flood	Virginia	Berryville.
Cain, Harry P	Washington	Tacoma.
Capehart, Homer E	Indiana	Washington.
Chapman, Virgil	Kentucky	Paris.
Chavez, Dennis	New Mexico	Albuquerque.
Connally, Tom	Texas	Marlin.
Cordon, Guy	Oregon	Roseburg.
Donnell, Forrest C	Missouri	Webster Groves.
Douglas, Paul H	Illinois	Chicago.
Downey, Sheridan	California	San Francisco.
Eastland, James O	Mississippi	Doddsville.
Ecton, Zales N	Montana	Manhattan.
Ellender, Allen J., Sr	Louisiana	Houma.
Ferguson, Homer	Michigan	Detroit.
Flanders, Ralph E	Vermont	Springfield.
Frear, J. Allen, Jr	Delaware	Dover.
Fulbright, J. William	Arkansas	Fayetteville.
George, Walter F	Georgia	Vienna.
Gillette, Guy M	Iowa	Cherokee.
Green, Theodore Francis	Rhode Island	Providence.
Gurney, Chan	South Dakota	Yankton.
Hayden, Carl	Arizona	Phoenix.
Hendrickson, Robert C	New Jersey	Woodbury.
Hickenlooper, Bourke B	Iowa	Cedar Rapids.
Hill, Lister	Alabama	Montgomery.
Hoey, Clyde R	North Carolina	Shelby.
Holland, Spessard L	Florida	Bartow.
Humphrey, Hubert H	Minnesota	Minneapolis.
Hunt, Lester C	Wyoming	Lander.
Ives, Irving M	New York	Norwich.
Jenner, William E	Indiana	Bedford.
Johnson, Edwin C	Colorado	Denver.
Johnson, Lyndon B	Texas	Johnson City.
Johnston, Olin D	South Carolina	Spartanburg.
Kefauver, Estes	Tennessee	Chattanooga.
Kem, James P	Missouri	Kansas City.
Kerr, Robert S	Oklahoma	Oklahoma City.
Kilgore, Harley M	West Virginia	Beckley.
Knowland, William F	California	Piedmont.

SENATORS—Continued

Name	State	City
Langer, William	North Dakota	Wheatland, R. F. D. 1 (Bismarck).
Lodge, Henry Cabot Jr	Massachusetts	Beverly.
Long, Russell B	Louisiana	Baton Rouge.
Lucas, Scott W	Illinois	Havana.
McCarran, Pat	Nevada	Reno.
McCarthy, Joseph R	Wisconsin	Appleton.
McClellan, John L	Arkansas	Camden.
McFarland, Ernest W	Arizona	Florence.
McGrath, J. Howard	Rhode Island	Providence.
McKellar, Kenneth	Tennessee	Memphis.
McMahon, Brien	Connecticut	Norwalk.
Magnuson, Warren G	Washington	Seattle.
Malone, George W	Nevada	Reno.
Martin, Edward	Pennsylvania	Washington.
Maybank, Burnet R	South Carolina	Charleston.
Miller, Bert H	Idaho	Boise.
Millikin, Eugene D	Colorado	Denver.
Morse, Wayne	Oregon	Eugene.
Mundt, Karl E	South Dakota	Madison.
Murray, James E	Montana	Butte.
Myers, Francis J	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia.
Neely, Matthew M	West Virginia	Fairmont.
O'Conor, Herbert R	Maryland	Baltimore.
O'Mahoney, Joseph C	Wyoming	Cheyenne.
Pepper, Claude	Florida	Tallahassee.
Reed, Clyde M	Kansas	Parsons.
Robertson, A. Willis	Virginia	Lexington.
Russell, Richard B	Georgia	Winder.
Saltonstall, Leverett	Massachusetts	Dover.
Schoeppel, Andrew F	Kansas	Wichita.
Smith, H. Alexander	New Jersey	Princeton.
Smith, Margaret Chase	Maine	Skowhegan.
Sparkman, John J	Alabama	Huntsville.
Stennis, John C	Mississippi	De Kalb.
Taft, Robert A	Ohio	Cincinnati.
Taylor, Glen H	Idaho	Pocatello.
Thomas, Elbert D	Utah	Salt Lake City.
Thomas, Elmer	Oklahoma	Medicine Park.
Thye, Edward J	Minnesota	Northfield.
Tobey, Charles W	New Hampshire	Temple.
Tydings, Millard E	Maryland	Havre de Grace.
Vandenberg, Arthur H	Michigan	Grand Rapids.
Wagner, Robert F	New York	New York City.
Watkins, Arthur V	Utah	Orem.
Wherry, Kenneth S	Nebraska	Pawnee City.
Wiley, Alexander	Wisconsin	Chippewa Falls.
Williams, John J	Delaware	Millsboro.
Withers, Garrett L	Kentucky	Dixon
Young, Milton R	North Dakota	La Moure

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats in roman (263); Republicans in *italics* (171); American Labor in SMALL CAPS (1); total, 435]

Name	District	State	City
Abbitt, Watkins M	4	Virginia	Appomattox.
Abernethy, Thomas G	4	Mississippi	Okolona.
Addonizio, Hugh J	11	New Jersey	Newark.
Albert, Carl	3	Oklahoma	McAlester.
Allen, A. Leonard	8	Louisiana	Winnfield.
Allen, John J., Jr	7	California	Oakland.
Allen, Leo E	16	Illinois	Galena.
Andersen, H. Carl	7	Minnesota	Tyler.
Anderson, Jack Z	8	California	San Juan Bautista.
Andresen, August H	1	Minnesota	Red Wing.
Andrews, George W	3	Alabama	Union Springs.
Angell, Homer D	3	Oregon	Portland.
Arends, Leslie C	17	Illinois	Melvin.
Aspinall, Wayne N	4	Colorado	Palisade.
Auchincloss, James C	3	New Jersey	Rumson.
Bailey, Cleveland M	3	West Virginia	Clarksburg.
Barden, Graham A	3	North Carolina	New Bern.
Baring, Walter S	At L.	Nevada	Reno.
Barrett, Frank A	At L.	Wyoming	Lusk.
Barrett, William A	1	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia.
Bates, George J	6	Massachusetts	Salem.
Bates, Joe B	8	Kentucky	Greenup.
Battle, Laurie C	9	Alabama	Birmingham.
Beall, J. Glenn	6	Maryland	Frostburg.
Beckworth, Lindley	3	Texas	Gladewater, Rt. 2.
Bennett, Charles E	2	Florida	Jacksonville.
Bennett, John B	12	Michigan	Ontonagon.
Bentsen, Lloyd M., Jr	15	Texas	McAllen.
Biemiller, Andrew J	5	Wisconsin	Milwaukee.
Bishop, C. W. (Runt)	26	Illinois	Carterville.
Blackney, William W	6	Michigan	Flint.
Bland, Schuyler Otis	1	Virginia	Newport News.
Blatnik, John A	8	Minnesota	Chisholm.
Bloom, Sol	20	New York	New York City.
Boggs, Hale	2	Louisiana	New Orleans.
Boggs, J. Caleb	At L.	Delaware	Wilmington.
Bolling, Richard	5	Missouri	Kansas City.
Bolton, Frances P	22	Ohio	Lyndhurst.
Bolton, William P	2	Maryland	Towson.
Bonner, Herbert C	1	North Carolina	Washington.
Bosone, Reva Beck	2	Utah	Salt Lake City.
Boykin, Frank W	1	Alabama	Mobile.
Bramblett, Ernest K	11	California	Pacific Grove.
Breen, Edward	3	Ohio	Dayton.
Brehm, Walter E	11	Ohio	Millersport.
Brooks, Overton	4	Louisiana	Shreveport.
Brown, Clarence J	7	Ohio	Blanchester.
Brown, Paul	10	Georgia	Elberton.
Bryson, Joseph R	4	South Carolina	Greenville.
Buchanan, Frank	33	Pennsylvania	McKeesport.
Buckley, Charles A	25	New York	New York City.
Buckley, James V	4	Illinois	Lansing.
Bulwinkle, Alfred L	11	North Carolina	Gastonia.
Burdick, Usher L	At L.	North Dakota	Williston.
Burke, Thomas H	9	Ohio	Toledo.
Burleson, Omar	17	Texas	Anson.
Burnside, M. G.	4	West Virginia	Huntington
Burton, Clarence G	6	Virginia	Lynchburg.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	District	State	City
Byrne, William T	32	New York	Loudonville.
Byrnes, John W	8	Wisconsin	Green Bay.
Camp, A. Sidney	4	Georgia	Newnan.
Canfield, Gordon	8	New Jersey	Paterson.
Cannon, Clarence	9	Missouri	Elsberry.
Carlyle, F. Ertel	7	North Carolina	Lumberton.
Carnahan, A. S. J	8	Missouri	Ellsinore.
Carroll, John A	1	Colorado	Denver.
Case, Clifford P	6	New Jersey	Rahway.
Case, Francis	2	South Dakota	Custer.
Cavalcante, Anthony	23	Pennsylvania	Uniontown.
Celler, Emanuel	15	New York	Brooklyn.
Chatham, Thurmond	5	North Carolina	Winston-Salem.
Chelf, Frank L	4	Kentucky	Lebanon.
Chesney, Chester A	11	Illinois	Chicago.
Chiperfield, Robert B	19	Illinois	Canton.
Christopher, George H	6	Missouri	Amoret.
Chudoff, Earl	4	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia.
Church, Ralph E	13	Illinois	Evanston.
Clemente, L. Gary	4	New York	Ozone Park.
Clevenger, Cliff	5	Ohio	Bryan.
Coffey, Robert L., Jr	26	Pennsylvania	Johnstown.
Cole, Albert M	1	Kansas	Holton.
Cole, W. Sterling	39	New York	Bath.
Colmer, William M	6	Mississippi	Pascagoula.
Combs, J. M	2	Texas	Beaumont.
Cooley, Harold D	4	North Carolina	Nashville.
Cooper, Jere	9	Tennessee	Dyersburg.
Corbett, Robert J	30	Pennsylvania	Pittsburgh.
Cotton, Norris	2	New Hampshire	Lebanon.
Coudert, Frederic R., Jr	17	New York	New York City.
Cox, E. E	2	Georgia	Camilla.
Crawford, Fred L	8	Michigan	Saginaw.
Crook, Thurman C	3	Indiana	South Bend.
Crosser, Robert	21	Ohio	Cleveland.
Cunningham, Paul	5	Iowa	Des Moines.
Curtis, Carl T	1	Nebraska	Minden.
Dague, Paul B	9	Pennsylvania	Downingtown.
Davenport, Harry J	29	Pennsylvania	Pittsburgh.
Davies, John C	35	New York	Utica.
Davis, Clifford	10	Tennessee	Memphis.
Davis, Glenn R	2	Wisconsin	Waukesha.
Davis, James C	5	Georgia	Stone Mountain.
Dawson, William L	1	Illinois	Chicago.
Deane, Charles B	8	North Carolina	Rockingham.
deGraffenried, Edward	6	Alabama	Tuscaloosa.
Delaney, James J	6	New York	Long Island City.
Denton, Winfield K	8	Indiana	Evansville.
D'Ewart, Wesley A	2	Montana	Wilsall.
Dingell, John D	15	Michigan	Detroit.
Dollinger, Isidore	24	New York	New York City.
Dolliver, James I	6	Iowa	Fort Dodge.
Dondero, George A	17	Michigan	Royal Oak.
Donohue, Harold D	4	Massachusetts	Worcester.
Doughton, Robert L	9	North Carolina	Sparta.
Douglas, Helen Gahagan	14	California	Los Angeles.
Doyle, Clyde	18	California	Long Beach.
Durham, Carl T	6	North Carolina	Chapel Hill.
Eaton, Charles A	5	New Jersey	Watchung, Plainfield.
Eberharter, Herman P	32	Pennsylvania	Pittsburgh.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	District	State	City
Elliott, Carl	7	Alabama	Jasper.
Ellsworth, Harris	4	Oregon	Roseburg.
Elston, Charles H	1	Ohio	Cincinnati.
Engel, Albert J	9	Michigan	Muskegon.
Engle, Clair	2	California	Red Bluff.
Evins, Joe L	5	Tennessee	Smithville.
Fallon, George H	4	Maryland	Baltimore.
Feighan, Michael A	20	Ohio	Cleveland.
Fellows, Frank	3	Maine	Bangor.
Fenton, Ivor D	12	Pennsylvania	Mahanoy City.
Fernandez, Antonio M	At L.	New Mexico	Santa Fe.
Fisher, O. C	21	Texas	San Angelo.
Flood, Daniel J	11	Pennsylvania	Wilkes-Barre.
Fogarty, John E	2	Rhode Island	Harmony.
Forand, Aime J	1	Rhode Island	Cumberland.
Ford, Gerald R., Jr	5	Michigan	Grand Rapids.
Frazier, James B., Jr	3	Tennessee	Chattanooga.
Fugate, Tom B	9	Virginia	Ewing.
Fulton, James G	31	Pennsylvania	Dormont (Pittsburgh).
Furcolo, Foster	2	Massachusetts	Longmeadow.
Gamble, Ralph A	28	New York	Larchmont.
Garmatz, Edward A	3	Maryland	Baltimore.
Gary, J. Vaughan	3	Virginia	Richmond.
Gathings, E. C	1	Arkansas	West Memphis.
Gavin, Leon H	19	Pennsylvania	Oil City.
Gillette, Wilson D	14	Pennsylvania	Towanda.
Gilmer, Dixie	1	Oklahoma	Tulsa.
Golden, James S	9	Kentucky	Pineville.
Goodwin, Angier L	8	Massachusetts	Melrose.
Gordon, Thomas S	8	Illinois	Chicago.
Gore, Albert	4	Tennessee	Carthage.
Gorski, Chester C	44	New York	Buffalo.
Gorski, Martin	5	Illinois	Chicago.
Gossett, Ed	13	Texas	Wichita Falls.
Graham, Louis E	25	Pennsylvania	Beaver.
Granahan, William T	2	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia.
Granger, Walter K	1	Utah	Cedar City.
Grant, George M	2	Alabama	Troy.
Green, William J., Jr	5	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia.
Gregory, Noble J	1	Kentucky	Mayfield.
Gross, H. R	3	Iowa	Waterloo.
Gwinn, Ralph W	27	New York	Bronxville.
Hagen, Harold C	9	Minnesota	Crookston.
Hale, Robert	1	Maine	Portland.
Hall, Edwin Arthur	37	New York	Binghamton.
Hall, Leonard W	2	New York	Oyster Bay.
Halleck, Charles A	2	Indiana	Rensselaer.
Hand, T. Millet	2	New Jersey	Cape May City.
Harden, Cecil M	6	Indiana	Covington.
Hardy, Porter, Jr	2	Virginia	Churchland.
Hare, James B	3	South Carolina	Saluda.
Harris, Oren	7	Arkansas	El Dorado.
Harrison, Burr P	7	Virginia	Winchester.
Hart, Edward J	14	New Jersey	Jersey City.
Harvey, Ralph	10	Indiana	New Castle.
Havenner, Franck R	4	California	San Francisco.
Hays, Brooks	5	Arkansas	Little Rock.
Hays, Wayne L	18	Ohio	Flushing.
Hébert, F. Edward	1	Louisiana	New Orleans.
Hedrick, E. H	6	West Virginia	Beckley.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	District	State	City
Heffernan, James J	11	New York	Brooklyn.
Heller, Louis B	7	New York	Brooklyn.
Herlong, A. S., Jr	5	Florida	Leesburg.
Herter, Christian A	10	Massachusetts	Boston.
Heselton, John W	1	Massachusetts	Deerfield.
Hill, Willam S	2	Colorado	Fort Collins.
Hinshaw, Carl	20	California	Pasadena.
Hobbs, Sam	4	Alabama	Selma.
Hoeven, Charles B	8	Iowa	Alton.
Hoffman, Clare E	4	Michigan	Allegan.
Hoffman, Richard W	10	Illinois	Berwyn.
Holifield, Chet	19	California	Montebello.
Holmes, Hal	4	Washington	Ellensburg.
Hope, Clifford R	5	Kansas	Garden City.
Horan, Walt	5	Washington	Wenatchee.
Howell, Charles R	4	New Jersey	Pennington.
Huber, Walter B	14	Ohio	Akron.
Hull, Merlin	9	Wisconsin	Black River Falls.
Irving, Leonard	4	Missouri	Independence.
Jackson, Donald L	16	California	Santa Monica.
Jackson, Henry M	2	Washington	Everett.
Jacobs, Andrew	11	Indiana	Indianapolis.
James, Benjamin F	7	Pennsylvania	Villanova.
Javits, Jacob K	21	New York	New York City.
Jenison, Edward H	23	Illinois	Paris.
Jenkins, Thomas A	10	Ohio	Ironton.
Jennings, John, Jr	2	Tennessee	Knoxville.
Jensen, Ben F	7	Iowa	Exira.
Johnson, Leroy	3	California	Stockton.
Jonas, Edgar A	12	Illinois	Chicago.
Jones, Hamilton C	10	North Carolina	Charlotte.
Jones, Paul C	10	Missouri	Kennett.
Jones, Robert E., Jr	8	Alabama	Scottsboro.
Judd, Walter H	5	Minnesota	Minneapolis.
Karst, Raymond W	12	Missouri	St. Louis.
Karsten, Frank M	13	Missouri	St. Louis
Kean, Robert W	12	New Jersey	Livingston.
Kearney, Bernard W. (Pat)	31	New York	Gloversville.
Kearns, Carroll D	28	Pennsylvania	Farrell.
Keating, Kenneth B	40	New York	Rochester.
Kee, John	5	West Virginia	Bluefield.
Keefe, Frank B	6	Wisconsin	Oshkosh.
Kelley, Augustine B	27	Pennsylvania	Greensburg.
Kennedy, John F	11	Massachusetts	Boston.
Keogh, Eugene J	9	New York	Brooklyn.
Kerr, John H	2	North Carolina	Warrenton.
Kilburn, Clarence E	34	New York	Malone.
Kilday, Paul J	20	Texas	San Antonio.
King, Cecil R	17	California	Los Angeles.
Kirwan, Michael J	19	Ohio	Youngstown.
Klein, Arthur G	19	New York	New York City.
Kruse, Edward H., Jr	4	Indiana	Fort Wayne.
Kunkel, John C	18	Pennsylvania	Harrisburg.
Lane, Thomas J	7	Massachusetts	Lawrence.
Lanham, Henderson	7	Georgia	Rome.
Larcade, Henry D., Jr	7	Louisiana	Opelousas.
Latham, Henry J	3	New York	Queens Village.
LeCompte, Karl M	4	Iowa	Corydon.
LeFevre, Jay	30	New York	New Paltz.
Lemke, William	At L.	North Dakota	Fargo.
Lesinski, John	16	Michigan	Dearborn.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	District	State	City
Lichtenwalter, Franklin H.	8	Pennsylvania	Center Valley.
Lind, James F.	21	Pennsylvania	York.
Linehan, Neil J.	3	Illinois	Chicago.
Lodge, John Davis	4	Connecticut	Westport.
Lovre, Harold O.	1	South Dakota	Watertown.
Lucas, Wingate H.	12	Texas	Grapevine.
Lyle, John E., Jr.	14	Texas	Corpus Christi.
Lynch, Walter A.	23	New York	New York City.
McCarthy, Eugene J.	4	Minnesota	St. Paul.
McConnell, Samuel K., Jr.	16	Pennsylvania	Wynnewood.
McCormack, John W.	12	Massachusetts	Dorchester.
McCulloch, William M.	4	Ohio	Piqua.
McDonough, Gordon L.	15	California	Los Angeles.
McGrath, Christopher C.	26	New York	New York City.
McGregor, J. Harry	17	Ohio	West Lafayette.
McGuire, John A.	3	Connecticut	Wallingford.
McKinnon, Clinton D.	23	California	San Diego.
McMillan, John L.	6	South Carolina	Florence.
McMillen, Rolla C.	22	Illinois	Decatur.
McSweeney, John	16	Ohio	Wooster.
Mack, Peter F., Jr.	21	Illinois	Carlinville.
Mack, Russell V.	3	Washington	Hoquiam.
Macy, W. Kingsland	1	New York	Islip.
Madden, Ray J.	1	Indiana	Gary.
Magee, Clare	1	Missouri	Unionville.
Mahon, George H.	19	Texas	Colorado City.
Mansfield, Mike	1	Montana	Missoula.
MARCANTONIO, VITO	18	New York	New York City.
Marsalis, John H.	3	Colorado	Pueblo.
Marshall, Fred	6	Minnesota	Grove City, R. F. D.
Martin, Joseph W., Jr.	14	Massachusetts	North Attleboro.
Martin, Thomas E.	1	Iowa	Iowa City.
Mason, Noah M.	15	Illinois	Oglesby.
Merrow, Chester E.	1	New Hampshire	Center Ossipee.
Meyer, Herbert A.	3	Kansas	Independence.
Michener, Earl C.	2	Michigan	Adrian.
Miles, John E.	At L.	New Mexico	Santa Fe.
Miller, A. L.	4	Nebraska	Kimball.
Miller, Edward T.	1	Maryland	Easton.
Miller, George P.	6	California	Alameda.
Mills, Wilbur D.	2	Arkansas	Kensett.
Mitchell, Hugh B.	1	Washington	Seattle.
Monroney, A. S. Mike	5	Oklahoma	Oklahoma City.
Morgan, Thomas E.	24	Pennsylvania	Fredericktown.
Morris, Toby	6	Oklahoma	Lawton.
Morrison, James H.	6	Louisiana	Hammond.
Morton, Thruston Ballard	3	Kentucky	Glenview.
Moulder, Morgan M.	2	Missouri	Camdenton.
Multer, Abraham J.	14	New York	Brooklyn.
Murdock, John R.	1	Arizona	Tempe.
Murphy, James J.	16	New York	Staten Island.
Murray, Reid F.	7	Wisconsin	Odgensburg.
Murray, Tom	8	Tennessee	Jackson.
Nelson, Charles P.	2	Maine	Augusta.
Nicholson, Donald W.	9	Massachusetts	Wareham.
Nixon, Richard M.	12	California	Whittier.
Nolan, James E.	7	Indiana	Bloomington.
Norblad, Walter	1	Oregon	Astoria.
Norrell, W. F.	6	Arkansas	Monticello.
Norton, Mary T.	13	New Jersey	Jersey City.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	District	State	City
O'Brien, George D	13	Michigan	Detroit.
O'Brien, Thomas J	6	Illinois	Chicago.
O'Hara, Barratt	2	Illinois	Chicago.
O'Hara, Joseph P	2	Minnesota	Glencoe.
O'Konski, Alvin E	10	Wisconsin	Mercer.
O'Neill, Harry P	10	Pennsylvania	Dunmore.
O'Sullivan, Eugene D	2	Nebraska	Omaha.
O'Toole, Donald L	13	New York	Brooklyn.
Pace, Stephen	3	Georgia	Americus.
Passman, Otto E	5	Louisiana	Monroe.
Patman, Wright	1	Texas	Texarkana.
Patten, Harold A	2	Arizona	Tucson.
Patterson, James T	5	Connecticut	Naugatuck.
Perkins, Carl D	7	Kentucky	Hindman.
Peterson, J. Hardin	1	Florida	Lakeland.
Pfeifer, Joseph L	8	New York	Brooklyn.
Pfeiffer, William L	42	New York	Kenmore.
Philbin, Philip J	3	Massachusetts	Clinton.
Phillips, Dayton E	1	Tennessee	Elizabethton.
Phillips, John	22	California	Banning.
Pickett, Tom	7	Texas	Palestine.
Plumley, Charles A	At L.	Vermont	Northfield.
Poage, W. R	11	Texas	Waco.
Polk, James G	6	Ohio	Highland.
Potter, Charles E	11	Michigan	Cheboygan.
Poulson, Norris	13	California	Los Angeles.
Powell, Adam C., Jr	22	New York	New York City.
Preston, Prince H., Jr	1	Georgia	Statesboro.
Price, Melvin	25	Illinois	East St. Louis
Priest, J. Percy	6	Tennessee	Nashville.
Quinn, T. Vincent	5	New York	Jackson Heights.
Rabaut, Louis C	14	Michigan	Grosse Pointe Park.
Rains, Albert	5	Alabama	Gadsden.
Ramsay, Robert L	1	West Virginia	Follansbee.
Rankin, John E	1	Mississippi	Tupelo.
Rayburn, Sam	4	Texas	Bonham.
Redden, Monroe M	12	North Carolina	Hendersonville.
Reed, Chauncey W	14	Illinois	West Chicago.
Reed, Daniel A	45	New York	Dunkirk.
Rees, Edward H	4	Kansas	Emporia.
Regan, Ken	16	Texas	Midland.
Rhodes, George M	13	Pennsylvania	Reading.
Ribicoff, Abraham A	1	Connecticut	Hartford.
Rich, Robert F	15	Pennsylvania	Woolrich.
Richards, James P	5	South Carolina	Lancaster.
Riehlman, R. Walter	36	New York	Tully.
Rivers, L. Mendel	1	South Carolina	Charleston.
Rodino, Peter W., Jr	10	New Jersey	Newark.
Rogers, Dwight L	6	Florida	Fort Lauderdale.
Rogers, Edith Nourse	5	Massachussetts	Lowell.
Rooney, John J	12	New York	Brooklyn.
Sabath, Adolph J	7	Illinois	Chicago.
Sadlak, Antoni N	At L.	Connecticut	Rockville.
Sadowski, George G	1	Michigan	Detroit.
St. George, Katharine	29	New York	Tuxedo Park.
Sanborn, John	2	Idaho	Hagerman.
Sasscer, Lansdale G	5	Maryland	Upper Marlboro.
Scott, Hardie	3	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia.
Scott, Hugh D., Jr	6	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia.
Scrivner, Errett P	2	Kansas	Kansas City.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	District	State	City
Scudder, Hubert B	1	California	Sebastopol.
Secrest, Robert T	15	Ohio	Senecaville.
Shafer, Paul W	3	Michigan	Battle Creek.
Sheppard, Harry R	21	California	Yucaipa.
Short, Dewey	7	Missouri	Galena.
Sikes, Robert L. F	3	Florida	Crestview.
Simpson, Richard M	17	Pennsylvania	Huntingdon.
Simpson, Sid	20	Illinois	Carrollton.
Sims, Hugo S., Jr	2	South Carolina	Orangeburg.
Smathers, George A	4	Florida	Miami.
Smith, Frederick C	8	Ohio	Marion.
Smith, Howard W	8	Virginia	Alexandria.
Smith, Lawrence H	1	Wisconsin	Racine.
Smith, Wint	6	Kansas	Mankato.
Somers, Andrew L	10	New York	Brooklyn.
Spence, Brent	5	Kentucky	Fort Thomas.
Staggers, Harley O	2	West Virginia	Keyser.
Stanley, Thomas B	5	Virginia	Stanleytown.
Steed, Tom	4	Oklahoma	Shawnee.
Stefan, Karl	3	Nebraska	Norfolk.
Stigler, William G	2	Oklahoma	Stigler.
Stockman, Lowell	2	Oregon	Pendleton.
Sullivan, John B	11	Missouri	St. Louis.
Sutton, Pat	7	Tennessee	Lawrenceburg.
Taber, John	38	New York	Auburn.
Tackett, Boyd	4	Arkansas	Nashville.
Talle, Henry O	2	Iowa	Decorah.
Tauriello, Anthony F	43	New York	Buffalo.
Taylor, Dean P	33	New York	Troy.
Teague, Olin E	6	Texas	College Station.
Thomas, Albert	8	Texas	Houston.
Thomas, J. Parnell	7	New Jersey	Allendale.
Thompson, Clark W	9	Texas	Galveston.
Thornberry, Homer	10	Texas	Austin.
Tollefson, Thor C	6	Washington	Tacoma.
Towe, Harry L	9	New Jersey	Rutherford.
Trimble, James W	3	Arkansas	Berryville.
Underwood, Thomas R	6	Kentucky	Lexington.
Van Zandt, James E	22	Pennsylvania	Altoona.
Velde, Harold H	18	Illinois	Pekin.
Vinson, Carl	6	Georgia	Milledgeville.
Vorys, John M	12	Ohio	Columbus.
Vursell, Charles W	24	Illinois	Salem.
Wadsworth, James W	41	New York	Geneseo.
Wagner, Earl T	2	Ohio	Cincinnati.
Walsh, John R	5	Indiana	Anderson.
Walter, Francis E	20	Pennsylvania	Easton.
Weichel, Alvin F	13	Ohio	Sandusky.
Welch, Phil J	3	Missouri	St. Joseph.
Welch, Richard J	5	California	San Francisco.
Werdel, Thomas H	10	California	Bakersfield.
Wheeler, W. M. (Don)	8	Georgia	Alma.
Whitaker, John A	2	Kentucky	Russellville.
White, Cecil F	9	California	Fresno.
White, Compton I	1	Idaho	Clark Fork.
Whitten, Jamie L	2	Mississippi	Charleston.
Whittington, William M	3	Mississippi	Greenwood.
Wickersham, Victor	7	Oklahoma	Mangum.
Wier, Roy W	3	Minnesota	Minneapolis.
Wigglesworth, Richard B	13	Massachusetts	Milton.

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	District	State	City
Williams, John Bell	7	Mississippi	Raymond.
Willis, Edwin E	3	Louisiana	St. Martinsville.
Wilson, Earl	9	Indiana	Bedford.
Wilson, George H	8	Oklahoma	Enid.
Wilson, J. Frank	5	Texas	Dallas.
Winstead, Arthur	5	Mississippi	Philadelphia.
Withrow, Gardner R	3	Wisconsin	La Crosse.
Wolcott, Jesse P	7	Michigan	Port Huron.
Wolverton, Charles A	1	New Jersey	Merchantville.
Wood, John S	9	Georgia	Canton.
Woodhouse, Chase Going	2	Connecticut	Sprague.
Woodruff, Roy O	10	Michigan	Bay City.
Worley, Eugene	18	Texas	Shamrock.
Yates, Sidney R	9	Illinois	Chicago.
Young, Stephen M	At L	Ohio	Cleveland.
Zablocki, Clement J	4	Wisconsin	Milwaukee.

DELEGATES AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

Name	Title	Commonwealth, insular possession, or Territory	City
Bartlett, E. L	Delegate	Alaska	Juneau.
Farrington, Joseph R	Delegate	Hawaii	Honolulu.
Fernós-Isern, A.[1]	Res. Com	Puerto Rico	Santurce.

[1] Popular Democrat.

TERMS OF SERVICE

TERMS OF SERVICE

EXPIRATION OF THE TERMS OF SENATORS

CLASS III.—SENATORS WHOSE TERMS OF SERVICE EXPIRE IN 1951

[32 Senators in this group: Democrats, 20; Republicans, 12]

Name	Party	Residence
Aiken, George D	R.	Putney, Vt.
Capehart, Homer E	R.	Washington, Ind.
Donnell, Forrest C	R.	Webster Groves, Mo.
Downey, Sheridan	D.	San Francisco, Calif.
Fulbright, J. William	D.	Fayetteville, Ark.
George, Walter F	D.	Vienna, Ga.
Gurney, Chan	R.	Yankton, S. Dak.
Hayden, Carl	D.	Phoenix, Ariz.
Hickenlooper, Bourke B	R.	Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Hill, Lister	D.	Montgomery, Ala.
Hoey, Clyde R	D.	Shelby, N. C.
Johnston, Olin D	D.	Spartanburg, S. C.
Long, Russell B.[1]	D.	Baton Rouge, La.
Lucas, Scott W	D.	Havana, Ill.
McCarran, Pat	D.	Reno, Nev.
McMahon, Brien	D.	Norwalk, Conn.
Magnuson, Warren G	D.	Seattle, Wash.
Millikin, Eugene D	R.	Denver, Colo.
Morse, Wayne	R.	Eugene, Oreg.
Myers, Francis J	D.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Pepper, Claude	D.	Tallahassee, Fla.
Reed, Clyde M	R.	Parsons, Kans.
Taft, Robert A	R.	Cincinnati, Ohio.
Taylor, Glen H	D.	Pocatello, Idaho.
Thomas, Elbert D	D.	Salt Lake City, Utah.
Thomas, Elmer	D.	Medicine Park, Okla.
Tobey, Charles W	R.	Temple, N. H.
Tydings, Millard E	D.	Havre de Grace, Md.
Wagner, Robert F	D.	New York City, N. Y.
Wiley, Alexander	R.	Chippewa Falls, Wis.
Withers, Garrett L.[2]	D.	Dixon, Ky.
Young, Milton R.[3]	R.	Berlin, N. Dak.

[1] Elected Nov. 2, 1948.
[2] Appointed by Governor Jan. 20, 1949.
[3] Appointed by Governor Mar. 12, 1945; elected June 25, 1946.

CLASS I.—SENATORS WHOSE TERMS OF SERVICE EXPIRE IN 1953

[32 Senators in this group: Democrats, 11; Republicans, 21]

Name	Party	Residence
Baldwin, Raymond E	R.	Stratford, Conn.
Brewster, Owen	R.	Dexter, Maine.
Bricker, John W	R.	Columbus, Ohio.
Butler, Hugh	R.	Omaha, Nebr.
Byrd, Harry Flood	D.	Berryville, Va.
Cain, Harry P	R.	South Tacoma, Wash.
Chavez, Dennis	D.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.
Connally, Tom	D.	Marlin, Tex.
Ecton, Zales N	R.	Manhattan, Mont.
Flanders, Ralph E	R.	Springfield, Vt.
Holland, Spessard L	D.	Bartow, Fla.
Ives, Irving M	R.	Norwich, N. Y.
Jenner, William E	R.	Bedford, Ind.
Kem, James P	R.	Kansas City, Mo.
Kilgore, Harley M	D.	Beckley, W. Va.
Knowland, William F	R.	Piedmont, Calif.
Langer, William	R.	Wheatland, R. F. D. 1 (Bismarck), N. Dak
Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr	R.	Beverly, Mass.
McCarthy, James R	R.	Appleton, Wis.
McFarland, Ernest W	D.	Florence, Ariz.
McGrath, J. Howard	D.	Providence, R. I.
McKellar, Kenneth	D.	Memphis, Tenn.
Malone, George W	R.	Reno, Nev.
Martin, Edward	R.	Washington, Pa.
O'Conor, Herbert R	D.	Baltimore, Md.
O'Mahoney, Joseph C	D.	Cheyenne, Wyo.
Smith, H. Alexander	R.	Princeton, N. J.
Stennis, John C [1]	D.	De Kalb, Miss.
Thye, Edward J	R.	Northfield, R. F. D., Minn.
Vandenberg, Arthur H	R.	Grand Rapids, Mich.
Watkins, Arthur V	R.	Orem, Utah.
Williams, John J	R.	Millsboro, Del.

[1] Elected Nov. 4, 1947.

CLASS II.—SENATORS WHOSE TERMS OF SERVICE EXPIRE IN 1955

[32 Senators in this group: Democrats, 23; Republicans, 9]

Name	Party	Residence
Anderson, Clinton P	D.	Albuquerque, N. Mex.
Bridges, Styles	R.	East Concord, N. H.
Broughton, J. Melville	D.	Raleigh, N. C.
Chapman, Virgil	D.	Paris, Ky.
Cordon, Guy	R.	Roseburg, Oreg.
Douglas, Paul H	D.	Chicago, Ill.
Eastland, James O	D.	Doddsville, Miss.
Ellender, Allen J., Sr	D.	Houma, La.
Ferguson, Homer	R.	Detroit, Mich.
Frear, J. Allen, Jr	D.	Dover, Del.
Gillette, Guy M	D.	Cherokee, Iowa.
Green, Theodore Francis	D.	Providence, R. I.
Hendrickson, Robert C	R.	Woodbury, N. J.
Humphrey, Hubert H	D.	Minneapolis, Minn.
Hunt, Lester C	D.	Lander, Wyo.
Johnson, Edwin C	D.	Craig, Colo.
Johnson, Lyndon B	D.	Johnson City, Tex.
Kefauver, Estes	D.	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Kerr, Robert S	D.	Oklahoma City, Okla.
McClellan, John L	D.	Camden, Ark.
Maybank, Burnet R	D.	Charleston, S. C.
Miller, Bert H	D.	Boise, Idaho.
Mundt, Karl E	R.	Madison, S. Dak.
Murray, James E	D.	Butte, Mont.
Neely, Matthew M	D.	Fairmont, W. Va.
Robertson, A. Willis	D.	Lexington, Va.
Russell, Richard B	D.	Winder, Ga.
Saltonstall, Leverett	R.	Dover, Mass.
Schoeppel, Andrew F	R.	Wichita, Kans.
Smith, Margaret Chase	R.	Skowhegan, Maine.
Sparkman, John J	D.	Huntsville, Ala.
Wherry, Kenneth S	R.	Pawnee City, Nebr.

CONTINUOUS SERVICE OF SENATORS

Rank	Name	State	Beginning of present service
1	McKellar, Kenneth	Tennessee	Mar. 4, 1917
2	George, Walter F	Georgia	Nov. 8, 1922
3	Hayden, Carl	Arizona	Mar. 4, 1927
	Thomas, Elmer	Oklahoma	
	Tydings, Millard E	Maryland	
	Wagner, Robert F	New York	
4	Vandenberg, Arthur H	Michigan	Mar. 31, 1928
5	Connally, Tom	Texas	Mar. 4, 1929
6	Russell, Richard B	Georgia	Jan. 12, 1933
7	Byrd, Harry Flood	Virginia	Mar. 4, 1933
	McCarran, Pat	Nevada	
	Thomas, Elbert D	Utah	
8	O'Mahoney, Joseph C	Wyoming	Jan. 1, 1934
9	Murray, James E	Montana	Nov. 7, 1934
10	Chavez, Dennis	New Mexico	May 11, 1935
11	Pepper, Claude	Florida	Nov. 4, 1936
12	Bridges, Styles	New Hampshire	Jan. 3, 1937
	Ellender, Allen J., Sr	Louisiana	
	Green, Theodore Francis	Rhode Island	
	Johnson, Edwin C	Colorado	
13	Hill, Lister	Alabama	Jan. 11, 1938
14	Downey, Sheridan	California	Jan. 3, 1939
	Gurney, Chan	South Dakota	
	Lucas, Scott W	Illinois	
	Reed, Clyde M	Kansas	
	Taft, Robert A	Ohio	
	Tobey, Charles W	New Hampshire	
	Wiley, Alexander	Wisconsin	
15	Brewster, Owen	Maine	Jan. 3, 1941
	Butler, Hugh	Nebraska	
	Kilgore, Harley M	West Virginia	
	Langer, William	North Dakota	
	McFarland, Ernest W	Arizona	
16	Aiken, George D	Vermont	Jan. 10, 1941
17	Maybank, Burnet R	South Carolina	Nov. 5, 1941
18	Millikin, Eugene D	Colorado	Dec. 20, 1941
19	Eastland, James O.[1]	Mississippi	Jan. 3, 1943
	Ferguson, Homer	Michigan	
	McClellan, John L	Arkansas	
	Wherry, Kenneth S	Nebraska	
20	ordon, Guy	Oregon	Mar. 4, 1944
21	Smith, H. Alexander[2]	New Jersey	Dec. 7, 1944
22	Magnuson, Warren G	Washington	Dec. 14, 1944

[1] Mr. Eastland also served in the Senate from June 30, 1941, to Sept. 28, 1941.
[2] Elected Nov. 7, 1944, to fill the unexpired term of Senator W. Warren Barbour.

CONTINUOUS SERVICE OF SENATORS—Continued

Rank	Name	State	Beginning of present service
23	Capehart, Homer E.	Indiana	Jan. 3, 1945
	Fulbright, J. William	Arkansas	
	Hickenlooper, Bourke B.	Iowa	
	Hoey, Clyde R.	North Carolina	
	Johnston, Olin D.	South Carolina	
	McMahon, Brien	Connecticut	
	Morse, Wayne L.	Oregon	
	Myers, Francis J.	Pennsylvania	
	Taylor, Glen H.	Idaho	
24	Saltonstall, Leverett	Massachusetts	Jan. 4, 1945
25	Donnell, Forrest C.	Missouri	Jan. 10, 1945
26	Young, Milton R.[3]	North Dakota	Mar. 12, 1945
27	Knowland, William F.[4]	California	Aug. 26, 1945
28	Holland, Spessard L.[5]	Florida	Sept. 25, 1946
29	Flanders, Ralph E.[6]	Vermont	Nov. 1, 1946
30	Robertson, A. Willis	Virginia	Nov. 6, 1946
	Sparkman, John J.	Alabama	
31	Cain, Harry P.[7]	Washington	Dec. 26, 1946
32	Baldwin, Raymond E.[8]	Connecticut	Dec. 27, 1946
33	Bricker, John W.	Ohio	Jan. 3, 1947
	Ecton, Zales N.	Montana	
	Ives, Irving M.	New York	
	Jenner, William E.[9]	Indiana	
	Kem, James P.	Missouri	
	Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr.[10]	Massachusetts	
	McCarthy, Joseph R.	Wisconsin	
	McGrath, J. Howard	Rhode Island	
	Malone, George W.	Nevada	
	Martin, Edward	Pennsylvania	
	O'Conor, Herbert R.	Maryland	
	Thye, Edward J.	Minnesota	
	Watkins, Arthur V.	Utah	
	Williams, John J.	Delaware	
34	Stennis, John C.[11]	Mississippi	Nov. 5, 1947

[3] Appointed Mar. 12, 1945, and elected June 25, 1946, to fill the unexpired term of Senator John Moses.

[4] Appointed Aug. 14, 1945, to fill unexpired term of Senator Hiram W. Johnson, and elected on Nov. 5, 1946, for the term commencing Jan. 3, 1947.

[5] Appointed Sept. 25, 1946, to fill unexpired term of Senator Charles O. Andrews, and elected on Nov. 5, 1946, for the term commencing Jan. 3, 1947.

[6] Appointed Nov. 1, 1946, to fill unexpired term of Senator Warren R. Austin, and elected on Nov. 5, 1946, for the term commencing Jan. 3, 1947.

[7] Appointed Dec. 26, 1946, to fill the unexpired term of Senator Hugh B. Mitchell, and elected on Nov. 5, 1946, for term commencing Jan. 3, 1947.

[8] Elected Nov. 5, 1946, to fill unexpired term of Senator Francis Maloney and also for the term commencing Jan. 3, 1947.

[9] Mr. Jenner also served in the Senate from Nov. 8, 1944, to Jan. 3, 1945.

[10] Mr. Lodge also served in the Senate from Jan. 3, 1937, to Feb. 5, 1944.

[11] Elected Nov. 4, 1947, to fill unexpired term of Senator Theodore G. Bilbo.

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CONTINUOUS SERVICE OF SENATORS—Continued

Rank	Name	State	Beginning of present service
35	Broughton, J. Melville [12]	North Carolina	Dec. 31, 1948
	Long, Russell B.[13]	Louisiana	
36	Anderson, Clinton P	New Mexico	Jan. 3, 1949
	Chapman, Virgil	Kentucky	
	Douglas, Paul H	Illinois	
	Frear, J. Allen	Delaware	
	Gillette, Guy M	Iowa	
	Hendrickson, Robert C	New Jersey	
	Humphrey, Hubert H	Minnesota	
	Hunt, Lester C	Wyoming	
	Johnson, Lyndon B	Texas	
	Kefauver, Estes	Tennessee	
	Kerr, Robert S	Oklahoma	
	Miller, Bert H	Idaho	
	Mundt, Karl E	South Dakota	
	Neely, Matthew M	West Virginia	
	Schoeppel, Andrew F	Kansas	
	Smith, Margaret Chase	Maine	
37	Withers, Garrett L.[14]	Kentucky	Jan. 20, 1949

[12] Elected Nov. 2, 1948, to fill unexpired term of Senator Josiah W. Bailey.
[13] Elected Nov. 2, 1948, to fill unexpired term of Senator John H. Overton.
[14] Appointed Jan. 20, 1949, to fill the unexpired term of Senator Alben W. Barkley.

CONGRESSES IN WHICH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE SERVED, WITH BEGINNING OF PRESENT SERVICE

[* Elected to fill a vacancy; † resigned; ‡ unseated by contested election]

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
22 terms, consecutive				
Sabath, Adolph J	Ill	5	60th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1907
20 terms, consecutive				
Doughton, Robert L	N. C	9	62d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1911
19 terms, consecutive				
Rayburn, Sam	Tex	4	63d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1913
Vinson, Carl	Ga	6	*63d to 81st	Nov. 3, 1914
17 terms, consecutive				
Bland, Schuyler Otis	Va	1	*65th to 81st	July 2, 1918
17 terms, not consecutive				
Crosser, Robert	Ohio	21	63d to 65th and 68th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1923
16 terms, consecutive				
Reed, Daniel A	N. Y	45	66th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1919
16 terms, not consecutive				
Woodruff, Roy O	Mich	10	63d and 67th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1921
15 terms, consecutive				
Rankin, John E	Miss	1	67th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1921
15 terms, not consecutive				
Michener, Earl C	Mich	2	66th to 72d and 74th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1935
14 terms, consecutive				
Bloom, Sol	N. Y	20	*68th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1923
Cannon, Clarence	Mo	9	68th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1923
Celler, Emanuel	N. Y	15	68th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1923
Kerr, John H	N. C	2	*68th to 81st	Nov. 6, 1923
Taber, John	N. Y	38	68th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1923

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
14 terms, not consecutive				
Bulwinkle, Alfred L	N. C	11	67th to 70th and 72d to 81st.	Mar. 4, 1931
13 terms, consecutive				
Cox, E. E	Ga	2	69th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1925
Eaton, Charles A	N. J	5	69th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1925
Jenkins, Thomas A	Ohio	10	69th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1925
Martin, Joseph W., Jr	Mass	14	69th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1925
Norton, Mary T	N. J	13	69th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1925
Rogers, Edith Nourse	Mass	5	*69th to 81st	June 30, 1925
Somers, Andrew L	N. Y	10	69th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1925
Welch, Richard J	Calif	5	*69th to 81st	Aug. 31, 1926
Whittington, William M	Miss	3	69th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1925
12 terms, consecutive				
Hope, Clifford R	Kans	5	70th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1927
McCormack, John W	Mass	12	*70th to 81st	Nov. 6, 1928
Wigglesworth, Richard B	Mass	13	*70th to 81st	Nov. 6, 1928
Wolverton, Charles A	N. J	1	70th to 81st	Mar. 4, 1927
12 terms, not consecutive				
Andresen, August H	Minn	1	69th to 72d and 74th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1935
11 terms, consecutive				
Cooper, Jere	Tenn	9	71st to 81st	Mar. 4, 1929
Patman, Wright	Tex	1	71st to 81st	Mar. 4, 1929
10 terms, consecutive				
Smith, Howard W	Va	8	72d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1931
Spence, Brent	Ky	5	72d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1931
Wolcott, Jesse P	Mich	7	72d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1931
10 terms, not consecutive				
Rich, Robert F	Pa	15	*71st to 77th, 79th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1945
9 terms, consecutive				
Allen, Leo E	Ill	13	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Brown, Paul	Ga	10	*73d to 81st	July 5, 1933
Colmer, William M	Miss	6	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Cooley, Harold D	N. C	4	*73d to 81st	July 7, 1934

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
9 terms, consecutive—con.				
Dingell, John D	Mich	15	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Dondero, George A	Mich	17	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Kee, John	W. Va	5	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Lesinski, John	Mich	16	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Peterson, J. Hardin	Fla	1	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Plumley, Charles A	Vt	At L.	*73d to 81st	Jan. 16, 1934
Richards, James P	S. C	5	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Wadsworth, James W	N. Y	41	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
Walter, Francis E	Pa	20	73d to 81st	Mar. 4, 1933
9 terms, not consecutive				
Hull, Merlin	Wis	9	71st and 74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Short, Dewey	Mo	7	71st and 74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
8 terms, consecutive				
Arends, Leslie C	Ill	17	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Barden, Graham A	N. C	3	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Boykin, Frank W	Ala	1	*74th to 81st	July 30, 1935
Buckley, Charles A	N. Y	25	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Cole, W. Sterling	N. Y	39	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Crawford, Fred L	Mich	8	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Engel, Albert J	Mich	9	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Halleck, Charles A	Ind	2	*74th to 81st	Jan. 29, 1935
Hart, Edward J	N. J	14	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Hobbs, Sam	Ala	4	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Hoffman, Clare E	Mich	4	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Mahon, George H	Tex	19	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Pfeifer, Joseph L	N. Y	8	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Reed, Chauncey W	Ill	11	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
Stefan, Karl	Nebr	3	74th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1935
8 terms, not consecutive				
Lemke, William	N. Dak	At L.	73d to 76th, 78th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1943
White, Compton I	Idaho	1	73d to 79th, and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
7 terms, consecutive				
Allen, A. Leonard	La	8	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Bates, George J	Mass	6	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Bates, Joe B	Ky	8	*75th to 81st	June 4, 1938
Brooks, Overton	La	4	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Byrne, William T	N. Y	32	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Case, Francis	S. Dak	2	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
7 terms, consecutive—con.				
Eberharter, Herman P	Pa	32	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Gamble, Ralph A	N. Y	28	*75th to 81st	Nov. 2, 1937
Grant, George M	Ala	2	*75th to 81st	June 14, 1938
Gregory, Noble J	Ky	1	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Keogh, Eugene J	N. Y	9	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Kirwan, Michael J	Ohio	19	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Mason, Noah M	Ill	12	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Murdock, John R	Ariz	At L.	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
O'Toole, Donald L	N. Y	13	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Pace, Stephen	Ga	3	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Poage, W. R	Tex	11	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Rees, Edward H	Kans	4	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Shafer, Paul W	Mich	3	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Sheppard, Harry R	Calif	21	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Simpson, Richard M	Pa	17	*75th to 81st	May 11, 1937
Thomas, Albert	Tex	8	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
Thomas, J. Parnell	N. J	7	75th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1937
7 terms, not consecutive				
Blackney, William W	Mich	6	74th and 76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Church, Ralph E	Ill	10	74th to 76th, 78th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1943
Marcantonio, Vito	N. Y	18	74th and 76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
O'Brien, Thomas J	Ill	6	73d to 75th, 78th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1943
Rabaut, Louis C	Mich	14	74th to 79th, and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Sadowski, George G	Mich	1	73d to 75th, 78th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1943
6 terms, consecutive				
Andersen, H. Carl	Minn	7	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Anderson, Jack Z	Calif	8	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Angell, Homer D	Oreg	3	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Beckworth, Lindley	Tex	3	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Bolton, Frances P	Ohio	22	*76th to 81st	Feb. 27, 1940
Bonner, Herbert C	N. C	1	*76th to 81st	Nov. 5, 1940
Brown, Clarence J	Ohio	7	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Bryson, Joseph R	S. C	4	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Camp, A. Sidney	Ga	4	*76th to 81st	Aug. 1, 1939
Chiperfield, Robert B	Ill	15	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Clevenger, Cliff	Ohio	5	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Curtis, Carl T	Nebr	1	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Davis, Clifford	Tenn	10	*76th to 81st	Feb. 15, 1940
Durham, Carl T	N. C	6	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Elston, Charles H	Ohio	1	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
6 terms, consecutive—con.				
Fenton, Ivor D	Pa	12	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Gathings, E. C	Ark	1	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Gossett, Ed	Tex	13	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Graham, Louis E	Pa	25	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Hall, Edwin Arthur	N. Y.	37	*76th to 81st	Nov. 7, 1939
Hall, Leonard W	N. Y.	2	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Hinshaw, Carl	Calif.	20	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Jennings, John, Jr	Tenn.	2	*76th to 81st	Dec. 30, 1939
Jensen, Ben F	Iowa	7	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Kean, Robert W	N. J.	12	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Keefe, Frank V	Wis.	6	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Kilburn, Clarence E	N. Y.	34	*76th to 81st	Feb. 13, 1940
Kilday, Paul J	Tex.	20	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Kunkel, John C	Pa.	18	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
LeCompte, Karl M	Iowa	4	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Lynch, Walter A	N. Y.	23	*76th to 81st	Feb. 20, 1940
McGregor, J. Harry	Ohio	17	*76th to 81st	Feb. 27, 1940
McMillan, John L	S. C.	6	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Martin, Thomas E	Iowa	1	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Mills, Wilbur D	Ark.	2	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Monroney, A. S. Mike	Okla.	5	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Murray, Reid F	Wis.	7	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Norrell, W. F	Ark.	6	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Sasscer, Lansdale G	Md.	5	*76th to 81st	Feb. 3, 1939
Smith, Frederick C	Ohio	8	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Talle, Henry O	Iowa	2	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
Vorys, John M	Ohio	12	76th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1939
6 terms, not consecutive				
Burdick, Usher L	N. Dak.	At L.	74th to 78th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
Forand, Aime J	R. I.	1	75th and 77th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1941
Gore, Albert	Tenn.	4	76th to †78th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1945
Polk, James G	Ohio	6	72d to 76th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
Ramsey, Robert L	W. Va.	1	73d to 75th, 77th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
Secrest, Robert T	Ohio	15	73d to 77th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
5 terms, consecutive				
Bishop, C. W. (Runt)	Ill.	25	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Canfield, Gordon	N. J.	8	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Cunningham, Paul	Iowa	6	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Fellows, Frank	Maine	3	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
5 terms, consecutive—con.				
Gillette, Wilson D.	Pa.	14	*77th to 81st	Nov. 4, 1941
Granger, Walter K.	Utah	1	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Harris, Oren	Ark.	7	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Hébert, F. Edward	La.	1	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Heffernan, James J.	N. Y.	11	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Hill, William S.	Colo.	2	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Jackson, Henry M.	Wash.	2	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Kelley, Augustine B.	Pa.	27	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
King, Cecil R.	Calif.	17	*77th to 81st	Aug. 25, 1942
Lane, Thomas J.	Mass.	7	*77th to 81st	Dec. 30, 1941
O'Hara, Joseph P.	Minn.	2	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Priest, J. Percy	Tenn.	6	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Rivers, L. Mendel	S. C.	1	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Smith, Lawrence H.	Wis.	1	*77th to 81st	Aug. 29, 1941
Whitten, Jamie L.	Miss.	2	*77th to 81st	Nov. 4, 1941
Wilson, Earl	Ind.	9	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
Worley, Eugene	Tex.	18	77th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1941
5 terms, not consecutive				
Fogarty, John E.	R. I.	2	77th, †78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Havenner, Franck R.	Calif.	4	75th, 76th, 79th to 81st.	Jan. 3, 1945
Klein, Arthur G.	N. Y.	19	*77th, 78th, *79th to 81st.	Feb. 19, 1946
McSweeney, John	Ohio	16	68th to 70th, 75th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
O'Brien, George D.	Mich.	13	75th, 77th to 79th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
Sikes, Robert L. F.	Fla.	3	77th, †78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Van Zandt, James E.	Pa.	22	76th, 77th, †78th, 80th and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1947
Withrow, Gardner R.	Wis.	3	72d to 75th, and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Wood, John S.	Ga.	9	72d, 73d, 79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
4 terms, consecutive				
Abernethy, Thomas G.	Miss.	4	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Andrews, George W.	Ala.	3	*78th to 81st	Mar. 14, 1944
Auchincloss, James C.	N. J.	3	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Barrett, Frank A.	Wyo.	At L.	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Beall, J. Glenn	Md.	6	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Brehm, Walter E.	Ohio	11	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Dawson, William L.	Ill.	1	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Ellsworth, Harris	Oreg.	4	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Engle, Clair	Calif.	2	*78th to 81st	Aug. 31, 1943
Feighan, Michael A.	Ohio	20	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
4 terms, consecutive—con.				
Fernandez, Antonio M.	N. Mex.	At L.	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Fisher, O. C.	Tex.	21	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Gavin, Leon H.	Pa.	19	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Goodwin, Angier L.	Mass.	8	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Gordon, Thomas S.	Ill.	8	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Gorski, Martin	Ill.	4	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Hagen, Harold C.	Minn.	9	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Hale, Robert	Maine	1	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Hays, Brooks	Ark.	5	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Herter, Christian A.	Mass.	10	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Hoeven, Charles B.	Iowa	8	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Holifield, Chet	Calif.	19	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Holmes, Hal	Wash.	4	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Horan, Walt	Wash.	5	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Johnson, Leroy	Calif.	3	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Judd, Walter H.	Minn.	5	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Kearney, Bernard W. (Pat).	N. Y.	31	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Larcade, Henry D., Jr.	La.	7	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
LeFevre, Jay	N. Y.	30	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
McConnell, Samuel K., Jr.	Pa.	16	*78th to 81st	Jan. 18, 1944
McMillen, Rolla C.	Ill.	19	*78th to 81st	June 13, 1944
Madden, Ray J.	Ind.	1	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Mansfield, Mike	Mont.	1	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Merrow, Chester E.	N. H.	1	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Miller, A. L.	Nebr.	4	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Morrison, James H.	La.	6	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Murray, Tom	Tenn.	8	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
O'Konski, Alvin E.	Wis.	10	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Philbin, Philip J.	Mass.	3	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Phillips, John	Calif.	22	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Rooney, John J.	N. Y.	12	*78th to 81st	June 6, 1944
Scrivner, Errett P.	Kans.	2	*78th to 81st	Sept. 14, 1943
Simpson, Sid	Ill.	20	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Stigler, William G.	Okla.	2	*78th to 81st	Mar. 28, 1944
Stockman, Lowell	Oreg.	2	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Taylor, Dean P	N. Y.	33	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Towe, Harry L.	N. J.	9	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Vursell, Charles W.	Ill.	23	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Weichel, Alvin F.	Ohio	13	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
Winstead, Arthur	Miss.	5	78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
4 terms, not consecutive				
Corbett, Robert J.	Pa.	30	76th, 79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Scott, Hugh D., Jr.	Pa.	6	77th, 78th, 80th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1947

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
4 terms, not consecutive—continued				
Wickersham, Victor	Okla	7	*76th to 79th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
Young, Stephen M	Ohio	At L.	73d, 74th, 77th, and 81st.	Jan. 3, 1949
3 terms, consecutive				
Buchanan, Frank	Pa	33	*79th to 81st	May 21, 1946
Byrnes, John W	Wis	8	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Case, Clifford P	N. J	6	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Chelf, Frank L	Ky	4	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Cole, Albert M	Kans	1	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Combs, J. M	Tex	2	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
D'Ewart, Wesley A	Mont	2	*79th to 81st	June 5, 1945
Dolliver, James I	Iowa	6	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Douglas, Helen Gahagan	Calif	14	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Fallon, George H	Md	4	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Fulton, James G	Pa	31	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Gary, J. Vaughan	Va	3	*79th to 81st	Mar. 6, 1945
Gwinn, Ralph W	N. Y	27	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Hand, T. Millet	N. J	2	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Harrison, Burr P	Va	7	*79th to 81st	Nov. 6, 1946
Hedrick, E. H	W. Va	6	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Heselton, John W	Mass	1	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Huber, Walter B	Ohio	14	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Latham, Henry J	N. Y	3	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Lyle, John E	Tex	14	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
McDonough, Gordon L	Calif	15	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Miller, George P	Calif	6	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Morgan, Thomas E	Pa	24	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Norblad, Walter	Oreg	1	*79th to 81st	Jan. 11, 1946
Pickett, Tom	Tex	7	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Powell, Adam C., Jr	N. Y	22	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Price, Melvin	Ill	22	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Rains, Albert	Ala	5	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Rogers, Dwight L	Fla	6	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Stanley, Thomas B	Va	5	*79th to 81st	Nov. 5, 1946
Teague, Olin E	Tex	6	*79th to 81st	Aug. 24, 1946
Trimble, James W	Ark	3	79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
3 terms, not consecutive				
Bennett, John B	Mich	12	78th, 80th, and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Boggs, Hale	La	2	77th, 80th, and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Poulson, Norris	Calif	13	78th, 80th, and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Sullivan, John B	Mo	11	77th, 79th, and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Thompson, Clark W	Tex	4	*73d, *80th, and 81st	Aug. 23, 1947

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
2 terms, consecutive				
Abbitt, Watkins M.	Va.	4	*80th and 81st	Feb. 17, 1948
Albert, Carl	Okla.	3	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Allen, John J., Jr.	Calif.	7	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Battle, Laurie C.	Ala.	9	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Blatnik, John A.	Minn.	8	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Boggs, J. Caleb	Del.	At L.	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Bramblett, Ernest K.	Calif.	11	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Burleson, Omar	Tex.	17	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Burton, Clarence G.	Va.	6	*80th and 81st	Nov. 2, 1948
Carroll, John A.	Colo.	1	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Cotton, Norris	N. H.	2	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Coudert, Frederic R., Jr.	N. Y.	17	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Dague, Paul B.	Pa.	9	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Davis, Glenn R.	Wis.	2	*80th and 81st	Apr. 22, 1947
Davis, James C.	Ga.	5	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Deane, Charles B.	N. C.	8	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Donohue, Harold D.	Mass.	4	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Evins, Joe L.	Tenn.	5	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Garmatz, Edward A.	Md.	3	*80th and 81st	July 15, 1947
Hardy, Porter, Jr.	Va.	2	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Harvey, Ralph	Ind.	10	*80th and 81st	Nov. 4, 1947
Jackson, Donald L.	Calif.	16	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Javits, Jacob K.	N. Y.	21	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Jenison, Edward H.	Ill.	18	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Jones, Hamilton C.	N. C.	10	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Jones, Paul C.	Mo.	10	*80th and 81st	Nov. 2, 1948
Jones, Robert E., Jr.	Ala.	8	*80th and 81st	Jan. 28, 1947
Karsten, Frank M.	Mo.	13	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Kearns, Carroll D.	Pa.	28	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Keating, Kenneth B.	N. Y.	40	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Kennedy, John F.	Mass.	11	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Lanham, Henderson	Ga.	7	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Lichtenwalter, Franklin H.	Pa.	8	*80th and 81st	Sept. 9, 1947
Lodge, John Davis	Conn.	4	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Lucas, Wingate H.	Tex.	12	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
McCulloch, William M.	Ohio	4	*80th and 81st	Nov. 4, 1947
Mack, Russell V.	Wash.	3	*80th and 81st	June 7, 1947
Macy, W. Kingsland	N. Y.	1	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Meyer, Herbert A.	Kans.	3	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Miller, Edward T.	Md.	1	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Morris, Toby	Okla.	6	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Morton, Thruston Ballard.	Ky.	3	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Multer, Abraham J.	N. Y.	14	*80th and 81st	Nov. 4, 1947
Nicholson, Donald W.	Mass.	9	*80th and 81st	Nov. 18, 1947
Nixon, Richard M.	Calif.	12	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Passman, Otto E.	La.	5	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
2 terms, consecutive—con.				
Patterson, James T	Conn	5	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Phillips, Dayton E	Tenn	1	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Potter, Charles E	Mich	11	*80th and 81st	Aug. 26, 1947
Preston, Prince H., Jr	Ga	1	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Redden, Monroe M	N. C	12	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Regan, Ken	Tex	16	*80th and 81st	Aug. 23, 1947
Riehlman, R. Walter	N. Y	36	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Sadlak, Antoni N	Conn	At L.	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
St. George, Katharine	N. Y	29	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Sanborn, John	Idaho	2	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Scott, Hardie	Pa	3	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Smathers, George A	Fla	4	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Smith, Wint	Kans	6	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Tollefson, Thor C	Wash	6	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Wheeler, W. M. (Don)	Ga	8	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Whitaker, John A	Ky	2	*80th and 81st	Apr. 17, 1948
Williams, John Bell	Miss	7	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
Wilson, J. Frank	Tex	5	80th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1947
2 terms, not consecutive				
Bailey, Cleveland M	W. Va	3	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Barrett, William A	Pa	1	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Biemiller, Andrew J	Wis	5	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Carnahan, A. S. J	Mo	8	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Delaney, James J	N. Y	6	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Doyle, Clyde	Calif	18	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Flood, Daniel J	Pa	11	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Granahan, William T	Pa	2	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Green, William J., Jr	Pa	5	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Woodhouse, Chase Going	Conn	2	79th and 81st	Jan. 3, 1949
1 term				
Addonizio, Hugh J	N. J	11	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Aspinall, Wayne N	Colo	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Baring, Walter S	Nev	At L.	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Bennett, Charles E	Fla	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Bentsen, Lloyd M., Jr	Tex	15	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Bolling, Richard	Mo	5	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Bolton, William P	Md	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Bosone, Reva Beck	Utah	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Breen, Edward	Ohio	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Buckley, James V	Ill	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Burke, Thomas H	Ohio	9	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Burnside, M. G	W. Va	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
1 term—continued				
Carlyle, F. Ertel	N. C.	7	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Cavalcante, Anthony	Pa.	23	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Chatham, Thurmond	N. C.	5	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Chesney, Chester A.	Ill.	11	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Christopher, George H.	Mo.	6	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Chudoff, Earl	Pa.	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Clemente, L. Gary	N. Y.	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Coffey, Robert L., Jr.	Pa.	26	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Crook, Thurman C.	Ind.	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Davenport, Harry J.	Pa.	29	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Davies, John C.	N. Y.	35	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
deGraffenried, Edward	Ala.	6	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Denton, Winfield K.	Ind.	8	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Dollinger, Isidore	N. Y.	24	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Elliott, Carl	Ala.	7	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Ford, Gerald R., Jr.	Mich.	5	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Frazier, James B., Jr.	Tenn.	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Fugate, Tom B.	Va.	9	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Furcolo, Foster	Mass.	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Gilmer, Dixie	Okla.	1	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Golden, James S.	Ky.	9	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Gorski, Chester C.	N. Y.	44	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Gross, H. R.	Iowa	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Harden, Cecil M.	Ind.	6	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Hare, James B.	S. C.	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Hays, Wayne L.	Ohio	18	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Heller, Louis B.	N. Y.	7	*81st	Feb. 15, 1949
Herlong, A. S., Jr.	Fla.	5	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Hoffman, Richard W.	Ill.	10	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Howell, Charles R.	N. J.	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Irving, Leonard	Mo.	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Jacobs, Andrew	Ind.	11	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
James, Benjamin F.	Pa.	7	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Jonas, Edgar A.	Ill.	12	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Karst, Raymond W.	Mo.	12	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Kruse, Edward H., Jr.	Ind.	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Lind, James F.	Pa.	21	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Linehan, Neil J.	Ill.	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Lovre, Harold O.	S. Dak.	1	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
McCarthy, Eugene J.	Minn.	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
McGrath, Christopher C.	N. Y.	26	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
McGuire, John A.	Conn.	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
McKinnon, Clinton D.	Calif.	23	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Mack, Peter F., Jr.	Ill.	21	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Magee, Clare	Mo.	1	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Marsalis, John H.	Colo.	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Marshall, Fred	Minn.	6	81st	Jan. 3, 1949

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	State	District	Congresses (inclusive)	Beginning of present service
1 term—continued				
Miles, John E.	N. Mex.	At L.	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Mitchell, Hugh B.	Wash.	1	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Moulder, Morgan M.	Mo.	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Murphy, James J.	N. Y.	16	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Nelson, Charles P.	Maine	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Noland, James E.	Ind.	7	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
O'Hara, Barratt	Ill.	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
O'Neill, Harry P.	Pa.	10	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
O'Sullivan, Eugene D.	Nebr.	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Patten, Harold A.	Ariz.	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Perkins, Carl D.	Ky.	7	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Pfeiffer, William L.	N. Y.	42	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Quinn, T. Vincent	N. Y.	5	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Rhodes, George M.	Pa.	13	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Ribicoff, Abraham A.	Conn.	1	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Rodino, Peter W., Jr.	N. J.	10	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Scudder, Hubert B.	Calif.	1	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Sims, Hugo S.	S. C.	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Staggers, Harley O.	W. Va.	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Steed, Tom	Okla.	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Sutton, Pat	Tenn.	7	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Tackett, Boyd	Ark.	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Tauriello, Anthony F.	N. Y.	43	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Thornberry, Homer	Tex.	10	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Underwood, Thomas R.	Ky.	6	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Velde, Harold H.	Ill.	18	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Wagner, Earl T.	Ohio	2	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Walsh, John R.	Ind.	5	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Welch, Phil J.	Mo.	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Werdel, Thomas H.	Calif.	10	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
White, Cecil F.	Calif.	9	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Wier, Roy W.	Minn.	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Willis, Edwin E.	La.	3	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Wilson, George H.	Okla.	8	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Yates, Sidney R.	Ill.	9	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
Zablocki, Clement J.	Wis.	4	81st	Jan. 3, 1949
TERRITORIAL DELEGATES				
Bartlett, E. L.	Alaska		79th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1945
Farrington, Joseph R.	Hawaii		78th to 81st	Jan. 3, 1943
RESIDENT COMMISSIONER				
Fernós-Isern, A.	P. R.		79th to 81st	Sept. 11, 1946

COMMITTEES

COMMITTEES

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE

[Democrats in roman; Republicans in *italics*]

Agriculture and Forestry

Elmer Thomas, of Oklahoma.
Allen J. Ellender, Sr., of Louisiana.
Scott W. Lucas, of Illinois.
Clyde R. Hoey, of North Carolina.
Olin D. Johnston, of South Carolina.
Spessard L. Holland, of Florida.
Guy M. Gillette, of Iowa.
Clinton P. Anderson, of New Mexico.

George D. Aiken, of Vermont.
Milton R. Young, of North Dakota.
Edward J. Thye, of Minnesota.
James P. Kem, of Missouri.
Bourke B. Hickenlooper, of Iowa.

Appropriations

Kenneth McKellar, of Tennessee.
Carl Hayden, of Arizona.
Elmer Thomas, of Oklahoma.
Richard B. Russell, of Georgia.
Pat McCarran, of Nevada.
Joseph C. O'Mahoney, of Wyoming.
Dennis Chavez, of New Mexico.
Burnet R. Maybank, of South Carolina.
Allen J. Ellender, Sr., of Louisiana.
Lister Hill, of Alabama.
Harley M. Kilgore, of West Virginia.
John L. McClellan, of Arkansas.
A. Willis Robertson, of Virginia.

Styles Bridges, of New Hampshire.
Chan Gurney, of South Dakota.
Clyde M. Reed, of Kansas.
Homer Ferguson, of Michigan.
Kenneth S. Wherry, of Nebraska.
Guy Cordon, of Oregon.
Leverett Saltonstall, of Massachusetts.
Milton R. Young, of North Dakota.

Armed Services

Millard E. Tydings, of Maryland.
Richard B. Russell, of Georgia.
Harry Flood Byrd, of Virginia.
Virgil Chapman, of Kentucky.
Lyndon B. Johnson, of Texas.
Estes Kefauver, of Tennessee.
Lester C. Hunt, of Wyoming.

Styles Bridges, of New Hampshire.
Chan Gurney, of South Dakota.
Leverett Saltonstall, of Massachusetts.
Wayne Morse, of Oregon.
Raymond E. Baldwin, of Connecticut.
William F. Knowland, of California.

Banking and Currency

Burnet R. Maybank, of South Carolina.
Robert F. Wagner, of New York.
Glen H. Taylor, of Idaho.
J. William Fulbright, of Arkansas.
A. Willis Robertson, of Virginia.
John J. Sparkman, of Alabama.
J. Allen Frear, Jr., of Delaware.
Paul H. Douglas, of Illinois.

Charles W. Tobey, of New Hampshire.
Homer E. Capehart, of Indiana.
Ralph E. Flanders, of Vermont.
Harry P. Cain, of Washington.
John W. Bricker, of Ohio.

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District of Columbia

J. Howard McGrath, of Rhode Island.
Olin D. Johnston, of South Carolina.
Matthew M. Neely, of West Virginia.
Estes Kefauver, of Tennessee.
Lester C. Hunt, of Wyoming.
J. Allen Frear, Jr., of Delaware.
Bert H. Miller, of Idaho.

John J. Williams, of Delaware.
Joseph R. McCarthy, of Wisconsin.
Karl E. Mundt, of South Dakota.
Margaret Chase Smith, of Maine.
Andrew F. Schoeppel, of Kansas.
Robert C. Hendrickson, of New Jersey.

Expenditures in the Executive Departments

John L. McClellan, of Arkansas.
James O. Eastland, of Mississippi.
Clyde R. Hoey, of North Carolina.
Glen H. Taylor, of Idaho.
Herbert R. O'Conor, of Maryland.
Russell B. Long, of Louisiana.
Hubert H. Humphrey, of Minnesota.

Joseph R. McCarthy, of Wisconsin.
Irving M. Ives, of New York.
Karl E. Mundt, of South Dakota.
Margaret Chase Smith, of Maine.
Andrew F. Schoeppel, of Kansas.
Arthur H. Vandenberg, of Michigan.

Finance

Walter F. George, of Georgia.
Tom Connally, of Texas.
Harry Flood Byrd, of Virginia.
Edwin C. Johnson, of Colorado.
Scott W. Lucas, of Illinois.
Clyde R. Hoey, of North Carolina.
J. Howard McGrath, of Rhode Island.

Eugene D. Millikin, of Colorado.
Robert A. Taft, of Ohio.
Hugh Butler, of Nebraska.
Owen Brewster, of Maine.
Edward Martin, of Pennsylvania.
John J. Williams, of Delaware.

Foreign Relations

Tom Connally, of Texas.
Walter F. George, of Georgia.
Elbert D. Thomas, of Utah.
Millard E. Tydings, of Maryland.
Claude Pepper, of Florida.
Theodore Francis Green, of Rhode Island.
Brien McMahon, of Connecticut.
J. William Fulbright, of Arkansas.

Arthur H. Vandenberg, of Michigan.
Alexander Wiley, of Wisconsin.
H. Alexander Smith, of New Jersey.
Bourke B. Hickenlooper, of Iowa.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., of Massachusetts.

Interior and Insular Affairs

Joseph C. O'Mahoney, of Wyoming.
James E. Murray, of Montana.
Sheridan Downey, of California.
Ernest W. McFarland, of Arizona.
Clinton P. Anderson, of New Mexico.
Bert H. Miller, of Idaho.
Robert S. Kerr, of Oklahoma.

Hugh Butler, of Nebraska.
Eugene D. Millikin, of Colorado.
Guy Cordon, of Oregon.
Zales N. Ecton, of Montana.
George W. Malone, of Nevada.
Arthur V. Watkins, of Utah.

Interstate and Foreign Commerce

Edwin C. Johnson, of Colorado.
Ernest W. McFarland, of Arizona.
Warren G. Magnuson, of Washington.
Francis J. Myers, of Pennsylvania.
Brien McMahon, of Connecticut.
Herbert R. O'Conor, of Maryland.
Lyndon B. Johnson, of Texas.
Estes Kefauver, of Tennessee.

Charles W. Tobey, of New Hampshire.
Clyde M. Reed, of Kansas.
Owen Brewster, of Maine.
Homer E. Capehart, of Indiana.
John W. Bricker, of Ohio.

Judiciary

Pat McCarran, of Nevada.
Harley M. Kilgore, of West Virginia.
James O. Eastland, of Mississippi.
Warren G. Magnuson, of Washington.
J. Howard McGrath, of Rhode Island.
Robert F. Wagner, of New York.
J. Melville Broughton, of North Carolina.
Bert H. Miller, of Idaho.

Alexander Wiley, of Wisconsin.
William Langer, of North Dakota.
Homer Ferguson, of Michigan.
Forrest C. Donnell, of Missouri.
William E. Jenner, of Indiana.

Labor and Public Welfare

Elbert D. Thomas, of Utah.
James E. Murray, of Montana.
Claude Pepper, of Florida.
Lister Hill, of Alabama.
Matthew M. Neely, of West Virginia.
Paul H. Douglas, of Illinois.
Hubert H. Humphrey, of Minnesota.
Garrett L. Withers, of Kentucky.

Robert A. Taft, of Ohio.
George D. Aiken, of Vermont.
H. Alexander Smith, of New Jersey.
Wayne Morse, of Oregon.
Forrest C. Donnell, of Missouri.

Post Office and Civil Service

Olin D. Johnston, of South Carolina.
Kenneth McKellar, of Tennessee.
Herbert R. O'Conor, of Maryland.
J. Melville Broughton, of North Carolina.
Russell B. Long, of Louisiana.
Matthew M. Neely, of West Virginia.
J. Allen Frear, Jr., of Delaware.

William Langer, of North Dakota.
Ralph E. Flanders, of Vermont.
Raymond E. Baldwin, of Connecticut.
Edward J. Thye, of Minnesota.
Zales N. Ecton, of Montana.
Robert C. Hendrickson, of New Jersey.

Public Works

Dennis Chavez, of New Mexico.
Sheridan Downey, of California.
John L. McClellan, of Arkansas.
Spessard L. Holland, of Florida.
John J. Sparkman, of Alabama.
John C. Stennis, of Mississippi.
Virgil Chapman, of Kentucky.
Robert S. Kerr, of Oklahoma.

Harry P. Cain, of Washington.
Edward Martin, of Pennsylvania.
Arthur V. Watkins, of Utah.
George W. Malone, of Nevada.
James P. Kem, of Missouri.

Rules and Administration

Carl Hayden, of Arizona.
Theodore Francis Green, of Rhode Island.
Francis J. Myers, of Pennsylvania.
John C. Stennis, of Mississippi.
Russell B. Long, of Louisiana.
Guy M. Gillette, of Iowa.
Lester C. Hunt, of Wyoming.
Garrett L. Withers, of Kentucky.

Kenneth S. Wherry, of Nebraska.
William F. Knowland, of California.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., of Massachusetts.
William E. Jenner, of Indiana.
Irving M. Ives, of New York.

SELECT AND SPECIAL COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE

Special Committee on Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber

Chairman.—[Vacant.]
Harry Flood Byrd, Senator from Virginia.
Theodore Francis Green, Senator from Rhode Island.
Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
[Vacancy.]

MEETING DAYS OF SENATE COMMITTEES

Agriculture and Forestry	First and third Wednesday.
Appropriations	Upon call of chairman.
Armed Services	Thursday.
Banking and Currency	Second Tuesday.
District of Columbia	First Tuesday.
Expenditures in the Executive Departments	First and third Wednesday.
Finance	Thursday.
Foreign Relations	Tuesday.
Interior and Insular Affairs	First and third Monday.
Interstate and Foreign Commerce	Second and fourth Wednesday.
Judiciary	Monday.
Labor and Public Welfare	Friday.
Post Office and Civil Service	Upon call of chairman.
Public Works	Friday.
Rules and Administration	Second and fourth Wednesday.

ASSIGNMENTS OF SENATORS TO COMMITTEES

AIKEN---------- Agriculture and Forestry.
Labor and Public Welfare.

ANDERSON---------- Agriculture and Forestry.
Interior and Insular Affairs.

BALDWIN---------- Armed Services.
Post Office and Civil Service.

BREWSTER---------- Finance.
Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

BRICKER---------- Banking and Currency.
Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

BRIDGES---------- Appropriations.
Armed Services.

BROUGHTON---------- Judiciary.
Post Office and Civil Service.

BUTLER---------- Finance.
Interior and Insular Affairs.

BYRD---------- Armed Services.
Finance.
Special: Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber.

CAIN---------- Banking and Currency.
Public Works.

CAPEHART---------- Banking and Currency.
Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

CHAPMAN---------- Armed Services.
Public Works.

CHAVEZ---------- Public Works, chairman.
Appropriations.

CONNALLY---------- Foreign Relations, Chairman.
Finance.

CORDON---------- Appropriations.
Interior and Insular Affairs.

DONNELL---------- Judiciary.
Labor and Public Welfare.

DOUGLAS---------- Banking and Currency.
Labor and Public Welfare.

DOWNEY
Interior and Insular Affairs.
Public Works.

EASTLAND
Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
Judiciary.

ECTON
Interior and Insular Affairs.
Post Office and Civil Service.

ELLENDER, SR
Agriculture and Forestry.
Appropriations.

FERGUSON
Appropriations.
Judiciary.

FLANDERS
Banking and Currency.
Post Office and Civil Service.

FREAR, JR
Banking and Currency.
District of Columbia.
Post Office and Civil Service.

FULBRIGHT
Banking and Currency.
Foreign Relations.

GEORGE
Finance, chairman.
Foreign Relations.

GILLETTE
Agriculture and Forestry.
Rules and Administration.

GREEN
Foreign Relations.
Rules and Administration.
Special: Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber.

GURNEY
Appropriations.
Armed Services.

HAYDEN
Rules and Administration, chairman.
Appropriations.

HENDRICKSON
District of Columbia.
Post Office and Civil Service.

HICKENLOOPER
Agriculture and Forestry.
Foreign Relations.

HILL
Appropriations.
Labor and Public Welfare.

HOEY
Agriculture and Forestry.
Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
Finance.

HOLLAND
Agriculture and Forestry.
Public Works.

HUMPHREY
Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
Labor and Public Welfare.

HUNT	Armed Services. District of Columbia. Rules and Administration.
IVES	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Rules and Administration.
JENNER	Judiciary. Rules and Administration.
JOHNSON of Colorado	Interstate and Foreign Commerce, chairman. Finance.
JOHNSON of Texas	Armed Services. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
JOHNSTON of South Carolina	Post Office and Civil Service, chairman. Agriculture and Forestry. District of Columbia.
KEFAUVER	Armed Services. District of Columbia. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
KEM	Agriculture and Forestry. Public Works
KERR	Interior and Insular Affairs. Public Works.
KILGORE	Appropriations. Judiciary.
KNOWLAND	Armed Services. Rules and Administration.
LANGER	Judiciary. Post Office and Civil Service.
LODGE, JR	Foreign Relations. Rules and Administration.
LONG	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Post Office and Civil Service. Rules and Administration.
LUCAS	Agriculture and Forestry. Finance.
MCCARRAN	Judiciary, chairman. Appropriations.
MCCARTHY	District of Columbia. Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
MCCLELLAN	Expenditures in the Executive Departments, chairman. Appropriations. Public Works.
MCFARLAND	Interior and Insular Affairs. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
MCGRATH	District of Columbia, chairman. Finance. Judiciary.

McKellar	Appropriations, chairman. Post Office and Civil Service.
McMahon	Foreign Relations. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
Magnuson	Interstate and Foreign Commerce. Judiciary.
Malone	Interior and Insular Affairs. Public Works.
Martin	Finance. Public Works.
Maybank	Banking and Currency, chairman. Appropriations.
Miller	District of Columbia. Interior and Insular Affairs. Judiciary.
Millikin	Finance. Interior and Insular Affairs.
Morse	Armed Services. Labor and Public Welfare.
Mundt	District of Columbia. Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
Murray	Interior and Insular Affairs. Labor and Public Welfare.
Myers	Interstate and Foreign Commerce. Rules and Administration.
Neely	District of Columbia. Labor and Public Welfare. Post Office and Civil Service.
O'Conor	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Interstate and Foreign Commerce. Post Office and Civil Service.
O'Mahoney	Interior and Insular Affairs, chairman. Appropriations.
Pepper	Foreign Relations. Labor and Public Welfare.
Reed	Appropriations. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
Robertson	Appropriations. Banking and Currency.
Russell	Appropriations. Armed Services.
Saltonstall	Appropriations. Armed Services.
Schoeppel	District of Columbia. Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

SMITH of Maine---------- District of Columbia.
Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

SMITH of New Jersey------- Foreign Relations.
Labor and Public Welfare.

SPARKMAN---------- Banking and Currency.
Public Works.

STENNIS---------- Public Works.
Rules and Administration.

TAFT---------- Finance.
Labor and Public Welfare.
Special: Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber.

TAYLOR---------- Banking and Currency.
Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

THOMAS of Oklahoma------ Agriculture and Forestry, chairman.
Appropriations.

THOMAS of Utah---------- Labor and Public Welfare, chairman.
Foreign Relations.

THYE---------- Agriculture and Forestry.
Post Office and Civil Service.

TOBEY---------- Banking and Currency.
Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

TYDINGS---------- Armed Services, chairman.
Foreign Relations.

VANDENBERG---------- Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
Foreign Relations.

WAGNER---------- Banking and Currency.
Judiciary.

WATKINS---------- Interior and Insular Affairs.
Public Works.

WHERRY---------- Appropriations.
Rules and Administration.

WILEY---------- Foreign Relations.
Judiciary.

WILLIAMS---------- District of Columbia.
Finance.

WITHERS---------- Labor and Public Welfare.
Rules and Administration.

YOUNG---------- Agriculture and Forestry.
Appropriations.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE

[Democrats in roman; Republicans in *italics;* American Labor in SMALL CAPS]

Agriculture

Harold D. Cooley, of North Carolina.
Stephen Pace, of Georgia.
W. R. Poage, of Texas.
George M. Grant, of Alabama.
Walter K. Granger, of Utah.
E. C. Gathings, of Arkansas.
John L. McMillan, of South Carolina.
Eugene Worley, of Texas.
Thomas G. Abernethy, of Mississippi.
Carl Albert, of Oklahoma.
Watkins M. Abbitt, of Virginia.
James G. Polk, of Ohio.
Pat Sutton, of Tennessee.
Eugene D. O'Sullivan, of Nebraska.
John C. Davies, of New York.
Cecil F. White, of California.
James F. Lind, of Pennsylvania.
E. L. Bartlett, of Alaska.
A. Fernós-Isern, of Puerto Rico.

Clifford R. Hope, of Kansas.
August H. Andresen, of Minnesota.
Reid F. Murray, of Wisconsin.
Edwin Arthur Hall, of New York.
William S. Hill, of Colorado.
Charles B. Hoeven, of Iowa.
Sid Simpson, of Illinois.
Ernest K. Bramblett, of California.
Paul B. Dague, of Pennsylvania.
Norris Cotton, of New Hampshire.
Joseph R. Farrington, of Hawaii.

Appropriations

Clarence Cannon, of Missouri.
John H. Kerr, of North Carolina.
George H. Mahon, of Texas.
Harry R. Sheppard, of California.
Albert Thomas, of Texas.
Michael J. Kirwan, of Ohio.
W. F. Norrell, of Arkansas.
Albert Gore, of Tennessee.
Jamie L. Whitten, of Mississippi.
George W. Andrews, of Alabama.
John J. Rooney, of New York.
J. Vaughan Gary, of Virginia.
Joe B. Bates, of Kentucky.
John E. Fogarty, of Rhode Island.
Henry M. Jackson, of Washington.
Robert L. F. Sikes, of Florida.
Antonio M. Fernandez, of New Mexico.
William C. Stigler, of Oklahoma.
E. H. Hedrick, of West Virginia.
Prince H. Preston, Jr., of Georgia.
Otto E. Passman, of Louisiana.
Louis C. Rabaut, of Michigan.
Daniel J. Flood, of Pennsylvania.
Christopher C. McGrath, of New York.
Sidney R. Yates, of Illinois.
Foster Furcolo, of Massachusetts.
Edward H. Kruse, Jr., of Indiana.

John Taber, of New York.
Richard B. Wigglesworth, of Massachusetts.
Charles A. Plumley, of Vermont.
Albert J. Engel, of Michigan.
Karl Stefan, of Nebraska.
Francis Case, of South Dakota.
Frank B. Keefe, of Wisconsin.
Ben F. Jensen, of Iowa.
H. Carl Andersen, of Minnesota.
Walt Horan, of Washington.
Gordon Canfield, of New Jersey.
Ivor D. Fenton, of Pennsylvania.
Ralph E. Church, of Illinois.
Lowell Stockman, of Oregon.
John Phillips, of California.
Errett P. Scrivner, of Kansas.
Frederic R. Coudert, Jr., of New York.
Cliff Clevenger, of Ohio.

Armed Services

Carl Vinson, of Georgia.
Overton Brooks, of Louisiana.
Paul J. Kilday, of Texas.
Carl T. Durham, of North Carolina.
Lansdale G. Sasscer, of Maryland.
James J. Heffernan, of New York.
L. Mendel Rivers, of South Carolina.
Philip J. Philbin, of Massachusetts.
F. Edward Hébert, of Louisiana.
Arthur Winstead, of Mississippi.
Franck R. Havenner, of California.
Melvin Price, of Illinois.
O. C. Fisher, of Texas.
Porter Hardy, Jr., of Virginia.
William J. Green, Jr., of Pennsylvania.
Clyde Doyle, of California.
Edward deGraffenried, of Alabama.
John R. Walsh, of Indiana.
L. Gary Clemente, of New York.
E. L. Bartlett, of Alaska.
A. Fernós-Isern, of Puerto Rico.

Dewey Short, of Missouri.
Leslie C. Arends, of Illinois.
W. Sterling Cole, of New York.
J. Parnell Thomas, of New Jersey.
George J. Bates, of Massachusetts.
Paul W. Shafer, of Michigan.
Charles H. Elston, of Ohio.
Jack Z. Anderson, of California.
William W. Blackney, of Michigan.
Leroy Johnson, of California.
Harry L. Towe, of New Jersey.
Leon H. Gavin, of Pennsylvania.
Walter Norblad, of Oregon.
James E. Van Zandt, of Pennsylvania.
Joseph R. Farrington, of Hawaii.

Banking and Currency

Brent Spence, of Kentucky.
Paul Brown, of Georgia.
Wright Patman, of Texas.
A. S. Mike Monroney, of Oklahoma.
Brooks Hays, of Arkansas.
Albert Rains, of Alabama.
Frank Buchanan, of Pennsylvania.
Abraham J. Multer, of New York.
Charles B. Deane, of North Carolina.
George D. O'Brien, of Michigan.
Chase Going Woodhouse, of Connecticut.
Clinton D. McKinnon, of California.
Hugh J. Addonizio, of New Jersey.
Isidore Dollinger, of New York.
Hugh B. Mitchell, of Washington.
Barratt O'Hara, of Illinois.

Jesse P. Wolcott, of Michigan.
Ralph A. Gamble, of New York.
Frederick C. Smith, of Ohio.
John C. Kunkel, of Pennsylvania.
Henry O. Talle, of Iowa.
Rolla C. McMillen, of Illinois.
Clarence E. Kilburn, of New York.
Albert M. Cole, of Kansas.
Merlin Hull, of Wisconsin.
Hardie Scott, of Pennsylvania.
Donald W. Nicholson, of Massachusetts.

District of Columbia

John L. McMillan, of South Carolina.
Oren Harris, of Arkansas.
Thomas G. Abernethy, of Mississippi.
Howard W. Smith, of Virginia.
Arthur G. Klein, of New York.
Olin E. Teague, of Texas.
John F. Kennedy, of Massachusetts.
Robert E. Jones, Jr., of Alabama.
James C. Davis, of Georgia.
Walter K. Granger, of Utah.
James H. Morrison, of Louisiana.
George P. Miller, of California.
Frank Buchanan, of Pennsylvania.
Monroe M. Redden, of North Carolina.
Paul C. Jones, of Missouri.

George J. Bates, of Massachusetts.
Sid Simpson, of Illinois.
J. Glenn Beall, of Maryland.
Joseph P. O'Hara, of Minnesota.
Henry O. Talle, of Iowa.
A. L. Miller, of Nebraska.
James C. Auchincloss, of New Jersey.
John J. Allen, Jr., of California.
Benjamin F. James, of Pennsylvania.
James W. Wadsworth, of New York.

Education and Labor

John Lesinski, of Michigan.
Graham A. Barden, of North Carolina.
Augustine B. Kelley, of Pennsylvania.
Adam C. Powell, Jr., of New York.
John S. Wood, of Georgia.
John F. Kennedy, of Massachusetts.
Wingate H. Lucas, of Texas.
Cleveland M. Bailey, of West Virginia.
Leonard Irving, of Missouri.
Carl D. Perkins, of Kentucky.
Charles R. Howell, of New Jersey.
Hugo S. Sims, of South Carolina.
Andrew Jacobs, of Indiana.
Thomas H. Burke, of Ohio.
Tom Steed, of Oklahoma.
Roy W. Wier, of Minnesota.

Samuel K. McConnell, Jr., of Pennsylvania.
Ralph W. Gwinn, of New York.
Walter E. Brehm, of Ohio.
Wint Smith, of Kansas.
Carroll D. Kearns, of Pennsylvania.
Richard M. Nixon, of California.
Thruston Ballard Morton, of Kentucky.
Thomas H. Werdel, of California.
Harold H. Velde, of Illinois.

Expenditures in the Executive Departments

William L. Dawson, of Illinois.
Chet Holifield, of California.
Henderson Lanham, of Georgia.
Porter Hardy, Jr., of Virginia.
Frank M. Karsten, of Missouri.
John W. McCormack, of Massachusetts.
Herbert C. Bonner, of North Carolina.
George G. Sadowski, of Michigan.
Walter B. Huber, of Ohio.
John A. Blatnik, of Minnesota.
Harold D. Donohue, of Massachusetts.
Earl T. Wagner, of Ohio.
Robert L. Coffey, Jr., of Pennsylvania.
William P. Bolton, of Maryland.
M. G. Burnside, of West Virginia.
Richard Bolling, of Missouri.
Anthony F. Tauriello, of New York.
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Clare E. Hoffman, of Michigan.
Robert F. Rich, of Pennsylvania.
R. Walter Riehlman, of New York.
Ralph Harvey, of Indiana.
Charles A. Halleck, of Indiana.
Harold O. Lovre, of South Dakota.
William L. Pfeiffer, of New York.

Foreign Affairs

Sol Bloom, of New York.
John Kee, of West Virginia.
James P. Richards, of South Carolina.
Joseph L. Pfeifer, of New York.
Thomas S. Gordon, of Illinois.
Helen Gahagan Douglas, of California.
Mike Mansfield, of Montana.
Thomas E. Morgan, of Pennsylvania.
Laurie C. Battle, of Alabama.
George A. Smathers, of Florida.
A. S. J. Carnahan, of Missouri.
Thurmond Chatham, of North Carolina.
Clement J. Zablocki, of Wisconsin.
Abraham A. Ribicoff, of Connecticut.

Charles A. Eaton, of New Jersey.
Robert B. Chiperfield, of Illinois.
John M. Vorys, of Ohio.
Frances P. Bolton, of Ohio.
Lawrence H. Smith, of Wisconsin.
Chester E. Merrow, of New Hampshire.
Walter H. Judd, of Minnesota.
James G. Fulton, of Pennsylvania.
Jacob K. Javits, of New York.
John Davis Lodge, of Connecticut.
Donald L. Jackson, of California.

House Administration

Mary T. Norton, of New Jersey.
Thomas B. Stanley, of Virginia.
Burr P. Harrison, of Virginia.
Omar Burleson, of Texas.
George A. Smathers, of Florida.
Charles B. Deane, of North Carolina.
Edward A. Garmatz, of Maryland.
Ken Regan, of Texas.
James W. Trimble, of Arkansas.
Carl Albert, of Oklahoma.
W. M. (Don) Wheeler, of Georgia.
Paul C. Jones, of Missouri.
Wayne L. Hays, of Ohio.
Anthony Cavalcante, of Pennsylvania.
George H. Christopher, of Missouri.
_____ _____.
_____ _____.
VITO MARCANTONIO, of New York.

Karl M. LeCompte, of Iowa.
C. W. (Runt) Bishop, of Illinois.
Earl Wilson, of Indiana.
Benjamin F. James, of Pennsylvania.
_____ _____.
_____ _____.
_____ _____.

Interstate and Foreign Commerce

Robert Crosser, of Ohio.
Alfred L. Bulwinkle, of North Carolina.
Lindley Beckworth, of Texas.
J. Percy Priest, of Tennessee.
Oren Harris, of Arkansas.
George G. Sadowski, of Michigan.
Dwight L. Rogers, of Florida.
Eugene J. Keogh, of New York.
Arthur G. Klein, of New York.
Thomas B. Stanley, of Virginia.
John B. Sullivan, of Missouri.
William T. Granahan, of Pennsylvania.
Andrew J. Biemiller, of Wisconsin.
John A. McGuire, of Connecticut.
George H. Wilson, of Oklahoma.
Neil J. Linehan, of Illinois.
Thomas R. Underwood, of Kentucky.

Charles A. Wolverton, of New Jersey.
Carl Hinshaw, of California.
Leonard W. Hall, of New York.
Joseph P. O'Hara, of Minnesota.
Wilson D. Gillette, of Pennsylvania.
Robert Hale, of Maine.
Harris Ellsworth, of Oregon.
James I. Dolliver, of Iowa.
John W. Heselton, of Massachusetts.
Hugh D. Scott, Jr., of Pennsylvania.
John B. Bennett, of Michigan.

Judiciary

Emanuel Celler, of New York.
Francis E. Walter, of Pennsylvania.
Sam Hobbs, of Alabama.
William T. Byrne, of New York.
Joseph R. Bryson, of South Carolina.
Thomas J. Lane, of Massachusetts.
Martin Gorski, of Illinois.
Michael A. Feighan, of Ohio.
Frank L. Chelf, of Kentucky.
Ed Gossett, of Texas.
J. Frank Wilson, of Texas.
Robert L. Ramsay, of West Virginia.
Dixie Gilmer, of Oklahoma.
Boyd Tackett, of Arkansas.
Edwin E. Willis, of Louisiana.
Winfield K. Denton, of Indiana.
James B. Frazier, Jr., of Tennessee.

Earl C. Michener, of Michigan.
Chauncey W. Reed, of Illinois.
Louis E. Graham, of Pennsylvania.
Frank Fellows, of Maine.
John Jennings, Jr., of Tennessee.
Clifford P. Case, of New Jersey.
Kenneth B. Keating, of New York.
William M. McCulloch, of Ohio.
J. Caleb Boggs, of Delaware.
Angier L. Goodwin, of Massachusetts.

Merchant Marine and Fisheries

Schuyler Otis Bland, of Virginia.
Edward J. Hart, of New Jersey.
Herbert C. Bonner, of North Carolina.
Donald L. O'Toole, of New York.
Clark W. Thompson, of Texas.
Frank W. Boykin, of Alabama.
Edward A. Garmatz, of Maryland.
Victor Wickersham, of Oklahoma.
William A. Barrett, of Pennsylvania.
James B. Hare, of South Carolina.
Charles E. Bennett, of Florida.
Phil J. Welch, of Missouri.
Edward Breen, of Ohio.
James J. Murphy, of New York.
Tom B. Fugate, of Virginia.

Alvin F. Weichel, of Ohio.
T. Millet Hand, of New Jersey.
Henry J. Latham, of New York.
Thor C. Tollefson, of Washington.
John J. Allen, Jr., of California.
Edward T. Miller, of Maryland.
Charles E. Potter, of Michigan.
Franklin H. Lichtenwalter, of Pennsylvania.
Edgar A. Jonas, of Illinois.
Charles P. Nelson, of Maine.

Post Office and Civil Service

Tom Murray, of Tennessee.
James H. Morrison, of Louisiana.
George P. Miller, of California.
James C. Davis, of Georgia.
John Bell Williams, of Mississippi.
John A. Whitaker, of Kentucky.
Thurman C. Crook, of Indiana.
Raymond W. Karst, of Missouri.
Homer Thornberry, of Texas.
James V. Buckley, of Illinois.
F. Ertel Carlyle, of North Carolina.
Eugene J. McCarthy, of Minnesota.
A. S. Herlong, Jr., of Florida.
Chester C. Gorski, of New York.
George M. Rhodes, of Pennsylvania.

Edward H. Rees, of Kansas.
Harold C. Hagen, of Minnesota.
Robert J. Corbett, of Pennsylvania.
Katharine St. George, of New York.
Antoni N. Sadlak, of Connecticut.
Edward H. Jenison, of Illinois.
Usher L. Burdick, of North Dakota.
Gardner R. Withrow, of Wisconsin.
H. R. Gross, of Iowa.
James S. Golden, of Kentucky.

Public Lands

Andrew L. Somers, of New York.
J. Hardin Peterson, of Florida.
John R. Murdock, of Arizona.
Clair Engle, of California.
Monroe M. Redden, of North Carolina.
Toby Morris, of Oklahoma.
Ken Regan, of Texas.
Lloyd M. Bentsen, Jr., of Texas.
Compton I. White, of Idaho.
Walter S. Baring, of Nevada.
Reva Beck Bosone, of Utah.
Fred Marshall, of Minnesota.
Harry P. O'Neill, of Pennsylvania.
Wayne N. Aspinall, of Colorado.
John E. Miles, of New Mexico.
E. L. Bartlett, of Alaska.
A. Fernós-Isern, of Puerto Rico.

Richard J. Welch, of California.
Fred L. Crawford, of Michigan.
William Lemke, of North Dakota.
Frank A. Barrett, of Wyoming.
Dean P. Taylor, of New York.
Jay LeFevre, of New York.
A. L. Miller, of Nebraska.
Wesley A. D'Ewart, of Montana.
Norris Poulson, of California.
John Sanborn, of Idaho.
Joseph R. Farrington, of Hawaii.

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Public Works

William M. Whittington, of Mississippi.
Charles A. Buckley, of New York.
Henry D. Larcade, Jr., of Louisiana.
George H. Fallon, of Maryland.
Clifford Davis, of Tennessee.
James W. Trimble, of Arkansas.
John A. Blatnik, of Minnesota.
Tom Pickett, of Texas.
Robert E. Jones, Jr., of Alabama.
Henderson Lanham, of Georgia.
Robert T. Secrest, of Ohio.
Harry J. Davenport, of Pennsylvania.
T. Vincent Quinn, of New York.
Morgan M. Moulder, of Missouri.
John H. Marsalis, of Colorado.
Chester A. Chesney, of Illinois.

George A. Dondero, of Michigan.
Homer D. Angell, of Oregon.
J. Harry McGregor, of Ohio.
Paul Cunningham, of Iowa.
James C. Auchincloss, of New Jersey.
J. Glenn Beall, of Maryland.
Gordon L. McDonough, of California.
W. Kingsland Macy, of New York.
Russell V. Mack, of Washington.
Charles W. Vursell, of Illinois.
Gerald R. Ford, of Michigan.

Rules

Adolph J. Sabath, of Illinois.
E. E. Cox, of Georgia.
Howard W. Smith, of Virginia.
William M. Colmer, of Mississippi.
Ray J. Madden, of Indiana.
John E. Lyle, Jr., of Texas.
John McSweeney, of Ohio.
James J. Delaney, of New York.

Leo E. Allen, of Illinois.
Clarence J. Brown, of Ohio.
James W. Wadsworth, of New York.
Christian A. Herter, of Massachusetts.

Un-American Activities

John S. Wood, of Georgia.
Francis E. Walter, of Pennsylvania.
Burr P. Harrison, of Virginia.
John McSweeney, of Ohio.
Morgan M. Moulder, of Missouri.

J. Parnell Thomas, of New Jersey.
Richard M. Nixon, of California.
Francis Case, of South Dakota.
Harold H. Velde, of Illinois.

Veterans' Affairs

John E. Rankin, of Mississippi.
A. Leonard Allen, of Louisiana.
Walter B. Huber, of Ohio.
Olin E. Teague, of Texas.
Joe L. Evins, of Tennessee.
W. M. (Don) Wheeler, of Georgia.
Hamilton C. Jones, of North Carolina.
Harold D. Donohue, of Massachusetts.
Clarence G. Burton, of Virginia.
Peter F. Mack, Jr., of Illinois.
Clare Magee, of Missouri.
Earl Chudoff, of Pennsylvania.
Harley O. Staggers, of West Virginia.
Peter W. Rodino, Jr., of New Jersey.
James E. Noland, of Indiana.
Carl Elliott, of Alabama.
Harold A. Patten, of Arizona.

Edith Nourse Rogers, of Massachusetts.
Bernard W. (Pat) Kearney, of New York.
Alvin E. O'Konski, of Wisconsin.
Herbert A. Meyer, of Kansas.
James T. Patterson, of Connecticut.
Dayton E. Phillips, of Tennessee.
Glenn R. Davis, of Wisconsin.
Hubert B. Scudder, of California.
Cecil M. Harden, of Indiana.
Richard W. Hoffman, of Illinois.

Ways and Means

Robert L. Doughton, of North Carolina.
Jere Cooper, of Tennessee.
John D. Dingell, of Michigan.
Wilbur D. Mills, of Arkansas.
Noble J. Gregory, of Kentucky.
A. Sidney Camp, of Georgia.
Walter A. Lynch, of New York.
Aime J. Forand, of Rhode Island.
Herman P. Eberharter, of Pennsylvania.
Cecil R. King, of California.
Thomas J. O'Brien, of Illinois.
J. M. Combs, of Texas.
Hale Boggs, of Louisiana.
John A. Carroll, of Colorado.
Stephen M. Young, of Ohio.

Daniel A. Reed, of New York.
Roy O. Woodruff, of Michigan.
Thomas A. Jenkins, of Ohio.
Richard M. Simpson, of Pennsylvania.
Robert W. Kean, of New Jersey.
Carl T. Curtis, of Nebraska.
Noah M. Mason, of Illinois.
Thomas E. Martin, of Iowa.
Hal Holmes, of Washington.
John W. Byrnes, of Wisconsin.

SELECT AND SPECIAL COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE

Special Committee on Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber

Sol Bloom, Representative from New York.
James W. Trimble, Representative from Arkansas.
George A. Smathers, Representative from Florida.
J. Harry McGregor, Representative from Ohio.
Angier L. Goodwin, Representative from Massachusetts.

Select Committee to Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business

Chairman.—Wright Patman, Representative from Texas.
Eugene J. Keogh, Representative from New York.
Porter Hardy, Jr., Representative from Virginia.
Mike Mansfield, Representative from Montana.
Joe L. Evins, Representative from Tennessee.
Charles A. Halleck, Representative from Indiana.
William S. Hill, Representative from Colorado.
R. Walter Riehlman, Representative from New York.
Franklin H. Lichtenwalter, Representative from Pennsylvania.

MEETING DAYS OF HOUSE COMMITTEES

Agriculture	First Tuesday.
Appropriations	Upon call of chairman.
Armed Services	Tuesday.
Banking and Currency	Upon call of chairman.
District of Columbia	First Monday.
Education and Labor	Upon call of chairman.
Expenditures in the Executive Departments	First and third Wednesday.
Foreign Affairs	Upon call of chairman.
House Administration	Second Wednesday.
Interstate and Foreign Commerce	Upon call of chairman.
Judiciary	Tuesday and Thursday.
Merchant Marine and Fisheries	Upon call of chairman.
Post Office and Civil Service	First and third Thursday.
Public Lands	Second and fourth Tuesday.
Public Works	First and third Tuesday.
Rules	Upon call of chairman.
Un-American Activities	Upon call of chairman.
Veterans' Affairs	Upon call of chairman.
Ways and Means	Upon call of chairman.

ASSIGNMENTS OF REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS, AND DELEGATES TO COMMITTEES

ABBITT	Agriculture.
ABERNETHY	Agriculture. District of Columbia.
ADDONIZIO	Banking and Currency.
ALBERT	Agriculture. House Administration.
ALLEN of California	District of Columbia. Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
ALLEN of Illinois	Rules.
ALLEN of Louisiana	Veterans' Affairs.
ANDERSEN of Minnesota	Appropriations.
ANDERSON of California	Armed Services.
ANDRESEN of Minnesota	Agriculture.
ANDREWS	Appropriations.
ANGELL	Public Works.
ARENDS	Armed Services.
ASPINALL	Public Lands.
AUCHINCLOSS	District of Columbia. Public Works.
BAILEY	Education and Labor.
BARDEN	Education and Labor.
BARING	Public Lands.
BARRETT of Pennsylvania	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
BARRETT of Wyoming	Public Lands.
BARTLETT	Agriculture. Armed Services. Public Lands.
BATES of Kentucky	Appropriations.
BATES of Massachusetts	Armed Services. District of Columbia.
BATTLE	Foreign Affairs.
BEALL	District of Columbia. Public Works.
BECKWORTH	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

BENNETT of Florida	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
BENNETT of Michigan	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
BENTSEN	Public Lands.
BIEMILLER	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
BISHOP	House Administration.
BLACKNEY	Armed Services.
BLAND	Merchant Marine and Fisheries, chairman.
BLATNIK	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Public Works.
BLOOM	Foreign Affairs, chairman. Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber.
BOGGS of Delaware	Judiciary.
BOGGS of Louisiana	Ways and Means.
BOLLING	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
BOLTON of Maryland	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
BOLTON of Ohio	Foreign Affairs.
BONNER	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
BOSONE	Public Lands.
BOYKIN	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
BRAMBLETT	Agriculture.
BREEN	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
BREHM	Education and Labor.
BROOKS	Armed Services.
BROWN of Georgia	Banking and Currency.
BROWN of Ohio	Rules.
BRYSON	Judiciary.
BUCHANAN	Banking and Currency. District of Columbia.
BUCKLEY of Illinois	Post Office and Civil Service.
BUCKLEY of New York	Public Works.
BULWINKLE	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
BURDICK	Post Office and Civil Service.
BURKE	Education and Labor.
BURLESON	House Administration.

BURNSIDE	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
BURTON	Veterans' Affairs.
BYRNE of New York	Judiciary.
BYRNES of Wisconsin	Ways and Means.
CAMP	Ways and Means.
CANFIELD	Appropriations.
CANNON	Appropriations, chairman.
CARLYLE	Post Office and Civil Service.
CARNAHAN	Foreign Affairs.
CARROLL	Ways and Means.
CASE of New Jersey	Judiciary.
CASE of South Dakota	Appropriations. Un-American Activities.
CAVALCANTE	House Administration.
CELLER	Judiciary, chairman.
CHATHAM	Foreign Affairs.
CHELF	Judiciary.
CHESNEY	Public Works.
CHIPERFIELD	Foreign Affairs.
CHRISTOPHER	House Administration.
CHUDOFF	Veterans' Affairs.
CHURCH	Appropriations.
CLEMENTE	Armed Services.
CLEVENGER	Appropriations.
COFFEY	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
COLE of Kansas	Banking and Currency.
COLE of New York	Armed Services.
COLMER	Rules.
COMBS	Ways and Means.
COOLEY	Agriculture, chairman.
COOPER	Ways and Means.
CORBETT	Post Office and Civil Service
COTTON	Agriculture.
COUDERT	Appropriations.

COX	Rules. Select: Foreign Aid.
CRAWFORD	Public Lands.
CROOK	Post Office and Civil Service.
CROSSER	Interstate and Foreign Commerce, chairman.
CUNNINGHAM	Public Works.
CURTIS	Ways and Means.
DAGUE	Agriculture.
DAVENPORT	Public Works.
DAVIES of New York	Agriculture.
DAVIS of Georgia	District of Columbia. Post Office and Civil Service.
DAVIS of Tennessee	Public Works.
DAVIS of Wisconsin	Veterans' Affairs.
DAWSON	Expenditures in the Executive Departments, chairman.
DEANE	Banking and Currency. House Administration.
deGRAFFENRIED	Armed Services.
DELANEY	Rules.
DENTON	Judiciary.
D'EWART	Public Lands.
DINGELL	Ways and Means.
DOLLINGER	Banking and Currency.
DOLLIVER	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
DONDERO	Public Works.
DONOHUE	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Veterans' Affairs.
DOUGHTON	Ways and Means, chairman.
DOUGLAS	Foreign Affairs.
DOYLE	Armed Services.
DURHAM	Armed Services.
EATON	Foreign Affairs.
EBERHARTER	Ways and Means.
ELLIOTT	Veterans' Affairs.
ELLSWORTH	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

ELSTON—Armed Services.

ENGEL of Michigan—Appropriations.

ENGLE of California—Public Lands.

EVINS—Veterans' Affairs.
Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.

FALLON—Public Works.

FARRINGTON—Agriculture.
Armed Services.
Public Lands.

FEIGHAN—Judiciary.

FELLOWS—Judiciary.

FENTON—Appropriations.

FERNANDEZ—Appropriations.

FERNÓS-ISERN—Agriculture.
Armed Services.
Public Lands.

FISHER—Armed Services.

FLOOD—Appropriations.

FOGARTY—Appropriations.

FORAND—Ways and Means.

FORD—Public Works.

FRAZIER—Judiciary.

FUGATE—Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

FULTON—Foreign Affairs.

FURCOLO—Appropriations.

GAMBLE—Banking and Currency.

GARMATZ—House Administration.
Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

GARY—Appropriations.

GATHINGS—Agriculture.

GAVIN—Armed Services.

GILLETTE—Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

GILMER—Judiciary.

GOLDEN—Post Office and Civil Service.

GOODWIN—Judiciary.
Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber.

GORDON—Foreign Affairs.

GORE---------- Appropriations.

GORSKI of Illinois---------- Judiciary.

GORSKI of New York---------- Post Office and Civil Service.

GOSSETT---------- Judiciary.

GRAHAM---------- Judiciary.

GRANAHAN---------- Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

GRANGER---------- Agriculture.
District of Columbia.

GRANT---------- Agriculture.

GREEN---------- Armed Services.

GREGORY---------- Ways and Means.

GROSS---------- Post Office and Civil Service.

GWINN---------- Education and Labor.

HAGEN---------- Post Office and Civil Service.

HALE---------- Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

HALL, EDWIN ARTHUR---------- Agriculture.

HALL, LEONARD W---------- Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

HALLECK---------- Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.

HAND---------- Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

HARDEN---------- Veterans' Affairs.

HARDY---------- Armed Services.
Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.

HARE---------- Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

HARRIS---------- District of Columbia.
Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

HARRISON---------- House Administration.
Un-American Activities.

HART---------- Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

HARVEY---------- Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

HAVENNER---------- Armed Services.

HAYS of Arkansas---------- Banking and Currency.

HAYS of Ohio---------- House Administration.

HÉBERT---------- Armed Services.

HEDRICK---------- Appropriations.

HEFFERNAN---------- Armed Services.

HELLER	
HERLONG	Post Office and Civil Service.
HERTER	Rules.
HESELTON	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
HILL	Agriculture. Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.
HINSHAW	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
HOBBS	Judiciary.
HOEVEN	Agriculture.
HOFFMAN of Illinois	Veterans' Affairs.
HOFFMAN of Michigan	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
HOLIFIELD	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
HOLMES	Ways and Means.
HOPE	Agriculture.
HORAN	Appropriations.
HOWELL	Education and Labor.
HUBER	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Veterans' Affairs.
HULL	Banking and Currency.
IRVING	Education and Labor.
JACKSON of California	Foreign Affairs.
JACKSON of Washington	Appropriations.
JACOBS	Education and Labor.
JAMES	District of Columbia. House Administration.
JAVITS	Foreign Affairs.
JENISON	Post Office and Civil Service.
JENKINS	Ways and Means.
JENNINGS	Judiciary.
JENSEN	Appropriations.
JOHNSON	Armed Services.
JONAS	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
JONES of Alabama	District of Columbia. Public Works.
JONES of Missouri	District of Columbia. House Administration.

JONES of North Carolina	Veterans' Affairs.
JUDD	Foreign Affairs.
KARST	Post Office and Civil Service.
KARSTEN	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
KEAN	Ways and Means.
KEARNEY	Veterans' Affairs.
KEARNS	Education and Labor.
KEATING	Judiciary.
KEE	Foreign Affairs.
KEEFE	Appropriations.
KELLEY	Education and Labor.
KENNEDY	District of Columbia. Education and Labor.
KEOGH	Interstate and Foreign Commerce. Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.
KERR	Appropriations.
KILBURN	Banking and Currency.
KILDAY	Armed Services.
KING	Ways and Means.
KIRWAN	Appropriations.
KLEIN	District of Columbia. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
KRUSE	Appropriations.
KUNKEL	Banking and Currency.
LANE	Judiciary.
LANHAM	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Public Works.
LARCADE	Public Works.
LATHAM	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
LECOMPTE	House Administration.
LEFEVRE	Public Lands.
LEMKE	Public Lands.
LESINSKI	Education and Labor, chairman.
LICHTENWALTER	Merchant Marine and Fisheries. Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.
LIND	Agriculture.
LINEHAN	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
LODGE	Foreign Affairs.
LOVRE	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

LUCAS	Education and Labor.
LYLE	Rules.
LYNCH	Ways and Means.
MCCARTHY	Post Office and Civil Service.
MCCONNELL	Education and Labor.
MCCORMACK	Majority Floor Leader. Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
MCCULLOCH	Judiciary.
MCDONOUGH	Public Works.
MCGRATH	Appropriations.
MCGREGOR	Public Works. Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber.
MCGUIRE	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
MCKINNON	Banking and Currency.
MCMILLAN of South Carolina.	District of Columbia, chairman. Agriculture.
MCMILLEN of Illinois	Banking and Currency.
MCSWEENEY	Rules. Un-American Activities.
MACK of Illinois	Veterans' Affairs.
MACK of Washington	Public Works.
MACY	Public Works.
MADDEN	Rules.
MAGEE	Veterans' Affairs.
MAHON	Appropriations.
MANSFIELD	Foreign Affairs. Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.
MARCANTONIO	House Administration.
MARSALIS	Public Works.
MARSHALL	Public Lands.
MARTIN of Iowa	Ways and Means.
MARTIN of Massachusetts	Minority Floor Leader.
MASON	Ways and Means.
MERROW	Foreign Affairs.
MEYER	Veterans' Affairs.
MICHENER	Judiciary.
MILES	Public Lands.
MILLER of California	District of Columbia. Post Office and Civil Service.

MILLER of Maryland	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
MILLER of Nebraska	District of Columbia. Public Lands.
MILLS	Ways and Means.
MITCHELL	Banking and Currency.
MONRONEY	Banking and Currency.
MORGAN	Foreign Affairs.
MORRIS	Public Lands.
MORRISON	District of Columbia. Post Office and Civil Service.
MORTON	Education and Labor.
MOULDER	Public Works. Un-American Activities.
MULTER	Banking and Currency.
MURDOCK	Public Lands.
MURPHY	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
MURRAY of Tennessee	Post Office and Civil Service, chairman.
MURRAY of Wisconsin	Agriculture.
NELSON	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
NICHOLSON	Banking and Currency.
NIXON	Education and Labor. Un-American Activities.
NOLAND	Veterans' Affairs.
NORBLAD	Armed Services.
NORRELL	Appropriations.
NORTON	House Administration, chairman.
O'BRIEN of Illinois	Ways and Means.
O'BRIEN of Michigan	Banking and Currency.
O'HARA of Illinois	Banking and Currency.
O'HARA of Minnesota	District of Columbia. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
O'KONSKI	Veterans' Affairs.
O'NEILL	Public Lands.
O'SULLIVAN	Agriculture.
O'TOOLE	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
PACE	Agriculture.
PASSMAN	Appropriations.
PATMAN	Banking and Currency. Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business, chairman.
PATTEN	Veterans' Affairs.

PATTERSON	Veterans' Affairs.
PERKINS	Education and Labor.
PETERSON	Public Lands.
PFEIFER, JOSEPH L	Foreign Affairs.
PFEIFFER, WILLIAM L	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
PHILBIN	Armed Services.
PHILLIPS of California	Appropriations.
PHILLIPS of Tennessee	Veterans' Affairs.
PICKETT	Public Works.
PLUMLEY	Appropriations.
POAGE	Agriculture.
POLK	Agriculture.
POTTER	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
POULSON	Public Lands.
POWELL	Education and Labor.
PRESTON	Appropriations.
PRICE	Armed Services.
PRIEST	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
QUINN	Public Works.
RABAUT	Appropriations.
RAINS	Banking and Currency.
RAMSAY	Judiciary.
RANKIN	Veterans' Affairs, chairman.
RAYBURN	Speaker.
REDDEN	District of Columbia. Public Lands.
REED of Illinois	Judiciary.
REED of New York	Ways and Means.
REES	Post Office and Civil Service.
REGAN	House Administration. Public Lands.
RHODES	Post Office and Civil Service.
RIBICOFF	Foreign Affairs.
RICH	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
RICHARDS	Foreign Affairs.
RIEHLMAN	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.
RIVERS	Armed Services.

RODINO	Veterans' Affairs.
ROGERS of Florida	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
ROGERS of Massachusetts	Veterans' Affairs.
ROONEY	Appropriations.
SABATH	Rules, chairman.
SADLAK	Post Office and Civil Service.
SADOWSKI	Expenditures in the Executive Departments. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
ST. GEORGE	Post Office and Civil Service.
SANBORN	Public Lands.
SASSCER	Armed Services.
SCOTT, HARDIE	Banking and Currency.
SCOTT, HUGH D., JR	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
SCRIVNER	Appropriations.
SCUDDER	Veterans' Affairs.
SECREST	Public Works.
SHAFER	Armed Services.
SHEPPARD	Appropriations.
SHORT	Armed Services.
SIKES	Appropriations.
SIMPSON of Illinois	Agriculture. District of Columbia.
SIMPSON of Pennsylvania	Ways and Means.
SIMS	Education and Labor.
SMATHERS	Foreign Affairs. House Administration. Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber.
SMITH of Kansas	Education and Labor.
SMITH of Ohio	Banking and Currency.
SMITH of Virginia	District of Columbia. Rules.
SMITH of Wisconsin	Foreign Affairs.
SOMERS	Public Lands, chairman.
SPENCE	Banking and Currency, chairman.
STAGGERS	Veterans' Affairs.
STANLEY	House Administration. Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

STEED	Education and Labor.
STEFAN	Appropriations.
STIGLER	Appropriations.
STOCKMAN	Appropriations.
SULLIVAN	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
SUTTON	Agriculture.
TABER	Appropriations.
TACKETT	Judiciary.
TALLE	Banking and Currency. District of Columbia.
TAURIELLO	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
TAYLOR	Public Lands.
TEAGUE	District of Columbia. Veterans' Affairs.
THOMAS of New Jersey	Armed Services. Un-American Activities.
THOMAS of Texas	Appropriations.
THOMPSON	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
THORNBERRY	Post Office and Civil Service.
TOLLEFSON	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
TOWE	Armed Services.
TRIMBLE	House Administration. Public Works. Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber.
UNDERWOOD	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
VAN ZANDT	Armed Services.
VELDE	Education and Labor. Un-American Activities.
VINSON	Armed Services, chairman.
VORYS	Foreign Affairs.
VURSELL	Public Works.
WADSWORTH	Rules.
WAGNER	Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
WALSH	Armed Services.

WALTER	Judiciary. Un-American Activities.
WEICHEL	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
WELCH of California	Public Lands.
WELCH of Missouri	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
WERDEL	Education and Labor.
WHEELER	House Administration. Veterans' Affairs.
WHITAKER	Post Office and Civil Service.
WHITE of California	Agriculture.
WHITE of Idaho	Public Lands.
WHITTEN	Appropriations.
WHITTINGTON	Public Works, chairman.
WICKERSHAM	Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
WIER	Education and Labor.
WIGGLESWORTH	Appropriations.
WILLIAMS	Post Office and Civil Service.
WILLIS	Judiciary.
WILSON of Indiana	House Administration.
WILSON of Oklahoma	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
WILSON of Texas	Judiciary.
WINSTEAD	Armed Services.
WITHROW	Post Office and Civil Service.
WOLCOTT	Banking and Currency.
WOLVERTON	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
WOOD	Un-American Activities, chairman. Education and Labor.
WOODHOUSE	Banking and Currency.
WOODRUFF	Ways and Means.
WORLEY	Agriculture.
YATES	Appropriations.
YOUNG	Ways and Means.
ZABLOCKI	Foreign Affairs.

CONGRESSIONAL COMMISSIONS AND JOINT COMMITTEES

CONGRESSIONAL COMMISSIONS AND JOINT COMMITTEES

Commission on Enlarging the Capitol Grounds

Chairman.—Alben W. Barkley, Vice President of the United States.
Sam Rayburn, Speaker of the House of Representatives of the United States.
Dennis Chavez, chairman of the Senate Committee on Public Works.
Harry P. Cain, ranking minority member of the Senate Committee on Public Works.
William M. Whittington, chairman of the House Committee on Public Works.
George A. Dondero, ranking minority member of the House Committee on Public Works.
Kenneth S. Wherry, minority leader of the United States Senate.
Joseph W. Martin, minority leader of the House of Representatives.
David Lynn, Architect of the Capitol.

Senate Office Building Commission

(Office, Room 130–A, Senate Office Building. Phone, NAtional 3120, branch 1175)

Chairman.—[Vacant.]
[Vacancy.]
Theodore Francis Green, Senator from Rhode Island.
John J. Sparkman, Senator from Alabama.
Styles Bridges, Senator from New Hampshire.

House Office Building Commission

Chairman.—Sam Rayburn, Speaker of the House of Representatives.
Adolph J. Sabath, Representative from Illinois.
James C. Auchincloss, Representative from New Jersey.

Joint Committee on Printing

(Office, Capitol, ground floor, west center. Phone, NAtional 3120, branch 29)

Chairman.—Carl Hayden, Senator from Arizona.
Vice Chairman.—Mary T. Norton, Representative from New Jersey.
Lester C. Hunt, Senator from Wyoming.
William E. Jenner, Senator from Indiana.
Charles B. Deane, Representative from North Carolina.
Karl M. LeCompte, Representative from Iowa.
Clerk.—Paul C. Beach, 516 Glen Carlyn Drive East, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Clerk.—Elizabeth T. Anderson, 5420 Fifty-sixth Avenue, East Riverdale, Md.

Joint Committee on the Library

Chairman.—Theodore Francis Green, Senator from Rhode Island.
Carl Hayden, Senator from Arizona.
Russell B. Long, Senator from Louisiana.
Irving M. Ives, Senator from New York.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., Senator from Massachusetts.
Mary T. Norton, Representative from New Jersey.
Ken Regan, Representative from Texas.
Carl Albert, Representative from Oklahoma.
Karl M. LeCompte, Representative from Iowa.
C. W. (Runt) Bishop, Representative from Illinois.
Clerk.—Paul R. Eaton.

Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation

(Office, room 1011, House Office Building. Phone, NAtional 3120, branches 290, 315, 1024)

Chairman.—Robert L. Doughton, Representative from North Carolina.
Vice Chairman.—Walter F. George, Senator from Georgia.
Tom Connally, Senator from Texas.
Harry Flood Byrd, Senator from Virginia.
Eugene D. Millikin, Senator from Colorado.
Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
Jere Cooper, Representative from Tennessee.
John D. Dingell, Representative from Michigan.
Daniel A. Reed, Representative from New York.
Roy O. Woodruff, Representative from Michigan.
Secretary.—Bryant C. Brown.
Chief of Staff.—Colin F. Stam, 5516 Cedar Parkway.
Assistant Chief of Staff.—Gaston D. Chesteen, 1601 Argonne Place.
Administrative Assistant.—David C. Longinotti, 11 Ridge Road SE.
Technical Adviser.—Russell M. Oram, 3640 Thirty-ninth Street.
Attorneys.—Bryant C. Brown, 1756 North Rhodes Street, Arlington, Va.; Edward H. Boyle, 1652 Mount Eagle Place, Alexandria, Va.; W. H. McClenon, 211 Cedar Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.; Albert F. Reardon, 806 South Arlington Mill Drive, Arlington, Va.; Fred W. Peel, 2311 Ninth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Economists.—E. E. Oakes, 2222 I Street; L. N. Woodworth, 2810 Crest Avenue, Cheverly, Md.
Statistical Analysts.—Gunhild A. Kenny, 2414 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.; J. L. Smith, Jr., 2732 Veitch Street, Alexandria, Va.
Statistical Clerks.—Anastasia F. Connaughton, 3010 Wisconsin Avenue; James LaMarche, 948 North Pollard Street, Arlington, Va.; Joseph E. Fink, 4907 Iroquois Street, Berwyn, Md.
Clerks.—Irma Crisler, LaSalle Apartments; Clara E. Scheid, 1400 Decatur Street; Bertha S. Harris, 1228 I Street; Ellen Riddle, 2131 O Street; Mildred G. Patterson, 1211 Simms Place NE.; Dorothy M. Crouse, 337 Maryland Avenue NE.; Blanche F. Nagro, 1731 Twenty-eighth Street SE.

National Forest Reservation Commission

(Room 4218, South Building, U. S. Department of Agriculture. Phone, REpublic 4142, branch 2749)

President.—Kenneth C. Royall, Secretary of the Army.
Julius A. Krug, Secretary of the Interior.
Charles F. Brannan, Secretary of Agriculture.
Walter F. George, Senator from Georgia.
Styles Bridges, Senator from New Hampshire.
William M. Colmer, Representative from Mississippi.
Roy O. Woodruff, Representative from Michigan.
Secretary.—F. W. Grover, 4320 Livingston Road SE.

The Interparliamentary Union

OFFICERS

President.—Alben W. Barkley, Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate.

Vice Presidents.—John D. Dingell, Representative from Michigan; Edwin C. Johnson, Senator from Colorado; James W. Wadsworth, Representative from New York.

Treasurer.—Harold D. Cooley, Representative from North Carolina.

Secretary.—[Vacant.]

Permanent Executive Secretary.—Dr. Franklin Dunham, 1712 H Street.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Ex Officio Chairman.—Alben W. Barkley, Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate.
Karl Stefan, Representative from Nebraska.
Tom Connally, Senator from Texas.
Millard E. Tydings, Senator from Maryland.
Arthur H. Vandenberg, Senator from Michigan.
Brien McMahon, Senator from Connecticut.
Dewey Short, Representative from Missouri.
J. William Fulbright, Senator from Arkansas.

Migratory Bird Conservation Commission

Chairman.—Julius A. Krug, Secretary of the Interior.
Charles F. Brannan, Secretary of Agriculture.
Charles Sawyer, Secretary of Commerce.
A. Willis Robertson, Senator from Virginia.
[Vacancy.]
Frank M. Karsten, Representative from Missouri.
Walter E. Brehm, Representative from Ohio.
Secretary.—Arthur A. Riemer, Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior.

Commission for Construction of Washington-Lincoln Memorial Gettysburg Boulevard

Chairman.—Harry S. Truman, President of the United States.
Acting Chairman.—Thomas H. MacDonald, Commissioner of Public Roads.
Alben W. Barkley, Presiding Officer of the Senate.
Sam Rayburn, Speaker of the House of Representatives.
John Russell Young, President of the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia.
Frederic A. Delano.
[Vacancy.]
Edward Martin, Senator from Pennsylvania.
Millard E. Tydings, Senator from Maryland.
James F. Lind, Representative from Pennsylvania.
J. Glenn Beall, Representative from Maryland.
Newton B. Drury, Director, National Park Service.
Gen. Gordon R. Young, Engineer Commissioner of the District of Columbia.

Board of Visitors to the Military Academy

Millard E. Tydings, Senator from Maryland.
[Three vacancies.]
Carl Vinson, Representative from Georgia.
George H. Mahon, Representative from Texas.
Overton Brooks, Representative from Louisiana.
Albert J. Engel, Representative from Michigan.
Herbert A. Meyer, Representative from Kansas.

Board of Visitors to the Naval Academy

Millard E. Tydings, Senator from Maryland.
[Three vacancies.]
Carl Vinson, Representative from Georgia.
Harry R. Sheppard, Representative from California.
Lansdale G. Sasscer, Representative from Maryland.
Karl Stefan, Representative from Nebraska.
Edward T. Miller, Representative from Maryland.

Board of Visitors to the Coast Guard Academy

Edwin C. Johnson, Senator from Colorado, ex officio.
Brien McMahon, Senator from Connecticut.
Charles W. Tobey, Senator from New Hampshire.
[Vacancy.]
Schuyler Otis Bland, Representative from Virginia, ex officio.
Edward J. Hart, Representative from New Jersey.
Clark W. Thompson, Representative from Texas.
Alvin F. Weichel, Representative from Ohio.
Omar Burleson, Representative from Texas.
James T. Patterson, Representative from Connecticut.

Board of Visitors to the Merchant Marine Academy

Edwin C. Johnson, Senator from Colorado, ex officio.
Herbert R. O'Conor, Senator from Maryland.
John W. Bricker, Senator from Ohio.
[Vacancy.]
Schuyler Otis Bland, Representative from Virginia, ex officio.
Edward J. Hart, Representative from New Jersey.
Herbert C. Bonner, Representative from North Carolina.
Alvin F. Weichel, Representative from Ohio.
Hale Boggs, Representative from Louisiana.
Henry J. Latham, Representative from New York.

United States Territorial Expansion Memorial Commission

Chairman.—[Vacant.]
Vice Chairman.—Dr. Charles E. Merriam, Chicago, Ill.
Secretary.—Col. Russell W. Murphy, St. Louis, Mo.
Executive Committee.—Luther Ely Smith (chairman), St. Louis, Mo.; J. Lionberger Davis, St. Louis, Mo.; Amon G. Carter, Fort Worth, Tex.; James M. Kemper, Kansas City, Mo.; Dr. Charles E. Merriam, Chicago, Ill.
Other Members:
Wayne Morse, Senator from Oregon.
Edward Martin, Senator from Pennsylvania.
Albert Thomas, Representative from Texas.
John B. Sullivan, Representative from Missouri.
Frank A. Barrett, Representative from Wyoming.
Gen. Jefferson Randolph Kean, Washington, D. C.
Col. James M. Thomson, Gaylord, Va.
Matthew Woll, New York City, N. Y.
W. L. White, New York City, N. Y.

Oliver Wendell Holmes Devise Committee

Chairman.—[Vacant.]
Fred M. Vinson, Chief Justice of the United States.
Hugo L. Black, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court.
Felix Frankfurter, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court.
Tom Connally, Senator from Texas.
[Vacancy.]
Leverett Saltonstall, Senator from Massachusetts.
Richard B. Wigglesworth, Representative from Massachusetts.
John W. McCormack, Representative from Massachusetts.
Chase Going Woodhouse, Representative from Connecticut.

General Anthony Wayne Memorial Commission

Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
[Two vacancies.]
Cliff Clevenger, Representative from Ohio.
[Two vacancies.]
William Wayne, of Pennsylvania.
William A. Kunkel, Jr., of Indiana.
Harry G. Hogan, of Indiana.

Joint Committee to Arrange for the Inauguration of President-elect

Chairman.—Carl Hayden, Senator from Arizona.
J. Howard McGrath, Senator from Rhode Island.
Kenneth S. Wherry, Senator from Nebraska.
John W. McCormack, Representative from Massachusetts.
Harry R. Sheppard, Representative from California.
Charles A. Halleck, Representative from Indiana.

Joint Committee on Reduction of Nonessential Federal Expenditures

(Room 217–D, Senate Office Building. Phone, NAtional 3120, branch 1187)

Harry Flood Byrd, Senator from Virginia.
Walter F. George, Senator from Georgia.
Hugh Butler, Senator from Nebraska.
[Vacancy.]
Kenneth McKellar, Senator from Tennessee.
Styles Bridges, Senator from New Hampshire.
Robert L. Doughton, Representative from North Carolina.
Jere Cooper, Representative from Tennessee.
Daniel A. Reed, Representative from New York.
Clarence Cannon, Representative from Missouri.
John H. Kerr, Representative from North Carolina.
John Taber, Representative from New York.
John W. Snyder, Secretary of the Treasury.
Frank Pace, Jr., Director of the Budget.

Joint Committee on the Economic Report

Chairman.—Joseph C. O'Mahoney, Senator from Wyoming.
Vice Chairman.—Edward J. Hart, Representative from New Jersey.
Francis J. Myers, Senator from Pennsylvania.
John J. Sparkman, Senator from Alabama.
Paul H. Douglas, Senator from Illinois.
Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
Ralph E. Flanders, Senator from Vermont.
Arthur V. Watkins, Senator from Utah.
Wright Patman, Representative from Texas.
Walter B. Huber, Representative from Ohio.
Frank Buchanan, Representative from Pennsylvania.
Jesse P. Wolcott, Representative from Michigan.
Christian A. Herter, Representative from Massachusetts.
Robert F. Rich, Representative from Pennsylvania.
Staff Director.—[Vacant.]
Assistant Staff Director.—Fred E. Berquist.
Clerk.—John W. Lehman.
Economist.—William H. Moore.
Assistant Clerks.—Eleanor F. Rabbitt, Marian T. Tracy, Frances T. Selko, Hope G. Sham.

Joint Committee on Atomic Energy

Chairman.—Brien McMahon, Senator from Connecticut.
Vice Chairman.—Carl T. Durham, Representative from North Carolina.
Richard B. Russell, Senator from Georgia.
Edwin C. Johnson, Senator from Colorado.
Tom Connally, Senator from Texas.
Millard E. Tydings, Senator from Maryland.
Arthur H. Vandenberg, Senator from Michigan.
Eugene D. Millikin, Senator from Colorado.
William F. Knowland, Senator from California.
Bourke B. Hickenlooper, Senator from Iowa.
Chet Holifield, Representative from California.
Melvin Price, Representative from Illinois.
Paul J. Kilday, Representative from Texas.
Henry M. Jackson, Representative from Washington.
W. Sterling Cole, Representative from New York.
Charles H. Elston, Representative from Ohio.
Carl Hinshaw, Representative from California.
James E. Van Zandt, Representative from Pennsylvania.

Joint Committee on Labor-Management Relations

Chairman.—James E. Murray, Senator from Montana.
Vice Chairman.—John Lesinski, Representative from Michigan.
Claude Pepper, Senator from Florida.
Matthew M. Neely, Senator from West Virginia.
Hubert H. Humphrey, Senator from Minnesota.
Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
H. Alexander Smith, Senator from New Jersey.
Irving M. Ives, Senator from New York.
Graham A. Barden, Representative from North Carolina.
Augustine B. Kelley, Representative from Pennsylvania.
John F. Kennedy, Representative from Massachusetts.
Samuel K. McConnell, Jr., Representative from Pennsylvania.
Ralph W. Gwinn, Representative from New York.
Wint Smith, Representative from Kansas.
Chief Counsel.—Thomas E. Shroyer.
Assistant Chief Counsel.—David Macdonald.
Executive Assistant.—Edward A. McCabe.

Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government

Chairman.—Herbert Hoover.
Vice Chairman.—Dean C. Acheson.
James Forrestal, Secretary of Defense.
Arthur S. Flemming, Delaware, Ohio.
George H. Mead, Dayton, Ohio.
John L. McClellan, Senator from Arkansas.
George D. Aiken, Senator from Vermont.
James K. Pollock, Ann Arbor, Mich.
Joseph P. Kennedy, Hyannis Port, Mass.
Clarence J. Brown, Representative from Ohio.
Carter Manasco, Jasper, Ala.
James H. Rowe, Jr., Butte, Mont.
Special Assistant to the Chairman.—Lawrence Richey, Washington, D. C.
Executive Director.—Sidney A. Mitchell, New York, N. Y.
Research Director.—Herbert J. Miller, Washington, D. C.
Secretary to the Commission.—Francis P. Brassor, Washington, D. C.

National Capital Sesquicentennial Commission

Chairman.—Harry S. Truman, President of the United States, ex officio.
Vice Chairman.—Carter T. Barron.
Kenneth McKellar, President pro tempore of the Senate, ex officio.
Sam Rayburn, Speaker of the House of Representatives, ex officio.
Spessard L. Holland, Senator from Florida.
[Two vacancies.]
Sol Bloom, Representative from New York.
Homer Thornberry, Representative from Texas.
Walt Horan, Representative from Washington.
John Russell Young, President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia.
Robert V. Fleming.
Joseph C. McGarraghy.
Robert Woods Bliss.
Mrs. Philip L. Graham.
Director.—Edward Boykin.

Joint Committee on Foreign Economic Cooperation

Chairman.—Pat McCarran, Senator from Nevada.
Tom Connally, Senator from Texas.
Walter F. George, Senator from Georgia.
Styles Bridges, Senator from New Hampshire.
H. Alexander Smith, Senator from New Jersey.
Sol Bloom, Representative from New York.
John Kee, Representative from West Virginia.
Clarence Cannon, Representative from Missouri.
John M. Vorys, Representative from Ohio.
John Taber, Representative from New York.

Joint Committee on Disposition of Executive Papers

Olin D. Johnston, Senator from South Carolina.
William Langer, Senator from North Dakota.
Edward A. Garmatz, Representative from Maryland.
C. W. (Runt) Bishop, Representative from Illinois.

National Memorial Stadium Commission

[Three vacancies.]
John L. McMillan, Representative from South Carolina.
Lansdale G. Sasscer, Representative from Maryland.
Sid Simpson, Representative from Illinois.

STATISTICAL

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Length in days	President pro tempore of the Senate [1]	Speaker of the House of Representatives
1st	1	Mar. 4, 1789 [2]	Sept. 29, 1789	210	John Langdon,[3] of New Hampshire.	Frederick A. C. Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania.
	2	Jan. 4, 1790	Aug. 12, 1790	221	----------	
	3	Dec. 6, 1790	Mar. 3, 1791	88	----------	
2d	1	Oct. 24, 1791	May 8, 1792	197	Richard Henry Lee, of Virginia.	Jonathan Trumbull, of Connecticut.
	2	Nov. 5, 1792	Mar. 2, 1793	119	John Langdon, of New Hampshire.	
3d	1	Dec. 2, 1793	June 9, 1794	190	Ralph Izard, of South Carolina.	Frederick A. C. Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania.
	2	Nov. 3, 1794	Mar. 3, 1795	121	Henry Tazewell, of Virginia.	
4th	1	Dec. 7, 1795	June 1, 1796	177	----do----------	Jonathan Dayton, of New Jersey.
					Samuel Livermore, of New Hampshire.	
	2	Dec. 5, 1796	Mar. 3, 1797	89	William Bingham, of Pennsylvania.	
5th	1	May 15, 1797	July 10, 1797	57	William Bradford, of Rhode Island.	Do.
	2	Nov. 13, 1797	July 16, 1798	246	Jacob Read, of South Carolina.	George Dent, of Maryland.[4]
					Theodore Sedgwick, of Massachusetts.	
	3	Dec. 3, 1798	Mar. 3, 1799	91	John Laurence, of New York.	
					James Ross, of Pennsylvania.	
6th	1	Dec. 2, 1799	May 14, 1800	164	Samuel Livermore, of New Hampshire.	Theodore Sedgwick, of Massachusetts.
					Uriah Tracy, of Connecticut.	
	2	Nov. 17, 1800	Mar. 3, 1801	107	John E. Howard, of Maryland.	
					James Hillhouse, of Connecticut.	
7th	1	Dec. 7, 1801	May 3, 1802	148	Abraham Baldwin, of Georgia.	Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina.
	2	Dec. 6, 1802	Mar. 3, 1803	88	Stephen R. Bradley, of Vermont.	
8th	1	Oct. 17, 1803	Mar. 27, 1804	163	John Brown, of Kentucky.	Do.
					Jesse Franklin, of North Carolina.	
	2	Nov. 5, 1804	Mar. 3, 1805	119	Joseph Anderson, of Tennessee.	
9th	1	Dec. 2, 1805	Apr. 21, 1806	141	Samuel Smith, of Maryland.	Do.
	2	Dec. 1, 1806	Mar. 3, 1807	93	----do----------	

[1] Until within recent years the appointment or election of a President pro tempore was held by the Senate to be for the occasion only, so that more than one appears in several sessions and in others none was chosen. Since Mar. 12, 1890, they have served until "the Senate otherwise ordered."

[2] The Constitution (art. I, sec. 4) provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year * * * on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." Pursuant to a resolution of the Continental Congress, the first session of the First Congress convened Mar. 4, 1789. Up to and including May 20, 1820, 18 acts were passed providing for the meeting of Congress on other days in the year. Since that year Congress met regularly on the first Monday in December until 1934, when the twentieth amendment to the Constitution became effective, changing the meeting of Congress to Jan. 3. The first and second sessions of the First Congress were held in New York City; subsequently, including the first session of the Sixth Congress, Philadelphia was the meeting place; since then Congress has convened in Washington.

[3] Elected to count the vote for President and Vice President, which was done Apr. 6, 1789, a quorum of the Senate then appearing for the first time. John Adams, Vice President, appeared Apr. 21, 1789, and took his seat as President of the Senate.

[4] Elected Speaker pro tempore for Apr. 20, 1798, and again for May 28, 1798.

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SESSIONS OF CONGRESS—Continued

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Length in days	President pro tempore of the Senate	Speaker of the House of Representatives
10th	1	Oct. 26, 1807	Apr. 25, 1808	182	Samuel Smith, of Maryland.	Joseph B. Varnum, of Massachusetts.
	2	Nov. 7, 1808	Mar. 3, 1809	117	Stephen R. Bradley, of Vermont. John Milledge, of Georgia.	
11th	1	May 22, 1809	June 28, 1809	38	Andrew Gregg, of Pennsylvania.	Do.
	2	Nov. 27, 1809	May 1, 1810	156	John Gaillard, of South Carolina.	
	3	Dec. 3, 1810	Mar. 3, 1811	91	John Pope, of Kentucky.	
12th	1	Nov. 4, 1811	July 6, 1812	245	William H. Crawford, of Georgia.	Henry Clay, of Kentucky.
	2	Nov. 2, 1812	Mar. 3, 1813	122	do	
13th	1	May 24, 1813	Aug. 2, 1813	71		Do.
	2	Dec. 6, 1813	Apr. 18, 1814	134	Joseph B. Varnum, of Massachusetts.	
	3	Sept. 19, 1814	Mar. 3, 1815	166	John Gaillard, of South Carolina.	Langdon Cheves,[5] of South Carolina.
14th	1	Dec. 4, 1815	Apr. 29, 1816	148	do	Henry Clay, of Kentucky.
	2	Dec. 2, 1816	Mar. 3, 1817	92	do	
15th	1	Dec. 1, 1817	Apr. 20, 1818	141	do	Do.
	2	Nov. 16, 1818	Mar. 3, 1819	108	James Barbour, of Virginia.	
16th	1	Dec. 6, 1819	May 15, 1820	162	John Gaillard, of South Carolina.	Do.
	2	Nov. 18, 1820	Mar. 3, 1821	111	do	John W. Taylor,[6] of New York.
17th	1	Dec. 3, 1821	May 8, 1822	157	do	Philip P. Barbour, of Virginia.
	2	Dec. 2, 1822	Mar. 3, 1823	92	do	
18th	1	Dec. 1, 1823	May 27, 1824	178	do	Henry Clay, of Kentucky.
	2	Dec. 6, 1824	Mar. 3, 1825	88	do	
19th	1	Dec. 5, 1825	May 22, 1826	169	Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina.	John W. Taylor, of New York.
	2	Dec. 4, 1826	Mar. 3, 1827	90	do	
20th	1	Dec. 3, 1827	May 26, 1828	175	Samuel Smith, of Maryland.	Andrew Stevenson, of Virginia.
	2	Dec. 1, 1828	Mar. 3, 1829	93	do	
21st	1	Dec. 7, 1829	May 31, 1830	176	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 6, 1830	Mar. 3, 1831	88	Littleton Waller Tazewell, of Virginia.	
22d	1	Dec. 5, 1831	July 16, 1832	225	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 3, 1832	Mar. 2, 1833	91	Hugh Lawson White, of Tennessee.	
23d	1	Dec. 2, 1833	June 30, 1834	211	George Poindexter, of Mississippi.	Do.
	2	Dec. 1, 1834	Mar. 3, 1835	93	John Tyler, of Virginia.	John Bell,[7] of Tennessee.
24th	1	Dec. 7, 1835	July 4, 1836	211	William R. King, of Alabama.	James K. Polk, of Tennessee.
	2	Dec. 5, 1836	Mar. 3, 1837	89	do	
25th	1	Sept. 4, 1837	Oct. 16, 1837	43	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 4, 1837	July 9, 1838	218	do	
	3	Dec. 3, 1838	Mar. 3, 1839	91	do	
26th	1	Dec. 2, 1839	July 13, 1840	233	do	Robert M. T. Hunter, of Virginia.
	2	Dec. 7, 1840	Mar. 3, 1841	87		
27th	1	May 31, 1841	Sept. 13, 1841	106	Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey.	John White, of Kentucky.
	2	Dec. 6, 1841	Aug. 31, 1842	269	Willie P. Mangum, of North Carolina.	
	3	Dec. 5, 1842	Mar. 3, 1843	89	do	
28th	1	Dec. 4, 1843	June 17, 1844	196	do	John W. Jones, of Virginia.
	2	Dec. 2, 1844	Mar. 3, 1845	92	do	
29th	1	Dec. 1, 1845	Aug. 10, 1846	253	David R. Atchison, of Missouri.	John W. Davis, of Indiana.
	2	Dec. 7, 1846	Mar. 3, 1847	87	do	
30th	1	Dec. 6, 1847	Aug. 14, 1848	254	do	Robert C. Winthrop, of Massachusetts.
	2	Dec. 4, 1848	Mar. 3, 1849	90	do	
31st	1	Dec. 3, 1849	Sept. 30, 1850	302	William R. King, of Alabama.	Howell Cobb, of Georgia.
	2	Dec. 2, 1850	Mar. 3, 1851	92	do	

[5] Elected Speaker Jan. 19, 1814, vice Henry Clay, who resigned Jan. 19, 1814.
[6] Elected Speaker Nov. 15, 1820, vice Henry Clay, who resigned Oct. 28, 1820.
[7] Elected Speaker June 2, 1834, vice Andrew Stevenson, of Virginia, resigned.

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS—Continued

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Length in days	President pro tempore of the Senate	Speaker of the House of Representatives
32d	1	Dec. 1, 1851	Aug. 31, 1852	275	William R. King, of Alabama.	Linn Boyd, of Kentucky.
	2	Dec. 6, 1852	Mar. 3, 1853	88	do	
33d	1	Dec. 5, 1853	Aug. 7, 1854	246	David R. Atchison, of Missouri.	Do.
	2	Dec. 4, 1854	Mar. 3, 1855	90	Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana. Lewis Cass, of Michigan.	
34th	1	Dec. 3, 1855	Aug. 18, 1856	260	Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana.	Nathaniel P. Banks, of Massachusetts.
	2	Aug. 21, 1856	Aug. 30, 1856	10	do	
	3	Dec. 1, 1856	Mar. 3, 1857	93	James M. Mason, of Virginia. Thomas J. Rusk, of Texas.	
35th	1	Dec. 7, 1857	June 14, 1858	189	Benjamin Fitzpatrick, of Alabama.	James L. Orr, of South Carolina.
	2	Dec. 6, 1858	Mar. 3, 1859	88	do	
36th	1	Dec. 5, 1859	June 25, 1860	202	do	William Pennington, of New Jersey.
	2	Dec. 3, 1860	Mar. 3, 1861	93	Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana. Solomon Foot, of Vermont.	
37th	1	July 4, 1861	Aug. 6, 1861	34	do	Galusha A. Grow, of Pennsylvania.
	2	Dec. 2, 1861	July 17, 1862	228	do	
	3	Dec. 1, 1862	Mar. 3, 1863	93	do	
38th	1	Dec. 7, 1863	July 4, 1864	209	do	Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana.
	2	Dec. 5, 1864	Mar. 3, 1865	89	Daniel Clark, of New Hampshire. do	
39th	1	Dec. 4, 1865	July 28, 1866	237	Lafayette S. Foster, of Connecticut.	Do.
	2	Dec. 3, 1866	Mar. 3, 1867	91	Benjamin F. Wade, of Ohio.	Do.
40th	1	Mar. 4, 1867 [8]	Dec. 2, 1867	274	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 2, 1867 [9]	Nov. 10, 1868	345	do	
	3	Dec. 7, 1868	Mar. 3, 1869	87	do	Theodore M. Pomeroy,[10] of New York.
41st	1	Mar. 4, 1869	Apr. 10, 1869	38	Henry B. Anthony, of Rhode Island.	James G. Blaine, of Maine.
	2	Dec. 6, 1869	July 15, 1870	222	do	
	3	Dec. 5, 1870	Mar. 3, 1871	89	do	
42d	1	Mar. 4, 1871	Apr. 20, 1871	48	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 4, 1871	June 10, 1872	190	do	
	3	Dec. 2, 1872	Mar. 3, 1873	92	do	
43d	1	Dec. 1, 1873	June 23, 1874	204	Matthew H. Carpenter, of Wisconsin.	Do.
	2	Dec. 7, 1874	Mar. 3, 1875	87	do Henry B. Anthony, of Rhode Island.	
44th	1	Dec. 6, 1875	Aug. 15, 1876	254	Thomas W. Ferry, of Michigan.	Michael C. Kerr,[11] o Indiana. Samuel S. Cox,[12] of New York, pro tempore. Milton Saylor,[13] of Ohio, pro tempore.
	2	Dec. 4, 1876	Mar. 3, 1877	90	do	Samuel J. Randall, of Pennsylvania.
45th	1	Oct. 15, 1877	Dec. 3, 1877	50	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 3, 1877	June 20, 1878	200	do	
	3	Dec. 2, 1878	Mar. 3, 1879	92	do	
46th	1	Mar. 18, 1879	July 1, 1879	106	Allen G. Thurman, of Ohio.	Do.
	2	Dec. 1, 1879	June 16, 1880	199	do	
	3	Dec. 6, 1880	Mar. 3, 1881	88	do	

[8] There were recesses in this session from Saturday, Mar. 30, to Wednesday, July 1, and from Saturday, July 20, to Thursday, Nov. 21.

[9] There were recesses in this session from Monday, July 27, to Monday, Sept. 21, to Friday, Oct. 6, and to Tuesday, Nov. 10. No business was transacted subsequent to July 27.

[10] Elected Speaker Mar. 3, 1869, and served 1 day.

[11] Died Aug. 19, 1876.

[12] Appointed Speaker pro tempore Feb. 17, May 12, June 19.

[13] Appointed Speaker pro tempore June 4.

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS—Continued

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Length in days	President pro tempore of the Senate	Speaker of the House of Representatives
47th	1	Dec. 5, 1881	Aug. 8, 1882	247	Thomas F. Bayard, of Delaware. David Davis, of Illinois.	J. Warren Keifer, of Ohio.
	2	Dec. 4, 1882	Mar. 3, 1883	90	George F. Edmunds, of Vermont.	
48th	1	Dec. 3, 1883	July 7, 1884	218	do	John G. Carlisle, of Kentucky.
	2	Dec. 1, 1884	Mar. 3, 1885	93	do	
49th	1	Dec. 7, 1885	Aug. 5, 1886	242	John Sherman, of Ohio.	Do.
	2	Dec. 6, 1886	Mar. 3, 1887	88	John J. Ingalls, of Kansas.	
50th	1	Dec. 5, 1887	Oct. 20, 1888	321	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 3, 1888	Mar. 3, 1889	91	do	
51st	1	Dec. 2, 1889	Oct. 1, 1890	304	do	Thomas B. Reed, of Maine.
	2	Dec. 1, 1890	Mar. 3, 1891	93	Charles F. Manderson, of Nebraska.	
52d	1	Dec. 7, 1891	Aug. 5, 1892	251	do	Charles F. Crisp, of Georgia.
	2	Dec. 5, 1892	Mar. 3, 1893	89	Isham G. Harris, of Tennessee.	
53d	1	Aug. 7, 1893	Nov. 3, 1893	89	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 4, 1893	Aug. 28, 1894	268	do	
	3	Dec. 3, 1894	Mar. 3, 1895	97	Matt W. Ransom, of North Carolina. Isham G. Harris, of Tennessee.	
54th	1	Dec. 2, 1895	June 11, 1896	193	William P. Frye, of Maine.	Thomas B. Reed, of Maine.
	2	Dec. 7, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	87	do	
55th	1	Mar. 15, 1897	July 24, 1897	131	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 6, 1897	July 8, 1898	215	do	
	3	Dec. 5, 1898	Mar. 3, 1899	89	do	
56th	1	Dec. 4, 1899	June 7, 1900	186	do	David B. Henderson, of Iowa.
	2	Dec. 3, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	91	do	
57th	1	Dec. 2, 1901	July 1, 1902	212	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 1, 1902	Mar. 3, 1903	93	do	
58th	1	Nov. 9, 1903	Dec. 7, 1903	29	do	Joseph G. Cannon, of Illinois.
	2	Dec. 7, 1903	Apr. 28, 1904	144	do	
	3	Dec. 5, 1904	Mar. 3, 1905	89	do	
59th	1	Dec. 4, 1905	June 30, 1906	209	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 3, 1906	Mar. 3, 1907	91	do	
60th	1	Dec. 2, 1907	May 30, 1908	181	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 7, 1908	Mar. 3, 1909	87	do	
61st	1	Mar. 15, 1909	Aug. 5, 1909	144	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 6, 1909	June 25, 1910	202	do	
	3	Dec. 5, 1910	Mar. 3, 1911	89	do	
62d	1	Apr. 4, 1911	Aug. 22, 1911	141	do.[14]	Champ Clark, of Missouri.
	2	Dec. 4, 1911	Aug. 26, 1912	267	Bacon,[15] Brandegee,[16] Curtis,[17] Gallinger,[18] Lodge.[19]	
	3	Dec. 2, 1912	Mar. 3, 1913	92	Bacon,[20] Gallinger,[21]	
63d	1	Apr. 7, 1913	Dec. 1, 1913	239	James P. Clarke, of Arkansas.	Do.
	2	Dec. 1, 1913	Oct. 24, 1914	328	do	
	3	Dec. 7, 1914	Mar. 3, 1915	87	do	
64th	1	Dec. 6, 1915	Sept. 8, 1916	278	do.[22]	Do.
	2	Dec. 4, 1916	Mar. 3, 1917	90	Willard Saulsbury, of Delaware.	
65th	1	Apr. 2, 1917	Oct. 6, 1917	188	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 3, 1917	Nov. 21, 1918	354	do	
	3	Dec. 2, 1918	Mar. 3, 1919	92	do	

[14] Resigned as President pro tempore Apr. 27, 1911.
[15] Elected to serve Jan. 11–17, Mar. 11–12, Apr. 8, May 10, May 30 to June 1 and 3, June 13 to July 5, Aug. 1–10, and Aug. 27 to Dec. 15, 1912.
[16] Elected to serve May 25, 1912.
[17] Elected to serve Dec. 4–12, 1911.
[18] Elected to serve Feb. 12–14, Apr. 26–27, May 7, July 6–31, Aug. 12–26, 1912.
[19] Elected to serve Mar. 25–26, 1912.
[20] Elected to serve Aug. 27 to Dec. 15, 1912, Jan. 5–18, and Feb. 2–15, 1913.
[21] Elected to serve Dec. 16, 1912, to Jan. 4, 1913, Jan. 19 to Feb. 1, and Feb. 16 to Mar. 3, 1913.
[22] Died Oct. 1, 1916.

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS—Continued

Congress	Session	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment	Length in days	President pro tempore of the Senate	Speaker of the House of Representatives
66th	1	May 19, 1919	Nov. 19, 1919	185	Albert B. Cummins, of Iowa.	Frederick H. Gillett, of Massachusetts.
	2	Dec. 1, 1919	June 5, 1920	188	do	
	3	Dec. 6, 1920	Mar. 3, 1921	88	do	
67th	1	Apr. 11, 1921	Nov. 23, 1921	227	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 5, 1921	Sept. 22, 1922	292	do	
	3	Nov. 20, 1922	Dec. 4, 1922	15	do	
	4	Dec. 4, 1922	Mar. 3, 1923	90	do	
68th	1	Dec. 3, 1923	June 7, 1924	188	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 1, 1924	Mar. 3, 1925	93	do	
69th	1	Dec. 7, 1925	July 3, 1926	209	George H. Moses, of New Hampshire.	Nicholas Longworth, of Ohio.
	2	Dec. 6, 1926	Mar. 3, 1927	88	do	
70th	1	Dec. 5, 1927	May 29, 1928	177	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 3, 1928	Mar. 3, 1929	91	do	
71st	1	Apr. 15, 1929	Nov. 22, 1929	222	do	Do.
	2	Dec. 2, 1929	July 3, 1930	214	do	
	3	Dec. 1, 1930	Mar. 3, 1931	93	do	
72d	1	Dec. 7, 1931	July 16, 1932	223	do	John N. Garner, of Texas.
	2	Dec. 5, 1932	Mar. 3, 1933	89	do	
73d	1	Mar. 9, 1933	June 15, 1933	99	Key Pitman, of Nevada.	Henry T. Rainey,[23] of Illinois.
	2	Jan. 3, 1934	June 18, 1934	167	do	
74th	1	Jan. 3, 1935	Aug. 26, 1935	236	do	Joseph W. Byrns,[24] of Tennessee.
	2	Jan. 3, 1936	June 20, 1936	170	do	William B. Bankhead,[25] of Alabama.
75th	1	Jan. 5, 1937	Aug. 21, 1937	229	do	Do.
	2	Nov. 15, 1937	Dec. 21, 1937	37	do	
	3	Jan. 3, 1938	June 16, 1938	165	do	
76th	1	Jan. 3, 1939	Aug. 5, 1939	215	do	Do.[26]
	2	Sept. 21, 1939	Nov. 3, 1939	44	do	
	3	Jan. 3, 1940	Jan. 3, 1941	366	do.[27]	Sam Rayburn,[28] of Texas.
					William H. King,[29] of Utah.	
77th	1	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1942	365	Pat Harrison,[30] of Mississippi; Carter Glass,[31] of Virginia.	Do.
	2	Jan. 5, 1942	Dec. 16, 1942	346	Carter Glass, of Virginia.	
78th	1	Jan. 6, 1943[32]	Dec. 21, 1943	350	do	Do.
	2	Jan. 10, 1944[33]	Dec. 19, 1944	345	do	
79th	1	Jan. 3, 1945[34]	Dec. 21, 1945	353	Kenneth McKellar, of Tennessee.	Do.
	2	Jan. 14, 1946[35]	Aug. 2, 1946	201	do	
80th	1	Jan. 3, 1947[36]	Dec. 19, 1947	351	Arthur H. Vandenberg, of Michigan.	Joseph W. Martin, Jr., of Massachusetts.
	2	Jan. 6, 1948[37]	Dec. 31, 1948	361	do	
81st	1	Jan. 3, 1949	----------	--------	Kenneth McKellar, of Tennessee.	Sam Rayburn, of Texas.

[23] Died Aug. 19, 1934.
[24] Died June 4, 1936.
[25] Elected June 4, 1936.
[26] Died Sept. 15, 1940.
[27] Died Nov. 10, 1940.
[28] Elected Sept. 16, 1940.
[29] Elected Nov. 19, 1940.
[30] Elected Jan. 6, 1941; died June 22, 1941.
[31] Elected July 10, 1941.
[32] There was a recess in this session from Thursday, July 8, to Tuesday, Sept. 14.
[33] There were recesses in this session from Saturday, Apr. 1, to Wednesday, Apr. 12; from Friday, June 23, to Tuesday, Aug. 1; and from Thursday, Sept. 21, to Tuesday, Nov. 14.
[34] The House was in recess in this session from Saturday, July 21, 1945, to Wednesday, Sept. 5, 1945, and the Senate from Wednesday, Aug. 1, 1945, to Wednesday, Sept. 5, 1945.
[35] The House was in recess in this session from Thursday, Apr. 18, 1946, to Tuesday, Apr. 30, 1946.
[36] There was a recess in this session from Sunday, July 27, 1947, to Monday, Nov. 17, 1947.
[37] There were recesses in this session from Sunday, June 20, 1948, to Monday, July 26, 1948, and from Saturday, Aug. 7, 1948, to Friday, Dec. 31, 1948.

SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE SENATE

Year	Date of beginning	Date of adjournment
1791	Friday, Mar. 4	Friday, Mar. 4.
1793	Monday, Mar. 4	Monday, Mar. 4.
1795	Monday, June 8	Friday, June 26.
1797	Saturday, Mar. 4	Saturday, Mar. 4.
1798	Tuesday, July 17	Thursday, July 19.
1801	Wednesday, Mar. 4	Thursday, Mar. 5.
1805	Tuesday, Mar. 4	Thursday, Mar. 6.
1809	Saturday, Mar. 4	Tuesday, Mar. 7.
1817	Monday, Mar. 4	Monday, Mar. 4.
1825	Friday, Mar. 4	Wednesday, Mar. 9.
1829	Wednesday, Mar. 4	Tuesday, Mar. 17.
1837	Saturday, Mar. 4	Friday, Mar. 10.
1841	Thursday, Mar. 4	Monday, Mar. 15.
1845	Tuesday, Mar. 4	Thursday, Mar. 20.
1849	Monday, Mar. 5	Friday, Mar. 23.
1851	Tuesday, Mar. 4	Thursday, Mar. 13.
1853	Friday, Mar. 4	Monday, Apr. 11.
1857	Wednesday, Mar. 4	Saturday, Mar. 14.
1858	Tuesday, June 15	Wednesday, June 16.
1859	Friday, Mar. 4	Thursday, Mar. 10.
1860	Tuesday, June 26	Thursday, June 28.
1861	Monday, Mar. 4	Thursday, Mar. 28.
1863	Wednesday, Mar. 4	Saturday, Mar. 14.
1865	Saturday, Mar. 4	Saturday, Mar. 11.
1867	Monday, Apr. 1	Saturday, Apr. 20.
1869	Monday, Apr. 12	Thursday, Apr. 22.
1871	Wednesday, May 10	Saturday, May 27.
1873	Tuesday, Mar. 4	Wednesday, Mar. 26.
1875	Friday, Mar. 5	Wednesday, Mar. 24.
1877	Monday, Mar. 5	Saturday, Mar. 17.
1881	Friday, Mar. 4 Monday, Oct. 10	Friday, May 20. Saturday, Oct. 29.
1885	Wednesday, Mar. 4	Thursday, Apr. 2.
1889	Monday, Mar. 4	Tuesday, Apr. 2.
1893	Saturday, Mar. 4	Friday, Apr. 15.
1897	Thursday, Mar. 4	Wednesday, Mar. 10.
1901	Monday, Mar. 4	Saturday, Mar. 9.
1903	Thursday, Mar. 5	Thursday, Mar. 19.
1905	Saturday, Mar. 4	Saturday, Mar. 18.
1909	Thursday, Mar. 4	Saturday, Mar. 6.
1913	Tuesday, Mar. 4	Monday, Mar. 17.
1917	Monday, Mar. 5	Friday, Mar. 16.
1921	Friday, Mar. 4	Tuesday, Mar. 15.
1925	Wednesday, Mar. 4	Wednesday, Mar. 18.
1929	Monday, Mar. 4	Tuesday, Mar. 5.
1930	Monday, July 7	Monday, July 21.
1933	Saturday, Mar. 4	Monday, Mar. 6.

COURT OF IMPEACHMENT

The Senate has sat as a Court of Impeachment in the cases of the following accused officials, with the result stated, for the periods named:

WILLIAM BLOUNT, a Senator of the United States from Tennessee; charges dismissed for want of jurisdiction: Monday, December 17, 1798, to Monday, January 14, 1799.

JOHN PICKERING, judge of the United States district court for the district of New Hampshire; removed from office; Thursday, March 3, 1803, to Monday, March 12, 1804.

SAMUEL CHASE, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; acquitted; Friday, November 30, 1804, to March 1, 1805.

JAMES H. PECK, judge of the United States district court for the district of Missouri; acquitted; Monday, April 26, 1830, to Monday, January 31, 1831.

WEST H. HUMPHREYS, judge of the United States district court for the middle, eastern, and western districts of Tennessee; removed from office; Wednesday, May 7, 1862, to Thursday, June 26, 1862.

ANDREW JOHNSON, President of the United States; acquitted; Tuesday, February 25, 1868, to Tuesday, May 26, 1868.

WILLIAM W. BELKNAP, Secretary of War; acquitted; Friday, March 3, 1876, to Tuesday, August 1, 1876.

CHARLES SWAYNE, judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Florida; acquitted; Wednesday, December 14, 1904, to Monday, February 27, 1905.

ROBERT W. ARCHBALD, associate judge, United States Commerce Court; removed from office; Saturday, July 13, 1912, to Monday, January 13, 1913.

GEORGE W. ENGLISH, judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Illinois; resigned office November 4, 1926; Court of Impeachment adjourned to December 13, 1926, when, on request of House managers, impeachment proceedings were dismissed.

HAROLD LOUDERBACK, judge of the United States district court for the northern district of California; acquitted; Monday, May 15, 1933, to Wednesday, May 24, 1933.

HALSTED L. RITTER, judge of the United States district court for the southern district of Florida; removed from office; Monday, April 6, 1936, to Friday, April 17, 1936.

VOTES CAST FOR SENATORS IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948

[The figures show the vote for the Democratic and Republican nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Compiled from official statistics]

State	Vote						Total vote cast in 1948
	1944		1946		1948		
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	
Alabama	202,604	41,983	[1] 163,217		185,534	35,341	220,875
Arizona	90,335	39,891	80,415	35,022			
Arkansas	182,499	31,942			216,401		[2] 232,222
California	1,728,155	1,576,553	1,167,161	1,428,067			
Colorado	214,335	277,410			340,719	165,069	[2] 510,121
Connecticut	430,716	391,748	[3] 278,188 276,424	[3] 378,707 381,328			
Delaware			50,910	62,603	71,888	68,246	[2] 141,362
Florida	335,685	135,258	156,232	42,408			
Georgia	272,569				362,104		[2] 362,504
Idaho	107,096	102,373	[1] 74,629	[1] 105,523	107,000	103,868	[2] 214,188
Illinois	2,059,023	1,841,793			2,147,754	1,740,026	[2] 3,900,285
Indiana	[4] 775,417 807,766	[4] 857,250 829,489	584,288	739,809			
Iowa	494,229	523,963			578,226	415,778	[2] 1,000,412
Kansas	272,053	387,090			305,987	393,412	[2] 716,342
Kentucky	464,053	380,425	[1] 285,829	[1] 327,652	408,256	383,776	[2] 794,469
Louisiana	287,365	[5] 26			[6] 306,336 330,115	102,331 9	408,667 330,124
Maine			63,799	111,215	64,074	159,182	223,256
Maryland	344,725	213,705	237,232	235,000			
Massachusetts	667,086	1,228,754	660,200	989,736	954,398	1,088,475	[2] 2,055,798
Michigan			517,923	1,085,570	1,000,329	1,045,156	[2] 2,062,097
Minnesota			349,520	517,775	729,494	485,801	[2] 1,220,250
Mississippi			46,747		151,478		151,478
Missouri	776,790	778,778	511,544	572,556			
Montana			86,476	101,901	125,193	94,458	[2] 221,003
Nebraska			111,750	271,208	204,320	267,575	471,895
Nevada	30,595	21,816	22,553	27,801			
New Hampshire	106,508	110,549			91,760	129,600	[2] 222,898
New Jersey	[3] 910,096	[3] 940,051	548,458	799,808	884,414	934,720	[2] 1,869,882
New Mexico			68,650	64,632	108,269	80,226	[2] 189,200
New York	[7] 3,294,576	2,899,497	[7] 2,308,112	2,559,365			
North Carolina	533,813	226,037			[8] 534,917 540,762	220,307	534,917 [2] 764,559
North Dakota	95,102	69,530	38,368	88,210			
Ohio	1,482,610	1,500,609	[3] 929,584 947,610	[3] 1,193,852 1,275,774			
Oklahoma	390,851	309,222			441,654	265,169	[2] 708,931
Oregon	[1] 192,305 174,140	[1] 260,631 269,095			199,275	299,295	498,570
Pennsylvania	1,864,622	1,840,938	1,245,338	1,853,458			
Rhode Island			150,748	122,780	190,287	130,672	320,959
South Carolina	94,556	3,214			135,998	5,008	141,006
South Dakota	82,199	145,248			98,749	144,084	242,833
Tennessee			145,654	57,238	326,142	166,947	[2] 499,218
Texas			336,931	43,750	702,985	349,665	[2] 1,061,563
Utah	148,748	99,532	96,257	101,142			
Vermont	42,136	81,094	18,594	54,729			
Virginia			[1] 169,680 163,960	[1] 72,253 77,005	253,865	119,366	[2] 386,998
Washington	452,013	364,356	298,683	358,847			
West Virginia			273,151	269,617	435,354	328,534	763,888
Wisconsin	537,144	634,513	378,772	620,430			
Wyoming			45,843	35,714	57,953	43,527	101,480

[1] For unexpired term ending Jan. 3, 1949.
[2] Includes the vote for various other candidates.
[3] For unexpired term ending Jan. 3, 1947.
[4] For unexpired term ending Jan. 3, 1945.
[5] Vote cast for Independent candidate.
[6] For unexpired term ending Jan. 3, 1951.
[7] Total vote received, as candidate had one or more other party endorsements.
[8] For unexpired term ending Jan. 3, 1949.

VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948

[The figures show the votes for the Democratic and Republican nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Compiled from official statistics]

State and district, old apportionment	Vote cast in 1944		Vote cast in 1946		State and district, new apportionment	Vote cast in 1948		Total vote cast in 1948
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
Ala.:					Ala.:			
1st	19,082		12,448		1st	19,778		19,778
2d	24,180		17,711		2d	21,271		21,271
3d	20,470		13,397		3d	16,279		16,279
4th	19,391	3,554	16,299	2,207	4th	17,282	3,054	20,336
5th	25,317		21,560		5th	20,549		20,549
6th	14,561		13,551		6th	13,968	2,994	16,962
7th	21,671	11,202	22,853	8,565	7th	21,552		21,552
8th	24,023		17,624	1,453	8th	19,060	2,510	21,570
9th	31,767	7,120	29,940	1,880	9th	33,781	5,006	38,787
Ariz.:					Ariz.:			
At large	86,691	39,035	74,948	37,083	1st	42,565	29,864	[1] 72,910
At large	88,532	36,352	71,836	36,185	2d	54,066	30,140	[1] 86,065
Ark.:					Ark.:			
1st	32,501		20,250		1st	34,676		34,676
2d	24,977		22,955		2d	29,922		29,922
3d	20,053	11,613	24,950		3d	25,754	12,064	37,818
4th	30,310		13,844		4th	29,338	4,094	33,432
5th	33,215	4,902	21,777	2,881	5th	36,440	5,471	41,911
6th	31,785		23,892	[2] 4,305	6th	40,291		40,291
7th	27,851		15,584		7th	32,982		32,982
Calif.:					Calif.:			
1st	[3] 92,706		[3] 77,653		1st	68,951	82,947	[1] 152,311
2d	48,201	27,312	[3] 57,895		2d	[3] 78,555		[1] 78,582
3d		[3] 131,705		[3] 116,792	3d		[3] 166,571	[1] 197,467
4th	73,582	73,367	60,655	54,113	4th	73,704	68,875	[1] 144,531
5th		[3] 112,151		94,293	5th		[3] 116,347	116,347
6th	104,441	96,395	[3] 118,548		6th	[3] 194,985		[1] 195,143
7th	81,762	59,360	47,988	61,508	7th	[3] 74,318	78,534	[1] 152,858
8th	72,420	94,218		[3] 113,325	8th		[3] 161,743	[1] 202,458
9th		[3] 66,845	43,244	50,171	9th	72,826	66,563	[1] 141,975
10th	[3] 60,001		[3] 51,843		10th		[3] 67,448	[1] 94,631
11th	52,218	41,005	36,996	41,902	11th		[3] 87,143	[1] 107,940
12th	77,385	62,524	49,994	65,586	12th		[3] 141,509	[1] 162,807
13th	66,854	54,792	44,712	48,071	13th	[3] 56,624	62,951	[1] 119,622
14th	65,729	61,767	53,536	44,914	14th	89,581	44,611	[1] 137,121
15th	73,655	100,305		[3] 106,020	15th		[3] 131,933	[1] 159,031
16th	105,835	89,700	45,951	78,264	16th	[3] 91,268	121,198	[1] 212,553
17th	[3] 147,217		[3] 110,654		17th	[3] 194,782		[1] 194,987
18th	95,090	75,749	60,218	67,363	18th	105,687	92,721	[1] 206,655
19th	65,758	25,852	[3] 50,666		19th	72,900	28,698	[1] 104,542
20th	101,090	112,663	67,317	98,283	20th		[3] 204,710	[1] 251,102
21st	48,539	34,409	37,229	33,395	21st	61,383	47,411	[1] 111,220
22d		[3] 88,537	36,649	59,935	22d		[3] 115,697	[1] 115,818
23d	86,707	70,787	53,898	69,411	23d	112,534	87,138	[1] 201,689
Colo.:					Colo.:			
1st	83,253	90,151	60,513	55,724	1st	106,096	57,541	163,637
2d	49,079	83,264	27,393	54,768	2d	66,579	71,868	138,447
3d	53,904	69,492	37,496	45,043	3d	65,114	63,312	128,426
4th	24,039	38,671	20,290	28,894	4th	34,695	32,206	66,901
Conn.:					Conn.:			
1st	120,100	102,257	82,231	93,006	1st	127,802	103,294	[1] 233,700
2d	63,013	59,973	48,376	59,828	2d	69,339	64,916	134,255
3d	82,472	77,753	53,404	76,408	3d	84,449	83,310	[1] 169,983
4th	100,035	102,043	57,913	93,513	4th	92,618	117,727	[1] 213,461
5th	54,885	60,137	39,785	51,790	5th	58,300	62,804	[1] 122,989
At large	424,146	397,725	277,872	377,972	At large	429,348	433,311	[1] 879,351
Del.:					Del.:			
At large	63,649	62,378	49,105	63,516	At large	68,909	71,127	[1] 140,535
Fla.:					Fla.:			
1st	87,880		31,145		1st	66,348		66,348
2d	66,604		26,093		2d	57,595	5,413	63,008
3d	51,693		18,455		3d	30,730		30,730
4th	65,900	25,643	37,002	14,458	4th	63,665	14,912	78,577
5th	48,602	23,406	24,695	15,591	5th	46,939	19,501	66,440
6th	32,491	14,134	13,733	5,591	At large	31,933	15,977	47,910
Ga.:					Ga.:			
1st	23,889		20,937		1st	42,677		42,677
2d	21,313		10,805		2d	26,815		26,815
3d	25,276		8,961		3d	32,098		32,098
4th	27,375		8,476		4th	33,522		33,522
5th	50,257	[2] 2,929	31,444		5th	54,637		54,637

See footnotes at end of table.

VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948—Continued

State and district, old apportionment	Vote cast in 1944		Vote cast in 1946		State and district, new apportionment	Vote cast in 1948		Total vote cast in 1948
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
Ga.—Con.					Ga.—Con.			
6th	19,034	----------	13,566	----------	6th	29,446	----------	29,446
7th	31,400	----------	7,573	----------	7th	45,195	----------	45,195
8th	21,916	----------	8,986	----------	8th	35,788	----------	35,788
9th	25,880	----------	14,815	----------	9th	29,699	----------	29,699
10th	25,102	----------	16,398	----------	10th	35,479	----------	35,479
Idaho:					Idaho:			
1st	49,581	37,998	36,509	37,326	1st	46,846	41,404	[1] 90,519
2d	56,249	61,751	41,231	63,692	2d	59,006	61,690	[1] 121,650
Ill.:					Ill.:			
1st	42,713	26,204	38,040	28,945	1st	98,690	43,034	[1] 147,393
2d	186,089	138,579	148,995	156,697	2d	91,648	85,119	[1] 181,333
3d	158,944	146,961	126,638	169,543	3d	91,204	81,175	172,379
4th	79,243	19,346	68,113	28,251	4th	89,557	82,310	171,867
5th	38,370	11,929	34,904	13,859	5th	114,660	43,610	158,270
6th	211,056	140,069	171,778	158,702	6th	127,918	53,548	[1] 187,149
7th	261,473	217,207	206,963	252,981	7th	133,199	47,602	180,801
8th	39,866	10,474	38,317	11,266	8th	101,098	54,316	155,414
9th	61,168	54,698	51,788	54,615	9th	91,271	73,301	[1] 167,406
10th	153,644	193,948	109,712	201,010	10th	78,533	109,031	187,564
11th	65,296	128,064	40,355	120,640	11th	80,750	78,269	159,019
12th	55,236	86,228	32,816	73,431	12th	88,795	98,956	[1] 192,720
13th	25,482	59,372	13,767	48,238	13th	58,340	123,978	182,318
14th	46,759	55,812	27,877	45,723	14th	44,050	94,962	139,012
15th	40,093	58,358	27,667	49,895	15th	57,296	74,213	131,509
16th	48,779	70,301	31,091	64,534	16th	54,481	76,840	131,321
17th	26,732	52,706	18,617	45,969	17th	42,226	71,220	113,446
18th	44,340	58,617	30,305	56,537	18th	56,688	61,652	118,340
19th	56,247	70,942	38,485	64,063	19th	59,397	69,733	129,130
20th	31,092	38,922	24,508	34,923	20th	52,235	59,067	[1] 111,303
21st	50,050	62,879	45,293	55,609	21st	69,619	61,452	131,071
22d	83,311	80,616	69,669	67,665	22d	56,893	64,625	121,518
23d	46,957	56,712	42,237	51,440	23d	53,885	57,800	111,685
24th	30,808	42,927	26,483	37,909	24th	56,262	57,732	[1] 113,995
25th	50,140	57,672	36,217	53,831	25th	101,927	44,728	146,655
At large	2,030,753	1,839,518	1,539,248	1,906,717	26th	51,028	54,993	[1] 106,022
Ind.:					Ind.:			
1st	75,635	46,968	51,809	46,677	1st	78,898	50,194	129,092
2d	48,103	78,061	40,847	66,423	2d	57,245	71,907	129,152
3d	78,621	85,362	57,425	73,239	3d	86,382	78,935	165,317
4th	53,636	81,110	39,766	59,790	4th	66,689	63,403	130,092
5th	80,208	94,274	61,364	79,752	5th	91,861	82,730	174,591
6th	60,758	75,517	47,972	65,926	6th	65,931	66,414	132,345
7th	62,136	73,417	59,908	63,667	7th	74,396	62,855	137,251
8th	76,905	84,095	60,385	66,050	8th	89,990	71,634	161,624
9th	49,380	62,831	45,321	58,384	9th	55,333	59,787	115,120
10th	67,724	82,582	44,807	70,969	10th	67,081	76,036	143,117
11th	114,051	108,503	79,040	74,745	11th	103,046	98,451	201,497
Iowa:					Iowa:			
1st	60,048	78,729	32,849	52,488	1st	60,860	70,959	[1] 132,512
2d	68,489	86,903	41,544	60,111	2d	60,272	82,139	[1] 143,163
3d	56,985	74,901	29,661	48,346	3d	56,002	78,838	[1] 135,283
4th	49,098	59,658	31,203	43,753	4th	49,894	53,384	[1] 103,571
5th	56,138	66,260	28,490	41,679	5th	57,370	60,103	[1] 118,344
6th	42,098	60,153	23,422	40,640	6th	44,002	55,641	99,643
7th	41,802	66,905	23,567	40,152	7th	44,857	59,173	104,030
8th	45,682	58,537	17,303	37,868	8th	45,796	56,970	[1] 103,197
Kans.:					Kans.:			
1st	34,731	71,565	35,045	63,076	1st	44,711	68,395	113,106
2d	47,676	68,815	39,484	56,363	2d	63,431	68,324	131,755
3d	34,645	52,361	33,578	41,624	3d	38,391	46,935	85,326
4th	63,843	90,186	53,617	68,658	4th	70,778	88,605	159,383
5th	32,557	72,370	32,538	54,578	5th	41,614	77,160	118,774
6th	32,408	63,035	28,911	44,343	6th	40,553	55,013	95,566
Ky.:					Ky.:			
1st	51,369	22,196	32,121	16,064	1st	50,720	----------	[1] 50,724
2d	57,948	42,802	38,020	29,124	2d	54,586	31,527	[1] 86,115
3d	79,922	59,190	44,599	61,899	3d	64,877	74,168	[1] 140,046
4th	48,671	40,317	33,116	29,304	4th	45,538	31,062	76,600
5th	45,228	32,606	26,444	25,240	5th	47,518	24,240	71,758
6th	63,404	44,214	43,176	35,368	6th	60,659	39,251	[1] 99,912
7th	33,406	30,165	20,596	30,070	7th	39,788	26,007	[1] 65,797
8th	48,969	41,154	33,408	30,127	8th	52,328	34,127	[1] 89,277
9th	31,019	68,908	----------	54,306	9th	----------	60,309	60,309

See footnotes at end of table.

VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948—Continued

State and district, old apportionment	Vote cast in 1944		Vote cast in 1946		State and district, new apportionment	Vote cast in 1948		Total vote cast in 1948
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
La.:					La.:			
1st	55,887	----------	29,329	2,614	1st	36,748	----------	36,748
2d	56,636	----------	29,457	3,037	2d	61,316	----------	61,316
3d	28,123	----------	4,595	----------	3d	26,587	13,337	39,924
4th	27,886	----------	8,499	----------	4th	32,045	----------	32,045
5th	25,462	----------	6,049	----------	5th	34,362	----------	34,362
6th	38,561	----------	8,781	----------	6th	47,515	----------	47,515
7th	26,931	----------	5,907	----------	7th	36,053	----------	36,053
8th	23,083	----------	7,740	----------	8th	33,613	----------	33,613
Maine:					Maine:			
1st	21,620	47,721	26,378	38,975	1st	31,528	52,536	84,064
2d	22,139	46,545	25,739	39,791	2d	24,698	50,552	75,250
3d	10,102	35,644	11,743	31,622	3d	15,888	38,692	54,580
Md.:					Md.:			
1st	30,257	29,298	26,360	27,364	1st	27,024	29,700	56,724
2d	97,239	73,469	69,211	62,760	2d	99,157	76,235	[1] 179,564
3d	39,032	14,046	24,347	13,761	3d	32,138	13,131	[1] 46,717
4th	47,088	32,416	31,453	23,499	4th	38,486	21,084	[1] 66,122
5th	51,318	27,821	40,929	29,406	5th	45,902	30,997	76,899
6th	45,877	63,079	40,198	55,667	6th	48,304	59,856	108,160
Mass.:					Mass.:			
1st	62,550	63,671	40,549	59,222	1st	56,604	75,582	132,186
2d	60,195	75,571	56,459	59,754	2d	81,775	67,267	149,042
3d	78,848	49,300	69,038	42,033	3d	104,601	36,855	[1] 141,459
4th	60,967	76,097	59,847	58,663	4th	89,064	61,448	150,512
5th	39,911	109,242	38,575	98,488	5th	----------	139,288	[1] 139,301
6th	42,937	87,211	33,823	79,709	6th	----------	108,179	[1] 108,192
7th	78,008	36,877	59,871	37,250	7th	100,333	26,339	126,672
8th	59,058	79,912	43,827	76,305	8th	72,625	75,965	148,590
9th	53,820	75,803	43,367	69,831	9th	63,275	82,750	[1] 146,032
10th	79,380	100,334	54,421	96,607	10th	52,022	118,741	[1] 170,773
11th	75,469	39,523	69,093	26,007	11th	106,366	----------	[1] 106,368
12th	97,469	31,178	92,622	----------	12th	125,015	----------	[1] 125,021
13th	50,377	97,013	42,274	87,839	13th	69,050	89,913	[1] 158,964
14th	48,993	79,928	40,999	71,566	14th	55,369	87,973	143,342
Mich.:					Mich.:			
1st	103,782	24,542	57,753	29,293	1st	101,954	19,609	[1] 122,181
2d	43,536	80,594	26,141	66,486	2d	50,148	65,006	[1] 116,545
3d	42,902	73,134	25,914	59,823	3d	42,146	64,637	[1] 108,806
4th	37,754	68,233	21,514	58,798	4th	31,429	61,059	[1] 94,151
5th	53,437	73,034	25,022	63,093	5th	46,972	74,191	[1] 122,613
6th	70,104	87,105	50,684	69,203	6th	72,681	73,465	[1] 147,554
7th	40,298	79,455	21,708	64,404	7th	47,040	68,903	[1] 116,803
8th	35,982	75,700	21,375	58,725	8th	37,125	61,394	[1] 100,128
9th	33,705	56,308	18,828	49,017	9th	35,805	51,771	[1] 88,520
10th	29,108	54,066	17,737	44,853	10th	27,742	49,206	[1] 77,787
11th	32,400	46,985	21,340	41,436	11th	27,265	48,633	[1] 76,510
12th	41,481	40,573	33,799	40,717	12th	32,485	42,955	[1] 75,912
13th	80,565	58,101	44,883	50,539	13th	76,947	45,761	[1] 123,208
14th	98,988	76,358	60,808	69,968	14th	99,227	74,474	[1] 174,242
15th	100,879	57,070	59,111	54,296	15th	92,579	49,286	[1] 142,386
16th	95,483	59,456	57,773	52,376	16th	97,826	57,730	[1] 156,435
17th	87,767	116,242	54,928	102,336	17th	103,390	116,427	[1] 220,754
Minn.:					Minn.:			
1st	48,301	77,798	30,439	65,906	1st	50,533	80,345	130,878
2d	29,548	91,867	21,947	69,487	2d	46,894	82,886	129,780
3d	71,856	69,277	52,797	57,397	3d	87,171	72,402	159,573
4th	64,434	59,994	41,897	45,667	4th	78,476	53,574	132,050
5th	62,761	81,798	47,777	66,837	5th	65,113	76,313	141,426
6th	38,947	76,421	41,147	55,401	6th	66,601	62,194	[1] 128,796
7th	38,949	75,315	30,667	57,869	7th	57,863	63,879	[1] 121,746
8th	58,131	62,600	62,876	46,189	8th	88,501	44,306	[1] 132,811
9th	40,018	58,080	28,211	50,031	9th	47,476	57,189	[1] 104,666
Miss.:					Miss.:			
1st	17,493	562	5,429	----------	1st	16,800	----------	16,800
2d	16,251	218	6,491	----------	2d	13,771	----------	13,771
3d	16,222	606	4,185	----------	3d	17,369	----------	17,369
4th	13,343	----------	10,017	----------	4th	15,290	252	15,542
5th	22,934	----------	7,122	----------	5th	22,641	----------	22,641
6th	31,742	1,434	6,448	----------	6th	29,751	----------	29,751
7th	29,594	2,313	10,345	----------	7th	36,663	----------	36,663
Mo.:					Mo.:			
1st	50,476	52,008	37,105	37,584	1st	56,226	41,355	97,581
2d	60,587	60,857	42,437	44,292	2d	66,062	50,372	[1] 116,527
3d	60,273	61,720	34,730	38,828	3d	74,599	52,290	126,889
4th	60,594	45,381	41,843	34,066	4th	74,752	41,576	[1] 116,591

See footnotes at end of table.

VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948—Continued

State and district, old apportionment	Vote cast in 1944		Vote cast in 1946		State and district, new apportionment	Vote cast in 1948		Total vote cast in 1948
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
Mo.—Con.					Mo.—Con.			
5th	53,320	48,127	36,324	42,065	5th	59,961	47,371	107,332
6th	54,095	71,705	38,113	54,034	6th	63,390	59,959	123,349
7th	42,929	76,180	26,712	50,588	7th	52,255	61,242	113,497
8th	54,010	52,924	40,241	42,076	8th	60,081	44,887	[1] 104,981
9th	50,594	44,476	35,253	30,199	9th	56,669	35,232	91,901
10th	55,243	42,129	37,236	24,164	10th	67,564	26,760	94,324
11th	69,351	48,435	39,879	41,202	11th	78,162	40,719	[1] 120,908
12th	110,060	118,394	66,878	93,136	12th	132,920	107,861	[1] 241,736
13th	76,408	----------	41,229	34,062	13th	77,245	32,217	[1] 109,486
Mont.:					Mont.:			
1st	57,008	26,141	47,418	34,958	1st	64,276	29,937	[1] 94,714
2d	61,123	51,372	48,564	58,307	2d	58,711	61,124	119,835
Nebr.:					Nebr.:			
1st	43,401	100,816	37,280	73,602	1st	57,031	76,359	133,390
2d	53,637	78,686	38,125	53,398	2d	58,443	55,199	113,642
3d	34,317	84,251	20,161	64,016	3d	38,846	71,513	110,359
4th	34,394	72,647	23,234	57,708	4th	37,511	65,559	103,070
Nev.:					Nev.:			
At large	32,648	19,096	20,187	28,859	At large	29,733	28,972	58,705
N. H.:					N. H.:			
1st	55,502	57,537	36,316	53,909	1st	51,262	64,794	[1] 116,752
2d	46,872	55,911	24,904	45,963	2d	43,290	59,505	[1] 103,611
N. J.:					N. J.:			
1st	86,178	87,950	47,631	82,919	1st	77,012	89,211	[1] 168,332
2d	42,862	51,194	26,740	54,511	2d	38,194	62,804	[1] 101,762
3d	60,769	80,438	36,177	70,302	3d	59,810	87,538	[1] 149,539
4th	54,680	68,647	45,225	50,221	4th	77,018	48,204	125,222
5th	61,153	87,129	43,593	69,338	5th	66,387	92,286	[1] 160,857
6th	65,344	84,143	35,378	69,395	6th	61,465	83,285	[1] 150,613
7th	44,423	86,759	29,418	65,426	7th	56,095	72,873	[1] 129,743
8th	53,136	75,479	23,007	57,616	8th	59,043	59,191	[1] 124,551
9th	53,847	93,687	33,553	74,870	9th	54,682	90,153	144,835
10th	53,577	62,004	38,889	44,619	10th	58,668	52,868	[1] 115,676
11th	52,376	58,586	28,545	46,034	11th	52,644	50,920	[1] 110,316
12th	63,087	67,680	30,389	55,732	12th	58,495	63,232	[1] 124,402
13th	89,736	38,336	69,440	36,270	13th	84,487	39,661	124,148
14th	79,158	46,076	65,979	38,008	14th	76,881	45,564	122,445
N. Mex.:					N. Mex.:			
At large	85,244	66,309	66,420	60,519	At large	108,529	76,695	[1] 364,990
At large	80,752	66,644	65,242	58,938	At large	105,300	73,661	
N. Y.:					N. Y.:			
1st	[3] 40,294	92,044	[3] 24,647	83,877	1st	48,816	101,924	[1] 154,460
2d	[3] 62,242	131,906	[3] 34,217	123,873	2d	[3] 62,142	144,052	[1] 211,595
3d	[3] 70,163	108,118	32,002	98,722	3d	65,247	104,476	[1] 184,828
4th	[3] 73,098	65,390	38,227	57,176	4th	62,190	58,192	[1] 132,730
5th	[3] 90,338	76,014	[3] 59,092	66,754	5th	[3] 83,213	72,012	[1] 167,219
6th	[3] 81,228	65,821	[3] 50,944	59,438	6th	[3] 76,828	55,844	[1] 141,764
7th	[3] 73,868	42,716	[3] 49,449	36,510	7th	[3] 65,162	37,856	[1] 108,645
8th	[3] 55,565	37,816	[3] 34,876	29,851	8th	[3] 61,037	25,773	[1] 90,184
9th	[3] 63,400	34,517	[3] 41,304	27,289	9th	[3] 59,711	26,700	[1] 106,214
10th	[3] 78,753	36,854	[3] 57,658	33,642	10th	[3] 69,502	32,290	[1] 123,859
11th	[3] 95,213	49,442	[3] 69,089	45,279	11th	[3] 74,974	41,289	[1] 136,603
12th	[3] 51,411	42,007	36,399	[3] 31,052	12th	[3] 55,021	29,061	[1] 91,050
13th	[3] 81,640	53,854	[3] 51,406	44,674	13th	[3] 66,111	44,718	[1] 125,269
14th	[3] 85,534	32,393	[3] 79,336	26,450	14th	[3] 77,942	25,734	[1] 133,178
15th	[3] 105,943	24,650	[3] 78,543	21,094	15th	[3] 94,828	21,703	116,531
16th	[3] 48,411	55,647	[3] 31,583	[3] 49,758	16th	[3] 51,185	45,623	[1] 103,799
17th	57,769	77,196	39,216	66,063	17th	[3] 52,101	74,581	[1] 140,083
18th	[4] 37,042	[4] 31,731	[3] 42,229	35,693	18th	31,211	[3] 30,899	[1] 98,388
19th	[3] 69,973	25,494	[3] 48,437	19,410	19th	[3] 77,426	20,697	[1] 104,118
20th	[3] 87,724	36,197	[3] 57,208	36,450	20th	[3] 73,866	34,819	[1] 124,412
21st	[3] 91,747	40,718	40,652	[3] 46,897	21st	[3] 64,654	[3] 66,527	[1] 131,182
22d	[6] 67,192	[5] 15,948	[3] 32,573	19,514	22d	[3] 63,523	14,012	[1] 83,118
23d	[3] 126,245	32,594	52,616	30,534	23d	[3] 121,523	----------	[1] 146,426
24th	[3] 102,684	18,461	39,316	16,931	24th	[3] 74,971	----------	[1] 118,904
25th	[3] 114,248	50,274	47,142	46,853	25th	[3] 138,706	----------	[1] 168,818
26th	[3] 91,665	70,746	49,067	58,061	26th	[3] 91,456	57,061	[1] 166,896
27th	[3] 55,756	90,699	[3] 38,950	84,882	27th	[3] 67,541	81,144	[1] 155,796
28th	[3] 47,646	90,623	[3] 27,236	83,533	28th	[3] 46,335	88,822	[1] 141,771
29th	[3] 70,630	[3] 62,583	[3] 40,174	60,769	29th	[3] 48,063	79,229	[1] 131,759
30th	[3] 51,725	88,067	[3] 35,240	80,469	30th	[3] 49,691	91,649	[1] 141,340
31st	[3] 56,706	85,178	[3] 45,777	66,395	31st	[3] 58,215	77,725	[1] 140,614
32d	[3] 85,147	63,603	[3] 79,042	64,325	32d	[3] 88,476	65,341	[1] 159,171
33d	52,354	95,299	[3] 38,666	89,778	33d	[3] 52,059	98,618	[1] 154,934
34th	44,557	75,532	22,368	64,217	34th	43,777	70,715	[1] 116,575

See footnotes at end of table.

VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948—Continued

State and district, old apportionment	Vote cast in 1944		Vote cast in 1946		State and district, new apportionment	Vote cast in 1948		Total vote cast in 1948
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
N. Y.—Con.					N.Y.—Con.			
35th	[3] 60,025	65,857	[3] 48,854	58,040	35th	[3] 62,855	62,717	[1] 128,536
36th	[3] 70,012	79,535	[3] 44,371	76,372	36th	[3] 71,847	78,409	[1] 155,139
37th	[3] 33,465	75,246	[3] 23,687	59,920	37th	35,503	65,848	[1] 103,858
38th	36,327	75,432	24,576	63,382	38th	48,222	66,695	114,917
39th	31,152	75,740	[3] 23,205	61,330	39th	[3] 37,272	70,659	109,933
40th	[3] 90,369	88,782	[3] 55,321	84,852	40th	[3] 85,505	90,305	175,810
41st	[3] 41,991	71,988	[3] 26,332	65,975	41st	45,155	67,882	[1] 114,912
42d	[3] 62,590	83,781	[3] 43,028	71,862	42d	[3] 69,290	75,842	[1] 148,559
43d	[3] 71,216	74,366	38,108	71,758	43d	[3] 72,388	66,729	[1] 142,439
44th	[3] 72,164	72,402	[3] 49,798	67,495	44th	[3] 79,795	71,275	[1] 154,132
45th	[3] 36,050	64,456	[3] 20,205	53,327	45th	35,406	58,340	[1] 97,006
N. C.:					N. C.:			
1st	30,149	3,139	9,993	1,208	1st	31,850	2,507	34,357
2d	34,949	1,513	9,426	----------	2d	36,227	1,406	[1] 37,749
3d	30,447	12,055	14,798	7,385	3d	34,997	9,407	44,404
4th	53,340	18,046	22,977	12,005	4th	57,658	15,866	[1] 73,802
5th	42,982	21,669	26,316	15,521	5th	47,575	17,041	[1] 65,400
6th	50,003	18,195	18,564	10,721	6th	50,659	17,906	[1] 70,274
7th	39,342	10,260	15,428	5,445	7th	43,292	7,839	[1] 51,362
8th	48,244	32,450	29,920	25,305	8th	46,941	27,924	74,865
9th	50,595	35,506	36,007	29,585	9th	51,586	35,008	86,594
10th	50,605	26,757	24,614	21,096	10th	48,043	32,321	[1] 80,591
11th	41,576	21,829	25,544	18,143	11th	40,009	21,614	61,623
12th	52,042	28,965	43,690	28,531	12th	52,036	30,456	82,492
N. Dak.:					N. Dak.:			
At large	56,699	101,007	41,189	103,205	At large	56,702	{ 132,343	} [1] 320,257
At large	45,308	91,425	29,865	102,087	At large		{ 128,454	}
Ohio:					Ohio:			
1st	62,617	82,373	40,594	72,909	1st	69,240	73,952	143,192
2d	61,473	78,185	39,112	67,067	2d	75,062	66,968	142,030
3d	104,247	94,064	65,749	71,171	3d	110,204	79,162	189,366
4th	42,983	67,829	32,160	46,718	4th	45,534	57,321	102,855
5th	22,740	48,490	20,163	30,623	5th	32,076	34,950	67,026
6th	42,167	45,284	33,013	39,992	6th	46,944	41,492	88,436
7th	52,403	84,770	29,824	63,390	7th	----------	71,737	71,737
8th	34,494	51,253	22,945	40,755	8th	36,685	43,929	80,614
9th	77,693	82,735	59,057	59,394	9th	85,409	73,394	158,803
10th	23,986	43,388	17,719	35,406	10th	27,913	38,330	66,243
11th	33,098	38,263	20,593	31,576	11th	32,667	33,796	66,463
12th	82,503	97,856	45,779	74,691	12th	87,770	95,575	183,345
13th	----------	67,298	19,237	49,725	13th	38,264	55,408	93,672
14th	117,770	115,145	88,178	77,674	14th	125,346	92,535	[1] 218,154
15th	31,756	47,710	32,159	36,564	15th	45,575	35,294	80,869
16th	85,755	75,921	51,934	65,639	16th	79,859	71,871	151,730
17th	43,271	73,206	30,406	57,167	17th	53,651	60,234	113,885
18th	63,098	65,847	38,606	55,140	18th	65,475	55,455	120,930
19th	120,191	69,403	88,872	59,607	19th	134,448	63,079	197,527
20th	75,218	23,945	49,670	24,476	20th	64,241	----------	64,241
21st	77,525	22,288	49,111	27,657	21st	72,417	22,932	95,349
22d	137,546	185,187	69,050	174,823	22d	141,018	170,085	311,103
At large	1,362,843	1,542,422	871,660	1,281,864	At large	1,455,972	1,342,388	2,798,360
Okla.:					Okla.:			
1st	68,561	71,545	51,041	61,205	1st	77,949	68,423	146,372
2d	39,052	28,282	32,559	19,029	2d	46,949	20,412	67,361
3d	51,135	16,016	38,699	6,835	3d	57,300	11,007	68,307
4th	47,733	29,582	36,559	20,230	4th	53,419	20,716	74,135
5th	85,132	50,207	47,173	43,508	5th	95,248	45,985	141,233
6th	41,987	27,979	30,408	15,912	6th	47,857	17,100	64,957
7th	35,895	14,790	26,585	7,204	7th	39,380	10,236	49,616
8th	31,737	43,878	24,954	30,240	8th	42,417	30,687	73,104
Oreg.:					Oreg.:			
1st	39,928	80,106	26,278	67,535	1st	45,904	88,587	[1] 140,061
2d	22,498	43,145	15,744	32,541	2d	30,743	42,730	73,473
3d	77,814	95,605	56,525	74,061	3d	66,436	99,464	[1] 179,071
4th	30,024	53,356	19,118	42,868	4th	32,931	65,606	98,537
Pa.:					Pa.:			
1st	73,289	52,159	52,593	70,680	1st	70,165	61,165	131,330
2d	97,351	57,849	66,674	70,474	2d	82,863	69,604	152,467
3d	80,920	57,856	50,962	83,618	3d	70,075	76,009	146,084
4th	80,367	41,018	49,025	55,239	4th	70,129	50,236	[1] 125,995
5th	74,744	63,085	56,086	73,946	5th	77,221	75,007	152,228
6th	78,123	75,794	58,557	82,671	6th	65,535	86,755	152,290
7th	68,161	72,289	38,253	76,021	7th	56,263	91,394	[1] 148,996
8th	43,073	59,497	34,260	49,196	8th	42,878	62,229	105,107
9th	44,952	71,129	24,175	64,311	9th	36,677	74,726	111,403

See footnotes at end of table.

VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948—Continued

State and district, old apportionment	Vote cast in 1944		Vote cast in 1946		State and district, new apportionment	Vote cast in 1948		Total vote cast in 1948
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
Pa.—Con.					Pa.—Con.			
10th	59,047	45,593	45,843	47,704	10th	64,289	45,587	109,876
11th	71,843	65,922	56,570	58,413	11th	68,628	63,797	132,425
12th	50,153	65,960	36,954	62,151	12th	44,345	68,089	112,434
13th	43,233	33,240	25,073	33,409	13th	40,415	37,261	[1] 80,366
14th	27,653	51,333	20,842	43,142	14th	25,484	47,715	73,199
15th	33,750	52,826	20,376	44,264	15th	30,457	[3] 48,760	79,217
16th	45,392	79,555	26,305	76,314	16th	42,118	84,997	127,115
17th	[3] 24,875	45,198	18,972	37,194	17th	21,339	38,735	60,074
18th	49,080	81,814	34,708	77,349	18th	46,586	81,704	128,290
19th	27,655	49,670	18,199	41,500	19th	24,800	43,520	68,320
20th	51,594	38,460	39,751	36,008	20th	54,041	37,904	91,945
21st	50,548	55,984	42,118	45,559	21st	54,152	46,701	100,853
22d	36,476	50,000	21,853	42,217	22d	30,454	46,451	76,905
23d	44,585	37,062	30,493	34,194	23d	42,084	35,384	77,468
24th	52,500	31,940	39,749	30,231	24th	56,282	29,768	86,050
25th	60,473	61,544	37,723	53,932	25th	51,391	56,966	108,357
26th	52,994	58,743	41,224	49,573	26th	62,061	50,005	112,066
27th	61,203	41,289	46,137	41,030	27th	64,943	39,517	104,460
28th	57,044	68,675	32,166	56,835	28th	54,402	65,276	119,678
29th	62,592	63,086	48,091	55,329	29th	63,454	53,609	117,063
30th	56,423	60,391	38,362	57,827	30th	56,233	56,932	113,165
31st	61,104	71,222	40,010	70,419	31st	58,113	75,147	133,260
32d	83,724	33,221	62,963	37,247	32d	80,600	30,328	110,928
33d	75,796	33,651	51,656	37,555	33d	74,508	33,107	107,615
R. I.:					R. I.:			
1st	88,179	54,233	74,324	55,900	1st	95,047	58,213	153,260
2d	87,189	63,778	74,393	66,887	2d	98,586	65,804	164,390
S. C.:					S. C.:			
1st	15,326	1,190	5,354	----------	1st	24,527	2,987	[1] 27,527
2d	19,342	398	4,795	----------	2d	27,677	1,020	28,697
3d	13,105	404	3,527	----------	3d	19,181	421	[1] 19,608
4th	20,988	934	3,363	----------	4th	26,098	1,410	27,508
5th	14,435	278	3,357	----------	5th	14,544	428	14,972
6th	14,164	291	5,670	----------	6th	21,703	639	22,342
S. Dak.:					S. Dak.:			
1st	63,981	113,769	48,065	76,721	1st	85,957	99,062	185,019
2d	14,869	33,119	10,008	28,011	2d	18,988	36,713	55,701
Tenn.:					Tenn.:			
1st	----------	45,498	----------	24,144	1st	----------	54,439	[1] 64,245
2d	36,441	45,416	[3] 5,485	28,752	2d	31,743	43,849	75,592
3d	32,497	11,541	26,779	[2] 2,725	3d	44,683	20,740	[1] 66,357
4th	20,684	9,642	7,624	3,673	4th	21,445	11,910	33,355
5th	27,087	4,598	11,646	----------	5th	27,777	----------	27,777
6th	28,752	885	7,178	2,135	6th	28,951	6,056	[1] 35,554
7th	22,592	----------	11,658	----------	7th	28,058	----------	[1] 28,059
8th	19,822	11,509	11,891	----------	8th	25,170	11,229	36,399
9th	25,250	3,510	12,685	----------	9th	26,033	2,555	28,588
10th	47,569	----------	37,069	----------	10th	49,371	----------	[1] 53,047
Tex.:					Tex.:			
1st	39,407	----------	11,929	----------	1st	40,162	----------	40,162
2d	54,258	3,442	19,909	793	2d	55,072	3,978	59,050
3d	36,654	2,668	10,686	----------	3d	36,411	4,642	41,053
4th	40,039	----------	11,957	800	4th	38,211	----------	38,211
5th	62,459	25,027	12,267	3,921	5th	66,484	----------	[1] 67,544
6th	36,884	----------	9,221	----------	6th	18,731	----------	[1] 18,764
7th	32,850	1,328	14,810	----------	7th	27,945	----------	27,945
8th	90,963	7,555	42,163	4,253	8th	100,721	17,124	117,845
9th	56,194	3,967	16,712	----------	9th	55,606	----------	55,606
10th	44,602	3,262	16,947	----------	10th	45,007	----------	45,007
11th	36,266	1,968	9,178	----------	11th	40,795	1,558	42,353
12th	59,119	----------	15,266	2,146	12th	61,206	7,480	68,686
13th	53,503	2,586	17,714	----------	13th	44,274	----------	44,274
14th	53,756	----------	30,064	----------	14th	59,163	7,262	[1] 66,583
15th	36,362	----------	14,623	----------	15th	27,402	----------	27,402
16th	31,658	----------	8,114	----------	16th	37,173	----------	[1] 37,371
17th	43,785	1,468	14,874	----------	17th	34,078	----------	34,078
18th	47,638	3,552	11,869	4,180	18th	48,985	6,266	55,251
19th	52,426	----------	15,821	905	19th	58,585	2,724	61,309
20th	39,394	----------	10,543	----------	20th	43,709	14,376	58,085
21st	47,796	5,474	15,701	----------	21st	45,274	----------	45,274
Utah:					Utah:			
1st	59,755	43,642	44,888	44,784	1st	66,641	46,229	112,870
2d	89,844	54,440	50,598	56,402	2d	92,770	68,693	161,463
Vt.:					Vt.:			
At large	46,230	76,800	26,056	46,985	At large	47,767	74,076	[1] 121,968

See footnotes at end of table.

VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1944, 1946, AND 1948—Continued

State and district, old apportionment	Vote cast in 1944		Vote cast in 1946		State and district, new apportionment	Vote cast in 1948		Total vote cast in 1948
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican		Democrat	Republican	
Va.:					Va.:			
1st	23,284	5,391	13,863	4,628	1st	24,746	5,753	[1] 30,941
2d	21,268	9,304	19,267	10,078	2d	28,071	15,800	[1] 45,905
3d	32,918	----------	21,947	7,974	3d	33,950	11,291	[1] 46,548
4th	15,724	----------	13,636	[7] 2,012	4th	22,029	----------	[1] 22,035
5th	24,781	[2] 4,509	17,741	6,390	5th	23,879	----------	[1] 23,993
6th	30,844	13,798	20,068	10,641	6th	29,589	15,854	[1] 45,753
7th	24,967	16,738	19,535	11,813	7th	25,799	16,890	42,689
8th	31,618	[2] 11,019	21,252	12,950	8th	33,563	25,420	[1] 61,280
9th	33,943	26,373	20,610	17,152	9th	33,550	30,466	64,016
Wash.:					Wash.:			
1st	118,354	103,099	64,155	113,289	1st	100,030	92,215	[1] 196,917
2d	74,676	48,974	54,089	47,838	2d	83,824	48,413	[1] 135,990
3d	57,942	53,503	40,980	47,875	3d	56,947	61,856	118,803
4th	37,150	56,211	24,662	51,476	4th	51,195	58,105	109,300
5th	57,235	62,648	34,870	58,535	5th	56,343	67,757	124,100
6th	80,679	51,119	48,431	56,702	6th	54,166	72,988	[1] 132,468
W. Va.:					W. Va.:			
1st	58,313	57,363	40,370	45,691	1st	68,829	51,381	120,210
2d	58,695	49,722	39,041	41,224	2d	61,786	51,226	113,012
3d	57,912	52,457	39,872	42,386	3d	68,055	51,123	119,178
4th	64,986	68,204	49,408	54,932	4th	72,378	64,001	136,379
5th	65,463	40,568	43,154	32,754	5th	71,664	38,446	110,110
6th	84,369	60,457	57,461	51,064	6th	99,842	59,900	159,742
Wis.:					Wis.:			
1st	[8] 24,013	74,223	44,188	58,344	1st	61,791	67,387	[1] 129,783
2d	34,145	74,937	39,657	68,794	2d	62,953	74,306	[1] 137,940
3d	26,978	74,092	[9] 2,633	65,177	3d	30,650	69,727	[1] 100,809
4th	103,583	55,375	44,398	49,144	4th	89,391	63,161	[1] 159,955
5th	88,606	78,834	59,764	76,364	5th	91,072	76,782	[1] 171,564
6th	36,180	74,487	31,550	58,444	6th	47,844	60,675	[1] 109,312
7th	31,991	73,531	23,481	60,390	7th	37,307	64,531	[1] 103,241
8th	57,458	64,623	37,013	67,840	8th	53,487	70,905	[1] 125,226
9th	[8] 48,064	[6] 736	[9] 695	70,527	9th	----------	76,903	[1] 78,407
10th	29,773	54,731	32,238	40,263	10th	39,523	52,124	[1] 95,104
Wyo.:					Wyo.:			
At large	42,569	53,533	34,956	44,482	At large	47,246	50,218	97,464

Territory or island possession	Vote						Total vote cast 1948
	1944		1946		1948		
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican	
Alaska:							
Delegate at Large	7,252	3,762	11,516	4,868	17,520	4,789	22,309
Hawaii:							
Delegate at Large	----------	52,074	37,209	45,765	24,920	75,725	100,645
Puerto Rico;							
Resident Commissioner (4-year term)	[10] 383,317	[11] 208,723	----------	----------	[10] 392,033	----------	[1] 638,687

[1] Includes the vote for various other candidates.
[2] Vote cast for Independent candidate.
[3] Total vote received, as candidate had one or more other party endorsements.
[4] Elected as American Labor, receiving the following votes: American Labor, 13,543; Democrat, 37,042; Republican 31,731.
[5] Republican vote cast for Democratic candidate.
[6] Includes American Labor vote.
[7] Vote cast for Prohibition candidate.
[8] Vote cast for Progressive candidate.
[9] Vote cast for Socialist candidate.
[10] Popular Democrat.
[11] Vote of Union Republic, Progressive, and Socialist parties.

REPRESENTATIVES UNDER EACH APPORTIONMENT

State	Constitutional apportionment	First Census, 1790	Second Census, 1800	Third Census, 1810	Fourth Census, 1820	Fifth Census, 1830	Sixth Census, 1840	Seventh Census, 1850	Eighth Census, 1860	Ninth Census, 1870	Tenth Census, 1880	Eleventh Census, 1890	Twelfth Census, 1900	Thirteenth Census, 1910[1]	Fifteenth Census, 1930	Sixteenth Census, 1940
Alabama	----	----	----	1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	9	9
Arizona	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	2
Arkansas	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	7
California	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	3	4	6	7	8	11	20	23
Colorado	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	2	3	4	4	4
Connecticut	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6
Delaware	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	5	6
Georgia	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10
Idaho	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	2	2	2
Illinois	----	----	----	1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27	27	26
Indiana	----	----	----	1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13	12	11
Iowa	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	6	9	11	11	11	11	9	8
Kansas	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	3	7	8	8	8	7	6
Kentucky	----	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11	9	9
Louisiana	----	----	----	1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	8
Maine	----	----	----	7	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3
Maryland	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Massachusetts	8	14	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16	15	14
Michigan	----	----	----	----	----	1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13	17	17
Minnesota	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	3	5	7	9	10	9	9
Mississippi	----	----	----	1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	7	7
Missouri	----	----	----	----	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16	13	13
Montana	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	2	2	2
Nebraska	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	3	6	6	6	5	4
Nevada	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
New Jersey	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12	14	14
New Mexico	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	2
New York	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43	45	45
North Carolina	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	12
North Dakota	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	2	3	2	2
Ohio	----	----	1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22	24	23
Oklahoma	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	5	8	9	8
Oregon	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4
Pennsylvania	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33
Rhode Island	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
South Carolina	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	6	6
South Dakota	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	2	3	2	2
Tennessee	----	1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	9	10
Texas	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	2	4	6	11	13	16	18	21	21
Utah	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	2	2	2
Vermont	----	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1
Virginia	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10	9	9
Washington	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	2	3	5	6	6
West Virginia	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	3	4	4	5	6	6	6
Wisconsin	----	----	----	----	----	----	2	3	6	8	9	10	11	11	10	10
Wyoming	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	65	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243	293	332	357	391	435	435	435

[1] No apportionment was made in 1920.

The following representation was added after the several census apportionments indicated and is included in the above table: First—Tennessee, 1. Second—Ohio, 1. Third—Alabama, 1; Illinois, 1; Indiana, 1; Louisiana, 1; Maine, 7; Mississippi, 1. Fifth—Arkansas, 1; Michigan, 1. Sixth—California, 2; Florida, 1; Iowa, 2; Texas, 2; Wisconsin, 2. Seventh—Massachusetts, 1; Minnesota, 2; Oregon, 1. Eighth—Illinois, 1; Iowa, 1; Kentucky, 1; Minnesota, 1; Nebraska, 1; Nevada, 1; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Vermont, 1. Ninth—Alabama, 1; Colorado, 1; Florida, 1; Indiana, 1; Louisiana, 1; New Hampshire, 1; New York, 1; Pennsylvania, 3; Tennessee, 1; Vermont, 1. Tenth—Idaho, 1; Montana, 1; North Dakota, 1; South Dakota, 2; Washington, 1; Wyoming, 1. Eleventh—Utah, 1. Twelfth—Oklahoma, 5. Thirteenth—Arizona, 1; New Mexico, 1.

NOTE.—The apportionment based on the Sixteenth Census (1940) distributes the 435 seats in the House among the States according to the method of equal proportions. By this method the percent difference between the average number of Representatives per million people in any 2 States is made as small as possible. Also, the percent difference between the average districts, i. e., the average number of persons per Representative, in any 2 States is made as small as possible. By equalizing the representation of all pairs of States, the method gives as nearly equal representation as possible to all States in proportion to their population.

GOVERNORS OF THE STATES AND TERRITORIES

State or territory	Capital	Governor	Politics	Term of service	Expiration of term	Salary
STATE				*Years*		
Alabama	Montgomery	James E. Folsom	D.	4	Jan. 1951	[1] $6,000
Arizona	Phoenix	Dan E. Garvey	D.	2	Jan. 1951	10,000
Arkansas	Little Rock	Sidney S. McMath	D.	2	Jan. 1951	[2] 10,000
California	Sacramento	Earl Warren	R.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 25,000
Colorado	Denver	William Lee Knous	D.	2	Jan. 1951	10,000
Connecticut	Hartford	Chester Bowles	D.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 12,000
Delaware	Dover	Elbert N. Carvel	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[1] 7,500
Florida	Tallahassee	Fuller Warren	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[4] 12,000
Georgia	Atlanta	Herman Talmadge	D.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 12,000
Idaho	Boise	C. A. Robins	R.	4	Jan. 1951	[4] 7,500
Illinois	Springfield	Adlai E. Stevenson	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[3] 12,000
Indiana	Indianapolis	Henry F. Schricker	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[3] 8,000
Iowa	Des Moines	William S. Beardsley	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 12,000
Kansas	Topeka	Frank Carlson	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 8,000
Kentucky	Frankfort	Earle C. Clements	D.	4	Dec. 1951	[3] 10,000
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Earl K. Long	D.	4	May 1952	[3] 12,000
Maine	Augusta	Frederick G. Payne	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 10,000
Maryland	Annapolis	William Preston Lane, Jr.	D.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 4,500
Massachusetts	Boston	Paul A. Dever	D.	2	Jan. 1951	20,000
Michigan	Lansing	G. Mennen Williams	D.	2	Jan. 1951	22,500
Minnesota	St. Paul	Luther W. Youngdahl	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[5] 12,000
Mississippi	Jackson	Fielding L. Wright	D.	4	Jan. 1952	[3] 10,000
Missouri	Jefferson City	Forrest Smith	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[3] 10,000
Montana	Helena	John W. Bonner	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[4] 7,500
Nebraska	Lincoln	Val Peterson	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 10,000
Nevada	Carson City	Vail Pittman	D.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 7,600
New Hampshire	Concord	Sherman Adams	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[1] 6,000
New Jersey	Trenton	Alfred E. Driscoll	R.	3	Jan. 1950	[5] 20,000
New Mexico	Santa Fe	Thomas J. Mabry	D.	2	Jan. 1951	[4] 10,000
New York	Albany	Thomas E. Dewey	R.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 25,000
North Carolina	Raleigh	W. Kerr Scott	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[3] 15,000
North Dakota	Bismarck	Fred G. Aandahl	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[4] 6,000
Ohio	Columbus	Frank J. Lausche	D.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 13,000
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	Roy J. Turner	D.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 6,500
Oregon	Salem	Douglas McKay	R.	4	Jan. 1951	[5] 10,000
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	James H. Duff	R.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 18,000
Rhode Island	Providence	John O. Pastore	D.	2	Jan. 1951	15,000
South Carolina	Columbia	J. Strom Thurmond	D.	4	Jan. 1951	7,500
South Dakota	Pierre	George T. Mickelson	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 8,500
Tennessee	Nashville	Gordon Browning	D.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 8,000
Texas	Austin	Beauford H. Jester	D.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 12,000
Utah	Salt Lake City	J. Bracken Lee	R.	4	Jan. 1953	[3] 7,500
Vermont	Montpelier	Ernest W. Gibson	R.	2	Jan. 1951	8,000
Virginia	Richmond	William M. Tuck	D.	4	Jan. 1950	[3] 10,000
Washington	Olympia	Arthur B. Langlie	R.	4	Jan. 1953	[3] 6,000
West Virginia	Charleston	Okey L. Patteson	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[3] 10,000
Wisconsin	Madison	Oscar Rennebohm	R.	2	Jan. 1951	[3] 10,000
Wyoming	Cheyenne	A. G. Crane	D.	4	Jan. 1951	[3] 8,000
TERRITORY						
Alaska	Juneau	Ernest Gruening [6]	D.	4	Mar. 1952	[3] 10,000
Hawaii	Honolulu	Ingram M. Stainback	D.	4	Aug. 1950	[3] 10,000
ISLAND POSSESSION [6]						
Puerto Rico	San Juan	Luis Muñoz Marín	D.	4	Jan. 1953	[7] 10,000
Virgin Islands	Charlotte Amalie	William H. Hastie	------	--------	Indefinite	8,000

[1] Expenses paid from Governor's contingent fund.
[2] With $1,000 additional for mansion rent.
[3] Use of executive mansion and fund for maintenance and expenses.
[4] Executive mansion furnished.
[5] No executive mansion; nominal appropriation for expenses.
[6] Governors nominated by the President and confirmed by the Senate.
[7] Also traveling expenses for official duties.

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PRESIDENTS AND VICE PRESIDENTS AND THE CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS

[NOTE.—The figures indicate the number of different persons who have served as President and Vice President]

President	Vice President	Service	Congress
1 George Washington	1 John Adams	Apr. 30, 1789–Mar. 3, 1797	1, 2, 3, 4.
2 John Adams	2 Thomas Jefferson	Mar. 4, 1797–Mar. 3, 1801	5, 6.
3 Thomas Jefferson	3 Aaron Burr	Mar. 4, 1801–Mar. 3, 1805	7, 8.
Do	4 George Clinton	Mar. 4, 1805–Mar. 3, 1809	9, 10.
4 James Madison	do.[1]	Mar. 4, 1809–Mar. 3, 1813	11, 12.
Do	5 Elbridge Gerry [2]	Mar. 4, 1813–Mar. 3, 1817	13, 14.
5 James Monroe	6 Daniel D. Tompkins	Mar. 4, 1817–Mar. 3, 1825	15, 16, 17, 18.
6 John Quincy Adams	7 John C. Calhoun	Mar. 4, 1825–Mar. 3, 1829	19, 20.
7 Andrew Jackson	do.[3]	Mar. 4, 1829–Mar. 3, 1833	21, 22.
Do	8 Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1833–Mar. 3, 1837	23, 24.
8 Martin Van Buren	9 Richard M. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1837–Mar. 3, 1841	25, 26.
9 William Henry Harrison [4]	10 John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1841–Apr. 4, 1841	27.
10. John Tyler		Apr. 6, 1841–Mar. 3, 1845	27, 28.
11 James K. Polk	11 George M. Dallas	Mar. 4, 1845–Mar. 3, 1849	29, 30.
12 Zachary Taylor [4]	12 Millard Fillmore	Mar. 5, 1849–July 9, 1850	31.
13 Millard Fillmore		July 10, 1850–Mar. 3, 1853	31, 32.
14 Franklin Pierce	13 William R. King [5]	Mar. 4, 1853–Mar. 3, 1857	33, 34.
15 James Buchanan	14 John C. Breckinridge	Mar 4, 1857–Mar. 3, 1861	35, 36.
16 Abraham Lincoln	15 Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1861–Mar. 3, 1865	37, 38.
Do.[4]	16 Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1865–Apr. 15, 1865	39.
17 Andrew Johnson		Apr. 15, 1865–Mar. 3, 1869	39, 40.
18 Ulysses S. Grant	17 Schuyler Colfax	Mar. 4, 1869–Mar. 3, 1873	41, 42.
Do	18 Henry Wilson [6]	Mar. 4, 1873–Mar. 3, 1877	43, 44.
19 Rutherford B. Hayes	19 William A. Wheeler	Mar. 4, 1877–Mar. 3, 1881	45, 46.
20 James A. Garfield [4]	20 Chester A. Arthur	Mar. 4, 1881–Sept. 19, 1881	47.
21 Chester A. Arthur		Sept. 20, 1881–Mar. 3, 1885	47, 48.
22 Grover Cleveland [7]	21 Thomas A. Hendricks [8]	Mar. 4, 1885–Mar. 3, 1889	49, 50.
23 Benjamin Harrison	22 Levi P. Morton	Mar. 4, 1889–Mar. 3, 1893	51, 52.
Grover Cleveland [7]	23 Adlai E. Stevenson	Mar. 4, 1893–Mar. 3, 1897	53, 54.
24 William McKinley	24 Garret A. Hobart [9]	Mar. 4, 1897–Mar. 3, 1901	55, 56.
Do.[4]	25 Theodore Roosevelt	Mar. 4, 1901–Sept. 14, 1901	57.
25 Theodore Roosevelt		Sept. 14, 1901–Mar. 3, 1905	57, 58.
Do	26 Charles W. Fairbanks	Mar. 4, 1905–Mar. 3, 1909	59, 60
26 William H. Taft	27 James S. Sherman [10]	Mar. 4, 1909–Mar. 3, 1913	61, 62.
27 Woodrow Wilson	28 Thomas R. Marshall	Mar. 4, 1913–Mar. 3, 1921	63, 64, 65, 66.
28 Warren G. Harding [4]	29 Calvin Coolidge	Mar. 4, 1921–Aug. 2, 1923	67.
29 Calvin Coolidge		Aug. 3, 1923–Mar. 3, 1925	68.
Do	30 Charles G. Dawes	Mar. 4, 1925–Mar. 3, 1929	69, 70.
30 Herbert C. Hoover	31 Charles Curtis	Mar. 4, 1929–Mar. 3, 1933	71, 72.
31 Franklin D. Roosevelt	32 John N. Garner	Mar. 4, 1933–Jan. 20, 1941	73, 74, 75, 76.
Do	33 Henry A. Wallace	Jan. 20, 1941–Jan. 20, 1945	77, 78.
Do.[4]	34 Harry S. Truman	Jan. 20, 1945–Apr. 12, 1945	79.
32 Harry S. Truman		Apr. 12, 1945–Jan. 20, 1949	79, 80.
Do	35 Alben W. Barkley	Jan. 20, 1949–	81.

[1] Died Apr. 20, 1812.
[2] Died Nov. 23, 1814.
[3] Resigned Dec. 28, 1832, to become United States Senator.
[4] Died in office.
[5] Died Apr. 18, 1853.
[6] Died Nov. 22, 1875.
[7] Terms not consecutive.
[8] Died Nov. 25, 1885.
[9] Died Nov. 21, 1899.
[10] Died Oct. 30, 1912.

THE CAPITOL

THE CAPITOL

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

PRESIDENT

President of the Senate.—Alben W. Barkley, 2101 Connecticut Avenue.

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

President pro Tempore of the Senate.—Kenneth D. McKellar, the Mayflower.

CHAPLAIN

Chaplain of the Senate.—Rev. Frederick Brown Harris, D. D., Litt. D., LL. D., 2800 Thirty-sixth Street.

MAJORITY LEADER

Floor Leader.—Scott W. Lucas, the Wardman Park.

MAJORITY WHIP

Majority Whip.—Francis J. Myers, the Mayflower.

MINORITY FLOOR LEADER

Minority Floor Leader.—Kenneth S. Wherry, 444 Argyle Drive.

MINORITY WHIP

Minority Whip.—Leverett Saltonstall, 2320 Tracy Place.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

LESLIE L. BIFFLE, Secretary of the Senate (the Westchester, phone, WOodley 9153), son of Billie B. and Ella (Turner) Biffle, born Boydsville, Ark., October 9, 1889; educated Piggott (Ark.) High School and Keys Business Institute, Little Rock, Ark.; honorary LL. D. degree, Dartmouth College; first came to Washington as secretary to Representative Bruce Macon of Arkansas in 1909; served continuously in various capacities in the United States Senate until he was elected Secretary for the Majority in 1933, with the exception of the period he served with the A. E. F. in France as auditor for the War Department, 1917–19; appointed by President Roosevelt as a member of the American Battle Monuments Commission; appointed colonel on the governor's staff of Arkansas, New Mexico, and Virgin Islands; married Miss Mary Glade Strickling October 1921; unanimously elected Secretary of Senate February 8, 1945 and again on January 3, 1949; member of the National Press Club, Congressional Country Club, Army-Navy Country Club, Jefferson Island Club, Manor Club, Burning Tree Club, Alfalfa Club.

Administrative Assistant.—Betty Darling, Carlyn Apartments.
Secretary.—Betty Kraus, 1420 South Highland Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Secretary.—Juliette Handley, 3919 Benton Street.
Chief Clerk.—Emery L. Frazier, 208 Massachusetts Avenue NE.
Parliamentarian.—Charles L. Watkins, Falkstone Courts.
Journal Clerk.—Edward J. Hickey, the Westchester.
Legislative Clerk.—Edward E. Mansur, Jr., 3130 Ravensworth Place, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.

Financial Clerk.—Oco Thompson, 6110 Broad Branch Road.
Assistant Financial Clerk.—George F. Thompson, 421 North Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.
Chief Bookkeeper.—Joseph C. Ellis, 1628 C Street NE.
Principal Clerk.—Warren W. Bailey, 2101 Cascade Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Enrolling Clerk.—Cecil C. McDaniel, 1359 Newton Street.
Executive Clerk.—Lewis W. Bailey, United States Senate.
Assistant Executive Clerk.—Rodney E. Marshall, 110 Maryland Avenue NE.
Printing Clerk.—Guy E. Ives, 221 B Street NE.
Clerk of Enrolled Bills.—Harry C. Burke, 2435 Thirty-third Street SE.
Keeper of Stationery.—Andrew J. Kramer, 305 Longfellow Street.
Librarian.—George W. Straubinger, 2862 South Buchanan Street, Arlington, Va.
Superintendent of Document Room.—John W. Lambert, 1351 Juniper Street.
Registration Clerk.—James D. Preston, 4724 Fifteenth Street.

CLERKS TO SENATE COMMITTEES

Agriculture and Forestry.—Chief clerk, Joycette K. Jones, 127 C Street NE.; assistant clerk, James M. Kendall, 200 Massachusetts Avenue.
Appropriations.—Clerk, Everard H. Smith, 3321 Rittenhouse Street.
Armed Services.—Chief clerk, J. Nelson Tribby, 1814 Frederick Avenue, Baltimore, Md.; assistant chief clerk, Herbert S. Atkinson, 1022 Eighteenth Street; staff assistants: Justice M. Chambers, 140 South Adams Street, Rockville, Md.; Mark H. Galusha, 3428 South Utah Street, Arlington, Va.; Verne D. Mudge, the Broadmoor.
Banking and Currency.—Chief clerk, A. Lee Parsons, 3109 Queens Chapel Road, Mount Rainier, Md.; Joseph P. McMurray, staff director, 519 South Spring Street, Falls Church, Va.; Raimond Bowles, 1100 Trenton Place SE.; Thomas H. Daniel; Eunice V. Avery, 2515 Thirteenth Street; Caro M. Pugh, 1515 Twentieth Street.
Conference Majority of the Senate.—Clerk, J. B. Fowlkes; assistant clerks, Flo E. Bratten, Loraine Winfrey, Laura Barron, Marjorie Maxie, Elora Chance, Elizabeth Hunt.
Conference Minority of the Senate.—George H. E. Smith, staff director, 127 C Street NE.; Lloyd Jones, 1720 Girard Street; Charles A. Webb, 5457 North Four Mile Drive, Arlington, Va.; Nancy J. Grube, 336 Emerson Street; Sara Betty Lasky, 3511 Davenport Street; Mary Eileen Reed, 127 C Street NE.
District of Columbia.—Clerk, A. L. Wheeler, 1886 Monroe Street.
Expenditures in the Executive Departments.—Chief clerk, Walter L. Reynolds, 4801 Connecticut Avenue; professional staff members, Glenn K. Shriver, 4708 Maple Avenue, Bethesda, Md.; Philip C. Ward, 3260 South Utah Street, Arlington, Va.; Miles Scull, Jr., 1633 Preston Road, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.; assistant chief clerk, Ann M. Grickis, 1631 Newton Street; clerk-secretary, Mollie Jo McCarthy, the Dorchester, 2480 Sixteenth Street; clerk-stenographers, Emily I. Tennyson, 2830 Sixth Street NE.; Marie C. Tylor, 52 V Street; V. Blanche Holder, 2939 Macomb Street.
Finance.—Acting chief clerk, Elizabeth B. Springer, 2311 North Utah Street, Arlington, Va.; stenographers: Sam W. Oglesby, 1424 R Street; Janice Everly, 1461 Girard Street; document clerk, Jesse R. Nichols, 3644 Park Place.
Foreign Relations.—Chief of staff, Francis O. Wilcox, 4323 Albemarle Street; staff associates, Richard H. Heindel, 35 Kennedy Street NE.; Thorsten V. Kalijarvi, 2070 Belmont Road; Clerk, C. C. O'Day, 4025 Connecticut Avenue; assistant clerks, Emmett M. O'Grady, 1217 Linden Lane, Silver Spring, Md.; Isabel M. Smith, 40 Plattsburg Court; Morella R. Hansen, 1727 Massachusetts Avenue.
Interior and Insular Affairs.—Chief clerk, Mills Astin, 215 B Street NE.; assistant chief clerk, N. D. McSherry, 3607 New Hampshire Avenue.
Interstate and Foreign Commerce.—Clerk, Edward Jarrett, 804 West Broad Street, Falls Church, Va.; professional staff: Edward Cooper, communications, 3526 Quebec Street; Halford G. Davis, Aviation, 4007 Connecticut Avenue.
Judiciary.—Counsel, J. G. Sourwine, 1604 Carey Lane, Silver Spring, Md.; assistant clerk, Joe Davis, 4232 Third Street.

Labor and Public Welfare.—Clerk, Earl B. Wixcey, 3600 Connecticut Avenue; assistant clerk, Philip R. Rodgers, 1514 Seventeenth Street; clerical staff, Vivien T. Harman, 802 Dale Drive, Silver Spring, Md.; Paul Sample, 2110 Sixteenth Street, North Arlington, Va.; Crawford C. Heerlein; 4421 Iowa Avenue; Dorothy A. Murphy, 933 Randolph Street; professional staff members, Herman Lazarus, 6605 Exeter Road, Bethesda, Md.; Thomas E. Shroyer, 10 East Woodbine Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Melvin W. Sneed, 4409 Sixteenth Street NE.

Majority Policy Committee of the Senate.—Staff director, Alfred G. Vigderman, 402 Raymond Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

Minority Policy Committee of the Senate.—George H. E. Smith, staff director, 127 C Street NE.; Winifrede B. Burgess, 1627 Lamont Street; George R. Leighton, 916 Sixteenth Street; Alyce H. McGahan, 1445 Oak Street; Jeanne M. Gilcrest, 6406 Elliott Place, Hyattsville, Md.

Post Office and Civil Service.—J. Austin Latimer, staff director and chief clerk, 3135 Worthington Street; Virginia Bobo, assistant chief clerk, 1915 Kalorama Road.

Public Works.—Chief clerk, Frank Burnett; assistant clerks, Eloise Porter, 3543 Sixteenth Street; Priscilla Cordova, 2633 Adams Mill Road; Frances Stovall, Dorothy Kramer, Mary Batalo; technical staff, Ellsworth W. Bassett, 1617 North Greenbrier Street, Arlington, Va.; Theo W. Sneed, 5709 Nineteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.; Ronald Moist, the Annapolis.

Rules and Administration.—Clerk, Paul R. Eaton, 2808 Terrace Road SE.; B. Floye Gavin, 1733 Q Street; Myrtle Paynter, the George Washington Inn; Eileen Barrett McGenty, 4432 Volta Place.

OFFICE OF THE SERGEANT AT ARMS

JOSEPH C. DUKE, Democrat; Sergeant at Arms, United States Senate; born at Bisbee, Ariz., September 4, 1907; married in 1931 to Miss Dorothea E. Hart, of Denver, Colo.; member of the Methodist Church; elected as Sergeant of Arms of the United States Senate on January 3, 1949.

Private Secretary to the Sergeant at Arms.—Marie Jeneau, 127 C Street NE.

Deputy Sergeant at Arms and Storekeeper.—William T. Reed, 200 Forest Drive, Falls Church, Va. (phone, Falls Church 4498).

Assistant Doorkeeper.—Samuel P. Griffin, 211 First Street NE.

Messenger at Card Door.—Lawrence S. Rygg, 208 Massachusetts Avenue NE.

Messengers Acting as Assistant Doorkeepers.—Homer A. Chambers, 328 Maryland Avenue NE.; Lawrence F. Gaskell, 123 C Street SE.; Albert R. Weir, 2651 Woodley Road.

POST OFFICE

Postmaster.—J. W. Coverdale, 215 C Street SE.

Assistant Postmaster.—James C. Williams, 1117 North Pitt Street, Alexandria, Va.

Chief Clerk.—Hilles R. Leslie, the Dodge.

Registry Clerk.—Morgan D. Roderick, 4617 North Henderson Street, Arlington Va.

FOLDING ROOM

Foreman.—A. Wilkins, 7 Westmoreland Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.

OFFICE OF THE MAJORITY AND MINORITY SECRETARIES

Secretary to the Majority.—Felton M. Johnston, 5274 Watson Street (phone, EMerson 4054).

Assistant Secretary to the Majority.—Walker Totty, Westchester Apartments (phone, WOodley 1756).

Clerk.—Dorothye G. Scott, 430 Pershing Drive, Silver Spring, Md. (phone, SLigo 9021).

Secretary to the Minority.—J. Mark Trice, 17 Worthington Drive, Westmoreland Hills, Md. (phone, WIsconsin 2777).

Assistant Secretary to the Minority.—Howard C. Foster, Parktower, 2440 Sixteenth Street (phone, COlumbia 8841).

Clerk.—Gloria D. Berg, 1324 Twenty-seventh Street SE. (phone, VIctor 5489).

OFFICIAL REPORTERS OF DEBATES

James W. Murphy, 7 Primrose Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
John D. Rhodes, 3535 Williamsburg Lane.
Fred A. Carlson, 2020 Plymouth Street.
Gregor Macpherson, 3111 Forty-fourth Street.
Herbert N. Budlong, 5032 Glenbrook Terrace.
Earl H. Pendell, 4915 Russell Avenue.
J. Chester Wilfong, 227 Seventeenth Street NE.
Assistant.—Robert C. Brooks, 2018 Luzerne Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Clerk.—Elmer L. Koons, 826 Aspen Street.
Expert Transcribers.—F. F. Chew, 1502 North Edison Street, Arlington, Va.; Joseph A. Koons, 3601 Seventeenth Street NE.; Paul J. Plant, 1831 Belmont Road; Wilbur T. Smith, 3110 Massachusetts Avenue SE.
Government Printing Office Clerk.—Placidino Zagami, 1000 South Carolina Avenue SE. (phone, FRanklin 7782).

OFFICE OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL

(Room 161, Senate Office Building. Phone, NAtional 3120, Branch 958)

Legislative Counsel.—Stephen E. Rice, Mount Pleasant, R. F. 2, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Counsel.—Charles F. Boots, 5601 Nevada Avenue; John H. Simms, 1434 Somerset Place; Dwight J. Pinion, 1914 North Kirkwood Road, Arlington, Va.; John C. Herberg, 3446 Connecticut Avenue; Harker T. Stanton, 4214 Russell Avenue, Mount Rainier, Md.; John M. Reynolds, 3312 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.; Harry B. Littell, 5869 Fourteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Law Assistants.—Peter W. LeRoux, 3306 Buchanan Street., Mount Rainier, Md.; Mark Townsend, 700 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.; Everard H. Smith, Jr., 4629 South Thirty-sixth Street, Arlington, Va.
Clerk.—Dale E. Isley, 900 Independence Avenue SW.
Assistant Clerks.—Salvatore M. Derato, 413 Lincoln Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.; Faye Liken, 2313 Skyland Place SE.; Mary F. Ford, Kennedy-Warren Apartments.

LIST OF SENATORS, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS, AND SECRETARIES

Senator	Administrative Assistant	Secretary
Aiken (Vt.)		
Anderson (N. Mex.)		Luna E. Diamond, 15 West Woodbine Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
Baldwin (Conn.)	Leslie T. Fossel, 354 Senate Office Bldg.	Catherine M. Flynn, 4125 18th Pl. NE.
Brewster (Maine)	Frances E. Dustin, 717 Dale Dr., Silver Spring, Md.	Charles Leroy Haines, 1744 Taylor St.
Bricker (Ohio)	Robert W. Minor, 816 South Arlington Mill Dr., Arlington, Va.	Ruth M. Brial, 4701 Connecticut Ave.
Bridges (N. H.)	Wesley Powell	
Broughton (N. C.)		
Butler (Nebr.)	Kirkley S. Coulter, 4652 31st St. South, Arlington, Va.	Evelynn Walker, 115 2d St. NE.
Byrd (Va.)	M. J. Menefee	
Cain (Wash.)	Irving W. Thomas, the Westchester.	Arthur E. Burgess, 6523 Clarendon Rd., Bethesda, Md.
Capehart (Ind.)	Ray S. Donaldson, 41 Gallatin St.	
Chapman (Ky.)	Clyde Watson	
Chavez (N. Mex.)	Dennis Chavez, Jr., 4701 Connecticut Ave.	Frances Ortiz, 2633 Adams Mill Rd.
Connally (Tex.)	Arthur C. Perry, Eddystone Apartments.	A. S. E. Carr, 216 Maryland Ave. NE.
Cordon (Oreg.)	Robert B. Parkman, 313 Cedar Ave., Takoma Park, Md.	Grace C. Townsend, 644 Massachusetts Ave. NE.
Donnell (Mo.)		
Douglas (Ill.)	Frank W. McCulloch, Senate Office Bldg.	Mrs. Merle Huntington, Senate Office Bldg.
Downey (Calif.)	Edwin Bates, 4510 Burlington Rd., Hyattsville, Md.	Walter T. Phair, 5318 Q St., Coral Hills, Md.
Eastland (Miss.)	Courtney C. Pace, 301 Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.	Virginia M. Simmerman, 1616 16th St.
Ecton (Mont.)	Ralph E. Bodley, 231 B St. NE.	Jerry B. House, 3504 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
Ellender, Sr. (La.)	Gilbert J. Fortier, 5009 Baltimore Ave., Glen Cove, Md.	Florence LeCompte, 245 Senate Office Bldg.
Ferguson (Mich.)	William R. Reed, 7202 Ramsgate Rd., Wood Acres, Md.	Oliver J. Dompierre, 1905 Upshur St. NE.
Flanders (Vt.)	Harry T. Laffin, 3354 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.	Grover W. Ensley, 5122 24th St. North, Arlington, Va.
Frear, Jr. (Del.)		
Fulbright (Ark.)	John L. Erickson, 3415 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.	John H. Yingling, 4616–B 36th St. South, Arlington, Va.

LIST OF SENATORS, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS, AND SECRETARIES—Continued

Senator	Administrative Assistant	Secretary
George (Ga.)	Heard F. George	W. T. McDaniel, 3612 South Wakefield St., Arlington, Va.
Gillette (Iowa)		Cy Farr, 8 Lenox St., Chevy Chase, Md.
Green (R. I.)	Edward J. Higgins, the Dorchester.	
Gurney (S. Dak.)	R. T. DeVany, 6104 28th St. North, Arlington, Va.	J. R. King, 811 North Harrison St., Arlington, Va.
Hayden (Ariz.)	Don A. Gustin, 212 North Columbus St., Alexandria, Va.	Edward O. Rogers, 137 Irvington St. SW.
Hendrickson (N. J.)	Paul P. Williams, 2042 Fort Davis St. SE.	Mary I. Thompson.
Hickenlooper (Iowa)	Dan O'Brien, 3200 16th St.	Charles E. Witt, 2022 Columbia, Rd.
Hill (Ala.)	Charles S. Brewton, Jr., 8 Belfield Rd., Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.	Paul Duncan, 3428 South Wakefield St., Arlington, Va.
Hoey (N. C.)	Jack Spain, 2127 Suitland Ter. SE.	
Holland (Fla.)	Hal P. Phillips, 1900 F St.	W. P. Shelley, Jr., 2000 Connecticut Ave.
Humphrey (Minn.)	William C. Simms	
Hunt (Wyo.)	Zan Lewis, 1415 Tuckerman St.	
Ives (N. Y.)	William B. Groat, Westchester Apartments.	Emily C. Davis, the Meridian.
Jenner (Ind.)	Horace M. Coats, 4309 North Pershing Drive, Arlington, Va.	Wilma Wood, 3685 38th St.
Johnson (Colo.)		Nancy Chapman, 636 Jefferson Ave., Falls Church, Va.
Johnson (Tex.)	John B. Connally, 3895 Rodman St.	Mary Rather, the Dodge.
Johnston (S. C.)	J. Baxter Funderburk, 1521 Buchanan St.	James J. Lever, Jr.
Kefauver (Tenn.)	Charles G. Neese, 81 Galveston St. SW.	Henrietta V. O'Donoghue, 2025 I St.
Kem (Mo.)	Alden A. Stockard, 81 Galveston St.	
Kerr (Okla.)	Ben Dwight	Ralph Trask.
Kilgore (W. Va.)	Harold C. Miller, 1660 Lanier Pl.	Radle Herndon, the Broadmoor.
Knowland (Calif.)	George F. Wilson, 116 West Greenway Blvd., Falls Church, Va.	William C. Delanoy, 532 20th St.
Langer (N. Dak.)		Rev. C. E. Van Horne, 16 3d St. SE.
Lodge (Mass.)	Cammann Newberry, 1518 34th St.	Francis McCarthy, 200 Massachusetts Ave.
Long (La.)	Bruce Tucker, 6515 Fairfax Rd., Bethesda, Md.	James H. Gill.
Lucas (Ill.)	Margaret McMahon, 3200 16th St.	

LIST OF SENATORS, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS, AND SECRETARIES—Continued

Senator	Administrative Assistant	Secretary
McCarran (Nev.)	Eva B. Adams, 2420 16th St.	
McCarthy (Wis.)	Victor A. Johnston, 4 Carvel Circle.	Margaret Hampton, Dorchester House.
McClellan (Ark.)	Ralph Matthews, 1741 28th St. SE.	Walter L. Pope, 522 17th St.
McFarland (Ariz.)	Thomas L. Hall, 3620 38th St.	Roland H. Bibolet, 1905 B St. NE.
McGrath (R. I.)	Frederick C. Kilguss, 3936 Garrison St.	Mildred E. Fanebust, 2515 K St.
McKellar (Tenn.)	W. R. Davidson, 1711 Lyman Pl. NE.	Sara Ward, 1900 F St.
McMahon (Conn.)	Edward L. Roddan, the Wardman Park.	
Magnuson (Wash.)	Irvin A. Hoff, 1415 Tuckerman St.	Bill J. Golden, 2893 South Abingdon St., Arlington, Va.
Malone (Nev.)	Dr. John B. Crane, Wellington Villa, Alexandria, Va.	
Martin (Pa.)	George I. Bloom, the Dorchester House.	Luella M. Boeschen, 1727 Massachusetts Ave.
Maybank (S. C.)	D. A. Smith, the Continental.	Loretta Connor, 2800 Woodley Rd.
Miller (Idaho)	James H. Hawley, Jr.	
Millikin (Colo.)	Dorothy A. McRae, 1002 Pennsylvania Ave. SE.	Ralph J. McNair, 5016 Bradley Blvd., Chevy Chase, Md.
Morse (Oreg.)	Helen K. Kiefer, Poolesville, Md.	Ivar H. Peterson, 5002 14th St. North, Arlington, Va.
Mundt (S. Dak.)	W. E. O'Brien, 2345 Skyland Pl.	Robert McCaughey, 3501 A St. SE.
Murray (Mont.)	Charles A. Murray, 121 Senate Office Bldg.	William G. Reidy, 1700 33d Pl. SE.
Myers (Pa.)	John A. Hayes, 6408 Utah Ave.	Evelyn S. Kuhn, 4105 Russell Ave., Mount Rainier, Md.
Neely (W. Va.)	----------	Aletha R. Huyett, 1224 North Carolina Ave. NE.
O'Conor (Md.)	A. J. Bourbon, 248 Senate Office Bldg.	Isabelle N. Simpson, 248 Senate Office Bldg.
O'Mahoney (Wyo.)	L. G. Flannery, Brentwood Village NE.	Julian B. Snow, 489 Colonial Village, Arlington, Va.
Pepper (Fla.)	W. R. Fokes, 2700 9th St. South, Arlington, Va.	J. C. Clements, 413 Argyle Dr., Alexandria, Va.
Reed (Kans.)	Hubert Else, 3211 Idaho Ave.	Kathryn Graham Smith.
Robertson (Va.)	Warren A. McNeill, 1535 Foxhall Rd.	J. F. Stratton, 3912 4th St. North, Arlington, Va.
Russell (Ga.)	Leeman Anderson, 3380 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.	William H. Darden, 4619 47th St.
Saltonstall (Mass.)	Henry W. Minot, the Brighton.	Edgar M. Mills, 141 Senate Office Bldg.
Schoeppel (Kans.)	William F. Turrentine	

LIST OF SENATORS, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS, AND SECRETARIES—Continued

Senator	Administrative Assistant	Secretary
Smith (Maine)	William Chesley Lewis, Jr., 315 New Jersey Ave. SE.	Lena B. Haskell, Clinton, Md.
Smith (N. J.)	Albert B. Hermann, 200 West Leland St., Chevy Chase, Md.	Elizabeth Wherry, 1510 Key Blvd., Arlington, Va.
Sparkman (Ala.)	John E. Horne, 2934 South Dinwiddie St., Arlington, Va.	Edd Hyde, 3386 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
Stennis (Miss.)	Clyde H. Mathews, 9007 Eton Rd., Silver Spring, Md.	Annie W. Rice, 1920 S St.
Taft (Ohio)	I. Jack Martin, 8201 Colston Pl., Chevy Chase, Md.	
Taylor (Idaho)	J. Albert Keefer, 5830 Carlyle St., Cheverly, Md.	Foy A. Blackburn, 244 Senate Office Bldg.
Thomas (Okla.)	M. E. Pool, 6228 Piney Branch Rd.	Suzanne Sturgeon, 312 North Oxford St., Arlington, Va.
Thomas (Utah)	Paul L. Badger, 319 Anacostia Rd. SE.	Elaine F. Hatch, the Westchester.
Thye (Minn.)	Carl L. Weicht, 2810 24th St. North, Arlington, Va.	Leonard E. Edwards, 3565 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
Tobey (N. H.)	Helen C. Ramsdell, 4613 North Henderson Rd., Arlington, Va.	
Tydings (Md.)	Corinne Barger, 1407 Ingraham St.	Jane Leeke, 8800 1st Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Vandenberg (Mich.)	Arthur H. Vandenberg, Jr., 2802 N St.	Charles R. Smith, 139 Senate Office Bldg.
Wagner (N. Y.)	Minna L. Ruppert, 2929 Connecticut Ave.	Helene O'Connor, 8302 16th St., Silver Spring, Md.
Watkins (Utah)	Richard T. Cardall	Lorna Watkins, 1433 North Inglewood St., Arlington, Va.
Wherry (Nebr.)		Lorne Kennedy, 4667 36th St. South, Arlington, Va.
Wiley (Wis.)	Wilson C. Hefner, 3111 W Pl. SE.	Julius N. Cahn, 1814 23d St. SE.
Williams (Del.)	George S. Williams, the George Washington Inn.	Arden E. Bing, 2222 Q St.
Withers (Ky.)		
Young (N. Dak.)	Glenn Martz, Leesburg, Va.	Paul Benson, 3794 Nichols Ave. SE.

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE

(Phone, NAtional 3120)

OFFICE OF THE SPEAKER

The Speaker.—Sam Rayburn, the Anchorage.
Administrative Assistant to the Speaker.—Robert T. Bartley, 7202 Hilton Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Secretary to the Speaker.—Alla Clary, 604 North Greenwich Street, Falls Church, Va.
Clerks to the Speaker.—Jane Morgan Lagler, 3217 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.; Lorraine M. Kimbrough, 2115 F Street; James W. McDade, 705 Eighteenth Street; John R. Ball, 1815 Seventeenth Street.

OFFICE OF THE PARLIAMENTARIAN

Parliamentarian.—Lewis Deschler, 101 Lucas Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Assistant Parliamentarian.—William T. Roy, 4550 Connecticut Avenue.
Messenger.—Joseph F. Metzger, 3235 Ely Place SE.

CHAPLAIN

Chaplain of the House.—Rev. James Shera Montgomery, D. D., 100 Maryland Avenue NE.

OFFICE OF THE MAJORITY LEADER

Floor Leader.—John W. McCormack, the Washington.
Administrative Assistant.—Eugene T. Kinnaly, 1918 Park Road.
Secretaries.—James V. Hartrey, Joseph F. Feeney.
Legislative Clerk.—John W. Newman.
Assistant Legislative Clerk.—Olivia B. Stevens.
Clerk to the Majority Leader.—Martin Sweig.

MAJORITY WHIP

Majority Whip.—J. Percy Priest, the Fairfax.

OFFICE OF THE MINORITY LEADER

Floor Leader.—Joseph W. Martin, Jr., the Hay-Adams.
Administrative Assistant.—James N. Milne, 104 George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.
Secretary.—Elsie A. Gridley, 2712 Ordway Street.
Clerks.—Helen E. Morris, 4500 Western Avenue; Marion E. Baldwin, 2150 Pennsylvania Avenue.

MINORITY WHIP

Minority Whip.—Leslie C. Arends, the General Scott.

OFFICE OF THE CLERK

RALPH R. ROBERTS, Clerk of the House of Representatives (the Wardman Park), of Rockport, Ind., educated at Indiana University, Northwestern University, United States Military Academy, and National University Law School; enlisted and served overseas with United States Marines in the First World War; past Commander of American Legion post; secretary to Member of Congress from Indiana 1923 to 1925; secretary, Democratic National Congressional Committee 1925 to 1930; county chairman, Spencer County, Ind., from 1932 to 1934; special officer of the House from 1930 to 1943; nominated Doorkeeper by Democratic caucus and elected by House at special election in 1943 for remainder of Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected for Seventy-ninth Congress; elected Doorkeeper of Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1944; elected Minority Clerk 1947; elected Clerk of the House of the Eighty-first Congress January 3, 1949.

Journal Clerk.—Bernard H. Ellert.
Assistant Journal Clerk.—Raymond Johnson, 1825 Kalorama Road.
Reading Clerks.—Alney E. Chaffee, 4321 Verplanck Place; George J. Maurer, 157 North Columbus Street, Arlington, Va.

Assistant Reading Clerk.—Irving W. Swanson, 2701 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Tally Clerk.—Henry W. Kalich.
Assistant Tally Clerk.—William H. Hickson, 2814 Thirty-first Street SE.
Enrolling Clerk.—Harry M. Farrell, the Continental.
Disbursing Clerk.—J. C. Shanks, 2404 Twenty-first Place NE.
File Clerk.—Seth M. Vining, Jr.
Chief Bill Clerk.—W. J. McDermott.
Stationery Clerk.—Earl E. Dillon, 1809 Kenilworth Avenue NE.
Librarian.—Beecher Hess, the Capitol Towers.
Assistant Librarian.—John McLees, 1445 Otis Street
Property Custodian.—John C. Page, 1313 Twenty-first Street South, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Property Custodian.—James S. Gibson, 1818 Twenty-fourth Place SE.
Assistant Custodian.—Irene McCallan, 115 D Street SE.

OFFICE OF THE SERGEANT AT ARMS

Sergeant at Arms.—Joseph H. Callahan, Democrat, Kentucky.
Cashier.—Frederick M. Kissinger, University Club or The Towers, route 1, McLean, Va.
Assistant Cashiers.—H. Eldred Wilson, 322 Eighteenth Street NE.; Zeake W. Johnson, Jr., 2352 Twenty-fourth Street SE.
Bookkeepers.—James L. Bennett, 227 A Street NE.; Margaret M. Loughlin, 2141 I Street.
Secretary.—[Vacant.]
Deputy Sergeant at Arms in Charge of Mace.—Victor Hunt Harding, 2928 McKinley Street.
Deputy Sergeant at Arms in Charge of Pairs.—D. Thomas Iorio, 144 C Street SE.
Special Assistant, Sergeant at Arms.—[Vacant.]
Special Officer.—[Vacant.]

OFFICE OF THE DOORKEEPER

WILLIAM M. MILLER, Doorkeeper, 1732 S Street SE.; born at Pascagoula, Miss., July 20, 1909, graduated Pascagoula High School; Harrison-Stone-Jackson Junior College, Perkinston, Miss.; and attended George Washington Law School; married his nurse, the former Mable Breeland, of Laurel, Miss., and they have one daughter, Sarah Patsy, 6 years old; has worked in the House Post Office; as messenger to the Doorkeeper; Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms; Minority (Democratic) Doorkeeper in the Eightieth Congress, and elected Doorkeeper of the House for the Eighty-first Congress; served as Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms for the 1944 Democratic National Convention, and as Chief Doorkeeper at the 1948 Democratic National Convention; member of the Baptist Church.

Secretary to the Doorkeeper.—Ann Vineyard, 3939 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.
Deputy Doorkeeper on the Floor.—Leo King, 714 East Capitol Street.
Majority Manager of Telephones.—C. H. Emerson, 216 East Underwood Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant Majority Manager of Telephones.—Thomas M. Owen 3d, 3901 Connecticut Avenue.
Minority Manager of Telephones.—Michael Bunke, 6006 Fourth Street.
Assistant Minority Manager of Telephones.—Allan M. Ames, 2700 Twenty-eighth Street.
Special Employee.—Landon Mitchell.
Chief Janitor.—John E. Bennett, 3304 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.
Majority Chief Page.—Turner Robertson, 3424 A Street SE.
Minority Chief Page.—Dorsey Joe Bartlett, 1733 E Street NE.
Deputy Doorkeeper in the Gallery.—Ira D. Walker, 2412 Monroe Street NE.
Messengers.—Thomas W. Colmer, 1657 Thirty-first Street; William W. Proctor, 416 New Jersey Avenue SE.; George E. DeWitt, 2802 Devonshire Place; Jack Boyd, 1113 Massachusetts Avenue; Morris Foote, 5425 Connecticut Avenue; Bill Ray Barlow, 504 East Capitol Street; James H. Patman, 3500 Fourteenth Street; Archie L. Keeton, 4308 Newark Road, Colmar Manor, Md.; Richard Pittenger, 228 First Street SE.; Houston Clinton, Jr., 1426 Twenty-first Street; J. L. Etheridge, 1440 Rhode Island Avenue; John J. Kirwan, Churchton, Md.; J. Lee Aston, 1643 Hobart Street; Daniel R. Jones, 224 Maryland Avenue NE.; Vincent R. Murphy, 312 Second Street NE.; Benjamin Turner, 1333 Powhatan Street, Alexandria, Va.

Messengers—Soldiers' Roll.—Frank Cubero, 103 Fourth Street NE.; Robert Moses, 1426 Twenty-first Street; Harry S. Tansey, 222 First Street SE.; James M. Ogletree, 100 Fifth Street SE.; Silas W. Rogers, 209 Third Street SE.; George Patrick Delaney, 818 Somerset Place; Louis Harris, 108 Third Street NE.; James W. Hayes, 1343 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.; Joseph J. Grell, 223 B Street NE.; Eugene Glen Bell, 1813 Thirty-fifth Street; O. J. Stodghill, 223 B Street NE.; Frederick A. Reiman, 1824 Belmont Road; William Matheney, 4336 Livingston Road SE.

DOCUMENT ROOM

Superintendent.—Elmer A. Lewis, 3900 Cathedral Avenue.
Assistant Superintendent.—Gilman Udell, 111 Fourth Street NE.
Clerk.—Al T. Griffith, 100 Fifth Street SE.
Assistant Clerk.—Richard S. Tribbe, 3204 Fourteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Assistants.—C. B. Slemp, 2442 Lexington Street, Arlington, Va.; Edward L. White, 1419 Columbia Road; William Graf, Jr., 20 Randle Circle SE.; William J. MacInnis, Jr., 111 Fourth Street NE.; George L. Robinson, 1121 Fifth Street NE.; John B. Little.

FOLDING ROOM

Superintendent.—[Vacant.]
Chief Clerk.—John Moore, 4624 Butterworth Place.
Shipping Clerk.—Barbara J. Scott.
Foreman.—James E. Kent, 107 Fifth Street NE.
Assistant Foreman.—Calvin Kimbrough, 2115 F Street.
Clerks.—Mary O. Vehue, Mildred K. Clark, Omar Greene.

SPECIAL AND MINORITY EMPLOYEES

Special Clerks to the Minority.—John Andrews, 310 Fifth Street SE.; William F. Russell.
Minority Pair Clerk.—James P. Griffin.
Minority Employees.—M. L. Meletio, T. J. Kennamer, John McCabe.

CAUCUS ROOMS

Majority.—Truman Ward, 3901 Illinois Avenue.
Minority.—Sadie Molineu, Lanham, Md.

OFFICE OF THE POSTMASTER

POST OFFICE IN OLD HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING

FINIS E. SCOTT, Postmaster, 5323 Reno Road; born in Tennessee and is still a citizen of that State; immediately before coming to Washington as secretary to Hon. Finis J. Garrett, then Congressman from the Ninth District of Tennessee, was Superintendent of Public Instruction of Dyer County, Tenn.; served as assistant postmaster of the House of Representatives during greater part of Woodrow Wilson era in Washington; married Helen Gardiner of Florida and Rhode Island; elected Postmaster of House in December 1931, and served until January 1947; minority employee on floor of House through Eightieth Congress; again elected Postmaster of House on January 3, 1949.

Assistant Postmaster.—Lorne W. Johnson, 644 Massachusetts Avenue NE.
Chief Clerk of Postal Stations.—Walter Vogt, 211 Second Street SE.
Assistant Registry and Money Order Clerk.—Paul A. Danielak, 117 Twelfth Street SE.
Assistant Registry and Money Order Clerk.—John M. Rutherford, 1401 Sixteenth Street.
Superintendent of Mails.—Robert H. Rollins, 640 K Street.
Assistant Superintendent in Charge of Mail Distribution.—[Vacant.]
Secretary to Postmaster.—Herbert C. Kirstein, 230 Maryland Avenue NE.
Mail Distributors.—Day clerks, George M. Bowman, Jr., 412 Third Street NE., Riley R. Zumwalt, Jr., 403 East Capitol Street. Night clerks, Richard Miller, 2624 Woodley Place; Wayne L. Bromley, 1509 Twenty-eighth Street SE.

MISCELLANEOUS

Delivery and Collection Messengers.—Ernest B. Gilmore, 2920 Ontario Road; Walter Bayer, 111 Fifth Street SE.; David G. Phillips, 221 B Street NE.; Thomas J. Kilduff, 3208 Seventeenth Street; Thomas C. McDonough, 1525 Otis Street NE.; John H. Scanlon, 2775 Naylor Road SE.; Paul Mohlmann, 306 Fifth Street SE; Edward A. Richards, 421 Wilke Street, Alexandria, Va.; Otis T. Bradley, 315 New Jersey Avenue SE.; Bradley Cunningham, 1300 Thirty-fifth Street; Lawrence E. Carver, 1127 Fifteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.; Hilliard Dorfman, 230 First Street SE.; Harold E. Hartman, 115 B Street SE; Arlow F. Hill, 113 First Street NE.; Jacob M. Porter, 2824 Thirty-first Street SE.; Irwin Potts, 321 Second Street SE.; William B. Dougherty, 426 Sixth Street NE.; Wayne Brizendine, 2019 I Street; Jesse E. Barker, 233 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.; Arthur F. Ward, 113 B Street SE.; Hugh C. Cregger, 906 [North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.; George Harry Adams, 310 Thirty-seventh Place SE.; Lonnie W. Franklin, 116 C Street SE.; Richard Haefs, 115 C Street SE.

BRANCH POST OFFICE IN CAPITOL

Clerk in Charge.—H. Elmo Taylor, 511 B Street SE.

BRANCH POST OFFICE IN NEW HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING

Registry, Stamp, and Money-Order Clerk.—Philip L. O'Connell, 2700 Wisconsin Avenue.

Assistant Registry, Stamp, and Money-Order Clerk.—Harry Cherry, 3743 Minnesota Avenue NE.

Foreman of Mail Platforms.—Ralph K. Stoner, 6 Medhurst Road, Silver Spring, Md.

CLERKS TO HOUSE COMMITTEES

Agriculture.—Clerk, Mabel C. Downey, the Cairo; staff assistants, Ruth B. Phillips, 3100 Connecticut Avenue; Lorraine Adamson, 1709 Twenty-eighth Place SE; professional staff: Altavene Clark, executive officer, 2730 Wisconsin Avenue; Joseph O. Parker, 326 North Oxford Street, Arlington, Va.; John J. Heimburger, 1734 Abingdon Drive, Alexandria, Va.

Appropriations.—Clerk, George Y. Harvey, 4323 Clagett Road, University Park, Md.; assistant clerk, Kenneth Sprankle, 7207 Massachusetts Avenue; second assistant clerk, William A. Duvall, 6523 Maple Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.; administrative assistant, Robert P. Williams, 222 Forest Drive, Falls Church, Va.; assistant clerks, Arthur Orr, 232 North Filmore Street, Arlington, Va.; Corhal D. Orescan, 2206 North Nottingham Street, Arlington, Va.; Robert E. Lambert, 230 Rhode Island Avenue NE.; Paul M. Wilson, 7602 Wildwood Drive, Takoma Park, Md.; Claude E. Hobbs, Jr., 2480 Sixteenth Street; Jay B. Howe, 812 South Arlington Mill Drive, Arlington, Va.; Frank Sanders, 2009 Thirty-seventh Street SE.

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CAPITOL BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

THE CAPITOL

This building is situated on a plateau 88 feet above the level of the Potomac River and covers an area of 153,112 square feet, or approximately 3½ acres. Its length, from north to south, is 751 feet 4 inches; its width, including approaches, is 350 feet; and the geographic position of the head of the Statue of Freedom surmounting the dome is described by the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey as latitude 38°53′22.909″ north and longitude 77°00′33.706″ west from Greenwich. Its height above the base line on the east front to the top of the Statue of Freedom is 287 feet 5½ inches. The dome is built of iron, and the aggregate weight of material used in its construction is 8,909,200 pounds.

The Statue of Freedom surmounting the dome is entirely of bronze and weighs 14,985 pounds. It was modeled by Thomas Crawford, father of Francis Marion Crawford, the novelist, in Rome, Italy, and the plaster model shipped to this country. It was cast in bronze at the shops of Clark Mills, on the Bladensburg Road, not far from the city of Washington. The cost of the bronze casting and the expenses in connection therewith were $20,796.82, and, as the sculptor Crawford was paid $3,000 for the plaster model, the entire cost of the statue was $23,796.82. It was erected and placed in its present position December 2, 1863.

SELECTION OF A SITE FOR THE NATIONAL CAPITAL

It may seem strange that, in the selection of the 10 miles square for the territory in which the National Capital should find a home, a locality was selected with but a meager population. It may have been the intent to found a capital which should develop its own particular surroundings instead of attempting to conform with conditions then existing. But the principal reason was the lesson learned from European experiences, where the location of the country's capital in a large city offered an opportunity for the coercion of legislators by the citizens of the capital. From the inception of the Continental Congress, either through necessity or voluntarily, it had moved from Philadelphia to Baltimore, Lancaster, York, Princeton, Annapolis, Trenton, and New York City. Philadelphia seems to have been the favorite location, and it was from this city that the Federal Congress, organized in New York City, took up its abode until its removal to Washington in the year 1800.

The original 10 miles square was formed from territory donated by Virginia and Maryland, and the cornerstone was erected and fixed on April 15, 1791, at Hunters Point, just south of Alexandria, Va. This area remained intact until the year 1846, when the Congress transferred to Virginia the portion furnished by that State.

PLANS FOR THE CAPITOL BUILDING

Following the selection of a site for the Capital, some little time elapsed before advertisements appeared offering a prize of $500, or a medal of the same value, to be awarded for the "most approved plan" for a Capitol Building. Some 14 plans were submitted—some writers claim 16—but of these plans none was wholly satisfactory. In October 1792, Dr. William Thornton, a versatile physician of Tortola, West Indies, requested by letter an opportunity to present a plan as within the terms of the original advertisement. The request was granted and his plan accepted by the commissioners on April 5, 1793.

Affairs seemed to move rapidly in those days, for on September 18, 1793, the cornerstone was laid with Masonic ceremonies in the southeast corner of the north section of the building. Thornton's plan provided for a central section nearly square in area, surmounted by a low dome, this central section to be flanked on the north and south by rectangular buildings, with a length of 126 feet and a width of 120 feet. The northern wing was the first completed, and in this small building the legislative and judicial branches of the Government, as well as the courts of the District of Columbia, were accommodated at the time of the removal of the Government from Philadelphia in the year 1800.

BUILDING OF THE CAPITOL

In the development of the accepted plans of Dr. William Thornton in the erection of the first unit of the building—the previous Supreme Court section—three architects were employed—Stephen H. Hallett, George Hadfield, and James Hoban, the architect of the White House. The erection of the southern section of the Capitol, which is now occupied by Statuary Hall, was under the charge of B. H. Latrobe, and in 1807 the House of Representatives, which had previously met in the former Supreme Court section of the Capitol and in a temporary brick building within the walls of the southern wing, known as the Oven, commenced the occupancy of this new legislative chamber. The north wing was finished in 1800 and the south wing in 1811. A wooden passageway connected the two buildings. This condition existed when the interior of both buildings was burned by the British on August 24, 1814.

The work of reconstruction of the damaged interiors was commenced by B. H. Latrobe, who continued the work of restoration until December 1817, when he resigned, and Charles Bulfinch, a prominent architect of Boston, Mass., continued the work of restoration and the erection of the central portion of the building, commencing in 1818 and continuing until its completion in 1829.

During the period of restoration and completion the Congress met, for its first session after the fire, in Blodget's Hotel at Seventh and E Streets, and soon thereafter in a building erected for that purpose on First Street NE., occupying a portion of the site now occupied by the United States Supreme Court Building. They continued this occupancy until 1819, when the Capitol was again ready for occupancy.

The original Capitol as completed was built of Aquia Creek (Va.) sandstone, procured from quarries owned by the Government. This structure was 352 feet 4 inches in length and 229 feet in depth. The central portion was surmounted by a low dome, and the sandstone interior was unchanged when the new dome was erected in a later period. The cost of this original building, including the grading of the grounds, repairs, etc., up to the year 1827, was $2,433,844.13.

Following the completion of the old Capitol in 1829 and the termination of the services of the architect, Charles Bulfinch, in 1830, such architectural services as were needed were performed by different architects until the year 1851, when the building of the present Senate and House wings was commenced, the plans of Thomas U. Walter having been selected in preference to others submitted. On July 4, 1851, the cornerstone of the extensions was laid in the northeast corner of the House wing. The oration was delivered by Daniel Webster, and his prophetic utterances on that occasion have been quoted many times. In the building of the Senate and House wings the exterior marble came from the quarries of Lee, Mass., and the columns from quarries of Cockeysville, Md.

This work was prosecuted under the architectural direction of Thomas U. Walter from 1851 to 1865 during his tenure as Architect of the Capitol, and thereafter certain uncompleted details were supervised by his successor, Edward Clark, whose term ran from 1865 to 1902. The present House Chamber was occupied for legislative purposes December 16, 1857, and the Senate Chamber January 4, 1859.

The addition of the Senate and House wings made the construction of a new dome necessary for the preservation of architectural symmetry. The dome of the original central building was constructed of wood, covered with copper. This was replaced in 1856 by the present structure of cast iron, completed in 1865. The greatest exterior diameter of the dome is 135 feet 5 inches. The rotunda is 97 feet in diameter, and its height from the floor to where the dome closes in at the base of the lantern is 180 feet 3 inches.

The Capitol has a floor area of 14 acres, and 432 rooms are devoted to office, committee, and storage purposes. There are 16,878 square feet of skylights, 679 windows, and 554 doorways. The dome receives light through 108 windows, and from the Architect's office to the top of the dome there are 365 steps, one for each day of the year.

CAPITOL GROUNDS

The original Capitol grounds were at one time a part of Cern Abby Manor and at an early date occupied by a subtribe of the Algonquin Indians known as the Powhatans, whose council house was then located at the foot of the hill.

These grounds, part of original reservation 2, were acquired under President Washington's proclamations of 1790 and 1797, for use as a site for the United States Capitol Building. These proclamations authorized the appropriation of all of reservation 2 which, in its entirety, included the "Capitol Square and the Mall east of Fifteenth Street West."

Additional ground (squares 687–688) was acquired under appropriations provided by Congress in 1872 and 1873 in order to obtain a better landscape surrounding in keeping with the Senate and House wings which had been added to the building since the acquisition of the original site. The purchase of this additional property completed the acquisition of the area known as the old section of the Capitol Grounds, totaling, in all, 58.8 acres.

In the immediately ensuing years, under a plan developed by Frederick Law Olmsted of New York, the terraces were built on the north, west, and south sides of the building and the entire grounds developed and improved.

During the period 1910–35 the Capitol Grounds were further enlarged and improved by the purchase, annexation, and development of 61.4 additional acres.

Public Law 570, Seventy-ninth Congress, approved July 31, 1946, redefined the boundaries of the Capitol Grounds to include as a part of the Capitol Grounds the areas immediately surrounding the Senate and House Office Buildings and certain border streets and sidewalks, with the result that the area of the Capitol Grounds now totals 131.1 acres.

HOUSE OFFICE BUILDINGS

OLD BUILDING

An increased membership of the Senate and House resulted in a demand for additional rooms for the accommodation of the Senators and Representatives, and on March 3, 1903, the Congress authorized the erection of a fireproof office building for the use of the House Members as office and committee rooms. The first brick was laid July 5, 1905, in square No. 690, and formal exercises were held at the laying of the cornerstone on April 14, 1906, in which President Theodore Roosevelt participated. The building was completed and occupied January 10, 1908. A subsequent change in the basis of congressional representation made necessary the building of an additional story. The total cost of the building, including site, furnishings, equipment, and the subway connecting the House Office Building with the United States Capitol, amounted to $4,860,155. This office building contains 690 rooms, and was considered at the time of its completion fully equipped for all the needs of a modern building for office purposes.

NEW BUILDING

Under legislation contained in authorization act of January 10, 1929, and in the urgent deficiency bill of March 4, 1929, provisions were made for an additional House Office Building, to be located on the west side of New Jersey Avenue (opposite the first House Office Building).

The cornerstone was laid June 24, 1932, and the building was completed and ready for beneficial occupancy April 20, 1933. It contains 251 two-room suites, 16 committee rooms, each suite and committee room being provided with a storeroom. Eight floors are occupied by Members; the basement and sub-basement by shops and mechanics needed for the proper maintenance of the building. The cost of this building, including site, furnishings, and equipment, was $7,805,705.

SENATE OFFICE BUILDING

The demand for a new building to be used for offices was greater for the Representatives, on account of the large number forming the membership of that body, and because the Members of the Senate were supplied with additional office space by the purchase of the Maltby Building, located on the northwest corner of B Street and New Jersey Avenue NW. However, the acquisition of this building supplied but a temporary purpose, and its condemnation as an unsafe structure created on the part of the Senators a desire for safer and more commodious quarters. Accordingly, under authorization of act of April 28, 1904, square 686, on the northeast corner of Delaware Avenue and B Street NE., was purchased as a site for the Senate Office Building, and the plans for the House Office Building were adapted for the Senate Office Building, the only change being the omission of the fourth side of the building fronting on First Street NE., this being planned for but not completed. The cornerstone of this building was laid without special exercises on July 31, 1906, and the building was occupied March 5, 1909. In June 1933 the building was completed by the erection of the First Street wing, construction of which was commenced in 1931, together with alterations to the C Street facade, and construction of terraces, balustrades, and approaches. The cost of the completed building, including site, furnishings, equipment, and the subway connecting the Senate Office Building with the United States Capitol, was $8,390,892.

CAPITOL POWER PLANT

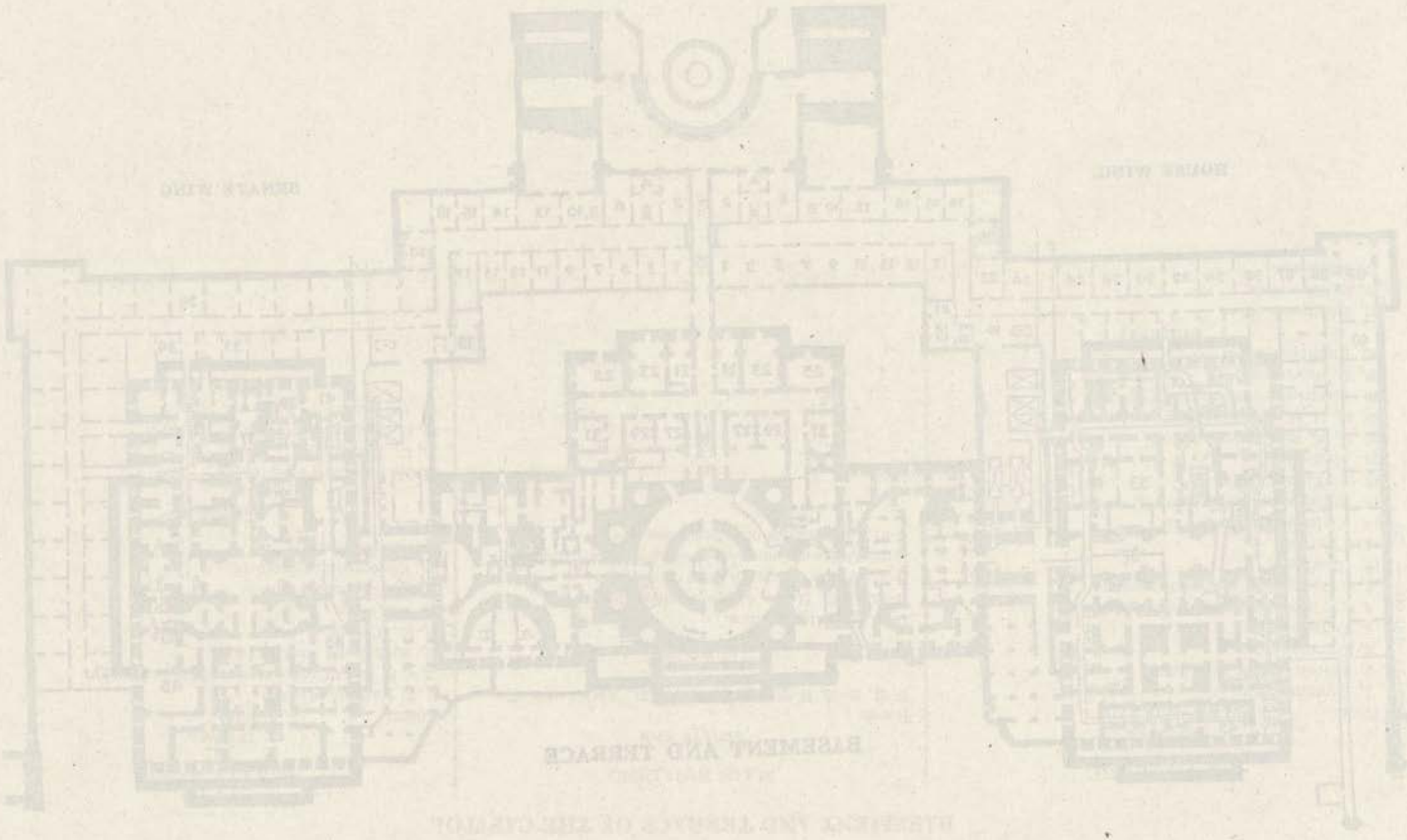
During the development of the plans for fireproof office buildings for occupancy by the Senators and Representatives, the question of heat, light, and power was considered. The Senate and House wings of the Capitol were heated by separate heating plants. The Library of Congress also had in use a heating plant for that building, and it was finally determined that the solution of the heating and lighting, with power for elevators, could be adequately met by the construction of a central power plant to furnish all heat and power, as well as light, for the Capitol group of buildings.

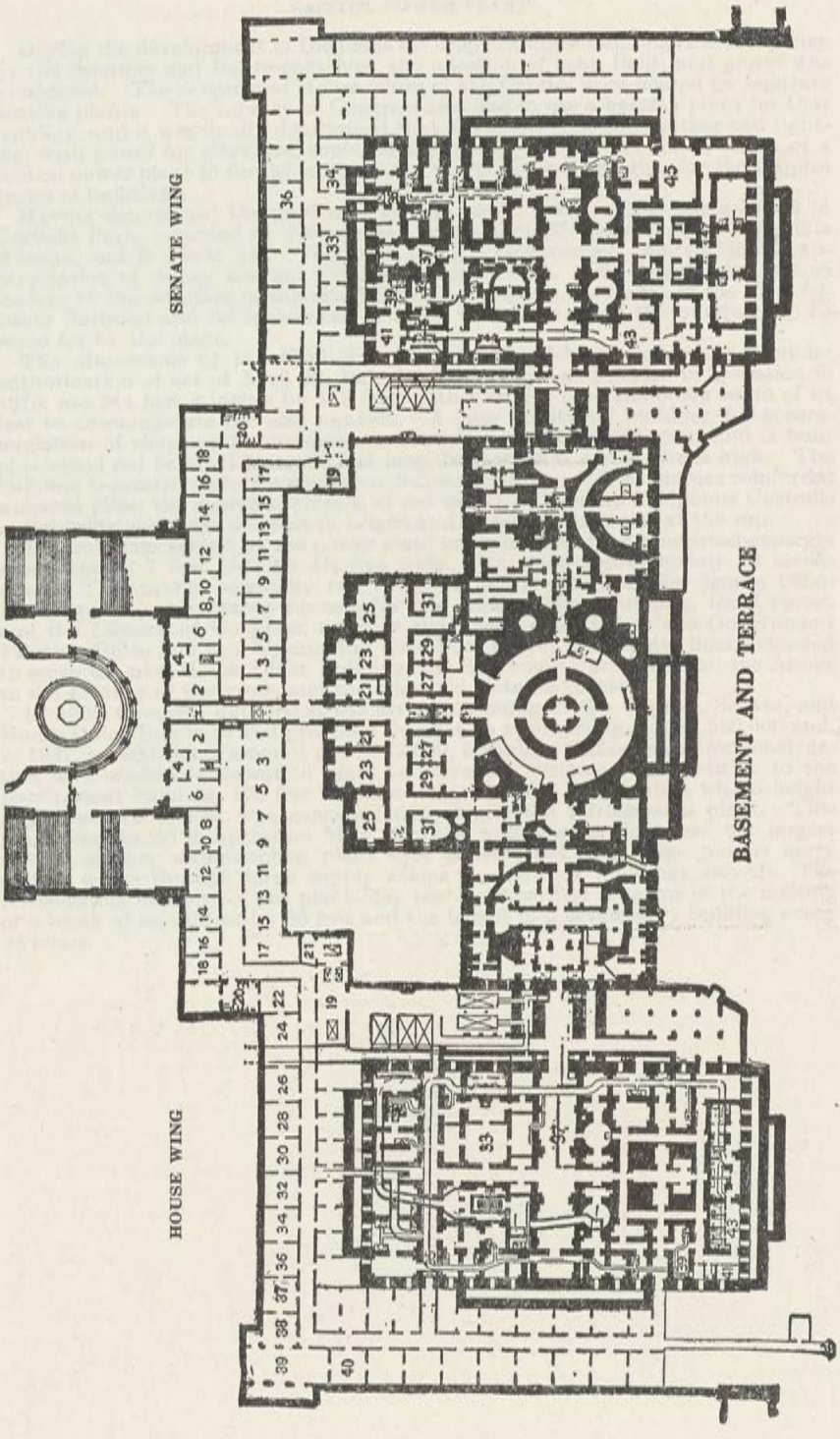
Having determined the need of a central power plant, a site was selected in Garfield Park, bounded by New Jersey Avenue, South Capitol Street, Virginia Avenue, and B Street SE. This park being a Government reservation, an appropriation of money was not required to secure title. The determining factors leading to the selection of this site were its nearness to the tracks of the Pennsylvania Railroad and its convenient distance to the river and the buildings to be cared for by the plant.

The dimensions of the Capitol power plant, which was constructed under authorization of act of April 28, 1904, and completed and placed in operation in 1910, are 244 feet 8 inches by 117 feet, with a height over the boiler room of 81 feet to accommodate the coal bunkers. A later additional building, for accommodation of shops and storerooms, is located near the power plant and is built of selected red brick, it being 90 feet long, 50 feet wide, and 2 stories high. The building is located upon concrete foundations resting upon 790 simplex reinforced concrete piles; the superstructure is of red brick. There are 2 Alphons Custodis radial brick chimneys 212 feet in height and 11 feet in diameter at the top.

The buildings served by the power plant are connected by a reinforced-concrete steam tunnel 7 feet high by 4½ feet wide, with walls approximately 12 inches thick. This tunnel originally ran from the power plant to the Senate Office Building, with connecting tunnels for the House Office Building, the Capitol, and the Library of Congress, and has since been extended to the Government Printing Office and the Washington City Post Office, with steam lines extended to serve the new House Office Building, the Supreme Court Building, the Annex to the Library of Congress, and the relocated Botanic Garden.

In 1935 Congress authorized the air conditioning of the Capitol, Senate, and House Office Buildings and provided therefor an appropriation of $2,550,000 and, in 1937, an additional amount of $1,672,000, including authorization for construction of a central refrigeration plant to serve the systems. An addition to the power plant building, 123 feet 2 inches long, 79 feet 6 inches wide, with a height of 37 feet 10 inches, was constructed to house the refrigeration plant. This plant was placed in operation May 16, 1938, and was, at that time, the largest central station water-cooling plant ever constructed. Its huge pumps carry chilled water through large supply mains to the four buildings served. The refrigerating capacity of the plant may best be described in terms of the melting of a block of ice 50 feet by 50 feet and the height of a seven-story building every 24 hours.




SENATE WING
HOUSE WING
BASEMENT AND TERRACE

BASEMENT AND TERRACE OF THE CAPITOL

HOUSE WING

TERRACE

Room
1. Dynamo room.
2. Schoolroom for page boys.
3. Dynamo room.
5. Dynamo room.
4, 6, 8, 10. Schoolrooms for page boys.
7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17. Dynamo rooms.
12. Char force.
14. Tile room.
16. Night electrician's room.
18. Repair shop, dynamo room.
19, 21. Tinner's shop.
20. Men's toilet.
22, 24, 26, 28. Carpenter shop.
30, 32, 34, 36. Machine shop.
37. Electrician's storeroom.
38, 39. Storeroom.
40. Plumber's shop.

BASEMENT

33. Engineer's office.
35, 39. Elevators.
37. Kitchen.

MAIN BUILDING

SENATE SIDE

Room.
B-21, B-23, B-25, B-27, B-29, B-31. Architect's office.

HOUSE SIDE

B-21. Architect's office.
B-23, B-25. House Appropriations Committee.
B-27. House Foreign Affairs Committee.
B-29. Office of Compiler of Congressional Directory.
B-31. Coordinator of Information.

SENATE WING

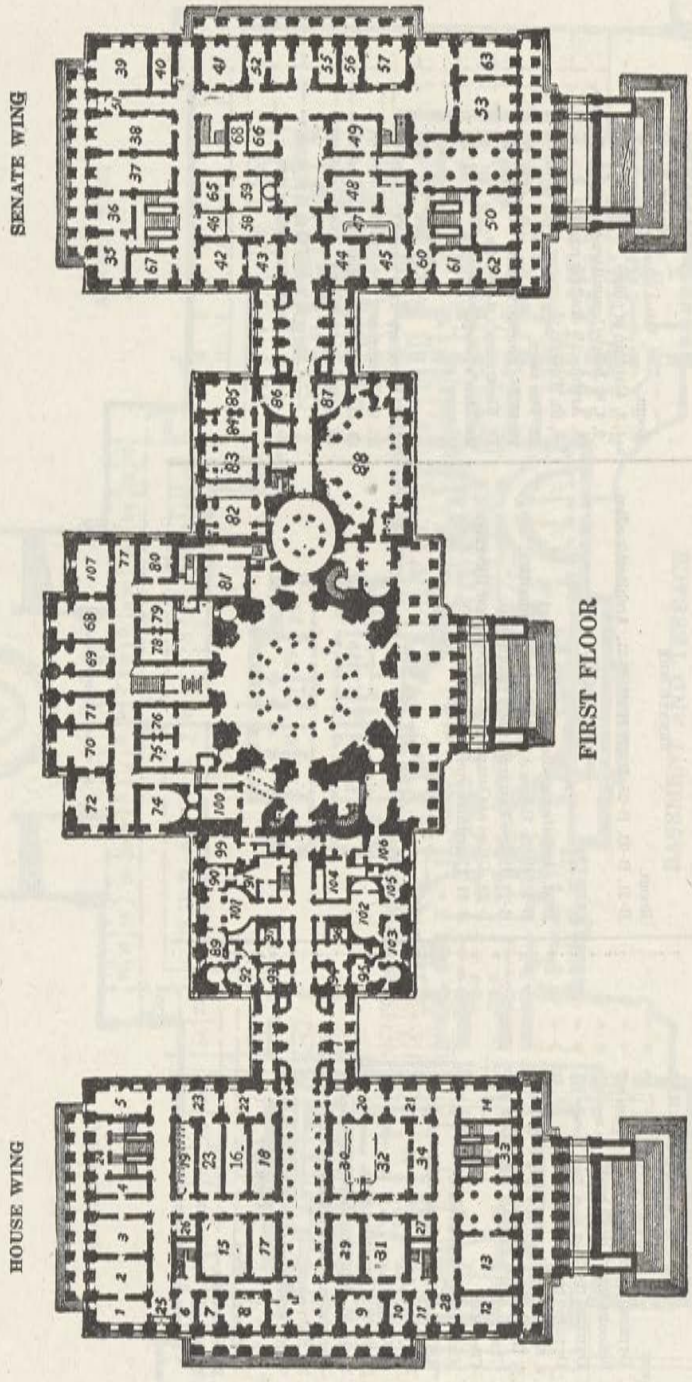
TERRACE

Room.
1, 3. Captain of police.
2, 4, 6. Joint Committee on Atomic Energy.
5. Architect's drafting room.
8, 10. Toilets.
12. Fan room.
14, 16, 18. Storage rooms.
19. Electrician's storeroom.
20. Men's toilet.

BASEMENT

33, 34. Secretary's file rooms.
35, 47. Elevators.
39, 41. Engineer's rooms.
43. Kitchen.

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SENATE WING
HOUSE WING
FIRST FLOOR

FIRST FLOOR OF THE CAPITOL

HOUSE WING

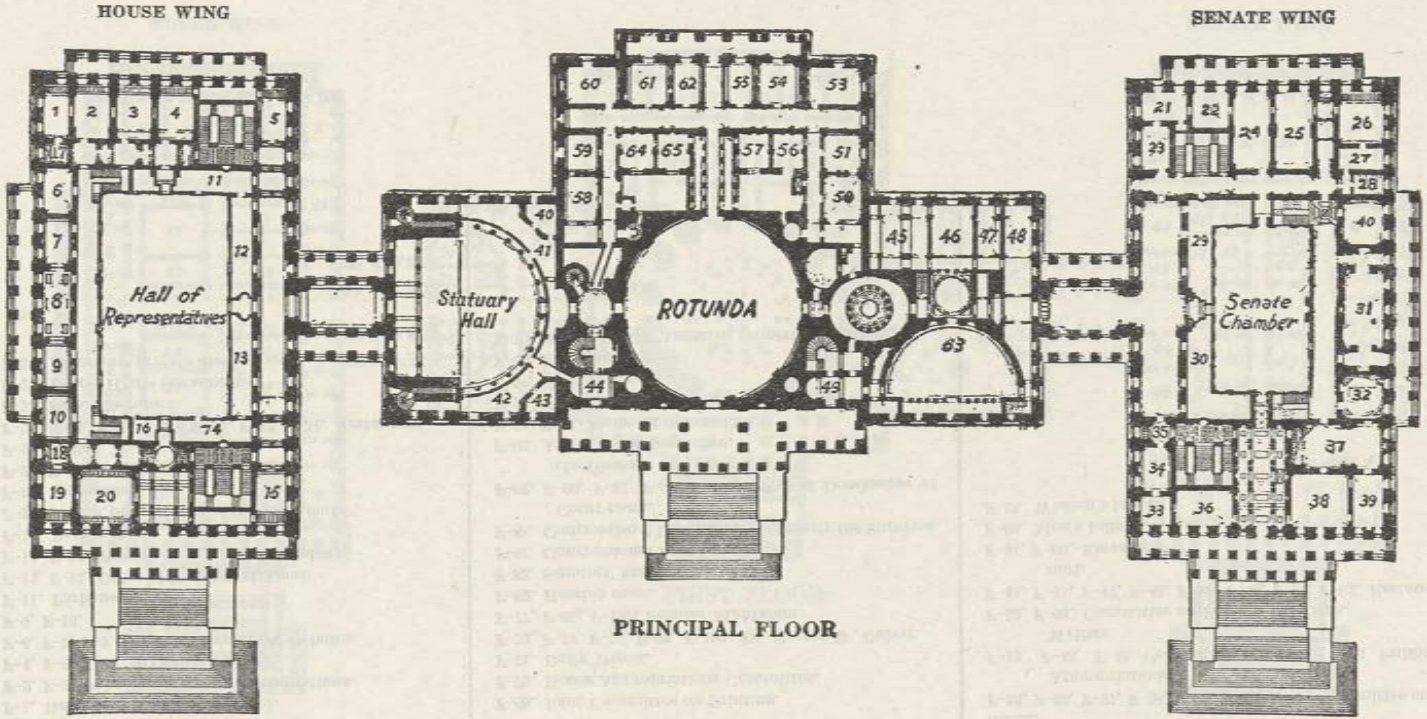
Room.
F-1. Rest room (Congresswomen).
F-2, F-3. Subcommittee on Appropriations.
F-4, F-5, F-24. Majority Leader.
F-6, F-7, F-8. Official Reporters of Debates.
F-9, F-10.
F-11. Parliamentarian.
F-12, F-13. Office of Sergeant at Arms.
F-14, F-33. Private dining room (Speaker).
F-15. Barber shop.
F-16, F-23. Committee on Appropriations.
F-17. Storeroom.
F-22, F-23. Majority Leader.
F-19. Toilet.
F-20, F-21, F-29, F-30, F-31, F-32, F-34. Restaurant.
F-25, F-28. Elevators.
F-27. Office, House restaurant.
F-31. Members' private dining room.

MAIN BUILDING

Room.
F-68. Joint Committee on Printing.
F-70. House Appropriations Committee.
F-71. Daily Digest.
F-72, F-74, F-75, F-76, F-100. Dr. George W. Calver.
F-77, F-80, F-107. Senator McMahon.
F-82. Hearing room.
F-83. Senators' barber shop.
F-87. Congressional Law Library.
F-88. Congressional Law Library, formerly the Supreme Court room.
F-89, F-90, F-91, F-92, F-101. Office of Doorkeeper of the House.
F-93. Annex office, post office.
F-94, F-96. Railroad ticket office.
F-95, F-102, F-103. House disbursing office.
F-97. Clerk's storeroom.
F-99. Enrolling clerk.
F-104, F-105, F-106. Assistant property custodian.

SENATE WING

Room.
F-35, F-36, F-37, F-38, F-39, F-40, F-67. Committee on Appropriations.
F-42, F-43, F-46. Committee on Labor and Public Welfare.
F-53, F-63. Committee on Foreign Relations.
F-44, F-45, F-47, F-48, F-49, F-50, F-61, F-62. Restaurant.
F-51, F-60. Elevators.
F-66. Men's toilet.
F-68. Women's toilet.



PRINCIPAL FLOOR

PRINCIPAL FLOOR OF THE CAPITOL

HOUSE WING

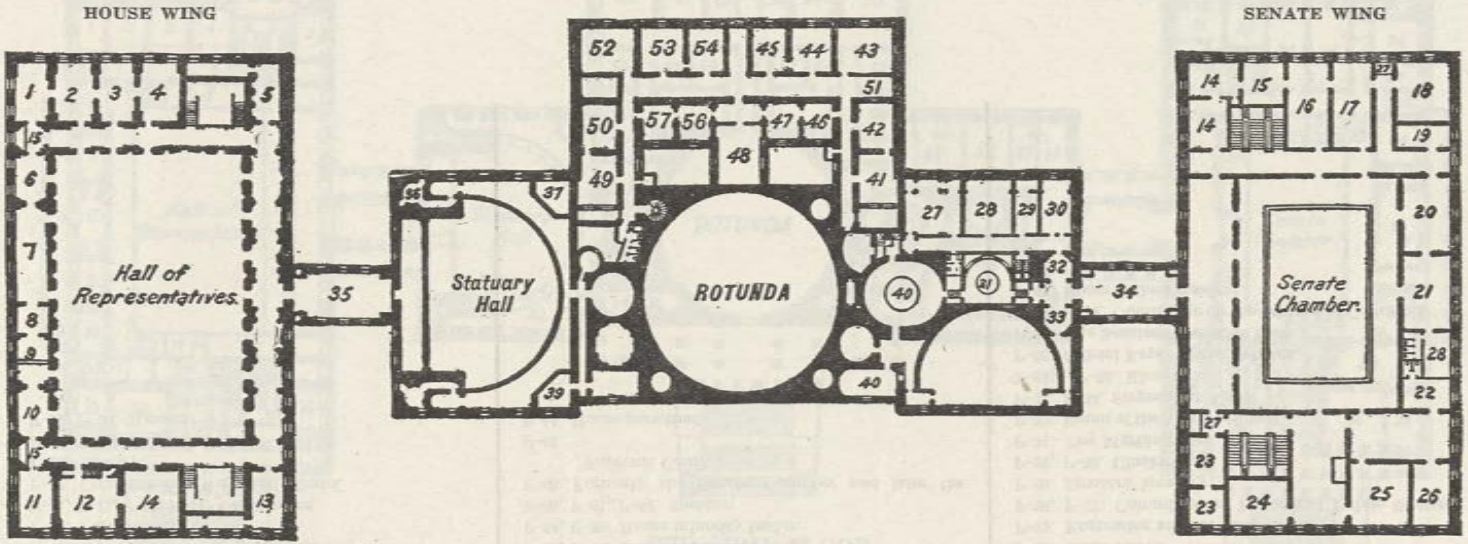
Room.
P–1, P–2, P–3, P–4, P–5. Committee on Appropriations.
P–6. Toilets.
P–7, P–8, P–9. Members' retiring rooms.
P–10. Parliamentarian.
P–11, P–12, P–13, P–14. Cloakrooms.
P–15. Committee on Ways and Means.
P–16. Library.
P–17, P–18. Elevators.
P–19, P–20. Speaker.

MAIN BUILDING

Room.
P–40, P–41. House document room.
P–42, P–43, P–44. Office of the Clerk of the House.
P–45, P–46. Senate disbursing office.
P–58, P–59. House minority leader.
P–60, P–61, P–62. Speaker.
P–63. Formerly the Senate Chamber and later the Supreme Court.
P–64.
P–65. House personnel.

SENATE WING

Room.
P–21, P–22. Office of the Secretary.
P–23. Secretary.
P–24. Chief Clerk.
P–25. Engrossing and enrolling clerks.
P–26, P–27. Committee on Labor and Public Welfare.
P–28. Senators' lavatory.
P–29, P–30. Cloakrooms.
P–31. The Marble Room.
P–32. Room of the Vice President.
P–33, P–34. Sergeant at Arms.
P–33½, P–35. Elevators.
P–36. Official Reporters of Debates.
P–37. The Senators' reception room.
P–38, P–39. Committee on the District of Columbia.
P–40. Room of the President.



GALLERY FLOOR

GALLERY FLOOR OF THE CAPITOL

HOUSE WING

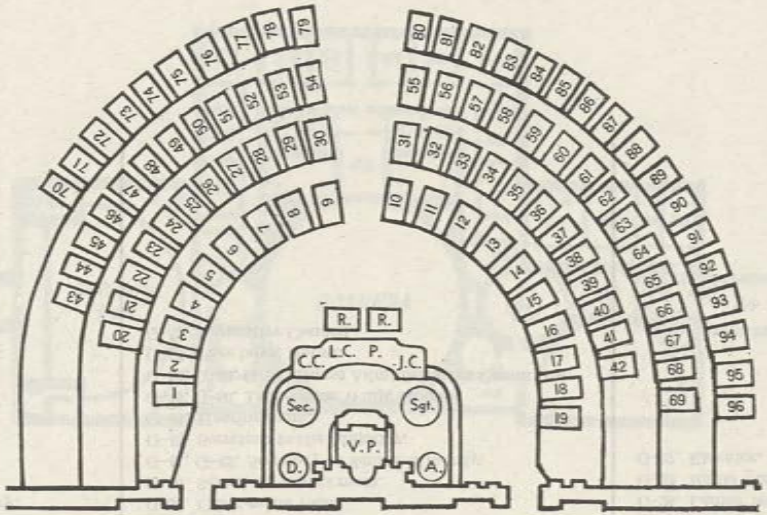
Room.
G–1, G–2, G–3. Committee on Foreign Affairs.
G–4. Radio Correspondents' Gallery.
G–5. Committee on Foreign Affairs.
G–6, G–7, G–8, G–9, G–10. Press Gallery.
G–11, G–12. Committee on Rules.
G–13. Ladies' retiring room.
G–14. Elevators and Periodical Press Gallery.
G–15. Elevator.

MAIN BUILDING

Room.
G–27. Senate library.
G–28. Senate library—Librarian's room.
G–31, G–32, G–33. Senate document room.
G–34. Superintendent of the Senate document room.
G–35. House Journal, tally, and bill clerks.
G–36, G–37. House document rooms.
G–39. Clock-repair room.
G–40. Senate document room.
G–41, G–42. Secretary to Senate Minority.
G–43. Secretary to the Majority.
G–48. Hearing room.
G–49, G–50. Democratic Whip, House.
G–52, G–53, G–54. House Administration Committee.
G–56. Page boys, House.
G–57. Legislative Council.

SENATE WING

Room.
G–14. Joint Committee on the Economic Report.
G–15, G–16. Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
G–17. Periodical Press.
G–18, G–19. Democratic Policy Committee.
G–20, G–21, G–22, G–26. Press Gallery.
G–24. Ladies' retiring room.
G–25. Radio Correspondents' Gallery.
G–27. Elevator.



C.C. Chief Clerk.
L.C. Legislative Clerk.
Sec. Secretary.
P. Parliamentarian.

V.P. Vice President.
J.C. Journal Clerk.
A. Secretary to the Majority.

D. Secretary to the Minority.
R. Official Reporters.
Sgt. Sergeant at Arms.

SEATING PLAN OF SENATE CHAMBER

SEATING PLAN OF SENATE CHAMBER

ALBEN W. BARKLEY, *Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate*
KENNETH McKELLAR, *President pro tempore of the Senate*

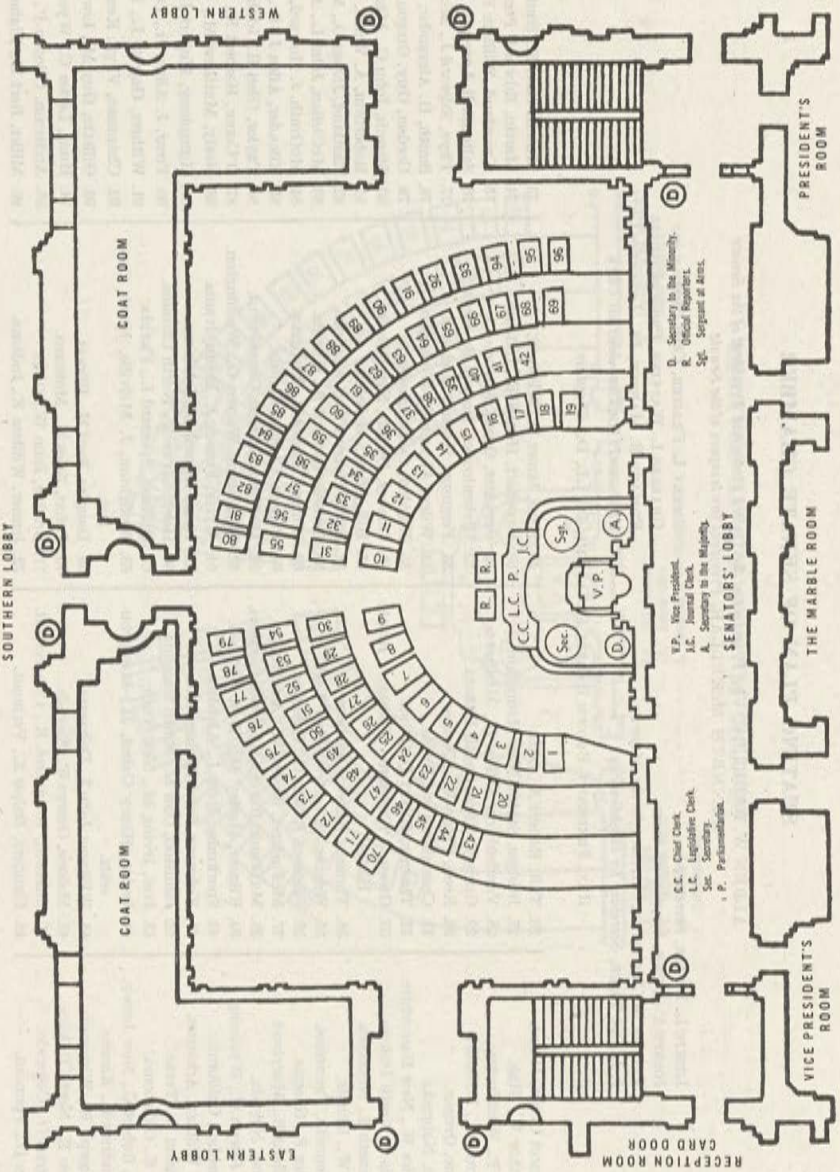
LESLIE L. BIFFLE, *Secretary*
JOSEPH C. DUKE, *Sergeant at Arms*
FELTON M. JOHNSTON, *Secretary for the Majority*
J. MARK TRICE, *Secretary for the Minority*

EMERY L. FRAZIER, *Chief Clerk*
CHARLES L. WATKINS, *Parliamentarian*
EDWARD E. MANSUR, JR., *Legislative Clerk*
EDWARD J. HICKEY, *Journal Clerk*

REV. FREDERICK BROWN HARRIS, D. D., Litt. D., LL. D., *Chaplain*

1. Smith, Margaret Chase, Maine.
2. Watkins, Arthur V., Utah.
3. Cain, Harry P., Washington.
4. Donnell, Forrest C., Missouri.
5. Morse, Wayne, Oregon.
6. Butler, Hugh, Nebraska.
7. Tobey, Charles W., New Hampshire.
8. Langer, William, North Dakota.
9. Wherry, Kenneth S., Nebraska.
10. Lucas, Scott W., Illinois.
11. McKellar, Kenneth, Tennessee.
12. George, Walter F., Georgia.
13. Tydings, Millard E., Maryland.
14. McCarran, Pat, Nevada.
15. O'Mahoney, Joseph C., Wyoming.
16. Downey, Sheridan, California.
17. Fulbright, J. William, Arkansas.
18. Johnson, Lyndon B., Texas.
19. Kerr, Robert S., Oklahoma.
20. Hendrickson, Robert C., New Jersey.
21. Schoeppel, Andrew F., Kansas.
22. McCarthy, Joseph R., Wisconsin.
23. Young, Milton R., North Dakota.
24. Millikin, Eugene D., Colorado.
25. Aiken, George D., Vermont.
26. Taft, Robert A., Ohio.
27. Bridges, Styles, New Hampshire.
28. Vandenberg, Arthur H., Michigan.
29. Gurney, Chan, South Dakota.
30. Reed, Clyde M., Kansas.
31. Connally, Tom, Texas.
32. Thomas, Elbert D., Utah.
33. Green, Theodore Francis, Rhode Island.
34. Thomas, Elmer, Oklahoma.
35. Wagner, Robert F., New York.
36. Johnson, Edwin C., Colorado.
37. McFarland, Ernest W., Arizona.
38. Maybank, Burnet R., South Carolina.
39. Kilgore, Harley M., West Virginia.
40. Sparkman, John J., Alabama.
41. Kefauver, Estes, Tennessee.
42. Johnston, Olin D., South Carolina.
43. Ives, Irving M., New York.
44. Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr., Massachusetts.
45. Williams, John J., Delaware.
46. Malone, George W., Nevada.
47. Baldwin, Raymond E., Connecticut.
48. Flanders, Ralph E., Vermont.
49. Kem, James P., Missouri.
50. Capehart, Homer E., Indiana.
51. Brewster, Owen, Maine.
52. Hickenlooper, Bourke B., Iowa.
53. Ferguson, Homer, Michigan.
54. Wiley, Alexander, Wisconsin.
55. Hayden, Carl, Arizona.
56. Chavez, Dennis, New Mexico.
57. Hill, Lister, Alabama.
58. Byrd, Harry Flood, Virginia.
59. Russell, Richard B., Georgia.
60. Murray, James E., Montana.
61. Pepper, Claude, Florida.
62. McMahon, Brien, Connecticut.
63. Magnuson, Warren G., Washington.
64. Myers, Francis J., Pennsylvania.
65. Long, Russell B., Louisiana.
66. Hoey, Clyde R., North Carolina.
67. Holland, Spessard L., Florida.
68. Broughton, J. Melville, North Carolina.
69. Douglas, Paul H., Illinois.
70. Ecton, Zales N., Montana.
71. Bricker, John W., Ohio.
72. Jenner, William E., Indiana.
73. Mundt, Karl E., South Dakota.
74. Martin, Edward, Pennsylvania.
75. Knowland, William F., California.
76. Saltonstall, Leverett, Massachusetts.
77. Thye, Edward J., Minnesota.
78. Smith, H. Alexander, New Jersey.
79. Cordon, Guy, Oregon.
80. Stennis, John C., Mississippi.
81. Robertson, A. Willis, Virginia.
82. Eastland, James O., Mississippi.
83. McClellan, John L., Arkansas.
84. McGrath, J. Howard, Rhode Island.
85. Ellender, Allen J., Sr., Louisiana.
86. Taylor, Glen H., Idaho.
87. O'Conor, Herbert R., Maryland.
88. Neely, Matthew M., West Virginia.
89. Humphrey, Hubert H., Minnesota.
90. Frear, J. Allen, Jr., Delaware.
91. Withers, Garrett L., Kentucky.
92. Chapman, Virgil, Kentucky.
93. Gillette, Guy M., Iowa.
94. Hunt, Lester C., Wyoming.
95. Anderson, Clinton P., New Mexico.
96. Miller, Bert H., Idaho.

DIAGRAM OF SENATE CHAMBER



DIRECTORY OF THE SENATE

ALBEN W. BARKLEY, *Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate*
KENNETH McKELLAR, *President pro tempore of the Senate*

LESLIE L. BIFFLE, *Secretary*
JOSEPH C. DUKE, *Sergeant at Arms*
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EDWARD J. HICKEY, *Journal Clerk*

REV. FREDERICK BROWN HARRIS, D. D., Litt. D., LL. D., *Chaplain*

25. Aiken, George D., Vermont.
95. Anderson, Clinton P., New Mexico.
47. Baldwin, Raymond E., Connecticut.
51. Brewster, Owen, Maine.
71. Bricker, John W., Ohio.
27. Bridges, Styles, New Hampshire.
68. Broughton, J. Melville, North Carolina.
6. Butler, Hugh, Nebraska.
58. Byrd, Harry Flood, Virginia.
3. Cain, Harry P., Washington.
50. Capehart, Homer E., Indiana.
92. Chapman, Virgil, Kentucky.
56. Chavez, Dennis, New Mexico.
31. Connally, Tom, Texas.
79. Cordon, Guy, Oregon.
4. Donnell, Forrest C., Missouri.
69. Douglas, Paul H., Illinois.
16. Downey, Sheridan, California.
82. Eastland, James O., Mississippi.
70. Ecton, Zales N., Montana.
85. Ellender, Allen J., Sr., Louisiana.
53. Ferguson, Homer, Michigan.
48. Flanders, Ralph E., Vermont.
90. Frear, J. Allen, Jr., Delaware.
17. Fulbright, J. William, Arkansas.
12. George, Walter F., Georgia.
93. Gillette, Guy M., Iowa.
33. Green, Theodore Francis, Rhode Island.
29. Gurney, Chan, South Dakota.
55. Hayden, Carl, Arizona.
20. Hendrickson, Robert C., New Jersey.
52. Hickenlooper, Bourke B., Iowa.
57. Hill, Lister, Alabama.
66. Hoey, Clyde R., North Carolina.
67. Holland, Spessard L., Florida.
89. Humphrey, Hubert H., Minnesota.
94. Hunt, Lester C., Wyoming.
43. Ives, Irving M., New York.
72. Jenner, William E., Indiana.
36. Johnson, Edwin C., Colorado.
18. Johnson, Lyndon B., Texas.
42. Johnston, Olin D., South Carolina.
41. Kefauver, Estes, Tennessee.
49. Kem, James P., Missouri.
19. Kerr, Robert S., Oklahoma.
39. Kilgore, Harley M., West Virginia.
75. Knowland, William F., California.
8. Langer, William, North Dakota.
44. Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr., Massachusetts.
65. Long, Russell B., Louisiana.
10. Lucas, Scott W., Illinois.
14. McCarran, Pat, Nevada.
22. McCarthy, Joseph R., Wisconsin.
83. McClellan, John L., Arkansas.
37. McFarland, Ernest W., Arizona.
84. McGrath, J. Howard, Rhode Island.
11. McKellar, Kenneth, Tennessee.
62. McMahon, Brien, Connecticut.
63. Magnuson, Warren G., Washington.
46. Malone, George W., Nevada.
74. Martin, Edward, Pennsylvania.
38. Maybank, Burnet R., South Carolina.
96. Miller, Bert H., Idaho.
24. Millikin, Eugene D., Colorado.
5. Morse, Wayne, Oregon.
73. Mundt, Karl E., South Dakota.
60. Murray, James E., Montana.
64. Myers, Francis J., Pennsylvania.
88. Neely, Matthew M., West Virginia.
87. O'Conor, Herbert R., Maryland.
15. O'Mahoney, Joseph C., Wyoming.
61. Pepper, Claude, Florida.
30. Reed, Clyde M., Kansas.
81. Robertson, A. Willis, Virginia.
59. Russell, Richard B., Georgia.
76. Saltonstall, Leverett, Massachusetts.
21. Schoeppel, Andrew F., Kansas.
78. Smith, H. Alexander, New Jersey.
1. Smith, Margaret Chase, Maine.
40. Sparkman, John J., Alabama.
80. Stennis, John C., Mississippi.
26. Taft, Robert A., Ohio.
86. Taylor, Glen H., Idaho.
32. Thomas, Elbert D., Utah.
34. Thomas, Elmer, Oklahoma.
77. Thye, Edward J., Minnesota.
7. Tobey, Charles W., New Hampshire.
13. Tydings, Millard E., Maryland.
28. Vandenberg, Arthur H., Michigan.
35. Wagner, Robert F., New York.
2. Watkins, Arthur V., Utah.
9. Wherry, Kenneth S., Nebraska.
54. Wiley, Alexander, Wisconsin.
45. Williams, John J., Delaware.
91. Withers, Garrett L., Kentucky.
23. Young, Milton R., North Dakota.

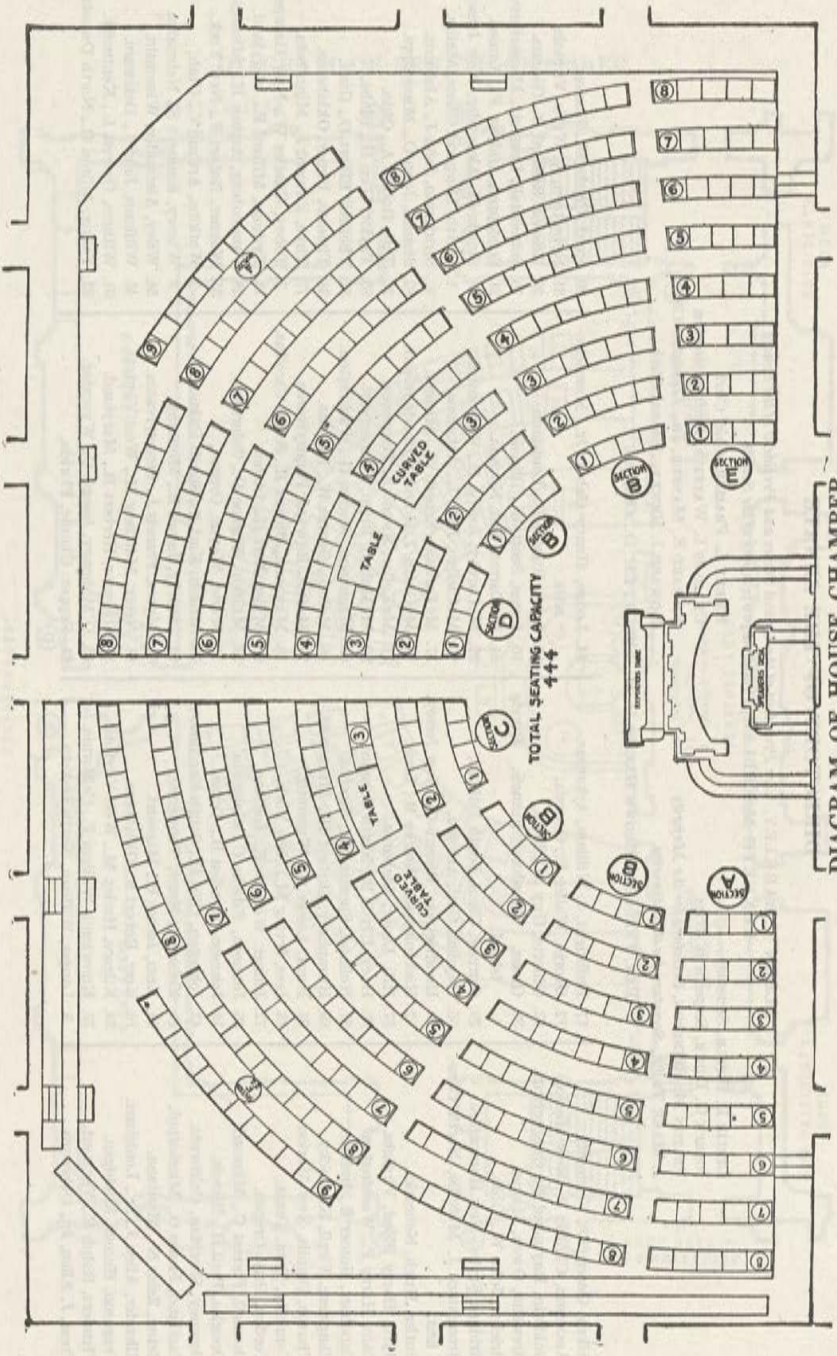


DIAGRAM OF HOUSE CHAMBER

TELEPHONES



ROOMS AND TELEPHONES

SENATORS

[Telephone numbers are branches of Capitol exchange—NAtional 3120]

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
AIKEN	358	1179			
ANDERSON	344	826			
BALDWIN	354	1196			
BREWSTER	428	876			
BRICKER	262	933			
BRIDGES	147	1225			
BROUGHTON	345	812			
BUTLER	125	896			
BYRD	209	115			
CAIN	455	874			
CAPEHART	140	818			
CHAPMAN	355	1647			
CHAVEZ	429	1201	Public Works		
CONNALLY	453	969	Foreign Relations		101
CORDON	333	80			
DONNELL	463	1513			
DOUGLAS	107	950			
DOWNEY	124	1142			
EASTLAND	411	1129			
ECTON	304	175			
ELLENDER	245	815			
FERGUSON	458	879			
FLANDERS	311	811			
FREAR	255	857			
FULBRIGHT	259	177			
GEORGE	342	817	Finance		
GILLETTE	229	185			
GREEN	321	162			
GURNEY	241	917			
HAYDEN	133	882	Rules and Administration		
HENDRICKSON	460	189			
HICKENLOOPER	206	193			
HILL	441	831			
HOEY	337	1134			
HOLLAND	313	870			
HUMPHREY	452	881			
HUNT	252	91			
IVES	360	1181			
JENNER	405	1588			
JOHNSON (Colo.)	361	1232	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.		100
JOHNSON (Tex.)	231	186			
JOHNSTON (S. C.)	240	829	Post Office and Civil Service.		
KEFAUVER	443	174			
KEM	462	1571			
KERR	362	843			
KILGORE	459	842			
KNOWLAND	215	183			

SENATORS—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
LANGER	142	82			
LODGE	204	1581			
LONG	341	97			
LUCAS	353	939	Majority Leader		
MCCARRAN	409	976	Judiciary		
MCCARTHY	254	937			
MCCLELLAN	437	835	Expenditures in Executive Departments.		
MCFARLAND	404	171			
MCGRATH	327	1539	District of Columbia		113
MCKELLAR	221	191	Appropriations		61
MCMAHON					
MAGNUSON	127	94			
MALONE	447	803			
MARTIN	260	166			
MAYBANK	454	832	Banking and Currency		
MILLER	448	1206			
MILLIKIN	341	1155			
MORSE	417	178			
MUNDT	432	107			
MURRAY	121	805			
MYERS	307	893	Majority Whip		
NEELY	431	878			
O'CONOR	248	1575			
O'MAHONEY	232	845	Interior and Insular Affairs.		
PEPPER	253	176			
REED	421	161			
ROBERTSON	105	1564			
RUSSELL	410	807			
SALTONSTALL	141	847	Minority Whip		
SCHOEPPEL	352	855			
SMITH (Maine)	329	816			
SMITH (N. J.)	442	813			
SPARKMAN	211	846			
STENNIS	444	877			
TAFT	332	918			
TAYLOR	244	44			
THOMAS (Okla.)	326	867	Agriculture and Forestry		
THOMAS (Utah)	111	993	Labor and Public Welfare		41
THYE	359	1125			
TOBEY	325	1109			
TYDINGS	227	199	Armed Services		
VANDENBERG	139	968			
WAGNER	226	960			
WATKINS	348	1578			
WHERRY	217	1275	Minority Leader		
WILEY	427	1153			
WILLIAMS	347	824			
WITHERS	110	1633			
YOUNG	107	1135			

REPRESENTATIVES

[Telephone numbers are branches of Capitol exchange—NAtional 3120]

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
ABBITT	1008	600			
ABERNETHY	1707	343 1388			
ADDONIZIO	1606	1409			
ALBERT	452	692			
ALLEN (Calif.)	1622	465			
ALLEN (Ill.)	1212	447			
ALLEN (La.)	1113	591 348			
ANDERSEN (Minn.)	1328	613			
ANDERSON (Calif.)	328	1082			
ANDRESEN (Minn.)	1533	737			
ANDREWS	1720	1451			
ANGELL	1314	788			
ARENDS	1024	729	Minority Whip		
ASPINALL	325	623			
AUCHINCLOSS	245	783			
BAILEY	1239	1035			
BARDEN	1536	789 713			
BARING	126	521			
BARRETT (PA.)	405	377			
BARRETT (Wyo.)	1506	1407			
BARTLETT	1029	617			
BATES (Ky.)	1204	797			
BATES (Mass.)	307	669			
BATTLE	501	466			
BEALL	1536	396			
BECKWORTH	1706	425			
BENNETT (Fla.)	106	569			
BENNETT (Mich.)	1237	393			
BENTSEN	317	259			
BIEMILLER	1718	1456			
BISHOP	1207	434			
BLACKNEY	1218	633			
BLAND	1114 219	578 579 1383 413	Merchant Marine and Fisheries		
BLATNIK	231	206			
BLOOM	1235	779 544	Foreign Affairs		230-560
BOGGS (Del.)	352	463			
BOGGS (La.)	419	1468			
BOLLING	135	620			
BOLTON (Md.)	1037	723			
BOLTON (Ohio)	450	1408			
BONNER	1015	1339 1430			
BOSONE	1416	622			
BOYKIN	412	1332 1382			
BRAMBLETT	1339	724			
BREEN	1609	1374			
BREHM	246	786			
BROOKS	1013	777			
BROWN (Ga.)	257	436			

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
BROWN (Ohio)	1401	753			
BRYSON	1209	624			
BUCHANAN	1007	685			
BUCKLEY (Ill.)	333	715			
BUCKLEY (N. Y.)	1429	1318			
BULWINKLE	1313	492			
BURDICK	256	455			
BURKE	124	548			
BURLESON	1423	405			
BURNSIDE	343	2056			
BURTON	413	284			
BYRNE (N. Y.)	1723	1044			
BYRNES (Wis.)	1422	435			
CAMP	255	765			
CANFIELD	326	567			
CANNON	1714	731	Appropriations		215
CARLYLE	103	419			
CARNAHAN	1010	583			
CARROLL	353	1086			
CASE (N. J.)	239	757			
CASE (S. Dak.)	1034	1397			
CAVALCANTE	138	547			
CELLER	347	791	Judiciary		
	346	680			
		681			
CHATHAM	242	470			
CHELF	409	535			
CHESNEY	404	571			
CHIPERFIELD	1713	722			
CHRISTOPHER	133	1443			
CHUDOFF	142	1323			
CHURCH	1231	251			
CLEMENTE	439	725			
CLEVENGER	1529	769			
COFFEY	331	566			
COLE (Kans.)	1208	688			
COLE (N. Y.)	1528	706			
COLMER	1705	596			
COMBS	436	350			
COOLEY	203	487	Agriculture		
	1310	352			
		1098			
COOPER	1107	667			
CORBETT	1440	381			
COTTON	1641	1366			
COUDERT	503	1092			
COX	1104	409			
CRAWFORD	1124	575			
CROOK	432	249			
CROSSER	1130	329	Interstate and Foreign Commerce.		
	1334	221			
		228			
CUNNINGHAM	1025	546			
CURTIS	1123	695			
DAGUE	119	371			
DAVENPORT	334	527			
DAVIES (N. Y.)	144	420			
DAVIS (Ga.)	1115	437			
DAVIS (Tenn.)	1321	1412			
DAVIS (Wis.)	415	1491			

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
DAWSON	1510 1501	709 1310 422	Expenditures in Executive Departments.		
DEANE	209	626			
deGRAFFENRIED	127	666			
DELANEY	455	529			
D'EWART	105	1455			
DENTON	342	461			
DINGELL	1110	327			
DOLLINGER	433	698			
DOLLIVER	1711	494			
DONDERO	1414	516			
DONOHUE	235	696			
DOUGHTON	1101 1102	759 615 277	Ways and Means		219
DOUGLAS	143	612			
DOYLE	145	2046			
DURHAM	1217	511			
EATON					
EBERHARTER	1125	781			
ELLIOTT	140	693			
ELLSWORTH	1631	553			
ELSTON	1717	229			
ENGEL (Mich.)	1430	438			
ENGLE (Calif.)	1033	1427 581			
EVINS	305	739			
FALLON	1337	655			
FARRINGTON	254	479			
FEIGHAN	1708	1322			
FELLOWS	221	773			
FENTON	1410	1309			
FERNANDEZ	1023	699			
FERNÓS-ISERN	1632	474			
FISHER	1213	473 498			
FLOOD	329	568			
FOGARTY	1525	1073			
FORAND	1120	478 1483			
FORD	321	732			
FRAZIER	427	727			
FUGATE	1610	640			
FULTON	337	752			
FURCOLO	238	1319			
GAMBLE	1233	552			
GARMATZ	1238	365			
GARY	207	761			
GATHINGS	1512	1324			
GAVIN	1629	383			
GILLETTE	1724	426			
GILMER	122	454			
GOLDEN	117	442			
GOODWIN	250	1363			
GORDON	1406	645			
GORE	1404	660			
GORSKI (Ill.)	220	672			
GORSKI (N. Y.)	530	678			
GOSSETT	112	734			

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
GRAHAM	1628	432			
GRANAHAN	1516	750			
GRANGER	1224	1084			
GRANT	1721	557			
GREEN	1338	370			
GREGORY	1234	611			
GROSS	137	517			
GWINN	541	1373			
HAGEN	1405	403			
HALE	1507	385			
HALL, Edwin Arthur	1109	782			
HALL, Leonard W	1227	506			
HALLECK					694, 282
HAND	1504	796			
HARDEN	134	646			
HARDY	310	500			
HARE	443	382			
HARRIS	1503	402			
HARRISON	348	714			
HART	453	627			
HARVEY	1519	493			
HAVENNER	113	372			
HAYS (Ark.)	303	1004			
HAYS (Ohio)	1522	400			
HÉBERT	251	763			
HEDRICK	1408	599			
HEFFERNAN	1524	795			
HELLER	104	374			
HERLONG	121	458			
HERTER	243	376			
HESELTON	237	625			
HILL	1327	486			
HINSHAW	1511	738			
HOBBS	1131	539			
HOEVEN	1119	369			
HOFFMAN (Ill.)	408	538			
HOFFMAN (Mich.)	1424	736			
HOLIFIELD	1006	720			
HOLMES	1306	634			
HOPE	1111	542			
HORAN	1316	719			
HOWELL	324	430			
HUBER	460	1459			
HULL	403	1317			
IRVING	233	701			
JACKSON (Calif.)	529	522			
JACKSON (Wash.)	1428	697			
JACOBS	120	345			
JAMES	110	1460			
JAVITS	312	450			
JENISON	222	665			
JENKINS	1436	367			
JENNINGS	1228	237			
JENSEN	253	619			
JOHNSON	1527	1367			
JONAS	410	401			
JONES (Ala.)	336	585			
JONES (Mo.)	1419	558			
JONES (N. C.)	1505	550			
JUDD	1225	577			
KARST	1630	378			

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
KARSTEN (Mo.)	1005	1393			
KEAN	1729	572			
KEARNEY	1319	431			
KEARNS	1028	1469			
KEATING	1515	440			
KEE	1531	395			
KEEFE	247	635			
KELLEY	417	554			
KENNEDY	322	607			
KEOGH	1730	484			
KERR	1201	590			
KILBURN	357	326			
KILDAY	1513	661			
KING	1415	1437			
KIRWAN	1517	1017			
KLEIN	401	1066			
KRUSE	425	368			
KUNKEL	1210	357			
LANE	1715	649			
LANHAM	109	642			
LARCADE	1413	589			
LATHAM	1118	482			
LECOMPTE	1726	379			
LEFEVRE	1710	1392			
LEMKE	1219	751			
LESINSKI	249	643	Education and Labor		
		417			
	429	443			
LICHTENWALTER	1122	679			
LIND	340	766			
LINEHAN	411	775			
LODGE	125	503			
LOVRE	1220	1418			
LUCAS	1322	504			
LYLE	434	505			
LYNCH	259	760			
MCCARTHY	130	530			
MCCONNELL	1417	730			
MCCORMACK			Majority Leader		278, 768
MCCULLOCH	1021	774			
MCDONOUGH	201	532			
MCGRATH	1409	380			
MCGREGOR	1432	687			
MCGUIRE	1016	1375			
MCKINNON	116	388			
MCMILLAN (S. C.)	252	755	District of Columbia		
		664			
	445	279			
MCMILLEN (Ill.)	1032	351			
MCSWEENEY	458	712			
MACK (Ill.)	341	452			
MACK (Wash.)	1318	674			
MACY	123	360			
MADDEN	1432	423			
MAGEE	423	562			
MAHON	1211	754			
MANSFIELD	1719	609			
MARCANTONIO	1329	733			
MARSALIS	426	690			
MARSHALL	136	772			

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
MARTIN (Iowa)	1535	509			
MARTIN (Mass.)			Minority Leader		262
MASON	1117	641			
MERROW	1541	1018			
MEYER	216	702			
MICHENER	1532	598			
MILES	316	790			
MILLER (Calif.)	506	559			
MILLER (Md.)	1508	644			
MILLER (Nebr.)	1030	630			
MILLS	1128	1360			
MITCHELL	1420	605			
MONRONEY	1627	570			
MORGAN	502	404			
MORRIS	1618	459			
MORRISON	202	543			
MORTON	323	776			
MOULDER	1216	328			
MULTER	1716	563			
MURDOCK	540	597			
MURPHY	1608	462			
MURRAY (Tenn.)	210 213 215	1012 606 670	Post Office and Civil Service.		
MURRAY (Wis.)	1229	602			
NELSON	229	1461			
NICHOLSON	145	663			
NIXON	528	704			
NOLAND	1038	682			
NORBLAD	1121	531			
NORRELL	1427	784			
NORTON	1134	689	House Administration		299
O'BRIEN (Ill.)	1407	427			
O'BRIEN (Mich.)	1520	1074			
O'HARA (Ill.)	1616	703			
O'HARA (Minn.)	1534	707			
O'KONSKI	1009	653			
O'NEILL	338	676			
O'SULLIVAN	1518	519			
O'TOOLE	1230	342 414			
PACE	1108	510			
PASSMAN	1018	683			
PATMAN	1203	584			
PATTEN	456	362			
PATTERSON	1540	700			
PERKINS	234	778			
PETERSON	1226	398			
PFEIFER (N. Y.)	1514	429			
PFEIFFER (N. Y.)	507	1046			
PHILBIN	420	433			
PHILLIPS (Calif.)	1317	705			
PHILLIPS (Tenn.)	232	333			
PICKETT	418	594			
PLUMLEY	402	525			
POAGE	1526	551			
POLK	315	416			
POTTER	1740	444			
POULSON	1421	449			
POWELL	459	418			
PRESTON	204	359			

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
PRICE	1222	654			
PRIEST	1315	726	Majority whip		
QUINN	437	652			
RABAUT	1221	728			
RAINS	1307	390			
RAMSAY	1017	481			
RANKIN	358	758	Veterans' Affairs		
	356	336			
		792			
RAYBURN			Speaker		204, 460
REDDEN	1320	1458			
REED (Ill.)	447	448			
REED (N. Y.)	1202	394			
REES	1205	495			
REGAN	208	536			
RHODES	1640	375			
RIBICOFF	141	549			
RICH	1441	524			
RICHARDS	1502	412			
RIEHLMAN	1521	618			
RIVERS	1026	1316			
RODINO	1607	1045			
ROGERS (Fla.)	111	477			
ROGERS (Mass.)	1725	799			
ROONEY	1509	762			
SABATH	1136	515	Rules		276
SADLAK	241	518			
SADOWSKI	1323	344			
ST. GEORGE	240	389			
SANBORN	108	363			
SASSCER	1331	659			
SCOTT, Hardie	444	1338			
SCOTT, Hugh D., Jr	451	616			
SCRIVNER	1523	501			
SCUDDER	344	639			
SECREST	1605	528			
SHAFER	1112	1043			
SHEPPARD	258	574			
SHORT	1214	749			
SIKES	1022	355			
SIMPSON (Ill.)	1709	457			
SIMPSON (Pa.)	1106	798			
SIMS	107	576			
SMATHERS	102	475			
SMITH (Kans.)	244	1398			
SMITH (Ohio)	1431	411			
SMITH (Va.)	301	601			
SMITH (Wis.)	442	711			
SOMERS	1236	224	Public Lands		
		441			
	1324	648			
		468			
SPENCE	1129	710	Banking and Currency		
	1301	218			
		234			
STAGGERS	218	480			
STANLEY	302	793			
STEED	441	735			
STEFAN	1035	668			
STIGLER	1027	293			
STOCKMAN	407	537			

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Name	Office building		Chairmanship	Capitol	
	Room	Phone		Location	Phone
SULLIVAN	1626	647			
SUTTON	131	467			
TABER	1126	410			
TACKETT	421	1446			
TALLE	1727	1349			
TAURIELLO	531	671			
TAYLOR	1116	785			
TEAGUE	101	650			
THOMAS (N. J.)	318	656			
THOMAS (Tex.)	212	502			
THOMPSON	308	533			
THORNBERRY	504	1091			
TOLLEFSON	435	561			
TOWE	211	631			
TRIMBLE	206	266			
UNDERWOOD	505	325			
VAN ZANDT	1206	366			
VELDE	236	1314			
VINSON	309	593	Armed Services		
	313	217			
		341			
VORYS	1232	675			
VURSELL	205	356			
WADSWORTH	1031	520			
WAGNER	320	632			
WALSH	422	1773			
WALTER	330	347			
WEICHEL	339	445			
WELCH (Calif.)	1127	555			
WELCH (Mo.)	118	406			
WERDEL	438	483			
WHEELER	351	628			
WHITAKER	224	508			
WHITE (Calif.)	1020	1337			
WHITE (Idaho)	457	364			
WHITTEN	1215	428			
WHITTINGTON	1305	1001	Public Works		
		1000			
	1304	534			
		564			
WICKERSHAM	1712	1327			
WIER	424	1365			
WIGGLESWORTH	1728	770			
WILLIAMS	1741	373			
WILLIS	335	718			
WILSON (Ind.)	1330	677			
WILSON (Okla.)	440	1369			
WILSON (Tex.)	1004	787			
WINSTEAD	1223	556			
WITHROW	1079	526			
WOLCOTT	1132	384			
WOLVERTON	1336	248			
WOOD	319	716	Un-American Activities		
	226	1357			
		1405			
WOODHOUSE	1722	346			
WOODRUFF	1103	794			
WORLEY	1133	523			
YATES	1620	717			
YOUNG	1418	662			
ZABLOCKI	139	588			

EXECUTIVE

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JULIUS A. KRUG, of Wisconsin, Secretary of the Interior, 1400 Twenty-ninth Street.
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CHARLES SAWYER, of Ohio, Secretary of Commerce, the Wardman Park.
MAURICE J. TOBIN, of Massachusetts, Secretary of Labor, Fourteenth Street and Constitution Avenue.

EXECUTIVE

THE PRESIDENT

HARRY S. TRUMAN, Democrat, of Independence, Mo., President of the United States, was born May 8, 1884, at Lamar, Barton County, Mo.; son of John Anderson and Martha Ellen (Young) Truman; attended public schools in Independence; Field Artillery School (Fort Sill, Okla.), 1917–18; Kansas City School of Law, 1923–25; married Bess Wallace, June 28, 1919; one daughter, Mary Margaret; operated family farm 1906–17; first lieutenant, Battery F, and captain, Battery D, One Hundred and Twenty-ninth Field Artillery, Thirty-fifth Division, U. S. Army, in World War I and served in Vosges operations, St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne offensives, August 18 to November 11, 1918; discharged with rank of major, U. S. A. R. C., May 6, 1919; colonel, U. S. A. R. C., since 1927; judge, Jackson County (Mo.) Court, 1922–24, presiding judge, 1926–34; elected to the United States Senate from Missouri in 1934 and reelected in 1940; served on Appropriations, Enrolled Bills, Military Affairs, Printing, Interstate Commerce, and Public Buildings and Grounds Committees, and as chairman of the Special Committee to Investigate the National Defense Program; elected Vice President November 7, 1944, and took office January 20, 1945; acceded to the Presidency April 12, 1945, on the death of President Roosevelt; elected President November 2, 1948; member of the Baptist Church; Past Grand Master of Masons of Missouri. Legal residence, Independence, Mo.

Chief of Staff to the Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces of the United States.—Fleet Adm. William D. Leahy, USN.
Military Aide to the President.—Maj. Gen. Harry H. Vaughan, USA.
Naval Aide to the President.—Rear Adm. Robert L. Dennison, USN.
Air Force Aide to the President.—Brig. Gen. Robert B. Landry, USAF.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE

(1600 Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone, NAtional 1414)

SECRETARIES

MATTHEW J. CONNELLY, born, Clinton, Mass., November 19, 1907; married; Fordham University, 1930; stock brokerage business, New York City, 1930–33; Western Union Telegraph Co., 1933–34; Federal Emergency Relief Administration, Boston, Mass., 1935; Division of Investigation, Works Progress Administration, 1935–38; Appropriations Committee, United States House of Representatives, 1939; Special Committee to Investigate Campaign Expenditures, United States Senate, 1940; Special Committee to Investigate the National Defense Program, 1941–44; Executive Secretary to the Vice President, January 20, 1945; Secretary to the President, April 13, 1945. Residence, 1764 Lanier Place.

CHARLES G. ROSS, born, Independence, Mo., November 9, 1885; son of James Bruce and Ella (Thomas) Ross; married; A. B., University of Missouri, 1905; member of faculty, School of Journalism, University of Missouri, 1908–18; successively Washington correspondent, editor of editorial page, and contributing editor, St. Louis Post-Dispatch, 1918–45; appointed Secretary to the President May 15, 1945; member Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Chi, Sigma Delta Chi; clubs: Gridiron, Overseas Writers, National Press (Washington, D. C.). Residence, 117 Kennedy Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.

WILLIAM D. HASSETT, born, Northfield, Vt., August 28, 1880; Clark University, 1902–4; newspaper work, Washington, 1909–21; London correspondent of newspapers and press association, 1921–25; National Recovery Administration, National Emergency Council; detailed to the White House, September 1935; Secretary to the President by appointment of President Franklin D. Roosevelt, February 19, 1944; by appointment of President Harry S. Truman, April 16, 1945; clubs: Cosmos, National Press (Washington, D. C.).

The Assistant to the President.—John R. Steelman, the Kennedy-Warren.
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Liaison Officer.—Donald S. Dawson, 2017 O Street.

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Assistant Director in Charge of Statistical Standards.—Stuart A. Rice, 4406 North Thirty-eighth Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Director in Charge of Fiscal Analysis.—J. Weldon Jones, Hay-Adams House.
Chief of the Field Service.—J. Otis Garber, 6622 Braeburn Parkway, Bethesda, Md

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Member.—John D. Clark, the Shoreham.

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Mon C. Wallgren, Chairman, National Security Resources Board.
Executive Secretary.—Sidney W. Souers.
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Executive Director.—Capt. Walter C. Ford, USN.

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Secretary of Defense.
Secretary of the Interior.
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Secretary of Commerce.
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Office of Production—Continued
Assistant Director for Manufacturing—Continued
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Assistant Director for Industrial Services.—Gayle W. Arnold, 3409 Greenway, Baltimore, Md.
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Non-Metallic Minerals Division.—Director, Fred Rockwell, 1201 South Washington Street, Alexandria, Va.
Non-Ferrous Metals Division.—Director, John Croston, 1824 Park Road.
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Forest Products Division.—Director, J. D. Mylrea, the Shoreham.
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EMERGENCY AGENCIES

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(Interstate Commerce Commission Building. Phone, REpublic 7500)

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(Dewey Boulevard and Cortabitarte Street, Manila, Philippine Islands; Federal Home Loan Bank Building, Washington, D. C. Phone, REpublic 8200)

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General Counsel.—Westley W. Silvian, Manila, P. I.
Administrative and Property Management Division.—Charles E. Junkin, Manila, P. I.
Investigation and Sales Division.—Oscar J. Peterson, Manila, P. I.
Acting Fiscal Director.—E. O. Munson, Manila, P. I.
Chairman, Claims Committee.—Irwin S. Rubin, Manila, P. I.
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(% Department of State. Phone, REpublic 5600, branch 3731)

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(Washington Office, Interior Department Building. Phone, REpublic 1868. Philippine Office, Calle Arroceros at Quezon Bridge, Manila, P. I.)

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Gen. Omar N. Bradley, Chief of Staff, United States Army.
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Secretary.—Capt. W. G. Lalor, United States Navy.
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Great Britain Members:.
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Admiral Sir Frederick Dalrymple-Hamilton.
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Secretary.—Capt. The Hon. R. D. Coleridge, RN.
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(Department of Commerce Building. Phone, EXecutive 3340, branch 78)

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Rt. Hon. A. Barnes (British Minister of Transport).

JOINT BRAZIL-UNITED STATES DEFENSE COMMISSION

(Room 2015, Temporary Building No. 2, 1901 D Street. Phone, REpublic 6700, branches 72938, 73457)

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Maj. Gen. Robert L. Walsh, U. S. Air Force member.
Col. Paul L. Freeman, Jr., U. S. Army member.
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Lt. Col. William F. Duncan, U. S. Air Force alternate member.
Maj. H. V. Dietze, secretary general.
Capt. Robert L. Johnston, U. S. Army adviser.

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Brig. Gen. Henrique B. D. T. Lott, Brazilian Army member.
Rear Adm. Attila Monteiro Aché, Brazilian Navy member.
Lt. Col. Augusto Fragoso, assistant chief.
Capt. Fernando Almeida da Silva, Brazilian Navy adviser.
Col. Antonio Bastos, Brazilian Army adviser.
Lt. Col. Armando de Menezes, Brazilian Air Force adviser.
Lt. Col. Honorio Ferraz Koeler, Brazilian Air Force adviser.

JOINT MEXICAN-UNITED STATES DEFENSE COMMISSION

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Maj. Gen. Ray T. Maddocks, GSC, Army member.
Col. Charles H. Deerwester, USAF, Secretary (Room 2 E 844, The Pentagon; REpublic 6700, branch 3607).

United States Members—Continued
Rear Adm. Osborne B. Hardison, USN, Navy member (1735 New York Avenue, STerling 6400, branch 2406).
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Rear Adm. Ignacio Garcia Jurado, subchief.
(Mexican Section: Mexican Embassy, ADams 6000.)

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FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS

(1201 Connecticut Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 7760)

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Deputy Director General.—Sir Herbert Broadley.
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DEAN G. ACHESON, Secretary of State, was born April 11, 1893, at Middletown, Conn.; graduate of Groton school; A. B. degree Yale University 1915; LL. B. degree Harvard University 1918; member of District of Columbia Bar Association; United States Navy 1918–19, ensign; private secretary to associate justice of United States Supreme Court 1919–21; engaged in practice of law 1921–33, 1934–41; Under Secretary of United States Treasury 1933; appointed Assistant Secretary of State February 1, 1941; member Foreign Service Personnel Board, Board of Examiners for the Foreign Service, and Foreign Service School Board 1941–45; chairman of Executive Committee on Commercial Policy 1941–44; chairman of Board of Economic Operations October 8, 1941–June 24, 1943; member of Frozen Funds Commission 1941; member of Requirements Committee, War Production Board, 1942; director of Office of Foreign Economic Coordination June 24–November 6, 1943; chairman of Policy Committee and Coordinating Committee of Commission for Economic Policy in Liberated Areas 1943; United States member of the Council, United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration 1943–45; member of Department of State Policy Committee January 15–December 20, 1944; member of Department of State Committee on Post-War Programs January 15–December 20, 1944; chairman of Executive Committee on Economic Foreign Policy June 30, 1944; delegate to United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference, Bretton Woods, N. H., 1944; member of Secretary's Staff Committee 1944; Under Secretary of State August 16, 1945; chairman, Coordinating Committee 1945; attended Advisory Health-Group meeting, Washington, D. C., 1945; member of United States group, Discussions on Anglo-American Financial and Trade Negotiations, Washington, D. C., 1945; chairman of Secretary of State's Committee on Atomic Energy, 1946; United States representative at first United States-United Kingdom meeting on Bizonal Arrangements for Germany, Washington, D. C., 1946; resigned as Under Secretary of State June 30, 1947; appointed by President as member of Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government 1947; chairman of American section of the Permanent Joint Defense Board 1947–48; awarded medal for merit June 30, 1947; honorary LL. D., Wesleyan University (Conn.), 1947; appointed Secretary of State and took oath of office January 21, 1949; married.

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DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY

(Fifteenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 6400)

JOHN WESLEY SNYDER, of St. Louis, Mo. (the Wardman Park), son of Jerre Hartwell and Ellen Hatcher Snyder; born at Jonesboro, Ark., June 21, 1896; student Vanderbilt University, 1914–15; served as captain in the Fifty-seventh Field Artillery during World War I and subsequently through the rank of colonel in the Field Artillery Reserve; married Evlyn Cook, January 5, 1920; one daughter, Edith Drucie Snyder; served in various banks in Arkansas and Missouri, 1920–30; national bank receiver, Bureau of the Comptroller of the Currency, Washington, D. C., 1930–36; manager St. Louis Loan Agency, Reconstruction Finance Corporation, 1937–43; executive vice president and director of the Defense Plant Corporation, Washington, D. C., 1940–44; assistant to the Board of Directors of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, 1940–44; executive vice president of the First National Bank, St. Louis, Mo., 1943–45; served in many business capacities in St. Louis and nationally, including member Advisory Committee of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation; member, Advisory Council Secretary of Commerce; member, Advisory Research and Development Branch, Quartermaster Corps, U. S. Army; appointed by President Truman Federal Loan Administrator, April 30, 1945; Director of War Mobilization and Reconversion, July 23, 1945, and Secretary of the Treasury, June 25, 1946; chairman, board of trustees, endowment fund, of the American National Red Cross; chairman, Library of Congress Trust Fund Board; chairman, National Advisory Council of International Monetary and Financial Problems; chairman, Contract Settlement Advisory Board; United States Governor of the International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; managing trustee, board of trustees of the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund; member, National Park Trust Fund Board; board of trustees, Postal Savings System; board of directors, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation; advisory board, Export-Import Bank of Washington; Joint Committee on Reduction of Nonessential Federal Expenditures; Foreign-Trade Zones Board; National Munitions Control Board; Smithsonian Institution; board of trustees, National Gallery of Art; National Archives Council; Foreign Service Buildings Commission; National Security Resources Board; trustee, Franklin D. Roosevelt Library.

The Secretary:

Secretary to the Secretary.—Mary G. Kelly, 1 Scott Circle.

The Under Secretary.—Edward H. Foley, Jr., 10 Thompson Circle.

Assistant to the Under Secretary.—[Vacant.]

Assistant Secretary.—John S. Graham, 2126 LeRoy Place.

Assistant to the Assistant Secretary.—[Vacant.]

Assistant Secretary.—William McChesney Martin, Jr., 2861 Woodland Drive.

General Counsel for the Treasury.—Thomas J. Lynch, 416 Raymond Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

Fiscal Assistant Secretary in Charge of the Finances, Accounts, Public Debt, and Treasurer.—Edward F. Bartelt, 3017 Stephenson Place.

Assistant to the Fiscal Assistant Secretary.—William T. Heffelfinger, 1448 Juniper Street.

Technical Assistants to the Fiscal Assistant Secretary.—Edward D. Batchelder, 3318 Stephenson Place; Martin L. Moore, 57 Michigan Avenue NE.; Frank F. Dietrich, 1214 North Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.

Head, Fiscal Service Operations and Methods Staff.—Gilbert L. Cake, 3411 Twentieth Street NE.

Special Assistant to the Secretary.—Andrew N. Overby, 2444 Massachusetts Avenue.

Special Assistant to the Secretary.—Frank A. Southard, Jr., 4401 Forty-third Street.

Assistant to the Secretary.—Arthur Gardner, 2211 Thirtieth Street.

Assistant to the Secretary.—James J. Saxon, 6317 Woodside Place, Chevy Chase, Md.

Assistant to the Secretary.—A. Lee M. Wiggins, Hartsville, S. C.

Administrative Assistant to the Secretary.—William W. Parsons, 123 Lexington Drive, Silver Spring, Md.

Director of Administrative Services.—Paul McDonald, 1400 North Edison Street, Arlington, Va.

Superintendent, Division of Treasury Buildings.—Denzil A. Right, 3362 Denver Street SE.

Chief, Division of Treasury Space Control.—Edward E. Berney, 2800 Ontario Road.

Chief, Division of Office Services.—Henry L. Merricks, 5000 V Street.

Budget Officer.—Willard L. Johnson, R. F. D. 2, Great Falls Road, Falls Church, Va.

Assistant Budget Officer.—George H. Jones, 8504 Lynwood Place, Chevy Chase, Md.

Director of Personnel.—James H. Hard 2d, 706 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.

Assistant Director of Personnel.—Joseph A. Jordan, 4414 North Nineteenth Street, Arlington, Va.

Chief Coordinator, Treasury Enforcement Agencies.—James J. Maloney, 2929 Connecticut Avenue.

OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE TREASURY

General Counsel.—Thomas J. Lynch, 416 Raymond Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

Chief Counsel for the Bureau of Internal Revenue.—Charles Oliphant, 3247 Quesada Street.

Assistants General Counsel.—Norman O. Tietjens, 5217 Reno Road; Stephen J. Spingarn, Anchorage Apartments; Elting Arnold, 514 Dorset Avenue Chevy Chase, Md.; Philip Nichols, Jr., 118 Prince Street, Alexandria, Va.

Tax Legislative Counsel.—Vance N. Kirby, 3901 Connecticut Avenue.

Assistants Tax Legislative Counsel.—Frederick C. Lusk, 305 West Braddock Road, Alexandria, Va.; John. J. Boland, 3306 Cathedral Avenue.

Special Assistants to the General Counsel.—George Bronz, 2704 Thirty-sixth Place; Lawrence Linville, 306 Sleepy Hollow Road, Falls Church, Va.; John K. Carlock, 2000 F Street.

Chief Counsel:

Coast Guard.—Kenneth S. Harrison, 5605 Fourteenth Street.

Office of Comptroller of Currency.—John F. Anderson, 1805 North Rhodes Street, Arlington, Va.

Bureau of Customs.—Robert Chambers, Locust Lane, Gaithersburg, Md

Bureau of Federal Supply.—Byron E. Harding, 4800–H South Twenty-eighth Street, Arlington, Va.

Office of International Finance.—Elting Arnold, 514 Dorset Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.

Bureau of Narcotics.—Alfred L. Tennyson, 1512 Thirtieth Street.

Bureau of the Public Debt.—Theodore W. Cunningham, 3628 S Street.

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(Internal Revenue Building, Twelfth Street and Constitution Avenue. Phone, STerling 8400)

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Assistant Commissioner.—Fred S. Martin, 4328 Eighteenth Street.

Assistant Commissioner.—Daniel A. Bolich, the Washington.

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Chief, Intelligence Unit.—W. H. Woolf, 1722 Irving Street.

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Head, Personnel Division.—John E. Lynch, 2500 Q Street.

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(Wilkins Building, 1512 H Street. Phone, EXecutive 6400)

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Assistant Commissioner.—Frank Dow (Acting Commissioner), 6405 Ridgewood Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
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Deputy Commissioner, Investigations and Patrol.—Edson J. Shamhart, the General Scott Apartments.
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Supervisor of Appraisers.—Charles Stevenson, 1851 Columbia Road.
Chief Counsel.—Robert Chambers, Locust Lane, Gaithersburg, Md.

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(Old Southern Railway Building, 1300 E Street. Phone, EXecutive 6400)

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Assistant Register.—Jesse J. Gilbert, 244 E. Kossuth Street, Columbus, Ohio.
Chief of Division of—
Loans and Currency.—Marvin Wesley, 6750 Eastern Avenue.
Accounts and Audit.—M. R. Loafman, 5408 Nebraska Avenue.
Paper Custody.—C. Earl Grantham, 3144 Oliver Street.
Savings Bonds.—L. W. Owen, the Windermere, Chicago, Ill.

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Assistant Deputy Treasurer.—F. L. Church, 3219 Fifth Street South, Arlington, Va.
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Chief, Cash Division.—John L. Schram, 3800 New Hampshire Avenue.
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Chief, Currency Redemption Division.—J. T. Baczenas, 418 Pershing Drive, Silver Spring, Md.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

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Deputy Director.—[Vacant.]
Acting Secretary, National Advisory Council on International Monetary and Financial Problems.—C. Dillon Glendinning, 507 Elm Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Chief Counsel.—Elting Arnold, 514 Dorset Place, Chevy Chase, Md.

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(1300 E Street. Phone, EXecutive 6400, extensions 5017 and 5097)

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Attorney for the Government.—Allison Rupert, Treasury Building.

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Chairman, Appeal Board.—Lawrence E. Hartwig, 3415 Thirty-eighth Street.

THE NATIONAL MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT

(National Defense Building, The Pentagon)

JAMES FORRESTAL, Secretary of Defense (3508 Prospect Avenue), investment banker; born Beacon, N. Y., 1892; Dartmouth College 1 year, Princeton University 3 years; employed by New Jersey Zinc Co., Tobacco Products Corp. 1915; William A. Read & Co. 1916; entered U. S. Navy, seaman second class May 1917; commissioned naval aviator November 1917, released from active duty with rank of lieutenant, July 1919; resumed association with William A. Read & Co.; president, Dillon, Read & Co. 1937 to 1940; administrative assistant to President Franklin D. Roosevelt June 1940; served as Under Secretary of the Navy 1940 to 1944; engaged with procurement and production for naval expansion program; appointed Secretary of the Navy May 1944; during World War II, made visits to the fighting fronts and observed American landings in enemy-held areas of Europe and the Pacific; appointed Secretary of Defense July 26, 1947, and took oath of office on September 17, 1947; member of Racquet and Tennis, Links, River Clubs, the Century Association of New York City; Meadow Brook Club of Long Island; Chevy Chase Club of Washington, D. C.; Democrat; married 1926 to Josephine Ogden; sons, Michael, 20, ensign USNR (inactive); Peter, 18. Office: National Defense Building, The Pentagon, Washington 25, D. C.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

The Secretary of Defense.—James V. Forrestal, 3508 Prospect Avenue.
Aide to the Secretary.—Col. Robert J. Wood, USA, 1628 Ripon Place, Alexandria, Va.
Private Secretary to the Secretary.—Katherine S. Foley, the Westchester.
Special Assistant to the Secretary and General Counsel.—Marx Leva, 3065 Porter Street.
Assistant General Counsels.—Felix Larkin, 312 Wilson Lane, Bethesda, Md.; John Noble, Jr., 7200 Hampton Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Director, Office of Legislative Liaison.—Maj. Gen. W. B. Persons, USA, Quarters 6–B, Fort Myer, Va.
Special Assistant to the Secretary.—John H. Ohly, 2722 N Street.
Special Assistant to the Secretary.—W. J. McNeil, 1802 Irving Street.
Chairman, Interdepartmental Administrative Services Board.—W. Carl Blaisdell, 3323 Blaine Street NE.
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(National Defense Building, The Pentagon. Phones, REpublic 6700, branch 72700; REpublic 7400, branch 3544)

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Chief of Staff, U. S. Air Force.—Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, Quarters 8, Fort Myer, Va.
The Chief of Naval Operations.—Admiral Louis E. Denfeld, Quarters A, United States Naval Observatory.
The Chief of Staff, U. S. Army.—Gen. Omar N. Bradley, Fort Myer, Va.

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Secretary, Joint Chiefs of Staff.—Capt. William G. Lalor, U. S. Navy, 2310 South Arlington Ridge Road, Arlington, Va.
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Committee on Fuels and Lubricants, Executive Director.—[Vacant.]
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Committee on Geophysical Sciences, Executive Director.—Dr. C. S. Piggot, 2200 Decatur Place.
Committee on Guided Missiles, Executive Director.—Karl F. Kellerman, 1644 Twenty-first Street.
Committee on Human Resources, Executive Director.—Dr. Raymond V. Bowers, 2887 Rodman Street.
Committee on Medical Sciences, Executive Director.—Dr. Joseph F. Sadusk, Jr., 2419 South Culpepper Street, Arlington, Va.
Committee on Navigation, Executive Director.—W. J. Merchant, 8007 Eastern Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Committee on Ordnance, Executive Director.—R. B. Wright, 4607 Connecticut Avenue.
Special Committee on Technical Information, Executive Director.—Norman T. Ball, 8 Leland Court, Chevy Chase, Md.

ARMED SERVICES PETROLEUM BOARD

(Room 1091, T-4 Building. Phone, REpublic 6700, branch 5317)

Chairman.—Lt. Gen. H. A. Craig, U. S. Air Force, Quarters 71, Bolling Field, D. C.
Vice Adm. R. B. Carney, U. S. Navy, 4801 Connecticut Avenue.
Lt. Gen. Henry S. Aurand, U. S. Army, Quarters 13–A, Fort Myer, Va.
Rear Adm. E. D. Foster, U. S. Navy, 6605 East Melrose, Chevy Chase, Md.
Maj. Gen. Thomas B. Larkin, U. S. Army, 2022 Columbia Road.
Maj. Gen. L. P. Whitten, U. S. Air Force, 410 Cumberland Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Executive Officer.—Capt. John M. Boyd, U. S. Navy, 2710 South Arlington Ridge Road, Arlington, Va.

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

(National Defense Building, The Pentagon. Phone, REpublic 6700)

KENNETH C. ROYALL, Secretary of the Army (the Mayflower), of North Carolina, son of George Claiborne and Clara Howard (Jones) Royall: born at Goldsboro, N. C., July 24, 1894; A. B., University of North Carolina, 1914; LL. B., Harvard University Law School, 1917; member, Phi Beta Kappa and Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternities; an editor of Harvard Law Review 1915–17; married Margaret Best, August 18, 1917; two children, Kenneth Claiborne Royall, Jr., and Margaret (Mrs. James Evans Davis); three grandchildren; commissioned second lieutenant Field Artillery Reserve, August 15, 1917; promoted first lieutenant January 17, 1918; served in France with Three Hundred Seventeenth Field Artillery, August 1918–February 1919; honorably discharged February 25, 1919; admitted to North Carolina bar in 1916; served in North Carolina State senate in 1927; chairman Banking Committee; author of North Carolina Bank Liquidation Statute; became head of legal firm of Ehringhaus, Royall, Gosney and Smith at Raleigh and Goldsboro, N. C., in 1937 (firm name changed to Royall, Gosney and Smith in 1938); June 5, 1942, commissioned a colonel (temporary) in A. U. S., named Chief of the Legal Section, Fiscal Division, Headquarters Services of Supply (redesignated Army Service Forces); appointed by the President to defend German saboteurs captured and tried in this country; appointed Deputy Fiscal Director, A. S. F., May 1943; promoted brigadier general (temporary) November 3,1943; served overseas in 1944; became Special Assistant to the Secretary of War, April 1945; Under Secretary of War on November 9, 1945; awarded Distinguished Service Medal for exceptionally meritorious services from May 1943 to November 1945, as Deputy Fiscal Director, Army Service Forces, and as Special Assistant to the Secretary of War; appointed Secretary of War by President Truman July 18, 1947; took oath of office July 24, 1947; became Secretary of the Army September 18, 1947, by operation of the National Security Act of 1947; member and former president (1929–30) North Carolina Bar Association, American Bar Association, and the American Law Institute.

The Under Secretary of the Army.—William H. Draper, Jr., 1023 Beechwood Lane, Falls Church, Va.
The Assistant Secretary of the Army.—Gordon Gray, 1830 Twenty-fourth Street.
Assistant Secretary of the Army.—Tracy S. Voorhees, the Metropolitan Club.
Administrative Assistant and Chief Clerk.—John W. Martyn, Westchester Apartments.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

Military Assistant to the Secretary of the Army.—Col. Harry O. Paxson, 1506 Russell Road, Alexandria, Va.
Aide to the Secretary of the Army.—Lt. Col. W. D. Crittenberger, Jr.
Civilian Aide to the Secretary of the Army.—James C. Evans, 3533 Warder Street.
Clerk to the Secretary of the Army.—John W. Schott, 1329 Hamilton Street.
Personal Secretaries.—Virginia Grantham, 1731 New Hampshire Avenue; Mary C. O'Brien, West View Apartments.

OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

Executive Assistant.—Col. G. A. Lincoln, Apartment A, Officers' Club, Fort Myer, Va.
Executive Officer.—Col. R. W. Porter, 801 Overlook Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Executive Officers.—Maj. Joseph G. K. Miller, Jr., 4678 South Thirty-fourth Street, Arlington, Va.; Maj. Albina Shimkus, 45 North Bedford Street, Apartment 2, Arlington, Va.
Private Secretaries.—Delia Beveridge, 2700 Connecticut Avenue; Pauline Peterson, 3099 South Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.; Marjorie L. Ervin, 711 North Nelson Street, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

Executive.—Col. G. K. Heiss, 303 Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Executive.—Lt. Col. F. Clay Bridgewater, 2145 California Street.
Assistant Executive.—Maj. Ralph L. Morgan, 1323 Downing Place NE.
Private Secretaries.—Ardith B. Johnson, 3804 Florence Drive, Alexandria, Va.; Esther Rice, 3000 Connecticut Avenue.
Chief Clerk.—Anna C. Lanigan, 5509 Nebraska Avenue.
Chairman, Renegotiation Branch.—Frank C. Sellnow, 6411 Oak Ridge Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
President, Army Board of Contract Appeals.—J. A. Avery, 6329 Nineteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Executive Officer, National Board for Promotion of Rifle Practice.—Col. James F. Strain, 1403 North Vermont Street, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

Deputy.—Robert R. West, 1051 N Street.
Executive Assistant.—Col. Raymond M. Cheseldine, 4709 De Russey Parkway, Chevy Chase, Md.
Private Secretaries.—M. Louise Williams, 1154 South Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.; Helen Webster, 2743 Fourth Street NE.

OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

Deputy Administrative Assistant.—James C. Cook, 6803 Bradley Boulevard, Bethesda, Md.
Director of Procurement and Accounting.—Walla A. Kenyon, 1615 Juniper Street.
Director of Communications.—Everett L. Butler, 2931 South Buchanan Street, Arlington, Va.
Chairman, Civilian Awards Board.—Gordon D. Taft, 3239 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.
Medical Director.—Dr. Irma Bache.
Director of Civilian Personnel.—A. H. Onthank, 804 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE, CHIEF OF STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

Chief of Staff, United States Army.—Gen. Omar N. Bradley, Fort Myer, Va.
Vice Chief of Staff.—Gen. J. Lawton Collins, Quarters 8, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans and Combat Operations.—Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer, Quarters 7, Fort Myer, Va.
Deputy Chief of Staff for Administration.—Lt. Gen. Wade H. Haislip, Quarters 5, Fort Myer, Va.
Secretary, General Staff.—Brig. Gen. James E. Moore, Quarters 28, Fort Myer, Va.
Chief of Information.—Lt. Gen. Raymond S. McLain, Quarters 3, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Chief, Public Information Division.—Maj. Gen. Bryant E. Moore, Quarters 12, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Chief, Legislative and Liaison Division.—Maj. Gen. C. L. Ruffner, 1719 Hoban Road.
Chief, Army-Air Force Troop Information and Education Division.—Brig. Gen. John K. Rice, 4462 Greenwich Parkway.
Army Comptroller.—Maj. Gen. Edmond H. Leavey, 3415 Volta Place.
Chief of Finance.—Maj. Gen. William H. Kasten, 2926 Thirty-eighth Street.
Budget Division.—Maj. Gen. William H. Arnold, Quarters 2, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Management Division.—Col. Kilbourne Johnston, R. F. D. 3, box 62, Fairfax, Va.
Statistical Division.—Lt. Col. Melvin C. Brown, 386 Granada Street, Arlington, Va.

GENERAL STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

Director of Personnel and Administration.—Lt. Gen. Willard S. Paul, Quarters 22–A, Fort Myer, Va.
Director of Women's Army Corps.—Col. Mary A. Hallaren, 1501 North Rhodes Avenue, Arlington, Va.
Director of Intelligence.—Maj. Gen. Stafford LeRoy Irwin, Quarters 6–A, Fort Myer, Va.
Director of Organization and Training.—Lt. Gen. C. P. Hall, Quarters 2, Fort Myer, Va.
Director, Logistics.—Lt. Gen. Henry S. Aurand, Quarters 13–A, Fort Myer, Va.
Director of Plans and Operations.—Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer, Quarters 7, Fort Myer, Va.

SPECIAL STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

Chief, National Guard Bureau.—Maj. Gen. Kenneth F. Cramer, 1212 South Twenty-fifth Street, Arlington, Va.
Executive for Reserve and ROTC Affairs.—Brig. Gen. Wendell Westover, 417 Jackson Place, Alexandria, Va.
Inspector General.—Maj. Gen Louis A. Craig, 3720 North Randolph Street, Arlington, Va.
Chief, Historical Division.—Maj. Gen. Harry J. Malony, 1020 Twenty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Chief, Civil Affairs Division.—Brig. Gen. George L. Eberle, 13–B, Fort Myer, Va.
Judge Advocate General.—Maj. Gen. Thomas H. Green, 2229 Bancroft Place.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Adjutant General.—Maj. Gen. Edward F. Witsell, 4704 Piney Branch Road.
Chief of Chaplains.—Maj. Gen. Luther D. Miller, 2022 Columbia Road.
Provost Marshal General.—Maj. Gen. Edwin P. Parker, Jr., 1347 Thirtieth Street.
Chief, Special Services.—Maj. Gen. Russel B. Reynolds, 6301 Meadow Lane.

TECHNICAL SERVICES

Chief, Chemical Corps.—Maj. Gen. Alden H. Waitt, the Kennedy-Warren.
Surgeon General.—Maj. Gen. Raymond W. Bliss, 1 Main Drive, Walter Reed General Hospital.
Chief of Engineers.—Lt. Gen. Raymond A. Wheeler, 2022 Columbia Road.
Quartermaster General.—Maj. Gen. Thomas B. Larkin, 2022 Columbia Road.
Chief Signal Officer.—Maj. Gen. Spencer B. Akin, 4000 Cathedral Avenue.
Chief of Ordnance.—Maj. Gen. Everett S. Hughes, the Westchester.
Chief of Transportation.—Maj. Gen. Frank A. Heileman, 19 Vernon Terrace, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.

ARMY FIELD FORCES

(Fort Monroe, Va.)

Chief.—Gen. Jacob L. Devers.
Deputy Chief.—Maj. Gen. John M. Devine.
Assistant Deputy Chief.—Brig. Gen. Robert M. Bathurst.
Deputy Post Commander.—Col. Edward M. Fickett.
Assistant Chief for Personnel.—Col. R. G. Prather.
Assistant Chief for Intelligence.—Col. V. Batchelor.
Assistant Chief for Training.—Maj. Gen. Walter L. Weible.
Assistant Chief for Logistics.—Brig. Gen. Walter J. Muller.
Assistant Chief for Plans.—Col. A. M. Gurney.
Assistant Chief for Development.—Maj. Gen. Doyle O. Hickey.
Adjutant General.—Col. Leo V. Warner.
Budget and Fiscal Officer.—Col. Clayton F. Fowler.
Chemical Officer.—Col. Ragnar E. Johnson.
Engineer Officer.—Col. W. Dixon Smith.
Historical Officer.—Lt. Col. Joseph Rockis.
Information Officer.—Col. Wellington A. Samouce.

Surgeon General.—Brig. Gen. Frederick A. Blesse.
Ordnance Officer.—Col. J. B. Medaris.
Quartermaster Officer.—Col. Daniel F. Healy, Jr.
Signal Officer.—Col. F. G. Trew.
Transportation Officer.—Col. David Blakelock.
Armies:
First Army (Hdqrs., Governors Island, N. Y.).—Gen. Courtney H. Hodges.
Second Army (Hdqrs., Fort George G. Meade, Md.).—Lt. Gen. Leonard T. Gerow.
Third Army (Hdqrs., Fort McPherson, Ga.).—Lt. Gen. Alvan C. Gillem.
Fourth Army (Hdqrs., Fort Sam Houston, Tex.).—Gen. Thomas T. Handy.
Fifth Army (Hdqrs., Chicago, Ill.).—Lt. Gen. Stephen J. Chamberlin.
Sixth Army (Hdqrs., Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.).—Gen. Mark W. Clark.

HEADQUARTERS MILITARY DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

Commanding General, Military District of Washington.—Maj. Gen. Hobart R. Gay, Fort Myer, Va.
Chief of Staff, Military District of Washington.—Col. John Tupper Cole, 7 West Grove Drive, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.
Army Headquarters Commandant.—Col. M. D. Jones, Jr., 4628 Twenty-fourth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G–1.—Col. A. O. Adams, 2817 Franklin Road North, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G–2.—Lt. Col. G. T. Pitts, 1033 North Patrick Henry Road, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G–3.—Col. C. W. Geddys, 1507 Park Road.
Assistant Chief of Staff, G–4.—Col. Dorrance S. Roysdon, 2011 North Hancock Street, Arlington, Va.
Public Information Officer.—Lt. Col. William F. Nee, 700 Eighteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY

(West Point, New York)

Superintendent.—Maj. Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor.
Commandant of Cadets:—Brig. Gen. Harris Jones.

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY BOARDS, EXEMPTED STATIONS, MILITARY MISSIONS, AND COMMISSIONS

The following boards, exempted stations, military missions, and commissions are placed under the jurisdiction of the authority indicated after their respective names:

Title	*Responsible Authority*
Battle Monuments Commission	The President.
Beach Erosion and Shore Protection Board.	Chief of Engineers.
Board of Commissioners, United States Soldiers' Home.	Secretary of the Army.
Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors.	Chief of Engineers.
Board on Correction of Military Records.	Secretary of the Army.
California Debris Commission	Chief of Engineers.
Command and Staff College, Fort Leavenworth, Kans.	Army Field Forces.
Decorations Board	Secretary of the Army.
Disability Review Board	Secretary of the Army.
Discharge Review Board	Secretary of the Army.
Military Missions	Plans and Operations Division, General Staff, United States Army.
Mississippi River Commission	Chief of Engineers.
National Board for the Promotion of Rifle Practice.	Assistant Secretary of the Army.
Personnel Board	Secretary of the Army.
United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.	Organization and Training Division, General Staff, United States Army.

RELATED ACTIVITIES

JOINT BOARDS

ARLINGTON MEMORIAL AMPHITHEATER COMMISSION

(Washington Quartermaster Depot, Alexandria, Va. Phone, TEmple 6700, branch 2)

Chairman.—Kenneth C. Royall, Secretary of the Army.
John L. Sullivan, Secretary of the Navy.
Executive and Disbursing Officer.—Col. William F. Campbell, Commanding Officer, Washington Quartermaster Depot, Alexandria, Va.
Chief Clerk.—Ross S. Ford, Washington Quartermaster Depot, Alexandria, Va.

ARMED SERVICES EXPLOSIVES SAFETY BOARD

(Room 2039, Tempo 2 Building. Phone, REpublic 6700, extension 71641)

Chairman.—Col. Dale C. Hall, U. S. Army, 1418 Whittier Street.
Lt. Col. J. B. Goodell, U. S. Army, 4 Williams Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Lt. Col. M. E. Townes, U. S. Army, 3506 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.
Capt. M. G. Johnson, U. S. Navy, 115 Strauss Avenue, Naval Powder Factory, Indianhead, Md.
F. F. Dick, Department of the Navy, 1339 Kalmia Road.
Lt. Col. Merrill E. DeLonge, USAF, 410 Crestwood Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Capt. John J. Griffin, USAF, 3326 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.

MILITARY LIAISON COMMITTEE TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION

(1901 Constitution Avenue. Phone, REpublic 6700, branch 5634)

Members:
Chairman.—William Webster, the Hay-Adams.
Maj. Gen. Kenneth D. Nichols, 3508 Thirty-sixth Street.
Col. John H. Hinds, 3057 Ordway Street.
Rear Adm. Ralph A. Ofstie, Carlyn Apartments.
Rear Adm. William S. Parsons, 6125 Thirty-third Street.
Maj. Gen. David M. Schlatter, 4438 Q Street.
Brig. Gen. Roscoe C. Wilson, 11 Magnolia Parkway, Chevy Chase, Md.
Executive Secretary.—Col. James B. Knapp, 3273 South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
Deputy Executive Secretaries:
Lt. Col. Robert R. Ploger, 5307 Tilden Road, Hyattsville, Md.
Commander Don W. Wulzen, 3210 South Glebe Road, Arlington, Va.
Lt. Col. William Burke, 1117 South Oakcrest Road, Arlington, Va.

JOINT SERVICE SCHOOLS

THE NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE

(Washington, D. C. Phone, EXecutive 7700)

Commandant.—Vice Adm. H. W. Hill, U. S. Navy, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Deputy Commandants.—Maj. Gen. L. L. Lemnitzer, Maj. Gen. Otto P. Weyland, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Deputy for Foreign Affairs.—Elbridge Durbrow, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Executive Officer.—Col. R. J. Werner, Fort Lesley J. McNair.

INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE OF THE ARMED FORCES

(Washington, D. C. Phone, EXecutive 7700)

Commandant.—Maj. Gen. A. W. Vanaman, USAF, 7–A, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Deputy Commandant for Education.—Brig. Gen. J. L. Holman, U. S. Army, 4442 Q Street.
Deputy Commandant for Plans and Administration.—Capt. Joseph M. Worthington, U. S. Navy, 16 Woodmont Road, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.
Executive.—Maj. Robert A. Whitmore, USAF, 3–B, Fort Lesley J. McNair.
Director of Instruction.—Dr. M. S. Reichley, 4446 Q Street.

ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE

(Norfolk, Va.)

Commandant.—Lt. Gen. Delos C. Emmons.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

(National Defense Building, The Pentagon. Phone, REpublic 6700)

JOHN LAWRENCE SULLIVAN, Secretary of the Navy, 4871 Glenbrook Road; lawyer; born Manchester, N. H., June 16, 1899, son of Patrick Henry Sullivan and Ellen J. (Harrington) Sullivan; served as apprentice seaman with United States Naval Reserve Force during World War I; A. B., Dartmouth College 1921; LL. B., Harvard University Law School, 1924; admitted to New Hampshire bar 1923; entered in practice of law with his father as member of firm of Sullivan and White of Manchester, N. H., 1924; county solicitor, Hillsborough County, N. H., 1929–33; partner, 1930, and sole owner, 1931, in law firm Sullivan and Sullivan of Manchester, N. H.; now senior partner in firms of Sullivan, Dolan, and Wynot of Manchester, N. H., and of Sullivan, Bernard, and Shea of Washington, D. C., from which he has withdrawn for period of service with Navy Department; married Priscilla Carpenter Manning of Manchester, N. H., December 28, 1932; children—Patricia, 11; Charles Manning, 8; and Deborah, 4; became Assistant to the Commissioner of Internal Revenue September 3, 1939; Assistant Secretary of Treasury January 17, 1940–November 1944; Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air July 1, 1945–June 16, 1946; Under Secretary of the Navy June 17, 1946–September 17, 1947; took office as Secretary of the Navy September 18, 1947.

Under Secretary of the Navy.—W. John Kenney, 78 Kalorama Circle.
Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air.—John Nicholas Brown, 3014 N Street.
Assistant Secretary of the Navy.—Mark Edwin Andrews, 800 Sixteenth Street.
Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Navy.—John H. Dillon, 1307 Tracy Place, Falls Church, Va.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

Naval Aide to the Secretary of the Navy.—Capt. Richard W. Ruble, 2015 Belmont Road.
Special Assistants to the Secretary of the Navy.—Capt. Richard P. Glass, 2737 Devonshire Place; Henry G. Beauregard, 2100 Connecticut Avenue.
Administrative Officer.—Commander Douglas T. Hammond, 5324 Rock Creek Church Road NE.
Private Secretary to the Secretary of the Navy.—Lt. Olive W. Ehrich, 3900 Saul Road, Kensington, Md.
Marine Corps Aide.—Capt. Arthur L. Jackson, 726 North Danville Street, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

Naval Aide to the Under Secretary of the Navy.—Capt. Lewis S. Parks, 1027 North Madison Street, Arlington, Va.
Aide and Special Assistant to the Under Secretary of the Navy.—Commander Randolph Meade, Jr., 519 South Lee Street, Alexandria, Va.
Special Assistants to the Under Secretary of the Navy.—Robert J. H. Powel, 3315 Q Street; Charles H. Mayer, 2901 Connecticut Avenue.
Private Secretary to the Under Secretary of the Navy.—Janet M. Voigt, 4825 Chevy Chase Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.
Marine Corps Aide to the Under Secretary of the Navy.—First Lt. Sumner A. Vale, 1819 Newton Street.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR

Naval Aide to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air.—Capt. David L. McDonald, 5030 University Terrace.
Special Assistants to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air.—Charles O. Cary, 2745 Twenty-ninth Street; Cedric R. Worth, 1603 Nineteenth Street; Commander W. E. Sweeney, 7216 Cobalt Road, Wood Acres, Md.; Commander G. D. Williams, 6100 North Washington Boulevard, Arlington, Va.
Private Secretary to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air.—Mrs. D. D. Louden, 1211 South Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.
Marine Corps Aide to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air.—First Lt. Charles M. Whitley, USMC, 5003 Tenth Street South, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

Naval Aide to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy.—Capt. Lucius H. Chappell, Wakefield Forest, route 2, Fairfax, Va.
Aide and Special Assistant to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy.—Commander Robert H. Northwood, 3008 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Consultant to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy.—William H. Moore, 905 Gist Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Private Secretary to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy.—Helen F. Heibel, 2745 Twenty-ninth Street.
Marine Corps Aide to the Assistant Secretary of the Navy.—CWO Robert W. Hines, USMC, 2 Bowsprit Green SW.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE, NAVY DEPARTMENT

(Room 1006, Navy Department Building)

Administrative Officer.—J. S. Davitt, 422 Allison Street.
Deputy Administrative Officer.—A. J. Mulvaney, 637 Jefferson Avenue, Falls Church, Va.
Director, Fiscal and Management Control Division.—Hugh McCullough, 9607 Howard Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
Director, Departmental Civilian Personnel Division.—W. T. McDonald, 2526 North Jefferson Street, Arlington, Va.
Director, Office Methods Division.—Herbert E. Angel, route 3, Bethesda, Md.
Director, Operating Services Division.—Eric Collins, 6821 Wilson Lane, Bannockburn, Bethesda, Md.
Director, Publications Division.—Adolphus N. Spence, 28 Lincoln Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.

BOARD OF DECORATIONS AND MEDALS

(Room 4032, Arlington Annex)

Senior Member.—Capt. V. H. Schaeffer, 4512 Cathedral Avenue.
Member and Recorder.—Capt. P. W. Steinhagen, 35 Murray Avenue, Annapolis, Md.

BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS AND NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD (MEDICAL)

(Navy Department Potomac Annex, Building 22, room 11, Twenty-third and E Streets)

President.—Capt. Millard F. Hudson, Medical Corps, 2480 Sixteenth Street.
Recorder.—Addie Brown, 1635 North Harrison Street, Arlington, Va.

BOARD OF REVIEW, DISCHARGES AND DISMISSALS

(Room 1702, T-3 Building)

President.—Capt. Paul Cassard, 2853 Ontario Road.
Secretary.—Capt. G. L. Harriss, 1600 East-West Highway, Silver Spring, Md.
Administrative Officer.—Lt. Comdr. J. M. Tully, 411 Thirty-seventh Place SE.
Chairmen of Boards:
Capt. E. E. Duvall, 4000 Cathedral Avenue.
Capt. C. L. Waters, 7215 Cobalt Road, Wood Acres, Md.
Lt. Col. D. C. Merker, 4206 Thirty-fifth Street South, Arlington, Va.

GENERAL BOARD

(Room 2743, Navy Department Building)

Chairman.—Rear Adm. J. F. Shafroth, the Kennedy-Warren.
Members.—Rear Adm. A. R. McCann, 3709 Yuma Street; Rear Adm. E. W. Burrough, the Kennedy-Warren; Rear Adm. H. E. Regan, 409 Tennessee Avenue, Alexandria, Va.; Capt. R. E. Blick, Jr., 3638 Cumberland Street; Col. N. H. Nelson, U. S. M. C., 3542 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.; Capt. C. C. Smith, 4531 Walsh Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Secretary.—Capt. N. J. Frank, Jr., 6702 North Washington Boulevard, Arlington, Va.
Administrative Officer.—Jarvis Butler, 3664 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.

NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD (LINE)

(Navy Department Bureau of Yards and Docks Annex, room 2-B-41)

President.—Rear Adm. Robert M. Griffin, 3601 Tilden Street.
Recorder.—Lt. Comdr. Carl W. Adams, 858 North Wakefield Street, Arlington, Va.

NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD (FLAG OFFICERS)

(Navy Department Potomac Annex, Building 22, room 11, Twenty-third and E Streets)

President.—Rear Adm. Robert M. Griffin, 3601 Tilden Street.
Recorder.—Addie Brown, 1635 North Harrison Street, Arlington, Va.

NAVAL RETIRING BOARD

(Navy Department Potomac Annex, Building 22, room 11, Twenty-third and E Streets)

President.—Rear Adm. Robert M. Griffin, 3601 Tilden Street.
Recorder.—Addie Brown, 1635 North Harrison Street, Arlington, Va.

NAVAL RETIRING REVIEW BOARD

(Room 1603, T3 Building)

President.—Rear Adm. George H. Fort, 3537 Edmunds Street.

NAVAL SENTENCE REVIEW AND CLEMENCY BOARD

(Room G-077, Arlington Annex)

Senior Member.—Rear Adm. George H. Fort, 3537 Edmunds Street.
Recorder.—Lt. Comdr. Evan L. Krogue, 222 North Piedmont Street, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND REPORTS

(Room 2028, Navy Department Building)

Director.—Rear Adm. Herbert G. Hopwood, 3530 Edmunds Street.

OFFICE OF THE FISCAL DIRECTOR

(Room 2022-A, Navy Department Building)

Fiscal Director.—N. P. Cassidy, 3292 Chestnut Street.
Counsel.—L. K. Olson, 3011 Erie Street SE.

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL

(Room 2310, Navy Department Building)

General Counsel.—Hudson B. Cox, 3701 Lyons Lane, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant General Counsel.—John T. Koehler, 8080 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, Md.
Assistant General Counsel.—Harold B. Gross, 1916 G Street.
Assistant to General Counsel.—Ernest L. Rushmer, 6508 Brennon Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Counsel for Bureaus.—Aeronautics—Frederick Sass, Jr., 3903 West Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Ordnance—Edward Savage, Jr., 7300 Gloster Road, Wood Acres, Md.; Personnel—Robert S. Hatch, 3718 Seventeenth Street NE.; Ships—Albert H. Stein, 4125 North Henderson Road, Arlington, Va.; Supplies and Accounts—Meritt H. Steger, 416 South Garfield Street, Arlington, Va.; Yards and Docks—Charles Goodwin, 909 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.; Office of Naval Research—Robert S. Pasley, 110 Lucas Lane, Bethesda, Md.; Office of the Fiscal Director—Loren K. Olson, 3011 Erie Street SE.; Navy Purchasing Office, New York—Richard S. Petty, McLain Street, Mount Kisco, N. Y.; Aviation Supply Office, Philadelphia—Robert B. Garnett, 6010 Tabor Road, Philadelphia, Pa.; Navy Purchasing Office, Chicago, Ill.—William Sellman, 714 West Fullerton Parkway, Chicago, Ill.

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OFFICE OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

(Room 1034, Navy Department Building)

Chief.—Rear Adm. Paul B. Nibecker, 1870 Wyoming Avenue.

OFFICE OF INDUSTRIAL SURVEY

(Room 2017, Navy Department Building)

Chief.—Rear Adm. Louis Dreller, 3260 Gunston Road, Parkfairfax, Va.

Members.—Capt. J. F. Wegforth, 3332 Runnymede Place; Capt. Edward C. Craig, 3134 Wellington Road, Alexandria, Va.; Capt. Homer Ambrose, 2830 South Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.; Capt. O. L. Carlson (CEC), 1400 Forty-eighth Avenue SE.; Capt J. C. Goodnough, 5420 Thirty-first Street; Capt. E. T. Aldridge, 4409 River Road; Capt. J. M. Roberts, 5999 North Ninth Street, Arlington, Va.; Commander Bruce Owens (SC), 2651 Fort Scott Drive, Arlington, Va.; Lt. Comdr. F. J. Fellows, 4820 Twenty-seventh Road South, Arlington, Va.; Lt. Roy E. Gustafson, 2103 North Scott Street, Arlington, Va.; Lt. (jg) T. S. Husak, 4634 South Thirty-fourth Street, Arlington, Va.; George Kerr, 3153 Martha Custis Drive, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.

OFFICE OF THE MANAGEMENT ENGINEER

(Room 2513, Navy Department Building)

Management Engineer.—N. G. Asbury, 4284 Thirty-fifth Street South, Fairlington, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF NAVAL MATERIAL

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Director, Analysis and Review Division.—R. A. Walker, 2112 Sixteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.

Assistant Chief and Director, Procurement Policy Division.—Rear Adm. J. D. Boyle, 3612 Greenway Place, Alexandria, Va.

Assistant Chief and Director, Production Policy Division.—Rear Adm. C. E. Braine, Woodley Park Towers.

Assistant Chief and Director, Field Services Division.—Capt. G. W. Henderson, 3170 Twentieth Street North, Arlington, Va.

Assistant Chief and Director, Material Control Policy Division.—Capt. C. A. Baker, 1228 Thirtieth Street.

OFFICE OF NAVAL PETROLEUM AND OIL SHALE RESERVES

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(Navy Department, Building T-3, Room 1804)

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Deputy and Chief Scientist.—Dr. A. T. Waterman, 4711 Rodman Street.

Assistant Chief for Administration.—Capt. H. A. Carlisle, 3166 Key Boulevard, Arlington, Va.

Assistant Chief for Patents and Patent Counsel for the Navy.—Capt. G. N. Robillard, 5819 Chevy Chase Parkway.

Assistant Chief for Research.—Capt. W. H. Leahy, 116 Summerfield Road, Chevy Chase, Md.

Science Director.—Dr. T. J. Killian, 47 Maryland Avenue, Annapolis, Md.

Administrative Officer.—W. F. Harwood, 6221 Thirty-third Street.

Director, Naval Research Laboratory.—Capt. H. A. Schade, 4026 Twenty-fifth Street North, Arlington, Va.

Director, Special Devices Center.—Capt. J. R. Ruhsenberger, Sands Point, Port Washington, Long Island, N. Y.

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Civil Relations Division (*Room 0110, Navy Department Building*).—Capt. Atherton Macondray, Seminary Hill, Alexandria, Va.
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Aviation Division (*Room 0017, Navy Department Building*).—Capt. L. C. Simpler, 106 West Glenbrook Road, Bethesda, Md.

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Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (*Administration*).—Rear Adm. Charles Wellborn, Jr., 1700 Surrey Lane.
Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (*Operations*).—Rear Adm. A. D. Struble, 4017 Oliver Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
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(Room 2085, Navy Department Building)

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Assistant Chief for Research and Development.—Rear Adm. T. C. Lonnquest, 110 Aspen Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
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Assistant Chief for Matériel and Services.—Rear Adm. L. Harrison, 5508 Broad Branch Road.
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BuAer Counsel.—F. Sass, Jr., 3903 West Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
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Director, Personnel Division.—Capt. A. O. Preil, 115 Madison Street.
Director, Piloted Aircraft Division.—Capt. J. N. Murphy, 4822 Woodway Lane.
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Deputy and Assistant Chief of Bureau.—Rear Adm. H. L. Pugh (MC), 5506 Lambeth Road, Bethesda, Md.
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General Inspector, Dental.—Rear Adm. A. W. Chandler (DC), 5209 Andover Road, Chevy Chase, Md.
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Director, Naval Reserve Division.—Capt. L. A. Wylie (MC), 600 Twentieth Street.
Director, Professional Division.—Capt. L. R. Newhouser (MC), 4518 Chase Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
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Assistant Chief of Bureau for Planning and Logistics.—Capt. L. G. Jordan (MC), 506 Woodland Terrace, Alexandria, Va.
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Director, Matériel Division.—Capt. W. L. Engleman (MC), 84 Sands Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
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Director, Research Division.—Capt. W. P. Dana (MC), 5549 Thirtieth Place.
Director, Preventive Medicine Division.—Capt. R. W. Babione (MC), 413 Tyler Place, Alexandria, Va.
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Director, Dispensary Medicine Division.—Capt. D. H. Vance (MC), 3864 Porter Street.
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Chief, Dental Division.—Rear Adm. C. V. Rault (DC), 3017 Forty-fourth Place.

BUREAU OF NAVAL PERSONNEL

(Navy Department, Arlington Annex, Arlington, Va.)

(For answers to questions concerning naval personnel call Special Liaison Office, Bureau of Naval Personnel, REpublic 7400, extension 71375)

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Deputy Chief of Naval Personnel.—Rear Adm. John W. Roper, 3436 Thirty-fourth Street.
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Aide to the Chief of Naval Personnel.—Lt. Comdr. M. Johnston, Jr., 1921 Nineteenth Street.
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Special Advisory Assistant.—Franklin J. Schuyler, 101 North Highland Street, Arlington, Va.
Director of Research.—Capt. E. W. Herron, 201 West Walnut Street, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant for Women.—Capt. J. B. Hancock (W), Lemon Road, Falls Church, Va.
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Director of Records.—Capt. W. G. Michelet, Belle View Apartments, Alexandria, Va.
Head, Naval Academy Branch.—Leonard Draper, 4801 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistant Chief for Personnel Control.—Rear Adm. C. C. Hartman, 2601 Thirty-sixth Street.
Director of Officer Personnel.—Capt. J. C. Daniel, 2480 Sixteenth Street.
Director of Enlisted Personnel.—Capt. I. E. Hobbs, 2306 South Inge Street, Arlington, Va.
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Director of Medals and Awards.—Lt. Comdr. K. Steen, 511 Timber Lane, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Chief for Training and Welfare.—[Vacant.]
Director of Training.—Capt. J. B. Rooney, 4115 Wisconsin Avenue.
Director of Welfare.—Capt. R. W. Cavenagh, 3712 Lyons Lane, Alexandria, Va.
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Chief of Chaplains.—Rear Adm. W. N. Thomas, the Westchester.

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Assistant Chief of Bureau for Naval Ordnance Establishments.—Capt. C. A. Misson, 3401 Fulton Street.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Planning and Progress.—Capt. M. R. Kelley, 2100 Connecticut Avenue.
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Director, Fleet Maintenance Division.—Capt. J. S. Crenshaw, 2721 Ordway Street.
Director, Financial Division.—Capt. L. E. Crist, Jr., Napping, Welcome, Md.
Director, Production Division.—Capt. J. F. Byrne, 4458 Q Street.
Director, Quality Control Division.—Capt. C. L. Clement, 3601 Connecticut Avenue.
President, Special Board on Naval Ordnance.—Capt. K. M. McLaren, 3721 Legation Street.
Inspector of Naval Ordnance Establishments.—Capt. A. J. Couble, 4436 Eighteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.

BUREAU OF SHIPS

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Assistant Chief of Bureau for Administration (Room 3038).—Capt. Theodore L. Schumacher, 233 Prince George Street, Annapolis, Md.
Fiscal Director (Room 2406).—Capt. Ralph E. McShane, 4801 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Ships (Room 3026).—Rear Adm. Charles L. Brand, 2139 Wyoming Avenue.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Electronics (Room 3018).—Capt. Alvin L. Becker, 4408 Elm Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director of Contracts (Room 1030).—Commander John H. Keatley, 219 North Pitt Street, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Chief of Bureau for Field Activities (Room 3042).—Rear Adm. Grover C. Klein, the Wardman Park.

BUREAU OF SUPPLIES AND ACCOUNTS

(Room 0024, Navy Department Building)

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Assistant Chief of Bureau (Administrative and Planning).—Capt. George W. Bauernschmidt (SC), 2311 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistant Chief of Bureau (Director of Material and Supply).—Capt. R. J. Arnold (SC), 404 Baltimore Avenue, Friendship Heights, Md.
Assistant Chief of Bureau (Fiscal Director).—Capt. W. W. Honaker (SC), 2928 Forty-fourth Place.
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BUREAU OF YARDS AND DOCKS

(Bureau of Yards and Docks Annex, Arlington, Va.)

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Chief Inspector.—Capt. William O. Hiltabidle, Jr., Corps of Civil Engineers, 1211 Twenty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.
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Assistant Chief for Business Management.—Capt. Robert H. Meade, Corps of Civil Engineers, 4026 Arkansas Avenue.
Assistant Chief for Administrative Management.—Capt. Wallace B. Short, Corps of Civil Engineers, c/o W. B. Burroughs, Mitchellville, Md.

OFFICE OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF THE NAVY

(Room 2307, Navy Department Building)

Judge Advocate General.—Rear Adm. George L. Russell, 911 Hillwood Avenue, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Judge Advocate General.—Capt. E. E. Woods, 3612 Veasey Street.
Aide to Judge Advocate General.—Lt. Comdr. F. E. Rich, 2118 North Brandywine Street, Arlington, Va.

NATIONAL NAVAL MEDICAL CENTER

(Bethesda, Md.)

Medical Officer in Command.—Rear Adm. Morton D. Willcutts, Medical Corps, Quarters B, Medical Center.

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(Naval Dental School, National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.)

President.—Capt. Louis D. Mitchell, Dental Corps, 5616 Sonoma Road, Bethesda, Md.

BOARD FOR EXAMINATION OF MEDICAL OFFICERS

(Naval Medical School, National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.)

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NAVAL DENTAL SCHOOL

(National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.)

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NAVAL MEDICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE

(National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.)

Medical Officer in Command.—Capt. C. F. Behrens, Medical Corps, 3242 Stuyvesant Place.

NAVAL MEDICAL SCHOOL

(National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.)

Medical Officer in Command.—Capt. Melville J. Aston, Medical Corps, 5323 McKinley Street.

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(National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.)

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(Anacostia, D. C.)

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NAVAL DISPENSARY

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NAVAL GUN FACTORY, WASHINGTON, D. C.

(Foot of Eighth Street SE. Phone, FRanklin 5700)

Superintendent.—Rear Adm. F. G. Fahrion, Quarters B, Naval Gun Factory.
Aide to Superintendent.—Lt. Comdr. H. C. Allendorfer, BOQ, Naval Gun Factory.
Chief Clerk.—V. D. Burns, 530 Twenty-sixth Street.
Administrative Officer.—Capt. L. S. Sabin, Quarters D, Naval Gun Factory.
Assistant Superintendent.—Capt. A. S. Wotherspoon, Quarters H, Naval Gun Factory.
Industrial Relations Officer.—Capt. A. R. Printup, Quarters J3, Naval Gun Factory.
Production Officer.—Capt. A. E. Euhlinger, Quarters R, Naval Gun Factory.

HEADQUARTERS, POTOMAC RIVER NAVAL COMMAND

(Naval Gun Factory, Foot of Eighth Street SE. Phone, FRanklin 5700)

Commandant.—Rear Adm. Glenn B. Davis, Quarters A, Naval Gun Factory.
Chief of Staff and Aide.—Capt. Charles F. Erck, Quarters C, Naval Gun Factory.
Aide to the Commandant.—Lt. Comdr. L. V. Young, 4305 Yuma Street.
Public Information Officer.—Lt. H. K. Griffin, Jr., USN, 1702 Summit Place.
Administrative Officer.—C. P. Plumb, 2919 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.

HEADQUARTERS MARINE CORPS

(Navy Building, Arlington Annex. Phone, REpublic 7400)

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Assistant to the Commandant.—Maj. Gen. Oliver P. Smith, Quarters No. 1, Marine Barracks, Eighth and I Streets SE.
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Division of Public Information.—Brig. Gen. John T. Selden, director, the Westchester.
Division of Recruiting.—Brig. Gen. John T. Selden, director, the Westchester.
Division of Plans and Policies.—Brig. Gen. Ray A. Robinson, director, 502 Kentucky Avenue, Alexandria, Va.

Division of Reserve.—Maj. Gen. William T. Clement, director, 4834 Sedgwick Street.
Administrative Division.—Col. Paul Drake, administrative officer, 3592 South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
Military Secretary to the Commandant.—Col. Edwin A. Pollock, 2358 North Oakland Street, Arlington, Va.
Legal Aide.—Brig. Gen. Walter W. Wensinger, 711 Fifteenth Street, New Alexandria, Va.
Aide-de-Camp.—Lt. Col. John H. Masters, 5503 Fairglen Lane, Bethesda, Md.

SUPPLY DEPARTMENT

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Executive Officer.—Brig. Gen. Andrew E. Creesy, 214 Bellhaven Road, Alexandria, Va.

PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT

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Assistant Director of Personnel.—Col. Merton J. Batchelder, 3605 Twenty-second Street NE.

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Recorder.—Lt. Col. Charles O. Rogers, 324 Fairmont Street, Falls Church, Va.

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(Eighth and I Streets SE. Phone, LIncoln 9400)

Commanding.—Col. Lenard B. Cresswell, Quarters No. 2, Marine Barracks, Eighth and I Streets SE.

RELATED ACTIVITIES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

ARLINGTON MEMORIAL AMPHITHEATER COMMISSION

(For list of members, see page 345)

ARMED SERVICES EXPLOSIVES SAFETY BOARD

(For list of members, see page 345)

ARMED SERVICES PETROLEUM BOARD

(For list of members, see page 339)

INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE OF THE ARMED FORCES

(For list of members, see page 345)

MILITARY LIAISON COMMITTEE TO ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION

(For list of members, see page 345)

ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE

(For list of members, see page 345)

NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE

(For list of members, see page 345)

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

(National Defense Building, The Pentagon. Phone, REpublic 6700)

W. STUART SYMINGTON, of Missouri, Secretary of the Air Force (the Shoreham), born in Amherst, Mass., June 26, 1901; son of W. Stuart and Emily Haxall (Harrison) Symington; A. B., Yale University, 1923; associate editor of Yale Daily News and member of dramatic association; married Evelyn Wadsworth, 1924; children—William Stuart and James Wadsworth; associated with Symington Companies, Rochester, N. Y., 1923–30; president, Colonial Radio Co., Rochester, N. Y., 1930–35; President, Rustless Iron & Steel Co., Baltimore, Md., 1935–37; President and chairman of the board, The Emerson Electric Manufacturing Co., St. Louis, Mo., 1938–45; member boards of directors of Chamber of Commerce and Mississippi Valley Trust Co., St. Louis, Mo.; appointed consultant for the Army 1941; at request of Army, Navy, and Office of Production Management went to England with a group of aeronautical engineers to study new power-driven gun turret of British fighter planes, and, upon returning to the United States, built the world's greatest airplane armament plant as part of operation of The Emerson Electric Manufacturing Co., St. Louis, Mo., to produce turrets for bombers; chairman of original 3-member Surplus Property Board, July 15, 1945; Surplus Property Administrator, Washington, D. C., 1945–January 30, 1946; Assistant Secretary of War for Air, February 1, 1946–September 18, 1947; appointed by President to be first Secretary of the Air Force, September 18, 1947; served as private, U. S. Army, 1918, with subsequent commission as second lieutenant; member, Yale University Club and River Club, New York City; Racquet Club and St. Louis Country Club, St. Louis, Mo.; Chevy Chase Club and Burning Tree Club, Washington D. C. Home, Creve Coeur, St. Louis, Mo.

Under Secretary of the Air Force.—Arthur S. Barrows, the Shoreham.
Assistant Secretary of the Air Force. (Civil and Military-Diplomatic).—Cornelius V. Whitney, 1224 Thirtieth Street.
Assistant Secretary of the Air Force (Management).—Eugene M. Zuckert, 141 Hesketh Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director of Public Relations.—Stephen F. Leo, 6 Tauxemont Road, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Legislation and Liaison.—Maj. Gen. Thomas D. White, 2359 South Joyce Street, Arlington, Va.
General Counsel.—Brackley Shaw, 1234 Potomac Street, Washington, D. C.
Director, Secretary of the Air Force Personnel Council.—Maj. Gen. Edwin B. Lyon, 1827 Phelps Place.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

Executive to the Secretary of the Air Force.—Col. Glen W. Martin, 5962 Tenth Street, Arlington, Va.
Aide to the Secretary of the Air Force.—Lt. Col. George L. Wertenbaker, Waterford, Va.
Special Assistant to the Secretary of the Air Force.—Maj. Gen. James D. McIntyre, the Kennedy Warren.
Administrative Assistant.—John J. McLaughlin, 1524 F Street NE.
Assistant Executives.—Col. Henry C. Huglin, 515 North Overlook Drive, Alexandria, Va.; Lt. Col. Andrew S. Low, Jr., 2307 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.; Maj. Allen B. Gaston, 547 Argyle Drive, Falls Church, Va.
Deputy Administrative Assistant.—Maj. Robert W. Endsley, 223 Orange Street SE.
Private Secretaries.—Estella F. Milner, 1 Scott Circle; Virginia T. Laird, 2600 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

Executive.—Brig. Gen. William D. Eckert, 4453 Volta Place.
Chief, Renegotiation Division.—Frank L. Roberts, 2817 Bellevue Terrace.
Special Assistants to the Under Secretary of the Air Force.—Joseph L. Imirie, 8003 Eastern Drive, Silver Spring, Md.; George B. Woods, 2817 Q Street.
Assistant Executive.—Maj. Leo M. Burbridge, 901 South Filmore Street, Arlington, Va.
Private Secretaries.—Helen L. Hashagen, 1803 Biltmore Street; June Bounds, 2114 N Street.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

(CIVIL AND MILITARY-DIPLOMATIC)

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Assistant Executive.—Maj. Oliver C. Doan, 3367 Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
Special Assistants.—Joseph L. Brent, 3505 N Street; G. Grant Mason, Jr., 2301 North Uhle Street, Rosslyn, Va.
Private Secretary.—Marilyn Andrews, 2131 O Street.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

(MANAGEMENT)

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Assistant Executive.—Lt. Col. Frederick Lindtner, B. O. Q., Fort Myer, Va.
Special Assistants.—Scott W. Donaldson, 3509 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.; William R. Sweeney, 1630 Rhode Island Avenue; Clarence H. Osthagan, 1624 Eighteenth Street.
Private Secretary.—A. Marie Janinek, 1732 Lamont Street.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

Deputy Director.—Nils A. Lennartson, Alexandria, Va.
Deputy Director and Director, Plans and Policies.—Brig. Gen. George F. Schulgen, the Westchester.
Special Assistants to Director.—Col. A. Robert Ginsburgh, 2367 North Quebec Street, Arlington, Va.; L. Eugene Hedberg, 2519 P Street.
Executive.—Capt. William C. Robinson, 614 Bashford Lane, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Civil Liaison Division.—Col. William K. Martin, 4660 South Thirty-sixth Street, Arlington, Va.
Director of Air Information Division.—Col. William P. Nuckols, Balls Hill Road, McLean, Va.
Administrative Assistant.—Capt. Anna M. Frost, 2 West Chapman Street, Alexandria, Va.
Private Secretary.—Jennie M. Johnson, 2719 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF LEGISLATION AND LIAISON

Deputy Director.—Col. R. E. L. Eaton, 4612 Hunt Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
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Chief, Congressional Liaison Division.—Col. Charles B. Root, 5719 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, Va.
Private Secretary.—Virginia E. Boschert, 1650 Fuller Street.

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL

Associate General Counsel.—Col. William T. Thurman, 406 Quaker Lane, Alexandria, Va.
Private Secretary.—Nelle G. Porter, 223 Orange Street SE.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE PERSONNEL COUNCIL

Deputy Director—Maj. Gen. Leo Walton, 2818 Thirty-sixth Place.
Executive Administrative.—Lt. Col. Harry C. Sigourney, 5321 Colorado Avenue.
Secretary Recorder.—Lt. Col. Harry J. Holt, 5026 Twenty-third Street South, Arlington, Va.

UNITED STATES AIR FORCE

HEADQUARTERS

Chief of Staff.—Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, Quarters 8, Fort Myer, Va.
Executive.—Col. Sory Smith, 4113 Forty-ninth Street, Arlington, Va.
Aide-de-Camp.—Maj. J. M. White, Jr., 225 North Piedmont Street, Arlington, Va.
Vice Chief of Staff.—Gen. Muir S. Fairchild, Quarters 12B, Fort Myer, Va.

Chief of Staff—Continued
Assistant Vice Chief of Staff.—Maj. Gen. William F. McKee, Quarters 72, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Inspector General.—Maj. Gen. Hugh J. Knerr, 3247 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.
Deputy the Inspector General.—Maj. Gen. St. Clair Streett, Quarters 66, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Air Inspector.—Brig. Gen. Adlai H. Gilkeson, 522 Tennessee Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Air Provost Marshal.—Brig. Gen. Joseph V. DeP Dillon, 2231 Bancroft Place.
Director of Special Investigations.—Brig. Gen. Joseph F. Carroll, 4305 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Special Assistant to Chief of Staff for Reserve Forces.—Lt. Gen. Elwood R. Quesada.
Chief, Air Force Manpower Group.—Maj. Gen. Eugene L. Eubank.
Secretary General of the Air Board.—Col. Sory Smith, 4113 Forty-ninth Street, Arlington, Va.
Secretary of the Air Staff.—Col. Harold R. Maddux, 2401 South Lynn Street, Arlington, Va.
Air Adjutant General.—Col. Lyman L. Judge, the Westchester.
Comptroller.—Lt. Gen. Edwin W. Rawlings, Quarters 74, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Assistant Comptroller.—Brig. Gen. Edmund C. Lynch, 3208 Nineteenth Road North, Arlington, Va.
Chief, Field Management Group.—Col. Robert S. Macrum, 1225 South Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.
Auditor General.—Col. Thomas R. Rampy, route 4, box 169, Maple Lane Farm, Vienna, Va.
Director of Statistical Services.—Brig. Gen. John J. Gerhart, 3286 Worthington Street.
Director of Budget.—Brig. Gen. Edward H. White, 3202 Gunston Road, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Program Standards and Cost Control.—Brig. Gen. Jack W. Wood, 3535 Valley Drive, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Finance.—Col. Kenneth E. Webber, 3133 Connecticut Avenue.
Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel.—Lt. Gen. Idwal H. Edwards, Quarters 68, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Assistant Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel.—Maj. Gen. Bryant L. Boatner, 3085 South Abington Street, Arlington, Va.
Director of Military Personnel.—Brig. Gen. Dean C. Strother, 34 West Grove Drive, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Personnel Planning.—Maj. Gen. Richard E. Nugent, 2311 Connecticut Avenue.
Director of Civilian Personnel.—Gordon E. Clark, 1936 Thirty-eighth Street.
Director, WAF.—Col. Geraldine P. May, the Chastleton.
Air Surgeon.—Maj. Gen. Malcolm C. Grow, R. F. D. 2, Annapolis, Md.
Air Judge Advocate.—Maj. Gen. Reginald C. Harmon, Fort Myer, Va.
Air Chaplain.—Col. Charles I. Carpenter, 19 Woodmont Road, Alexandria, Va.
Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations.—Lt. Gen. Lauris Norstad, Quarters 12A, Fort Myer, Va.
Assistant Deputy Chief of Staff, Operations.—Maj. Gen. F. F. Everest, Quarters 70, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Chief, Guided Missile Group.—Brig. Gen. William L. Richardson, 4679 Thirty-fourth Street South, Fairlington, Arlington, Va.
Assistant for Programing.—Maj. Gen. Fredrick H. Smith, Jr., Quarters 64, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Assistant for Atomic Energy.—Maj. Gen. David M. Schlatter, 4438 Q Street.
Director of Intelligence.—Maj. Gen. C. P. Cabell, 2506 Fort Scott Drive, Arlington, Va.
Director of Training and Requirements.—(acting) Brig. Gen. Kenneth P. McNaughton, 2551 Waterside Drive.
Director of Plans and Operations.—Maj. Gen. Samuel E. Anderson, Quarters 69, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.
Director of Communications.—Maj. Gen. Francis L. Ankenbrandt, 3326 South Wakefield Street, Arlington, Va.

Deputy Chief of Staff for Matériel.—Lt. Gen. Howard A. Craig, Quarters 71, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C.

Assistant Deputy Chief of Staff for Matériel.—Maj. Gen. Edward M. Powers, 2500 Q Street.

Assistant Deputy Chief of Staff for Matériel.—Maj. Gen. F. H. Griswold, 2314 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.

Chief, Logistics Plans Group.—Col. D. F. Callahan, 13 Edgewood Terrace, Alexandria, Va.

Director of Research and Development.—Brig. Gen. D. L. Putt, 910 Crescent Drive, Alexandria, Va.

Director of Procurement and Industrial Planning.—Brig. Gen. Alfred A. Kessler, 25 West Grove Road, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.

Director of Installations.—Maj. Gen. Grandison Gardner, 4691 Thirty-fourth Street South, Arlington, Va.

Director of Maintenance, Supply and Services.—Maj. Gen. Lyman P. Whitten, 410 Cumberland Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.

Director of Armament.—Brig. Gen. Richard C. Coupland, 6352 Thirty-first Place.

COMMANDS

Strategic Air Command (Offutt Air Force Base, Fort Crook, Nebr.), Lt. Gen. Curtis E. Lemay.

Air Matériel Command (Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio), Gen. Joseph T. McNarney.

Tactical Air Command (Langley Field, Va.), Maj. Gen. Robert M. Lee (acting C. G.)

Air Defense Command (Mitchel Field, N. Y.), Lt. Gen. George E. Stratemeyer.

Air Training Command (Barksdale Field, La.), Maj. Gen. Robert W. Harper.

Military Air Transport Service (Andrews Air Force Base, Washington, D. C.), Maj. Gen. Laurence S. Kuter.

Air University (Maxwell Field, Ala.), Gen. George C. Kenney.

Headquarters Command (Bolling Air Force Base, Washington, D. C.), Brig. Gen. Burton M. Hovey, Jr., Quarters 63, Bolling Air Force Base, Washington, D. C.

Air Proving Ground (Eglin Field, Fla.), Maj. Gen. William E. Kepner.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

(Constitution Avenue, between Ninth and Tenth Streets. Phone, REpublic 8200)

TOM C. CLARK, lawyer, Attorney General of the United States; born September 23, 1899, in Dallas, Texas; son of William H. and Jennie (Falls) Clark; student Virginia Military Institute; A. B., University of Texas, 1921; LL. B., 1922; honorary degree—LL. D. Bethany College and John Marshall College 1945. Received the Selective Service Medal from Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, March 19, 1946. Married Mary Ramsey of Texas, November 8, 1924; children, William Ramsey, Mildred, (Tom C., Jr., deceased). Admitted to the bar of the State of Texas, June 1922; Texas Supreme Court 1922; United States Supreme Court 1932; associate Clark and Clark, 1922–27; 153rd Infantry World War I; civil district attorney for Dallas County, Texas, 1927; special attorney, Department of Justice, Bureau of War Risk Litigation 1937; special assistant to the Attorney General assigned to the Antitrust Division 1938; Chief, West Coast Offices, Antitrust Division, Department of Justice, 1940-42; coordinator of Alien Enemy Control of the Western Defense Command and Chief of Civilian Staff for Japanese War Relocation 1942; Chief, War Frauds Unit, and first assistant to Assistant Attorney General in charge of Antitrust Division, Department of Justice, 1942–43; Assistant Attorney General in charge of the Antitrust Division, Department of Justice, March 1943; Assistant Attorney General in charge of the Criminal Division, Department of Justice, August 1943 to June 30, 1945; oath of office as Attorney General of the United States June 29, 1945; Democrat; Presbyterian; counselor and member of Central Committee, The American Red Cross; clubs—Dallas (Texas) Country Club, Chevy Chase Country Club (Chevy Chase, Md.), National Press (Washington, D. C.); fraternities—Masonic (Scottish Rite, Shrine), Delta Tau Delta, Honorary Member, Phi Alpha Delta; member of American, Texas, and Federal Bar Associations. Member of the executive committee of the Department of Justice Post 41, the American Legion. Awarded life membership by Department of Justice Post 41 on September 21, 1946. Home: 2101 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D. C. Office: Department of Justice, Washington 25, D. C.

Solicitor General.—Philip B. Perlman, Metropolitan Club.
The Assistant to the Attorney General.—Peyton Ford, the Dorchester House.
Assistant Attorneys General:
David L. Bazelon, 4150 Linnean Avenue.
A. Devitt Vanech, 5808 Nevada Avenue.
Theron Lamar Caudle, 2939 Newark Street.
H. Graham Morison, 2745 Twenty-ninth Street.
Alexander M. Campbell, 4607 Connecticut Avenue.
Herbert A. Bergson, 7908 Sixteenth Street.
Assistant Attorney General, Division of Customs.—David N. Edelstein, 201 Varick Street, New York, N. Y.
Assistant Solicitor General.—George T. Washington, 2500 Q Street.
Executive Assistant to the Attorney General.—Grace M. Stewart, the Westchester.
Secretary to the Attorney General.—Alice L. O'Donnell, the Dorchester House.
Director of Public Relations.—Dean L. Schedler, 1516 Twenty-sixth Street.
Pardon Attorney.—Daniel M. Lyons, 4237 Forty-sixth Street.
Assistant Pardon Attorney.—G. Lynn Barry, 3200 Sixteenth Street.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

(Phone, EXecutive 7100)

Director.—J. Edgar Hoover, 4936 Thirtieth Place.
Associate Director.—Clyde A. Tolson, Marlyn Apartments.
Assistant to the Director.—[Vacant.]
Assistant Directors.—Hugh H. Clegg, Woodley Park Towers; W. Richard Glavin, 4105 Thirty-second Road South, Fairlington, Arlington, Va.; D. Milton Ladd, 5235 Nebraska Avenue: Louis B. Nichols, Grover Cleveland Building, Presidential Gardens, Alexandria, Va.; Stanley J. Tracy, 4800 College Avenue, College Park, Md.; Alex Rosen, Colonial Village Apartments, Arlington, Va.; R. T. Harbo, 801 South Overlook Drive, Alexandria, Va.

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(H. O. L. C. Building, 101 Indiana Avenue)

Director.—David L. Bazelon, 4150 Linnean Avenue.
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IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE

(Nineteenth and East Capitol Streets NE. Phone TRinidad 9910)

Commissioner.—Watson B. Miller, 4704 Yuma Street.
Deputy Commissioner.—John P. Boyd, 4218 Sleaford Road, Bethesda, Md.
Special Assistant to the Commissioner.—Edward J. Shaughnessy, the Dorchester House.
Assistant Commissioner—
For Adjudications.—Joseph Savoretti, 4319 Thirty-fifth Street South, Arlington, Va.
For Administration.—Herman R. Landon, 2651 Sixteenth Street.
For Enforcement.—Willard F. Kelly, 3092 South Woodrow Street, Fairlington, Arlington, Va.
Director of Research and Educational Services.—Henry B. Hazard, 4105 W Street.
General Counsel.—L. Paul Winings, 316 A Street SE.

BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS

(Washington, D. C.)

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Administrative Assistant.—Anthony L. Montaquila, 446 Park Road.

BUREAU OF PRISONS

(H. O. L. C. Building, 101 Indiana Avenue)

Director.—James V. Bennett, 119 Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant Directors.—Frank Loveland, 2543 Waterside Drive; Myrl E. Alexander, 222 Baden Street, Silver Spring, Md.

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Members.—George G. Killinger, 5013 Ft. Sumner Drive; Fred S. Rogers, 1028 Connecticut Avenue; Boleslau J. Monkiewicz, 2121 Virginia Avenue; Joseph H. DeWitt, 4831 Thirty-sixth Street; James A. Johnston.
Parole Executive.—Walter K. Urich, 5807 Annapolis Road, Hyattsville, Md.

ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION

Administrative Assistant to the Attorney General.—S. A. Andretta, 2500 Q Street.
Chief, Budget Office.—E. R. Butts, 105 East Randolph Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Chief, Services and Procurement Branch.—Harvey C. Donaldson, the Dorchester House.
Chief, Accounts Branch.—Eugene J. Matchett, 613 Pickwick Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief, Personnel Branch.—John W. Adler, 1801 Key Boulevard, Arlington, Va.
Chief, Records Administration Branch.—Armando di Girolamo, Montgomery Arms, Silver Spring, Md.

FEDERAL PRISON INDUSTRIES, INC.

(H. O. L. C. Building, 101 Indiana Avenue)

(Corporation authorized by act of Congress, approved June 23, 1934, and created by Executive Order No. 6917 of December 11, 1934)

Officers and Directors:
President.—Sanford Bates, Commissioner of Institutions and Agencies, Trenton, N. J., representing the Attorney General.
Vice President.—Dr. Marion Luther Brittain, Georgia School of Technology, Atlanta, Ga., representing industry.
Sam A. Lewisohn, 61 Broadway, New York, N. Y., representing retailers and consumers.
Emil Schram, President, New York Stock Exchange, representing agriculture.
George Meany, American Federation of Labor, Washington, D. C., representing labor.
Commissioner of Prison Industries.—James V. Bennett, 119 Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Associate Commissioner of Prison Industries.—A. H. Conner, 301 Mansion Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Commissioner of Prison Industries.—J. S. Barrows, 47 Carroll Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Secretary.—Ralph J. LaVallee, 314 Rittenhouse Street.
Industries Agents.—R. A. Swadley, 4414 Thirteenth Place NE.; J. M. Burns, 4 West Woodbine Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; John C. Hill, 2651 Sixteenth Street.

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POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT

(Pennsylvania Avenue, between Twelfth and Thirteenth Streets. Phone, DIstrict 5360)

JESSE M. DONALDSON, Postmaster General; born August 17, 1885, on a farm near Shelbyville, Ill.; educated in the public schools at Oconee, Ill.; and the Shelbyville Normal School; taught in the public schools in Shelby, Montgomery, and Christian counties for 4 years and during summer vacations assisted his father, the postmaster, in the conducting of a fourth-class post office at Hanson, Ill.; appointed city letter carrier at Shelbyville May 15, 1908; served as a post office clerk and supervisor at the Muskogee, Okla., Post Office, July 1, 1911, to March 11, 1915; became a postal inspector March 11, 1915, and assigned to the Kansas City division; appointed inspector in charge of the Chattanooga division August 1, 1932; appointed Deputy Second Assistant Postmaster General June 12, 1933; named Deputy First Assistant Postmaster General April 1, 1936; appointed Chief Post Office Inspector March 1, 1943; appointed First Assistant Postmaster General July 5, 1945; appointed by President Truman to be Postmaster General November 25, 1947; married Nell Graybill of Shelbyville April 14, 1911; has two children, Jesse M., Jr., and Doris D. Carpenter.

Executive Assistant to the Postmaster General.—Samuel R. Young, 1530 Sixteenth Street.
Special Assistant to the Postmaster General.—Harold F. Ambrose, 4701 Thirty-first Street South, Arlington, Va.
Special Assistant to the Postmaster General and Director of Public Relations.—William B. Allen, Jr., 4117 Fourth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Director of Budget and Administrative Planning.—Joseph F. Gartland, 1634 Nineteenth Street.
Commissioner of the Budget.—Alfer B. Strom, 4606 Thirty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Commissioner of Administrative Planning.—Maurice B. Feimster, 4102 Thirty-first Street, Mount Rainier, Md.
Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel.—Edgar B. Jackson, 4707 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistant Chief Clerk and Assistant Director of Personnel.—Harold W. Bresnahan, 3361 Runnymede Place.
Purchasing Agent.—Harrison Parkman, the Raleigh.
Solicitor.—Frank J. Delany, 3204 Ravensworth Place, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
Associate Solicitor.—Roy C. Frank, 4408 Stanford Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Associate Solicitor.—Arne C. Wiprud, 101 Beverly Road, Manor Club, Rockville, Md.
Assistant Solicitor.—Calvin W. Hassell, 219 Baltimore Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Assistant Solicitor.—Peter J. Connolly, 2725 Ordway Street.
Assistant Solicitor.—Louis J. Doyle, 2866 South Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF THE FIRST ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

First Assistant Postmaster General.—Vincent C. Burke, 2900 Connecticut Avenue.
Deputy First Assistants.—Clinton B. Uttley, 7700 Blair Road; Tom C. Cargill, 3001 Porter Street; Clarence N. Bruce, 4400 South Thirty-fourth Street, Arlington, Va.
Division of Budget and Administrative Services:
Director.—Hugh E. Alford, 4511 Thirty-eighth Street.
Assistant Directors.—Max Kohrn, 308 South Edgewood Street, Arlington, Va.; Donald L. Newton, Lanham, Md.
Division of Post Office Clerical Service:
Director.—Fred U. Mills, 715 South Washington Street, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Directors.—Donald R. Niblack, 401 Jackson Place, Alexandria, Va.; Earle L. Stone, 903 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.
Division of City Delivery Service:
Director.—Clifton C. Garner, 8013 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant Director.—Jeremiah J. Dwyer, 246 Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.

Division of Post Office Personnel:
Director.—John J. Leahey, 3896 Porter Street.
Assistant Directors.—Alfred J. Dumas, 3307 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.; Henry C. Wyman, 3149 Nineteenth Street.
Division of Postmasters:
Director.—Norman R. Grant, 4209 Forty-sixth Street.
Assistant Directors.—Dennis C. Link, 3352 Eighteenth Street; Thomas H. Raftery, 1412 Highland Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Division of Rural Delivery Service:
Director.—Joseph E. Cooper, 4437 Brandywine Street.
Assistant Director.—Frank Lees, 3430 Mount Pleasant Street.

OFFICE OF THE SECOND ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

Second Assistant Postmaster General.—Paul Aiken, Room 5000, Post Office Department.
Under Second Assistant Postmaster General.—Roy M. Martin, 725 Nineteenth Street.
Deputy Second Assistant Postmaster General in Charge of Air Postal Transport.—Robert S. Burgess, 4405 Third Street SE.
Director of Domestic Air Postal Transport.—Mallory E. Phillips, 4502–D Third Street SE.
Director of Foreign Air Postal Transport.—Edward J. Mahoney, 215 Spruce Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Deputy Second Assistant Postmaster General in Charge of International Postal Service.—John J. Gillen, the Dodge.
Director of International Postal Service.—Vincent B. Waters, 5103 Chevy Chase Parkway.
Deputy Second Assistant Postmaster General in Charge of Surface Postal Transport.—George E. Miller, 923 North Edgewood Street, Arlington, Va.
Director of Transportation.—[Vacant.]
Director, Divisions of Personnel and Facilities.—Andrew G. Threadgill, 1023 Flower Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Deputy Second Assistant Postmaster General in Charge of Administrative Services.—Denis A. O'Brien, 413 Hampton Court, Tyler Gardens, Falls Church, Va.
Director of Systems and Procedures.—Edward J. Chaszar, Hunting Terrace, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Budget and Accounting.—August C. Hahn, 4610 Thirty-first Road South, Arlington, Va.
Director of Verification.—James A. Curtin, 1575 Spring Place.
Director of Records.—[Vacant.]
Confidential Assistant to the Second Assistant Postmaster General.—[Vacant.]

OFFICE OF THE THIRD ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

Third Assistant Postmaster General.—Joseph J. Lawler, Dorchester House.
Deputy Third Assistant.—Roy M. North, 2501 Calvert Street.
Deputy Third Assistant.—Nelson B. Wentzel, 1630 Nicholson Street.
Special Administrative Aide.—John A. Brennan, 1886 Monroe Street.
Assistant to Special Administrative Aide.—Clifford O. Arnebeck, 8407 Sixteenth Street, Silver Spring, Md.
Division of Finance:
Superintendent and Disbursing Officer.—Arthur E. Martin, 3712 Alton Place.
Assistant Superintendent and Assistant Disbursing Officer.—Burton E. Gardner, 3701 Sixteenth Street.
Division of Stamps:
Superintendent.—Robert E. Fellers, 2900 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistant Superintendents.—Herbert S. Chamberlin, 1554 East-West Highway; Francis J. Salb, 5612 First Street NE.
Division of Postal Savings:
Superintendent.—Edward A. Rowell, 315 North Garfield Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Superintendents.—Cyrus L. Burnett, 303 Orth Avenue, Cheverly, Md.; Harry A. Leusenkamp, 1721 Kearney Street NE.
Division of Money Orders:
Superintendent.—Harry E. Stine, 2008 Glen Ross Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant Superintendents.—Cecil V. Wiman, 2822 Sixth Street NE.; Edward F. Roberson, 500 Sixty-eighth Place, Seat Pleasant, Md.

Division of Letter and Miscellaneous Mail:
Superintendent.—Roy L. Sheridan, 48 Kennedy Street NE.
Division of Newspaper and Periodical Mail:
Superintendent.—James O. Bouton, 2857 Monroe Street NE.
Assistant Superintendent.—Edwin A. Riley, 5514 Greenway Drive.
Division of Registered Mails:
Superintendent.—John A. King, 4617 Thirty-first Road South, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Superintendents.—Walter D. Brown, 3504 Sixteenth Street; Everett C. Johnson, 1616 Hobart Street.
Division of Parcel Post:
Acting Director.—Edward R. Jones, 9716 Sutherland Road, Silver Spring, Md.

OFFICE OF THE FOURTH ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

Fourth Assistant Postmaster General.—Walter Myers, St. Albans Apartments.
Under Fourth Assistant.—Francis J. Buckley, 4705 Eighth Street.
Special Administrative Aide to Fourth Assistant Postmaster General.—Louis Y. de Zychlinski, 4260 Vacation Lane, Arlington, Va.
Division of Engineering and Research:
Superintendent.—Wrightson Chambers, the Continental.
Assistant Superintendent.—David Bregman, 931 Longfellow Street.
Division of Post Office Quarters:
Superintendent.—Joseph F. Betterley, 5004 Moorland Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Assistant Superintendents.—Charles H. Carle, 4612 Eighth Street; Harold E. Richardson, 2901 Queens Chapel Road, Mount Rainier, Md.
Division of Motor Vehicle Service:
Superintendent.—Conrad J. Bowman, 1400 Fairmont Street.
Assistant Superintendents.—Arthur R. Gehman, 3708 Fortieth Place, Brentwood, Md.; Herman W. Luth, 1419 R Street.
Division of Federal Building Operations:
Superintendent.—Frederick C. Cornwell, 9014 Fairview Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant Superintendent.—John J. McGinness, 4618 DeRussey Parkway, Chevy Chase, Md.
Division of Equipment and Supplies:
Superintendent.—George W. Trexler, 5245 Nebraska Avenue.
Assistant Superintendents.—Leo Vullings, 3500 Fourteenth Street; John F. Buehler, 5116 Eighth Street.
Mail Equipment Shops:
Superintendent.—Walter Frech, 4716 Fifth Street.
Assistant Superintendent.—Fred H. Clough, 747 Sligo Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Division of Topography:
Topographer.—Arthur S. Page, 1421 Massachusetts Avenue.
Assistant Topographer.—Paul Profe, 1344 Sheridan Street.
Division of Traffic:
Traffic Manager.—James R. Murphy, 745 Varnum Street.

BUREAU OF THE CHIEF INSPECTOR

Chief Inspector.—James J. Doran, 29 W. Irving Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant Chief Inspector.—Richard E. Eggleton, the Continental.
General Superintendent.—Roscoe E. Mague, 1812 Newton Street NE.
Senior Administrative Officers.—Harold W. Davis, P. O. box 763, Alexandria, Va.; Thomas W. Davis, 309 Fifteenth Street NE.; Michael L. Keefe, 8510 Loughborough Place, Chevy Chase, Md.
Division of Administrative Services:
Superintendent.—Paul R. Andrews, 4601 Brandywine Street.
Assistant Superintendent.—Henry S. Simpkins, 6014 Second Street.
Administrative Officer.—John F. Free, 3035 Military Road.
Division of Criminal Investigations:
Superintendent.—Joseph M. Cohen, 1420 Parkwood Place.
Assistant Superintendent.—Fred Schuppe, Jr., 1414 South Pollard Street, Arlington, Va.

Division of Service Investigations:
Superintendent.—Elmer J. Dutemple, 4603 Fourth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Superintendent.—Walter H. Pilcher, 204 Crestmoor Circle, Woodmoor, Silver Spring, Md.

BUREAU OF ACCOUNTS

Comptroller.—John J. Haggerty, 4813 Ruatan Street, Berwyn, Md.
Assistant Comptroller.—John W. Askew, 808 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.
Special Administrative Aide.—Joseph P. Griffin, 1280 Raum Street NE.
Division of Cost Ascertainment:
Superintendent.—Edmund J. Walsh, 3521 South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Superintendents.—Seth E. DeMaret, 808 South St. Asaph Street, Alexandria, Va.; Raymond H. Wheeler, 1239 Simms Place NE.
Division of Accounts:
Superintendent.—Thomas J. Cronin, 3717 Warren Street.
Assistant Superintendents.—James R. Martin, 513 Janney's Lane, Alexandria, Va.; Robert W. Merrill, 305 Livingston Terrace SE.
Division of Methods and Procedures:
Principal Administrative Officers.—Henry J. Hermann, 1211 North Livingston Street, Arlington, Va.; Virgil C. Stone, 1105 Flower Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Senior Administrative Officer.—David B. Albright, 202 East Luray Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Administrative Officer.—James C. Craig, 640 Twenty-fourth Street South, Arlington, Va.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

(Interior Building. Phone, REpublic 1820)

JULIUS A. KRUG, Secretary of the Interior, born in Madison, Wis., November 23, 1907, the son of J. J. Krug and Emma Korfmacher; A. B., University of Wisconsin, 1929, A. M., University of Wisconsin, 1930; honorary degrees: Doctor of Engineering, Montana School of Mines (Butte, Mont., June 7, 1946), Doctor of Laws, Reed College (Portland, Oreg., June 8, 1947); married Margaret Dean; children—Marilyn Ann and James Allen; served successively as research statistician for the Wisconsin Telephone Co., 1930 and 1931; chief, depreciation section, Wisconsin Public Service Commission, 1932–35; public utilities expert, Federal Communications Commission, 1936–37; technical director, Kentucky Public Service Commission, 1937; chief power engineer, Tennessee Valley Authority, 1938–41; served with War Production Board on loan from Tennessee Valley Authority, 1941–44; held following positions in the Office of Production Management and the War Production Board: Chief, Power Branch; Deputy Director General for Priority Control; Deputy Director General for Distribution; Program Vice Chairman and Director, Office of War Utilities; served on active duty in the United States Navy April 1944 to August 1944 as Lieutenant Commander United States Naval Reserve; appointed acting chairman, War Production Board, August 25, 1944; chairman, War Production Board, September 30, 1944, to November 3, 1945; took office as Secretary of the Interior March 18, 1946.

Under Secretary.—Oscar L. Chapman, the Westchester.
Assistant Secretary.—C. Girard Davidson, 3407 O Street.
Assistant Secretary.—William E. Warne, 805 Enderby Drive, Beverly Hills, Alexandria, Va.
Special Assistant to the Secretary.—William H. McCrillis, 9000 Greentree Road, Bethesda, Md.
Special Assistant to the Secretary.—Arthur E. Goldschmidt, 3036 P Street.
Assistant to the Secretary.—Robert E. Day, 4843-A Twenty-eighth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Assistant to the Secretary.—Evelyn N. Cooper, Stoney Creek, Woodrow Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
Special Assistant to the Under Secretary.—Dale E. Doty, 4311 North Pershing Drive, Arlington, Va.
Special Assistant to the Assistant Secretary.—Reginald C. Price, 4319 Second Road North, Arlington, Va.
Director, Program Staff.—Walton Seymour, 1 West Irving Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Assistant to the Secretary in Charge of Land Utilization.—Lee Muck, 3202 Wellington Road, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
Director, Division of Budget and Administrative Management.—Vernon D. Northrop, 5315 Worthington Drive, Westgate, Md.
Director of Information.—Carlton Skinner, 2229 Bancroft Place.
Chief Clerk.—Floyd E. Dotson, 5843 Potomac Avenue.
Director of Personnel.—Mrs. J. Atwood Maulding, 1514 Seventeenth Street.
Purchasing Officer.—John S. Wood (acting), 8717 Geren Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Chief, Miscellaneous Service Division.—Grace B. Baum, 4508 Maple Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
Solicitor.—Mastin G. White, 3108 Ravensworth Place, Alexandria, Va.
Associate Solicitor.—[Vacant.]
Director, Division of Power.—Walton Seymour, 1 West Irving Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director, Division of Territories and Island Possessions.—James P. Davis, 3701 Massachusetts Avenue.
Director, Alaska Field Staff.—Kenneth J. Kadow, Juneau, Alaska.
Director, Oil and Gas Division.—Robert E. Friedman (acting), 532 Twentieth Street.
Director, Division of Geography.—Meredith F. Burrill, 5503 Grove Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

DIVISION OF BUDGET AND ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGEMENT

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Stephen C. Manning, Jr., route 1, box 162, Alexandria, Va.
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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

(The Mall, between Twelfth and Fourteenth Streets SW. Phone, REpublic 4142)

CHARLES F. BRANNAN of Denver, Colo., Secretary of Agriculture (3921 Langley Court); born at Denver, Colo., August 23, 1903; was educated at University of Denver Law School; married; practiced law in Denver until 1935, at which time he was appointed Assistant Regional Attorney at Denver for the Resettlement Administration. Later (1937) became Regional Attorney at Denver for the Office of the Solicitor, U. S. Department of Agriculture. In November 1941 was appointed Regional Director of the Farm Security Administration for the States of Colorado, Wyoming, and Montana, with headquarters in Denver. In April 1944 was appointed Assistant Administrator, Farm Security Administration, and was appointed Assistant Secretary of Agriculture in June 1944. Served as agricultural adviser to the U. S. Delegation at the San Francisco organizing meeting of the United Nations; adviser to the U. S. delegate to the Economic and Social Council of UN; appointed a delegate to the Ninth International Conference of American States at Bogota, Colombia; and was head of the U. S. delegation to the Inter-American Conference on Conservation of Renewable Natural Resources at Denver, Colo., and was elected President of this Conference. Until recently, was part owner of a cattle and grain ranch near Eads, in Yuma County, Colo. Became Secretary of Agriculture June 2, 1948.

Under Secretary.—Albert J. Loveland, the Annapolis.
Assistant Secretary.—[Vacant.]
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Executive Assistant to the Secretary.—Nathan Koenig, 6411 Thirty-third Street.
Assistants to the Secretary.—William A. Minor, 535 Greenbrier Drive, Silver Spring, Md.; Daniel J. Carey; Edward J. Overby, route 1, box 23, Vienna, Va.
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Secretary to the Secretary.—Louise I. Nylander, 3831 Porter Street.
Secretary to the Under Secretary.—Wilma L. Hardin, 1616 Sixteenth Street.

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(South Building, Fourteenth Street and Independence Avenue SW. Phone, REpublic 4142)

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(Beltsville, Prince Georges County, Md. Phone, TOwer 6430)

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Fruitfly Investigations.—A. C. Baker, Laboratorio Entomologico, United States Department of Agriculture, Apartado Num. 3, Colonia Anahuac, Mexico, D. F.
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Gypsy Moth Control.—J. M. Corliss, 20 Sanderson Street, Greenfield, Mass.
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Pink Bollworm Control.—L. F. Curl, 571 Federal Building, San Antonio 6, Tex.
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Control Investigations.—C. P. Clausen, 2737 Devonshire Place.
Insecticides.—R. C. Roark, 3163 Adams Mill Road.
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Plant Exploration and Introduction.—B. Y. Morrison, 7320 Piney Branch Road, Takoma Park, Md.
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Director of Information and Extension.—Edwy B. Reid, 1619 Ripon Place, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
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Chief, Cooperative Research and Service Division.—Harold Hedges, 6532 Maple Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
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Chief, Personnel Division.—William L. Moore, 4634 Twenty-sixth Street North, Arlington, Va.
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Clarence W. Swanebeck, route 1, Fenton, Mich.
James B. Cullison, Jr., 209 West Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.
Manager.—Gus F. Geissler, 8336 Draper Lane, Silver Spring, Md.
Northern Area Director.—John F. Thompson, 600 Twentieth Street.
Southern Area Director.—J. B. Daniels, 322 North Oxford Street, Arlington, Va.
Western Area Director.—Ervin W. Anderson, 1 Scott Circle.
Secretary.—Ernest D. Berkaw, 3807 T Street.
Sales Programs.—Earll H. Nikkel, 3401–A South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
Loss Adjustment.—John B. McClure, route 1, Clifton, Va.
Chief, Administrative Division.—H. Eugene Harker, 717 Hallwood Avenue, Falls Church, Va.
Chief, Finance Division.—Carl A. Fretts, 221 Farragut Street.
Chief, Program Development Division.—William H. Rowe, 2101 Sixteenth Street.
Chief, Underwriting Division.—M. Eldon Colby, 1830 North Quesada Street, Arlington, Va.

FOREST SERVICE

(South Building, Twelfth Street and Independence Avenue SW. Phone, REpublic 4142)

Chief.—L. F. Watts, 1911 R Street.
Assistant Chief.—R. E. Marsh, 5222 Chevy Chase Parkway.
Division of Fiscal Control.—O. A. Zimmerli, 6317 Brookville Road, Chevy Chase, Md.
National Forest Divisions:
Assistant Chief.—C. M. Granger, box 236, River Road, Bethesda, Md.
Division of Fire Control.—Carl A. Gustafson, 5527 Twenty-second Street North, Arlington, Va.
Division of Timber Management.—Ira J. Mason, 5505 Hampden Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Division of Range Management.—Walt L. Dutton, 2651 Sixteenth Street.
Division of Recreation and Lands.—John Sieker, 359 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Va.
Division of Engineering.—A. P. Dean, 4230 Thirty-fourth Street, Mount Rainier, Md.

National Forest Divisions—Continued
Assistant Chief—Continued
Division of Wildlife Management.—Lloyd W. Swift, 323 North Oxford Street, Arlington, Va.
Division of Watershed Management.—Gordon R. Salmond, 201 Summers Drive, Alexandria, Va.
State and Private Forestry Divisions:
Assistant Chief.—R. E. McArdle, 2907 Rittenhouse Street.
Division of Cooperative Forest Protection.—Earl S. Peirce, 3738 Huntington Street.
Division of Cooperative Forest Management.—Arthur R. Spillers, 3410 Old Dominion Boulevard, Alexandria, Va.
Forest Research Divisions:
Assistant Chief.—E. I. Kotok, 1408 Greenbrier Avenue, Arlington, Va.
Division of Forest Management Research.—L. I. Barrett, 1403 North Roosevelt Street, Falls Church, Va.
Division of Fire Research.—A. A. Brown, 3044 South Buchanan Street, Arlington, Va.
Division of Forest Economics.—Edward C. Crafts, 6711 Forty-fourth Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Division of Range Research.—W. R. Chapline, 3802 Albemarle Street.
Division of Forest Products.—George W. Trayer, 1200 Russell Road, Alexandria, Va.
Division of Forest Influences.—Edward N. Munns, 5511 Oak Place, Bethesda, Md.
Division of Dendrology and Range Forage Investigations.—William A. Dayton, 4812 Twenty-fourth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Administrative Management and Information Divisions:
Assistant Chief.—Earl W. Loveridge, 1650 Harvard Street.
Division of Operation.—William P. Kramer, 2700 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Division of Information and Education.—Dana Parkinson, 3707 Military Road.
Division of Personnel Management.—H. D. Cochran, 719 North Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.
Lands Divisions:
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Division of Forest Land Planning.—[Vacant.]
Division of Land Acquisition.—Frederick W. Grover, 4320 Livingston Road SE.

PRODUCTION AND MARKETING ADMINISTRATION

(South Building, Fourteenth Street and Independence Avenue SW. Phone, REpublic 4142)

Office of the Administrator

Administrator.—Ralph S. Trigg, 1641 Preston Road, Alexandria, Va.
Deputy Administrator.—Frank K. Woolley, 899 North Kentucky Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Administrator for Production.—William B. Crawley, 2036 Fort Davis Drive SE.
Deputy Assistant Administrator for Production.—H. L. Manwaring, 514 North Oak Street, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Administrator for Marketing.—John I. Thompson, 1411 Thirtieth Street.
Deputy Assistant Administrator for Marketing.—Sterling R. Newell, 4610 Chesapeake Street, Chevy Chase.

STAFF BRANCHES

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Chief Auditor.—D. J. Harrill, route 2, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Chief Auditor.—John F. McShea, 3810 Davis Place.

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Director.—Robert W. Herder, 3301 Ferndale Street, Kensington, Md.
Assistant Director.—G. E. Tichenor, R. F. D., box 251, McLean, Va.

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Director.—William H. Duggan, 1 Scott Circle.
Assistant Director (Acting).—Stephen S. Sarrapede, 707 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.

FUNCTIONAL BRANCHES

Agricultural Conservation Programs Branch

Director.—Alvin V. McCormack.
Assistant Director.—[Vacant.]

Fiscal Branch

Director.—K. A. Brasfield, 604 South Spring Street, Falls Church, Va.
Assistant Director.—R. H. Fuchs, 8609 Lancaster Drive, Bethesda, Md.

Food Distribution Programs Branch

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Assistant Administrator.—George W. Haggard, 3613 Van Ness Street.
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Chief, Power Division.—James Bernard McCurley, Jr., Maiden Choice Lane, Catonsville, Md.
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Chief, Technical Standards Division.—Joseph Edward O'Brien, 323 Cumberland Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief, Information Services Division.—Kermit O. Overby, 1109 North Sycamore Street, Falls Church, Va.
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Chief, Administrative Services Division.—John Wills Scott, 510 Yorktown Drive, Alexandria, Va.

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

(Executive Offices: South Building, Fourteenth and Independence Avenue SW. Phone, REpublic 4142)

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Executive Assistant to the Chief.—Glen K. Rule, 2816 Thirty-first Street SE.
Assistant Chief.—Jefferson C. Dykes, 4511 Guilford Road, College Park, Md.
Assistant to the Chief.—Henry D. Abbot, 2319 Tracy Place.
Assistant to the Chief.—Thomas L. Gaston, Jr., 4700 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistant to the Chief.—Ethan A. Norton, 4702 Morgan Drive.
Foreign Liaison Representative.—William X. Hull, 1344 Longfellow Street.

Chief—Continued
Chief of Division of—
Administrative Services.—John R. Moore, 271 Albany Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Budget and Finance.—Carl H. Dorny, 6812 Oak Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Information and Education.—Gordon K. Zimmerman, 3108 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.
Personnel Management.—Verna C. Mohagen, 4713 River Road.
Records and Reports.—Robert W. Rogers, 5512 Huntington Parkway, Bethesda, Md.
States Relations.—Ivan L. Hobson, 1300 Monroe Street.
Chief of Operations.—A. E. Jones, 4235 South Four Mile Run Drive, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Chief.—Frank J. Hopkins, 109 Philadelphia Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
Assistant Chief.—Robert M. Ross, 313 South Royal Street, Alexandria, Va.
Special Assistant to the Chief of Operations (Wheeler Case).—John A. Goe, Benning Hall, 3445 Thirty-eighth Street.
Chief of Division of—
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Biology.—Edward H. Graham, Shreve Road, R. F. D. 1, Falls Church, Va.
Cartographic.—Joseph M. Snyder, 4319 Woodberry Street, University Park, Hyattsville, Md.
Engineering.—Thomas B. Chambers, 2030 Allen Place.
Forestry.—Courtland B. Manifold, 6443 Barnaby Street.
Nursery.—[Vacant.]
Land Management.—Edward G. Grest, 1527 North Ivanhoe Street, Arlington, Va.
Project Plans.—Alfred M. Hedge, 5600 Lincoln Street, Bethesda, Md.
Range.—Frederic C. Renner, 6692 Thirty-second Place.
Soil Conservation Surveys.—Roy D. Hockensmith, 2832 McKinley Place.
Water Conservation.—Homer M. Wells, 105 Anacostia Road SE.
Chief of Research.—Mark L. Nichols, 3309 Stephenson Place, Chevy Chase, D. C.
Assistant Chief.—Howard E. Middleton, 1202 South Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.
Research Specialists.—Carl B. Brown, 317 Pinewood Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.; George W. Musgrave, 4205 Four Mile Run, Arlington, Va.; Gerald E. Ryerson, 5435 Kansas Avenue; James H. Stallings, 5146 Nebraska Avenue; Russell E. Uhland, 6116 Western Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
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Farm Irrigation.—George D. Clyde, Logan, Utah.
Water Conservation and Disposal Practices.—Lewis A. Jones, 7131 Chestnut Street.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

(Commerce Building, Fourteenth Street between Constitution Avenue and E Street. Phone, STerling 9200)

CHARLES SAWYER, Secretary of Commerce; was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, on February 10, 1887, the son of Edward Milton and Caroline Butler Sawyer; he received his public school education in Cincinnati; B. A. degree at Oberlin, Ohio, in 1908 and LL. B. degree at the old Cincinnati Law School (now the University of Cincinnati College of Law) in 1911; in World War I he enlisted in the Infantry, served overseas, and was discharged with the rank of major on May 30, 1919; since 1921 has been a member of the Cincinnati law firm of Dinsmore, Shohl, Sawyer & Dinsmore; from 1911 to 1915 was a member of the Cincinnati City Council, in 1933 and 1934 served as lieutenant governor of Ohio, in 1938 was Democratic candidate for Governor, and in 1944 and 1945 was Ambassador to Belgium and Minister to Luxembourg; business interests include radio stations in Dayton and Springfield, Ohio, a daily newspaper in Lancaster, Ohio, and the Cincinnati baseball club in the National League.

The Secretary:

Executive Assistant to the Secretary.—Bernard L. Gladieux, 4604 Brookview Drive.

Secretary to the Secretary.—Mildred Eaton, 2702 Wisconsin Avenue.

Under Secretary.—[Vacant.]

Acting Assistant Secretary for Foreign and Domestic Commerce.—Thomas C. Blaisdell, Jr., 1231 Thirty-first Street.

Assistant Secretary for Aeronautics.—John R. Alison, 1737 H Street.

Solicitor.—I. N. P. Stokes, 4 Blackistone Road.

Assistant Solicitor.—Matthew Hale, 1805 Preston Road, Alexandria, Va.

Director, Office of Program Planning.—Ralph Hetzel, 3750 Jocelyn Street.

Director, Office of Budget and Management.—Francis R. Cawley, 357 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Va.

Director, Office of Publications.—Donald R. Burgess, 6451 Barnaby Street.

Director, Office of Personnel.—Oliver C. Short, 4605 Clemson Road, College Park, Md.

Director, Office of Administrative Services.—Gerald Ryan, 100 Dale Drive, Silver Spring, Md.

Director, Office of Technical Services.—John C. Green, Dumblane on the Severn, Joyce Lane, Arnold, Md.

Director, Division of Liquidation.—E. C. Turney, 9523 Bruce Drive, Silver Spring, Md.

Director, Office of Industry Cooperation.—Earl W. Clark, 6612 Chestnut Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

INLAND WATERWAYS CORPORATION

(Operating Federal Barge Lines. Executive offices: Boatmen's Bank Building, St. Louis, Mo.; phone, CHestnut 6336. Washington office: Department of Commerce Building; phone, STerling 9200, extension 570)

Governor.—The Secretary of Commerce.

Chairman of the Advisory Board.—South Trimble, Jr., 3111 Macomb Street, Washington, D. C.

President.—A. C. Ingersoll, Jr., Boatmen's Bank Building, St. Louis, Mo.

Vice President.—Hugh E. Parker, P. O. Box 2521, Birmingham 2, Ala.

Executive Assistant.—Aubrey C. Mills, Boatmen's Bank Building, St. Louis, Mo.

Secretary-Treasurer.—H. E. Woods, 611 Gravier Street, New Orleans 12, La.

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Assistant Directors.—A. Ross Eckler, 3643 Brandywine Street; Howard C. Grieves, 4808 Middlesex Lane, Bethesda, Md.

Statistical Assistant to the Director.—Morris H. Hansen. 512 Goddard Road, Bethesda, Md.

Coordinator, International Statistics.—Dr. Calvert L. Dedrick, 6615 Western Avenue.
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Information Assistant to the Director.—Frank R. Wilson, 1801 Sixteenth Street.
Executive Assistant to the Director.—Robert Y. Phillips, Enterprise Road, Mitchellville, Md.
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Chief, Governments Division.—Allen D. Manvel, 6221 Western Avenue.
Chief, Industry Division.—Maxwell R. Conklin, 422 Cumberland Avenue, Somerset, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief, Population Division.—Howard G. Brunsman, 5715 Ninth Street, Arlington, Va.

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Chief, Economic Reports Staff.—James W. McNally, 3511 Porter Street.
Divisions:
Business Structure.—Irwin Friend, Chief, 3794 Nichols Avenue SE.
Clearing Office for Foreign Transactions.—Rexford C. Parmelee, Acting Chief, 4700 Forty-seventh Street.
Current Business Analysis.—C. A. R. Wardwell, Chief, 1522 North Buchanan Street, Arlington, Va.
International Economics.—Robert L. Sammons, Chief, 1 Knox Place, Silver Spring, Md.
National Economics.—S. Morris Livingston, Chief, Fouracre Farm, Burnt Mills Hills, Silver Spring, Md.
National Income.—Milton Gilbert, Chief, 2920 Argyle Drive, Alexandria, Va.
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Legal Counsel.—John P. Brown, 1911 R Street.
Assistant to the Director.—Paul H. Jordan, 603 North Overlook Drive, Alexandria, Va.
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Priorities Officer.—Charles E. Grim, 1701 Sixteenth Street.
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Marketing Division.—Nelson A. Miller, Chief, 9604 Second Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Small Business.—Charles F. Hughitt, Chief, 1039 Twentieth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Trade Association.—J. Judkins, Chief, 3931 Fourth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Transportation.—Paul M. Zeis, Chief, 203 Elmira Street SW.
Construction.—J. Marshall Mayes, Chief (acting), Autery Heights, Rockville, Md.
Chemicals.—Frederic Arden, Chief (acting), 5404 Harwood Road, Bethesda, Md.
Food.—George W. Muller, Chief (acting), 1805 Calvert Street, Lyons Village, Arlington, Va.
Forest Products.—Harold E. Holman, Chief (acting), Oakwood Farms, route 2, Silver Spring, Md.
General Products.—Charles P. Redick, Chief (acting), 3701 Massachusetts Avenue.

Divisions—Continued
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Machinery.—William L. Beck, Chief (acting), Post Office Box 542, Alexandria, Va.
Nonferrous Metals and Minerals.—Frank H. Hayes, Chief, 4858 MacArthur Boulevard.
Rubber.—Earl W. Glen, Chief, 407 Fairfax Road, Bethesda, Md.
Textile and Leather.—A. Henry Thurston, Chief (acting), 1221 Thirtieth Street.
Department Field Service:
Director.—Carlton Hayward, 8214 Ellingson Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.
Deputy Director.—Joseph A. Mack, 3700 Thirty-ninth Street.
Executive Officer.—Robert W. Newland, 115 Allan Road, Yorktowne Village, Md.
Office of International Trade:
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Associate Director.—George L. Bell, 3821 Garrison Street.
Assistant Director.—Francis E. McIntyre, 7415 Lynnhurst Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
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Deputy Director, Export Programs Staff.—J. Mishell George, 3359 South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
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Director, Publications Staff.—James V. Fletcher, 4172 Thirty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.
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Deputy Director.—Carl N. Gibboney, 3123 Seventh Street South, Arlington, Va.
Director, Export Operations Division.—Wallace S. Thomas, 4529 Rosedale Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
Deputy Director.—A. H. Macfarlane, 2900 Connecticut Avenue.

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

(Connecticut Avenue and Van Ness Street. Phone, ORdway 4040)

Director.—E. U. Condon, 3535 Van Ness Street.
Associate Directors.—E. C. Crittenden, 1715 Lanier Place; Wallace R. Brode, 3900 Connecticut Avenue.
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Chief of Division of—Continued
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Budget and Management.—Herbert E. Weifenbach, 8120 West Beach Drive.
Plant.—W. J. Ellenberger, 6419 Barnaby Street.
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Assistant Director.—Rear Adm. J. H. Hawley, 3710 Jenifer Street.
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Coastal Surveys.—Capt. Charles K. Green, 4451 Four Mile Run Drive South, Arlington, Va.
Charts.—Capt. C. M. Durgin, 5118 Chevy Chase Parkway.
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Administrative Services Division.—A. W. Kaiser, 10 Ninth Street SE.
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Examiners of Interferences.—W. E. Waite, 1316 Iris Street; P. I. Heyman, 1748 Taylor Street; A. Y. Casanova, Jr., 7915 Thirteenth Street; L. F. Kreek, 4636 Verplanck Place; J. Isaacs, 829 Quincy Street; W. H. Willner, 608 Fifth Street NE.; G. P. Sakis, 1615 Crittendon Street.
Examiner of Classification.—M. F. Bailey, R. F. D. 1, Germantown, Md.
Executive Examiner for Trade-Mark Examining Operation.—John Merchant, 447 Grant Avenue, Manassas, Va.
Supervisory Examiner.—C. A. Kalk, 605 East Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

WEATHER BUREAU

(Corner Twenty-fourth and M Streets. Phone, MIchigan 3200)

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Assistant Chief for Administration.—Willard F. McDonald, 1931 North Upton Street, Arlington, Va.
Chief, Division of Administrative Services.—William Weber, 2032 Belmont Road.
Chief, Division of Personnel Management.—C. Garton Swain, 4714 Harrison Street.
Budget Officer.—Russell C. Grubb, 2012 Patterson Road, West Hyattsville, Md.
Assistant Chief for Operations.—Delbert M. Little, 5325 Chevy Chase Parkway.
Chief, Division of Synoptic Reports and Forecasts.—Ivan R. Tannehill, 4635 Warren Street.
Chief, Division of Climatological and Hydrologic Services.—Merrill Bernard, 2205 Forty-second Street.
Stations Facilities and Meteorological Observations Division.—R. H. Weightman, 5914 Wisconsin Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief, Instrument Division.—William R. Thickstun, 1101 Euclid Street.
Assistant Chief, Scientific Services.—[Vacant.]
Chief, Division of Special Scientific Services.—Harry Wexler, 204 South Lee Street, Falls Church, Va.
Chief, Extended Forecasts Section.—Jerome Namias, 3111 Twentieth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Librarian.—Robert C. Aldredge, 3069 Canal Street.
Chief, Division of Physical Research.—Ross Gunn, 4437 Lowell Street.
Washington Forecast District (Washington National Airport), Official in Charge.—Reinhart C. Schmidt, R. F. D. 2, Alexandria, Va.

CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION

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Executive Assistant.—D. W. Nyrop, 3436 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Deputy Administrators.—F. B. Lee, 3300 Nebraska Avenue; George Burgess, 1411 Thirty-fifth Street.
Assistant Administrator for Field Operations.—Howard F. Rough, 2501 Fort Scott Drive, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Administrator for Business Management.—Edward M. Sturhahn, Centerville, Va.
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Assistant Administrator for Federal Airways.—William E. Kline, 4615 Chestnut Street, Bethesda, Md.
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(Department of Labor Building, Fourteenth Street and Constitution Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 2420)

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Woodbury Willoughby, 109 Prince Street, Alexandria, Va., Chief, Division of Commercial Policy, Department of State.
George H. Willis, 1661 Crescent Place, Acting Director, Office of International Finance, Treasury Department.
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FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY

(Federal Security Building, Fourth and Independence Avenue SW. Phone, EXecutive 6300)

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Assistant Federal Security Administrator.—J. Donald Kingsley, 1802 Corcoran Street.
Assistant Administrator for Program.—John L. Thurston, 9110 First Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
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Chief of Information Service.—W. Oliver Kincannon, 107 East Bradley Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

(Federal Security Building, Fourth Street and Independence Avenue SW. and Federal Security Building South, Third and C Streets SW.; phone, EXecutive 6300. Temporary Building T–6, Bethesda, Md., and National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Md.; phone OLiver 1400)

Surgeon General.—Leonard A. Scheele, 8000 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, Md.
Deputy Surgeon General.—W. Palmer Dearing, 19 Virgilia Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Executive Officer.—Harry G. Hanson, Quarters No. 35, Fort Washington, Md.

OFFICE OF THE SURGEON GENERAL

Chief, Sanitary Engineering Office.—Asst. Surg. Gen. Mark D. Hollis, Quarters No. 69, Fort Washington, Md.
Chief Medical Officer, U. S. Coast Guard.—Rear Adm. Paul M. Stewart, USPHS, 2210 Wyoming Avenue.
Chief Public Health Adviser on the Staff of the U. S. Ambassador of the Philippine Islands and Assistant Surgeon General for the Far East, including the Philippine Islands.—Asst. Surg. Gen. Howard F. Smith.
Chief, Division of Dentistry.—Asst. Surg. Gen. Bruce D. Forsyth, 5100 Western Avenue, Chevy Chase.
Chief, Division of Commissioned Officers.—Medical Director, Eugene A. Gillis, 2 Winston Drive, Bethesda, Md.
Chief, Division of Nursing.—Nurse Director, Lucile Petry, 2700 Wisconsin Avenue.
Chief, Division of Public Health Methods.—George St. J. Perrott, 8905 Grant Street, Bethesda, Md.
Chief of Office of International Health Relations.—Medical Director, Louis L. Williams, Jr., 105 East Lenox Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief, National Office of Vital Statistics.—Dr. Halbert L. Dunn, 7631 Fort Foote Road SE.
Budget and Fiscal Officer.—Roy L. Harlow, 1402 Emerson Street.

NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH

Director.—Asst. Surg. Gen. Rolla E. Dyer, 12 North Drive, Bethesda, Md.
Associate Director.—Medical Director, Norman H. Topping, 10 North Drive, Bethesda, Md.
Executive Officer.—Albert F. Siepert, 517 North Overlook Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Director, National Cancer Institute.—Medical Director, John R. Heller, Jr., 8615 Lynnbrook Drive, Bethesda, Md.
Scientific Director, Cancer Research Branch.—Medical Director, Harry Eagle, 121 West Bradley Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief, Cancer Control Branch.—Medical Director, Austin V. Deibert, 8508 Hazelwood Drive, Bethesda, Md.
Chief, Cancer Research Grants Branch.—Dr. Ralph G. Meader, 200 Chandler Street, Bethesda, Md.
Director, Experimental Biology and Medicine Institute.—Medical Director, William H. Sebrell, Jr., 7119 Marion Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Chief, Laboratory of Biochemistry and Nutrition.—Scientist Director, Floyd S. Daft, 6615 Hillmead Road, Bethesda, Md.
Chief, Laboratory of Pathology and Pharmacology.—Medical Director, Ralph D. Lillie, 7000 Connecticut Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief, Laboratory of Chemistry and Chemotherapy.—Professor of Chemistry, Claude S. Hudson, 3016 Tilden Street.
Chief, Laboratory of Physical Biology.—Medical Director, Paul A. Neal, 6601 River Road, Bethesda, Md.
Director, National Heart Institute.—Medical Director, Cassius J. Van Slyke, 300 Cedar Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Director, National Institute of Dental Research.—Dental Director, H. Trendley Dean, 224 North Jackson Street, Arlington, Va.
Director, Microbiological Institute.—Sr. Surgeon, Victor H. Haas.
Chief, Laboratory of Infectious Diseases.—Sr. Surgeon, Karl Habel, 8590 Locust Hill Road, Bethesda, Md.
Chief, Laboratory of Tropical Diseases.—Scientist Director, Willard H. Wright, 6624 Thirty-second Place.
Chief, Laboratory of Biologics Control.—Medical Director, Milton V. Veldee, 3620 Kanawha Street.

Chief, Division of Research Grants and Fellowships.—Medical Director, David E. Price, 208 Elmere Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
The Clinical Center.—Medical Director, Jack Masur, 3821 Gramercy Street.

BUREAU OF MEDICAL SERVICES

Chief.—Asst. Surg. Gen. R. C. Williams, 6 West Aspen Street, Chevy Chase, Md
Division Chiefs.—Medical Director, Otis L. Anderson (Hospital), 4509 Harling Lane, Bethesda, Md.; Medical Director, Gilbert L. Dunnahoo (Foreign Quarantine), 8411 Irvington Avenue, Bethesda, Md.; Medical Director, Robert H. Felix (Mental Hygiene), 5802 Roosevelt Street, Bethesda, Md.; Medical Director, John W. Cronin (Federal Employee Health), 4706 Chestnut Street, Bethesda, Md.

BUREAU OF STATE SERVICES

Chief.—Asst. Surg. Gen. C. L. Williams, 8525 Locust Hill Road, Bethesda, Md.
Associate Chief.—Asst. Surg. Gen. J. W. Mountin, 3637 Brandywine Street.
Division Chiefs.—Medical Director, Estella Ford Warner (States Relations), 1515 Thirty-third Street; Medical Director, Theodore J. Bauer (Venereal Disease), 505 South Irving Street, Arlington, Va.; Medical Director, J. G. Townsend (Industrial Hygiene), 4801 Connecticut Avenue; Medical Director, Robert J. Anderson (Tuberculosis Control), 2307 South Dinwiddie Street, Arlington, Va.; Medical Director, Vane M. Hoge (Hospital Facilities), 6 West Everett Street, Kensington, Md.
Medical Director in Charge, Communicable Disease Center.—Medical Director, Raymond A. Vonderlehr, 1409 Fairview Road NE., Atlanta, Ga.

FREEDMEN'S HOSPITAL

(Sixth and Bryant Streets. Phone, MIchigan 6262)

Superintendent.—Charles E. Burbridge, 654 Girard Street.
Assistant Superintendent.—Herman A. Johnson, 780 Kenilworth Terrace NE.
Medical Director.—Paul B. Cornely, 3103 Thirteenth Street NE.
Medical Officers.—Bruce K. Bailey, M. D., 1211 Park Road; Arthur H. Simmons, M. D., 2358 Sixth Street.
Superintendent of Nurses.—Ella J. Younger, 1108 Twenty-first Street NE.
Procurement and Supplies Officer.—Charles G. Young, 1812 Rosedale Street NE.

ST. ELIZABETHS HOSPITAL

(Nichols Avenue, beyond Anacostia. Phone, LIncoln 1424)

Superintendent.—Winfred Overholser, M. D.
Assistant Superintendent.—Samuel A. Silk, M. D.
First Assistant Physician.—Addison M. Duval, M. D.
Executive Assistant to the Superintendent.—David W. Bishop.
Administrative Officer.—M. K. Madden.
Registrar.—Paul M. Lehman.
Superintendent of Nurses.—Edith M. Haydon, R. N.
Personnel Officer.—Harold E. Finnegan.

SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

(Federal Security Building, Fourth Street and Independence Avenue SW.; phone, EXecutive 6300, branch 3327. Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance: Central Office, Equitable Building, Baltimore, Md.; phone, Mulberry 9040. Division of Accounting Operations, Candler Building, Baltimore, Md.; phone, Mulberry 3120)

Commissioner.—Arthur J. Altmeyer, 4613 North Rock Spring Road, Arlington, Va.
Deputy Commissioner.—William L. Mitchell, 6669 Barnaby Street.
Executive Assistant.—Maurine Mulliner, 3610 N Street.
Director, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.—Oscar C. Pogge.
Director, Bureau of Public Assistance.—Jane M. Hoey, 1200 Sixteenth Street.
Director, Bureau of Employment Security.—Robert C. Goodwin, 4121 Connecticut Avenue.
Chief Children's Bureau.—Katharine F. Lenroot, 4402 Volta Place.
Director, Bureau of Federal Credit Unions.—Claud R. Orchard, 4943 Albemarle Street.
Director, Division of Research and Statistics.—I. S. Falk, 1758 N Street.
Actuarial Consultant.—Robert J. Myers, 9610 Wire Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Chairman, Appeals Council.—Joseph E. McElvain, 4615 Brandywine Street.

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

(Pennsylvania Avenue at Sixth Street. Phone, EXecutive 6800)

Commissioners:
Acting Chairman.—Lowell B. Mason, 5117 Chevy Chase Parkway.
(The chairmanship rotates annually according to seniority.)
Garland S. Ferguson, 2022 Columbia Road.
Ewin L. Davis, 2150 Wyoming Avenue.
William A. Ayres, the Kennedy-Warren.
Secretary.—D. C. Daniel, 124 South Park Drive, Arlington, Va.
Assistant to the Chairman and Director of Information.—Nick M. Carey, 4104 Russell Avenue, Mount Rainier, Md.
General Counsel.—William T. Kelley, 1007 Beverly Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Division of Appellate Proceedings, Associate General Counsel and Chief.—Walter B. Wooden, 2012 Hayden Road NE.
Division of Compliance, Chief.—Joseph S. Wright, 2231 North Illinois Street, Arlington, Va.
Division of Trade-Marks, Chief.—Edward W. Thomerson, 1650 Harvard Street.
Bureau of Litigation, Director.—Richard P. Whiteley, 2915 Woodland Drive.
Division of Antimonopoly Trials, Chief.—Alfonso E. MacIntyre, 1564 Colonial Terrace, Arlington, Va.
Division of Deceptive Practice Trials, Chief.—Daniel J. Murphy, 9 Worthington Drive, Westmoreland Hills, Md.
Division of Export Trade, Chief.—Allen C. Phelps, 3615 Idaho Avenue.
Bureau of Legal Investigation, Director.—James A. Horton, the Westchester.
Associate Director.—Joseph E. Sheehy, 7208 Harwick Road, Wood Acres, Md.
Division of Field Investigation, Chief.—Joseph W. Powers, 614 McNeill Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Division of Radio and Periodical Advertising, Chief.—Donald B. Gatling, 7823 Thirteenth Street.
Bureau of Trial Examiners, Director.—F. C. Baggarly, 2915 Connecticut Avenue.
Bureau of Stipulations, Director.—PGad B. Morehouse, 9419 Second Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Bureau of Medical Opinions, Director.—Dr. James J. Durrett, route 1, box 84, Hyattsville, Md.
Bureau of Trade Practice Conferences and Wool Act Administration, Director.—Henry Miller, 7600 Morningside Drive.
Associate Director.—William B. Snow, Jr., 1809 Twentieth Street.
Division of Rule Making, Chief.—Paul M. Cameron, 4491 MacArthur Boulevard.
Division of Rule Administration, Chief.—O. Leland Hunt, 3293 Worthington Street.
Division of Wool Act Administration and Inspection, Chief.—Harvey H. Hannah 2d, Wellington Villa, route 1, Alexandria, Va.
Bureau of Industrial Economics, Director.—Corwin D. Edwards, 212 South Pitt Street, Alexandria, Va.
Division of Economics, Chief.—John M. Blair, 3010 Crest Avenue, Cheverly, Md.
Division of Accounting, Chief.—A. E. Lundvall, 3710 Greenmount Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Division of Statistics and Financial Reports, Chief.—Roger Barnes, the Westchester.
Bureau of Administration:
Division of Budget and Planning, Chief.—William P. Glendening, Jr., 4607 Connecticut Avenue.
Division of Personnel, Chief.—A. N. Ross, 1343 Sheridan Street.
Division of Research, Compiling and Publication, Chief.—Richard S. Ely, Seminary Hill, route 2, Alexandria, Va.
Division of Legal Records, Chief.—J. W. Karsner, 5232 Seventh Street.
Librarian.—Amy R. Jennings, 3026 Wisconsin Avenue.
Division of Services and Supplies, Chief.—Clarence J. Yost, 1928 Fifteenth Street SE.
Division of Economic and Administrative Records, Chief.—David T. Burgh, 4004 Maryland Drive, Brookmont, Md.

BRANCH OFFICES OF THE COMMISSION

New York, Attorney-in-Charge.—Rolf H. Kielland, 45 Broadway.
Chicago, Attorney-in-Charge.—John H. Bass, 433 West Van Buren Street.

San Francisco, Attorney-in-Charge.—Clarence T. Sadler, Federal Office Building, Civic Center.
Seattle, Attorney-in-Charge.—Walter W. Harris, 447 Federal Building.
New Orleans, Attorney-in-Charge.—William B. Lott, 1031 Federal Office Building, 600 South Street.
Washington Headquarters, Attorney-in-Charge.—Harry A. Babcock, Pennsylvania Avenue at Sixth Street.

FEDERAL WORKS AGENCY

(Federal Works Building. Phone, EXecutive 4900)

OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATOR

Administrator.—Maj. Gen. Philip B. Fleming, 1554 Thirty-fourth Street.
Secretary to the Administrator.—Leona L. Kempainen, 1660 Lanier Place.
Assistant Administrator.—J. W. Follin, 5413 Thirty-first Street.
Executive Officer.—Charles C. Castella, 5014 Hollywood Road, Berwyn, Md.
Acting General Counsel.—Maxwell H. Elliott, R. F. D., Burke, Va.
Director of Information.—Bernard R. Mullady, Springfield, Va.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS ADMINISTRATION

(Federal Works Building)

Commissioner of Public Buildings.—W. E. Reynolds, the Westchester.
Assistant Commissioner.—H. G. Hunter, 112 Grafton Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Deputy Commissioner for Real Estate Management.—John L. Nagle, 2032 Belmont Road.
Acting Deputy Commissioner for Design and Construction.—Gilbert Stanley Underwood, 3000 Thirty-ninth Street.
Deputy Commissioner for Buildings Management.—Charles A. Peters, 4892 MacArthur Boulevard.
Deputy Commissioner for Administration.—R. O. Jennings, 3508 Twenty-fourth Street NE.

PUBLIC ROADS ADMINISTRATION

(Federal Works Building. Phone, EXecutive 4950)

Commissioner.—Thomas H. MacDonald, Cosmos Club.
Deputy Commissioner in Charge of—
Finance and Business Management.—C. D. Curtiss, 10 West Virgilia Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Construction and Maintenance.—J. S. Bright, 1901 Columbia Road.
Research.—H. S. Fairbank, 2041 East Thirty-second Street, Baltimore, Md.
Design.—H. E. Hilts, 1116 Seminary Road, Montgomery Hills, Md.
Solicitor.—L. E. Boykin, 2825 Albemarle Street.
Chief, Inter-American Regional Office.—E. W. James, 6412 Beechwood Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.
Division Engineer in Charge of Road Construction in National Forests and National Parks.—H. J. Spelman, 135 North Fairfax Street, Falls Church, Va.
Division Engineer, Division 2.—C. E. Swain, 6813 Exeter Road, Bethesda, Md.

BUREAU OF COMMUNITY FACILITIES

(Federal Works Building. EXecutive 4900, branch 4511)

Commissioner.—George H. Field, 7004 Clarendon Road, Bethesda, Md.
Solicitor.—Joseph Guandolo, 8202 Georgetown Road, Bethesda, Md.
Deputy Commissioner for Planning.—Arthur D. Morrell, 3608 South Wakefield Street, Arlington, Va.
Deputy Commissioner for Administration.—Walter H. Duncan, 601 Nineteenth Street.
Deputy Commissioner for Engineering.—Pere F. Seward, 8100 Custer Road, Bethesda, Md.
Deputy Commissioner for Construction.—Rufe B. Newman, Jr., the Claridge.

FEDERAL FIRE COUNCIL

(Room 3306, Federal Works Building. Phone, EXecutive 4900, branch 4248)

Governing Body:
W. E. Reynolds, Commissioner of Public Buildings, Federal Works Agency, the Westchester Apartment.

Governing Body—Continued
Lt. Gen. Raymond A. Wheeler, Chief of Engineers, United States Army, Wyoming Apartments.
Walter Myers, the Fourth Assistant Postmaster General, Post Office Department, 2310 Connecticut Avenue.
Rear Adm. John J. Manning, Chief of the Bureau of Yards and Docks, United States Navy, 3113 Woodley Road.
Newton B. Drury, Director, National Park Service, Department of the Interior, 6908 Ayr Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Dr. E. U. Condon, Director, National Bureau of Standards, Department of Commerce, 3535 Van Ness Street.
Wayne C. Grover, the Archivist of the United States, the National Archives, 1401 Linden Lane, Silver Spring, Md.
Officers:
Chairman.—W. E. Reynolds, Commissioner of Public Buildings, Federal Works Agency.
Vice Chairman.—A. E. Demaray, Associate Director, National Park Service, the Department of the Interior, 612 Pickwick Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Secretary.—Walton C. Clark, Engineer Assistant, Public Buildings Administration, Federal Works Agency, 3904 Legation Street.

FOREIGN-TRADE ZONES BOARD

(Room 2038, Commerce Building. Phone, STerling 9200, branch 2350)

Chairman.—Charles Sawyer, Secretary of Commerce.
John W. Snyder, Secretary of the Treasury.
Kenneth C. Royall, Secretary of the Army.
Executive Secretary.—Thomas E. Lyons, 3601 Connecticut Avenue.

GOETHALS MEMORIAL COMMISSION

(Room 1E-888, The Pentagon)

Chairman.—[Vacant.]
Vice Chairman.—Col. John Callan O'Laughlin, 1711 Connecticut Avenue. Phone, HObart 6477.
Members:
Chan Gurney, Senator from South Dakota.
Schuyler Otis Bland, Representative from Virginia.
Maj. Gen. Julian L. Schley (U. S. Army, retired), Washington, D. C.
Brig. Gen. R. E. Wood (U. S. Army, retired), Chicago, Ill.
Maj. Gen. J. C. Mehaffey, Governor, Panama Canal Zone.

HOUSING AND HOME FINANCE AGENCY

OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATOR

(Normandy Building, 1626 K Street. Phone, EXecutive 4160, extension 2486)

Administrator.—Raymond M. Foley, 3900 Cathedral Avenue.
Acting First Assistant Administrator.—Berchmans T. Fitzpatrick, 22 West Irving Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Acting Assistant Administrator (Administration).—Lewis E. Williams, 3819 Forty-eighth Street.
Acting Assistant Administrator (Lanham Act Functions).—Joseph H. Orendorff, Twin Brooks, Lorton, Va.
General Counsel.—Berchmans T. Fitzpatrick, 22 West Irving Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director, Division of Information.—Jack H. Bryan, 5700 Wyngate Drive, Bethesda, Md.
Director, Division of Standardized Building Codes and Materials.—Leonard G. Haeger, 3500 Thirty-ninth Street.
Director, Division of Housing Data and Analysis.—Malcolm B. Catlin, 3726 Connecticut Avenue.
Executive Assistant to the Administrator.—Neal J. Hardy, 7311 Glenside Drive, Takoma Park, Md.
Advisers to the Administrator.—Jacob L. Crane, 2224 Evarts Street NE.; Frank S. Horne, 709 Eleventh Street NE.; Nathaniel S. Keith, 3839 Rodman Street.

HOME LOAN BANK BOARD

[Including Federal Home Loan Bank System, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, and Home Owners' Loan Corporation]

(Federal Home Loan Bank Board Building, First Street and Indiana Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 4160; information: branch 2686)

Chairman.—William K. Divers, 3980 Langley Court.
O. K. LaRoque, Member; the Wardman Park.
J. Alston Adams, Member; Home Loan Bank Board Building.
Assistant to the Board.—Ormond E. Loomis, 2815 South Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant to the Chairman.—William F. Penniman, 1869 Wyoming Avenue.
General Counsel.—Kenneth G. Heisler, Boyd, Md.
Secretary.—J. Francis Moore, 3342 Quesada Street.
Auditor.—Elmer S. Frazier, 1501 Forty-fourth Street.
Director of Personnel.—George R. Hulverson, 1307 Saratoga Avenue NE.
Information Office.—Martin J. Broderick, 4232 Second Road North, Arlington, Va.

Federal Home Loan Bank System

Acting Governor and Comptroller, Federal Home Loan Bank System.—R. Reyburn Burklin, 5800 Connecticut Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief Examiner.—Verne C. Bonesteel, 3020 Tilden Street.
Chief Supervisor.—John M. Wyman, 7900 Custer Road, Bethesda, Md.

Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation

General Manager.—William H. Husband, 5070 Lowell Street.
Deputy General Manager.—Fred F. Lovell, 7710 Eastern Avenue.
Assistant General Managers.—F. R. Anderson, 6620 Twenty-fourth Street North, Falls Church, Va.; Nathan V. Morgan, 5857 Nebraska Avenue; John A. O'Brien, 2914 Cortland Place.
Chief, Operating Analysis Division.—Charles M. Torrance, 4349 North Pershing Drive, Arlington, Va.
Comptroller.—Charles K. Berlin, 6747 Glenbrook Road, Bethesda, Md.

Home Owners' Loan Corporation

(Washington office, Federal Home Loan Bank Board Building, First Street and Indiana Avenue. New York City office, 2 Park Avenue)

General Manager and Comptroller.—J. S. Baughman, 2 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y.
Deputy General Manager.—Edward E. Wendell, 2 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y.
Associate General Counsel.—John B. Murphy, 2 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y.
Treasurer.—D. L. Shields, 2 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y.

FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION

(Federal Housing Administration Building, Vermont Avenue and K Street. Phone, EXecutive 4160; information: extension 671)

Commissioner.—Franklin D. Richards, 8328 Draper Lane, Silver Spring, Md.
First Assistant Commissioner.—Walter L. Greene, 2929 Connecticut Avenue.
Assistant to the Commissioner.—Carlos W. Starr, 5417 Nebraska Avenue.
General Counsel.—Burton C. Bovard, 3923 Fifth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Commissioner (Field Operations).—Warren J. Lockwood, the Wardman Park.
Assistant Commissioner (Underwriting).—Curt C. Mack, box 221, route 1, Vienna, Va.
Assistant Commissioner (Rental Housing).—Clyde L. Powell, the Wardman Park.
Assistant Commissioner (Administrative Services).—Donald M. Alstrup, 4221 South Four Mile Run Drive, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Commissioner (Title I).—Arthur J. Frentz, 8337 Sixteenth Street, Silver Spring, Md.
Comptroller.—Lester H. Thompson, 2525 Fourteenth Street NE.
Director, Division of Research and Statistics.—Shirley K. Hart, box 128, Lorton, Va.
Zone Commissioners:
Zone I.—Walter S. Newlin, 3901 Fourth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Zone II.—Herbert C. Redman, 3416 Tenth Place SE.
Zone III.—George A. Bremer, 2724 Ordway Street.
Zone IV.—M. Joseph Cassidy, 6640 Hillandale Road, Bethesda, Md.

Executive Assistant.—Edith Porter Lapish, 3414 O Street.
Budget Officer.—John D. Burrows, 6216 Thirty-second Place.
Personnel Director.—James E. Hicks, 5420 Connecticut Avenue.
Office Manager.—James C. Russell, 533 Peabody Street.

PUBLIC HOUSING ADMINISTRATION

(1201 Connecticut Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 4160; information branch: 2236)

Commissioner.—John Taylor Egan, 3855 Rodman Street.
Assistant Commissioner for Program Operations.—[Vacant.]
Assistant Commissioner for Administration and Comptroller.—H. L. Wooten, 6628 Thirty-second Street.
Chief Economist.—Warren J. Vinton, 318 Cumberland Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
General Counsel.—Marshall W. Amis.
Acting Director, Information Division.—Robert A. Marshall, 4205 Eastern Avenue, Mount Rainier, Md.

REGIONAL OFFICES

Region I (Arizona, California, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, Alaska, and Hawaii).—Arthur L. Chladek, 760 Market Street, San Francisco 2, Calif.
Region II (Connecticut, Delaware, Maryland, Massachusetts, Maine, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands).—William P. Seaver, Empire State Building, New York 1, N. Y.
Region III (Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Michigan, Missouri, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, West Virginia, and Wisconsin).—Orvil R. Olmsted, 201 North Wells Street, Chicago 6, Ill.
Region IV (Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia).—John P. Broome, Georgia Savings Bank Building, Peachtree and Broad Streets, Atlanta 3, Ga.
Region V (Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas).—Finley B. Vinson, 725 Texas and Pacific Passenger Building, Fort Worth 2, Tex.

HOUSING EXPEDITER, OFFICE OF THE

(Temporary Building E, Fourth Street and Adams Drive SW. Phone, REpublic 7500)

CENTRAL OFFICE

Housing Expediter.—Tighe E. Woods, 3705 Huntington Street.
Special Assistant to Housing Expediter.—William G. Barr, 383 Washington Avenue, Wellington Park, Alexandria, Va.
General Counsel.—E. D. Dupree, Jr., 3532 South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
Deputy Housing Expediter for Administration.—John J. Madigan, R. F. D. 2, Silver Spring, Md.
Deputy Housing Expediter for Rent Operations.—Burnham W. Diggle, 526 Four Mile Road, Alexandria, Va.
Director of Veterans' Affairs.—Alfred J. Verhunce, 4315 Fourth Street North, Arlington, Va.
National Board Coordinator.—John T. McCarthy, 3133 Connecticut Avenue.
Director of Information.—John T. O'Brien, R. F. D. 5, box 447, Alexandria, Va.

REGIONAL RENT OFFICES

Region I (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont)—Edgar J. Driscoll, Houghton and Dutton Building, 55 Tremont Street, Boston 8, Massachusetts.
Region II (Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania)—John J. Pendergast, Empire State Building, 350 Fifth Avenue, New York 1, New York.
Region III (Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, and West Virginia)—John F. Kessel, 1510 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio.
Region IV (Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and Puerto Rico)—Kenneth A. Campbell, 449 West Peachtree Street, Atlanta 3, Georgia.

Region V (Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Louisiana, Missouri, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas)—Russell S. Stephens, Fidelity Building, Dallas 2, Texas.
Region VI (Illinois, Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wisconsin)—Oscar G. Abern, 226 West Jackson Boulevard, Chicago 6, Illinois.
Region VII—(Consolidated with Regions V and VIII.)
Region VIII (Arizona, California, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and Alaska)—Ward Cox, 180 New Montgomery Street, San Francisco 5, California.

INDIAN CLAIMS COMMISSION

(1778 Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone, MEtropolitan 5165)

Chief Commissioner.—Edgar E. Witt, 2540 Massachusetts Avenue.
Associate Commissioners:
Louis J. O'Marr, the Fairfax.
William M. Holt, 3937 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.
Chief, Investigation Division.—Charles F. McLaughlin, 2310 Connecticut Avenue.
Chief Clerk and Administrative Officer.—James A. Langston, 2627 Adams Mill Road.

INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE BOARD

(1735 New York Avenue. Phone, STerling 6400, extension 2401)

Delegates:
Argentina.—Lt. Gen. Carlos von der Becke, the Wardman Park; Brigadier Aristóbulo F. Reyes, 5325 Sixteenth Street; Capt. Oscar José Román Rumbo, 2956 Davenport Street; Air Commodore Aníbal Z. Fervor, 3626 Prospect Avenue; Lt. Col. Héctor I. Terradas, 1724 Webster Street.
Bolivia.—Brig. Gen. Alfredo Sánchez, 5507 Grove Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Brazil.—Maj. Gen. Gervasio Duncan de Lima Rodriques, 3308 Woodley Road; Brig. Gen. Henrique Baptista Duffles Teixeira Lott, 2813 Twenty-eighth Street; Rear Adm. Attila Monteiro Aché, the Wardman Park; Lt. Col. Augusto Fragoso, the Burlington.
Chile.—Brig. Gen. Rafael Fernández R., 3542 Porter Street; Rear Adm. Danilo Bassi, 3901 Jocelyn Street; Group Capt. Armando Ortiz, 5035 Reno Road.
Colombia.—Gen. Francisco Tamayo C., the Brighton.
Costa Rica.—Lt. Col. Renato Delcore, the Roosevelt.
Cuba.—Capt. José R. A. Aguila Ruiz, 5343 Broad Branch Road; Lt. Col. Eduardo Martín, 2639 Sixteenth Street.
Dominican Republic.—Col. Frank A. Feliz, 1757 Shepherd Street.
Ecuador.—Col. Angel Vaquero Dávila, 4607 Connecticut Avenue; Lt. Col. Ernesto Delgado Mosquera, 7203 Hilton Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
El Salvador.—Col. Arturo Rivas-Mena, 1749 Irving Street.
Guatemala.—Col. Oscar Morales López, 720 South Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.; Col. Salvador Bercián, the Don Carlos.
Haiti.—Maj. Pierre Haspil, 4 Riggs Court.
Honduras.—(No representative at present.)
Mexico.—Lt. Gen. Leobardo C. Ruiz, 6411 Thirty-first Street; Col. Juan Beristain Ladrón de Guevara, 411 Wilson Lane, Bethesda, Md.; Col. Severiano Pulido Ortiz, 4410 South Dakota Avenue NE.
Nicaragua.—Maj. Juan José Rodríguez S., 1755 Harvard Street.
Panama.—Maj. Abel Quintero, Calverton Apartments, 1673 Columbia Road.
Paraguay.—Col. Carlos M. Bóbeda, 4308 Brandywine Street.
Peru.—Rear Adm. Federico Díaz Dulanto, 3100 Connecticut Avenue; Col. Manuel E. Cossio, 4024 Arkansas Avenue.
United States.—Lt. Gen. Willis D. Crittenberger, Fort Totten, New York; Rear Adm. O. B. Hardison, 3315 Rowland Place; Maj. Gen. Robert L. Walsh, 3244 Nebraska Avenue; Capt. Bennett S. Copping, R. F. D. 3, Gaithersburg, Md.; Col. Paul L. Freeman, Jr., 3507 Rodman Street; Lt. Col. Douglass W. Eiseman, Lemon Road, route 2, Falls Church, Va.
Uruguay.—Gen. Manuel C. Tiscornia, the Cairo; Capt. Juan C. Deambrosio, Calverton Apartments, 1673 Columbia Road; Lt. Col. Conrado A. Sáez, the Chastleton.

Delegates—Continued
Venezuela.—Col. Jorge Marcano, 4123 Military Road; Commander Carlos Larrazábal, 8 East Lenox Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Maj. Luis A. Calderón, 8512 Lynwood Place, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chairman.—Lt. Gen. Willis D. Crittenberger, Fort Totten, N. Y.
Coordinator.—Brig. Gen. L. Mathewson, 1245 North Pierce Street, Arlington, Va.
Secretary General.—Col. Douglas B. Smith, 1716 Twenty-second Street.
Executive Officer.—Lt. Col. Emory S. Adams, Jr., 404 South Lee Street, Alexandria, Va.
Liaison Officer.—Maj. John H. Washington, 722 Timber Branch Drive, Braddock Heights, Alexandria, Va.
Conference-Documentary Officer.—Lt. Col. Andrew F. Gordon, 1322 Twenty-seventh Street.
Administrative Officer.—Maj. Adrian A. Talbot, 4812 Twenty-ninth Street South, Arlington, Va.

INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY COMMISSION, UNITED STATES, ALASKA, AND CANADA

For defining, marking, and maintaining the boundary between the United States, Alaska, and Canada

(Office, room 1029, 101 Indiana Avenue. Phone, STerling 5787)

United States Section:
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(811 Vermont Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 3111)

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Assistant General Counsels.—George B. Stoner, 3500 Lowell Street; Alan B. Brown, 3603 Oval Drive, Alexandria, Va.; George E. McConley, 3276 South Utah Street, Arlington, Va.
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Special Assistant to the Manager.—Richard K. Bloch, 1331 Fort Stevens Drive.

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Assistant Chiefs.—T. T. Perkins, 303 Franklin Avenue, Hillandale, Md.; B. E. Boldin, 5315 Eighteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
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(811 Vermont Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 3111)

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William E. Willett, 3901 Connecticut Avenue.
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(425 Second Street)

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(Regular Army)

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TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY

(Wilson Dam, Ala.; Knoxville, Tenn.; Chattanooga, Tenn.; Washington office, Woodward Building)

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(Organized 1833; chartered 1859; acts of Congress August 2, 1876, October 2, 1888)

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81845°—81–1—1st ed.——30

JUDICIARY

JUDICIARY

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

(1 First Street NE. Phone, EXecutive 1640)

FRED M. VINSON, Chief Justice of the United States; born January 22, 1890, in Louisa, Ky., son of James and Virginia (Ferguson) Vinson; married Roberta Dixon, of Louisa, Ky., January 24, 1923; has two sons, Fred M. Jr., and James Robert; graduate Centre College, Danville, Ky., A. B. 1909, LL. B. 1911; LL. D. Centre College, 1938; University of Kentucky, 1945; Mercer University, 1947; Washington and Lee University, 1947; Princeton, 1947; University of Louisville, 1947; Bethany College, 1947; John Russell Young School of Expression; fraternities: Omicron Delta Kappa, Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Delta Theta; city attorney, Louisa, Ky., 1913–14; commonwealth attorney, Thirty-second Judicial District of Kentucky, 1921–24; Member of Congress, House of Representatives, continuously (except for the Seventy-first) from the Sixty-eighth to the Seventy-fifth Congresses; member, Committee on Ways and Means, 1931–38; appointed by President Roosevelt associate justice of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, May 12, 1938; designated as chief judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals by the late Chief Justice of the United States, Hon. Harlan Fiske Stone, March 2, 1942, and served in both judgeships until his resignation from the judiciary on May 27, 1943; served under consecutive appointments by President Roosevelt as Director, Office of Economic Stabilization; Federal Loan Administrator, and Director, Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion; appointed by President Truman as Secretary of the Treasury, July 24, 1945; nominated Chief Justice of the United States by President Truman; confirmed by the Senate on June 20, 1946; took oath of office June 24, 1946, and took his seat on October 7, 1946; chancelor of the Board of Regents, Smithsonian Institution; chairman, Board of Trustees, National Gallery of Art; vice president, Washington National Monument Society; member, Oliver Wendell Holmes Devise Committee; awarded the American Legion's Distinguished Service Medal and the Presidential Medal for Merit.

HUGO LAFAYETTE BLACK, of Birmingham, Ala., Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; was nominated by President Franklin D. Roosevelt on August 12, 1937, to be Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; confirmed by the Senate on August 17, 1937, and took his seat on October 4, 1937.

STANLEY FORMAN REED, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Mason County, Ky., December 31, 1884; A. B., Kentucky Wesleyan College, 1902; A. B., Yale, 1906 (Bennett prize); LL. D., 1938; LL. D., Columbia University, 1940; University of Kentucky, 1940; Kentucky Wesleyan College, 1941; University of Louisville, 1947; studied law at University of Virginia, Columbia University, and University of Paris; married Winifred Elgin, of Maysville, Ky.; has two sons, John A. and Stanley Forman, Jr.; general practice Maysville and Ashland, Ky., 1910–29; member General Assembly of Kentucky, 1912–16; American Legion; American Law Institute; counselor and member, executive committee, American Red Cross, 1935–38; general counsel, Federal Farm Board, 1929–32; general counsel, Reconstruction Finance Corporation, December 1932 to March 1935; Solicitor General of the United States, March 23, 1935, to January 31, 1938; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Roosevelt, January 15, 1938; confirmed January 25, 1938, and took his seat January 31, 1938.

FELIX FRANKFURTER, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Vienna, Austria, November 15, 1882; brought to the United States in 1894; A. B., College of the City of New York, 1902; LL. B., Harvard, 1906; D. C. L., University of Oxford, 1939; LL. D., Amherst, 1940; College of the City of New York, 1947; assistant United States attorney, southern district of New York, 1906–10; law officer, Bureau of Insular Affairs, War Department 1911–14; professor at Harvard Law School, 1914–39; George Eastman visiting professor, Oxford University, 1933–34; major and judge advocate, Officers' Reserve Corps, United States Army, 1917; assistant to the Secretary of War; secretary and counsel to the President's Mediation Commission; assistant to the Secretary of Labor; chairman of War Labor Policies Board, June 1918; declined Governor Ely's nomination to Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court, June 1932; author: The Case of Sacco and Vanzetti, 1927; The Business of the Supreme Court (with James M. Landis), 1928; The Labor Injunction (with Nathan Greene), 1930; The Public and Its Government, 1930; The Commerce Clause Under Marshall, Taney, and Waite, 1937; Mr. Justice Holmes and the Supreme Court, 1939; editor: Cases Under the Interstate Commerce Act, 1915 (2d edition, 1922); Criminal Justice in Cleveland (with Roscoe Pound), 1922; Mr. Justice Holmes, 1931; Cases on Federal Jurisdiction (with Wilbur G. Katz), 1931; Cases on Administrative Law (with J. Forrester Davison), 1931; Mr. Justice Brandeis, 1932; Cases on Federal Jurisdiction (with Harry Shulman), 1937; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Roosevelt, January 5, 1939; confirmed January 17, 1939, and took his seat January 30, 1939.

WILLIAM ORVILLE DOUGLAS, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, was born at Maine, Minn., on October 16, 1898; graduated from Whitman College, Walla Walla, Wash., A. B., 1920, and from Columbia University Law School, LL. B., 1925; member of Securities and Exchange Commission, 1936–39, chairman, 1937–39; nominated Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court by President Roosevelt, March 20, 1939; confirmed by the Senate, April 4, 1939, and took his seat April 17, 1939.

FRANK MURPHY, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, was born in Harbor Beach, Mich.; chairman of the Philippine War Relief (of the United States), Inc.; chairman, American Anti-Bigotry Committee; president, Friends of the Michigan Indian Organization; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court by President Roosevelt on January 4, 1940, and took his seat February 5, 1940.

ROBERT H. JACKSON, of Jamestown, N. Y., Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born February 13, 1892, in Spring Creek, Pa.; son of William Eldred and Angelina (Houghwout) Jackson; married Irene Gerhardt, of Albany, N. Y.; children, William Eldred and Mary Margaret; confirmed as Solicitor General of the United States, March 4, 1938; confirmed as Attorney General of the United States, January 16, 1940; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Roosevelt, June 12, 1941; confirmed July 7, 1941, and took his seat October 6, 1941; appointed May 2, 1945, by President Truman as Representative to negotiate agreement for trial of major Nazi war criminals and United States Chief of Counsel to conduct the trials; on August 8, 1945, signed on behalf of the United States the Agreement of London with the Provisional Government of the French Republic, the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics for the prosecution and punishment of the major war criminals of the European Axis; trial began at Nürnberg, Germany, November 20, 1945; decision handed down October 1, 1946; awarded the Medal for Merit by President Truman on February 7, 1947; elected Honorary Bencher of the Honourable Society of the Middle Temple at London on May 16, 1946; presented Poincare Medal by the Ordre des Avocats a la Cour de Paris on April 2, 1946, and special medal by the Magistrats de France on April 3, 1946.

WILEY RUTLEDGE, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Cloverport, Ky., July 20, 1894; attended Maryville College (Tenn.); University of Wisconsin, A. B., 1914; Indiana University School of Law; University of Colorado, LL. B., 1922; taught in high schools, Bloomington and Connersville, Ind., Albuquerque, N. Mex., and Boulder, Colo., 1915–22; associated with the law firm of Goss, Kimbrough & Hutchinson, Boulder, Colo., 1922–24; member of law faculties, University of Colorado, 1924–26; Washington University, St. Louis, Mo., 1926–35; the State University of Iowa, 1935–39; also dean, School of Law, Washington University, 1930–35; College of Law, the State University of Iowa, 1935–39; associate justice of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, 1939–43; member, National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, from Missouri, 1931–35; from Iowa, 1937–43; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Roosevelt, January 11, 1943; confirmed by the Senate, February 8, 1943, and took his seat February 15, 1943.

HAROLD HITZ BURTON, of Cleveland, Ohio, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Jamaica Plain, Mass., June 22, 1888; Bowdoin College, A. B. 1909, LL. D. 1937; Harvard University, LL. B. 1912; LL. D. Oberlin College, Ohio Wesleyan University, Kenyon College, Boston University, College of Wooster, Heidelberg (Ohio) College, Western Reserve University, and Wesleyan University (Conn.); L. H. D., Mount Union College; married Selma F. Smith, of Newton, Mass.; children: Mrs. H. Charles Weidner, Jr., William S., Mrs. R. Wallace Adler, and Robert S.; practiced law with Gage, Wilbur & Wachner, Cleveland, 1912–14; assistant attorney, Utah Power & Light Co., Salt Lake City, Utah, 1914–16; attorney, Idaho Power Co., Boise, Idaho, 1916–17; associated with Day, Day & Wilkin, later Day & Day, Cleveland, 1919–25; instructor, Western Reserve University School of Law, 1923–25; member of Cull, Burton & Laughlin, 1925–29; Andrews, Hadden & Burton, 1932–35; lieutenant and later captain, Three Hundred and Sixty-first Infantry, with service in France and Belgium, 1917–19; member, board of education, East Cleveland, Ohio, 1928–29; Ohio House of Representatives, 1929; director of law of Cleveland 1929–32; mayor of Cleveland, 1935–40; United States Senator from Ohio, January 3, 1941, to September 30, 1945; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Truman, September 18, 1945; confirmed September 19, 1945, and took his seat October 1, 1945.

RESIDENCES OF THE JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † designates those whose daughters accompany them; the ‖ designates those having other ladies with them]

*Mr. Chief Justice Vinson, the Wardman Park.
*Mr. Justice Black, 619 South Lee Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Mr. Justice Reed, the Mayflower.
*Mr. Justice Frankfurter, 3018 Dumbarton Avenue.
*Mr. Justice Douglas, 2029 Connecticut Avenue.
‖Mr. Justice Murphy, the Washington.
*Mr. Justice Jackson, McLean, Va.
*†Mr. Justice Rutledge, 4928 Indian Lane.
*Mr. Justice Burton, the Dodge.
*Mr. Justice Roberts (retired), R. F. D., Chester Springs, Pa.

OFFICERS OF THE SUPREME COURT

Clerk.—Charles Elmore Cropley, 2900 Connecticut Avenue.
Deputy Clerks.—Reginald C. Dilli, 1329 Hemlock Street; Hugh W. Barr, 4701 Connecticut Avenue; Harold B. Willey, 3214 North Wakefield Street, Arlington, Va.
Marshal.—Thomas E. Waggaman, 903 South Lee Street, Alexandria, Va.
Reporter.—Walter Wyatt, 1702 Kalmia Road.
Librarian.—Helen Newman, 215 C Street SE.
Press Information.—Banning E. Whittington, 3214 Chillum Road, Mount Rainier, Md.

UNITED STATES COURTS OF APPEALS

District of Columbia Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Chief Justice Vinson. District of Columbia. *Chief Judge.*—Harold M. Stephens. *Circuit Judges.*—Henry W. Edgerton, Bennett Champ Clark, Wilbur K. Miller, E. Barrett Prettyman, James M. Proctor.

First Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Frankfurter. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Puerto Rico. *Chief Judge.*—Calvert Magruder, Boston, Mass. *Circuit Judges.*—John C. Mahoney, Providence, R. I.; Peter Woodbury, Concord and Manchester, N. H.

Second Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Jackson. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, northern New York, southern New York, eastern New York, and western New York. *Chief Judge.*—Learned Hand, New York, N. Y. *Circuit Judges.*—Thomas W. Swan, New Haven, Conn.; Augustus N. Hand, New York, N. Y.; Harrie Brigham Chase, Brattleboro, Vt.; Charles E. Clark, New Haven, Conn.; Jerome N. Frank, New York, N. Y.

Third Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Burton. Districts of New Jersey, eastern Pennsylvania, middle Pennsylvania, western Pennsylvania, Delaware, and the Virgin Islands. *Chief Judge.*—John Biggs, Jr., Wilmington, Del. *Circuit Judges.*—Albert Branson Maris, Philadelphia, Pa.; Herbert F. Goodrich, Philadelphia, Pa.; Gerald McLaughlin, Newark, N. J.; John J. O'Connell, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Harry E. Kalodner, Philadelphia, Pa.

Fourth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Chief Justice Vinson. Districts of Maryland, northern West Virginia, southern West Virginia, eastern Virginia, western Virginia, eastern North Carolina, western North Carolina, and eastern and western South Carolina. *Chief Judge.*—John J. Parker, Charlotte, N. C. *Circuit Judges.*—Morris A. Soper, Baltimore, Md.; Armistead M. Dobie, Charlottesville, Va.

Fifth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Black. Districts of northern Georgia, middle Georgia, southern Georgia, northern Florida, southern Florida, northern Alabama, middle Alabama, southern Alabama, northern Mississippi, southern Mississippi, eastern Louisiana, western Louisiana, northern Texas, southern Texas, eastern Texas, western Texas, and Canal Zone. *Chief Judge.*—Joseph C. Hutcheson, Jr., Houston, Tex. *Circuit Judges.*—Samuel H. Sibley, Atlanta, Ga.; Edwin R. Holmes, New Orleans, La.; Leon McCord, Montgomery, Ala.; Curtis L. Waller, Tallahassee, Fla.; Elmo P. Lee, Shreveport, La.

Sixth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Reed. Districts of northern Ohio, southern Ohio, eastern Michigan, western Michigan, eastern Kentucky, western Kentucky, eastern Tennessee, middle Tennessee, and western Tennessee. *Chief Judge.*—Xen Hicks, Knoxville, Tenn. *Circuit Judges.*—Charles C. Simons, Detroit, Mich.; Florence E. Allen, Cleveland, Ohio; John D. Martin, Sr., Memphis, Tenn.; Thomas F. McAllister, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Shackelford Miller, Jr., Louisville, Ky.

Seventh Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Murphy. Districts of Indiana, northern Illinois, eastern Illinois, southern Illinois, eastern Wisconsin, and western Wisconsin. *Chief Judge.*—William M. Sparks, Indianapolis, Ind. *Circuit Judges.*—J. Earl Major, Springfield, Ill.; Otto Kerner, Chicago, Ill.; Sherman Minton, New Albany, Ind. [Vacancy.]

Eighth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Rutledge. Districts of Minnesota, northern Iowa, southern Iowa, eastern Missouri, western Missouri, eastern Arkansas, western Arkansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota. *Chief Judge.*—Archibald K. Gardner, Aberdeen and Huron, S. Dak. *Circuit Judges.*—John B. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minn.; Joseph W. Woodrough, Omaha, Nebr.; Seth Thomas, Fort Dodge, Iowa; Harvey M. Johnsen, Omaha, Nebr.; Walter G. Riddick, Little Rock, Ark.; John C. Collet, Kansas City, Mo.

Ninth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Douglas. Districts of northern California, southern California, Oregon, Nevada, Montana, eastern Washington, western Washington, Idaho, Arizona, Territories of Alaska and Hawaii. *Chief Judge.*—William Denman, San Francisco, Calif. *Circuit Judges.*—Clifton Mathews, San Francisco, Calif.; Albert Lee Stephens, Los Angeles, Calif.; William Healy, Boise, Idaho; Homer T. Bone, Tacoma, Wash.; William E. Orr, Las Vegas, Nev. [Vacancy.]

Tenth Judicial Circuit.—Mr. Justice Rutledge. Districts of Colorado, Wyoming, Utah, Kansas, eastern Oklahoma, western Oklahoma, northern Oklahoma, and New Mexico. *Chief Judge.*—Orie L. Phillips, Denver Colo. *Circuit Judges.*—Sam G. Bratton, Albuquerque, N. Mex.; Walter A. Huxman, Topeka, Kans.; Alfred P. Murrah, Oklahoma City, Okla.

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

(U. S. Court of Appeals Building, southeast corner Fifth and E Streets. Phone, REpublic 3811)

HAROLD M. STEPHENS, chief judge; born in Crete, Nebr., March 6, 1886, son of Frank B. and Lunette (Stebbins) Stephens; educated at University of Utah, 1904–6; Cornell University, 1907–9; Harvard Law School, 1910–13, 1931–33; University of California, 1930–31; degrees—A. B., Cornell, 1909; LL. B., Harvard Law School, 1913; S. J. D., Harvard Law School, 1932; LL. D. (honorary), Georgetown University, 1939; married Virginia Adelle Bush, of Salt Lake City, Utah, August 6, 1912; admitted to Utah bar 1912 and began practice in Salt Lake City; assistant prosecuting attorney, Salt Lake County, 1915–17; judge third judicial district court, Utah, 1917–21; member Cheney, Jensen, Holman & Stephens, Salt Lake City, 1921–28; Martineau & Stephens, Los Angeles, 1928; member, grievance committee Utah State Bar Association, 1922–23; member, code commission to revise Utah laws, 1928; acting associate director, American College of Surgeons, 1921; president, Salt Lake City Community Clinic and Dispensary, 1923–28; member, American Judicature Society; member, Selden Society; author Administrative Tribunals and the Rules of Evidence; appointed by President Roosevelt Assistant Attorney General of the United States, June 14, 1933; the assistant to the Attorney General, July 5, 1935; nominated associate justice of the United States Court of Appeals by President Roosevelt July 23, 1935; confirmed by the Senate July 24, 1935; entered upon the duties of that office October 7, 1935; nominated chief justice of the United States Court of Appeals by President Truman January 30, 1948; confirmed by the Senate March 2, 1948; entered upon the duties of that office March 9, 1948; American chairman of the Joint Committee on Interchange of Patent Rights and Information with Great Britain for mutual aid in the prosecution of World War II, 1943–46, and on December 18, 1946, awarded by President Truman Medal for Merit in respect of service as chairman of this committee.

HENRY WHITE EDGERTON, circuit judge; born in Rush Center, Kans., October 20, 1888; University of Wisconsin, 1905–7; special agent, United States Bureau of Corporations, 1908; A. B., Cornell University, 1910; law school of the University of Paris, 1910–11; LL. B., Harvard, 1914; practiced in Boston, Mass., 1916, 1918–21; member of law faculties of George Washington University (1921–29), University of Chicago (1928–29), and Cornell University (1916–18, 1929–38); special assistant to the Attorney General, 1934–35; nominated to the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia by President Roosevelt November 26, 1937; confirmed by the Senate December 9, 1937; assumed duties February 1, 1938.

BENNETT CHAMP CLARK, circuit judge, of St. Louis, Mo., was born at Bowling Green, Mo., January 8, 1890, the son of Champ and Genevieve (Bennett) Clark; attended the public schools at Bowling Green and Washington, D. C.; graduated from Eastern High School, Washington, D. C., in 1908, University of Missouri, with A. B. degree, in 1912, and George Washington University, with LL. B. degree, in 1914; received honorary degree of LL. D. from University of Missouri, Marshall College, Bethany College, and Washington and Lee University; parliamentarian of the United States House of Representatives, 1913–17; attended first officers' training camp at Fort Myer, Va., in 1917, receiving commission as captain; elected lieutenant colonel, Sixth Regiment Missouri Infantry, and served as lieutenant colonel of that regiment, which later became the One Hundred and Fortieth Regiment United States Infantry, until September 1918; assistant chief of staff, Eighty-eighth and Thirty-fifth Divisions; discharged in May 1919; promoted to colonel of Infantry in March 1919; one of the 17 charter members and an incorporator of the American Legion and chairman of the Paris caucus which formally organized the Legion; past national commander of the American Legion; past commander of the Thirty-fifth Division Veterans' Association and ex-president of the National Guard Association of the United States; member of the Veterans of Foreign Wars; practiced law in St. Louis until 1945; parliamentarian of the Democratic National Convention in 1916; delegate at large to Democratic National Conventions of 1928, 1936, 1940 and 1944; compiler of several manuals on parliamentary law; author of John Quincy Adams—Old Man Eloquent; coauthor, Social Studies; married in 1922 to Miss Miriam Marsh of Waterloo,

Iowa, who died in 1943, and they had three sons, Champ, Bennett Marsh, and Kimball; married October 6, 1945, to Miss Violet Heming of New York; Presbyterian, Mason, Phi Beta Kappa, Order of the Coif, Delta Sigma Rho, Delta Tau Delta, and Phi Delta Phi; United States Senator 1933 to 1945; appointed associate justice (now circuit judge) of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia by President Truman on September 12, 1945, and confirmed by Senate on September 24, 1945.

WILBUR K. MILLER, circuit judge; born in Owensboro, Ky., October 9, 1892; academic and legal education at the University of Michigan; married Marie Louise Hager, June 2, 1917; county attorney of Daviess County, Ky., 1922–30; chairman, Public Service Commission of Kentucky, 1934–35; judge of Special Court of Appeals of Kentucky, 1940–41; member, American Legion; nominated associate justice (now circuit judge) of the United States Court of Appeals by President Truman, September 12, 1945, confirmed by the Senate September 24, 1945, and entered upon the duties of that office October 16, 1945.

ELIJAH BARRETT PRETTYMAN, circuit judge; born in Lexington, Va., August 23, 1891; son of Forrest Johnston and Elizabeth Rebecca (Stonestreet) Prettyman; A. B. Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va., 1910, A. M., 1911; LL. B., 1915, LL. D., 1946, Georgetown University; married Lucy C. Hill of Baltimore, Md., September 15, 1917; children, Elizabeth Courtney and Elijah Barrett; admitted to Virginia bar, 1915; associate and member law firm of Butler Lamb, Foster & Pope, Chicago and Washington, D. C., 1920–33; general counsel to Bureau of Internal Revenue, Washington, 1933–34; corporation counsel of District of Columbia, 1934–36; member law firm of Hewes, Prettyman & Awalt, Washington, D. C., and Hartford, Conn., 1936–45; served in the United States Army, 1917–19, advancing to captain of infantry; trustee of Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va., and of American University of Washington, D. C.; Phi Beta Kappa, Kappa Sigma, Gamma Eta Gamma, Omicron Delta Kappa; nominated to the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia by President Truman, September 12, 1945; confirmed by the Senate September 24, 1945; assumed duties October 17, 1945.

JAMES M. PROCTOR, circuit judge, was born in Washington, D. C., September 4, 1882, the son of Alexander M. and Annie E. Proctor; educated in local public schools; graduated from George Washington University, with LL. B. degree in 1904; received honorary degree of LL. D. from National University; admitted to the bar in 1903; Assistant United States Attorney, 1905–8; chief assistant to the United States Attorney, 1908–13; engaged in general practice of law from 1913 until outbreak of World War I; volunteered for first officers' training corps; commissioned in the Infantry; served overseas from 1918 until armistice; reentered private practice in 1919; served as special assistant to the Attorney General, 1929–31; appointed by President Hoover in 1931 as an associate justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, now the United States District Court; member of law faculty of National University, 1932–41; married in 1902 to Miss Mary Harrington of Washington, D. C., who died in 1946; children, Edward A. and James M., Jr.; married September 30, 1947, to Mrs. Elizabeth Barry Coleman of Washington, D. C.; past commander of National Press Club Post of the American Legion; past master of Cathedral Lodge of Freemasonry; member, American Bar Association; member, District of Columbia Bar Association; Delta Theta Phi; appointed associate justice (now circuit judge) of the United States Court of Appeals by President Truman and entered upon the duties of that office March 9, 1948.

RESIDENCES OF THE JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † those whose daughters accompany them]

*Chief Judge Harold M. Stephens, the Wardman Park.
*†Circuit Judge Henry White Edgerton, 2853 Ontario Road.
*Circuit Judge Bennett Champ Clark, 2230 Q Street.
*Circuit Judge Wilbur K. Miller, 2800 Woodley Road.
*Circuit Judge E. Barrett Prettyman, 106 Woodlawn Avenue, Kenwood, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Circuit Judge James M. Proctor, Kennedy-Warren Apartments.

RETIRED

*Chief Justice D. Lawrence Groner, 2101 Connecticut Avenue.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Clerk.—Joseph W. Stewart, 1610 Myrtle Street.
Marshal.—David C. Williams, 1625 Twenty-eighth Street SE.
Reporter.—Harvey T. Reid, 810 Thirteenth Street.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CUSTOMS AND PATENT APPEALS

(Internal Revenue Building. Phone, NAtional 4696)

FINIS JAMES GARRETT, chief judge, of Dresden, Tenn., was born August 26, 1875, near Ore Springs, in Weakley County, Tenn., of Noah J. and Virginia Garrett; educated at the common schools, at Clinton College, Clinton, Ky., and at Bethel College, McKenzie, Tenn., graduating from the latter institution in June 1897, taking the degree of A. B.; in June 1925 received the honorary degree of LL. D. from Roanoke College at Salem, Va.; admitted to the bar in August 1899, and began practice at Dresden, January 1, 1900; was appointed master in chancery, September 14, 1900, and served until January 24, 1905; married, November 27, 1901, to Miss Elizabeth Harris Burns, of McKenzie, Tenn.; they have two children—Mrs. B. G. Koehler, of Geneva, Nebr., and Burns Garrett, of Dresden, Tenn.; was elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress and to each succeeding Congress up to and including the Seventieth; nominee of the minority party for Speaker of the Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, and Seventieth Congresses, serving as minority leader for those Congresses; appointed judge of the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals by President Coolidge February 18, 1929, and took the oath of office March 5, 1929; appointed presiding judge by President Roosevelt December 1, 1937, and took the oath of office December 9, 1937.

CHARLES SHERROD HATFIELD, judge, was born in West Millgrove, Ohio, June 29, 1882; A. B. at Hanover College; postgraduate course at Indiana University; graduated in law at Ohio State University and commenced the practice of law in 1907; was prosecuting attorney of Wood County; LL. D. National University, 1931; appointed judge of the United States Court of Customs Appeals by President Harding March 4, 1923.

JOSEPH RAYMOND JACKSON, judge, of New York City, was born in Albany, N. Y., August 30, 1880, son of Michael J. and Alice (Birmingham) Jackson; educated in the common schools and was graduated from Manhattan College, New York City, in June 1900 with the degree of A. B.; in June 1930 received honorary degree LL. D. from the same college; married Josephine Kelley, of Butte, Mont., June 30, 1902; admitted to the bar of the State of Montana in 1907; practiced in Butte, Mont.; county attorney, Silver Bow County, Mont., 1917–20; judge, second judicial district court of Montana, 1920–25; commissioner of the Supreme Court of Montana in 1922; president, Montana State Bar Association in 1925; practiced law, New York City, 1925–34; appointed by President Roosevelt as Assistant Attorney General of the United States, June 1934; nominated judge of the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals by President Roosevelt November 29, 1937; confirmed by the Senate December 9, 1937; entered upon the duties of that office December 15, 1937.

AMBROSE O'CONNELL, judge, was born in Wapello County, Iowa, July 9, 1881; graduated, Ottumwa High School, 1902, University of Notre Dame, 1907, and the Law School of Columbia University, 1910; admitted to the bar in the State of New York and commenced the practice of law there in 1910; was appointed Second Assistant Postmaster General, 1938, First Assistant Postmaster General, 1940, executive vice chairman of the Democratic National Committee, 1943, and judge of the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals, June 27, 1944.

NOBLE J. JOHNSON, judge, of Terre Haute, Ind., was born in Terre Haute, Ind., August 23, 1887, son of Abraham S. and Ida M. Johnson; married Mercy Chase Broadhurst on October 16, 1913; they have one daughter, Miriam R. Johnson; began practice of law in 1911; elected prosecuting attorney of the

Forty-third Judicial Circuit of Indiana in 1920; reelected in 1922; elected to the Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; appointed judge of the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals May 28, 1948; confirmed by United States Senate June 8, 1948; resigned from Eightieth Congress July 1, 1948; assumed duties as judge July 2, 1948.

RESIDENCES OF THE JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF CUSTOMS AND PATENT APPEALS

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † those whose daughters accompany them]

*Chief Judge Finis J. Garrett, 3550 Springland Lane.
*†Judge Charles S. Hatfield, 4335 Cathedral Avenue.
*Judge Joseph R. Jackson, Westchester Apartments.
*†Judge Ambrose O'Connell, the Mayflower.
*†Judge Noble J. Johnson, 3807 V Street SE.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF CUSTOMS AND PATENT APPEALS

Clerk.—Arthur B. Shelton, 3910 East-West Highway, Chevy Chase, Md
Marshal.—Joseph G. Gauges, 3900 Fourteenth Street.
Assistant Clerks.—Mary Belle Nicol, 410 Cedar Street; Cabell N. Pryor, 4324 Clagett Road, Hyattsville, Md.
Reporter.—W. R. McWherter, the Continental.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS

(Pennsylvania Avenue and Seventeenth Street. Phone, DIstrict 0642)

MARVIN JONES, chief judge; was born near Valley View, in Cooke County, Tex., son of Horace King and Dosia (Hawkins) Jones; was graduated from Southwestern University, Georgetown, Tex., with A. B. degree, and from University of Texas with LL. B. degree; was appointed chairman of the board of legal examiners for the seventh supreme judicial district of Texas; member American Legion; elected to the Sixty-fifth and to each succeeding Congress to and including the Seventy-sixth; chairman, House Committee on Agriculture, December 1931 to November 20, 1940; appointed judge of United States Court of Claims April 9, 1940; confirmed by United States Senate April 10, 1940; assumed duties of that office November 20, 1940; on leave beginning January 15, 1943, as adviser and assistant to Justice James F. Byrnes, Director of Economic Stabilization, to June 29, 1943; president, United Nations Conference on Food and Agriculture, Hot Springs, Va., May 18 to June 3, 1943; served as Administrator, United States War Food Administration, June 29, 1943, to July 1, 1945, then resumed duties as judge, United States Court of Claims; chief judge of United States Court of Claims, July 10, 1947.

BENJAMIN H. LITTLETON, judge; of Nashville, Tenn., born in Weatherford, Tex., in 1889; educated in the public schools of Tennessee; LL. B., Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., 1914; admitted to the bar in 1914 and practiced law at Nashville, Tenn.; appointed assistant United States attorney for the middle district of Tennessee, 1918; appointed special attorney, Treasury Department, 1921; appointed a member of the United States Board of Tax Appeals, July 16, 1924, for 2 years; reappointed June 6, 1926, for term of 10 years; elected chairman of the Board, April 1927; reelected chairman, April 1929; commissioned judge of the Court of Claims, November 6, 1929.

SAMUEL ESTILL WHITAKER, judge; born in Winchester, Tenn., September 25, 1886; son of Madison Newton and Florence Jarrett (Griffin) Whitaker; student Winchester (Tenn.) Normal College, 1902–5; University of Virginia, 1905–6; LL. B., University of Chattanooga, 1909; married Lillian Nelson Chambliss, daughter of Chief Justice and Mrs. Alexander W. Chambliss, of Chattanooga, June 30, 1913; children, Nelson Chambliss (Mrs. Paul Campbell, Jr.) and Samuel Estill, Jr.; admitted to Tennessee bar in 1909, and practiced in Chattanooga until outbreak of First World War; served as captain of Cavalry, later Field Artillery, United States Army, 1917–19; attorney, United States Department of Justice, 1919–20; attorney, Bureau of Internal Revenue, 1920; in private practice of law in Chattanooga, 1921–37; city attorney, Chattanooga, 1923; member of

firm of Whitaker & Whitaker, 1924–37; mayor of Riverview, Tenn., 1925–29; employed from time to time as special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, 1933–37; Assistant Attorney General of the United States, 1937–39; appointed judge, United States Court of Claims, July 13, 1939; home address: 4921 Quebec Street.

JOSEPH WARREN MADDEN, judge; born at Damascus, Stephenson County, Ill., January 17, 1890; son of William J. and Elizabeth Dickey (Murdaugh) Madden; country school; Freeport (Ill.) High School; Northern Illinois State Normal School, De Kalb, Ill., University of Illinois, A. B., 1911; University of Chicago, J. D., 1914; married Margaret Bell Liddell, of McAlester, Okla., 1913; children, Mary Esther (Mrs. David Persinger), Lt. Joseph Warren, Jr. (killed in military service, 1943), Capt. Robert Liddell, Margaret Elizabeth (Mrs. Edmond Sommer), Sgt. Murdaugh Stuart; admitted to bar of Illinois, 1914; Ohio, 1918; West Virginia, 1922; Pennsylvania, 1927; professor of law, University of Oklahoma, 1914–16; Ohio State University, 1917–21; University of Pittsburgh, 1927–37; visiting professor of law, University of Chicago, North Carolina, Cornell, Stanford, and Yale Universities; dean of Law School, West Virginia University, 1921–27; practiced law in Illinois and part time in Ohio, West Virginia, and Pennsylvania; adviser to Reporters in Property and Torts Restatements, American Law Institute; author treatise on domestic relations, case book on domestic relations, coauthor case book on property; special assistant to Attorney General of the United States, 1920; member of Governor's Commission on Private Policing in Industry in Pennsylvania, 1933–34; chairman National Labor Relations Board, 1935–40; commissioned judge Court of Claims, January 8, 1941; went to Germany in July 1945 and served as Associate Director of Legal Division, and in 1946 as Director of Legal Division and Legal Adviser to the U. S. Military Governor and the Deputy Military Governor, Office of Military Government for Germany; returned to Court of Claims, July 1946.

EVAN HOWELL, judge; of Springfield, Ill., born in Marion, Williamson County, Ill., September 21, 1905, son of Ernest T. and Jo Ella Howell; educated in public schools at Villa Grove, Douglas County, Ill.; B. S., University of Illinois, College of Commerce, 1927; LL. B., University of Illinois, College of Law, 1930; married Kathryn Sellers, of Springfield, May 1, 1937, children, Marilyn Lee, Joella Florence, William Evan, and John Ernest; taught school at Harvard Community High School, McHenry County, Ill.; member faculty, College of Commerce, University of Illinois, 1928–30; member Officers' Reserve Corps; admitted to the bar in 1930 and began the practice of law in Springfield, Ill.; appointed referee in bankruptcy, United States District Court, southern district, southern division, 1937; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; commissioned judge, United States Court of Claims, July 30, 1947; resigned from Eightieth Congress the following October 5, 1947; assumed duties as judge, October 6, 1947.

RESIDENCES OF THE JUDGES OF THE COURT OF CLAIMS

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † those whose daughters accompany them]

Chief Judge Marvin Jones, the University Club.
*Judge Benjamin H. Littleton, the Dodge.
*†Judge Samuel E. Whitaker, 4921 Quebec Street.
*††Judge J. Warren Madden, 300 East Broad Street, Falls Church, Va.
*Judge Evan Howell, 2927 Forty-fourth Street.

RETIRED

Chief Justice Richard S. Whaley, the Shoreham.
Judge Samuel Jordan Graham, Metropolitan Club.

COMMISSIONERS OF THE COURT OF CLAIMS

Hayner H. Gordon, 1755 Lamont Street.
Ewart W. Hobbs, box 5478, Seat Pleasant, Md.
Richard H. Akers, 7008 Hampden Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Herbert E. Gyles, 589 Arlington Village Apartments, Arlington, Va.
W. Ney Evans, 4651 Kenmore Drive.
Wilson Cowen, 10 Poé Road, Bethesda, Md.
Raymond T. Nagle, 6622 Broad Street, Brookmont, Md.
George H. Foster, 1612 Longfellow Street.
Currell Vance, 3901 Connecticut Avenue.

OFFICERS OF THE COURT OF CLAIMS

Clerk.—Willard L. Hart, 3505 Woodley Road.
Assistant Clerk.—John W. Taylor, 4619 Van Ness Street.
Marshal and Bailiff.—Jerry J. Marcotte, 4502 Watkins Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
Secretary to Court.—Walter H. Moling, 1791 Lanier Place.
Reporter.—James A. Hoyt, 1707 Columbia Road.
Financial Officer.—Herbert Starek, 3211 Nineteenth Street.
Auditor.—Eugene C. Sauer, 2822 Devonshire Place.

UNITED STATES CUSTOMS COURT

(201 Varick Street, New York City. Phone, WAtkins 4-0750)

WEBSTER J. OLIVER, chief judge; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 14, 1888; son of William P. and Frances L. (Fortune) O.; LL. B. St. Lawrence University (Brooklyn Law School), 1911; received the honorary degree of LL. D., St. Lawrence University, 1941; married Genevieve M. Carlin, June 27, 1917, one son, Robert W.; buyer for Oliver Bros., Inc., hardware, machinery, New York and Pittsburgh, 1902–11; admitted to New York bar, 1911; member of the firm of Oliver & McNevin; later member of the firm of Leubuscher, Kayser & Oliver; appointed special United States attorney, 1935; appointed Assistant Attorney General in Charge of Customs, 1938; appointed judge, United States Customs Court, 1940, by President Roosevelt; designated by him as presiding judge on June 24, 1940; served as captain, Ordnance Reserve Corps, 1917–19; Democrat, Roman Catholic, Knights of Columbus. Home address, 2215 Newkirk Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

WILLIAM J. TILSON, judge; born in Clearbranch, Tenn., August 13, 1871; B. A., Yale University, 1894; LL. B., 1896; M. L., 1897; practiced law in Atlanta, Ga., 28 years; appointed United States judge, middle district of Georgia, July 5, 1926, and resigned March 17, 1928, to accept appointment as judge, United States Customs Court, qualifying March 17, 1928. Presiding judge United States Customs Court, June 10, 1932, to December 6, 1934.

GENEVIEVE R. CLINE, of Cleveland, Ohio, judge of the United States Customs Court; nominated to be judge of the United States Customs Court by President Calvin Coolidge on May 4, 1928; confirmed by the United States Senate on May 25, 1928; entered upon the duties of that office on June 6, 1928.

WILLIAM A. EKWALL, judge; born in Ludington, Mich., June 14, 1887; moved to Klamathon, Siskiyou County, Calif., in 1893, and to Portland, Oreg., in 1906; married Lina Moser of Portland, Oreg., June 19, 1915; two daughters, Mrs. Joyce Atkinson and Jacqueline; LL. B., Oregon Law School, 1912; admitted to Oregon and Federal bars; engaged in general practice 1912–22 as member of firm of Senn, Ekwall & Recken, Portland, Oreg.; appointed municipal judge of the city of Portland, Oreg., 1922–27; elected circuit judge, fourth judicial district (Multnomah County), Oregon, 1927–34; Representative in Congress from the Third Congressional District (Multnomah County), Oregon, 1935–36; resumed general practice of law in 1937 and as member of firm of Morton & Ekwall, 1938–42, at Portland, Oreg.; served as private of infantry at Camp Pike, Ark., during World War, in 1918; chairman, local draft board No. 6, Multnomah County, Oreg., 1940–42; appointed judge, United States Customs Court, under commission of President Roosevelt, dated February 13, 1942. Residence: 9 Tanglewylde Avenue, Bronxville, N. Y.

WILLIAM PURINGTON COLE, JR., judge, of Baltimore, Md.; born in Towson, Md., May 11, 1889; graduated from Towson High School, Towson, Md., 1907; from Maryland Agricultural College (now University of Maryland) in civil engineering in 1910; studied law at University of Maryland, passing State bar in 1912; admitted to practice same year; entered Fort Myer Training Camp, Fort Myer, Va., in August 1917, where he received first lieutenant commission and then assigned to the Three Hundred and Sixteenth Regiment of Infantry, Seventy-ninth Division, Camp Meade, Md.; after foreign service discharged with the rank of captain of infantry; member of the American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars; member of the Baltimore County, State of Maryland, and American Bar

Associations; chairman of the Board of Regents of the University of Maryland, which is also the State Board of Agriculture; married in June 1918 to Edith May Moore, and they had one child (William Purington Cole 3d, who enlisted in the United States Army, June 26, 1941, as private, One Hundred Tenth Field Artillery, Twenty-ninth Division; attended Officers' Training school, Fort Knox, Ky., from which he graduated; later captain, Company C, Twenty-third Armored Infantry Battalion, Seventh Armored Division; killed in action in Europe September 11, 1944); elected to the Seventieth, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth and Seventy-seventh Congresses; resigned from Seventy-seventh Congress October 26, 1942, to accept appointment on the United States Customs Court.

CHARLES DRUMMOND LAWRENCE, judge; native of North Yarmouth, Maine; graduated from North Yarmouth Academy, Yarmouth, Maine; Shaw's Business College, Portland, Maine; New York Law School, LL. B.; New York University Law School, LL. M.; assistant counsel for Treasury Department before Board of General Appraisers (now United States Customs Court), 1904–6; assistant solicitor of customs, 1906–10; United States special attorney, Customs Division, Department of Justice, 1910–25; assistant attorney general in charge of Customs, 1925–34; special assistant to the Attorney General, 1934–43; appointed judge, United States Customs Court February 1, 1943, by President Roosevelt.

IRVIN C. MOLLISON, judge; born in Vicksburg, Miss., December 24, 1898; attended Oberlin College, 1916–17; University of Chicago, 1917–23, graduating with Ph. B. degree in 1920, and J. D. degree in 1923; member of Phi Beta Kappa; admitted to Illinois bar in 1923 and practiced law in Chicago until October 1945; member of Board of Directors of Chicago Public Library from October 1938 to January 1944; member of board of education of city of Chicago from January 1944 to October 1945; Democrat; appointed judge of United States Customs Court, October 1945, by President Truman.

JED JOHNSON, judge, born in Ellis County, Tex.; son of LaFayette D. and Evalyn Carlin Johnson; married Miss Beatrice Luginbyhl, Chickasha, Okla., 1925; three daughters, Jean, Joan, Janelle, and one son, Jed, Jr.; educated at Oklahoma University and l'Université de Clermont, France; served in American Expeditionary Forces as private in Company L, One Hundred Forty-fourth Infantry, Thirty-sixth Division; editor, county newspaper; admitted to practice of law, 1918; engaged in law practice, Chickasha and Anadarko; admitted to practice before United States Supreme Court 1927; Oklahoma State Senator two terms; delegate from United States Congress to Twenty-fourth Annual Peace Conference, Interparliamentary Union, Paris, France, 1927; attended similar world peace conferences at Geneva, Switzerland, 1929, and Paris, 1937; delegate from Oklahoma, Tenth Annual Convention, American Legion, Paris, 1927; served as first vice president, Thirty-sixth Division Association; chairman, speakers' bureau, Democratic National Congressional Committee; chairman, House Steering Committee; served in the Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses; appointed judge United States Customs Court by President Harry S. Truman in 1947.

PAUL P. RAO, judge, born in Prizzi, Italy, June 15, 1899; arrived in United States 1904; enlisted in the United States Navy, 1917–19; saw service in France, Italy, Africa, and the Azores; also served as official French interpreter with the French cruiser division; disabled while in the naval service of the United States; graduated from Fordham University Law School in 1923 with degree of LL. B.; admitted to the New York bar in January 1924; served as assistant district attorney, New York County, 1925–27; nominated by President Franklin Delano Roosevelt and confirmed by the United States Senate as Assistant Attorney General of the United States in Charge of Customs; served from July 3, 1941, to July 1, 1948; served as Assistant Attorney General of the United States, Customs Division; served under Attorneys General Robert H. Jackson, Francis Biddle, and Tom C. Clark; appointed by President Harry S. Truman as judge of the United States Customs Court, and took oath of office July 2, 1948; chairman of the legal committee of the New York County American Legion for five years; commander of the Col. Francis Vigo Post, American Legion, for six years; served as vice commander of the New York County American Legion; member of the

Admiral H. B. Wilson Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and of Father Duffy Post, Catholic War Veterans; general president of the Holy Name Societies of the Archdiocese of New York (Italian-American branches); trustee, Church of Our Lady of Peace; trustee, Parkway Hospital; director of the Interfaith Movement, Inc., and vice president of the Columbus Citizens Committee, which is in charge of the annual Columbus Day celebration and parade in New York City; admitted to practice in United States Supreme Court, the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals, and United States district courts; member of American Bar Association, New York County Lawyer's Association, and Federal Bar Association of New York, New Jersey, and Connecticut; married to Grace S. Malatino; three children, Miss Nina Rao, Mrs. Grayce Rao Visconti, and Paul P. Rao, Jr. Residence: 210 East 61st Street, New York, N. Y.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES CUSTOMS COURT

Clerk.—William F. X. Band.
Marshal.—Patrick S. DeMarco.
Court Reporters.—DeVera Hill, Ferdinand Schwartz, Michael J. Russo, Edward A. Barron, Joseph B. Delaney.
Librarian.—Anna H. Miller.

UNITED STATES EMERGENCY COURT OF APPEALS

[Established under the Emergency Price Control Act of 1942 and continued under the Housing and Rent Act of 1948]

(U. S. Court of Appeals Building, southeast corner Fifth and E Streets. Phone, NAtional 7408)

ALBERT BRANSON MARIS, chief judge, of Lansdowne, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 19, 1893, son of Robert W. and Elma Branson Maris; educated at Drexel Institute of Technology, and Temple University, receiving from the latter institution the degrees of LL. B. in 1918, and LL. D. in 1940; married Edith M. Robinson of Drexel Hill, Pa., July 3, 1917; served in the Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army, 1918, discharged with rank of second lieutenant; admitted to Pennsylvania bar, 1918; practiced law in Philadelphia, Pa., 1918–36, member of firm of White, Maris & Clapp; editor, the Legal Intelligencer, Philadelphia, 1933–36; member of council, borough of Yeadon, Pa., 1935–36; appointed United States district judge, eastern district of Pennsylvania, June 22, 1936; appointed United States circuit judge, third circuit, June 24, 1938; designated by the Chief Justice of the United States to be a judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals, March 2, 1942, and to be chief judge of the court, June 4, 1943.

CALVERT MAGRUDER, judge, of Cambridge, Mass.; born in Annapolis, Md., December 26, 1893, son of Daniel Randall and Rosalie Eugenia Stuart (Webster) Magruder; graduated St. John's College, A. B., 1913, A. M., 1917; LL. B., Harvard Law School, 1916; married Anna Saltonstall Ward, of Cambridge, Mass., October 8, 1925; children—Calvert, Robert Stuart, Michael; law clerk to Mr. Justice Brandeis, Washington, D. C., 1916–17; admitted to Maryland bar, 1917; served as second and first lieutenant, infantry, U. S. R. C., Camp Lee, Va., 1917–19; attorney, United States Shipping Board, Washington, D. C., 1919–20; assistant professor of law, Harvard, 1920–25, professor, 1925–39, vice dean, 1930–39; leave of absence as general counsel National Labor Relations Board, Washington, 1934–35, and as general counsel Wage and Hour Division, Department of Labor, Washington, 1938–39; appointed United States circuit judge, first circuit, June 13, 1939; designated by the Chief Justice of the United States to be a judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals, March 2, 1942.

THOMAS FRANCIS McALLISTER, judge, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; born March 4, 1896, son of James T. and Mildred (Madden) McAllister; educated at Grand Rapids Central High School, University of Michigan Literary and Law Schools (A. B. as of 1918, LL. B. as of 1921); married Dorothy Wonderly Smith June 11, 1921; children—Mary Wonderly, Claire Raiguel; served as member of American Field Service Ambulance with French Armies, 1917; volunteer, French Foreign Legion, 1917; graduated aspirant-officer, French Artillery College, Fontainebleau; with Thirty-second and Sixtieth Regiments, Field Artillery, and in aviation as artilleur-aviateur, Escadrille Spad 285; service in campaigns of Verdun and Les Eparges, 1917; Champagne, Marne, Somme, Aisne, Meuse, 1918; commander sous-lieutenant in French army, 1918; decorated Croix de

Guerre at second battle of Marne; Fourragere of Medaille Militaire (60 R. A. C.); admitted to Michigan bar, 1921, and began practice as member of McAllister & McAllister, Grand Rapids; appointed member of State Advisory Liquor Commission, 1933; Democratic nominee for Congress, Fifth Michigan District, 1934, 1936; appointed special assistant to United States Attorney General, Criminal Division, Department of Justice, Washington, D. C., 1937; elected justice of Supreme Court of Michigan, 1937, for term 1938–46; appointed member of United States Attorney General's Commission on Bankruptcy Administration, 1939; appointed by National Mediation Board, referee in railroad disputes before National Railroad Adjustment Board, 1939–41; appointed by President Roosevelt United States circuit judge, sixth circuit, May 22, 1941; designated judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals by the Chief Justice of the United States February 26, 1945.

WALTER CHARLES LINDLEY, judge, of Danville, Ill., born in Shelby County, Ill., July 12, 1880, son of Alfred Watson and Irena Carey Lindley; graduated University of Illinois, A. B. 1901; College of Law, 1904, LL. B.; 1910, J. D.; married Louise Dewey Brown, of North Egremont, Mass., April 30, 1913; children—Molly (Byrne), Louise (Morgan), and Walter Cary; taught English in University of Illinois 1901–4; admitted to bar in Illinois July 1, 1904; practiced until 1922 when appointed United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Illinois; a S. M. in Chancery 1910–18; member Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Delta Phi, Phi Gamma Delta, and Order of the Coif; designated by the Chief Justice of the United States November 1, 1944, to be a judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals.

BOLITHA JAMES LAWS, judge, of Chevy Chase, Md.; born in Washington, D. C., August 22, 1891, son of Bolitha J. and Mary A. Laws; educated in the public schools of Washington, D. C., Emerson Institute, and Georgetown University, receiving from the latter institution the degrees of LL. B. in 1913 and LL. M. in 1914; married Nancy MacLeod, of Lynchburg, Va., August 25, 1920; admitted to bar of the District of Columbia, 1913, State of New York, 1920, State of Maryland, 1923; assistant United States attorney for the District of Columbia, 1914–20; assistant general counsel United States Shipping Board, 1921–22; practiced law in the District of Columbia as a member of the firm of Cromelin & Laws, 1922–38; president of the District of Columbia Bar Association, 1938; appointed associate justice, District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, June 10, 1938; designated by the Chief Justice of the United States to be a judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals on June 4, 1943; appointed chief justice, District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, January 22, 1945.

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES EMERGENCY COURT OF APPEALS

Clerk.—Herman C. Beasley, 3710 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Chief Deputy Clerk.—J. Fredrick Mattingley, 1909 New Hampshire Ave

TAX COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE

(Office, Constitution Avenue at Twelfth Street. Phones, NAtional 5771 to 5775)

Presiding Judge.—Bolon B. Turner, Westchester Apartments.
Judges:
C. Rogers Arundell, 4930 Quebec Street.
Ernest H. Van Fossan, 2101 Connecticut Avenue.
J. Edgar Murdock, 2940 Foxhall Road.
Eugene Black, 5206 Colorado Avenue.
J. Russell Leech, 2440 Sixteenth Street.
William W. Arnold, the Wardman Park.
John A. Tyson, Westchester Apartments.
Samuel B. Hill, 3020 Tilden Street.
Richard L. Disney, 3502 Macomb Street.
Marion J. Harron, Constitution Avenue at Twelfth Street.
John W. Kern, 4407 Hadfield Lane.
Clarence V. Opper, 2802 P Street.
Byron B. Harlan, 3618 Greenway Place, Alexandria, Va.
Clarence P. LeMire, Westchester Apartments.
Luther A. Johnson, La Salle Apartments.
Secretary.—[Vacant.]
Clerk.—Victor S. Mersch, 3615 Quesada Street.
Reporter.—Mabel M. Owen, 3100 Connecticut Avenue.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

(United States Courthouse. Phone, DIstrict 2854; clerk's office, DIstrict 2854)

Chief Judge.—Bolitha J. Laws, 7 Oxford Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Judges:
Jennings Bailey, Kennedy-Warren Apartments.
F. Dickinson Letts, Kennedy-Warren Apartments.
T. Alan Goldsborough, La Salle Apartments.
James W. Morris, the Westchester.
David A. Pine, 1625 Nicholson Street.
Matthew F. McGuire, 2701 Connecticut Avenue.
Henry A. Schweinhaut, 6502 Maple Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Alexander Holtzoff, 2651 Sixteenth Street.
Richmond B. Keech, 2746 Woodley Place.
Edward M. Curran, 6607 Western Avenue.
Edward A. Tamm, 3353 Runnymede Place.
Auditor.—Fred J. Eden, 4726 Brandywine Street.
Clerk.—Harry M. Hull, 3211 Quesada Street. (Office phone, DIstrict 2854.)
Chief Probation Officer.—Edward W. Garrett, 3909 Seventh Street South, Arlington, Va. (Office phone, DIstrict 2854.)

COMMISSION ON MENTAL HEALTH

(Municipal Center, 300 Indiana Avenue. Phones, REpublic 1208; NAtional 6000)

Chairman.—Thomas Gillespie Walsh (lawyer-member), 4312 Thirteenth Place NE.
Alternate.—Frederick A. Thuee (lawyer-member), Investment Building.
Physicians (Psychiatrists):
Irma Belk Hobart, M. D., 5110 Manning Place.
Zigmond M. Lebensohn, M. D., 1712 Rhode Island Avenue.
Albert E. Marland, M. D., 1216 Sixteenth Street.
Robert T. Morse, M. D., 3106 N Street.
Isadore Rodis, M. D., 1726 I Street.
Marshall deG. Ruffin, M. D., 1835 I Street.
Philip Litvin, M. D., 2023 Q Street.
Anna Coyne Todd, M. D., 300 Indiana Avenue.
Executive Secretary.—Louis P. Stumph, 3430 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.

REGISTER OF WILLS AND CLERK OF THE PROBATE COURT

(United States Courthouse. Phone, NAtional 2840)

Register and Clerk.—Theodore Cogswell, 2902 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Va.
Chief Deputy Register.—Melvin J. Marques, 436 Turner Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Deputy Registers.—Ella A. Brown, 2901 Connecticut Avenue; Frank J. Burkart, 4801 Connecticut Avenue; Edith L. Dawson, 2714 Ordway Street; Arthur P. Smith, 2745 Twenty-ninth Street.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES COURTS

(Supreme Court Building, 1 First Street NE. Phone, EXecutive 1640)

Director.—Henry P. Chandler, 5703 McKinley Street, Bethesda, Md.
Secretary to the Director.—Louise V. Cooper, 505 Green Street, Alexandria, Va.
Assistant Director.—Elmore Whitehurst, 2914 W Street SE.
Secretary to the Assistant Director.—Bernetta Leiden, 6019 Eighth Street.
Chief, Division of Procedural Studies and Statistics.—Will Shafroth, 30 East Woodbine Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Chief of Probation.—Richard A. Chappell, 5362 Twenty-eighth Street.
Chief of Bankruptcy.—Edwin L. Covey, 8403 Galveston Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Chief Auditor.—Vivian A. Clements, 4614 Alton Place.
Budget and Accounting Officer.—John C. Brown, 7413 Blair Road.
Service Officer.—Wilson F. Collier, 230 Great Falls Road, Rockville, Md.
Personnel Officer.—Catherine Waddle, 2000 Connecticut Avenue.

UNITED STATES MARSHAL'S OFFICE

(United States District Courthouse. Phone, DIstrict 2854)

United States Marshal.—W. Bruce Matthews, La Plata, Md.
Chief Deputy Marshal.—Charles H. Ward, Jr., 4611 Harling Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Assistants to the Chief Deputy.—Elmer B. Hammond, 3314 Thirteenth Street SE.; William C. Hoch, 4102 Tenth Street NE.; James T. Mattingly, 3511 Davenport Street.

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE

(United States Courthouse. Phones, NAtional 2131-39, DIstrict 2854)

United States Attorney, District of Columbia.—George Morris Fay, 7124 Gloster Road, Woodacres, Md.
Secretary to the United States Attorney, District of Columbia.—Kathryn K. Lane, 214 North George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Secretary to the United States Attorney, District of Columbia.—Jennie J. Langer, 1761 North Troy Street, Arlington, Va.
Administrative Assistant.—Joseph P. Gillespie, 3437–A South Stafford Street, Fairlington, Va.
Assistant United States Attorneys, District of Columbia:
John W. Fihelly, 1737 H Street.
Charles B. Murray, 6404 Beechwood Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.
Cecil R. Heflin, 9 Woodmont Road, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.
Arthur J. McLaughlin, 1115 Massachusetts Avenue.
William Hitz, R. F. D. 3, Bethesda, Md.
John C. Conliff, Jr., the Westchester.
Sidney S. Sachs, 8712 Colesville Road, Silver Spring, Md.
J. Warren Wilson, 5117 Forty-fifth Street.
Joseph F. Lawless, 2700 Connecticut Avenue.
Grace B. Stiles, 4018 Thirteenth Street NE.
Oliver O. Dibble, 24 South Old Glebe Road, Arlington, Va.
John J. O'Leary, 4404 Elm Street, Bethesda, Md.
Andrew J. Howard, Jr., 35 Q Street NE.
John D. Lane, 214 North George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.
Andrew F. Oehmann, 2406 Churchill Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Helena D. Reed, 1601 Argonne Place.
William S. McKinley, the University Club.
Richard M. Roberts, 4306 Kentbury Drive, Bethesda, Md.
C. Frank Reifsnyder, 2128 Wyoming Avenue.
Ross O'Donoghue, 5137 North Sixteenth Street, Arlington, Va.
Stafford R. Grady, 2107 Wyoming Avenue.
Edward L. Carey, 4271 South Thirty-fifth Street, Fairlington, Va.
Robert E. Short, 1201 North Courthouse Road, Arlington, Va.
Harold H. Bacon, 137 Hawaii Avenue NE.
Robert M. Scott, 1512 Twenty-first Street.
L. Clark Ewing, Presidential Gardens, Alexandria, Va.
Martin J. McNamara, Jr., 2515 Thirteenth Street.
Division of Investigation.—Lt. Joseph W. Shimon, 3230 South Glebe Road, Arlington, Va.; John H. McHale, 1615 Corcoran Street; James K. McCarty, 3332 Ames Street.
Clerks.—Wilmer R. Stitley, 728 Webster Street; Elizabeth R. Magruder, 4119 Twenty-third Street North, Arlington, Va.; Ethel A. Braswell, 705 Eighteenth Street; Alice M. McElroy, 1527 Upshur Street; Paul Rollins, 4014 Twenty-first Street North, Arlington, Va.; Charles J. Crogan, 2321 South Joyce Street, Arlington, Va.; James S. Gardiner, 13 East Underwood Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Bettie F. Purdy, 2142 G Street; John J. Cedar, 232 First Street SE.; Verne R. Kilgallon, 2002 Tuckermann Street, Green Meadows, Md.; Packard Dow, 6405 Ridgewood Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.; Emma J. Hahn, 1834 Sixteenth Street; Muriel J. H. Parks, 1331 Belmont Street; Rita E. McCarthy, 334 North George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.; Elleonora M. Kimmel, 1228 I Street; Mary A. Haley, 4703 Chase Avenue, Bethesda, Md.; Theresa M. Quirk, 734 Easley Street, Silver Spring, Md.; Raymond A. Westcott, 2829 Twenty-eighth Street; Ruth A. Fallon, 1712 Rhode Island Avenue; Lucy B. Dowling, 3825 Kansas Avenue; Edith Wildrick, 2501 Fourteenth Street; Jean R. Woodhouse, 1307 Shepherd Street; Rita Driscoll, 216 Webster Street NE.; Henrietta E. Meiburg, 6501 Fourteenth Street.

Messengers.—Samuel M. Berry, 1896 Savannah Place SE.; William H. Mayo, 1629 Tenth Street; Fred P. Council, 2129 South Oxford Street, Arlington, Va.
Member of Metropolitan Police Department Assigned to United States Attorney's Office.—Milan G. Dooley, 1219 Staples Street NE.

THE MUNICIPAL COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

(400 F Street. Phone, EXecutive 1240)

Chief Judge.—Nathan Cayton, 2948 Macomb Street.
Associate Judges:
Andrew McCaughrin Hood, 4602 Fessenden Street.
Brice Clagett, 3005 P Street.
Clerk.—C. Newell Atkinson, 4981 University Terrace.

THE MUNICIPAL COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

(Civil Division Building, Fourth Street between E and F; Criminal Division Building, Fifth Street between E and F. Phone, REpublic 4575)

Chief Judge.—George P. Barse, 1429 Floral Street.
Judges:
John P. McMahon, Argonne Apartments.
Armond W. Scott, 1922 Eleventh Street.
Ellen K. Raedy, Dorchester House.
Walter J. Casey, the Westchester.
George D. Neilson, the Westchester.
Aubrey B. Fennell, 1843 Lamont Street.
Thomas D. Quinn, 3310 Stephenson Place.
Nadine Lane Gallagher, 1901 G Street.
Frank H. Myers, 3754 McKinley Street.
Clerk of the Court.—Walter F. Bramhall, 1236 Potomac Street.
Administrative Assistant to the Clerk.—Anna L. Callahan, 532 Peabody Street.
Chief Deputy Clerk for Criminal Division.—William A. Norgren, Hyattsville, Md.
Chief Deputy Clerk for Civil Division.—William M. Nedrow, 6000 Fourth Street.
Assignment Commissioner.—Edward M. Carr, 5612 Glenwood Road, Bethesda, Md.
Deputy Assignment Commissioner.—Katherine Duckwall, 1425 Webster Street.
Director of Probation.—Joseph N. Sanford, 5522 Smallwood Drive, Green Acres, Md.
Assistant Director of Probation.—Irving Cooper, 1215 Sixteenth Street.
Clerk, Small Claims Branch.—Wallace D. Cummins, 4613 Ninth Street.

JUVENILE COURT

(400 E Street. Phones, REpublic 5432 and NAtional 6000)

Judge.—Fay L. Bentley, 3412 Q Street.
Clerk.—Hilda R. Reagle, 3150 Sixteenth Street.
Director Social Work.—Virginia Clary, 315 Evarts Street NE.
Director Guidance Clinic.—Dr. Herbert W. Stein, 4919 Westway Drive, Crestview, Md.

RECORDER OF DEEDS

(Sixth and D Streets. Phone, DIstrict 0671)

Recorder of Deeds.—Marshall L. Shepard, D. D., 1211 Columbia Road.
First Deputy Recorder of Deeds.—A. Oliver Thornton, 1619 R Street.
Second Deputy Recorder of Deeds.—Eleanore Dague Williams, 4081 Minnesota Avenue NE.
Executive Assistant.—Clarence A. Dockens, 1515 Tenth Street.
Chief Clerk.—John Herbert, 3401 R Street.
Private Secretary.—Sylvia L. Tatem, 430 Irving Street.
Auditor and Budget Officer.—Leonard G. Hyman, 3526 Park Place.
Personnel Officer.—Alice K. Freeman, 5017 Just Street NE.
Accountant.—Columbus W. Kelley, 4932 Just Street NE.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

ORIGIN AND FORM OF GOVERNMENT

The District of Columbia was established under the authority and direction of acts of Congress approved July 16, 1790, and March 3, 1791, which were passed to give effect to a clause in the eighth section of the first article of the Constitution of the United States giving Congress the power—

"To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten Miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the Acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful buildings;—"

The States of Maryland and Virginia made cessions contemplated by this clause in the years 1788 and 1789, respectively. From the cessions tendered by the two States was selected the territory for the permanent seat of the General Government. This territory was 10 miles square, lying on either side of the Potomac River at the head of navigation. Later, 1846, Congress retroceded to Virginia that portion ceded by it. The Maryland, or retained, portion is approximately 70 square miles.

The seat of government of the United States was first definitely named by the clause in the act entitled "An act providing a permanent form of government for the District of Columbia," approved June 11, 1878, as follows: "That all territory which was ceded by the State of Maryland to the Congress of the United States, for the permanent seat of government of the United States, shall continue to be designated as the District of Columbia" (20 Stat. 102), although it had been incidentally mentioned as such in several preceding statutes.

The land within the ceded territory was owned by a number of people. In Georgetown, President Washington negotiated with the proprietors or landowners of that portion of the ceded territory selected as the site of the city of Washington, which comprised about 10 percent of the area of the present District of Columbia. On the second day, March 30, 1791, he concluded an agreement which was put in writing and signed by the proprietors. By it the President was given sole power to lay off streets as he pleased. These proprietors conveyed their holdings to trustees named by the President to hold title to the same during the laying out of the Federal city and then convey as agreed to the United States and the proprietors respectively. Under this agreement the proprietors donated to the United States all of the lands for the streets and one-half of the city lots throughout the entire city. Sites reserved by the United States for the public buildings, parks, and other public purposes were paid for by the United States in Maryland money the equivalent to $66.66 per acre. Such payment, amounting to $36,099, was made out of the proceeds from the sale of some of the lots which these proprietors had donated to the United States. This was the only purchase price paid by the United States for any part of the entire acquisition of 5,128 acres for the purpose of building the Capital City.

The land within the original city of Washington comprised a total of 6,111 acres and was divided to the United States 4,147 acres—3,606 acres for streets and 541 acres for public purposes. The remaining 1,964 acres was divided into squares and the squares into lots. The whole number of lots was 20,272—10,136 to the United States and the same number to the proprietors.

Thomas Jefferson, then Secretary of State, declared the liberality of the proprietors was "noble."

The United States lots were sold from time to time, chiefly before 1800 and up to 1835, and brought $741,024.45 (S. Doc. 247, 64th Cong., 1st sess., p. 23). This was a considerable sum as compared with the average annual income of the Federal Government during the 12 years from 1789 to 1800, it being about 13 percent of that average of about $5,600,000. The lots which still remained the property of the United States after gifts of them to charitable and literary institutions were sold about September 1865 for a moderate sum.

The proceeds from the sales of the Government lots were largely applied to the erection of the original Government buildings and improvements in their immediate neighborhood. The funds for these buildings were supplemented by grants of $120,000 by the State of Virginia and $72,000 by the State of Maryland (H. R. Report 269, 21st Cong., 1st sess., Doc. No. 5, p. 47). Both President Washington and President Jefferson expected the sale of these lots, if properly conserved, would not only provide ample funds for the erection of the public buildings without charge upon the lean Federal Treasury but would leave what Jefferson termed "the residuary interest of the city" which was intended to be used for streets and other city improvements. The failure of the Government to make these expected improvements so retarded the appreciation of values of the lots that the Government's prospective income from this source fell far short of expectations. The landowners who had so generously given their land to the Government as well as those who had been induced to purchase failed to realize the enhancement of value of their lots because of the failure of expected abutting and community improvements. The faith of Mr. Jefferson and the proprietors matched, but their fond hopes were not realized. The original proprietor of the land whereon is the Capitol Building, Daniel Carroll, of Duddington, in 1837 wrote "that the unfortunate proprietors are generally brought to ruin," who "were so wild as to suppose that the donation was so great the Government might pave the streets with ingots of gold or silver."

The city was planned and partly laid out by Maj. Pierre Charles L'Enfant, a French engineer. This work was perfected and completed by Maj. Andrew Ellicott. The building of the city and the erection of the public buildings were in charge of three commissioners selected by the President and subject to his direction.

When the Government establishment was moved in 1800, there existed within the 10 miles square two municipal corporations: the corporation of the city of Alexandria, incorporated by Virginia, and the corporation of the city of Georgetown, incorporated by Maryland.

The act of February 27, 1801, was the first legislation by Congress for the government of the District of Columbia following the removal to the permanent seat of government. While this act failed to set up a complete local government, it declared all of the laws of the States of Maryland and Virginia as then existing to be in force in the parts of the District ceded by the respective States. It created two counties, Washington County being the area outside of the cities of Washington and Georgetown on the Maryland side of the river, and Alexandria County being the area beyond the limits of the city of Alexandria on the Virginia side of the river. It also created the circuit court, the office of marshal of the District, the office of United States attorney for the District, justices of the peace for the two counties, a register of wills, and a judge of the orphans' court (2 Stat. 103).

The first government of the city of Washington consisted of a mayor appointed by the President of the United States and a city council elected by the people of the city. This was in 1802. The act chartering the city of Washington also created the levy courts, consisting originally of the justices of the peace of the respective counties (2 Stat. 115; 2 Stat. 773; 3 Stat. 195; 9 Stat. 230; 12 Stat. 384). The levy courts were given broad administrative powers over the counties of Washington and Alexandria, but had no judicial functions. At a later date the levy court of Washington County was composed of nine members appointed by the President (12 Stat. 799). Thus, there were within the 10 miles square five distinct local administrative units, namely (1) the corporation of Washington, (2) the corporation of Georgetown, (3) the county of Washington, (4) the corporation of Alexandria, and (5) the county of Alexandria. These were reduced to three units in 1846 with the retrocession of Alexandria city and county to the State of Virginia (9 Stat. 35; 9 Stat. 1000). The members of the city councils of the three municipalities were elected as were the mayors of Georgetown and Alexandria. In 1812 the city council was permitted to elect the mayor of Washington and in 1820 and thereafter the mayor was elected by the people (3 Stat. 583). The term of the mayor of Washington was for 2 years. This government continued until 1871.

By an act of Congress of February 21, 1871, the corporation of Washington, the corporation of Georgetown, and the levy court for Washington County were abolished, and the administration consolidated into a so-called territorial form of government. This government consisted of a governor, a board of public works, a board of health, and a legislative assembly. This legislative assembly consisted of a council of 11 members and a house of delegates of 22 members.

The District then also had a Delegate in the House of Representatives of the United States. The Governor, the board of public works, and council were appointed by the President of the United States, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The 22 members of the house of delegates and the Delegate in Congress were elected by the people. The District had a Delegate in Congress until March 4, 1875.

This form of government lasted for 3 years, until June 20, 1874, when Congress provided that the District should be governed by three commissioners, appointed by the President. This was known as the temporary form of government and lasted until July 1, 1878, when the present permanent commission government was set up (18 Stat. 116). In the creation of the temporary commission form of government in 1874 and the permanent form in 1878 no provision was made for the franchise, and for the first time in three-quarters of a century no part of the District exercised the right of suffrage. The present form of government was created by act of Congress approved June 11, 1878 (20 Stat. 102).

The District of Columbia has an area of 69.245 square miles, of which 60.1 square miles are land. The river boundary is high-water mark along the Virginia shore of the Potomac River.

The local government of the District of Columbia is a municipal corporation having jurisdiction over the territory which was "ceded by the State of Maryland to the Congress of the United States for the permanent seat of the Government of the United States" (20 Stat. 102). This government is administered by a board of three Commissioners having general equal powers and duties (20 Stat. 103).

Two of these Commissioners, who must have been actual residents of the District for 5 years next before their appointment and have during that period claimed residence nowhere else, are appointed from civil life by the President of the United States and confirmed by the Senate for the term of 3 years each and until their successors are appointed and qualified.

The other Commissioner is detailed from time to time by the President of the United States from the Corps of Engineers of the United States Army, and shall not be required to perform any other military duty (ib.). This Commissioner shall be selected from the captains or officers of higher grade having served at least 15 years in the Corps of Engineers of the Army of the United States (26 Stat. 1113).

Three officers of the same corps, junior to said Commissioner, may be detailed to assist him by the President of the United States (26 Stat. 246). The senior officer of the Corps of Engineers of the Army, who for the time being is detailed to act as assistant (and in case of his absence from the District, or disability, the junior officer so detailed), shall, in event of the absence from the District or disability of the Commissioner, who shall for the time being be detailed from the Corps of Engineers, perform all the duties imposed by law upon said Commissioner (26 Stat. 1113).

One of said Commissioners shall be chosen president of the Board of Commissioners at their first meeting and annually and whenever a vacancy shall occur (20 Stat. 103).

The Commissioners are in a general way vested with jurisdiction covering all the ordinary features of municipal government and are also members of the Zoning Commission (37 Stat. 974).

The expenditures of the District of Columbia are based upon estimates prepared annually by the Commissioners and submitted by them to Congress through the Bureau of the Budget. To the extent to which it shall approve of said estimates, Congress shall appropriate a portion out of the Treasury of the United States. The remainder of the amount of such approved estimates shall be levied and assessed upon the taxable property and privileges in said District other than the property of the United States and of the District of Columbia (act approved June 11, 1878; 20 Stat. 104). "All taxes collected shall be paid into the Treasury of the United States, and the same as well as the appropriations to be made by the Congress as aforesaid shall be disbursed for the expenses of said District, on itemized vouchers, which have been audited and approved by the auditor of the District of Columbia, certified by said Commissioners or a majority of them" (ib. 105). This act also provided that the cost of operation, development, and maintenance of the District of Columbia should be borne jointly by the United States and the District of Columbia upon a 50–50 basis. This ratio was in 1922 changed to a payment of 60 percent from the revenues of the District of Columbia and 40 percent by the United States and this provision was repealed by act of Congress approved May 16, 1938. The act of July 26, 1939, provided for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1940, and for each fiscal year

thereafter, that there was authorized to be appropriated as the annual payment by the United States toward defraying the expenses of the Government of the District of Columbia, the sum of $6,000,000. The remainder of the local expenses are borne by the revenues of the District of Columbia derived from taxation of private property and privileges.

Congress has by sundry statutes empowered the Commissioners to make building regulations; plumbing regulations; to make and enforce all such reasonable and usual police regulations as they may deem necessary for the protection of lives, limbs, health, comfort, and quiet of all persons, and the protection of all property within the District, and other regulations of a municipal nature.

While the District has a municipal form of government, Congress by various statutory enactments has treated it as a branch of the United States Government by including it in legislation applying to the executive departments, such as the Budget and Accounting Act, the act classifying the salaries of Federal employees, and the act providing for retirement of Federal employees.

All legislation affecting the District of Columbia must be passed by Congress under the provisions of the Constitution. The advice of the Commissioners is usually asked before such legislation is enacted.

DISTRICT GOVERNMENT

(District Building, Pennsylvania Avenue and Fourteenth Street. Phone, NAtional 6000)

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

Commissioner.—John Russell Young (president of the Board), 1834 Jefferson Place.
Special Assistant.—Charles Stofberg, 1314 Saratoga Avenue NE.
Private Secretary.—Betty D. Williams, 1600 North Quinn Street, Arlington, Va.
Commissioner.—Guy Mason, Westchester Apartments.
Special Assistant.—Anne W. Davidge, 1701 Massachusetts Avenue.
Private Secretary.—Dorothy G. Allen, 3051 Idaho Avenue.
Engineer Commissioner.—Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young, U. S. A., 4434 Hawthorne Street.
Special Assistant.—George A. England, 5200 North Capitol Street.
Private Secretary.—Evelyn R. Butler, 2308 Ashmead Place.
Assistants to Engineer Commissioner.—Lt. Col. Kenneth E. Madsen, 2500 Q Street; Lt. Col. Lavonne E. Cox, 4654 Thirty-fourth Street South, Arlington, Va.; Lt. Col. Carlin H. Whitesell, 4801 Thirtieth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Secretary to the Board.—G. M. Thornett, 4610 Fourth Street.
Assistant Secretary.—Ralph A. Norton, 3115 Patterson Place.
Administrative Assistant.—Dorothy K. Humphrey, 3900 Edmunds Street.

DISTRICT OFFICES

ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

Assessor.—Edward A. Dent, 4701 Connecticut Avenue.
Deputy Assessor.—Byers M. Bachman, 4429 Lowell Street.
Real Estate Division:
Administrative Head.—R. Paul Collins, 641 Girard Street NE.
Board of Assistant Assessors.—H. D. Scantlin, 4700 Drummond Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.; Fred F. Graham, 3422 Oliver Street; Kenneth W. Spencer, 6800 Sixth Street; Curtis L. Hillyer, 2205 California Street; clerk to board, Georgianna L. Kimmel, 2551 Seventeenth Street.
Personal Tax Division:
Board of Personal Tax Appraisers.—James L. Martin, 4501 Garrison Street; Ross M. Lehman, 315 Evarts Street NE.; Louise Wray, 3100 Connecticut Avenue; Chief Clerk, Preston J. Stang, 10216 Ridgemoor Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Income and Inheritance and Estate Tax Divisions:
Administrator.—Charles A. Beard, Jr., Rockville, Md.
Assistant Administrator, Income Tax.—Allan F. Brooke, Sandy Spring, Md.
Assistant Administrator, Inheritance and Estate Tax.—C. Perry Miller, Jr., 6008 Thirty-fourth Place.
Special Assessment:
Clerk in Charge.—Alicia B. Weaver, 2133 Wisconsin Avenue.

OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR

Auditor.—Arthur R. Pilkerton, 4514 Connecticut Avenue.
Principal Assistant Auditor.—Robert L. Mudd, 329 Longfellow Street.
Assistant Auditor.—Franklin P. Lepson, 7208 Bowdoin Avenue, College Park, Md.

BUDGET OFFICE

Budget Officer.—Walter L. Fowler, 1360 Maple View Place SE.
Deputy Budget Officer.—William G. Wilding, Hillandale, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant Budget Officer.—David P. Herman, 3825 W Street SE.
Secretary of District Personnel Board.—Victor A. Howard, 6103 Fourth Street.

OFFICE OF COLLECTOR OF TAXES

Collector of Taxes.—Guy W. Pearson, 4025 Nineteenth Street NE.
Deputy Collector of Taxes.—George H. Kidwell, 629 G Street SW.
Chief Cashier.—Charles M. Sabins, 622 Delafield Place.
Special Financial Unit.—Olive G. Faircloth, attorney, 2851 Twenty-ninth Street.

DISBURSING OFFICE

Chief Disbursing Officer.—John J. Krohr, 2205 Evarts Street NE.
Principal Deputy Disbursing Officer.—A. Ray Thomas, 1900 North Illinois Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant Disbursing Officer.—Albert E. T. Johnson, 4511 Ridge Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

LICENSE BUREAU

Superintendent of Licenses.—C. T. Nottingham, 8314 Carey Lane, Silver Spring, Md.
Assistant Superintendent of Licenses.—Thomas A. Helan, 5210 Fourth Street.

PURCHASING DIVISION

Purchasing and Contracting Officer.—Roland M. Brennan, 9705 Second Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Deputy Purchasing Officer.—Rexford G. Wessells, 1609 Seventeenth Place SE.
Technical Assistant.—N. G. L'Homme, 1314 Massachusetts Avenue.
Market Analyst.—Joseph F. Marcellino, 5235 Seventh Street.

MISCELLANEOUS OFFICES

Community Canning Center and Penny Milk Program.—Harry M. Gardner, supervisor, 1424 R Street.
Coroner.—Dr. A. Magruder MacDonald, 522 Eleventh Street NE.
Poundmaster.—Frank B. Marks, 617 Bennington Lane, Silver Spring, Md.
Printing and Publications Division.—Joseph H. MacQuilliam, Chief, 105 Dogwood Lane, Vienna, Va.; John J. Reynolds, administrative assistant, 221 North Columbus Street, Arlington, Va.
Rent Control.—Robert F. Cogswell, administrator, 3504 Lowell Street.
Veterinary Surgeon.—Dr. D. E. Buckingham, 2115 Fourteenth Street.
Zoning Commission.—The Commissioners of the District of Columbia, the Architect of the Capitol, and the Director of the National Park Service. Director of Planning, Robert O. Clouser; executive officer, H. G. Ashton.

BOARDS

Accountancy.—Wayne Kendrick, president, Rust Building; Millard T. Charlton, secretary, 1507 M Street; S. Frank Levy, treasurer, Warner Building.
Alcoholic Beverage Control.—Alan W. Payne, chairman, 5324 Second Street; Mrs. Agnes K. Mason, member, the Dresden; James O'Donnell Moran, member, 2801 Allendale Place; Herbert K. Schollenberger, chief inspector, 3409 Twenty-ninth Street; Kathryn M. Heger, administrative assistant, 2021 Thirty-seventh Street.
Anatomical.—Dr. F. A. Hornaday, secretary-treasurer, the Mayflower.
Apprenticeship Council.—Milton R. Stevens, chairman, 1024 New Jersey Avenue; James B. Luttes, vice chairman, 1010 Vermont Avenue; Robert E. Phelps, 1825 Fourteenth Street; John R. Evans, 4001 Thirteenth Street NE.; Lee T. Turner, 3616 Fourteenth Street; Nat Jackson, 1006 Tenth Street; Fred Z. Hetzel, 1624 H Street; Harold A. Clark, Bell Vocational School; Gino J. Simi, director of apprenticeship, District of Columbia, and executive secretary, 470 Indiana Avenue.
Architects, Examiner, and Registrars of.—L. M. Leisenring, president, 1777 Church Street; Thomas H. Locraft, secretary-treasurer, 1518 P Street; Irwin S. Porter, National Metropolitan Bank Building; Waldron Faulkner, 1200 Eighteenth Street; Leon Chatelain, Jr., 1727 K Street.
Barber Examiners.—Saviour Sidotti, president, 1530 Kearney Street NE.; Clement E. Atkinson, vice president, 1933 Ninth Street; Tony J. Durso, secretary-treasurer, 3617 Seventeenth Street NE.
Boxing Commission.—Harvey L. Miller, chairman, 4417 Brandywine Street; Thomas P. Morgan, Jr., Southern Building; Inspector Clarence Talley, Metropolitan Police Department; Richard J. O'Brien, secretary, Times-Herald Building.
Cosmetology.—Eileen Desmond Schmid, president, 3200 Sixteenth Street; Ethel M. Beebe, 4326 Fourteenth Street; Elenora Jackson, treasurer, 2800 Dumbarton Avenue; Roselia B. Shaw, secretary, 4808 Seventeenth Street.
Dental Examiners.—Dr. W. W. Wyman, president, 724 Upshur Street; Dr. Doran S. Thorn, secretary-treasurer, 1726 I Street; Dr. Joseph R. Palkin, 1835 I Street; Dr. W. Marion Falls, 1835 I Street; Dr. David J. Fitzgibbon, 601 Nineteenth Street.

Education (Thirteenth and K Streets).—Mrs. Henry Grattan Doyle, president, 5500 Thirty-third Street; C. Melvin Sharpe, vice president, 2930 Forty-fifth Street; Mrs. Philip Sidney Smith, 3249 Newark Street; John H. Wilson, 712 Fifth Street; Mrs. James W. Williams, 2700 Georgia Avenue; Dr. James A. Gannon, 1915 Biltmore Street; Adelbert W. Lee, 3211 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.; George E. C. Hayes, 613 F Street; Albert E. Steinem, 521 Colorado Building; Mrs. Elise Z. Watkins, secretary, 1800 Birch Drive; Dr. Hobart M. Corning, superintendent, the Westchester; Margaret R. Pepper, executive assistant to the superintendent, 1734 P Street; first assistant superintendents of schools: Norman J. Nelson, 6315 Georgia Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Dr. Garnet C. Wilkinson, 406 U Street; Adelbert W. Heinmiller, assistant to the superintendent in charge of business administration, 104 Irvington Street SW.; associate superintendents: Lawson J. Cantrell, 6101 Utah Avenue; Dr. Carl F. Hansen, 3510 Quesada Street; A. Kiger Savoy, 217 T Street; Jessie LaSalle, 6304 Hillcrest Place, Chevy Chase, Md.

Funeral Directors and Embalmers.—W. R. Frank Hines, chairman, 2901 Fourteenth Street; Thomas Martin Hysong, 1301 N Street; G. C. Echols, 1400 Chapin Street; Robert G. McGuire, Jr., 1820 Ninth Street; Joseph B. Irvine, ex-officio member, 2901 S Street SE.

Healing Art Commission on Licensure to Practice.—President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia; United States Commissioner of Education; United States district attorney for District of Columbia; superintendent of public schools, District of Columbia; health officer, District of Columbia (secretary-treasurer).

Minimum Wage and Industrial Safety.—Mrs. Albert Atwood, 65 Observatory Circle; James C. Turner, 5707 Kansas Avenue; Frank E. Weakly, the Wardman Park; Carrie L. Allgood, secretary, 4807 Dover Road; Fred C. Thomas, Director of Industrial Safety, 1207 Tewkesbury Place.

Members of the Nurses' Examining Board.—Dorothy Martin, R. N., president, 4704 Twentieth Road North, Arlington, Va.; Alice C. Stone, R. N., St. Elizabeths Hospital; Elsie C. Casassa, R. N., Sibley Memorial Hospital; Elizabeth C. Earle, R. N., Mount Alto Hospital; Sister Agnes Miriam Payne, Georgetown University Hospital; Ethel J. Odegard, R. N., executive secretary, 1900 Florida Avenue.

Optometry.—Dr. Rex B. Sheley, president, 1342 F Street; Dr. Lewis H. Kraskin, secretary, Washington Loan and Trust Building; Dr. W. Earl Leese, vice president, 614 Ninth Street; Dr. Samuel J. Dantzic, 625 Fifteenth Street; Dr. Joseph S. Wagenheim, Farragut Medical Building.

Parole.—Col. Campbell C. Johnson, chairman, 1125 Columbia Road; Leo A. Rover, member, Southern Building; Hugh F. Rivers, member and parole executive, 524 Ashford Road, Silver Spring, Md.

Pharmacy.—A. C. Taylor, president, 1733 Upshur Street; Harold C. Kinner, secretary, 301 Kennedy Street; Morris G. Goldstein, treasurer, 1100 Fourteenth Street; F. Royce Franzoni, 627 Pennsylvania Avenue; John F. Tucker, 524 Seventh Street SW.

Plumbing.—Frank Bentley, president, 3717 Georgia Avenue; John A. Bronzonie, secretary, 5405 Second Street; Donald C. Dow, 555 Randolph Street.

Podiatry Examiners.—Dr. Harry L. Hoffman, president, 992 National Press Bldg.; Dr. Seward P. Nyman, secretary-treasurer, 3008 Fourteenth Street; Dr. A. Owen Penney, 1333 F Street.

Police and Fire Surgeons.—(See Police Department.)

Public Library (Eighth and K Streets).—Board of Library Trustees: Albert W. Atwood, president, 65 Observatory Circle; Mrs. Philip Sidney Smith, vice president, 3249 Newark Street; James A. Cobb, 1732 S Street; Frank J. Coleman, 620 A Street NE.; Clark G. Diamond, 4619 Charleston Terrace; Mrs. Karl Fenning, 5863 Chevy Chase Parkway; William Montgomery, 6200 Nebraska Avenue; Nelson T. Hartson, 2101 Connecticut Avenue; Benjamin M. McKelway, 4920 Palisade Lane—Librarian, Harry N. Peterson, 2000 Connecticut Avenue; assistant librarian, Ralph L. Thompson, 3922 Benton Street; coordinator, service to adults, Emma Hance, 1706 Thirty-seventh Street; director, work with children, Maxine LaBounty, 1517 Thirtieth Street; administrative assistant, Helen L. Cavanagh, 1008 Shepherd Street NE.; personnel officer, Catherine M. Houck, 1718 Otis Street NE.; consultant in adult education, Helen T. Steinbarger, 2456 Twentieth Street; central librarian, Flora Brown, the Wyoming; superintendent of buildings and grounds, Alvan C. Chaney, 9410 Glenridge Avenue, North Woodside, Md.

Public Welfare.—Edgar Morris, chairman, 712 Thirteenth Street; Mrs. Radford Moses, 3839 Livingston Street; A. J. Driscoll, 2651 Woodley Road; Dr. Ethel L. Nixon, 839 Twentieth Street NE.; Fred S. Kogod, vice chairman, 950 Upshur St; Rowland S. Marshall, Southern Building, room 714; Rev. R. W. Brooks, 1204 Fairmont Street; Dr. Norman Gerstenfeld, 3107 Garfield Street; Mrs. Theodore Wedel, 3508 Woodley Road.

Real Estate Commission.—Edward A. Dent, chairman, 4701 Connecticut Avenue; Albert F. Adams, National Press Building; Carey Winston, 739 Fifteenth Street; John A. Petty, secretary, 6225 Twenty-sixth Street North, Arlington, Va.

Recreation.—Harry S. Wender, chairman, 6432 Thirty-first Place; James E. Schwab, vice chairman, 3715 Ingomar Street; Mrs. Andrew Saul, member, 3035 Chain Bridge Road; Alice C. Hunter, secretary, 72 R Street; Milo F. Christiansen, superintendent, 3239 Beech Street; Sibyl Baker, assistant superintendent, 3100 Newark Street; John L. Young, assistant superintendent, 3212 Twenty-first Street SE.; Robert W. Andrews, assistant superintendent, 605 Pershing Drive, Silver Spring, Md.; Horace Thiele, director of operations, 3905 Seventeenth Place NE.

Tax Appeals.—Lawrence Koenigsberger, member sole, 3749 McKinley Street; Phyllis R. Liberti, clerk, 1119 Orren Street NE.

Unemployment Compensation.—Commissioners of the District of Columbia, ex-officio members: Thomas W. Brahany, Westchester Apartments; Clem F. Preller, 2025 Second Street NE.; C. A. Wharton, director, 3641 Thirty-ninth Street; Lewis S. Springer, assistant director, 3912 Fourteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.

Veterinary Medicine, Examiners of.—Dr. John R. Mohler, president, 1620 Hobart Street; Dr. E. Barnwell Smith, secretary-treasurer, 319 Emerson Street.

Zoning Adjustment.—John Nolen, Jr., 1916 S Street; Samuel Scrivener, Jr., 3422 Thirty-sixth Street; Theodore I. Coe, 1741 New York Avenue; Culver B. Chamberlain, 911 Woodward Building; Robert O. Clouser, 3301 Commonwealth Avenue, Alexandria, Va.

CORPORATION COUNSEL'S OFFICE

Corporation Counsel.—Vernon E. West, 23 Hesketh Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

Secretary.—Ruth D. Neff, 3413 Ordway Street.

Principal Assistant Corporation Counsel.—Chester H. Gray, the Westchester.

Special Assistant Corporation Counsel for Public Utility Matters.—Lloyd B. Harrison, 6249 Thirtieth Street.

Special Assistant Corporation Counsel.—Daniel B. Maher, 2925 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.

Assistant Corporation Counsel.—Oliver Gasch, 1753 P Street; George C. Updegraff, 1108 North Utah Street, Arlington, Va.; Milton D. Korman, 3314 Stephenson Place; Ralph D. Quinter, Jr., 4801 Connecticut Avenue; Irving Bryan, 811 Quincy Street; Stanley DeNeale, 1507 Decatur Street; Lee F. Dante, 6125 Western Avenue; Edward A. Beard, 4659 Kenmore Drive; Robert D. Wise, 208 Eastwood Avenue, Northwood Park, Md.; Harry L. Walker, 35 Crittenden Street NE.; John J. Donnelly, Jr., 3921 Fulton Street; Hubert B. Pair, 1210 Lamont Street; George F. Lynch, 4817 Tenth Street NE.; Henry E. Wixon, 1636 Kenyon Street; William S. Cheatham, 5912 Fourteenth Street; Robert F. Kneipp, 3700 Massachusetts Ave.

Assistant Corporation Counsel Assigned to Municipal Court Criminal Division.—Clark F. King (in charge), Garrett Park, Md.; Richard W. Barton, 511 Cameron Street, Alexandria, Va.; Robert C. Chalfonte, 1741 North Troy Street, Arlington, Va.; Joseph A. Lowther, 809 South Pitt Street, Alexandria, Va.; Philip Noel Brophy, 139 Moncure Drive, Alexandria, Va.

Assistant Corporation Counsel Assigned to Juvenile Court.—Una Rita Morris, 1601 Argonne Place.

Chief Law Clerk.—Adam A. Giebel, 2815 Woodley Road.

Inspector of Claims.—Emmett J. Motley, 1404 Highland Drive, Woodside Park, Md.

Assistant Inspectors of Claims.—Oscar J. Avallone, 1400 Twenty-ninth Street SE.; Thomas A. Holloran, 72 Bates Street; George F. Donnella, 1913 D Street NE.

ENGINEER DEPARTMENT

Chief Clerk.—F. L. Timmons, Jr., 3210 Wheeler Road SE.
Assistant Chief Clerk.—William N. Handiboe, 2814 Fifth Street NE.
Director of Construction.—Archie G. Hutson, 5512 Johnson Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
Municipal Architect.—Merrel A. Coe, 614 Tewkesbury Place.
Superintendent, District Buildings.—E. P. Brooke, 3714 Calvert Street.
Assistant Superintendent, District Buildings.—H. O. Akers, 1615 Kenyon Street.
Engineer in Charge of District of Columbia Repair Shop.—William A. Draper, 325 A Street SE.
Assistant Engineer in Charge of District of Columbia Repair Shop.—Norman L. Biggs, 4927 Fourth Street.
Water Registrar.—Raymond B. Ward, 3601 Perry Street, Mount Rainier, Md.
Assistant Water Registrar.—J. Wilson Smith, 5340 Wheeler Road SE.
Director of War Public Works Projects of the District of Columbia.—David V. Auld, 1403 Thirty-first Street.
Surveyor.—Francis F. Healy, 4103 W Street.
Assistant Surveyor.—Kenneth G. Fernald, 6534 Maple Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Director of Highways.—J. N. Robertson, 5727 Fifth Street.
Electrical Engineer.—Walter E. Kern, 432 Delafield Place.
Superintendent of Communications.—Herbert A. Friede, 6911 Western Avenue.
Engineer of Bridges.—Harry R. Howser, 3218 Morrison Street.
Engineer of Streets.—S. R. Harrison, 103 South Kensington Street, Arlington, Va.
Deputy Engineer of Streets.—L. M. Hedgcock, 512 Mississippi Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
Superintendent, Central Garage and Shops.—Charles N. Emmons, 6233 Utah Avenue.
Superintendent, Trees and Parking Division.—John W. Batson, 305 Adams Street NE.
Assistant Superintendent, Trees and Parking Division.—John J. Bailer, 109 Sixty-fourth Place NE.
Director of Inspection.—Robert H. Davis, 4836 Albemarle Street.
Deputy Director of Inspection.—J. J. Ilgenfritz, 605 Jefferson Street, Alexandria, Va.
Chief Engineer, Division of Smoke Regulation and Boiler Inspection.—H. Kenneth Kugel, 3825 Morrison Street.
Chief Engineer, Department of Building Inspection.—James B. Daly, 4314 Thirteenth Street NE.
Administrative Officer, Department of Inspection.—G. A. Turner, 1884 Columbia Road.
Technical Assistant.—J. S. Zebley, 1115 Orren Street NE.
Chief Building Inspector.—Jesse J. Kimball, 1014 Douglas Street NE.
Chief Electrical Inspector.—H. H. Daniels, 3027 Alabama Avenue SE.
Chief Fire Safety Inspector.—Henry B. Mallory, 419 East Alexandria Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Chief Elevator Inspector.—Marrian D. Curran, Kemp Mill Road, Silver Spring, Md.
Chief Plumbing Inspector.—John A. Bronzonie, 5405 Second Street.
Central Permit Bureau, Superintendent of Permits.—B. H. Benson, 823 Tewkesbury Place.
Assistant Superintendent of Permits.—Denver W. Warnock, 1460 Irving Street.
Director of Sanitary Engineering.—Harold A. Kemp, 1721 North Huntington Street, Arlington, Va.
Assistant to the Director of Sanitary Engineering.—Emil A. Press, 8420 Queen Anne's Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Deputy Director of Sanitary Engineering.—Ellwood Johnson, 2422 Thirty-ninth Street.
Superintendent, Division of Sanitation.—William A. Xanten, 3355 Military Road.
Assistant Superintendent, Division of Sanitation.—Thomas W. Bishton, 2831 Hillcrest Drive.
Superintendent, Water Division.—David V. Auld, 1403 Thirty-first Street.
Assistant Superintendent, Water Division.—Roy L. Orndorff, 4624 Twenty-third Road North, Arlington, Va.

Director of Sanitary Engineering—Continued
Superintendent, Sewage Treatment Plant.—Ralph E. Fuhrman, Locust Terrace, Blue Plains, D. C.
Superintendent, Public Convenience Stations.—J. H. Dick, 602 Girard Street NE.

DEPARTMENT OF VEHICLES AND TRAFFIC

Director of Vehicles and Traffic.—George E. Keneipp, 4801 Brandywine Street.
Deputy Director.—Wallace L. Braun, 4540 Windom Place.
Traffic Engineer.—John H. Mitton, 45 Rhode Island Avenue NE.
Administrative Officer.—Herman S. Cole, 1219 Clement Place, Silver Spring, Md.
Supervising Inspector.—Charles W. Reed, 1628 Columbia Road.
Registrar of Titles and Tags.—Anna C. Buettner, 1629 Columbia Road.
Chief Clerk.—Edward Towers, 4118 Tenth Street NE.
Administrative Assistant.—Elinor D. Kirwan, 1650 Harvard Street.
Assistant Director, Motor Vehicle Parking Agency.—Walter T. Vanaman, 1523 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.

DEPARTMENT OF WEIGHTS, MEASURES, AND MARKETS

Director.—J. Thomas Kennedy, 1622 Twenty-eighth Place SE.
Deputy Director.—James G. Dance, 301 Hamilton Street.
Administrative Assistant.—Joseph A. Danos, 6226 Blair Road.

FIRE DEPARTMENT

Chief Engineer.—Clement Murphy, 3822 Tenth Street.
Deputies.—Joseph A. Mayhew, 1811 Kearney Street, NE.; Percy A. Davis, 2917 Akron Street SE.
Battalion Chief Engineers.—Fred Litteral, 1449 Harvard Street; Carl P. Pool, 2402 North Washington Boulevard, Arlington, Va.; Gilbert A. Cole, 8210 Queen Anne's Drive, Silver Spring, Md.; Clarence Quick, 16 South Aberdeen Street, Arlington, Va.; Millard H. Sutton, 3014 Twenty-sixth Street NE.; Clarence K. Bunn, 533 Shepherd Street; Edward A. Sweeney, 708 Shepherd Road; Roy B. Hanback, 631 Gallatin Street; Christopher D. Bartelmes, 2262 Hall Place; George L. Darling, 5423 Eighth Street; Joseph W. Kay, 300 Taylor Street; George J. Kite, 42 Hamilton Street; Alden C. Kefauver, 640 Gallatin Street; Alfred M. Grunwell, 1411 Newton Street NE.; Nelson E. Bowen, 5704 Fourth Street.
Fire Marshal.—Raymond C. Roberts, 1109 Holbrook Terrace NE.
Superintendent of Machinery.—Ivan J. Dalstrom, 5317 Greenway Drive, Spring Brook Terrace, Hyattsville, Md.
Executive Officer.—William H. Ronan, 1319 Rittenhouse Street.
Property and Purchasing Officer.—Morris H. Clarke, 1608 Twenty-third Street SE.

HEALTH DEPARTMENT

Health Officer.—George C. Ruhland, M. D., 1875 Plymouth Street.
Assistant Health Officer.—Daniel L. Seckinger, M. D., 4923 Sedgwick Street.
Bureau of Administration, Budget and Administration Officer.—Henry S. Gavens, 2025 I Street.
Bureau for Cancer Control, Director.—Jay McLean, M. D., 1203 North Herndon Street, Arlington, Va.
Bureau of Dental Services, Director.—A. Harry Ostrow, D. D. S., 2830 Calvert Street.
Bureau of Food Inspection, Director.—Reid R. Ashworth, D. V. S., 3533 Hertford Place.
Hospital Permit Bureau, Director.—John P. Sanderson, 904 Beverly Drive, Alexandria, Va.
Bureau of Laboratories, Director.—John E. Noble, 1544 Twenty-fifth Street SE.
Bureau of Maternal and Child Welfare, Director.—Ella Oppenheimer, M. D., 3031 Newark Street.
Medical Inspection of Schools, Director.—Joseph A. Murphy, M. D., 75 Observatory Circle.
Bureau of Mental Hygiene, Director.—Leopold E. Wexberg, M. D., 3725 Macomb Street.
Bureau of Preventable Diseases, Director.—James G. Cumming, M. D., 2801 Thirty-fourth Place.
Epidemiologist.—Carl C. Dauer, M. D., 3515 Livingston Street.

Bureau of Public Health Education, Director.—(pro tem.) J. Edgar Caswell, 7611 Georgia Avenue.
Bureau of Public Health Engineering, Director.—William H. Cary, Jr., 3915 Barton Lane, Kensington, Md.
Bureau of Public Health Nursing, Director.—Josephine P. Prescott, M. A., R. N., 3269 Worthington Street.
Bureau for Tuberculosis, Director.—A. Barklie Coulter, M. D., 2136 LeRoy Place.
Bureau of Venereal Diseases, Director.—S. Ross Taggart, M. D., 3269 Worthington Street.
Bureau of Vital Statistics, Director.—Joseph B. Irvine, LL. M., 2901 S Street SE.
Gallinger Municipal Hospital, Superintendent.—Alvin R. Sweeney, M. D., 5526 Bradley Boulevard, Chevy Chase, Md.
Deputy Superintendent.—Robert D. Southwick, Gallinger Municipal Hospital.
Assistant Superintendent.—Philip A. E. Stebbing, M. D., 800 North Carolina Avenue SE.
Glenn Dale Sanatorium, Superintendent.—Daniel L. Finucane, M. D., Glenn Dale, Md.
Assistant Superintendent.—John M. Stanley, M. D., Glenn Dale, Md.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

Superintendent.—Albert F. Jordan, 117 West Mason Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
Deputy Superintendents.—Charles E. Conner, Ashton, Md.; Miller O. Stout, 917 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.
Actuaries.—Life, Arthur O. Wise, 5508 First Street NE.; Casualty, Russell C. Mochwart, 6132 Broad Branch Road; Fire, Lawrence R. Cook, 4205 South Four Mile Run Drive, Arlington, Va.
Chief Examiner.—C. F. Creighton, 723 Dartmouth Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.

METROPOLITAN POLICE

Major and Superintendent.—Robert J. Barrett, 5811 Seventh Street.
Police Headquarters.—Assistant Superintendent Floyd A. Truscott, 6204 New Hampshire Avenue NE.; Assistant Superintendent Milton D. Smith, 4628 Forty-ninth Street; Assistant Superintendent Clarence Talley, R. F. D. 1, McLean Va.; Assistant Superintendent Lloyd E. Kelly, 405 North Norwood Street, Arlington, Va.; Assistant Superintendent Oscar J. Letterman, 2030 F Street; Inspector Walter T. Storm, 2511 Fourteenth Street NE.
District Inspectors.—Inspector William J. Cunningham, 2840 Sixteenth Street; Inspector Clarence H. Lutz, 5061 First Street; Inspector George R. Wallrodt, 2225 S Street NE.; Inspector John R. Jefferies, 1112 South Alfred Street, Alexandria, Va.
Detective Headquarters.—Assistant Superintendent Robert S. Bryant, 220 Longfellow Street.
Traffic Division.—Inspector Arthur E. Miller, 7804 Radnor Road, Bethesda, Md.
Chief (also Property) Clerk.—Inspector Robert C. Pearce, 4323 Seventh Street.
Police Surgeons.—Dr. John A. Reed, 1720 Connecticut Avenue; Dr. Fred Y. Williamson, 3619 Legation Street; Dr. Benjamin F. Dean, Jr., 3221 Patterson Street; Dr. Hugh O. House, 4540 Dexter Street; Dr. W. Warren Sager, 4428 Edmunds Street; Dr. James A. O'Keefe, 5315 Sixteenth Street; Dr. G. Louis Weller, Jr., 3900 Forty-Eighth Street.
Harbor Master.—Lieutenant Otha R. Sanders, 4601 Chesapeake Street.
Woman's Bureau.—Captain Rhoda J. Milliken, 3315 N Street.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

Director.—John W. Tramburg, 3389 Highview Terrace SE.
Principal Assistant Director.—Raymond F. Clapp, 2804 N Street SE.
Assistant Director.—Paul L. Kirby, 5550 Edgemoor Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Administrative Officer.—Frank M. Gray, 1626 Forty-fourth Street.
License Officer.—A. Patricia Morss, the Wyoming.
Superintendent, Public Assistance Division.—Donald Gray, box 431, R. F. D. 2, Fairfax, Va.
Superintendent, Child Welfare Division.—Mrs. Robin R. Miller, 1310 Twenty-ninth Street.
Superintendent, Interstate Services.—[Vacant.]
Superintendent, National Training School for Girls.—Rose Cooper Smith, 5300 Loughboro Road.
Superintendent, District Training School.—Dr. James Lewald, Laurel, Md.

Superintendent, Home for Aged and Infirm.—Otto J. Cass, Blue Plains, D. C.
Superintendent, Industrial Home School (Colored).—Wendell P. Tucker, Blue Plains, D. C.
Superintendent, Industrial Home School (White).—Gerard M. Shea, 2453 Wisconsin Avenue.
Superintendent, Municipal Lodging House.—Henry A. Koch, 458 C Street.
Superintendent, Receiving Home for Children.—Dr. William H. Stavsky, 5200 Little Falls Road.
Superintendent, Temporary Home for Soldiers and Sailors.—Clarence A. Lowman, 921 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.
Superintendent, Child Day Care Centers.—Lucille M. Lewis, 4321 Van Buren Street, University Park, Md.

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

Director.—Donald Clemmer, Lorton, Va.
Executive Assistant.—Thomas R. Sard, 4014 Ninth Street NE.
Business Associate.—Henry M. Lindsay, Lorton, Va.
Superintendent, District of Columbia Jail.—Curtis Reid, 200 Nineteenth Street SE.
Superintendent, District of Columbia Reformatory.—E. J. Welch, Lorton, Va.
Superintendent, District of Columbia Workhouse.—W. F. Fleming, Lorton, Va.
Superintendent, Women's Division, District of Columbia Workhouse.—Blanche L. LaDu, Lorton, Va.
Superintendent of Industries.—William C. Meade, Lorton, Va.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA DIVISION OF SERVICES TO VETERANS AND WAR WORKERS

(1350 Pennsylvania Avenue)

Director.—Col. Waldron E. Leonard, R.F.D. 4, Fairview Avenue, Alexandria, Va.

PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

Commissioners:
James H. Flanagan, Chairman, 4415 Volta Place.
Private Secretary.—Sarah E. Wilson, 504 Oglethorpe Street.
James W. Lauderdale, 1424 Webster Street.
Private Secretary.—Angelina D. Iwanicki, 5428 Fourth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young, U. S. Army, 4434 Hawthorne Street.
Executive Secretary.—E. J. Milligan, 1429 Longfellow Street.
General Counsel.—Vernon E. West, 23 Hesketh Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Special Assistant Corporation Counsel.—Lloyd B. Harrison, 6249 Thirtieth Street.
Executive Accountant and Auditor.—V. A. McElfresh, 1800 August Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Chief Engineer.—Fred A. Sager, 3901 Livingston Street.
Inspector of Gas and Meters.—Elwin A. Potter, 4425 Yuma Street.
Chief Clerk.—Naomi H. Hetzel, 815 Eighteenth Street.

PEOPLE'S COUNSEL

John O'Dea, 3901 Seventeenth Street NE.

WASHINGTON CITY POST OFFICE

(Corner Massachusetts Avenue and North Capitol Street. Phone, STerling 5100)

Acting Postmaster.—W. Gordon Bell, 1707 Columbia Road.
Assistant Postmaster.—Frank M. Sommerkamp, 3616 Twentieth Street NE.
Director of Personnel.—Larsen Swain, 4005 Eighth Street NE.
General Superintendent of Finance.—T. R. Talbert, 324 Emerson Street.
Superintendent of Postal Finance.—Fielder J. Lynn, 4508 Yuma Street.
Senior Assistant Superintendent of Postal Finance.—Albert C. Jeffries, 1400 Downing Street NE.
Superintendent of Money Orders.—William C. Gilbert, 4210 Seventh Street.
Senior Assistant Superintendent of Money Orders.—Joseph A. Griffith, University Park, Md.
Auditor.—William H. Curtis, 5018 Seventh Street.
Chief Station Examiner.—Russell L. Dale, 5731 Twentieth Street North, Arlington, Va.
Superintendent of Buildings.—William W. Day, 1301 Vermont Avenue.
General Superintendent of Mails.—Luther F. Fowkes, 213 Ingraham Street.

Assistant General Superintendent of Mails.—Russell H. Thompson, 3105 Twenty-fourth Street NE.

Superintendent of Incoming Mails.—Walter J. Royer, 5607 Second Street.

Superintendent of Outgoing Mails.—Rasmus C. Hansen, 2321 Thirty-second Street SE.

Superintendent of Carriers.—Elmer J. Cassidy, 2801 Adams Mill Road.

Senior Assistant Superintendent.—George W. Harrison, 422 Ingraham Street.

Superintendent of Registry.—Robert L. Boss, 3511 Twentieth Street NE.

Senior Assistant Superintendent.—Floyd Roberts, 920 South Taylor Street, Arlington, Va.

Superintendent of Motor Vehicles.—Douglas B. Horne, 409 Rock Creek Church Road.

Senior Assistant Superintendents of Mails.—Vernon B. Dodge, 4018 Illinois Avenue; John E. Burke, 2109 Thirty-seventh Street; Ernest B. Brasse, 812 South Taylor Street, Arlington, Va.; Henry E. Kelly, 4724 South Dakota Avenue NE.

Assistant Superintendent of Mails in Charge of United States Official Mail and Messenger Service.—Luther A. Brown, 1200 East Capitol Street.

General Foreman in Charge of Schemes and Schedules.—George P. Daly, 1737 Irving Street.

Assistant Superintendent of Mails in Charge of Route Adjustments.—J. Augustine Richardson, 3608 Seventeenth Street NE.

Assistant Superintendent of Mails in Charge of Inquiry.—Clarence M. Mace, 6706 F, Seat Pleasant, Md.

Assistant Superintendent in Charge of Special Delivery.—August W. Friedrichs, 2480 Sixteenth Street.

Classified Stations

Station or branch	Zone	Superintendent	Location
Anacostia	20	F. F. Fox	1217 Good Hope Road SE.
Andrews Field Branch	20	F. W. Dodge	Camp Springs, Md.
Apex	4	E. F. Weightman	813 Market Space.
Benjamin Franklin	4	J. F. Belfield	Post Office Department Bldg.
Benning	19	V. L. F. Smith	4017 Minnesota Ave. NE.
Bethesda Branch	14	G. W. Corley	7400 Wisconsin Ave.
Bolling Field	20	P. I. McDaniel	Bolling Field Airport.
Brightwood	11	J. L. Wise	5921 Georgia Ave.
Brookland	17	C. G. Campbell	3309 12th St. NE.
Central	5	H. E. Moon	1418 I St.
Chevy Chase Branch	15	B. F. Greenstreet	5910 Connecticut Ave.
Cleveland Park	8	L. F. Hall	3430 Connecticut Ave.
Columbia Heights	10	L. J. Carrico	1423 Irving St.
Congress Heights	20	D. L. Roche	3703 Nichols Ave. SE.
Connecticut Avenue	6	W. T. Wilkinson	1220 Connecticut Ave.
F Street	4	H. F. Brown	Tariff Commission Bldg.
Fort Davis	20	L. O. Bryant	3843 Pennsylvania Ave. SE.
Fort McNair	25	Ensor, G. L.	Fort L. J. McNair.
Friendship	16	C. R. Hurley	4005 Wisconsin Ave.
Georgetown	7	Van Fossen, R. W	1215 31st St.
Kalorama	9	R. C. Carnes	2434 18th St.
Mid City	5	G. H. Robinson	1408 14th St.
National Airport	1	L. M. Brooks	Gravelly Point.
National Naval Medical Center.	14	J. A. Norris	Bethesda, Md.
Naval Air	20	H. R. Copping	Anacostia.
Naval Research Laboratory.	20	S. S. Bartlett	Congress Heights.
Navy Annex Branch	25	James L. Hudson	Navy Annex.
Navy Dept. Station	25	C. B. Dorsey	Navy Department.
Navy Receiving	20	W. H. Van Ness	Anacostia.
Northeast	2	W. P. Robey	1016 H St. NE.
Northwest	15	W. A. Follin	5632 Connecticut Ave.
Pentagon Branch	25	A. L. Maus	Pentagon Bldg.
Petworth	11	R. McDonald	4211 9th St.
Randle	20	C. M. Robinson	2306 Prout St. SE.
Southeast	3	J. W. Schwier	408 8th St. SE.
Southwest	4	M. D. Newland	416 7th St. SW.
T Street	9	R. W. Gant	1409 T St.
Takoma Park	12	H. G. Lunsford	301 Cedar St.
Temple Heights	9	B. L. Smith	1810 20th St.
Treasury	25	E. B. Dyer	Treasury Bldg.
Truxton Circle	2	J. W. Vaughan	17 Florida Ave. NE.
Walter Reed	12	J. P. Swinburne	Army Medical Center.
West End	6	T. E. Abner	1751 Pennsylvania Ave.
Woodridge	18	E. W. Harkins	2211 Rhode Island Ave. NE.

FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR OFFICERS IN THE UNITED STATES

FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR OFFICERS IN THE UNITED STATES

FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES

[The * designates those whose wives or husbands accompany them; the † designates those whose unmarried daughters in society accompany them; the ‖ designates those having other ladies with them]

AFGHANISTAN

(Office of the Legation, 2001 Twenty-fourth Street. Phones, ADams 3770, 3771, and 3592)

Mr. Sardar Mohammad Naim Khan, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Mr. Mohammad Chouaib, counselor, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
Mr. Gholam Mohammad, second secretary.
Mr. Abu Baker Auloomi, second secretary.
Mr. Mohammad Ebrahim, second secretary.
Mr. Abdul Hakim Tabibi, attaché.
Mr. Mohammed Seddiq, attaché.
Mr. Mohammad Shoueb El-Modjadidi, attaché.

ARGENTINA

(Office of the Embassy, 1815 Q Street; phones, DEcatur 7100–7114, inclusive. Office of military attaché, 1816 Corcoran Street; phone, NOrth 4900. Office of naval attaché, 1816 Corcoran Street; phone, ADams 4201. Office of air attaché, 1816 Corcoran Street; phone, DEcatur 9028)

Señor Dr. Jerónimo Remorino, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Gen. Franklin Lucero, military attaché.
*†Señor Don Carlos A. Quirós, counselor.
*Capt. Oscar J. R. Rumbo, naval attaché.
*Commander Oscar Mariano Yague, assistant attaché.
*Commodore Anibal Fervor, assistant air attaché.
*Col. José V. Fernández, assistant military attaché.
Señor Dr. Rodolfo E. Barbagelata, agriculture counselor.
*Señor Dr. Juan Scarpati, economic counselor.
*†Señor Dr. Juan Arturo Mercau, economic counselor.
*Lt. Col. Eduardo Navarro, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Col. F. A. Imaz, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Col. José Embrioni, assistant military attaché.
*†Lt. Col. Héctor Isidoro Terradas, assistant military attaché.
*Dr. Antonio Francisco Cafiero, financial secretary.
*Lt. Comdr. Oscar J. Cabrera, assistant naval attaché.
*Lt. Comdr. Ricardo Balinotti, assistant naval attaché.
*Commander Eduardo Arenas Nieva, assistant air attaché.
Señor Don Carlos Alberto Valenzuelo, second secretary.
*Capt. Rene Melgar, assistant air attaché.
Señor Don Julian Ortiz, third secretary.
*Señor Don Luis Otero, third secretary.
*Señor Don Miguel A. Huici, third secretary.
*Señor Don Agustín Américo Merlo, third secretary.
Señor Don Luciano José Miguel Manara, third secretary.
*Señor Federico Bardi, attaché.
*Señor Dr. José Rotman, attaché.
Señor Juan Bautista Paz, attaché.
*Lt. Jorge Hector Vitola, assistant military attaché.
Señor Francisco Fabián, attaché.
*Señor Cesar Augusto Bunge y Alverez Calderón, economic attaché.
Señor Hector Jose Bidoggia, attaché.
Señorita Ines Gómez Carrillo, attaché.

AUSTRALIA

(Office of the Embassy, 3117 Woodland Drive. Phone, ORdway 8200. Office of air attaché, 4-1901, Temporary 4 Building, Seventeenth Street and Constitution Avenue; phone REpublic 7400, extensions 61040 and 61043)

*Mr. Norman J. O. Makin, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Dr. Roland Wilson, economic counselor.
*Mr. J. U. Garside, commercial counselor.
*Capt. S. H. K. Spurgeon, D. S. O., R. A. N., naval attaché.
*Group Capt. M. O. Watson, air attaché.
*Mr. R. L. Harry, first secretary.
*Mr. Owen Davis, first secretary.
*Mr. T. C. Bell, attaché.
*Mr. D. S. Graham, attaché.
*Mr. D. J. Munro, second secretary.
*Mr. H. W. Bullock, second secretary.
*Mr. P. F. Magee, commercial attaché.
*Mr. Wilson Ewart, attaché.
Mr. Edward Littlejohn, third secretary.
*Mr. Geoffrey W. S. Temby, attaché.

AUSTRIA

(Office of Legation, 1706 Twenty-first Street. Phone, DUpont 2477)

*††Dr. Ludwig Kleinwaechter, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Dr. Josef A. Schoener, counselor of legation.
Dr. Gordian Gudenus, secretary of legation.
*Mr. Hans Thalberg, secretary of legation.
Dr. Claus Winterstein, attaché.

BELGIUM

(Office of the Embassy, 1715 Twenty-second Street; phones DEcatur 1286, 1287, and 1288. Office of commercial counselor, 2342 Massachusetts Avenue; phone DEcatur 1286. Office of military attaché, 1809 Twenty-fourth Street; phone, DUpont 8200. Office of agricultural attaché, 2342 Massachusetts Avenue, phone, DEcatur 1286)

Baron Silvercruys, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
Mr. Roger Taymans, counselor of embassy.
*Mr. Maurice Heyne, Minister Plenipotentiary, commercial counselor.
Maj. Count Yvan Du Monceau de Bergendal, military and air attaché.
*Mr. Léon Van Den Berghe, counselor.
*Mr. Georges Follebouckt, first secretary.
*Mr. Roger Coustry, agricultural attaché.
*Mr. Alexandre Cruger Paternotte de la Vaillée, attaché.
*Mr. Robert Vaes, attaché.
*Mr. Paul Hubert, attaché.

BOLIVIA

(Office of the Embassy, Investment Building, Fifteenth and K Streets: phone, REpublic 1481. Office of commercial counselor, Investment Building, Fifteenth and K Streets: phone, REpublic 0537. Office of military attaché, Investment Building, Fifteenth and K Streets: phone, EXecutive 3483)

*Señor Don Ricardo Martinez Vargas, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Lt. Gen. Alfredo Sanchez, military and air attaché.
*Señor Don German Rovira, commercial counselor.
Señor Don Enrique Kempff, first secretary.
Señor Don Hugo Navajas M., second secretary.
Capt. Hernan Justiniano, assistant air attaché.

BRAZIL

(Office of the Embassy, 3007 Whitehaven Street; phone, MIchigan 1164. Office of naval attaché, 3007 Whitehaven Street; phones, DEcatur 1112 and ADams 6986. Office of military attaché, 3007 Whitehaven Street; phone, COlumbia 2081. Office of air attaché, 3007 Whitehaven Street; phones, MIchigan 1164 and COlumbia 6770. Office of financial counselor, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City. Office of commercial counselor, 3007 Whitehaven Street; phone, MIchigan 1164. Office of commercial attaché, 551 Fifth Avenue, New York City; phone, MUrray Hill 2-1055)

Mr. Mauricio Nabuco, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Air Brig. Gen. Ivan Carpenter Ferreira, air attaché.
*†Brig. Gen. Henrique Baptista Duffles Teixeira Lott, military attaché.
*†Rear Adm. Attila Monteiro Aché, naval attaché.
*Mr. Afranio de Mello-Franco, Minister Plenipotentiary, counselor.
*Mr. Walder de Lima Sarmanho, Minister, commercial counselor.
*Mr. Mario de Camara, financial counselor.

*†Mr. Edgard de Mello, commercial counselor.
*Lt. Col. Augusto Fragoso, assistant military attaché.
*Mr. Hugo Gouthier, first secretary.
Mr. Alpheu Domingues, agricultural attaché.
Lt. Comdr. Arthur Oscar Saldanha da Gama, assistant naval attaché.
*Mr. Celso Raul Garcia, second secretary.
*Mr. Aluizio Napoleão, second secretary.
*Mr. Sergio Corrêa Afonso da Costa, second secretary.
Mr. Antonio Borges Leal Castello Branco, second secretary.
*‖Mr. Mario Gibson Barboza, second secretary.
*Mr. Octavio Augusto Dias Carneiro, second secretary.
Mr. Jorge de Carvalho e Silva, second secretary.
*Lt. José de Magalhães Fraga Lourenço, assistant air attaché.
*Mr. Carlos Calero Rodriguez, third secretary.
Mr. Luis Parente de Mello, third secretary.
*Mr. José Garrido Torres, commercial attaché.

BULGARIA

(Office of the Legation, 2132 Bancroft Place. Phones, HObart 0600 and 0130)

*Dr. Nissim Mevorah, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Boyan Athanassov, first secretary.
Mr. Tseko Etropolski, second secretary.
Mr. Moritz Iomtov, attaché.

BURMA

(Office of the Embassy, 2228 Massachusetts Avenue. Phones, DEcatur 9044, 9045, and 9046)

*U So Nyun, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*U Zaw Win, first secretary.
*U Tin Maung, second secretary.
*U Khin Maung Gale, third secretary.
*U Khin, third secretary.

CANADA

(Office of the Embassy, 1746 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, DEcatur 1011. Office of naval, military, and air attachés, 1760 N Street; phone, DEcatur 1011)

*†Mr. Hume Wrong, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Thomas A. Stone, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*†† Mr. G. L. Magann, counselor.
*Mr. John H. English, commercial counselor.
*†Mr. J. F. Parkinson, financial counselor.
*Mr. G. R. Paterson, agricultural counselor.
*†Commodore V. S. Godfrey, naval attaché.
*Brigadier H. E. Taber, military attaché.
*Air Commodore R. C. Gordon, air attaché.
*Mr. A. L. Wright, attaché.
*Commander F. J. D. Pemberton, R. C. N. (R), assistant naval attaché.
*Col. L. G. Clarke, assistant military attaché.
*Wing Comdr. L. J. Birchall, assistant air attaché.
*Mr. Ralph E. Collins, second secretary.
*Mr. Paul Malone, second secretary.
*Mr. Sidney P. Wheelock, second secretary.
*Mr. J. R. Murray, second secretary.
Mr. J. M. Côté, second secretary.
*Mr. Robert W. Dunn, second secretary.
*D. W. Jackson, assistant commercial secretary.
*Mr. R. M. Keith, second secretary.
*Mr. Raymond A. Frigon, second secretary.
Mr. R. L. Rogers, third secretary.
*Mr. W. D. Wallace, assistant commercial secretary.
*Mr. L. H. LaVigne, attaché.

CHILE

(Office of the Embassy, 1736 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, NOrth 0746. Office of military attaché, 2128 Bancroft Place; phone, ADams 7583. Office of naval attaché, 2128 Bancroft Place; phone, ADams 0221. Office of air attaché, 2128 Bancroft Place; phone, ADams 2372. Office of economic counselor, 120 Broadway, New York, N. Y.; phone, Worth 4–2093)

*Señor Felix Nieto del Rio, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*†Brig. Gen. Rafael Fernández, military attaché.
*Rear Adm. Danilo Bassi, naval attaché.

*Señor Mario Rodríguez A., minister counselor.
*Señor Mario Illanes, commercial counselor.
*Pedro Alvarez, economic counselor.
*Group Capt. Armando Ortiz, air attaché.
Señor Marcelo Silva, first secretary.
*Lt. Col. Alfredo Fernández, assistant air attaché.
*†Lt. Col. Enrique Falcon, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Comdr. Carlos G. Mackenney, assistant naval attaché.
Señor Alfonso Prieto, second secretary.
*Señor Carlos Mardones, second secretary.
Señor Mario Prieto, second secretary.
*Capt. René Sagredo, assistant military attaché.
Señor Fernando Balmaceda, attaché.

CHINA

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*Dr. V. K. Wellington Koo, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Dr. Shao-Hwa Tan, minister plenipotentiary.
*Yun-Chu Yang, minister.
*Mr. Chen Chih-Mai, counselor.
Mr. Tswen-ling Tsui, counselor.
*Dr. Shou-Chin Wang, counselor.
*Dr. Timothy Tientseh Mar, counselor.
*Mr. Fu Kuan Hsiung, counselor.
*Mr. Dakuin Keetao Lien, commercial counselor.
*Brig. Gen. Peter Tsong Kan Pee, military attaché.
*Mr. King Ching, first secretary.
*Mr. Joseph Ku, first secretary.
*Mr. Su Shih Chen, first secretary.
*Col. Hsiao Fang Yang, assistant military attaché.
*Col. Wei Yuan Cheng, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Col. Ching-Lan Tseng, air attaché.
*Mr. L. Tao-Sheng Shih, assistant commercial counselor.
*Mr. Yu-Kwei Cheng, assistant commercial counselor.
*Mr. Chen Chia-Poh, second secretary.
*Mr. Chow Er-Hsun, second secretary.
*Lt. Col. Tsung-Shih Hwang, assistant military attaché.
*Commander Liu Yung Ying, assistant naval attaché.
*Mr. An Fu, third secretary.
*Mr. Chih-Chi Lin, third secretary.
Mr. Charles Hsiao-Ch'ao Lo, third secretary.
Mr. John Young, third secretary.
*Maj. Choon Liu, assistant air attaché.
*Mr. Jen Zien Huang, attaché.
*Mr. Chu Kuang-Che, attaché.
Mr. Chu Chi-Lok, attaché.
*Mr. Yung Yuen Wang, attaché.
*Mr. Pao Wen-nien, attaché.
*Mr. Shing-Yi Huang, attaché.
*Mr. Huang Han-chu, attaché.

COLOMBIA

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Señor Don José Camacho-Lorenzana, counselor of embassy.
*Señor Don Eduardo Gallego-Gutierrez, commercial counselor.
*Señor Dr. Simon Medina, counselor.
Señor Don Fernando Gaitán, first secretary.
*Señor Dr. Don Jaime Lopez-Mosquera, first secretary.
*Gen. Francisco Tamayo, military attaché.
*Maj. Rafael Valdés-Tavera, air attaché.

Señora Doña Alcira de Birchenall, attaché.
Señorita Doña Regina Grau, attaché.

COSTA RICA

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*Señor Don Mario A. Esquivel, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
Señor Don Alvaro Rossi, first secretary.
Señor Don Jorge Hazera, counselor.
*Señor Don Jaime Fonseca, second secretary.
*Dr. Oscar Vargas, attaché.
Señor Don Fernando Hazera, commercial attaché.
Señorita Emilia Castro, attaché.

CUBA

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*Señor Guillermo Belt, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor José T. Barón, minister counselor of embassy.
*Señor Joaquín E. Meyer, minister counselor.
*Señor Carlos Blanco, minister counselor.
*Señor Oscar Díaz Albertini, financial counselor.
*Señor Ricardo Sarabasa, first secretary.
*Señor Nicolás Rivero, second secretary.
Señor Valentín Riva, second secretary.
*Lt. Col. Eduardo Martín, military attaché.
*Lt. Comdr. Oscar Rivery, naval attaché.
*Señor Enrique Pérez-Cisneros, commercial attaché.
Señorita Consuelo Batista, attaché.
*Señor Ramón García Osuna, attaché.
*Lt. Jorge Gutiérrez, assistant military attaché.
Lt. Carlos Rodríguez Alonzo, assistant naval attaché.
*Ensign Oscar Mola, assistant naval attaché.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

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*Dr. Vladimir Outrata, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Josef Hanč, Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Dr. Francis Weiskopf, counselor.
Mr. Jan Patek, counselor.
*Dr. Ervin Munk, counselor.
*Mr. Tibor Varhola, second secretary.
*Brig. Gen. Josef Schejbal, military and air attaché.
Maj. Antonín Novák, assistant military and air attaché.

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*Mr. Povl Bang-Jensen, counselor of embassy.
*Maj. Gen. C. C. J. Forslev, military and air attaché.
*Commodore Frits Aage Hammer Kjoelsen, naval attaché.
Mr. Soren Sorensen, agricultural counselor.
Count Benedict Ahlefeldt-Laurvig, financial counselor.
*Mr. Hans Bertelsen, counselor.
*Count Adam Moltke-Huitfeldt, secretary.
*Mr. Gunnar Seidenfaden, economic counselor.
*Mr. Erik Jensen, attaché.
Mr. Kjeld Christensen, attaché.
Mr. Olav Brahe-Petersen, assistant agricultural attaché.
Baron Axel Reedtz-Thott, attaché.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

(Office of the Embassy, 4500 Sixteenth Street; phones, GEorgia 7667, 7668, 7669. Office of commercial counselor, Hotel Ansonia, Broadway at Seventy-third Street, New York City. Office of military attaché, 4500 Sixteenth Street; phone, GEorgia 7667)

*Señor Dr. Luis Francisco Thomen, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Don Emilio Zeller, minister counselor.
*Señor Don Hans Cohn, minister counselor.
Señor Don Otto Vega, minister counselor.
*Señor Don Plinio B. Pina Chevalier, commercial counselor.
*Col. Frank A. Féliz, military attaché.
*Maj. Amado Hernández P., assistant military attaché.
*Señor Don Homero Hoepelman, first secretary.
*Señor Dr. Miguel A. Herrera, first secretary.
*Señor Don Frank Guerrero, second secretary.
*Señor Don José Villanueva, Jr., second secretary.
*Señor Don José M. Sanlley, Jr., second secretary.
*Señor Don Anibal Díaz, third secretary.
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ECUADOR

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*Señor Don Augusto Dillon, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Teodoro Alvarado Garaicoa, minister counselor.
Col. Angel Vaquero Davila, military attaché.
*Lt. Col. Ernesto Delgado M., air attaché.
*Señor Ernesto Valdivieso Chiriboga, first secretary.
*Señor Oswaldo García, commercial counselor.
*Señor Juan X. Marcos, commercial counselor.
Señor Gustavo Ycaza Borja, second secretary.
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*Señor Cristóbal Montero, third secretary.

EGYPT

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*Mohamed Kamil Abdul Rakim, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
Mr. Anis Azer, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
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Col. Mohamed Hamdy Haiba, military attaché.
*Mr. Mohamed Amin Zaky, first secretary.
Mr. Hussein Rouchdy, second secretary.
*Mr. Ahmed Naguib Hashim, attaché.
Mr. Anwar Niazi, third secretary.
Mr. Adel Sedky, third secretary.
*Mr. Ibrahim E. Imam, commercial secretary.
*Mr. Hassan Hosny, attaché.
Mr. Ibrahim Ezzat, attaché.
*Mr. Mahmoud Anuar Zaky, attaché.

EL SALVADOR

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*Señor Don Carlos A. Siri, first secretary, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
*Señor Rafael Barraza H., second secretary.
*Col. Arturo Rivas-Mena, military attaché.
*Señor Don Roberto Aguilar-Trigueros, commercial attaché.
Señor Don Salvador Salazar Arrué, attaché.
Señor Don Mario Rivas Araujo V., attaché.
Señor Don Antonio Sandoval Martinez, attaché.
Señora Rosa María Argüello de Faure, attaché.
*Capt. Rafael Cruz Garrido, assistant military attaché.
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ESTONIA

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*Mr. Johannes Kaiv, acting consul general of Estonia in New York City, in charge of legation.

ETHIOPIA

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*††Ras H. S. Imru, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
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FINLAND

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*†Dr. K. T. Jutila, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary:
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*Capt. Sulo Enkio, F. N., military, naval, and air attaché.
*Mr. Olavi Munkki, first secretary.
*Mr. Ragnar Smedslund, financial counselor.
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FRANCE

(Office of the Embassy, 2535 Belmont Road; phone, ADams 0990. Office of the military, naval, and air attaché, 1759 R Street; phone, DEcatur 8300. Office of the commercial counselor, 2129 Wyoming Avenue; phone, DEcatur 8400. Office of the financial counselor, 1822 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, DEcatur 8300)

*Mr. Henri Bonnet, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Gen. Maurice Mathenet, military attaché.
*Mr. Armand Berard, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Raymond Dreux, commercial counselor.
Mr. Jean Daridan, counselor of embassy.
Capt. Pierre Lancelot, naval attaché.
*Col. Charles Lauzin, air attaché.
*Mr. Christian Valensi, financial counselor.
*Mr. Raymond Treuil, commercial counselor.
*Mr. Christian de Margerie, counselor.
Mr. Pierre Siraud, counselor.
*Mr. Arnauld Wapler, counselor.
*Mr. Jean Baube, counselor.
*Lt. Col. Raymond J. Cann, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Col. Albert Ladousse, assistant air attaché.
Mr. Ernest Castan, commercial attaché.
*Mr. Jean Pierre Benard, first secretary.
*Mr. Marcel Flory, first secretary.
*Mr. Raymond Ricaud, commercial attaché.
*Lt. Comdr. Jean Perrin, assistant naval attaché.
*Maj. Roger Leguay, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Comdr. Pierre Rouliot, assistant naval attaché.
*Mr. Pierre Dupont, second secretary.
*Mr. Jean-Claude Winckler, second secretary.
Mr. Pierre Basdevant, attaché.
Mr. Gilles de Boisgelin, attaché.
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GREAT BRITAIN

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*Sir Oliver Shewell Franks, K. C. B., C. B. E., Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. F. R. Hoyer Millar, C. M. G., C. V. O., minister.
*Mr. J. W. Taylor, C. M. G., M. B. E., minister.
*Sir Gordon Munro, K. C. M. G., M. C., minister.
*Mr. F. G. Lee, C. M. G., minister.
*Mr. E. A. Cleugh, M. V. O., O. B. E., counselor.
*Mr. H. A. Graves, C. M. G., M. C., counselor.

*Mr. W. D. Allen, counselor.
*Mr. Anthony E. Percival, counselor.
*Mr. W. N. Storey, O. B. E., counselor.
*Mr. Charles Alan G. Meade, counselor.
*Mr. Aubrey Morgan, counselor.
*Capt. P. W. W. Wootten, R. N., naval attaché.
*Col. G. E. Prior-Palmer, D. S. O., military attaché.
*Group Capt. R. C. Jonas, O. B. E., air attaché.
Mr. Christopher Clarkson, A. F. C., attaché.
*Mr. Archibald McDonald Gordon, C. M. G., counselor.
*Mr. B. Cockram, O. B. E., counselor.
*Mr. A. N. Duckham, O. B. E., counselor.
*Mr. W. P. N. Edwards, counselor.
*Mr. Eric E. Jones, O. B. E., attaché.
*Mr. F. V. Cross, attaché.
*Mr. E. E. Sabben-Clare, attaché.
*Dr. F. N. Woodward, attaché.
*Mr. J. E. Chadwick, first secretary.
*Mr. J. F. Ford, first secretary.
*Mr. T. E. Bromley, first secretary.
*Mr. H. F. A. Gates, M. B. E., first secretary.
*Mr. Frank O. Darvall, first secretary.
*Mr. E. Williams, first secretary.
*Mr. W. F. Redmond, M. B. E., first secretary.
*Mr. M. W. Pritchard, first secretary.
*Mr. G. E. M. McDougall, first secretary.
*Mr. C. B. Wilson, first secretary.
*Mr. J. A. Judson, first secretary.
*Mr. I. Thomas, M. B. E., first secretary.
*Sir Robert Mackenzie, Bart, first secretary.
*Col. P. J. E. Rowell, M. C., O. B. E., first secretary.
*Mr. N. W. H. Gaydon, first secretary.
Mr. N. J. Henderson, second secretary.
*The Earl Jellicoe, D. S. O., M. C., second secretary.
*Mr. D. C. Tebbit, second secretary.
*Commander J. E. Best, R. N., assistant naval attaché.
*Commander F. H. E. Hopkins, D. S. O., D. S. C., R. N., naval air attaché and assistant naval attaché.
*Mr. E. I. R. MacGregor, attaché.
Squadron Leader J. N. Stacey, D. S. O., D. F. C., assistant air attaché.
*Mr. P. J. Macfarlan, assistant agricultural attaché.
Mr. A. K. Longair, attaché.
Mr. R. R. B. Bannerman, M. C., second secretary.
*Mr. M. B. Thresher, second secretary.
*Mr. P. M. Dwyer, second secretary.
Miss L. Rainbow, second secretary.
Mr. G. Huson, second secretary.
Mr. R. Thistlethwaite, second secretary.
Mr. Peter Casson, second secretary.
*Mr. A. F. Maddocks, third secretary.
*Mr. G. L. Payne, attaché.
*Mr. H. L. Rowland, attaché.
Miss I. F. Boyle, O. B. E., attaché.

GREECE

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*Mr. Vassili C. Dendramis, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Paul Economou-Gouras, counselor.
*Air Vice-Marshal Constantine G. Pissimanis, air attaché.
Brig. Gen. Solon C. Ghikas, military attaché.
*Mr. Alexis S. Liatis, counselor.
*Commander Leon J. Kalergis, R. H. N., naval attaché.
Mr. Anthony J. Poumpouras, first secretary.
Mr. Alexander S. Beinoglou, first secretary.
Mr. Agis J. Kapsambelis, second secretary.

*Mr. Constantine V. Colocotronis, commercial attaché.
Mr. Menelas D. Alexandrakis, second secretary.
Lt. Comdr. Loukas Stavros Volonakis, R. H. N., assistant naval attaché.
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GUATEMALA

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*Señor Don Ismael Gonzáles-Arevalo, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Don Francisco Linares Aranda, counselor.
*Señor Don Antonio Morales Nadler, first secretary.
Col. Salvador Bercian, assistant military attaché.
*Col. Fernando Díaz Cleaves, assistant military attaché.
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Señor Don Julio Aparicio Peña, commercial attaché.

HAITI

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Mr. Joseph D. Charles, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Maj. Pierre Haspil, military attaché.
*Mr. Rene Colimon, second secretary.
Mr. Franck Paul, third secretary.
*Mr. Jules Domond, commercial attaché.
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HONDURAS

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HUNGARY

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*Andrew Sík, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Mr. John G. Flórían, second secretary.
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ICELAND

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*†Mr. Thor Thors, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
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INDIA

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*†Benegal Rama Rau, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. R. K. Nehru, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Mr. Nivarti Sundaresan, financial counselor.
*Brig. D. Chaudhuri, military and air attaché.
*Mr. I. S. Chopra, first secretary.
*Col. M. K. Unni Nayar, first secretary.
*Mr. S. Ashfaque Husain, first secretary.
*Mr. N. G. Abhyankar, attaché.
*Mr. T. S. Parasuram, second secretary.
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IRAN

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*Mr. Hussein Ala, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Fathollah Noury-Esfandiary, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
*Brig. Gen. Mohammad Mazhari, military attaché.
*Mr. Gholam Abbas Aram, first secretary.
*Mr. Mohammad Goudarzi, second secretary.

*Dr. Parviz Mahdavi, second secretary.
Mr. Ali-Reza Heravi, third secretary.
*Mr. Massoud Djahanbani, third secretary.
*Mr. Fereydoun Movassaghi, third secretary.
*Lt. Col. Abbas Farzanegan, assistant military attaché.
*Mr. Abbas Gholi Ardalan, financial attaché.
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IRAQ

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Mr. Ahmed Izzet Mohammed, second secretary, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
*Mr. Amin Mumayiz, second secretary.
Mr. Abdul Hamid Khannak, third secretary.
*Mr. Adnan Pachachi, attaché.
Mr. Mohammed Adham, attaché.

IRELAND

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*Mr. Sean Nunan, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Mr. Hugh McCann, counselor.
*Mr. Joseph D. Brennan, first secretary.
Mr. Francis A. Coffey, third secretary.

ITALY

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*†††Signor Alberto Tarchiani, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Signor Mario di Stefano, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Signor Luciano Mascia, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Col. Carlo Unia, air attaché.
*Capt. Franco Baslini, naval attaché.
*Signor Egidio Ortona, first secretary.
*Signor Franco Bounous, first secretary.
*Signor Gian Vincenzo Soro, first secretary.
*Signor Felice Catalano, second secretary.
*Signor Vincenzo Vogliolo, commercial counselor.
*Lt. Col. Umberto De Martino, military attaché.
Signor Paolo Pansa, third secretary.
Signor Cesidio Guazzaroni, third secretary.
*Signor Antonio Dazzi, attaché.
Signor Aldo Ziglioli, assistant commercial attaché.

LATVIA

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Mr. Anatol Dinbergs, attaché, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

LEBANON

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*Dr. Charles Malik, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Mr. George Hakim, counselor, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
Mr. Emile N. Mattar, attaché.
Miss Angela N. M. Jurdak, attaché.

LIBERIA

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*Mr. Charles D. B. King, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Richard S. S. Bright, counselor.
*Mr. George B. Stevenson, first secretary.
Miss Sara E. King, second secretary.

LITHUANIA

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LUXEMBOURG

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MEXICO

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*Señor Don Rafael de la Colina, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Don Luis Fernández MacGregor, counselor.
Señor Don Rafael Nieto, counselor.
*Señor Don Héctor Martinez D'Meza, counselor.
*†Señor Don Alfonso Cortina, financial counselor.
*††Lt. Gen. Leobardo C. Ruiz, military attaché.
*Rear Adm. Ignacio García Jurado, naval attaché.
*Señor Don Justo Sierra, first secretary.
*Señor Don Julían Sáenz Hinojosa, first secretary.
*†Señor Don Enrique R. Ballesteros, second secretary.
*Señor Don Nicolás Graham Gurría, second secretary.
*†Señor Don Fausto Madrid G., third secretary.
*†Señor Don Eugenio Pesqueira, third secretary.
*Col. P. A. Severiano Pulido Ortiz, assistant military attaché.
††Col. de E. M. Juan Beristain, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Col. I. I. Eduardo Vázquez Zarco, assistant military attaché.
*Maj. P. A. de E. M. Enrique Téllez Salas, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Comdr. Samuel Fernandez Velasco, assistant naval attaché.
*Lt. Comdr. Deodoro H. Pastor Baeza, assistant naval attaché.
*Señor Don Jesús Gutiérrez Lugo, financial attaché.
*Señor Don Adolfo Alarcón, agricultural attaché.
*Señor Don Carlos Alarcón, attaché.
Señor Don Francisco Ramón Sáenz, attaché.
*Señor Don Manuel S. Valladares, attaché.
*Señor Don Agustin Ochoa, attaché.
*†Señor Don Raul de Maria Campos, attaché.
*Señor Don Marcelo Aramburu, attaché.
*Señor Don Raul Velasco, attaché.
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NEPAL

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Subba Iswary raj Misra, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.

NETHERLANDS

(Office of the Embassy, 1470 Euclid Street; phones, ADams 1662-1671, inclusive; after 7 p. m., ADams 1662. Office of agricultural counselor, 1620 Belmont Street; phone, ADams 4301. Office of financial counselor, 25 Broadway, New York City; phone, Bowling Green 9-2226, and 1620 Belmont Street, Washington, D. C.; phone, ADams 4301. Office of commercial counselor, 1470 Euclid Street; phone, ADams 1662)

*Mr. E. N. van Kleffens, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Jonkheer O. Reuchlin, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Maj. Gen. G. J. Sas, military attaché.
*Mr. H. A. Helb, counselor.
*†Mr. N. A. C. Slotemaker de Bruine, counselor.
*Dr. A. H. Philipse, commercial counselor.
*Dr. L. R. W. Soutendijk, financial counselor.
*Capt. F. Stam, R. N. N., naval attaché.
*Mr. P. de Winter, attaché.
*Col. R. Roos, assistant military attaché and air attaché.
*Mr. J. B. Ritzema van Ikema, agricultural attaché.
Mr. B. van Loen, commercial secretary.
*Mr. H. F. Eschauzier, first secretary.
Raden Mas Ariono Koesoemo Oetoyo, first secretary.
*Dr. R. H. van Gulik, first secretary.
*Mr. C. Vreede, first secretary.

Dr. A. Zaal, commercial secretary.
Mr. G. A. Burgers, commercial secretary.
Commander H. L. A. van der Kroef, R. N. N., assistant naval attaché for air.
*Mr. G. E. Kokxhoorn, commercial secretary.
*Mr. E. L. C. Schiff, second secretary.
*Mr. J. J. Bijl, second secretary.
*Lt. Comdr. A. Nijdam, R. N. N. R., assistant naval attaché.
*Jonkheer H. J. van Kretschmar van Veen, agricultural attaché.
*Capt. Robert Lagerwerff, assistant military attaché.
Jonkvrouwe P. J. C. Schimmelpenninck, third secretary.
*Mr. L. G. N. M. Ravesloot, attaché.
*Mr. A. Elsakkers, attaché.
*Mr. Th. van Hemert, attaché.

NEW ZEALAND

(Office of the Legation, 19 Observatory Circle; phones, COlumbia 1721, 1722, and 1723. Office of air attaché, Navy Department Building; phones, REpublic 7400, and EXecutive 1940. Office of commercial attaché, Bradford Building; phone, EXecutive 2020)

*Sir Carl Berendsen, K. C. M. G., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*†Mr. J. S. Reid, counselor.
*Mr. G. R. Powles, counselor.
*Air Commodore J. L. Findlay, C. B. E., M. C., air attaché.
*Mr. R. W. Marshall, O. B. E., commercial attaché.
*Mr. Geoffrey G. Taylor, attaché.
*Mr. C. K. Webster, attaché.
*Mr. R. B. Taylor, third secretary.

NICARAGUA

(Office of the Embassy, 1627 New Hampshire Avenue. Phones, DUpont 4371 and 4372)

*Señor Dr. Don Guillermo Sevilla-Sacasa, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Don Alfredo J. Sacasa, commercial attaché.
*Maj. Juan J. Rodriguez, military attaché.
*Dr. René Schick, first secretary.
Dr. José Sansón-Terán, second secretary.
Dr. Olga Núñez-Abaúnza, attaché.

NORWAY

(Office of the Embassy, 3401 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, ORdway 1000. Office of agricultural counselor, Westchester Apartments; phone, ORdway 3913. Office of commercial counselor, 2720 Thirty-fourth Street; phone, ORdway 1000. Office of military, naval, and air attachés, 3516 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, ORdway 1000)

*†Mr. Wilhelm Munthe de Morgenstierne, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Eigil Nygaard, counselor of embassy.
*Mr. Anders Fjelstad, agricultural counselor.
Col. Otto Hjersing Munthe-Kaas, military attaché.
*Capt. O. P. Araldsen, naval and air attaché.
*Mr. Ole Colbjørnsen, financial counselor.
*†Mr. Hans Olav, counselor.
Mr. Thoralf Svendsen, commercial counselor.
*Mr. Kristen Faye Klaveness, first secretary.
*Mr. Sven V. Oftedal, first secretary.
*Dr. Erling Christophersen, first secretary.
Mr. Thor Skrindo, attaché.
*Mr. Gunder Kvaerne, second secretary.
*Mr. Elovius Mangor, second secretary.
*Mr. Sivert A. Nielsen, second secretary.
*Mr. Arne Haugland, second secretary.
Mr. Per Sandven, attaché.
*Mr. John Schröder Marcussen, attaché.
Mr. Jon Giske, attaché.

PAKISTAN

(Office of the Embassy, 2201 R Street. Phone, ADams 6231)

*Mr. M. A. H. Ispahani, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. M. O. A. Baig, counselor of embassy.

*Mr. M. M. Farookhi, commercial secretary.
*Mr. U. A. Ansari, attaché.
*Mr. Imdad Husain, attaché.
*Mr. Sajjad Hyder, third secretary.
*Mr. Mohammed Iqbal, third secretary.

PANAMA

(Office of the Embassy, 2862 McGill Terrace. Phone, MIchigan 3780)

*†Señor Don Octavio A. Vallarino, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Don Eugenio J. Chevalier, minister counselor.
*Señor Don Julio Ernesto Heurtematte, commercial counselor.
Señor Don Rául Espinosa, commercial counselor.
*Maj. Abel Quintero, military attaché.
Señorita Anita Ramirez-Duque, first secretary.
*†Señor Don Juan Francisco Pardini, second secretary.
Señor Don Walter Garrido, second secretary.
Señor Don Carlos J. Garay, second secretary.
Señora Graciela Rojas Sucre, attaché.
Señorita Ernestina Miró, attaché.

PARAGUAY

(Office of the Embassy, 1025 Vermont Avenue. Phone, STerling 6728)

*Señor Dr. Don Juan Felix Morales, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Dr. Don Cesar R. Acosta, minister counselor.
*Col. Felipe Neri Velilla, military attaché.
*Col. Carlos M. Bóbeda, assistant military attaché.
Señora Atilio Montanía, first secretary

PERU

(Office of the Embassy, 1320 Sixteenth Street; phones, ADams 3001, 3002, and 2369. Office of commercia counselor, 1320 Sixteenth Street; phone, ADams 7760. Office of military attaché, Fifteenth Street at Rhode Island Avenue; phones, MIchigan 5600 and ADams 3808. Office of naval attaché, 1320 Sixteenth Street; phones, ADams 3432 and 7043. Office of air attaché, 810 Eighteenth Street; phones REpublic 7109, 7316, and 6898)

*†Señor Don Alfredo Ferreyros, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
Señor Dr. Don Fernando Schwalb, counselor of embassy.
*Col. Manuel E. Cossio, military attaché.
*Col. Guillermo Suero, air attaché.
*Lt. Comdr. Juan Manuel Castro, assistant naval attaché.
*Señor Dr. Don Alvaro Rey de Castro, second secretary.
Señor Don Carlos Gibson L., third secretary.
*Señor Don Carlos Donayre, commercial attaché.
Señor Don José Alfredo Adrianzén, assistant commercial attaché.

PHILIPPINES

(Office of Embassy, 1617 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, HObart 1400)

Mr. Joaquin M. Elizalde, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*†Mr. Narciso Ramos, minister counselor.
*†Dr. Melquiades J. Gamboa, counselor of embassy.
*Mr. Tomas G. de Castro, first secretary.
*Mr. Bartolome Umayam, second secretary.
*Mr. Vicente L. Pastrana, second secretary.
*Mr. Tomas C. Benitez, second secretary.
Mr. Emilio Torres, second secretary.
Mr. Eduardo Quintero, second secretary.
*Mr. Doroteo Vite, second secretary.
*Mr. Reynaldo Lardizabal, third secretary.
*Col. Jaime C. Velasquez, military attaché.
*Maj. Osmundo Mondonedo, assistant military attaché.
*Dr. Urbano A. Zafra, commercial counselor.
*Mr. Jose Teodoro, Jr., commercial attaché.
*Mr. Abelardo L. Valencia, attaché.

POLAND

(Office of the Embassy, 2640 Sixteenth Street; phones, ADams 3800, 3801, and 3802. Office of financial counselor, 14 Wall Street, New York, N. Y.; phone, REctor 2-5440. Office of commercial counselor, 2224 Wyoming Avenue; phone, ADams 1753. Office of military and air attaché, 2224 Wyoming Avenue; phone, MIchigan 2303)

*Mr. Jozef Winiewicz, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
Mr. Janusz Zoltowski, Minister Plenipotentiary, financial counselor.
*Mr. Zygmunt Litynski, commercial counselor.
*Mr. Stefan Rogozinski, counselor.
*Mr. Tadeusz Jaworski, first secretary.
*Mr. Wladyslaw Nizinshi, second secretary.
*Mr. Boguslaw Herman, second secretary.
*Mr. Czeslaw Milosz, second secretary.
*Dr. Stefan Boratynski, attaché.
*Maj. Alfons Olkiewicz, assistant military and air attaché.

PORTUGAL

(Office of the Embassy, 2125 Kalorama Road; phones, COlumbia 1643, 1644, and 1645. Office of naval attaché, 2125 Kalorama Road; phone, ADams 9017. Office of commercial attaché, 2125 Kalorama Road; phones, DEcatur 0710 and 0711)

*Senhor Pedro Theotónio Pereira, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Senhor Manuel Rocheta, counselor.
*Commander Jerónimo Henriques Jorge, naval attaché.
*Senhor Antonio Ferreira de Almeida, commercial attaché.
Senhor Jorge A. Braga de Oliveira, second secretary.
*Senhor Antonio Pinto de Mesquita, third secretary.
*Senhor Ruy Leitão, third secretary.

RUMANIA

(Office of the Legation, 1601 Twenty-third Street; phone, MIchigan 4747. Office of commercial attaché, 26 West Fifty-sixth Street, New York City; phone, Circle 5-7482)

*†Mr. Mihai Ralea, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Grigore Preoteasa, Minister Counselor, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
*Mr. Vespasian Pella, Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Vlad G. Mardarescu, counselor of legation.
*Mr. Alexandru Lazareanu, counselor.
*Mr. Constantin Magureanu, first secretary.
*Mr. Mircea P. Metes, first secretary.
Mr. Ion Nitescu, third secretary.
Miss Elizabeth Salah, secretary of legation.
*Mr. Ion Crivelescu, attaché.
Mr. Alexandru Stoianovici, attaché.

SAUDI ARABIA

(Office of the Legation, 2800–C Woodland Drive. Phones, ADams 7000 and 7001)

Sheikh Asad Al-Faqih, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Sheikh Ahmed Abdul Jabbar, first secretary.
Sheikh Mohammed Muhtasib, second secretary.

SIAM

(Office of the Embassy, 2490 Tracy Place. Phones, NOrth 1849 and 8395)

*His Royal Highness Prince Wan Waithayakon, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mom Chao Dilokrit Kridakon, first secretary, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
*Rear Adm. Mom Chao Kanjitphol Abhakorn, R. S. N., naval attaché and naval attaché for air.
*Lt. Col. Mom Chao Nitas Chirapravati, military and air attaché.
*Mom Luang Chuan Chuen Kambhu, commercial attaché.
*Mr. Manu Amatayakul, second secretary.
*Mr. Pooh Prabhailakshana, financial attaché.
Mr. Rabin Kesonsukhon, attaché.
*Mr. Yuad Susilaj, attaché.

SPAIN

(Office of the Embassy, 2700 Fifteenth Street; phones, COlumbia 0190 and 0191. Office of the naval attaché, 2700 Fifteenth Street; phone, DUpont 7612. Office of military attaché, 2700 Fifteenth Street; phone, COlumbia 1220. Office of air attaché, 2700 Fifteenth Street; phone, NOrth 1256. Office of agricultural attaché, 2700 Fifteenth Street; phone, COlumbia 0341. Office of commercial attaché, 1629 Columbia Road; phone, COlumbia 7661)

*††Señor Don Germán Baraibar, Minister Plenipotentiary, counselor of embassy, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
*Señor Don Luis García Guijarro, Minister Plenipotentiary, commercial counselor.
Señor Don Gaspar Sanz y Tovar, first secretary.
*Señor Don Angel Sanz-Briz, second secretary.
*Señor Don F. Javier Elorza, Marques de Nerva, second secretary.
Señor Don Carlos de Goyeneche, second secretary.
Señor Don Jaime de Piniés, second secretary.
*Capt. Alvaro Guitian, naval attaché.
*†Lt. Col. Eduardo Prado, air attaché.
*Señor Don Vicente Trelles, commercial attaché.
Señor Pablo Merry del Val, counselor.
*Señor Don Miguel de Echegaray, agricultural attaché.
*Señor Don Manuel Maestro, attaché.
Señor Don Antonio C. Zabalza, attaché.
*Capt. César Márquez, assistant military attaché.
*Señor Don Cayetano L. Chicheri, commercial attaché.

SWEDEN

(Office of the Embassy, 1900 Twenty-fourth Street; phones, DEcatur 2783, 2784, 2785, and 2786. Office of commercial counselor, 2247 R Street; phones, NOrth 1047 and 1048. Office of agricultural attaché, 2247 R Street; phone, NOrth 1047. Office of military, naval, and air attachés, 2123 LeRoy Place; phones, MIchigan 4467, 4468, and 4469)

*Erik Bohemån, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Alexis de Aminoff, counselor of embassy.
*Col. Gunnar Moller, military attaché.
*Capt. Rutger Otto de Croneborg, naval attaché.
*Mr. Leif de Belfrage, commercial counselor.
Lt. Col. Herbert de Schinkel, air attaché.
*Capt. Carl Gustaf Ekblad, assistant naval attaché.
*Mr. Gosta Brunnstrom, first secretary.
*Mr. Ake Malmaeus, first secretary.
*Mr. Olof Rydbeck, first secretary.
Mr. Sverker Aström, first secretary.
*Mr. Per Lind, first secretary.
*Capt. Bertil Hedberg, assistant military attaché.
*Capt. Rolf Westerberg, assistant air attaché.
Mr. Stig Nyblad, commercial secretary.
*Mr. Erik de Braunerhielm, attaché.
Mr. Hans Sköld, attaché.

SWITZERLAND

(Office of the Legation, 2900 Cathedral Avenue; phone, HObart 1815. Office of military and air attaché, 3215 Cathedral Avenue, Annex; phone, HObart 1815)

*Mr. Charles Bruggmann, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Werner Fuchss, counselor.
*Lt. Col. Max Waibel, G. S. C., military and air attaché.
*Mr. Eric Kessler, counselor.
*Mr. Emil Friedrich Rimensberger, attaché.
*Mr. Wilhelm Schilling, first secretary.
*Mr. Hans Lacher, first secretary.
Mr. Albert Weitnauer, first secretary.
Capt. Henri Morier, assistant military and air attaché.
*Mr. Bernard-Maurice Turrettini, second secretary.
*Mr. Guy de Rham, second secretary.
Mr. Paul R. Jolles, attaché.
Mr. Jürg Niehans, attaché.

SYRIA

(Office of the Legation, 2215 Wyoming Avenue. Phones, ADams 1414 and 1415)

*Mr. Faiz El-Khouri, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Mr. Husni A. Sawwaf, counselor.
*Mr. George J. Tomeh, attaché.
Mr. Sirri al-Kaltakji, attaché.
Mr. Nihad H. Ibrahim Pasha, attaché.
Mr. Yasin Mughir, attaché.

TURKEY

(Office of the Embassy, 1606 Twenty-third Street; phone, NOrth 6400. Office of military attaché, 2202 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, COlumbia 6909. Office of naval attaché, 2202 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, COlumbia 1350. Office of military and naval air attaché, 2202 Massachusetts Avenue, phone, COlumbia 7365. Office of commercial counselor, 20 Exchange Place, New York City; phones, Bowling Green 9-8916 and 9-8917. Office of financial counselor, 1700 Webster Street; phone, RAndolph 2510. Office of commercial attaché, 3512 Porter Street; phone, ORdway 6560)

*Mr. Feridun C. Erkin, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Melih Esenbel, first secretary.
Mr. Orhan Eralp, first secretary.
Mr. Faruk N. Berkol, first secretary.
*Mr. Ismail Erez, second secretary.
*Lt. Col. Refik Tulga, military attaché.
*Lt. Col. Kâmil Argut, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Col. Fatin Eke, assistant military attaché.
*Engineer Maj. Mehmet Cigdemoglu, assistant military attaché.
*Maj. Mustafa Yorç, assistant military attaché.
*Capt. Aziz Ronabar, assistant military attaché.
*Capt. Dâhi Bilgicatac, assistant military attaché.
*Engineer First Lt. Haldun Rizatepe, assistant military attaché.
*Capt. Saip Caner, naval attaché.
*Commander Haydar Olcaynoyan, assistant naval attaché.
*Col. Tekin Ariburun, military and naval air attaché.
*Maj. Sakir Koralturk, assistant air attaché.
*Mr. Cemil Conk, commercial counselor.
*Mr. Ismail Kavadar, commercial attaché.
*Mr. Bülent Yazici, financial counselor.
Mr. Orhan Sepici, attaché.
*Mr. Nuzhet Baba, attaché.

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

(Office of the Legation, 3101 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, MIchigan 4402)

*Mr. H. T. Andrews, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. T. H. Eustace, counselor.
*Mr. W. Dirkse-van-Schalkwyk, first secretary.
*Lt. Col. J. A. de Vos, O. B. E., air and military attaché.
*Mr. W. A. Horrocks, commercial secretary.
*Mr. H. H. Woodward, second secretary.
*Mr. M. I. Botha, second secretary.
*Mr. J. van Dalsen, third secretary.

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

(Office of the Embassy, 1125 Sixteenth Street; phones, NAtional 7550, 7551, and 7552. Office of military and naval attachés, 2552 Belmont Road; phone, DEcatur 3741)

*Mr. Alexander S. Panyushkin, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Semen K. Tsarapkin, minister counselor.
*†Rear Adm. Eugeni Georgievich Glinkov, naval attaché.
*Rear Adm. Semen S. Rameshvily, counselor.
*Mr. Alexei P. Korobochkin, counselor.
Mr. Sergei R. Striganov, first secretary.
Mr. Sergei M. Sergeev, first secretary.
*Mr. Boris M. Krotov, first secretary.
*Col. Anatoly Y. Galkovsky, assistant military attaché for air.
Lt. Col. Petr A. Grechishkin, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Col. Konstantin S. Kulkin, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Col. Fedor Blinov, assistant military attaché.

*Maj. Dmitri Berezkin, assistant military attaché.
*Engineer Maj. Vladimir Volodin, assistant military attaché.
*First Lt. Alexander Ivanov, assistant military attaché.
*Mr. Nikolai A. Samoilov, second secretary.
*Mr. Yuri M. Bruslov, second secretary.
*Mr. Valentin A. Sorokin, second secretary.
*Mr. Venjamin N. Matchavariani, second secretary.
*Mr. Boris K. Sokolov, second secretary.
*Mr. Igor V. Chechetkin, third secretary.
*Mr. Serafim Koldashev, third secretary.
*Lt. Comdr. Vladimir Z. Anufriev, assistant naval attaché.
*Mr. Ivan S. Naumenko, attaché.
*Mr. Petr. I. Massya, attaché.
*Mr. Ivan I. Ippolitov, attaché.
*Mr. Alexander I. Zinchuk, attaché.
*Mr. Yuri V. Novikov, attaché.

URUGUAY

(Office of the Embassy, suite 303, 1025 Connecticut Avenue; phones, NAtional 0411, 0412, and 0413. Office of commercial and financial department, suite 303, 1025 Connecticut Avenue; phones, NAtional 0411, 0412, and 0413. Office of military and naval attachés, 261 Constitution Avenue; phone STerling 6648)

*†Dr. José A. Mora, Minister Plenipotentiary, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
*Señor Roberto Fontaina, minister counselor.
*Capt. Juan Carlos Deambrosio, naval attaché.
*Señor Juan Felipe Yriart, first secretary.
Lt. Col. Conrado A. Saez, military attaché for air.
*†Lt. Col. Amadelio Buzó, assistant military attaché.
*Señor Washington P. Bermúdez, commercial attaché.
*‖Maj. Leoncio A. Raiz, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Carlos Castro Pelaez, assistant naval attaché.
*‖Lt. Carlos Martínez, assistant naval attaché for air.
*Lt. Enrique Ribas Patiño, assistant military attaché.

VENEZUELA

(Office of the Embassy, 2445 Massachusetts Avenue; phones, MIchigan 7400 and 7401. Office of commercial counselor, 2445 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, MIchigan 7587. Office of military and air attachés, 2409 California Street; phone, ADams 3633. Office of naval attaché, 2409 California Street; phone, COlumbia 7323)

*Señor Dr. Gonzalo Carnevali, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Dr. M. A. Falcón-Briceño, minister-counselor.
*Señor Dr. Antonio Casas-Briceño, counselor.
*†††Señor Dr. Francisco Alvarez-Chacín, counselor.
*Señor Don José Gil Borges, commercial counselor.
Señor Don Hugo Orozco, first secretary.
*Señor Don Pedro Berroeta, second secretary.
*Col. Jorge Marcano, military attaché.
*Commander Carlos Larrazábal, naval attaché.
*Maj. Luis A. Calderón, air attaché.
*†Señor Dr. Otmaro Silva, third secretary.
*Lt. Manuel N. Herrera, assistant naval attaché.
*Lt. Felix Armando Ramírez, assistant air attaché.
Señora Olga Briceño, attaché.

YUGOSLAVIA

(Office of the Embassy, 1520 Sixteenth Street; phone, Hobart 1450. Office of commercial attaché, 1025 Vermont Avenue; phone, ADams 8109)

Mr. Sava N. Kosanovic, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
Madame Dr. Mica Trbojevic, attaché.
*Dr. Sergije Makiedo, counselor.
*Dr. Slavko Zore, counselor.
Mr. Vaso Srzentic, financial counselor.
Mr. Vasilije Perendija, second secretary.
*Lt. Col. Bruno Vuletic, assistant military attaché.
Lt. Petar Mihaldinec, assistant military attaché.
*Mr. Beno Habjanic, commercial attaché.
Mr. Teodor Tijan, attaché.

FOREIGN CONSULAR OFFICERS IN THE UNITED STATES

[For territory under the jurisdiction of these consular officers consult the Foreign Consular Offices in the United States, published annually by the Department of State (U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.)]

AFGHANISTAN—BELGIUM

[NOTE.—The letter "p" indicates provisional recognition. The word "honorary" preceding a title indicates that the officer was so designated in his commission; appearing in parentheses after a title, it indicates that the officer is serving in an honorary capacity, although not so designated in his commission.]

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
AFGHANISTAN	
New York: New York City	AlikarAbdul Rahman Khan Raoufi, consul. Mohammed Omar Khan, honorary consul.
ARGENTINA	
California: Los Angeles	Julio Garcia Hugony, consul.
San Francisco	Emilio Ramón Pastore, consul general. Roberto Scaricabarozzi, consul.
Canal Zone: Panamá, Panama	Miguel Angel Guezalez, p consul. Pascual Estanislao Capano, consul.
Florida: Miami	Edmundo Dileo, consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Antonio Nestor Silvetti, consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Raul Felix Reynoso, consul general. Antonio Ricardo Peluffo, consul. Hector Lavalle, vice consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Adolfo Bollini, consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Fernando J. Errecart, consul. Hector Contas, vice consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Carlos A. Casal, consul.
New York: New York City	Guillermo Pedro Mackintosh Derqui, consul general. Felix Francisco Aguilar, consul. Alberto Cesar Grippo, vice consul. Jorge Bernardo Saggese, vice consul. Juan Manuel Figueredo Antequeda, vice consul. Julio Cayetano Ferrari, vice consul. Armando Francisco Segreti, vice consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Diego Lopez Ward, consul.
Texas: Houston	Héctor Wilkinson, vice consul.
Virginia: Norfolk	Everardo Cárcano, p consul.
Washington: Seattle	Saúl Luis Pagliere, consul.
AUSTRALIA	
California: San Francisco	Edward Kenneth Smart, consul general. Kenneth W. Pring, p vice consul. Norman Neville Frewin, p acting vice consul.
New York: New York City	Cedric Vernon Kellway, consul general. William Thornton Watson, acting vice consul.
AUSTRIA	
California: Los Angeles	Friedrich Waller, honorary consul general.
New York: New York City	Franz Matsch, consul general.
BELGIUM	
Alabama: Mobile	Albert Tellier, consul (honorary).
California: Los Angeles	George Goffin, consul (honorary).
San Francisco	John Van Rickstal, consul general.
Canal Zone: Colón, Panama	Edward J. Henriquez, consul (honorary).
Colorado: Denver	J. P. Constantine, consul (honorary).
Florida: Jacksonville	A. J. Rosenthal, consul (honorary).
Pensacola	H. Hilton-Green, vice consul (honorary).
Tampa	A. van Eepoel, vice consul (honorary).
Georgia: Atlanta	Robert S. Sams, p acting consul (honorary).
Savannah	A. Thesmar, consul (honorary).
Hawaii: Honolulu	David Jules Heyman, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Louis Borremans, consul general. John Cyrille Vermeren, p vice consul (honorary).
Moline	Ed Andries, consul (honorary).
Kentucky: Louisville	Sevier Bonnie, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Ch. Leonard, consul general. H. Dabezies, consul (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	Walter V. Connor, consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Albert Navez, consul.
Michigan: Detroit	P. Boeye, consul (honorary).
Minnesota: Minneapolis	O. E. Safford, consul (honorary).
Missouri: St. Louis	Charles Webb Godefroy, consul (honorary).

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
BELGIUM—continued	
New York: New York City	Jacques de Thier, consul general.
Ohio: Cincinnati	A. D. Castellini, consul (honorary).
Cleveland	E. E. Stearns, consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	Alfred Herman, consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Jules Leroux, consul (honorary).
Pittsburgh	R. Dereume, consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: Mayagüez	Oscar F. Bravo, consul (honorary).
San Juan	Maurice Thyvaerts, consular agent.
Texas: Galveston	M. Baudoux, consul (honorary).
Houston	R. C. Patterson, consul (honorary).
Virginia: Norfolk	R. T. Hasler, consul (honorary).
Richmond	Fred E. Nolting, consul (honorary).
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	D. V. Bornn, consul (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	Henry H. Ketcham, consul (honorary).
Wisconsin: Green Bay	William J. La Luzerne, consul (honorary).
BOLIVIA	
California: Los Angeles	Duke N. Banks, honorary consul.
San Francisco	Adolfo Añez, consul general.
	Casimiro Alvarez, honorary consul.
San Leandro	Alberto Velarde, honorary vice consul.
Canal Zone: Panamá, Panama	Jorge Eduardo Boyd, honorary consul general.
Florida: Miami	Francis M. Miller, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Harold Acton, honorary consul.
Kansas: Salina	Jose Guzman Baldivieso, honorary consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Jesús Aspiazu, consul.
	Gustavo Guerrero, honorary consul.
	Mrs. Marie Aline Z. de Blanco, honorary vice consul.
	Francisco Jiménez Sainz,[P] honorary vice consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	William Henri Irish, honorary consul.
	Enrique Naranjo, honorary vice consul.
Missouri: St. Louis	Arnold George Stifel, honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Fabio Soria Galvarro, consul general.
	Jorge Cusicanqui,[P] honorary consul.
	J. Arturo Arguedas, honorary vice consul.
Pennsylvania: Pittsburgh	N. A. N. Cleven, honorary consul.
Texas: Galveston	Richard M. Bazzanella, honorary vice consul.
BRAZIL	
California: Los Angeles	Affonzo Barbosa de Almeida Portugal, consul.
	Vinicius de Moraes, vice consul.
San Francisco	João Baptista Pinheiro, vice consul.
	Roberto Barthel Rosa, consul.
	Carlos Fernandes, vice consul (honorary).
	Frederico Meira de Vasconcelos, vice consul.
Canal Zone: Panamá, Panama	Paulo Germano Hasslocher, consul general.
Florida: Miami	Aldo de Castro Menezes, consul.
	Armindo Branco Mendes Cadaxa, vice consul.
Georgia: Savannah	Henrique Oswaldo de Miranda, honorary vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Nelson Tabajara de Oliviera, consul.
	Victor Ricardo Parr de Araujo, vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Luiz Gonzaga Lins de Barros, consul.
	João Navarro da Costa, consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Armando Fleury de Barros, honorary consul.
	Pablo Alegre, honorary vice consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Jayme Azevedo Rodrigues, consul.
	Lauro Escorel Rodrigues de Moraes, vice consul.
New York: New York City	Jacome Baggi de Berenguer Cesar, consul general.
	Zilah Mafra Peixoto, consul.
	José Jobim, consul.
	Miss Maria José Monteiro de Carvalho, vice consul.
	Carlos Federico Duarte Goncalves da Rocha, vice consul.
	Lauro Müller Netto, vice consul.
	Nelson Alves de Fonseca, vice consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Pedro de Alcantara Nabuco de Abreu, Jr., consul.
	Mrs. Vera Regina do Amaral Sauer, consul.
	João Josetti, Jr., acting vice consul (honorary).
South Carolina: Charleston	William Porter Cart, acting vice consul (honorary).
Texas: Dallas	J. Kirby Mcdonough, honorary consul.
	Harold M. Young, vice consul (honorary).
Houston	Carlos Meissner, Jr., consul.
	Adolpho Justo Becerra de Meneses, vice consul.
Port Arthur	José Maria Delamare Garcia, honorary consul.
	Laurence McCurley, consular agent (honorary).
Virginia: Norfolk	Paulo Campos de Oliveira, consul.
Washington: Seattle	Ross Whitfield Sutherland, consular agent (honorary).
BULGARIA	
District of Columbia: Washington	Tzeko Etropolsky,[P] vice consul.

BURMA—CHINA

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
BURMA	
District of Columbia: Washington	U Zaw Win, consul general.
	U Tin Maung, consul.
	U Khin Maung Gale, vice consul.
New York: New York City	U Ba Maung, consul.
CANADA	
California:[1] San Francisco	Harry Albert Scott, consul general.
	Charles Norman Senior, consul.
	Miss Gladys Margaret Bearman, vice consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Joseph Walter Lorne Hunter La Vigne, consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Edmund Turcotte, consul general.
	Christopher Harfield West, vice consul.
	Ormond Wilson Dier, vice consul.
Maine: Portland	Alexander Lafleur, vice consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Theodore Francis Moorhouse Newton, consul.
Michigan: Detroit	James Joseph Hurley, consul.
	George Francis Power, vice consul.
New York: New York City	Hugh Day Scully, consul general.
	Miss Katherine Agnes McClosky, consul.
	Max Thompson Stewart, consul.
	Howard Edward Campbell, vice consul.
	Albert Edward Lucien Cannon, vice consul.
CHILE	
California: Los Angeles	——— ———, consul general.
	Juan Domeyko, consul.
San Diego	Philip L. Gildred, honorary consul.
San Francisco	Fernando Dahmen, consul.
Santa Barbara	Miss Lucila Godoy, consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Carlos Mardones Restat, consul.
Florida: Miami	Arturo Chavez, consul.
Hawaii: Honolulu	Frederik A. Schaefer, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Edward Malcolm-Darnalt,[p] honorary consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Javier Urrutia Valdés, consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Hugo Trucco, consul.
New York: New York City	Alfonso Grez, consul general.
	Jorge Hayler, consul.
	Luis Enrique Delano, consul.
	Enrique Chanut, consul.
	Fernando Ortuzar Valderrama, consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Manuel Moreno, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Filipo L. de Hostos, honorary consul.
CHINA	
California: Los Angeles	Yi-Seng Kiang, consul general.
	Ai-Tsiang Wang, consul.
	Ta Tseng Ling, vice consul.
	Chien Cheng-sheng, deputy consul.
San Francisco	Tse-Chang Kent Chang, consul general.
	Woo Chiang Hwa, vice consul.
	Hsiung Wu Chang, vice consul.
	Jen Ling Miao, deputy consul.
	Shao Kai Wang, vice consul.
Hawaii: Honolulu	Tang Liu,[p] consul general.
	Ying Yu Huang, consul.
	Li Chia Hsiang, vice consul.
	Wu Sun-Han, deputy consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Siliving Pei-Chiu Au, consul general.
	Hsiung-chung Tang, consul.
	Mao Yun An, vice consul.
	Tong Chow, deputy consul.
	Sun Wang, deputy consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Gung Hsing Wang, consul.
	Kuo Chi Shu, vice consul.
	Chang Kuo-Chang, deputy consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	——— ———, consul.
	Wang Kung-show, vice consul.
	Ming-cheng Hu, vice consul.
	Jaw-sean Wey, deputy consul.
New York: New York City	Chang Ping Hsun, consul general.
	Posheng Yen, vice consul.
	Koon Lee-Yuen, vice consul.
	Liu Ta Jen, deputy consul.
Oregon: Portland	——— ———, consul.
Texas: Houston	Yu Sien-yung, consul.
	Edward King-Tung Chen, deputy consul.
Washington: Seattle	Kuo Pin Tsao, consul.
	Hsiao-wan Tao, vice consul.
	Liang Der-Shing, deputy consul.
	Choo Chew Chang, deputy consul.

[1] Office established July 1, 1948.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
COLOMBIA	
California: Los Angeles	Bernardo Santa-Coloma, consul general.
	Guillermo Restrepo Quintero, vice consul.
San Francisco	Camilo Guzmán Cabal, consul general.
	Gabriel Jiménez Paneso, vice consul.
	Rafael Urdaneta Holguin, vice consul.
	Enrique Borda Roldán, vice consul.
	Alfonso Morales, vice consul.
Canal Zone: Balboa	——— ———, consul general.
Cristóbal	——— ———, consul general.
Panama City	Juan Ovalle Quintero,[p] consul general.
District of Columbia: Washington	Jaime López-Mosquera, consul.
Florida: Miami	Gabriel Saravia Vásquez, consul general.
	Carlos Portocarrero Mutis, consul.
	Hugo Nicholls Maya, vice consul.
	Antonio Rebellón Cerezo, vice consul.
Tampa	Earle C. Moore, honorary vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Alfonso Orozco, consul.
	Jaime Casabianca, vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Eduardo Navarro Carrasquilla, vice consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Carlos Arturo Bravo, vice consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Eduardo Gómez Durán, consul.
New York: New York City	Jorge Ortiz Rodríguez, consul general.
	Simon Arboleda Arboleda, consul general.
	Joaquin Gutierrez-Hoyos, consul.
	Mario Jaramillo, vice consul.
	Paulino Montesdeoca, vice consul.
	Eduardo Angel, vice consul.
	Alberto Guzman Candia, vice consul.
	Eugenio Carbonell, vice consul.
	Vicente Gartner, vice consul.
	Jorge White Gutiérrez, vice consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Mrs. Emilia Gutierrez de Gutierrez,[p] acting consul.
Puerto Rico: Mayagüez	Rynaldo Barletta, honorary consul.
Ponce	Francisco Valiente, honorary consul.
San Juan	Manuel Pales, Jr., honorary consul.
Texas: Galveston	J. Al Torregrossa, honorary vice consul.
Houston	——— ———, honorary consul.
San Antonio	Leroy Gilbert Denman, Jr.,[p] honorary consul.
COSTA RICA	
Alabama: Mobile	Bernard H. Eichold, honorary consul.
California: Berkeley	Renato Delcore Alvarado, consul general.
Los Angeles	Arnaldo Peralto Ulloa,[p] acting consul.
	Guillermo Castro Echeverria, vice consul.
Oakland	Ricardo Casorla, honorary consul.
San Francisco	Mario Hernandez Urena, consul general.
	Enrique Allen de la Cruz, honorary consul.
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	Enrique Pucci Paoli, consul (honorary).
	Juan Pucci Genet, honorary vice consul.
Delaware: Wilmington	Roberto Gomez, honorary consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Jaime Fonseca Mora, consul.
Florida: Miami	Gonzalo J. Gallegos, honorary consul general.
	Walter Seabrook Ashby, honorary consul.
Tampa	Jorge Paris Steffens, honorary vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	——— ———, consul general.
	Bernardo Vargas Canalias,[p] acting consul.
	Berthold Singer, honorary consul.
	Dwight Hightower,[p] honorary vice consul.
Iowa: Dubuque	E. F. Lusch, honorary consul.
Kansas: Lawrence	José Maria Osma de Aysa, honorary consul.
Wichita	Joaquin Angulo, honorary vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Diego Pavedano Field, consul general.
Maryland: Baltimore	——— ———, honorary consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Eduardo Azuola A., consul general (honorary).
	Victor Aubert Roig, honorary vice consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Jorge Vargas Mendez, honorary consul.
Minnesota: St. Paul	Miguel Flores Trejos, honorary consul.
Missouri: Kansas City	John H. Valdes, honorary vice consul.
New Jersey: Newark	Luis Alberto Salazar Cespedes, honorary consul.
	Mario Gutiérrez Jiménez, consul.
New York: New York City	Max Cortés Noriega, consul general.
	Mario Montealegre Aguila, honorary vice consul.
	Eduardo de la Espriella Díaz-Granados, vice consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Carlos G. Perez, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	——— ———, honorary consul general.
Texas: Dallas	Joaquín Figuls, honorary consul.
Houston	Carl G. Stearns, honorary consul.
Washington: Seattle	William D. White, honorary consul.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
CUBA	
Alabama: Mobile	Armando de Leon y Valdes, consul.
California: Los Angeles	Juan Manuel de la Puente y Lopez, consul.
	Rogelio Guillot y Benitez,ᵖ consul.
San Francisco	Raúl Vianello y García, consul general.
	Armando Sacasas y Olive,ᵖ consul.
	Ramon Martin Arencibia,ᵖ vice consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	José A. Sera y Serrano, consul general.
	Federico E. de Graw y Marquez Sterling, vice consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	Julio Rodriguez Embil, consul.
	Carlos L. Herrero y Valdes, ᵖ acting consul.
Key West	Juan A. Perez Romo,ᵖ consul.
	Jesus Alvarez Bettencourt, consul.
	Martin Lliraldi y Hernandez,ᵖ vice consul.
Florida: Miami	Manuel Velasquez, consul general.
	Adolfo Castillo y Llanes, consul.
	Oscar Rene Morales y del Campo, consul.
	Conrado Dominguez y Nunez, consul.
	Alberto Gonzales Sali, consul.
	Domingo Govantes y Aguirre,ᵖ consul.
	Ignacio Agramonte y Boza,ᵖ consul.
Pensacola	Narciso Valhonrat y Pilcrans,ᵖ vice consul.
	José Montez Lopez,ᵖ vice consul.
Tampa	Guillermo Bolivar y Morales del Castillo, consul.
	Matias Taboada y Suarez,ᵖ consul.
Georgia: Savannah	José Maria Rodriguez Pou, vice consul.
	Ricardo Riaño y Jauma,ᵖ consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Ignacio de Algarra y Mendivil, consul.
Kentucky: Louisville	Angel Pérez y Hernández, consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	José Miguel Ribas y Villaverde,ᵖ consul general.
	Carlos Márquez y Loret de Mola, consul.
	Francisco Batet y Rivas, consul.
	Miss Sofia Dihigo y Llanos,ᵖ consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Carlos Tornes y Tamayo,ᵖ consul.
	Federico Laredo y Arencibia,ᵖ vice consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Antonio Bruzon y Rodriguez, consul general.
	Gustavo Aragón y Martin, consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Eduardo Mayea y Aroca, consul.
Missouri: Kansas City	William Espinosa y Dominguez,ᵖ consul.
St. Louis	——— ———, consul general.
	Ursulo Dobal y de la Torre,ᵖ consul.
	Justo A. Proenza,ᵖ vice consul.
New York: New York City	Rinaldo Fernandez Rebull, consul general.
	Luis Bas Molina, consul.
	José A. Torralbas,ᵖ consul.
	Miss Uldarica Mañas y Parajón, consul.
	Raul Rodriguez Feo,ᵖ consul.
	Ernesto de Blanck y Martin, consul.
	Arturo Bassals y Ricci,ᵖ consul.
	Octavio Laredo Caturla, vice consul.
	Juan A. Pumariega y Frayle, vice consul.
	Mrs. Roselia Caballero de Schotland,ᵖ vice consul.
North Carolina: Winston-Salem	Juan Miranda y Suárez, honorary consular agent.
Ohio: Cincinnati	Luis Perdomo y Fernández, consul.
	Rene Dechard y de la Torriente,ᵖ consul.
Oregon: Portland	Ernesto Luis y Fuentes, consular agent.
	Donald S. Cameron,ᵖ acting consular agent.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Nicolás Meneses y Comas, consul general.
	Anibal Santana y Lopez,ᵖ consul.
	Miss Blanca Soto Navarro,ᵖ vice consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Gustavo Schumann y Poveda, consul.
Texas: Galveston	Eduardo Patterson y de Jáuregui, consul.
	José Tarrida y Victori,ᵖ consul.
Virginia: Norfolk	Luis Sotto y Figueredo, consul.
Washington: Seattle	Carlos Portela y Moeller, consul.
	Yngve Carl Ivar Lundequist,ᵖ vice consul.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Canal Zone: Panama	Guillermo Elias Quijano, vice consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Ladislav Hynko,ᵖ consul general.
Missouri: St. Louis	——— ———, in charge of consulate.
New York: New York City	Rudolf Kuráž, consul general.
Ohio: Cleveland	Stanislav Dvořák, acting consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Charles Robinson Toothaker, honorary consul.
Pittsburgh	Josef Žák-Marusiak, consul.
DENMARK	
Alabama: Mobile	Neander Douglas Cunningham, vice consul (honorary.
California: Los Angeles	Ryan Asger Grut, vice consul (honorary).
San Francisco	Paul Bernhard Ryder, consul.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
DENMARK—continued	
Canal Zone: Cristobal	Charles Butler Fenton,[p] acting consul (honorary).
Panamá, Panama	Wladimir Ishoy, consul (honorary).
Colorado: Denver	Wolf C. Hansen, vice consul (honorary).
Florida: Miami	Peter S. List, vice consul (honorary).
Tampa	Paul Walter Petersen, vice consul (honorary).
West Palm Beach	Anders S. Andersen, vice consul (honorary).
Georgia: Savannah	John Frederick Martin Ranitz,[p] acting vice consul.
Hawaii: Honolulu	Frank Elbert Midkiff, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Poul Scheel, consul.
	Jorn Ahlers, vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Ingemann Olsen, consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Norman Svend von Rosenvinge, vice consul (honorary).
Michigan: Detroit	George Peter Everson, vice consul (honorary).
Minnesota: Minneapolis	Andrew Nissen Johnson, vice consul (honorary).
Missouri: St. Louis	Clifford Corneli, vice consul (honorary).
Nebraska: Omaha	John Holst, vice consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Sigurd Christensen, consul general.
	Venzel Ulrik Hammershaimb, vice consul.
	Poul Boeg, vice consul.
	Lorenz Peterson, vice consul.
North Dakota: Fargo	Walter Peter Christensen, vice consul (honorary).
Ohio: Cleveland	Niels Anthon Christensen, vice consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	Sherman Harkson, vice consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Ludvig Theodor Brehm, vice consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: Mayagüez	José Oscar Bravo, vice consul (honorary).
Ponce	Angel A. Sanz, vice consul (honorary).
San Juan	Frantz Adolf Charles Hastrup, consul (honorary).
South Carolina: Charleston	Ashmead Forrester Pringle, Jr., vice consul (honorary).
Texas: Galveston	——— ———, vice consul (honorary).
Houston	Karl Wilkens Tidemann, vice consul (honorary).
Utah: Salt Lake City	Holger M. Larsen, vice consul (honorary).
Virginia: Newport News	V. D. Andersen, acting vice consul (honorary).
Norfolk	Walter Knox, vice consul (honorary).
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	Ejnar Höpfner, acting consul.
Washington: Seattle	Mogens Grove Bildsøe, consul (honorary).
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	
Alabama: Mobile	T. G. McGonigal, honorary consul.
California: Los Angeles	Ismael Avilés, honorary consul.
San Francisco	José Enrique Aybar, consul general.
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	H. J. Henriquez, honorary vice consul.
Panamá, Panama	M. de J. Quijano, honorary consul general.
Colorado: Denver	René Rodríguez, honorary consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Homero Hoepelman Santos, consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	José Maria Pichardo, consul.
	Forrest Parker, honorary consul.
Miami	Emilio Carles, honorary vice consul.
	Luis A. Oviedo, consul general.
Tampa	José Manuel Lovaton Pittaluga, vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Ernest Santos, honorary consul.
	Federico A. Paulino, consul.
Louisiana: Lake Charles	James T. Case, honorary consul.
New Orleans	G. P. Hannan, honorary consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	J. Marino Inchaustegui, consul general.
Massachusetts: Boston	Cárlos Velázquez, consul.
Minnesota: Rochester	Max L. Glazer, honorary consul.
New Jersey: Newark	Rafael Izquierdo, honorary consul.
West New York	E. W. Wollmuth, honorary consul.
Buffalo	Walter Seth Kipnis, honorary consul.
New York: New Rochelle	William Moss, honorary consul.
New York City	David J. Schweitzer, honorary consul.
	Rafael Comprés Pérez, consul general.
	Eduardo Pou, Jr., vice consul.
	Ruperto Soñé, vice consul.
Ohio: Cleveland	Dorothy Kimmel, honorary consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Roberto D. Abrahams, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: Aguadilla	Armando Font, Jr., honorary vice consul.
Arecibo	Ulpiano Crespo, Jr., honorary consul.
Guanica	Enloe L. Lowry, honorary vice consul.
San Juan	Francisco A. Perez Leiba, consul general.
	Miguel Such, honorary consul.
	Eduardo A. Morales, vice consul.
	Frank J. Richardson, honorary vice consul.
Rhode Island: Providence	Alfred R. Rego, honorary consul.
Texas: Fort Worth	Jack Danciger, honorary consul.
Galveston	J. A. Torregrossa, honorary consul.
Houston	T. L. Evans, honorary consul.
Port Arthur	Richard Patrick Flanagan, honorary consul.
San Antonio	J. O. Loftin, honorary consul.
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	George Conrad, honorary consul.
	J. Percy Souffront, honorary vice consul.
Christiansted	Luis Golden, honorary consul.
Washington: Seattle	Francis E. Townsend, honorary vice consul.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
ECUADOR	
Alabama: Mobile	T. G. McGonigal, honorary consul.
California: Inglewood	Enrique Troya Saona, vice consul.
Los Angeles	José Garcés Alzamora, consul.
	Francisco Duenas Estrada, vice consul.
Pasadena	Raúl Cucalón Jiménez, honorary consul.
San Diego	Abraham P. Nasatir, honorary vice consul.
	Oswaldo Tamayo, vice consul.
San Francisco	Rubén Chiriboga Chiriboga, honorary vice consul.
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	Herbert Toledano, honorary consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Cristobal Montero Reese, vice consul.
Florida: Miami	Aurelio Zambrano Orejuela, consul.
	Luis Salazar Tobar, honorary vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Federico Paez, consul general.
Kansas: Kansas City	Jorge Arcentales, honorary vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Carlos Puig Vilazar, consul general.
	José R. Baños, honorary vice consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Mrs. Maria Angelica Carbo do Jones, honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Clemente Duran Ballén, consul general.
	René Espindola, consul.
	Alfredo Donoso Donoso, consul.
	Gabriel Santos Santos, honorary vice consul.
	Bolivar Oquendo, vice consul.
	Manuel Gil Arízoga, vice consul.
Ohio: Toledo	Vicente Mosquera Ferrés, honorary consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Francisco Serrano Velez, honorary consul.
	J. Harry La Brum, honorary vice consul.
Texas: Dallas	Gonzalo Serrano, honorary vice consul.
Galveston	W. F. I. Weatherby, honorary vice consul.
Houston	Hernán Palláres Zaldumbide, consul.
	Edgar Clark Soulé, honorary consul.
Washington: Seattle	Victor M. Naranjo, consul.
EGYPT	
California: San Francisco	——— ———, consul general.
	Abdel Hamid Raghel,[p] vice consul.
New York: New York City	Osman Ahmed Ebeid, consul general.
EL SALVADOR	
California: Los Angeles	Rafael Castaneda, Jr., consul.
	J. Francisco Alvarenga, vice consul.
San Francisco	Carlos Alberto Balibrera, consul general.
	Federico Noltenius, consul.
	Ricardo Valdes, vice consul.
Canal Zone: Panamá, Panama	Guillermo Machón de Paz, consul general.
Florida: Miami	José María García, consul (honorary).
	Raul Humberto Urrutia, vice consul (honorary).
St. Petersburg	James E. Mooney, consul (honorary).
Tampa	Seymour Charles Mickler, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	David Maxwell Weil, honorary consul.
	Rigoberto Pinel, vice consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Galileo Cabrales, consul general.
	Raul Boanerges Monterossa, vice consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Héctor Ricardo Silva, consul (honorary).
Nevada: Reno	William Ramos, consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Bernardo Cevallos Andrade, consul general.
	Felipe Vega Gómez, consul.
	J. Ricardo Salaverría, vice consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	José Trabanino, Jr., consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	José Hernández Usera, consul general (honorary).
Texas: Houston	José Max Fermán, consul.
San Antonio	John N. Ogden, consul (honorary).
ESTONIA	
California: Los Angeles	Reginald Birdsall Olds, honorary vice consul.
New York: New York City	——— ———, consul general.
	Johannes Kaiv, consul.
ETHIOPIA	
New York: New York City	John H. Shaw, honorary consul general.
FINLAND	
California: Los Angeles	Yrjö Paloheimo, vice consul (honorary).
San Francisco	Jarl Arthur Lindfors, consul (honorary).
Canal Zone: Colón, Panama	Herman J. Henriquez, consul (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	Olavi Munkki,[p] consul.
	George E. Ervast,[p] vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Ernest Lester Knuti, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Joseph Gumbel, consul (honorary).
Montana: Butte	Alfred Wainio, vice consul (honorary).

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
FINLAND—continued	
New York: New York City	Richard Rafael Seppälä, consul general.
	Olli Benjamin Kalla,ᵖ acting vice consul.
	Tuure Adam Mentula,ᵖ acting vice consul.
FRANCE	
Alabama: Birmingham	Antony Constans, consular agent (honorary).
Mobile	Jules L. Brana, consular agent (honorary).
California: Los Angeles	Alexandre Etienne V. de Manziarly, consul.
San Francisco	Jean Vyan de Lagorde, consul general.
	Guy Toffin, vice consul.
Colorado: Denver	Eliot Watrous, consular agent (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	Jean Strauss, consul.
Florida: Miami	Frank Montgomery Dunbaugh, consular agent (honorary).
Tampa	Ernest William Monrose, consular agent (honorary).
Georgia: Atlanta	Charles Loridans, consular agent (honorary).
Savannah	Edwin Joseph Middleton, consular agent (honorary).
Hawaii: Honolulu	Irving Otis Pecker, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Joseph Jean Viala, consul general.
Lafayette	Patrick E. Mouton, consular agent (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Lionel Vasse, consul general.
Maine: Portland	Edward Thaxter Gignoux, consular agent (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	Laurent Bonnet, consular agent (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	———— ————, consul.
Minnesota: Minneapolis	Jacques Fermaud, consular agent (honorary).
Nevada: Reno	Isidore Lapuyade, consular agent.
New York: Buffalo	Paul J. Speyser, consular agent (honorary).
New York City	Ludovic Charles Chancel, consul general.
Oregon: Portland	Alfred Herman, honorary consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Raoul Blondeau, consular agent (honorary).
Pittsburgh	Rene Marcel, consular agent (honorary).
Puerto Rico: Mayaguez	Eugene Orsini, consular agent (honorary).
Ponce	Antoine Quilichini, consular agent (honorary).
San Juan	Andre Rochet, consul.
Rhode Island: Providence	Joseph Dognin, consular agent (honorary).
South Carolina: Charleston	Harold A. Mouzon, consular agent (honorary).
Texas: Galveston	Maurice de Simonin, consular agent (honorary).
Houston	Henri Job, consular agent (honorary).
Virginia: Norfolk	Pierre Schmitz, consular agent (honorary).
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	Mrs. Marie Daniel,ᵖ consular agent (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	Roger Gotteland, consular agent (honorary).
GREAT BRITAIN	
Alabama: Mobile	John Ritchie Macpherson, vice consul (honorary).
California: Los Angeles	Robert Henry Hadow, consul general.
	Allan Veitch,ᵖ consul.
	Donovan Harold Clibborn, vice consul.
	Thomas McDonald, vice consul.
San Francisco	Ernest Willian Meiklereid, consul general.
	Arthur James de la Mare, consul.
	Ernest William Owen, vice consul.
	Ronald K. Arculus,ᵖ vice consul.
Canal Zone: Panamá, Panama	John Dee Greenway, consul general.
	William Kingsley Smith, consul.
	Stephen Patrick House, vice consul.
Colorado: Denver	Walter Hollis Adams,ᵖ acting consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Enoch Williams,ᵖ consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	Francis Joseph White, vice consul.
Miami	John Campbell Thomson,ᵖ consul.
	Allan G. Brookes,ᵖ vice consul.
Tampa	Henry Russell Henshaw, vice consul.
Hawaii: Honolulu	———— ————, consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Kenneth Bumstead, consul.
	Arthur Herbert Marlow, consul general.
	John Roland Kay, vice consul.
	Walter Henry Williams, vice consul.
	Herbert Thomas James Crean, acting vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Francis Justinian Pelly, acting consul. general
Maryland: Baltimore	Joseph Todd Mulvenny,ᵖ acting consul.
	James Telfer Hyslop, vice consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Charles Eric Whitamore, consul general.
	William John Parkyns, vice consul.
	Miss Agnes Muriel Goodwin, vice consul.
	Maxwell Plowman, acting vice consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Daniel Francis Horseman Brickell, consul general.
	Leslie Hammersley Williams, vice consul.
Minnesota: St. Paul-Minneapolis	Mark Charles Montague Kerr-Pearse, consul.
Missouri: Kansas City	James Humphrey Cotton Minchin, consul.
	Sydney Mittens, vice consul.
St. Louis	George Alexander Anderson,ᵖ acting consul.

GREAT BRITAIN—GUATEMALA

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
GREAT BRITAIN—continued	
New York: Buffalo	Angus Somerville Fletcher, consul.
New York City	Francis Edward Evans, consul general.
	Randle Reid-Adam, consul.
	John Kingston O'Donoghue, consul.
	Joseph Stanton Goodreds, vice consul.
	Gawin Wild, vice consul.
	Peter Mennell,[p] vice consul.
	Walter Frederick James, acting vice consul.
	Dudley Francis Preece Williams, acting vice consul.
	John Dawson, acting vice consul.
Ohio: Cincinnati	Peter Gordon McDonald,[p] acting consul.
Cleveland	Edward James Hobbs, acting consul.
	Frederick George Taylor, vice consul.
Oregon: Portland	James McDonald, consul.
	Norman Redvers Prickett,[p] vice consul.
Pacific Islands: (Tonga)	Charles Walter Trevor Johnson, consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Hugh Charles McClelland, consul general.
	Theodore Harold Fox, vice consul.
	Peter Joseph Nolan, vice consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Arthur Henry Noble, consul (honorary).
	Edward Henry Osborne Thorne, vice consul.
Texas: Dallas	Lewis Bernays, consul general.
Galveston	William Robert Reid, vice consul.
Houston	Leslie Bland Dufton,[p] acting consul general.
	Charles Mortimer Cree, vice consul.
Virginia: Norfolk	——— ———, consul.
	Andrew Ian Pye, vice consul.
Virgin Islands: Frederiksted	Miles Merwin, vice consul.
Charlotte Amalie	——— ———, consul.
	Henry Leopold O'Neal, acting vice consul.
Washington: Seattle	George Edgar Vaughan, consul.
	Herbert Raymond Guyler White, vice consul.
	Robert Charles Andrew,[p] acting vice consul.
Spokane	John Galbraith Ridland, vice consul.
GREECE	
California: San Francisco	Demetrios A. Sophianos, consul general.
District of Columbia: Washington	——— ———, consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Panos Tringhetas, consul general.
Louisiana: New Orleans	William Helis, consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Constantine A. Triantaphyllakas, consul.
New York: New York City	John Kallergis, consul general.
GUATEMALA	
Alabama: Mobile	W. Steber, Jr., honorary consul.
California: Berkeley	Ricardo J. Gutierrez, honorary vice consul.
Los Angeles	José Castañeda Medinilla, consul general.
	Arturo Pallais, Jr., honorary consul.
Oakland	Manuel M. Morales, honorary vice consul.
San Francisco	Emilio Meneses, consul general.
	Arnold Schock, honorary vice consul.
Canal Zone: Balboa	Tomas Arias, honorary consul.
Cristóbal	Humberto Leignadier, honorary consul.
	Manuel F. Castillo, honorary vice consul.
Panamá	Jorgé A. Guardia, honorary consul.
Florida: Miami	Arthur E. Curtis, honorary consul.
St. Petersburg	James E. Mooney, honorary consul.
Tampa	Francis M. Sack, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Carlos Guzman, consul general.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Gustavo Adolfo Salazar, consul general.
Maryland: Baltimore	Americo H. Oneto, honorary consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	——— ———, honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Antonio Aris de Castilla, consul general.
	Francisco Palomo, vice consul.
Oregon: Portland	Lawrence Walter Hartman, honorary consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Paul C. Lewis, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Edelmiro Martínez Rivera, honorary consul.
Texas: Brownsville	C. P. Hilliard, honorary consul.
Corpus Christi	James Baylor Bell, honorary consul.
Dallas	Robert Burgher, honorary consul.
	Ballard Burgher, honorary vice consul.
El Paso	John Martin, honorary consul.
Fort Worth	Walter Strong, honorary consul.
Galveston	Richard M. Bazzanella, honorary vice consul.
Houston	T. L. Evans, honorary consul.
Laredo	Edward H. Corrigan, honorary consul.
San Antonio	George M. Bernhardt, honorary consul.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
HAITI	
Alabama: Mobile	Richard Murray, honorary consul.
California: San Francisco	William Fisher, honorary consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	Benjamin Munnerlyn, honorary consul.
Miami	Danilo F. Goodrich, honorary consul.
Louisiana: Lake Charles	Glen A. Broussard, honorary consul.
New Orleans	J. L. Stulb, honorary vice consul.
New Jersey: Newark	Victor de la Fuente, consular agent.
New York: New York City	Gaston Woel, consul general.
	Roger Dorcinsillo, consul.
	Hermann L. Désir, vice consul.
	Luc Dominique, vice consul.
	Cinna Leconte, vice consul.
	Marc Holly, vice consul.
Pennsylvania: Chester	William Ward, Jr., honorary vice consul.
Philadelphia	Raymond Pace Alexander, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: Ponce	Jaime Oliver, vice consul (honorary).
San Juan	Juan Fernando Pascual Palmer, consul.
	Gabriel Gonsalves, Jr., vice consul (honorary).
Texas: Galveston	J. A. Torregrossa, honorary consul.
Port Arthur	Arthur S. Kahn, vice consul.
Virginia: Norfolk	R. W. Weiss, honorary consul.
Virgin Islands : Charlotte Amalie	Antony Maurice Daniel, honorary consul.
	Philip Gomez, honorary vice consul.
HONDURAS	
Alabama: Mobile	Humberto Ferrari, honorary consul.
California: San Francisco	José Maria Albir, honorary consul general.
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	David C. Sasso, honorary vice consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	E. Carles, honorary consul.
Miami	Salvador Olivar, honorary consul.
Tampa	Enrique Fugón, consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Mark M. Shapiro, honorary consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Marco A. Raudales Planas, consul general.
Maryland: Baltimore	Ramon Santamaria, honorary consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Joseph Filiurin, honorary consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Saul R. Levin, honorary consul.
Missouri: St. Louis	Francis Doll, Jr., honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Gonzalo Carias C., consul general.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Juan Bermúdez Sánchez, honorary consul general.
Texas: Brownsville	George Guy Bevin, honorary consul.
Dallas	Clint W. Murchison, honorary consul.
Fort Worth	Julian E. Simon, honorary consul.
Galveston	José Torregrossa, honorary consul.
Houston	Henry F. Holland, honorary consul.
	T. L. Evans, honorary vice consul.
Port Arthur	R. E. McInnis, honorary consul.
San Antonio	Bertil Korling, honorary vice consul.
HUNGARY	
New York: New York City	——— ———, acting consul general.
Ohio: Cleveland	Paul L. Marik, consul general.
ICELAND	
California: Los Angeles	Stanley T. Olafson, vice consul (honorary).
San Francisco	Steingrimur O. Thorlaksson, vice consul (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	Magnus V. Magnusson, consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Arni Helgason, consul (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	Stefán Einarsson, vice consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Edwin Ober Pride, consul (honorary).
Minnesota: Minneapolis	Valdimar Bjornson, vice consul.
New York: New York City	Hannes Kjartonsson, consul (honorary).
North Dakota: Grand Forks	Richard Beck, vice consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	Bardi Skulason, vice consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	J. Harry La Brum, vice consul (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	Kolbeinn S. Thordarson, vice consul (honorary).
INDIA	
California: San Francisco	Santdas Khusgiram Kirpalani, consul general.
New York: New York City	Ramji Ram Saksena, consul general.
IRAN	
District of Columbia: Washington	The Embassy of Iran at Washington has charge of Iranian consular interests in the District of Columbia.
New York: New York City	——— ———, consul general.
	Ahmed Mehbod,[p] consul.
IRAQ	
District of Columbia: Washington	Ali Jawdat al-Ayoubi, consul general.
New York: New York City	Abdullah Bakr, consul general.
IRELAND	
California: San Francisco	Patrick Hughes,[p] consul.
Illinois: Chicago	John M. Conway,[p] consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Joseph F. Shields,[p] consul.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
IRELAND—continued	
New York: New York City	Garth Healy,ᵖ consul general. Kevin Rush,ᵖ consul. Donal Scully,ᵖ vice consul.
ISRAEL	
California: Los Angeles	Reuven Dafni,ᵖ consul.
New York: New York City	Arthur Lourie,ᵖ consul general. Moshe Yuval,ᵖ vice consul. Gideon Strauss,ᵖ vice consul.
ITALY	
California: Los Angeles	Mario Profili, vice consul.
San Francisco	Giovanni Jack Bosio, consul general. Paolo Malajoni,ᵖ consul.
Canal Zone: Panama	Luigi Mariani, consul general.
Colorado: Denver	Luciano Conti, vice consul.
Connecticut: New Haven	Alberto Cupelli,ᵖ consular agent.
Illinois: Chicago	Giovan Battista Cuneo, consul general.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Rolando Dalla Rosa Prati, ᵖ consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Vittoriano Manfredi, consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Agostino Guerrini-Maraldi, consul general.
Michigan: Detroit	Maurilio Guglielmo Varalda, vice consul.
Missouri: Kansas City	Ferdinando Mancuso,ᵖ consular agent.
St. Louis	Leonardi Chieffi,ᵖ acting consul.
New Jersey: Newark	Franco Cancellario d'Alena, vice consul.
Trenton	Turiddo Simoni,ᵖ acting consular agent.
New York: Albany	Luigi Giovonola,ᵖ acting consular agent.
Buffalo	Giacomo Battistoni,ᵖ acting consular agent.
New York	Luigi Nardi,ᵖ consul general. Girolamo Vitelli,ᵖ acting consul. Carlo Perrone-Capano,ᵖ vice consul. Marchese Luigi Valdettaro della Rochetta,ᵖ vice consul.
Syracuse	Raffaele Montuori,ᵖ acting consular agent.
Oregon: Portland	Nello Spada,ᵖ consular agent.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Silvio Daneo, consul general.
Pittsburgh	Aldo Colombo,ᵖ vice consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Ciro Malatrasi,ᵖ acting consul (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	Marcello Mochi, vice consul.
LATVIA	
California: Los Angeles	Leo E. Anderson, vice consul (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	Anatol Dinbergs,ᵖ acting consul general.
Indiana: Indianapolis	Edward W. Hunter, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	August Edward Pradillo, consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	John Hemphill, consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Ricardo Ramon Pesquera, vice consul (honorary).
LEBANON	
New York: New York City	Edouard A. Ghorra,ᵖ acting consul general. Ramez Shammaa, consul. Edouard Ghorra,ᵖ consul.
LIBERIA	
Florida: Miami	Kelsey L. Pharr, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Richard E. Westbrooks, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	J. A. Hardin, consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Frederick A. Price, consul general. Roland H. Cooper, consul.
Texas: Port Arthur	Mack H. Hanna, Jr., consul (honorary).
LITHUANIA	
California: Los Angeles	Julius J. Bielskis, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Petras Dauzvardis, consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Anthony Oswald Shallna, honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Jonas Budrys, consul general. Vytautas Stašinskas,ᵖ vice consul.
LUXEMBOURG	
California: Los Angeles	Eugene Huss, honorary consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Cornelius Jacoby, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	John Marsch, honorary consul general. William Capesius, honorary vice consul.
New York: New York City	Bernard Zimmer, honorary consul general. Corneille Staudt, honorary consul.
MEXICO	
Alabama: Mobile	Juan E. Petit, honorary consul.
Arizona: Naco	Cosme Hinojosa,ᵖ consul.
Nogales	Alejandro Villaseñor Brambila, consul.
Phoenix	Jesus Franco, consul. Rafael Reyes Spindola,ᵖ vice consul.
Tucson	Ladislao Lopez Montero, consul.

MEXICO

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
MEXICO—continued	
California: Calexico	Alfonso Mexía Schober, consul.
	Emundo F. Cota,ᵖ vice consul.
Fresno	Rodolfo Salazar Reyes, consul.
Los Angeles	Francisco Villagran, consul general.
	Santiago A. Campbell, consul.
	Guillermo Lopez Zamora, consul.
	Alberto Becerra Sierra, consul.
	Raul Baca Garcia de Alba, vice consul.
	José María Arredondo, vice consul.
	Ernesto A. Romero, vice consul.
Sacramento	Adolfo G. Dominguez, consul.
San Bernardino	Gustavo Padrés, Jr.,ᵖ consul.
	José Izurieta Román, vice consul.
San Diego	Ricardo Castro Sainz, vice consul.
San Francisco	——— ———, consul general
	Edmundo Gonzalez Monteon, consul.
	Francisco J. Alvarez Faller, consul.
	Manuel E. Garzon, vice consul.
	Ruben Gonzalez Sosa, vice consul.
	Ernesto E. Cota, vice consul.
Canal Zone: Colón, Panama	——— ———, honorary consul.
Colorado: Denver	Santiago Suarez, consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	——— ———, consul general.
	Fausto Madrid, vice consul.
	Eugenio Pesqueira Pesqueira, vice consul.
Florida: Miami	Antonio Aben de Almar, honorary consul.
	Rene T. Urquidi, honorary vice consul.
Tampa	Francisco Gonzalez, honorary consul.
	Francis M. Sack, honorary vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Salvador M. Duhart,ᵖ consul general.
	Enrique Noguera V., vice consul.
	Elías Columga, consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Rafael Jiménez Castro, consul.
	Mario Armando Amador, vice consul.
	Carlos Grimm, vice consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Carlos A. Monge, honorary consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Fernando Rueda Morales, consul.
Minnesota: St. Paul-Minneapolis	Eliseo Ruiz Russek, consul.
Missouri: Kansas City	Gonzalo Obregon, consul.
St. Louis	Hermolao E. Torres, consul.
	Luis Alva Cejudo, vice consul.
New Mexico: Albuquerque	Bernardo Blanco, consul.
New York: Buffalo	Léon L. Lancaster, honorary consul.
New York City	José Lelo de Larría, consul general.
	José de Jesus Camarena, consul.
	Juan E. Richer,ᵖ consul.
	Miss Francisca Celis, vice consul.
	Jaime Escobar Cordoba, vice consul.
	Mrs. Virginia Junco, vice consul.
	Arturo López de Ortigosa, vice consul.
Ohio: Cleveland	Ramon Gual del Rivero, consul.
Oklahoma: Oklahoma City	Luis Perez Abreu, consul.
Oregon: Portland	Ignacio A. Pesqueira, consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Ernesto Zorilla Herrera, consul.
Pittsburgh	Antun J. Guina, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Desiderio Alvarez Cruzat, honorary consul.
Rhode Island: Providence	Harold R. Semple, honorary consul.
Texas: Alpine	Esteban Walker Jacquier, consul.
Amarillo	Eugenio V. Pesqueira,ᵖ consul.
Austin	Efraín G. Dominguez, consul.
	Javier Escobar Córdova, vice consul.
Brownsville	Francisco Polín Tapia, consul.
	Javier Osornio Camarena,ᵖ consul.
Corpus Christi	Augusto Moheno, consul.
Dallas	Angel Cano del Castillo, consul.
Del Rio	Luis Witter Marín, consul.
Eagle Pass	Leopoldo de Samaniego, consul.
El Paso	Rául Michel, consul general.
	Roberto S. Urrea, consul.
	Miss Cecilia Molina, consul.
	Juan Antonio Mérigo, vice consul.
Fort Worth	Sproesser Wynn, honorary consul.
	John Francis Estil, honorary vice consul.
Galveston	——— ———, consul.
	Jesus Arguellas Huerta, vice consul.
Houston	Alvaro Dominguez V., consul.
	Luis G. Zorilla, vice consul.
Laredo	Reynaldo Jáuregui Serrano, consul.
	Hector Jara, vice consul.
	Francisco Jaime Rivera, vice consul.
McAllen	Lauro Izaguirre, consul.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
MEXICO—continued	
Texas: San Antonio	Miguel Calderon, consul general.
	Joel S. Quiñones, consul.
	Ruben Riestra Escamilla, consul.
	Daniel Mancha Macias, vice consul.
	Federico Siller, vice consul.
Texas City	J. Arguellas Huerta, p in charge of consular agency.
Utah: Salt Lake City	Rafael Grisi, consul.
Virginia: Norfolk	Rudolph W. Weiss, honorary consul.
MONACO	
California: San Francisco	Paul Verdier, p consul (honorary).
Florida: Miami	Harvey Carl Wheeler, consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	
NETHERLANDS	
Alabama: Mobile	Paul A. Boulo, vice consul (honorary).
California: Los Angeles	A. Hartog, consul (honorary).
San Diego	A. B. van Leer, vice consul (honorary).
San Francisco	F. A. van Woerden, consul general.
	E. F. R. de Lanoy, consul (honorary).
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	Julio A. Salas, consul (honorary).
Panamá, Panama	——— ———, consul general.
	E. Sasso, p vice consul (honorary).
Colorado: Denver	Allen Redeker, vice consul (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	L. G. N. M. Ravesloot, vice consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	A. C. W. Bosman, vice consul (honorary).
Miami	Henri Clemens, p acting consul.
Tampa	Antonius van Eyck, vice consul (honorary).
Hawaii: Honolulu	C. A. Mackintosh, consul (honorary).
	J. W. Eindhoven von Twilhardt, vice consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	J. B. V. M. J. van de Mortel, consul general.
	A. P. van der Burch, consul (honorary).
Iowa: Orange City	T. E. Klay, vice consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	W. Kaars-Sijpesteyn, vice consul (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	L. Bisschop, consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	T. K. Hebert, consul (honorary).
Michigan: Detroit	William G. Bryant, consul (honorary).
Grand Rapids	——— ———, consul.
	John Steketee, consul (honorary).
Minnesota: Minneapolis	L. C. Wilten, consul (honorary).
	D. Baars, vice consul (honorary).
Missouri: Kansas City	William A. Hannon, consul (honorary).
St. Louis	M. L. Pilliard, consul (honorary).
New Jersey: Paterson	P. Hoistra, vice consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	W. Cnoop Koopmans, consul general.
	E. V. E. Teixeira de Mattos, honorary consul.
	H. Crommelin, vice consul.
	C. Haven Droeze, p vice consul.
Ohio: Cleveland	Henry A. Nelson, consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	George Powell, vice consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	P. J. Groenendall, consul (honorary).
	Charles S. Bayer, Jr., vice consul (honorary).
Pittsburgh	Maximiliaan Gustaaf Driessen, p acting honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: Mayaguez	Oscar F. Bravo, vice consul (honorary).
Ponce	Jaime Salicrup Annexy, vice consul (honorary).
San Juan	Waldemar F. Lee, consul (honorary).
South Carolina: Charleston	Lionel K. Legge, consul (honorary).
Texas: Corpus Christi	E. Pincoffs, consul (honorary).
Houston	A. van Wijk, vice consul (honorary).
Port Arthur	E. A. Bunge, consul (honorary).
Utah: Salt Lake City	B. van Dongen, vice consul.
Virginia: Newport News	E. D. J. Luening, vice consul (honorary).
Norfolk	L. J. Platteel, vice consul (honorary).
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	Emile A. Berne, consul (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	A. van der Spek, consul (honorary).
NEW ZEALAND	
New York: New York City	Thomas Oakley William Brebner, consul general.
NICARAGUA	
California: Long Beach	Francisco Alvarado Granizo, consul (honorary).
Los Angeles	Miss María Teresa Serrano, consul.
Sacramento	James A. Kenyon, consul (honorary).
San Diego	Julio César Juárez, consul (honorary).
San Francisco	Julio C. Quintaro, consul general.
	Luis Somoza, p consul.
	Silvio F. Pellas, vice consul (honorary).
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	Luis Juan Antonio Ducruet, consul.
	Mario Talavera, consul (honorary).
Panamá, Panama	Mrs. Elsa de Pallais, consul general.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
NICARAGUA—continued	
District of Columbia: Washington	Miss Olga Nuñez Abaunza, vice consul.
Florida: Miami	José M. Renedo, consul general (honorary).
	Jose Emilio Muñoz Baralt, vice consul (honorary).
	Nestor Morales, vice consul (honorary).
Tampa	Aurelio Andrés González, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Raul Mena Marenco, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Luis G. Bravo, consul general.
Massachusetts: Boston	Harry K. Stone, consul (honorary).
Missouri: St. Louis	Frank Lexa, consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Juan José Morales Marenco, consul general.
Syracuse	Rafael Deshon, consul general (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Ricardo Cuadra, vice consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Constantino Garcia, consul (honorary).
Texas: Brownsville	Leslie Mauldin, vice consul (honorary).
Corpus Christi	Arturo Padilla, honorary consul.
Dallas	Charles S. McCombs, consul (honorary).
Fort Worth	A. Renerick Clark, consul (honorary).
	Raymond Gee, vice consul.
	Joaquin Elizondo, vice consul.
Galveston	Robert L. O'Brien, honorary consul.
San Antonio	Alonso S. Perales, consul general (honorary).
NORWAY	
Alabama: Mobile	Thomas Alden Provence, vice consul (honorary).
Alaska: Juneau	Herbert Lionel Faulkner, vice consul (honorary).
California: Los Angeles and San Pedro	Kaare Ingstad, consul.
San Diego	Roy E. Hegg, vice consul (honorary).
San Francisco	Jørgen Galbe, consul general.
	Inge Rindal, vice consul.
Canal Zone: Cristobal	Alan Neave Dodd, consul (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	The Embassy of Norway has general supervision over consular matters throughout the United States.
Florida: Jacksonville	Jason Curry Outler, vice consul (honorary).
	Miss Kay Treadway,[P] acting vice consul (honorary).
Key West	Charles Sigsbee Lowe, vice consul (honorary).
Pensacola	John A. Merritt, Jr.,[P] acting vice consul (honorary).
Tampa	Barton Hewitt Smith, vice consul (honorary).
Georgia: Savannah	Einor Storm Trosdal, vice consul (honorary).
	J. J. McQuillan,[P] acting vice consul.
Hawaii: Honolulu	Rolf Johan Westly, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Sigurd Maseng, consul general.
	Einar Fredrik Ofstad, vice consul.
Iowa: Decorah	Miss Mary Nelson,[P] acting vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Georg Frederik Christen Collin, consul general.
Maine: Portland	Seneca Arthur Paul, vice consul (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	Joel M. Cloud, consul (honorary).
	Alexander Berg, vice consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Bjarne Ursin, consul (honorary).
Michigan: Detroit	Carl Bromstad Moe, vice consul (honorary).
Minnesota: Duluth	Bryn Ostby, vice consul.
Minneapolis	Thorgeir Tobias Siqveland, consul general.
	Sigurd Trygve Ekeland, vice consul.
Mississippi: Gulfport	Olus John Dedeaux, vice consul (honorary).
Missouri: St. Louis	Leif Johan Sverdrup, vice consul (honorary).
Montana: Lewistown	Oscar M. Ulsaker, vice consul (honorary).
New York: Albany	Donald G. Kibbey, vice consul (honorary).
New York City	Erling Sundt Bent, consul general.
	Martin Bolstad, consul.
	Olaf Tellefsen, vice consul.
	Arnt-Jakob Jakobsen, vice consul.
Niagara Falls	Bjarne Klaussen, vice consul (honorary).
North Carolina: Wilmington	William Gillies Broadfoot, vice consul (honorary).
North Dakota: Fargo	Albert Idan Johnson, vice consul (honorary).
Ohio: Cleveland	Joseph Chester Calhoun, vice consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	Emil P. Slovarp, vice consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Mathias Moe, consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Edward Alexander Lee, consul (honorary).
South Carolina: Charleston	James D. Lucas, honorary vice consul.
South Dakota: Sioux Falls	Niels Oliver Monserud, vice consul (honorary).
Texas: Galveston	John W. Focke, vice consul (honorary).
Houston	Samuel A. Dunlap, vice consul (honorary).
Port Arthur	Frithjof Utne, vice consul (honorary).
Utah: Salt Lake City	Nels Mettome, vice consul (honorary).
Virginia: Newport News	Thomas Parker Host, vice consul (honorary).
Norfolk	Anders Williams, consul (honorary).
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	Carl Gustav Thiele, consul (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	Christen Andersen Stang, consul (honorary).
Wisconsin: Milwaukee	George Bernhardt Skogmo, vice consul (honorary).
PAKISTAN	
New York: New York City	Laurie Shaffi,[P] consul.

PANAMA—PARAGUAY

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
PANAMA	
California: Coronado	Raul Espinosa, honorary consul.
Long Beach	Mrs. Mercedes P. de Garcia, honorary consul.
Los Angeles	Eduardo González Jované, consul general.
	Emilio Bellino,[p] consul.
	Juan Francisco Arias F., honorary consul.
	Julio Alvarado, vice consul (honorary).
Monrovia	Mrs. Olivia de Conway, honorary consul.
	Antonio Alberto Adames, honorary vice consul.
Oakland	Carlos de Diego, honorary consul.
	Mrs. Guillermina Augusta Arias v. de de la Guardia, honorary vice consul.
Pasadena	Rogelio Preciado, honorary consul.
San Diego	Eric George Barham, consul (honorary).
San Francisco	Alberto Alemán, consul general.
	Ovidio Sosa, honorary vice consul.
	Jose Fidanque, honorary vice consul.
San Jose	Julio de Diego, vice consul (honorary).
Santa Monica	Mrs. Avelina Perez de González Revilla, honorary consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	Walter O. Garrido, honorary consul.
Florida: Clearwater	Clyde E. Posey, honorary consul.
Cocoa	Rodolfo Paniza Arango, honorary consul.
Jacksonville	Mrs. Cristina Serra Carles, honorary consul.
Miami	Federico Brid, consul general.
	James Anthony Brennan, Jr., honorary vice consul.
Tampa	Mrs. Raquel U. de Jurado, honorary vice consul.
Georgia: Atlanta	John Ashley Jones, consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Enrique Alberto Arias, honorary consul.
	Benjamin Boyd, honorary vice consul.
Iowa: Davenport	Carl Ahlteen, Jr., vice consul.
Des Moines	Olmedo Varela, vice consul.
Dubuque	John Rider Wallis, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Juan Brin, Jr., consul general.
	Dario Felix Ballina, honorary vice consul.
	Aquilino de la Guardia, honorary vice consul.
	Alberto Prieto, honorary vice consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	José Ramon Martinelli, honorary consul.
	Miguel Antonio Corro, honorary vice consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	Luis F. Cardarelli, consul (honorary).
	Alfred R. Shrigley, Jr., honorary vice consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Louis James Rosenberg, consul (honorary).
Lansing	Enrique Real Méndez, honorary consul.
Minnesota: Minneapolis	Ricardo Julio Robles R., honorary vice consul.
Missouri: Kansas City	Frank G. Warren, honorary consul.
St. Louis	Joseph S. Ergas, honorary consul.
Nebraska: Lincoln	Ray E. Ramsey, honorary consul.
New Mexico: Silver City	Ernesto de la Ossa, consul.
New York: New York City	Juan Antonio Jiménez, Jr.,[p] consul general.
	Eduardo Navarro,[p] vice consul.
	Luis Carlos Jimenez, vice consul.
North Carolina: Raleigh	Hilton H. Smith, vice consul.
Ohio: Cincinnati	Paul Watson Steer, honorary consul.
Oregon: Portland	J. D. Weber,[p] acting consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Carlos Berguido, Jr., consul (honorary).
	Luis Berguido, vice consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: Aguadilla	Jorge Silva y Tapia, consul (honorary).
Mayagüez	Enrique Gómez, honorary consul.
Ponce	Edelmiro Huertas Zayas, honorary consul.
San Juan	Fernando Rodríguez Meléndez, honorary consul.
Texas: Brownsville	Manuel Garza B., honorary consul.
Dallas	Henry Dres, honorary consul.
El Paso	Victores Prieto, honorary consul.
Galveston	Richard M. Bazzanella,[p] honorary consul.
	Miguel Corcó, Jr., honorary vice consul.
Houston	Mrs. John Ann Sadler Heald, honorary consul.
	Floyd H. Baldwin, Jr., honorary vice consul.
San Antonio	Thomas Francis Conroy, honorary consul general.
	Edward Gallagher Conroy, honorary consul.
	Joseph Dellaporta, honorary vice consul.
Virginia: Norfolk	Rolando Julio de Leon, honorary consul.
	R. W. Weiss, honorary vice consul.
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	Issac Parewensky, consul (honorary).
	Moises D. Sasso,[p] honorary vice consul.
	Rafael Fabrega, honorary consul general.
Washington: Seattle	Adolfo Bracóns, honorary consul.
Wisconsin: Milwaukee	Irving Arthur Sasso, honorary consul.
PARAGUAY	
Alabama: Mobile	Herbert C. Brown, honorary vice consul.
California: Los Angeles	Harry A. dae-English, consul (honorary).
	Harold Allan Binnard,[p] acting consul (honorary).
Sacramento	Hector J. Wilkinson, vice consul (honorary).

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
PARAGUAY—continued	
California: San Diego	——— ———, consul.
	Abraham P. Nasatir, honorary vice consul.
San Francisco	Roberto J. Wilkinson, consul general (honorary).
	Armin Francisco Josué Wilkinson, consul (honorary).
	Ejgill Toke Nyegaard, vice consul (honorary.)
	William Caubu, vice consul (honorary).
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	Juan Brin, Jr., consul.
Florida: Miami	J. E. Yonge, consul (honorary).
Georgia: Atlanta	Bartolomé Genaro Prieto, consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Eugene Zemans, honorary vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	A. E. Pradillo, honorary consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Thomas E. Barrett, Jr., consul (honorary).
Missouri: Kansas City	F. L. Phillips, vice consul (honorary).
St. Louis	Charles L. Lippert, consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Juan A. de la Cruz, honorary consul general.
	Edmund Dill Scotti, consul (honorary).
Ohio: Cincinnati	Irwin F. Westheimer, vice consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	Howard L. White, honorary consul.
Texas: Houston	Luis Rodriquez, honorary consul.
Washington: Seattle	John D. Hudson, honorary consul.
PERSIA	
(See Iran)	
PERU	
California: Los Angeles	Felipe Rotalde, consul general.
San Francisco	José Francisco Mariategui, consul general.
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	Pedro Silva Arrieta, consul.
Florida: Miami	José Varela Arias, consul general.
Hawaii: Honolulu	L. A. R. Gaspar, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Fred W. Swanson, honorary consul general.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Oscar Freyre, consul general.
Maryland: Baltimore	——— ———, consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	José A. Godoy, honorary consul.
Michigan: Detroit	Miguel Vega Leon, honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Frederico Elguera Diaz Canseco, consul general.
	Luis Santillana,ᵖ consul general.
Oregon: Portland	Gustavo A. Revilla T., consul general.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Roland L. Kramer, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: Mayagüez	Guillermo H. Moscoso, honorary consul.
San Juan	Antonio Franco Guerra, honorary consul.
Tennessee: Nashville	Charles R. Murphy, honorary vice consul.
Texas: Houston	Harry de Ybarrondo, honorary consul.
Washington: Seattle	Eduardo Espantoso, consul (honorary).
PHILIPPINES	
California: Los Angeles	Marcelo T. Boncan,ᵖ consul.
	Yusup R. Abubakar,ᵖ vice consul.
San Francisco	Roberto Regala, consul general.
	Tiburcio C. Baja, consul.
	José F. Imperial, consul.
	Juanito C. Dionisio, vice consul.
	Aurelio Ramos, vice consul.
	Pelayo Llomas, vice consul.
	Benjamin T. Tirona, vice consul.
	Benigno A. Pidlaoan,ᵖ consul.
District of Columbia: Washington	——— ———, consul general.
	Tomas de Castro,ᵖ consul.
	Tomas C. Benitez,ᵖ acting consul.
	Doroteo V. Vite,ᵖ acting vice consul.
	Modesto Farolan,ᵖ consul general (stationed at Honolulu).
Guam: Agano	Eduardo Xaudaro, honorary vice consul.
Hawaii: Honolulu	Modesto Farolan,ᵖ consul general.
	Pedro G. Ramirez,ᵖ consul.
	Aurelio Quitoriano,ᵖ consul.
	Francisco P. Claravall, vice consul.
	Andres Ferrer,ᵖ vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Leopoldo T. Ruiz,ᵖ consul.
	Eduardo Rosal,ᵖ vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	José Moreno,ᵖ consul.
	Renato A. Urquiola,ᵖ vice consul.
New York: New York City	José P. Melencio,ᵖ consul general.
	Manuel Adeva,ᵖ consul.
	Sofronio Abrera,ᵖ consul.
	Candido T. Elbo,ᵖ vice consul.
	Tagakotta Sotto, vice consul.
	Pablo A. Peña,ᵖ vice consul.
Washington: Seattle	Pedro G. Ramirez,ᵖ consul.
POLAND	
Illinois: Chicago	Marian Cieplak, consul general.
Michigan: Detroit	Tadeusz Frymar, consul.
New York: New York City	Jan Galewicz, consul general.
Pennsylvania: Pittsburgh	Zygmunt Fabisiak, consul.

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
PORTUGAL	
California: San Francisco	José da Rocha Prista, consul.
	G. Armas do Amaral, vice consul (honorary).
Hawaii: Honolulu	Elberto Alves de Araújo, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Luiz da Costa Carvalho, consul (honorary).
	João Francisco dos Santos, Jr., vice consul (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	Christian Emmerich Mears, vice consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Manuel Adeodato de Carvalho,[P] consul.
Fall River	Manuel Caetano-Pereira, vice consul (honorary).
New Bedford	Vasco Antunes Villela, consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	José Manuel da Silva Bettencourt Ferreira, consul general.
	Nun'Alvares Adrião de Bessa Lopes, deputy consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Dionisio Trigo, consul (honorary).
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	M. E. Trepuk, consul (honorary).
RUMANIA	
District of Columbia: Washington	Ion Crivelscu,[P] vice consul.
SALVADOR	
(See El Salvador)	
SAN MARINO	
District of Columbia: Washington	Victor L. Anfuso, consul general.
SAUDI ARABIA	
District of Columbia: Washington	Asad Al Faqih, consul general.
SIAM (THAILAND)	
California: San Francisco	Martin J. Dinkelspiel, honorary consul general.
	John W. Dinkelspiel, honorary vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Nathan William MacChesney, honorary consul general.
Massachusetts: Boston	Arthur Messenger Beale, consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Carl O. Hoffmann, honorary consul general.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	William E. Goodman, honorary consul.
SPAIN	
Alabama: Mobile	J. Llorca Marty, honorary vice consul.
California: Los Angeles	Carlos Manzanares y Herrera,[P] consul.
Canal Zone: Cristóbal	Pedro Calonge García, honorary vice consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	Emilio Carles, honorary vice consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Manuel Alvarez Reymunde, consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	José María Garay y Garay, consul.
	Julio Altabas Yus, vice consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Eduardo Casuso y Gandarillas,[P] consul.
Missouri: St. Louis	José Alvarez Hernandez, vice consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Bernardo Rolland y de Miota, consul general.
	Emilio de Motta y Zayas, consul.
	José Paniego Ecay, consul.
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Enrique Albela y Ande, consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Vicente Gonzalez-Arnao y Amar de la Torre, consul general.
	José Luis Litago Martinez, consul.
Rhode Island: Providence	Alfred R. Rego, vice consul (honorary).
Texas: Galveston	Antonio Elías Martinena, consul.
Port Arthur	Gume R. Solís, honorary vice consul.
Washington: Seattle	John Wesley Dolby, honorary vice consul.
SWEDEN	
Alaska: Skagway	Edward Anton Rasmuson, vice consul (honorary).
California: Los Angeles	Walter G. Danielson, vice consul (honorary).
San Diego	John Waldo Malmberg, vice consul (honorary).
San Francisco	Victor Emanuel Lindholm, consul general.
	Carl Otto von Essen, vice consul.
Canal Zone: Colón, Panama	Julio Abraham Salas, vice consul (honorary).
Panamá, Panama	Hans Vilhelm Axel Elliott, consul (honorary).
	Carl Axel Harald Janson, vice consul (honorary).
Hawaii: Honolulu	Gustav Wilhelm Olson, vice consul (honorary).
Illinois: Chicago	Gösta Oldenburg, consul general.
	Oscar Julius Bertilson, vice consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	George Plant, vice consul (honorary).
Maryland: Baltimore	Maurice B. Carlin, vice consul (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Albert Olof Wilson, vice consul (honorary).
Michigan: Detroit	Carl Berglund, vice consul (honorary).
Minnesota: Minneapolis	Carl Fredrik Hellström, consul.
	Ingvar Anders Harald Grauers,[P] acting consul.
Missouri: Kansas City	A. Hawkinson, vice consul (honorary).
Nebraska: Omaha	Axel Carl Richard Swenson, vice consul (honorary).
New York: New York City	Karl Lennart Hjalmar Nylander, consul general.
	Gunnar Daniel Dryselius, consul.
	Olof Ragnar Kaijser, vice consul.
	Stig Olof Deneus, vice consul.
Ohio: Cleveland	Einar G. Carlson, vice consul (honorary).

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
SWEDEN—continued	
Oregon: Portland	Axel Nils Herman Wide, vice consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Maurice Hogeland, vice consul (honorary).
Pittsburgh	Henry Arvidson Bergstrom, vice consul (honorary).
Puerto Rico: Ponce	Luis Alberto Ferre, vice consul (honorary).
San Juan	Robert Richard Prann, consul (honorary).
Texas: Galveston	Herman Arthur Bornefeld, vice consul (honorary).
Virginia: Norfolk	Anders Williams,[p] acting vice consul (honorary).
Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie	Herbert Ernest Lockhart, consul (honorary).
Washington: Seattle	Yngve Carl Ivar Lundequist, vice consul (honorary).
SWITZERLAND	
California: Los Angeles	Walter Schmid, consul.
San Francisco	Hans Hürzeler, consul general.
Colorado: Denver	William Charles Weiss, consular agent (honorary).
District of Columbia: Washington	The Legation of Switzerland in Washington has charge of consular matters in the District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia.
Illinois: Chicago	Wilhelm Schilling, consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Stefano Pietro Luisoni,[p] acting consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	J. F. Schneider, consular agent (honorary).
Massachusetts: Boston	Georges Henri Barrel, consular agent (honorary).
Missouri: St. Louis	Alfred Aigler, honorary consul.
New York: Buffalo	Robert Kuoch, consular agent (honorary).
New York City	Friedrich Gygax, consul general.
Ohio: Cincinnati	Alphonse Biber, consul.
Cleveland	Karl Anton Walder, consular agent (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Maurice Rohrbach, consul.
Pittsburgh	Frederic Otto Henzi, consular agent (honorary).
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Victor Braegger, consular agent (honorary).
Utah: Salt Lake City	J. Glauser, consular agent (honorary).
Virgin Islands	The consulate general at New York has charge of Swiss consular matters in the Virgin Islands.
Washington: Seattle	Alfred Schaüblin,[p] acting consul.
SYRIA	
District of Columbia: Washington	Husni A. Sawwaf, consul general.
New York: New York City	——— ———, consul general.
	Rafik Asha, consul.
TURKEY	
Illinois: Chicago	Nizameddin Erenel, consul general.
Massachusetts: Boston	Georges R. Farnum, honorary consul general.
New York: New York City	Fikret Belbez,[p] acting consul general.
	Fikret Belbez,[p] consul.
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA	
New York: New York City	Robert Webster, consul general.
	Frank Arnold Bunton, vice consul.
	Johannes Sebastian Kolb, vice consul.
URUGUAY	
California: Los Angeles	Carlos Barbé, honorary consul.
San Francisco	Eduardo Dieste, consul.
	Humberto Viglione, honorary vice consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	W. R. Lovett, honorary consul.
Pensacola	
Tallahassee	Allen Morris, honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Rodolfo Carlos Lebret, consul (honorary).
Louisiana: New Orleans	Juan José Calandria, honorary consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Eduardo Iglesias, honorary consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	William A. Mosman, consul (honorary).
	Eduardo Hector Armanino, honorary vice consul.
New York: Buffalo	Léón L. Lancaster, vice consul (honorary).
New York City	Bindo M. Corradi Bavio, consul general.
	Robert Richling,[p] consul.
	Antonio Lacarte, consul.
	Angel Magaña, vice consul (honorary).
Oregon: Portland	John H. Lothrop, vice consul (honorary).
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia	Edmundo Novoa, consul.
Pittsburgh	Max Davidsohn, honorary consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Manuel Gomez Lopez, consul (honorary).
South Carolina: Charleston	Girdler Branch Fitch, honorary consul.
Texas: Galveston	Enrique Schroeder, vice consul (honorary).
Virginia: Norfolk	E. J. Rudgard Wigg, vice consul (honorary)
Washington: Seattle	Adolfo Bracóns, honorary consul.
VENEZUELA	
Alabama: Mobile	José Ramon Eljuri, consul.
California: Los Angeles	Gilberto Capriles, consul.
	Gustavo Escobar Llamozas, honorary vice consul.
San Francisco	Julio Ramos, consul general.
	Carlos Alberto Arismendi, honorary vice general.

VENEZUELA—YUGOSLAVIA

State and residence	Name, rank, and jurisdiction
VENEZUELA—continued	
Canal Zone: Panamá, Panama	Gilberto Urdaneta Nunez,[p] consul.
Florida: Jacksonville	Ramón Ureta, honorary consul.
Miami	Roberto Machado Morales,[p] consul general.
	Pedro José Torres, vice consul.
	Pedro León Arteche,[p] vice consul.
Tampa	James F. Taylor, Jr., honorary consul.
Illinois: Chicago	Gustavo Adolfo Ahrensburg Ernst, honorary consul.
Louisiana: New Orleans	Alfonso Godoy Chalbaud,[p] consul.
	José R. Velasco,[p] consul general.
	Nelson Hernandez,[p] vice consul.
Maryland: Baltimore	Benjamin Delgado Lefmans,[p] consul.
Massachusetts: Boston	William J. LaFay, honorary consul.
Missouri: Bolivar	Titus Walker Beasley, honorary consul.
	Genaro Silva Pérez,[p] consul.
St. Louis	Harold Lawrence Miller, honorary consul.
New York: New York City	Julio Pocaterra, consul general.
	Nicolás Veloz, consul.
	Luis Gonzalo Marturet, honorary consul.
	Nicandro Acosta Delgado, vice consul.
	Vicente Bermudez Valdez, vice consul.
	Miss Violeta Jove, vice consul.
	Manuel Vicente Rodriguez Llamosas, honorary vice consul.
Ohio: Cleveland	William J. Corrigan, honorary consul.
Oklahoma: Oklahoma City	Miguel Parra-Leon, consul.
Pennsylvania: Bethlehem	Eduardo A. Perez, honorary consul.
Philadelphia	Fernando Figueredo, consul.
Puerto Rico: San Juan	Aquiles Certad, consul.
	Cesar Montes, vice consul.
	Victor José López R.,[p] consul.
Texas: Galveston	Filiberto Galvan, honorary consul.
Houston	Rafael Román Davila Delgado, consul.
San Antonio	William Negley,[p] honorary consul.
Washington: Seattle	Borgan Roy Anderson, honorary consul.
YUGOSLAVIA	
Illinois: Chicago	Vladimir Vukmirovic, consul general.
New York: New York City	Mirodrag Markovic, consul general.
Pennsylvania: Pittsburgh	Kosto Unkovich, honorary consul.

FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES

[This Foreign Service section is abridged to show only ranking diplomatic and consular officers at each post. For complete information consult the Foreign Service List, published four times yearly, January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1, by the Department of State (U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.)]

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

(C)—Consulate.
(CA)—Consular agency.
(CG)—Consulate general.
(E)—Embassy.
(L)—Legation.
(M)—Mission
(PA)—Office of the United States Political Adviser.
(VC)—Vice consulate.

Post	Name and title
AFGHANISTAN	
Kabul (E)	Ely E. Palmer, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. T. Eliot Weil, second secretary; consul.
ARGENTINA	
Buenos Aires (E)	James Bruce, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Julian C. Greenup, counselor of embassy for economic affairs. Guy W. Ray, counselor of embassy with rank of Minister Plenipotentiary.
AUSTRALIA	
Canberra, Australian Capital Territory (E).	Myron Melvin Cowen, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. J. Bartlett Richards, commercial attaché. Andrew B. Foster, first secretary.
Adelaide, South Australia (C)	Elvin Seibert, consul.
Brisbane, Queensland (C)	William L. Peck, consul.
Melbourne, Victoria (C)	Samuel J. Fletcher, consul general.
Perth, Western Australia (C)	Robert L. Hunter, consul.
Sydney, New South Wales (CG)	Orsen N. Nielsen, consul general.
AUSTRIA	
Vienna (L)	John G. Erhardt, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. James Orr Denby, counselor of legation. Charles W. Yost, counselor of legation.
BELGIUM AND POSSESSIONS	
Belgium:	
Brussels (Bruxelles) (E)	Admiral Alan G. Kirk,[1] Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Raymond C. Miller, counselor of embassy for economic affairs. Hugh Millard, counselor of embassy.
Antwerp (Antwerpen) (CG)	Paul P. Steintorf, consul general.
Africa:	
Elisabethville, Belgian Congo (C)	J. Brock Havron, consul.
Léopoldville, Belgian Congo (CG)	William H. Beach, consul general.
BOLIVIA	
La Paz (E)	Joseph Flack, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. James Espy, first secretary; consul.
Cochabamba (C)	Robert H. Fraser, vice consul.
BRAZIL	
Rio de Janeiro (E)	Herschel V. Johnson, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. David McK. Key, counselor of embassy. Clarence C. Brooks, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
Victoria, Espirito Santo (VC)	Williams Beal, vice consul.
Bahia (Salvador), Bahia (C)	Kenneth J. Yearns, consul.
Fortaleza, Ceará (C)	Richard A. Godfrey, vice consul.

[1] Accredited also as Minister to Luxembourg.

Post	Name and title
BRAZIL—continued	
Pará (Belém), Pará (C)	George T. Colman, consul.
Manáos, Amazonas (CA)	——— ———, consular agent.
São Luiz, Maranhão (CA)	Thomas Moses, consular agent.
Pernambuco (Recife), Pernambuco (C).	George E. Miller, consul.
Porto Alegre, Rio Grande do Sul (C)	William Belton, consul.
Rio Grande, Rio Grande do Sul (CA).	Eugene C. Pfiffner, consular agent.
Santos, São Paulo (C)	Arthur G. Parsloe, consul.
São Paulo, São Paulo (CG)	Cecil M. P. Cross, consul general.
Curitiba, Paraná (CA)	Francisco M. Albizu, acting consular agent.
BULGARIA	
Sofia (Sofiya) (L)	Donald R. Heath, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. Sidney E. O'Donoghue, counselor of legation.
THE UNION OF BURMA	
Rangoon (E)	J. Klahr Huddle, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. J. Russell Andrus, second secretary; consul. R. Austin Acly, second secretary; consul. Robert L. Clifford, second secretary; consul.
CANADA	
Ottawa, Ontario (E)	Laurence A. Steinhardt, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Julian F. Harrington, counselor of embassy. Homer S. Fox, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
Calgary, Alberta (C)	Charles W. Allen, consul.
Edmonton, Alberta (C)	Paul C. Seddicum, consul.
Fort William and Port Arthur, Ontario (C).	Charles H. Stephan, consul.
Halifax, Nova Scotia (CG)	Archibald E. Gray, consul.
Hamilton, Ontario (C)	Francis L. Spalding, consul.
Montreal, Quebec (CG)	H. Lawrence Groves, consul general.
Niagara Falls, Ontario (C)	Arthur R. Williams, consul.
Quebec, Quebec (C)	William E. Cole, Jr., consul.
Regina, Saskatchewan (C)	James R. Riddle, consul.
St. John, New Brunswick (C)	Ralph Miller, consul.
Toronto, Ontario (CG)	H. Earle Russell, consul general.
Vancouver, British Columbia (CG)	Alfred W. Klieforth, consul general.
Victoria, British Columbia (C)	Paul W. Meyer, consul.
Windsor, Ontario (C)	Gerald A. Mokma, consul.
Winnipeg, Manitoba (CG)	Walter H. McKinney, consul general.
CEYLON	
Colombo (E)	Felix Cole, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Walter A. Foote, counselor of embassy.
CHILE	
Santiago (E)	Claude G. Bowers, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Edward G. Trueblood, counselor of embassy. Clarence E. Birgfeld, first secretary; consul. E. Paul Tenney, first secretary; consul general.
Antofagasta (C)	Henry Testman Andersen, vice consul.
Valparaíso (C)	Gilson G. Blake, consul general.
Cruz Grande, Coquimbo (CA)	Frank T. Rueter, consular agent.
CHINA	
Nanking (E)	J. Leighton Stuart, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Lewis Clark, counselor of embassy with personal rank of Minister. Livingston T. Merchant, counselor of embassy. John Wesley Jones, counselor of embassy. James E. McKenna, first secretary; consul general.
Canton, Kwangtung (CG)	Raymond P. Ludden, consul general.
Chungking (C)	Frederik van den Arend, consul general.
Dairen, Liaoning (C)	Paul Paddock, consul.
Hankow, Hupeh (CG)	Leo J. Callanan, consul general.
Kunming (Yünnanfu), Yunnan (C)	LaRue R. Lutkins, vice consul.
Mukden, Liaoning (CG)	Angus Ward, consul general.
Peiping, Hopeh (CG)	Oliver Edmund Clubb, consul general.
Shanghai, Kiangsu (CG)	John M. Cabot,[2] counselor of embassy; consul general.
Taipei (Taihoku), Taiwan (Formosa) (CG).	Kenneth C. Krentz, consul general.
Tientsin, Hopeh (CG)	Robert L. Smyth, consul general.
Tihwa, Sinkiang (C)	J. Hall Paxton, consul.
Tsingtao, Shantung (CG)	William T. Turner, consul general.

[2]Accredited to the embassy at Nanking.

Post	Name and title
COLOMBIA	
Bogotá (E)	Willard L. Beaulac, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Robert Newbegin, first secretary; consul.
Barranquilla (C)	George M. Graves, consul.
Cali (C)	Franklin Hawley, consul.
Buenaventura (VC)	Hogan F. Buford,[3] vice consul.
Cartagena (C)	Henry L. Coster, vice consul.
Medellín (C)	Joseph P. Ragland, consul.
COSTA RICA	
San José (E)	Nathaniel P. Davis, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Andrew E. Donovan 2d, first secretary; consul.
Golfito (CA)	James H. Logan, consular agent.
Port Limón (CA)	Francis Joseph Riley, consular agent.
Puntarenas (CA)	John J. Hand, acting consular agent.
Quepos (CA)	Kenneth W. Harding, consular agent.
CUBA	
Habana (E)	Robert Butler, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Harold S. Tewell, counselor of embassy.
	Lester De Witt Mallory, counselor of embassy.
	Carlos J. Warner, first secretary; consul general.
	Richard M. Connell, first secretary; consul.
	Daniel V. Anderson, first secretary; consul.
Sagua la Grande (CA)	Eugene E. Jova, consular agent.
Camagüey (C)	Arthur W. Feldman, vice consul.
Santiago de Cuba (C)	Harry W. Story, vice consul.
Antilla (CA)	Juan A. Reed, consular agent.
Manzanillo (CA)	Raoul A. Bertot, consular agent.
CYPRUS	
Nicosia (C)	William J. Porter, consul.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Praha (E)	Joseph E. Jacobs, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	James K. Penfield, counselor of embassy.
Bratislava (CG)	Winthrop S. Greene, consul general.
DENMARK	
Copenhagen (København) (E)	Josiah Marvel, Jr., Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Christian T. Steger, consul general; first secretary.
	Edward J. Sparks, counselor of embassy.
Greenland:	
Godthaab (C)	Edwin D. Crowley, vice consul.
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	
Ciudad Trujillo (E)	Ralph H. Ackerman, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Charles R. Burrows, first secretary; consul.
	Ellis M. Goodwin, first secretary; consul.
La Romana (CA)	Harry Gabriel Godley, consular agent.
Puerto Libertador (CA)	Victor C. MacMillan, consular agent.
ECUADOR	
Quito (E)	John F. Simmons, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Maurice M. Bernbaum, first secretary; consul.
Guayaquil (CG)	Perry Ellis, consul.
EGYPT	
Cairo (E)	Stanton Griffis, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Jefferson Patterson, counselor of embassy.
	George C. Howard, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
Alexandria (CG)	Robert L. Buell, consul general.
Port Said (C)	Ellis A. Johnson, consul.
EL SALVADOR	
San Salvador (E)	Albert F. Nufer, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Murat W. Williams, second secretary; consul.
ESTONIA	
Legation at Tallinn closed.	

[3] Temporarily.

ETHIOPIA—GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

Post	Name and title
ETHIOPIA	
Addis Ababa (L)	George R. Merrell, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. Donald F. Bigelow, counselor of legation; consul.
FINLAND	
Helsinki (L)	Avra M. Warren, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. Warren M. Chase, counselor of legation. Walton C. Ferris, counselor of legation.
FRANCE AND POSSESSIONS	
France:	
Paris (E)	Jefferson Caffery, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Daniel J. Reagan, counselor of embassy for economic affairs with personal rank of Minister. Cecil Wayne Gray, counselor of embassy; consul general. James C. H. Bonbright, counselor of embassy with personal rank of Minister. William Royall Tyler, counselor of embassy.
Bordeaux (C)	Russell M. Brooks, consul general.
Cherbourg (C)	Leslie A. Weisenburg, consul.
Le Havre (C)	James E. Parks, consul.
Lyon (C)	Horatio Mooers, consul.
Marseille (CG)	Marcel E. Malige, consul general.
Nice (C)	William M. Gwynn,[4] consul general.
Strasbourg (C)	Sabin J. Dalferes, consul.
Possessions:	
Algiers, Algeria (CG)	Harold D. Finley, consul general.
Dakar, French West Africa (CG)	Perry N. Jester, consul general.
Hanoi, French Indochina (C)	William M. Gibson, consul.
Martinique, French West Indies (C).	Frederick D. Hunt, consul.
Nouméa, New Caledonia (C)	William B. Snidow, vice consul.
Saigon, French Indochina (CG)	George M. Abbott, consul general.
Tahiti, Society Islands, Oceania (C).	Winfield H. Scott, consul.
Tananarive, Madagascar (C)	Robert F. Fernald, consul general.
Tunis, Tunisia (CG)	Earl L. Packer, consul general.
GERMANY	
Berlin (PA)	Robert D. Murphy, United States political adviser with personal rank of Ambassador. James W. Riddleberger, counselor of mission. Marshall M. Vance, counselor of mission; consul general.
Bremen (C)	Maurice W. Altaffer, consul general.
Bremerhaven (VC)	Robert B. Houston, Jr., vice consul.
Frankfort on the Main (CG)	Walter W. Hoffmann, consul.
Hamburg (CG)	Edward M. Groth, consul general.
Munich (CG)	Sam E. Woods, consul general.
Stuttgart (C)	James R. Wilkinson, consul general.
GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND	
London (E)	Lewis W. Douglas, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Erle R. Dickover, counselor of embassy. Don C. Bliss, counselor of embassy for economic affairs. Julius C. Holmes, counselor of embassy with rank of Minister Plenipotentiary. Mallory Browne, counselor of embassy. George Tait, counselor of embassy; consul general. Gerald Keith, counselor of embassy.
Belfast, Northern Ireland (CG)	William A. Smale, consul.
Birmingham, England (C)	Phil H. Hubbard, consul.
Bradford, England (C)	Nathaniel Lancaster, Jr., consul.
Bristol, England (C)	Fritz A. M. Alfsen, consul.
Cardiff, Wales (C)	Frederick C. Johnson, consul.
Edinburgh, Scotland (C)	Henry B. Day, consul.
Glasgow, Scotland (C)	Dayle C. McDonough, consul general.
Liverpool, England (C)	John F. Huddleston, consul.
Manchester, England (C)	W. Milbourne Neighbors, vice consul.
Newcastle-on-Tyne, England (C)	Charles H. Heisler, consul.
Southampton, England (C)	William H. Beck, consul general.
Europe:	
Gibraltar (C)	Quincy F. Roberts, consul.
Malta (C) [5]	Peter Regis,[6] assistant attaché.

[4] Assigned also to Monaco.
[5] Not functioning.
[6] Assigned also to and resident in Rome.

Post	Name and title
GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND—continued	
Asia:	
Aden (C)	Charles C. Gidney, Jr., consul.
Hong Kong (CG)	George D. Hopper,[7] consul general.
Kuala Lumpur, Malayan Union (C).	William L. Blue, consul.
Singapore (CG)	William R. Langdon, consul general.
Africa:	
Accra, Gold Coast, West Africa (C)	Scudder Mersman, vice consul.
Dar-es-Salaam, Tanganyika, East Africa (C).	Nicholas Feld, consul.
Lagos, Nigeria, West Africa (CG)	C. Porter Kuykendall, consul general.
Mombasa, Kenya, East Africa (C)	Edward W. Mulcahy, vice consul.
Nairobi, Kenya, East Africa (CG)	Robert M. Taylor, consul general.
Fiji Islands:	
Suva, Fiji Islands (C)	Wymberley DeR. Coerr, vice consul.
Newfoundland:	
St. John's (CG)	Wainwright Abbott, consul general.
Other America:	
Barbados, B. W. I. (C)	Robert W. Paterson, vice consul.
Belize, British Honduras (C)	Albert V. Nyren, vice consul.
Georgetown, British Guiana (C)	George W. Skora, vice consul.
Hamilton, Bermuda (CG)	Clay Merrell, consul.
Kingston, Jamaica, B. W. I. (C)	Nelson R. Park, consul general.
Nassau N. P., Bahamas (C)	Philip G. Cottell, vice consul.
Port-of-Spain, Trinidad, B. W. I. (CG).	Montgomery H. Colladay, consul general.
GREECE	
Athens (Athenai) (E)	Henry F. Grady, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Karl L. Rankin, counselor of embassy.
	Harold B. Minor, counselor of embassy.
Patras (C)	L. Pittman Springs, consul.
Salonika (Thessaloniki) (C)	Raleigh A. Gibson, consul general.
GUATEMALA	
Guatemala (E)	Richard C. Patterson, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Milton K. Wells, first secretary; consul.
HAITI	
Port-au-Prince (E)	William E. DeCourcy, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Robert H. McBride, first secretary; consul.
Cap Haitien (CA)	Curtis E. Hough, consular agent.
HONDURAS	
Tegucigalpa (E)	Herbert S. Bursley, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Harold E. Montamat, second secretary; consul.
La Ceiba (C)	Earl R. Michalka, vice consul.
San Pedro Sula (C)	John B. Morrison, vice consul.
Puerto Cortes (CA)	Price Dodson, consular agent.
Tela (CA)	Marion Ellette Read, consular agent.
HUNGARY	
Budapest (L)	Selden Chapin, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
	William P. Cochran, Jr., counselor of legation.
	Charles H. Ducoté, first secretary; commercial attaché.
	John C. Pool, first secretary; consul.
ICELAND	
Reykjavik (L)	Richard P. Butrick, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
	Kenneth A. Byrns, second secretary; vice consul.
INDIA	
New Delhi (E)	Loy W. Henderson,[8] appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Howard Donovan, counselor of embassy.
	Clifford C. Taylor, agricultural attaché.
Bombay (CG)	Clare H. Timberlake,[9] consul general.
Calcutta (CG)	Charles H. Derry, consul general.
Madras (CG)	Robert B. Streeper, consul general.

[7] Assigned also to Macau.
[8] Accredited also as Minister to Nepal.
[9] Assigned also to Portuguese possessions in India.

Post	Name and title
IRAN	
Tehran (E)	John C. Wiley, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Fayette J. Flexer, counselor of embassy. James Somerville, first secretary. Evan M. Wilson, first secretary; consul.
Tabriz (C)	Edward L. Waggoner, vice consul.
IRAQ	
Baghdad (E)	Edward S. Crocker, 2d, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Edmund J. Dorsz, first secretary.
Basra (C)	Clifton P. English, vice consul.
IRELAND (EIRE)	
Dublin (Baile Atha Cliath) (L)	George A. Garrett, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. Vinton Chapin, counselor of legation. Paul C. Squire, first secretary; consul general.
Cork (C)	Donald A. Lewis, vice consul.
Limerick (C)	William D. Moreland, Jr., consul.
ISRAEL [10]	
Tel Aviv (M)	James Grover McDonald, special representative. Charles F. Knox, Jr., counselor of mission.
Haifa (C)	Aubrey E. Lippincott, consul.
ITALY	
Rome (Roma) (E)	James Clement Dunn, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Homer M. Byington, Jr., counselor of embassy with rank of Minister Plenipotentiary. Walter N. Walmsley, Jr., counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
Florence (Firenze) (C)	George P. Waller,[11] consul.
Genoa (Genova) (CG)	John W. Bailey, Jr., consul general.
Milan (CG)	Joel C. Hudson, consul general.
Naples (Napoli) (CG)	George L. Brandt, consul general.
Palermo (CG)	Neil M. Ruge, vice consul.
Turin (C)	Richard B. Haven, consul.
Venice (C)	Frederic C. Fornes, Jr., vice consul.
JAPAN	
For officers on duty in special offices at Kobe, Tokyo, and Yokohama, see p. 528.	
KOREA	
Seoul (M)	John J. Muccio, special representative of the President with personal rank of ambassador. Everett F. Drumright, counselor of mission.
LATVIA	
Legation at Riga closed.	
LEBANON	
Beirut (L)	Lowell C. Pinkerton, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. John B. Faust, first secretary; consul.
LIBERIA	
Monrovia (L)	Edward R. Dudley, appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. Thomas A. Hickok, first secretary; consul. Rupert A. Lloyd, second secretary: vice consul.
LIBYA [12]	
Tripoli (C)	Orray Taft, Jr., consul.
LIECHTENSTEIN	
Vaduz (CG) [13]	Austin R. Preston,[14] consul general.
LITHUANIA	
Legation at Kaunas closed.	
LUXEMBOURG	
Luxembourg (L)	Admiral Alan G. Kirk,[15] Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. Jerome T. Gaspard,[16] first secretary; consul.

[10] Established July 8, 1948. Performs limited consular services.
[11] Assigned also to San Marino.
[12] Under British military administration until future of former Italian colonies determined.
[13] No office maintained at Vaduz.
[14] Assigned also to and resident in Zürich.
[15] Accredited also as Ambassador to Belgium.
[16] Assigned also to and resident in Brussels.

MEXICO—NORWAY

Post	Name and title
MEXICO	
México, D. F. (E)	Walter Thurston, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Leslie A. Wheeler, counselor of embassy with rank of Minister Plenipotentiary.
	Merwin L. Bohan, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
Agua Prieta, Sonora (C)	William Clarke Vyse, consul.
Chihuahua, Chihuahua (C)	Henry T. Unverzagt, consul.
Ciudad Juárez, Chihuahua (C)	Stephen E. Aguirre, consul general.
Guadalajara, Jalisco (C)	Ilo C. Funk, consul.
	Theodore J. Hohenthal, consul.
Guaymas Sonora (C)	Samuel O. Lane, vice consul.
Matamoros, Tamaulipas (C)	H. Claremont Moses, consul.
Mazatlán, Sinaloa (C)	Arthur V. Metcalfe, vice consul.
Mérida, Yucatán (C)	Herbert S. Weast, vice consul.
Mexicali, Baja California (C)	George H. Zentz, vice consul.
Monterrey, Nuevo León (C)	Rolland Welch, consul.
Nogales, Sonora (C)	Ben Zweig, consul.
Nuevo Laredo, Tamaulipas (C)	V. Harwood Blocker, consul.
Piedras Negras, Coahuila (C)	Harold C. Wood, consul.
Reynosa, Tamaulipas (C)	Henry G. Krausse, consul.
San Luis Potosí, San Luis Potosí (C)	Odin G. Loren, consul.
Tampico, Tamaulipas (C)	Harold B. Quarton, consul general.
Tijuana, Baja California (C)	Waldo E. Bailey, consul.
Torreón, Coahuila (C)	Earl Wilbert Eaton, consul.
Veracruz, Veracruz (C)	Warren C. Stewart, consul.
MOROCCO	
Tangier (Tanger) (L)	Edwin A. Plitt, diplomatic agent and consul general with personal rank of Minister.
	Bolard More, second secretary; consul.
Casablanca (CG)	C. Paul Fletcher, consul general.
Rabat (C)	Maurice Pasquet, consul.
NEPAL	
Katmandu (Kathmandu) (L)[17]	Loy W. Henderson,[18] appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary
NETHERLANDS AND POSSESSIONS	
Netherlands:	
The Hague ('s Gravenhage) (E)	Herman B. Baruch, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Loyd V. Steere, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
	Robert D. Coe, counselor of embassy.
Amsterdam (CG)	Jesse F. Van Wickel, consul general.
Rotterdam (C)	Herbert V. Olds, consul.
Possessions:	
Aruba, West Indies (C)	Edward S. Benet, consul.
Batavia, Java, Netherlands Indies (CG).	Charles A. Livengood, consul general.
Curaçao, West Indies (CG)	Leslie E. Reed, consul general.
Paramaribo, Surinam (C)	William P. Robertson, vice consul.
NEW ZEALAND	
Wellington (L)	Robert M. Scotten, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
	Osborn S. Watson, commercial attaché.
	John S. Service, first secretary; consul.
	Howard Elting, Jr., first secretary; consul.
Christchurch (CA)	H. P. Bridge, consular agent.
Dunedin (CA)	Richard H. Reeves, acting consular agent.
Auckland (C)	Whitney Young, consul.
NICARAGUA	
Managua (E)	George P. Shaw, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	John L. Topping, second secretary; consul.
Matagalpa (CA)	John A. Willey, consular agent.
NORWAY	
Oslo (E)	Charles U. Bay, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Henry S. Villard, counselor of embassy.
	Charles F. Baldwin, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
Bergen (C)	Kennett F. Potter, consul.

[17] No office maintained at Katmandu.
[18] Assigned also as Ambassador to India; resident in New Delhi.

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PAKISTAN—SIAM

Post	Name and title
PAKISTAN	
Karachi (E)	Paul H. Alling, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Charles W. Lewis, Jr., counselor of embassy; consul general.
	Franklin W. Wolf, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
Lahore (CG)	Hooker A. Doolittle, consul general.
PALESTINE AND TRANSJORDAN	
Jerusalem (CG)	John J. Macdonald, consul general with rank of Minister Plenipotentiary.
PANAMA	
Panamá (E)	Monnett B. Davis, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Carlos C. Hall, first secretary.
Almirante (CA)	Harry R. Lewis, consular agent.
Puerto Armuelles (CA)	Lewis B. Tolman, consular agent.
Colón (C)	Robert Janz, consul.
PARAGUAY	
Asunción (E)	Fletcher Warren, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Archibald R. Randolph, second secretary; consul; attaché.
	Henry A. Hoyt, second secretary; consul.
PERU	
Lima (E)	Harold H. Tittmann, Jr., Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	A. Ogden Pierrot, counselor of embassy.
	Richard M. deLambert, first secretary; consul.
Arequipa (CA)	Jack Dwyre, consular agent.
Iquitos (CA)	Louis G. Gallardy, consular agent.
La Oroya (CA)	John W. Wayland, acting consular agent.
Mollendo (CA)	Norman J. Linwood, acting consular agent.
Salaverry (CA)	Jerome V. Cherry, consular agent.
REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES	
Manila (E)	Emmet O'Neal, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Thomas H. Lockett, counselor of embassy.
	Evett D. Hester, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
Cebu (C)	James E. Henderson, consul.
POLAND	
Warsaw (Warszawa) (E)	Waldemar J. Gallman, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	John H. Madonne, first secretary; consul general.
	Cecil B. Lyon, counselor of embassy.
Gdansk (Danzig) (C)	Howard A. Bowman, consul.
Poznan (VC)	Casimir T. Zawadzki,[19] consul.
PORTUGAL AND POSSESSIONS	
Portugal:	
Lisbon (Lisboa) (E)	Lincoln MacVeagh, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Alfred T. Nester, counselor of embassy.
	Thomas McEnelly, first secretary; consul general.
Funchal, Madeira (C)	Adam Beaumont, consul.
Oporto (Porto) (C)	Jay Walker, consul.
Ponta Delgada, São Miguel (St. Michael), Azores (C).	Clifton R. Wharton, consul.
Possessions: [20]	
Lourenço Marques, Mozambique, Africa (CG).	Curtis C. Jordan, consul general.
Luanda, Angola, Africa (C)	Samuel G. Ebling, consul.
RUMANIA	
Bucharest (L)	Rudolf E. Schoenfeld, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
	Henry P. Leverich, counselor of legation.
SAUDI ARABIA, KINGDOM OF	
Jidda (L)	J. Rives Childs, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.[21]
	Donald C. Bergus, second secretary; vice consul.
Dhahran (C)	Francis E. Meloy, Jr., vice consul.
SIAM	
Bangkok (E)	Edwin F. Stanton, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
	Frederick W. Hinke, first secretary; consul.
	John F. Stone, first secretary; consul.
	Olcott H. Deming, first secretary; consul.

[19] Temporarily.
[20] See Bombay for consular officers who are assigned also to Portuguese possessions in India.
[21] Accredited also to Yemen.

SPAIN—VENEZUELA

Post	Name and title
SPAIN	
Madrid (E)	——— ———, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Paul T. Culbertson, counselor of embassy. S. Walter Washington, first secretary; consul. Daniel M. Braddock, first secretary; consul. Rufus H. Lane, Jr., first secretary; consul.
Barcelona (CG)	Richard Ford, consul general.
Bilbao (C)	Joseph F. Burt, consul general.
Málaga (C)	Reginald S. Castleman, consul.
Seville (C)	Cyril L. F. Thiel, consul.
Tenerife, Canary Islands (C)	Thomas H. Robinson, consul.
Valencia (C)	John H. Lord, consul.
Vigo (C)	Charles M. Gerrity, consul.
SWEDEN	
Stockholm (E)	H. Freeman Matthews, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Hugh S. Cumming, Jr., counselor of embassy. Avery F. Peterson, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.
Göteborg (CG)	E. Talbot Smith, consul general.
SWITZERLAND	
Bern (L)	John Carter Vincent, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. L. Randolph Higgs, counselor of legation. George R. Canty, first secretary; consul. Albert W. Scott, first secretary; consul.
Basel (C)	Curtis T. Everett, consul.
Geneva (C)	Harry L. Troutman, consul.
Zürich (CG)	Austin R. Preston,[22] consul general.
For officers on duty in special office at Geneva, see p. 528.	
SYRIA	
Damascus (L)	James Hugh Keeley, Jr., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. Robert B. Memminger, first secretary; consul. R. Horton Henry, first secretary; consul.
TRIESTE, FREE TERRITORY OF	
For officers on duty in special office at Trieste, see p. 528.	
TURKEY	
Ankara (E) [23]	George Wadsworth, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Edward B. Lawson, counselor of embassy for economic affairs. Warwick Perkins, counselor of embassy.
Istanbul (Constantinople) (CG)	Paul C. Hutton, consul.
Izmir (Smyrna) (C)	Philip Ernst, consul.
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA	
Pretoria, Transvaal (L) [24]	North Winship, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. Charles E. Dickerson, Jr., counselor of legation.
Capetown, Cape Province (CG)	Willard Quincy Stanton, consul general.
Durban, Natal (C)	Robert G. McGregor, consul.
Johannesburg, Transvaal (CG)	Sydney B. Redecker, consul general.
Port Elizabeth, Cape Province (C)	Ralph A. Boernstein, consul.
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS	
Moscow (E)	Lt. Gen. Walter Bedell Smith, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. Foy D. Kohler, counselor of embassy with rank of Minister Plenipotentiary. John K. Emmerson, first secretary; consul. Brewster H. Morris, first secretary; consul.
URUGUAY	
Montevideo (E)	Ellis O. Briggs, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. James E. Brown, Jr., first secretary; consul. John P. Hoover, first secretary; consul.
VENEZUELA	
Caracas (E)	Walter J. Donnelly, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. John Willard Carrigan, first secretary; consul.
(CG)	George R. Phelan, consul.
La Guaira (VC)	Louis B. Mazzeo, vice consul.
Puerto la Cruz, Anzoátegui (VC)	Harold D. Pease, consul.
Maracaibo (C)	Robert J. Dorr, consul.

[22] Assigned also to Vaduz, Liechtenstein.
[23] Office of embassy also at Istanbul.
[24] Legation Chancery maintained at Capetown during sessions of the Union Parliament. (Parliament normally convenes early in January and is prorogued about the end of May, but special sessions may be called at any time.)

YEMEN—YUGOSLAVIA

Post	Name and title
YEMEN [25]	
Sana'a (L)	J. Rives Childs, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.[26]
YUGOSLAVIA	
Belgrade (Beograd) (E)	Cavendish W. Cannon, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. R. Borden Reams, counselor of embassy. John J. Haggerty, first secretary; consul.
Zagreb (C)	Charles Gilbert, consul.

[25] No office maintained at Sana'a.
[26] Accredited also to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia; resident in Jidda.

PERSONNEL ON SPECIAL AND TEMPORARY DETAIL

Name	Where assigned	Name	Where assigned
Bonsal, Philip W	Economic Cooperation Administration (Paris).	Larsen, Gilbert E	Department of Commerce.
Calder, Donald B	Department of Commerce.	Long, Guy Oliver	Department of Commerce.
Christopherson, Carl E	Department of Commerce.	Ludy, Albert K., Jr	Department of Commerce.
Cohan, Avery B	Department of Commerce.	Mangold, Frederick R	Department of Commerce.
Cortada, James N	Department of Commerce.	Meekins, Lynn W	Department of Commerce.
Gowen, Franklin C	Vatican City.	Minneman, Paul G	Department of Agriculture.
Henderson, Douglas	Department of Commerce.	Taylor, Myron C	Vatican City.
Hooper, Malcolm P	Department of Commerce.	von Hellens, Lawrence W	Foreign Service Inspection Corps.
Lankenau, Richard F	Department of Commerce.	Winters, George H	Ciudad Juárez.
		Withers, Charles D	Department of Commerce.

OFFICERS ON DETAIL AS INSPECTORS

Howard K. Travers, Chief, Foreign Service Inspection Corps

H. Merle Cochran
Albert M. Doyle
Wilson C. Flake
Laurence C. Frank
George J. Haering
Frederick B. Lyon
James S. Moose, Jr.
Edward T. Wailes

SPECIAL OFFICES

Post	Name and title
JAPAN	
Tokyo (Office of United States Political Adviser to Supreme Commander for Allied Powers).	William J. Sebald, counselor of mission with rank of Minister Plenipotentiary. Cloyce K. Huston, counselor of mission. Charles Nelson Spinks, first secretary; consul. David M. Maynard, first secretary.
Kobe (Branch of Office of United States Political Adviser to Supreme Commander for Allied Powers).[27]	Douglas Jenkins, Jr., consul.
Yokohama (Branch of Office of United States Political Adviser to Supreme Commander for Allied Powers).[27]	U. Alexis Johnson, consul general.
SWITZERLAND	
Geneva (Office of United States Delegation to Economic Commission for Europe).	Paul R. Porter, deputy United States representative
TRIESTE, FREE TERRITORY OF	
Trieste (Office of United States Political Adviser to the Commander, British-United States Zone, Free Territory of Trieste).	Robert P. Joyce, Foreign Service officer. Ivan B. White, Foreign Service officer. Robert Alexander, Foreign Service officer.

[27] This office performs consular functions.

OFFICIAL DUTIES

OFFICIAL DUTIES

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

ARCHITECT OF THE CAPITOL

The Architect of the Capitol, acting as an agent of the Congress, has charge of the structural and mechanical care of the United States Capitol Building, together with arrangements, in cooperation with the proper authorities, for ceremonies and ceremonials held in the building and on the grounds; is responsible for the care, maintenance, and improvement of the Capitol Grounds, the old and newly enlarged areas comprising approximately 131.1 acres, as well as the care of the grounds, walks, and driveways about the buildings in the legislative group; has the structural and mechanical care of the Library of Congress Buildings, United States Supreme Court Building, Courthouse of the District of Columbia, Court of Appeals Building, Court of Claims Buildings, and Columbia Hospital for Women and Lying-In Asylum; is responsible for the operation of the House of Representatives Restaurants.

In addition to these activities, the duties and responsibilities of the Architect include the following:

Under the direction and approval of the House Office Building Commission, the structural, mechanical, and domestic care and maintenance of the House Office Buildings, including the maintenance and operation of the mechanical equipment, and the care, maintenance, and operation of the Capitol power plant, which supplies heat, light, power, and air conditioning refrigeration for the Capitol, Senate and House Office Buildings, heat, light, and power for the Library of Congress Buildings, United States Botanic Garden, United States Supreme Court Building, and the legislative garage, and steam heat for the Government Printing Office and Washington City Post Office.

Subject to the approval of the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration as to matters of general policy, the structural, mechanical, and domestic care and maintenance of the Senate Office Building, including the maintenance and operation of the mechanical equipment.

Subject to the joint action of the Vice President of the United States and the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the jurisdiction and control including the care and maintenance of the legislative garage.

Under the direction and supervision of the Joint Committee on the Library, serves as acting director of the United States Botanic Garden.

In addition to these maintenance and repair activities, the Architect of the Capitol is charged with the planning and construction of such buildings as may be committed to his care by Congress from time to time.

Over and above these functions, the Architect of the Capitol serves as a member of the Capitol Police Board, of the Commission for the Enlarging of the Capitol Grounds, and of the District of Columbia Zoning Commission.

JOINT COMMITTEE ON THE ECONOMIC REPORT

The Joint Committee on the Economic Report was established under the Employment Act of 1946 as the legislative counterpart of the Council of Economic Advisers in the Executive Office of the President. The Employment Act aims to formulate and promote governmental policies which will create and maintain "in a manner calculated to foster and promote free competitive enterprise and the general welfare, conditions under which there will be afforded useful employment opportunities, including self-employment, for those able, willing, and seeking to work, and to promote maximum employment, production, and purchasing power." It is the function of the Joint Committee:

(1) To make a continuing study of matters relating to the Economic Report;

(2) To study means of coordinating programs in order to further the policy of the act; and

(3) As a guide to the several committees of the Congress dealing with legislation relating to the Economic Report, to file a report with the Senate and the House of Representatives containing its findings and recommendations with respect to each of the main recommendations made by the President in the Economic Report, and from time to time to make such other reports and recommendations to the Senate and House of Representatives as it deems advisable.

JOINT COMMITTEE ON INTERNAL REVENUE TAXATION

The Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation was established in 1926 under section 1203 of the Revenue Act of 1926. This section is codified in chapters 47 and 48 of the Internal Revenue Code.

The duties imposed upon the committee by statute are as follows:

(1) To investigate the operation and effects of the Federal system of internal-revenue taxes.

(2) To investigate the administration of such taxes by the Bureau of Internal Revenue or any executive department, establishment, or agency charged with their administration.

(3) To make such other investigations in respect of such system of taxes as the Joint Committee may deem necessary.

(4) To investigate measures and methods for the simplification of such taxes, particularly the income tax.

(5) To publish from time to time for public examination and analysis proposed measures and methods for the simplification of such taxes; and

(6) To report from time to time to the Committee on Finance and the Committee on Ways and Means and, in its discretion, to the Senate or the House of Representatives, or both, the results of its investigations, together with such recommendations as it may deem advisable.

To the above, section 710 of the Revenue Act of 1928 added the duty of examining refunds in excess of $75,000 of income, war-profits, excess-profits, estate, and gift taxes and of making annual reports thereof to the Congress. A similar provision had theretofore been enacted in the first deficiency act, fiscal year 1927, approved February 28, 1927 (44 Stat. 1254). Section 3777 of the Internal Revenue Code, derived from section 710 of the Revenue Act of 1928, reads as follows:

"SEC. 3777. Reports of refunds and credits in excess of $75,000.

"(a) By Commissioner to Joint Committee.—No refund or credit of any income, war-profits, excess-profits, estate, or gift tax in excess of $75,000 shall be made until after the expiration of 30 days from the date upon which a report giving the name of the person to whom the refund or credit is to be made, the amount of such refund or credit, and a summary of the facts and the decision of the Commissioner is submitted to the Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation.

"(b) By Joint Committee to Congress.—A report to Congress shall be made annually by such committee of such refunds and credits, including the names of all persons and corporations to whom amounts are credited or payments are made, together with the amounts credited or paid to each."

The statute confers upon the Joint Committee certain powers necessary for the performance of its duties; and by development and direction of the Committees on Ways and Means and Finance the staff acts as a fact-finding and advisory agency for these committees.

The committee is composed of 10 members, of whom 5 are members of the Committee on Finance and 5 of the Committee on Ways and Means. The Committee on Finance and the Committee on Ways and Means each elects its membership on the Joint Committee, 3 from the majority and 2 from the minority party. It has been the custom to elect ranking members.

The committee was organized in 1926 and functions with the aid of a permanent staff, with a chief of staff as administrative head. It is the custom of the Joint Committee to elect a chairman and vice chairman annually, alternating these offices between the chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means and the chairman of the Committee on Finance.

JOINT COMMITTEE ON PRINTING

The Joint Committee on Printing, consisting of three Members of the Senate and three Members of the House of Representatives, was created by the act of August 3, 1846, and its principal duties are set forth in the Printing Act approved January 12, 1895. That act gave the committee authority "to remedy any neglect or delay in the public printing and binding." This authority was extended by section 11 of the Legislative Appropriation Act for 1920, empowering the committee "to adopt and employ such measure as, in its discretion, may be deemed necessary to remedy any neglect, delay, duplication, or waste in the public printing and binding and the distribution of Government publications."

The act of 1895 provides that the committee "shall have control of the arrangement and style of the Congressional Record, and, while providing that it shall be substantially a verbatim report of proceedings, shall take all needed action for the

reduction of unnecessary bulk." The committee is also authorized to provide for the publication of semimonthly and session indexes to the Record and has general authority over the forms and style of congressional printing and binding.

The CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY, memorial addresses on deceased Senators and Members, statue proceedings, and similar publications are compiled and prepared under the direction of the committee. The Superintendent of Documents publishes the index of public documents upon a plan approved by the committee and indexes such single volumes as it shall direct.

The committee is directed by law to establish rules and regulations for the printing of documents and reports in two or more editions. Orders for subsequent editions after 2 years from date of original order must receive its approval. The committee directs whether extra copies of documents and reports shall be bound in paper or cloth, and prescribes the arrangement and binding of documents for depository libraries.

The cost of printing any document or report which cannot be properly charged to any other appropriation may, upon order of the committee, be charged to the congressional appropriation.

The committee may order additional copies printed of any Government publication within a limit of $200 in cost in any one instance.

The act of 1895 also provides that the committee shall exercise the following functions in regard to the purchase of paper for the public printing and binding: Fix upon standards of quality, receive proposals and award contracts therefor, appoint a member of the board of paper inspection, determine differences of opinion as to quality, act upon defaults, and authorize open-market purchases.

The Legislative Appropriation Act for 1925 authorizes the Public Printer to procure under the direction of the Joint Committee on Printing in accordance with the act approved January 12, 1895, and furnish on requisition paper and envelopes (not including envelopes printed in the course of manufacture) in common use by two or more departments, establishments, or services of the Government in the District of Columbia.

The Public Printer is required by law to advertise for bids for material, other than paper, under the direction of the committee, and to make a return to it on all such contracts awarded by him. The committee may authorize the Public Printer to make certain open-market purchases of material, and, by resolution, it has required him to obtain its approval on all purchases of machinery and equipment in excess of $1,000 in any one instance.

Maps and illustration plates for Government publications are purchased under the direction of the committee whenever the probable cost exceeds $1,200; or, whenever the exigencies of the public service do not justify advertisement, the committee may authorize immediate contracts for lithographing and engraving.

Printing for the Patent Office is required by law to be done under such regulations and conditions as the committee may prescribe.

Section 11 of the Legislative Appropriation Act for 1920 requires all printing, binding, and blank-book work for the Government to be done at the Government Printing Office, except such classes of work as shall be deemed by the Joint Committee on Printing to be urgent or necessary to have done elsewhere than in the District of Columbia for the exclusive use of any field service outside of said District.

JOINT COMMITTEE ON THE LIBRARY

The Joint Committee on the Library was established by law; in 1809 the two Houses by concurrent action supplemented the law, and in 1843 recognized it by joint rule. The joint rules having ceased to exist in 1876, the rules of the House recognized the committee in 1880. In 1902 a law increased the membership of the committee to five in each House. Public Law 601 (79th Congress) provided that the Joint Committee of Congress on the Library shall, on and after January 3, 1947, consist of the Chairman and four members of the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate and the Chairman and four members of the Committee on House Administration of the House of Representatives.

The statutes confer on the joint committee certain executive functions, such as the acceptance of works of art for the Capitol, the assignment of the same to such place in the Capitol as they may deem suitable, and control of the Botanic Garden, and provide that its powers shall reside in the Senate portion in the recess after the expiration of a Congress.

GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE

The Comptroller General of the United States is charged by law with the settlement and adjustment, independently of the executive departments, of all

claims and demands whatever by the Government of the United States or against it, and all accounts whatever in which the Government of the United States is concerned, either as debtor or creditor, and is vested with all powers and duties previously conferred or imposed by law upon the former Comptroller of the Treasury and the six Auditors of the Treasury Department; also with the duty of keeping the personal ledger accounts of disbursing and collecting officers; and of certifying balances, which are final and conclusive upon the executive branch of the Government. He may provide for payment of accounts or claims adjusted and settled in the General Accounting Office through disbursing officers of the several departments and establishments instead of by warrant. He prescribes the forms, systems, and procedure for administrative appropriation and fund accounting in the several departments and establishments, and for the administrative examination of fiscal officers' accounts and claims, reporting to Congress upon the adequacy and effectiveness of such administrative examination. He appoints and removes attorneys and other employees in the General Accounting Office, they performing such duties as may be assigned to them by him, all official acts performed by them, when specially designated therefor by the Comptroller General, having the same force and effect as though performed by the Comptroller General in person. He makes such rules and regulations as may be necessary for carrying on the work of the General Accounting Office, including those for the admission of attorneys to practice before it, and furnishes, under the seal of said Office, copies of records from books and proceedings thereof, for use as evidence in accordance with sections 882 and 886 of the Revised Statutes.

Upon the application of disbursing officers, the head of any executive department or other independent establishment not under any of the executive departments, or certifying officers, the Comptroller General is required to render his advance decision upon any question involving a payment to be made by them or under them, or pursuant to their certification, which decision when rendered governs in passing upon the account involving the payment inquired about. He reviews, on his own motion, any settled account when in the interest of the United States to do so. He superintends the recovery of all debts finally certified by audited settlements to be due the United States, and the preservation of all accounts, with their vouchers, etc., which have been finally adjusted, and countersigns all warrants authorized by law to be signed by the Secretary of the Treasury.

The Comptroller General is required to audit the financial transactions of all Government corporations in accordance with commercial corporate practices and under such rules and regulations as he may prescribe. A report of each such audit for each fiscal year ending on June 30 must be made by him to the Congress not later than the following January 15.

It is also the duty of the Comptroller General to investigate at the seat of government or elsewhere all matters relating to the receipt, disbursement, and application of public funds and to make recommendations to the President, when requested by him, and to Congress concerning legislation necessary to facilitate the prompt and accurate rendition and settlement of accounts, and concerning such other matters as he may deem advisable in regard to the receipt, disbursement, and application of public funds and economy or efficiency in public expenditures. He makes investigations for Congress as to revenue, appropriations, and expenditures, furnishing assistants from his office to Congress for that purpose, and specially reports to Congress every expenditure or contract made by any department or establishment in any year in violation of law. He also reports to Congress upon the adequacy and effectiveness of departmental inspection of the offices and accounts of fiscal officers, and, in accordance with law, has access to and examines any books, documents, papers, or records, except those pertaining to certain funds for purposes of intercourse or treaty with foreign nations, of all departments and establishments, for the purpose of securing from time to time information regarding the powers, duties, activities, organization, financial transactions, and methods of business of their respective offices. It is also his duty to furnish to the Bureau of the Budget such information relating to expenditures and accounting as it may request from time to time.

Also, it is the duty of the Comptroller General to conduct an expenditure analysis of each agency of the executive branch of the Government, including Government corporations which, in the opinion of the Comptroller General, will enable Congress to determine whether public funds have been economically and efficiently administered and expended, and to submit reports in connection therewith to the Committees on Expenditures in the Executive Departments, to the Appropriations Committees, and to the legislative committees having jurisdiction over legislation relating to the operations of the respective agencies of the two Houses.

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

Under authority of the Reorganization Act of 1939 and in accordance with the President's Reorganization Plans No. I and No. II, various agencies were transferred to the Executive Office of the President. The Office now includes the White House Office, Bureau of the Budget, Liaison Office for Personnel Management, Office for Emergency Management, Council of Economic Advisers, National Security Council, and the National Security Resources Board. Executive Order No. 8248 of September 8, 1939, established the divisions and defined their functions with the exception of the Council of Economic Advisers which was established by Public Law 304 of the Seventy-ninth Congress and the National Security Council and the National Security Resources Board which were established by Public Law 253 of the Eightieth Congress.

THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE

The functions and duties of the White House Office, as defined in Executive Order No. 8248 of September 8, 1939, are as follows:

In general, to serve the President in an intimate capacity in the performance of the many detailed activities incident to his immediate office. To that end, the White House Office shall be composed of the following principal subdivisions, with particular functions and duties as indicated.

(*a*) *The Secretaries to the President.*—To facilitate and maintain quick and easy communication with the Congress, the individual Members of the Congress, the heads of executive departments and agencies, the press, the radio, and the general public.

(*b*) *The executive clerk.*—To provide for the orderly handling of documents and correspondence within the White House Office, and to organize and supervise all clerical services and procedure relating thereto.

(*c*) *The administrative assistants to the President.*—To assist the President in such matters as he may direct, and, at the specific request of the President, to get information and to condense and summarize it for his use. These administrative assistants shall be personal aides to the President and shall have no authority over anyone in any department or agency, including the Executive Office of the President, other than the personnel assigned to their immediate offices. In no event shall the administrative assistants be interposed between the President and the head of any department or agency, or between the President and any one of the divisions in the Executive Office of the President.

LIAISON OFFICE FOR PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT

The Liaison Office for Personnel Management assists the President in the execution of the duties imposed upon him by the Constitution and by legislation with respect to personnel management and in maintaining closer contact with all Federal departments and agencies in their relation to personnel-management policies.

BUREAU OF THE BUDGET

The Bureau of the Budget was created by the Budget and Accounting Act of June 10, 1921. Although established as a staff agency under the immediate direction of the President, the Bureau was physically located in the Treasury Department. In harmony with proposals made as early as 1924 by the Joint Congressional Committee on Reorganization, the Bureau was transferred to the Executive Office of the President under authority granted in the Reorganization Act of 1939. Simultaneously its functions in the fields of general management and executive coordination were strengthened.

The main functions of the Bureau are:

1. To assist the President in the preparation of the budget and the formulation of the fiscal program of the Government.
2. To supervise and control the administration of the budget.
3. To conduct research in the development of improved plans of administrative management and to advise the executive departments and agencies of the Government with respect to improved administrative organization and practice.

4. To aid the President to bring about more efficient and economical conduct of Government service.

5. To assist the President by clearing and coordinating departmental advice on proposed legislation and by making recommendations as to Presidential action on legislative enactments.

6. To assist in the consideration and clearance and, where necessary, in the preparation of proposed Executive orders and proclamations.

7. To plan and promote the improvement, development, and coordination of Federal and other statistical services.

8. To keep the President informed of the progress of activities by agencies of the Government with respect to work proposed, work actually initiated, and work completed, together with the relative timing of work between the several agencies of the Government.

In the exercise of its functions, the Bureau is governed not only by the Budget and Accounting Act but also by various statutory authorizations of a special character. These include the so-called Anti-Deficiency Act of 1905 (as amended in 1906) under which the Director of the Bureau determines apportionments of appropriations; the congressional resolution of May 11, 1922, which requires his approval for the printing of periodicals from appropriated funds; the Federal Reports Act of 1942, which directs him to supervise the use of Government report forms and questionnaires; the Federal Employees Pay Act of 1945, as amended by Public Law 390 (79th Cong., 2d sess.) which charges him with the duties of determining for each quarter the personnel requirements of Federal agencies, of ordering the release of excess personnel, and of establishing budgetary reserves where savings are possible; and the Government Corporation Control Act of 1945, which extended his budgetary functions to wholly owned Government corporations.

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

The Council of Economic Advisers, created under and responsible for the administration of certain main features of the Employment Act of 1946, assists the President in the preparation of an annual economic report to Congress; studies national economic developments and trends; appraises activities of the Federal Government bearing upon the Nation's economy and the advancement thereof; develops and recommends to the President national economic policies to maintain employment, production, and purchasing power; and furnishes the President with such other studies and reports relating to Federal economic policy and legislation as the President may request.

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

The National Security Council was established, pursuant to Public Law 253, title I, section 101, Eightieth Congress, July 26, 1947, to advise the President with respect to the integration of domestic, foreign, and military policies relating to the national security so as to enable the military services and the other departments and agencies of the Government to cooperate more effectively in matters involving the national security. In addition to performing such other functions as the President may direct, it is the duty of the Council, subject to the direction of the President—

(1) to assess and appraise the objectives, commitments, and risks of the United States in relation to our actual and potential military power, in the interest of national security, for the purpose of making recommendations to the President in connection therewith; and

(2) to consider policies on matters of common interest to the departments and agencies of the Government concerned with the national security, and to make recommendations to the President in connection therewith.

The Council makes such recommendations and such other reports to the President as it deems appropriate or as the President may require.

Under the direction of the National Security Council is a Central Intelligence Agency headed by a Director of Central Intelligence.

The Council is composed of the President, the Secretary of State, the Secretary of Defense, the Secretary of the Army, the Secretary of the Navy, the Secretary of the Air Force, the Chairman of the National Security Resources Board and such of the following officers as the President may designate from time to time: The Secretaries of the executive departments, the Chairman of the Munitions Board, and the Chairman of the Research and Development Board.

The Council is assisted by a staff headed by a civilian executive secretary, appointed by the President.

Central Intelligence Agency

The Central Intelligence Agency was established on September 20, 1947, pursuant to section 102 of the National Security Act of 1947 (Public, No. 253, 80th Cong.). The Director of Central Intelligence is the head of the Agency, which is under the direction of the National Security Council. The Agency is charged with coordinating the intelligence activities of the Government, in the interest of national security.

The law specifically provides that the Agency shall have no police, subpena, or law-enforcement powers, or internal-security functions. However, the Director is responsible for protecting intelligence sources and methods from unauthorized disclosure.

NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD

Creation and Membership.—The National Security Resources Board was established pursuant to title I, section 103, of the National Security Act of 1947 (Public, No. 253, 80th Cong., 1st sess.), approved July 26, 1947. The Board is composed of the Chairman, who is appointed from civilian life by the President by and with the consent of the Senate, and such heads or representatives of the various executive departments and independent agencies as may from time to time be designated by the President as members.

Functions.—The function of the Board is to advise the President concerning the coordination of military, industrial, and civilian mobilization, including—

(1) policies concerning industrial and civilian mobilization in order to assure the most effective mobilization and maximum utilization of the Nation's manpower in the event of war;

(2) programs for the effective use in time of war of the Nation's natural and industrial resources for military and civilian needs, for the maintenance and stabilization of the civilian economy in time of war, and for the adjustment of such economy to war needs and conditions;

(3) policies for unifying in time of war the activities of Federal agencies and departments engaged in or concerned with production, procurement, distribution, or transportation of military or civilian supplies, materials, and products;

(4) the relationship between potential supplies of, and potential requirements for, manpower, resources, and productive facilities in time of war;

(5) policies for establishing adequate reserves of strategic and critical material, and for the conservation of these reserves;

(6) the strategic relocation of industries, government, and economic activities, the continuous operation of which is essential to the Nation's security.

In performing its functions, the Board is required to utilize to the maximum extent the facilities and resources of the departments and agencies of the Government. This provision of the National Security Act of 1947 is further defined by Executive Order 9905, approved November 13, 1947.

Under the Rubber Act of 1948 (Public, No. 419, 80th Cong., 2d sess.), approved March 31, 1948, the Board is to be consulted by the President concerning legislation to be recommended to the Congress on or before January 15, 1950, with respect to the disposal of the Government-owned rubber-producing facilities other than those authorized to be sold, leased, or otherwise disposed of under the provisions of the act, together with such other recommendations as he deems desirable and appropriate. The Board is to be consulted before the sale, lease, or other disposal to private persons of certain rubber facilities, including certain facilities declared surplus pursuant to the Surplus Property Act of 1944 (Public, No. 457, 78th Cong., 2d sess.), approved October 3, 1944, as amended, subject to limitations and conditions expressed in the Rubber Act of 1948.

Under the Selective Service Act of 1948 (Public, No. 759, 80th Cong., 2d sess.), approved June 24, 1948, the Board is required to advise the President when it is in the interest of the national security for the Government to obtain prompt delivery of any articles or materials for the use of the armed forces of the United States, or for the use of the Atomic Energy Commission so that he may place orders for such articles or materials as he deems appropriate. Under this act, the Board is also required to advise the President whether a plant, mine, or other facility shall be deemed capable of being readily converted to the production or furnishing of such articles or materials.

Under the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1948 (Public, No. 834, 80th Cong., 2d sess.), approved June 29, 1948, the Board is also to cooperate with and make suggestions to the Commissioner of Public Roads as to indicated or potential needs for improved highways for the national defense.

Operations.—The Board's advice to the President is submitted in the form of recommendations or reports dealing with policies, programs, and plans for the coordination of the Nation's industrial, military, and civilian resources for war. These recommendations and reports are concerned with both current and long-range problems relating to the national security. The Board's work is carried out through a mobilization planning staff, organized to develop and coordinate all matters affecting resources mobilization in the areas for which the Board is responsible under the National Security Act of 1947 and the other acts mentioned above. In connection with its work, the staff of the Board makes extensive use of the facilities and resources of Federal departments and agencies, and of private organizations and advisory committees outside the Government.

EMERGENCY AGENCIES

OFFICE FOR EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

The Office for Emergency Management was established by administrative order of May 25, 1940, in accordance with section I (6) of Executive Order No. 8248, which provides that there shall be, "in the event of a national emergency, or threat of a national emergency, such office for emergency management as the President shall determine."

The Office for Emergency Management as such formerly had certain stated functions which were performed under the direction of the Liaison Officer for Emergency Management. This official existed under the terms of the administrative order issued by the President on January 7, 1941, to the effect that "provision may be made in the Office for Emergency Management for liaison facilities * * *." When the President, by letter of November 3, 1943, accepted the resignation of the Liaison Officer for Emergency Management, he appointed no successor; the effect was to terminate the liaison facilities under the optional provisions of administrative order of January 7, 1941.

The Office for Emergency Management is primarily a framework within the confines of the Executive Office of the President, within which framework various civilian war agencies have been established. It has served as a major device for organizing the war program.

PHILIPPINE ALIEN PROPERTY ADMINISTRATION

The Philippine Alien Property Administration was established in the Office for Emergency Management by Executive Order 9789 of October 14, 1946, as amended by Executive Order 9818 of January 7, 1947, issued under authority of Trading With the Enemy Act of October 6, 1917, as amended (40 Stat. 411; 50 App. U. S. C. 1), the Philippine Property Act of 1946 (60 Stat. 418; 48 U. S. C. 1276), approved July 3, 1946, and the First War Powers Act of 1941 (50 App. U. S. C. 601).

The purpose of the Philippine Alien Property Administration is to execute the provisions of the Philippine Property Act of 1946, which provides "for the retention by the United States Government or its agencies or instrumentalities of real and personal property within the Philippines now owned or later acquired and for the administration of the Trading With the Enemy Act of October 6, 1917, as amended, in the Philippines, subsequent to independence." Once such property is vested pursuant to the Trading With the Enemy Act, as amended, it shall be transferred to the Republic of the Philippines under specific statutory conditions.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON VOLUNTARY FOREIGN AID

The Advisory Committee on Voluntary Foreign Aid, successor to the President's War Relief Control Board, has as its purpose the coordination of private programs and the integration thereof with Government programs in the field of foreign relief. Approximately 70 agencies are registering with the Committee their programs, budgets, financial statements, and reports of relief exports for public inspection. Based on this information, the Committee formulates policies and procedures to facilitate the field operations of the agencies in relation to the controls of the Departments of State, Treasury, Justice, Agriculture, Commerce, and the Army, to the aid and assistance programs of the United States, and to the International Refugee Organization and the International Children's Emergency Fund of the United Nations.

In addition, statutory responsibilities are placed upon the Advisory Committee by the Economic Cooperation Act of 1948, approved April 3, 1948 (Public, No. 472, 80th Cong., 2d sess.), and the Foreign Aid Appropriation Act of 1948, approved June 28, 1948 (Public, No. 793, 80th Cong., 2d sess.), relating to the registration of voluntary agencies with the Committee and recommendations to the Economic Cooperation Administration and the Army for the payment of ocean transport of voluntary supplies.

PHILIPPINE WAR DAMAGE COMMISSION

The Philippine War Damage Commission was created by Public Law 370 (79th Cong., 2d sess.), approved April 30, 1946. The act authorizes the Commission to make compensation for physical loss or destruction of or damage to certain kinds of property, public and private, in the Philippines occurring after December 7, 1941, and before October 1, 1945, as a result of the war. For these purposes, the act authorizes the appropriation of $400,000,000 for private property claims and $120,000,000 for the restoration of public properties and services. The Commission consists of three members appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate.

WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION

The War Assets Administration was established within the Office for Emergency Management by Executive Order 9689, of January 31, 1946, effective March 25, 1946, to administer domestic surplus disposal functions of the War Assets Corporation and the former Surplus Property Administration.

Reorganization Plan 1 of 1947, effective July 1, 1947, provided that the functions of War Assets Administration as established by Executive Order 9689 be transferred to the Surplus Property Administration created by act of September 18, 1945 (59 Stat. 533, ch. 368), the Surplus Property Administration thereafter to be known as War Assets Administration.

WAR CONTRACTS PRICE ADJUSTMENT BOARD

The War Contracts Price Adjustment Board was created by the Renegotiation Act of 1943 (title VII of the Revenue Act of 1943, approved February 25, 1944, sec. 701 (d) (1); 58 Stat. 85, 50 App. U. S. C. 1191). The Board has authority over all renegotiations for fiscal years ending after June 30, 1943, and establishes principles, policies, and procedures with respect to such renegotiations. Actual renegotiation proceedings are conducted by the departments named in the Renegotiation Act under delegated authority from the Board. The Board may review determinations of excessive profits made by such departments.

COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF—UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN

Establishment of the Combined Chiefs of Staff was announced by the War Department on February 6, 1942. The Combined Chiefs of Staff consider and decide questions deriving from the wartime cooperation of Great Britain and the United States.

COMBINED SHIPPING ADJUSTMENT BOARD—UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN

Creation of the Combined Shipping Adjustment Board was announced by the President of the United States and the Prime Minister of Great Britain on January 26, 1942. The wartime function of the Board was to adjust and concert at Government level in one harmonious policy the work of the British Ministry of War Transport and the War Shipping Administration.

The Board, while presently inactive, remains in being principally because of its affiliation with the Combined Military Transportation Committee. The membership of the Board now comprises the United States Maritime Commission and the British Ministry of Transport.

JOINT BRAZIL-UNITED STATES DEFENSE COMMISSION

The Commission, composed of military delegates—Army, Navy, and the Air Forces—of the two countries was established in May 1942 by agreement between the United States and Brazil.

Meetings are held in Washington for the purpose of making plans for the mutual defense of the Western Hemisphere.

JOINT MEXICAN-UNITED STATES DEFENSE COMMISSION

On January 12, 1942, the Governments of Mexico and the United States announced the organization of a mixed defense commission to study the problems relating to the defense of the two countries and to propose measures which should be adopted.

The United States section was officially established by Executive Order 9080 of February 27, 1942.

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS

The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations officially came into being on October 16, 1945, at the first session of the conference held in Quebec,

Canada, succeeding the United Nations Interim Commission on Food and Agriculture. Fifty-seven nations now are members.

The preamble to the constitution states as the purposes for which member nations have agreed to further separate and collective action: "Raising levels of nutrition and standards of living of the peoples under their respective jurisdictions, securing improvements in the efficiency of the production and distribution of all food and agricultural products, bettering the condition of rural populations, and thus contributing toward an expanding world economy." As the central agency through which member countries exchange relevant information, FAO promotes and, where appropriate, recommends national and international action in its fields of activity, furnishes such technical assistance as governments may request, including the organizing of such special missions as may be needed, and furthers the rapid exchange of information. The Council of FAO, consisting of representatives of 18 member nations, serves as the governing body of the organization, and meets between sessions of the Annual Conference to keep the world food and agriculture situation under review and recommend any national or intergovernmental action which may appear necessary.

INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT

Representatives of the 44 nations present at the United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference held at Bretton Woods, N. H., in July 1944, formulated the Articles of Agreement of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. The Bank came into existence on December 27, 1945, when the Agreement was signed in Washington on behalf of governments with approximately 80 percent of the total subscriptions.

The purposes of the Bank are: (1) to assist in the reconstruction and development of territories of members by facilitating the investment of capital for productive purposes, including the restoration of economies destroyed or disrupted by war, the reconversion of productive facilities to peacetime needs and the encouragement of the development of productive facilities and resources in less developed countries; (2) to promote private foreign investment by means of guaranties or participations in loans and other investments made by private investors; and when private capital is not available on reasonable terms, to supplement private investment by providing, on suitable conditions, finance for productive purposes out of its own capital, funds raised by it and its other resources; (3) to promote the long-range balanced growth of international trade and the maintenance of equilibrium in balances of payments by encouraging international investment for the development of the productive resources of members, thereby assisting in raising productivity, the standard of living and conditions of labor in their territories; (4) to arrange the loans made or guaranteed by it in relation to international loans through other channels so that the more useful and urgent projects, large and small alike, will be dealt with first and (5) to conduct its operations with due regard to the effect of international investment on business conditions in the territories of members and, in the immediate postwar years, to assist in bringing about a smooth transition from a wartime to a peacetime economy.

INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION

The International Labor Organization, created in 1919, is an association of nations, financed by governments and controlled by representatives of labor, management, and government. Formerly an autonomous part of the League of Nations, the ILO is now a specialized agency of the United Nations under an agreement approved by the General Assembly of the United Nations and the International Labor Conference. The United States became a member of the International Labor Organization in 1934. There are 59 member nations.

The ILO seeks by international action to improve labor conditions, raise living standards, and promote economic and social stability.

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

The Bretton Woods Agreements Act (Public Law 171, 79th Cong., 1st sess.), approved July 31, 1945, authorized the President to accept membership for the United States in the International Monetary Fund provided for by the Articles of Agreement of the Fund as set forth in the Final Act of the United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference dated July 22, 1944. The Fund came into existence on December 27, 1945, when the Articles of Agreement had been signed on behalf of governments having approximately 80 percent of the total quotas.

There are now 47 member governments. On December 18, 1946, official par values were established for 33 of the members of the Fund, and on March 1, 1947, operations commenced.

The purposes of the International Monetary Fund, as stated in the Articles of Agreement, are:

1. To promote international monetary cooperation through a permanent institution which provides the machinery for consultation and collaboration on international monetary problems.

2. To facilitate the expansion and balanced growth of international trade, and to contribute thereby to the promotion and maintenance of high levels of employment and real income and to the development of the productive resources of all members as primary objectives of economic policy.

3. To promote exchange stability, to maintain orderly exchange arrangements among members, and to avoid competitive exchange depreciation.

4. To assist in the establishment of a multilateral system of payments in respect of current transactions between members and in the elimination of foreign exchange restrictions which hamper the growth of world trade.

5. To give confidence to members by making the Fund's resources available to them under adequate safeguards, thus providing them with opportunity to correct maladjustments in their balance of payments without resorting to measures destructive of national or international prosperity.

6. In accordance with the above, to shorten the duration and lessen the degree of disequilibrium in the international balances of payments of members.

UNITED NATIONS

The United Nations is an international organization established by the Governments represented at the United Nations Conference on International Organization through the signing of the Charter of the United Nations in San Francisco on June 26, 1945. The purposes of the United Nations set out in the Charter are: to maintain international peace and security; to develop friendly relations among nations; to achieve international cooperation in solving international problems and in promoting respect for human rights; and to be a center for harmonizing the actions of nations in the attainment of these common ends. The principal organs of the United Nations are the General Assembly, the Security Council, the Economic and Social Council, the Trusteeship Council, the International Court of Justice, and the Secretariat.

UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION

The United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration is an international agency, composed of 48 United Nations, created to help the victims of the war in liberated areas by providing them with food, clothing, and medicine; by aiding them in the care and repatriation of displaced persons, and by assisting them in the resumption of urgently needed agricultural and industrial production and essential services. UNRRA's operating expenses, about three and a half billion dollars, were contributed to by those nations which had not been invaded by the enemy. All member nations made contributions to the administrative expenses.

By the end of 1947, UNRRA had delivered over 24,300,000 long tons of supplies to Greece, Albania, Austria, Italy, Yugoslavia, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Ethiopia, the Byelorussian and Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republics, the Dodecanese Islands, Finland, Hungary, Korea, the Philippines, and China. UNRRA has also assisted the military in the care and repatriation of millions of displaced persons.

Missions to aid relief programs in Europe were closed June 30, 1947. Those in China were closed January 31, 1948. During 1947, UNRRA transferred its major health activities to the World Health Organization; its welfare activities and functions to the International Emergency Children's Fund; its technical and advisory services in connection with agricultural rehabilitation to the Food and Agriculture Organization; and its responsibility for the displaced persons to the Preparatory Commission of the International Refugee Organization; and to implement these transfers sums aggregating approximately $12,000,000 have been conveyed to the appropriate agencies.

In September 1948 UNRRA transferred to the International Children's Emergency Fund surplus assets totaling approximately $12,000,000. The balance of UNRRA's residual assets are presently being administered and its affairs liquidated under the direction of the Administrator for Liquidation.

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE

SECRETARY OF STATE

The Secretary of State, who is the highest ranking Cabinet member, is the head of the Department of State. Upon him devolves the principal responsibility, under the President, for the formulation and execution of American foreign policy and the conduct of American foreign relations. He also performs certain domestic duties, such as having custody of the seal of the United States, conducting correspondence with the States of the Union on the ratification of proposed amendments to the Constitution and on the ascertainment of Presidential electors, and publishing the laws enacted by Congress.

UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE

The Under Secretary of State serves as the Secretary's principal adviser and as acting Secretary of State during the Secretary's absence.

COUNSELOR

The Counselor, who serves with the rank of an Assistant Secretary of State, advises and assists the Secretary in problems of foreign relations and in the maintenance of liaison with the Congress and the Bureau of the Budget with respect to appropriate matters. Has jurisdiction over the Office of the Legislative Counsel.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE (FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS)

Advises and assists the Secretary in the formulation and implementation of foreign economic policy. The office of this Assistant Secretary includes a Special Assistant for Economic and Social Council Affairs, a Special Assistant for the Relief-Assistance Program, an Economic Policy Information Service, and the Secretariat of the Executive Committee on Economic Foreign Policy. He has jurisdiction over the Office of International Trade Policy, the Office of Financial and Development Policy, and the Office of the Foreign Liquidation Commissioner.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE (FOR ADMINISTRATION)

Advises and assists the Secretary in the formulation and execution of over-all organizational, administrative, and budgetary policies for the Department and the Foreign Service. Has jurisdiction over the Office of the Foreign Service, the Office of Departmental Administration, the Office of Budget and Planning, and the Office of Controls.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE (FOR TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS)

Advises and assists the Secretary in the development and implementation of foreign economic policy principally with respect to transport and communications affairs. Has jurisdiction over the Office of Transport and Communications.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE (FOR OCCUPIED AREAS)

Advises and assists the Secretary in the coordination of Department of State policies and the formulation of American foreign policies with respect to the occupation and government of occupied areas, to arms and armament matters, to refugees and displaced persons, and to questions coming before the Far Eastern Commission and provides State Department representation on the State-Army-Navy-Air Force Coordinating Committee.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE (FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS)

Advises and assists the Secretary in the development and implementation of the policy of the United States with respect to international programs for the exchange of information and cultural resources among the peoples of the world and domestic programs designed to inform the American public concerning foreign relations. Has jurisdiction over the Office of Public Affairs, the Office of International Information, and Office of Educational Exchange; the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Relations Staff; and the Public Affairs Overseas Program Staff. Is chairman of the Interdepartmental Committee on Scientific and Cultural Cooperation and a member of the Board of Directors of the Institute of Inter-American Affairs.

THE LEGAL ADVISER

Having equal rank with the Assistant Secretaries, advises the Secretary on and provides counsel for all matters of a legal character concerning the Department and the Foreign Service. His Office includes a Deputy Legal Adviser; Assistant Legal Advisers for Political Affairs, International Organization Affairs, International Claims, Economic Affairs, Administration and Foreign Service, Military Affairs and Occupied Areas, Public Affairs, and Special Problems; and an Assistant for Treaty Affairs.

SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY FOR RESEARCH AND INTELLIGENCE

Ranking with the Assistant Secretaries, advises and assists the Secretary in the field of foreign intelligence, formulating and executing a departmental program for providing the foreign intelligence required by the Department in the conduct of foreign affairs and the safeguarding of the national security. Has jurisdiction over the Office of Intelligence Research and the Office of Libraries and Intelligence-Acquisition.

SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY FOR PRESS RELATIONS

The Special Assistant to the Secretary for Press Relations represents the Secretary in the Department's relations with the press, the radio, the newsreels, and photographic agencies on news developments relating to the Department.

EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT

Coordinates the work of the offices of the Secretary and the Under Secretary. Includes a Policy Reports Staff, a Committee Secretariat Staff, a Protocol Staff, and a Correspondence Review Branch.

POLICY PLANNING STAFF

Has responsibility for advising and assisting the Under Secretary in the formulation and development of long-range policy and for the coordination of policy-planning activities within the Department. The Staff, headed by a Director, is assisted by panels of special advisers from various Government departments or agencies and from outside the Government.

OFFICE OF EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for the formulation of plans and over-all policies for the conduct of American relations with the countries and areas under its jurisdiction and for the coordination and review of policy matters affecting these countries and originating in other geographic or functional Offices of the Department or in other Federal agencies.

DIVISION OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of European Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Australia, Canada, Eire, New Zealand, the Union of South Africa, and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and with the British territories and possessions (except those in Africa and except Hong Kong so far as matters touching primarily on China are concerned).

DIVISION OF EASTERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of European Affairs for the conduct of American relations with the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Poland, and other areas of eastern Europe.

DIVISION OF CENTRAL EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of European Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Germany, Austria, and Czechoslovakia.

DIVISION OF SOUTHERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of European Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Albania, Bulgaria, Hungary, Italy, Rumania, San Marino, and Yugoslavia, and matters relating to the Vatican.

DIVISION OF NORTHERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of European Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Netherlands, Norway, and Sweden; territories of these countries (jointly with the other interested geographic Offices and Divisions of the Department); and the polar regions.

DIVISION OF WESTERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of European Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Andorra, Belgium, France including Algeria, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, and (jointly with the other interested geographic Offices and Divisions of the Department) territories of these countries, except possessions in Africa.

OFFICE OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for the formulation of plans and over-all policies for the conduct of American relations with the countries under its jurisdiction and for the coordination and review of policy matters affecting these countries and originating in other geographic or functional Offices of the Department or in other Federal agencies.

DIVISION OF CHINESE AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of Far Eastern Affairs for the conduct of American relations with China, and with Hong Kong so far as matters associated primarily with China are concerned.

DIVISION OF NORTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of Far Eastern Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Japan, Korea, all Pacific islands or island groups north of the Equator and east of 130 degrees east longitude including the Ryukyu Islands but not the Line and Gilbert Islands, and (in conjunction with the Division of Eastern European Affairs) the Soviet "Far Eastern Region," including former Japanese possessions now under Soviet control.

DIVISION OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of Far Eastern Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Siam and (jointly with the other interested geographic Offices and Divisions) Indochina, Malaya, British Borneo. Netherlands Indies, Portuguese Timor, and all Pacific islands or groups of islands wholly or in part south of the Equator.

DIVISION OF PHILIPPINE AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of Far Eastern Affairs for the conduct of American relations with the Republic of the Philippines.

OFFICE OF NEAR EASTERN AND AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for the formulation of plans and over-all policies for the conduct of American relations with the countries and areas under its jurisdiction and for the coordination and review of policy matters affecting these countries and originating in other geographic or functional Offices of the Department or in other Federal agencies.

DIVISION OF AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of Near Eastern and African Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Ethiopia, Liberia, and all other parts of Africa (including the colonies, protectorates, and trusteeship and mandated territories), except the Union of South Africa, Algeria, Egypt, and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

DIVISION OF GREEK, TURKISH, AND IRANIAN AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of Near Eastern and African Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Greece (including Cyprus), Turkey, and Iran.

DIVISION OF NEAR EASTERN AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of Near Eastern and African Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Egypt, Iraq, Israel, Lebanon, Palestine and Transjordan, Saudi Arabia and other countries of the Arabian Peninsula (Aden, Bahrein, Kuwait, Muscat, Trucial Coast, and Yemen), Syria, and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

DIVISION OF SOUTH ASIAN AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of Near Eastern and African Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Afghanistan, Burma, Ceylon, India, Nepal, and Pakistan.

OFFICE OF AMERICAN REPUBLIC AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for the formulation of plans and over-all policies for the conduct of American relations with the countries and areas under its jurisdiction and for the coordination and review of policy matters affecting these countries and originating in other geographic or functional Offices of the Department or in other Federal agencies.

DIVISION OF MEXICAN AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of American Republic Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Mexico.

DIVISION OF CARIBBEAN AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of American Republic Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Cuba, the Dominican Republic, Haiti, and (in collaboration with the interested Divisions of the Office of European Affairs) the European possessions in the Caribbean area.

DIVISION OF CENTRAL AMERICA AND PANAMA AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of American Republic Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Panama.

DIVISION OF BRAZILIAN AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of American Republic Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Brazil.

DIVISION OF RIVER PLATE AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of American Republic Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Argentina, Paraguay, and Uruguay.

DIVISION OF NORTH AND WEST COAST AFFAIRS

Effectuates, through long-range and day-to-day action, the plans and over-all policies formulated by the Office of American Republic Affairs for the conduct of American relations with Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, and Venezuela.

DIVISION OF SPECIAL INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Initiates and coordinates policy and action regarding the Inter-American System (multilateral relationships among the American Republics) and its agencies, organs, and conferences, and regarding other aspects of the relations of the United States with the other American Republics as a group.

OFFICE OF UNITED NATIONS AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for the formulation and coordination of policies and action for United States participation in the United Nations and its related specialized and regional international organizations.

DIVISION OF DEPENDENT AREA AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for coordinating policies and programs for United States participation in the United Nations and related international organizations in matters relating to non-self-governing territories.

DIVISION OF UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for coordinating the various aspects of United States participation in the nonpolitical, economic, social, and humanitarian programs of the United Nations and other related international organizations.

DIVISION OF UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for coordinating the formulation and execution of policies in the political field with respect to United States participation in the United Nations and other related international organizations.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for formulating and coordinating United States policies in the international military and security field with respect to United States participation in the United Nations and its related regional international organizations.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE POLICY

Has responsibility, under the general direction of the Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs, for initiation, formulation, and coordination of policy and action by the Department of State relating to international economic, trade, and commercial affairs.

DIVISION OF COMMERCIAL POLICY

Has responsibility for the formulation, coordination, and maintenance of the international commercial policy of the United States and for taking and coordinating action in regard to the protection and promotion of American foreign trade (on a basis of private enterprise) and of American commercial and agricultural rights and interests abroad; elimination of international discriminatory trade practices; formulation of policy on problems of German, Austrian, Japanese, and Korean external trade, including the control of imports and expansion of exports; development of long-range plans for import and export policy; and general promotion of multilateral world trade.

INTERNATIONAL RESOURCES DIVISION

Has responsibility for the development and maintenance of policies affecting (*a*) agricultural and industrial commodities and resources (excepting petroleum) of major international economic interest; (*b*) international industrial organizations and their practices; (*c*) patents and copyrights; and (*d*) the interchange of technological information among nations.

PETROLEUM DIVISION

Has responsibility for initiating and coordinating the development and maintenance of international petroleum policies that conform with the objectives of American foreign economic and security policy.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for the application of appropriate principles in our foreign relations, so far as they affect labor and social matters, and for promoting international cooperation in these fields.

OFFICE OF FINANCIAL AND DEVELOPMENT POLICY

Has responsibility for providing leadership, guidance, and coordination of the work of the constituent and primarily responsible Divisions engaged in the development of departmental policy in the fields of international financial, monetary, investment, and economic-development affairs.

DIVISION OF FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for developing financial arrangements and practices to promote (*a*) international financial equilibrium and interchange of trade; (*b*) stabilization of exchange rates and liberalization of exchange controls; (*c*) rehabilitation of the currencies, and restoration of the banking, credit, and fiscal systems, of devastated countries; (*d*) settlement of intergovernmental claims growing out of the war; and (*e*) protection of American business interests abroad against discriminatory taxes, exchange restrictions, and debt defaults.

DIVISION OF INVESTMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Has responsibility for restoring and developing mutually beneficial public and private investment abroad as a basis for expanding multilateral trade; promoting the economic development of foreign countries; formulating economic policy with respect to industrial disarmament and long-term prevention of rearmament of Germany and Japan as well as with respect to population transfers and territorial changes; and coordinating and implementing measures to relieve, rehabilitate, and reconstruct war-damaged economies abroad, as a necessary basis for peaceful international relations.

DIVISION OF ECONOMIC-PROPERTY POLICY

Has responsibility for (*a*) formulating and coordinating policy and recommending action with respect to the protection of American nationals affected by nationalization or by other measures of foreign governments designed to achieve direct control or expropriation of their properties; and (*b*) assisting in the formulation of economic policy, and participating in negotiations, with respect to foreign and domestic surplus-war-property disposals, lend-lease settlements, reparations, restitution, property rights and claims arising from the war, and liquidation of German and Japanese external assets.

OFFICE OF THE FOREIGN LIQUIDATION COMMISSIONER

Has responsibility for formulating a coordinated American foreign policy with respect to the disposal of surplus property and insuring that the United States and its citizens and their enterprises receive the maximum economic security possible in the disposal of surplus property. This Office includes five Divisions, namely, the Administrative, the Budget and Accounting, the Compliance, the General Disposals, and the Research and Statistics.

OFFICE OF TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

Has responsibility, under the general direction of the Assistant Secretary for Transportation and Communications, for the formulation and coordination of policy and action concerning the foreign-policy aspects of national and international transportation and communications. In addition to the two constituent divisions, this Office includes a staff of advisers on international ocean shipping and inland transportation.

AVIATION DIVISION

Has responsibility for assuring that national and international policies and actions in the field of aviation are consistent with, and advance, the foreign-policy objectives of the United States; promoting the establishment and maintenance of air-transport service to all important trade and population centers of the world; assuring that the air is open to all nations on equal terms for peaceable transport; promoting international standards of aviation equipment and facilities; and otherwise protecting the aviation interests of the United States and its citizens abroad.

TELECOMMUNICATIONS DIVISION

Has responsibility for the formulation and coordination of policy and action in matters pertaining to the national and international aspects of telegraph, telephone, cable, and postal communications, and of radio with reference to technical as distinguished from informational phases.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for the formulation and coordination of policy and action concerning American foreign policy in its aspect of affecting and being affected by the American public.

DIVISION OF PUBLIC LIAISON

Has responsibility for maintaining liaison with mass media such as magazines, news-feature services, radio networks, and motion pictures, for the purpose of making available to them information on American foreign policy; assisting veterans' organizations, women's groups, and other organizations in submitting their views to the Department and in presenting foreign-policy issues to their members; arranging speaking engagements for departmental officers; and preparing replies to public-comment mail on American foreign policy.

DIVISION OF PUBLIC STUDIES

Has responsibility for analyzing public expression (in all media) concerning foreign affairs and preparing reports on public opinions, public attitudes, and areas of lack of public information respecting American foreign policy.

DIVISION OF HISTORICAL POLICY RESEARCH

The preparation of studies and compilations in the field of American foreign policy and diplomatic relations, historically considered, is the principal responsibility of this Division. It prepares area and topical studies; answers research inquiries; maintains liaison with the National Archives (except that pertaining to the *Federal Register*) and with Federal officials and qualified scholars desirous of consulting the Department's records; and prepares for publication the annual volumes of *Papers Relating to the Foreign Relations of the United States*, the official papers relating to the history of the Territories of the United States, and special studies or documentary records relating to World War II.

DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS

Has responsibility for initiating, coordinating, and executing the publication policy of the Department; preparing the weekly *Department of State Bulletin*, the monthly *Documents and State Papers*, the annual *Register of the Department of State*, and other books and pamphlets; editing the "slip laws" and compiling and editing the *Statutes at Large;* editing all other Department of State publications; administering the Department's printing-and-binding appropriation; maintaining liaison with the Government Printing Office; and distributing the Department's publications in the United States.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION

Has responsibility for (*a*) the promotion among foreign peoples of a better understanding of the aims, policies, and institutions of the United States; (*b*) the coordination of policy and action for programs of the United States in the field of internationl information; (*c*) the dissemination abroad of information about the United States through all appropriate media; and (*d*) the promotion of freedom of information among peoples. The Office includes the secretariat of the United States Advisory Commission on Information.

PUBLIC AFFAIRS OVERSEAS PROGRAM STAFF

Assists the Assistant Secretary for Public Affairs in the coordination of policy decisions and program implementation with respect to informational, educational, religious, cultural, and scientific affairs.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING

Has responsibility for the initial formulation of operational policy with respect to, and for the conduct of, the participation of the Department in the international dissemination of information through radio broadcasting.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL MOTION PICTURES

Has responsibility for the initial formulation of operational policy with respect to, and for the conduct of, the participation of the Department in the international dissemination of information through motion pictures.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS

Has responsibility for the initial formulation of operational policy with respect to, and for the conduct of, the participation of the Department in the international dissemination of information through the media of press, publications (excluding books), and related visual techniques.

OFFICE OF EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE

Has responsibility for the initiation, coordination, and execution of the international educational-exchange policies of the United States by (*a*) cooperating with other nations in the interchange of persons, exchange and dissemination of educational, scientific, and cultural materials, and provision of technical services; and (*b*) assisting private agencies and unofficial organizations in the United States in their international educational-exchange activities. The Office includes the secretariat of the Interdepartmental Committee on Scientific and Cultural Cooperation and the secretariat of the United States Advisory Commission on Educational Exchange.

DIVISION OF EXCHANGE OF PERSONS

Has responsibility for the initial formulation of operational policy with respect to, and the conduct of, the participation of the Department in the international exchange of information, knowledge, and skills so far as such operations involve (*a*) the exchange of students, professors, specialists, or other persons, and (*b*) international relationships between organizations in the fields of the sciences, letters, and arts.

DIVISION OF LIBRARIES AND INSTITUTES

Has responsibility for the initial formulation of operational policy with respect to, and the conduct of, the participation of the Department in the international exchange of information, knowledge, and skills so far as such operations involve the establishment of, assistance to, operation of, or the provision of books and other cultural materials for, libraries, cultural centers, schools, or other institutions in foreign lands, and the provision of books and similar cultural materials for other uses by the diplomatic missions of the United States.

OFFICE OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE

The Foreign Service of the United States is administered by a Director General, who is also a member of the Board of the Foreign Service (three Assistant Secretaries of State and other Government officers), chairman of the Board of Examiners for the Foreign Service, and a member or chairman of other interdepartmental bodies concerned with specific aspects of Foreign Service operations. The Deputy Director General of the Foreign Service is the Director of the Office of the Foreign Service. This Office has responsibility for the administrative leadership, management, and direction of the Foreign Service, its relationships with the agencies of the United States Government, and the development of the potential capacities of individual members of the Service.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN SERVICE PLANNING

With the collaboration of other Divisions of the Office of the Foreign Service, other Offices of the Department, and other agencies of the Government, has responsibility for programing, planning, and recommending continuous adjustments and improvements in the over-all administration and direction of the Foreign Service, including management, budgetary, and legislative planning.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN SERVICE PERSONNEL

Has responsibility for developing and directing an adequate and efficient personnel program for the Foreign Service of the United States.

FOREIGN SERVICE INSTITUTE

Has responsibility for improving the skills, broadening the understanding, and developing the abilities of Foreign Service and departmental personnel, and other Federal employees requiring instruction in the field of foreign relations, by furnishing extensive and systematic training and by promoting and fostering programs of study incidental to such training. The Institute operates as a Division in the Office of the Foreign Service.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN REPORTING SERVICES

Has responsibility for (*a*) assuring that the offices and divisions of the Department of State and other agencies of the Government are effectively supplied with full and timely pertinent information collected by the Foreign Service; (*b*) reviewing and coordinating requests for Foreign Service reporting; (*c*) administering the general field-reporting program; and (*d*) maintaining liaison with users of the reporting facilities of the Foreign Service.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN SERVICE ADMINISTRATION

Has responsibility for directing the administrative operations of Foreign Service posts (except those relating to personnel and space), including the formulation of administrative policy and procedures and the authorization of expenditure of funds.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN BUILDINGS OPERATIONS

Has responsibility for providing and maintaining office, residential, and other quarters for Foreign Service operations abroad and providing furnishings for Foreign Service residential quarters.

OFFICE OF DEPARTMENTAL ADMINISTRATION

Has responsibility for the development and execution of policies for improvement of the administrative management of the Department, except those relating to organization, security, the budget, and fiscal affairs.

DIVISION OF DEPARTMENTAL PERSONNEL

Has responsibility for (*a*) planning, developing, and executing policies and procedures governing personnel in the Department (not including the Foreign Service); (*b*) administration and execution of the applicable provisions of law and regulations controlling Government personnel-management programs (involving the classification of positions; the recruitment, placement, transfer, and promotion of employees; employee relations; health and welfare programs; proper utilization of personnel; promotion programs; the efficiency-rating system; personnel aspects of leave of absence and retirement; and matters such as resignations, involuntary separations, suspensions, etc.); and (*c*) supervision over the development, installation, and maintenance of personnel records.

DIVISION OF CENTRAL SERVICES

Has responsibility for providing adequate administrative services and facilities for all the activities of the Department and certain activities of the Foreign Services.

DIVISION OF COMMUNICATIONS AND RECORDS

Has responsibility for (*a*) providing the facilities for, and carrying out a program covering, the distribution of incoming communications and the dispatch of outgoing communications, including the maintenance of a courier and pouch system; and (*b*) maintaining the official files of the Department.

DIVISION OF CRYPTOGRAPHY

Has responsibility for the development and operation of the Department's cryptographic plan, including the construction of codes, development of procedures and methods for using such codes, selection of code equipment adequate for the needs of the Department and the Foreign Service, and maintenance of the security of information transmitted by means of cryptographic systems.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

Has responsibility for the planning, coordination, and execution of organizational and administrative aspects of (*a*) American representation or contemplated representation at international conferences abroad; (*b*) the conduct of those international conferences for which the United States is host; (*c*) American participation in international commissions and committees, including specialized agencies (other than the organs and subsidiary groups or commissions of the United Nations); and (*d*) American participation in international expositions, exhibitions, and fairs at home and abroad.

DIVISION OF LANGUAGE SERVICES

Has responsibility for all the translating and interpreting work of the Department of State, including (*a*) the translation (from English into foreign languages and from foreign languages into English) of material received from other offices of the Department, the White House, and the Interdepartmental Committee on Scientific and Cultural Cooperation; (*b*) the formulation and administration of programs for the translation into foreign languages of selected Government and non-Government American publications, the printing of the translations, and their distribution abroad; (*c*) the provision of interpreting, translating, and related stenographic service, for international conferences; (*d*) the translation of treaties in process of negotiation and the examination of draft treaties with a view to assuring the closest harmony between the foreign-language and English texts; and (*e*) the preparation of official translations into foreign languages of important American pronouncements relating to foreign policy.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND PLANNING

Has responsibility for developing the financial program of the Department, the Foreign Service, and international commissions, boards, and other bodies affiliated with the Department, including (*a*) consulting with and advising the principal policy officials with respect to the budgetary, financial, and management feasibility of their plans and programs; (*b*) presenting and justifying budgetary estimates to the Bureau of the Budget and the Congress; and (*c*) directing and supervising the fiscal operations and financial reporting of the Department, including the Foreign Service and affiliated organizations. The Director of the Office is *ex officio* the Budget Officer of the Department.

DIVISION OF FINANCE

Has responsibility for the fiscal operations of the Department, including the Foreign Service, international commissions and organizations, and other bodies affiliated with the Department. These operations include (*a*) development, design, and installation of systems, methods, procedures, and forms for the control of fiscal operations; (*b*) maintenance of accounts and related records, including pay roll and Departmental leave and retirement records; (*c*) audit of fiscal documents and accounts; (*d*) fiscal control of the obligation and disbursement of funds; (*e*) technical supervision of all field accounting and disbursing officers; (*f*) the carrying out of fiscal arrangements necessary to the fulfillment of the financial obligations incurred by the United States through membership in international organizations; (*g*) collaboration with the Division of Foreign Service Administration in completing arrangements for the use by other agencies of the Government of the fiscal facilities of the Foreign Service in the field; (*h*) collaboration in the procurement and sale of foreign exchange by Foreign Service establishments abroad; and (*i*) preparation of fiscal and related reports as requested by officials of the Department of State, the Foreign Service, the Bureau of the Budget, the Treasury Department, the General Accounting Office, and the Congress.

DIVISION OF ORGANIZATION AND BUDGET

Has responsibility for all budgetary operations of the Department, including the Foreign Service, international commissions and organizations, and other bodies affiliated with the Department. These operations involve (*a*) studying continuously the purposes and functions of the Department (including their relation to those of other Federal agencies) in order to determine the organization, budgetary, and management needs of the Department and to coordinate the functions of the Foreign Service with those of the Department; (*b*) recommending necessary organizational adjustments and providing advice and consultative service on organization and budgetary matters; (*c*) preparing formal estimates of appropriation requirements and justifications thereof for the Bureau of the Budget and the Congress; (*d*) maintaining budgetary control of appropriations through the allotment and allocation of funds and positions; (*e*) studying work methods and procedures, with a view to their simplification and the improved utilization of employee skills; (*f*) coordinating and issuing Departmental regulations and announcements, organizational and administrative manuals, and similar documents; (*g*) initiating and drafting legislation, Executive orders, and Departmental instructions on budgetary policies and procedures; and (*h*) maintaining liaison with the Division of the Federal Register of the National Archives with respect to the publication of Department of State documents in the *Federal Register* and in the *Code of Federal Regulations.*

OFFICE OF CONTROLS

Has responsibility, under the general direction of the Assistant Secretary for Administration, for formulating and coordinating policy and action in all matters pertaining to certain public-service and security activities of the Department of State.

PASSPORT DIVISION

Has responsibility for formulating and coordinating policy and action in all matters pertaining to (*a*) the administration of laws and regulations relating to the control of American citizens and nationals leaving and entering territory under the jurisdiction of the United States; (*b*) limitation of travel of American citizens in foreign countries; (*c*) determination of eligibility to receive passports or to be registered as citizens or nationals of the United States in American consulates; (*d*) prevention and detection of fraud in passport matters and the preparation of cases involving fraud for prosecution in the courts; (*e*) issuance of passports; (*f*) administration of passport work performed by the executive officers of the outlying Territories and possessions of the United States; (*g*) supervision of passport agencies; and (*h*) direction of clerks of courts in the United States with regard to passport matters.

VISA DIVISION

Has responsibility for the formulation and coordination of policy and action in all matters pertaining to (*a*) alien visa control; (*b*) the issuance of exit and reentry permits; (*c*) the control of immigration quotas; and (*d*) collaboration with interested Offices and Divisions of the Department, as well as with other agencies of the Government, concerning the control of travel of aliens to and from the United States.

DIVISION OF PROTECTIVE SERVICES

Has responsibility for the formulation and coordination of policy and action in such protective matters as (*a*) ascertainment of the whereabouts and welfare of, and transmission of funds to, Americans abroad; (*b*) protection, evacuation, and repatriation of Americans in foreign countries; (*c*) representation of other governments by the United States and of the United States by other governments, including control and supervision of German and Japanese diplomatic and consular premises, archives, and other property in the United States; (*d*) performance of consular functions in respect of German nationals in the United States through an Interim Office for German Affairs; (*e*) protection of American property rights and interests abroad; (*f*) actions in connection with the death and burial of Americans abroad and the conservation and settlement of their estates; (*g*) official services to ships and protection abroad of seamen; (*h*) transportation of American and other war dead to places of final interment; (*i*) treatment of prisoners of war and related aspects of the amelioration of war; and (*j*) maintenance of liaison with the American Red Cross, Graves Registration Service, Advisory Committee on Voluntary Foreign Aid, and Battle Monuments Commission.

DIVISION OF SECURITY

Has responsibility for the investigation of Departmental and Foreign Service applicants and employees, American representatives in international organizations and conferences, and other individuals for whom the Department is responsible, as well as certain passport and visa applicants; formulation of policies and procedures, and issuance of instructions, to assure the physical security of the Department of State and American Foreign Service establishments abroad; and provision of related forms of assistance to officials, Offices, and Divisions of the Department upon request.

MUNITIONS DIVISION

Has responsibility for the administration, so far as the Department of State is concerned, of the statutes for the control of the international traffic in arms, ammunition, and implements of war, and the registration of arms manufacturers.

OFFICE OF INTELLIGENCE RESEARCH

Has responsibility, under the general direction of the Special Assistant to the Secretary for Research and Intelligence, for planning, developing, and implementing an integrated intelligence-research program for the Department and for coordinating it with those of other Federal agencies, in order to provide the Department with the foreign intelligence necessary for the formulation and execution of

American foreign policy and to provide the National Security Council (including the Central Intelligence Agency) with studies pertinent to the national security. Four geographic Divisions and one international and functional Division conduct positive-intelligence research in the areas of responsibility indicated below.

DIVISION OF RESEARCH FOR EUROPE

All of continental Europe (except Greece, Cyprus, and European Turkey); the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; Great Britain, Australia, Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, and the Union of South Africa; Iceland and Greenland; Algeria; and European dependencies in South America and the Caribbean.

DIVISION OF RESEARCH FOR AMERICAN REPUBLICS

Mexico, Central and South America, and the island republics of the Caribbean Sea.

DIVISION OF RESEARCH FOR FAR EAST

China, Korea, Japan, Republic of the Philippines, Siam, French Indochina, Malayan Union and Singapore, Netherlands Indies, and other islands and territories in this area.

DIVISION OF RESEARCH FOR NEAR EAST AND AFRICA

All of Africa, except Algeria and the Union of South Africa; and all of the Near Eastern and Middle Eastern countries, including Greece, and Cyprus.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL AND FUNCTIONAL INTELLIGENCE

Has responsibility for planning and implementing a program of positive intelligence research and analysis on problems which are of a functional character and of world-wide or interregional scope.

OFFICE OF LIBRARIES AND INTELLIGENCE-ACQUISITION

Has responsibility, under the general direction of the Special Assistant to the Secretary for Research and Intelligence, for (*a*) acquiring and distributing library and intelligence materials and information; (*b*) assembling and evaluating biographic data on foreign personalities; and (*c*) maintaining and operating the Department's libraries and reference services, including the central collection of intelligence information and materials.

DIVISION OF LIBRARY AND REFERENCE SERVICES

Has responsibility for (*a*) developing and maintaining the library and reference services of the Department, including the central collection of intelligence information and materials, and (*b*) providing reference and bibliographic services for officials of the Department and other Federal agencies.

DIVISION OF ACQUISITION AND DISTRIBUTION

Has responsibility for (*a*) procuring positive-intelligence materials to meet existing and anticipated needs of the Department; (*b*) distributing to the Offices and Divisions of the Department and to other authorized Government agencies incoming intelligence materials not handled by the Division of Communications and Records; (*c*) coordinating in detail the intelligence-acquisition program of the Department with similar programs of other Government agencies; and (*d*) procuring for and allocating to various Government agencies foreign publications received through American Foreign Service officers.

BIOGRAPHIC INFORMATION DIVISION

Has responsibility for systematically organizing, collecting, evaluating, and distributing biographic information concerning persons in foreign countries who are of intrinsic importance or whose activities or views may be considered significant for the United States in connection with the determination and implementation of foreign policy.

THE INSTITUTE OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

The Institute of Inter-American Affairs, a United States corporation operating under the authority of the Department of State since the termination of the Office of Inter-American Affairs in 1946, was reincorporated for a period of three years by an act of Congress approved by President Truman, August 5, 1947. The new corporation charter merged the Inter-American Educational Foundation, Inc., into the Institute as its Education Division.

The purposes of the Institute are to further the general welfare of, and to strengthen friendship and understanding among, the peoples of the American Republics through collaboration with other governments and governmental agencies of the American Republics in planning, initiating, assisting, financing, administering, and executing technical programs and projects, especially in the field of public health, sanitation, agriculture, and education.

The management of the Institute is vested in a Board of Directors. Each member is appointed by the Secretary of State. The Secretary also appoints the Chairman of the Board.

The programs of the Institute's three divisions—Food Supply, Education, and Health and Sanitation—are carried on in participating Latin-American countries under authority of a cooperative agreement signed by representatives of the United States and of the host government. The corporation cooperates in these three fields in 16 of the other American Republics.

CARIBBEAN COMMISSION, UNITED STATES SECTION

See duties under "Independent Offices, Agencies, and Establishments" for a description of the purposes and functions of the Caribbean Commission. It should be noted that while the United States Chairman of the Commission reports directly to the President, for reasons of administrative convenience the United States Section operates as an integral unit of the Department of State.

THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT

The following is an outline of the organization of the Treasury Department, showing the various branches of the Department and the divisions of the Secretary's office. A description of the duties of each follows the outline.

Secretary of the Treasury:
1. Bureau of Internal Revenue.
2. Office of the Technical Staff.

Under Secretary of the Treasury:
1. Coast Guard.
2. Office of the Comptroller of the Currency.
3. Bureau of Engraving and Printing.
4. Bureau of the Mint.
5. Bureau of Narcotics.
6. Secret Service.
7. Bureau of Federal Supply.
8. Office of Chief Coordinator, Treasury Enforcement Agencies.
9. Committee on Practice.

Assistant Secretary of the Treasury:
1. Bureau of Customs.
2. Division of Tax Research.
3. United States Savings Bonds Division.

Fiscal Assistant Secretary of the Treasury:
1. Bureau of Accounts.
2. Bureau of the Public Debt.
3. Office of the Treasurer of the United States.

General Counsel for the Treasury:
1. Legal Division.
2. The Tax Legislative Counsel.
3. Office of Contract Settlement Appeal Board, and Contract Settlement Advisory Board.

Special Assistant to the Secretary:
1. Office of International Finance.

Administrative Assistant to the Secretary:
1. Budget Officer.
2. Office of Administrative Services.
3. Division of Personnel.

THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of the Treasury is charged by law with the management of the national finances. He superintends the collection of the revenue; grants warrants for money drawn from the Treasury in pursuance of appropriations made by law, and for the payment of moneys into the Treasury; directs the forms of keeping and rendering public accounts; prepares plans for the improvement of the revenue and for the support of the public credit; and submits a report annually to Congress on the condition of the public finances, and the results of activities under his supervision. He determines policies and methods relating to procurement, warehousing, and distribution of property, supplies, etc.; the coinage and printing of money; the administration of the Coast Guard, the Industrial Alcohol, Narcotics, and Secret Services; and furnishes generally such information as may be required by either branch of Congress on matters pertaining to the foregoing. He is chairman of the board of trustees, endowment fund, of the American National Red Cross; chairman, Library of Congress Trust Fund Board; chairman, National Advisory Council on International Monetary and Financial Problems; chairman, Contract Settlement Advisory Board; United States Governor of the International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; managing trustee, board of trustees of the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund; member, National Park Trust Fund Board; board of trustees, Postal Savings System; board of directors, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation; advisory board, Export-Import Bank of Washington; Joint Committee on Reduction of Nonessential Federal Expenditures; Foreign-Trade Zones Board; National Munitions Control Board; Smithsonian Institution; board of trustees, National Gallery of Art; National Archives Council; Foreign Service Buildings Commission; National Security Resources Board; trustee, Franklin D. Roosevelt Library.

In the absence of the Secretary, the Under Secretary acts as Secretary of the Treasury. In the absence of the Secretary and the Under Secretary, the senior Assistant Secretary present acts as Secretary, and in the absence of all of these officers, the General Counsel for the Treasury acts as Secretary.

THE UNDER SECRETARY

The Under Secretary exercises general supervision over the United States Coast Guard, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, Bureau of Engraving and Printing, Bureau of the Mint, Bureau of Narcotics, the United States Secret Service, Bureau of Federal Supply, Office of Chief Coordinator—Treasury Enforcement Agencies, and the Committee on Practice.

The Under Secretary, in the event of a vacancy in the Office of the Fiscal Assistant Secretary, acts as Fiscal Assistant Secretary and performs all duties and functions assigned to that office.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF THE TREASURY

An Assistant Secretary exercises general supervision over the work of the Bureau of Customs, the Division of Tax Research and the United States Savings Bonds Division.

The Fiscal Assistant Secretary exercises supervision over matters relating to the finances, and supervision of the Fiscal Service established in the Treasury effective June 30, 1940, pursuant to Reorganization Plan No. III, and composed of the Bureau of Accounts, Bureau of the Public Debt, Office of the Treasurer of the United States, and the various divisions subject to their jurisdiction. He maintains contacts with the departments, boards, corporations, and other branches of the Government with respect to their financial operations and the coordination of such operations with those of the Treasury, and represents the Secretary in such contacts in a liaison capacity, keeping the Secretary fully informed at all times. He also has supervision of the preparation of periodical estimates of the future cash position of the Treasury for use of the Department in connection with its financing and the preparation of calls for the withdrawal of funds in special

depositaries to meet current expenditures; directs the transfer of governmental funds between the Federal Reserve banks when necessary; and directs fiscal agency functions in general, including deposits of gold certificates in the gold certificate fund for credit with the Federal Reserve banks.

THE GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE TREASURY

The General Counsel is by statute the chief law officer of the Department and is directly responsible to the Secretary for the work of the Legal Division, and performs such duties in respect of the legal activities as may be assigned to him by the Secretary from time to time, or required by law.

The functions of the General Counsel include supervision and coordination of the legal work done by the larger bureaus which have their own legal staffs, such as the Bureaus of Internal Revenue, Customs, Federal Supply, Public Debt, Narcotics, the Office of International Finance, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency and United States Coast Guard. In addition, the Office of the General Counsel performs the legal services required in connection with other major bureaus and offices of the Department including the Secretary and his immediate Office, Office of Administrative Services, Office of the Technical Staff, Bureau of Engraving and Printing, Bureau of the Mint, United States Secret Service, Bureau of Accounts, Office of the Treasurer of the United States, United States Savings Bonds Division, and the Committee on Practice. The General Counsel also performs the legal services in connection with the settlement of general compromise claims of the United States, the litigation in which the Secretary of the Treasury may be a defendant or have an interest, the awards of the Special Mexican Claims Commission and the American Mexican Claims Commission, and the administration of the Administrative Procedure Act, and the Federal Tort Claims Act.

The Office of the General Counsel includes the Tax Legislative Counsel which advises the Secretary on all technical and legal aspects of tax policy and legislation and represents the Department before the committees of Congress with respect to the tax legislation considered by them, assists in the consideration of Treasury regulations and rulings dealing with the interpretation of internal-revenue laws, prepares departmental reports on internal-revenue bills, gives assistance in drafting tax legislation and handles departmental correspondence on such legislation.

The General Counsel is also responsible for all other legislation of interest to the Treasury Department, and prepares departmental reports on legislation affecting the Department, assists in drafting legislation for the improvement of the administration of the Department and handles correspondence on all legislative matters.

The General Counsel is charged with the functions of the Secretary of the Treasury under the Contract Settlement Act.

THE ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY

The Administrative Assistant to the Secretary exercises supervision over all of the Department's matters of administration, including budgetary, organization and methods, personnel matters, and supervision of the Budget Officer, the Office of Administrative Services, and the Director of Personnel.

BUREAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE

The Commissioner of Internal Revenue has general supervision of the assessment and collection of all internal-revenue taxes and other miscellaneous taxing acts of Congress; the enforcement of internal-revenue laws; and the preparation and distribution of instructions, regulations, forms, blanks, stamps, etc. An annual report to the Secretary of the Treasury covering the activities of this service is made by the Commissioner.

For the purpose of efficient and effective administration of the internal-revenue laws the duties of the Bureau are assigned to various units, the major ones being: Commissioner and Miscellaneous Unit, Income Tax Unit, Miscellaneous Tax Unit, Accounts and Collections Unit, Alcohol Tax Unit, and the Employment Tax Unit.

The Commissioner and Miscellaneous Unit includes the immediate Office of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, the Assistant Commissioners, the Personnel Division, the Administrative Division, the Office of the Special Deputy Commissioner, the Technical Staff, the Intelligence Unit, Training Division, Public Relations Division, and Statistical Division.

The Income Tax Unit is the agency of the Bureau of Internal Revenue for administering the Federal income and profits tax provisions of the revenue laws. Its duties are to prepare regulations for the administration of such provisions; to receive, audit, and verify the returns covering such taxes; and to review and dispose of claims for refund.

The Miscellaneous Tax Unit is charged with the administration of all internal-revenue tax laws except income and profits taxes, employment taxes, and alcohol taxes, and is also responsible for adjusting and closing cases involving repealed miscellaneous internal-revenue taxes. This unit is also charged with the administration of taxes imposed under the Silver Purchase Act of June 19, 1934, the Sugar Act of 1937, approved September 1, 1937, the Marihuana Tax Act of 1937, approved August 2, 1937, the National Firearms Act, approved June 26, 1934, the Federal Firearms Act, approved June 30, 1938, and the tax imposed on hydraulic mining under the act of March 1, 1893, as amended June 19, 1934.

The Accounts and Collections Unit is charged with the administration of matters having to do with the organization and management of the offices of collectors of internal revenue, including their field forces; and with the administrative audit of revenue and disbursing accounts in the Internal Revenue Bureau and Service. It also issues stamps to collectors of internal revenue.

The Employment Tax Unit is charged with the administration of the employment taxes imposed under chapter 9 of the Internal Revenue Code; the taxes under subchapter A, Federal Insurance Contributions Act, being with respect to employment by other than carriers, subchapter B with respect to employment by carriers, and subchapter C, Employment Tax Act, with respect to tax on employers of eight or more.

The Alcohol Tax Unit is charged with the administration of the laws relating to the manufacture, warehousing, and distribution of spirituous liquors, wines, fermented liquors, and industrial alcohol; the determination, assertion, and assessment of taxes and penalties on liquors; the inquiry and investigation relative to the filing of returns for occupational and commodity taxes; the regulation of the manufacture and use of liquor bottles and the chemical analysis of liquors and numerous other products to determine their taxable status. It administers the provisions of the Federal Alcohol Administration Act relating to the regulation of interstate and foreign commerce in distilled spirits, wines, and malt beverages, and the labeling and advertising thereof. It is also charged with the investigation, detection, and prevention of willful and fraudulent violations of internal-revenue laws relating to liquors.

The Excess Profits Tax Council is charged with responsibility for the settlement of cases pending in the Internal Revenue Bureau under the provisions of section 722 of the Internal Revenue Code (Excess Profits Tax Relief).

There are four main divisions of the Field Service, as follows: The Collection Service, the Field Audit Service, the Supervisory Field Service of Alcohol Tax Unit, and the Field Divisions of the Technical Staff.

In addition to the four aforementioned major field activities, there are the following field forces, whose activities are supervised from Washington: Intelligence Agents, Supervisors of Accounts and Collections, Miscellaneous Tax Special Squads, and Field Inspection Service.

CUSTOMS SERVICE

During Colonial days each Colony, and under the Articles of Confederation each State, administered its own customs service and fixed the rates of duty. The Federal Customs Service was created under the Constitution by the fifth act of the First Congress, approved July 31, 1789. The act of August 24, 1912, authorized the President to reorganize the Customs Service, abolish ports, and abolish or consolidate districts, and under this authority the present form of field organization was effected by the President's message to Congress of March 3, 1913. The act of August 1, 1914, authorizes the President to rearrange the several customs collection districts, abolish ports of entry, and establish new ports as may appear necessary from time to time, with a limitation that neither the total number of districts nor the total number of ports shall exceed the number which existed on the date of the passage of that act.

The reorganization act approved March 3, 1927, authorized the creation of a Bureau of Customs under a Commissioner of Customs. Under the authority of that act, the Secretary of the Treasury has conferred upon the Commissioner of Customs, subject to the general supervision and direction of the Secretary, the powers and duties relating to the importation and entry of merchandise into,

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or the exportation of merchandise from, the United States vested in or imposed upon the Secretary of the Treasury by the Tariff Act of 1930 or any other law, with the exception that certain classes of regulations and decisions shall be approved by the Secretary. Under this delegation of authority from the Secretary of the Treasury, the Commissioner of Customs has general authority for the administration of the Customs Service and the conduct of customs business, prescribing customs practice and procedure, and the supervision of the assessment and collection of customs duties, certain taxes, and miscellaneous receipts.

The office of the Commissioner of Customs directs and controls the functioning of the Customs Service throughout (1) the 45 customs collection districts, into which the continental United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico have been divided, with a collector of customs in charge of each; (2) the 7 comptroller districts to which the 45 customs collection districts have been allocated, with a comptroller of customs in charge of each; (3) the 12 active customs agency districts—9 in the United States and 3 in foreign countries; and (4) 9 customs laboratory districts.

The principal functions of the Customs Service are to enter and clear vessels; supervise the discharge of cargo; ascertain the quantities of imported merchandise, appraise and classify such merchandise, and assess and collect the duties thereon; control the customs warehousing of imported merchandise; enforce customs and other laws by patrolling the international borders and inspecting international traffic by vessel, highway, railway, and air; review protests against assessments of duties; determine and certify for payment the amount of drawback due upon the exportation of articles manufactured or produced from duty-paid or tax-paid imports; prevent the smuggling of contraband merchandise and the release of prohibited articles; prevent and detect undervaluations and frauds on the customs revenue; apprehend violators of the customs laws; enforce the antidumping act, and perform certain duties under the Foreign Trade Zones Act.

The Bureau of Customs administers the navigation laws and related laws pertaining to the registry, enrollment, and licensing of vessels, including the issuance of commissions to yachts and the assignment of signal letters; the measurement of vessels; the collection of tonnage duties and tolls; the entry and clearance of aircraft; the operation of vessels in the coasting and fishing trades and limitation of the use of foreign vessels in waters under the jurisdiction of the United States; the recording of sales, conveyances, and mortgages of vessels; and the protection of steerage passengers; and the laws governing the remission and mitigation of fines, penalties, and forfeitures incurred under laws governing the foregoing matters.

The Customs Service also cooperates with other services in the Treasury Department and other executive departments and agencies of the Government in the collection of taxes, fees, and other charges, and in the enforcement of preventive, sanitary, and other laws under their respective administrations relating principally to persons and articles coming into this country and in some cases to articles sent out of the country.

OFFICE OF THE TECHNICAL STAFF

The Office of the Technical Staff in the Office of the Secretary of the Treasury has the responsibility of providing technical assistance for the Secretary, the Under Secretary and other Treasury officials on matters relating to Treasury financing, public debt management, and other Treasury matters.

DIVISION OF TAX RESEARCH

The principal duty of the Division of Tax Research is to service the Secretary of the Treasury and other Treasury officials on the economic aspects of taxation. It also supplies information, on behalf of the Secretary, to the House Ways and Means Committee, the Senate Finance Committee, the Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation, other congressional committees, individual Members of Congress, Government agencies, the press, and the public. In performing these staff functions, the Division (1) supplies technical information on tax matters to the policy-making officials of the Department; (2) participates in drafting Treasury statements for presentation to congressional committees; (3) participates in the preparation of reports to Congress on tax bills; (4) works with other Treasury offices on (a) administrative and compliance aspects of tax matters, including the preparation and simplification of tax forms, and (b) planning the collection and publication of Federal tax statistics; (5) handles correspondence involving primarily economic aspects of tax questions; (6) meets with taxpayers who have tax matters involving technical issues to present to the Treasury and

participates in conferences on tax problems with other taxpayers; (7) represents the Treasury on interagency committees concerned with tax matters; and (8) participates in treaty negotiations for prevention of international double taxation.

To carry out its functions, the Division is required to make basic surveys of the tax problems of the Federal Government, to devise alternative methods of meeting revenue requirements, and to develop methods of adjusting the tax system to changing economic conditions. The tax system as a whole is analyzed with a view to obtaining revenue yields large enough to meet prospective revenue requirements and to making adjustments in a manner which will be fair to taxpayers and will avoid undesirable economic effects. Individual taxes are studied (1) to determine their effects on the particular groups of taxpayers involved, (2) to avoid inequity among taxpayers within a given group, (3) to ascertain and develop methods of meeting the administrative and compliance problems of the tax, and (4) to devise ways of integrating the particular tax with the tax system as a whole. These studies require economic analyses of the effects of each tax; technical analyses of the more complicated problems inherent in various tax measures; and statistical analyses of the distribution of the burden of specific taxes, of the total Federal tax load, and of the combined Federal, State, and local burden.

UNITED STATES SAVINGS BONDS DIVISION

This Division is charged with the promotional and sales activities relating to United States Savings bonds and savings stamps.

COAST GUARD

The United States Coast Guard, pursuant to the Act of January 28, 1915, as amended, is a military service and at all times constitutes a branch of the land and naval forces of the United States, operating under the Treasury Department in time of peace and as part of the Navy in time of war, or whenever the President shall so direct. It represents, in its historical development from 1790, an amalgamation into one united service of the activities of the old Revenue Cutter Service, the Life-Saving Service, the Lighthouse Service, and the Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation. Its normal peacetime functions embrace, in general terms, maritime law enforcement; saving and protecting life and property; providing navigational aids to maritime commerce and to air commerce over the ocean; promoting the efficiency and safety of the American merchant marine; and readiness for military operations.

More specifically the duties of the Coast Guard are as follows:

(*a*) The prevention, detection, and suppression of violations of the laws of the United States on the high seas and navigable waters of the United States, its Territories, and possessions; protection of the customs revenue; enforcement of navigation laws, including promulgation and enforcement of rules for lights, signals, speed, steering, sailing, passing, anchorage, movement, and towlines of vessels, and lights and signals on bridges; enforcement of vessel-manning requirements including citizenship requirements, and requirements for the mustering and drilling of crews; enforcement of neutrality laws and regulations; the enforcement of the rules and regulations governing the anchorage and movements of vessels; promulgation of regulations governing the transportation of explosives and other dangerous cargoes aboard vessels; the enforcement of the Oil Pollution Act; the maintenance of sea patrols, and the enforcement of law, pursuant to international conventions to which the United States is a party, such as the patrol in the waters frequented by the seal and the sea otter, a patrol for the preservation of the halibut fisheries of Northern Pacific Ocean and Bering Sea, and the enforcement of the provisions of the act giving effect to the convention for the regulation of whaling.

(*b*) The affording of aid to distressed persons and vessels on the high seas and waters over which the United States has jurisdiction; the saving of life and property from shipwreck; the operation of a system for discharging the function of search and rescue on land, sea, and in the air; the establishment, operation, and maintenance of aids to navigation, including Loran stations; the operation and maintenance of floating ocean stations for the purpose of providing search and rescue, communication, air navigation facilities, and meteorological services; the enforcement of the regulations to promote the safety of life on navigable waters during regattas and marine parades; patrolling the North Atlantic steamship lanes against the iceberg peril, and conducting studies of ice conditions in such area; extending medical and surgical aid to the crews of American vessels engaged in deep-sea fisheries; rescuing and safeguarding life and property

and distributing food and clothing to marooned people during floodtimes on the Mississippi and Ohio Rivers and their tributaries; destruction of derelicts; the collection of statistics and investigation of marine disasters; approval of plans for the construction, repair, and alteration of vessels; approval of materials, equipment, and appliances; inspection of vessels and their equipment and appliances; issuance of certificates of inspection and of permits indicating the approval of vessels for operations which may be hazardous to life and property; administration of load-line requirements; numbering of undocumented vessels; licensing and certificating of officers, pilots, and seamen; suspension and revocation of licenses and certificates; shipment, discharge, protection, and welfare of merchant seamen; licensing of motorboat operators; administration of the Coast Guard Auxiliary, a voluntary organization of owners of motorboats, yachts, aircraft, and radio stations.

To assist the Commandant, who is charged by law with the administration of the Coast Guard, there are established at Headquarters: a Planning and Control Staff; a Merchant Marine Council; Offices of Operations, Merchant Marine Safety, Engineering, Personnel, and Finance and Supply; and Legal, Headquarters Administration, Intelligence and Law Enforcement, Inspection, and Public Information Divisions.

OFFICE OF THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY

The most important functions of the Comptroller of the Currency are those relating to the organization of new national banks; the general supervision over the national banks in operation; the administration, through receivers, of national banks which have failed.

Reports of condition of national banks are required to be made to the Comptroller by the banks not less than three times a year upon a date fixed by the Comptroller. Under the direction of the Comptroller, national-bank examiners make regular examinations of the affairs of the national banks, showing their condition with reference to solvency and observance of the provisions of the National Bank Act. In case of deliberate violation, suit may be brought in the name of the Comptroller against any such bank for the forfeiture of its charter. If it appears to the Comptroller that any national bank is in an insolvent condition he is empowered to appoint a receiver.

The Comptroller of the Currency is an ex officio member of the Board of Directors of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and sits regularly with the Board.

The Comptroller of the Currency is required by law to report directly to Congress annually and to recommend to Congress amendments to the national banking laws.

BUREAU OF ENGRAVING AND PRINTING

This Bureau designs, engraves, and prints for the Federal Government, Federal Reserve Board, and government-owned corporations, all currency, bonds, notes, certificates; checks; revenue, customs, war savings, and postage stamps; military certificates and other forms of engraved documents. It performs a similar function for the insular possessions.

BUREAU OF THE MINT

The Director of the Mint has general supervision of the mints, assay offices, and bullion depositories of the United States; prescribes the rules, subject to approval of the Secretary of the Treasury, for the business transactions of the mints and assay offices, receives daily reports on the operations of the field institutions, directs the coinage, domestic and foreign, to be executed and medals to be made for the armed services and other agencies; reviews the accounts, authorizes expenditures, superintends the annual settlements of the several institutions, and makes special examinations of them when deemed necessary. Appointments, removals, and transfers in the mints, assay offices, and bullion depositories are subject to approval of the Director of the Mint.

The Director of the Mint publishes quarterly an estimate of the value of the standard coins of foreign countries for customhouse use and other public purposes; makes an annual report to the Secretary of the Treasury, covering the operations of the Mint Service for the fiscal year and giving statistics of the production of precious metals in the United States and the world for the calendar year. The Director is responsible for all gold and silver assets of the Government which are in custody of the mint.

BUREAU OF NARCOTICS

The Commissioner of Narcotics, under the direction and supervision of the Secretary of the Treasury, has general supervision of the enforcement of the narcotic and marihuana tax provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, the Opium Poppy Control Act of 1942, and related statutes, including the administration of the permissive features of the Narcotic Drugs Import and Export Act, and cooperates with the Customs Bureau in the enforcement of the prohibitive features of the latter act. The Commissioner also cooperates (1) with the State Department in the discharge of the international obligations of the United States concerning the traffic in narcotic drugs and (2) with the several States in the suppression of the abuse of narcotic drugs in their respective jurisdictions. The Commissioner represents the United States on the United Nations Commission on Narcotic Drugs.

The duties of the Bureau include the investigation and the detection and prevention of violations of the Federal narcotic laws (including the Federal marihuana law and the Opium Poppy Control Act of 1942), the determination, with the cooperation of the Public Health Service, of quantities of crude opium and coca leaves to be imported into the United States for medical and legitimate uses, and the issuance of permits to import the crude narcotic drugs and to export drugs and preparations manufactured therefrom under the law and regulations. An annual report is made to Congress which also serves the purpose of the special report heretofore prepared in the Bureau on behalf of the Government for transmittal through the State Department to the nations signatory to the International Drug Conventions of 1912 and 1931.

UNITED STATES SECRET SERVICE

Organized in 1865, the U. S. Secret Service has as its principal functions:

The protection of the President of the United States, the members of his immediate family, and the person chosen to be President, at all times and under all conditions, and the protection of the White House and grounds by the White House Police.

The suppression of counterfeiting, forging, or alteration of obligations or securities of the United States (including war savings stamps, internal revenue stamps, postage stamps, and hunting stamps, but not postal money orders) or of foreign governments; the counterfeiting of coins; the investigation of the forgery of endorsements on, or the fraudulent negotiation of, United States Treasury checks; and the investigation of the counterfeiting or altering of Government transportation requests.

Investigations pertaining to certain violations of the Gold Reserve Act of 1934, the Silver Purchase Act, section 12–B of the Banking Act of 1935 covered by subsections (s) to (x), inclusive (sec. 264, title 12, U. S. C.), the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, the Federal Land Bank Act, and the Federal Farm Loan Act.

Investigations pertaining to thefts of Government property under control of the Treasury Department, and loss of valuables in shipments by agencies of the United States (Government Losses in Shipment Act).

Personnel investigations as directed by the Secretary or Under Secretary of the Treasury.

Protection by the uniformed force of the Treasury Building, the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, and certain other buildings housing Treasury Department activities; protection of the production, transportation, and storage of money, stamps, securities, and obligations of the United States; protection of all other valuable papers stored in the Treasury Department vaults and buildings.

Investigations within the Treasury Department of its several branches when directed by the Secretary of the Treasury or his representative.

Performance of such other duties as the Secretary or Under Secretary of the Treasury may direct.

BUREAU OF FEDERAL SUPPLY

The Bureau of Federal Supply, formerly the Procurement Division, was created in the Treasury Department by Executive Order No. 6166, dated June 10, 1933, pursuant to the act of March 3, 1933 (47 Stat. 1517).

The principal functions of the Bureau of Federal Supply are the determination of policies and methods of procurement for all Federal establishments; the procurement and distribution of materials, equipment, and services for Federal establishments; the storing, inspection, and conservation of supplies; the prepara-

tion of purchasing standards, such as Federal Specifications, standard forms of contract, and a catalog system, and the control of surplus personal property of Federal establishments.

The Bureau of Federal Supply—

(*a*) Makes general term contracts for supplies and services for use by all agencies, as announced through the Federal Supply Schedule, and makes definite quantity purchases and contracts for their use. Prescribes standard forms of Government contracts and purchase orders.

(*b*) Under the Federal Standard Stock Catalog function, develops standard nomenclature covering commodities used by the Government; provides a standard description of commodities for storage and issue of warehoused stock and for cataloging and recording supplies.

(*c*) Coordinates procedures and activities relating to movement of Government freight by various agencies, negotiates special rates and other particular freight considerations, supplies information on freight rates and routes, and represents the Government before the Interstate Commerce Commission and other regulatory bodies on traffic problems.

(*d*) Stores commonly used supplies in warehouses in the District of Columbia and the field, and issues them to Federal agencies as requisitioned. Also operates a fuel yard, a furniture repair shop, a typewriter repair shop, and an automotive repair shop, providing in the District of Columbia solid and liquid fuels and major and minor repairs for the Treasury and other agencies.

(*e*) Makes quantitative and qualitative inspection of equipment and supplies, and examines items offered under proposed contracts, as to compliance with specifications.

(*f*) Conducts investigations and studies in connection with the establishment or modification of procedures, organization, and policy concerning procurement, warehousing, and distribution of commodities or services for the Government.

(*g*) Prepares and maintains currently Federal specifications which describe minimum requirements of commodities important in Government use, with special reference to quality, performance, measurement, or other factors.

(*h*) Procures, transports, stores, and maintains stock piles of raw materials classified as strategic or critical to emergency requirements of the Nation.

(*i*) Procures various industrial and other commodities to meet requirements of nations subject to benefits of special purchasing programs authorized by Congress. Operates field services of inspection, expediting, and storage incident to such procurement.

(*j*) Controls the distribution among Federal establishments of their surplus personal property; sells such property in the District of Columbia; and, as to typewriting machines, also regulates the purchase of additional ones.

(*k*) Processes net renegotiation rebates pursuant to the provisions and procedures of the Renegotiation Act.

(*l*) Coordinates purchases by the Federal Government of the blind-made products specified by the Committee on Purchases of Blind-Made Products.

(*m*) Coordinates and controls for Federal use or other disposition personal property abandoned or seized and forfeited to Federal establishments.

(*n*) Considers requirements of Federal establishments for electric power, telephone, and other utilities' service; negotiates consolidated contracts and provides assistance toward developing most advantageous practices in use of such service.

FISCAL SERVICE

BUREAU OF ACCOUNTS

(Formerly Office of Commissioner of Accounts and Deposits)

The Bureau of Accounts is composed of the Office of the Commissioner of Accounts, Division of Bookkeeping and Warrants, Division of Disbursement, Division of Deposits, Division of Financial Reports, Section of Surety Bonds, Division of Investments, and the Liquidation Division. In addition to the general supervisory duties relating to these activities, the Commissioner of Accounts exercises supervision over the deposit of withheld taxes under the Current Tax Payment Act of 1943; handles the functions with respect to the maintenance of lend-lease accounts and other fiscal records relating to lend-lease and reverse lend-lease matters and the final liquidation of affairs of certain war agencies; and liquidation of matters growing out of the control of the American transportation system, which was exercised through the United States Railroad Administration during the period from December 28, 1917, to February 29, 1920.

Under Reorganization Plan III (54 Stat. 1231), the Commissioner of Accounts also exercises general supervision over the installation of or changes in the accounting procedures of the various Treasury bureaus and offices; the accounting and reporting development work under Executive Order No. 8512; and the preparation of the combined statement of the receipts and expenditures of the Government under the act of July 31, 1894.

The Division of Bookkeeping and Warrants was created by the act of July 31, 1894 (28 Stat. 208; U. S. Code, title 5, sec. 255). Prior to that time it was known as the Division of Warrants, Estimates, and Appropriations. Section 1, paragraph (3) of the third plan on Government Reorganization provides that "the Division of Bookkeeping and Warrants and its functions are transferred to the Bureau of Accounts." The act of 1894 provides that upon the books of this Division shall be kept all accounts of receipts and expenditures of public money, except postal. The Division, in the name of the Secretary of the Treasury, issues all warrants on the Treasurer of the United States, makes analyses of acts of Congress carrying appropriations and maintains the appropriation accounts on its ledgers relating to all activities of the Government. It issues warrants for placing disbursing funds to the credit of disbursing officers, for the payment by the Treasury of claims settled by the General Accounting Office, and for covering into the Treasury the revenues and receipts of the Government. It also compiles and publishes an annual digest of the appropriations made by Congress.

The Division of Disbursement was created under Executive Order No. 6166 of June 10, 1933, which provided that the function of disbursement of money of the United States exercised by any agency of the Government is transferred to the Treasury Department and consolidated in that Division. The War and Navy Departments, except with respect to departmental salaries and expenses in the District of Columbia, were exempted from Executive Order No. 6166 by Executive Order No. 6728 of May 29, 1934. The function of disbursement of moneys of the United States in the other executive departments and agencies in Washington and in the field has been taken over and consolidated in this Division with the exception of the Postal Service and United States marshals, which were exempted from Executive Order No. 6166 by Reorganization Plan No. IV, dated April 11, 1940. The Division includes the central office in Washington, D. C., 23 regional offices in the several Federal Reserve districts and 20 offices outside the continental limits of the United States for the purpose of performing the disbursing functions for the various departments and agencies.

The Division of Deposits is charged with the administration of all matters pertaining to designation and supervision of Government depositaries and the deposit of Government funds in such depositaries; i. e., the Federal Reserve banks, member bank depositaries, and special depositaries under the Liberty Loan Acts, foreign depositaries, Territorial depositaries, and Federal land banks; matters pertaining to the qualification of Federal savings and loan associations as fiscal agents of the United States under Treasury Circular 568; and matters pertaining to the functions of the Treasury under the Government Losses in Shipment Act.

The Section of Surety Bonds is responsible for analyzing the financial statements of surety companies authorized to transact business with the United States. It determines the underwriting qualifications of surety companies, audits their quarterly financial statements, makes examinations into their financial condition at the home offices wherever necessary, and performs other duties to determine whether the companies observe the requirements of existing law and regulations of the Treasury. The section has custody of all fidelity bonds in favor of the United States, with a few exceptions, and notifies the accounting offices of the receipt and filing of such official bonds. The section examines and approves as to corporate surety all fidelity and surety bonds taken by Treasury officers, except customs bonds filed in the field, and also examines and approves as to corporate surety the fidelity and surety bonds accepted by practically all of the executive departments and establishments in Washington.

The Division of Investments maintains accounts and makes investments for numerous trust and special funds, including the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Fund, the Unemployment Trust Fund, the Railroad Retirement Account, and Civil Service and other employee retirement funds; handles matters relating to investments and securities held in custody of the Treasurer of the United States and the Federal Reserve banks; receives and supervises the disposition of securities donated to various trust funds; handles investments by Government corporations in special obligations, and handles matters involved in foreign

and other obligations owned by the United States and held by the Treasury or turned over to the Treasury.

The Division makes payments on awards under the Settlement of War Claims Act of 1928, under the claims agreement of October 25, 1934, between the United States and Turkey; and under the acts of April 10, 1935, and December 18, 1942, covering claims against the Republic of Mexico.

The Division also administers certain special deposit accounts covering offers in compromise, withheld foreign checks, pay roll savings balances, foreign currency, and other activities.

The Office of the Director General of the Railroads was abolished, effective July 1, 1939, pursuant to section 2 (b) of the President's Reorganization Plan No. II and its functions and duties transferred to the Secretary of the Treasury. This work is performed in the Bureau of Accounts.

The Liquidation Division handles the functions with respect to the maintenance of lend-lease accounts and other fiscal records relating to lend-lease and reverse lend-lease matters which functions were transferred from the Department of State to the Treasury Department by Executive Order 9726, dated May 17, 1946. The lend-lease fiscal operations handled by this Division relate to accounting and reporting in respect to appropriations and allocations, and to billing and collecting for supplies and services furnished foreign governments. All other functions relating to the administration of the Lend-Lease Act, 22 U. S. C., Supp., 411–419, remain with the Office of the Foreign Liquidation Commissioner, Department of State. The Division also handles the final liquidation of affairs of certain war agencies.

BUREAU OF THE PUBLIC DEBT

The Bureau of the Public Debt, under the Commissioner of the Public Debt, exercises general supervision over public debt operations. It also procures and supervises the manufacture of distinctive paper required for printing currency and public-debt securities of the United States and determines the requirements and orders the production of securities and paper currency. As agent, the Bureau also conducts transactions in the interest-bearing issues of the Philippine and Puerto Rican Governments, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation, the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, the Federal Housing Administration, the Commodity Credit Corporation, and in the consolidated issues of the Federal land banks and Federal home-loan banks. The Bureau organization consists of the Office of the Commissioner, the Division of Loans and Currency, the Office of the Register of the Treasury, the Division of Public Debt Accounts and Audit, the Division of Savings Bonds, and the Division of Paper Custody.

Office of the Commissioner.—When a new issue of public debt securities is to be offered for subscription, the Office of the Commissioner prepares the necessary documents incident to the offering, directs the handling of subscriptions for and allotments of the securities to be issued. General supervision is exercised over the conduct of transactions in all securities after issue, either by the operating divisions of the Bureau, or by Federal Reserve banks, fiscal agents of the United States.

Division of Loans and Currency.—This Division is the issuing branch. It is charged with the receipt and custody of new securities, and their issuance, directly or to the Federal Reserve banks; with the conduct of transactions in the outstanding debt including exchanges, transfers, conversions, maintenance of registered accounts, and the issuing of checks for interest thereon; and with the verification of canceled redeemed United States paper currency, and mutilated work from the Bureau of Engraving and Printing.

Office of the Register of the Treasury.—This office is the retiring branch. It is charged with the receipt of all paid or redeemed or exchanged public-debt securities, including interest coupons, canceled and retired on any account, and from any sources whatever, their audit, verification, and custody. Regional offices of the Register, established to handle the audit of retired savings bonds, are located in New York, Cincinnati, Chicago, St. Louis, and Los Angeles.

Division of Public Debt Accounts and Audit.—This division maintains administrative control accounts over all transactions with which the Bureau of the Public Debt is charged, and related transactions conducted by the Office of the Treasurer of the United States, and by the Federal Reserve banks acting in their capacities as fiscal agents of the United States. Similar accounts are maintained over transactions in distinctive and nondistinctive paper used in printing public debt and other securities, currency, stamps, etc. It also makes administrative examinations and audits of transactions so conducted and the securities involved.

It maintains control accounts over reserve stocks of currency, and conducts administrative examinations and physical audits of such stocks, cash balances in the several divisions of the Treasurer's Office, and collateral securities held in trust by the Treasurer.

Division of Paper Custody.—This Division is charged with the receipt, count, custody, and issue of all distinctive paper used for production of securities and currency by the Bureau of Engraving and Printing. In connection with the manufacture of distinctive paper, a small field force is maintained at the mills of the contractors.

Division of Savings Bonds.—This Division is charged with the distribution of publicity literature for the United States Savings Bond Division, the maintenance of mailing lists and the conduct of the regular purchase plan program. The division conducts correspondence with the investing public in connection with the regular purchase plan and the registration of savings bonds.

Chicago office.—All transactions in savings bonds after their issue, except the retirement functions performed in the regional offices of the Register of the Treasury, are conducted in the Chicago Office of the Bureau. Branches of the Office of the Commissioner, the Division of Loans and Currency, the Office of the Register of the Treasury, the Division of Public Debt Accounts and Audit, and the Division of Savings Bonds in its entirety, comprise the Chicago office.

OFFICE OF THE TREASURER OF THE UNITED STATES

The Office of the Treasurer of the United States was created under the authority contained in the act of September 2, 1789 (1 Stat. 65; 31 U. S. C. 141). Pursuant to the President's Reorganization Plan III, effective June 30, 1940, the Office of the Treasurer of the United States was established as part of the Fiscal Service of the Treasury Department.

The Office of the Treasurer of the United States is essentially a banking facility for the Government, and is required under law to service practically the entire Federal establishment, being particularly charged with the receipt, disbursement, and accounting for public moneys; the custody, issue, and redemption of United States paper currency and coin; the issue and payment of checks; the safekeeping of securities deposited as collateral and otherwise; and the payment of principal and interest on public-debt obligations.

The Bureau organization consists of the Accounting Division, the Cash Division, the Currency Redemption Division, the Division of General Accounts, and the Division of Securities, together with the Treasurer's staff and the Administrative Division.

Accounting Division.—This Division performs six major functions. (1) Maintains the checking accounts of disbursing officers and Government corporations. (2) Examines and proves the daily transcripts of the Treasurer's account received from the various Federal Reserve banks and branches and general depositaries. (3) Examines and pays the checks drawn on the Treasurer which accompany the transcripts (except those punch-card checks which are payable through certain Federal Reserve banks). (4) Returns checks carrying questionable signatures or improper endorsements, or are not acceptable for other reasons. (5) Coordinates the work of Federal Reserve banks in their operations relating to the payment of checks drawn by the Secretary of the Treasury for interest, by regional disbursing officers of the Treasury, and by certain local disbursing officers of the War and Navy Departments, which checks are drawn on the Treasurer of the United States and are restricted to payment through certain designated Federal Reserve banks. (6) Adjudicates claims for the proceeds of Government checks which have been forged or otherwise irregularly negotiated. Reclaims the amounts of paid checks bearing forged endorsements and makes settlement with payees. Places stoppage of payment and furnishes claimants with appropriate forms for obtaining substitutes of lost, stolen or destroyed original checks.

Cash Division.—This Division performs for Government accountable officers and for local banks practically all of the major functions of a general banking institution. Its duties comprise the receipt of funds for deposit to the accounts of the various Government agencies, the payment of Treasury checks as well as processing for collection commercial checks, drafts, and money orders, and the receipt and accounting for coin presented for redemption and exchange locally. In addition it handles over-the-counter and other sales of United States savings bonds, saving stamps, and tax notes. All United States paper currency, upon receipt from the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, is immediately placed in the reserve vault maintained by this Division, from which it is issued daily

for shipment to the various Federal Reserve banks and branches, and to the local banks.

Currency Redemption Division.—This Division performs for the Treasurer the functions of exchange and redemption of United States, Federal Reserve bank, and national bank currency. It also examines and determines the redemption value of all mutilated and burned paper currency presented, and issues checks in payment therefor.

Division of General Accounts.—In order to comply with the provisions of the various laws governing the operations of the Office of the Treasurer and to prepare the statements of account required of his office, it is necessary that the Treasurer maintain accounts governing a wide range of subjects involved in Government accounting. This Division is responsible for the maintenance of these accounts, the principal of which are Depositary Accounts, Transit Accounts, General Treasury Asset and Liability Accounts, Currency Accounts, Public Debt Accounts, and the Treasurer's Account Current.

In addition to the maintenance of these and numerous other accounts, this Division prepares for the Treasurer authorizations and directions covering the shipments of coin between the Treasury offices and Federal Reserve banks and branches to meet the demand for trade requirements, to dispose of surplus stocks of current coin and the accumulation of lightweight and uncurrent coins.

This Division is responsible for the preparation of the Daily Statement of the United States Treasury, the monthly statement of the classified receipts and expenditures of the Government, the monthly statement of the public debt, and the monthly statement of paper currency outstanding.

Division of Securities.—The principal duties of this Division comprise the payment of principal and interest on public-debt obligations of the United States, Government corporations and agencies, the Philippine Islands, and Puerto Rico; the receipt, examination, and verification of all United States securities purchased for the cumulative sinking fund and various other accounts; and to maintain custody of miscellaneous securities and trust funds, including those held to secure postal savings, and public deposits in national banks, together with safekeeping facilities, for individuals and others, of United States savings bonds.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

The Office of International Finance, through the Director, who reports directly to the Secretary of the Treasury, is responsible for advising and assisting the Secretary in the formulation and execution of policies and programs relating to the responsibilities of the Treasury Department in the international financial and monetary field, including the policies, programs, and operations arising in connection with:

The National Advisory Council on International Monetary and Financial Problems, of which the Secretary of the Treasury is Chairman, and which has the statutory function of coordinating the policies and operations of United States representatives on the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank, and of United States Government agencies involved in foreign lending or foreign financial, exchange or monetary transactions;

The Anglo-American Financial Agreement and other international loans and financial assistance programs of this Government, including the Foreign Assistance Act of 1948;

Administration and operation of the United States Exchange Stabilization Fund, including stabilization agreements;

Statutes and regulations relating to gold, silver, acquisition and disposition of foreign currencies, and international trade and commercial policy, including trade agreements, antidumping measures, and countervailing duties;

Monetary policy, the position of the dollar in relation to foreign currencies, international capital movements, and foreign exchange rates;

The financial aspects of international treaties, agreements, organizations, or operations in which the United States Government participates;

Financial and monetary problems arising in foreign areas controlled or administered by the United States Government;

Obtaining current information concerning the financial position and exchange and other controls of foreign countries and developments in their financial and economic life having a bearing upon United States financial or monetary policy, and preparing analyses and recommendations based thereon;

Participation in negotiations with foreign governments with respect to the foregoing responsibilities.

Maintaining such Treasury representatives abroad as may be required to assist in discharging the foregoing responsibilities, and directing and coordinating their activities.

The Office is also responsible for maintaining appropriate liaison with foreign governments and with the State Department and other interested United States Government Departments and agencies with respect to the foregoing responsibilities.

BUDGET OFFICER

The Budget Officer is responsible for the presentation and justification of estimates of appropriations necessary for the Department's operations. In cooperation with the bureau heads and bureau budget officers, he directs and coordinates the budgetary program, and represents the Department before the Bureau of the Budget and the Appropriations Committees of both houses of Congress on appropriation matters and related subjects. His duties include the periodic examination of both field and departmental installations to ascertain that appropriated funds are being expended in accordance with Executive, Congressional, and Departmental mandates. The Departmental Budget Officer also serves as a member of the Treasury Wage Board, and the Cash Awards for Suggestions Committee.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Administrative Services was created October 1, 1947, by Treasury Department Order No. 93, dated September 26, 1947. It manages and coordinates the leasing, assignment, and utilization of space occupied by Treasury organizations in Washington and the field. The office has direct responsibility for the maintenance and operation of several buildings occupied and controlled by the Treasury in the District of Columbia. The central services with which it is charged include administration of funds for miscellaneous expenses and for several pay rolls, communications services, supply, duplicating, mail and motor messenger, custody of the Treasury seal and certification of official documents, and maintains liaison with the Government Printing Office on printing matters affecting the Treasury Department. It is also responsible for the Department's surplus property and records administration program, and is the liaison office between the Treasury and the National Archives. The Office of Administrative Services is composed of the Division of Office Services (formerly the Office of the Chief Clerk), the Division of Space Control, and the Division of Treasury Buildings.

DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL

This office is charged with the direction and supervision of the personnel program of the Department. This program is administered by the heads of the bureaus, offices, and divisions to whom certain authority has been delegated. These officials of the Department act in accordance with policies, practices, and procedures which are established for their guidance. This office furnishes advice and assistance to the personnel officers in the bureaus, offices, and divisions in recruitment, appointments, reductions in force, reassignments of veterans and career employees, employee grievances and discipline, efficiency ratings and appeals, leave and retirement, wage surveys, the development of standards for position classification, and the conduct of classification surveys. The health program and the cash awards for suggestions program are also administered under the supervision of the Director of Personnel.

The Director serves as a member of the Treasury Wage Board and represents the Department in negotiations with the Civil Service Commission.

COMMITTEE ON PRACTICE

The Committee on Practice (formerly the Committee on Enrollment and Disbarment) receives and acts upon applications of attorneys and agents for admission to practice before the Treasury Department; receives and acts upon applications for re-enrollment from attorneys and agents who have been disbarred; conducts hearings; makes inquiries; makes recommendations to the Secretary of the Treasury and performs other duties prescribed by Department Circular 230, revised May 29, 1947.

The Committee on Practice receives and acts upon applications of individuals, corporations, associations, and partnerships for customhouse brokers' licenses, issues customhouse brokers' licenses, makes recommendations to the Secretary of the Treasury, and performs other duties as prescribed by Department Circular 559, revised May 1, 1947.

OFFICE OF CONTRACT SETTLEMENT

The Office of Contract Settlement was established by the Contract Settlement Act of 1944 (58 Stat. 649; 41 U. S. C., Sup., 101 et seq.) to provide for uniform and efficient administration in the settlement of claims arising from terminated war contracts. A Contract Settlement Advisory Board was created by and an Appeal Board established pursuant to the act. By Executive Order No. 9809, dated December 12, 1946, there were transferred to the Treasury Department (*a*) the functions of the Office of Contract Settlement, (*b*) the Appeal Board, (*c*) the Contract Settlement Advisory Board, and (*d*) the functions of these boards, which under the order are to remain vested in the boards, respectively. Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1947, effective June 30, 1947, abolished the Office of Contract Settlement but left the performance of its remaining duties with the Treasury Department. The Contract Settlement Act regulates the settlement of terminated contracts with the Government. Among the subjects dealt with by the act are the principles governing the determination of fair compensation for the termination of contracts, the prompt clearance from contractors' plants of property connected with terminated contracts, the financing of contractors during the period between the termination of their contracts and their final settlement, and defective, informal, and quasi contracts.

NATIONAL MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

The Secretary of Defense is the executive head of the National Military Establishment, and is the principal assistant to the President in all matters relating to the national security. He establishes general policies and programs for the National Military Establishment and for all of the departments and agencies therein; exercises general direction, authority, and control over such departments and agencies; takes appropriate steps to eliminate unnecessary duplication or overlapping in the fields of procurement, supply, transportation, storage, health, and research; supervises and coordinates the preparation of the budget estimates of the departments and agencies comprising the National Military Establishment; formulates and determines the budget estimates for submittal to the Bureau of the Budget; and supervises the budget programs of such departments and agencies under the applicable appropriation acts.

JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

Public Law 253, dated July 26, 1947, established within the National Military Establishment, the Joint Chiefs of Staff consisting of the Chief of Staff, United States Army; the Chief of Naval Operations; the Chief of Staff, United States Air Force; and the Chief of Staff to the Commander in Chief, if there be one.

The Joint Chiefs of Staff act as the principal military advisers to the President and the Secretary of Defense with specific responsibility for preparing strategic plans and providing for the strategic direction of the military forces; preparing joint logistic plans and assigning to the military services logistic responsibilities in accordance with such plans; establishing unified commands in strategic areas when such unified commands are in the interest of national security; formulating policies for joint training of the military forces; formulating policies for coordinating the education of members of the military forces; reviewing major material and personnel requirements of the military forces, in accordance with strategic and logistic plans; and providing United States representation on the Military Staff Committee of the United Nations in accordance with the provisions of the Charter of the United Nations.

The Joint Chiefs of Staff are assisted by a Joint Staff consisting of an equal number of officers from each of the three armed services, headed by a Director who is an officer junior in grade to all members of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

WAR COUNCIL

Established by Public Law 253, dated July 26, 1947, the War Council advises the Secretary of Defense on matters of broad policy relating to the armed forces, and considers and reports on such other matters as the Secretary may direct. The Council is composed of the Secretary of Defense as Chairman with the power of decision; the Secretary of the Army; the Secretary of the Navy; the Secretary of the Air Force; the Chief of Staff, United States Army; the Chief of Naval Operations; and the Chief of Staff, United States Air Force.

MUNITIONS BOARD

This Board was originally organized in 1922 for the purpose of coordinating the plans of the Army and Navy for the procurement of munitions and supplies for national defense. On August 18, 1945, the Board was reconstituted by an order approved by the President as Commander in Chief. On July 26, 1947, Public Law 253 established a "Munitions Board" in the National Military Establishment. As now constituted, the Board comprises a civilian chairman, and an Under Secretary or Assistant Secretary from each of the three departments of the National Military Establishment.

The functions of the Board include the coordination of the appropriate activities within the National Military Establishment with regard to industrial matters, including the procurement, production and distribution plans of the departments and agencies comprising the Establishment; planning for the military aspects of industrial mobilization; recommending assignment of procurement responsibilities among the several military services and planning for standardization of specifications and for the greatest practicable allocation of purchase authority of technical equipment and common use items on the basis of single procurement; preparation of estimates of potential production, procurement, and personnel for use in evaluation of the logistic feasibility of strategic operations; determining relative priorities of the various segments of the military procurement programs; supervising such subordinate agencies as are or may be created to consider the subjects falling within the scope of the Board's responsibilities; making recommendations to regroup, combine, or dissolve existing interservice agencies operating in the fields of procurement, production and distribution in such manner as to promote efficiency and economy; maintaining liaison with other departments and agencies for the proper correlation of military requirements with the civilian economy, particularly in regard to the procurement or disposition of strategic and critical material and the maintenance of adequate reserves of such material, and to make recommendations as to policies in connection therewith; assembling and reviewing material and personnel requirements presented by the Joint Chiefs of Staff and those presented by the production, procurement, and distribution agencies assigned to meet military needs, and to make recommendations thereon to the Secretary of Defense.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD

The Research and Development Board was originally established as the Joint Research and Development Board, operating as a joint board of the Army and Navy, under charter of the Secretaries of War and Navy on June 6, 1946. Public Law 253, dated July 26, 1947, established a "Research and Development Board" in the National Military Establishment for the purpose of advising the Secretary of Defense as to the status of scientific research relative to the national security and to assist him in assuring adequate provision for research and development on scientific problems relating to the national security. The Board operates through a full-time Secretariat which gathers scientific information and plans programs, and a series of committees made up of representatives of the three departments of the National Military Establishment and eminent civilian scientists. The committees review and pass upon matters in their fields of special interest, with ultimate advising and recommending authority vested in the Board.

ARMED SERVICES PETROLEUM BOARD

The Armed Services Petroleum Board is charged with a dual responsibility. It is responsible to the Secretaries of the Army, the Navy and the Air Force for interservice planning and coordination of effort in matters relating to petroleum, petroleum products, containers, handling equipment and specialized transportation therefor; and it is responsible for making recommendations to and performing such services, duties, and functions in petroleum matters as may be required of it by the Munitions Board, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and the Research and Development Board as they exercise their respective statutory functions for the Secretary of Defense.

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

The Secretary of the Army is head of the Department of the Army, and performs such duties as are required of him by law or may be enjoined upon him by the President and the Secretary of Defense.

He is charged with the supervision of all estimates of appropriations for the expenses of the Department of the Army; of all purchases of Army supplies; of all expenditures for the support, transportation, and maintenance of the Army; and of such expenditures of a civil nature as may be placed by Congress under his direction.

He is held responsible for the protection of our seacoast harbors and cities; for the development of improved weapons and matériel; for the proper instruction of all military personnel; for the discipline and morale of the Army.

He is a member of the National Security Council and the War Council, established by the National Security Act of 1947.

He directs the activities of the Corps of Engineers in the improvement of the waterways of the United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, including examinations, surveys, and economic studies of harbors and streams for the formulation of improvement projects. He recommends to Congress definite plans for improvement and makes contracts for the execution of the physical works required to make our waterways capable of meeting the needs of constantly expanding inland, coastwise, and foreign commerce.

He is charged with the formulation and execution of plans for flood control on inland rivers, power and irrigation development, and the survey and charting of the Great Lakes.

He is responsible for surveys of international boundary waters, the interoceanic survey (Nicaragua Canal route), and the construction of national monuments and memorials. He is also charged with the establishment of harbor lines, approval of plans for the construction of bridges, and issue of permits for wharves, piers, and other works upon navigable waters; investigation, in cooperation with the Federal Power Commission, of water-power projects; the removal of wrecks from navigable waters; the regulation of the operation of drawbridges, establishment and regulation of anchorage grounds, regulation of the use of navigable waters of the United States, the preservation of the American Falls of Niagara, and the administration of matters pertaining to the participation of the United States in the Niagara Control Board.

He is responsible for the defense, maintenance, care, and operation of the Panama Canal. This responsibility requires that he not only provide for the transit of ships from one ocean to the other but also for their repair, fueling, supplies, and foodstuffs and the care and hospitalization of ships' personnel and passengers. The organization under his charge has supervision over public health, quarantine, and immigration service, customs, post offices, police and fire protection, hydrographic and meteorological observations, steamboat inspections, aids to navigation, construction and maintenance of roads, streets, water supply, and sewers.

He is president of the National Forest Reservation Commission, which is authorized to purchase such forested cut-over or denuded lands within the watersheds of navigable streams as in its judgment may be necessary to the regulation of stream flow or for the production of timber.

He supervises the maintenance and conduct of the United States Military Academy at West Point and is responsible for all matters relating to leases, revocable licenses, and all other privileges upon lands under the control of the Department of the Army.

THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

The Under Secretary of the Army acts as principal assistant to the Secretary on politico-military matters. He is responsible for the development of broad policy dealing with Army responsibilities for occupied areas and for the coordination of politico-military matters with the other Government agencies. He is the Department of the Army representative on the State-Army-Navy-Air Force Coordinating Committee. He acts as Secretary of the Army in the absence of the Secretary.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

Establishes policies for, directs, and supervises the activities of the Department of the Army with respect to procurement, industrial and related matters including industrial mobilization and demobilization and research and development. Represents the Department of the Army in dealing with other departments and agencies of the Government, the Congress, and the public on these matters and coordinates activities concerning them with interdepartmental and other agencies. Exercises policy supervision over matters pertaining to: Procurement of military supplies; acquisition, management, utilization and disposal of military, non-military, and civil properties; Army Exchange System; Army Audit Agency; Armed Services Explosives Safety Board; civil functions of the Corps of Engineers; claims; labor relations; and operation of disciplinary barracks and custody of military prisoners. Performs such other duties of a military and non-military nature as are delegated to him by the Secretary of the Army. Is the Department of the Army member of the Munitions Board and President of the National Board for the Promotion of Rifle Practice. Acts as Secretary of the Army during the absence or disability of both the Secretary and the Under Secretary.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

Responsible for supervision and direction of Office of Food Administrator for Occupied Areas, budget applications and matters relative to Government and Relief in Occupied Areas, supervision and direction of the European Recovery Plan Group dealing with Economic Cooperation Administration assistance to Bizonal Germany, and administrative supervision of Civil Affairs Division, Special Staff, which acts generally in regard to Military Government in the Occupied Areas.

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

Aids the Secretary of the Army in directing the administration of the Department. He advises the Secretary on matters of administrative policy, directs administrative organization and procedures, serves as member of the Board of Directors of the Panama Railroad Company, and acts for the Secretary of the Army on all official matters not requiring his personal attention. As chief executive officer, he is responsible for the Department of the Army Civilian Personnel Program and in conjunction with the Director of Civilian Personnel establishes policy and procedures necessary to the adequate functioning of such program. In addition, he is responsible for various economy measures and administrative services within the Headquarters, Department of the Army. He is further responsible for the administration of the Office, Secretary of the Army, including comprehensive management and personnel programs as carried on through the several divisions of the office in direct liaison with all components of the Department.

CHIEF OF STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

The Chief of Staff is the principal Army adviser to the President, to the Secretary of Defense, and to the Secretary of the Army on the conduct of war and the principal military adviser and executive to the Secretary of the Army on the military activities of the Department of the Army. The Chief of Staff has command of all components of the Army of the United States and of the operating forces comprising the Army areas. He also commands the Army component of oversea commands, and the related supply and service establishments of the Army, and is responsible to the Secretary of the Army for their use in war and plans and preparations for their readiness for war. The Chief of Staff, under the direction of the Secretary of the Army, is responsible for the coordination and direction of the General and Special Staffs and the Administrative and Technical Services. The Chief of Staff, by virtue of his position, is the senior Army officer on active duty.

VICE CHIEF OF STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

The Vice Chief of Staff assists the Chief of Staff in the discharge of the latter's duties and in his absence performs his functions. Directives, orders, and other official acts of the Vice Chief of Staff are considered as emanating from the Chief of Staff and have full force and effect.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PLANS AND COMBAT OPERATIONS

The Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans and Combat Operations is responsible to the Chief of Staff for the supervision and correlation of the planning activities of the Army, the direction of combat operations, the deployment of forces and the allocation of resources, and the assignment of strategic and tactical missions of Zone of the Interior and oversea commanders.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Chief of Staff for Administration is responsible to the Chief of Staff for the supervision and correlation of all administrative and current operational activities of the Army other than those assigned to the Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans and Combat Operations.

SECRETARY, GENERAL STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

The Secretary of the General Staff, United States Army, administers the immediate offices of the Chief of Staff and the Vice Chief of Staff; maintains continuing liaison between the Office, Chief of Staff, and the White House; provides the channel of communication between the Office, Chief of Staff and the Joint Chiefs of Staff; reviews Department of Army papers to be submitted to these agencies as well as papers initiated by them and referred to the Chief of Staff; and prepares or supervises the preparation of correspondence to be signed by the Chief of Staff or the Vice Chief of Staff.

CHIEF OF INFORMATION

The Chief of Information advises the Secretary of the Army and the Chief of Staff, United States Army, on matters of policy relating to public understanding and support of the Army and is responsible to the Chief of Staff for supervision and coordination throughout the Department of the Army in the information and education field, both home and abroad. He coordinates the public information and legislative (except for appropriations) policies and programs of the Army, and the troop information and education policies and programs of the Army and the Air Force by exercising supervision over the Public Information, the Legislative and Liaison, and the Army-Air Force Troop Information and Education Divisions.

PUBLIC INFORMATION DIVISION

The Public Information Division coordinates, processes, and releases all Department of the Army announcements of public interest, including photographs and motion pictures, to news-gathering agencies, radio stations and networks, film producers, and other public and private organizations in the field of public information; supervises Department of the Army contacts with these agencies; and assists outside writers by gathering material and arranging interviews with officials within and outside the Department of the Army.

LEGISLATIVE AND LIAISON DIVISION

The Legislative and Liaison Division formulates, coordinates, and accomplishes the Department of the Army legislative program, except appropriations bills; participates in official Department of the Army contacts with the Congress and its individual Members, except in matters pertaining to appropriations; and coordinates contacts of other Department of the Army agencies with the Congress.

ARMY-AIR FORCE TROOP INFORMATION AND EDUCATION DIVISION

The Army-Air Force Troop Information and Education Division is charged with developing basic plans and policies for information and education activities for military personnel and supervises the execution of the Army-Air Force information and education program.

ARMY COMPTROLLER

The Army Comptroller is the Department of the Army Budget Officer (Sec. 214, Budget and Accounting Act of 1921) and plans, coordinates, and supervises all Department of the Army budgetary, fiscal, statistical, and management

engineering activities. The Chief of Finance, under the Army Comptroller, supervises all Department of the Army procedures for accounting and auditing and the receipt of funds and the disbursement of appropriated funds. He also operates the Office of Dependency Benefits for the payment of family allowances and voluntary allotments of pay to dependents of Army personnel on active duty.

BUDGET DIVISION

The Budget Division is responsible for the preparation of military and civil budget estimates of the Department of the Army and for the supervision and control over all fiscal and budgetary matters, including the allocation of appropriated funds and manpower within established ceilings.

MANAGEMENT DIVISION

The Management Division is responsible for the formulation and operation of a plan for the business management of the Department of the Army and conducts a continuing review of Army administration and operations in the interest of effectiveness and economy.

STATISTICAL DIVISION

The Statistical Division coordinates the collection, analysis, and presentation of statistical data for the Chief of Staff as a basis for planning, policy, and operating decisions. It also administers an Army-wide reports control system.

GENERAL STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

The General Staff, United States Army, under the direction of the Chief of Staff, is responsible for the development of the Army and insures the existence of a well-balanced and efficient military team. It is specifically charged with the duty of providing such broad basic policies and plans as will enable the Chief, Army Field Forces; commanding generals, army areas and oversea commands; and the heads of Administrative and Technical Services to prepare and execute detailed programs. There are five divisions in the General Staff, each under the immediate control of a General Staff Director who reports personally to the Chief of Staff. These divisions are:

PERSONNEL AND ADMINISTRATION DIVISION

The Director of Personnel and Administration is the military personnel manager of the Department of the Army. He has the primary General Staff interest in manpower. He is the adviser and assistant to the Chief of Staff on Army administrative matters and on matters relating to manpower as a whole and to military personnel as individuals throughout the Army. He has over-all Department of the Army responsibility for the procurement, allocation, and reallocation of personnel in bulk in accordance with established requirements and priorities, and for the separation of individuals from the military service. Under the direction of the Chief of Staff, the Director of Personnel and Administration directs and controls the operations and administrative activities of the heads of the Administrative Services. The Director, Women's Army Corps, prepares plans and policies and supervises activities which relate to the WAC.

INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

The Director of Intelligence, General Staff, United States Army, is the responsible Department of the Army instrumentality for the collection and evaluation of information and for the dissemination of intelligence pertaining to foreign countries, their war potential and military forces. He is responsible for the procurement of information and intelligence relating to the activities of individuals or agencies potentially or actually dangerous to the preservation of the military establishment within the zone of interior, for executing counterintelligence measures, and for the collection within the zone of interior of foreign positive intelligence. He is responsible for meeting intelligence requirements of continental and oversea commands, and the Administrative and Technical Services. The Director of Intelligence is also responsible for representing the Department of the Army on intelligence and counterintelligence matters with other Departments of the Government and with foreign governments.

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ORGANIZATION AND TRAINING DIVISION

The Director of Organization and Training exercises General Staff direction over the organization, mobilization, demobilization, and training of all components of the Army. Except for individual training, he is primarily concerned with matters relating to units as distinguished from the primary interest of the Director of Personnel and Administration in matters relating to individuals.

LOGISTICS DIVISION

The Director of Logistics is the adviser to The Assistant Secretary of the Army and the Chief of Staff on all service, supply, research and development, and procurement and related industrial matters. He has General Staff responsibility for logistical planning; service activities; supply control; distribution, storage, and maintenance of supplies; purchasing; production and other industrial matters; disposal of surplus property; initiation, allocation, coordination, and progress of research and development programs; conduct of research and development activities in consonance with user interest; and for the development of Army service, supply, procurement, research and development plans, policies, objectives, and programs in consonance with Army-wide plans, policies, objectives, and programs. Under the direction of the Chief of Staff, and The Assistant Secretary of the Army on procurement and other logistical matters, the Director of Logistics directs and controls the operations and administrative activities of the heads of the Technical Services.

PLANS AND OPERATIONS DIVISION

The Director of Plans and Operations is responsible for the formulation, development, direction, supervision, and coordination of strategic and operational plans, current and future, for the Army. He exercises General Staff supervision and direction of strategic and operational matters relating to overseas and other commands. Without vitiating the primary interest of other General Staff Directors in their respective fields of responsibility, he coordinates all policies and directives and changes thereto, including allocation of resources, affecting strategic, operational, and political matters relating to overseas and other commands. He estimates the current situation to determine military policy, objectives, and major elements of requirements and means. As Senior Army Planner, he supervises and coordinates the war planning activities of the General Staff and furnishes guidance on current and future plans and operations. He develops and keeps current the future and operational plans involving the Army in conjunction with appropriate joint agencies. He reviews and recommends action to the Chief of Staff on joint papers and initiates Department of the Army execution of approved papers of joint agencies, the State-Army-Navy-Air Force Coordinating Committee, the Air Coordinating Committee, and other similar agencies.

SPECIAL STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

The Special Staff, United States Army, under the general direction of the Chief of Staff, serves in an advisory capacity to the Chief of Staff and to the Divisions of the General Staff on matters within the assigned fields of interest of the Special Staff. The Special Staff, United States Army, comprises six organizations:

NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU

The National Guard Bureau is the agency through which the Departments of the Army and the Air Force maintain relations with the National Guard in the 48 States, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Alaska, and Puerto Rico, and is charged with the administration of approved Department of the Army and the Air Force policies, other than those relative to training, for the National Guard not in the service of the United States, and the promulgation of Department of the Army and the Air Force directives and regulations applicable to the National Guard, including those relating to training.

OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE FOR RESERVE AND ROTC AFFAIRS

The Executive for Reserve and ROTC Affairs advises and assists the Chief of Staff in the exercise of his supervision and control of the Organized Reserves and the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, including liaison therewith, and in keeping the Secretary of the Army informed on Reserve and ROTC affairs. He

is responsible for maintaining close contact, mutual understanding, and effective cooperation between the Department of the Army and the Reserve component and ROTC, and for necessary staff functions involved in this mission.

OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL

The Inspector General is charged with coordinating inspector general activities throughout the Department of the Army; assisting the Chief of Staff in keeping the Secretary of the Army informed as to the state of the Army; inquiring into and reporting upon matters which affect the efficiency and economy of the Army; making inspections, investigations, surveys, and studies as prescribed by law or regulations, or as directed by the Secretary, Under Secretary, or Assistant Secretaries of the Army, or the Chief of Staff.

HISTORICAL DIVISION

The Historical Division is responsible for preparing plans and policies for and exercising supervision and direction over Department of the Army and Army historical activities other than current reports.

CIVIL AFFAIRS DIVISION

The Chief, Civil Affairs Division, Special Staff, United States Army, formulates policy, prepares plans, and takes action in coordination with other Department of the Army agencies, other agencies of the Government, and international or voluntary relief and welfare agencies on civil affairs/military government matters, including war crimes, and excluding those functions which are the responsibility of the Food Administrator for Occupied Areas in the Office of the Under Secretary of the Army. He insures that the Secretary of the Army, the Under Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff, and interested staff divisions are properly advised on civil affairs/military government matters.

OFFICE OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL

The Judge Advocate General is the chief law officer of the Department of the Army and the chief legal adviser of the Secretary of the Army and the Department of the Army. He is responsible for supervising the system of military justice throughout the Army; for providing legal advice and services throughout the Department of the Army; and for operating the system of appellate review of records of general courts martial provided by article of war 50½.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT

The Adjutant General is responsible for the administrative procedures and operations connected with the procurement, appointment, assignment, promotion, transfer, retirement, separation, casualties, decorations, and disciplinary custody of all military personnel of the Army of the United States, the publication of the orders and instructions of the Department of the Army, the conduct of correspondence with the general public, the Army postal service, Army recruiting, and the presentation and administration of the permanent records of the Department of the Army.

CHAPLAINS

The Chief of Chaplains directs matters pertaining to moral and religious welfare of military personnel, including the supervision of the Chaplain School.

PROVOST MARSHAL GENERAL'S OFFICE

The Provost Marshal General is responsible for the establishment and training of the Corps of Military Police. He supervises the detention, care, feeding, and housing of prisoners of war and operates the Enemy and American Prisoner of War Information Bureaus. He directs the internal security program of the Department of the Army and the training of officers for military government duty.

SPECIAL SERVICES

The Chief, Special Services, is charged with assisting commanders in developing and maintaining the mental and physical stamina of military personnel by formulating and administering policies and procedures for the efficient operation of Army exchanges, by providing facilities and programs for recreation and entertainment during off-duty hours.

TECHNICAL SERVICES

CHEMICAL CORPS

The Chief, Chemical Corps, is charged with the investigation, development, manufacture, procurement, and supply to the Army of all smoke and incendiary materials, toxic gases, and gas-defense appliances, together with the training of the Army in offensive and defensive chemical warfare.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

The Surgeon General exercises administrative control of the Medical Department and supervises all medical and sanitary affairs of the Army. The Department contains the Medical Corps, the Dental Corps, the Veterinary Corps, the Medical Administrative Corps, and the Army Nurse Corps.

CORPS OF ENGINEERS

The Chief of Engineers is responsible for all Army construction, except that pertaining to the Signal Corps; for demolition work; the reproduction and distribution of military maps; the development, procurement, and storage of bridges and other types of military equipment; and the supervision of investigations and of improvements for navigation, flood control, and power development on rivers and harbors.

QUARTERMASTER CORPS

The Quartermaster General is charged with providing food and clothing for the Army and is responsible for the procurement, storage, and issue of supplies common to two or more branches except weapons, ammunition, automotive vehicles, and signal equipment, for the formulation of policies for the operation of military cemeteries, and for the disposition of deceased personnel of the Department of the Army.

SIGNAL CORPS

The Chief Signal Officer is responsible for all matters relating to signal communications, including the development, procurement, storage, and repair of signal equipment and supplies.

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT

The Chief of Ordnance is responsible for the design, procurement, storage, supply, and maintenance of munitions and combat and transport vehicles for the Army. He prepares the necessary information pertaining to the manufacture of weapons.

TRANSPORTATION CORPS

The Chief of Transportation is charged with the responsibility for all Department of the Army surface traffic, inland and overseas. He is charged with all shipping overseas, and with all inland movements and supplies moving by commercial means and also operates all ports of embarkation.

ARMY FIELD FORCES

The Office, Chief, Army Field Forces, is the field operating agency of the Department of the Army, within the continental United States, for the general supervision, coordination, and inspection of all matters pertaining to the training of all individuals and units utilized in a field army. The Chief, Army Field Forces, under directives issued by Headquarters, Department of the Army:

Develops the organization, composition, equipment, and training of Army combat service and administrative units (including those of the Organized Reserve Corps and the Reserve Officers' Training Corps) utilized in a field army.

Supervises, coordinates, and inspects the training of all individuals and units utilized in a field army.

Supervises the training and inspection of all Army units of the National Guard.

Develops and prepares doctrine pertaining to the tactical and technical employment of individuals and units utilized in a field army, and to the matériel and equipment necessary in the performance of their missions.

Supervises and coordinates the preparation of all literature pertaining to the training of individuals and units utilized in a field army.

Supervises and coordinates at all schools all aspects of training affecting the field armies.

Supervises such boards as are necessary to insure continued research and development of items of equipment in which units assigned to a field army have a primary interest, and initiates requirements for these items.

Supervises and coordinates the training of the National Security Training Program.

Makes recommendations concerning allotments for organization of military and civilian overhead necessary for training.

Conducts public relations involving the duties and missions with which the Chief, Army Field Forces, is charged.

Coordinates the preparation of funds necessary to insure the fulfillment of assigned functions and responsibilities.

ARMY AREAS

The commanding general of each of the armies and the Military District of Washington commands all units, posts, camps, stations, and installations within the army areas or the Military District of Washington, except those specifically commanded by the Chief of Staff, United States Air Force, or a chief of a service or other Department of the Army agency. He is responsible for the operations, training, administration, services, and supply of all units, posts, camps, and stations of his command. He is also responsible for certain activities at installations reporting to Headquarters, Department of the Army.

First Army, headquarters at Governors Island, N. Y.—Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Delaware, New York, and Vermont.

Second Army, headquarters at Fort George G. Meade, Md.—Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Ohio, and Indiana.

Third Army, headquarters at Fort McPherson, Ga.—North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, and Tennessee.

Fourth Army, headquarters at Fort Sam Houston, Tex.—Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, and New Mexico.

Fifth Army, headquarters at Chicago, Ill.—Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, Missouri, Iowa, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Wyoming and Colorado.

Sixth Army, headquarters at Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.—Montana, Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Utah, Nevada, Arizona, and California.

Military District of Washington with headquarters at Washington, D. C., is comprised of the District of Columbia and such adjacent territory as may be prescribed from time to time.

TERRITORIES

Territory of Hawaii.—Headquarters, Fort Shafter, T. H.
Panama Canal Zone.—Headquarters, Quarry Heights, C. Z.
Territory of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.—Headquarters, San Juan, P. R.
Territory of Alaska.—Headquarters, Fort Richardson, Alaska.

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY

The United States Military Academy is located at West Point, N. Y. The course is of 4 years' duration, during which the cadets receive, besides a general education, theoretical and practical training as junior officers. Cadets who complete the course satisfactorily are graduated with the rank of second lieutenant.

Related Activities

JOINT BOARDS

The following boards have been created by act of Congress or by joint agreement of the Secretary of the Army, the Secretary of the Navy, and the Secretary of the Air Force. In addition to these boards, from time to time they have created or may create other boards and committees as occasions arise.

ARLINGTON MEMORIAL AMPHITHEATER COMMISSION

The Arlington Memorial Amphitheater Commission was created by act of Congress approved March 4, 1921 (41 Stat. 1440; 24 U. S. C. 291–95).

Through the President of the United States, the Commission reports annually to Congress as to what inscriptions, tablets, busts, or other memorials (if any) shall be erected, and the bodies of what deceased members of the Army, Navy, Air Force, and Marine Corps (if any) shall be entombed during the next ensuing year within the Arlington Memorial Amphitheater in Arlington National Cemetery in Virginia. No such memorial construction or entombment may be made without

special authorization by an act of Congress. In making its recommendations to Congress regarding memorials, the Commission is required by law to consult with the Commission of Fine Arts on the artistic aspects of the project under construction.

ARMED SERVICES EXPLOSIVES SAFETY BOARD

The Armed Services Explosives Safety Board is charged with keeping itself cognizant of the Armed Services explosives safety problems pertaining to the development, testing, manufacture, processing, handling, storage, transportation, salvage, and disposal of military explosives and ammunition. The Board, in accordance with the provisions of section I of the act of May 29, 1928 (45 Stat. 928) investigates, inspects, surveys and studies the matter of storage of ammunition and explosives as may be required to make recommendations to the Secretaries of the Army, Navy and Air Force, the Munitions Board, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and the Research and Development Board, relative to: insuring that undesirable conditions and situations are not permitted to develop; guarding against repetition of conditions which have led to undesirable consequences in the past; and keeping such supplies properly dispersed and stored so as to prevent hazardous conditions from arising which will endanger life and property within and without storage reservations.

MILITARY LIAISON COMMITTEE TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION

The Military Liaison Committee, established by the Atomic Energy Act of 1946 (Public Law 585, 79th Cong.), is charged by the law to represent the Departments of the Army and Navy on matters pertaining to the military application of atomic energy and to review actions, proposed actions, or failure to act of the Atomic Energy Commission in order to maintain the national security. To execute this responsibility the Committee is charged to advise and consult with the Commission on all atomic energy matters which the Committee deems to relate to military applications, including the development, manufacture, use, and storage of bombs, the allocation of fissionable material for military research, and the control of information relating to the manufacture or utilization of atomic weapons. The Committee shall also keep the Atomic Energy Commission fully informed of all atomic energy activities of the Departments of the Army and the Navy.

JOINT SERVICE SCHOOLS

THE NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE

The National War College, organized by authority of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, has the mission of preparing selected ground, air, and naval officers, and officers of the State Department, for joint staff and command duties on the highest level in behalf of the national security.

The College devotes some four months of the academic year to a close and systematic examination of international relations and world affairs, of the international consequences of the atomic bomb, of U. S. commitments and responsibilities abroad, and of the formulation of U. S. foreign policy and its implementation through methods short of war. Instruction in this part of the course is conducted by a small group of distinguished resident civilian instructors and an outstanding group of visiting lecturers. The last six months of the school year are devoted to the study of grand strategy, the strategic areas of the world, and the scientific and technological advances which have complicated the task of maintaining the national security.

Certain parts of the course are held in conjunction with the Industrial College of the Armed Forces, located immediately adjacent to the National War College at Fort Lesley J. McNair.

ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE

The mission of the Armed Forces Staff College, located at Norfolk, Va., is to train selected officers of the Army and Navy in joint staff techniques and procedures; the organization, composition, and functions of theaters and major task forces, and the strategical, tactical, and logistical responsibilities of such commanders; and the preparation for amphibious and airborne operations involving the employment of joint forces. Graduate officers are assigned duties in joint operations to include joint overseas expeditions and theater operations.

INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE OF THE ARMED FORCES

The Industrial College of the Armed Forces is a joint educational institution operating under the direction of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

Its mission is to prepare selected officers of the Armed Forces for important command, staff and planning assignments in the National Military Establishment and to prepare selected civilians for important industrial mobilization planning assignments in any Government agency.

The College conducts a course in economic mobilization which embraces all phases of our national economy and the interrelation of economic factors with political, military, and psychological factors; all aspects of joint logistic planning and the interrelation of this planning to joint strategic planning and to the national policy planning; peacetime and potential wartime governmental organizations and the most effective wartime controls.

Certain parts of the course are held in conjunction with the National War College, located immediately adjacent to the Industrial College of the Armed Forces at Fort Lesley J. McNair, Washington, D. C.

The regular course of instruction is approximately ten months duration, with classes commencing annually about September 1. The College also conducts courses for officers of the National Guard, Reserve Officers of the Army, Navy and Air Force and selected executives of industry, educators and other prominent civilians. This consists of a condensed version of the regular course and is conducted in cities throughout the country by members of the faculty of the College.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

The Secretary of the Navy is responsible, under the President of the United States, and under the Secretary of Defense to the extent prescribed by law, for the supervision of all naval matters.

THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

The Under Secretary of the Navy is responsible, in accordance with law and Executive orders, for all matters of the Naval Establishment relating to the procurement and administration of civilian personnel; legislative and legal affairs except those assigned to the Assistant Secretary; administration of petroleum reserves; and collaboration with other governmental agencies.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR

The Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air is responsible, in accordance with law and Executive orders, for all matters of the Naval Establishment relating to aeronautics (except as otherwise assigned to the Under Secretary), including the coordination of naval aeronautics with other governmental agencies; supervision of naval personnel matters; and broad supervision over research, experimental, test, and development activities.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

The Assistant Secretary of the Navy is responsible, in accordance with law and Executive orders, for all matters of the Naval Establishment relating to procurement and production of matériel and facilities; determination of stock levels and replenishment requirements, in collaboration with the Chief of Naval Operations; administration of inventory control systems; representation of the Navy's procurement requirements before other governmental agencies; preparation of the budget; and legal matters relating to procurement or disposition of material and facilities.

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

The Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Navy is responsible, in accordance with law and Executive orders, for general supervision of the fiscal affairs of the Naval Establishment, and the supervision of all matters affecting the administration of the Executive Office of the Secretary.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE, NAVY DEPARTMENT

The Administrative Office, Navy Department, is responsible to the Secretary for the general administration and business management of the Department, and administers certain appropriations and management programs applying to the Naval Establishment.

It is responsible for Departmental civilian personnel administration and for Departmental management services, including building space and maintenance, security of buildings and grounds, mail, telephone, office equipment and supplies, warehousing, duplicating, civilian pay rolls, transportation, and employee health and welfare activities. It also provides personnel, administrative, and general office services for the Secretary's Office and the Executive Office of the Secretary.

Appropriations assigned for fiscal administration include those for travel of civilians, pay of certain civilian employees in Naval Districts, newspapers and periodicals, postage, microfilming, Departmental office supplies and equipment, printing and binding, contingencies of the Navy, and civilian salaries in the Secretary's Office and the Executive Office of the Secretary.

Management programs administered for the Naval Establishment include the reduction and control of reports, forms control, correspondence and records management, records disposal, use and application of microphotography, staff assistance on office systems and procedures, and printing and publications control. It also operates Microfilming Plants, Records Management Centers, District Records Management Offices, District Publications and Printing Offices, and has technical control over Regional Publications Distribution Centers.

BOARD OF DECORATIONS AND MEDALS

The Navy Department Board of Decorations and Medals makes recommendations to the Secretary of the Navy on the bestowal of honors of all types within the naval service not awarded by delegated authority; on the legislation, Executive orders, and general orders, pertaining to decorations, awards, and campaign medals; and on retirement benefits to personnel with previous commendations. The design of medals and the definition of policies come within the Board's purview.

BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

The Board of Medical Examiners conducts physical examinations of such officers of the Line and Staff Corps, United States Navy and Naval Reserve as may be ordered by the Navy Department to determine their physical qualifications for promotion, appointment, and advancement.

BOARD OF REVIEW, DISCHARGES AND DISMISSALS

This board, established July 22, 1944, in compliance with section 301 of Public Law 346, Seventy-eighth Congress, reviews discharges and dismissals of former members of the naval service, except those resulting from the sentence of a general court martial, for purpose of determining whether, under reasonable standards of naval law and discipline, the type and nature of discharge or dismissal of former service personnel should be changed, corrected, or modified. Cases are reviewed either by hearing or documentary review on petitioner's request. After this review they are submitted to the Secretary of the Navy, for and subject only to his final review.

GENERAL BOARD

The General Board acts in an advisory capacity to the Secretary of the Navy considering and reporting upon such subjects as the Secretary may submit to it.

NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD (LINE)

The Naval Examining Board conducts the professional examinations of line officers, including warrant and chief warrant officers, of the United States Navy for promotion, and for appointment, transfer, and promotion of United States Naval Reserve; competitive examinations of warrant and chief warrant officers for appointment to commissioned ranks of ensign, lieutenant (junior grade), and lieutenant, of the Regular Navy; competitive examinations of enlisted personnel for

appointment to warrant ranks of the Regular Navy; and examinations of records of chief warrant officers, Regular Navy, and Naval Reserve, for certificates of creditability of record.

NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD (FLAG OFFICERS)

The Naval Examining Board (Flag Officers) conducts the professional examination of line officers and certain staff officers for promotion to Flag rank.

NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD (MEDICAL)

The Naval Examining Board (Medical) conducts the professional examinations of officers for promotion to the grades of Commander and Captain in the Medical Corps, Medical Service Corps, and Nurse Corps, U. S. Navy, and U. S. Naval Reserve.

NAVAL RETIRING BOARD

The Naval Retiring Board conducts the examinations of such officers of the Line and Staff Corps of the United States Navy and Naval Reserve as may be ordered to appear before it, or whose case may be referred to it, by the Secretary of the Navy, to determine their physical fitness to perform all the duties appropriate to their respective ranks or grades. (Commonly referred to as examinations for physical incapacity retirements.)

NAVAL RETIRING REVIEW BOARD

This Board was established by the Secretary of the Navy in compliance with section 302 of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, Public Law 346, Seventy-eighth Congress, as amended (now 38 U. S. Code 693i), and will review, at the request of any officer retired or released from active service, without pay, for physical disability pursuant to a decision of a retiring board, the findings and decision of such retiring board, and in such a case will ascertain whether such officer incurred such physical disability in line of duty or as an incident of the service.

Within the terms of the statute, the Board is authorized to affirm or reverse, in whole or in part, the findings and decision of a retiring board, and to make such findings and decision in lieu thereof as are warranted by the evidence before the Board.

NAVAL SENTENCE REVIEW AND CLEMENCY BOARD

The Naval Sentence Review and Clemency Board was convened by a precept of the Acting Secretary of the Navy dated 17 April 1947. On this same date the functions of the Naval Clemency and Prison Inspection Board were transferred to the above listed Board. The Naval Sentence Review and Clemency Board considers all General Courts-Martial, relative to the appropriateness of the sentence, prior to their approval by the Secretary of the Navy. On each such General Court the Board makes its recommendation, relative to the sentence, and when approved promulgates the Secretary's approval. The Board also considers, at established intervals, requests of all General Courts-Martial confinees for clemency. After considering these requests and recommendations the Board makes its recommendations to the Secretary for his approval. The Board is also assigned the duty of making recommendations to the Secretary regarding Navy and Marine Corps policy on matters of discipline and behavior.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND REPORTS

The Office of Budget and Reports has charge of the formulation and execution of the Navy Department's budget. It analyzes the estimates of the individual bureaus and offices and correlates them into a well-balanced program in accordance with approved plans and directives of the Secretary of the Navy. After funds have been appropriated by Congress, the Office revises the budgetary program to conform to specific funds and follows up the execution of that program.

OFFICE OF THE FISCAL DIRECTOR

The Office of the Fiscal Director, under the Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Navy, is charged with the following responsibilities: (*a*) to formulate, establish, supervise, and coordinate all policies and procedures affecting the finance, accounting, and auditing activities of the Navy; (*b*) to prescribe the

type and content of all accounting and finance records to be maintained; and (*c*) to prepare or cause to be prepared reports which will provide information relative to commitments, obligations, and expenditures of Navy appropriations and funds.

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL

This Office provides legal services to the Navy Department in the field of commercial law. It is specifically charged with responsibility for all legal matters relating to procurement, contract termination, property disposition, renegotiation and the operations of the Office of the Fiscal Director. It also has other legal duties as from time to time assigned by the Secretary, the Under Secretary, the Assistant Secretary for Air and the Assistant Secretary. Branch offices designated as Office of Counsel are established in each of the contracting bureaus, the Office of Naval Research, the Office of the Fiscal Director, the Navy Purchasing Office, New York City, the Aviation Supply Office, Philadelphia, Pa., the Navy Purchasing Office, Chicago, Ill., and the Navy Purchasing Office, Los Angeles, Calif.

OFFICE OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

The Office of Industrial Relations is responsible to the Under Secretary of the Navy for the development of the Navy's personnel program for civilian employees and for advising and assisting bureaus, offices, and shore establishments in the application of the program throughout the departmental and field services. Its field of interest includes all matters relating to the employment, assignment, transfer, promotion, separation service rating, and training of civilian employees, as well as those relating to wage administration, classification, employee relations, safety engineering, and publishing The Navy Civilian Personnel Instructions.

The Office acts for the Under Secretary of the Navy in interpreting established civilian personnel policies, and recommends changes in policy. It is responsible for coordinating the Department's over-all program so that uniform standards are maintained throughout the Naval Establishment.

OFFICE OF INDUSTRIAL SURVEY

The Office of Industrial Survey acts to keep the Secretary of the Navy informed as to the efficiency of operation of the industrial activities of the shore establishments of the Navy and the Marine Corps, including the effectiveness of utilization of personnel engaged in industrial work. The mission of this Office is to inspect industrial activities and report the results thereof to the Secretary, with pertinent observations and recommendations.

OFFICE OF THE MANAGEMENT ENGINEER

The Management Engineer acts as consultant and adviser to the Secretary, his Civilian Executive Assistants and their staffs on problems of business administration. He is responsible for advising and assisting them in developing and maintaining efficiency and economy in the operation of the Naval Establishment, with particular regard to matters of organization, staffing, administrative procedures, and the utilization of personnel, materials, and facilities. In this connection the Office of the Management Engineer plans for, reviews and coordinates management programs throughout the Navy Department and Shore Establishment. It also assists the heads of major activities (when required) in developing appropriate management staffs within such activities, and develops criteria and techniques for appraising performance.

OFFICE OF NAVAL MATERIAL

Office of Naval Material.—The Office of Naval Material is headed by the Chief of Naval Material. It is the responsibility of the Chief of Naval Material, under the direction of the Secretary of the Navy, to effectuate policies for procurement, contracting, and production of material throughout the Naval Establishment, and plans therefor; to determine the procurement and production policies and methods to be followed by the Naval Establishment in meeting the material requirements of the operating forces, and to coordinate and direct the efforts of the bureaus and offices of the Navy Department in this respect.

The Office of Naval Material is the Staff of the Assistant Secretary in all matters related to the promulgation of policies and general procedures for the determination of stock levels and replenishment requirements, in collaboration with the

Chief of Naval Operations; for the administration of inventory control systems; and for the coordination and integration of industrial mobilization planning for the Naval Establishment.

In addition, the Office of Naval Material represents the Navy as regards its material requirements before other government agencies, e. g., the Munitions Board, which control the availability of production, materials, and facilities.

The Office of Naval Material is composed of:

Administrative Services Division.—Provides for all administrative services required by the Office of Naval Material, including assignment and separation of personnel, budget administration, mail distribution and messenger service, files, and related services.

Analysis and Review Division.—Serves as Staff to the Requirements Review Board and Committee and to the Office of Naval Material. The Division makes independent audits and reviews of major programs of the Naval Establishment, and conducts statistical studies and surveys in administrative fields which are of primary concern to top management in the Department.

Procurement Policy Division.—Formulates and issues policies and general procedures governing activities of the Navy with respect to procurement of material and facilities. Reviews and evaluates compliance with such policies and procedures and issues such orders as may be required to assure compliance.

Production Policy Division.—Formulates and issues policies and general procedures governing activities of the Navy with respect to the production of basic and processed material, end items, end products, and components. Reviews and evaluates compliance with such policies and procedures and issues such orders as may be required to assure compliance. Coordinates industrial mobilization planning for the Navy Department.

Field Services Division.—Formulates and promulgates policies and general procedures governing material inspection activities of the Navy. Reviews and evaluates compliance with such policies and procedures and issues such orders as may be required to assure compliance. Exercises management control over the offices of the supervising inspectors and the inspectors of naval material. Exercises coordination control over all offices of the Material Inspection Service, USN.

Material Control Policy Division.—Formulates and promulgates policies and general procedures governing activities of the Navy with respect to facilities, inventory control, and property disposal. Reviews and evaluates compliance with such policies and procedures and issues such orders as may be required to assure compliance.

OFFICE OF NAVAL PETROLEUM AND OIL SHALE RESERVES

The Office of Naval Petroleum Reserves was established in 1927 as a part of the Secretary's office. By a directive dated June 6, 1944, the duties and functions of the Office were redefined. The Office of Naval Petroleum and Oil Shale Reserves was established to take custody and charge of the reserves on behalf of the Secretary; to formulate plans and programs for the exploration, prospecting, protection, conservation, development, use and operation of the reserves, and for the production of oil therefrom, and to make recommendations to the Secretary with respect thereto; to execute such plans and programs as are duly approved; and to consult with the bureaus and other offices of the Navy Department and other Government departments and agencies to the extent necessary to obtain assistance to carry on the administration and control of the reserves, and for the production therefrom as authorized.

OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH

This Office was created and established in the Office of the Secretary of the Navy by the act of August 1, 1946 (Public, No. 588, 79th Cong.), and is charged with such duties relating to the encouragement, promotion, planning, initiation and coordination of naval research; the conduct of naval research in augmentation of and in conjunction with the research and development conducted by the respective bureaus and other agencies and offices of the Navy Department; the supervision, administration, and control of activities within or on behalf of the Department of the Navy relating to patents, inventions, trade-marks, copyrights, royalty payments, and matters connected therewith; advising the Secretary of the Navy on all research matters and such developments as may be expected from research; advising the Chief of Naval Operations of findings, trends, and potentialities in research and disseminating information to interested bureaus and

offices within the Navy Department and to other governmental or private agencies as may be appropriate on naval and other research; study and collaborate with the Chief of Naval Operations and the bureaus in the formulation of the principal development programs of the Navy; increase the effectiveness of naval training: by providing training devices, teaching aids, and training systems; by studying and recommending training techniques; and by conducting research and development in support of this mission; and the operation, etc., of the Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, D. C., the Special Devices Center, Sands Point, Port Washington, Long Island, N. Y., and the Underwater Sound Reference Laboratory, Orlando, Fla.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

The mission of the Office of Public Relations is to keep the public informed of the activities of the Navy as an instrument of national security. Its functions are to advise the Secretary of the Navy on policies relative to public relations and dissemination of information, and of the public relations aspects of proposed operations and activities; to collect, coordinate, and disseminate public information originating within the Offices and Bureaus of the Department of the Navy, the shore establishment, and the fleet, and to coordinate and develop channels between the Navy and the public for the accomplishment of its mission; to stimulate public interest in naval activities by liaison with civilian organizations; and to coordinate and prepare for posterity historical accounts of the activities of the Navy and Marine Corps.

REQUIREMENTS REVIEW BOARD

The Requirements Review Board is responsible for assuring that balance is maintained within and between Navy matériel and personnel procurement programs and for keeping procurement levels consistent with actual needs. The Board is to maintain such balance and consistency by direct action of the individual members in those matters for which each is administratively responsible.

REQUIREMENTS REVIEW COMMITTEE

The Requirements Review Committee assists the Requirements Review Board in the discharge of its responsibilities by keeping the major matériel and personnel procurement programs of the Navy under constant audit review. In performing this function the Committee gives consideration to the conformity of these programs to strategic requirements, to rates of use and attrition, to inventory levels, etc.

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS

The Office of the Chief of Naval Operations is organized in accordance with the provisions of Public Law 432 approved March 5, 1948, and Executive Order 9635 of September 29, 1945, as amended by Executive Order 9904 of November 13, 1947. The duties of this Office are also affected by the provisions of the National Security Act of 1947 approved July 26, 1947.

4. The Chief of Naval Operations is a member of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and as such participates in the strategic direction of our armed forces and is one of the principal military advisers to the President and the Secretary of Defense. With reference to his naval functions he—

(*a*) is the principal naval adviser to the President, the Secretary of Defense, and the Secretary of the Navy on the conduct of war, and principal naval adviser and naval executive to the Secretary of the Navy on the conduct of the activities of the Naval Establishment;

(*b*) is in command of the operating forces comprising the several fleets, seagoing forces, sea-frontier forces, district forces, and such of the shore establishment of the Navy and other forces and activities as may be assigned to the operating forces by the President or Secretary of the Navy;

(*c*) is responsible to the Secretary of the Navy for the use of the operating forces, including but not limited to, their training, readiness, and preparation for war, and plans therefor;

(*d*) is charged, under the direction of the Secretary of the Navy, with determining the personnel and material requirements of the operating forces, including the order in which ships, aircraft, surface craft weapons, and facilities are to be constructed, maintained, altered, repaired, and overhauled, and coordinates and directs the efforts of the bureaus and offices of the Department of the Navy

as may be necessary to effectuate availability and distribution of the personnel and material required where and when they are needed; and

(*e*) is the next in succession to act as Secretary of the Navy during the temporary absence of the Secretary of the Navy, the Under Secretary of the Navy, the Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air, and the Assistant Secretary of the Navy.

The duties of the Vice Chief of Naval Operations, the various Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations, the Naval Inspector General, and the Chief of the General Planning Group are as follows:

(*a*) *Vice Chief of Naval Operations.*—The Vice Chief of Naval Operations is a member of the Joint Deputy Chiefs of Staff and as such participates in the strategic direction of the armed forces to the extent that authority is delegated to him by the Chief of Naval Operations with the approval of the Secretary of the Navy. With reference to his naval functions he exercises such executive authority with respect to the Naval Establishment as the Chief of Naval Operations may, with the approval of the Secretary of the Navy, delegate to him, and in case of the death, resignation, absence, or sickness of the Chief of Naval Operations, he shall, until otherwise directed by the President, perform the duties of the Chief of Naval Operations until his successor is appointed or such absence or sickness shall cease. Specifically, the Vice Chief of Naval Operations directs the activities of the General Planning Group, coordinates the efforts of the Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations, and performs such duties in connection with the other departments and agencies of the Military Establishment and the Government as are delegated to him by the Chief of Naval Operations. All orders issued by the Vice Chief of Naval Operations in performing duties assigned him are considered as emanating from the Chief of Naval Operations and have the full force and effect as such.

(*b*) *The General Planning Group.*—Coordinate and expedite planning of the Navy Department; allot planning tasks; review plans prepared in accordance with tasks allotted; exchange information on planning level; supervise compilation of policy statements and directives required of the office of the Chief of Naval Operations by the Fiscal Director or the Office of Budget and Reports.

(*c*) *Naval Inspector General.*—Inquiry into and report upon all matters affecting the efficiency and economy of the United States naval service (as directed by the Chief of Naval Operations); he shall make such inspections, investigations, and reports as may be required by law or directed by the Chief of Naval Operations or by higher authority; he shall propose, periodically, programs of inspections to the Chief of Naval Operations and he shall recommend additional inspections and investigations as may from time to time appear appropriate; maintenance of contact with other inspection agencies in the naval service.

(*d*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations* (*Personnel*).—Principal adviser to the Chief of Naval Operations on personnel matters; preparation and development of personnel plans and policies for naval personnel of the regular Navy and Naval Reserve; coordination of training of naval personnel except fleet and flight training; representation on joint personnel agencies.

(*e*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations* (*Administration*).—General administration of the Office of the Chief of Naval Operations; supervision of—(1) Pan American Affairs and U. S. Naval Missions; (2) Island Governments; (3) Naval Communications; (4) Naval Observatory; (5) Hydrographic Office; (6) Curator and Naval Records and Library; cognizance of naval district administrative affairs; liaison with the State Department and other Government departments; representation on joint administrative agencies.

(*f*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations* (*Operations*).—Formulation of strategic plans and policies; cognizance of organization, operational development and readiness, plans and operations of seagoing forces, sea frontiers and overseas naval command areas; supervision of the Naval Intelligence Service, including the evaluation of operational information and dissemination thereof; cognizance of Politico-Military Affairs; representation on joint operational agencies; supervision of matters pertaining to the military application of atomic energy.

(*g*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations* (*Logistics*) [Except for logistic duties which are the responsibility of the Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Air)].—Initiation, development, and execution of logistic plans and policies; determination of matériel requirements of the Naval Establishment; control of the distribution and disposal of all materials for logistic support including petroleum throughout the Naval Establishment; integration and coordination of logistic plans and programs; coordination and direction of the construction and maintenance of naval vessels and bases; coordination and direction of logistic efforts of the bureaus and offices of the Navy Department; supervision of the Board of Inspection and Survey;

coordination of naval logistic efforts with the Army and other Government agencies; representation on joint logistic agencies.

(*h*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Air).*—Principal adviser to the Chief of Naval Operations on aviation matters and development of guided missiles; correlation and coordination of military aspects, policies, plans, and logistics of naval aviation and development of guided missiles; representative of the Chief of Naval Operations, when appropriate, in major air matters and guided missile development; preparation, readiness, and logistic support of the aeronautical elements of the Naval Establishment; integration of Marine aviation within the naval aviation program; supervision and direction of policies and programs affecting the Naval Air Transportation Service; and cognizance over lighter-than-air activities; review, formulate requirements for and to guide, coordinate, and evaluate the development of guided missiles and related devices; representation on joint and civil aviation agencies; responsible for plans, readiness, and logistic support of the continental and extracontinental aviation shore establishment.

(*i*) *The Marine Corps and the Coast Guard.*—The Marine Corps and the Coast Guard, when under the Secretary of the Navy, are parts of the Naval Establishment. Their functions will be integrated with those of the Chief of Naval Operations. The respective Commandants deal directly with him on matters of common interest between the Marine Corps or the Coast Guard and the Chief of Naval Operations as may be appropriate in the discharge of his prescribed duties. The respective Commandants and their subordinates may deal directly with the Vice Chief of Naval Operations and the Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations on routine matters within the scope of duties assigned those officers.

(*j*) *The Bureaus and Offices of the Navy Department.*—The chiefs of bureaus and offices will have direct access to the Chief of Naval Operations in the same manner as the Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations. They and their subordinates will deal directly with the Vice Chief and Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations in such manner as to assist the Chief of Naval Operations in the execution of duties prescribed by Public Law 432 of the Eightieth Congress referred to in paragraph 1 of this Chapter. The functions and duties of the bureaus and offices remain as prescribed by statutes, Executive and General Orders.

BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS

The Bureau of Aeronautics is charged with such matters pertaining to naval aeronautics as may be prescribed by the Secretary of the Navy (sec. 8, act of July 12, 1921; 42 Stat. 140; 5 U. S. C. 455).

The Bureau of Aeronautics makes recommendations to the Chief of Naval Operations as to the technical characteristics and limitations, and the available manufacturing sources, of naval aircraft and naval aviation equipment. Conducts research, makes tests, and participates with other Government agencies and with industry in the design, development, and improvement of such aircraft and equipment. Contracts for naval aircraft and aviation equipment of a technical, specialized nature. Provides for plant facilities as necessary to meet production programs. Schedules, in accordance with requirements, the production of naval aircraft, and naval aviation equipment and assists manufacturers in the production thereof, to the end that the various items may be delivered in the quantities, of the qualities, and at the times required. Collaborates with the Bureau of Yards and Docks, in the design, construction, and alteration of all aeronautic shore establishments. It exercises management control over, and maintains and repairs (within the capacity of station force) all aeronautic shore establishments. These activities are employed for conducting necessary research, tests, investigations, and developments to obtain suitable apparatus and material for naval purposes and for supporting the aviation functions of the Chief of Naval Operations and the aviation operating forces of the Naval Establishment. Initially outfits and thereafter replenishes with aeronautical equipment and material all bases afloat and ashore from which naval aircraft operate. Supervises the service, repair, overhaul, and salvage of naval aircraft and aviation equipment. Redistributes Government-owned material, and settles termination claims under its cognizance.

BUREAU OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY

The Bureau of Medicine and Surgery safeguards the health of the Navy and the Marine Corps; and provides medical care and treatment for sick and injured naval personnel, and, as authorized by law, for naval dependents, civilian employees who suffer occupational injury or illness, and certain other specific categories of persons.

The Bureau's detailed functions are as follows:

(1) Provides for the organization and administration of the naval medical and dental installations, including naval hospitals, naval medical centers, dispensaries, medical supply depots, medical laboratories, and technical schools for Medical Department personnel.

(2) Establishes professional standards for clinical methods and procedures in medical, dental, and nursing care and treatment.

(3) Studies, plans, and directs the dental practices in the Naval Establishment.

(4) Determines, in collaboration with other Bureaus concerned, standards of environmental sanitation, industrial hygiene, and other measures for the prevention of disease or injury within the Naval Establishment; and provides for the inspection of the sanitary condition of the naval service.

(5) Initiates and directs research in the fields of general medicine and dentistry, including preventive medical procedures, the medical aspects of atomic defense, and medicinal and dental substances, remedies, materials, and devices; in the physical and mental characteristics and the endurance capabilities of the human being; and in the physiological problems pertinent to the naval service; and adopts for use such devices or procedures developed in the sciences of medicine, dentistry, and surgery as will increase military efficiency.

(6) Develops the physical standards and provides for the physical examination of persons for entrance into the naval service, and for retention therein.

(7) Maintains and services medical records for naval and ex-naval personnel.

(8) Plans, coordinates, and recommends concerning professional qualifications, complements, assignments, and duties of Medical Department personnel.

(9) Provides for the professional education and training of personnel of the Medical, Dental, Medical Service, Nurse, and Hospital Corps.

(10) Administers civilian personnel employed at those commands and organizations established as separate activities over which the Bureau exercises control.

(11) Conducts studies and initiates action or recommendations on the design, construction, and alteration of medical and dental installations, including hospital ships.

(12) Controls the preparation of specifications for medical and dental materials used in the Naval Establishment, and the procurement, receipt, inspection, storage, distribution, care, custody and issue of, and accounting for, such materials.

(13) Compiles and analyzes detailed statistical data on sickness, disease and injuries.

BUREAU OF NAVAL PERSONNEL

1. (*a*) The Bureau of Naval Personnel is charged with, and responsible for, the procurement, education, training, welfare, discipline, and distribution of officers and enlisted personnel of the Navy, including the Naval Reserve and the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, except the professional education of officers, nurses, and enlisted personnel of the Medical Department.

(*b*) It is responsible for libraries on ships and in shore stations throughout the Naval Establishment.

(*c*) It is charged with the upkeep and operation of the following, and with their repair:

Naval Academy,
Postgraduate schools,
Naval War College,
Schools for the training of naval personnel,
Training stations,
Naval Home,
Naval Reserve activities except aviation,

and with the direction of receiving ships and stations.

2. It issues, records, and enforces the orders of the Secretary of the Navy to the individual officers of the Navy and of the Naval Reserve.

3. It has under its direction recruiting stations, and supervises the enlistment and discharge of all enlisted persons.

4. It has under its direction the organization and administration of the Naval Reserve, and provides for the mobilization of all these Reserves.

5. It has cognizance of transportation for all naval personnel except the Marine Corps.

6. It establishes the complements and allowances of ships and shore activities.

7. It keeps the records of service of all officers and men, and prepares an annual Navy Register and Naval Reserve Register for publication.

8. It is charged with all matters pertaining to application for appointments and commissions in the Navy and with the preparation of such appointments and commissions for signature.

9. It is charged with the preparation, revision, and enforcement of all regulations governing uniforms, and with the distribution of general orders and regulations.

10. Questions of naval discipline, rewards, and punishments are submitted by this Bureau for the action of the Secretary of the Navy. The records of all general courts martial and courts of inquiry involving the personnel of the Navy are, before final action, referred to this Bureau for comment and recommendation as to disciplinary features.

11. It receives all reports of services performed by individual officers or enlisted personnel.

12. It is charged with the enforcement of regulations and instructions regarding naval ceremonies and naval etiquette.

13. It is charged with the supervision of the welfare and recreational activities of the naval service except those under the cognizance of the Marine Corps.

14. It is charged with the administration of the Servicemen's Dependents Allowance Act of 1942, as amended.

15. It is charged with the supervision and control of naval places of confinement.

BUREAU OF ORDNANCE

The Bureau of Ordnance shall be responsible for the design, development, procurement, manufacture, distribution, maintenance, repair, alteration, and material effectiveness of naval ordnance; the research therein; and all pertinent functions relating thereto, including the control of storage and terminal facilities for, and the storage and issue of, ammunition and ammunition details.

Except as otherwise prescribed by the Secretary of the Navy, the Bureau of Ordnance shall exercise technical control, in addition to that implicit in the responsibilities enumerated above, of the operating standards and procedures for all offensive and defensive ordnance and all components and equipments pertaining thereto, and shall exercise management control of those commands and organizations established as separate activities of the shore establishment whose primary functions are:

(*a*) Research in, and design, development, manufacture, test, inspection, alteration and overhaul of naval offensive and defensive ordnance, the components thereof, and the equipments pertaining thereto.

(*b*) Storage and issue of ammunition and ammunition details.

BUREAU OF SHIPS

The duties of the Bureau of Ships are performed under the authority of the Secretary of the Navy, and its orders are considered as emanating from him, and have full force and effect as such (54 Stat. 493; 5 U. S. C. 430). The Chief of the Bureau is appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years (54 Stat. 493; 5 U. S. C. 435). The Deputy and Assistant Chief performs the duties of the Chief in the latter's absence (54 Stat. 493; 5 U. S. C. 448).

The Bureau of Ships is charged with and responsible for the general design, structural strength, stability, and seaworthiness of all ships and floating craft of the Navy, except aircraft, and except floating craft under the cognizance of the Bureau of Yards and Docks.

It is responsible for the preparation of preliminary plans or approximate data, or both, showing the designs of new ships in accordance with the military characteristics recommended by the General Board and approved by the Secretary of the Navy, and for the preparation of final designs of new vessels in consultation with other bureaus.

It is charged with and responsible for all that relates to details of designing, building, fitting out, repairing, and altering of hulls, permanent fittings, and main machinery, including its related equipment used for propulsion of naval vessels, district craft (except floating craft of the Bureau of Yards and Docks), and small boats.

It has similar responsibility in connection with auxiliary machinery not associated with propulsion equipment, including all pumps, distilling apparatus, refrigerating apparatus, air-conditioning apparatus, steering gear, anchor windlass, deck machinery, air compressors, heating systems, and piping systems.

It has cognizance of all that relates to electric generating sets and storage batteries; the generation and distribution of electric power on board ships for all purposes; all means of interior communication; all electrical methods of signaling, internal and external; all other electrical apparatus on board ship, except fire-control instruments and motors and control appliances used to operate machinery under the specific cognizance of other bureaus; and all appliances and artieles of equipage and supplies on its approved allowance list.

It is charged with the design and procurement of all radio, radar, and sonar equipage, radiological instruments, and special devices used by the naval communication service together with research and development thereof, except aircraft and ordnance electronics devices which are responsibilities of the Bureau of Aeronautics and the Bureau of Ordnance, respectively. It is responsible for installation and maintenance of radio, radar, and sonar apparatus ashore and afloat.

The Bureau is responsible for the provision of facilities and arrangements for salvaging vessels.

It has administrative supervision of the drydocking of all vessels and district craft and of the operating and cleaning of drydocks and marine railways.

It is charged with the design, development, and procurement planning for materials and appliances for defense against gas attacks, except as specifically assigned to other cognizance; for diving gear and experimental diving units, respiratory protective devices, paravanes and mine-sweeping gear, office labor saving devices for ships and certain shore activities, mess and galley equipment, ground tackle and towing gear, life-saving equipment and navigational equipment.

It is responsible for the quality control of all petroleum products for the fleet. It prepares specifications and recommendations for the purchase on annual contracts of consumable engineering supplies and conducts tests for determining the quality which these supplies must meet. It prepares the specifications for lubricating oil purchased by the Navy.

It prepares specifications and prescribes tests for material, equipment, and machinery under its cognizance. It is represented on many of the national standardization and engineering bodies, and on the various Federal specifications committees.

The Bureau is charged with the management control and the upkeep, operation, and repair (within the capacity of station force) of the following activities:

David W. Taylor Model Basin, Carderock, Md.
Naval Engineering Experiment Station, Annapolis, Md.
Navy Code and Signal Laboratory, Washington, D. C.
Experimental Diving Unit, Naval Gun Factory, Washington, D. C.
Material Department, Naval Observatory, Washington, D. C.
Navy Underwater Sound Laboratory, New London, Conn.
Office of the Supervisor of Salvage, New York, N. Y.
Material Laboratory, New York Naval Shipyard.
Naval Boiler and Turbine Laboratory, Philadelphia Naval Shipyard.
Industrial Test Laboratory, Philadelphia Naval Shipyard.
Navy Mine Countermeasures Station, Panama City, Fla.
Industrial Department, Naval Station, San Diego, Calif.
Navy Electronics Laboratory, San Diego, Calif.
Naval Radiological Defense Laboratory, San Francisco Naval Shipyard.

These activities are employed for conducting necessary research, tests, investigations, and developments to obtain suitable apparatus and material for naval purposes.

The Bureau participates in the operation of the Army-Navy Electronic and Electrical Standards Agency, Fort Monmouth, N. J., and maintains a liaison office with the Army laboratories at Fort Monmouth. It administers the Air Navigation and Electronics Project.

It is charged with management control of all United States Naval Shipyards.

It nominates to the Bureau of Naval Personnel specially qualified officers for engineering duty at sea and on shore, including naval shipyards, and for duty as supervisors of shipbuilding and inspectors of machinery.

It compiles and issues instructions for the care, operation, and maintenance of material, equipment, and machinery under its cognizance and prepares and issues bulletins of official information on these subjects.

The Bureau of Ships maintains in the field Supervisors of Shipbuilding, Industrial Managers and Assistant Industrial Managers, and Inspectors of Machinery. In the Offices of Supervisors of Shipbuilding and Inspectors of

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Machinery, a force of trained naval and civilian experts is maintained for the inspection of machinery and materials generally entering into the construction or repair of vessels. This force interprets and enforces strict compliance with the specifications and other contractual obligations for the construction of vessels as regard characteristics of materials used, the methods of installation of the completed parts, and completion dates. The Industrial Managers and Assistant Industrial Managers are responsible for the inspection of naval ships being overhauled or converted in private shipyards where there are no Supervisors of Shipbuilding.

To perform the functions for which the Chief of the Bureau is responsible, the Bureau is organized as follows:

Chief of Bureau.
- Deputy and Assistant Chief of Bureau.
  - Fiscal Division.
  - Contract Division.
- Assistant Chief of Bureau for Administration.
  - Administrative Management Division.
  - Naval Reserve Division.
  - Office Services Division.
  - Publications Division.
  - Naval Personnel Division.
  - Civilian Personnel Division.
- Assistant Chief of Bureau for Ships.
  - Research Division.
  - Ship Design Division.
  - Ship Technical Division.
  - Materials Control Division.
- Assistant Chief of Bureau for Electronics.
  - Design Division.
  - Equipment Division.
  - Installation and Maintenance Division.
- Assistant Chief of Bureau for Field Activities.
  - Management Planning and Review Division.
  - Industrial Capacity Division.
  - Facilities Division.
  - Industrial Relations Division.

BUREAU OF SUPPLIES AND ACCOUNTS

The duties of the Bureau of Supplies and Accounts are performed under the authority of the Secretary of the Navy, and its orders are considered as emanating from him and have full force and effect as such. The Bureau is directed by a Chief who has the additional title of Paymaster General and who is appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of 4 years. The Deputy and Assistant Chief of the Bureau performs the duties of the Chief in the latter's absence.

The Bureau develops plans, conducts research, formulates policies, and specifies procedures to be followed in the performance of supply and fiscal functions afloat and ashore.

The Bureau exercises supervision over the operation of supply, disbursing and accounting activities of the Navy. These include the Field Branch, Cleveland, Ohio; naval supply centers; naval supply depots; supply annexes; naval storehouses; inspection offices; disbursing offices; fuel annexes; market offices; material catalog office; overseas air cargo terminals; purchasing offices; ship's store, ship's service and commissary activities; supply corps schools; and cargo handling battalions.

The detailed functions of the Bureau and its field activities are as follows:

Supervising the receipt, custody, warehousing, and issuance of Navy supplies and materials, exclusive of medical items, ammunition, projectiles, mines and explosives.

The control and administration of the Naval Stock Fund, the Naval Working Fund, the Naval Procurement Fund, and the Clothing and Small Stores Fund, and the stocks of material and supplies procured with these funds.

The coordination of the operation of the Navy Supply System and the performance of the supply functions within that system, with the advice of the other bureaus.

Paying for all articles and services procured for the Navy; paying pay rolls, military and civilian; paying allotments of Navy personnel and family allowances to their dependents; and arranging for funds required by Navy disbursing officers.

Administering a centralized storage program for the Naval Shore Establishment, involving the reporting as required of the use of all storage space, the allocation of storage space in naval supply depots, and naval supply centers, and recommendations for the increase, decrease, and transfer of storage facilities to meet over-all Navy requirements. Recommending to the field action relative to modifications of lay-out and operation to meet changing requirements and to increase efficiency.

Authorizing and supervising the transportation of Navy property, civilian personnel, and the household goods of Navy personnel, both military and civilian.

Chartering merchant vessels for transportation purposes; the loading and unloading of cargo ships and tankers; and procuring, operating, and administering cargo terminal facilities, to include the procuring and assigning of stevedores.

Preparing information and instructions regarding income tax, and the dissemination thereof throughout the Naval Establishment.

Preparing and revising the Navy Travel Instructions, jointly with the Bureau of Naval Personnel and the Headquarters, U. S. Marine Corps.

Establishing operating procedures and furnishing technical direction to naval activities on matters concerning handling, warehousing, carloading, and stevedoring to the end that naval materials may be expeditiously handled into and through naval activities at a minimum cost and with the least expenditure of manpower, storage and shipping space.

Recommending to the Bureau of Yards and Docks action relative to the location, design, construction, and equipment of storehouses and other supply facilities ashore.

Recommending to the Bureau of Ships action relative to space and equipment requirements of supply activities afloat.

Coordinating the assembly of the materials required for the initial establishment of supply components of advance bases and determining storage and space requirements in connection with the movement of such materials.

Coordinating the compilation and arranging for the printing of Catalog of Navy Material and Navy Department specifications, and supervising the upkeep of stocks of these specifications and of the Navy stock of federal specifications.

Preparing budget estimates and controlling the expenditure of sums required for freight, fuel, clothing, and subsistence of Navy personnel, and for the maintenance of Navy supply, disbursing, and accounting activities ashore.

Recommending to the Bureau of Naval Personnel action relative to the education and training of officers of the Supply Corps and their assignment to duty.

Developing new containers and the preservation, packing, and packaging methods for the Navy and Marine Corps.

Supervising the issuance of United States Savings Bonds purchased by Navy personnel, both military and civilian.

Exercising material cognizance over all food products and their development and use in the Navy, and exercising technical controls over general messes of the Navy (except naval hospital messes).

Keeping and auditing the property and money accounts of the Naval Establishment, including accounts of all manufacturing and operating expenses at yards and stations, keeping inventory records relating to the plant properties, facilities, and capital equipment owned in whole or in part by the Navy and Marine Corps; directing naval cost accounting; and rendering the periodic and special reports involved.

Determination of the accounting accuracy of amounts claimed by contractors for the Navy where costs are the basis for negotiation and reimbursement.

BUREAU OF YARDS AND DOCKS

The Bureau of Yards and Docks is the Navy Department's "Public Works Agency" for the entire Naval Shore Establishment. It is the function and responsibility of the Bureau of Yards and Docks and its field organizations to assist all Bureaus and Offices of the Navy Department in development planning and to administer directly the design, construction, and major repairs of the public works and public utilities including: Navy Yard facilities, such as floating and graving drydocks, marine railways, building ways, hammerhead cranes; harbor structures, such as moorings, quay walls, piers, wharves, slips (including dredging), landings, floating cranes; utilities, such as power plants, railroads, and systems for heat, light, telephone, water, and sewer services; all types of buildings, including structural and machine shops, and such accessories as roads, walks, bridges, and radio towers. It also is charged with responsibility for research per-

taining to naval requirements and special features of design and construction of the aforementioned.

The Bureau is charged with responsibility for, and execution of, the annual inspection as to structural condition and all major repairs of such naval public works and utilities. It provides for their general and routine maintenance except such minor routine work as can be accomplished by station forces, at ordnance stations, air stations, training stations, hospitals, marine posts, and the Naval Academy. The Bureau is also responsible for the operation of all central power plants and distribution systems and the provision and operation of land transportation and weight-handling equipment, including locomotives, locomotive cranes, cars, derricks (both shore and floating), shears, motortrucks, passenger automobiles, etc.

The Bureau consults fully on new projects with those departmental bureaus or offices for whose use they are primarily intended; prepares designs that will be mutually satisfactory as to location, lay-out, and operating features; makes cost estimates; and supervises construction.

The Bureau of Yards and Docks is charged with all functions, both legal and administrative, respecting the acquisition and disposition of real estate, or any interest therein, for the Navy Department, and is custodian of all naval real estate which is not in active use.

The Bureau of Yards and Docks is a direct construction agency, one of its major ultimate objectives being the construction of all shore facilities for the use of the Navy. Its work of design and construction is broad in nature and embraces nearly all forms of engineering, and all types of structures mentioned above. The Bureau's present practice is the accomplishment of construction work coming under its cognizance through the medium of general contracts awarded on a competitive lump-sum-bid basis. However, enacted legislation allows the award of contracts on a negotiated, cost-plus-a-fixed-fee basis, and this type of contract was extensively used during the period immediately prior to and during the early stages of the war, in the interests of satisfying the construction demands of the Navy in the shortest time. The use of this type of contract has been largely discontinued, since March 1943, in favor of the lump-sum form of contract.

In order to accomplish the design, construction, repair, and operation of public works facilities at advanced bases, the Bureau has been instrumental in organizing and placing in service naval personnel known as Construction Battalions (Seabees). A Construction Battalion consists of approximately 32 officers and 1,100 enlisted men who are all qualified engineering and construction personnel, with a sufficient diversity of ratings to perform any and all tasks, the accomplishment of which is a responsibility of this Bureau.

Members of the Construction Battalions are trained in military tactics and have participated in and experienced combat in every theater of war.

Construction Battalion Detachments, composed of 7 officers and 270 men, usually take over the base maintenance work from those regular battalions which have completed the base construction, and which have been assigned to other construction work or have been inactivated.

Construction Battalion Detachments may also comprise smaller groups of men specially organized for particular assignments and may be transferred immediately to other destinations upon completion of the task. The complement of such units is not constant.

The work of the Bureau and its attendant field activities is administered by officers of the Civil Engineer Corps, United States Navy, headed by the Chief of the Bureau, who is an officer of the Civil Engineer Corps, United States Navy, and also Chief of Civil Engineers, United States Navy, appointed for a term of 4 years, who now holds the temporary rank of rear admiral, and an Assistant Chief of the Bureau, also an officer of the Civil Engineer Corps, United States Navy.

For administrative purposes the work of the Bureau is divided into four organizational components, each headed and administered by a commissioned officer of the Civil Engineer Corps, United States Navy, with following titles: Assistant Chief for Administrative Management; Assistant Chief for Business Management; Assistant Chief for Operations; Assistant Chief for Plans and Research. In addition there is a Chief Inspector, Bureau of Yards and Docks.

OFFICE OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF THE NAVY

The Judge Advocate General is the legal advisor to the Secretary of the Navy and exercises cognizance over all matters of law arising in the administration of the Naval Establishment (except procurement legal matters).

The Office of the Judge Advocate General is composed of:

Military Law Division.—Exercises general supervision over the legal aspects of the administration of naval justice; reviews for legal sufficiency the records of all courts-martial and of naval boards; prepares opinions thereon and initiates action to correct errors of law.

Administrative Law Division.—Handles legal matters, including determination of legal questions, arising out of the application of law to the administration of personnel, uniformed and civilian, with special reference to their appointment, promotion, retirement and separation, pay and allowances, housing and quarters, travel allowances, and dependency benefits; to the administration of insular possessions under naval government; and to the disposition of matters relating to orders of the civil courts, the appearance of witnesses in civil cases involving the government, and the extradition and delivery of naval personnel to civil authority; provides legal review for revision of proposed changes in Navy Regulations, General Orders, and Bureau Manuals; prepares Annotations of Laws Relating to the Navy.

General Law Division.—Handles all matters of admiralty law and negotiates the settlement of claims for damages caused by naval vessels; adjudicates or prepares for litigation tort claims for or against the Navy; advises offices of the Navy Department affected by international law problems and handles matters relating to the operation of foreign claims commissions, leased-base agreements and military government; supervises and coordinates legal assistance for naval personnel and dependents throughout the naval service; prepares and proposes action to anticipate, adjust and settle tax problems arising from liabilities affecting the Navy Department asserted by Federal, State, and local tax authorities.

Legislative Division.—Drafts proposed legislation, and conducts legislative liaison (except as to appropriations) for the Navy Department. Prepares or coordinates reports and communications to Congress; supplies information of Congressional activities to bureaus and offices of the Navy Department.

Administrative Division.—Assignment of special duty only (law specialist) officers; organization and training of Volunteer Naval Reserve Law Units; preparation of the budget; supervision of the procurement of civilian personnel; assignment of military personnel; maintenance of the law library, central records, mail and supply branch; issuance of publications; and liaison with regard to security classification control.

Special Projects Division.—Exercises general supervision over Naval Law Manual; Congressional Investigative clearance; Library of Congress Legislative Reference Liaison; Naval Reserve Legal Training Publications; and JAG Journal.

Special Assistants.—Consist of the members of the Court Martial Board of Review, the Public Information Officer, and the consultants to the Judge Advocate General.

HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS

The Commandant of the Marine Corps, who is appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years, is charged with and responsible for the procurement, discharge, education, training, discipline, and distribution of officers and enlisted personnel of the Marine Corps, including the Marine Corps Reserve, and its equipment, supply, administration, and general efficiency.

The Assistant to the Commandant is the Commandant's principal adviser and performs the duties of Chief of Staff. He also assists in coordinating the work of the separate divisions and staff departments and performs the duties of the Commandant in the latter's absence.

Headquarters Marine Corps, under the direction of the Commandant, is composed of the following agencies:

Offices of the Commandant:
- Administrative Division.
- Division of Plans and Policies.
- Division of Public Information.
- Division of Aviation.
- Division of Reserve.
- Division of Recruiting.
- Inspection Division.
- Personnel Department.
- Supply Department.

These agencies, under the direction of the below designated officer-heads, perform the functions as indicated.

The Administrative Officer is responsible for administration of civilian personnel and placement of enlisted personnel at Headquarters, operation of services affecting Headquarters as a whole, and operation of Headquarters communications office, advises operating officials on organization, methods and procedures.

The Director, Division of Plans and Policies, under the direction of the Commandant, formulates Marine Corps policy and develops plans for personnel, intelligence, operations, supply, equipment and training, maintains liaison regarding these matters with other agencies, and is responsible for the organization and training of all Marine Corps elements other than Marine Corps aviation.

The Director of Public Information, acting for the Commandant of the Marine Corps, has supervision over and is responsible for all public relations of the Marine Corps.

The Director of Aviation, as Assistant Commandant (Air) of the Marine Corps, is adviser to the Commandant of the Marine Corps on aviation matters; as Assistant Chief of Naval Operations (Marine Corps Aviation) is liaison officer between the Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Air) and the Commandant of the Marine Corps; is responsible for planning, organization, equipment, training, deployment, promotions, and distribution of personnel, and for budgetary matters for Marine Corps Aviation.

The Director, Marine Corps Reserve, has supervision over matters relating to ground units of the Organized Marine Corps Reserve and all classes of the Volunteer Marine Corps Reserve.

The Director of Recruiting carries out the policies of the Commandant respecting entry into the service and administers the various recruiting activities of the Marine Corps.

The Inspector General makes periodic inspections and special investigations when ordered by the Commandant, making written reports containing findings of fact and recommendations concerning irregularities or for the improvement of the efficiency of the activity inspected. The Inspector General is further required to direct the audit of all nonappropriated funds of the Marine Corps.

The Director of Personnel, Marine Corps, under the direction of the Commandant of the Marine Corps, is charged with the procurement and appointment of officer personnel; with the classification, assignment, promotion, military histories, separation, and retirement of officer and enlisted personnel. The Director of Personnel is also charged in like manner with the administration of discipline; decorations and medals; morale; welfare; recreation; post exchanges; civil readjustment; casualties; family allowances; target practice; and settlement of claims for terminal leave pay: with the adjudication of claims; with the preparation, revision, and issue of regulations and instructions to the service; with the keeping of records and reports and furnishing returns and reports in connection with the administration of the personnel and organization of the Marine Corps. He is charged with the determination of responsibility for overpayments and loss, damage, or destruction of Government property and funds; and with such other duties as may be prescribed by the Commandant of the Marine Corps.

The Quartermaster General of the Marine Corps is head of the Supply Department.

The Supply Department has the responsibility of procuring, storing, and distributing all supplies for the Marine Corps. In addition to combat material, it provides for subsistence, construction material and labor; has jurisdiction over quarters, barracks, and other public buildings provided for officers and enlisted personnel, and repairs, alterations and improvements thereto; vehicles for the transportation of troops and supplies; furnishes means of transportation for movement of troops; and prints and issues blank forms for the Marine Corps.

Likewise, this Department has cognizance over all matters relating to the payment of pay and allowances of Marine Corps and attached Navy personnel and to the administrative audit and analyses of accounts and returns of Disbursing Officers, and the issuance of Savings Bonds. This Department has the responsibility for the disbursement of all monies necessary for the payment for all equipment, supplies, maintenance and services from funds appropriated by the Congress for the Marine Corps.

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

The Secretary of the Air Force is the head of the Department of the Air Force and is responsible for the supervision of all matters pertaining to its operation, and for the performance of such duties as may be prescribed by law or enjoined upon him by the President and the Secretary of Defense.

UNDER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

The Under Secretary is responsible to the Secretary of the Air Force for the formulation and general supervision within the Department of the Air Force of policies relating to: procurement and production; industrial mobilization; acquisition, utilization and disposal of real and personnel industrial property; Air Force matériel requirements; Air Force policies with respect to aircraft industry; activities of Research and Development Board; Air Force activities of industrial college; Liaison with Atomic Energy Commission, and for the Renegotiation Program of the Department.

The Under Secretary represents the Department of the Air Force in a liaison capacity with the Atomic Energy Commission, Research and Development Board, as a member of the Munitions Board, and with the Industrial College.

In the absence or disability of the Secretary of the Air Force, the Under Secretary acts as the Secretary of the Air Force.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

(Civil and Military-Diplomatic)

The Assistant Secretary is responsible to the Secretary of the Air Force for the formulation and general supervision within the Department of the Air Force of policies relating to activities of the National Security Council, War Council, Committee of Four, and other Committees as assigned by the Secretary; acts as member of the Air Coordinating Committee; State-Army-Navy-Air Force Coordinating Committee; coordinates Civil-Military-Diplomatic Air matters; Air Reserve, Air National Guard, Air Reserve Officers Training Corps, Civil Air Patrol, and liaison with organizations primarily interested in aviation; civil defense air policies; liaison with Air Staff on planning and intelligence.

In the absence or disability of both the Secretary and the Under Secretary of the Air Force, the Assistant Secretary acts as the Secretary of the Air Force.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

(Management)

The Assistant Secretary is responsible to the Secretary of the Air Force for the formulation and general supervision within the Department of the Air Force of the policies relating to the business management of the Department including those matters with respect to program control; management control; cost control; budget matters; acquisition, utilization and disposal of command installations; organizational planning; mobilization; personnel policies; Air Force recruiting policies.

In the absence or the disability of the Secretary, Under Secretary and the other Assistant Secretary, acts as the Secretary of the Air Force.

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

The Director of Public Relations is responsible to the Secretary of the Air Force for the dissemination of information concerning the Air Force to the public through all appropriate media, and for Air Force relations with civilians and civilian groups. In connection with public relations matters, he supervises the maintenance of liaison with the Executive Office of the President, the Office of the Secretary of Defense, and with other governmental agencies, and advises and represents the Secretary of the Air Force and the Air Staff, United States Air Force.

DIRECTOR OF LEGISLATION AND LIAISON

The Director of Legislation and Liaison is responsible to the Secretary of the Air Force for the formulation, coordination, and general supervision of the Air Force legislative program, with the exception of appropriation bills. He supervises the preparation of proposed legislation and executive orders affecting the Department of the Air Force, provides reports and studies, and conducts projects

incident thereto. He monitors congressional inquiries, correspondence, and investigations. He maintains liaison with the Congress, the Executive Office of the President, the Secretary of Defense and other governmental agencies in connection with the aforementioned matters.

GENERAL COUNSEL

The General Counsel is the final authority on all legal questions arising within or referred to the Department of the Air Force. He reports directly to the Secretary of the Air Force. The General Counsel furnishes advice upon request to all levels on legal aspects of all procurement activities. The General Counsel furnishes advice upon request to the Secretary, Under Secretary and Assistant Secretaries of the Department of the Air Force on legal aspects of all other matters coming within their respective jurisdictions. He is not responsible for supervision of the administration of military justice.

THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE PERSONNEL COUNCIL

The Secretary of the Air Force Personnel Council consists of the Air Force Personnel Board, the Air Force Disability Review Board, and the Air Force Board of Review.

It is responsible for determining such military personnel actions as may be directed by the Secretary or enjoined by Public Law; such action being taken for and in the name of the Secretary of the Air Force.

HEADQUARTERS

CHIEF OF STAFF

The Chief of Staff, United States Air Force, under the direction of the Secretary of the Air Force, exercises command over the United States Air Force and assigned supporting forces and is charged with the duty of carrying into execution all lawful orders and directives of superior authority transmitted to him. He is responsible for the formulation and establishment of policies and plans to accomplish the Air Force mission and for their execution. He is the principal military adviser to the President, the Secretary of Defense and to the Secretary of the Air Force on the employment of the Air Force in war and the principal military adviser and executive to the Secretary of the Air Force on the activities of the United States Air Force. He further serves as a member of the War Council and the Joint Chiefs of Staff of the National Military Establishment.

VICE CHIEF OF STAFF

The Vice Chief of Staff assists the Chief of Staff in the discharge of the latter's duties and in his absence performs his functions. He also serves as chairman of the United States Air Force Aircraft and Weapons Board, and the Aeronautical Board.

ASSISTANT VICE CHIEF OF STAFF

The Assistant Vice Chief of Staff assists and advises the Chief of Staff and the Vice Chief of Staff and acts for them in matters delegated to his authority. He is responsible for administrative procedures and coordination within the Air Staff.

INSPECTOR GENERAL

The Inspector General administers the inspection of the internal structure, the combat quality, the administrative efficiency, and the logistic capabilities of the Air Force. He conducts all investigation, within Air Force jurisdiction, concerning the integrity or security of the Air Force and the conduct or loyalty of its personnel; maintains close liaison and coordination with all civil law enforcement agencies—federal, state, and municipal; enforces security, including atomic energy security; supervises and inspects all Air Force police and has jurisdiction over all matters pertaining to their use and to military discipline, including the confinement and rehabilitation of prisoners of the United States Air Force.

SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE CHIEF OF STAFF FOR RESERVE FORCES

The Special Assistant to the Chief of Staff for Reserve Forces is charged with general staff supervision of the programs for the USAFR, the ANG, the AROTC, the CAP and the Air Scouts. He monitors, formulates, and promulgates, through the appropriate agencies, policies, plans, procedures, and programs pertaining to the USAFR, the ANG, the AROTC, the CAP and Air Force participation in the

Air Scout Program. He provides the Chief of Staff with such advice and information as may be necessary in the prosecution of his responsibilities for the reserve forces. He maintains liaison between the Office of the Chief of Staff and those agencies charged with field implementation of the reserve forces program.

AIR FORCE MANPOWER GROUP

The Air Force Manpower Group will study and analyze Air Force activities with respect to the mission, work load, personnel requirements, effectiveness in the utilization of personnel resources, and over-all economy of operation. The group will submit to the Chief of Staff recommendations designed to correct deficiencies revealed by its studies and analyses of Air Force operations.

AIR BOARD

The Air Board assists the Chief of Staff in the formulation of over-all policies of the United States Air Force.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR STAFF

The Secretary of the Air Staff is the executive agent to the Assistant Vice Chief of Staff for matters pertaining to the internal administration of Headquarters, United States Air Force. He is specifically responsible for the Executive, Administrative, Headquarters Civilian Personnel, and Headquarters Commandant Divisions, and is generally responsible for operating an administrative program for Headquarters, United States Air Force.

AIR ADJUTANT GENERAL

The Air Adjutant General is responsible for the publication of the orders and instructions of Headquarters, United States Air Force; the administration within the United States Air Force of the Postal Service, the Records Administration Program, the design and standardization of United States Air Force forms, the personnel administration of officers assigned to Headquarters, United States Air Force; the providing of correspondence, mail, records, filing, references, reproduction, message centers, and messenger services for Headquarters, United States Air Force; the maintenance of photographic records and services; and the maintenance and servicing of current personnel records of all United States Air Force personnel.

COMPTROLLER

The Comptroller assembles and evaluates elements of information necessary for the efficient management of the United States Air Force, advises and assists the Chief of Staff and the Air Staff in the attainment of integrated programs for the accomplishment of the United States Air Force mission, defends the Air Force budget, administers funds, including the disbursement, collection, and accounting therefor; prescribes regulations governing the Air Force audit systems and the fixing of the responsibility therefor; takes final action for the Secretary of the Air Force on statutary functions in connection with the administration of funds as might be delegated; provides for the measurement of progress toward program objectives; evaluates results in relation to costs, to the end that the Chief of Staff may efficiently and economically utilize the resources available to him. He also provides complete statistical services on all subjects for the Air Staff and higher authority and exercises technical supervision over the budget and fiscal, statistical control, and cost control system.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PERSONNEL

The Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel, United States Air Force, is responsible for the administration and management of all military and civilian personnel in the United States Air Force as individuals including procurement, classification, assignment, reassignment, promotion, demotion, separation, retirement, efficiency ratings, personnel services, and the maintenance of pertinent records and administrative services. He is also responsible for such administrative services as are performed by the Judge Advocate General, United States Air Force, the Air Surgeon, and Chief of Air Force Chaplains.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS

The Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations coordinates and directs the activities of the Directors of Intelligence, Training and Requirements, Plans and Operations, and Communications; Assistants for Atomic Energy and Programing, and the

Guided Missile Group. He directs and is responsible for Air Force intelligence activities, organization, training and requirements, operations of the Air Force including joint operations, preparation of over-all plans and programs, development and review of broad Air Force policies, Air Force communications activities, guided missile activities, the coordination of over-all Air Force programs, and atomic energy matters.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR MATÉRIEL

The Deputy Chief of Staff for Matériel, United States Air Force, is responsible for the planning, policy development, supervision, and administration of United States Air Force programs relating to the field of matériel and services. Included within the scope of the responsibilities of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Matériel are programs relating to research and development, armament, procurement, industrial planning, installations, maintenance, supply and services, and engineer, chemical, ordnance, and quartermaster activities affecting the Air Force.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ATTORNEY GENERAL (TOM C. CLARK)

The Attorney General is the head of the Department of Justice (see sec. 346, R. S.) and as such is the chief law officer of the Federal Government. He represents the United States in legal matters generally and gives legal advice and opinions to the President and to the heads of the executive departments.

He appears in the Supreme Court of the United States in cases of exceptional gravity and importance, exercises general superintendence and direction over United States district attorneys and marshals in the various judicial districts of the United States, and provides special counsel for the United States in cases of exceptional importance or when the character of the interests involved requires such action.

The duties of the Assistant to the Attorney General, the Assistant Attorneys General, the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Director of the Bureau of Prisons, and of the heads of the other major divisions and bureaus are performed under the direction of the Attorney General.

(See sec. 354, R. S., as amended by act of Feb. 27, 1877, 19 Stat. 241; secs. 356, 357, and 358, R. S.; act of June 30, 1906, 34 Stat. 816; secs. 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, and 366, R. S.)

SOLICITOR GENERAL (PHILIP B. PERLMAN)

The Solicitor General assists the Attorney General in the execution of his duties and, by special provision of law, exercises all such duties in case of a vacancy in the office of the Attorney General, or his absence or disability.

Under the direction of the Attorney General, the Solicitor General has special charge of the business of and appears for and represents the Government in the Supreme Court of the United States.

When requested by the Attorney General, the Solicitor General may conduct and argue any case in which the United States is interested, in any court of the United States, or may attend to the interests of the Government in any State court or elsewhere, conferring with and directing the law officers of the Government throughout the country in the performance of their duties when occasion requires. No appeal is taken by the United States to any appellate court without his authorization.

THE ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL (PEYTON FORD)

The Assistant to the Attorney General has primary responsibility, under the Attorney General, for the over-all supervision and administrative management of the Department of Justice, the formulation of major departmental policies and programs, the improvement of administrative practice, the formulation and supervision of the Department's personnel policy, the coordination of the work of the various divisions of the Department, and the supervision of the United States attorneys and marshals. In addition, he acts as liaison officer between the Attorney General and the Congress and other departments and agencies of the Government; prepares recommendations for presidential appointments; drafts department legislation and reports on legislative proposals and enrolled bills; exercises administrative supervision over the Board of Immigration Appeals, the

United States Board of Parole and the Library; and directs the handling of conscientious objector cases (other than criminal) under the Selective Service and Training Act.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (THERON LAMAR CAUDLE)

The Assistant Attorney General who heads the Tax Division has charge of the prosecution and defense in all courts of civil suits arising out of the internal revenue laws including appellate proceedings in connection therewith, briefs and arguments in the Federal Circuit Courts of Appeals of petitions to review decisions of the Tax Court of the United States and appellate proceedings in the Supreme Court of the United States upon assignment by and under the supervision of the Solicitor General of the United States. He also has charge of criminal prosecutions of violations of the internal revenue laws except criminal prosecutions arising out of the liquor tax laws; the enforcement of tax liens, the conduct of mandamus, injunctions, and other specific writs and all general matters relating to taxes including jurisdiction over questions of intergovernmental tax immunity. He also has charge of special assignments by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (H. GRAHAM MORISON)

This Assistant has charge of all civil suits and claims for and against the Government or its officers not otherwise specially assigned, patent and copyright cases, cases arising out of war transactions including civil war frauds matters, civil bankruptcy matters, civil proceedings under the National Bank Act, admiralty and shipping matters, and veterans' claims and litigation. He also has charge of civil matters arising out of military control measures over the civil population of the United States and its territorial possessions, habeas corpus matters and other civil litigation relating to alien enemies. He also has charge of briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment by the Solicitor General, and of special assignments by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (A. DEVITT VANECH)

This Assistant has charge of all civil suits and matters relating to the title, possession and use of lands, oil reserves, mineral leases, water rights and other natural resources, and the prosecution and defense of suits affecting those matters. This includes the acquisition of lands by condemnation and the examination of titles to lands being acquired by the United States, suits to remove and quiet title, recover possession or damages, to determine boundaries, cancel patents, and to establish rights in natural resources. He also has charge of the representation of the interests of the United States in all civil litigation pertaining to Indians and Indian affairs; insular and territorial affairs except those specifically assigned, other than criminal; and briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment made by the Solicitor General, as well as matters specially assigned to him by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (HERBERT A. BERGSON)

This Assistant is in charge of all suits and other matters arising under the Sherman Act and all other antitrust laws.

In addition he has charge of matters relating to and arising under the Agricultural Adjustment Acts of 1933 and 1938, Agricultural Marketing Agreements Act of 1937, Anti-Racketeering Act (in conjunction with antitrust violations), Ashurst-Sumners Act, Capper-Volstead Act, Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, Commodity Exchange Act, Communications Act of 1934, Connally Act, Elkins Act, Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, Federal Alcohol Administration Act of 1935, Federal Power Act, Federal Register Act of 1935, Federal Trade Commission Act of 1914, Interstate Commerce Act, Land Grant Act of 1866, Packers and Stockyards Act, Panama Canal Act, Perishable Agricultural Commodities Act, Produce Agency Act, Public Utility Holding Company Act, Railway Labor Act, Robinson-Patman Act, Securities Act of 1933, Securities Exchange Act of 1934, Small Business Act of 1942, Sugar Act of 1937, Surplus Property Act of 1944, Tariff Act of 1930, Tennessee Valley Authority Act, Tobacco Inspection Act, Transportation Act of 1940, War Mobilization and Reconversion Act of 1944, and the Webb Export Trade Act. He has charge of briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment by the Solicitor General, and of special assignments by the Attorney General; also representation on the Interdepartmental Committee on Cartels.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (ALEXANDER M. CAMPBELL)

This Assistant has charge of all Federal criminal matters except those specially assigned to the Antitrust and Tax Divisions of the Department, including the giving of advice and assistance to United States attorneys relative to trial and pretrial procedure, indictments, grand jury proceedings, search warrants, etc., and supervises certain civil matters such as those arising under the immigration and naturalization laws, including expatriation and cancellation of citizenship proceedings; extradition proceedings; habeas corpus proceedings; the acceptance or rejection of compromises of criminal liability under current liquor laws; consideration of petitions for the mitigation or remission of civil forfeitures under current liquor laws, and the collection of outstanding bail bond judgments and unpaid fines; libel actions under the Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act and the gold hoarding laws; proceedings to recover penalties in civil actions under the Hours of Service Act, the Safety Appliance Act, the Signal Inspection Act, and similar statutes; determination of whether the Federal Government has exclusive or concurrent jurisdiction over offenses committed on lands acquired by the United States; administration of the Voorhis Act and administration of the Foreign Agent Registration Act of 1938, as amended. He also has charge of legal matters pertaining to prisoners and parole, and briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment made by the Solicitor General, as well as matters specially assigned to him by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (DAVID L. BAZELON)

This Assistant Attorney General is director of the office of Alien Property and exercises the functions of the Attorney General in controlling or vesting foreign-owned property, whether the ownership rests with a foreign government, with an individual who is a national of a foreign government, or with a business enterprise which is a national of a foreign government. Once vested, such property shall be held, used, administered, liquidated, sold, or otherwise dealt with in the interest of and for the benefit of the United States. The payment of debt claims, title claims, and taxes out of vested property is authorized under specific statutory conditions. This Assistant Attorney General also has charge of litigation in which the office of Alien Property is interested and of litigation arising from the foreign funds program of the Treasury Department. He prepares informal legal opinions to the Treasury Department involving problems relating to alien property or foreign funds control and on matters of legal policy in the administration of the foregoing programs under the Trading With the Enemy Act.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (DAVID N. EDELSTEIN)

This Assistant has charge of protecting the interests of the Government in matters of reappraisement and classification of imported goods, and all litigation incident thereto. He also has charge of briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment by the Solicitor General, and of matters specially assigned to him by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT SOLICITOR GENERAL (GEORGE T. WASHINGTON)

The Assistant Solicitor General has charge for the Attorney General of the preparation of legal opinions and the rendition of informal legal advice to executive agencies, as well as of the review and revision, as to their form and legality, of proposed Executive orders and proclamations submitted to him by direction of the President. He appears for and represents the Government in such cases as may be designated by the Solicitor General and performs such additional duties as may be required of him by the Attorney General and the Solicitor General. He also handles matters arising out of trusts, bequests and gifts to the United States. In the absence of the Solicitor General, or in the event of a vacancy in that office, he serves as Acting Solicitor General.

ATTORNEY IN CHARGE OF PARDONS (DANIEL M. LYONS)

Under the direction of the Attorney General, the Pardon Attorney has charge of applications for pardon and other forms of Executive clemency.

DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (J. EDGAR HOOVER)

The Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation has general charge of the investigation of offenses against the laws of the United States with the exception

of those involving immigration and naturalization matters, counterfeiting, narcotics, or other matters not within the jurisdiction of the Department of Justice; directs the acquisition, collection, classification, preservation, and exchange of identification records; directs personnel investigations requisite to the work of the Department of Justice or when required by acts of Congress or Executive order, and loyalty investigations of Federal employees decreed by Executive order. The FBI has jurisdiction over violations of espionage, sabotage, treason, and other matters pertaining to the internal security of the United States, and violations of the Atomic Energy Act of 1946; trains law enforcement agencies in the handling of security matters, and conducts the operation of the Federal Bureau of Investigation National Academy.

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE (WATSON B. MILLER, COMMISSIONER)

Under the act of March 3, 1933 (Public, No. 428, 47 Stat. 1517), and Executive Order 6166 (sec. 14), dated June 10, 1933, issued pursuant to the statute, the Immigration and Naturalization Service was formed through the consolidation of the former Bureaus of Immigration and Naturalization, effective August 10, 1933. On June 14, 1940, under Reorganization Plan No. V (5 F. R. 2132, June 5, 1940), the Service and its functions were transferred to the Department of Justice, to be administered under the direction and supervision of the Attorney General. All functions and powers of the Secretary of Labor relating to the administration of the Immigration and Naturalization Service and its functions or to the administration of the immigration and naturalization laws were transferred by such plan to the Attorney General.

The functions of the Service are the administration of the laws relating to the admission, exclusion, and deportation of aliens, the registration and fingerprinting of aliens, and the naturalization of aliens lawfully resident in the United States; the investigation of alleged violations of said laws, and when prosecution is deemed advisable, the submission of evidence for that purpose to the appropriate United States district attorneys. The Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization, under the direction of the Attorney General, has charge of the administration of such laws. The primary function of the Immigration Border Patrol, which operates as a part of the immigration force, is to detect and prevent the smuggling and surreptitious entry of aliens into the United States in violation of the immigration laws, and to apprehend smugglers of aliens and aliens who have effected unlawful entry.

Under the provisions of the Nationality Act of 1940 (Public, No. 853, 76th Cong.), naturalization jurisdiction was conferred upon certain specified United States and State courts. The Service exercises administrative supervision over the clerks of these courts in naturalization matters, requiring an accounting for all naturalization fees collected by them, and cooperates with the public schools in the education of applicants for naturalization for their citizenship duties and responsibilities. Through its field officers, located in various cities in the United States, the Service investigates the qualifications of candidates for citizenship and represents the Government at the hearings of petitions for naturalization.

DIRECTOR, BUREAU OF PRISONS (JAMES V. BENNETT)

The Director of the Bureau of Prisons has general charge of the administration of the Federal Government's penal and correctional activities. He is vested with the control and management of all Federal penal and correctional institutions save those maintained by the Army and Navy, and has the responsibility for providing suitable quarters for the safekeeping, care, protection, instruction, and discipline of all persons charged with or convicted of offenses against the United States. He also has charge of special assignments by the Attorney General.

BOARD OF PAROLE

The Board of Parole consists of five members, appointed directly by the Attorney General, whose sole duties are to grant and revoke paroles of Federal prisoners.

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL (S. A. ANDRETTA)

The administrative assistant to the Attorney General directs the Administrative Division of the Department of Justice, which handles all administrative and organization matters, including those relating to United States attorneys, marshals, and other field officers except matters of policy which are under the super-

vision of the Assistant to the Attorney General. He supervises the Budget Office, the Services and Procurement Branch, the Accounts Branch, the Personnel Branch, and the Records Administration Branch. He directs all budget, accounting, and auditing matters; controls expenditures from all appropriations of the Department and approves all financial transactions; he directs the examination of field and judicial offices and the compilation of statistics for the Department; supervises the appointment of clerical and subclerical forces of the Department, exclusive of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and all personnel matters regarding civil-service employees; has charge of the enforcement of general departmental regulations, the designation of space requirements throughout the country, and the handling of all fiscal matters and business operations of the Department of Justice.

FEDERAL PRISON INDUSTRIES, INC.

The Federal Prison Industries Corporation was authorized by act of Congress approved June 23, 1934 (Public, No. 461), and created by Executive Order No. 6917 of December 11, 1934. Under the general direction and supervision of the Attorney General it manages and operates all industrial enterprises in Federal penal and correctional institutions, and provides vocational and trade training for the inmates of such institutions. Its board of directors is charged by law with the duty of determining in what manner and to what extent industrial operations shall be carried on in Federal penal and correctional institutions, and is required to diversify, so far as practicable, prison industrial operations and so operate the prison shops that no single private industry shall be forced to bear an undue burden of competition from the products of the prison workshops. The Corporation is governed by a board of directors of five persons—a representative of labor, a representative of industry, a representative of agriculture, a representative of retailers and consumers, and a representative of the Attorney General. They serve at the will of the President and without compensation. The principal office of the Corporation is in the city of Washington, with branch offices at the several penal and correctional institutions. The officers of the Corporation are a president, a vice president, a secretary, and a Commissioner of Prison Industries. The Commissioner of Prison Industries is the acting executive officer of the Corporation. The products of the industries are sold only to other Government departments and agencies at current market prices. No goods or articles made in the Federal penal and correctional system are sold to the public.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT

POSTMASTER GENERAL

The Postmaster General is the executive head of the postal service. He appoints all officers and employees under his supervision, except the four Assistant Postmasters General, the purchasing agent, the comptroller, and postmasters of the first, second, and third classes, who are appointed by the President of the United States. Subject to the approval of the President, he makes postal treaties with foreign governments. He is the executive head of Postal Savings and ex officio chairman of the board of trustees.

THE POSTMASTER GENERAL'S STAFF

The Postmaster General's staff was established January 22, 1946, by an order of the Postmaster General. It is the coordinating body of the Post Office Department, insuring uniformity of policy among the several bureaus and offices of the Department.

Members are: The First, Second, Third, and Fourth Assistant Postmasters General, the Executive Assistant to the Postmaster General, the Chief Inspector, and the Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel. The First Assistant Postmaster General is chairman.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND ADMINISTRATIVE PLANNING

The Office of Budget and Administrative Planning is charged with the budgeting and the administrative and management planning activities of the Post Office Department. The Office is under the supervision of the Director who, with the Commissioner of the Budget and the Commissioner of Administrative Planning,

is directly responsible to the Postmaster General. The Office also is charged with the duty of studying the operations of the Postal Establishment and of analyzing, planning, and devising management, operating, and financial procedures; of submitting recommendations to the Postmaster General in collaboration with bureaus and offices of the Department with respect thereto; of keeping informed of developments and improvements in government and business management and in operating and financial systems and practices; of studying such developments and improvements in the light of the Postal Establishment and submitting recommendations to the Postmaster General; of advising with and assisting the Department official in charge of legislative matters, and preparing data and information for legislative purposes; of participating in hearings before the Bureau of the Budget, Appropriation and other committees of Congress, for the purpose of explaining the Postal Establishment's financial and operating policies; of maintaining a check on the execution of the budget program and general operations and recommending such changes in administration and operations as may appear necessary; of collecting, analyzing and preparing material and data for annual and special public and confidential reports; and such other duties as the Postmaster General may direct.

CHIEF CLERK AND DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL

The Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel has responsibility for personnel administration and the management functions of the Department. He coordinates and exercises control over position classification, recruitment, selection, placement, training, promotions, discipline, efficiency ratings, employee relations, health and safety, the proper administration of the Retirement and Employees' Compensation Acts and other personnel matters. He is chairman of the Board of Appeals for the hearing of employee grievances throughout the Postal Establishment, and is also chairman of the Loyalty Board of the Postal Establishment. He represents the Department in its relations with the Civil Service Commission, The Federal Personnel Council, and with other agencies where personnel functions are concerned.

The Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel is also charged with the administrative management and control of activities and operating services at the departmental level, including the printing and binding required in the Department and field service; the receipt and inspection of supplies for the Department and field service delivered in Washington; the care and maintenance of public property located in the Department building; the preparation and certification of pay rolls; the compilation, publication, and distribution of the Official Postal Guide and other postal publications; the preparation of estimates for and control of expenditures from appropriations covering printing and binding, contingent and miscellaneous expenses, travel expenses of the Postmaster General and Assistant Postmasters General, and salaries, Office of the Postmaster General; the custody of the journals, order books, correspondence, and files. The Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel is the Security Officer, the Clearance Officer, and the Surplus Property Officer for the departmental and the field service.

PURCHASING AGENT

The Purchasing Agent contracts for and purchases all equipment, materials, and supplies for the Post Office Department proper and for all branches of the Postal Service. He reviews all requisitions and authorizations for equipment, materials, and supplies and, if proper, honors them. He passes upon all emergency purchases made locally by the field service. He determines the sufficiency and propriety of all specifications for equipment, materials, and supplies; prepares the advertisements and forms for proposals necessary to the making of the contracts; and enters into contracts for such equipment, materials, and supplies for the Postmaster General. The Purchasing Agent also enters into contracts for the Postmaster General for the procurement of all envelopes for the executive departments, Government bureaus and establishments and the branches of the service coming under their jurisdiction, except plain envelopes for use in the District of Columbia.

SOLICITOR FOR THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT

The Solicitor is the chief legal adviser to the Postmaster General and to the other administrative officers of the Department. He renders formal and informal opinions upon questions of law arising in the course of business in the postal service. He drafts legislation to be presented to Congress by the Depart-

ment, and also drafts all reports on legislation requested by the Congress or the Bureau of the Budget. He also takes part in drafting, examining, and construing administrative rules and regulations, orders, contracts, permits, leases, and other documents.

The Solicitor is the legislative official for the Post Office Department and the representative of the Postmaster General at congressional hearings or conferences with the Bureau of the Budget on proposed legislation. He is the representative of the Postmaster General in proceedings before the Interstate Commerce Commission and the Civil Aeronautics Board on matters involving the postal service.

Other duties of the Solicitor include the supervision of all proceedings before the Department arising out of the enforcement of the postal fraud, lottery, and fictitious statutes; the consideration of all questions involving the mailability of alleged indecent, obscene, scurrilous, defamatory, or extortionate matter; the determination of questions arising from the application of the private express statutes (Government monopoly of carrying letters); the consideration of claims for damage done to persons or property through the operation of the Post Office Department, and of all claims of postmasters for losses by fire, burglary, or other unavoidable casualty; the determination of questions as to the delivery of mail the ownership of which is in dispute; the consideration of applications for Executive clemency for crimes committed against the postal laws which may be referred to the Department; the determination of all questions arising under the Administrative Procedure Act; and the consideration of the legal acceptability of securities offered by banks to secure postal-savings deposits. He also has charge of the admission of attorneys to practice before the Department, and of all disbarment proceedings.

FIRST ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

The First Assistant Postmaster General is charged with the duty of handling for the Postmaster General all matters relating to the establishment, discontinuance, and changes of names of post offices, classified and contract stations and branches, and rural stations; the changes of sites of offices of the fourth class; the selection and preparation for nomination of postmasters at post offices of the first, second, and third classes, and the appointment of postmasters at offices of the fourth class; the bonding and commissioning of postmasters; the designation of Army mail clerks and assistant Army mail clerks; the general management of post offices, and the instruction of postmasters in regard to all functions of the Bureau; the authorization of allowances for clerk and city and village carrier hire, carfare and bicycle hire, and other expenses connected with post offices; the conduct of the city delivery, village delivery, rural delivery, and special-delivery services; the treatment of all unmailable and undeliverable mail matter; the preparation of budget estimates; and the control and disbursement of the appropriations for the Bureau of the First Assistant.

The three Deputy First Assistant Postmasters General, of equal rank, will assist the First Assistant Postmaster General in the general supervision and administration of the affairs of the Bureau; act in the absence of the First Assistant Postmaster General and perform such specific duties as may be assigned.

The Division of Budget and Administrative Services.—Under the supervision of a Director, will prepare all budget estimates and serve as Budget Control Officer for the Bureau; preparing and keeping necessary journals and records and making annual adjustments of salaries of postmasters and such other activities affecting the work of the Bureau as may be assigned.

The Division of Post Office Clerical Service.—Under the supervision of a Director, is charged with the organization and management and maintenance, and hours of service at post offices of the first, second and third class; the establishment, organization and management, maintenance and hours of service, change of name and discontinuance of classified and contract stations and branches; the authorization of Army mail clerks and assistant Army mail clerks, and the supervision of the performance of their official duties; the authorization of assistant postmasters, supervisors, clerks, watchmen, messengers, mail handlers, printers, mechanics and skilled laborers, cleaners, janitors and telephone operators, elevator conductors and firemen in post offices, paid from the appropriations of the First Assistant Postmaster General, including the fixing of the quotas of necessary employees in all such post offices, stations and branches. The authorization and granting of all allowances for assistant postmasters, supervisors and clerk hire at all post offices; the authorization and granting of allowances for miscellaneous

service items in first- and second-class post offices, such as telephone and telegraph, cleaning and travel expenses, purchase of medical supplies for first aid units, etc., and the separating of mails and unusual conditions at fourth-class post offices. The supervision of the treatment of all undeliverable and unmailable mail matter sent to dead-letter and dead parcel-post branches for disposition; the enforcement of the prompt sending and examination of such matter according to the regulations; the correcting of errors of postmasters connected with the nondelivery of mail matter sent to dead-letter and dead parcel-post branches, and the investigation by correspondence and otherwise of complaints made with reference thereto; the examination and forwarding or return of all such matter which has failed of delivery; the inspection and return to country of origin of undeliverable foreign matter; the recording and restoration of letters and parcels which contain valuable enclosures; care and disposition of money, negotiable papers and other valuable articles found in undeliverable matter; and correspondence, both foreign and domestic, relating to these subjects. The authorization of official sealing and postmarking machines, and the authorization of postmarking dies in post offices, not including the cancellation marks.

The Division of City Delivery Service.—Under the supervision of a Director, is charged with the establishment, location, organization and management, maintenance, hours of service, and conduct of city, village, special and parcel-post delivery service, including collection service; mounted and foot delivery and collection; bicycle and automotive service; the conduct and management of the Detroit River Postal Service including contract for boat. The authorization of city delivery supervisors, city delivery and village carriers, parcel post and collection carriers and special delivery messengers, and the fixing of quotas of such employees in all post offices. The authorization and granting of all allowances for city delivery, village delivery, special delivery hire and car fare and bicycle allowances, including allowances for vehicle hire in connection with village delivery service, and all other matters pertaining to delivery and collection service, except rural delivery service.

The Division of Post Office Personnel.—Under the supervision of a Director, is charged with the appointment, promotion, transfer, change in grade and status, disciplining, removal, and salaries of assistant postmasters, supervisors, clerks, watchmen, messengers and mail handlers, printers, mechanics and skilled laborers, clerks in third-class offices, city delivery, village and special delivery carriers and messengers; also cleaners, janitors, telephone operators, firemen and elevator conductors, paid from the appropriations of the First Assistant Postmaster General; the maintenance of all records pertaining thereto and the enforcement and interpretation of all Post Office Department and civil service rules and regulations and Comptroller General decisions concerning their salary and employment, including the maintenance of quotas as fixed by the service directors.

The Division of Postmasters.—Under the supervision of a Director, is charged with the preparation of cases for the establishment, change of name, and discontinuance of post offices; the selection and preparation for nomination of postmasters at post offices of the first, second, and third classes, and the appointment of postmasters at offices of the fourth class; the keeping of a record of the appointment of postmasters; the obtaining, recording, and filing of bonds and oaths of office and issuance of postmasters' commissions; the consideration of charges and complaints against postmasters; all service matters in connection with fourth-class post offices; and the regulation of hours of business and changes of sites of post offices of the fourth class.

The Division of Rural Delivery Service.—Under the supervision of a Director, is charged with consideration of all matters pertaining to the rural delivery service; the establishment, extension, consolidation and discontinuance of rural routes; the appointment, transfer, reinstatement, assignment, disciplining and removal of rural carriers; the maintenance and conduct of the service and the maintenance of all necessary records concerning the rural carriers and the correct mileage of all rural routes; the interpretation and enforcement of the Postal Laws and Regulations and civil service rules and regulations and Comptroller General decisions pertaining to the employment and salaries and allowances for the conduct of rural delivery carriers and the rural delivery service.

SECOND ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

The Second Assistant Postmaster General has charge of the following divisions, to which are assigned the duties specified:

Air Postal Transport.—The supervision of all matters within the jurisdiction of the Post Office Department relating to domestic and foreign air mail routes

flying the American flag. The responsibility for research and analysis with respect to proposed new air services, and for the maintenance, development, improvement, and expansion of transportation of mail by air.

International Postal Service.—The responsibility for establishment and maintenance of postal relations with foreign postal administrations, the exchange of mails by steamship in international service, and the preparation of agreements and formal conventions covering all phases of international postal operations.

Surface Postal Transport.—The responsibility for all operations in postal transport by railroads, star routes, mail messengers, highway post offices, and other surface means, and for postal personnel employed therein.

Administrative Services.—The supervision of the preparation of all Bureau budgets and accounting, improvements in systems and procedures, verification and audit of all transport accounts, and maintenance of accounting records. The responsibility for preparation of appropriation estimates and for presentation at hearings, and for handling of matters pertaining to proposed legislation.

THIRD ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

The Third Assistant Postmaster General has charge of the following divisions to which are assigned the duties specified:

Finance.—Gathering and distributing funds derived from the collection of the revenues of the postal service for the purpose of meeting the obligations of the service when and where payable; supervision of the handling and remitting of funds by postmasters; covering postal moneys into the Treasury of the United States; receiving moneys coming directly to the Department; paying indebtedness not settled by postmasters; handling matters affecting the postal revenues; * * * the regulation of box-rent rates and deposits for keys of lock boxes in post offices; the payment of all salaries to all officers, clerks, and employees of the Department; the making of all payments for rent of departmental buildings, contingent expenses, printing and binding, and such other expenditures as may be authorized; the sale of post route and rural delivery maps, and the keeping of accounts of expenditures.

Postal Savings.—The conduct and management of the administrative office of the Postal Savings System at Washington; the selection and designation of post offices as postal-savings depository offices and the supervision of the business transacted at such offices; the management and investment of postal-savings funds as the agent of the board of trustees; the administrative examination of accounts of postmasters and other fiscal agents of the system; the supervision of the sale of United States savings bonds and savings stamps at post offices, including the administrative examination of postmasters' accounts and settlement with the Treasury Department for bonds and savings stamps sold.

Stamps.—The supervision of the manufacture and issuance to postmasters of postage stamps, stamped envelopes, air letter sheets, postal cards, and migratory bird hunting stamps, by the various contractors, and the keeping of the accounts and records of these transactions; the receipt and disposition of damaged and unsalable stamped paper returned by postmasters for redemption and credit; the issuance to postmasters of and accounting for internal-revenue stamps, and international reply coupons; the issuance of United States savings stamps; the operation of the Philatelic Agency and maintenance of departmental stamp exhibit.

Money Orders.—The supervision and management of the Money Order Service, both domestic and international; the postal-note system, and the preparation of conventions for the exchange of money orders with foreign countries.

Letter and Miscellaneous Mail.—The general control of all business relating to the classification of domestic mail matter, other than that of the second class, rates of postage, limits of weight and size and the addressing, forwarding, and return of such mail; metered, nonmetered, and other permit mailings; penalty envelopes, franking and other free mailing privileges; acceptance of mail for armed forces; and the verification and allowance of claims for credit by postmasters for postage-due stamps affixed to undeliverable matter.

Newspaper and Periodical Mail.—The determination of the admissibility of publications to the second class of mail matter, the right to continue in that class, rates of postage thereon and the collection of such postage, including the examination of postmasters' quarterly statements and accounting therefor; the administration of the law requiring annual statements of their ownership, circulation, etc., and the instruction of postmasters relative thereto.

Registered Mails.—The supervision and management of the domestic registry, insurance, and collect-on-delivery services; the establishment and control of all

domestic registry dispatches and exchanges; the instruction of postmasters and the furnishing of information in relation to these matters; the consideration of all claims for indemnity for damaged or lost domestic registered and certain insured and c. o. d. mail.

Parcel Post.—General direction of investigations of methods designed to improve the parcel post service.

FOURTH ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

The Fourth Assistant Postmaster General has charge of the following divisions to which are assigned the duties specified:

Division of Engineering and Research.—Planning of postal quarters in new or remodeled Federal post office buildings and Government-owned garages and extension of such buildings or any changes in postal-occupied space; the design and lay-out of mechanical equipment, including conveyors and other labor-saving machinery; all general engineering problems affecting the activities of the postal service and the consideration of the practicability of devices and inventions for use in the postal service.

Division of Traffic.—Relative to shipment of freight, express, drayage, crating, routing, and billing shipments of equipment, material, and supplies for the Department and postal service, and for expenses incurred in the transfer of household goods and effects of certain postal employees.

Division of Post Office Quarters.—The selection, leasing, and equipment of quarters for post offices of the first, second, and third classes, and stations thereof (except those located in Federal buildings); the leasing of quarters for the railway mail service; the leasing and equipment of post-office garages, and the fixing of allowances for rent, light, power, fuel, and water at offices of the first, second, and third classes, and stations thereof.

Division of Motor Vehicle Service.—The authorization, operation, and maintenance of the Government-owned motor vehicle service, including the appointment and discipline of the personnel employed in connection therewith; requisitions for materials, supplies, and garage equipment and correspondence pertaining thereto; requests for allowances for rent, light, fuel, power, water, telephone service, etc.; the monthly and quarterly reports and correspondence pertaining to the accounting system; the preparation of advertisements inviting proposals for the transportation of the mails in cities by means of screen wagons and pneumatic tubes, and the drafting of orders awarding such service, including the preparation of contracts therefor; the fixing of allowances for the hire of vehicles used in the delivery and collection service; the examination of reports and the preparation of orders making deductions and imposing fines for nonperformance of service and other delinquencies on the part of contractors.

Division of Topography.—The compilation, revision, printing, and distribution of post-route State maps and rural delivery county and local maps.

Division of Equipment and Supplies.—The preparation of specifications for equipment and supplies for the Postal Service, and the custody, distribution, and transportation of such equipment and supplies; the distribution of parcel-post zone keys; the maintenance of a record of expenditures for equipment and supplies by appropriations.

Mail Equipment Shops.—The manufacture and repair of mail bags and other mail containers and attachments, mail locks, keys, chains, tools, dies, and such other equipment for the Postal Service as may be deemed expedient; the issuance of letter-box locks, mail keys, key chains, etc., to postmasters and other officials entitled thereto, and the maintenance of a record thereof.

Division of Federal Building Operations.—The operation and maintenance of Federal buildings under the administration of the Post Office Department; the procurement and distribution of supplies therefor; the appointment and supervision of personnel necessary for the maintenance of these buildings.

CHIEF INSPECTOR

The Chief Inspector is charged with the duty of keeping the Postmaster General and his assistants advised as to the condition and needs of the entire Postal Service: the inspection, audit, and inventory of finances, valuables, equipment, supplies, and property, and the examination of procedures relating thereto in every Bureau or agency of the Postal Establishment in Washington and in the field; and the certification of the results to the Postmaster General or the Assistant Postmaster General in charge of the unit inspected. He is charged with the selection,

government, and assignment to duty of post-office inspectors in charge, post-office inspectors and clerks at division headquarters and field domiciles of post-office inspectors. He authorizes and directs all investigations by inspectors and generally supervises the business of the post-office inspection service. He is charged with the coordination and supervision of plans and arrangements for the handling of the President's mail while he is traveling and advising with White House officials on matters connected therewith. He also has jurisdiction in all matters relating to depredations upon the mails, both domestic and international, and losses therein; reported violations of the postal laws such as the alleged use of the mails in schemes to defraud and in the promotion of lotteries; violations of the private express statutes (Government monopoly of the transportation of letter mail); mailing of explosives, poisons, firearms, intoxicants, and of letters of extortion containing threats to injure the reputation of any person, or to accuse him of a crime; forgery of money orders and postal-savings certificates; mailing of obscene, scurrilous, and other matter prohibited transmission in the mails, and complaints of the interception of and tampering with the mails. He supervises the development of evidence and the preparation for prosecution of criminal offenses arising in connection with the operation of the Postal Service and maintains examiners of questioned documents located at strategic places in the United States. He considers claims for payment of rewards for the detection, arrest, and conviction of post-office burglars, robbers, highway mail robbers, and mailers of bombs. He is charged with the custody of money and property collected or received by inspectors, and with the restoration thereof to the United States or to the public, as their interests shall appear. He is charged also with the installation and instruction of postmasters and the consideration of miscellaneous complaints against the service rendered at post offices of all classes. Administrative matters such as charges against postal employees of all classes (except inspectors and clerks at division headquarters), and the establishment of or changes in rural or star routes should be addressed to the proper bureau of the Department, and if an investigation by an inspector is necessary, such bureau will make request therefor on the Chief Inspector. Applications for permission to take the examination for the position of post-office inspector and the correspondence in connection with the appointment, promotion, and the character of service rendered by inspectors should be addressed to the Chief Inspector.

BUREAU OF ACCOUNTS

The Comptroller of the Post Office Department is in charge of the Bureau of Accounts, created in the Budget and Accounting Act of 1921. To the Comptroller, Bureau of Accounts, is assigned the administrative examination of all postal, money-order, and postal-note accounts of postmasters at direct and central accounting offices and the accounts of foreign administrations; the prescribing of and supervising the administrative examination of district office accounts at central accounting offices; the administrative examination of the accounts and conducting of physical audits of the cash and accountability of the philatelic agent and the superintendent, Division of Finance and Disbursing Officer; the instructing of postmasters relative to the maintenance of financial records and the preparation and rendition of their accounts; the supervising of the quarterly counts of penalty mail and determining the quantity of penalty matter procured and mailed by each department, agency, or organization of the Government and the cost of handling such mail; the work of ascertaining the revenues derived from the cost of carrying and handling the several classes of mail matter and of performing the special postal and nonpostal services; the keeping of administrative appropriation and cost accounts; the maintenance of control accounts of appropriations, apportionments, allotments, obligations, revenues, receipts, and expenditures; the maintenance of records of gross postal receipts, by calendar years, of post offices; the compilation of statistical reports, monthly operating statements, and other financial data for the information of the Postmaster General and other officers of the Post Office Department; the ascertainment of the facts and the preparation of certifications relating to proposed compromise of liabilities to the Department under section 306; the general supervision of the administration of the Retirement Act; and, in collaboration with the Office of Budget and Administrative Planning, the conducting of surveys and research necessary to the development of improved cost accounting and control procedures and the formulation of policies with respect to the financial accounting and statistical systems of the postal establishment.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

The Department of the Interior is responsible for the management, conservation, and development of the natural resources of the United States. These resources include the public lands and the Federal range, water, and power resources, oil and gas and other mineral resources, certain forest resources, fish and wildlife resources, and the national park system. In addition, the Department of the Interior has specialized responsibilities to the Indians and to the Territories and island possessions of the United States. The Secretary of the Interior during and for a period following World War II was charged with special duties concerning solid fuels and coal mines under Government control.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR

The Secretary of the Interior is the head of the Department and is charged with the supervision and direction of the functions performed and activities carried on by the offices and employees throughout the Department. All bureaus and offices of the Department are responsible directly to the Secretary.

UNDER SECRETARY AND ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR

The Under Secretary and the two Assistant Secretaries are the chief administrative officials of the Department under the Secretary of the Interior. The following bureaus and offices are assigned for direct supervisory purposes to the Secretary and the Under Secretary: Office of the Solicitor, Office of Information, Division of Budget and Administrative Management, Division of Personnel Supervision and Management, Division of Administrative Services, Program Division, Oil and Gas Division, Division of Power, Office of Land Utilization, Division of Territories and Island Possessions, Board on Geographic Names, Bonneville Power Administration, Southwestern Power Administration, and power activities of other bureaus.

The following bureaus are assigned to Assistant Secretary Davidson: Bureau of Land Management, Bureau of Mines, Geological Survey, and the National Park Service. He also has responsibility for the direction of the programs of all agencies of the Department in the Pacific Northwest.

The following bureaus are assigned to Assistant Secretary Warne: Bureau of Indian Affairs, Bureau of Reclamation, the Fish and Wildlife Service, as well as the Territory of Alaska.

The Under Secretary and the Assistant Secretaries perform such other duties as are prescribed by the Secretary, and are authorized to exercise the powers of the Secretary with respect to matters which come before them.

DIVISION OF BUDGET AND ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGEMENT

The Division of Budget and Administrative Management is responsible to the Secretary for Department-wide direction and supervision of the budgetary, financial, investigative, and administrative management functions of the Department. The Director of the Division acts as Budget Officer for the Department.

The Division is responsible for:

1. The development of standards and requirements for the conduct of budgetary and fiscal operations of the bureaus and offices;
2. The review and departmental action upon all budget requests of the bureaus and offices;
3. The supervision of the preparation and submission of all budget requests to the Bureau of the Budget and to the Congress;
4. The apportionment of funds for all approved activities of the bureaus and offices;
5. The conduct of surveys and the preparation of recommendations for the improvement of budgetary, fiscal, and administrative management functions of the bureaus and offices;
6. The provision of an investigative service to examine and recommend appropriate action covering all alleged irregularities which occur in the conduct of programs of the Department; and

The Division is responsible for Department-wide liaison with other Federal agencies and with the Congress upon matters which fall within its jurisdiction.

CHIEF CLERK

The Chief Clerk of the Department initiates, promulgates, and enforces regulations affecting the operational management and coordination of the departmental,

bureau, and divisional offices under the Secretary of the Interior; controls space occupied by the departmental offices; has direct supervision over purchasing, duplicating, accounts, mail, files, communications, emergency room, museum, and garage. He is responsible for conservation and utilization of property; is contact officer for the Department in matters relating to the Division of Disbursement, Treasury Department; handles such official mail as the Secretary of the Interior may direct and various miscellaneous matters of the Secretary's office not otherwise assigned, and is custodian of the official seal of the Department.

OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR

The Solicitor is the chief law officer of the Department and the principal adviser on legal matters to the Secretary and other departmental officials. He exercises professional supervision and direction over all the legal work of the Department and over all the legal personnel employed by the Department and its several agencies.

The Office of the Solicitor, which consists of the Solicitor and his staff of assistants, takes final legal action for the Department with respect to: appeals to the Secretary from decisions of bureau officials; questions affecting more than one bureau of the Department or other Departments; patents; the issuance of regulations by the Secretary; tort claims; prospective or pending Federal legislation; the regulation of practitioners before the Department; personnel problems; fiscal matters; and other subjects which involve novel or important questions of law. Other legal matters are handled by attorneys who are assigned to the bureaus of the Department but who are responsible professionally to the Solicitor.

OFFICE OF LAND UTILIZATION

The Office of Land Utilization is charged, under Administrative Order 1466, dated April 15, 1940, with the responsibility of coordinating and integrating the land-classification, land-use, and land-management activities of the several bureaus and agencies of the Department, the establishment and development of sound forestry practices, the general administration of the soil and moisture conservation work, and the maintenance of cooperative relations with Federal, State, and private agencies concerned with the protection, conservation, and prudent use of the lands and natural resources of the United States and Alaska. The Assistant to the Secretary in Charge of Land Utilization is chairman of the Department's Water Resources Subcommittee and cooperates with the executive Officer of that committee in the coordination of the water development programs of the Department.

BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

The Bureau of Land Management was established on July 16, 1946, through the consolidation of the General Land Office and the Grazing Service in accordance with provisions of Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1946.

The Director of the Bureau of Land Management is charged with the management, leasing, and disposal of the public lands and the resources therein; the execution of all laws relating to the surveying, prospecting, locating, appropriating, entering, reconveying, and patenting of all public lands within the public domain, national forests and other reservations and the conduct of scientific and professional work in the fields of land and mineral economics. He administers the mining and mineral leasing laws on lands in the public domain and those under the jurisdiction of the Department of Agriculture. He supervises grazing on 153,000,000 acres of Federal range in 10 Western States under the Taylor Grazing Act of June 28, 1934, in order to protect the lands, permit the highest use of the forage and other resources, and at the same time retard soil erosion and facilitate flood control.

BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

The Commissioner of Indian Affairs is, under direction of the Secretary of the Interior, responsible for the management of all Indian affairs and of matters arising out of Indian relations. This includes the economic development and relief of the Indian, both tribally and as an individual; the organization of Indian tribes, including credit organizations; Indian education in boarding schools, day schools, and community centers operated by the Government, and in public schools and other nongovernmental institutions; the health, medical, and sanitation activities; the land program, involving land acquisition and adjustment, tribal enrollment, land sales, and contracts; forestry, involving forest manage-

ment, fire protection, grazing; the furtherance of an agricultural extension program; irrigation, both construction and maintenance and operation; the construction and upkeep of buildings at field units; the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges on Indian lands; also health, education, and other activities in behalf of the natives of Alaska.

INDIAN ARTS AND CRAFTS BOARD

The Indian Arts and Crafts Board was created by the act of Congress approved August 27, 1935, and is composed of five members appointed by the Secretary of the Interior. Executive officers and other personnel are employed by the Board. The function of the Board is "to promote the economic welfare of the Indian tribes and the Indian wards of the Government through the development of Indian arts and crafts and the expansion of the market for the products of Indian art and craftsmanship." Broad powers are given the Board in the execution of this function, among which are the powers to engage in marketing and technical research, to engage in experimentation, to correlate activities of various governmental and private agencies in the field, to create Government trade-marks of genuineness and quality for Indian products, to establish standards and regulations for the use of such trade-marks, to license groups or individuals to use them, and to charge a fee for their use.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

The organic act of the Geological Survey, approved on March 3, 1879 (20 Stat. 377), established the office of Director of the Geological Survey under the Interior Department. Under this act it is provided that the Director shall have the direction of the Geological Survey, the classification of the public lands, and the examination of the geological structure and the mineral resources and products of the national domain. In conformity with its organic act and later legislation the Geological Survey is engaged in the preparation and publication of reports upon the geology and mineral resources of the United States and Alaska, in the investigation of strategic and deficient minerals in Latin America, and in the chemical and physical research incident to this work; in the preparation, publication, and sale of topographic maps of the United States and its dependencies; in investigating and reporting upon water resources, both surface and underground; in classifying the public lands as to their mineral and power value and in supervising the technical phases of mineral leasing on lands in which the title to the mineral resources remains in the United States.

BUREAU OF RECLAMATION

The Bureau of Reclamation was established as an agency of the Federal Government under the Department of the Interior following the passage of the Reclamation Act of June 17, 1902. This act established the "reclamation fund" from the sale of public lands "to be used in the examination and survey for and the construction and maintenance of irrigation works for the storage, diversion, and development of waters for the reclamation of arid and semiarid lands in the States and Territories * * *." As accretions from the sale of public lands diminished, the fund has been augmented by receipts from oil and mineral royalties and supplemented by direct appropriations from the General Treasury.

Under subsequent legislation, the activities of the Bureau have been expanded to include in addition to irrigation the construction and operation of hydroelectric power plants to assure more complete utilization, through multiple-purpose projects, of the water resources of the arid and semiarid areas in the 17 States bisected by or west of the 98th meridian. Municipal, industrial, and commercial water supplies are also augmented by reclamation projects.

The Commissioner, under the supervision of the Secretary, is in administrative charge of all the activities of the Bureau of Reclamation, including preliminary surveys and investigations of proposed projects, the preparation of plans, the construction of irrigation works and multiple-purpose dams, power development, the administration of funds provided for reclamation, the operation and maintenance of completed projects, the settlement and development of project areas, repayments from irrigation districts and water users' associations of the cost of the construction works allocated to irrigation, and return of the investment in power facilities.

Denver, Colo., is headquarters of the Branch of Design and Construction. The Bureau also has seven regional field offices: at Boise, Idaho; Sacramento, Calif.; Boulder City, Nev.; Salt Lake City, Utah; Amarillo, Tex.; Billings, Mont.; and Denver, Colo.

Bureau of Reclamation projects now operating, or under construction and authorized, will make a full or supplemental supply of irrigation water available to about 11,000,000 acres of land in the 17 Western States. Construction is proceeding as rapidly as available funds and materials permit on about 50 projects, among which is the Missouri River Basin with 70 units authorized.

Under way are the Colorado-Big Thompson, the vast Missouri River Basin, the Central Valley, and the Columbia Basin projects, and such features as 23 dams and reservoirs, 11 power plants, 2 major pumping plants, more than 1,592 miles of transmission line, several hundred miles of canals, and several tunnels, and siphons.

Some 31,500 acres of public lands were opened to veterans' settlement by homesteading during calendar year 1947 and work toward additional larger-scale openings in 1948 has been vigorously prosecuted.

Farmers on irrigated lands served by Reclamation projects harvested crops in 1947 with a gross value of more than $555,000,000. Gross crop income for 1946 and 1947 was equal to about three-fifths the total appropriations made by the Federal Government for Reclamation in 46 years. The crops in 1947 were produced from approximately 4,460,000 acres supplied with irrigation water from Reclamation Bureau systems. Additional lands on nine projects were being supplied with water for the first time from irrigation projects and systems completed after the close of the war.

Work is in progress on the first units of the Missouri River Basin project which will ultimately make available to veterans and others more than 4,700,000 acres of new land and provide additional water for 500,000 acres now inadequately supplied. Under construction are Kortes Dam in Wyoming, Angostura Dam in South Dakota, the Boysen Dam in Wyoming, Enders Dam and Medicine Creek Dam in Nebraska, and Heart Butte Dam in North Dakota, with several other dams approaching the construction stage.

Construction progress is being made on Davis Dam on the Colorado River below Hoover Dam. Anderson Ranch Dam in Idaho is more than 95 percent complete. South Coulee, Long Lake, and O'Sullivan Dams are under construction on the Columbia Basin project in Washington; Shadow Mountain Dam of the Colorado-Big Thompson has been completed; and construction is continuing on Horsetooth Reservoir, Granby Dam and Dike, and Mary's Lake Reservoir.

Construction is now under way to complete the installation of 982,000 kilowatts of additional capacity at Grand Coulee Dam, 75,000 kilowatts more at Shasta Dam, 165,000 kilowatts more at Hoover Dam, the 75,000 kilowatts at Keswick Dam, the 225,000 kilowatts at Davis Dam, the 45,000 kilowatts at Estes plant, the 8,100 kilowatts at Marys Lake plant, the 36,000 kilowatts at Kortes Dam, the 5,000 kilowatts at Heart Mountain plant, the 27,000 kilowatts at Anderson Ranch Dam, the 15,000 kilowatts at Boysen Dam, and the 285,000 kilowatts at Hungry Horse Dam. Work is under way on the Palisades Dam where a plant of not less than 54,000 kilowatts of capacity is planned, and the Canyon Ferry Dam where a 50,000-kilowatt plant is contemplated. Preliminary work on the Yellowtail Dam, where a plant of between 120,000 and 200,000 kilowatts capacity may be installed, is also under way.

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Under the direction of the Secretary of the Interior the national park system is administered in accordance with the act of August 25, 1916, as amended; the act of June 8, 1906; the Executive order of June 10, 1933; the act of August 21, 1935; the act of June 23, 1936, and the act of July 19, 1940; formulates policies and directs protective work from standpoint of preservation and of enjoyment by visitors; directs construction from engineering, architectural, and landscape viewpoints; directs public interpretive service in natural sciences, history, and archeology; provides for museum developments; encourages travel to, and within, the United States, its Territories and possessions; and is responsible for the investigation of proposed national parks, monuments, historic sites, and other park projects. Through the Office of National Capital Parks, maintains the Executive mansion and grounds. The Director is executive officer of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission and is a member of the National Park Trust Fund Board, the District of Columbia Zoning Commission, and of various other commissions and committees.

NATIONAL PARK TRUST FUND BOARD

The National Park Trust Fund Board was created by the act of July 10, 1935 (49 Stat. 477), which authorizes the Board to accept, receive, hold, and administer

such gifts or bequests of personal property for the benefit of, or in connection with, the National Park Service, its activities or its service, as may be approved by the Board.

ADVISORY BOARD ON NATIONAL PARKS, HISTORIC SITES, BUILDINGS, AND MONUMENTS

The Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings, and Monuments was established by the Historic Sites Act of August 21, 1935 (49 Stat. 666). The act provides that it shall be the duty of such Board to advise on any matter regarding national parks and the administration of the Historic Sites Act submitted to it for consideration by the Secretary of the Interior. From time to time, it also may recommend policies to the Secretary pertaining to national parks and to the restoration, reconstruction, conservation, and general administration of historic and archeologic sites, buildings, and properties.

UNITED STATES TRAVEL DIVISION ADVISORY COMMITTEE

The United States Travel Division Advisory Committee was established in accordance with the provisions of the act of July 19, 1940 (54 Stat. 773). The Committee meets at the request of the Secretary of the Interior for the purpose of making recommendations concerning the promotion of tourist travel.

BUREAU OF MINES

The Director of the Bureau of Mines is charged with the investigation of methods of mining, especially in relation to the safety of miners, the appliances best adapted to prevent accidents, and the possible improvement of conditions under which mining operations are carried on; the treatment of ores and other mineral substances; the use of explosives and electricity; the prevention of accidents; the prevention of waste; the improvements of method in the production of petroleum and natural gas; and other inquiries and technological investigations pertinent to such industries. He has charge of tests and analyses of ores, coals, lignites, and other mineral fuel substances belonging to or for use of the United States; has charge of the collection of statistics on mineral resources and economic studies of metals and minerals produced or consumed in the United States and of statistical and other economic information pertaining to world production, distribution, and consumption of all mineral commodities; and supervises all work relating to the production and conservation of helium. Under the provisions of section 7 (a) of the Strategic Materials Act, approved June 7, 1939 (53 Stat. 812), he is directed to investigate the extent and mode of occurrence, the development, mining, preparation, treatment, and utilization of ores and other mineral substances found in the United States or its Territories or insular possessions, which are essential to the common defense or the industrial needs of the United States and the quantities or grades of which are inadequate from known domestic sources, in order to develop domestic sources of supply, and to determine the extent and quality of deposits of such minerals, the most suitable methods of mining and beneficiating them, and the cost at which the minerals or metals may be produced. Under the provisions of the Coal Mine Inspection Act of May 7, 1941 (Public Law 49, 77th Cong.), he is authorized and empowered to make or cause to be made annual or necessary inspections and investigations in coal mines, for the purpose of obtaining information relative to health and safety conditions in such mines and of disseminating information concerning them with a view to reducing accident occurrence and ill health among those employed in coal mining. The act of April 5, 1944 (Public Law 290, 78th Cong.), authorizes him to conduct research and operate plants to demonstrate the production of synthetic liquid fuels from coal and other substances.

FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

The functions of the Fish and Wildlife Service are concerned with the conservation of the Nation's natural resources in the field of vertebrate wildlife, including the land and water mammals and birds and the fishes, reptiles, and amphibians, and also shellfishes and crustaceans. Research is undertaken to learn the habits, needs, and economic utilization of the various forms and the results are published and otherwise made available for practical application in fishery and wildlife management, including preservation and restoration in natural habitat; propagation, as of birds and fishes, under controlled conditions; demonstrations and cooperation in local suppression of injurious species; and protection and restoration by conservation-law administration.

The activities of this agency include such lines of work as (1) business administration; (2) wildlife research; (3) fishery biology; (4) Federal aid to States in wildlife restoration; (5) land acquisitions; (6) wildlife-refuge administration and management; (7) game management and conservation-law enforcement; (8) fishery industries; (9) fish culture; (10) Alaska fisheries; (11) predator and rodent control; (12) foreign activities relating to international agreements concerning fish and wildlife, including the Whaling Treaty Act; (13) Philippine fishery rehabilitation program; (14) Pacific Oceanic fishery investigations; (15) river basin studies; and (16) public relations, in the dissemination of information developed through research and management and to facilitate law enforcement by acquainting the public with the nature and need of regulatory action. Most of the field work other than research is conducted throughout the United States and Alaska by a regional organization under six regional directors.

The Fish and Wildlife Service was formed on June 30, 1940, by consolidation of the former Bureaus of Fisheries and Biological Survey, both of which were transferred to the Department of the Interior on July 1, 1939—the Bureau of Fisheries, which was established in 1871, from the Department of Commerce; and the Biological Survey, established in 1885, from the Department of Agriculture. Both bureaus were originally established for research purposes, and in the course of years both had been charged with work associated with the management of the resources in their respective fields and with conservation-law enforcement.

Laws administered by the consolidated agency include the Migratory Bird Treaty Act, the Migratory Bird Conservation Act, and the Migratory Bird Hunting Stamp Act, which were passed to carry out treaty obligations with Canada and Mexico; the Bald Eagle Act; laws regulating interstate transportation of black bass, prohibiting illegal shipments in interstate commerce of bodies or parts of bodies of wild animals, and regulating importations of foreign species of wild birds and mammals; the Federal Aid to Wildlife Restoration Act; the Fisheries Cooperative Marketing Act; laws for the conservation under international agreement of sea otters, fur seals, walruses, and sea lions, and part of the Whaling Treaty Act; and laws for the maintenance of the fish, fur, and game resources of Alaska, and for the protection of wildlife and property on national wildlife refuges.

The fishery functions of the Service involve the promotion of trade and commerce in fishery products, as well as the conservation of fishery resources. This includes the inquiry into the causes of fluctuations in abundance of food fishes in the lakes, rivers, and coastal waters of the United States, the development of methods of husbanding these resources, including improvements in methods of fish culture and investigation of important fisheries of the Atlantic, Gulf, and Pacific coasts, with a view to determining the condition of these resources; the propagation and distribution of food fishes; the rescuing of fishes from overflowed lands and the distribution of such fishes to suitable waters; the study of the methods of the fisheries and of the preservation, utilization, and merchandising of fishery products; the collection and compilation of statistics of the fisheries; and the protection and conservation of the salmon and other fisheries of Alaska.

The Service is responsible for the administration of the fur-seal herd of the Pribilof Islands and the care of the natives of these islands. Through the agency of the Alaska Game Commission it also regulates hunting and trapping in the Territory, for the protection of big-game and fur mammals and of game and other birds.

DIVISION OF TERRITORIES AND ISLAND POSSESSIONS

By the act of March 1, 1873 (17 Stat. 484, 5 U. S. C., sec. 486), the Secretary of the Interior was authorized to exercise all the powers and perform all the duties in relation to United States Territories then exercised by law or custom by the Secretary of State. Thus the Department acquired jurisdiction over the Territory of Alaska, and later, in 1898, over Hawaii. Executive Order No. 5566 of February 27, 1931, transferred supervision over the Virgin Islands from the Navy Department to Interior; jurisdiction over certain equatorial islands in the South Pacific was added by Executive Order No. 7368 of May 13, 1936 (Baker, Howland and Jarvis) and Executive Order No. 7828 of March 3, 1938 (Canton and Enderbury). The Division of Territories and Island Possessions was created by Executive Order No. 6726, dated May 29, 1934, which simultaneously transferred to it all functions pertaining to the civil government of Puerto Rico then performed by the War Department's Bureau of Insular Affairs. Reorganization Plan No. II, effective July 1, 1939 (Pub. Res. No. 20, 76th Cong.), transferred all remaining functions, including those with respect to the Philippines, from the War Department to the Division. The responsibility with respect to the Philippines ceased

with the independence of the islands on July 4, 1946. In order to concentrate all responsibility for civil government in the Territories and possessions in a single division, the Secretary of the Interior issued on February 13, 1936, Order No. 1040, vesting in the Division of Territories the Department's responsibility for government in Alaska, Hawaii, and the Virgin Islands.

Under these statutes and Executive and departmental orders the Division performs a variety of services and has many duties. It is the Federal bureau with responsibility for advising the President and the Congress on all aspects of territorial policy. It acts as liaison between the Territories and all branches of the Federal Government and the general public, explaining the territorial viewpoint, protecting the territorial interests insofar as they do not conflict with Federal interests, encouraging industrial development and acting as an informational clearing house for Federal officials and private persons, associations, and organizations interested in business, commerce, trade, or travel. It assists the territorial areas in working out plans and policies for a stable economy and a political status satisfactory to the inhabitants. It aids in the drafting of legislation to be introduced in the territorial legislature or in Congress. It represents the Territories in litigation on appeal in the Federal courts, and in proceedings before Federal administrative agencies. It supplies financial and administrative services for the territorial governments in connection with personnel records and with the preparation of annual budget estimates to the Congress. By direction of the President on February 11, 1948, it is planning for the assumption of administrative responsibility for Guam, American Samoa, and the trust territory of the Pacific islands which are now administered by the Navy Department.

The Division carries out the duties assigned by Congress to the Secretary for the care and maintenance of the Alaska insane. It supervises the operation and administration of such federally sponsored agencies, operating in the Territories, as the Puerto Rico Reconstruction Administration, which has conducted a program of relief projects; the Virgin Islands Company, which produces rum, cultivates and grinds sugarcane, and engages in other activities beneficial to the economy of the Virgin Islands; the Alaska Rural Rehabilitation Corporation, devoted to the furtherance of agricultural enterprises; the Alaska Railroad; and the Alaska Road Commission.

The Division edits annual reports to the United Nations on the Territories and possessions under its administration and assists in the development of United States policy in the United Nations and other international agencies on dependent area matters.

OIL AND GAS DIVISION

Established under authority of letter from the President of May 3, 1946, and order of the Secretary of the Interior dated May 6, 1946, to coordinate and unify Federal petroleum policy and administration with a view to the conservation of the oil and gas resources of the Nation and the achievement of petroleum security.

Under direction of the Secretary of the Interior to coordinate and unify policy and administration in respect to the functions and activities relative to oil and gas carried on by the several departments and agencies of the Federal Government; to serve as the channel of communication between the Federal Government and the petroleum industry; to serve as liaison agency of the Federal Government in its relations with the appropriate State oil and gas bodies; and to review technological developments in the field of petroleum and synthetic hydrocarbon fuels and coordinate Federal policy with respect thereto.

By Executive Order No. 9732, dated June 3, 1946, the President designated the Oil and Gas Division, in lieu of the Petroleum Conservation Division, to assist the Secretary of the Interior in administering the act of February 22, 1935 (49 Stat. 30; 15 U. S. C. 715), as amended, known as the Connally law, which prohibits the shipment in interstate and foreign commerce of petroleum or its products produced in excess of the amount permitted by State law.

DIVISION OF POWER

This Division has supervision over all functions in the Department of the Interior relating to electric power matters, including the study of power problems in those areas served by the Department's multipurpose developments and by the developments constructed and operated by the Department of the Army from which the Secretary of the Interior has been directed by Congress to dispose of the surplus power. The Division is responsible for the supervision and coordination of the power phases of the work of the various bureaus of the Department including the Bonneville Power Administration, Bureau of Reclamation,

Office of Indian Affairs, National Park Service, the Division of Territories and Island Possessions, and the Southwestern Power Administration. This responsibility includes review of budgetary problems relating to electric power matters and correlation of the power construction programs of the Department.

BONNEVILLE POWER ADMINISTRATION

The Bonneville Power Administration was created by act of Congress approved August 20, 1937 (50 Stat. 731; 16 U. S. C. 832), to market power generated at the Bonneville Dam on the Columbia River in Oregon and Washington. It is directed by statute to encourage the widest possible use of electric energy generated at Federal projects and to provide market outlets therefor by constructing, operating, maintaining, and improving such electric transmission lines and substations as may be necessary. By Executive order of the President issued pursuant to the authority of the act of August 30, 1935, the Administration was made the marketing agency for energy generated at the Grand Coulee Dam on the Columbia River in Washington. By order of the Secretary of the Interior it has also been designated as the marketing agency for energy generated at the Hungry Horse Dam on the South Fork of the Flathead River in western Montana which will be constructed and operated by the Bureau of Reclamation. In addition, the Rivers and Harbors Act of 1945 provides that power generated at the McNary Dam project and at the Snake River navigation and power projects shall be marketed in accordance with existing laws covering the disposition of power generated at the Bonneville Dam. By order of the Secretary of the Interior pursuant to the Flood Control Act of 1944, the Bonneville Power Administration has since been further designated as power marketing agent for energy generated at the Foster Creek Dam to be constructed on the Columbia River and at Detroit Dam and other dams to be constructed in the Willamette River Basin.

The Bonneville and Grand Coulee Dams are operated, respectively, by the United States Army Engineers and the Bureau of Reclamation. Power generated at the dams is sold by the Administration over a network of high voltage transmission lines in Oregon, Washington, Idaho, and Montana. Power generation projects now authorized or under construction and which will be integrated with the Bonneville transmission system are capable of expansion to an aggregate installed capacity in excess of five and one-half million kilowatts.

SOUTHWESTERN POWER ADMINISTRATION

The Southwestern Power Administration was created on September 1, 1943, by order of the Secretary of the Interior, to effect the provisions of Executive Orders 9366 of July 30, 1943, and 9373 of August 30, 1943, designating the Secretary as the agent for the operation of the facilities of the Grand River Dam Authority and for the sale and distribution of all electrical energy generated at the Pensacola, Denison, and Norfolk Dams in the States of Oklahoma, Texas, and Arkansas. Subsequently, on November 21, 1945, the Administrator of the Southwestern Power Administration was designated by the Secretary of the Interior as the marketing agent for the surplus electric energy produced by the multipurpose dams constructed by the War Department in the area including all of the States of Arkansas and Louisiana, all of Texas and Oklahoma east of the 99th meridian and north of the San Antonio River Basin, and all of Missouri and Kansas east of the 98th meridian and south of the Missouri River Basin.

The Pensacola Dam was built by the Grand River Dam Authority of the State of Oklahoma, for purposes of flood control and the generation of power, on the Grand (Neosho) River out of funds provided by the Public Works Administration by way of loans and grants. The Federal Government assumed complete control of the project under Executive Order 8944 on November 21, 1941, and retained this control until September 1, 1946, at which time under Public Law 573, Seventy-ninth Congress, second session, the Pensacola project was turned back to the State authority.

The Denison and Norfolk Dams were built under the direction of the Secretary of War and under the supervision of Chief of Engineers of the War Department for the purpose of improving navigation, regulation of the flow of the Red River and North Fork of the White River, controlling floods, and other beneficial uses. The Denison and Norfolk Dams are being operated by the United States Corps of Engineers.

Section 5 of the Flood Control Act of December 1944 (Public, No. 534, 78th Cong., 2d sess.) provides: "Electric power and energy generated at reservoir projects under the control of the War Department and in the opinion of the

Secretary of War not required in the operation of such projects shall be delivered to the Secretary of the Interior, who shall transmit and dispose of such power and energy in such manner as to encourage the most widespread use thereof at the lowest possible rates to consumers consistent with sound business principles, the rate schedules to become effective upon confirmation and approval by the Federal Power Commission. * * *"

At present, acting under provisions of Section 5 of the Flood Control Act of 1944 and the Department of Interior Order No. 2135, dated November 21, 1945, the Administrator of the Southwestern Power Administration is designated as the marketing agent for disposition of electric energy available to the Secretary of Interior from 13 constructed and authorized multipurpose dams and 18 additional proposed multipurpose dams. The Administration is developing and prosecuting a comprehensive plan of distributing and marketing energy from these dams.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

The Department of Agriculture is charged by the law which created it with acquiring and diffusing among the people of the United States useful information on subjects connected with agriculture, in the most general and comprehensive sense of the term. For that purpose it conducts a comprehensive research and educational program. It is also required to administer many other Federal laws which relate to marketing and distribution of agricultural products; the regulation of interstate commerce in food, fiber, and related products; the protection and management of the national forests, farm credit, agricultural adjustment, conservation and land use, farm tenancy, and rural rehabilitation; rural electrification; and other phases of agriculture.

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

The Bureau of Agricultural Economics is the primary agency in the Department of Agriculture for the collection and dissemination of agricultural statistics, for economic research, and for the dissemination of the results thereof. As a staff agency of the Secretary, the Bureau also coordinates the statistical work and economic research of the Department.

The Bureau is directly responsible for: (*a*) acquiring, analyzing, interpreting, and diffusing useful economic information relative to agricultural production and distribution, land utilization and conservation in their broadest aspects, including farm management and practice, utilization of farm and food products, purchasing of farm supplies, farm population and rural life, farm labor, farm finance, insurance and taxation, adjustments in production to probable demands for the different farm and food products, land ownership and values, costs, prices, and income in their relation to agriculture, including causes for their variations and trends; and (*b*) collecting, compiling, abstracting, analyzing, summarizing, interpreting, and publishing economic and statistical data relating to agriculture and food, including crop and livestock estimates, acreage, yield, grades, staples of cotton, stocks, and value of farm crops and numbers, grades, and value of livestock and livestock products on farms.

LIBRARY

The Department library contains approximately 750,000 volumes on agriculture and the related sciences, technology, and economics, and receives currently more than 13,000 periodical and serial publications.

The dictionary card catalog of the library, containing more than a million cards, is a record of the book resources of the whole Department. It is supplemented by several extensive special indexes. These together form the most comprehensive bibliography of agriculture and the related sciences available in the United States. A bibliography of agriculture in printed form is issued monthly by the library. Miscellaneous bibliographies on special subjects are issued from time to time.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND FINANCE

The Office of Budget and Finance, under the supervision of the Director of Finance, who is also the Budget Officer of the Department, functions as a staff office of the Secretary for the general direction, coordination, and supervision of the budgetary and financial affairs of the Department, including acquisition, allotment, and apportionment of funds, accounting, auditing, budgetary and financial

reporting, budgetary, fiscal and procurement organization and management, purchasing, sales, warehousing, and related activities; formulation and promulgation of departmental budgetary, financial and procurement policies and procedures; review and evaluation of the budgetary, financial, and legislative aspects of program proposals; and, in cooperation with staff and program agencies, provides leadership in the development of improvements in the management and operation of departmental activities; acts as the central point of contact on budgetary, fiscal, procurement, legislative, and related matters, including organization and methods work pertaining to these activities, with the Budget Bureau, General Accounting Office, Treasury Department, the Congressional Committees on Appropriations, and other agencies concerned; and coordinates in the field the activities of Area Agricultural Equipment Committees to insure maximum effective utilization of administrative supplies and equipment owned and procured by the Department.

OFFICE OF FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL RELATIONS

The Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations is responsible for the collection, analysis, and dissemination of information relating to the foreign competition with and demand for agricultural commodities. This includes the compilation of foreign production and marketing data and statistics. It includes also investigation of agricultural and trade policies of foreign governments affecting United States agricultural interests. Such information is disseminated, through the extension service and otherwise, to farmers, farm organization leaders, officials of government, business interests, and research and educational workers.

The acquisition of such information is basic to the responsibilities of the Office in advising the Secretary on policy matters with respect to foreign relations generally, and in coordinating the activities of the Department of Agriculture with the Department of State and other agencies of the Federal Government, with respect to foreign trade.

The Office makes technical commodity and regional investigations and analyses required by the Department of Agriculture and other agencies of the Government, and collaborates with other governmental agencies in studies of foreign economic developments.

In cooperation with the Department of State, the Office also directs the program of technical collaboration with other countries for the development of strategic and complementary agricultural commodities, such as rubber, hard fibers, drugs, insecticides, beverages, and flavorings. Collaboration with other countries is carried on through exchange of experts and students for observation and training, formation of joint agricultural missions, establishment of agricultural stations in the collaborating countries, and the supplying of technical experts for service in cooperating countries.

OFFICE OF HEARING EXAMINERS

The Office of Hearing Examiners was established by Secretary's memorandum 1180, December 9, 1946, to conform to the regulations of the Administrative Procedures Act of 1946 (Public Law 404, 79th Cong.). The Hearing Examiners hold hearings and perform related duties required by sections 7 and 8 of that act, including proceedings arising under the Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 (7 U. S. C. 1940 ed. 601 et seq.), rate making and disciplinary proceedings under the Packers and Stockyards Act (7 U. S. C. 1940 ed. 181 et seq.), and disciplinary proceedings under the Commodity Exchange Act (42 Stat. 998, 49 Stat. 1941, 54 Stat. 1059), the Perishable Agricultural Commodities Act (7 U. S. C. 1940 ed. 499a et seq.), the Federal Seed Act (53 Stat. 1275), and the Grain Standards Act (39 Stat. 482, 54 Stat. 765).

OFFICE OF INFORMATION

The Office of Information is responsible to and acts for the Secretary in managing the total information work and related activities of the Department in Washington and the field so as to insure the preparation and dissemination of information that will enable citizens to keep informed on the purpose of the entire Department's work and to make most effective use of the governmental services administered by the Department. The Office establishes and controls over-all basic and operating policies for information work, including final responsibility for printing and processing policies, and supervises the expenditure of funds appropriated for printing and binding; it directs, integrates, and coordinates information work with the Department's basic planning, research, and action programs; it coordi-

nates the Department's information activities with those of other Federal and State agencies; it cooperates with commercial, industrial, and other nongovernmental agencies and concerns as required in the execution of the Department's information programs; it plans, formulates, and coordinates policies for bureau, administration, and agency information programs and operations.

All available media of communication are used by the Office of Information in the execution of the Department's information programs. Department facilities are maintained in the Office of Information for the preparation, review, editing, and distribution of publications, special articles, special reports, speeches, and press releases; for the production and distribution of motion pictures; for the preparation and broadcasting of radio programs, including the production of transcriptions; and for the production and display of exhibits and other visual materials. Related activities carried on and facilities maintained by the bureaus of the Department are coordinated by the Office of Information and are under its general guidance.

OFFICE OF PERSONNEL

This Office has responsibility for the program of personnel management which aids officials in making the most effective use of the human resources in the Department; develops and promulgates Department personnel policies, and establishes and directs the maintenance of standards for position classification, salary administration, recruitment and selection, transfer and promotion, organization, training, employee relations, safety, health, and investigations. This Office represents the Department in its relations with the U. S. Civil Service Commission and, where personnel matters are concerned, acts as the liaison office with all governmental or private agencies concerned with the work of this Department.

OFFICE OF PLANT AND OPERATIONS

The Office of Plant and Operations is responsible for the housing of departmental activities; communications and records management services and programs; technical and engineering advisory services pertaining to the acquisition, utilization, and maintenance of equipment involving the application of engineering principles; general coordination of technical operations in connection with aerial photographic, planimetric, topographic, cadastral, and mosaic mapping projects and liaison with the Department of National Defense and the Bureau of the Budget on mapping and aerial survey operations; administrative and budgetary service functions for the Office of the Secretary; and certain departmental services in the District of Columbia, including telephone and telegraph, photographic, duplicating, addressing and mailing, central storage and distribution of supplies and forms, motor transport and service garage, and Department post office.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATOR, RESEARCH AND MARKETING ACT

The Research and Marketing Act of 1946 (Public Law 733) was passed by the Congress in August 1946. It provides for further research into basic laws and principles relating to agriculture, and to improve and facilitate the marketing and distribution of agricultural products. Responsibility for carrying out provisions of the act is given to the Secretary of Agriculture or an administrator appointed by him. An administrator was designated under Secretary's memorandum No. 1199, dated July 18, 1947, and, representing the Secretary, is responsible for planning, coordinating, and approving programs under the act and for the administration of funds appropriated. The actual operating phases of research and service work under the act are conducted or supervised by agencies of the department best qualified to carry on the particular types of research or service work involved.

The administrator is responsible for the coordination, general oversight, and development of the marketing policies and activities of the Department and the integration of research, education, and production programs in their relation to marketing. As directed by the act, the Secretary has established an 11-man National Advisory Committee to assist in planning and carrying out the purposes of the Act and, in addition, has established commodity and functional committees which are comprised of representatives of producers, industry, Government, and science to assist in putting specific research and service programs into effect.

OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR

The Solicitor is the chief law officer of the Department. He is assisted by an Associate Solicitor on Litigation and by five Associate Solicitors in charge of the

legal work arising under the various programs administered in the Department, together with their staffs, consisting of divisions under the supervision of division chiefs. The regional attorneys on the staff of the Solicitor act as legal advisers to the field offices of the Department.

The Solicitor represents the Secretary of Agriculture and the Administrator of the Farmers Home Administration in civil actions arising under the Farmers Home Administration Act of 1946 and also represents the Secretary in proceedings before the Interstate Commerce Commission involving freight rates on farm commodities and in appeals to the courts from the decisions of the Commission. By special assignment of the Attorney General, the Associate Solicitor on Litigation represents the Department in certain classes of cases before the United States Circuit Courts of Appeals. All other civil litigation affecting the Department is under the direction and control of the Department of Justice, with the Office of the Solicitor assisting in the preparation and trial of such cases. Criminal cases arising under the programs of the Department are reviewed for the purpose of referring them to the Department of Justice. The Solicitor also represents the Department in administrative proceedings for the promulgation of rules having the force and effect of law and in quasi-judicial hearings held in connection with the administration of various programs.

The Solicitor issues both formal and informal opinions on legal questions arising in the administration of the Department's programs and performs a variety of other legal services, such as the preparation and review of administrative rules and regulations applicable to the public, the drafting of proposed legislation, the preparation and interpretation of contracts, mortgages, leases, deeds, and similar documents, the prosecution of patent applications for employees of the Department, the examination of titles to lands to be purchased by the Department or accepted as security for loans, and the disposition of claims by and against the United States arising out of the Department's activities.

The Solicitor is also general counsel for the Commodity Credit Corporation and the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation, agencies within the Department.

AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION

The Administrator of Agricultural Research is responsible for the direction and integration of activities conducted by the Bureau of Agricultural and Industrial Chemistry, the Bureau of Animal Industry, the Bureau of Dairy Industry, the Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine, the Bureau of Human Nutrition and Home Economics, the Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering, the Office of Experiment Stations, and the Agricultural Research Center. The administration was established by Executive Order 9069 of February 25, 1942, to promote economy and efficiency and to concentrate the Department's scientific work on problems that are most vital to the production and utilization of agricultural commodities. On March 19, 1947 (Secretary's memorandum No. 1187), the Research Administrator was given the additional responsibility of coordinating all research activities of the Department, other than economic research.

Functions of agencies of the Agricultural Research Administration:

AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH CENTER

The administrative organization of the Agricultural Research Center provides for the general supervision of the entire plant and the development and operation of the common facilities required by the organizations of the Department engaged in fundamental agricultural research. The reservation comprises an area of approximately 11,700 acres on which scientific research and experimental activities are conducted by 9 bureaus of the Department and by several other governmental agencies.

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY

The Bureau of Agricultural and Industrial Chemistry conducts investigations and experiments in the fields of chemistry and related physical sciences, technology, and chemical engineering on problems related to the conservation and industrial utilization of agricultural commodities and wastes for foods, feeds, drugs, and nonedible products. It comprises the four large regional research laboratories, each having seven research divisions, and nine other research divisions, almost all of which are outside of the Washington area. The regional research laboratories are located at Peoria, Ill., New Orleans, La., Wyndmoor, Pa., and Albany, Calif. The administrative offices of the Bureau and the divi-

sions of administrative services, personnel, information, and allergen research are located in the South Building of the Department of Agriculture in Washington.

The regional research laboratories are working to develop new and expand industrial uses for the principal farm commodities of their respective regions. In other divisions applied research is being directed toward the problems of processing and utilizing the products and by products of pine gum, tung nuts, sugar plants, and citrus and other fruits, the preservation of vegetables by brining or fermentation, the extraction and processing of rubber from plants, and the production of liquid motor fuels from crop wastes. Fundamental research is conducted on the chemistry and immunology of allergenic components in substances of agricultural origin, on the nature and control of enzyme action, on the toxic and other physiological effects of substances that might be considered for medicinal uses or that contaminate or exist in foods and feeds, on substances that exhibit special biological activity in or toward plants, and on the survival of pathogenic micro-organisms in processed foods.

The Bureau disseminates the results of its research to the public through contributions to agricultural, industrial, and scientific journals, Government-owned patents, Government publications, press releases, and exhibits at meetings of scientific and industrial organizations.

BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY

The Bureau of Animal Industry conducts research and administers programs primarily concerned with the protection and the development of the livestock industry of the United States; conducts scientific investigations of causes, prevention, and treatment of diseases and parasites of domestic animals, investigates the existence of such maladies, and directs or aids in their control or eradication; carries on experiments in breeding and feeding livestock, poultry, and fur-bearing animals raised in captivity and studies methods of improving the quality and the usefulness of their products: administers Federal acts regarding animal quarantine, diseased animal transportation, humane handling of livestock while in the course of interstate transportation, the production and the distribution of veterinary biological products, meat inspection, and inspection and certification of certain canned animal foods.

BUREAU OF DAIRY INDUSTRY

The Bureau of Dairy Industry devises methods for improving the producing efficiency of dairy cows through research in dairy cattle breeding, feeding and management; applies the results of such research to farmers' herds through the medium of dairy herd improvement associations; determines the nutritional requirements of dairy cattle for maintaining optimum levels of usefulness, and the value of feeds, feed constituents, and feeding regimes as sources of nutrients; the nutritional value of milk and the effect of nutrition of the cow upon the milk produced, and the physiological factors affecting the general economic usefulness of dairy cattle; improves the quality of dairy products and develops methods of manufacturing new dairy products through chemical, bacteriological, and technological research in the production and handling of milk to preserve its palatability and nutritive and sanitary qualities.

The Bureau enforces the regulations issued pursuant to law relating to the sanitary inspection of process or renovated butter.

BUREAU OF ENTOMOLOGY AND PLANT QUARANTINE

The Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine carries on investigations on insects, gives advice on how to control or use them, cooperates with State and local agencies to control and prevent the spread of injurious insects and plant diseases, advises the Secretary of Agriculture on matters relating to plant quarantines, and is responsible for the enforcement of Federal plant quarantines and regulatory orders to prevent the introduction into or spread within the United States of injurious insect pests and plant diseases, and diseases dangerous to the adult honeybee.

The research it does on insects includes studies on their classification, anatomy, physiology, habits, and responses under normal and artificial conditions. The investigations are conducted to develop information on how insects which are injurious to agriculture, forestry, animals, or annoy or injure man or destroy his possessions may be eliminated or controlled. This involves research on chemicals or other substances that may be used to prevent, destroy, attract, repel, or mitigate the severity of attacks of insects which infest vegetation, attack or annoy animals, or may be present in households or any environment whatsoever, including the

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study of problems relating to the composition, action, and application of such materials and the development of methods for their manufacture and use. Investigations are made on diseases and natural enemies of insects to determine ways of utilizing those which may aid in the control of injurious insect pests. Studies are made on the culture and use of honeybees and of beekeeping practices.

Under general and special authorization and in cooperation with State and local agencies, the Bureau carries on operations to eradicate, suppress, or control incipient outbreaks of insect pests and plant diseases, including those which may have gained a more or less limited foothold within the United States. It cooperates with State and local agencies in combating insects or plant diseases which occur in emergency outbreaks which unless controlled would cause extreme losses over wide areas within their normal distribution. It cooperates with agencies of the Federal Government responsible for the management of lands under control of the United States in operations to combat insect pests and plant diseases.

To prevent the entry or spread within the United States of injurious insects and plant diseases it enforces quarantines and restrictive orders, issued under authority provided in various acts of Congress, which prohibit or regulate the importation or interstate movement of injurious insects and of plants and plant products that may introduce or spread insect pests or plant diseases new to or not widely prevalent within the United States. To carry out this work it regulates and inspects the entry into the United States of railway cars and other vehicles, freight, express, and baggage from Mexico, and when necessary cleans or disinfects them. In compliance with plant-quarantine regulations it inspects at ports of entry plants and plant products that may be brought to the United States.

The Bureau inspects plants and plant products offered for export and certifies to shippers and interested parties such products in accordance with the sanitary requirements of the country to which they may be exported.

BUREAU OF HUMAN NUTRITION AND HOME ECONOMICS

The Bureau of Human Nutrition and Home Economics conducts research relating to the utility and economy of food, textiles, and other agricultural products used in the home, makes economic investigations, including housing and household buying, and disseminates information to help families use their resources advantageously.

Research of the Bureau falls into several broad fields: (1) Foods and nutrition—Facts needed by homemakers, dietitians, nutrition workers, and planning agencies are determined and assembled through studies of food values, of nutritional needs of the human body, and of methods of food preparation and preservation, including the effect of such methods on the nutritive value of foods. (2) Family economics—Research is conducted to obtain basic information on family buying habits and needs for consumer goods. The data are used in developing diet plans and other aids to the wise management of family income, also in national planning by Government agencies. (3) Textiles and clothing—Information is developed to make possible more effective use of textile fibers and fabrics for clothing and household purposes, and to assist families in the selection and care of clothing and household textiles. (4) Housing and household equipment—Studies are made of family requirements for household equipment and of the housing facilities needed for efficient housekeeping and comfortable living. These form the basis for publications to aid consumers in the intelligent buying, operating, and conserving of household equipment, and in house planning.

Research results are made available through technical and popular publications, visual educational material, and press and radio releases. The Bureau works closely with the Extension Service and other field organizations of the Department of Agriculture, and with other Government agencies, such as the Office of Education, in their programs of educating homemakers in regard to nutrition, and ways of using available goods more effectively for the well-being of their families and for the Nation's good.

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY, SOILS, AND AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING

The activities of the Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering include investigations of plant production, improvement of soils in which plants are grown, and the engineering problems concerned with crop production, primary processing of crops, handling of soils, and the design and construction of farm buildings. Headquarters for the Bureau are at the Plant Industry Station, Beltsville, Md. Most of its work is conducted in cooperation with the State agricultural experiment stations.

Research with plants is concerned chiefly with reducing the hazards of production and improving the yield and quality of all crops. One of the principal ways of doing this is by breeding new strains or varieties that are resistant to diseases, insects, heat, drought, or cold and that have a tendency to yield well. Representatives of the Bureau have visited most foreign countries and brought back thousands of plants that have been useful here, either in their original form or as breeding material. Other important work with plants includes studies of weed control and of methods of planting, harvesting, transportation, and storage of crop plants. Efforts to control diseases involve studies of bacteria, fungi, and nematodes, their life histories, and a knowledge of how they are spread to new territory. With this information it is often possible to work out some practical control measure, such as seed treatment, spraying, dusting, or soil fumigation.

The Bureau is giving much emphasis to the study of plant growth-regulating chemicals, which have a variety of uses, including stimulation of rooting of cuttings, prevention of preharvest drops of some fruits, hastening of ripening, and increase of flavor and nutritional value. The basic discovery of the effect of length of day on the blossoming and fruiting of plants has resulted in a long series of studies of the effects of this factor on various plants and their propagation, adaptation, and production.

Soil investigations center around the relations between the soil and the crops it produces. This involves a study of soils from the standpoint of origin and classification in main groups, in which there are more than 8,000 types. The job of classifying all the agricultural soils of the United States—done in cooperation with State agricultural experiment stations—is progressing as fast as possible.

Other work on soils includes studies of their basic physical and chemical properties; research on the microscopic plant and animal life in the soil and its effect on crops; studies of methods of cultivation, irrigation, and crop rotations; and investigations of materials that are added to the soil to make it more productive. These soil amendments may include certain crops that are grown to be plowed into the soil, animal manure, lime, or commercial fertilizers. The fertilizer investigators seek more efficient methods of manufacture and more effective ways of using these materials. The studies are directed toward the determination of systems of soil management that will give maximum crop production and at the same time conserve the Nation's soil resources.

The Bureau's investigations of engineering problems are concerned with farm machinery and its operation; construction of farmhouses and farm buildings; installation of equipment, including electrical conveniences; primary processing of farm products; and other engineering phases of agriculture. Investigations on methods and mechanical equipment for producing and processing farm products include seedbed preparation, planting, fertilizer placement, cultivating and harvesting, hay drying, cotton ginning and packing, fiber flax processing, hulling seeds and nuts, and designing machines for planting and harvesting rubber-yielding plants and for the control of weeds and plant pests. Research is done on storages for grain, potatoes, and other vegetables, and on temperature and humidity control in the transportation and storage of perishable fruits and vegetables. Research on the planning and construction of farm buildings includes heating, lighting, insulation, sanitation, water supply, crop storages, and animal shelters.

In addition to the experimental activities of the Bureau at the Plant Industry Station at the Agricultural Research Center, the Bureau operates field stations or laboratories in practically all the major cropping regions of the United States, a majority of its activities being in direct cooperation with the State agricultural experiment stations.

The development of the National Arboretum was begun under the act of March 4, 1927 (Public No. 799, 69th Cong.), and funds for its operation are appropriated through the Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering. Pursuant to authority contained in this act, the Secretary of Agriculture created the Advisory Council of the National Arboretum. The council makes recommendations concerning the establishment and maintenance of the National Arboretum for purposes of research and education regarding tree and plant life.

OFFICE OF EXPERIMENT STATIONS

The Office of Experiment Stations administers the funds for research in agriculture and rural life made available to the experiment stations of the States, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico through annual congressional appropriations under the provisions of the Hatch, Adams, and Purnell Acts, title I of the Bankhead-Jones Act of June 29, 1935, title I, section 9 of the Research and Marketing Act of

1946, and the supplementary acts. In administering these Federal grants the Office evaluates and approves new and revised research proposals, reviews and approves annual programs and budget allotments, and examines, in the field, the work and expenditures. An annual report on the work and expenditures of the stations is published, as required by law. The general administrative direction and supervision of the experiment station of the Department of Agriculture in Puerto Rico is a responsibility of the Office.

The Office participates in the planning and coordination of research among the experiment stations, and between the stations and the Department through advisory relationships and supervisory activities which include the examination and approval of regional research programs and of memoranda of understanding covering cooperative research. It also collects and disseminates information designed to enhance the productiveness and soundness of agricultural research programs.

COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION

The Commodity Credit Corporation, incorporated under the laws of the State of Delaware in 1933 and reincorporated in 1948 under Public Law 806, Eightieth Congress, as an agency of the United States, carries out lending, buying, selling, storage, transportation, and price support activities within the Department of Agriculture, with respect to agricultural commodities and foods.

Prices of the basic commodities—cotton, corn, wheat, tobacco, rice, and peanuts—are supported under the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended and supplemented, and prices of certain other nonbasic commodities are supported under authority of the Act of July 1, 1941, as amended, and the charter powers of the Corporation. The Corporation also buys, stores, and ships agricultural commodities and foods to meet the needs of foreign supply programs.

The Corporation has an authorized paid-in capital of $100,000,000 and is authorized by Public Law 806, Eightieth Congress, approved June 29, 1948, to borrow not exceeding $4,750,000,000 at any one time on the credit of the United States.

Management of the Corporation is vested in a 5-member board of directors. One member of the board is the Secretary of Agriculture or his nominee. Other members are appointed by the President of the United States, by and with the consent of the Senate.

Responsibility for the day-to-day conduct of the business of the Corporation is vested in a staff of executive officers, who must devote full time to the Corporation's affairs.

The Corporation may, with the consent of the agency concerned, utilize facilities of any other agency of the Federal Government. The Corporation, under this authority, makes extensive use of the personnel and facilities of the Production and Marketing Administration in carrying out Corporation activities.

COMMODITY EXCHANGE AUTHORITY

The Commodity Exchange Authority administers the Commodity Exchange Act as amended.

Its functions are designed to prevent price manipulation and corners affecting agricultural commodities under the act; prevent dissemination of false and misleading crop and market information affecting prices; protect hedgers and other users of the commodity futures markets against cheating, fraud, and manipulative practices; insure the benefits of membership privileges on contract markets to cooperative associations of producers; insure trust-fund treatment of margin moneys and equities of hedgers and other traders and prevent the misuse of such funds by brokers; and provide information to the public regarding trading operations on contract markets.

The Commodity Exchange Authority supervises trading on 18 commodity exchanges designated as contract markets under the act. The following commodities are subject to regulation under the act: wheat, cotton, corn, oats, rye, barley, flaxseed, grain sorghums, millfeeds, rice, butter, eggs, Irish potatoes, wool tops, fats and oils, cottonseed, cottonseed meal, peanuts, soybeans, and soybean meal.

EXTENSION SERVICE

The Extension Service carries on the general educational work in agriculture and home economics of the Department of Agriculture and aids in making available the results of research and investigation in agriculture and home economics to those who can put the information into practice. It coordinates the extension

activities of the bureaus of the Department and of the State agricultural colleges and deals with emergency situations involving Department assistance to farmers. It represents the Department in the conduct of cooperative extension work in agriculture and home economics by the State agricultural colleges and the Department under the Smith-Lever, Capper-Ketcham, Bankhead-Jones, and supplementary acts of Congress. Each of the 48 States, and the Territories of Hawaii and Alaska and Puerto Rico, has a director of extension who represents jointly the Department and the State agricultural college in the administration of extension work. In each State the organization consists of a State administrative and supervisory staff, with headquarters in most cases at the State agricultural college, and county agricultural agents, county home demonstration agents, and county club agents, who have their offices usually at the county seats. The distinguishing feature of extension teaching is the field demonstration, carried on through voluntary local leaders, although other educational methods are also utilized to teach the best farm and home practices to farm and rural men, women, boys, and girls.

FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION

The Farm Credit Administration provides a coordinated credit system which makes available to farmers and stockmen and their cooperative organizations both long-term and short-term credit. It was created by an Executive order dated March 27, 1933, issued pursuant to the Legislative Appropriation Act, 1933, as amended by the act of March 3, 1933. The order provided for the consolidation within the Farm Credit Administration of the powers and functions of all Federal agencies dealing primarily with agricultural credit. In July 1939 the Farm Credit Administration became a part of the Department of Agriculture.

The United States is divided into 12 farm credit districts. In each district are four major credit units located in one central office. These are:

1. A Federal land bank which makes long-term mortgage loans through local cooperatives known as national farm loan associations. About 1,000 association offices serve all parts of the Nation.
2. A production credit corporation which supervises local cooperatives known as production credit associations. There are more than 500 production credit associations located at convenient points throughout the United States.
3. A district bank for cooperatives which makes loans to farmers' marketing, purchasing, and business service cooperatives.
4. A Federal intermediate credit bank which acts as a bank of discount in supplying short-term funds required by production credit associations, bank for cooperatives, other financial institutions making loans to farmers, and farmers' cooperatives.

Each unit of the Farm Credit Administration serves a distinct purpose. The local associations make and service loans; the district institutions supervise and provide funds and, in the case of the bank for cooperatives, make loans; and the headquarters office supervises and coordinates the work of the entire system. A central bank for cooperatives makes loans to large regional or national cooperatives and assists district banks for cooperatives in handling large loans. The Cooperative Research and Service Division of the Farm Credit Administration conducts research studies and service activities relating to problems of farmers' cooperatives.

Some additional functions are performed by the Farm Credit Administration. These include the limited financing program of the Regional Agricultural Credit Corporation of Washington, D. C., and the liquidation of the joint stock land banks.

FARMERS HOME ADMINISTRATION

The Farmers Home Administration provides small farmers with credit to improve farming operations or to become owners, and supplements its loans with individual guidance in farm and home management when necessary. It was established in 1946 through a merger of functions of two former agencies—the Farm Security Administration and the Emergency Crop and Feed Loan Division of the Farm Credit Administration. (Public Law 731, 79th Cong.)

For farmers who cannot obtain the credit they need, at interest not exceeding 5 percent, from banks, cooperative lending agencies or other sources in their communities, the following types of financial assistance are authorized: Operating loans for buying livestock, seed, feed, fertilizer, farm equipment, supplies and other farm needs, for refinancing chattel indebtedness, and for family subsistence; 40-year farm ownership loans to buy, improve or enlarge family-type farms; and mortgage insurance for loans advanced by private lenders for the same

purposes as direct farm-ownership loans. Loans are also made in the 17 Western States for water facilities. Veterans have preference for real-estate loans, and disabled veterans may obtain loans for farms smaller than economic family-type units if earned farm income plus disability benefits will provide adequate family living while repaying the loan.

FEDERAL CROP INSURANCE CORPORATION

The Federal Crop Insurance Corporation was created as an agency within the Department of Agriculture under title V of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, cited as the Federal Crop Insurance Act, approved February 16, 1938. This act provided for the insurance of wheat crops and was amended June 21, 1941, to extend insurance protection to cotton crops. The 1944 agricultural appropriation acts provided that funds appropriated for the Corporation could be used for no other purpose than to liquidate existing contracts. The act was further amended December 23, 1944, to authorize the Corporation to offer crop insurance on wheat, cotton, and flax crops on a national basis beginning in 1945. The amendment also authorized trial insurance on corn and tobacco in 1945 and other crops in subsequent years in not to exceed 20 representative counties for each crop. The act was further amended August 1, 1947, to establish a maximum number of counties in which crop insurance on each commodity could be offered on 1948 and subsequent crops. These maximums are 200 counties for wheat, 56 for cotton, 50 for flax, 50 for corn, 35 for tobacco, and 20 for new trial programs. Under the trial program provision the Corporation has initiated dry edible bean and multiple-crop insurance programs in a few counties.

The Corporation is now authorized to provide insurance protection against crop losses due to unavoidable hazards. The protection may not exceed 75 percent of the average yield established for the farm or the general level of the investment in the crop in the area. The Corporation may try any plans of insurance which the Board of Directors determines to be adapted to the commodity and may reinsure in 20 counties private insurance companies offering plans approved by the Board of Directors. The cash-equivalent price for premiums and indemnities may be fixed by the Secretary of Agriculture. The Board of Directors is to be composed of three Department representatives, including the Manager of the Corporation, and two members from outside Government experienced in the insurance business.

Premiums sufficient to pay indemnities and to establish a reserve for unforeseen losses are to be collected from the insured growers. To assure payment of indemnities during years of adverse insurance experience, the Corporation was provided in the orginal act with an authorized capital stock of $100,000,000 to be subscribed by the United States of America, which has been subscribed and paid in by the Secretary of the Treasury. The costs of administration are paid by direct annual appropriations.

FOREST SERVICE

Congress has designated the Forest Service as the agency of the Federal Government specifically responsible for protecting, developing, and administering certain public lands and their living resources. The job of the Forest Service also has to do with forest land in private ownership, for Congress has authorized it to help States and farm, industrial, and other owners to protect and develop such of their lands as are more valuable in forest growth than as plowland or pasture.

Broadly, responsibilities of the Forest Service are: (1) To initiate and, in cooperation with the States and with private owners, conduct programs looking to the protection, improvement, and sound management of forests in State and private ownership; (2) to protect, develop, and administer in the public interest the national-forest system and its resources, products, values, and services; (3) to conduct research in problems involving protection, development, management, renewal, and continuous use of all resources, products, values, and services of forest lands; (4) to make research and administrative findings and results available to individuals, industries, and public and private agencies generally.

The national-forest system comprises 179,764,502 acres of Government land. On these public properties forestry methods are applied in growing and harvesting timber. Grazing by livestock and big game is scientifically regulated. Sustained and, where possible, increased yields of timber, forage, and wildlife are obtained. Watersheds are managed to safeguard the supply of water for domestic, agricultural, and industrial purposes. Simple, democratic, and inexpensive forms of

recreation are encouraged. Provision is also made for other forms of land and resource use.

States and private owners of forest land receive assistance from the Forest Service in the maintenance of organized protection against forest fire, in the distribution of trees for farm planting, and in the application of sound forest management practices.

Research is conducted at 12 regional forest and range experiment stations and at the Forest Products Laboratory in Madison, Wis.

In research, in national-forest administration, and in cooperation with States and private timberland owners, the Forest Service works in close cooperation with other branches and bureaus of the Department; its policy is guided by the Department's basic purpose of building and maintaining communities and promoting social and economic welfare locally and nationally.

PRODUCTION AND MARKETING ADMINISTRATION

The Production and Marketing Administration was established within the Department of Agriculture by Secretary's memorandum No. 1118 of August 18, 1945. It brings together in one agency, which is headed by an Administrator, most of the Department's action programs directly concerned with the production and marketing of agricultural commodities. The personnel and facilities of the Production and Marketing Administration are utilized by the Commodity Credit Corporation in formulating and carrying out CCC price-support and foreign supply programs.

Under the general direction of the Administrator, responsibility for providing technical assistance in the formulation and administration of policies, programs, and procedures assigned to the Administration is vested in staff, functional, and commodity branches, and State and county offices and committees. The programs are carried out in the States by the various branches, operating primarily through State PMA offices and county committees, PMA commodity offices, and field offices of the branches.

The functions of the PMA State and county offices and committees and PMA branches are as follows:

STATE AND COUNTY OFFICES AND COMMITTEES

Production and Marketing Administration State Offices and Committees assist in the formulation of policies and programs and are responsible for carrying out in the field certain programs requiring farmer participation, including: The agricultural conservation and adjustment program, farm marketing quotas, price support operations (as assigned), commodity loans, Sugar Act payments, and other programs of PMA which require direct dealings with farmers. They determine the production and marketing needs of the State, make recommendations as a basis for formulating and modifying policies, programs, and procedures; adapt programs to State needs; assist, as directed, in coordinating all PMA programs within the State; and work with State and local officials, other Federal agencies, farm organizations, farmers, the food processing industry, and the food trade in regard to assigned PMA programs and policies and their local implications, and provide information with respect thereto.

AUDIT BRANCH

Formulates the audit policies and directs the audit and examining activities of the Production and Marketing Administration, its agents and others financed with PMA funds, including preparation of reports and recommendations of its findings; and conducts cost analyses of commercial organizations or individuals contracting with PMA to provide financial data for use in renegotiation or termination of contracts.

BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT BRANCH

In collaboration with other Production and Marketing Administration officials this branch is responsible for the formulation of plans and policies covering all phases of administration and management, and provides the office of the Administrator and operating units of PMA in Washington and the field with the necessary administrative management assistance, including budget, personnel, administrative services, and organization and management analysis.

COMPLIANCE AND INVESTIGATION BRANCH

Investigates violations involving procurement, sales, price support, school lunch, surplus property disposal, agricultural adjustment and conservation, regulatory,

and food order programs of PMA; conducts accounting investigations, and installs and services accounting systems for market administrators and others as required; and analyzes vendor's cost and profit data.

INFORMATION BRANCH

Prepares and issues current releases, background statements, and other informational material; plans and conducts informational programs on PMA activities; collaborates on issuance of technical and popular publications and plans and issues periodical publications regarding activities of PMA; arranges necessary radio coverage on PMA activities; and plans visual information work.

AGRICULTURAL CONSERVATION PROGRAMS BRANCH

This branch formulates and executes agricultural conservation programs concerned with all measures essential to the prevention of erosion and the maintenance and restoration of productivity of crop lands, pastures, and ranges as provided for in sections 7 to 17 of the Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act and the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended and supplemented, based on recommendations and determinations of the PMA State Committees.

FISCAL BRANCH

Formulates policy and procedures with respect to the fiscal and related activities of PMA, its agents, and others financed with Administration funds; maintains control accounts and records, and prepares fiscal reports on financial operations; maintains detailed accounts and records of administrative and program operations of PMA and CCC as assigned; and performs duties assigned by the CCC.

FOOD DISTRIBUTION PROGRAMS BRANCH

Plans and directs operations under the National School Lunch Act and of the direct distribution, food preservation, and marketing programs for abundant and surplus foods; and coordinates efforts of national, State, and local officials in the improvement of nutritional standards and food habits.

MARKETING FACILITIES BRANCH

Administers the United States Warehouse Act and section 201 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 involving adjustments in freight rates and services for farm products; plans for the conservation and more efficient use of transportation equipment; recommends methods of dealing with shortages of transportation equipment; plans and assists in improving marketing facilities and methods of physical handling of food products; and issues cold storage reports.

MARKETING RESEARCH BRANCH

This branch conducts research which cuts across commodity lines, including transportation methods and development of new techniques and equipment, packing, packaging, and processing, wholesale and retail market and distribution practices, and appraisal of marketing programs.

PRICE SUPPORT AND FOREIGN SUPPLY BRANCH

Coordinates the development, operation, and review of price support and foreign supply programs, policies, and procedures; provides specialized economic advice and assistance on PMA and CCC policies and programs; establishes and maintains liaison with other agencies and claimants on supply program matters; and collaborates with other PMA branches and claimants to insure fulfillment of contractual and fiscal arrangements.

SHIPPING AND STORAGE BRANCH

Develops and executes, or directs the execution of a comprehensive program for shipping, storing, and delivering agricultural commodities and foods in accordance with export and domestic delivery programs; develops, recommends, and oversees the application for policies for handling shipping and storage of agricultural commodities, including contractual matters, claims determinations on losses resulting from shipping and storage, inventory management, and commodity care, and serves as liaison with Federal agencies, associations of carriers and warehousemen, and other groups on transportation and warehousing matters.

COMMODITY BRANCHES

Cotton Branch, Dairy Branch, Fats and Oils Branch, Fruit and Vegetable Branch, Grain Branch, Livestock Branch, Poultry Branch, Sugar Branch, Tobacco Branch.

Each of the commodity branches has, with respect to the commodities over which it has jurisdiction, responsibility as assigned for (1) formulating programs, policies, procedures and modifications thereof, for final action by the Administrator in connection with production, adjustment, marketing, loan, purchase, subsidy, diversion, export, import, price support, farm marketing quotas, processing, distribution and other programs assigned to the Production and Marketing Administration; (2) conducting marketing research, investigations, and development work including activities assigned under the Research and Marketing Act of 1946 and other statutes, to effect improvements in handling, packaging, standardization, processing, inspection, and the development of new products, processes, and uses; (3) conducting inspection, grading, market news and other programs to effect improvements in marketing of farm products; (4) administering regulatory and marketing service acts, including marketing agreement and order programs; and (5) formulating supply estimates and allocation recommendations.

RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION

The Rural Electrification Administration administers a program, established by the Rural Electrification Act of 1936, of providing central station electric service for farms, residences, and other establishments in rural areas that are without such service. As the principal means of accomplishing this, Rural Electrification Administration makes loans on a self-liquidating basis to local groups, public bodies, and utilities organized under State laws, with preference accorded to farmers' cooperatives and other nonprofit organizations, to finance the construction and operation of rural power systems. These loans are made on a maximum 35-year amortization basis for financing electrical facilities. Supplementary loans also are made to system borrowers for relending to consumers to finance the wiring of premises and acquisition of certain electrical equipment.

In the execution of this program, Rural Electrification Administration renders assistance to borrowers in the organization of cooperatives and on problems involved in the design, construction, and operation of their systems in order to achieve maximum efficiency in providing adequate electric service to their communities at a reasonable cost and protect the Government funds which are secured by mortgages on the facilities. Borrowers are assisted in extending electric service to farms and other rural establishments and in helping consumers obtain maximum benefits of electricity on the farm and in the home. In connection with these activities the Rural Electrification Administration makes studies and disseminates information concerning the progress of rural electrification.

Though the Administration does not maintain field offices, it has a field staff of engineers, auditors, and other specialists to assist borrowers on problems involved in construction, engineering, and operation of their systems.

The Rural Electrification Administration was created by Executive Order No. 7037 on May 11, 1935, as an independent agency under the Emergency Relief Appropriation Act of that year. The Rural Electrification Act of 1936, approved May 20, 1936, established the present agency and made provision for a 10-year program for rural electrification loans. Under Reorganization Plan No. II the Administration became a part of the Department of Agriculture in July 1939. The Department of Agriculture Organic Act of 1944 removed the time limitation from the lending program and liberalized the loan terms.

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

The Soil Conservation Service was established by the Soil Conservation Act of 1935 as a permanent agency to combat the wastage of soil and moisture resources on the farm and grazing lands of the Nation, resulting from soil erosion. Thus, the basic purpose of the Service is to aid in bringing about physical adjustments in proper land use that will better human welfare, conserve natural resources, establish a permanent and balanced agriculture, and reduce the hazards of floods, drought, and sedimentation. Work toward this objective is carried on through a coordinated program of soil and water conservation and land use. This program involves the conservation planning of individual farms and ranches, the development of group facilities for the use and disposal of water as it affects the land, and work with soil conservation districts. It also involves research and investigations into the causes and remedies of soil erosion.

Primarily, the Soil Conservation Service furnishes technical assistance to farmers and ranchers through soil conservation districts, upon the request of the districts. These districts are local units of State government, organized and managed under State law, by landowners and operators. The technical assistance is given to help landowners and operators in districts treat each acre according to its needs and use each acre according to its individual capabilities. The complete conservation farm plan which the farmer and technician work out together is patterned to fit the individual problems and conditions on each acre of the entire farm, as determined by slope, soil, degree of erosion, climate, and other physical and economic factors. The plan takes into account the beneficial use to which water should be put, and the development of a sound use for each land unit or area. It must suit the economic and other needs of the individual farmer.

Under the Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act, the Service administers the Land Utilization Program, which deals with the conservation and utilization of submarginal lands acquired by the Federal Government. As part of the functions authorized by the Case-Wheeler Act of 1939, the Service handles the agricultural aspects of the development of irrigation projects constructed under the authorities of this act which include acquiring and preparing project land for irrigation, selling such land in economic, family-size units to qualified veterans and others, and supplying technical advice and assistance to project farmers.

Under the Flood Control Acts, the Soil Conservation Service conducts preliminary examinations and surveys for the retardation of run-off and water flow and the prevention of erosion on watersheds designated by Congress and assigned to the Service by the Department of Agriculture. Watershed areas which are chiefly agricultural have been assigned to the Soil Conservation Service. The survey reports which recommend watershed treatment serve as a basis for congressional authorization to carry out works of improvement in general conformity with the recommendations contained in the reports. The Service carries out that part of flood control operations concerned primarily with the farmlands and with related water and sediment controls. These operations are carried out over a designated period of time, varying in accordance with congressional authorizations.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE

The Secretary directs the activities of the Department, which include population, agricultural, and other censuses; collection, analysis, and dissemination of commercial statistics; promotion of foreign and domestic commerce; coastal and geodetic surveys; establishment of commodity weights, measures, and standards; supervision of the issuance of patents and the registration of trade-marks; the establishment and maintenance of aids to air navigation, the certification of airmen, the inspection and registration of aircraft; supervision of the issuance of weather forecasts and warnings; development of inland waterway transportation; supervision of the operation of Government-owned barge lines; declassification and dissemination of scientific and technical data.

The Secretary is responsible for the direction and coordination of all the activities of the Department.

UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE

The Under Secretary serves as the principal deputy of the Secretary in all matters affecting the Department of Commerce and exercises general supervision over its several bureaus and offices.

ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF COMMERCE

The Assistant Secretary for Foreign and Domestic Commerce exercises immediate direction and supervision over the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. He directs the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce and performs all the duties and assumes all the responsibilities required by law in that connection.

The Assistant Secretary for Aeronautics is responsible for the immediate direction and supervision of the Civil Aeronautics Administration, the Coast and Geodetic Survey, and the Weather Bureau, and performs such other duties as may be prescribed by the Secretary.

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY

The executive assistant to the Secretary serves as general assistant to the Secretary on executive matters, and is responsible for the over-all administrative management of the Department, including the coordination of the functions of the several offices and bureaus, and the supervision of the Offices of Budget and Management, Personnel Administration and Administrative Services.

SOLICITOR

The Solicitor is the chief law officer of the Department of Commerce. He acts as legal adviser to the Secretary, the Under Secretary, and the Assistant Secretaries and directs and supervisers all legal activities of the Department.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT

The Office of Budget and Management is responsible for advising and assisting the Secretary and other officials of the Department in developing broad management and budget policies and programs necessary to achieve the various objectives, and develop the organization through which the Secretary can most effectively direct and coordinate the activities of the Department of Commerce; developing budget programs designed to assure the provision of funds necessary effectively to discharge the functions and responsibilities of the Department; developing and coordinating all administrative practices and procedures of the Department; developing systems to insure the most economical use of manpower, equipment, travel, communications, and printing services and other facilities of the Department in the performance of its essential functions; establishing accounting and auditing policies for the Department and providing fiscal services for the Office of the Secretary and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

OFFICE OF PUBLICATIONS

The Office of Publications serves as a medium through which information concerning the program and facilities of the Department to aid business and industry will be transmitted to the public; establishes policies for the distribution of economic, scientific, and other technical materials developed through research and analysis in the various bureaus and offices of the Department; reviews material prepared in the bureaus and offices of the Department for conformity with general policy; conducts relations with the press, and issues releases to the public.

OFFICE OF PROGRAM PLANNING

The Office of Program Planning serves as a staff office to the Secretary on matters relating to the program and policy of the Department. Upon its establishment in October 1945 the Office assumed functions previously performed by the Program Committee, which was appointed by the Secretary of Commerce in April 1945 to review and make recommendations on the existing functions and policies of the Department.

OFFICE OF PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Personnel Administration is charged with the administration of the personnel program of the Department, including recruitment, placement and appointments, classification of positions, promotion of employees, initiation and supervision of personnel training programs, maintenance of service ratings, direction of programs of personnel relations, hearing of grievances, and counseling of employees, reviewing of recommendations for disciplinary actions and dismissals, promotion and supervision of safety and health programs and other functions of a related nature.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Administrative Services is responsible for directing the application of administrative service policies throughout the Department; providing the several service facilities of the Office of the Secretary and the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce; and exercising administrative supervision over the buildings occupied by the Department, the care of all vehicles under the Office of the Secretary, the receipt, distribution, and transmission of the mail, and the custody of the Department's seal and the records and files of the Secretary's office.

OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES

The Office of Technical Services promotes the foreign and domestic commerce by providing business and industry with technical information and services designed to increase the technological productivity of the Nation. To this end, it serves as the focal point within the Department of Commerce for the handling of all technological inquiries from business and the general public, except those specifically concerned with the programs of the other scientific agencies of the Department. In discharging this responsibility the Office of Technical Services collects, compiles, and disseminates scientific and technological data of value to industry, including information available from enemy countries, reciprocating foreign governments, other Government agencies, and public and private agencies performing technical and scientific research either under Government sponsorship or otherwise; assists the Secretary in discharging his responsibilities under Executive Order 9865, or subsequent orders or statutes covering the same subject, providing for the protection abroad of inventions resulting from Government-sponsored research; brings to the attention of American inventors in cooperation with the National Inventors Council and representatives of the National Military Establishment and such other Federal agencies as may wish representation, the technical problems of Government groups with the aim of stimulating speedier solutions; and liquidates all existing research contracts entered into under the authority contained in the Department of Commerce Appropriation Act for 1947 (Public, No. 490, 79th Cong.) as rapidly as possible.

INLAND WATERWAYS CORPORATION

The Inland Waterways Corporation is charged with the development of national inland waterway transportation under the Transportation Act of 1920 and Public, No. 185, Sixty-eighth Congress, approved June 3, 1924, as amended by Public, No. 601, Seventieth Congress, approved May 29, 1928. By virtue of Reorganization Plan No. II issued pursuant to the Reorganization Act of 1939, approved April 3, 1939, the direction and supervision of the Corporation was transferred, effective July 1, 1939, from the Secretary of War to the Secretary of Commerce.

The Corporation operates barge lines on several important water routes. It is charged with investigating types of floating and terminal equipment suitable for various waterways and operates such equipment. It is required to establish tariff and interchange arrangements between rail and water carriers, and to promote and encourage waterway traffic, and otherwise function generally as the official Government inland waterways transportation agency.

DIVISION OF LIQUIDATION

The Division of Liquidation was established on June 1, 1947, for the purpose of providing an organization to carry out functions transferred to the Secretary of Commerce in connection with liquidating the activities of various wartime agencies.

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census collects and publishes data on the characteristics and activities of the people of the United States in the fields of population, housing, agriculture, manufactures, business, mineral industries, State and local governments, foreign trade, and other subjects. The data collected are basic to the work of public agencies, business, and research groups, as well as others, and are extensively used as primary source material. From the information gathered by the Bureau of the Census, a factual record of conditions in the United States can be constructed. In addition, the technical staff of the Bureau acts in an advisory capacity for other Government agencies that have their statistical inquiries edited, coded, and tabulated by the Bureau of the Census on a reimbursable basis. Machine tabulation facilities are made available to cover the needs of other Government agencies either for specialized work or for overflow jobs beyond their own capacity. A complete file of maps covering all of the counties of the United States and all incorporated places of 2,500 or more population is maintained. These maps are used currently in planning for census surveys.

The decennial census includes most of the subjects mentioned above. Many of these inquiries are also conducted at more frequent intervals. Because the Bureau has this vast amount of basic data, special studies are constantly in progress for specific purposes. Research utilizing these data is conducted along with research in the techniques involved in conducting the various major censuses and surveys covering the United States.

Through cooperative arrangements with foreign governments the Bureau provides source materials in the United States on foreign censuses, gives foreign students and visiting technicians assistance in their studies of American statistical methods, and assists other governments with plans for censuses and large-scale collection and compilation of statistics.

Population and housing.—Beginning with 1790, a census of population has been taken every 10 years. From a very simple questionnaire in the earlier censuses, the schedule of inquiries has been expanded to meet changing conditions and increasing demands for basic population data. The sixteenth decennial population census (1940) showed the number of people classified not only by such basic items as age, sex, color or race, marital status, place of birth, and farm residence, but also provided data on such subjects as education, migration, employment status, occupation, and wage and salary income. The first census of housing, taken together with the census of population in 1940, enumerated the number of occupied and vacant dwelling units and such characteristics of these units as value or rent, occupancy status, number of rooms, facilities and equipment, utilities, and mortgage data, and the type of structure, exterior material, and year built.

Special censuses are made at the request of local communities and population estimates are prepared from time to time within the Bureau. Monthly surveys of the population are made to provide current information on employment, unemployment, migration, and other subjects. Other current surveys and studies are made by the Bureau of the Census at the request of other governmental agencies.

The Bureau's files of population census records provide evidence concerning age, place of birth, and other personal data often needed for use in obtaining employment, old age assistance, insurance, and other benefits. Records of these facts in the census are obtainable only by the person concerned or his authorized representative.

Agriculture.—In the field of agriculture a census is taken every 5 years. The characteristics enumerated for each farm include tenure, acreage, values, farm employment, and facilities, with detailed information on livestock and crops. Once every 10 years censuses of irrigation and drainage enterprises are taken. Statistics on cotton ginned are issued currently.

Industry.—The manufactures statistics program provides information on the production of manufactured commodities, as well as the movement of materials from the mine, farm, and forest through the various stages of manufacturing. This information is obtained through comprehensive censuses of manufacturing and mineral industries, covering all industries and commodities, and a system of monthly, quarterly, and annual commodity surveys, covering the output of the most important products.

Although provided for by law on a biennial basis, the Census of Manufactures was not taken between 1939 and 1947, having been set aside under the authority contained in the Second War Powers Act. Returns for the 1947 census are now being processed. New legislation provides for future Censuses of Manufactures to be taken every 5 years, the next one to cover the year 1953. The act also provides for a Census of Mineral Industries for the year 1948 and every fifth year thereafter but no funds have been appropriated for this census. These censuses furnish statistical information on the output of commodities, the consumption of materials, the number of persons employed, the man-hours worked, the wages paid, the value of production, the costs of materials, supplies, etc., the value of inventories, and the expenditures for plant and equipment, etc.

The current manufacturing statistics program presently includes about 60 carefully selected monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys needed to measure the more important aspects of industrial operations. Data are obtained on measures of activity such as production or shipments and, for selected commodities, information is secured on the volume of new and unfilled orders and inventories.

Business.—The business statistics program includes the quinquennial Census of Business and current surveys of business activity. The 1948 Census of Business will cover all retail and wholesale trades, and service businesses, including personal business, and repair services, hotels, and places of amusement. For various kinds of business, classified by legal form of organization and type of operation, information as to number of establishments, volume of business employment, and pay roll generally is made available for small geographic areas—counties and most cities—as well as for States, census regions, and the entire country. Information for such items as analysis of sales, operating costs, credit operations, and inventories will be made available for the entire country and, generally, for the larger geographic areas, such as census regions and States, first

releases of 1948 Census data will be made in the latter part of 1949. Data for previous Censuses of Business cover the years 1929, 1933, 1935, and 1939.

Current business statistics are published for the independent retail trades and include monthly figures on sales trends, classified by kind of business for the United States and for a number of large cities and other local areas; over-all retail trade figures also are made available for a large number of additional localities. For retail chain stores and mail-order houses, monthly dollar volume figures by kind of business are provided on a national basis. Annual inventory trends in the retail field are also made available nationally by kind of business.

Other currently published business statistics include (1) monthly figures on trends in sales and inventories for the United States and for major geographic divisions for each of the important wholesale trades, and (2) figures, four times a year, on wholesaler and packer stocks of a selected list of foods.

Governments.—Statistics on such subjects as taxes and other revenue, expenditure, debt, number of employees, pay rolls, and organization are compiled and published for States and the various types of local governments in the United States. Every 10 years a census of governments is taken that covers all governmental units, the most recent having been for the year 1942. Annual publications on governmental finances include reports on States and cities over 25,000 population, and on total (including Federal as well as State and local) governmental revenue and debt. Similar totals on governmental employment are published quarterly, and supplemented annually by more detailed figures regarding State distribution of public employment and regarding State and city employment.

Foreign trade.—Statistical information on United States imports and exports is compiled by the Bureau from information contained in shipper's export declarations and import entries, filed with Collectors of Customs by exporters and importers and transmitted to the Bureau. The statistics compiled include information on the dollar value, and net quantity (bales, square yards, gallons, etc.) of United States imports and exports by commodities, countries of origin and destination, and customs districts through which the merchandise enters and leaves the United States. In addition, information is compiled on the shipping weight of vessel imports and exports, the domestic to foreign port routing of the shipments by vessel and the nationality of the carrier for shipments by vessel. Information is also available on the number and tonnage of vessels entering and clearing in the foreign trade of the United States. Publication of statistics of foreign trade was suspended for security reasons during the war period. This restriction has now been removed except for information on trade in uranium and other materials designated by appropriate authorities.

Statistical abstract.—The Statistical Abstract of the United States, published annually by the Bureau, is the official compendium of the Federal Government. Assembled in one compact volume is information selected from publications and special reports of all Government agencies as well as material from nongovernmental sources on most of the important phases of the social, economic, and industrial life of the Nation. Supplements to the abstract furnish more details for more specialized uses.

BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE

The Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce was created by the act of August 23, 1912 (37 Stat. 407; 5 U. S. C. 597), to foster, promote, and develop the Foreign and Domestic Commerce of the United States.

The Bureau now consists of the Office of International Trade; the Office of Domestic Commerce; the Office of Business Economics; the Office of Field Service.

In carrying out its functions, the Bureau offers the businessmen personal and published aids in the field of International and Domestic Commerce and Industry. These aids are based on (1) the intimate knowledge of business both at home and abroad; (2) the storehouse of information and statistics of interest and value to business which are evaluated, interpreted, and analyzed for easy assimilation; and (3) a constant scrutiny of trends through which the changing needs of business are anticipated and special helps are created.

The Bureau maintains detailed information on over 750,000 foreign firms and individuals engaged in International Trade and prepares trade list classifications by commodities and by countries covering both distributors and suppliers. It offers on request special service reports and information as to trade opportunities for both exporters and importers. It assists in settling trade disputes and is a source of information on reciprocal trade agreements, tariff rates, and requested shipping documents.

The Bureau is the major source in Government for data on foreign exchange developments, foreign trade finance, foreign public finance and banking and the currency situation abroad. It prepares an official annual report on the balance of international payments in the United States.

The Bureau's efforts in serving the domestic economy are directed toward (1) studying the broad trends and developments in the national economy, and (2) devising specific and practical plans to help solve business problems.

Included among the regular statistical reports are: Monthly estimates of income payments to individuals; industry survey on new orders, shipments, and inventories in manufacturing; retail sales and inventories; and wholesale sales and inventories. On a quarterly basis reports are prepared on national income and product, corporation profits, consumption expenditures, new plant and equipment outlays, and changes in the business population. The Bureau also makes annual estimates of the indebtedness of the United States and of income payments by States.

Individual service in the form of advice, suggestions, or pertinent information on business operations is available either from the Bureau in Washington or from any of the field offices of the Department of Commerce. To insure the widest possible distribution the results of Bureau statistical and economic research are made available in published form.

Foreign Commerce Weekly and the Survey of Current Business are the chief periodic publications of the Bureau. Numerous occasional publications and informational circulars covering a wide range of business activity are issued, of which the following are typical. The Small Businessman and His Financial Statements (Econ. Series No. 70, 15¢); International Transactions of the United States During the War (Econ. Series No. 65, 60¢); Foreign Marks-of-Origin Regulations (Econ. Series No. 62, 35¢); State and Regional Market Indicators, 1939–45 (Econ. Series No. 60, 20¢); Business Establishments, Employment and Taxable Payrolls under Old Age and Survivors Insurance Program, First Quarter 1946, By Industry Groups and By Counties (free); Confectionery Sales and Distribution in 1946 (free); Simplified Accounting for Wholesale Grocers (Ind. Series No. 76, 20¢); American Business Directories (Ind. Series No. 67, 65¢); World Trade in Cocoa (Ind. Series No. 71, 50¢); World Chemical Developments, 1940–46 (Ind. Series No. 75, 30¢); Opportunities in Selling (Ind. Series No. 65, 25¢); Trade Association Industrial Research (Ind. Series No. 77, 25¢); Chemicals and Allied Products Industry Report ($2.50 per year); Lumber Industry Report (50¢ per year).

The four major offices, the fixed objective of each, and their constituent divisions follow:

OFFICE OF INDUSTRY COOPERATION

The Office of Industry Cooperation was established in January 1948, pursuant to the provisions of Public Law 395, Eightieth Congress, and Executive Order 9919, to serve as the principal agent of the Department of Commerce in the preparation, negotiation, presentation for approval by the Secretary, and submission to the Attorney General, of proposed voluntary agreements with representatives of business and industry.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE

The purpose of this Office is to foster and promote the foreign commerce of the United States. More specifically, its objectives are to promote United States trade interests in exports and imports in the interest of maintaining full production and full employment; to encourage and facilitate the expansion and balanced growth of international trade; to promote the stability of international economic relations; to cooperate with other nations in the solving of trade and exchange problems through international organizations and conferences and otherwise; to facilitate United States participation in peacetime trade with former enemy and other areas in which normal channels of trade do not exist; to reduce obstacles to and restrictions upon international trade; and, as and while directed by law, to control the exports of the United States as an adjustment to the problem of world economic recovery.

OFFICE OF DOMESTIC COMMERCE

The general functions of the Office of Domestic Commerce are to promote the domestic commerce of the United States by (1) stimulating the profitable operation of the manufacturing, construction, distribution, transportation, and service industries, in order to achieve and sustain full and efficient production and em-

ployment; (2) providing factual, analytical, and interpretative data on commodities, industry and transportation, and marketing as basic guides for business and industry in trade maintenance and expansion programs; (3) maintaining good working relationships with trade associations and other groups representing industry; and (4) assisting State and regional planning organizations in promoting the economic development of regions and areas;

To serve as the agency through which the Department's services may be made available to small business and through which the small businessman's interests may be brought to the attention of the Department and other executive agencies and establishments; and

To administer functions assigned to the Department of Commerce in connection with economic control and adjustment programs as delegated by the Secretary under provisions of law and Executive orders.

OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS

This Office provides basic indicators of the condition of the national economy, current analyses of the business situation and trends, and technical research in the functioning of the economy—including the development and analysis of measures of the national income, gross national product, and international balance of payments of the United States—thus establishing a factual groundwork for use in business operations and in policy formulation by the Department with respect to Government activities insofar as they affect economic movements and tendencies.

OFFICE OF FIELD SERVICE

The field programs of the Office of International Trade, the Office of Domestic Commerce, the Office of Business Economics, the Office of Publications, and the Office of Technical Services in the Secretary's Office are carried out by the Office of Field Service at the regional and district levels throughout the United States. The Department Field Offices are also responsible for the dissemination in the field of the reports, data, and statistical statements published by the Bureau of the Census and for making available to the business community the facilities of other primary organization units of the Department of Commerce.

The office of Field Service directs the activities of the following field offices:

FIELD SERVICE—DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Albuquerque, N. Mex.—203 West Gold Avenue, Hanosh Building.
Atlanta 1, Ga.—418 Atlanta National Building.
Baltimore 2, Md.—314 U. S. Appraisers' Stores Building.
Boston 9, Mass.—1800 Customhouse.
Buffalo 3, N. Y.—242 Federal Building.
Butte, Mont.—301A O'Rourke Estate Building.
Charleston 3, S. C.—310 Peoples Building.
Cheyenne, Wyo.—304 Federal Office Building.
Chicago 4, Ill.—McCormick Building, 332 South Michigan Avenue.
Cincinnati 2, Ohio—1204 Federal Reserve Bank Building.
Cleveland 14, Ohio—215 Union Commerce Building.
Dallas 2, Tex.—1114 Commerce Street.
Denver 2, Colo.—210 Boston Building.
Detroit 26, Mich.—1038 New Federal Building.
El Paso 7, Tex.—12 Chamber of Commerce Building.
Hartford 1, Conn.—224 Post Office Building.
Houston 14, Tex.—602 Federal Office Building.
Jacksonville 1, Fla.—425 Federal Building.
Kansas City 6, Mo.—2601 Fidelity Building.
Los Angeles 12, Calif.—1546 U. S. Post Office and Court House.
Louisville 2, Ky.—631 Federal Building.
Memphis 3, Tenn.—229 Federal Building.
Miami 32, Fla.—947 Seybold Building.
Milwaukee 1, Wis.—700 Federal Building.
Minneapolis 1, Minn.—1234 Metropolitan Life Building.
Mobile 10, Ala.—308 Federal Building.
New Orleans 12, La.—1508 Masonic Temple Building.
New York 1, N. Y.—60th Floor, Empire State Building.
Oklahoma City 2, Okla.—311 Council Building.
Omaha 2, Nebr.—Room 502, W. O. W. Building.
Philadelphia 2, Pa.—719 Pennsylvania Building.

Phoenix 8, Ariz.—425 Security Building.
Pittsburgh 19, Pa.—1013 New Federal Building.
Portland 4, Oreg.—217 Old U. S. Court House.
Providence 3, R. I.—203 Custom House.
Reno, Nev.—Elks Club Building.
Richmond 19, Va.—Room 2, 801 East Broad Street.
St. Louis 1, Mo.—910 New Federal Building.
Salt Lake City 1, Utah—508 Post Office Building.
San Francisco 11, Calif.—306 Customhouse.
Savannah, Ga.—218 U. S. Court House and Post Office Building.
Seattle 4, Wash.—809 Federal Office Building.

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

Established by act of Congress approved March 3, 1901, The National Bureau of Standards is the principal agency of the Federal Government for fundamental research in physics, mathematics, chemistry, and engineering. It has the custody of the national standards of physical measurement in terms of which all working standards in research laboratories and industry are calibrated, and carries on necessary research leading to improvement in such standards and methods of measurement. It also has a general responsibility for basic research in physics, applied mathematics, chemistry, and engineering, and for development of improved methods for testing materials and equipment. It determines physical constants and properties of materials, tests and calibrates standard measuring apparatus and reference standards, and studies technical processes.

A large part of the work of the Bureau is concerned with the development of specifications for the purchase of supplies (other than foods and drugs) for the Federal Government and with rendering advisory service to Government agencies on scientific and technical matters. Cooperation is extended to States, industries, and national organizations in the development of specifications and engineering and safety codes.

Generally speaking, each Section of the Bureau is engaged in basic research, in testing, in instrument calibration, in aiding in the preparation of specifications and codes, in rendering advisory service to other Government agencies, and in supplying information in its field to the public. An indication of the scope of the Bureau's activities is seen in the fourteen component technical divisions: electricity and optics, metrology, heat and power, atomic physics, chemistry, mechanics, organic and fibrous materials, metallurgy, mineral products, building technology, applied mathematics, electronics, radio propagation, and commodity standards.

The Bureau's functions are exercised for the National Government, State governments, and under certain conditions (as in tests involving comparison with the national standards), and subject to reasonable fees, the general public. Its unique research and testing facilities are used to discover and evaluate material standards and to solve basic technical problems. In connection with its work on standards of measurement, the Bureau assists in size standardization of containers and products, in promoting systematic inspection of trade weights and measures, and facilitates research in science and technology through the standardization of techniques of measurement and measuring instruments. The establishment of more precise values for the standard constants furnishes an exact basis for scientific experiment and design and makes possible the efficient technical control of industrial processes. It cooperates with tax-supported purchasing agencies, industries, and national organizations in developing specifications and facilitating their use; it encourages the application of the latest developments in the utilization and standardization of building materials and in the development of engineering and safety codes, simplified practice recommendations, and commercial standards of quality and performance. The Bureau's work on standards of quality sets up attainable standards to assure high utility in the products of industry and furnishes a scientific basis for fair dealing by promoting truthful branding and advertising. Standards of performance are usually specifications for the operative efficiency of machines or devices; their ultimate purpose is to make exact knowledge the basis of the buyer's choice and to clarify the understanding between the manufacturer, distributor, retailer, and consumer. To establish standards of practice the Bureau collates data and formulates codes of practice for public utilities and other services. This work makes possible a single impersonal standard of practice mutually agreed upon by all concerned and clearly defined in measurable terms.

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Special attention is at present devoted to the fields of building materials and structures, metallurgy, high polymers, thermodynamics, electronics, radio propagation, nuclear physics, applied mathematics, and hydraulics. Typical current projects include high voltage and X-ray research; microwave studies, measurements, and standardizations; electronic computers; radio communication in relation to ionosphere conditions all over the world, as recorded by a chain of observing stations working under Bureau direction; motor vehicle and airplane fuels and lubricants; spectroscopic analysis of metals and alloys; the use of the mass spectrometer for the rapid and precise determination of the composition of complex materials, such as hydrocarbons; electroplating and vitreous enamels; control of active acidity through the development and standardization of pH indicators; strength of airplane and other structures; the development of standard methods of test for synthetic rubbers and organic plastics; properties of metals and alloys at high and low temperatures and under conditions of stress and corrosion; the development of improved varieties of optical glass, and the control of the properties of glass through heat treatment; and numerous problems connected with the building industry, including the efficiency of heating plants and of insulating materials.

Under a research associate plan, industrial groups can send to the Bureau qualified technical men to work on problems of mutual interest to the Government and industry. The results are published by the Bureau. Seventy-two research associates are stationed in the laboratories at the present time.

The results of the Bureau's work are made available through its monthly Journal of Research, Technical News Bulletin, Basic Radio Propagation Predictions, and several series of nonperiodical publications.

UNITED STATES COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

The Coast and Geodetic Survey is charged with (1) the survey of the coasts of the United States and its possessions, to insure the safe navigation of coastal and intracoastal waters; (2) the determination of geographical positions and elevations in the interior of the country, to coordinate the coastal surveys and provide a framework for mapping and other engineering work; (3) observations of tides and currents, to furnish datum planes to engineers and tide and current tables to mariners; (4) the compilation and publishing of nautical charts to meet the needs of marine commerce; (5) the compilation and publishing of aeronautical charts for use in air navigation; (6) observations of the earth's magnetism in all parts of the country, to furnish magnetic information essential to the mariner, aviator, land surveyor, radio engineer and others; and (7) seismological observations and investigations, to supply data required in designing structures to reduce the earthquake hazard.

These duties require hydrographic, topographic, and air-photographic surveys along the coasts, including the rivers to the head of tidewater, for determining the depths of the waters and the configuration of the adjacent land, tide observations for determination of basic datum planes for elevations and for prediction of high and low waters in tide tables; current observations for determining water movements and for prediction of slacks and strengths in current tables; base measurements; determination of latitudes, longitudes, and azimuths by astronomical observations, triangulation, and traverse; determination of elevations by spirit leveling or by vertical angles; magnetic surveys in all parts of the country, including the operation of magnetic observatories; the operation of instruments recording building vibrations and strong earthquake motions, and cooperation with non-Federal agencies engaged in this work; and gravity measurements throughout the country.

The results of these surveys and studies are analyzed in the Washington office and published as nautical and aeronautical charts; annual tables of tide and current predictions; charts showing magnetic declination; annual lists of United States earthquakes; publications of geographic positions and elevations; Coast Pilots; and as annual and special publications covering all of its other activities, including comprehensive manuals prescribing the methods which obtain for its various classes of surveying.

PATENT OFFICE

The Commissioner of Patents is charged with the administration of the patent laws and supervision of all matters relating to the granting of letters patent for inventions, and the registration of trade-marks.

WEATHER BUREAU

The Weather Bureau, in keeping with organic legislation, renders the following services: (1) Observes and reports the weather in more than 400 fully manned stations in the United States, Alaska, and other possessions, and coordinates and makes available the weather reports and records received from about 9,300 additional cooperating stations and individuals in the same areas. (2) Coordinates and assists with the international exchange of weather reports and information for domestic and international purposes. (3) Forecasts the weather throughout the United States and its possessions and over the adjacent oceans; issues and broadly disseminates frost, cold wave, storm and hurricane warnings for the benefit of all affected thereby. (Specialized arrangements are maintained for prompt dissemination and effective application of hurricane and storm warnings, and for cold wave and blizzard forecasts, with general and localized coverage through the free cooperation of commercial radio stations.) (4) Maintains a crop weather reporting and agricultural weather advisory service closely coordinated with agricultural producers and with agencies estimating and guiding the course of farm production, and develops and makes available a vast amount of weather and climatic data adapted to these and other uses; maintains specialized fruit-frost protection and fire-weather forecasting services in areas where these needs are concentrated. (5) Maintains airway weather reporting and flight weather advisory and forecasting services for the air routes of the United States, and for international air commerce in conformity with the provisions of the International Civil Aviation Organization, and provides weather information on request for the individual (nonscheduled) airplane pilot contemplating flight. (6) Operates a river and flood warning service for major streams of the United States, and advises the public extensively regarding hazards to life and property when floods occur or threaten; informs irrigation and water-power interests regarding seasonal prospects for water supply from snow. (7) Pursues and fosters investigations in meteorological science and makes practical tests of new techniques and theories in weather forecasting and in improved methods for measuring atmospheric conditions; develops climatic statistics and investigates the climatic factors in various economic and scientific fields.

CIVIL AERONAUTICS AUTHORITY

The Civil Aeronautics Authority was created by the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, approved June 23, 1938, "to promote the development and safety and to provide for the regulation of civil aeronautics." As originally established it was composed of the five-member Authority, the Administrator, and the three-member Air Safety Board.

By Reorganization Plans Nos. III and IV, effective June 30, 1940, issued pursuant to the Reorganization Act of 1939, the name of the five-member Authority was changed to the Civil Aeronautics Board and certain of its functions were transferred to the Administrator. The Air Safety Board was abolished and its functions were transferred to the Civil Aeronautics Board. The Civil Aeronautics Board and the Administrator were transferred to the Department of Commerce, with the proviso that the Board should exercise its functions of rule-making, adjudication, and investigation independently of the Secretary of Commerce. Reorganization Plan IV further provided that the Administrator of Civil Aeronautics, whose functions would be administered under the direction and supervision of the Secretary of Commerce, and the Civil Aeronautics Board would constitute the Civil Aeronautics Authority. However, the Civil Aeronautics Authority performs no functions, all of its responsibilities being discharged by either the Civil Aeronautics Administration or the Civil Aeronautics Board.

CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION

The Administrator of Civil Aeronautics is appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The organization through which the Administrator exercises his functions is designated as the Civil Aeronautics Administration by Departmental Order No. 52 of the Secretary of Commerce.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF ADMINISTRATOR

In accordance with the provisions of the Civil Aeronautics Act, as amended, the Administrator is empowered and directed to encourage and foster the development of civil aeronautics and air commerce in the United States and abroad,

to encourage and make plans for the orderly development of civil airways and the establishment thereof and landing areas, to install and maintain air navigation facilities, to perform the functions of aircraft registration and safety regulation described in titles V and VI of the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938 (except the functions of prescribing safety standards, rules, and regulations and of suspending and revoking certificates after hearing), to exercise the power contained in section 1101 of the Civil Aeronautics Act relating to air hazards, and to exercise the powers and perform the duties contained in the Washington National Airport Act of 1940; is responsible for the enforcement of safety rules, regulations, and standards; the emergency suspension of certificates, and the compromise of civil penalties for violations of titles V and VI of the Civil Aeronautics Act; recommends to the Civil Aeronautics Board proposed standards, rules, and regulations designed to promote safety in air commerce.

ACTIVITIES

Aviation Safety.—Determines original and continuing compliance with applicable safety standards and issues appropriate airman, aircraft, air carrier operating, air navigation facility, and air agency certificates and ratings and other aeronautical documents; registration of aircraft, recordation of aircraft conveyances, maintenance of records of persons and things subject to regulation; issuance of permits for operation of foreign civil aircraft into and within the United States; enforcement of civil aviation rules and regulations; examination and inspection of interstate, overseas, and foreign scheduled air carrier operations; examination of persons and material for rating and certification; issuance of emergency suspension of safety certificates subject to ratification by the Administrator.

Aviation information.—Collection and dissemination of information relative to civil aeronautics; compilation and publication of statistics and other data pertinent to the development of air commerce and the aeronautical industry; compilation and distribution to civilian airmen, service airmen, and other interested persons of current information pertaining to airports and air navigation facilities on civil airways; editorial review of material used in aeronautical education; preparation and distribution of visual and other types of safety educational materials; the maintenance of a comprehensive aeronautical research library.

Federal airways.—This activity covers the planning, construction, maintenance, and operation of the Federal Airways System, which has been extended throughout Alaska and other United States possessions and now totals 51,321 miles of airways implemented with air navigation facilities for day and night contact and instrument operations, not including the transoceanic routes. The duties include aerial and ground surveys for lay-out of new routes; selection of sites; preparation of plans and specifications for facilities; supervision of construction, negotiation of power, communication, and telephone contracts; purchase and installation of radio range and communication equipment; operates the airways traffic control system; maintains and operates Government-owned air navigation facilities on the Federal Airways System.

Technical development.—Engages in development work, engineering, flight, and service testing in the fields of aircraft components and accessories, air navigation devices, airports, and radio navigation and communication.

Staff Programs Office.—Serves the Administrator in planning and coordinating activities involving program planning, the Air Coordinating Committee, the International Civil Aviation Organization, and aeronautical standardization.

Aviation training.—This office, through its Education Division, brings to schools and colleges the benefit of the Administration's technical services and experiences in all phases of aviation with the primary aim of promoting understanding of and participation in aviation activities. It also administers and supervises Government programs involving the aeronautical training of foreign nationals in this country. It encourages and assists the widespread development of civilian flight training. This office also conducts such training and educational programs as are required to serve the needs of the Administration for qualified personnel.

Federal airport program.—The Administrator formulates broad policies, develops and presents plans for, directs and coordinates the execution of a national system of airports suitable and adaptable to the future needs of civil aviation and national security. The Administrator makes plans for the orderly development of airports throughout the United States, Territories, and possessions, renders airport advisory services to public agencies and civic groups, prepares and distributes bulletins and publications on airport planning and design, collects and maintains information on facilities available at all civil airports. The Administra-

tor directs and supervises the Federal airport program and fosters State and local legislation needed to facilitate airport development and protect the approaches to airports by zoning and property acquisition.

Washington National Airport.—The Administrator has control over, and responsibility for, the care, operation, maintenance, and protection of the Washington National Airport located at Gravelly Point, together with the power to make and amend such rules and regulations as he may deem necessary in the operation of this airport. The Administrator is also empowered to lease, upon such terms as he may deem proper, space or property within or upon the airport for purposes essential or appropriate to the operation of the airport.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

THE SECRETARY OF LABOR

The Secretary of Labor is charged with the duty of fostering, promoting, and developing the welfare of the wage earners of the United States, improving their working conditions, and advancing their opportunities for profitable employment. The Secretary has authority to direct the collecting and collating of full and complete statistics of the conditions of labor and the products and distribution of the products of the same and to call upon other departments of the Government for statistical data and results obtained by them and to collate, arrange, and publish such statistical information so obtained in such manner as may seem wise. The Secretary's duties also comprise the gathering and publication of information regarding labor interest and labor controversies in this and other countries; the promulgation and supervision of the enforcement of certain maximum hour, minimum wage, child labor, safety and health stipulations in connection with Government supply contracts; and to cause to be published such results of these investigations as may seem wise and appropriate.

The law creating the Department of Labor provides that all duties performed and all power and authority possessed or exercised by the head of any executive department at the time of the passage of the said law, in and over any bureau, office, officer, board, branch, or division of the public service by said act transferred to the Department of Labor, or any business arising therefrom or pertaining thereto, or in relation to the duties performed by and authority conferred by law upon such bureau, officer, office, board, branch, or division of the public service, whether of an appellate or advisory character or otherwise, are vested in and exercised by the head of the said Department of Labor. The Secretary of Labor is also given authority to make such special investigations and reports to the President or Congress as may be required by them or which may be deemed necessary, and to report annually to Congress upon the work of the Department of Labor.

THE UNDER SECRETARY OF LABOR

The Under Secretary performs such duties as shall be prescribed by the Secretary or may be required by law. He becomes the Acting Secretary of Labor in the absence of the Secretary.

ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF LABOR

The three Assistant Secretaries of Labor perform such duties as shall be prescribed by the Secretary or may be required by law.

SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF LABOR

The Special Assistant to the Secretary of Labor performs such duties as shall be prescribed by the Secretary.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR AFFAIRS

The Office of International Labor Affairs is responsible for the supervision, direction, policy formulation, and coordination of the international activities of the Department, subject to the over-all policy guidance of the Under Secretary.

OFFICE OF INFORMATION

The Office of Information supervises all editing, illustrating, printing, and distribution of publications and reports. It acts as a liaison between the Depart-

ment and the press, radio, and picture services, and other Government agencies concerned with the collection and dissemination of information and facts in which the Department has an interest. It acts as a clearing house for information prepared for the press and for labor and management groups as a result of the research, service, and regulatory programs of the Department. It correlates information on the results of specialized work along different lines and presents material so that it will be of the most practical value to wage earners and the general public.

LIBRARY

The duties of the librarian are to obtain and circulate currently to the staffs of the different bureaus such books and periodicals as they need in their investigations, to supply reference material and bibliographical assistance in connection with special inquiries, to prepare selected annotated bibliographies on special subjects, and to aid students of labor problems through reading-room service and correspondence.

OFFICE OF PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION

The Director of Personnel serves as advisor to the Secretary of Labor and the Under Secretary on personnel matters and represents them with the bureaus of the Department, the Civil Service Commission, the Bureau of the Budget, the Federal Personnel Council, other Government agencies, and the public in general on personnel and related matters; is responsible for the preparation of correspondence on major personnel policies, for Congressional relationships on personnel matters; formulates policies, rules, regulations, standards and procedures governing personnel administration in the Department, and administers the personnel program; represents the Department in conferences with officers and employees and with employee organizations on personnel and related matters; performs such other functions as may be prescribed by the Secretary of Labor.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT

The Office of Budget and Management, under the supervision of the Director of the office, who is also the Chief Clerk and Budget Officer of the Department, is responsible for budgetary, administrative planning, accounting and auditing functions, the coordination of current programs of the several bureaus, the control of expenditures from departmental appropriations, the procurement of supplies, equipment and printing and binding, and over-all service functions of the Department.

OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR

The Solicitor is the chief law officer of the Department of Labor. Responsible to him are an immediate staff of assistants and various attorneys stationed in field offices of the Department throughout the United States and in Puerto Rico.

The Solicitor acts as legal adviser to the Secretary of Labor and to the other administrative officers of the Department. The Solicitor and attorneys on his staff perform legal services for the Wage and Hour Division and its Child Labor Branch, the Public Contracts Division, the Bureau of Labor Standards, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Women's Bureau, the Bureau of Apprenticeship, the Bureau of Veterans' Reemployment Rights, and for other bureaus within the Department, and assist in the preparation of administrative rules and regulations and interpretations of statutes administered by the Department. They assist also in the preparation of and reports on proposed legislation. His staff prepares or reviews all contracts and bonds entered into by or with the Department.

The Solicitor's Office supervises the predetermination of prevailing rates of wages on Federal contracts pursuant to the Davis-Bacon law and the Federal Airport Act.

The Solicitor is in charge of the litigation of the Department in the courts. He represents the Administrator of the Wage and Hour Division and the Secretary of Labor in all court actions involving the Fair Labor Standards Act. In litigation involving departmental activities handled by the Department of Justice, the Solicitor's Office assists in the preparation, trial, and briefing of the cases. Members of the staff of the Solicitor's Office prosecute complaints of violations of the Public Contracts Act, and represent the Department officials in administrative hearings.

The regional attorneys on the staff of the Solicitor act as legal advisers to the regional offices of the Department. Their principal activity relates to the administration and enforcement of the Fair Labor Standards Act, the Public Contracts Act, and other laws under the jurisdiction of the Department.

BUREAU OF APPRENTICESHIP

The Bureau of Apprenticeship functions under the provisions of an act of August 16, 1937, "to enable the Department of Labor to formulate and promote the furtherance of labor standards necessary to safeguard the welfare of apprentices and to cooperate with the States in the promotion of such standards."

In cooperation with national advisory committees appointed by the Secretary of Labor, the Bureau develops and formulates standards of apprenticeship for the training of skilled workers by industry. Such standards deal primarily with the welfare of the apprentice as an employed worker and cover such matters as adequate work experience, length of apprenticeship, provisions for supervision of apprentices, related technical instruction, and employer-employee participation in the training.

Through its field staff the Bureau, in cooperation with State apprenticeship agencies, endeavors to extend the application of these standards by bringing together employer and labor for the formulation of programs of apprenticeship and by giving technical and advisory service in the development of programs and in their maintenance and operation.

The office of the Director is responsible for the application of national policies with respect to apprenticeship through direction of the headquarters and field organization of the agency; for the encouragement of State apprenticeship activities; and for the maintenance of liaison with established State apprenticeship agencies.

The headquarters staff acts as a clearing house for the national apprenticeship program. This is done by providing services for the review of apprenticeship programs with regard to conformity with accepted standards and practices and for the registration of apprentices and apprenticeship programs; by conducting research on matters affecting apprenticeship and compiling statistics regarding apprentices and apprenticeship programs; and by the preparation, publication, and dissemination of information for the advancement of understanding of apprenticeship and the creation of general interest in the training of skilled workers through apprenticeship.

BUREAU OF LABOR STANDARDS

To develop desirable labor standards in labor law administration and labor legislation; to make specific recommendations concerning methods and measures designed to improve the working conditions of wage-earners; in so doing to make directly available to interested organizations and persons the existing resources of the Department of Labor and pertinent material obtainable from public or private sources.

To strengthen State labor departments and through them assist industry and labor in reducing industrial accidents and occupational diseases; to promote Federal-State cooperation in labor-law administration and in the implementation of international labor standards; to promote public support for the employment of otherwise qualified but physically handicapped workers; to exercise the authority and perform the functions conferred on the Secretary of Labor by the Labor-Management Relations Act of 1947 pertaining to the filing of organizational and financial data by labor organizations.

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

The statutory functions of the Bureau of Labor Statistics are "to acquire and diffuse among the people of the United States useful information on subjects connected with labor, in the most general and comprehensive sense of that word, and especially upon its relation to capital, the hours of labor, the earnings of laboring men and women, and the means of promoting their material, social, intellectual, and moral prosperity." Other specific continuing duties have been added from time to time by acts or resolutions of Congress, by Executive order, and by the Secretary of Labor.

The Bureau collects data and publishes reports on employment, pay rolls, earnings, and hours of labor in manufacturing, trade, public service, building construction, and other industries; labor turn-over; labor supply; occupational outlook; productivity of labor; union wages and the wage situation in particular industries; industrial relations; industrial hazards; conditions of labor in foreign countries; consumers' cooperation; consumer and industrial prices; and changes in prices paid by families of wage earners and moderate-income workers in large cities of the United States. Special studies are made from time to time of a large number of other subjects affecting the welfare of workers.

The information acquired by the Bureau in the discharge of its duties is disseminated by means of special bulletins on specific subjects and the Monthly Labor Review.

BUREAU OF VETERANS' REEMPLOYMENT RIGHTS

The Bureau of Veterans' Reemployment Rights was established by the Secretary of Labor under act of March 31, 1947 (ch. 26, 61 Stat. 31) and act of July 30, 1947 (ch. 361, 61 Stat. 610). The responsibility of the Bureau was continued under the act of June 24, 1948 (ch. 625, 62 Stat. 604). Its function is to assist former members of the armed forces in the exercise of their reemployment rights as provided by Section 8 of the Selective Training and Service Act of 1940, as amended, and related reemployment statutes, and Section 9 of the Selective Service Act of 1948. The Director of the Bureau of Veterans' Reemployment Rights is responsible to the Under Secretary of Labor for the administration of the program. The Assistant Director of the Bureau is responsible to the Director for the administration of the program. The Liaison Officer is responsible to the Director for the supervision of field offices located in 18 principal cities.

Information to ex-servicemen, employers, labor and veteran organizations, and others interested in the reemployment provisions of the various acts is provided by local offices of the State Employment Services affiliated with the Bureau of Employment Security, Federal Security Agency. Local offices of the employment service refer ex-servicemen to Volunteer Reemployment Committeemen located in their communities. Assistance to ex-servicemen and employers on reemployment problems is provided by Volunteer Reemployment Rights Committeemen who serve under the supervision of the Bureau's field representatives in resolving controversies with employers over reemployment rights by negotiation and voluntary settlement.

These procedures are designed to promote the expeditious settlement within the local community of controversies between veterans and employers. Controversies not so resolved are forwarded by Volunteer Reemployment Committeemen to the nearest field representative of the Bureau of Veterans' Reemployment Rights, who analyzes the factors involved in the claims and continues negotiations short of legal action, giving all parties the benefit of his knowledge and experience on similar claims, opinions rendered by the Solicitor of Labor, and conclusions reached by the courts. In those cases where a settlement is not reached, ex-servicemen are advised of their right to representation by the United States District Attorney and, upon their written request, the complete file is referred to the United States District Attorney for the district in which the employer has a place of business. The District Attorney determines if the claim has sufficient merit to justify legal action.

WAGE AND HOUR AND PUBLIC CONTRACTS DIVISIONS

Under the provisions of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (act of June 25, 1938, Public No. 718, 75th Cong.), the Wage and Hour Division, headed by an administrator appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate, was established in the Department of Labor to enforce the wage and hour provisions of the act. The Division of Public Contracts was created by order of the Secretary of Labor on October 6, 1936, to administer the Walsh-Healey Public Contracts Act (act of June 30, 1936, Public No. 846, 74th Cong.), which requires Government supply contracts over $10,000 to contain certain minimum wage, hour, child labor, convict labor, safety and health stipulations, and charges the Secretary of Labor with the duty of enforcing these standards. The Wage and Hour Division and the Division of Public Contracts were combined and consolidated by administrative order of the Secretary of Labor on October 15, 1942.

The duties and responsibilities of the Divisions in administering the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 are to see that employees engaged in interstate commerce or in producing goods for interstate commerce, or in any process or occupation necessary to the production of goods for interstate commerce, are compensated in conformity with the wage-and-hour standards. The Divisions are authorized to bring suit to enjoin employers who do not meet these standards from further violations of the act and also to bring suit to enjoin the shipment in interstate commerce of goods produced in violation of the act.

Under the general direction and control of the Attorney General, criminal proceedings may be instituted against willful violators of the wage-and-hour

standards and a fine of not more than $10,000 imposed upon conviction for a first offense, and a prison sentence of not more than 6 months may be imposed upon conviction for a second or subsequent offense.

The minimum wage of 40 cents an hour, which was to go into effect not later than October 24, 1945, for all covered workers not specifically exempt, was reached for all industries more than a year in advance of the date set through industry committee procedure provided by the Congress. About 22,600,000 workers are covered under the act.

Overtime pay at the rate of time and one-half the employee's regular hourly rate must be paid to covered workers for all hours worked over 40 in a workweek unless they are wholly or partially exempt from the overtime provisions of the statute. Employers subject to the statute are prohibited from shipping in interstate commerce any goods produced in an establishment in or about which oppressive child labor was employed within 30 days prior to the removal of such goods from the establishment.

Under the Walsh-Healey Act, the minimum wages required are those which have been determined by the Secretary of Labor to be the prevailing minimum wage rates for specific industries. Overtime pay at the rate of at least time and one-half the employee's basic hourly rate is required to be paid for all hours worked over 8 in a day or 40 in a week, whichever yields the greater compensation. Child labor is restricted and convict labor prohibited. The act imposes severe liabilities for violation, including cancellation of contract, liability for liquidated damages, for unpaid wages, and for violations of the child labor provisions, and possible "blacklisting" of firms for 3 years to prevent their obtaining further Government contracts.

By General Order of the Secretary of Labor, pursuant to his authority under the President's Reorganization Plan No. 2 of 1946, the functions of the Child Labor and Youth Employment Branch of the Division of Labor Standards, with the exception of certain functions with respect to State legislation concerning the employment of young workers and the administration of such State laws, were transferred to the Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions on June 30, 1947. Assignment of these functions gives to the Divisions responsibility for administration of the child-labor provisions of the Fair Labor Standards Act. It also requires the Divisions to engage in the promotion of better working conditions for minors, and in the development and promotion of standards for their employment protection, and measures for advancing their opportunities for suitable employment. In connection therewith, the Divisions also advise with other Bureaus in the Department, and with State and other public and private agencies, and with individuals on these and other matters affecting young workers; collect information on these matters, and make available through consultation and otherwise, their special resources, information and experience in meeting problems involving working minors, and perform such other related duties as the Secretary of Labor may by regulation or order require.

WOMEN'S BUREAU

This Bureau was established as a statutory bureau under act of June 5, 1920, "An act to establish in the Department of Labor a bureau to be known as the Women's Bureau." Its functions are to formulate standards and policies to promote the welfare of wage-earning women, to improve their working conditions, increase their efficiency, and advance their opportunities for profitable employment. The Bureau has authority to investigate and report to the Department upon all matters pertaining to the welfare of women in industry. The Director of the Bureau publishes the results of these investigations in the manner and to such extent as the Secretary of Labor may prescribe.

The Bureau is devoting its attention to the problems of employment and readjustment women face in the period of reconversion and in this connection is conducting research, holding conferences with interested agencies, and formulating plans and policies to integrate women workers into a peacetime economy designed for the best good of the whole people. The basic work of the Bureau is concerned with the occupations and conditions of work for the employment of women, and advising on labor legislation for women.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES, AGENCIES, AND ESTABLISHMENTS

AMERICAN BATTLE MONUMENTS COMMISSION

The American Battle Monuments Commission was created by act of Congress approved March 4, 1923. It derives its authority from this and subsequent acts and Executive orders (U. S. C. title 36, ch. 8; 48 Stat., pp. 284–285; Executive Orders Nos. 6614, 6690, 9704, and 9873; Public Law 456, June 26, 1946).

The principal functions of the Commission are (1) to administer and maintain World War I American national cemeteries and memorials in Europe; (2) to prepare plans and estimates for the erection of suitable memorials to mark and commemorate the services of the American armed forces and to erect and maintain memorials in the United States and at such places outside the United States where the American armed forces have served (World War II) or shall hereafter serve as the Commission shall determine; (3) to erect and maintain works of architecture and art in permanent American military cemeteries located outside the United States, its Territories and possessions; (4) to control as to materials and design, provide regulations for, and supervise the erection of, all memorial monuments and buildings in American military cemeteries located outside of the United States and its Territories and possessions; (5) to control as to materials and design, provide regulations for, and supervise the erection of, all memorial monuments and buildings commemorating the services of the American armed forces erected in any foreign country or political division thereof which may authorize the Commission to perform such functions, or upon federally owned or controlled property in the United States or in its Territories and possessions, except national cemeteries; and (6) to administer and maintain the Mexico City National Cemetery, Mexico City, Mexico.

CARIBBEAN COMMISSION

As a result of an exchange of notes between the Governments of the United States and the United Kingdom, a joint communiqué was issued March 9, 1942, announcing the creation of the Anglo-American Caribbean Commission. In 1945 the Governments of France and the Netherlands accepted invitations extended to them by the United States and the United Kingdom to become full members of the Commission, now known as the Caribbean Commission. An agreement establishing the expanded Caribbean Commission was signed at Washington on October 30, 1946. Legislation authorizing participation by the United States in the Commission was passed by Congress and approved by the President on March 4, 1948.

The purpose of the Commission is to encourage and strengthen social and economic cooperation among the four member nations and their possessions and territories in the Caribbean, and to avoid unnecessary duplication of research. It is concerned primarily with matters pertaining to labor, agriculture, housing, health, education, social welfare, finance, economics, and related subjects in the territories under the United States, British, French, and Netherlands flags within the Caribbean area. In its studies and in the formulation of its recommendations, the Commission is charged with bearing in mind the desirability of close cooperation in social and economic matters between all regions adjacent to the Caribbean. It serves as an advisory and expediting body and works with the appropriate United States, British, French, and Netherlands agencies that have administrative responsibility in regard to the problem in question.

CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD

The Civil Aeronautics Board, as distinguished from the Civil Aeronautics Administration, is an independent agency composed of five members, appointed by the President with the confirmation of the Senate. The President annually

designates one of the members as chairman and another as vice-chairman. The Board, established effective June 30, 1940, pursuant to Reorganization Plans III and IV, exercises the functions of rule making (including the prescription of rules, regulations, and standards), adjudication, and investigation as prescribed in the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938.

In expressing the purpose of the Congress to protect the public by providing for economic stability in the air transport industry, and in order that the public might have the continuing enjoyment of adequate and sufficient air transportation services and, at the same time, be assured of the maintenance of high standards of safety, the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938 sets forth the basic principles which guide the Board and prescribes the authority pursuant to which it discharges its responsibilities.

The mission of the Board is to foster and encourage the development of an air transportation system which will be adequate to the present and future needs of the foreign and domestic commerce of the United States, the postal service, and the national defense; to preserve the inherent advantages of air transportation, and to regard as in the public interest competition to the extent necessary to assure the sound development of an air transportation system adjusted to the national needs; and to regulate air commerce in such manner as to best promote its development and safety.

In general, the Board performs four chief functions: (1) regulation of the economic aspects of United States air carrier operation, both domestic and international; (2) promulgation of safety standards in the form of civil air regulations; (3) investigation and analysis of aircraft accidents; (4) cooperation and assistance in establishing an international air transportation pattern mutually advantageous to the nations of the world. These functions are briefly described as follows:

Economic Regulation.—The Board grants or denies "certificates of public convenience and necessity" to American flag carriers for both domestic and international operation and "permits" to foreign carriers; prescribes or approves rates and rate practices of air carriers and fixes mail rate compensation; fosters the safe and expeditious transportation of mail and seeks to insure that reasonable and adequate service to the public is rendered by air carriers; prevents unfair methods of competition or discrimination; approves or disapproves business relationships between air carriers, including contracts, agreements, interlocking relationships, consolidations, mergers, and acquisitions of control. The Board investigates upon complaint or upon its own initiative anything done or omitted to be done by any person or group in contravention of the provisions of the Civil Aeronautics Act; takes appropriate action to enforce the Act.

Safety Regulation.—The Board prescribes safety rules and regulations; including standards for the issuance of airman certificates, aircraft type, production and airworthiness certificates, and air carrier operating certificates; and has the power to suspend or revoke such certificates.

Accident Investigation and Analysis.—The Board prescribes rules of notification and report of accidents involving civil aircraft; reviews reports of all accidents and investigates certain classes of accidents, ascertaining the facts, circumstances, and determining the probable causes. Formal reports by the Board are made public when deemed to be in the public interest. The Board conducts special studies and research, establishing basic causative and statistical factors and prepares air safety bulletins for the purpose of reducing aircraft accidents and preventing their recurrence.

International Civil Aviation.—The Board consults with and assists the State Department in the negotiation of agreements with foreign governments for the establishment or development of air transportation, air navigation, air routes, and services; keeps informed with respect to operations of foreign air lines and foreign aviation policies. The Board provides information for and coordinates with the International Civil Aviation Organization in the development of all international safety and operational standards. The Board contributes to the expense and personnel requirements of the Air Coordinating Committee, the chairman of the Board serving as cochairman of the Committee; provides information and advice in the Committee's examination of aviation problems and in its recommendations establishing the United States viewpoint on international aviation.

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

The purpose of the Civil Service Act (Jan. 16, 1883), as declared in its title, is "to regulate and improve the civil service of the United States." It provides

for the appointment of three commissioners, not more than two of whom shall be adherents of the same political party, and makes it the duty of the Commission to aid the President, as he may request, in preparing suitable rules for carrying the act into effect. The act requires that, as nearly as the conditions of good administration will warrant, the rules shall provide, among other things, for open competitive examinations for testing the fitness of applicants for the classified service, the making of appointments from among those passing with highest grades, and apportionment of appointments in the departments at Washington among the States and Territories, and a period of probation before absolute appointment. It prohibits the use of official authority to coerce the political action of any person or body. The act also provides for investigations touching the enforcement of the rules, and forbids, under penalty of fine or imprisonment, or both, the solicitation by any person in the service of the United States of contributions to be used for political purposes from persons in such service, or the collection of such contributions by any person in a Government building.

The Retirement Act of May 22, 1920, as amended, places under the Commission the entire administration of that act. The Commission also administers the Canal Zone Retirement Act and the Alaska Railroad Retirement Act.

The Commission was organized on March 9, 1883. The first classification of the service applied to the departments at Washington and to post offices and customhouses having as many as 50 employees, embracing 13,924 employees.

During the calendar year ending December 31, 1947, 609,700 appointments to full-time positions throughout the United States were made. At the end of December 1947, there were 1,766,100 employees in the executive branch of the Federal Government in continental United States. Of this number, 195,700 were employed in the Washington, D. C., metropolitan area.

Examinations are held in the principal cities throughout the country through the agency of local boards of examiners, of which there are approximately 5,000. The members of these boards are detailed from other branches of the service.

The Commission also holds examinations in the Canal Zone, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND CHIEF EXAMINER

Serves as the chief technical and executive officer of the Commission; plans, directs, controls, and is responsible for the technical and administrative work of the various divisions, field offices, and boards of examiners, and the Commission's business and fiscal operations; serves as the principal consultant to the Commissioners and formulates and develops matters of policy, interpretation, and procedure.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Responsible for general administrative direction over the Budget and Finance Division, Office Services Division, and the Library, as well as the management planning functions of the Commission.

EXAMINING AND PLACEMENT DIVISION

Through examinations and recruiting programs, develops and maintains a supply of personnel qualified for Federal employment; furnishes lists of qualified eligibles to Federal agencies; approves and cooperates in carrying out joint recruiting agreements with Federal agencies; assists Federal agencies in improving work standards and skills of personnel; administers the system for reinstatement, transfer, and promotion of Federal employees under Civil Service Regulations; reviews examination ratings for accuracy and compliance with established procedure upon request of competitors; passes on qualifications necessary for persons proposed for promotion, transfer, reinstatement, and status classification; interviews applicants for Federal employment or transfer; provides an information center for answering public inquiries; directs and supervises the work of agency Committees of Expert Examiners established for the purpose of conducting examinations for filling scientific, professional, and technical positions in the departmental service in Washington, D. C.

BUDGET AND FINANCE DIVISION

Responsible for the preparation of estimates, statements, and auditing of expenditures; conduct of all budgetary matters, including analysis of work reports to appraise activities and work loads; has charge of accounts covering general business operations of the main office and field offices.

BOARD OF APPEALS AND REVIEW

Reviews the record and passes upon the merit of appeals from ratings in postmaster examinations; appeals from debarment from examination on account of unsuitability, or other unfavorable action on suitability; appeals from action taken in retirement cases; appeals under Section 14 of the Veterans' Preference Act.

PERSONNEL CLASSIFICATION DIVISION

Investigates the duties and responsibilities of positions within the scope of the Classification Act of 1923, as amended, and allocates them into services, classes, and grades; prepares class specifications setting forth classification standards; investigates problems relative to the extension of the Classification Act to positions in the field service and administers classification following extensions made thereto under the provisions of the Ramspeck Act of November 26, 1940 (54 Stat. 1211); organizes and supervises the operation and procedures of efficiency rating boards of review established in Federal agencies under authority of the Ramspeck Act; administers laws relating to retention preference in reductions in force and decides appeals from proposed actions in reductions in force.

SERVICE RECORD DIVISION

Maintains service records of employees in the executive civil service; acts on cases involving the granting of classified status; acts on cases of violation of the civil-service law or rules by administrative officers or employees; maintains statistics on the apportionment of positions among the States and Territories and prepares reports showing condition of the apportionment.

INFORMATION DIVISION

Disseminates information to press and public on activities of the Federal classified service; prepares public-address material for use by Commission officials and others; prepares the Commission's annual report; compiles the Official Register of the United States.

INSPECTION DIVISION

Inspects and reviews, in the offices of the various agencies, the functioning of delegated personnel operations, and secures adherence to required standards and procedures; inspects and reviews the operations of Civil Service Committees of Expert Examiners.

RETIREMENT DIVISION

Administers all civil retirement systems under the Commission's jurisdiction involving the granting of annuities, refund of employees' contributions in cases of separation from the service or death, the maintenance and control of retirement accounts, and the preparation of actuarial data required for the proper operation of the retirement acts.

INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

Studies and analyzes, with a view to its development and improvement, the Commission's investigative program, under which investigations are conducted; maintains confidential investigative files and releases information therefrom to other Federal agencies in order to prevent duplication of investigations; administers system for fingerprinting Federal employees; prepares training and instructional material for investigators.

MEDICAL DIVISION

Determines physical requirements for employment in the classified civil service; passes on physical fitness of applicants; plans physical examination procedures; recruits and examines personnel in medical and related fields; conducts research studies pertaining to disability retirement and sick leave, with particular reference to their bearing on the adequacy of (*a*) physical requirements for entering the Government service and (*b*) measures for promoting the health and safety of Government employees; advises the Commission on the medical aspects of disability retirement cases; renders advisory service to other Government agencies on medical matters; provides for physical examinations of disability retirement applicants and annuitants and determines whether such individuals are totally disabled for useful and efficient service in the positions held or previously occupied.

OFFICE SERVICES DIVISION

Supervises procurement and maintenance of supplies and equipment, provision and assignment of space, and provision of mail, files, telephone, messenger, and processing services.

PERSONNEL DIVISION

Has general direction and supervision of personnel matters in the Commission's organization, such as appointments, transfers, promotions, reductions, removals, position classifications, retirement, and efficiency ratings. Supervises programs for improving employee morale and hears grievances; consults with administrative heads with respect to organization problems.

LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD

Makes rules and regulations to implement and coordinate the Federal employees loyalty program; reviews and decides appeals where persons are refused employment or removed from employment on grounds relating to loyalty; disseminates information pertinent to employee loyalty programs; makes reports and submits recommendations to the Civil Service Commission for transmission to the President relating to the employee loyalty program.

FAIR EMPLOYMENT BOARD

The functions of the Board are twofold in nature. Namely, remedial—entailing the obligation to entertain appeals involving appeals based on race, religion, color or national origin and to make recommendations thereon; and educational—entailing the obligation to advise and encourage the departments to adopt and carry out a Fair Employment Program directed toward the elimination of discrimination in the executive branch of the Federal service in the first instance.

COMMISSION OF FINE ARTS

By act approved May 17, 1910, Congress created as a permanent body the National Commission of Fine Arts. The Commission is "composed of seven well-qualified judges of the fine arts," who are appointed by the President and serve for a period of 4 years each, and until their successors are appointed and qualified.

Under the provisions of this organic act Congress directs that "It shall be the duty of the Commission to advise upon the location of statues, fountains, and monuments in the public squares, streets, and parks in the District of Columbia, and upon the selection of models for statues, fountains, and monuments erected under the authority of the United States and upon the selection of the artists for the execution of same. It shall be the duty of the officer charged by law to determine such questions in each case to call for such advice. The foregoing provisions of this act shall not apply to the Capitol Building of the United States and the building of the Library of Congress. The Commission shall also advise generally upon questions of art when required to do so by the President or by any committee of either House of Congress."

By Executive order dated October 25, 1910, the President directed that "Plans for no public building to be erected in the District of Columbia for the General Government shall be hereafter finally approved by the officer duly authorized until after such officer shall have submitted the plans to the Commission of Fine Arts created under the act of Congress of May 17, 1910, for its comment and advice."

On February 2, 1912, the President directed the Commission to advise the officer in charge of public buildings and grounds in regard to the improvement of any of the grounds in the city of Washington under his charge whenever such advice is asked for by that officer. That officer now uniformly consults the Commission regarding details of the development of all the parks and reservations under his control.

On November 28, 1913, the President issued the following Executive order: "It is hereby ordered that whenever new structures are to be erected in the District of Columbia under the direction of the Federal Government which affect in any important way the appearance of the city, or whenever questions involving matters of art and with which the Federal Government is concerned are to be determined, final action shall not be taken until such plans and questions have

been submitted to the Commission of Fine Arts designated under the act of Congress of May 17, 1910, for comment and advice."

On July 28, 1921, the President issued the following Executive order: "It is hereby ordered that essential matters relating to the design of medals, insignia, and coins produced by the executive departments, also the design of statues, fountains, and monuments, and all important plans for parks and all public buildings, constructed by the executive departments or the District of Columbia, which in any essential way affect the appearance of the city of Washington, or the District of Columbia, shall be submitted to the Commission of Fine Arts for advice as to the merits of such designs before the executive officer having charge of the same shall approve thereof."

In order that the development of the District of Columbia may proceed harmoniously both under Federal and District jurisdictions, the President has requested the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia to consult the Commission of Fine Arts on matters of art falling under their jurisdiction and control.

The duties of the Commission, therefore, now embrace advising upon the location of statues, fountains, and monuments in the public squares, streets, and parks in the District of Columbia; upon the selection of models for statues, fountains, and monuments erected under the authority of the United States, and the selection of the artists for their execution; also for medals, insignia, and coins; upon the plans and designs for public structures and parks in the District of Columbia, as well as upon all questions involving matters of art with which the Federal Government is concerned. In addition the Commission advises upon general questions of art whenever requested to do so by the President or any committee of Congress.

The creation of the National Commission of Fine Arts in 1910 was the outcome of the Senate Park Commission of 1901, which presented plans for the development of the park system of the District of Columbia and the location of future Government buildings and memorials. These plans of 1901 were based on the plan of the National Capital prepared by Pierre Charles L'Enfant in 1792 under the direction of President Washington. The Commission of Fine Arts has been guided by the fundamental plan of 1901, which aims to secure the progressive development of Washington as the well-ordered, unified, and grand capital of a great Nation.

The height, color, and design of private buildings facing public buildings and public parks in certain mapped areas in the District of Columbia are subject to the advice of the Commission, as provided in the act of May 16, 1930, known as the Shipstead-Luce Act.

The advice of the Commission of Fine Arts must be requested in the selection of lands to be acquired, under the act of Congress approved June 6, 1924, as amended, by the National Capital Park and Planning Commission for the park, parkway, and playground system in the District of Columbia and adjacent areas in Maryland and Virginia.

In the will of Charles L. Freer, giving the Smithsonian Institution the building for the Freer Gallery, together with his collections of Far Eastern art, and an endowment for the increase thereof, it is stipulated that purchases shall have the approval of the National Commission of Fine Arts.

The Congress in various legislation has required the advice of the Commission on the design and location of special monuments, memorials, and other works of commemorative art.

COMMITTEE ON PURCHASES OF BLIND-MADE PRODUCTS

The Committee on Purchases of Blind-Made Products was created by the act of June 25, 1938, and is composed of a private citizen conversant with the problems incident to the employment of the blind and a representative of each of the following Government Departments: the Department of the Navy, the Department of the Army, the Treasury Department, the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Commerce, and the Department of the Interior. The members of the Committee are appointed by the President, serve without additional compensation, and designate one of their number as chairman

It is the duty of the Committee to determine the fair market price of commodities manufactured by the blind and offered for sale to the Federal Government by any non-profit-making agency for the blind organized under the laws of the

United States or of any State, to revise such prices from time to time in accordance with changing market conditions, to make such rules and regulations regarding specifications, time of delivery, authorization of a central non-profit-making agency to facilitate the distribution of orders among the agencies for the blind, and other relevant matters of procedure as shall be necessary to carry out the purposes of the act.

The act also provides that all brooms and mops and other suitable commodities hereafter procured in accordance with applicable Federal specifications by or for any Federal department or agency shall be procured from such non-profit-making agencies for the blind where such articles are available within the time specified at the price determined by the Committee to be the fair market price for the article or articles so procured.

It is further provided by the act that it shall not apply in any case where brooms and mops are available for procurement from any Federal department or agency and procurement therefrom is required under the provisions of any law in effect on the date of enactment of this act, or in any case where brooms and mops are procured for use outside continental United States.

COMMITTEE FOR RECIPROCITY INFORMATION

The Committee for Reciprocity Information was created by Executive Order 10004 of October 5, 1948, to carry out the provisions of section 4 of the act entitled "Promotion of Foreign Trade," under which the President is authorized to enter into trade agreements with foreign countries. This section provides that before any foreign-trade agreement is concluded public notice of the negotiations shall be given in order that any interested person may have the opportunity of presenting his views to the President or to such agency as the President may designate.

The President designated the Committee for Reciprocity Information as the body to receive the views of interested parties. This Committee is composed of representatives from those Government departments or agencies concerned with the operation of the Trade Agreements Act. The Chairman of the Committee is the representative of the Department of Commerce.

Under the rules promulgated by the Committee for Reciprocity Information, those wishing to present information or requests for consideration in connection with announcements as to proposed negotiations may file their material with the Committee, and may request permission to present supplementary information at the hearing which the Committee holds on each trade agreement.

The Committee also receives information on any phase of the trade-agreements program, whether relating to the operation of an agreement already made or to one under consideration, and such views may be presented verbally or by letter. The function of investigating alleged injuries to domestic producers, resulting from concessions in trade agreements and, in appropriate cases, of recommending remedial action to the President is lodged in the Tariff Commission.

The type of data that should be supplied in written and oral material presented to the Committee is explained in a pamphlet entitled "The Preparation and Presentation of Written Briefs and Oral Testimony." Copies are available from the Committee.

COURT OF CLAIMS OF THE UNITED STATES

This court was established by act of Congress February 24, 1855 (10 Stat. L. 612). It has general jurisdiction (36 Stat. L. 1135) of all "claims founded upon the Constitution of the United States or any law of Congress, except for pensions, or upon any regulations of an executive department, or upon any contract, express or implied, with the Government of the United States, or for damages, liquidated or unliquidated, in cases not sounding in tort, in respect of which claims the party would be entitled to redress against the United States, either in a court of law, equity, or admiralty, if the United States were suable, except claims growing out of the late Civil War and commonly known as war claims," and certain rejected claims.

It has jurisdiction also of claims of like character which may be referred to it by the head of any executive department involving controverted questions of fact or law. In all the above-mentioned cases the court, when it finds for the

claimant, may enter judgment against the United States, payable out of the Public Treasury.

Under section 3 of the act of February 13, 1925, the Court of Claims may certify to the Supreme Court any definite and distinct questions of law concerning which instructions are desired for the proper disposition of the cause; and also in any case the Supreme Court upon the petition of either party may require by certiorari that the cause be certified to it for review and determination.

It also has jurisdiction of the claims of disbursing officers of the United States for relief from responsibility for losses of Government funds and property by capture or otherwise, without negligence, while in the line of duty.

There is a statute of limitations which prevents parties from bringing actions on their own motion beyond 6 years after the cause of action accrued, but the departments may refer claims at any time if they were pending therein within the 6 years.

By the act of March 2, 1919 (40 Stat. 772), known as the Dent Act, the Court of Claims is given jurisdiction of the class of war claims therein specified. In these cases the action of the Secretary of War upon the claim, or his failure to act thereon, is a condition precedent to the right of the claimant to commence an action in the Court of Claims.

The court also has jurisdiction of actions provided for by certain statutes passed during the first world war permitting the seizure of property by the Government.

By section 151, Judicial Code (36 Stat. L. 1135), whenever any bill, except for a pension, is pending in either House of Congress providing for the payment of a claim against the United States, legal or equitable, or for a grant, gift, or bounty to any person, the House in which such bill is pending may, for the investigation and determination of facts, refer the same to the Court of Claims, which shall proceed with the same in accordance with such rules as it may adopt and report to such House the facts in the case and the amount, where the same can be liquidated, including any facts bearing upon the question whether there has been delay or laches in presenting such claim or applying for such grant, gift, or bounty, and any facts bearing upon the question whether the bar of any statute of limitation should be removed or which shall be claimed to excuse the claimant for not having resorted to any established legal remedy, together with such conclusions as shall be sufficient to inform Congress of the nature and character of the demand, either as a claim, legal or equitable, or as a gratuity against the United States, and the amount, if any, legally or equitably due from the United States to the claimant: *Provided, however*, That if it shall appear to the satisfaction of the court upon the facts established that under existing laws or the provisions of this chapter, the subject matter of the bill is such that it has jurisdiction to render judgment or decree thereon, it shall proceed to do so, giving to either party such further opportunity for hearing as in its judgment justice shall require, and it shall report its proceedings therein to the House of Congress by which the same was referred to said court.

Section 5, act of March 4, 1915 (38 Stat. 996), provides: "That from and after the passage and approval of this act the jurisdiction of the Court of Claims shall not extend to or include any claim against the United States based upon or growing out of the destruction of any property or damage done to any property by the military or naval forces of the United States during the war for the suppression of the rebellion, nor to any claim for stores and supplies taken by or furnished to or for the use of the military or naval forces of the United States, nor to any claim for the value of any use and occupation of any real estate by the military or naval forces of the United States during said war; nor shall said Court of Claims have jurisdiction of any claim which is now barred by the provisions of any law of the United States."

The act of June 25, 1910, chapter 423 (36 Stat. L. 851–852), "An act to provide additional protection for owners of patents of the United States, and for other purposes," conferred a new jurisdiction.

The jurisdiction of the Court of Claims was extended by Section 13 (b) of the Act approved July 1, 1944 (58 Stat. 649) to cases involving appeals by contractors from findings of contracting agencies on their claims under terminated war contracts. Also, under the Federal Tort Claims Act (60 Stat. 842) there is a further extension of the jurisdiction of the Court of Claims subject to the limitations prescribed in the act. The court is given jurisdiction concurrent with that of the Circuit Courts of Appeals in suits of certain types of claims against the United States for money only based on torts.

There are five judges who sit together in the hearing of cases, the concurrence of three of whom is necessary for the decision of any case.

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All claims are prosecuted in the Court of Claims by an action commenced by the filing of a petition and prosecuted in accordance with the rules of the court, copies of which rules can be obtained upon application to the clerk of the court.

The court is located at Washington, D. C., in the old Corcoran Art Building, Seventeenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue. The term begins on the first Monday in December each year and continues until the Saturday before the first Monday in December. Cases may be commenced and entered at any time, whether the court be in session or not.

DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION

The duties of the Commission and its staff are:

1. To perform and oversee the performance of the administrative functions necessary for effectuating the provisions of the Displaced Persons Act of 1948, including the following operating responsibilities in the screening of all applicants:

a. To select, classify, and grant priority ratings to displaced persons on the basis of priorities established in the act through selectors operating at displaced centers, and

b. To review, evaluate, and summarize investigative reports for the use of the consular service and immigration authorities in considering displaced persons for visas and subsequent admission.

2. To make rules and regulations, requisite for the effectuation of the provisions of this act:

3. To report to the Congress semiannually on the operations carried out under the act, including the rate of immigration thereunder, the manner of selection of, and distribution of opportunities to immigrate among the displaced persons, and the resettlement of such persons having regard both to questions of economic opportunity and housing and to geographic distribution;

4. To coordinate and assist in the task of resettlement of such displaced persons in the United States, its Territories or possessions;

5. To consult and cooperate with the various State agencies established to deal with resettlement and with such voluntary agencies actively participating therein as shall register with and be approved by the Commission for that purpose; and

6. To procure through the United States representative to the International Refugee Organization the cooperation of other nations, particularly the members of the International Refugee Organization, in the solution of the displaced-persons problem by their accepting for resettlement a relative number of displaced persons, and to expedite the closing of the camps and terminate the emergency; and to report to the Congress on the extent and effectiveness of efforts made by other countries toward an early solution of the displaced-persons problem by resettlement of such persons within those countries.

ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION

The Economic Cooperation Administration was created by an act of Congress approved April 3, 1948 (Public, No. 472, 80th Cong.), for the purpose of assisting certain foreign countries to achieve economic stability and independence through the promotion of increased agricultural and industrial productivity, monetary stability, and the growth of international trade.

The Administration is headed by an Administrator for Economic Cooperation, assisted by a Deputy Administrator, and a United States Special Representative in Europe, all appointed by the President.

The Administration determines the assistance needed by countries participating in the Recovery Program, formulating programs of United States assistance based on specific projects and requirements which have been submitted by the participating countries, which includes determination of the portion of assistance to be in the form of grants or loans; issues authorizations for procurement of ECA-financed items or letters of commitment to banks and suppliers to finance specific purchases; and reviews the recovery efforts of each participating country in the light of enabling legislation and the pledges made to other participating countries or to the United States, taking appropriate action if such review indicates that any country is not adhering to the purposes and aims of the Recovery Program.

In cooperation with other United States agencies, the Administration develops programs for obtaining from participating countries and stockpiling, materials which are required by the United States as a result of deficiencies in the resources of the United States.

In cooperation with the United States Department of Commerce, the Administration facilitates and encourages the promotion and development of travel by United States citizens to and within participating countries.

In cooperation with the United States Post Office, the Administration subsidizes ocean freight transportation of supplies donated by voluntary relief agencies, or relief packages donated by individuals, to individuals residing in the participating countries.

In performing the above functions the Administration is assisted by ECA Country Missions established in each participating country. ECA Missions maintain close contact with the government representatives of the individual participating countries and provide general guidance and assistance, but no formal approval, as the country governments develop recovery programs. In Europe the participating countries collectively, through the Organization for European Economic Cooperation, study individual national programs and revise them in the light of general European needs and problems; this organization, commonly known as OEEC, is the medium of cooperation of the European participating countries. It reviews and coordinates production targets, consumption targets, import-export targets, balance of payments, and formally recommends the amount of ECA aid to be given the individual participating countries. The United States Special Representative in Europe, located in Paris, consults with both the ECA Country Missions and OEEC on the details of country programs, and consults and advises with ECA in Washington, and serves as principal ECA representative in actual discussions and negotiations after the OEEC program is approved or modified by ECA in Washington in conformity with objectives of the Recovery Program, legal limitations, and availability of supplies and dollars.

It should be noted that the European Recovery Program is a cooperative European-United States effort, and that the Economic Cooperation Administration utilizes the services and existing facilities of many departments and agencies of the United States Government. The Administration acts in cooperation with the United Nations, and with other international organizations, and has the advantage of advice and consultation with a Joint Congressional Committee on Foreign Economic Cooperation and with United States citizens of broad and varied experience through the Public Advisory Board, created by the same act of Congress that established ECA and the Recovery Program.

In administering the China Aid Program ECA works through a Country Mission in China, which functions very much in the same way as the individual Country Missions in Europe function, except that Mission consults and advises with ECA in Washington without going through any regional cooperative organization such as OEEC. Economic assistance to Korea appears to be developing very much along the same lines as assistance to China, insofar as organization and programing channels are concerned.

EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF WASHINGTON

The Export-Import Bank of Washington was organized as a District of Columbia banking corporation pursuant to Executive Order 6851, of February 2, 1934, and was continued as an agency of the United States by Acts of Congress in 1935, 1937, 1939, and 1940, and was made an independent agency of Government by the Export-Import Bank Act of July 31, 1945, as amended. (59 Stat. 526, as amended by Public Law 89, 80th Cong., 12 U. S. C. Sup. 635–635h.)

The purpose of the Bank, as laid down by Congress, is to aid in "financing and facilitating of exports and imports and the exchange of commodities between the United States or any of its Territories or insular possessions and any foreign country as the agencies or nationals thereof."

The management of the Bank is vested in a Board of Directors consisting of four full-time directors appointed by the President of the United States by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and the Secretary of State. Not more than three of the five members of the Board shall be members of any one political party.

The capital stock of the Bank, in the amount of $1,000,000,000, is held by the United States Treasury and the Bank is authorized to borrow from the Treasury up to two and one-half times the amount of its capital stock. The Bank may not have outstanding at any one time loans and guaranties in an aggregate amount in excess of $3,500,000,000.

In accordance with the statutes governing its activities, the Bank makes only loans and guaranties which serve to promote the export and import trade of the United States. The loans are made for specific purposes and must offer reasonable

assurance of repayment. As a general rule, the Bank extends credit only to finance purchases of materials and equipment produced or manufactured in the United States and the technical services of American firms and individuals as distinguished from outlays for materials and labor in the borrowing country or purchases in third countries. The facilities of the Bank are open to United States exporters either of goods or of engineering and other technical services, to United States importers, and to foreign governments, the agencies of foreign governments, and to foreign firms and individuals.

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

The Federal Communications Commission was created by an act of Congress approved June 19, 1934, as subsequently amended, for the purpose of regulating interstate and foreign commerce in communication by wire and radio so as to make available, so far as possible, to all people of the United States a rapid, efficient, Nation-wide, and world-wide wire and radio communication service with adequate facilities at reasonable charges, for the purpose of the national defense, for the purpose of promoting safety of life and property through the use of wire and radio communication, and for the purpose of securing a more effective execution of this policy by centralizing authority heretofore granted by law to several agencies and by granting additional authority with respect to interstate and foreign commerce in wire and radio communication.

The Commission exercises functions previously vested in the Federal Radio Commission which was abolished by the Communications Act, certain functions previously exercised by the Interstate Commerce Commission with respect to telegraph operation, powers formerly exercised by the Postmaster General with respect to Government telegraph rates, and powers formerly exercised by the State Department under the Cable Landing License Act. The powers of the Commission extend beyond those previously vested in these other agencies in the communications field. The powers conferred by the Communications Act also include authority for the Commission to exercise additional powers derived under many international agreements relating to communications.

The Commission is composed of seven members and functions as a unit. The Commission makes all important policy determinations. From time to time committees of the Commission, consisting usually of three members, are delegated to make special studies and supervise particular undertakings. The performance of specified functions is delegated to individual commissioners, and to the heads of certain departments and divisions as individuals.

Title I of the Communications Act contains provisions defining the purposes of the statute, fixing the terms and compensation of Commissioners, and conferring general powers. The statute provides that with certain exceptions employees of the Commission shall be appointed subject to the provisions of the civil-service laws and the Classification Act of 1923.

Title II applies to all common carriers engaged in interstate or foreign communication by wire or radio. The act specifically provides that persons engaged in radio broadcasting shall not be deemed common carriers. Common carriers are required by title II to furnish communication service upon reasonable request, to establish physical connections with other carriers, to establish through routes and charges and the divisions thereof, and to establish and provide facilities. All charges and practices are required to be just and reasonable, and it is declared unlawful for any carrier to make unjust or unreasonable discriminations or to extend undue or unreasonable preferences or advantages in connection with communication service. Carriers are required to publish and file with the Commission tariffs for all charges showing the practices affecting such charges. The Commission is given powers to hold hearings as to the lawfulness of charges, to suspend tariffs, and to prescribe just and reasonable rates. Persons claiming to suffer damages as a result of action by common carriers subject to the act may make complaint to the Commission, and the Commission is required to investigate such complaints and may make an award of damages. Carriers are required to file their contracts with the Commission. Persons seeking to hold office in more than one carrier company subject to the act must obtain the Commission's consent. The Commission has power to make valuations of carrier property, to make inquiries into management, to require the filing of annual reports, to prescribe systems of account, to authorize consolidations of telephone companies, and to authorize extension or reduction of lines.

Title III contains provisions relating to radio and is divided into two parts. Part I contains provisions respecting radio licensing and regulation. The purpose of the act is declared to be to maintain the control by the United States over

all channels of interstate and foreign radio transmission; and to provide for the use of such channels, but not the ownership thereof, by persons for limited periods of time, under licenses granted by Federal authority. It is made unlawful for any person to operate any apparatus for the transmission of energy or communications or signals by radio within any State, Territory, or possession when the effects of such use extend beyond the borders thereof, or upon vessels or aircraft of the United States, except in accordance with a license issued by the Commission. The statute requires that the operation of radio transmitting apparatus shall be carried on only by persons holding operators' licenses issued by the Commission. The radio license requirements do not apply to the Philippine Islands or to the Canal Zone. The Commission does not have jurisdiction with respect to radio stations belonging to and operated by the United States which may use such frequencies as may be assigned by the President.

The Commission is authorized to classify radio stations, prescribe the nature of their service, assign frequencies, and make regulations to carry out the purposes of the act. It also has authority to revoke or modify licenses. Broadcast licenses may not be for a longer term than 3 years, and the Commission rules and regulations provide for a 3-year term for standard broadcast licenses.

With a few minor exceptions, the statute provides that no license shall be issued unless a permit for the construction of the station has first been issued. Applications for construction permits and licenses must be in writing and sworn to by the applicant. The act contains provisions against the holding of licenses by aliens, foreign corporations, representatives of foreign governments, domestic corporations in which an alien is an officer or director or in which an alien owns or votes more than one-fifth of the stock, or by any person whose license has been revoked by a court for violation of the antitrust laws.

The standard governing the granting of licenses is public interest, convenience, or necessity. If the Commission is able to determine from an examination of an application that public interest, convenience, or necessity would be served by a grant thereof, it is required to grant such application without a hearing. If it cannot so determine, it must afford the applicant notice and opportunity to be heard.

The act prohibits assignment of licenses and transfer of control of licensee corporations except upon written consent of the Commission.

The statute provides that if a person who is a legally qualified candidate for public office is permitted to use a broadcast station, equal opportunity shall be afforded to all other candidates for that office in the use of the broadcast station.

The act provides that the Commission shall have no power of censorship over radio communications.

Part II of title III requires the use of radio for safety purposes on board certain classes of ships of the United States and also confers powers on the Commission to carry out the provisions of the Safety of Life at Sea Convention (London, 1929).

Title IV contains procedural and administrative provisions. It confers jurisdiction on three-judge district courts to enforce, enjoin, set aside, annul, or suspend any order of the Commission under the act (except any order granting or refusing an application for a construction permit for a radio station, or for a radio station license, or for renewal of an existing radio station license, or for modification of an existing radio station license, or suspending a radio operator's license). Orders so excepted are subject to review by appeal to the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, by the applicant whose application is denied, by any other person aggrieved or whose interests are adversely affected by the action of the Commission granting or refusing an application, or by a radio operator whose license is suspended.

The Commission is also given power to make investigations on its own motion and to issue subpenas and to receive depositions. The statute provides for cooperation by the Commission with State commissions with respect to common carrier matters.

Title V contains penal and forfeiture provisions. In general, violations of the statute are punishable by a fine of not more than $10,000 or imprisonment for not more than 2 years, or both. Violation of a rule of the Commission is punishable by a fine of not more than $500 for each day during which the offense occurs. Forfeitures are recoverable in United States courts and the Commission is given powers in certain cases to remit and mitigate forfeitures.

Title VI prohibits the unauthorized interception and publication of communications. During the continuance of a war in which the United States is engaged, or upon proclamation by the President that there exists war or a threat of war, or a state of public peril or disaster, or other national emergency, special powers are conferred upon the President in connection with communications.

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation was organized under authority of the Banking Act of 1933, approved by the President on June 16, 1933 (Public, No. 66, 73d Cong.). This act was amended by Public, No. 362, approved June 16, 1934 (73 Cong.); by Public Resolution No. 38, approved June 28, 1935 (74th Cong.); by the Banking Act of 1935, approved August 23, 1935 (Public, No. 305, 74th Cong.); by Public Resolution No. 83, approved April 21, 1936 (74th Cong.); by Public, No. 544, approved May 25, 1938 (75th Cong., 3d sess.); by Public Resolution No. 116, approved June 16, 1938 (75th Cong., 3d sess.); by Public, No. 135, approved June 20, 1939 (76th Cong., 1st sess.); by Public Law 603, approved June 11, 1942 (77th Cong., 2d sess.); and by Public Law 37, approved April 13, 1943 (78th Cong., 1st sess.); and by Public Law 363, approved August 5, 1947 (80th Cong., 1st sess.).

The management of the Corporation is vested in a board of directors of three members, two of whom are appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, the third member being the Comptroller of the Currency.

The original amount of the Corporation's paid-in capital stock was $289,299,556.99, of which the Federal Reserve banks paid $139,299,556.99, and the United States Government paid $150 million. This stock was without nominal or par value, was nonvoting and was not entitled to the payment of dividends. Public Law 363, Eightieth Congress, First session, approved August 5, 1947, directed the Corporation to retire its capital stock by paying the amount received therefor to the Secretary of the Treasury. The act provided that as soon as practicable after enactment, retirement be accomplished by paying to the Secretary, so much of the Corporation's capital and surplus as was in excess of $1 billion, and that the balance be paid in units of $10 million as soon as each such payment could be made without reducing the Corporation's capital and surplus below $1 billion. On September 9, 1947, pursuant to Public Law 363, the sum of $139,299,556.99, representing full retirement of the capital stock subscribed to by the Federal Reserve Banks, and $7,395,693.42, representing partial retirement of the capital stock subscribed to by the Secretary of the Treasury on behalf of the United States was paid into the United States Treasury. Subsequent payments were made as rapidly as possible under the terms of the act, the final payment being made on August 30, 1948. At the present time, all of the capital stock of the Corporation has been retired and canceled.

The chief function of the Corporation is to insure the deposits of all banks which are entitled to the benefits of insurance under the law, to the maximum of $5,000 for each depositor. All national banks in the continental United States, and all national banks located in Hawaii, Alaska, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands which are members of the Federal Reserve System, are insured banks; all State banks which are members of the Federal Reserve System are insured banks; and all other national banks located in the territories and possessions mentioned upon application and certification by the Comptroller of the Currency, and all other State banks (including those operating in the District of Columbia) upon application to and examination by the Corporation and the approval of the Board of Directors, may become insured. The law provides for a Permanent Insurance Fund for insuring deposits into which each insured bank pays assessments at the rate of one-twelfth of 1 percent per annum upon its average daily deposits, less authorized deductions. The assessments are computed and paid semiannually.

The Corporation also acts as receiver for insured banks which are closed on account of inability to meet the demands of their depositors. Under the Federal Deposit Insurance law, the Corporation is appointed receiver for every insured national bank or District bank which is closed by action of its Board of Directors or the Comptroller of the Currency on account of inability to meet the demands of its depositors. In addition, it is authorized to act as receiver of any insured State bank which is closed on account of inability to meet the demands of its depositors, if an appointment as receiver is extended by the authority having supervision of such bank, and is authorized or permitted by State law. Upon the closing of an insured bank, the Corporation promptly pays to depositors the amount of their insured deposits. In lieu of paying insured deposits directly to depositors, the Corporation, if it finds that it is advisable and in the interest of the depositors of the closed insured bank or the public, may organize a new national bank to assume the insured deposits of such closed bank and to perform temporarily certain other functions prescribed by law. The Corporation also may pay insured deposits by making available to each depositor a transferred deposit in a new bank in the same community or in another insured bank in an amount equal to the insured deposit of such depositor and subject to withdrawal

on demand. Upon payment of the insured deposits to depositors of a closed insured bank, the Corporation becomes subrogated to all rights of the insured depositors against the closed bank, to the extent of such payment, by express provisions of law, by allowance of claims by the authority having supervision of the closed bank or by assignment of claims by depositors.

Further, the Corporation may make loans secured by assets of an open or closed insured bank, or may purchase such assets, or may guarantee any other insured bank against loss by reason of its assuming the liabilities of another open or closed insured bank, whenever, in the judgment of the Board of Directors, such action will reduce the risk or avert threatened loss to the Corporation and facilitate a merger or consolidation of an insured bank with another insured bank.

Of the 14,772 operating banks in the United States and possessions on June 30, 1948, deposits in 13,613 banks, including 193 mutual savings banks, were insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. As of that date, 6,925 banks, members of the Federal Reserve System, had been automatically admitted to membership, and 6,688 nonmember banks had made application and had been accepted for membership.

By Executive order of April 27, 1942, the Corporation was given temporary responsibility for supervision of the activities of all Federal credit unions which prior to that time had been under the jurisdiction of the Farm Credit Administration. The temporary transfer of these activities was made permanent by Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1947 (effective June 29, 1947). However, pursuant to Public Law 813, Eightieth Congress, second session, approved June 29, 1948, responsibility for the administration of the Federal Credit Union Act (12 U. S. C. 1751–1772), was transferred to the Federal Security Agency, effective July 29, 1948. Share balances in Federal credit unions are not insured by the Corporation.

FEDERAL MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION SERVICE

The Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, an independent agency, was created by the Labor Management Relations Act, 1947. The principal objective of the Service is to prevent or minimize interruptions of the free flow of commerce growing out of labor-management disputes by assisting the parties to settle such disputes through conciliation and mediation.

In carrying out its duties the Service places primary emphasis upon the prevention of disputes and the promotion of the collective bargaining process. Normally, the Service provides mediation and conciliation services in specific disputes only when there is threatened such a significant interruption of commerce as clearly to require Federal intercession. Employers and unions are encouraged to resolve industrial differences by themselves without the aid of the Federal Government.

Under section 8 (d) of the Labor Management Relations Act, 1947, employers and unions are required to file with the Service a notice of every dispute affecting commerce not settled within 30 days after prior service of a notice to terminate or modify an existing contract. The parties are required at the same time to notify the respective State or Territorial agency of the existence of such a dispute. The Service cooperates fully with State and other conciliation agencies and suggests to the parties the utilization of such facilities to the greatest possible extent.

The Labor Management Relations Act, 1947, also established the National Labor-Management Panel, the duty of which is to advise the Director of the Service on the avoidance of industrial controversies and the manner in which mediation and voluntary adjustment shall be administered, particularly with reference to controversies affecting the general welfare of the country.

FEDERAL POWER COMMISSION

Creation and authority.—The Federal Power Commission was organized as an independent commission in its present form by the act approved June 23, 1930 (46 Stat. 797). The Commission was originally created in 1920 by the Federal Water Power Act, approved June 10, 1920 (41 Stat. 1063, 16 U. S. C. 791–823), providing for the licensing by the Commission of hydroelectric projects on United States Government lands or on navigable waters of the United States. The Federal Water Power Act was amended March 3, 1921, to exclude water power projects in national parks or national monuments (41 Stat. 1353). By title II of the Public Utility Act of 1935, approved August 26, 1935 (49 Stat. 838, 16 U. S. C. 791a–825r), the original Federal Water Power Act with certain

amendments was made part I of the Federal Power Act and parts II and III were added vesting the Commission with jurisdiction over the transmission and sale at wholesale of electric energy in interstate commerce and public utilities engaged therein.

Other jurisdictional statutes of the Commission.—Natural Gas Act, approved June 21, 1938 (52 Stat. 821, 15 U. S. C. 717–717w), giving jurisdiction over the transportation and sale of natural gas in interstate commerce for resale and natural-gas companies engaged therein, as amended February 7, 1942 (56 Stat. 83, 15 U. S. C. 717f) and July 25, 1947 (61 Stat. 459, 15 U. S. C. 717f).

Tennessee Valley Authority Act, approved May 18, 1933 (48 Stat. 58, 16 U. S. C. 831–831dd), sections 12a, 14, 15, 15a, 15c, 26a, as added or amended (49 Stat. 1076, 1077, 1078, 1079, 53 Stat. 1083, 16 U. S. C. 831k, 831m, 831n, 831n–1, 831n–3, 831–1).

Bonneville Act, approved August 20, 1937 as amended (50 Stat. 731, 16 U. S. C. 832–832*l*).

Fort Peck Act, approved May 18, 1938 (52 Stat. 403, 16 U. S. C. 833–833k).

Flood Control Act of 1938, approved June 28, 1938 (52 Stat. 1215, 1216, 33 U. S. C. 701j).

Flood Control Act of 1939, approved August 11, 1939 (53 Stat. 1415, 33 U. S. C. 701b–4).

Flood Control Act of 1941, approved August 18, 1941 (55 Stat. 639, 33 U. S. C. 701j).

Flood Control Act of 1944, approved December 22, 1944 (secs. 5, 10, and 12, 58 Stat. 890, 891, 904, 16 U. S. C. 825s, 33 U. S. C. 709).

Flood Control Act of 1946, approved July 24, 1946 (60 Stat. 641).

River and Harbor Act, approved March 2, 1945 (secs. 2 and 6, 59 Stat. 23, 33 U. S. C. 603a).

River and Harbor Act, approved July 24, 1946 (60 Stat. 634).

River, Harbor, and Flood Control Acts of 1948, approved June 30, 1948 (P. L. 858, 80th Cong., 2d sess.).

Boulder Canyon Project Act, approved December 21, 1928 (45 Stat. 1057, 43 U. S. C. 617–617t).

Act Relating to Fort Apache and White Mountain Indian Reservations, approved February 28, 1929 (45 Stat. 1344).

Acts Relating to Flathead Indian Reservation, approved March 7, 1928 (45 Stat. 200, 212–213), and amended March 4, 1929 (45 Stat. 1623, 1639–1640).

Act of August 14, 1946 (60 Stat. 1080).

Act of August 30, 1943 (57 Stat. 270).

Executive orders.—Executive Order No. 8202, dated July 13, 1939, authorizing and requesting the Federal Power Commission to perform certain functions relating to the transmission of electric energy between the United States and foreign countries and to the exportation and importation of natural gas from and into the United States.

Executive Order No. 9373, dated August 30, 1943, required approval by the Federal Power Commission of rates for sale of electric energy from the Grand River, Denison, and Norfork projects by the Secretary of the Interior. (See modification as to Grand River Dam contained in act of July 31, 1946, 60 Stat. 743.)

FEDERAL POWER ACT

Part I.—Part I of the Federal Power Act represents the declared policy of Congress to provide for the development and improvement of navigation and the development, transmission, and utilization of power on streams subject to Federal jurisdiction, upon lands of the United States, and at Government dams, by private and public agencies acting under licenses issued by the Commission. Such licenses may be issued after satisfactory evidence has been submitted by applicant of compliance with the requirements of specified State laws; and if the navigable capacity of any navigable waters of the United States will be affected, upon the approval of the plans for the project by the Chief of Engineers and the Secretary of War; or if a reservation is affected, upon such conditions as the Secretary of the department under whose supervision it falls shall deem necessary for its adequate protection and utilization.

Licenses so issued are subject to the following conditions: To effectuate the foregoing policies; to protect reservations of the United States; to adapt each project to a comprehensive plan for improving or developing a waterway or waterways for interstate or foreign commerce, for the improvement and utilization of water power, and for other beneficial uses, including recreational purposes; to reimburse the United States for the cost of administration of part I of the act and to recompense it for the use of lands; to expropriate excessive profits until the

States shall make provision for their prevention or expropriation; to provide for the payment of assessments for benefits from headwater improvements; to give the United States the option to recapture licensed projects at the expiration of the licenses; to obtain the maintenance and operation of navigation facilities and fishways; and to provide for reasonable regulation of rates, services, and security issues of parties involved, in the absence of State regulation. The act also provides for investigations of unlicensed projects subject to Federal regulation and the issuance of orders in the public interest to conserve and utilize navigation and water-power resources.

Part II.—Part II embodies a comprehensive scheme for the regulation of electric utilities engaged in interstate commerce. The policy is to extend Federal regulation to matters which cannot be regulated by the States and also to exert Federal authority to strengthen and assist the States in the exercise of their regulatory powers. In general, the regulatory provisions of the act apply to persons owning and operating facilities for the transmission of electric energy in interstate commerce or for the sale of electric energy at wholesale in interstate commerce, with certain exceptions—for example, facilities used in local distribution. Provision is made for the encouragement of voluntary interconnection and coordination of facilities; for compulsory interconnections under certain circumstances; for authorizing transmission of electric energy from the United States to a foreign country when it will not impair the sufficiency of electric supply within the United States or impede or tend to impede coordination of facilities; for the approval of the transfer of assets, under certain conditions, involving companies subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission; for the approval of the issuance of long-term securities in accordance with specified standards, and for the scrutiny of the issuance of short-term securities, involving companies subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission where the companies are not organized and operating in a State under the laws of which its security issues are regulated by a State commission.

Further provisions apply to the charging of just, reasonable, nondiscriminatory and nonpreferential rates in connection with the transmission or sale of electric energy subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission; and for the furnishing of proper, adequate, and sufficient service in the interstate transmission or sale of electric energy.

Part III.—Part III provides for the prescribing and enforcement of compliance with a uniform system of accounts by licenses and interstate electric utilities, reclassification of accounts, regulation of depreciation, and like accounting matters. It also requires approval of the holding of interlocking positions in the companies subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission, in security underwriting companies, and in electrical equipment supply companies when neither public nor private interests will be adversely affected thereby. It contains provisions for the hearing of complaint cases, the instituting of investigations, conduct of hearings, and the review of Commission orders by the courts. Provision is also made for investigations regarding the generation, transmission, distribution, and sale of electric energy, however produced, throughout the United States. The Commission is directed to secure and keep current information on these and other aspects of the electric utility industry and their relation to the development of navigation, industry, commerce, and the national defense.

Organization.—The Commission is composed of five members, one of whom is elected Chairman and another Vice Chairman. The Chairman is designated by statute as the principal executive officer of the Commission. The principal administrative subdivisions in the Commission are the Office of the Secretary; the Division of Personnel and Administrative Services; the Division of Budget and Finance; and the Division of Publications. The Commission's technical staff is subdivided into the Bureau of Power, which, through its various divisions, handles power requirements and supply, flood control, licensed project and project cost work; the Office of the Chief Engineer, which advises the Commission on engineering matters; the Bureau of Accounts, Finance, and Rates, which supervises the preparation of systems of accounts, auditing and accounting, rate investigation, natural gas activities, and related work, with various divisions which handle specific portions of the general work of the Bureau; the Division of Examiners, which presides at hearings in Commission proceedings; and the Bureau of Law, which advises the Commission on all legal questions. The Commission has five field offices under the Bureau of Power, headed by regional engineers.

Declarations of intention.—Upon the filing of declarations of intention to construct project works on streams or their parts, other than those defined as navigable waters, and over which Congress has jurisdiction, the Commission makes investigations and adopts findings as to whether the interests of interstate or foreign commerce would be affected by the proposed construction.

Preliminary permits.—Upon applications filed, the Commission, in proper cases, issues preliminary permits and renewals for the purpose of maintaining priority of application for a license for a total of not more than 3 years.

Licenses.—Upon application, the Commission, in proper cases, issues licenses and amendments thereto, approves their transfer, and fixes and collects annual charges for them.

Cost-determination cases.—The Commission is required by the act to determine the net investment in and actual legitimate original cost of every licensed project for use in event of acquisition of the project by the United States as well as in connection with various phases of regulation such as rate regulation.

Acquisition of licensed projects.—The act provides that the United States shall have the right to acquire licensed projects upon or after expiration of any license.

Surplus earnings.—The proportion of surplus earnings in excess of a specified reasonable rate of return is determined by the Commission and is to be held until the termination of the license or to be applied from time to time in reduction of the net investment of the licensee. The Commission fixes the specified rate of return in each license.

Rates, services, and securities of licensees.—Licensees and their customers and subsidiaries which are interstate public utility companies are subject to the provisions of part II.

The Commission, under part II, has jurisdiction over the transmission of electrical energy in interstate commerce and over the sale of electrical energy at wholesale in interstate commerce. This part provides for close cooperation with State agencies with respect to the rates and services of electric utilities.

Headwater benefits.—In cases where a licensee or other power developer benefits directly from a headwater improvement of another licensee, a permittee, or of the United States, the Commission determines the equitable part of the annual charges for interest, maintenance, and depreciation to be paid to the owner thereof by the power developer benefited.

Reservations of United States lands for power purposes.—Upon application for a license, any lands of the United States included are reserved for power purposes from entry, location, or other disposal, unless the Commission determines that the lands so reserved will not be injured or destroyed for the purposes of power development by location, entry, or selection under the public-land laws and so notifies the Secretary of the Interior, who then declares such lands open to location, entry, or selection in accordance with the provisions of the act.

Investigations of water-power resources.—The Commission conducts general investigations of water-power resources and their relation to interstate and foreign commerce, and of the water-power industry and its relation to other industries, cooperating with State and Federal agencies in its investigations and publishing the results of its work in special and annual reports.

Power market surveys.—Commencing with the National Power Survey, which was initiated in 1933 by direction of the President, the preparation of power market surveys has been one of the long-standing activities of the Commission. Surveys have been and are being made in all sections of the country regarding the utilization and marketing of electric power from existing and proposed hydroelectric developments, as provided by section 4, part I, of the Federal Power Act. Reports on these surveys are being published for distribution to interested agencies and the general public.

Federal interagency agreement.—The Commission is party to an agreement entered into jointly with the Departments of War, Interior, and Agriculture, under date of December 29, 1943, to permit agencies of these departments and the Commission to cooperate more completely in the preparation of reports on multiple-purpose reservoir projects and to correlate the results to the greatest practicable extent. The Department of Commerce also became a party to the agreement in 1946. The Chairman represents the Commission on the Federal Interagency River Basin Committee, the body formed to carry out the purposes of this agreement. The Committee meets in Washington monthly to discuss the results of studies and investigations, to adjust differences of opinion, and to promote ways and means for the implementation of this agreement. Through its staff the Commission has participated during the year in several cooperative studies with other members of the Committee. Through its regional offices the Commission is constantly engaged in many cooperative river basin investigations with the field staffs of the other agencies that are parties to the agreement.

Authorizations and orders under parts II and III.—In accordance with provisions of parts II and III of the Federal Power Act, the Commission receives and passes on applications for compulsory interconnections; authorizes and approves the sale, lease, merger, or consolidation of facilities or purchase of securities;

and authorizes the issue of securities or assumption of obligation or liability as guarantor, endorser, surety, or otherwise, in respect to any security of another person.

The Commission receives and considers reports of the issue or renewal of, or assumption of liability on, short-term notes or drafts. It also receives and considers schedules of rates and charges concerning transmission or sale of electric energy subject to its jurisdiction and conducts inquiries into the lawfulness of rates and service, and in connection therewith may suspend the operation of new rate schedules for a limited period of time. Upon complaint, or its own motion, it investigates rates and charges involved in any transmission or sale subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission, or service rendered, and may issue orders prescribing the rates, charges, or service.

State cooperation.—For the purpose of facilitating cooperation with State commissions in accordance with the provisions of the act authorizing the establishment of joint hearings and procedure, and authorizing conferences with State commissions, the Commission has adopted a cooperative procedure of a flexible nature with provision for special procedure in particular cases. The State commission or commissions affected are notified of proceedings instituted under the Federal Power Act or the Natural Gas Act, and are furnished copies of applications, petitions, complaints, or orders instituting proceedings.

Uniform systems of accounts.—The Commission has prescribed uniform systems of accounts for public utilities subject to its jurisdiction and for its licenses.

Reports to the Commission.—The Commission prescribes, receives, and compiles data from periodical reports as follows:

1. Annual reports, rendered by every electric utility, setting forth complete financial and statistical data as to assets, liabilities, revenues, generating capacity, number of consumers, and similar information.
2. Power system reports rendered by every electric utility system, setting forth information with respect to generating and transmission facilities, load, and load characteristics.
3. Monthly and annual reports containing such information as production of electricity for public use, fuel consumed, and stocks of fuel on hand.
4. Reports from electric utilities and industrial corporations with respect to their electric power requirements and supply.

Special reports are prescribed, received, and compiled from time to time, as, for example, reports on areas served by each electric utility.

Enforcement of Federal Power Act.—Upon complaint or on its own initiative, the Commission conducts investigations with respect to possible violations of the Federal Power Act or of any license, rule, regulation, or order thereunder. It either refers court proceedings under the act to the Attorney General or is represented by its own attorneys.

Recommendations to Congress.—The Commission conducts investigations to secure information to serve as a basis for recommending to Congress further legislation concerning the matters to which the Federal Power Act relates.

Reports by the Commission.—The Commission publishes annual reports to Congress; annual reports of electric rates throughout the United States, a National Electric Rate Book; monthly reports of production of electric energy in the United States, and annual reports of electric power statistics covering financial, production, and generating data. In addition, special reports on power market surveys and other power matters are published from time to time.

Regional districts.—For the purpose of assuring an abundant supply of electric energy throughout the United States with the greatest possible economy and with regard to the proper utilization and conservation of natural resources, the Commission has tentatively divided the country into regional districts for the voluntary interconnection and coordination of facilities for the generation, transmission, and sale of electric energy, and has so informed all State commissions and other interested parties, whose views and recommendations on the subject are invited.

FLOOD CONTROL ACTS

Authorizations under Flood Control Acts.—Under the Flood Control Acts of 1938 and subsequent years the Commission is authorized to investigate power potentialities in the flood-control projects to be constructed by the Department of the Army, and is charged with the responsibility of making recommendations to the Secretary of the Army with regard to the installation of penstocks or similar facilities adapted to possible future use in the development of hydroelectric power in any flood-control or navigation dam to be constructed by the Department of the Army. Section 5 of the Flood Control Act of 1944 requires approval by the

Federal Power Commission of rates for the sale of electric power and energy generated at reservoir projects under the control of the Department of the Army.

The Flood Control Act of 1938 authorized the sum of $1,500,000 to be appropriated and expended by the Commission for carrying out any examinations or surveys provided for in that act, or any other acts of Congress, to be prosecuted by the Commission. Under the Flood Control Act of 1944, an additional $1,500,000 was authorized for continuing these activities.

Extension of authority by River and Harbor Acts.—Duties similar to those authorized by flood control acts with respect to navigation o · flood-control dams to be constructed by the Department of the Army are imposed on the Commission by provisions of the River and Harbor Acts of 1945 and 1946.

NATURAL GAS ACT

Purpose of Natural Gas Act.—The Natural Gas Act is intended to regulate those engaged in the transportation of natural gas in interstate commerce or the sale in interstate commerce of such gas for resale for ultimate public consumption for domestic, commercial, industrial, or any other purpose.

The policy of the Congress in this connection is to extend Federal regulation to certain phases of the business of transporting and selling natural gas for ultimate distribution to the public which cannot be regulated by the States, also to assert Federal authority to strengthen and assist the States in the exercise of their regulatory powers.

Exportation or importation of natural gas.—Exportations from the United States to a foreign country or importations from a foreign country to the United States must be authorized by the Commission, when found to be consistent with the public interest.

Control over rates and charges.—Natural gas companies are required to file schedules showing the rates charged for any transportation or sale subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission, and may not change such rates or charges without its approval. The Commission may order changes in rates, but may not order an increase in the rate charged by any natural gas company unless the increase is embodied in a new schedule filed by the company.

Cost of property.—The Commission is authorized to ascertain the actual legitimate cost of the property of every natural gas company and the depreciation in such property.

Extension of facilities; abandonment of service.—The Commission may order a natural gas company to extend or improve its transportation facilities and to establish physical connection of its transportation facilities with the facilities of, or sell natural gas to, any persons or municipalities engaged, or legally authorized to engage, in the local distribution of natural or artificial gas to the public, if the Commission finds that no undue burden will be placed upon the natural gas company. In ordering such an extension of facilities, the Commission may not impair the ability of the company to render adequate service to its customers.

Natural gas companies may not abandon interstate facilities or service without the approval of the Commission.

Certificates.—An amendment to section 7 of the Natural Gas Act, made February 7, 1942, requires "grandfather clause" certificates covering bona fide operation as of the date of the amendment and certificates of public convenience and necessity for all new construction, operation, extensions, and acquisitions thereafter. The authorization of service areas is also provided for.

State compacts.—The Commission is required to report to Congress information in connection with any compacts proposed by two or more States dealing with the conservation, production, transportation, or distribution of natural gas.

Joint procedure.—Provision is made for joint hearings and cooperative procedure with State utility commissions concerned in connection with any matter coming before the Commission, and full cooperation is available to State commissions.

Officials dealing in securities.—Personal profit by an official or director of a natural gas company through the negotiation, hypothecation, or sale of any security issued by the company is unlawful.

Uniform system of accounts.—The Commission has prescribed a uniform system of accounts, effective January 1, 1940, for natural gas companies subject to the provisions of the Natural Gas Act, which covers accounting details of the property and operations of such companies for the production, transportation, or sale of natural gas.

Incidental powers.—The Commission may require such reports as may be necessary in the administration of the act. In general, it is given administrative powers similar to those provided in the Federal Power Act.

Natural gas rate regulation.—The Commission in its rate regulation, as in its system of accounts, has taken actual legitimate cost or prudent investment as its basis; and, in the cases of *Natural Gas Pipe Line Company of America et al.* v. *Federal Power Commission*, 315 U. S. 575, *Federal Power Commission* v. *Hope Natural Gas Company*, 315 U. S. 591, *Colorado Interstate Gas Co. et al.* v. *Federal Power Commission*, 324 U. S. 581, *Colorado-Wyoming Gas Co.* v. *Federal Power Commission*, 324 U. S. 626, and *Panhandle Eastern Pipe Line Co.* v. *Federal Power Commission*, 324 U. S. 635, it has obtained rulings from the Supreme Court of the United States sustaining rate orders determined on an actual legitimate cost or prudent investment rate base.

EMERGENCY AUTHORITY

In addition the Commission has the following emergency authority:

1. During the continuance of any war in which the United States is engaged or whenever the Commission determines that an emergency exists by reason of a sudden increase in the demand for electric energy, or shortage of electric energy or of facilities for the generation of electric energy, or other causes, either upon its own motion or upon complaint, with or without notice, hearing or report, to require by order such temporary connections of facilities and such generation, delivery, interchange, or transmission of electric energy as in its judgment will best meet the emergency and serve the public interest (sec. 202 (c)).

2. During the continuance of any emergency requiring immediate action, persons not otherwise subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission may make temporary connections with public utilities or may construct temporary facilities for the interstate transmission of electric energy as may be necessary or appropriate to meet the emergency, without thereby becoming subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission. The section requires that such connections be discontinued and such construction removed or otherwise disposed of at the termination of the emergency, but permits permanent connections for emergency use only upon approval by the Commission (sec. 202 (d)). Many persons have requested and obtained appropriate assurances from the Commission that such temporary connections or construction would not subject them to jurisdiction of the Commission. The Commission also receives and grants requests for approval of permanent interconnections for emergency use under section 202 (d).

3. The Federal Power Act also provides that the United States may take over and operate any licensed hydroelectric project upon a written order of the President stating that the safety of the United States demands it "for the purpose of manufacturing nitrates, explosives or munitions of war, or for any other purpose involving the safety of the United States" (sec. 16).

FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

The Federal Reserve System was established pursuant to authority contained in the act of Congress approved December 23, 1913, known as the Federal Reserve Act, the purposes of which, as stated in the preamble, are "To provide for the establishment of Federal Reserve Banks, to furnish an elastic currency, to afford means of rediscounting commercial paper, to establish a more effective supervision of banking in the United States, and for other purposes." The System comprises the Board of Governors, which exercises supervisory functions; the Federal Open Market Committee, consisting of the members of the Board of Governors and five representatives of the Federal Reserve banks, which directs the System's open-market operations; the 12 Federal Reserve banks situated in different sections of the United States; the Federal Advisory Council, which acts in an advisory capacity to the Board of Governors; and about 6,900 member banks, which include all national banks in the United States and such State banks, trust companies, Morris Plan banks, and mutual savings banks as have voluntarily applied to the Board of Governors for membership and have been admitted to the System.

Broad supervisory powers are vested in the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, which has its offices in Washington. The Board of Governors is composed of seven members appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate. In selecting these seven members, the President is required to have due regard to a fair representation of the financial, agricultural, industrial, and commercial interests, and geographical divisions of the country. No two members may be from the same Federal Reserve district.

Each member of the Board of Governors is also a member of the Federal Open Market Committee, whose membership, in addition, includes five representatives

of the Federal Reserve banks, each such representative being elected annually by the boards of directors of certain specified Federal Reserve banks. Open-market operations of the Federal Reserve banks are conducted under regulations adopted by the committee with a view to accommodating commerce and business and with regard "to their bearing upon the general credit situation of the country; and no Federal Reserve Bank may engage or decline to engage in open-market operations except in accordance with the direction of and regulations adopted by the committee."

The Board of Governors may, within certain limitations and in order to prevent injurious credit expansion or contraction, change the requirements as to reserves to be maintained by member banks against deposits.

For the purpose of preventing the excessive use of credit for the purchase or carrying of securities, the Board of Governors is authorized to regulate the amount of credit that may be initially extended and subsequently maintained on any security (with certain exceptions) registered on a national securities exchange. Certain other powers have been conferred upon the Board which are likewise designed to enable it to prevent an undue diversion of funds into speculative operations.

Another duty of the Board of Governors is the review and determination of discount rates charged by the Federal Reserve banks on their discounts and advances.

The Board has authority, which expires June 30, 1949, to exercise control over consumer installment credit.

In connection with its supervision of Federal Reserve banks, the Board of Governors is also authorized to make examinations of such banks; to require statements and reports from such banks; to require the establishment or discontinuance of branches of such banks; to supervise the issue and retirement of Federal Reserve notes; and to exercise special supervision over all relationships and transactions of the Federal Reserve banks with foreign banks or bankers.

The Board of Governors also passes on the admission of State banks, trust companies, Morris Plan banks, and mutual savings banks to membership in the Federal Reserve System, and on the termination of membership of such banks; it has the power to examine member banks and affiliates of member banks; it receives condition reports from State member banks and their affiliates; it limits by regulation the rate of interest which may be paid by member banks on time and savings deposits; it is authorized, in its discretion, to issue voting permits to holding-company affiliates of member banks entitling them to vote the stock of such banks at any or all meetings of shareholders of the member banks; it may issue general regulations permitting interlocking relationships in certain circumstances between member banks and organizations dealing in securities or, under the Clayton Antitrust Act, between member banks and other banks; it has the power to remove officers and directors of a member bank for continued violations of law or unsafe or unsound practices in conducting the business of such banks; it may, in its discretion, suspend member banks from the use of the credit facilities of the Federal Reserve System, for making undue use of bank credit for speculative purposes or for any other purpose inconsistent with the maintenance of sound credit conditions; it passes on applications of State member banks to establish out-of-town branches; it passes on applications of national banks for authority to exercise trust powers or to act in fiduciary capacities; it may grant authority to national banks to establish branches in foreign countries or dependencies or insular possessions of the United States, or to invest in the stock of banks or corporations engaged in international or foreign banking; and it supervises the organization and activities of corporations organized under Federal law to engage in international or foreign banking. Another function of the Board is the operation of a settlement fund, by which balances due to and from the various Federal Reserve Banks arising out of their own transactions or transactions of their member banks or of the United States Government are settled in Washington through telegraphic transfer of funds without physical shipments of currency.

In exercising its supervisory functions over the Federal Reserve banks and member banks, the Board of Governors promulgates regulations, pursuant to authority granted by the law, governing certain of the above-mentioned activities of Federal Reserve banks and member banks. To meet its expenses and to pay the salaries of its members and its employees, the Board makes semiannual assessments upon the Federal Reserve banks in proportion to their capital stock and surplus. The Board keeps a complete record of all action taken by it and by the Federal Open Market Committee on any question of policy, and in the annual report which it makes to the Speaker of the House of Representatives for the information of Congress as required by law, it includes a full account of all such action and also a copy of the records required to be kept in that connection.

The Federal Reserve banks are located in Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Cleveland, Richmond, Atlanta, Chicago, St. Louis, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Dallas, and San Francisco. There are also in operation 24 branches of the Federal Reserve banks, all of which are located in other cities of the United States.

The capital stock of the Federal Reserve banks is entirely owned by the member banks and may not be transferred or hypothecated. Every national bank in existence in the United States at the time of the establishment of the Federal Reserve System was required to subscribe to the capital stock of the Federal Reserve bank of its district in an amount equal to 6 percent of the subscribing bank's paid-up capital and surplus. A like amount of Federal Reserve bank stock must be subscribed for by every national bank in the United States organized since that time and by every State bank or trust company (except mutual savings banks) upon becoming a member of the Federal Reserve System; and, when a member bank increases or decreases its capital or surplus, it is required to alter its holdings of Federal Reserve bank stock in the same proportion. A mutual savings bank which is admitted to membership in the Federal Reserve System must subscribe for Federal Reserve bank stock in an amount equal to six-tenths of 1 per centum of its total deposit liabilities; and thereafter such subscription must be adjusted semiannually on the same percentage basis. One-half of the subscription of each member bank must be fully paid and the remainder is subject to call by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; but call for payment of the remainder has not been made.

After all necessary expenses of a Federal Reserve bank have been paid or provided for, its stockholding member banks are entitled to receive an annual dividend of 6 percent on the paid-in capital stock, which dividend is cumulative. In case of liquidation or dissolution of a Federal Reserve bank, any surplus remaining after payment of all debts, dividends, and the par value of its capital stock becomes the property of the United States Government. Federal Reserve banks are exempt from Federal, State, and local taxation, except taxes upon real estate.

The board of directors of each Federal Reserve bank is composed of nine members, equally divided into three classes, designated class A, class B, and class C. Directors of class A are representative of the stockholding member banks. Directors of class B must be actively engaged in their district in commerce, agriculture, or some other industrial pursuit, and may not be officers, directors, or employees of any bank. Class C directors may not be officers, directors, employees, or stockholders of any bank. The six class A and B directors are elected by the stockholding member banks, while the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System appoints the three class C directors. The term of office of each director is 3 years, so arranged that the term of one director of each class expires each year.

One of the class C directors appointed by the Board of Governors is designated as chairman of the board of directors of the Federal Reserve bank and as Federal Reserve agent, and in the latter capacity he is required to maintain a local office of the Board of Governors on the premises of the Federal Reserve bank. Another class C director is appointed by the Board of Governors as deputy chairman.

Each Federal Reserve bank has as its chief executive officer a president appointed for a term of 5 years by its board of directors with the approval of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. There is also a first vice president appointed in the same manner and for the same term.

Federal Reserve banks are authorized, among other things, to receive and hold on deposit the reserve balances of member banks; to issue Federal Reserve notes; to discount for their member banks notes, drafts, bills of exchange, and bankers' acceptances of short maturities arising out of commercial, industrial, or agricultural transactions, and short-term paper secured by obligations of the United States; to make advances to their member banks upon their promissory notes for periods not exceeding 90 days upon the security of paper eligible for discount or purchase or upon direct obligations of the United States, and for periods not exceeding 15 days upon certain other securities; to make advances upon security satisfactory to the Federal Reserve banks to member banks for periods not exceeding 4 months at a rate of interest at least one-half of 1 percent higher than that applicable to discounts and advances of the kinds mentioned above; in certain exceptional circumstances and under certain prescribed conditions, to make advances to groups of member banks; under certain prescribed conditions, to grant credit accommodations to furnish working capital for established industrial or commercial businesses for periods not exceeding 5 years, either through the medium of financing institutions or, in exceptional circumstances, directly to such businesses, and to make commitments with respect to the granting of such accom-

modations; in unusual and exigent circumstances, when authority has been granted by at least five members of the Board of Governors, to discount for individuals, partnerships, or corporations, under certain prescribed conditions, notes, drafts, and bills of exchange of the kinds and maturities made eligible for discount for member banks; to make advances to individuals, partnerships, or corporations upon their promissory notes secured by direct obligations of the United States for periods not exceeding 90 days; at the direction of the Federal Open Market Committee, to purchase and sell in the open market bankers' acceptances and bills of exchange of the kinds and maturities eligible for discount, obligations of the United States, and certain other securities; to act as clearing houses and as collecting agents for their member banks, and under certain conditions for nonmember banks, in the collection of checks and other instruments; to act as depositaries and fiscal agents of the United States; and to exercise other banking functions specified in the Federal Reserve Act.

Federal Reserve notes are a first and paramount lien on all the assets of the Federal Reserve banks through which they are issued and are also obligations of the United States. They are issued against the security of gold certificates, commercial and agricultural paper discounted or purchased by Federal Reserve banks, and direct obligations of the United States. Every Federal Reserve bank is required to maintain reserves in gold certificates of not less than 25 percent against its Federal Reserve notes in actual circulation and against its deposits.

The Federal Advisory Council acts in an advisory capacity, conferring with the Board of Governors on general business conditions and making recommendations concerning matters within the Board's jurisdiction and the general affairs of the Federal Reserve System. The Council is composed of 12 members, 1 from each Federal Reserve district being selected annually by the board of directors of the Federal Reserve bank of the district. The Council is required to meet in Washington at least four times each year, and oftener if called by the Board of Governors.

FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY

As presently constituted the Federal Security Agency consists of the following units: Food and Drug Administration, Office of Education, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, Public Health Service (including Freedmen's Hospital), Social Security Administration, Bureau of Employees' Compensation, Employees' Compensation Appeals Board, and St. Elizabeths Hospital. The Agency discharges certain duties prescribed by law in connection with the American Printing House for the Blind, Columbia Institution for the Deaf, and Howard University.

The Federal Security Agency was created by Executive order of the President, dated April 25, 1939, putting into effect the President's First Plan on Government Reorganization in accordance with the provisions of the Reorganization Act of 1939. The Federal Security Agency was established for the purpose of grouping under one administration those agencies of the Government, the major purposes of which are to promote social and economic security, educational opportunity, and the health of the citizens of the Nation.

The organizations grouped in the Federal Security Agency under the First Plan were the Social Security Board, the United States Employment Service, the Office of Education, the Public Health Service, the National Youth Administration, and the Civilian Conservation Corps. The National Youth Administration and the United States Employment Service were transferred to the War Manpower Commission by Executive Order No. 9247, dated September 17, 1942. The Civilian Conservation Corps and the National Youth Administration have been liquidated. The Second Plan on Government Reorganization transferred to the Federal Security Agency Government participation in the work of the American Printing House for the Blind. The Fourth Plan on Government Reorganization transferred to the Federal Security Agency the Food and Drug Administration from the Department of Agriculture, and St. Elizabeths Hospital, Freedmen's Hospital, Howard University, and Columbia Institution for the Deaf from the Department of the Interior.

Executive Order No. 9338, dated April 29, 1943, transferred to the Federal Security Agency from the Office for Emergency Management the functions of the Office of Defense Health and Welfare Services. Under this order and a Federal Security Agency order implementing it, the Office of Community War Services and a Committee on Physical Fitness were established as integral parts of the Office of the Administrator, Federal Security Agency. The Committee on Physical Fitness was terminated June 30, 1945. The Office of Community War Service was terminated on June 30, 1946.

Under a Federal Security Agency order dated September 4, 1943, there was established in the Agency an Office of Vocational Rehabilitation to carry out the provisions of the Vocational Rehabilitation Act amendments of 1943.

The President's Second Reorganization Plan, effective July 16, 1946, pursuant to the Reorganization Act of 1945, transferred to the Federal Security Agency the functions of the Employees' Compensation Commission (the Commission being abolished), the Children's Bureau (with the exception of its child labor functions, which remain in the Department of Labor), and the Division of Vital Statistics. It provided for establishment of a board of three persons to make final decisions on appeals from determinations with reference to compensation claims of employees of the Federal Government or the District of Columbia. This plan also abolished the three-member Social Security Board and transferred its functions to the Federal Security Administrator.

Pursuant to provisions of this plan, the Federal Security Administrator established the Bureau of Employees' Compensation and the Employees' Compensation Appeals Board. The Administrator also established the Social Security Administration to carry on the functions formerly discharged by the Social Security Board and the Children's Bureau.

The United States Employment Service was returned to the Federal Security Agency by the appropriation act, effective July 1, 1948, where it functions as a part of the Bureau of Employment Security in the Social Security Administration.

By the act of June 29, 1948, the activities of the Federal Credit Union were transferred to the Agency, effective July 29, 1948. It was established as the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions in the Social Security Administration.

OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATOR

The affairs of the Federal Security Agency are under the direction and supervision of the Federal Security Administrator. In addition to an Assistant Federal Security Administrator, the Assistant Administrator for Program, and a small staff of assistants, the Office of the Administrator consists of the following units which aid in the supervision and coordination of the various programs and organizations within the Agency:

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION

This office, under the direction of the Executive Assistant to the Administrator and consisting of the divisions listed below, is responsible for the development and establishment of standards and procedures, and for the general direction, coordination, and review of all management functions of the Agency:

Division of Budget and Finance.
Division of Library Services.
Division of Personnel Management.
Division of Service Operations.
Division of Administrative Planning.

OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL

This office, under the direction of the General Counsel, is responsible for the direction and supervision of all legal activities of the Agency.

OFFICE OF RESEARCH

This office, under the Director of Research, is responsible for the general direction and coordination of all research activities of the Agency.

OFFICE OF PUBLICATIONS AND REPORTS

This office, under the Director of Publications and Reports, is responsible for the general direction and coordination of all information activities of the Agency.

OFFICE OF FEDERAL-STATE RELATIONS

This office, under the Director of Federal-State Relations, is responsible for the development and coordination of policies, methods, and procedures concerning Federal-State relations involved in the various grant-in-aid and other programs of the Agency.

OFFICE OF INTER-AGENCY AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

This office, under the Director of Inter-Agency and International Relations, is responsible for the development and coordination of policies concerning relationships of the Agency with other Federal agencies, international agencies, representatives of foreign governments, and organized groups in the fields of health, education, and security.

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DIVISION OF FIELD SERVICES

This Division, under the direction and supervision of a Director of Field Services, is responsible for the organization, integration, coordination and evaluation of all field activities of the Federal Security Agency.

REGIONAL OFFICES

For effective and uniform administration, operations of the Agency are decentralized to provide local and regional services to workers covered by old-age and survivors insurance and beneficiaries of the Bureau of Employees' Compensation; to State agencies administering laws and plans under Federal Security Agency grant-in-aid programs, and for the purpose of more effective direction of the Agency's enforcement activities. Each Regional Office is under the supervision of a Regional Director representing the Administrator. These Offices are staffed with representatives from the various program bureaus of the Agency.

AMERICAN PRINTING HOUSE FOR THE BLIND

The American Printing House for the Blind, located at Louisville, Ky., assists public institutions in the education of the blind youth of America. The institution receives the revenue from a perpetual trust fund of $250,000 set aside by Congress in 1879, as well as an annual Federal appropriation of $115,000. These funds are used for labor, materials, and other expenses incident to the embossing of books, the recording of talking books, and the manufacture of apparatus for schools for the blind. These are distributed without cost to public institutions for the education of the blind.

BUREAU OF EMPLOYEES' COMPENSATION

The Bureau of Employees' Compensation was created by the Federal Security Administrator under the authority of Reorganization Plan No. 2 of 1946, to perform the functions formerly vested in the United States Employees' Compensation Commission. Such reorganization plan abolished the Commission and transferred its functions to the Administrator of the Federal Security Agency. The Bureau administers workmen's compensation laws providing benefits for civil employees of the United States, and workmen's compensation protection for other employments within the jurisdiction of the Federal Government. Such laws include the Federal Employees' Compensation Act approved September 7, 1916 (5 U. S. C. ch. 5); the Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act approved March 4, 1927 (33 U. S. C. secs. 901–950); the District of Columbia Workmen's Compensation Law of May 17, 1928 (45 Stat. 600); the act approved August 16, 1941 (Public, No. 208, 77th Cong.); the act approved December 2, 1942 (Public, No. 784, 77th Cong.); and certain provisions of the War Claims Act of 1948 approved July 3, 1948 (Public, No. 896, 80th Cong.).

The benefits provided by the act of September 7, 1916, originally applicable to civil employees of the United States, have subsequently been extended to (*a*) Employees of the Government of the District of Columbia (except firemen and police). (*b*) In time of peace to members of the Reserve Corps of the Army, Navy, and Marine Corps, for injuries sustained in line of duty while on active duty or authorized training. (*c*) The Coast Guard Reserve. (*d*) Commissioned personnel of the United States Public Health Service. (*e*) Student nurses in training in Federal hospitals.

The act of September 7, 1916, subject to certain modifications prescribed in the act of February 15, 1934 (5 U. S. C. 796), which limit the circumstances under which compensation benefits may be extended and reduce the scale of such benefits, has been made applicable to (*a*) Employees of the Civil Works Administration. (*b*) Enrollees in the Civilian Conservation Corps. (*c*) Persons employed as employees of the United States on projects financed by the Federal Emergency Relief Appropriation Acts. (*d*) Certain persons receiving assistance from the National Youth Administration. (*e*) Persons attached to the work corps established by the War Relocation Authority and other persons receiving compensation from such Authority for work performed.

The act of September 7, 1916, provides compensation including medical, surgical, and hospital services made necessary by reason of a personal injury sustained while in the performance of duty. In case such injury causes death, compensation is authorized for certain surviving dependents and provision is made for payment of reasonable burial expenses. No benefits may be authorized if the injury is caused by the willful misconduct of the injured person or by his intention to bring about the injury or death of himself or another, or if intoxication of the injured person is the proximate cause of the injury or death.

Compensation under the basic law of September 7, 1916, may be extended to eligible persons for disability or death resulting from an injury by accident or a disease proximately caused by the employment. Persons engaged in employments to which the limitations in the act of February 15, 1934, are applicable may receive benefits only for the effects of a traumatic injury which under a statutory definition is limited to injury by accident. Claims for compensation must be filed within 1 year, but under certain conditions the time limit may be extended in the discretion of the Bureau.

Medical and hospital treatment must be obtained from a United States medical officer or hospital. However, if this is not practicable, treatment must be obtained from a physician or hospital designated by the Bureau of Employees' Compensation. When neither of these is available treatment may be obtained from the nearest physician or hospital.

The monthly compensation for total disability may not be more than $116.66 nor less than $58.33, unless the employee's monthly pay is less than the latter amount, in which case his compensation shall be the full amount of his monthly pay. The minimum rate of $58.33 is not applicable in the case of an employee who is not a citizen of the United States and who is injured outside the continental limits of the United States. Beneficiaries receiving compensation under an award for permanent total disability, which renders them so helpless as to require the constant services of an attendant, may receive additional compensation at a rate not in excess of $50 per month. The maximum monthly compensation for persons employed on work-relief projects was increased from $25 to $30 on June 29, 1937, and to $50 on June 21, 1938. There is no minimum rate applicable to such cases.

Compensation for partial disability is payable at a rate equal to 66⅔ percent of the difference between the employee's monthly pay and his earning capacity after the beginning of such disability. Employees on relief projects are entitled to compensation for partial disability in accordance with a special schedule covering specific injuries. Special provision is made for adjustment of rates in cases of noncitizens outside the United States.

In case of death, compensation is payable to the widow or dependent widower, to children under the age of 18 years, to dependent parents or grandparents, and to other dependents under certain conditions.

Effective January 1, 1947, administration of the Civilian War Benefits program was placed under the Bureau of Employees' Compensation. Authority for continuation of such benefits presently rests upon authorization in annual appropriation acts.

By Executive order the administration of the Compensation Act so far as it relates to Panama Canal employees has been placed under the Governor of the Panama Canal.

The Director of the Bureau is the final authority within the Bureau in the adjudication of claims arising under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act. There is a separate Board of Appeals which functions as an appellate body to hear and decide appeals from the decision of the Director of the Bureau in cases arising under such act.

The Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, approved March 4, 1927, covers employees in private industry engaged in maritime employment on the navigable waters of the United States (including drydocks) who sustain injury or death arising out of, and in course of, employment. These employees are mostly longshoremen and men engaged in repair work on vessels. It does not include the master or members of the crews of vessels, nor persons engaged by the master to load or unload or repair vessels under 18 tons. The compensation features of the act were effective July 1, 1927. Compensation is paid by the employer and the cost of administration by the United States.

On and after July 1, 1927, every employer having employees coming under the provisions of the act is required to secure payment of compensation by insurance in a company authorized by the Bureau or self-insurance authorized by the Bureau. A heavy penalty is provided for failure to secure compensation. A severe penalty is also provided for the employing of any stevedoring firm which does not present a certificate of compliance.

The Bureau is required to make the rules and regulations under this act, prescribe forms, establish compensation districts, and appoint and assign deputy commissioners to such districts. The deputy commissioners are required to issue certificates of compliance with insurance provisions, enforce requirements as to reports and penalties, regulate medical and legal fees, hold hearings when necessary or demanded by either party, make investigations, allow or disallow claims, examine settlements when hearings are not required to see that the injured

employee has received the benefits of the law, take action in case of default in payment, and certify records upon appeal to the courts. Appeal to the Federal courts from the decision of the deputy commissioner may be had upon questions of law.

Compensation for total disability is two-thirds of the average weekly pay, not to exceed a maximum of $35 per week, with a minimum of $12 per week. There is a schedule of benefits for permanent partial disability. Death benefits are payable to the widow until remarriage and to children until they reach the age of 18, also to other dependents under certain circumstances. Reasonable funeral expenses not to exceed $400 are provided.

The act approved May 17, 1928, which became effective July 1, 1928, made applicable to employers and employees in the District of Columbia the provisions of the Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, thus extending the principles of workmen's compensation to employment in the District of Columbia.

The act excludes from its benefits the master and a member of a crew of any vessel, such men having the rights known as maintenance and cure and the rights given by the Federal Employers' Liability Act; the employees of railroads when engaged in interstate or foreign commerce, who are also specifically provided for by the Federal Employers' Liability Act; and employees engaged in domestic service or agriculture; and those engaged in casual employment not in the usual course of the trade, business, occupation, or profession of the employer.

Compensation is paid by the employer through an insurance carrier authorized by the Bureau or direct as a self-insurer under conditions prescribed by the Bureau.

By the act approved August 16, 1941, as amended by the act of December 2, 1942 (Public Law 784, 77th Cong.), the Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, with certain modifications, has been made applicable in respect to the injury or death of any employee engaged in any employment at any military, air, or naval base acquired after January 1, 1940, by the United States from any foreign government or upon lands occupied or used by the United States for military or naval purposes in any Territory or possession outside the continental United States, including Alaska, the Naval Operating Base, Guantanamo, Cuba, the Philippine Islands, and the Canal Zone, irrespective of the place where the injury or death occurs, and employees of contractors with the United States engaged in any public works to be performed outside the continental limits of the United States. The effect of the act of August 16, 1941, as amended, is to provide workmen's compensation coverage under a Federal law for all employments in connection with construction work at national defense bases and other public works outside the continental United States. In the administration of this act the Bureau is authorized to establish compensation districts to include any areas to which the act applies, and to assign personnel to administer the law locally within such districts.

Public Law 784 also provides certain benefits in the nature of workmen's compensation for persons missing as a result of enemy action or captured by an enemy while in the employ of contractors with the United States in operations under such contract outside the continental limits of the United States. Such benefits also extend to certain persons engaged by the United States under a personal service contract and to civilian employees of a post exchange or ship-service store outside the United States. Provision is also made for the payment of allowances to the dependents of such missing persons and for repatriation upon release from custody. The Bureau is authorized to make rules and regulations for the administration of such benefits which are payable from the annual appropriation to the Bureau for the Employees' Compensation Fund.

Public Law 784 also provides for reimbursement to employers, insurance carriers, and compensation funds for benefits paid under a workmen's compensation law in certain cases of injury or death occurring outside the United States as a result of a war risk hazard. Reimbursement is also provided for payments made with respect to the death of certain persons where such payments are in pursuance of an agreement made in accordance with a contract between the United States and the contractor employer and for benefits paid in respect to the failure of the United States or its contractor to furnish return transportation upon the completion of the employment of an employee. Such reimbursement is to be made from the Employees' Compensation Fund under such awards as the Bureau may approve.

The several Federal workmen's compensation laws include statutory provisions relating to the prevention of injuries in the employments covered by such laws. The Bureau is directed to make studies and investigations with respect to safety provisions and the causes of injuries in such employments and to make to the

Congress and to the Federal agencies, private employers, and insurance carriers such recommendations as it may deem proper as to the best means of preventing such injuries.

Section 5 (f) of the War Claims Act of 1948 extends certain provisions of Public Law 784 with respect to the injury, disability or death of a civilian American citizen occurring while he was held by or in hiding from the Imperial Japanese Government. The extension of such coverage is limited to certain conditions specified in the War Claims Act. Benefits for disability or death are based on a presumed weekly wage of $37.50, thus establishing a maximum compensation rate of $25 per week. The maximum compensation payable in any case is limited to $7,500. There has also been delegated to the Bureau the duty of adjudicating claims of employees of certain Government contractors, vested in the Federal Security Administrator under the provisions of section 4 of the War Claims Act. This function relates principally to adjustment of claims for wages of employees detained by the enemy, on the basis of their contract of employment.

COLUMBIA INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF

The aim of the Columbia Institution for the Deaf is the physical and mental advancement of the deaf of the various States and the District of Columbia. Established by Congress in 1857, it provides for the education of deaf children and young people.

Kendall School, for younger children, approximates the work of the first 10 or 11 grades of the public schools.

Gallaudet College is the only institution in the world offering advanced education especially for deaf students. Courses provide a general cultural background as well as special training in teaching, psychology, printing, drawing, chemistry, agriculture, bacteriology, domestic science, domestic art, and business practice.

There are also a Normal Department which trains hearing teachers of the deaf, and a Research Department which studies problems of the deaf and hard of hearing.

EMPLOYEES' COMPENSATION APPEALS BOARD

The Administrator of the Federal Security Agency pursuant to direction and under the authority contained in Reorganization Plan No. 2 of 1946, effective July 16, 1946, established in the Office of Special Services, Federal Security Agency, an Employees' Compensation Appeals Board.

The Board has jurisdiction to consider and decide appeals from the final decision, with findings of fact and award, of the Bureau of Employees' Compensation of the Agency, in any case arising under the United States Employees' Compensation Act, or arising under any statutory extension or application of such act. The decision of the Board is final and such decision is not subject to review except by the Board.

The jurisdiction of the Board shall extend to review of questions of law and fact within the purview of the United States Employees' Compensation Act, or extension thereof, and the review of a case shall be made upon the findings of fact and the action of the Director of the Bureau of Employees' Compensation taken pursuant to section 36 of such act (5 U. S. C. 786), and upon the particular case record in such Bureau of Employees' Compensation.

The Regulations Governing Appeals were published in the Federal Register, September 7, 1946, Title 20, Employees' Benefits, Chapter IV, Employees' Compensation Appeals Board, Federal Security Agency, Part 501. The Rules of Procedure were published in the Federal Register, Tuesday, October 8, 1946, Title 20 and Chapter IV same as above, Part 502.

The Board is located in the Federal Security Building, Fourth and Independence Avenue SW., Washington 25, D. C., and is authorized to perform its work at any place deemed necessary.

FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION

The Food and Drug Administration enforces the Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, Tea Importation Act, Import Milk Act, Caustic Poison Act, and Filled Milk Act.

This Administration inspects and analyzes samples of the various products coming under its jurisdiction, both at its field stations and in its laboratories at Washington, to the end that it may detect and cause to be removed from the channels of trade all those products which fail to comply with the terms of the regulatory acts which it administers. It assists manufacturers to keep their products in compliance with these acts and institutes legal action against those who violate the law. Its primary function is to protect the consuming public against misbranded or adulterated foods, drugs, and cosmetics, and honest manufacturers against unfair competition with such goods.

HOWARD UNIVERSITY

Howard University, established under a law passed by Congress in 1867, "for the education of youth in the liberal arts and sciences," today offers undergraduate, graduate, and professional training; it provides education of the highest academic standing available to Negro Americans in any institution organized primarily for their benefit.

The university has made its greatest progress since 1928, aided by increased appropriations from the Federal Government and substantial grants from leading educational foundations. Located in the District of Columbia, it operates an undergraduate college, a graduate school, and eight professional schools as follows: medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, engineering, music, law, religion, and social work. Its major professional schools are now developed to a point of approval by official accrediting agencies, with the exception of engineering which is still short of necessary building and equipment. The college of dentistry is provisionally accredited pending the acquisition of the proper building and equipment.

OFFICE OF EDUCATION

The Commissioner of Education, under the direction of the Federal Security Administrator, has charge of the Office of Education, which was established by an act of Congress in 1867 "for the purpose of collecting such statistics and facts as shall show the condition and progress of education in the several States and Territories, and of diffusing such information respecting the organization and management of schools and school systems, and methods of teaching, as shall aid the people of the United States in the establishment and maintenance of efficient school systems, and otherwise promote the cause of education throughout the country." Additional duties have been placed upon the Office of Education in accordance with provisions in later acts of Congress and with executive regulations made under the same. Responsibilities are undertaken for all phases and all levels of education, from the beginning grades through the university, and relate to such major functions as are described below:

1. *Administration of laws of Congress relating to colleges.*—This responsibility includes: (*a*) The supervision of expenditure of funds appropriated by Congress for the land-grant colleges and universities in accordance with the Second Morrill Act (1890) and supplementary legislation. The Federal Security Administrator is required annually to ascertain and to certify to the Secretary of the Treasury as to each State and Territory whether it is entitled to receive its share of the annual appropriations. (*b*) The inspection of Howard University. Acts of Congress require that the university be inspected by the Office of Education at least once each year.

2. *Administration of Federal vocational education laws.*—The Office of Education is responsible for administering the Federal vocational education acts. These are: (*a*) The Smith-Hughes Act, approved February 23, 1917. This act provides appropriation of approximately $7,285,100 per year for grants to the States for the development of vocational education programs in agriculture, trades and industry, home economics, and teacher training. (*b*) The George-Barden Act, approved August 1, 1946. This act authorizes an annual appropriation of $29,301,740.22 for the purpose of assisting the several States and Territories in the further development of vocational education in agriculture, home economics, trades and industry, and distributive occupations.

The Smith-Hughes Act and the George-Barden Act stipulate that States and Territories shall be required to match Federal funds, dollar for dollar, with State and local funds. States and Territories are required to submit State plans through which they propose to utilize the Federal funds granted to them.

The Office of Education performs three major responsibilities in carrying out the purposes of the Federal vocational education acts. (1) It examines the plans submitted by the State boards for vocational education and approves those plans found to be in conformity with the acts. It ascertains annually if the States are using the granted funds in accordance with the stipulations of the acts and certifies to the Secretary of the Treasury the States which have complied with the acts, together with the amount which each State is entitled to receive. (2) It conducts studies and investigations and makes reports in the professional field of vocational education aimed to assist the States in improving their State and local programs. (3) The Division of Vocational Education, as the Federal Government's representative in vocational education, cooperates with State boards, assisting them to promote the cause of vocational education.

3. *Educational research and investigation.*—(*a*) Studies of current problems in all phases and at all levels of education regularly carried on by specialists in various fields of education. (*b*) Biennial surveys of education, including both statistical and descriptive forms of information on the status of education in all fields. (*c*) Surveys of current specific phases of education. (*d*) Surveys in definite phases of education authorized by special appropriations of Congress.

4. *Consultative and advisory services.*—(*a*) On surveys of State and local school systems and of educational institutions. (*b*) Cooperative studies with representatives of educational systems and organizations. (*c*) Services on educational committees and through conference groups. (*d*) Participation in programs of educational organizations. (*e*) Advisory services to school officials. (*f*) Advisory and informational services to other Government agencies.

5. *Publications and their distribution.*—The Office, by means of its appropriation for printing, publishes bulletins, pamphlets, and other forms of materials for distribution through a limited free stock and a sales stock. The Office also publishes two periodicals: *School Life*, issued monthly (October through June), and *Higher Education*, issued semimonthly (September through May).

6. *Activities carried on by allotments from special funds appropriated by Congress.*—The Office of Education, under authority delegated to it by War Assets Administration under Public Law 457, Seventy-eighth Congress, the Surplus Property Act of 1944, provides consultative and advisory technical services to the War Assets Administration, in the disposal of real property, which is excess to the needs of the Federal Government to eligible educational institutions in the United States. The Office, under Public Law 697, Seventy-ninth Congress, has been given the responsibility for certifying the nature and extent of existing or impending shortages of educational facilities, other than housing, required for persons engaged in the pursuit of courses of training or education under title II of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 as amended.

The office is responsible for student and teacher programs which promote inter-American educational relations through funds received from the Department of State through the Interdepartmental Committee on Cultural and Scientific Cooperation. The Board of Foreign Scholarships has nominated the Office to screen teachers for work in national schools abroad under the Fulbright Act.

7. *Collection, student war loans.*—The Office is responsible for supervising the repayment of approximately $3,000,000 in Federal loans which were made to certain professional and technical students during the fiscal years 1943 and 1944, to assist them in completing their accelerated courses in shortage fields. The loans were authorized under authority of Public Law 647, Seventy-eighth Congress, second session.

OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

The Office of Vocational Rehabilitation was established in the Federal Security Agency by the Federal Security Administrator on September 4, 1943, under the direction and control of a Director of Vocational Rehabilitation. The Director has been delegated authority, under the supervision of the Federal Security Administrator, to exercise, with certain exceptions, the authority, duties, functions, and powers granted to the Federal Security Administrator in the Vocational Rehabilitation Act amendments of 1943 (Public Law 113), approved July 6, 1943.

The 1943 act amends the act of June 2, 1920, which provided for the promotion of vocational rehabilitation of persons disabled in industry or otherwise and their return to civil employment.

The Federal Board for Vocational Education was designated by the 1920 act as the agency to administer the Federal program in cooperation with the States. Under Executive order of June 10, 1933, the functions of the Federal Board for Vocational Education relating to vocational rehabilitation of civilians were transferred to the Department of the Interior, and were assigned to the Commissioner of Education on October 10, 1933. The Office of Education administered the program until the establishment of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation in 1943.

The act of July 6, 1943, defines "vocational rehabilitation" and "vocational rehabilitation services" as any services necessary to render a disabled individual fit to engage in a remunerative occupation. The 1943 act made basic changes in the act of 1920 with reference to the scope of services to be rendered, the groups of disabled individuals to be served, and the method to be followed in financing the program.

The 1943 act provides for an expanded Federal-State program of rehabilitation by including physical restoration services for disabled individuals, necessary hospitalization to effect these services; training; guidance; transportation; occupational licenses and necessary occupational tools and equipment; prosthetic devices

essential to obtaining or retaining employment; maintenance not exceeding the estimated cost of subsistence during rehabilitation, and placement in compatible employment. These provisions may be contrasted with those of the 1920 act, which practically limited the use of Federal funds to the guidance and training phases of the program and to the furnishing of prosthetic devices.

In addition to the groups of disabled individuals served under the provisions of the original act, provision is made in the 1943 act for the rehabilitation of the blind and persons with mental disabilities, and for the rehabilitation of war-disabled civilians defined as individuals disabled in civilian defense activities or while serving with the Merchant Marine.

The act of July 6, 1943, provides that appropriations for grants-in-aid to the States will be allotted on the basis of the needs of the States and their ability to match Federal funds. The original Rehabilitation Act limited the authorization for Federal appropriations and provided that allotments to the States be made on the basis of general population.

While the 1920 act provided that all expenditures made by a State from Federal allotments must be matched by a like amount of State funds, the 1943 act provides that the entire cost of the administration of the State programs and the cost of guidance and placement of handicapped persons will be paid wholly from Federal funds. The 1943 act likewise provides that 100 percent of the cost of rehabilitating war-disabled civilians will be borne by the Federal Government. One-half of the cost of services (other than guidance and placement) rendered to other disabled individuals will be paid from Federal funds.

Moneys made available for the rehabilitation under the act of July 6, 1943, are used for making payments to the States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, provided they have submitted and had approved by the Federal Security Administrator State plans for vocational rehabilitation of disabled persons. For residents of the District of Columbia the program is administered by the Federal Security Agency through the District of Columbia Rehabilitation Service.

Under the President's Reorganization Plan No. 2, which became effective July 16, 1946, the responsibilities and functions of the Commissioner of Education as provided for in the Randolph-Sheppard Act of June 20, 1936, were transferred to the Administrator of the Federal Security Agency and the Administrator delegated the responsibility for the administration of the act to the Director of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation. The Randolph-Sheppard Act authorizes the operation of stands in Federal buildings by blind persons. The act also provides for enlarging the economic opportunities of the blind, the making of surveys of industries with a view to obtaining information that will assist blind persons to obtain employment, and the making available to the public, and especially to persons and organizations engaged in work for the blind, information obtained as the result of such surveys. The Federal functions authorized by the Randolph-Sheppard Act now are administered in conjunction with vocational rehabilitation services for the blind.

The Business Enterprises Program for the Blind, authorized by the Labor-Federal Security Agency appropriation acts, is also administered by the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation. This makes Federal funds available for part of the costs of vending stands and other equipment controlled by State agencies for the use of blind persons.

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

The U. S. Public Health Service is the principal Federal agency concerned with the health of the Nation. Its basic organization and functions are described in the Public Health Service Act (Public, No. 410, 78th Cong.), and its amendments.

The headquarters of the Public Health Service at Washington comprise the Office of the Surgeon General, the National Institutes of Health, the Bureau of Medical Services, and the Bureau of State Services. The Surgeon General, assisted by the Deputy Surgeon General, the Assistant Surgeons General, and the Executive Officer, exercises general supervision over the administration and operations of the Public Health Service. The Surgeon General assigns officers for duty with other governmental agencies and conducts the relations of the Public Health Service with international organizations having public health functions. Assistant Surgeon General Paul M. Stewart has been assigned, with the rank of Rear Admiral, Officer of the United States Coast Guard, responsible for the medical and dental care of Coast Guard personnel; Assistant Surgeon General Howard F. Smith has been detailed as Chief Public Health Adviser on the Staff of the U. S. Ambassador of the Philippine Islands and Assistant Surgeon General for the Far East.

The Office of the Surgeon General includes the following units responsible to the Deputy Surgeon General and the Executive Officer:

1. The Division of Commissioned Officers is responsible for recruitment, appointments, promotions, assignments, training, retirement, and other matters relating to commissioned personnel, and also for recruiting and commissioning interns and residents for hospitals of the Public Health Service.

2. The Division of Dentistry supervises dental activities of the Public Health Service, and advises the Surgeon General regarding plans, programs, and policies for the Service in relation to dental health.

3. The Office of Chief Sanitary Engineer supervises all sanitary engineering and sanitation operations carried on by the Service, including sanitation problems related to domestic quarantine; administers the Environmental Health Center at Cincinnati, Ohio; and advises the Surgeon General regarding plans, programs, and policies for the Service in relation to sanitary engineering, water pollution control, and sanitation activities.

4. The Division of Nursing provides consultative, advisory and evaluation service for all nursing operations of the Public Health Service and furnishes leadership and develops standards for the nursing activities of the Service. Advises the Surgeon General on all nursing matters, both those within and those without the Service. Furnishes consultation service to nursing agencies and organizations in this and other countries. This Division also administers all activities under provisions of the act of June 15, 1943 (Public, No. 74, 78th Cong.), known as the Bolton Nurse Training Act.

5. The Division of Public Health Methods conducts statistical and field studies for research and planning in public health. It collects, compiles, and analyzes information on general morbidity and mortality and on specific diseases and conditions. It collects information on health and medical services and analyzes and evaluates these data. It provides technical assistance on methods of collecting and analyzing information on public health problems with particular reference to long term studies on population groups. It also edits certain official publications and answers inquiries from the general public on a wide variety of health questions as well as issuing technical and statistical information based on its studies.

6. The International Health Relations Office is responsible for the technical aspects of United States participation in international health activities; it works actively with the World Health Organization, Pan American Sanitary Bureau, other international agencies, and other governments. The Office cooperates closely with the Department of State in aiding and advising in the development of foreign policy in the international field of health.

7. The National Office of Vital Statistics was formerly the Division of Vital Statistics in the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. Under Reorganization Plan No. 2 of 1946, the functions of the Bureau of the Census with respect to vital statistics were transferred to the Federal Security Agency for administration by the Public Health Service. This office collects, analyzes, and publishes statistics on births, deaths, marriages, divorces and annulments, and related data; maintains the U. S. Death Registration Area and the U. S. Birth Registration Area in cooperation with State, territorial, and insular governments; works closely with State and local registrars of vital statistics and provides them with consultative and technical assistance for the purpose of maintaining high standards of performance in registration procedures; and also conducts an international vital statistics program, in cooperation with the State Department, for the purpose of promoting the collection and interchange of comparable statistical information among nations.

The National Institutes of Health is the scientific research bureau of the Public Health Service. The Institutes include the National Cancer Institute, Experimental Biology and Medicine Institute, National Heart Institute, National Institute of Dental Research, Microbiological Institute, and the Division of Research Grants and Fellowships. The Biologics Control Laboratory of the Microbiological Institute administers the Public Health Service Act regulating the sale of viruses, serums, and analogous products. The Division of Research Grants and Fellowships administers the research grants-in-aid and research fellowship programs of the Public Health Service.

The Bureau of Medical Services is responsible for all foreign and insular quarantine activities; medical inspection of aliens; administration of the National Mental Health Act (Public, No. 487, 79th Cong.); medical services rendered to beneficiaries of the Public Health Service; functions to be performed by the Service in connection with health programs for Government employees (Public, No. 658, 79th Cong.); and professional supervision of Service officers assigned to certain governmental agencies and of medical care services conducted in collaboration with other governmental agencies.

The Bureau comprises four units:

1. The Hospital Division is responsible for the administration of 24 hospitals, including one for the treatment of lepers at Carville, La., and two tuberculosis sanatoria, and over 100 out-patient clinics and offices, and health and medical activities within the Service which are carried out for the benefit of Merchant Seamen, Coast Guardsmen, and other legal beneficiaries, and the supervision of Freedmen's Hospital.

2. The Mental Hygiene Division administers the National Mental Health Act (Public, No. 487, 79th Cong.), approved July 3, 1946. The act provides for the establishment of a National Mental Health Institute to carry on research and provide training in the causes and treatment of mental and nervous diseases; authorizes grants-in-aid for research to public and private institutions and to individual scientists; grants-in-aid to public and other non-profit institutions and to individuals for training in mental hygiene; and grants-in-aid to the States for work in mental health.

The Division also administers the two hospitals for the treatment of drug addicts and for mentally ill beneficiaries of the Public Health Service and of other Federal agencies.

3. The Foreign Quarantine Division administers the quarantine laws and regulations of the United States to guard against the introduction of dangerous communicable diseases from abroad. It also conducts medical examinations for the Immigration Service of persons arriving from foreign countries and it makes medical examinations of prospective immigrants at specified U. S. consulates abroad.

4. Federal Employee Health Division makes recommendations at the request of Federal agency heads concerning the establishment of health programs authorized by Public Law 658, approved August 8, 1946. The Division also reviews health programs in operation under the authority of this act. The Public Health Service when requested to do so operates programs on a contractual, reimbursable basis.

The Bureau of State Services is responsible for Federal grants to States for the several types of public health activities, other cooperative work with State and local health departments, interstate quarantine functions and such emergency health and sanitation activities as are not specifically assigned elsewhere, and supervision of the work of the district offices and of the Communicable Disease Center, Atlanta, Ga. The Bureau comprises five units:

1. The States Relations Division administers the general health-services part of the Federal-State cooperative health program and the acute communicable disease control activities of the Service, including interstate quarantine. This includes demonstrations of new technics in public health control of disease, training of personnel employed by State and local agencies, cooperation with State health authorities in preventing the spread of epidemic and endemic diseases, and conducting an annual conference of the Public Health Service with State and Territorial Health Officers.

2. The Venereal Disease Division is authorized by Public Law No. 410 to make grants-in-aid to the States for developing venereal-disease-control programs in health departments throughout the country. This Division also administers a broad program of research, education, training, advisory services, and demonstrations in the control of syphilis and gonorrhea to prevent their spread from State to State.

3. The Industrial Hygiene Division develops methods for the protection of industrial workers through field and laboratory investigations and demonstrations. It promotes the adoption and practice of health standards in industry through the administration of the grant-in-aid program, through technical and administrative consultation, through information services, and cooperative relationships.

4. The Tuberculosis Control Division has responsibility for developing more effective measures for the prevention, treatment, and control of tuberculosis. Grants-in-aid to the States for control of tuberculosis are made under the authority of section 314 (b) of Public Law No. 410. This Division conducts research, training, surveys, and demonstrations in the control of tuberculosis and provides consultant service in a variety of related fields.

5. The Hospital Facilities Division, established in 1946, administers the provisions of the Hospital Survey and Construction Act of August 13, 1946 (Public, No. 725, 79th Cong.), which authorizes the appropriation of Federal funds to be allotted to the States as grants-in-aid for the conduct of State-wide surveys

of the needs for hospitals and related facilities, and for construction of such facilities. This Division also conducts fact-finding studies with respect to hospital services and related facilities, and it provides consultation and technical aid to the States in the various phases of their hospital survey and construction programs.

The advisory bodies established by law to assist the Surgeon General in the administration of the Public Health Service are: National Advisory Health Council, Federal Hospital Council, National Advisory Cancer Council, National Advisory Mental Health Council, National Advisory Dental Research Council, National Advisory Heart Council, and Water Pollution Control Advisory Board. The Federal Hospital Council is unique in that the law gives it administrative, as well as advisory, duties. In addition, the Surgeon General, from time to time, appoints advisory committees of experts to make recommendations on particular subjects.

Freedmen's Hospital was established by Congress in 1865 for the care of Negro patients. It has become primarily a general hospital for the treatment of acute medical and surgical patients; it also operates an annex for tuberculous patients. Since the establishment of Howard University College of Medicine, it has provided clinical facilities and training for students at that institution. Formal training for nurses and interns was instituted in 1894, a dietetics school in 1926, and a residency program in 1940. A program for the training of hospital administrative interns was set up in 1948. (See also Hospital Division, Bureau of Medical Services.)

ST. ELIZABETHS HOSPITAL

St. Elizabeths Hospital was founded by act of Congress in 1855 under the name of The Government Hospital for the Insane. Its purpose, in the words of Dorothea Lynde Dix who wrote the bill, was to provide "the most humane care and enlightened curative treatment of the insane of the Army and Navy of the United States and of the District of Columbia." Subsequent acts of Congress authorized the care of numerous classifications of Federal charges. By provisions of Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1946 admission of patients from the Army and Navy was discontinued.

In 1916 the name was changed by act of Congress to St. Elizabeths Hospital, thus confirming a custom which had grown up through the years of applying to the hospital the name of the tract of land upon which it was erected, the tract having been indicated as St. Elizabeths from the days of the early Maryland settlers.

The institution was administered under the supervision of the Department of the Interior until 1940, when by the Fourth Plan on Government Reorganization under the Reorganization Act of 1939 it was transferred to the Federal Security Agency. It is now a Bureau of that Agency.

SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

Under Reorganization Plan II, effective July 16, 1946, the three-member Social Security Board established pursuant to the Social Security Act of August 14, 1935, was abolished and its functions transferred to the Federal Security Administrator, who also received, by transfer from the Department of Labor, the functions of the Children's Bureau and the functions of the Secretary of Labor relating thereto except those under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938. The Federal Security Administrator, as of that date, established the Social Security Administration under a Commissioner to whom he delegated most of the functions carried by the former Social Security Board for old-age and survivors insurance, unemployment insurance, and public assistance, and most of those for maternal and child health and welfare programs.

The United States Employment Service was transferred from the Department of Labor to the Federal Security Agency, effective July 1, 1948, by Public Law 646, Eightieth Congress, second session. It functions as part of the Bureau of Employment Security in the Social Security Administration.

Responsibility for the administration of the Federal Credit Union Act of 1933 was transferred to the Federal Security Agency by Public Law 813, Eightieth Congress, second session, effective July 29, 1948. The Bureau of Federal Credit Unions in the Social Security Administration administers the Federal Credit Union Act.

Except for certain functions which remain with the Federal Security Administrator, the Commissioner for Social Security carries responsibilities for all existing programs under the Social Security Act, as amended, including determination of

policies and specific action in: (1) Administering Federal old-age and survivors insurance and certifying to the Secretary of the Treasury amounts to be paid to entitled persons as monthly benefits or lump sums under that program. (2) Approving State unemployment insurance laws; determining and certifying to the Secretary of the Treasury Federal grants to States for administration of such laws; reviewing the laws and their administration to determine compliance with Federal requirements; and certifying State laws to the Secretary of the Treasury to permit employers to credit against the Federal unemployment tax amounts that they have paid—or would have paid in the absence of approved rate variations—to State unemployment funds. (3) Approving State plans for old-age assistance, aid to dependent children, and aid to the blind; determining and certifying to the Secretary of the Treasury Federal grants to States for such plans; and reviewing State plans and administration to determine compliance with Federal requirements. (4) Determining and certifying to the Secretary of the Treasury grants to States for maternal and child health services, services for crippled children, and child welfare services; and reviewing, for compliance with Federal requirements, the operation and administration of these programs in the States. (5) Conducting studies and making recommendations on the most effective methods of providing economic security through social insurance and related measures, on legislation and matters of administrative policy concerning public assistance and related subjects, and on matters pertaining to children and child life.

In addition, the Commissioner for Social Security participates with the Administrator of Veterans' Affairs in certifying to the Secretary of the Treasury amounts to be paid for administrative expenses incurred or to be incurred by States in connection with their responsibilities under title V of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944.

The Social Security Administration includes five program bureaus—the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, the Bureau of Employment Security, the Bureau of Public Assistance, the Children's Bureau, and the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions; one staff division—the Division of Research and Statistics; the Office of the Actuary; the Office of Appeals Council; and certain staff and service units in the Office of the Commissioner.

BUREAU OF OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE

Under title II of the Social Security Act, as amended, the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance administers a program to provide benefits to wage earners and their families, which replace, in part, wages lost because of old age or death of the wage earner. Monthly retirement benefits are payable to insured workers who have reached age 65 and retire, and to their wives who have reached age 65 and their children under age 18. Monthly survivor benefits are payable to children under age 18 of deceased insured workers and to widows with such children in their care; to aged widows; and, if no widow or unmarried child under age 18 is immediately or potentially eligible for benefits, to dependent parents aged 65 or over. If no monthly benefits are payable for the month in which the insured worker dies, a lump sum is payable to the spouse or, in the absence of such survivor, to a person who paid his burial expenses. The provisions of the original old-age benefits program became effective in January 1937. Monthly retirement and survivor benefits under the Social Security Act amendments of 1939 began in 1940. The 1946 amendments provide protection under the program to survivors of World War II veterans who meet certain service requirements and who die or have died within 3 years after their discharge; this benefit is not payable if the survivor is receiving or eligible for payments under other veterans' legislation.

The Bureau is responsible for the establishment and maintenance of individual accounts in which are recorded the amounts of reported wages of workers in industrial and commercial employment. Account numbers are assigned in the field offices of the Bureau, which also furnish information to workers and employers as to their rights and obligations under the program. The Bureau's field representatives assist potential claimants in filing applications for benefits and in developing the evidence necessary for determining their claims. They also determine eligibility for benefits and compute the amount of the benefits on the basis of wages in covered employment. Responsibility for reviewing field-office determinations and for making certifications to the Treasury Department for payment of benefits, from the old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, is decentralized to six area offices

The Bureau conducts such actuarial, economic, and administrative studies as are necessary to the administration of title II of the Social Security Act; it also

tabulates, from its wage and claims records, statistical data needed in analyzing and supervising the operation of the old-age and survivors insurance provisions of the act. On the basis of its experience and studies, the Bureau recommends to the Commissioner for Social Security action to establish and improve policies and procedures.

The Treasury Department determines liability for the contributions assessed under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act (Internal Revenue Code, Chapter 9, Subchapter A, formerly title VIII of the Social Security Act). The amounts collected from employers and employees under this tax are automatically appropriated to the old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, of which the Secretary of the Treasury is Managing Trustee and the Federal Security Administrator and the Secretary of Labor are members. Since the program started, employers and their employees have been liable for 1 percent each of the first $3,000 a year in wages paid to an individual worker for services in employment covered under the program. Under amendments to the Social Security Act in 1947, the rate is scheduled to rise to 1.5 percent each at the beginning of 1950 and to 2 percent each at the beginning of 1952.

BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY

The Bureau of Employment Security carries out the responsibilities of the Social Security Administration in connection with the program functions of the United States Employment Service and the Federal-State unemployment insurance program. It is also responsible for making recommendations to the Commissioner for Social Security regarding funds needed for administration of State employment security programs.

The Bureau, through the United States Employment Service which was established in 1933 under the Wagner-Peyser Act, promotes and develops a Nationwide system of public employment offices. To this end it assists in coordinating the activities of public employment offices throughout the country and increasing their usefulness by developing standards of efficiency and promoting uniformity in administrative and reporting procedures.

The United States Employment Service maintains a veterans' employment service devoted to promoting employment for veterans of all wars in which the United States has participated. Under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 the employment service provides a counseling service which assists veterans in developing their own job plans.

The Bureau, through the United States Employment Service, maintains a farm placement service which is devoted to securing employment for agricultural workers, including those who follow seasonal crop routes, and to assisting farmers and food processors in meeting their labor requirements.

Through the employment service, the Bureau furnishes information to workers as to employment opportunities and to employers as to the availability of workers, and maintains a system for clearing labor between the several States. It also collects, analyzes, and distributes current employment information which shows trends in labor supply and demand and current and prospective labor market conditions. This information becomes available currently to employers, labor unions, schools and colleges, and governmental and community organizations.

The employment service is concerned in minimizing unemployment, in the occupational adjustment of workers through such activities as employment counseling, selective placement of the handicapped, occupational analysis, and aptitude testing, and in furnishing aid to employers in the field of manpower problems.

The Bureau, through the unemployment insurance program, reviews State laws and appraises State administration from the standpoint of conformity with Federal requirements and eligibility for grants and certification for tax credit. It also provides assistance to the States in developing legislation, rules and regulations, interpretations, and administrative procedures dealing with their unemployment insurance programs. The Bureau makes a continuing evaluation of the operation and effectiveness of State programs and makes recommendations for improvements through Federal and State unemployment insurance legislation.

Under titles III and IX of the Social Security Act of 1935, which provided for a Nation-wide system of unemployment insurance under Federal-State auspices, the Federal Government grants the entire amount of funds for State administrative costs. Each State administers its own unemployment insurance law by collecting contributions from employers (2 States also have employee contributions), and by determining who is eligible for benefits, the amount and duration of the benefits to be paid and the entitlements for benefit payments. To obtain the funds necessary for administration, the State laws must meet certain requirements. The Bureau's

responsibility includes ascertaining that State laws include provisions that benefits be paid through public employment offices or other approved agencies; and that the worker's right to benefits be safeguarded when he refuses a job which fails to meet the standards of suitability of employment in Federal and State laws. Provision is also made for an opportunity for a fair hearing in all cases. All contributions collected are deposited in the unemployment trust fund in the U. S. Treasury to the credit of each individual State.

The Bureau also carries primary responsibility for temporary reconversion benefits for seamen whose maritime employment has been under the War Shipping Administration or the Maritime Commission. These benefits are paid by State employment security agencies under agreements with the Federal Security Administrator. This program is scheduled to expire June 30, 1949.

BUREAU OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

The Bureau of Public Assistance is concerned with the administration of grants to the States for old-age assistance, aid to dependent children, and aid to the needy blind under the provisions of titles I, IV, and X of the Social Security Act. The programs are State-initiated and State-administered and reflect State differences in historical background, administrative structure, and legislative framework and appropriations.

The Bureau advises the States in the preparation of their public assistance plans and, in cooperation with the appropriate offices in the Social Security Administration and the Federal Security Agency, examines these plans (and modifications thereof) for conformity with the requirements of the Social Security Act and established Federal standards and policies. It is on the basis of approval of these plans that certifications of grants-in-aid are made to the States to assist them in financing their programs for aid to the needy aged, to children deprived of parental support or care, and to the needy blind. The Bureau reviews the operation of these plans periodically for continuing conformity with the act, and offers to the States technical consultative services on public assistance administration. It also serves the States as a clearing house for the exchange of public assistance information and experience.

The Social Security Act merely defines the limits and scope of Federal financial participation; the State plan may be broader. Federal participation is restricted to administrative costs of the programs and money payments (as distinct from services or payments in grocery orders and the like) to persons who are needy, who are not inmates of public institutions, and who meet certain eligibility conditions. The eligibility conditions preclude Federal sharing in old-age assistance to persons under age 65, or to children age 18 and over (or age 16 and over if not attending school), or to children who are living with someone not included in a specified list of relatives in a residence maintained by such relative as a private home. In all other respects, Federal sharing, within the maximums specified, is conditioned on the State's action in determining eligibility for assistance under its plans and in providing funds for the operation of the program. Until July 1, 1950, the Federal contribution will be more than one-half and as much as two-thirds of the State's assistance payments, depending on the average amount of the payments made by the State. The Federal Government does not participate in that portion of an assistance payment that is in excess of $50 in old-age assistance and aid to the blind, or in that portion of the payment for aid to dependent children in excess of $27 for the first child aided and $18 for each additional child in the home.

CHILDREN'S BUREAU

The Children's Bureau was created on April 9, 1912, by act of Congress (37 Stat. 79) and was placed in the Department of Labor by act of March 4, 1913 (37 Stat. 736). By the President's Reorganization Plan No. 2, effective July 16, 1946, the Bureau was transferred to the Federal Security Agency, except for its Industrial Division (through which the Bureau had exercised its functions under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938), which remained in the Department of Labor. Under an Agency order, the Bureau is now placed in the Social Security Administration, where it continues to exercise all the functions for which it was previously responsible under title V of the Social Security Act.

In carrying out the responsibilities assigned by its organic act, namely, to study and report on all that pertains to the welfare of children, the Bureau makes studies, compiles statistics, develops standards, gives advisory service, and issues publications, both technical and popular. Three of the Bureau's most widely used publications for parents are Prenatal Care, Infant Care, and Your Child from One to Six.

The Bureau administers grants to State health agencies for extending and improving health services for mothers and children authorized by title V, part 1, of the Social Security Act. Among these services are maternity clinics for prenatal and postnatal care of mothers; child-health conferences for supervision of the health of children under school age by physicians, assisted by public health nurses and other professional and technical workers in the health field; health services for school children, including health supervision by physicians, dentists, public health nurses, and nutritionists; dental care for children; nutrition education; inspection and licensing of hospital maternity services. The Bureau provides medical (obstetric, pediatric, and orthopedic), dental, nursing, and medical-social consultation services to State health agencies administering the program.

Since 1943, Congress has appropriated funds, administered by the Bureau, for a temporary program of emergency care of wives and babies of men in the lowest four pay grades of the armed forces and of aviation cadets. This program is now being concluded, and funds appropriated by Congress for the fiscal years 1948 and 1949 provide for the completion of all cases for which care was authorized before June 30, 1947, and for the authorization of new cases that were otherwise eligible as of that date.

The Bureau administers grants to State agencies for extending and improving services for crippled children authorized by title V, part 2, of the Social Security Act. These agencies, usually in the health or welfare departments, use the funds to provide medical, surgical, corrective, and other services and care for children who are crippled or suffering from conditions that may lead to crippling, and to provide facilities for diagnosis, hospitalization, and aftercare for these children. Each State maintains a register of the crippled children found within its borders. The Bureau provides consultation service to the State agencies on methods and procedures, on standards for the selection of physicians, surgeons, and hospitals participating in the care of crippled children, and on provision of medical and social aftercare services.

Grants to State public welfare agencies, authorized by title V, part 3, of the Social Security Act, are administered by the Children's Bureau to extend and strengthen, especially in predominantly rural areas, public welfare services for the protection and care of homeless, dependent, and neglected children and children in danger of becoming delinquent. For each State public welfare agency, the Bureau plans and directs the program for child welfare services. Federal funds are used in part to provide State personnel to supervise the development of county or other local child welfare programs. Most of the State agencies use Federal funds to pay part of the cost of a child welfare program within the selected counties or other local subdivisions. In the administration of these grants the regional staff participates in the joint development of plans and gives advisory and consultant service to the State agencies.

The Bureau receives information and responds to requests for information and advice on services for children and youth from agencies in other countries and from international organizations such as United Nations agencies. The Bureau cooperates with the other American Republics under a program sponsored by the Department of State through the Interdepartmental Committee on Scientific and Cultural Cooperation. Consultants on maternal and child health and social services are assigned to the other countries on request, and administrators of health and social services are invited to the United States for observation and training. Spanish, Portuguese, and French editions of the Bureau's publications for parents, translated by the Department of State, are distributed in the other American Republics by the diplomatic missions of the United States.

BUREAU OF FEDERAL CREDIT UNIONS

The Federal Credit Union Act was passed June 26, 1934, "to establish a Federal Credit Union System, to establish a further market for securities of the United States and to make more available to people of small means credit for provident purposes through a national system of cooperative credit, thereby helping to stabilize the credit structure of the United States." Administration of this Act was made the responsibility of the Farm Credit Administration. Executive Order No. 9148 of April 27, 1942, transferred the administration of the Act to the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, effective May 16, 1942. Public Law 813, Eightieth Congress, second session, provided for the establishment of the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions as a part of the Social Security Administration, Federal Security Agency; and all powers, duties, and responsibilities prescribed for the supervising agency of Federal credit unions were delegated by this law to the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions, effective July 29, 1948.

The Act defines a Federal credit union as a cooperative association organized for the purpose of promoting thrift among its members and creating a source of credit for provident or productive purposes. To accomplish these purposes Federal credit unions provide convenient facilities for encouraging the development of habits of consistent regular savings out of current earnings. Through a variety of educational methods a Federal credit union actively promotes thrift among its members. From this fund of members' savings, installment loans of limited size are made to members at rates of interest which must not exceed 1 percent per month on the unpaid balance. The responsibility for operation and management of each Federal credit union rests with officials who are elected by its members. In the conduct of its savings and loan business, each Federal credit union is confined to a group of persons having a common bond of association, occupation, or residence within a well-defined neighborhood, community, or rural district. The field of membership is specifically described in each Federal credit union charter.

The Bureau of Federal Credit Unions makes an investigation of groups applying for Federal charters, grants charters to qualified groups as defined in the Federal Credit Union Act, assists newly chartered groups to organize and begin operations through instruction of the elected officials and the furnishing of procedural manuals, examines and supervises operating Federal credit unions, and provides informational services to persons and organizations interested in the development of credit unions. The field program of chartering, examination, and supervision is conducted through eight regional offices by a staff of trained examiners. Each Federal credit union is examined periodically. A written report of examination is furnished to the credit union concerned and a copy is prepared for the information of the Director of the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions. When required, follow-up supervisory contacts are made between regular examinations for the purpose of determining that unsatisfactory conditions are corrected and for giving any necessary additional instructions to the responsible credit union officials. To simplify credit union operation and to facilitate examination and supervision, standard accounting forms and procedures are prescribed by the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions. Variations from prescribed systems are permitted in individual instances on presentation of convincing evidence of convenience and advantage. Approval by the Director must in all cases precede adoption by the credit union.

Groups interested in the formation of Federal credit unions are furnished, upon request, informational literature and the assistance of a field examiner.

DIVISION OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

The Division of Research and Statistics conducts studies of factors causing economic insecurity, the adequacy of existing social security measures, and problems connected with the development of a comprehensive and coordinated social security program covering all appropriate groups and risks. In this connection, it is charged with the development of new fields of study in social security, such as health and disability insurance and the provision of medical care, arising out of the responsibility imposed by section 702 of the Social Security Act. The Bureau is responsible for research and statistical activities beyond the immediate fields of the Administration's operating programs, such as the over-all financial and economic aspects of the social security program and the characteristics or effects of the interrelations of programs under the Social Security Act and other social insurance and welfare programs. The Bureau's duties include a continuing review of the research and statistical programs of the several bureaus and offices of the Administration to determine their integration into a broad research program and responsibility for coordinating related statistical and research activities of the operating bureaus and for reviewing research and statistical materials.

OFFICE OF THE ACTUARY

The Actuarial Consultant and his staff advise the Commissioner for Social Security on technical, actuarial, and long-range factors needed in planning operations under the Social Security Act, in determining costs, and in considering proposals concerning the social security program.

OFFICE OF APPEALS COUNCIL

The Office of Appeals Council, which is independent of the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, hears and reviews appeals on claims for wage credits, monthly benefits, and lump-sum payments under programs administered by that Bureau. The Office consists of the 3 members of the Council, 12 regional referees, and a consulting referee.

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

The Federal Trade Commission was created by an act of Congress approved September 26, 1914, in which the powers and duties of the Commission were defined. The Commission is an administrative tribunal with its five members appointed by the President of the United States, with the approval of the Senate, for a term of 7 years each. No more than three of its members may be of the same political party.

Further powers were conferred upon this Commission by Public, No. 447, Seventy-fifth Congress, third session, "An act to amend the act creating the Federal Trade Commission, to define its powers and duties, and for other purposes," approved March 21, 1938 (Wheeler-Lea Act); by "An act to supplement existing laws against unlawful restraints and monopolies, and for other purposes," approved October 15, 1914 (Clayton Act), and by Public, No. 692, Seventy-fourth Congress, approved June 19, 1936, amending section 2 of said act of October 15, 1914 (Robinson-Patman Act); by "An act to promote export trade, and for other purposes," approved April 10, 1918 (Webb-Pomerene Export Trade Act); and by Public, No. 850, Seventy-sixth Congress, third session, approved October 14, 1940 (Wool Products Labeling Act of 1939); and by Public, No. 489, Seventy-ninth Congress, first session, approved July 5, 1946 (Lanham Trade-Mark Act), effective July 5, 1947.

FUNCTIONS AND PROCEDURE OF THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION UNDER STATUTES WHICH IT ADMINISTERS

The Commission's legal functions include prevention of unfair methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in commerce, and of certain violations of the Clayton and other acts. Economic functions include general investigations and economic studies of domestic industry and interstate and foreign commerce.

The proceedings of the Commission under its organic act fall into two major categories: (1) Antimonopoly cases, and (2) false and misleading advertising and unfair acts and practices. The first category deals with price fixing, conspiracy, and restraints of trade, which may be reached by the Commission in their incipiency, thereby preserving the economy from the evils attendant upon the operation of a fully developed monopoly. In this category also appear such practices as boycotting, collusive bidding, control and limitation of supply, intimidation, operation of delivered price and zoning systems designed to eliminate competition, misuse of patents and licensing agreements and a variety of similar practices. In addition to a wide variety of false and misleading advertising and misbranding cases, the second category deals with such practices as appropriation or simulation of trade names or identifying marks, commercial bribery, disparaging of competitors' products, passing off, fictitious price marking, simulation of competitors' products or package, threats of infringement suits not made in good faith, use of lottery devices in the sale of merchandise, and similar practices, the variety and scope of which are limited only by the ingenuity of those who seek to take unfair advantage of their competitors and the purchasing public.

THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION ACT

Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act provides that "unfair methods of competition in commerce, and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in commerce, are hereby declared unlawful" and empowers and directs the Commission to prevent "persons, partnerships, or corporations, except banks, common carriers subject to the acts to regulate commerce, air carriers and foreign air carriers subject to the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, and persons, partnerships, or corporations subject to the Packers and Stockyards Act, 1921, except as provided in section 406 (b) of said act, from using unfair methods of competition in commerce and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in commerce."

The Commission is empowered and directed whenever it shall have reason to believe that any such person, partnership, or corporation has been or is using any unfair method of competition in commerce or any unfair or deceptive act or practice in commerce, and if it shall appear to the Commission that a proceeding by it in respect thereof would be to the interest of the public, to issue and serve upon such person, partnership, or corporation a complaint stating its charges in that respect. Provision is made for hearings, the taking of testimony, and oral argument before the Commission upon request therefor. If the Commission shall then be of the opinion that the method of competition or the act or practice in question is prohibited by this act, it shall issue and cause to be served upon the

person or organization against whom complaint is made its findings of fact and an order to cease and desist from such unfair method of competition or such unfair or deceptive act or practice.

Provision is made for petition to a circuit court of appeals of the United States, within any circuit where the method of competition or the act or practice in question was used or where such person, partnership, or corporation resides or carries on business, within 60 days from the date of the service of such order to modify or set aside such order of the Commission. Upon such petition the court has power to affirm, modify, or set aside such order, and to enforce the same to the extent that such order is affirmed. An order of the Commission to cease and desist becomes final upon the expiration of the time allowed for filing a petition for review, if no such petition has been duly filed within such time; and, in case petition for review has been duly filed within the time allowed, the order of the Commission becomes final when the time for filing petition for certiorari has expired after such order has been affirmed or modified by a circuit court of appeals and no such petition has been filed, or, if certiorari has been granted, at such time as the decision has been affirmed by the Supreme Court.

Section 5, as amended, also provides that "any person, partnership, or corporation who violates an order of the Commission to cease and desist after it has become final, and while such order is in effect, shall forfeit and pay to the United States a civil penalty of not more than $5,000 for each violation, which shall accrue to the United States and may be recovered by a civil action brought by the United States."

Generally, a letter to the Commission stating the employment of unfair practices by some concern is sufficient to institute the Commission's consideration of a proceeding. If the letter clearly discloses that nothing is charged within the jurisdiction of the Commission, it is filed without further action. If it appears, however, that there may have been such a violation of law, the matter is settled, after further investigation, by stipulation and agreement with the concern named in the letter, or by the issuance of a formal complaint followed by a formal trial of the charges, or by closing the file without action, or by dismissal of the charges, as required by the facts of the particular case and by the public interest.

In cases where stipulations are authorized, voluntary agreements are entered into between the Commission and the individual or concern named. Such stipulations recite the particular offense or violation charged and include an agreement to cease and desist from the practice in question. Stipulations are extended by the Commission as a matter of privilege and not of right, in instances where formal action appears unnecessary in the public interest. All such stipulations are a part of the public records of the Commission and digests thereof are published. It is the policy of the Commission not to thus dispose of matters involving intent to defraud or mislead; false advertisement of food, drugs, devices, or cosmetics which may be injurious to health; suppression or restraint of competition through conspiracy or monopolistic practices; violations of the Clayton Act; or where the Commission is of the opinion that such procedure will not be effective in preventing continued use of the unlawful method, act, or practice.

A formal proceeding, instituted by a formal complaint and followed by the taking of testimony, filing of briefs, and oral argument, is terminated by the entry of a formal order to cease and desist or by order dismissing or closing the case. Such a proceeding is prosecuted in the name of the Commission by the Bureau of Litigation, and testimony and evidence in such proceeding are proffered before a member of the Bureau of Trial Examiners, who is charged with the duty of passing upon the testimony and evidence and with other details incident to the trial of the case.

Procedure and internal organization of the Commission, specific methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices condemned by the Commission, are set forth in detail in its annual report.

Section 6 of the act empowers the Commission to gather and compile information concerning, and to investigate from time to time, the organization, business, conduct, practices, and management of corporations engaged in commerce, except banks and common carriers subject to the act to regulate commerce, and vests the Commission with authority to require reports and answers to specific questions in the compilation of such information in the public interest.

The Commission also has power under section 6 to investigate alleged violations of the antitrust acts by any corporation, upon the direction of the President or Congress, and, at the request of the Attorney General, to make such investigations and recommendations for changes in the corporation's methods so as to conform to the law.

The Commission is also empowered under section 6 to investigate the manner in which final decrees that have been entered in suits to restrain violations of said decrees have been carried out, either upon its own initiative or at the request of the Attorney General, to whom it must report in the matter; to make such reports public; to investigate from time to time trade conditions in and with foreign countries where associations, combinations, or practices of manufacturers, merchants, or traders, or other conditions may affect the foreign trade of the United States; and to make public from time to time such portions of the information obtained by it as it shall deem expedient in the public interest, except trade secrets and names of customers.

Under section 6 the Commission derives its authority for conducting general economic investigations into the business practices of industry throughout the country. Under such authority the Commission has conducted many economic inquiries, chiefly at the request of the President, the Senate, or the House, to whom reports have been made, and has gathered and published for the use of the Congress, the executive departments and agencies, and the public, a great deal of information regarding many of the essential industries of the country.

Important laws to which some of the Commission's general investigations above referred to have led, directly or indirectly, include, among others, the Export Trade Act, the Packers and Stockyards Act, the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1938, the Public Utilities Holding Company Act of 1935, the Natural Gas Act of 1938, the present Federal Power Commission Act and the Robinson-Patman Antidiscrimination Act of 1936, which amended section 2 of the Clayton Act.

Important inquiries recently completed and also in progress under section 6 are described on page 679 et. seq.

Section 7 of the organic act provides that in any suit in equity brought by or under the direction of the Attorney General, as provided in the antitrust acts, the court may refer said suit to the Commission, as a master in chancery, to ascertain and report an appropriate form of decree therein.

Other sections of the act give to the Commission authorization for such investigations and the compilation of data, with provisions for procedure under the act, and penalties prescribed for refusal of persons, partnerships, or corporations to furnish such material or to comply with orders of the Commission to testify, produce evidence, or file reports, as required.

Section 12 makes unlawful the dissemination or the causing of the dissemination of any false advertisement "by United States mails, or in commerce by any means, for the purpose of inducing, or which is likely to induce, directly or indirectly, the purchase of food, drugs, devices, or cosmetics; or by any means, for the purpose of inducing, or which is likely to induce, directly or indirectly, the purchase in commerce of any food, drugs, devices, or cosmetics." It also provides that the dissemination or the causing of the dissemination of any such false advertisement shall be an unfair or deceptive act in commerce within the meaning of section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act.

Section 13 authorizes the Commission to apply to any district court of the United States or in the United States Court of any Territory for a temporary injunction to enjoin the dissemination or the causing of the dissemination of any false advertisement of food, drugs, devices, or cosmetics whenever it has reason to believe that such injunction, pending final action upon a complaint issued by the Commission under section 5, would be to the interest of the public.

Section 14 provides that any person, partnership, or corporation violating any provision of section 12 (a) shall be guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by fine and imprisonment if the use of the commodity so advertised may be injurious to health because of results from such use under the conditions prescribed in the advertisement thereof, or under such conditions as are customary or usual, or if such violation is with intent to defraud or mislead.

Section 15 defines the term "false advertisement" and also defines "food," "drug," "devices," and "cosmetics."

Section 16 provides that whenever the Commission has reason to believe that any person, partnership, or corporation is liable to the penalty under section 14 or under subsection (l) of section 5, it shall certify the facts to the Attorney General, whose duty it shall be to cause appropriate proceedings to be brought for the enforcement of the provisions of such section or subsection.

THE CLAYTON ACT

The Commission is vested with jurisdiction with respect to sections 2, 3, 7, and 8 of the Clayton Act. Procedure under this act is, with some exceptions, identical with procedure under the Federal Trade Commission Act.

Section 2 of the Clayton Act, as amended by the Robinson-Patman Antidiscrimination Act, declares that it shall be unlawful for any person engaged in commerce, either directly or indirectly to discriminate in price between different purchasers of commodities of like grade and quality, where such commodities are sold for use, consumption, or resale within the United States or any Territory thereof, or the District of Columbia, where the effect of such discrimination may be to substantially lessen competition or tend to create a monopoly in any line of commerce or to injure, destroy, or prevent competition. This section outlaws discriminations in price, services, and facilities and prohibits the payment or receipt of certain brokerage fees and allowances or other compensations, with certain limitations and statutory exceptions provided.

Section 3 prohibits, in certain cases, so-called tying contracts, or contracts whereby, as a condition of sale or lease, the seller or lessor exacts from the purchaser or lessee an agreement that he shall not use or deal in the goods or other commodities of a competitor of the lessor or seller, where the effect of such agreement may be to substantially lessen competition or tend to create a monopoly in any line of commerce.

Section 7 prohibits acquisition by one corporation of the share capital of another corporation engaged in commerce, or acquisition by one corporation of the share capital of two or more corporations engaged in commerce, where the effect, in either case, may be to substantially lessen competition between the acquiring and acquired companies, or to restrain commerce or tend to create a monopoly.

Section 8 prohibits so-called interlocking directorates in cases where one person shall at the same time be a director in any two or more corporations (any one of which has capital, surplus, and undivided profits aggregating more than $1,000,000) engaged in interstate or foreign commerce, other than banks, banking associations, trust companies, and common carriers subject to the act to regulate commerce, if such corporations are or have been competitors, so that the elimination of competition by agreement between them would constitute a violation of any of the provisions of any of the antitrust laws.

THE EXPORT TRADE ACT

This law permits the formation of export associations which are required to file with the Federal Trade Commission copies of their organization papers and current reports as to their operation. Under the terms of the act, such a group shall be engaged solely in export trade, and shall not restrain the trade of a domestic competitor, artificially or intentionally enhance or depress prices in this country, or substantially lessen competition or otherwise restrain trade within the United States.

THE WOOL PRODUCTS LABELING ACT OF 1939

This act provides, in substance, that purchasers shall be informed as to the true content of articles which are made or appear to be made in whole or in part of woolen fiber, and that producers, manufacturers, merchants, and the public generally shall be safeguarded against the deception and unscrupulous competition arising from misbranding or nondisclosure of content. The act, approved by the President October 14, 1940, and effective July 14, 1941, is enforced and administered by the Federal Trade Commission. Wool products coming under the act are required to be labeled so as to disclose the kind and percentage of each different fiber contained therein including the respective percentages of "wool," "reprocessed wool," and "reused wool." Disclosure of the maximum percentage of loading and adulterating material, if any, and the name of the manufacturer or the name of a qualified distributor or the manufacturer's registered identification number accompanied by the name of the reseller must also appear as part of the required information. The label or a proper substitute specified by the statute is to remain on the merchandise through the channels of trade until sold or delivered to the purchaser-consumer. Products covered by the act include in general all articles of clothing, blankets, etc., containing or purporting to contain woolen fibers; also the yarns and fabrics of the wool textile industry and the products of manufacturing industries using such yarns and fabrics. General compliance work is conducted throughout the United States by field inspectors of the Commission. Under the act, false and deceptive labeling and failure to properly label products subject to the act is unlawful. Likewise unlawful is the removal or mutilation of required labels from wool products with intent to violate provisions of the act. The Commission is authorized, through its regular procedure, to issue cease and desist orders prohibiting such practices. Under specific authority the Commission is empowered to petition an appropriate United States

district court for an injunction to restrain the sale and shipment of misbranded wool products, and is further empowered to invoke the aid of the courts in condemnation proceedings involving merchandise misbranded under the terms of the act. Willful violations are punishable as misdemeanors and may be reported to the Attorney General for prosecution.

THE LANHAM TRADE-MARK ACT OF 1946

Under the Lanham Trade-Mark Act of July 5, 1946, which became effective July 5, 1947, the various trade-mark laws of the United States are incorporated within a single statute. The Federal Trade Commission is given the duty of making applications for the cancellation of registered trade-marks under certain specified conditions as set forth in subsections (c) and (d) of section 14 of said act and in the administration of the provisions of the act committed to it must maintain liaison with the Patent Office, the Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice, and other Government agencies so as to enable the Commission to properly prepare, submit and prosecute applications for cancellation of those registered trade-marks which have been or are being used contrary to the public interest. The Commission, as applicant, must secure the proper evidence upon which the application for cancellation is based, prepare the application, stating the grounds relied on, and be represented at the hearing before a Patent Office examiner for the purpose of presenting the evidence relied upon and to otherwise prosecute the matter to a conclusion.

THE REORGANIZATION PLAN AND PROGRAM

Procedures to encourage more general observance of the laws administered by the Commission were given increased impetus under a reorganization plan placed in effect in August 1946. Designed to permit more prompt, equitable, and economical settlement of the issues involved than is otherwise possible, the program developed under this plan calls for emphasis upon simultaneous industry-wide action and expansion of the cooperative phases of the Commission's work. With greater emphasis placed on the use of cooperative means, industry members are given an opportunity, where circumstances permit, to eliminate unfair methods of competition or unfair or deceptive practices through stipulation-agreements to cease and desist, or through the establishment of trade practice rules. The Commission holds trade practice conferences either upon its own motion or upon request from an industry where such a proceeding appears an appropriate means of eliminating unfair trade practices. The plan also provides for the avoidance of conflicting action or duplication with the work of the Food and Drug Administration and continued cooperation with it in the seeking of common objectives under the respective statutes.

TRADE PRACTICE CONFERENCE WORK OF THE COMMISSION

Under the reorganization program the trade-practice conference provides the means whereby law enforcement is accomplished on an industry-wide basis and through voluntary cooperation, as opposed to compulsory proceedings against individual offenders. Upon its own motion, or pursuant to industry request filed with it, the Commission invites all of the members of an industry to attend an industry conference to consider practices in the industry and adopt rules covering such practices as are deemed unfair. After further hearing of interested parties, rules are promulgated for the industry and the members thereof given opportunity to indicate their willingness to observe such rules in the conduct of their business. By agreeing to abide by the rules for their industry they, in effect, agree to abandon or refrain from using the unfair practices covered therein. After rules are established for an industry, the same principle of cooperation is applied under the rule administration program to the problem of maintaining continued observance of the provisions against unfair practices.

Trade-practice rules established under this procedure provide for the elimination and prevention of unfair methods of competition, unfair or deceptive acts or practices, and other illegal business methods. There may also be included in the rules provisions for otherwise fostering and promoting fair competitive conditions and ethical standards of business conduct in harmony with the public interest. Rules established for an industry are classified as Group I and Group II rules. In Group I are placed all rules which proscribe practices that are illegal as constituting unfair methods of competition, unfair or deceptive acts or practices, or are otherwise within the inhibitions of laws administered by the Commis-

sion. Appropriate proceedings in the public interest will be instituted by the Commission to prevent the use of such unlawful practices in commerce. Group II rules embrace the wholly voluntary or recommended industry practices. However, no such rule is received by the Commission unless the provision is in harmony with law and the public interest and is constructively in support of the maintenance of fair competitive conditions in the industry.

FALSE AND MISLEADING ADVERTISING CASES

For the purpose of effecting a more direct and expeditious method of handling certain cases involving false and misleading advertising, violative of the provisions of the Federal Trade Commission Act, as amended, the Commission maintains its Division of Radio and Periodical Advertising and its Bureau of Stipulations. Advertisers, publishers, broadcasting stations, and advertising agencies may confer directly with the heads of these divisions, with a view to reaching an agreement in such cases as are appropriate for negotiating a stipulation, thereby disposing of the issues involved and obviating the necessity of formal trial.

By this procedure the advertisers are afforded an opportunity informally to present for consideration such evidence relating to the advertising claims questioned by the Commission as they may care to submit, with a view to determining whether or not a revision of their advertising is required, and to stipulate the discontinuance of any representations which, after a consideration of all the evidence, are determined to be false or misleading. In most cases the results obtained by this procedure are as effective as those that could be accomplished by the issuance of cease and desist orders; and litigation expensive to both the advertisers and the Government is thereby avoided.

INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS

Since its inception in 1914, the Federal Trade Commission has been engaged in general investigations into broad economic problems. The Commission is empowered by Sec. 6 of the Federal Trade Commission Act to make such investigations and reports upon the direction of the President or either House of Congress, or upon application of the Attorney General, or upon the initiative of the Commission. Many of these reports have contributed significantly to the subsequent development and passage of important pieces of legislation, including the Webb-Pomerene Act of 1918, the Packers' and Stock Yards Act of 1921, the Grain Futures Act of 1921, the Perishable Commodities Act of 1930, the Radio Act of 1927, the Federal Communications Act of 1934, the Securities Act of 1933, the Public Utilities Holding Company Act of 1935, the Federal Power Act of 1935, the Robinson-Patman Anti-Price Discrimination Act of 1936, and the amendment of the Perishable Agriculture Commodities Act of 1937.

In the fiscal year 1948, the Commission completed and transmitted to the Congress the following reports which presented the results of economic investigations: "The Merger Movement: A Summary Report", "Report on International Steel Cartels", "Report on Manufacture and Distribution of Farm Implements", "Report on International Electrical Equipment Cartels".

In the current fiscal year, the Commission is making economic investigations in such fields as the continuing trend of mergers and acquisitions, the cost structure of the fertilizer industry, the price structure of the steel industry, purchases and sales between the constituent corporations of a large corporate combine, the change in profits of selected industrial companies between 1940 and 1948, and the character of the prices and distributive practices of the rubber tire industry.

In addition, a considerable body of economic information has been presented by the Commission to the Congress in the form of hearings before a subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee which has been considering proposed amendments to Section 7 of the Clayton Act, to give the Commission power to prevent acquisitions of assets, generally similar to its present power over acquisitions of stock. Detailed information has been presented on the extent and character of mergers in a wide variety of different industries. (The material presented to the Senate has not as yet been printed, but is available at the Senate Judiciary Committee in the form of transcripts of the record.)

In additon to making general investigations of broad economic problems, economic work is involved in preparing the Commission's program of anti-monopoly cases, in investigating and holding hearings on its price-fixing and price discrimination cases, in its compliance work, and in its trade practice conferences.

Development of the anti-monopoly program requires selection of those monopoly problems which are most significant and which offer the best opportunity for

corrective action by the Commission. To this end, the Commission must keep itself currently informed of significant economic developments such as the spread of new types of unfair trade practices, the prevalence of restraints of trade, the extent of the concentration of economic power, and the existence of discriminatory policies, insofar as these are susceptible to action under the laws administered by the Commission.

Price-fixing cases require an analysis, from an economic viewpoint, of pricing policies and distributive practices in relation to the legal issues of monopoly, price-fixing, and restraint of trade. Such studies frequently examine pricing "systems" which result in identical prices to a buyer from different producers, regardless of where those producers are located and regardless of the amount of the transportation cost from the producing point to the buyer's location.

Market research frequently discloses the use of a variety of devices such as: (1) books of standard factors for computing freight charges which actually have little or no relation to the real freight charges, but result in identical delivered price quotations from all sellers; and (2) standard commodity classifications and price factors by means of which prices of a wide variety of products are arbitrarily tied to some common base with the result of securing price uniformity. In many instances, it is found that such systems and practices are designed for and result in the avoidance of price competition and in gross discriminations, which may be of such importance as to doom to failure one enterprise in favor of another; and to restrict the growth of industry in one geographical region in favor of another.

Economic and accounting work is involved not only in price fixing and conspiracy cases but also in many of the Commission's actions against price discrimination under the Robinson-Patman amendment to the Clayton Act. Such cases may require appraisal of the effects of quantity discounts made by producers to various types of distributors, the nature and extent of price discrimination, and the extent to which the discrimination is justified, as provided in the Robinson-Patman Act, by lower costs associated with greater volume.

In those price discrimination cases in which the Commission makes an industry-wide investigation looking toward a proceeding for the fixing of maximum quantity limits, as provided under Sec. 2 (a) of the Clayton Act, the company may offer in defense statistical studies showing a decline in cost with increasing volume. This necessitates an accounting analysis of these data by the Commission to determine their reliability and validity. Extensive economic analysis is involved in making the determination, which is required by the law, as to whether or not the price discriminations practiced are of such a character as to be unjustly discriminatory and promotive of monopoly.

Economic and accounting information is also involved in the Commission's trade practice conference work, specifically on such questions as the extent to which a particular practice is followed by the various segments of an industry; the probable economic implications of the various proposed solutions; the character of a particular practice in one industry as compared with similar practices in other industries; the ways in which a practice prevalent in one industry has been modified or eliminated in other industries, etc.

INDUSTRIAL FINANCIAL REPORTS

Under section 6 of its organic act the Federal Trade Commission is empowered to collect annual or special reports from corporations engaged in commerce (except banks, common carriers, and other corporations specifically exempted by law). This power has been used to collect periodic financial reports from industrial corporations. Before the war, the Commission collected these reports on an annual basis but discontinued the work after the Office of Price Administration obtained similar authority and commenced performing this function.

On December 12, 1946, the President, by Executive Order No. 9809, returned the financial reporting function from the Office of Price Administration to the Federal Trade Commission. Accordingly, the Commission thereupon resumed its work in this field.

The plan for resumption of the work was carefully developed after intensive work by an interagency committee on financial statistics, representing nine Government agencies. This committee operated through the Bureau of the Budget as provided for by the Federal Reports Act of 1942, in order to determine the needs of the Government for these data. This committee on financial statistics recommended a program of quarterly and annual financial reports. The work was assigned jointly to the Federal Trade Commission and the Securities and Exchange Commission. The latter is responsible for the collection

and compilation of information for corporations with securities listed on a national stock exchange, and the Federal Trade Commission is responsible for the collection of information from a sufficient number of large, medium and small corporations that do not report to Securities and Exchange Commission so as to effectively fill out a sample that is representative of all manufacturing corporations. The combined data provide the basis for national estimates of all manufacturing corporations.

The reports in this series of quarterly reports for 1947 and the first two quarters of 1948 have been released. Copies can be obtained from either the Federal Trade Commission or the Securities and Exchange Commission. The annual reporting portion of the plan has not yet been resumed. Whether it will be undertaken is dependent upon the availability of funds therefor.

INTERDEPARTMENTAL SERVICE

For almost 40 years the Commission (and its predecessor, the Bureau of Corporations) has been collecting and establishing a vast fund of information concerning the Nation's important industries. The Commission has been called upon to furnish to other Government departments, and especially to the agencies created during the war emergency, an increasing amount of these data, and frequently it has been requested to prepare special reports as a basis for the actions of temporary agencies responsible for economic controls.

FEDERAL WORKS AGENCY

The Federal Works Agency was created by the first plan for Government reorganization submitted to Congress by the President on April 25, 1939, under authority of the Reorganization Act of 1939, and began to function as an agency of the Federal Government on July 1, 1939.

Two organizations which, prior to July 1, 1939, were operating either as independent establishments or as parts of departments, are now operating as constituent administrations of FWA. These organizations are: The Public Roads Administration (PRA), formerly the Bureau of Public Roads in the Department of Agriculture; and the Public Buildings Administration (PBA), in which was combined the Branch of Public Buildings, Procurement Division, Treasury Department, and the Branch of Buildings Management, National Park Service, Interior Department. A third organization, established January 3, 1945, is the Bureau of Community Facilities. Each of the organizations is headed by a commissioner.

The organizations grouped in the Federal Works Agency are those dealing with public works, not incidental to the normal work of other departments, and which administer Federal grants or loans to State and local governments or other agencies for the purposes of construction.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS ADMINISTRATION

The Public Buildings Administration was established as a part of the Federal Works Agency by Reorganization Plan No. 1, section 303, under the provisions of the Reorganization Act of 1939, approved April 3, 1939.

It is authorized to design and construct any type of Federal building, either by direct appropriation or by reimbursement from appropriations made to other agencies. It operates, maintains and protects buildings under its jurisdiction throughout the United States, and assigns or regulates assignment of office space therein or in leased quarters; acquires sites for Federal buildings to be constructed under its jurisdiction, and disposes of real property declared surplus to the needs of the Government.

Under Public Law No. 883, approved July 2, 1948, the Public Buildings Administration maintains in recoverable operative or in stand-by status a reserve of industrial plants, equipment and machine tools as designated by the Secretary of Defense to form a nucleus of productive capacity to meet immediate military needs in event of or anticipation of a National emergency.

PUBLIC ROADS ADMINISTRATION

The Public Roads Administration is the principal road-building agency of the Federal Government. It administers Federal funds made available to aid the

States in improvement of highways and constructs roads or supervises road construction in national forests, national parks, and certain other Federal areas.

The organization administers the large postwar highway program authorized by the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1944, which authorizes $500,000,000 as aid to the States in highway construction in each of the first three postwar fiscal years. The yearly amount is assigned $225,000,000 for the Federal-aid system, $150,000,000 for farm-to-market or secondary roads, and $125,000,000 for urban sections of the Federal-aid system. The Federal-aid Highway Act of 1948 provided for continuation of the program by authorizing $450,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1950 and 1951, to be applied to classes of projects in the same proportions as required in the 1944 legislation. An important feature of the program was the designation of a national system of interstate highways 37,681 miles in extent. This system is included in the Federal-aid system and is eligible for improvement with Federal-aid system funds. Planning of this system and of a system of secondary or farm-to-market roads and actual launching of construction of the three classes of work were carried on in cooperation with the States.

Construction of roads in national forests, national parks, and other Federal areas has been resumed.

BUREAU OF COMMUNITY FACILITIES

Under the Water Pollution Control Act (Public, No. 845, 80th Cong.), approved June 30, 1948, the Bureau is authorized to make grants to State and local public agencies for plan preparation preliminary to construction of sewage treatment plants for the control of water pollution of interstate streams, and loans for final plans and construction of treatment plants to reduce pollution.

Public Law 839, Eightieth Congress, authorizes contributions during fiscal year 1949 for the operation and maintenance of local schools which received such assistance during fiscal year 1948 and are still overburdened with school enrollments as a result of the war impact; and also to schools overburdened with enrollments as a result of the reactivation, expansion, or establishment of new defense establishments.

The Bureau of Community Facilities is responsible for the Advance Planning Program authorized under title V of the War Mobilization and Reconversion Act of October 3, 1944 (Public, No. 458, 78th Cong.), whereby loans or advances of funds were made to States and other non-Federal public agencies to assist in the plan preparation of their proposed public works. The funds are repayable if and when construction of the public works so planned is undertaken. The authority to make advances expired on June 30, 1947.

Under the Lanham Act, approved June 28, 1941 (55 Stat. 361), as amended, the Bureau operated the War Public Works Program whereby it constructed, provided, maintained, and operated certain public works in the interest of national defense. This program is now in the process of liquidation.

Public Law 510, Seventy-eighth Congress, authorizes a public works program in the Virgin Islands and the municipalities and inhabitants thereof. It includes such public works as hospitals, sewers, water systems, schools, markets, recreational facilities, and other projects.

Under Public Law 697, Seventy-ninth Congress, the Bureau operates the Veterans' Educational Facilities Program. This program, which is being wound up, provides educational facilities, such as classrooms, laboratories, cafeterias, offices, etc., to universities, colleges, junior colleges, and other institutions of higher learning engaged in training or educating veterans under the GI bill of rights. These facilities and equipment therefor come from Government surplus only.

Under Public Law 233, Eightieth Congress, the Bureau, under the Disaster Surplus Property Program, makes surplus personal property available to non-Federal public agencies to alleviate damage, hardship, and suffering caused by floods and other catastrophes.

By Public Law 394, Seventy-ninth Congress, grants-in-aid are made to assist in the repair and reconstruction of public works in Hawaii damaged by the seismic waves which struck the Territory in April 1946.

FEDERAL FIRE COUNCIL

The Federal Fire Council was established by Executive Order No. 7397 of June 20, 1936, as an official advisory agency on the protection of Federal employees

and property from fire. Executive Order No. 8194 of July 6, 1939, placed the Council under the jurisdiction of the Federal Works Agency.

The Council is authorized to develop standards, procedures, and forms; and, on request, to conduct surveys or such other investigations as may be necessary to determine what measures should be taken to safeguard life and property from the hazards of fire. The council is also authorized to make such independent studies of Federal buildings and property as it may deem desirable from the standpoint of fire protection; to maintain a record of fire losses on Government property; and to review plans for new construction.

Reports and other informative material are distributed to the membership, to the heads of bureaus and establishments, and to other interested Federal, State, and city officials. A manual covering the general subject of fire-loss prevention has been issued together with a fire report and self-inspection forms, the latter for use within departments and establishments in connection with inspections.

FOREIGN-TRADE ZONES BOARD

The Foreign-Trade Zones Board was created by an act of Congress approved June 18, 1934. The Board is composed of the Secretary of Commerce, chairman, the Secretary of the Treasury, and the Secretary of the Army.

Its duties are (1) after careful analysis of applications and investigations, to issue grants to public and private corporations for the privilege of establishing, operating, and maintaining foreign-trade zones in ports of entry of the United States for the purpose of expediting and encouraging foreign commerce, and (2) to administer the law governing the operation of such zones.

Within the foreign-trade zone, which is a segregated, enclosed, and policed area, commodities are substantially free from usual customs regulations, and a considerable degree of freedom is allowed in the handling of such goods within the zone, as, for example, repacking, resorting, mixing, and other types of manipulation.

On January 30, 1936, the Board issued a grant to the municipality of New York, permitting the establishment and operation of a foreign-trade zone at Stapleton, Staten Island, N. Y. This zone was placed in operation on February 1, 1937, and comprises a water area of approximately 66 acres, including 18 acres occupied by five piers, and adjacent upland of about 26 acres, a total of approximately 92 acres. It is maintained within a land and water barrier, with a total length of about 8,375 lineal feet and constantly policed by United States customs guards.

On July 16, 1946, the Foreign-Trade Zones Board issued a grant to the Board of Commissioners of the Port of New Orleans to establish a foreign-trade zone in that city. This zone, designated as Foreign Trade Zone No. 2, occupies a part of the Public Cotton Warehouse on the Mississippi River within the city limits of New Orleans. This zone was placed in operation on May 1, 1947.

On March 10, 1948, the Foreign-Trade Zones Board issued a grant to the Board of State Harbor Commissioners for the Port of San Francisco to establish a foreign-trade zone in that city. This zone, designated as Foreign-Trade Zone No. 3, was opened June 10, 1948, and occupies sheds B and D of Pier No. 45 on the Embarcadero.

At the outbreak of hostilities, the War Department acquired a considerable portion of the New York Foreign-Trade Zone. As an emergency measure, the Board authorized the grantee to use North River Piers as temporary sites where operations could be continued. Following the release by the War Department of Piers 15 and 16, Stapleton, Staten Island, units of the original New York zone site, the Board authorized the return of zone activities from the North River piers, Manhattan, to Piers 15 and 16, Staten Island.

A partial list of manipulations performed in Foreign-Trade Zones include: Labeling and repacking canned food products; filtering and canning olive oil; splitting, skinning, polishing, and rebagging Chinese peas; cleaning, grading, and rebagging chick peas and mustard seed; cleaning and drying crude drugs; drying, ridging, culling, and bagging Brazil nuts; refining, mixing, cleaning, sampling, and rebagging tungsten ore; maturing, sampling, and sale by auction of Sumatra leaf tobacco.

Several other ports are studying the possibility of establishing foreign-trade zone facilities in their respective harbors. Applications for foreign-trade zones at Los Angeles, Seattle, and San Antonio are now pending before the Board.

HOUSING AND HOME FINANCE AGENCY

The Housing and Home Finance Agency was established on July 27, 1947, under Reorganization Plan No. III of 1947, submitted by the President and approved by the Senate. The reorganization plan grouped the principal permanent housing functions of the Government in a single agency. The HHFA covers housing functions that before the war were scattered among 13 agencies in 7 departments and independent establishments of the Government.

The Housing and Home Finance Agency includes the Office of the Administrator and the following constituent agencies: the Home Loan Bank Board, the Federal Housing Administration, and the Public Housing Administration.

The Office of the Administrator, under the reorganization plan, has responsibility for coordination and general supervision of the functions of the three constituent units making up the new agency. In addition the Administrator is charged by law with the responsibility for the direction and supervision of the management and disposition of Federally owned war housing, and is responsible for the direction of the program of technical research to develop and promote improved home building codes and the standardization of dimensions and methods of assembly of home building materials.

The Plan also created within the Housing and Home Finance Agency a National Housing Council on which the Administrator, the constituent agencies, and other departments and agencies with direct housing functions are represented. The Council includes the Housing and Home Finance Administrator as Chairman, the Chairman of the Home Loan Bank Board, the Federal Housing Commissioner, the Public Housing Commissioner, and representatives of the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Commerce, the Veterans' Administration and the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. The National Housing Council serves as a medium for securing the most effective use of all the housing activities and functions of the Federal Government, for obtaining consistency between these activities and the general economic and fiscal policies of the Government, and for avoiding duplication and overlapping of activities.

HOME LOAN BANK BOARD

The Home Loan Bank Board is one of three constituent agencies in the Housing and Home Finance Agency pursuant to Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1947. As such a constituent agency it conducts the functions authorized by the Federal Home Loan Bank Act, as amended; the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933, as amended; and title IV of the National Housing Act, as amended. These functions include direction of (1) the Federal Home Loan Bank System, which serves as a credit reservoir for savings and home-financing institutions; (2) the system of Federal savings and loan associations; (3) the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, which insures the safety of funds invested in savings and loan associations and (4) the Home Owners' Loan Corporation (in liquidation).

FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK SYSTEM

The Federal Home Loan Bank System was established by authority of the Federal Home Loan Bank Act, approved July 22, 1932, to provide a national medium of reserve credit for savings and home-financing institutions through the operations of Federal home loan banks, each serving two or more States. The Federal Home Loan Bank Act was subsequently amended by the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933, approved June 13, 1933; by the National Housing Act, approved June 27, 1934; and by acts of Congress approved April 27, 1934, May 28, 1935, March 28, 1941, August 1, 1947, June 25, 1948 and July 3, 1948. Also see Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1947, effective July 27, 1947.

There are 11 Federal home loan banks, located as follows: Boston, New York, Pittsburgh, Winston-Salem, Cincinnati, Indianapolis, Chicago, Des Moines, Little Rock, Topeka, and San Francisco. The San Francisco Bank maintains branch offices in Los Angeles and Portland, Oreg. The Pittsburgh Bank also maintains an office in Philadelphia. The chief function of the Federal home loan banks is to advance funds to their member institutions, enabling them to expand their services when there is an unusual demand for mortgage loans in their localities and to augment their resources to meet abnormal withdrawals of their investors' accounts. Advances by the regional banks are made on a long- or short-term basis, usually secured by obligations of the United States or home mortgages.

Each district bank has 12 directors, 4 appointed by the Home Loan Bank Board, and 8 elected by the member institutions. Pursuant to law, member institutions have been divided into three classes for purposes of electing directors—A, B, and C. These groups represent: A, the large; B, the medium-sized; and C, the small-sized member institutions, the classification being determined according to the aggregate unpaid principal of the member's home mortgage loans. Each of these classes elects 2 of the 8 directors, who must be officers or directors of member institutions in the class selecting them. The remaining 2 directors are elected by all the member institutions without regard to classes.

The capital stock of the 11 Federal home loan banks is subscribed by institutions which have been admitted into membership, except $124,741,000 of such stock which was originally subscribed for by the Secretary of the Treasury and now held by him. Of this amount $4,949,800 had been retired as of September 30, 1948, thus reducing the amount of such Government-owned stock outstanding to $119,791,200. The original and minimum stock subscription for each member institution is an amount equal to 1 percent of the aggregate of the unpaid principal of the subscriber's home mortgage loans, but not less than $500. Other sources of funds for Federal home loan banks include deposits accepted from member institutions, deposits from other Federal home loan banks, advances discounted with other Federal home loan banks, and by borrowing money, including the issuance of bonds, debentures, and other obligations.

Any savings and loan association, building and loan association, cooperative bank, homestead association, insurance company, or savings bank is eligible to become a member of a Federal home loan bank if it is (1) duly organized under the laws of any State or of the United States, (2) subject to inspection and regulation under the banking laws or similar laws of the State or of the United States, and (3) makes such home mortgage loans as, in the judgment of the Home Loan Bank Board, are long-term loans (and, in the case of a savings bank, if, in the judgment of the Bank Board, its time deposits warrant making such loans).

No institution is eligible to become a member of a Federal home loan bank if, in the judgment of the Bank Board, its financial condition is such that advances may not safely be made to such institution, or the character of its management, or its home-financing policy is inconsistent with sound and economical home financing or the purposes of the act. The Board may promulgate such rules, regulations, and orders as shall be necessary to carry out the purposes of the Federal Home Loan Bank Act.

The total amount of advances outstanding from a bank to any member can at no time exceed 12 times the amount of the member's holdings in capital stock of its regional bank. The schedule of interest rates charged by the banks to members must be approved by the Bank Board. The Federal home loan banks also may make advances to nonmember lending institutions approved under title II of the National Housing Act upon the security of mortgages insured under title II of that act. The banks are not authorized to make loans to individuals.

Each bank may issue bonds, debentures, or other obligations when authorized by the Board. Consolidated debentures and consolidated bonds, which are the joint and several obligations of all the banks, may be issued by the Board as provided in the Federal Home Loan Bank Act. Consolidated debentures were formerly issued, but more recently funds have been raised through the issuance of consolidated bonds.

The great bulk of the membership of the Federal home loan banks is made up of institutions of the savings and loan type. As of August 31, 1948, the 11 Federal home loan banks embraced 3,748 members, having aggregate assets of $12,500,000,000. Of these, 3,711 were savings and loan and similar associations, with assets totaling $11,451,000,000. In numbers, these institutions include about 60 percent of all savings and loan associations in the Nation, and they hold nearly 90 percent of the assets of the entire industry. Ten of the remaining member institutions of the Bank System were insurance companies and 27 were savings banks.

The Federal home loan banks are self-sustaining and do not require or receive appropriations from Government funds.

FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS

The chartering and regulation of Federal savings and loan associations is authorized by section 5 of the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933, approved June 13, 1933, as amended by acts of Congress approved April 27, 1934, May 28, 1935, August 10, 1939, October 24, 1942, December 28, 1945, August 6, 1947, June

25, 1948, and July 3, 1948. Also see Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1947, effective July 27, 1947. The purpose was to encourage sound and economical home financing by providing for the establishment of private mutual thrift institutions in areas where a need for such services existed.

Federal savings and loan associations may also be established by conversion of State-chartered associations which apply and are approved for Federal charter.

Each Federal savings and loan association, upon its establishment, automatically becomes a member of the Federal Home Loan Bank System and must obtain insurance of its investors' accounts by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation. Supervision of these institutions is exercised through the officers of the district Federal home loan banks in accordance with regulations promulgated by the Board.

Federal savings and loan associations raise their capital only in the form of payments on share accounts. They may not accept deposits from the public and may not issue certificates of indebtedness except for borrowed money when authorized by regulations of the Home Loan Bank Board. They lend their funds primarily upon the security of monthly repayment first mortgages on homes or combination home and business properties located within 50 miles of their home offices.

These associations can be organized anywhere in the United States or its territories upon a petition by citizens for a charter. The Home Loan Bank Board, however, before it can grant a charter, must find that the incorporators are of good character and responsible, that there is a need for the proposed institution in its community, that the institution will, in all probability, be useful and successful, and that its incorporation will not unduly injure properly conducted existing thrift and home-financing institutions.

As of August 31, 1948, there were 1,480 Federal savings and loan associations in operation, with combined assets of more than $5,900,000,000.

FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN INSURANCE CORPORATION

The Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation was created under title IV of the National Housing Act, which has been amended by acts of Congress approved May 28, 1935, February 3, 1938, June 25, 1948, June 30, 1948, and July 3, 1948. Also see Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1947, effective July 27, 1947. The protection of savings by insurance, authorized under the act, was designed to strengthen the confidence of investors in local home-financing institutions of the savings and loan type. The safety of investment provided by such insurance also contributes to the national economy by increasing the supply of capital for financing the ownership of homes.

Insurance is mandatory for Federal savings and loan associations; State-chartered institutions of the savings, building and loan type may become insured upon application and approval. By law the Insurance Corporation's capital, in the amount of $100,000,000, was obtained by sale of its stock to the Home Owners' Loan Corporation. Under act of Congress, this stock was transferred to the Secretary of the Treasury in 1948. Funds for operating expenses and reserves are obtained from premiums paid by insured institutions, earnings from investments, and admission fees paid by newly insured associations.

Each holder of a withdrawable (repurchasable) share account, deposit account, or investment certificate in an institution insured by the Corporation is insured against loss up to the amount of his investment and credited earnings not in excess of $5,000. Each insured institution pays an annual premium charge equivalent to one-eighth of 1 percent of the total amount of all accounts of its insured members, plus any creditor obligations. When the reserve fund of the Corporation equals 5 percent of all insured accounts and creditor obligations of all insured institutions the regular premiums will be suspended unless and until the reserve fund falls below 5 percent. Institutions applying for insurance are required to pay, upon acceptance, an admission fee, based on the amount of the Corporation's reserves.

Insurance may be terminated by the Insurance Corporation for violation by an insured institution of any law applicable to insurance of accounts, or the regulations of or agreements with the Corporation, provided for in the statutes. Insurance of accounts can be voluntarily terminated by any insured institution, except a federally chartered savings and loan association, upon adequate notice of its intention to the Corporation and to its members.

In order to prevent a default in an insured institution or in order to restore an insured institution in default to normal operation, the Corporation is author-

ized, in its discretion and within prescribed limits, to make loans to, purchase the assets of, or make contributions to the insured institution.

In the event an insured institution is taken over for liquidation by properly constituted authority, the Corporation is required to make available to the holder of an insured account either a new insured account of equal amount in a normally operating insured institution, or, at the option of the insured investor, 10 percent of his account in cash and the remainder in non-interest-bearing debentures of the Corporation, payable one half within 1 year and the other half within 3 years from the date the insured institution was taken over for liquidation. The total amount of insurance payable to any member or investor in any one insured institution, however, may not exceed $5,000. If a federally chartered savings and loan association is taken over for liquidation, the Insurance Corporation must serve as receiver. In the event the institution to be liquidated is State chartered, the services of the Insurance Corporation as conservator, receiver, or other legal custodian are tendered to the State.

As of August 31, 1948, there were 2,586 insured savings and loan associations with assets totaling approximately $9,333,000,000.

HOME OWNERS' LOAN CORPORATION (IN LIQUIDATION)

The Home Owners' Loan Corporation was created by the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933, which has been amended by acts approved June 27, 1934 (the National Housing Act), April 27, 1934, May 28, 1935, August 11, 1939, June 30, 1947, June 25, 1948, and June 30, 1948. See also Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1947, effective July 27, 1947. Provided with $200,000,000 initial capital, the Corporation was authorized to issue United States guaranteed bonds in an aggregate amount not to exceed $4,750,000,000. The total issued was $3,489,453,550, of which $212,000,000 was outstanding on September 30, 1948.

The general purpose of the HOLC was to refinance home mortgages of distressed home owners by exchanging its bonds for such mortgages, which were then taken over by the Corporation as long-term, monthly repayment loans. Loans could be made only to those who were unable to procure needed financing through normal channels. Loans were made on the security of dwellings for not more than four families valued at not more than $20,000. In accordance with law, the Corporation concluded its three-year lending period on June 12, 1936, after making 1,017,821 loans to a total of $3,093,000,000.

Since then the Corporation has been engaged in the collection of its loans and the orderly liquidation of the houses it was forced to acquire. Up to September 30, 1948, total loans, subsequent advances, and other investments of the Corporation in its loans, sales contracts, and properties reached a cumulative total of $3,495,000,000. On the same date $3,100,000,000, or 88.7 percent of this amount, had been liquidated.

The million original loans had been reduced to 260,130 with balances totaling $395,300,000, including also the accounts of purchasers of HOLC-acquired houses. About 744,000 loans had been repaid in full.

Operations to date indicate that when liquidation is completed the HOLC will be able to return its capital to the U. S. Treasury intact.

Under the original Home Owners' Loan Act, loans of the Corporation were written for a term not to exceed 15 years, with interest at 5 percent. On August 11, 1939, the act was amended to permit the Corporation to extend its loans to a maximum of 25 years where it considers that the borrower's circumstances and the condition of the security justify such an extension.

In October 1939 the Corporation made provision to accept, until further notice, interest at the rate of 4½ percent per annum on all future payments due on the indebtedness of home owners to the Corporation arising from any loan, advance, or sale of property.

In addition, the Corporation was authorized to purchase obligations of the Federal home loan banks, shares of federally chartered savings and loan associations, and shares and other securities of other qualified applying institutions which are members of a Federal home loan bank or whose accounts are insured by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, up to a total of $300,000,000. An aggregate of $223,856,710 was so invested in shares of associations (chiefly from 1936 to 1938); $5,882,650 remained outstanding on September 30, 1948. Although the amount which the Corporation may spend for administrative expenditures is fixed pursuant to an authorization by Congress, all the money expended by the Corporation is paid out of its earnings and in no part from appropriated governmental funds.

FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION

Established in June 1934, under the National Housing Act, the Federal Housing Administration was directed by Congress "to encourage improvement in housing standards and conditions, to create a sound mortgage market, and to provide a system of mutual mortgage insurance."

The FHA lends no money and builds no houses. Its function is to insure approved private financial institutions against loss on loans made for the construction, purchase, repair, and improvement of houses where FHA standards and conditions are met. In addition, FHA is authorized to insure mortgages on large-scale rental projects.

Chief innovation of the FHA insured mortgage system was the single, long-term mortgage, repayable monthly over a period of years. Payments include reduction of principal, interest at not more than 4½ percent on reducing balances, mortgage insurance premium at one-half of 1 percent on reducing balances, taxes, fire and hazard insurance.

The National Housing Act provides several loan insurance programs under titles I, II, VI, and VII.

Insurance coverage under title I amounts to 10 percent of the aggregate amount of loans made by qualified lenders for property improvements, alterations, and repairs. Most such loans are limited to a maximum of $2,500, repayable in monthly installments. An annual insurance premium of three-fourths of 1 percent is charged and the rate of discount, covering all charges, is the equivalent of $5 per $100 on a 1-year note.

Another class of title I loans may be used to finance new home construction. The maximum amount of these loans is $4,500, the maximum term 20 years and 5 months, the maximum interest rate 4½ percent per annum on outstanding balances, and the FHA insurance premium, ½ of 1 percent of the principal amount per annum.

Total liability which may be outstanding at any time under present provisions of title I is $200,000,000, and authority to insure loans under the title runs to June 30, 1949. Through June 30, 1948, insuring operations under title I involved a total of 8,104,629 loans, with net proceeds of $3,045,037,560. Gross claims paid through that same date amounted to 2.21 percent of the net proceeds of the loans, while net claims after collections and repossessions of security amounted to 1.01 percent.

Normally, principal FHA operations are under section 203 of title II, which provides for insurance of mortgage loans up to $16,000 and for monthly amortization periods up to 20 to 30 years on one- to four-family dwellings. Such loans may cover either new or existing houses. Insured loans on existing homes may not exceed 80 percent of the value of the property, land and building, as appraised by FHA. Where the mortgage loans are for not more than $6,300 and cover new, single-family houses built for owner-occupancy and under FHA inspection, the insured mortgage may be for 90 percent of appraised value and for a term of 25 years, and mortgage loans not exceeding $6,000 meeting such conditions may be up to 95 percent of appraised value and may run for 30 years. On new owner-occupied homes valued at not more than $11,000, the FHA may insure a mortgage covering 90 percent of the first $7,000 and 80 percent of the remainder, up to a maximum mortgage of $9,500. The maximum term of repayment of such loans is 25 years.

Through June 30, 1948, a total of 1,323,085 mortgages on one- to four-family dwellings had been insured under section 203 of title II for a total of $6,069,297,135. Of this amount $2,950,671,081 had been terminated and an additional $520,319,837 of the original face amount of insured mortgages outstanding was estimated to have been amortized.

Under the provisions of section 207, a mortgage may not exceed $5,000,000, or, if the mortgagor is a public agency or a limited dividend, redevelopment, or housing corporation, $50,000,000. The mortgage amount is further limited to a maximum of 80 percent of the value of the completed project, or 90 percent for a low-rent or cooperatively owned project; if the mortgagor is a veterans' cooperative, the mortgage may be as much as 95 percent of replacement cost based on costs prevailing on December 31, 1947. A still further limitation on a section 207 mortgage is that it may not exceed $8,100 per family dwelling unit, or $6,000 in the case of a low-rent project; or, for a cooperative project, $8,100 per family dwelling unit or $1,800 per room if a per-room basis is more appropriate. The amortization period in some cases may have a maturity up to 40 years. The insurance may cover advances made during the course of construction. Regula-

tion of the mortgagor is provided for under section 207. Insurance has been issued for 379 mortgages, amounting to $160,972,004. In the 359 projects built under this program, 37,964 units have been provided.

The total amount of principal obligations of all mortgages insured under title II outstanding at any one time may not exceed $4,000,000,000, except that this maximum may be increased to $5,000,000,000 by Presidential action.

On title VI mortgages the maximum interest rate is 4 percent and the mortgage insurance premium one-half of 1 percent, both on reducing balances.

Congress added title VI to the National Housing Act in March 1941. This title authorized the FHA to insure wartime and postwar risks undertaken by private lenders and builders which might not have been assumed under normal peacetime operations. Whereas war workers were formerly given occupancy priority, veterans of World War II now have preference in buying and renting housing accommodations made available under title VI. The authority to insure under this title is of limited duration. Section 603 under this title has been inactive since April 30, 1948, except for the insurance of mortgages on which commitments had been issued on or before that date, mortgages given to refinance existing Section 603 insured mortgages, and mortgages pursuant to Section 610.

As of June 30, 1948, a total of 548,734 dwelling units had been financed under Section 603 with mortgages totaling $2,664,693,342.

Mortgages on large-scale housing projects also are insured under section 608 of title VI. This section authorizes the insurance of mortgages on rental projects of eight or more dwelling units. The project is required to be an acceptable risk in view of the current housing shortage. The authority to issue commitments of mortgage insurance on new construction under this section expires March 31, 1949. Amount of mortgage may not exceed $5,000,000, not over 90 percent of replacement costs based on costs prevailing December 31, 1947, and not over $8,100 per family unit. Mortgages provide for complete amortization by periodic payments within terms prescribed by the Commissioner. As of June 30, 1948, 2,583 mortgages totaling $897,385,435 on large-scale housing projects, which provided 130,886 new dwelling units, had been insured under section 608.

Three new sections have been added to title VI: Section 609 authorizes the insurance of short-term loans to manufacturers to finance the production of prefabricated houses. It also authorizes the FHA to insure lenders making the loan to manufacturer, against loss on notes taken from purchasers in part payment for the houses (sold under purchase contracts assigned as security for the loan to the manufacturer). Section 610 authorizes the insurance under section 603 and section 608 of mortgages executed in connection with the purchase from the Government of certain types of publicly constructed housing. As of June 30, 1948, there had been one contract for $422,532 covering the production of 194 new units insured under section 609. Pursuant to section 610, 164 mortgages totaling $614,200 and covering 179 units had been insured under section 603, while 3 mortgages amounting to $1,282,600 and covering 710 units had been insured under section 608. Section 611 authorizes the insurance of mortgages, including construction advances, on projects of 25 or more single-family dwellings. The purpose of this insurance is to encourage the application of site-fabrication methods and other cost-reduction techniques to large-scale building operations. Mortgages on rental projects are not insured under this section. A mortgage may not exceed 80 percent of the value of the project and not to exceed an amount computed on the basis of $6,000 per dwelling unit or 80 percent of FHA valuation, whichever is less. The mortgage must have a maturity satisfactory to the FHA Commissioner. The interest rate is 4 percent per annum and the mortgage insurance rate is one-half of 1 percent annually on outstanding balances.

Yield insurance under the new title VII is designed to encourage equity investment in rental housing at rents within the capacity of families of moderate income. The FHA is authorized to insure the minimum annual amortization charge and an annual return of not over 2¾ percent on the outstanding investment. The project is required to be economically sound.

FHA is self-sustaining and for the past 8 fiscal years has paid all operating expenses out of income derived chiefly from premiums and fees. In addition, total operating reserves and capital of nearly $184,000,000 have been accumulated in its insuring funds for payment of future expenses, losses, and the payment of dividends with respect to loans insured under section 203 of title II, and placed in group accounts which develop credit balances at time of prepayment of mortgage or upon termination of the group account.

Gross income during the fiscal year 1948 under all insuring operations was greater than in any previous year and amounted to $60,504,816. Expenses of

administering all titles and sections of the act during the period amounted to $20,002,889, leaving an excess of income of $40,501,927 to be added to the various insurance funds.

PUBLIC HOUSING ADMINISTRATION

The Public Housing Administration was established July 27, 1947, under the provisions of the President's Reorganization Plan No. 3. It assumed the responsibilities and functions previously administered by the Federal Public Housing Authority.

The PHA has four principal areas of responsibility, the last three of which are carried out under policies determined by the HHFA Administrator.

(1) The administration of the low-rent housing program under the United States Housing Act of 1937;

(2) The provision of temporary emergency housing for veterans, by relocating and converting surplus war housing and military structures;

(3) The management of public war housing during the period of reconversion and demobilization according preference to distressed families of veterans and servicemen;

(4) The disposal of federally owned war housing determined to be surplus to the above needs.

The basic peacetime program administered by the PHA is the provision of Federal aid to local authorities to make available low-rent housing for families of low income, under the United States Housing Act. Before the problems of the defense and war periods interrupted construction of low-rent housing, local housing authorities in 200 communities built 334 projects containing 105,600 units for low-income families. Such housing has been predominantly urban, but a small number of farm housing units were constructed under a rural program started shortly before the war.

To keep rents within the means of low-income families, the PHA makes an annual contribution, or subsidy amounting to the difference between income and necessary expenses, including capital retirement. For the fiscal year 1948 these payments totaled $3,431,246. Through June 30, 1948, these Federal subsidy payments totaled $59,642,857. In addition, the local community is required to make an annual contribution equivalent to at least one-fifth of the Federal contribution. The communities commonly make this contribution by exempting the projects from State and local taxes.

As of June 30, 1948, the total housing built or awaiting construction under the United States Housing Act comprised 214,887 dwellings in 789 projects. This included some 52,000 units under Public Law 671, which authorized the wartime use of low-rent housing funds for war-housing construction. In accordance with the law, most of the Public Law 671 projects were transferred to low-rent status after Presidential findings that they were no longer needed to serve war housing purposes. Projects with about 1,854 units remained in war use on June 30. Some 23,000 low-rent units scheduled in areas not requiring them for war housing were deferred in order to save critical materials and labor for the war program.

The low-rent housing program also includes 50 projects (21,600 units), originally built by PWA, and transferred to PHA administration.

Title V of the Lanham Act (as amended by the Mead-Lanham resolution of December 1945 and March 1946) authorized appropriations of $481,127,000 to pay certain costs of relocating and remodeling surplus temporary structures to provide emergency homes for veterans and their families. Under the program, the local community pays for site acquisition and preparation, including on-site utilities, while the Federal Government pays the cost of demounting, transportation, reerection, and connecting to site utility systems. The act also authorized additional surplus temporary structures to be transferred to local bodies for remodeling or conversion at their expense. Under the Federally financed portion of the program, 180,519 temporary accommodations were completed. Including those accommodations for which the local sponsors are bearing all conversion costs, the temporary re-use housing program has provided veterans with more than a quarter million dwelling accommodations.

In addition to veterans accommodated by the relocation of surplus facilities, 270,220 veterans' and servicemen's families were living in other public housing under PHA jurisdiction on June 30, 1948. Such families accounted for 50 percent of all occupied war and low-rent housing units in programs administered by PHA. Veterans and servicemen receive preference to vacancies in these projects.

The major wartime function of PHA was to provide publicly financed housing for in-migrant war workers and their families in areas where a lack of housing

was handicapping or threatening to handicap war production. Under the Lanham Act and related legislation, PHA was responsible for the construction and management of about four-fifths of the housing provided for this purpose, the remainder being provided principally by the War and Navy Departments and the United States Maritime Commission.

On June 30, 1948, PHA had responsibility for 360,114 war-housing units. Of these, 150,220 were permanent units which will be sold to veterans, occupants, and other private purchasers, unless sold or transferred to other Federal agencies or State and local bodies. The 209,894 other units were temporary structures, unsuitable for long-term housing use. These must be removed by January 1, 1950, except where the Administrator of the Housing and Home Finance Agency, in consultation with communities, determines that there is a continued need for the housing.

PHA also administers 31,357 miscellaneous units, including three Greenbelt Towns which were transferred to its predecessors in 1942; 40 subsistence homesteads units and Homes Conversion properties. The last are privately owned structures leased by the Government and converted into dwellings for war workers. A total of 29,067 conversion units remain to be returned to their owners through expiration or negotiated termination of leases.

INDIAN CLAIMS COMMISSION

Creation and purpose.—The Indian Claims Commission was created by act of August 13, 1946 (Public Law 726, 79th Cong., 2d sess.), to hear and determine claims against the United States on behalf of any Indian tribe, band, or other identifiable group of American Indians residing within the territorial limits of the United States or Alaska. The Commission consists of a Chief Commissioner and two Associate Commissioners, appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate.

INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE BOARD

The Inter-American Defense Board is an organization composed of military Delegates representing the armies, navies, and air forces and appointed by each of the Governments of the 21 American Republics. It was established in accordance with Resolution XXXIX of the Meeting of Foreign Ministers at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, in January 1942, and given permanency by Resolution XXXIV of the Ninth International Conference of American States held in Bogotá, Colombia, in April 1948. The Board is an autonomous international organization within the framework of the Organization of American States. Its mission is to study and to recommend to the Governments of the American Republics measures necessary for closer military collaboration looking toward the defense of the Western Hemisphere. Plenary sessions are held twice monthly in Washington, D. C.

INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY COMMISSION, UNITED STATES, ALASKA, AND CANADA

(For defining, marking, and maintaining the boundary between the United States, Alaska, and Canada)

The International Boundary Commission, United States, Alaska, and Canada, was created under the provisions of the several boundary treaties between the United States and Great Britain, for the purpose of defining, marking, and maintaining the demarcation of the international boundary line between the United States and Canada and between Alaska and Canada, as follows:

1. Southeastern Alaska, or the boundary between Alaska and British Columbia. Length, 893 miles.

Article VI of the convention between the United States and Great Britain, providing for the settlement of questions between the two countries with respect to the boundary line between the Territory of Alaska and the British possessions in North America, signed at Washington, January 24, 1903, stipulated that when the high contracting parties shall have received the decision of the tribunal upon the questions submitted as provided in the foregoing articles, which decision

shall be final and binding upon all parties, they will at once appoint, each on its own behalf, one or more scientific experts, who shall with all convenient speed proceed to lay down the boundary line in conformity with such decision.

2. The boundary between Alaska and Canada, along the one hundred and forty-first meridian. Length, 647 miles.

The convention between the United States and Great Britain, signed at Washington, April 21, 1906, provided for the surveying and marking out upon the ground of the one hundred and forty-first meridian of west longitude where said meridian forms the boundary line between Alaska and the British possessions of North America. The convention stipulated that each Government shall appoint one commissioner, with whom may be associated such surveyors, astronomers, and other assistants as each Government may elect, who shall locate the boundary line, erect the necessary boundary marks, make the necessary surveys, and file duplicate records with their respective Governments.

3. The United States and Canada boundary from the Atlantic to the Pacific Ocean, with the exception of the St. Lawrence River and Great Lakes. Length, 2,697 miles.

Articles I, II, III, V, VI, VII, and VIII, of the treaty between the United States and Great Britain, entitled "Canadian International Boundary," signed at Washington, April 11, 1908, stipulated that each of the high contracting parties shall appoint without delay an expert geographer or surveyor as Commissioner, and the Commissioners so appointed shall jointly execute the necessary surveys, repair existing boundary marks, erect additional boundary marks, and lay down the boundary line in accordance with the existing treaties upon quadruplicate sets of accurate modern charts, prepared or adopted by them for that purpose, and that said charts so marked shall be filed with each Government, and said Commissioners shall also prepare, in duplicate, and file with each Government a joint report or reports, describing in detail the course of the boundary so marked by them, and the character and location of the several monuments and boundary marks and ranges marking it.

4. Article IV of the treaty between the United States and Great Britain in respect to Canada, signed at Washington, February 24, 1925, which provides for the maintenance of an effective boundary line between the United States and the Dominion of Canada and between Alaska and the Dominion of Canada, authorizes and directs the Commissioners appointed under the provisions of the treaty of April 11, 1908, to inspect the various portions of the boundary line between the United States and the Dominion of Canada and between Alaska and the Dominion of Canada at such times as they shall deem necessary; to repair all damaged monuments and buoys; to relocate and rebuild monuments which have been destroyed; to keep the boundary vistas open; to move boundary monuments to new sites and establish such additional monuments and buoys as they shall deem desirable; to maintain at all times an effective boundary line between the United States and the Dominion of Canada and between Alaska and the Dominion of Canada as defined by the present treaty and treaties heretofore concluded or hereafter to be concluded; and to determine the location of any point of the boundary line which may become necessary in the settlement of any question that may arise between the two Governments.

INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY AND WATER COMMISSION, UNITED STATES AND MEXICO

The International Boundary and Water Commission, United States and Mexico (formerly the International Boundary Commission, United States and Mexico), was created pursuant to the provisions of the treaty concluded March 1, 1889, with exclusive jurisdiction to examine and decide all questions arising on the fluvial boundary between the United States of America and the United Mexican States and growing out of the changes in the beds of the boundary streams, works constructed in these streams, or of any other cause affecting the boundary. The fluvial boundary, consisting of portions of the Rio Grande, 1,240 miles, and of the Colorado River, 20 miles, was originally established under the treaties of 1848 and 1853, and has been further regulated by the treaties of 1884, 1889, 1905, 1933, and 1944.

The Commission's jurisdiction was extended by the water treaty concluded February 3, 1944, to the overland boundary, a distance of 675 miles westward from El Paso, Tex., to the Pacific Ocean, over which the Commission formerly

exercised jurisdiction only in such matters pertaining to the practical monumentation of the boundary and engineering problems arising thereon as were submitted to it upon concurrence of the two Governments through exchange of notes in each case. This treaty also extends the Commission's jurisdiction to works located on the boundary, both land and fluvial, each section of the Commission retaining jurisdiction over that part of the works located within the limits of its own country.

The Commission is empowered to suspend the construction of works of any character in the Rio Grande or the Colorado River that contravene existing treaties; erect and maintain monuments along the boundary; make necessary surveys of changes in the bed of either river resulting from force of the current; mark and eliminate bancos caused by such changes; survey, place, and maintain monuments on all international bridges between the two countries. The Commission is authorized to call for papers and information relative to boundary matters, hold meetings at any point where boundary questions arise; summon witnesses and take testimony. If both commissioners agree to a decision, their judgment is binding on both Governments, unless one of them shall disapprove it within one month from the date on which it shall have been pronounced.

The Commission was charged by the treaty of 1933 with the construction and maintenance of the Rio Grande Rectification Project in the El Paso-Juarez Valley.

The treaty concluded February 3, 1944, effective November 8, 1945, provides for the equitable distribution between the two countries of waters of the Colorado River and of the Rio Grande below Fort Quitman, Tex., construction of storage dams and other works on these streams for the maximum utilization of the waters thereof by the two countries, including the generation of hydroelectric energy at the international storage dams on the Rio Grande, and for the control of floods; and provides for studies and investigations in connection with the equitable distribution between the two countries of waters of the Tijuana River system and for storage and flood control of such waters. Under the treaty the two Governments also agree to give preferential attention to the solution of border sanitation problems. The application of the treaty, regulation, and exercise of the rights and obligations assumed thereunder by the two Governments, and settlement of all disputes to which its observance and execution may give rise are entrusted to the Commission. The protocol to the treaty, signed November 14, 1944, further defines the jurisdiction of the Commission and each section thereof and of the interior agencies of each country, with respect to the construction, operation, and maintenance of treaty works. The treaty specifies the Department of State of the United States of America and the Ministry of Foreign Relations of Mexico as the agencies to represent the two Governments in all cases in which joint action or joint agreement by the Governments is required under the treaty. The same agencies exercise supervision as to policy over their respective sections of the Commission.

Supervisory administration of the terms of the convention of May 21, 1906, under which the United States delivers to Mexico at a point opposite El Paso, Tex., 60,000 acre-feet of water annually and in accordance with an agreed delivery schedule, has been exercised by the United States section of the Commission since the act of June 30, 1932 (47 Stat. 417) transferred to that section the powers, duties, and functions of the United States section of the former International Water Commission, United States and Mexico. Jurisdiction of the United States section over the administration of the convention has been further provided by subsequent legislation. The act approved August 29, 1935 (49 Stat. 961) authorized the construction, operation, and maintenance by the United States section of a diversion dam on the Rio Grande just above El Paso, Tex., and wholly within the United States, among other purposes to facilitate compliance with the convention of May 21, 1906, and properly to regulate and control the water supply as provided by that convention. Construction, operation, and maintenance by the United States section of the Rio Grande Canalization Project, consisting of the canalization of almost 100 miles of the river between Caballo Dam, in New Mexico, and the American Dam, was authorized by the act of June 4, 1936 (49 Stat. 1463).

The act approved August 19, 1935 (49 Stat. 660; amended 49 Stat. 1370), authorizing the President to designate the United States Commissioner of the then International Boundary Commission to cooperate with representatives of Mexico in studies for the development of information for the negotiation of the water treaty with Mexico, also authorized the Secretary of State, acting through the United States Commissioner, to conduct investigations relating to the defining, demarcation, fencing, or monumentation of the land and water boundary between the United States and Mexico, flood control, water resources, conservation and

utilization of water, sanitation and prevention of pollution, channel rectification and stabilization, and other related matters upon the international boundary; and to construct and maintain fences, monuments, and other demarcations of the boundary, and sewer systems, water systems, and electric light, power, and gas systems crossing the international border, and to continue such work and operations as were then in progress and authorized by law. The act contains an authorization to construct, operate, and maintain on the Rio Grande below Fort Quitman, Tex., such works as are recommended to the President as the result of said investigations and are deemed by him to be necessary and proper; to construct any works which might be provided for in a treaty with Mexico; to repair, protect, maintain, or complete works then existing or under construction; and to construct any works designed to facilitate compliance with the provisions of treaties between the United States and Mexico. Provision is also made for the acquisition of the necessary lands and easements.

INTERNATIONAL JOINT COMMISSION, THE

The International Joint Commission was created by the treaty between the United States and Great Britain signed January 11, 1909, the object of which is "to prevent disputes regarding the use of boundary waters and to settle all questions which are now pending between the United States and the Dominion of Canada involving the rights, obligations, or interests of either in relation to the other or to the inhabitants of the other, along their common frontier, and to make provision for the adjustment and settlement of all such questions as may hereafter arise."

The Commission consists of six members, three appointed by the President of the United States and three appointed by His Majesty on recommendation of the Government of Canada. It was organized in 1911, adopted rules of procedure, and established permanent offices in Washington and Ottawa. It has jurisdiction over all cases involving the use or obstruction or diversion of boundary waters between the United States and Canada, of waters flowing from boundary waters, and of waters at a lower level than the boundary in rivers flowing across the boundary.

Under article IX of the treaty the International Joint Commission also is constituted an investigatory body for the purpose of examining into and reporting upon any questions or matters of difference arising along the common frontier that shall be referred to it from time to time whenever either the Government of the United States or the Government of Canada shall request that such questions or matters of difference be so referred.

Under article X of the treaty any questions or matters of difference arising between the high contracting parties involving the rights, obligations, or interests of the United States or of the Dominion of Canada, either in relation to each other or to their respective inhabitants, may be referred for decision to the International Joint Commission, it being understood that on the part of the United States such action will be by and with the advice and consent of the Senate and on the part of Great Britain with the consent of the Government of Canada.

Under article VI of the treaty the Commission is charged with the measurement and apportionment from time to time of the waters of the St. Mary and Milk Rivers and their tributaries, these rivers lying partly in Montana and partly in Alberta and Saskatchewan, and being largely used for irrigation purposes in both countries.

Under article IV of the treaty it is agreed that the waters herein defined as boundary waters and waters flowing across the boundary shall not be polluted on either side to the injury of health or property on the other.

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

The original act to regulate commerce, approved February 4, 1887, provided for a commission consisting of five members. By various amendatory and supplementary enactments the powers of the Commission have been increased and the scope of the regulating statute materially widened. Among the more important of these enactments are the acts of March 2, 1889; the Elkins Act, approved February 19, 1903; the Hepburn Act, approved June 29, 1906; the Mann-Elkins Act of June 18, 1910; the acts of August 24, 1912, and May 29 and August 9, 1917;

the Transportation Act, 1920; the Emergency Railroad Transportation Act, 1933; the Motor Carrier Act, 1935; the Transportation Act, 1940, and part IV of the Interstate Commerce Act, for the regulation of freight forwarders, approved May 16, 1942. Other important amendments passed by the Congress were those of June 17, 1948, adding a new section 5a, relating to agreements between or among two or more carriers, and section 3 of Public Law 478 approved April 9, 1948, relating to reexamination and reconsideration of reorganization plans approved by the Commission under section 77. The number of commissioners was increased under the act of June 29, 1906, to 7 members; under the act of August 9, 1917, to 9 members; and under the Transportation Act, 1920, to 11 members.

The Commission appoints a secretary, an assistant secretary, a chief counsel, and such attorneys, examiners, special agents, and clerks as are necessary to the proper performance of its duties.

Jurisdiction over motor carriers was conferred upon the Commission by the Motor Carrier Act, 1935, by the addition of part II of the Interstate Commerce Act, over water carriers by the Transportation Act of 1940, by the addition of part III thereof, and over freight forwarders by the act of May 16, 1942. Each of these parts will be separately described later.

The Interstate Commerce Act, part I, applies to all common carriers engaged in the transportation of oil or other commodities, except water, and except natural or artificial gas, by means of pipe lines, or partly by pipe lines and partly by railroad, or partly by pipe lines and partly by water, from one State, Territory, or District of the United States to any other State, Territory, or District of the United States, or to any foreign country, and to common carriers engaged in interstate transportation of passengers or property wholly by railroad (or partly by railroad and partly by water when both are used under a common control, management, or arrangement for a continuous carriage or shipment); also to express companies and sleeping-car companies, to bridges, ferries, car floats and lighters, used by carriers subject to part I, and all terminal and transportation facilities used or necessary in the interstate transportation of persons or property.

The Interstate Commerce Act requires all rates to be just and reasonable and prohibits unjust discrimination and undue or unreasonable preference or advantage in transportation rates or facilities. The act provides that whenever in any investigation, including one instituted upon petition of the carriers concerned, there shall be brought in issue any rate, fare, charge, classification, regulation, or practice made or imposed by any State authority, the authorities of the State or States interested must be notified of the hearings in such cases, and the Commission may confer and hold joint hearings with the authorities of the interested States. If, after hearing, the Commission finds such rate, fare, charge, classification, regulation, or practice causes undue or unreasonable advantage, preference, or prejudice as between persons or localities in intrastate commerce on the one hand and interstate or foreign commerce on the other hand, or any undue, unreasonable, or unjust discrimination against interstate or foreign commerce which is forbidden, it is authorized to prescribe the rate, fare, or charge, or the maximum or minimum, or maximum and minimum, thereafter to be charged, and the classification, regulation, or practice thereafter to be observed, in such manner as, in its judgment, will remove such advantage, preference, prejudice, or discrimination.

The Interstate Commerce Act prohibits any carrier subject to part I, and any water carrier subject to part III, from charging a higher rate for a shorter than for a longer haul over the same line in the same direction, the shorter being included within the longer haul, or the charging of any greater compensation as a through rate than the aggregate of the intermediate rates subject to the act. It is provided, however, that the Commission may, in special cases, after investigation, authorize carriers to charge less for longer than for shorter distances, and from time to time prescribe the extent to which such carriers may be relieved, subject, however, to the further proviso that in so doing the Commission shall not permit the establishment of any charge to or from the more distant point that is not reasonably compensatory. Insofar as carriers by railroad are concerned, the Commission is precluded from granting relief under the fourth section to carriers by railroad, or other carriers subject to part I, because of merely potential water competition not actually in existence.

The Commission is authorized to require rail carriers to establish through routes and joint rates, and it may act summarily in itself establishing, temporarily, through routes when, in its opinion, shortage of equipment, congestion of traffic, or other emergency exists. The act requires that divisions of joint rates shall be

just, reasonable, and equitable, and authorizes the Commission, upon complaint or upon its own initiative, after hearing, to prescribe the just, reasonable, and equitable divisions of such rates, and it may require readjustment of such divisions if it finds they have been unjust, unreasonable, or inequitable in the past, and if the joint rates, the divisions of which are in issue, were themselves prescribed pursuant to a finding or order of the Commission. The Commission is also authorized to require rail carriers subject to the act to construct switch connections with lateral branch lines of railroads and private sidetracks. Part I of the act forbids the construction of new, and the abandonment of old, lines of railroad without Commission approval, except "spur, industrial, team, switching, or sidetracks, located or to be located wholly within one State." Part I of the act provides that where two or more through routes and through rates shall have been established shippers shall have the right to designate in writing via which of such through routes the property shall be transported to destination, and gives the Commission authority over the routing of traffic after it arrives at the terminus or a junction point of a carrier and is to be there delivered to another carrier in cases where routing instructions have not been given by the shipper. Where diversion of routed freight occurs which is not in compliance with an order, rule, or regulation of the Commission, the carrier or carriers so diverting the traffic are jointly and severally liable to the carrier deprived of its right to participate in the haul of the property.

The act authorizes the Commission under certain circumstances, upon such terms and conditions and subject to such rules and regulations as it may think just and reasonable, to permit for any common carrier subject to part I, II, or III the pooling or division of traffic, or of service, or of gross or net earnings, or of any portion thereof.

It permits the carriers, with Commission approval, to merge as well as consolidate their properties, or any part thereof, and to purchase, lease, or contract to operate the properties, or any part thereof, of other carriers, or acquire stock control of other carriers; a noncarrier corporation may acquire stock control of one or more carriers, and when so authorized by the Commission such noncarrier corporations are to be considered and treated as carriers subject to the act for the purposes of its provisions relating to reports, accounts, and issuance of securities. The act relieves carriers, when permission is so granted, from the restraints of the antitrust laws so far as may be necessary to effect such consolidations. In all cases of consolidations, mergers, unifications, etc., of carriers by railroad subject to the act, the Commission must impose conditions that are fair and equitable to protect the interests of the railroad employees affected. In abandonment cases the Commission has discretionary authority to determine whether it will impose conditions for the protection of the interests of rail labor adversely affected by the abandonment.

The Commission has jurisdiction, upon complaint or in a proceeding instituted upon its own initiative, and, after full hearing, to determine and prescribe reasonable rates, regulations, and practices, including minimum, and maximum and minimum, rates; and to award reparation to injured shippers. The Interstate Commerce Act also provides that actions at law by carriers to recover their charges shall be begun within 2 years from the time the cause of action accrues and not thereafter, and that complaints seeking reparation shall be instituted within 2 years from the time the cause of action accrues, except that if on or before expiration of the 2-year period of limitation in subdivision (b) of section 16 or of the 2-year period of limitation in subdivision (c), a carrier subject to this act begins action for recovery of charges in respect of the same transportation service or, without beginning action, collects charges in respect of that service, said period of limitation shall be extended to include 90 days from the time such action is begun or such charges are collected by the carrier. The act also provides that a cause of action against the carrier shall be deemed to accrue upon delivery or tender of delivery by the carrier of the property involved. The Commission may also require carriers to cease and desist from unjust discrimination or undue or unreasonable preferences. By the Transportation Act of 1920 the statute was amended to provide that an order of the Commission shall continue in force until its further order, or for a specified period of time, according as shall be prescribed in the order, unless modified or set aside by the Commission, or set aside by a court of competent jurisdiction.

Carriers are required to publish and file rates, rules, and regulations applying to interstate traffic and are prohibited from engaging in interstate transportation unless such rates, rules, and regulations are published and filed. Severe penalties

are provided in the statute for failure to observe the rates and regulations as shown in the published tariffs.

By the act of May 29, 1917, as amended on February 28, 1920, the Commission is given extensive jurisdiction over the use, control, supply, movement, distribution, exchange, interchange, and return of locomotives, cars, and other vehicles, including special types of equipment and the supply of trains.

The Commission may inquire into the management of the business of all common carriers subject to the provisions of the act, and may prescribe the accounts, records, and memoranda which shall be kept by the carriers, which shall be open to examination by the Commission through its authorized agents or examiners. Carriers are required to file annual reports with the Commission and such other reports as the Commission may from time to time require. By the amendments of February 28, 1920, and September 18, 1940, the Commission was directed to prescribe, for carriers subject to parts I and III of the act, the classes of property for which depreciation charges may be included in operating expenses and the percentages of depreciation chargeable for each such class of property, with authority to modify such classes and percentages so prescribed when deemed necessary.

By the amendment of September 18, 1940, it is made unlawful for any common carrier by railroad or express company to enter into any contract, etc., with any person for the furnishing of protective service against heat or cold to property transported in interstate commerce, unless such contract, etc., has been submitted to and approved by the Commission as just, reasonable, and consistent with the public interest. The Commission was given access also by this act into the records of persons furnishing such cars or protective service.

By the act of June 18, 1910 (Mann-Elkins law), the jurisdiction of the Commission was increased as to through routes and joint rates, freight classifications, switch connections, long and short hauls, filing or rejection of rate schedules, investigations on own motion, determining reasonable rates, suspension of proposed rates, and other matters, with respect to rail carriers. By the act of March 4, 1927, the maximum period during which the Commission may suspend the operation of proposed schedules is fixed at not more than 7 months, and it is provided that if the proceeding upon suspension is not concluded within that time the proposed schedule shall go into effect at the end of such period, but that the Commission may require the rail carriers to keep account in detail of all amounts received by reason of increases in such rates and charges and, if the decision of the Commission be adverse, require such carrier or carriers to refund with interest such portions of such increased rates or charges as by its decision shall be found not justified.

By act approved August 24, 1912, amended by the Transportation Act of 1940, a new paragraph was added to section 5 of the act to regulate commerce by which it is made unlawful after July 1, 1914, for any common carrier by railroad or person controlling, controlled by, or under common control with such a carrier to own, lease, operate, control, or have any interest in any competing carrier by water. Jurisdiction is conferred upon the Commission to determine questions of fact as to competition, after full hearing, on the application of any railroad company or other carrier and to extend beyond July 1, 1914, the time during which such ownership or operation of vessels plying through the Panama Canal or elsewhere, may continue, when it is found to be in the interest of the public and of advantage to the convenience and commerce of the people, and such extension will neither exclude, prevent, nor reduce competition on the route by water.

At the same time section 6 of the act was amended by adding a new paragraph conferring upon the Commission jurisdiction over transportation of property from point to point in the United States by rail and water, whether through the Panama Canal or otherwise and not entirely within the limits of a single State, this jurisdiction, under certain conditions, including power to establish physical connection between lines of the rail carrier and the dock of the water carrier by directing the rail carrier to make such connection, and to determine to what traffic and in connection with what vessels, and upon what terms and conditions proportional, or maximum, or minimum, or maximum and minimum, proportional rates shall apply; and to require rail carriers entering into through routing arrangements with any water carrier to extend the privileges of such arrangements to other water carriers.

By the act approved March 1, 1913, as amended by act approved June 7, 1922, amending the act to regulate commerce, the Commission is directed to investigate, ascertain, and report the value of all property owned or used by every

common carrier subject to the provisions of part I of the act, except street, suburban, or interurban electric railways not operated as a part of a general steam railroad system of transportation.

Section 19a provides that the Commission shall keep informed of current changes in the property, its condition, use, the investment therein, its cost and values and related matters, in order to enable it to revise and correct its basic valuations and underlying data as needed.

The act approved March 4, 1915, which became effective June 2, 1915, as amended August 9, 1916, makes common carriers liable for all loss, damage, or injury to property caused by them, and forbids, with certain exceptions, limitations of liability. As amended February 28, 1920, and by the Transportation Act of 1940, it is provided that where the loss, damage, or injury occurs while the property is in the custody of a carrier by water, the liability of such carrier shall be determined by the bill of lading of the carrier by water and by and under the laws and regulations applicable to transportation by water, and that the liability of the initial carrier shall be the same as that of such carrier by water, except in connection with shipments to foreign destinations by water carriers whose vessels are registered under the laws of the United States, in which case it is made the duty of the carrier by railroad to deliver such shipments to the vessel as a part of its undertaking as a common carrier, but it is provided in this connection that the rail carrier shall not be liable after its delivery to the vessel.

It is further provided that the 2-year period for the institution of suits against carriers for loss, damage, or injury shall be computed from the day when notice is given by the carrier to the claimant that the carrier has disallowed the claim or any part thereof.

The act approved April 23, 1930, modifies the requirements of this section as to notice and filing of claims.

Part I of the act as amended February 28, 1920, prohibits a carrier from issuing securities or from assuming obligations or liabilities as lessor, lessee, guarantor, indorser, surety, or otherwise, in respect of the securities of others from and after 120 days after the provision takes effect, except after having been authorized by the Commission so to do; prescribes the conditions under which the Commission may grant authorities to the carriers; the form and contents of applications which shall be made to the Commission for such purposes; provides for the giving of notice by the Commission of such applications to the Governor of each State in which the applicant carrier operates; for hearings by the Commission in respect of such applications; that carriers may issue certificates and assume obligations or liabilities without obtaining authority other than that of the Commission, and for the issuance by the carrier without the consent of the Commission of short-term notes in limited amounts, reports of which are, however, required to be filed with the Commission. It is further provided that nothing in the act shall be construed to imply any guaranty or obligation as to such securities on the part of the United States. Part I of the act also provides for a right of action in favor of investors or purchasers in good faith and without notice of securities which, if not legally issued, are void, and for penalties against directors, officers, attorneys, or agents of carriers who knowingly assent to or concur in the issuance of securities, etc., contrary to the provisions of the Commission's orders or grants of authority.

An act approved February 28, 1933, amends section 17 so as to authorize the Commission to assign certain of its duties to an individual Commissioner or to a board composed of employees. This section was further amended on September 18, 1940, with respect to the assignment of duties to individual Commissioners, divisions of the Commission, and boards of employees, subject to a right of review of such decisions, by the entire Commission or appropriate appellate divisions thereof.

An act approved March 3, 1933, as amended by an act approved August 27, 1935, amends the Bankruptcy Act by providing for proceedings for the reorganization of railroads, which proceedings may be instituted either by a petition of a railroad, filed in the appropriate Federal court, stating that the carrier is "insolvent or unable to meet its debts as they mature and that it desires to effect a reorganization," or by the filing of a similar petition, after Commission approval, by the creditors of a railroad whose claim aggregates not less than 5 percent of its indebtedness. Many duties are imposed upon the Commission by these amendatory acts, including the approval, after hearing of plans of reorganization, the regulation of protective committees, the ratification of the selection of trustees, and the fixing of maximum allowances, expenses, and attorneys' fees for the trustees, their counsel, or organization managers, or others entitled thereto.

By Act of June 17, 1948, commonly known as the Reed-Bulwinkle Act, section 5a was added. This section authorizes carriers as defined therein to apply to the Commission for approval of any agreements between or among two or more such carriers relating to rate and other matters coming within the language of that section, upon such terms and conditions as the Commission may prescribe, and provides further that the parties to any agreement approved by the Commission and any other persons are relieved from the operation of the antitrust laws with respect to the making of the agreement and with respect to its carrying out.

By amendment of June 22, 1938, the bankruptcy law was further amended to provide that any commission created by any law of the United States or of any State having regulatory jurisdiction over a public-utility corporation should have submitted to it a plan approved and given opportunity to suggest amendments or offer objections to the plan, and after approval of the plan such corporation shall comply with the provisions of the plan and orders relative thereto, including procuring of authorization, approval, or consent of such commissions.

Under Section 3 of Public Law 478 approved April 9, 1948, it is the Commission's duty with respect to any plan of reorganization approved by it under section 77, which on April 9, 1948, was before any district court for approval or confirmation, upon the petition of any party to report to the court any changes or developments which have occurred since December 31, 1939, which were not provided for in the plan and which, in the Commission's opinion, make it necessary or expedient for it to reexamine, reconsider and revise such plan in order that it may be fair and equitable. Upon the filing of such a report the court is required to return the plan to the Commission. A further hearing is required on a plan so returned, the law specifying numerous factors which the Commission must consider in reviewing the plan. Provision is also made in the same law whereby parties may obtain the return to the Commission of plans approved by it subsequent to the date of enactment of the law, April 9, 1948, upon petition filed more than 18 months after the Commission's certification of the plan to the court or after an order disposing of a like petition, but before confirmation of the plan, in order that the Commission may consider the effect of changes and conditions occurring since the plan was approved. Similarly the court may return to the Commission plans approved by the Commission after the date of enactment of the law upon the petition of any party filed at any time prior to confirmation, without calling for a report from the Commission.

The Emergency Railroad Transportation Act, 1933, provided for the termination of proceedings for recapture of excess income, and substituted a new rule of rate making, under which the Commission is required to give due consideration to the effect of rates on the movement of traffic; to the need in the public interest of adequate and efficient railroad transportation service at the lowest cost consistent with the furnishing of such service; and to the need of revenues sufficient to enable carriers under honest, economical, and efficient management to provide such service. The Transportation Act of 1940 contained a new declaration of policy providing for fair and impartial regulation of all modes of transportation subject to the act, so administered as to recognize and preserve the inherent advantages of each; to promote safe, adequate, economical, and efficient service and foster sound economic conditions in transportation and among the several carriers; to encourage the establishment and maintenance of reasonable charges for transportation services, without unjust discriminations, undue preferences, or advantages, or unfair or destructive competitive practices; to cooperate with the several States and the duly authorized officials thereof; and to encourage fair wages and equitable working conditions—all to the end of developing, coordinating, and preserving a national transportation system by water, highway, and rail, as well as other means, adequate to meet the needs of the commerce of the United States, of the Postal Service, and of the national defense. All of the provisions of this act shall be administered and enforced with a view to carrying out the above declaration of policy.

By the Civil Aeronautics Act, approved June 23, 1938, the Commission's jurisdiction over air transportation was transferred to the Civil Aeronautics Authority, except that orders made by the Commission in proceedings instituted before it, either prior or subsequent to said June 23, are to be controlled by the act of June 12, 1934, as amended by act of August 14, 1935, until changed by the Civil Aeronautics Authority.

Under said act of June 23, 1938, the Civil Aeronautics Authority and the Interstate Commerce Commission are required to direct their respective chairmen to

designate, from time to time, a like number of members of each to act as a joint board to consider and pass upon matters relating to through service and joint rates, fares, or charges of air carriers and other carriers, in accordance with power conferred upon said Authority by the Civil Aeronautics Act.

By an act approved July 5, 1937, section 22 of said part I was further amended to authorize a carrier to transport a totally blind person accompanied by a guide or seeing-eye dog or other guide dog specially trained and educated for that purpose at the usual and ordinary fare charged to one person.

By an act approved August 25, 1937, section 22 of said part I was so amended as to authorize carriers subject to said part to accord reduced rates for the transportation of property to or from any section of the country with the object of providing relief in case of earthquake, flood, fire, famine, drought, epidemic, pestilence, or other calamitous visitation or disaster, if such reduced rates have first been authorized by order of the Commission.

By section 201 (a) of the act of February 16, 1938, the Secretary of Agriculture is authorized to institute and prosecute before the Commission complaints concerning charges, etc., pertaining to the transportation of farm products; and, when like complaints are filed by parties other than the Secretary, the Commission is required to give him notice concerning the fact and accord him an opportunity to be heard in the premises.

Under the Motor Carrier Act, 1935 (part II of the Interstate Commerce Act), as amended June 29, 1938, and September 18, 1940, the Commission is charged with the duty of regulating common carriers by motor vehicle, contract carriers by motor vehicle, private carriers of property by motor vehicle, and transportation brokers, who engage in interstate or foreign commerce. The regulation of private carriers of property by motor vehicle is confined to reasonable requirements to promote safety of operation, including qualifications and maximum hours of service of employees and standards of equipment, to be established by the Commission if need therefor is found.

Authority from the Commission to do business is required in the form of certificates of public convenience and necessity for common carriers, permits for contract carriers, and licenses for transportation brokers. Such certificates, permits, and licenses may be suspended, revoked, or changed by the Commission after notice and hearing for willful violation of the act or of any lawful order, rule, or regulation of the Commission, or of any term, condition, or limitation of any such certificate, permit, or license.

Similar authority was conferred upon the Commission, with respect to common and contract carriers by water, by the Transportation Act of 1940. Such provisions are contained in part III of the Interstate Commerce Act.

Common carriers are required to establish just and reasonable rates and fares, and to file tariffs thereof with the Commission. The authority of the Commission over rates is not that of initiation in the first instance, but of regulation. It may suspend a rate and, after hearing and upon proper findings, may prescribe a lawful rate. It also has jurisdiction over divisions of rates and fares as between joint carriers and other related matters. The Commission is directed, in determining the justness of any rate, to take into consideration the elements of the inherent advantages of each form of transportation, the effect of rates upon traffic movement, the need in the public interest of adequate and efficient transportation service by such carriers at the lowest cost consistent with the furnishing of such service, and the need of sufficient revenues to enable such carriers to provide such service under honest, economical, and efficient management, etc., as contained in the declaration of policy heretofore set out. The Commission may not consider good will, earning power, or certificate value in rate determinations.

Common carriers of passengers are required to establish through routes and joint rates with other such carriers; and, if they choose, may make such arrangements with common carriers by rail or water. In the case of common carriers of property by motor, the establishment of joint rates and through routes is optional with the carriers.

Contract carriers must file schedules or, in the discretion of the Commission their transportation contracts, showing their minimum charges, below which they are directed not to go, either directly or indirectly. If the Commission finds after hearing that any charge made by a contract carrier contravenes the policy of the act, it may prescribe a minimum charge in an amount found necessary or desirable in the public interest and to promote that policy.

All motor carriers must comply with the rules and regulations of the Commission concerning security for public protection. This may take the form of insurance, surety bonds, qualifications as a self-insurer, or some other form of security insur-

ing against injury or death resulting from negligent operation or for loss or damage to property of others. Cargo insurance, or its equivalent, may be required of common carriers of property in the discretion of the Commission.

The Commission may require annual, periodical, or special reports from motor carriers and water carriers, and the submission of true copies of traffic contracts between any such carrier and any other carrier. It may prescribe the forms of accounts, records, and memoranda of such carriers, and has the right of inspection of such records and of the premises of such carriers.

As to common carriers by motor vehicle, the Commission, in addition to the general powers above mentioned, may establish reasonable requirements with respect to continuous and adequate service, transportation of baggage and express, uniform systems of accounts, records and reports, preservation of records, qualifications and maximum hours of service of employees, and safety of operation and equipment.

As to contract carriers, the Commission may also establish reasonable requirements with respect to uniform systems of accounts, records and reports, preservation of records, qualifications and maximum hours of service of employees, and safety of operation and equipment.

The Commission, by rules and regulations, may require the display of identification plates upon each motor vehicle operated by such carriers.

Part III of the Interstate Commerce Act, approved September 18, 1940, gives the Commission extensive authority over common carriers and contract carriers by water, quite similar to its authority over motor vehicle common and contract carriers, above discussed. The act in part III permits the Commission to make numerous exemptions from its provisions, such as bulk carriers on the Great Lakes who can transport bulk commodities so cheaply that they cannot be said to compete with other forms of transportation, and also permits exemptions where necessary to permit United States carriers to compete on equal terms with their foreign competitors. Equality of regulation between competing forms of transportation, insofar as it was possible to achieve this equality, was the purpose of this legislation.

Part IV of the Interstate Commerce Act, approved May 16, 1942, gives the Commission extensive authority over freight forwarders. The term freight forwarder means any person (other than a carrier subject to parts I, II, or III of the act) who holds itself out to the general public to transport or provide transportation of property for compensation, assumes responsibility for the transportation, and utilizes in whole or in part of the transportation the services of a carrier or carriers subject to parts I, II, or III of the act.

The act excludes from regulation cooperative associations where the property consists of ordinary livestock, fish, agricultural commodities, or used household goods if the person engages in this service subject to this part with respect to not more than one of the classifications of such property.

The act also vests the Commission with authority to administer its provisions and issue necessary rules and regulations, authority to prescribe reasonable rules and regulations for the filing of surety bonds, policies of insurance, etc. The Commission may obtain information concerning operations of the forwarder, make necessary recommendations for further legislation, and investigate complaints as to whether the forwarders have observed the provisions of the act. Freight forwarders must furnish service upon reasonable request therefor and provide just and reasonable rates as well as reasonable practices as to the issuance of receipts and bills of lading and for the pick-up and delivery of freight subject to this part of the act. Unreasonable preferences or advantages are forbidden. The Commission is also given extensive authority over the rates and practices of freight forwarders; the act requires the filing of tariffs, suspension, etc., and permits common carriers subject to parts I, II, and III of the act to establish assembly or distribution rates on less-than-carload and less-than-truckload shipments. The act provides an adjustment period pending the establishment of assembly and distribution rates, provides for the issuance of permits for anyone to engage in the freight forwarding business, and forbids a freight forwarder from acquiring control of any carrier subject to parts I, II, or III of the act. The Commission may prescribe uniform systems of accounts for freight forwarders and require annual and periodical reports, and its agents may have access to forwarder records. The act contains provisions for bills of lading and delivery of property by freight forwarders, requires them to collect lawful freight-forwarder charges, and permits allowances to shippers for transportation services performed for the forwarder. The act contains provisions for notices, orders, and service of process; provides for enforcement of its provisions and the procedure thereunder, and prescribes

penalties for violation. It contains provisions for the services of other carriers whose services may be utilized by the freight forwarders. The act contains provisions also relating to when its various requirements are to become effective.

On February 20, 1946, part IV was amended by an act requiring the Commission at the earliest practicable date to determine and prescribe the just, reasonable, and equitable terms under which freight forwarders may utilize the services of motor carriers subject to part II, in furtherance of the national transportation policy, and authorizes the Commission, after investigation, to modify or rescind such terms and conditions. This amendatory act also permits freight forwarders and common carriers by motor vehicle to operate under joint rates or charges subject to authority in the Commission to terminate by order the requirements of this subsection. The amendment also contains provisions as to how joint rates or charges and concurrences between freight forwarders and common carriers by motor vehicle shall become effective, and provides for the manner in which tariffs covering such rates and charges shall be filed.

RELATED ACTS AFFECTING INTERSTATE COMMERCE

Elkins Act.—The act of February 19, 1903, commonly called the Elkins law, prohibits rebating, allows proceedings in the courts by injunction to restrain departures from published rates, and provides that cases prosecuted under the direction of the Attorney General in the name of the Commission shall be included within the expediting act of February 11, 1903.

District Court Jurisdiction Act.—The Urgent Deficiency Appropriation Act, approved October 22, 1913, provided that the Commerce Court should be abolished from and after December 31, 1913, and that the jurisdiction theretofore vested in the Commerce Court under act approved June 18, 1910, be transferred to and vested in the several district courts of the United States.

Expediting Act.—The act of February 11, 1903, provides that suits in equity brought under the act to regulate commerce wherein the United States is complainant may be expedited and given precedence over other suits, and that appeals from the circuit court (district court) lie only to the Supreme Court.

Clayton Antitrust Act.—Jurisdiction is conferred upon the Commission to enforce certain provisions of the act approved October 15, 1914, to supplement existing laws against unlawful restraints and monopolies, insofar as such provisions relate to carriers subject to the act to regulate commerce. The act prohibits, with certain exceptions, carriers from discriminating between purchasers in sales of commodities, and from making leases or sales of commodities and from acquiring stock or capital of other corporations engaging in commerce tending to substantially lessen competition or create a monopoly; makes it a felony for a president or other specified officers to misappropriate a carrier's funds; and, as amended by act approved January 12, 1918, provides that, effective January 1, 1919, no carrier shall have dealings in securities or supplies, or contract for construction or maintenance, to the amount of more than $50,000, in the aggregate, in any one year, with another corporation or organization, when, by reason of common officers or otherwise, there exists a community of interest between the carrier and such other corporation or organization, except as a result of free competitive bidding under regulations to be prescribed by the Commission. The Commission is further authorized to investigate violations of the act by carriers and to require the guilty parties to cease therefrom, and its findings of fact in such investigations shall be conclusive when supported by testimony.

Railway Mail Service Pay Act.—The act making appropriations for the services of the Post Office Department, approved July 28, 1916, empowers the Commission to fix and determine fair and reasonable rates and compensation for the transportation of mail matter by railway common carriers and services connected therewith, prescribing the method by weight or space, or both, or otherwise.

The act making appropriations for the services of the Post Office Department for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1919, empowers the Commission to fix and determine fair and reasonable rates and compensation for the transportation of mail matter by urban and interurban electric railway common carriers.

Standard Time Act.—By the act approved March 19, 1918, the Commission is authorized to fix the limits of the standard time zones established for the continental United States and Alaska, having due regard, in doing so, to the convenience of commerce and the junction and division points of common carriers whose movements are to be governed by the standard time of the zones so fixed.

Safety Appliance Acts.—The act of March 2, 1893, known as the Safety Appliance Act, provides that railroad cars used in interstate commerce must be equipped with automatic couplers, and drawbars of a standard height for freight

cars, and have grabirons or handholds on the ends and sides of each car; and that locomotive engines used in moving interstate traffic shall be equipped with a power driving-wheel brake and appliances for operating the train brake system. The act directs the Commission to lodge with the proper district attorneys information of such violations as may come to its knowledge. The act of March 2, 1903, amended this act so as to make its provisions apply to Territories and the District of Columbia, to all cases when couplers of whatever design are brought together, and to all locomotives, cars, and other equipment of any railroad engaged in interstate traffic, except logging cars and cars used upon street railways; and provides for a minimum number of air-braked cars in trains.

By act of April 14, 1910, the safety appliance acts were supplemented so as to require railroads to equip their cars with sill steps, hand brakes, ladders, running boards, and roof handholds, and the Commission was authorized to designate the number, dimensions, location, and manner of application of appliances.

Accident Reports Act.—By act of May 6, 1910, the prior accident reports law was repealed and a new statute enacted requiring carriers to make full reports of all accidents to the Commission and increasing the scope of the Commission's authority in making investigations of all accidents resulting to persons or the property of the carrier.

Hours of Service Act.—The act of March 4, 1907, makes it the duty of the Interstate Commerce Commission to enforce the provisions of the act wherein it is made unlawful to require or permit employees engaged in or connected with the movement of trains to be on duty more than a specified number of hours in any 24.

Ash Pan Act.—The act of May 30, 1908, makes it the duty of the Interstate Commerce Commission to enforce the provisions of the act wherein it is provided that after a certain date no locomotive shall be used in moving interstate or foreign traffic, etc., not equipped with an ash pan which can be emptied without requiring a man to go under such locomotive. Penalties are provided for violations of this act.

Transportation of Explosives Act.—The act of May 30, 1908, as amended by act approved March 4, 1921, directed the Interstate Commerce Commission to make regulations for the safe transportation of explosives and dangerous articles by common carriers engaged in interstate commerce. Penalties are provided for violations of such regulations. By act approved October 9, 1940, jurisdiction over transportation by common carriers by water of explosives and other dangerous articles was transferred to the Secretary of Commerce, effective April 9, 1941. Jurisdiction in the Commission with respect to requirements on shippers of such articles by common carriers by water was undisturbed.

Locomotive and Boiler Inspection Acts.—The act of February 17, 1911, confers jurisdiction upon the Commission to enforce certain provisions compelling railroad companies to equip their locomotives with safe and suitable boilers and appurtenances thereto.

By amendatory acts approved March 4, 1915, June 7, 1924, and June 27, 1930, the powers of the Commission to inspect and to prescribe standards of safety for locomotive boilers and appurtenances thereto was extended to include "all parts and appurtenances of the locomotive and tender."

Block signal and automatic train-control safety devices.—The Urgent Deficiency Appropriation Act approved October 22, 1913, contained an appropriation of $25,000 to enable the Commission to investigate and test block signals and appliances for the automatic control of railway trains and appliances or systems intended to promote the safety of railway operation, including experimental tests of such systems and appliances as shall be furnished in completed shape to the Commission for investigation and test, free of cost to the Government, in accordance with the provisions of joint resolution approved June 30, 1916, and Sundry Civil Appropriation Act approved May 27, 1908. Provision was made in the Sundry Civil Appropriation Acts approved August 1, 1914, March 3, 1915, July 1, 1916, June 12, 1917, and July 1, 1918, for continuing the investigation and testing of these systems and appliances.

By an act approved August 26, 1937, section 26 of part I of the Interstate Commerce Act, changed to section 25 by the Transportation Act of 1940, was so amended as to authorize the Commission to require any carrier by railroad subject to that part (including any terminal or station company), and any receiver or any other individual or body, when in the possession of the business of a carrier subject to the section, to install the block-signal system, interlocking, automatic or similar appliances, methods and systems intended to promote the safety of railroad operation, which comply with specifications and requirements prescribed

by the Commission, upon the whole or any part of its railroad, and thereafter to make such changes in the requirements, and in requirements concerning pertinent reports and records of the carriers, as the Commission might find necessary.

Railroad Retirement Act.—This act, approved August 29, 1935, as amended by the act of June 24, 1937, creates a Railroad Retirement Board of three members, and it directs the Commission, upon request of the Board or upon complaint of any party interested, to determine after hearing whether any line of railroad operated by electric power is in fact a street, interurban, or suburban electric railway, exempt from the terms of the act.

Railroad Labor Act.—By act approved June 21, 1934, a National Railroad Adjustment Board and a National Mediation Board, to provide for the prompt disposition of disputes between carriers and their employees, is provided for, and by the terms of the act, the Commission is directed, upon request of the Board or upon complaint of any interested party, to determine after hearing whether any line of railroad operated by electric power is a street, interurban, or suburban electric railway, exempt from the provisions of the act.

By the Carriers Taxing Act, approved June 29, 1937, which provides for the payment of excise taxes by certain carriers and the payment of income taxes by the carriers' employees, but does not apply to either street, suburban, or interurban electric railways, unless such railways are operated as parts of general steam-railroad systems of transportation, the Interstate Commerce Commission is authorized and directed, upon request of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, or upon complaint of any party interested, to determine, after hearing, whether any line operated by electric power falls within the terms of said exception.

Under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, approved June 25, 1938, the Commission is required to determine after hearing whether any line operated by electric power falls within the terms of the exemption proviso included in section 1 (a) of that act, when requested to do so by the Railroad Retirement Board or in a complaint filed by an interested party.

Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938.—The first sentence of subsection (b) of section 1003 of the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended, is further amended by act of May 16, 1942, to permit air carriers to establish reasonable through service and joint rates with other common carriers, except that with respect to transportation of property, air carriers not directly engaged in the operation of aircraft in air transportation (other than companies engaged in the air express business), may not establish joint rates with common carriers subject to the Interstate Commerce Act.

Section 1003 (b) of the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended, was further amended on August 4, 1947, to provide that in case of through service by air carriers and common carriers subject to the Interstate Commerce Act, it shall be the duty of the carriers parties thereto to establish just and reasonable rates, fares, or charges and just and reasonable classifications, rules, regulations, and practices affecting such rates, fares, or charges, or the value of the service thereunder, and if joint rates, fares, or charges shall have been established with respect to such through service, just, reasonable and equitable divisions of such rates. This amendment further requires the carriers participating in such through service and joint rates to include in tariffs filed with the Civil Aeronautics Board or the Interstate Commerce Commission, a statement showing such through service and joint rates, fares, or charges.

Subsection (b) of section 412 of the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended, is amended by act of May 16, 1942, to provide that the Authority shall by order disapprove any such contract or agreement, whether or not previously approved by it, that it finds to be adverse to the public interest, or in violation of this act, and shall by order approve any such contract or agreement that it does not find to be adverse to the public interest, or in violation of this act; except that the Authority may not approve any contract or agreement between an air carrier not directly engaged in the operation of aircraft in air transportation and a common carrier subject to the Interstate Commerce Act, governing the compensation to be received by such common carrier for performing transportation services.

MARITIME COMMISSION, UNITED STATES

NOTE.—On February 7, 1942, under authority of the First War Powers Act (Public Law 354, 77th Cong.) by Executive Order 9054 (7 F. R. 837), the President established the War Shipping Administration within the Office of Emergency Management. Certain functions, duties, and powers set forth below were trans-

ferred by that order from the Maritime Commission to the War Shipping Administration. The functions of the War Shipping Administration as of August 30, 1946, were transferred to the Maritime Commission, and the War Shipping Administration ceased to exist as of September 1, 1946, under Section 202 of Public Law 492, 79th Congress.

The United States Maritime Commission was created by the Merchant Marine Act, 1936, approved June 29, 1936 (49 Stat. 1985), which is entitled "An act to further the development and maintenance of an adequate and well-balanced American merchant marine, to promote the commerce of the United States, to aid in the national defense, to repeal certain former legislation, and for other purposes." The Commission is an independent establishment of the executive branch of the Government, charged with the determination and administration of certain governmental financial aids to private citizens for the construction and operation of vessels in the commerce of the United States. It also exercises other business functions. In addition to its business functions, the Commission possesses regulatory powers over common carriers in the foreign water-borne commerce of the United States and over persons carrying on the business of forwarding or furnishing terminal facilities in connection with the common carriers by water.

The act directs that the Commission shall be composed of five members, appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate. The chairman is designated by the President. The Commission may elect one of its members as vice chairman and is authorized to appoint and fix the salaries of a secretary, a general counsel, and other officials and employees.

The terms of office of the Commissioners first appointed were fixed at 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 years; their successors are appointed for terms of 6 years. Three Commissioners were appointed and took office on September 26, 1936. A full Commission was appointed and took office on April 16, 1937.

By the terms of the act, the United States Shipping Board Merchant Fleet Corporation was dissolved and all its records, books, papers, and property were taken over by the Commission. Likewise, all money, notes, bonds, mortgages, contracts, lands, vessels, terminals, property, and interests of every kind, owned by the United States and controlled by the Department of Commerce as the successor to the powers and functions of the former Shipping Board, were transferred to the Commission by the act.

Ocean mail contracts made by the Postmaster General were terminated effective June 30, 1937. The holder of any such contract was authorized to file an application with the Commission to adjust and settle all the rights of the parties under the contract, subject to appeal by the Attorney General.

Under the act the Commission, as successor to the powers and functions originally vested in the United States Shipping Board and later transferred by Executive Order No. 6166, issued on June 10, 1933, to the Department of Commerce, possesses all the powers and functions delegated in the Shipping Act, 1916, as amended, the Merchant Marine Act, 1920, as amended, and the Intercoastal Shipping Act, 1933, as amended. The Commission's powers have been extended or clarified by acts of Congress on several occasions since enactment of the Merchant Marine Act, 1936.

The duties of the Commission include the investigation and determination of the ocean services, routes, and lines from points in the United States to foreign markets essential for the development and maintenance of the foreign commerce of the United States and the determination of what additions and replacements of the American merchant marine are required to create an adequate and well-balanced merchant fleet to provide shipping service on all routes essential for the flow of the foreign commerce of the United States, the vessels to be so designed as to be capable of serving as naval or military auxiliaries in time of war or national emergency; and investigation of other maritime problems arising under the act.

To aid the citizen of the United States in the construction of a new vessel to be used on a service, route, or line in the foreign commerce of the United States determined to be essential, the Commission is empowered to have the vessel constructed in a shipyard in the United States, to pay such construction cost, and to sell the vessel to the applicant for an amount equal to the estimated cost of the construction of the vessel if it were constructed in a foreign shipyard. The plans and specifications are required to be approved by the Secretary of the Navy, the Commission being directed to cooperate with the Navy Department as to national-defense needs and the adaptation of the merchant fleet to national-defense requirements. The difference between the cost of constructing the vessel in the United States and the estimated cost of constructing the vessel in a foreign shipyard is termed a construction-differential subsidy, but in no case

may such subsidy exceed 50 percent of the cost of the vessel. The applicant is required to pay 25 percent of the price at which a vessel is sold to the applicant, and the balance, payable within 20 years at 3½-percent interest per annum, must be secured by a first preferred mortgage upon the vessel.

Aid may be extended to any citizen of the United States in the construction of a new vessel to be operated in the foreign or domestic trade (excepting vessels engaged solely in the transportation of property on inland rivers and canals exclusively), in cases where no construction-differential subsidy is to be allowed, although the Commission is authorized to pay the cost of any national defense features incorporated in such new vessels. The applicant is required, in case the vessel has a gross tonnage of 3,500 or more tons and a speed of 16 knots or more, to pay not less than 12½ per centum of the cost of the vessel, and in case of a vessel of less tonnage or less speed, not less than 25 per centum of the cost of the vessel; and the balance, payable within 20 years at 3½-percent interest per annum, must be secured by a first preferred mortgage and otherwise as the Commission may direct.

If it is found that the national policy declared in the act and the building program contemplated by the act cannot be realized within a reasonable time, after approval by the President, the Commission may have new vessels constructed and old ones reconditioned. Such vessels may be chartered or sold under the Merchant Marine Act, 1936.

The Commission is empowered to grant an operating-differential subsidy to aid a citizen of the United States in the operation of a vessel to be used in an essential service, route, or line in the foreign commerce of the United States. The operating-differential subsidy, which is intended to place the proposed operations of such vessels on a parity with those of foreign competitors, is the excess of the cost of items of operating expense in which it is found the applicant is at a substantial disadvantage in competition with foreign vessels over the estimated cost of the same items of expense if the vessels were operated under registry of a foreign country whose vessels are substantial competitors of the vessels covered by the contract. Certain reserve funds are required to be set up by the vessel operators, and no operating-differential subsidy may be paid for coastwise or intercoastal vessel operations.

The Commission is authorized (under the 1939 amendments to the act) to acquire any obsolete vessel or vessels not less than 17 years old, which have been owned by citizens of the United States for at least 3 years prior to the date of such acquisition, in exchange for credit on the purchase of a new vessel or vessels from the Commission or on a new vessel or vessels constructed in a domestic shipyard and documented under the laws of the United States. The allowance is to be the fair and reasonable value of the old vessel as determined by the Commission after consideration of the scrap value, the depreciated value, and the market value for operation.

The Commission administers, under regulations prescribed jointly with the Treasury Department, construction reserve funds established by American shipowners who may deposit therein proceeds from the sales or indemnity for loss of vessels and earnings from operations of vessels, for use in the construction or acquisition of new vessels. Any deposits so used which represent gain on the sale or loss of a vessel are exempt from the taxes on capital gain, but the tax basis of the new vessel will be reduced by the amount of such gain not taxed.

During a national emergency proclaimed by the President, or whenever the President proclaims that the security of the national defense makes it advisable, the Commission may terminate charters on vessels owned by the Commission, and may requisition any vessel or other watercraft owned by citizens of the United States, or under construction in the United States, subject to provisions for the payment of just compensation.

The Commission regulates the sales to aliens, and the transfer to foreign registry, of vessels owned in whole or in part by citizens of the United States and documented under the laws of the United States and, in time of war or national emergency proclaimed by the President, of vessels so owned without regard to documentation.

The 1938 amendments added a new title to the act which provides for a Federal ship mortgage insurance fund to be administered by the Commission. Under authority conferred by this new title the Commission may, upon application of a mortgagee, insure mortgages on all types of passenger, cargo, and fishing vessels, vessels and tugs, towboats, barges, and dredges of not less than 200 gross tons, owned by citizens of the United States. To be eligible for such insurance the mortgage must be to secure a new loan or advance to aid in the construction,

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reconstruction, or reconditioning of a vessel and the amount of the mortgage insured may not exceed 75 percent of the cost of such new construction, reconstruction, or reconditioning. The premium charge for the mortgage insurance is fixed by the Commission but shall not be less than one-half of 1 percent per annum nor more than 1 percent per annum of the amount of the mortgage obligation outstanding at any time. The premium charge is to be paid by the mortgagee.

The Commission is directed to investigate employment and wage conditions in ocean shipping and to incorporate in contracts for operating differential subsidies minimum-manning scales, minimum-wage scales, and reasonable working conditions for all officers and crews employed on vessels receiving an operating differential subsidy. All licensed officers of vessels documented under the laws of the United States must be citizens of the United States, and the act contains provisions in respect to the citizenship of members of crews of subsidized vessels. Citizenship requirements of officers and crews are enforced by the Coast Guard.

The regulatory powers possessed by the Commission extend to all common carriers by water engaged in foreign commerce of the United States and to all persons carrying on the business of forwarding or furnishing wharfage, dock, warehouse, or other terminal facilities in connection with common carriers by water. These powers are principally in relation to rates, fares, charges, regulations, and practices. The Commission possesses quasi-judicial authority to receive and determine complaints of shippers, passengers, and others alleging unreasonableness or unjust discrimination by common carriers by water and others subject to its regulatory authority and the method for the enforcement of orders of the Commission, including orders directing the payment of money in reparation for violation of statutory provisions, as prescribed in the Shipping Acts. An important regulatory power vested in the Commission is the approval, disapproval, or modification of agreements entered into between common carriers by water subject to its jurisdiction respecting cooperative working arrangements. The Commission's approval of such agreements, commonly referred to as conference agreements, excepts the parties thereto from the operation of the Sherman Antitrust Act, Wilson Tariff Act, Clayton Act, and supplementary acts and amendments directed at monopolies in restraint of trade.

The Commission conducts a training program established in 1938, as provided by sections 101 and 216 of the Merchant Marine Act, 1936, as amended, for the training of licensed and unlicensed personnel to serve on merchant vessels of the United States. It includes the United States Maritime Service and the United States Merchant Marine Cadet Corps, and supervision over the Federal functions of the five State Maritime Academies of California, Maine, Massachusetts, New York, and Pennsylvania. It also conducts the United States Maritime Service Institute offering correspondence and extension courses to merchant seamen, and has jurisdiction over the medical program for trainees and merchant seamen, preventive medical activities, and medals and awards for seamen.

Under the 1936 act the Commission adopted, prior to the outbreak of World War II, and has been carrying out the long-range ship construction program of 500 ships in 10 years. This program placed the ship construction industry on a sound basis capable of wartime expansion. From January 1, 1942, through the year 1945, the Commission carried out the greatest shipbuilding program in history. The total output for this period was 5,592 vessels, which aggregated 54,153,000 tons deadweight. Included in this accelerated program were cargo vessels of the Liberty, Victory, and Standard "C" types, and tankers, as well as various types of military and naval auxiliaries.

Under section 10 (b) of the Surplus Property Act of 1944 the Commission is the sole disposal agency for surplus merchant ships.

The Commission, under the Merchant Ship Sales Act of 1946 (Public Law 321, 79th Cong.), approved March 8, 1946, is authorized (until March 1, 1949) to sell or charter certain war-built merchant vessels, and to place in a national defense reserve fleet vessels necessary for the national defense.

NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

Creation and authority.—The National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics was created by act of Congress approved March 3, 1915 (38 Stat. 930; 50 U. S. C. 151), as amended by the act approved March 2, 1929 (45 Stat. 1451); 50 U. S. C. 151a), as amended by the act approved June 23, 1938 (52 Stat. 1027; 50 U. S. C. 151), as amended by Public Law 549, Eightieth Congress, approved May 25, 1948.

Purpose.—The law provides that "it shall be the duty of the Committee (1) to supervise and direct the scientific study of the problems of flight with a view to their practical solution, (2) to determine the problems which should be experimentally attacked, and to discuss their solution and their application to practical questions, and (3) to direct and conduct research and experiment in aeronautics in the Langley Aeronautical Laboratory, the Ames Aeronautical Laboratory, the Lewis Flight Propulsion Laboratory, and/in such other laboratory or laboratories as may, in whole or in part be placed under the direction of the Committee."

The general purposes of the Committee are to—

1. Coordinate the research needs of aviation, civil and military.
2. Prevent duplication in the field of aeronautical research.
3. Conduct, under unified control of the Committee, scientific aeronautical research, including:

(*a*) Special investigations in the nature of applied research on problems submitted by the Air Force and Navy for immediate improvement in performance of military and naval aircraft.

(*b*) Fundamental researches instituted by the Committee on its own initiative or authorized upon request of the Air Force, Navy, or Civil Aeronautics Authority to increase speed, safety, and economy of operation of aircraft, military and civil.

4. Advise the Departments of the Air Force and the Navy, the Civil Aeronautics Authority, and the aviation industry as to the latest research information.
5. Consider merits of aeronautical inventions submitted by the public to any agency of the Government.
6. On request of the President, the Congress, or any executive agency, to advise upon any special problem in aeronautics which may be referred to it.

Organization.—The Committee is composed of 17 members appointed by the President, and consists of 2 representatives each of the Departments of the Air Force and the Navy (from the office in charge of naval aeronautics), and the Civil Aeronautics Authority, 1 representative each of the Smithsonian Institution, the United States Weather Bureau, and the National Bureau of Standards, and the Chairman of the Research and Development Board of the National Military Establishment, together with 7 additional persons who are "acquainted with the needs of aeronautical science, either civil or military, or skilled in aeronautical engineering or its allied sciences." All the members serve as such without compensation.

Laboratories.—The Langley Aeronautical Laboratory at Langley Field, Va., the Ames Aeronautical Laboratory at Moffett Field, Calif., and the Lewis Flight Propulsion Laboratory at Cleveland, Ohio, are the principal aeronautical research laboratories of the Government, where the Committee conducts fundamental scientific research and development on which the Air Force, Navy, Civil Aeronautics Authority, and the aircraft industry rely for new knowledge underlying progress in improving the performance, efficiency, and safety of American aircraft.

Office of Aeronautical Intelligence.—This Office was established in 1918. It serves as the depository and distributing agency for the scientific and technical data on aeronautics comprising the results of Committee researches and for similar information collected by the Committee from governmental and private agencies in this country and abroad.

Office of Aeronautical Inventions.—This Office gives preliminary consideration to, and analyzes and prepares reports on, the merits of aeronautical inventions and designs submitted to the Government through any agency.

NATIONAL ARCHIVES

The National Archives was established under an act of Congress approved June 19, 1934 (48 Stat. 1122–1124), which created the Office of Archivist of the United States and prescribed his duties. The objective of the National Archives is to serve this and future generations by safeguarding for their use the evidence of our national experience embodied in the permanently valuable records of the Federal Government. To achieve this end the National Archives fosters the efficient management of records throughout the United States Government, selects for preservation in the National Archives a core of valuable records and facilitates the prompt disposal of records of only temporary usefulness, repairs and otherwise preserves records in its care, arranges the records and prepares guides and other descriptive aids to their use, and makes the records or the information in them and the technical and scholarly services of the National Archives as broadly available for use in the business of the Government and the service of the people as its

resources allow. "Motion-picture films and sound recordings pertaining to and illustrative of historical activities of the United States" are also accepted, preserved, and made available.

The Division of the Federal Register of the National Archives was created by a separate law approved July 26, 1935 (49 Stat. 500–503). Under this law and subsequent amendments thereto this Division receives and publishes in daily issues of the *Federal Register* the text of Presidential proclamations, Executive orders, and documents of general or particular applicability and future effect designed to implement, interpret, or prescribe law or policy or to describe the organization, procedure, or practice requirements of any executive agency. It also publishes the *Code of Federal Regulations*, which is based on the general and permanent regulations published in the daily *Federal Register*, and the *United States Government Organization Manual*, which is based on the current descriptions of agency organization published in the daily *Federal Register*.

NATIONAL ARCHIVES COUNCIL

The National Archives Council was established by the National Archives Act (48 Stat. 1122–1124), which provides that the Council "shall define the classes of material which shall be transferred to the National Archives Building and establish regulations governing such transfer; and shall have power to advise the Archivist in respect to regulations governing the disposition and use of the archives and records transferred to his custody." An act of July 7, 1943, as amended July 6, 1945, concerning the disposal of records (57 Stat. 380–383; 59 Stat. 434), assigned to the Council the duties of "establishing (1) procedures for the compiling and submitting to the Archivist of the United States of lists and schedules of records proposed for disposal, (2) procedures for the disposal of records authorized for disposal, and (3) standards for the reproduction of records by photographic or microphotographic processes with a view to the disposal of the original records." Such regulations, when approved by the President, are binding on all agencies of the United States Government.

NATIONAL HISTORICAL PUBLICATIONS COMMISSION

The National Historical Publications Commission was created by the National Archives Act (48 Stat. 1122–1124).

The duties of the Commission are to "make plans, estimates, and recommendations for such historical works and collections of sources as seem appropriate for publication and/or otherwise recording at the public expense." The Archivist of the United States is the chairman of the Commission and is required by the act to transmit its recommendations to Congress.

NATIONAL ARCHIVES TRUST FUND BOARD

The National Archives Trust Fund Board was created by an act of July 9, 1941 (55 Stat. 581), which authorizes the Board "to accept, receive, hold, and administer such gifts or bequests of money, securities, or other personal property, for the benefit of or in connection with the National Archives, its collections, or its services, as may be approved by the Board."

ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE FEDERAL REGISTER

The permanent Administrative Committee of the Federal Register was established by section 6 of the Federal Register Act, approved July 26, 1935 (49 Stat. 501), which provides in part that "the committee shall prescribe, with the approval of the President, regulations for carrying out the provisions of this Act."

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT LIBRARY

The Franklin D. Roosevelt Library was created by a joint resolution approved July 18, 1939 (53 Stat. 1062–1066), to preserve and administer collections of historical material donated to it by Franklin D. Roosevelt and such other material related to and contemporary with this material as may be acquired from other sources by gift, purchase, or loan. The administration of the Library is vested in the Archivist of the United States.

TRUSTEES OF THE FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT LIBRARY

A Board known as the Trustees of the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library was created by the joint resolution establishing the Library (53 Stat. 1062–1066), which authorizes the Board to "receive gifts and bequests of personal property and to hold and administer the same as trust funds for the benefit of the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library."

NATIONAL CAPITAL HOUSING AUTHORITY

The National Capital Housing Authority is the public housing agency for the District of Columbia. In normal times its dual objective is to reclaim the slums of Washington and to assure an adequate supply of dwellings for families of low income whose housing needs are not adequately met by private enterprise. Its wartime objective is to provide, when properly designated as a Federal agency to do so, dwellings for war workers whose services are needed in Washington and for their immediate families. Its activities, in wartime, extend to the metropolitan area of Washington. The Authority presently is engaged in housing veterans of World War II and the families of servicemen in dwellings originally provided for occupancy by war workers.

The Authority was established under the terms of the District of Columbia Alley Dwelling Act, approved June 12, 1934 (48 Stat. 930); amendments to this act were approved on June 25, 1938 (Public Law No. 733, 75th Cong.).

Members of the Authority were designated, and their duties generally outlined pursuant to Executive Order No. 6868, October 9, 1934, which was amended by Executive Order No. 7784–A, January 5, 1938, Executive Order No. 8033, dated January 11, 1939, and Executive Order No. 9916, December 31, 1947. The Authority consists of the chairman of the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia, the director of planning of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission, the chairman of the District of Columbia Redevelopment Land Agency, the President of the District of Columbia Board of Education, and the urban planning officer of the Federal Works Agency.

As the Alley Dwelling Act authorized the President to designate "an Authority," without further specifying the title of the proposed agency, Executive Order No. 6868, above referred to, conferred the name of "The Alley Dwelling Authority" on the organization designated to act for the President in carrying out the provisions of the act. This title was used until June 1, 1943, when, under the terms of Executive Order No. 9344, the President redesignated the agency as the "National Capital Housing Authority."

The Authority's operations originally were restricted to squares containing inhabited alleys, so that these hidden communities—the characteristic slums of Washington—could be eliminated and their sites reclaimed. Amendments to the Alley Dwelling Act enlarge the alley slum reclamation program and permit the Authority to acquire sites in the District elsewhere than in "alley" squares, for the purpose of providing dwellings for persons or families substantially equal in number to those whose houses the Authority may demolish. The District of Columbia Redevelopment Act of 1946 (Public Law 592, 79th Cong.) provides that the Authority shall acquire sites only through the Redevelopment Land Agency created by the act, on and after August 2, 1947.

The Authority is authorized to replat land so acquired, to install public services, and to make such use of the sites as may be necessary; to lease, rent, maintain, equip, manage, exchange, sell, or convey any of its holdings—land or buildings—for such amounts and on such terms and conditions as it may determine.

The Authority may transfer to the Federal Government or the District government for public use any of its holdings on the payment to the Authority of their reasonable value. The Authority also may make loans to limited-dividend corporations or to home owners to enable them to acquire and develop sites on the property.

For the purposes of slum reclamation, the Authority was empowered to borrow an aggregate of $5,000,000 from the Treasury of the United States in five equal annual installments, beginning with the fiscal year 1939, such loans to bear interest at the going Federal rate, but received no funds from this source during the 5-year period. The Authority also may accept gifts of money from private sources, and may borrow funds from individuals or private corporations on the security of property and assets acquired under the act.

The act also permits the Authority to receive financial assistance from the United States Housing Authority—the functions of which have since been transferred to the Public Housing Administration, Housing and Home Finance Agency—to construct low-rent housing projects in accordance with the provisions of the United States Housing Act of 1937.

In addition to the foregoing, the United States Housing Act authorizes the President to make allocations of United States Housing Authority funds to the National Capital Housing Authority for the purposes of the District of Columbia Alley Dwelling Act.

NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION

The National Capital Park Commission was created by the act approved June 6, 1924 (Public, No. 202, 68th Cong.), for the purpose of preserving the flow of water in Rock Creek, preventing the pollution of Rock Creek and the Potomac and Anacostia Rivers, preserving forests and natural scenery in and about Washington, and to provide for the comprehensive, systematic, and continuous development of the park, parkway, and playground system of the National Capital. The Director of National Park Service is executive officer of the Commission.

The Commission was authorized and directed to acquire such lands as in its judgment shall be necessary and desirable in the District of Columbia and (by agreement with Maryland and Virginia authorities) adjacent areas in Maryland and Virginia, for suitable development of the National Capital park, parkway, and playground system.

By act of April 30, 1926, the name of the Commission was changed to the National Capital Park and Planning Commission. The same officials named in the former act were retained as ex officio members and the President was authorized to add "four eminent citizens well qualified and experienced in city planning, one of whom shall be a bona fide resident of the District of Columbia," to be appointed, after the original appointments, for the term of 6 years, to serve without compensation. The new Commission retained all the powers of the Park Commission and was given further important advisory powers. It was charged with the duty of preparing, developing, and maintaining a comprehensive, consistent, and coordinated plan for the National Capital and its environs, which plan shall include recommendations to the proper executive authorities as to traffic and transportation; plats and subdivisions; highways, parks, and parkways, school and library sites; playgrounds; drainage, sewer, and water supply; housing; building and zoning regulations; public and private buildings; bridges and water fronts; commerce and industry; and other proper elements of city and regional planning. Paragraph (*c*) transfers to this Commission the power previously vested in the highway commission, namely, the approval of revision of the recommendations of the Commissioners of the District of Columbia for changes in the existing highway plan. Paragraph (*d*) vested the new Commission with all the powers of the original National Capital Park Commission.

By act of May 29, 1930, establishing the George Washington Memorial Parkway and for other purposes, a regional park system for Washington and its environs was approved, including a basis for cooperation with the States of Maryland and Virginia and authorizing an advance of funds to the District of Columbia for use by the Commission in accelerating park purchases within the District.

NATIONAL MEDIATION BOARD

The National Mediation Board was organized under the provisions of Public Act No. 442, Seventy-third Congress, approved June 21, 1934, entitled "An act to provide for the prompt disposition of disputes between carriers and their employees, and for other purposes," known as "the Railway Labor Act." It is an independent agency in the executive branch of the Government and is composed of three members appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Board annually designates a member to act as chairman and maintains its principal office in the District of Columbia, but it may meet at any other place.

The Railway Labor Act applies to express companies, sleeping-car companies, and carriers by railroad subject to the Interstate Commerce Act, provides that such carriers, their officers, agents, and employees shall exert every reasonable effort to make and maintain agreements concerning rates of pay, rules, and working conditions, and to settle all disputes, whether arising out of the application of such agreements or otherwise. All disputes between a carrier and its employees shall be considered, and, if possible, decided with all expedition, in conference between representatives designated and authorized so to confer, respectively, by the carriers and by the employees thereof interested in the dispute.

The Railway Labor Act also applies to every common carrier by air engaged in interstate or foreign commerce, and every carrier by air transporting mail for or under contract with the United States Government, and every air pilot or other person who performs any work as an employee or subordinate official of such carrier or carriers, subject to its or their continuing authority to supervise and direct the manner of rendition of his service.

The act also provides that representatives for the purpose of the act shall be designated by the respective parties. The Mediation Board investigates and certifies disputes arising among a carrier's employees as to who are the representatives designated and authorized in accordance with the requirements of the act. The Board may take a secret ballot of the employees involved or utilize any other appropriate method of ascertaining the names of the representatives.

The act established the National Railroad Adjustment Board, composed of 36 members, 18 of whom are selected by the carriers and 18 by such labor organizations as have been or may be organized in accordance with section 2 of the act. The Adjustment Board, located at Chicago, Ill., was created to handle disputes growing out of grievances or out of the interpretation or application of agreements concerning rates of pay, rules, or working conditions. The Adjustment Board is divided into four divisions, as outlined in section 3 (h) of the act.

In deadlocked cases the National Mediation Board is authorized to appoint a referee to sit with the members of the Division for the purpose of making an award.

The parties, or either party, to a dispute may invoke the services of the National Mediation Board in any of the following cases: (*a*) A dispute covering changes in rates of pay, rules, or working conditions not adjusted by the parties in conference; (*b*) any other dispute not referable to the National Railroad Adjustment Board and not adjusted in conference between the parties or where conferences are refused.

The Mediation Board may proffer its services in case any labor emergency is found by it to exist at any time.

When mediation services are requested or proffered, the Board is authorized to put itself promptly in communication with the parties to the controversy and use its best efforts by mediation to bring the parties to agreement. When unsuccessful in bringing about an adjustment through mediation, the Board shall at once endeavor to induce the parties to submit the controversy to arbitration in accordance with the provisions of the act. The failure or refusal of either party to submit a controversy to arbitration shall not be construed as a violation of any legal obligation imposed upon such party by the terms of the Railway Labor Act or otherwise.

When an agreement to arbitrate has been filed with the Mediation Board a board of arbitration shall be chosen in the following manner:

The representatives of the carrier or carriers and of the employees shall each name one arbitrator (or two if the agreement to arbitrate so designates); the arbitrators thus chosen shall select the remaining arbitrator or arbitrators. On failure of the arbitrators named by the parties to agree on the remaining arbitrators during a period stipulated in the act, it shall be the duty of the Mediation Board to name such remaining arbitrator or arbitrators.

The agreement to arbitrate shall be in writing and shall stipulate, among other things, that the respective parties to the award will each faithfully execute the same. Copies of arbitration awards shall be furnished to the respective parties to the controversy, to the clerk's office of the district court of the United States for the district wherein the controversy arose or the arbitration is entered into, to the Mediation Board, and to the Interstate Commerce Commission.

If a dispute between a carrier and its employees is not adjusted under the foregoing provisions of the act and should, in the judgment of the Mediation Board, threaten substantially to interrupt interstate commerce to a degree such as to deprive any section of the country of essential transportation service, the Mediation Board shall notify the President, who may thereupon in his discretion create a board to investigate and report respecting such dispute. The act also provides that after the creation of such board no change in the conditions out of which the dispute arose shall be made by either party to the controversy during a period of 60 days.

The Mediation Board makes an annual report to Congress of its activities and of the activities of each of the four divisions of the National Railroad Adjustment Board.

ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES

The Organization of American States is the official international organization of the 21 American Republics. It was established by the Ninth International Conference of American States, Bogotá, Colombia, March 30 to May 2, 1948, by means of a Charter signed by the representatives of those countries. It is a continuation of the system of international relations that was initiated by the American Republics in 1890 at the First International Conference of American

States. The purpose of the Organization is "to achieve an order of peace and justice, to promote their solidarity, to strengthen their collaboration, and to defend their sovereignty, their territorial integrity, and their independence."

The organs of the Organization of American States are six in number: (1) The Inter-American Conference, (2) The Meeting of Consultation of the Ministers of Foreign Affairs, (3) The Specialized Conferences, (4) The Council, (5) The Pan American Union, and (6) The Specialized Organizations. The first three are ad hoc bodies that meet periodically; the others are permanent, continuing agencies.

The Council of the Organization of American States is composed of a representative of each member state of the Organization, especially appointed by the respective government with the rank of ambassador. It functions at the seat of the Pan American Union, in Washington, D. C. Its general purpose is to carry out the directives given to it by the Inter-American Conference and the Meeting of Consultation of the Ministers of Foreign Affairs. In addition it is responsible for the proper discharge by the Pan American Union of the duties assigned to the latter, and will serve provisionally as the organ of Consultation under the circumstances contemplated in article 43 of the Charter. The Council discharges certain technical functions through the following three organs: (1) The Inter-American Economic and Social Council, (2) The Inter-American Council of Jurists, and (3) The Inter-American Cultural Council.

The Pan American Union is the central and permanent organ of the Organization of American States and the General Secretariat of the Organization. Its administrative head is the Secretary General of the Organization and he is assisted by the Assistant Secretary General, who also serves as Secretary of the Council of the Organization. The 20 or more divisions among which the administrative functions of the Pan American Union are distributed are embraced in 5 main departments, as follows: Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Department of International Law and Organization, Department of Cultural Affairs, Department of Public Information, and Department of Administrative Services.

The Pan American Union, oldest of the organs of the Organization, was founded in 1890 under the name of The Commercial Bureau of the American Republics, during the meeting of the First International Conference of American States held in Washington, D. C. It became the International Bureau of the American Republics at the Second Conference held at Mexico City in 1902, and it was reorganized in 1907 by action of the Third International Conference of American States, held in Rio de Janeiro. At the Fourth Conference, held at Buenos Aires in 1910, its name was changed to the Pan American Union. Its functions were considerably enlarged at the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Conferences, held respectively in Santiago, Chile, in 1923; Habana, Cuba, in 1928; Montevideo, Uruguay, in 1933; and Bogotá, Colombia, in 1948. The present building in which the Pan American Union is housed was erected in 1910, under the Presidency of William Howard Taft, while a new administration building is at present under construction on the triangular plot bounded by Constitution Avenue, Virginia Avenue, and Nineteenth Street. Both of these buildings have been financed largely through grants from Andrew Carnegie or the Carnegie Foundation, with some additional help from the American Governments.

PAN AMERICAN SANITARY BUREAU

The Pan American Sanitary Bureau is the central coordinating sanitary agency as well as the general collection and distribution center of sanitary information of the American Republics. It was created by the Second International Conference of American Republics (1901–2), and organized by the First Pan American Sanitary Conference (1902). Its functions and duties are fixed by the Pan American Sanitary Code (1924) and modified and amplified by the various international sanitary and other conferences of the American Republics. The Bureau is concerned in maintaining and improving the health, the medical care, and social security of the people of the Americas, and in preventing the international spread of communicable diseases. It acts as a consulting office for the national directors of health of the American Republics, prepares the programs and publishes the proceedings of the Pan American Sanitary Conferences and the Conferences of the National Directors of Health, and carries out epidemiological and other scientific studies and investigations. It grants and obtains fellowships both from its own funds and from funds obtained from other sources for Latin American

graduates in medicine and allied sciences. It publishes in four languages a monthly Pan American Sanitary Bulletin, weekly and monthly reports on disease prevalence, and other publications on sanitary subjects, including special material for Pan American Health Day, which is celebrated annually on December 2 in all the American Republics. The Bureau is governed by the Conference and by a Directing Council on which all member states are represented. The Director is elected for a 4-year term. The necessary personnel is assigned or employed by the Director to attend to the various duties imposed on the Bureau by the Pan American Sanitary Code and the Pan American Sanitary Conferences. The Bureau is supported by contributions of all the American Republics. Address all correspondence to the Director, Pan American Sanitary Bureau, 2001 Connecticut Avenue, Washington 8, D. C.

PERMANENT JOINT BOARD ON DEFENSE

The Permanent Joint Board on Defense was set up by the United States and Canada for the purpose of undertaking studies relating to sea, land, and air problems, including personnel and matériel, in connection with the defenses of the United States and Canada.

RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD, THE

Creation, authority, and purpose.—The Railroad Retirement Board was established by the Railroad Retirement Act of 1935 (49 Stat. 967), approved August 29, 1935, which, as amended by part I of the act of June 24, 1937 (50 Stat. 307), by the act of July 31, 1946 (60 Stat. 722), and Public Law 744 (80th Cong., 2d sess.), approved June 23, 1948, is cited as the Railroad Retirement Act of 1937. Additional responsibility is derived from the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act (52 Stat. 1094), approved June 25, 1938, as amended by the act approved June 20, 1939 (53 Stat. 845), by act approved October 10, 1940 (54 Stat. 1094), and by Public Law 744 (80th Cong., 2d sess.), approved June 23, 1948, from Public Resolution No. 102 (54 Stat. 1088), and by acts approved April 8, 1942 (56 Stat. 204), and July 31, 1946 (60 Stat. 722). Under the authority of these acts, the Board administers two related social insurance systems. One system provides for the payment of annuities to aged or disabled railroad employees; of annuities and lump-sum payments to certain widows, minor children, and parents of deceased railroad employees and of deceased annuitants and pensioners under the Railroad Retirement Act; and of pensions to former railroad pensioners. The other system provides for the payment of unemployment insurance benefits to railroad employees who become unemployed by reason of lack of work, or by reason of sickness, including maternity sickness. The retirement and unemployment insurance acts cover employees (other than those engaged in the physical operation of mining coal) of any carrier by railroad, express company, or sleeping-car company, subject to part I of the Interstate Commerce Act (with the exception of certain electric lines), and companies owned or controlled by or under common control with one or more of them and performing any service (except casual, trucking, or mining coal) in connection with the transportation of passengers or property by railroad; employees of associations, bureaus, and agencies controlled and maintained by carrier or carrier subsidiary employers and engaged in the performance of services in connection with or incidental to transportation by railroad; and employees of railway labor organizations national in scope and organized in accordance with the Railway Labor Act, their State and national legislative committees, and their insurance departments. Employees of local lodges and divisions of railway labor organizations and employee representatives are, under certain circumstances, covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, but not by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

Organization.—The Board is composed of three members appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate—one upon recommendations of representatives of employees, one upon recommendations of representatives of carriers, and one, the chairman, without designated recommendations.

Directly responsible to the Board are the secretary, the chief executive officer, and the general auditor. The chief executive officer is responsible to the Board for the operation of the bureaus of Retirement Claims, Wage and Service Records,

and Employment and Claims, the field offices, the offices of the directors of Personnel, Supply and Service, Finance, and Research, the offices of the General Counsel, and of Administrative Planning and Analysis, and the Appeals Council. The Appeals Council, however, functions as an independent unit in hearing and deciding claims appealed from the Bureau of Retirement Claims.

Claims for annuities and death benefits under the Railroad Retirement Act are adjudicated in the Bureau of Retirement Claims. The adjudication and certification for payment of claims for benefits under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act are performed in nine regional offices. An auxiliary administrative service is performed, under contract and for an agreed compensation, by covered employers who designate certain of their employees to receive under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act unemployment insurance claims and forward them through a higher placed employee to the appropriate regional office of the Board. An employment service is operated in close coordination with the operations involving the receipt and processing of unemployment insurance claims.

RAILROAD RETIREMENT ACT OF 1937

Railroad Retirement Act of 1937.—The Railroad Retirement Act of 1937 provides for the payment of employee annuities to individuals who qualify because they are (1) 65 years of age or over; (2) 60 years of age or over and have completed 30 years of service (in this case there is a reduction of 1/180 for each month the employee is under age 65, except that there is no such reduction in the case of a woman; (3) 60 years of age or over, are permanently disabled for work in their regular occupations and are currently connected with the railroad industry; (4) less than 60 years of age, are permanently disabled for work in their regular occupations, have completed 20 years of service, and are currently connected with the railroad industry; (5) 60 years of age and are permanently disabled for work in any regular, gainful employment; (6) less than 60 years of age, are permanently disabled for work in any regular gainful employment, and have completed 10 years of service. The act also provides monthly pensions not in excess of $144 to individuals who were on the pension rolls of covered employers on specified dates, one preceding and one immediately following the enactment of the act. The annuities are computed by a formula set out in the act based on years of service and average compensation not in excess of $300 for any month. Service in covered employment subsequent to December 31, 1936, except service rendered after June 30, 1937, and after the end of the calendar year in which the individual attained age 65, is creditable toward annuities. Service prior to January 1, 1937, is creditable up to an over-all aggregate of 30 years' service for individuals who had an "employee" status on August 29, 1935. An "employee" status existed on that date if an individual was then either in the active service of, or in an employment relation to, an employer under the act, or was an employee representative. Under certain circumstances active service in the land or naval forces of the United States is also creditable. When so creditable, there is attributable as compensation paid for each calendar month of such service, the amount of $160 in addition to other compensation, if any, paid to the individual with respect to such month. The maximum annuity payable, based in whole or in part on service prior to January 1, 1937, is $144; a minimum annuity provision operates to provide an annuity which is equal to whichever of the following three amounts is the least: $3.60 times the number of years of service, or $60, or the average monthly compensation.

Insurance annuities and lump-sum payments.—The following benefits are payable to the survivors of an employee who died completely insured: (1) a monthly annuity to the widow, beginning at age 65 and ending at death or remarriage; (2) a monthly annuity to the widow regardless of age as long as she does not remarry and has in her care unmarried children of the employee who are under 18 and were dependent on the employee at the time of his death; (3) a monthly annuity to each unmarried child who was dependent on the employee at the time of his death, as long as the child remains unmarried and is under age 18; (4) a monthly annuity to each dependent parent beginning at age 65 and ending at death or remarriage (a parent's annuity is payable only if the employee leaves no widow or dependent, unmarried children under age 18; the parent must file proof of his dependency within 2 years after the employee's death, but if the employee died before July 1, 1945, the parent had until July 1, 1947, to file such proof); (5) an insurance lump sum payable to the widow, or widower, or children, parents, or payers of the funeral expenses (in the order named), if the employee dies after 1946 and leaves no survivor entitled to an immediate monthly annuity provided a claim is filed

within 2 years of the date of the employee's death. The payment of an insurance lump sum to a widow or parent does not affect the subsequent payment of a monthly annuity to the same survivor when that person reaches age 65. If the employee died partially, but not completely, insured, only the benefits described in (2), (3), and (5) may be payable. An employee is completely insured at the time of his death if he has "a current connection with the railroad industry" and (1) has 40 or more quarters of coverage, or (2) has quarters of coverage, not less than 6, equal to one-half the elapsed quarters (other than those in which a retirement annuity was payable to him) after 1936 or after the quarter in which he attained age 21, if later, and up to but excluding the quarter in which he died or attained age 65, whichever is first. An employee is also completely insured if (1) a pension was payable to him under the Railroad Retirement Act, or (2) a railroad retirement annuity based on not less than 10 years of service began to accrue to him before 1948. An employee is partially insured if at the time of his death he has "a current connection with the railroad industry" and at least 6 quarters of coverage in the period beginning with the third calendar year next preceding the calendar year in which he died and ending with the calendar quarter next preceding the calendar quarter in which he died. In determining an insured status, quarters of coverage earned in employment under the Social Security Act are combined with quarters of coverage earned in service under the Railroad Retirement Act. A lump-sum death benefit equal to 4 percent of an employee's creditable compensation after 1936 is payable with respect to his death occurring before 1947, provided a claim is filed within 2 years of the date of the employee's death. In deaths on or after January 1, 1947, a residual lump sum is provided equal to 4 percent of the employee's taxable railroad earnings from January 1, 1937, through December 31, 1946, and 7 percent thereafter, minus any retirement annuities previously paid to the employee under the Railroad Retirement Act and any survivor benefits paid with respect to his death under the Railroad Retirement Act or Social Security Act. This payment can be made only when no benefits, or no further benefits, are payable with respect to the employee's death. However, a widow (or parent) entitled to monthly benefits on reaching age 65 on some future date, may at any time before that date elect to waive rights to the future monthly benefits and thereby make the residual payment available immediately. The waiver, however, would not deprive the widow (or parent) of any annuity to which she may be entitled at age 65 on the basis of the employee's social security earnings alone. The residual payment will be made to a person designated by the employee, or, in the absence of a designation, to the widow (or widower), the children (or grandchildren entitled to share with children under State inheritance laws), or the parents, in that order. If no person is alive to receive the payment, it goes to the employee's estate. However, such payments are deducted from any monthly insurance benefits which may later become payable.

Source of annuities, pensions, and death benefits.—The act created an account in the Treasury of the United States known as the Railroad Retirement Account and authorized the appropriation to the account in each fiscal year of an amount actuarially determined by the Board to be sufficient as a premium to provide for the payment of all annuities, pensions, and death benefits under the Railroad Retirement Acts of 1935 and 1937. That part of the premium which is not immediately required for the payment of annuities, pensions, and death benefits is invested in obligations of or guaranteed by the United States to bear interest at the rate of 3 percent per annum.

The Railroad Retirement Tax Act, Public Law No. 572, approved July 31, 1946 (formerly the Carriers Taxing Act, subchapter B of chapter 9 of the Internal Revenue Code), provides that the tax on employees and employers subject to the act on compensation paid to employees not in excess of $300 a month, shall be 5¾ percent for 1947 and 1948; 6 percent for 1949, 1950, and 1951; and 6¼ percent after December 31, 1951. The tax act also provides a tax on employee representatives with respect to compensation paid to such representatives after December 31, 1946, not in excess of $300 a month at the following rates: 1947 and 1948, 11½ percent; 1949 through 1951, 12 percent; after December 31, 1951, 12½ percent. The taxes are collected by the Bureau of Internal Revenue and are paid into the Treasury of the United States as internal-revenue collections.

RAILROAD UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT

Effective date.—The original act, as amended June 20, 1939, became effective on July 1, 1939, both with respect to the payment of benefits and the collection of contributions. The amendments to the act approved October 10, 1940, be-

came effective, with minor exceptions, on November 1, 1940. The act was further amended on July 31, 1946, by Public Law No. 572, Seventy-ninth Congress, second session.

Exclusive coverage.—The act makes exclusive provision for the payment of unemployment benefits based upon the employment covered by the act. However, the Board may enter into agreements with State agencies for the payment of benefits to individuals who perform services covered by either or both the railroad and the respective State acts. The 1946 amendments make provisions for the payment of cash benefits, effective July 1, 1947, in the case of unemployment due to sickness, including maternity sickness. Benefits for unemployment due to sickness (except maternity sickness) are payable for the same number of days, in a benefit year, and at the same daily benefit rates, as for unemployment due to lack of work. Maternity benefits are provided for a 116-day period and in an over-all amount not exceeding $650 in addition to the benefits, if any, payable with respect to days of sickness and unemployment in the same benefit year in which maternity benefits are payable.

Benefit basis.—Benefits within the uniform benefit year beginning July 1 of each year are payable on the basis of earnings (excluding that in excess of $300 in 1 month) in covered employment in the completed calendar year, termed the "base year," immediately preceding the beginning of the benefit year. To be eligible for benefits in any benefit year, an individual must have earned at least $150 in covered employment in the corresponding base year. Benefits are payable with respect to days of unemployment or sickness in periods—termed "registration periods"—of 14 days except that, with respect to days of unemployment, if an employee changes his place of registration, he begins a new registration period with the first day for which he registers at an employment office other than the one at which he last registered. Benefits are not payable with respect to days of unemployment in a benefit year until an individual has had 7 days of unemployment in a registration period; and in the first such registration period in a benefit year, benefits are payable for all days of unemployment in excess of 7, and in all other such registration periods beginning in the same benefit year, benefits are payable for all days of unemployment in excess of 4. Benefits are not payable with respect to days of sickness in a benefit year until an individual has had 7 days of sickness in a registration period; and in the first such registration period in a benefit year, benefits are payable for all days of sickness in excess of 7, and in all other such registration periods beginning in the same benefit year, benefits are payable for all days of sickness in excess of 4. In computing benefits to be paid, days of unemployment will not be combined with days of sickness in the same registration period. A day of unemployment is a day on which an individual is able to work and is available for work and with respect to which (1) he has earned no "remuneration" as defined in the act, and (2) he has registered at an employment office in accordance with regulations prescribed by the Board. A day of sickness is a day on which, because of any physical, mental, psychological, or nervous injury, illness, sickness, or disease an employee is not able to work or which is included in a maternity period and with respect to which (1) no remuneration is payable or accrues and (2) in accordance with such regulations as the Board may prescribe, a statement of sickness is filed within such reasonable period, not in excess of 10 days, as the Board may prescribe.

Disqualifications.—Days of unemployment of any individual do not include any day in any period with respect to which period the Board finds that he is receiving or will have received annuity payments or pensions under the Railroad Retirement Acts, insurance benefits under title II of the Social Security Act, or unemployment, maternity, or sickness benefits under an unemployment, maternity, or sickness compensation law of any State or of the United States other than the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act or any other social-insurance payments under a law of any State or of the United States except that, if the payments, other than unemployment, maternity, or sickness benefits under such other acts are less than the payments which would otherwise be payable under this act, this restriction does not apply to the payment of the difference under this act. Individuals are disqualified for varying numbers of days for several reasons, including leaving work voluntarily without good cause, failing without good cause to accept suitable work offered, or to comply with instructions from the Board to apply for suitable work or to report to an employment office, and knowingly making or aiding in making a fraudulent claim for benefits. Furthermore, with respect to any individual, days of unemployment do not include any Sunday or holiday or two or more such consecutive days unless such day or days are immediately preceded and, if the registration period does not end with such day or days, also

followed by a day of unemployment. Individuals may not receive both unemployment and sickness benefits under the act with respect to the same day.

Benefit scale.—The daily benefit rate is scaled from $1.75 to $5 according to the total amount of earnings in the base year. As benefits are payable for a maximum of 10 days in a registration period of 14 days, the maximum benefits for any such period vary from 10 times $1.75 to 10 times $5, or from $17.50 to $50, according to base-year earnings. The maximum amount of benefits payable in a benefit year is 130 times the daily benefit rate, or from $227.50 to $650.

Columns I and II of the following table show, respectively, the several compensation ranges in the base year and the resulting daily benefit rates, as set forth in the act. Columns III and IV show, respectively, the maximum benefits payable with respect to a registration period of 14 days and a benefit year.

Total compensation in base year	Daily benefit rate	Maximum benefits payable in a—	
		Registration period of 14 days	Benefit year
	II	III	IV
$150 to $199.99	$1.75	$17.50	$227.50
$200 to $474.99	2.00	20.00	260.00
$475 to $749.99	2.25	22.50	292.50
$750 to $999.99	2.50	25.00	325.00
$1,000 to $1,299.99	3.00	30.00	390.00
$1,300 to $1,599.99	3.50	35.00	455.00
$1,600 to $1,999.99	4.00	40.00	520.00
$2,000 to $2,499.99	4.50	45.00	585.00
$2,500 and over	5.00	50.00	650.00

Source of benefits and administrative expenses.—To support the unemployment-sickness-insurance system, the act levies on covered employers a contribution, which is collected by the Railroad Retirement Board on compensation paid an employee prior to January 1, 1948, excluding any excess over $300 a month at the rate of 3 percent and with respect to compensation paid after December 31, 1947, at the following rate:

If the balance to the credit of the railroad unemployment insurance account as of the close of business on September 30 of any year, as determined by the Board, is:	The rate with respect to compensation paid during the next succeeding calendar year shall be:
$450,000,000 or more	½ percent.
$400,000,000 or more but less than $450,000,000	1 percent.
$350,000,000 or more but less than $400,000,000	1½ percent.
$300,000,000 or more but less than $350,000,000	2 percent.
$250,000,000 or more but less than $300,000,000	2½ percent.
Less than $250,000,000	3 percent.

Of the proceeds of contributions based on compensation paid prior to January 1, 1948, 90 percent is credited, for the payment of benefits, to a special account designated as the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account, maintained in the Unemployment Trust Fund. The remaining 10 percent is deposited, to meet the expenses of administering the act, in a special fund designated as the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund. With respect to contributions based on compensation paid after December 31, 1947, such part of all such contributions as equals 0.2 percent of the total compensation on which such contributions were based is deposited in the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund and the balance in the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account.

Under the act, transfers have been and are being made to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account from the State accounts maintained in the Unemployment Trust Fund of (*a*) a share of the balance in the State-pooled funds as of June 30, 1939, equal to the ratio of contributions from employers and employees covered by the act to total contributions collected and credited to such fund as of that date; (*b*) balances in reserve accounts of covered employers as of June 30, 1939; and (*c*) all contributions from covered employers and employees collected in the second half of 1939. Similarly, the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund is credited with the amounts collected or collectible by the Treasurer under title IX of the Social Security Act from covered employers with respect to the calendar years 1936, 1937, 1938, and the first half of 1939, less certain amounts. Also, there is transferred to the Railroad Unem-

ployment Insurance Account so much of the balance of the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund as of June 30 of each year as is in excess of $6,000,000.

RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION

Creation and purpose.—Corporation was created by act of Congress approved January 22, 1932. Its functions have been changed from time to time by amendatory and supplemental legislation. Pursuant to the RFC Act, as amended by title I of Joint Resolution approved June 30, 1947 (Public, No. 132, 80th Cong.), and as further amended by act approved May 25, 1948 (Public, No. 548, 80th Cong.), act approved June 29, 1948 (Public, No. 825, 80th Cong.), and act approved July 1, 1948 (Public, No. 864, 80th Cong.), Corporation has succession to June 30, 1956, and is authorized—

(1) To purchase the obligations of, and make loans to, any business enterprise organized or operating under the laws of any State or of the United States;

(2) To make loans to any financial institution organized under the laws of any State or of the United States;

(3) To purchase the securities and obligations of, or to make loans to, (*a*) States, municipalities, and political subdivisions of States, (*b*) public agencies and instrumentalities of one or more States, municipalities, and political subdivisions of States, and (*c*) public corporations, boards, and commissions, to aid in financing projects authorized under Federal, State, or municipal law;

(4) To make such loans, in an aggregate amount not to exceed $40,000,000 outstanding at any one time, as it may determine to be necessary or appropriate because of floods or other catastrophes;

(5) To exercise the functions, powers, duties, and authority of the Defense Plant Corp., Metals Reserve Co., Rubber Reserve Co., Defense Supplies Corp., and Disaster Loan Corp., which were transferred to the RFC by Public Law 109, Seventy-ninth Congress, but only with respect to programs, projects, or commitments outstanding at June 30, 1947;

Pursuant to title II of Joint Resolution approved June 30, 1947 (Public, No. 132, 80th Cong.), Corporation is directed to liquidate the affairs of Smaller War Plants Corporation.

The act, as amended, also provides that total amount of investments, loans, purchases, and commitments made subsequent to June 30, 1947, covering items (1), (2), (3), and (4) above, shall not exceed $2,000,000,000 outstanding at any one time.

Housing production loans.—In order to aid housing production, the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, pursuant to section 102 of the Housing Act of 1948, approved August 10, 1948 (Public, No. 901, 80th Cong.), is authorized to make the loans to and purchase the obligations of any business enterprise for the purpose of providing financial assistance for the production of prefabricated houses or prefabricated housing components, or for large-scale modernized site construction. The total amount of commitments for loans made and obligations purchased pursuant to this authorization shall not exceed $50,000,000 outstanding at any one time, and no financial assistance shall be extended unless it is not otherwise available on reasonable terms.

In addition to the foregoing, Corporation is authorized: (*a*) To continue until June 30, 1951, or until such earlier time as the Congress shall otherwise provide, (1) to buy, sell, and transport tin, and tin ore and concentrates; (2) to improve, develop, maintain, and operate by lease or otherwise the Government-owned tin smelter at Texas City, Tex.; (3) to finance research in tin smelting and processing; and (4) to do all other things necessary to the accomplishment of the foregoing; and

(*b*) To continue the manufacture and sale of synthetic rubber until June 30, 1950.

FEDERAL NATIONAL MORTGAGE ASSOCIATION

The Federal National Mortgage Association was organized and established February 10, 1938, pursuant to the provisions of title III of the National Housing Act, as amended. The capital stock of the Association is owned by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. The Association is staffed by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and functions through a principal office in Washington, D. C., and agents stationed in the various loan agencies of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

The Association purchases mortgages which are insured after April 30, 1948, under title II or title VI of the National Housing Act, as amended, or guaranteed after April 30, 1948, under section 501 or section 502 or section 505 (a) of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, as amended.

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Creation and authority.—The Securities and Exchange Commission was created under its organic act, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Public, No. 291, 73d Cong.), approved June 6, 1934, for the purpose of administering that act and the Securities Act of 1933 (Public, No. 22, 73d Cong.), approved May 27, 1933, theretofore administered by the Federal Trade Commission. The scope of duties and powers of the Commission was extended through the passage of subsequent legislative enactments, namely, the Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935 (Public, No. 333, 74th Cong.), approved August 26, 1935; chapter X of the Bankruptcy Act, as amended (Public, No. 696, 75th Cong.), approved June 22, 1938; the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 (Public, No. 253, 76th Cong.), approved August 3, 1939; the Investment Company Act of 1940 (title I, Public, No. 768, 76th Cong.), approved August 22, 1940; and the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (title II, Public, No. 768, 76th Cong.), approved August 22, 1940. The objectives of these acts, and the Commission's functions thereunder, are discussed below.

Securities Act of 1933.—This "truth in securities" law, designed by the Congress for the protection of the interests of investors and the public, requires registration with the Commission of securities (other than exempt securities or offerings) proposed to be publicly offered and sold in interstate commerce or through the mails. The objective of registration is to make available to investors pertinent financial and other information necessary for their exercise of an informed judgment whether to purchase the securities being offered.

Registration is effected through the filing of a registration statement with the Commission; for this purpose, the Commission has promulgated registration forms applicable to particular types of issuing companies and prescribing the nature and extent of information to be disclosed by each such company registering securities. The prospectus or selling circular, which must be made available to purchasers or persons receiving offers through the mails, must contain an accurate summarization of the ultimate facts contained in the registration statement.

The registration statement and prospectus are subjected to detailed examination by the Commission as to the adequacy and accuracy of the information disclosed therein. If disclosures in the registration statement are found to be deficient in material respects, the Commission may give the registrant an opportunity to file correcting amendments or, if the circumstances warrant, may institute proceedings to deny or suspend effectiveness of the registration statement. The ultimate issuance of a "stop order" in such a proceeding operates to bar public offering of the securities until the registration statement has been corrected.

It is to be noted that nothing in the act empowers the Commission to disapprove or otherwise pass upon the merits of securities offerings. Accordingly, registration is not to be taken as a guaranty against loss. Instead, investors must judge for themselves, in light of the information disclosed, whether the merits of the securities are such as to justify their purchase. However, severe penalties attach to the filing of false information. Also, if a loss is suffered through the purchase of registered securities, the purchaser has a right of recovery against the company and the management and other responsible officials if he can prove that representations as to material facts contained in the registration statement and prospectus are false or misleading.

Among the exemptions from the registration requirements of the act is one permitting the issuance and sale, without registration, of securities in an amount not exceeding $300,000; in connection therewith, a simple letter of notification, together with sales literature, must be filed with the Commission.

In addition to the registration requirements applicable to public securities offerings, other provisions of the act prohibit misrepresentation, deceit, and other fraudulent acts and practices in connection with securities transactions generally; and the Commission is given important powers of investigation and enforcement with respect thereto (including the right to compel testimony and subpoena records). In the exercise of these functions, facts developed in investigations which evidence fraudulent or other unlawful acts or practices may be

used (1) in connection with court applications seeking an injunction against the continuance of such conduct; or (2) in criminal prosecutions (conducted through the Department of Justice) for willful violations.

Securities Exchange Act of 1934.—By this law Congress extended to securities listed and registered upon national securities exchanges the principle of disclosure of information necessary for the protection of investors in their securities transactions. The prescribed information is obtained through the filing of an original registration application and subsequent periodic reports with the exchanges and the Commission by companies whose securities are so listed and registered (the periodic reporting requirement also extends to most companies registering new security offerings under the Securities Act). These are subject to examination by the Commission as to the accuracy and adequacy of the disclosures. Additional protective provisions of the act require disclosure by corporate "insiders" of their holdings and transactions in equity securities of companies with listed equity securities; make their short-term trading profits in equity securities recoverable by the issuing company; and prohibit short selling by them. The solicitation of proxies in respect of listed securities is subject to regulation by the Commission in the interest of disclosing pertinent information bearing upon the subject matter of the solicitation. And the act directs the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System to prescribe rules to prevent the excessive use of credit in securities trading; these margin rules are administered by the Commission.

In addition, the act sets up a comprehensive system for the regulation of trading in securities, both on the organized exchanges and in the over-the-counter markets, in the interest of protecting investors and the public. Exchanges must register with the Commission; their rules and trade practices must be conformed to provisions of the act designed to eliminate abuses and to assure the maintenance of just and equitable principles of trade; and the activities of the exchanges and their memberships are subject to Commission surveillance to the end that there shall be strict adherence to the law.

The provisions previously discussed for disclosure of information (through registration and periodic reports) do not apply to securities traded exclusively in the over-the-counter markets. However, as part of the regulatory process prescribed by the act, brokers and dealers engaged in an over-the-counter securities business must register with the Commission; and their business activities must conform to the prescribed standards of conduct. The National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., an association of over-the-counter brokers and dealers, was organized and registered with the Commission under the so-called Maloney Act, passed in 1938 as section 15A of the Securities Exchange Act for the purpose of establishing and maintaining improved standards of conduct within the industry under the general aegis of the Commission.

This system of regulation is buttressed by prohibitions against market manipulations, misrepresentation or deceit, and other fraudulent acts and practices in securities transactions, whether in the exchange or the over-the-counter markets. In addition to its investigative and enforcement powers heretofore discussed, the Commission is empowered by this act to impose disciplinary measures against brokers or dealers who violate the acts. These include revocation of a broker's or dealer's registration with the Commission or, in the case of members of exchanges or of the dealers' association, suspension or expulsion from such membership. Such action operates to deny, temporarily or permanently, the privilege of conducting their securities business in interstate commerce.

Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935.—This act, which provides for the regulation of electric and gas public utility holding companies and their subsidiaries, was designed by the Congress for the protection of the interests of investors, consumers, and the public. It has a twofold objective: (1) regulation of the financial and other related activities of holding company systems in the interest of eliminating the abuses therein which gave rise to passage of the law; and (2) adjustment of the incongruous results of past abuses by integration of physical properties, simplification of holding-company systems and capital structures, and equitable redistribution of voting power among security holders.

In passing upon the issuance and sale of securities (if not exempt by virtue of State commission jurisdiction), the Commission is directed to disapprove such issuance and sale if the security is not reasonably adapted to the security structure and earning power of the issuing company, or is not necessary or appropriate to the economical and efficient operation of the issuer's business; if fees, commissions, or other remuneration, are not reasonable; or if other terms and conditions of the issuance and sale are detrimental to the interests of investors, consumers

or the public. The purchase of utility securities and assets also requires approval by the Commission unless a State commission has approved. Such an acquisition cannot be approved if it tends toward interlocking relations or concentration of control not in the public interest; if the consideration, fees, commissions, etc., are not reasonable; or if it unduly complicates the capital structure of the holding-company system or is detrimental to the integration requirements of the act. Other provisions of the act subject to Commission regulation such matters as service, sales and construction contracts; intercompany loans; dividends; sale of utility assets; proxies.

The second objective, constituting one of the most important Congressional mandates contained in the act, is the requirement for simplification and integration. The Commission is directed to take such action as may be necessary to limit the operations of holding-company systems to a single integrated public utility system (except where special circumstances may permit the retention of one or more additional systems or incidental businesses), the utility properties of which are physically interconnected or capable of such and which may be economically operated as a coordinated system confined in its operations to a single area or region, and not so large as to impair the advantages of localized management, efficient operation, and the effectiveness of regulation. Companies, properties, and interests found by the Commission not to be retainable as part of any such system must be divested from the system. Provision is made for voluntary company action to comply with the integration requirements of the act, as well as with the simplification requirements.

The requirements of simplification direct action to ensure that the corporate structure or continued existence of any company in the holding-company system does not unduly or unnecessarily complicate the system structure, or unfairly or inequitably distribute voting power among security holders of such system. To this end, useless and uneconomical holding companies must be liquidated and dissolved; simple capital structures must be substituted for multiple-security structures; and voting power must be redistributed upon a fair and equitable basis in light of existing equities.

Bankruptcy Act, Chapter X.—Under chapter X, the Commission has the duty to serve as adviser to United States District Courts in connection with proceedings for the reorganization of debtor corporations in which there is a substantial public interest. Participating as a party to these proceedings at the request or with the approval of the courts, the Commission renders independent expert advice and assistance not previously available to courts because they do not maintain their own staffs of expert consultants.

Of primary importance is the Commission's contribution to the formulation of reorganization plans for debtor corporations which will meet the test of feasibility by placing the surviving corporation in a sound financial position to continue as a going concern, and the test of fair and equitable treatment of creditors and security holders. The latter calls for a determination of the value of the assets of the debtor, and of the rank and priority of claims thereagainst. The claimants must be accorded full recognition in order of the legal and contractual priority of their claims, junior interests participating only if the value of the assets exceeds the amount of prior claims. In addition to assisting the trustees and other interested parties in the formulation of reorganization plans, the Commission's views on the feasibility and fairness of reorganization plans are conveyed to the courts, either orally in the case of smaller cases or by means of advisory reports in the case of debtors with scheduled liabilities exceeding $3,000,000.

The Commission also participates in such matters as the qualifications and independence of trustees and their counsel, problems involving the administration of the estate such as the sale of properties and interim distributions to security holders, reasonableness of fee allowances to parties and their counsel, and similar matters.

Trust Indenture Act of 1939.—This act provides that issues of bonds, notes, debentures, and similar debt securities exceeding $1,000,000 in principal amount, may not be offered for sale to the public unless they are issued under a trust indenture which conforms to specific statutory standards prescribed in the act to safeguard the rights and interests of the purchasers. In addition to requirements for conformance of indentures to these standards, the act contains provisions governing the eligibility and qualification of the indenture trustee, who as the representative of the security holders has the duty to see that the covenants of the indenture are adhered to by the issuing company. Among these is a requirement that the trustee shall be "independent" and free of any conflicting interests which

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might interfere with the faithful exercise of his duties. Applications for qualification of indentures are examined by the Commission for conformance to the act's requirements.

Investment Company Act of 1940.—Under this act, companies engaged primarily in the business of investing, reinvesting, and trading in securities must register with the Commission; and certain of their activities are subject to regulation by the Commission in accordance with standards prescribed as necessary for the protection of investors and the public. Transactions between affiliates, for example, are prohibited or made subject to prior Commission approval. Gross misconduct or gross abuse of trust by management officials may subject the individuals to removal by court order upon application by the Commission. Advisory reports upon plans or reorganization, merger, or consolidation may be prepared by the Commission for the information and guidance of security holders affected.

Investment Advisers Act of 1940.—Persons or firms engaged in the business of advising others with respect to their security transactions must register with the Commission under this act. Their acts and practices must be conformed to prescribed standards, including a requirement for disclosing the adviser's interest in transactions executed for his clients; and various acts and practices which would constitute fraud or deceit are made unlawful.

Corporation Reports.—The Commission's files and records, made up of reports from approximately 2,400 corporations in 158 industry groups having in excess of 13,800 subsidiaries, contain financial and other information concerning such companies of great value to government, business, and industry as well as investors and the public. These companies by asset size represent over 50 percent of the corresponding national total, and their reports are filed with the Commission under severe sanctions against false reporting.

Under a project entitled "Survey of American Listed Corporations," the reported data are tabulated by the Commission with the objective of making them more readily accessible. Among the reports thus published, both for individual corporations and by industry groups, are studies of the Return on Invested Capital, Balance Sheet Data, important items making up the profit and loss statements, quarterly sales data, and investment company data.

In addition, the Commission regularly publishes quarterly balance sheet and income account data for all United States manufacturing corporations, working capital data for all corporations, information on plant and equipment expenditures of business (both actual and planned), and information on individuals' savings. Monthly data on new securities offered for cash and securities traded on exchanges also are compiled and published.

SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM

Creation and authority.—The Selective Service Act of 1948 (Public, No. 759, 80th Cong., 2d sess.), approved June 24, 1948, establishes the Selective Service System to provide for the common defense of the United States by increasing the strength of the armed forces, including the reserve components thereof. The act provides for a Director of Selective Service to be appointed by the President by and with the consent of the Senate.

Organization.—The Selective Service System includes a national headquarters, at least one State headquarters in each State, Territory, and possession of the United States, and in the District of Columbia, and local boards, appeal boards, and other agencies necessary to carry out its functions with respect to registration, examination, classification, selection, delivery for induction, and maintenance of records of persons registered under the act. Each local board consists of three or more members appointed from civilian life by the President from recommendations made by the respective governors or comparable executive officials. Such members must be male citizens of the United States who are not members of the armed forces and must be at least 30 years of age.

Such local boards, under rules and regulations prescribed by the President, have the power within their respective jurisdiction to hear and determine, subject to the right of appeal to the appeal boards, all questions or claims with respect to inclusion for, or exemption or deferment from, training and service of all individuals within the jurisdiction of such local boards. The decisions of such local boards are final, except where an appeal is authorized and is taken in accordance with such rules and regulations as the President prescribes.

Appeal boards within the Selective Service System are composed of civilians who are citizens of the United States, who are not members of the armed forces, and who are at least 30 years of age. The decisions of such appeal boards are final in cases before them on appeal unless modified or changed by the President. The President, upon appeal or upon his own motion, has the power to determine all claims or questions with respect to inclusion for, or exemption or deferment from, training and service under the act, and the determination of the President is final.

Registration.—Except as otherwise provided in the act, every male citizen of the United States, and every other male person residing in the United States, who, on the day or days fixed for the first or any subsequent registration, is between the ages of 18 and 26, is required to register at such time and place and in such manner as determined by proclamation of the President and by rules and regulations prescribed in the act.

Training and Service.—All registrants between the ages of 19 and 26 are liable for training and service in the armed forces of the United States for a period of 21 months. Any citizen of a foreign country, who is not deferrable or exempt from training and service, may be relieved from liability for training and service under the act upon application to be relieved from such liability, but any such person shall thereafter be debarred from becoming a citizen of the United States. The President is authorized from time to time, whether or not a state of war exists, to select and induct into the armed forces of the United States for training and service such number of persons as may be required to provide and maintain the personnel strengths (other than 1-year enlistee personnel strengths) of the respective armed forces authorized by the act.

Enlistment Provisions.—Any persons between the ages of 19 and 26 shall be offered an opportunity to enlist in the Regular Army for a period of 21 months. An enlisted member of any reserve component of the armed forces may, during the effective period of this act, apply for a period of service equal to that prescribed for registrants and his application shall be accepted provided that his services can be effectively utilized and that his physical and mental fitness for such service meet the standards prescribed by the head of the department concerned, and that active service performed pursuant to this act shall not prejudice his status as such member of such reserve component.

A maximum of 161,000 18-year-old youths may enlist for 12 months' service within the continental United States. After discharge, they will go into the inactive reserve for 6 years, subject to a possible month's training annually, or 4 years in an organized reserve unit. The Secretary of Defense may assign them to an organized reserve unit and if they decline they may be called back for 12 additional months of active duty.

All other draftees or enlistees who serve for less than 3 years in the regular forces must go into the reserves for 5 years. Those who serve 21 months can discharge their reserve obligation by another year of active duty, or by spending 3 years in an organized reserve unit.

Exempt from registration are members of the regular armed forces, the reserves thereof, but only when on active duty, and foreign diplomats and their attachés and some other aliens under specified conditions. Members of the National Guard and other reserve components are not exempt from registration, unless on active duty.

Provisions for exemptions and deferments are as follows:

1. Veterans who had an excess of 90 days' active duty service between Pearl Harbor and VJ-day are exempt in peacetime.

2. Veterans who served on active duty 12 months or more between September 16, 1940, and June 24, 1948, are exempt in peacetime.

3. Veterans in category 2, above, who served on active duty more than 90 days, but less than 12 months, are exempt if they join an organized reserve unit, provided such reserve unit is reasonably accessible to such person without unduly interrupting his normal pursuits and activities (including attendance at college or university in which he is regularly enrolled) or in an unorganized reserve in case no organized reserve is available.

4. Time spent under specialized training program service does not count as active duty for purposes of exempting veterans; nor does time spent in the military academies.

5. Service in the armed forces of a nation allied with the United States prior to VJ-Day (September 2, 1945) counts for exemption, if the service was in excess of 90 days between December 7, 1941, and September 2, 1945.

6. Reserves—members of the National Guard or organized reserve on date of enactment of law (June 24, 1948)—are exempt from training while in reserve, but not from registration unless on active duty.

7. The President is authorized, under such rules and regulations as he may prescribe, to provide for the deferment of men with wives, children, and other dependents. Men whose employment in industry, agriculture, or other occupations or employment, Government, or whose activity in study, research, or medical, scientific, or other endeavors, may be deferred provided that they are found by their Local Boards to be necessary for the maintenance of the national health, safety, or interest.

8. When the governor of a State issues a proclamation that the National Guard of the State cannot be maintained at strength otherwise, youths under 18½ may be enlisted in the Guard and deferred.

Except for men in the above category, or veterans, no one between the ages of 19 and 26 who joins reserves after effective date of the act (June 24, 1948) will be exempt from registration or service.

9. An individual who, on the effective date of the act, is enrolled in the advanced course, senior division ROTC, or its counterpart in the air ROTC, or the naval ROTC, is deferred from induction until the completion of his course of instruction, so long as he continues satisfactorily to pursue such course of instruction. These individuals, however, may be ordered to active duty upon their graduation.

An individual who, subsequent to the date of enactment, is selected for enrollment in or continuance in the ROTC, or its counterpart of the Air Force or Navy, is deferred until his graduation, subject, however, to his executing a written statement to serve for a period of 2 years upon completion of his course of instruction.

10. Qualified aviation cadet applicants deferred while awaiting air training.

11. Regular or duly ordained ministers, students preparing for ministry (meaning those enrolled in full-time courses in recognized divinity schools or those enrolled in full-time courses leading to divinity school) are exempt from training but not from registration.

12. Students.—(*a*) High-school students doing satisfactory work may have their induction postponed until graduation or until they reach 20. (*b*) College students who, "while satisfactorily pursuing a full-time course of instruction," are ordered to report for induction may have their induction postponed until the end of the academic year.

13. Conscientious objectors.—(*a*) Those who object to combatant duty will be assigned to noncombatant training. (*b*) Those who object to any service may be deferred (but, in both cases, specific tests for deferment are specified.)

14. The sole surviving son of a Gold Star family, that is, a family who lost one or more sons or daughters in World War II, either in action or service connected wounds, injuries, or disease, is exempt.

Other provisions of the act.—Any person having satisfactorily completed his period of training and service in the armed forces under this act is entitled to restoration to his former position or place of employment, provided he had to leave such position (other than a temporary position) in order to perform such training and service. If by reason of disability sustained during such service he is no longer qualified to perform his former duties, he is entitled to such other position for which he is qualified. Administration of these provisions is under the Department of Labor.

Any person inducted into the armed forces for training and service under this act is, during the period of such service, permitted to vote in person or by absentee ballot in any general, special, or primary election occurring in the State of which he is a resident, whether he is within or outside such State at the time of such election.

The Soldiers and Sailors Civil Relief Act of 1940, which prevents foreclosures, etc., except under special safeguards, is made applicable to all subject to induction under the Selective Service Act of 1948.

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, THE

The Smithsonian Institution was created by act of Congress in 1846, under the terms of the will of James Smithson, an Englishman, who in 1826 bequeathed his fortune to the United States to found, at Washington, under the name of the

"Smithsonian Institution," an establishment for the "increase and diffusion of knowledge among men." The Institution is legally an establishment, having as its members the President of the United States, the Vice President, the Chief Justice, and the President's Cabinet. It is governed by a Board of Regents, consisting of the Vice President, the Chief Justice, three Members of the United States Senate, three Members of the House of Representatives, and six citizens of the United States appointed by joint resolution of Congress. The Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution is its executive officer and the director of its activities. In addition to its own activities and researches, the Institution administers several government bureaus supported by Federal funds.

To increase knowledge the Institution conducts fundamental scientific investigations in the fields of biology, geology, anthropology, and astrophysics. Many thousands of new life forms have been discovered and described through study of the vast collections of mammals, birds, fishes, insects, and other groups in the National Museum. The actual specimens from which new species are described become the type specimens, and because of the very large number of these type specimens in the Museum, it is a national center for the identification and study of animal and plant material, both living and fossil. Researches on the American Indians and other aboriginal races have led to a fuller knowledge of the peoples who preceded our present civilization. Such investigations, by revealing primitive man's reactions to problems of environment, human relationships, and religious beliefs, provide a basis for understanding our own problems in the realms of sociology and psychology. The Smithsonian's study of the sun has yielded a reliable record of the variations in the radiation coming to earth from the sun since 1923. As all life on earth depends on the sun's radiation, these data are of use in a number of studies affecting man's welfare and they will be of ever increasing value in future years for new researches as well as in determining whether the sun is maintaining its radiation output.

Another phase of the increase of knowledge is scientific exploration. In most of the subjects covered by Smithsonian researches, field work is essential for the procurement of needed specimens and information. Smithsonian expeditions have penetrated the far corners of the earth in the search for new knowledge, and in normal times some 20 to 25 Smithsonian field parties go out from Washington in search of scientific knowledge each year.

For the diffusion of knowledge the Institution depends on a number of methods, among them museum, art gallery, and zoological park exhibits which are viewed by more than 6,000,000 visitors each year, the International Exchange Service, for the interchange of governmental, scientific, and literary publications, a very extensive correspondence on scientific matters, and a scientific library of nearly a million volumes, but the primary means employed consists of a number of series of publications, which present the results of original scientific researches. These include the Smithsonian Annual Reports, the Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, the National Museum Bulletins and Proceedings, the Contributions from the National Herbarium, the Bulletins of the Bureau of American Ethnology, and several others issued less frequently. They are distributed free to some 1,500 libraries and scientific and educational organizations throughout the world.

The work of the parent Institution is supported by the income of the original Smithson bequest plus numerous other gifts and later bequests. The government bureaus listed below which have developed from the early activities of the Institution are supported by congressional appropriations.

The Library of the Smithsonian Institution (of which the Smithsonian Deposit in the Library of Congress and the libraries of the United States National Museum and the Bureau of American Ethnology are the chief units) consists mainly of scientific publications, including especially the reports, proceedings, and transactions of the learned societies and institutions of the world, and numbers over 900,000 volumes.

Branches Under the Direction of the Smithsonian Institution

UNITED STATES NATIONAL MUSEUM

The United States National Museum is the depository of the national collections. It is especially rich in the natural science of America, including zoology, entomology, botany, geology, paleontology, archaeology, ethnology, and physical anthropology, and has extensive series relating to the arts and industries, the fine arts, and history. The great study series in the various fields of natural

science form the basis for fundamental researches in pure science upon which the structure of applied science is built. The collections in the field of history comprise art, antiquarian, military, naval, numismatic, and philatelic materials, and include many historic objects relating to the period of World War I. The arts and industries collections consist of objects relating to inventions and the progress and developments in engineering, technology, crafts, industries, graphic arts, and medicine.

NATIONAL AIR MUSEUM

The National Air Museum is the depository of those portions of the national collections which relate to aviation. Its purpose is to memorialize the national development of aviation through the collection, preservation, and display of aeronautical equipment of historical interest and significance; to serve as a repository for scientific equipment and data pertaining to the development of aviation; and to provide educational material for the historical study of aviation.

NATIONAL COLLECTION OF FINE ARTS

The National Collection of Fine Arts is the depository for those portions of the national collections relating to the fine arts, including principally paintings and sculpture such as the George P. Marsh collection of etchings, engravings, and books on art; the Harriet Lane Johnston collection, including a number of portraits by British masters; the Ralph Cross Johnson collection of paintings by Italian, French, English, Flemish, and Dutch masters; the William T. Evans collection of paintings by contemporary American artists; and the gifts of Mr. John Gellatly, of New York, of his notable art collection, containing more than 150 pictures by eminent American and foreign artists, large collections of glass, jewels, oriental specimens, antique furniture, and other valuable and interesting material. By the terms of the gift, the collection was brought to Washington on April 30, 1933.

FREER GALLERY OF ART

The Freer Gallery of Art is devoted principally to oriental fine arts. The building, the collections which it houses, and an endowment fund, were the gift of the late Charles L. Freer of Detroit. Since their installation in 1920, the collections of Chinese bronzes, jades, paintings and pottery, and East Indian and Islamic arts have been importantly augmented, and field work and other research work pursued. A large collection of the works of James McNeill Whistler and a limited group by other American painters is also present in the Freer Gallery.

BUREAU OF AMERICAN ETHNOLOGY

The Bureau of American Ethnology is engaged in the collection and publication of information relating to the American Indians and the natives of Hawaii.

INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE SERVICE

The International Exchange Service is the agency of the United States Government for the exchange of scientific, literary, and governmental publications with foreign governments, institutions, and investigators. Under normal conditions it receives and dispatches about 700,000 pounds of printed matter annually.

NATIONAL ZOOLOGICAL PARK

The National Zoological Park has an area of 175 acres, and is located in the Rock Creek Valley, 2 miles north of the center of Washington. Its collection comprises about 2,800 animals.

ASTROPHYSICAL OBSERVATORY

The Division of Astrophysical Research investigates solar radiation and other solar phenomena. The work of this observatory is carried on partly in Washington, D. C., and partly at stations on Table Mountain, in California; Mount Montezuma, near Calama, Chile; and in Miami, Fla.

The Division of Radiation and Organisms was established during the year 1929 for the purpose of making scientific investigations relating to the effect of radiation on the growth and life of plants and animals.

CANAL ZONE BIOLOGICAL AREA

The act of July 2, 1940, authorized and directed that there be set aside within the Canal Zone an area in Gatun Lake known as Barro Colorado Island whereon the natural features are, except in the advent of some necessity for use under a declared national emergency, to be left in their original state for observation and investigation by scientists, particularly those from North, Central, and South America. Under Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1946, this Island, designated in the original enabling act as the Canal Zone Biological Area, was transferred to the Smithsonian Institution. The Canal Zone Biological Area is the only tropical scientific research station of its kind available in the new world to scientists and students of the Americas. Its location in the Canal Zone is strategic, since it occupies a position on the land bridge between North and South America.

NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART

[Under the direction of the Board of Trustees of the National Gallery of Art]

The National Gallery of Art, a bureau of the Smithsonian Institution, was established by joint resolution of Congress approved March 24, 1937, as a result of the late Andrew W. Mellon's gift to the Nation of his art collection and a monumental gallery building. The above act accepting Mr. Mellon's gift provided that the art collections then in possession of the Smithsonian Institution and theretofore designated the National Gallery of Art should thereafter be known as the National Collection of Fine Arts.

The National Gallery of Art is administered for the Smithsonian Institution, in which title is vested, by a board of nine trustees.

The National Gallery building, costing about $15,000,000, was the gift of the late Andrew W. Mellon, and was erected under the direction and guidance of Paul Mellon, Donald D. Shepard, and David K. E. Bruce, surviving trustees of The A. W. Mellon Educational and Charitable Trust. It was designed by John Russell Pope (1874–1937), architect, Otto R. Eggers, Daniel Paul Higgins, associates, and was dedicated by the President of the United States on March 17, 1941. It is visited by about 2,000,000 persons annually.

The building contains, in addition to the Mellon collection, the notable collection of Italian and French paintings and sculpture given to the Nation by Samuel H. Kress; also, the famous collection of paintings, sculpture, and decorative arts given by Joseph E. Widener in memory of his father, the late Peter A. B. Widener, and a number of paintings given by Chester Dale, who has also placed on indefinite loan his outstanding collection of paintings by French Nineteenth-Century artists. Lessing J. Rosenwald has given to the Gallery his important collection of more than 10,000 prints and drawings, and additional prints and drawings have been given by Ellen T. Bullard, Elisabeth Achelis, Myron A. Hofer, Mr. and Mrs. J. Watson Webb, Mrs. George Nichols, David Keppel, Mrs. Walter B. James, Mrs. Addie Burr Clark, George Matthew Adams, Philip Hofer, Frank Crowninshield, and others. Other gifts of paintings have been received from Duncan Phillips, Mr. and Mrs. Peter H. B. Frelinghuysen, Mrs. Felix Warburg, Mrs. John W. Simpson, Mrs. Gordon Dexter, the Ralph and Mary Booth Collection, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Davison, Frederic A. Delano, Mrs. Robert Noyes, Ethelyn McKinney, the Harris Whittemore Collection, the children of the late Rt. Rev. William Lawrence, Dr. Horace Binney, the W. L. and May T. Mellon Foundation, Herbert L. Pratt, Mrs. Huttleston Rogers, Mrs. Florence S. Schuette, Mrs. Earle E. Bessey, Mrs. Barbara Hutton, Mr. and Mrs. John Ridgely of Hampton, Mrs. Maude Monell Vetlesen, Stephen C. Clark, Samuel Fuller, William C. Freeman, Mrs. Henry R. Rea, Miss Jean Simpson, Mrs. Augustus Vincent Tack, Cornelius Vanderbilt Whitney, The A. W. Mellon Educational and Charitable Trust, Mrs. W. Murray Crane, and Clarence Van Dyke Tiers. Gifts of sculpture have been received from Mrs. Ralph Harman Booth, Mrs. Jesse Isidor Straus, Stanley Mortimer, and Mrs. John W. Simpson. The Gallery has also received, as a gift from the Works Progress Administration, the Index of American Design, consisting of more than 20,000 drawings and water colors made under the auspices of the United States Government as a pictoral record of American source material in design and craftsmanship from early colonial days to the close of the Nineteenth Century. Another gift to the Gallery is the Richter Archive of Illustrations on Art containing more than 60,000 reproductions of paintings of all schools. This gift was made by Solomon R. Guggenheim, of New York. In addition, important loans of paintings from the Harris Whittemore Collection are on exhibition. On the ground floor frequent exhibitions are held in the central gallery.

TARIFF COMMISSION, UNITED STATES

The United States Tariff Commission is an independent establishment of the Government created by the provisions of title VII of the Revenue Act of September 8, 1916.

As originally created, the Tariff Commission was designed to fill the long-felt need for an independent organization to supply factual information to the President, the Congress, and the Committees of Congress which handle tariff legislation. From time to time particular tariff and related problems are assigned by Congress to the Commission for investigation, and special functions and duties of a continuing nature were added to the Commission's other functions and duties by the Tariff Acts of 1922 and 1930, and other acts. Because of the experience and store of technical and economic information acquired by the Tariff Commission through the exercise of its various functions and duties, it was called upon to assist in the late war effort by supplying essential information and analysis. The principal activities of the Tariff Commission at present are preparation of special reports on postwar foreign-trade problems requested by the Ways and Means Committee of the House of Representatives, and the Finance Committee of the Senate; assistance to Congressional committees dealing with commodity problems; and work on special interdepartmental committees concerned with problems of international economic collaboration.

MEMBERSHIP AND ORGANIZATION

The membership consists of six commissioners appointed by the President with the consent of the Senate. These appointments are for 6 years, one term expiring each year. No more than three members may be of one political party. The principal office is in Washington, and an office is also maintained in the customhouse at the port of New York. The Commission has a seal which is judicially noticed. The staff consists of the secretary, who is appointed by the Commission, a planning and reviewing committee, economists, commodity and technical experts, accountants, and a clerical force.

GENERAL FUNCTIONS

General powers and duties (sec. 332).—The powers conferred on the Commission under section 332 of the Tariff Act of 1930, and the duties imposed thereunder are as follows:

(1) To investigate the administration and the fiscal and industrial effects of the customs laws of the United States and in general the operation of such laws, including their relation to the Federal revenues and the industries and labor of the country; the relations between rates of duty on raw materials and on finished or partly finished products; the effects of specific and ad valorem duties and of compound specific and ad valorem duties; and questions relating to the arrangement of the schedules of the tariff act and the classifications of the articles under the schedules.

(2) To investigate the tariff relations between the United States and foreign countries; commercial treaties; preferential provisions; economic alliances; the effect of export bounties and preferential transportation rates; and organizations and arrangements in Europe similar to the Paris Economy Pact.

(3) To investigate the volume of importations compared with domestic production and consumption and conditions, causes, and effects of competition between foreign industries and those of the United States, including dumping and costs of production.

(4) To ascertain, whenever practicable, conversion costs and costs of production in the United States and in the principal producing centers of the United States; to ascertain similar costs in foreign countries for comparison with costs obtained in the United States whenever in the opinion of the Commission foreign costs are necessary and can be reasonably obtained; and to ascertain other data affecting competition between domestic and imported articles in the principal markets of the United States.

(5) To select and describe articles representative of the classes and the kinds of articles imported into the United States and similar or comparable articles of domestic production; to obtain samples of such articles when deemed advisable; to ascertain the import costs of such foreign articles and to ascertain the selling prices of such domestic articles in the principal growing, producing, or manufacturing centers of the United States.

SPECIAL FUNCTIONS

Sections 336, 337, and 338 of the tariff act approved June 17, 1930, contain special provisions for the modification of existing duties and for the imposition of special duties or orders of exclusion from entry by Presidential proclamation under specified conditions, within stated limitations; and, in accordance with the legislative principles defined in those sections, all such Executive actions require previous investigation by the Tariff Commission.

Tariff adjustments (sec. 336).—Section 336 provides that the Commission, under such reasonable procedure, rules, and regulations as it may deem necessary, shall investigate the differences in the cost of production of any domestic article and of any like or similar foreign article in the principal competing country and shall report to the President the results of such investigation and its findings with respect to such differences. If the Commission finds that the duties fixed by the statute do not equalize the differences in costs as ascertained by its investigation, it shall specify in its report such increase or decrease, not exceeding 50 percent, of the statutory rate (including any necessary change in classification) as the investigation may show to be necessary to equalize such differences. If the Commission shall find, however, that a 50-percent increase in an ad valorem rate of duty will not equalize the ascertained differences, it shall so state in its report to the President and shall specify therein such ad valorem rate based on the American selling price, as elsewhere defined in the act, of the domestic article as the investigation may show to be necessary to equalize such difference; no such rate, however, may exceed the statutory rate nor may any such rate be decreased by more than 50 percent. Any specified increase or decrease of a rate or change in valuation so reported by the Commission, if approved and proclaimed by the President, shall take effect commencing 30 days after such proclamation. The section prescribes the elements to be taken into consideration in ascertaining such differences in costs of production; prohibits the transfer of an article from the dutiable list to the free list or from the free list to the dutiable list; and provides for the modification or termination of any increase or decrease so proclaimed.

The Commission is required to hold hearings in the course of its investigations under section 336, to give reasonable public notice thereof and to afford reasonable opportunity for parties interested to be present, to produce evidence, and to be heard at such hearings.

Under the Trade Agreements Act of 1934, commodities which become the subject of concessions changing the rates of duty are exempted from the operation of tariff adjustments under section 336.

Investigation of unfair practices in import trade (sec. 337).—The Commission is authorized under section 337 to investigate unfair methods of competition and unfair acts in the importation of articles into the United States, or in their sale after importation. When the findings and recommendations of the Commission, based on its investigation, justify the President in doing so, he is authorized to exclude such articles from entry into the United States, the exclusion to remain in effect until otherwise ordered by the President. The testimony in every investigation under the provisions of this section is required to be reduced to writing, and with the findings of the Commission constitutes the official record in each case. A copy of the findings is required to be sent to the importer or consignee of the articles affected thereby and shall be conclusive, subject only to rehearing by consent of the Commission or to appeal on questions of law only to the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals, whose judgment shall be final.

Ascertainment of discrimination against United States trade (sec. 338).—Under the provisions of section 338 the Commission is required to ascertain and at all times to be informed whether any foreign country discriminates against the commerce of the United States, in any one of several ways specified in the section. The Commission is required to report to the President with its recommendations any such discriminations which it may find to exist, and the President is authorized to specify and declare upon articles wholly or in part the growth or product of any such discriminating country such new and additional duties as will offset such burdens, or he may exclude from importation articles from such country. Such new or additional duties, however, may not exceed 50 percent ad valorem.

Work under the Trade Agreements Extension Act and Executive Order 10004.—The Trade Agreements Act of 1934 as amended and extended authorizes the President to enter into foreign trade agreements and to adjust United States import duties within stated limits to carry out such agreements. The law requires the Tariff Commission to furnish to the President statistics and other information to

aid him in carrying out the act. Originally the Tariff Commission was represented on all the interdepartmental committees concerned with the trade-agreements program, but the Trade Agreements Extension Act of 1948 forbade the Commission to participate in the making of decisions so that it is no longer a member of the committees. The 1948 law imposed extensive new responsibility on the Commission to report separately to the President with regard to the level of duties needed to protect domestic industries against serious injury. There follows a summary of the Commission's present function in the trade-agreements program.

(1) *Technical assistance to trade-agreement-negotiation authorities.*—Under section 4 of the Trade Agreements Extension Act of 1948 (Pub. Law 792, 80th Cong.) and Part II of Executive Order 10004, the Commission furnishes facts, statistics. and other information at its command to officers and employees of the United States preparing for or participating in the negotiation of any foreign-trade agreement. With respect to each import article which is under consideration for possible modification of duties and other import restrictions, imposition of additional import restrictions, or specific continuance of existing customs or excise treatment in a trade agreement, the Commission makes an analysis of the facts relative to production, trade, consumption, or other competitive factors affecting the article involved or bearing on the probable effect of granting a concession thereon. These analyses are submitted in digest form to the Trade Agreements Committee.

(2) *Investigations preceding trade agreements.*—Under section 3 of the Trade Agreements Extension Act of 1948, the Tariff Commission investigates and reports to the President findings with respect to products on which the granting of tariff concessions by the United States will be considered in a particular trade-agreement negotiation. The purpose of these investigations is to determine the limits to which tariff concessions may be granted without causing or threatening serious injury to the domestic industry, and, in cases where increases in duties or additional import restrictions are required to avoid serious injury to the domestic industry, the minimum increases in duties or additional import restrictions so required.

(3) *Investigations subsequent to trade agreements.*—Under Part III of Executive Order 10004, the Commission investigates to determine whether the domestic industry producing any given article is being seriously injured or is threatened with serious injury as a result of the granting of a trade-agreement concession on the article. It reports its findings to the President for his consideration in connection with the right reserved in trade agreements to withdraw or modify any concession in cases where serious injury or threat of injury to a domestic industry is found to result from it.

(4) *Annual report on operation of trade-agreements program.*—Part IV of Executive Order 10004 requires the Tariff Commission to keep informed concerning the operation and effect of trade-agreement provisions, and, at least once a year, to submit to the President and to the Congress a factual report on the operation of the trade-agreements program.

Work under import control section of Agricultural Adjustment Act.—Section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1933, as amended (49 Stat. 773, sec. 31; 49 Stat. 1152, sec. 5; 50 Stat. 246, sec. 1; 54 Stat. 17), authorizes the President to direct the Tariff Commission to make an investigation when he has reason to believe that articles are being imported into the United States under such conditions and in sufficient quantities to render ineffective, or to interfere materially with agricultural programs undertaken by the Department of Agriculture; and he has authority, on the basis of the Tariff Commission's report, to limit, if necessary, the imports of the article by imposing either quantitative limitations or import fees.

Import quotas on Philippine articles.—The Philippine Trade Act of 1946 (Public Law 371, 79th Cong.) grants preferential tariff treatment to Philippine articles imported into the United States for a certain period after the Philippines become independent. To safeguard the interests of domestic industries, however, the Congress has provided absolute quotas (effective immediately) on important Philippine articles (sugar, cordage, rice, cigars, scrap and filler tobacco, coconut oil, and pearl buttons) and has reserved to the United States the right to impose absolute quotas on other articles after a finding by the President that such articles are coming or are likely to come into substantial competition with like articles produced in the United States. Section 504 of the Philippine Trade Act directs the Tariff Commission to make investigations, including public hearings, to assist the President in carrying out this function.

Cooperation with other agencies (sec. 334).—Section 334 provides that the Commission shall act in appropriate matters in conjunction and cooperation with the Treasury Department, the Department of Commerce, the Federal Trade Commission, or any other departments, or independent establishments of the Government.

Current work of the Commission.—Most of the current work of the Tariff Commission is in response to requests from committees of Congress, particularly the Senate Finance Committee, and the House Committee on Ways and Means. Among these projects are (1) revision of the Summaries of Tariff Information on thousands of commodities; (2) revision of the Dictionary of Tariff Information, (3) reports on the effects of the war on important domestic industries; (4) analysis of the provisions of the charter for the International Trade Organization under the United Nations, and how those provisions affect present United States legislation, practices, and policies.

The Commission is also engaged in work under its new functions in connection with negotiations for trade agreements (see work under Trade Agreements Extension Act). The current work is in connection with forthcoming negotiations for trade agreements with Denmark, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Finland, Greece, Haiti, Italy, Nicaragua, Peru, Sweden, and Uruguay.

TAX COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE

The Tax Court of the United States (see 56 Stat. 798, sec. 504) was formerly the Board of Tax Appeals. The latter was created by the Revenue Act of 1924 (43 Stat. 253, title IX), and continued by the Revenue Act of 1926 (44 Stat. 9, title X) and Chapter 5, Internal Revenue Code, 1939.

The principal office of the Court is at Washington, D. C.

Its function is to adjudicate, after trial, controversies involving the existence of deficiencies or overpayments in income, excess profits, estate, gift and unjust enrichment taxes, and personal holding company surtaxes in cases where deficiencies have been determined by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue; similarly to adjudicate controversies relating to excess profits on Navy contracts and Army Aircraft contracts; to hear and decide proceedings for the refund of excess profits tax based upon the rejection of claims for refund of such taxes under section 722 of the Internal Revenue Code; and to hear and decide proceedings for the refund of processing taxes. Effective as of the close of business on December 31, 1942, the United States Processing Tax Board of Review was abolished (see title V, sec. 510, of Revenue Act of 1942, 56 Stat. 967; 7 U. S. C. 648 and note), and jurisdiction vested in said Board was transferred to and vested in the Tax Court of the United States. Under the Revenue Act of 1943 (sec. 701), the Court has jurisdiction over proceedings to redetermine the amount, if any, of excessive profits realized by contractors on war contracts in cases where a determination of excessive profits has been made against such contractor by the War Contracts Price Adjustment Board or other authorized agency or department of the Government.

Proceedings are public and are conducted judicially, in accordance with its Rules of Practice and the rules of evidence applicable in the courts of equity of the District of Columbia. A fee of $10 is prescribed for the filing of a petition. Hearings are held for the convenience of taxpayers at about 50 different cities in the United States. Practice before the Court is limited to those enrolled under the Rules.

The Court's published reports are printed and bound by the Government Printing Office and are available, separately or in bound volumes, as public documents, at quoted prices.

In cases arising under section 721 (a) (2) (C) and section 722 of the Internal Revenue Code and those arising under the Renegotiation Act, the decisions of the Tax Court are final. All other decisions are subject to review by the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the prescribed circuit, or, by agreement, by the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, and thereafter by the Supreme Court of the United States upon the granting of a writ of certiorari.

The Court is composed of 16 judges, who are appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, for terms of 12 years each. They are removable by the President, after public hearing, for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office, but for no other cause. Each judge comprises a division to hear and decide cases.

The presiding judge is designated at least biannually by election of the judges. Decisions of the divisions become decisions of the Court unless the presiding judge, within 30 days of their receipt, directs review by the Court.

VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION

The Veterans' Administration was established as an independent agency under the President by Executive Order 5398, July 21, 1930, in accordance with the act of July 3, 1930 (46 Stat. 1016; 38 U. S. C. 11). This act authorized the President to consolidate and coordinate Federal agencies concerned in the administration of laws providing relief and other benefits for veterans. The Executive Order consolidated the following agencies into the Veterans' Administration: the United States Veterans' Bureau, the Bureau of Pensions, and the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers.

The Veterans' Administration, headed by the Administrator of Veterans' Affairs, consists of the following classes of organizational units: (1) the central office, (2) the 13 branch offices, and (3) the field stations consisting of regional offices, Veterans' Administration offices, centers, domiciliary centers, hospitals, supply depots, forms depots, and a records center.

The Veterans' Administration, under the direction and supervision of the Administrator of Veterans' Affairs, administers laws providing benefits to former members of the armed forces of the United States and to the dependents of deceased former members of such forces. The benefits include the following: Compensation; pension; education and training; vocational rehabilitation; Government life insurance; medical care; hospital and out-patient treatment; domiciliary care; guaranty and insurance of loans for the purchase or construction of homes, or for the purchase of farms or business property; readjustment allowance for unemployed veterans; emergency and other officers' retirement pay; adjusted compensation; and burial and funeral expenses. The Veterans' Administration also administers the insurance sections of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1940 for persons in active service of the armed forces of the United States.

PRESS GALLERIES

WHITE HOUSE NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS' ASSOCIATION

RADIO CORRESPONDENTS' GALLERIES

PERIODICAL PRESS GALLERIES

PRESS GALLERIES

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † designates those whose unmarried daughters in society accompany them; the ‖ designates those having other ladies with them]

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Adams, Frank C	Charlotte News	917 South Asaph St., Alexandria, Va.
*Adams, Phelps H	New York Sun	4605 North Rock Spring Rd., Arlington, Va.
*Adams, T. S	Associated Press	4704 Morgan Dr., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Albright, Robert C	Washington Post	5509 Glenwood Rd., Bethesda, Md.
Akers, Iris Carpenter	London Daily Mail	4801 Connecticut Ave.
*Alexander, Holmes	McNaught Syndicate	McDonogh, Md.
Allanic, Betty	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce	1248 Pleasant St. SE.
*Allen, C. B	New York Herald Tribune	3202 North Pershing Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Allen, Frank B	International News Service	808 North Danville St., Arlington, Va.
*Allen, Herman R	Associated Press	R.F.D. 1, Gaithersburg, Md.
*Allen, Lafe F	United Press Association	4407 Beechwood Rd., Hyattsville, Md.
*Allen, Robert S	North American Newspaper Alliance, San Diego Journal.	1525 28th St.
*Allen, Will	Jewish Daily Forward	5606 Madison St., Bethesda, Md.
Alsop, Joseph W., Jr	New York Herald Tribune Syndicate	2729 Dumbarton Ave.
*Alsop, Stewart J. O	New York Herald Tribune Syndicate	3139 Dumbarton Ave.
Altman, Henry	Washington Daily News	2120 16th St.
*Amberg, Mathew Karl	Congressional Quarterly News Features	426 Brandywine St., NE.
Anderson, Jack N	Bell Syndicate	2800 Devonshire Pl.
*Andrews, Bert	New York Herald Tribune	1661 Crescent Pl.
*Andrews, Marshall	Washington Post	813 North Highland St., Arlington, Va.
Andrews, Steffan	North American Newspaper Alliance	532 20th St.
*Arbogast, W. F	Associated Press	205 Summers Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Armstrong, Robert B., Jr	St. Louis Globe-Democrat	513 Goddard Rd., Bethesda, Md.
Arne, Sigrid	Associated Press	1623 Mount Eagle Pl., Alexandria, Va.
*Arrowsmith, Marvin L	Associated Press	4625 South 34th St., Arlington, Va.
*Austin, James C	United Press Associations	1515 30th St.
Ball, Cornelia M	Washington Daily News	2480 16th St.
*Ball, John	Washington Post	2480 16th St.
*Barcella, Ernest L	United Press Associations	607 Garland Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
Barkdoll, Robert	United Press Associations	1624 18th St.
*Barkley, Paul	Anderson, S. C. Daily Mail	1323 North Vernon St., Arlington, Va.
*Barnes, Max	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce	4600 30th St., Mount Rainier, Md.
Bartlett, Charles L	Chattanooga Times	3406 Prospect St.
*Bauman, Karl	Associated Press	2116 North 16th St., Arlington, Va.
*‖Baxter, Norman W	Houston Chronicle	3110 Dumbarton Ave.
Beach, Clarke	Associated Press	6327 Meadow Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*‖Beale, W. L., Jr	Associated Press	4333 46th St.
*Belair, Felix, Jr	New York Times	118 South Fairfax St., Alexandria, Va.
*Bell, Jack L	Associated Press	4285 North Vacation Lane, Arlington, Va.
*Bell, Samuel W	New York Herald Tribune	3803 Alton Pl.
Beloff, Nora	London Observer	Francis Scott Key Apts.
*Benedict, Bertram	Editorial Research Reports	3210 P St.
Bergman, Vonda	Burlington (Vt.) Free Press	2908 30th St. S. E.
*Berkley, Earl	Associated Press	605 Silver Spring Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Berliner, Milton R	Washington Daily News	602 Forest Glen Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Beveridge, George D., Jr	Washington Evening Star	230 North George Mason Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Birkenhead, Walter J	New York Herald Tribune	1358 Kennedy St
Biossat, Bruce	Associated Press	1216 Delafield Pl.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Blatchford, Nicholas	Washington Daily News	500 Randolph St., West Falls Church, Va.
*Blair, Raymond J	New York Herald Tribune	3900 Hamilton St., Hyattsville, Md.
Blevins, Ann	Philadelphia Bulletin	2310 9th St. North, Arlington, Va.
Block, Herbert L	Washington Post	912 19th St.
*Blumenthal, Frederick G	Bell Syndicate	4814 MacArthur Blvd.
*Boeckel, Richard M	Editorial Research Reports	2137 LeRoy Pl.
*Bomar, Edward E	Associated Press	3055 Foxhall Rd.
Booth, John N	International News Service	1626 Foxhall Rd.
Botter, David	Dallas Morning News	3839 Rodman St.
*Bourjaily, Monte F	Globe Syndicate	4421 Alton Pl.
*Boyce, Howard H	Macon Telegraph-Macon News	2819 5th St. NE.
Boyd, William J	Daily Metal Reporter, Daily Mill Stock Reporter.	217 5th St. NE.
*Bradbury, Julian P	Omaha World Herald	2944 2d St. SE.
*Brady, Jim H	Hollywood Citizen News, Amarillo (Tex.) Times, New Brunswick Home News.	1240 Wisconsin Ave.
Brady, William	Washington Times-Herald	1215 M St.
*Brandt, Raymond P	St. Louis Post-Dispatch	4955 Quebec St.
Brewer, Alva	Washington Times-Herald	1312 N St.
*Bridge, Gardner	Associated Press	2325 N. Jackson St., Arlington, Va.
*Briggs, David	Reuters—Australian Associated Press	46 Elm Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
Brinkley, Ann Fischer	London Times	2800 Woodley Rd.
*Britton, Lewis W	Daily Traffic World	6132 30th St.
Brown, Constantine A	Washington Evening Star	The Kennedy-Warren.
*Brown, George Rothwell	Hearst Newspapers, King Features Syndicate.	Vienna, Va.
*Brown, Harry J	Salt Lake Tribune, Spokane Spokesman-Review.	6412 Ridgewood Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
Brown, Marie T	Dayton Journal-Herald	2206 Wyoming Ave.
*Brown, Nona Baldwin	New York Times	1513 33d St.
*Brown, R. Gordon	Associated Press	110 Irvington St. SW.
*Brunst, G. R	N. C. W. C. News Service	2314 41st St.
*Bryant, William C	Wall Street Journal	415 North George Mason Dr., Arlington, Va.
Buck, Robert M	Washington Daily News	2642 North Pershing Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Buel, Walker S	Cleveland Plain Dealer	3815 Gramercy St.
*Burch, John T	Washington Daily News	5015 46th St.
*Burd, Laurence H	Chicago Tribune	906 Glaizewood Ct., Takoma Park, Md.
Burke, Charles	Polish Daily Zgoda	1124 Connecticut Ave.
*Burke, Vincent J	United Press Associations	2723 Terrace Rd. SE.
*Butler, James J	New Britain Herald, Newark (N. J.) Ledger, Long Island Star-Journal, Nassau Daily Review-Star, Long Island Daily Press, Staten Island Advance, Westchester (N. Y.) County Newspapers, Syracuse Herald-Journal, Syracuse Post-Standard, Syracuse Herald-American.	241 Dale Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Byrnes, Robert D	Hartford Courant	428 North Nelson St., Arlington, Va.
Canby, Margaret Hart	Washington Evening Star	Paramount Apts.
*Carey, Francis E	Associated Press	352 North Edison St., Arlington, Va.
*Carignan, Norman	Associated Press	4120 14th St.
*Carlton, John T	Miami Daily News	1617 Crestwood Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Carpenter, Elizabeth S	Beaumont (Tex.) Journal, Austin (Tex.) American-Statesman.	3631 39th St.
*Carpenter, Leslie E	Houston Chronicle, Dallas Times-Herald, Arkansas Democrat.	3631 39th St.
*Carter, John Franklin	Consolidated News Features	2330 Massachusetts Ave.
*Casares, Manuel	Madrid	3513 Northampton St.
*Cassels, Louis	United Press Associations	909 Sligo Cr. Pkwy., Takoma Park, Md.
Cassini, Austine	Washington Times-Herald	1530 16th St.
*Chadwick, John	Associated Press	5021 Baltimore Ave., Glenn Cove, Md.
*Chaney, Rex M	United Press Associations	4205 North Pershing Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Chase, Edwin P	Atlantic (Iowa) News Telegraph	3900 Connecticut Ave.
Cheng, Gladys	Central News Agency of China	1346 Park Rd.
*Chiang, Joseph	Chinese News Service	100 Woodridge Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Childs, Marquis W	United Features Syndicate	501 Dorset Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Christmas, Anne H	Washington Times-Herald	Route 1, Rockville, Md.
*Clark, Albert E	Wall Street Journal	5841 21st St. North, Arlington, Va.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

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Cleavenger, Morris M	Associated Press	1901 K St.
*Cline, John H	Washington Evening Star	Falls Church, Va.
*Cloke, H. Walton	New York Times	2000 F St.
Coles, Marshall	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	2923 Q St.
*Collier, N. Rex	Washington Evening Star	4774 Old Dominion Dr. North, Arlington, Va.
*Collins, Frederic W	Providence Journal	3929 Jenifer St.
*Collins, Ralph A	Harrisburg Evening News and Patriot, General Press Association.	5030 41st St.
Combs, George W	Baltimore Evening Sun	6239 33d St.
Conroy, Edward A	New York Sun	1315 M St.
*Coppenbarger, H. L	Washington Daily News	3727 Northampton St.
*Corn, Herbert F	Washington Evening Star	6504 Meadow Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Cornell, Douglas B	Associated Press	4408 Fairfield Dr., Bethesda, Md.
*Corddry, Charles W., Jr	United Press Associations	3725 Macomb St.
*Cotten, Felix	International News Service	2005 North Key Blvd., Arlington, Va.
Cottrell, Mary James	Nashville (Tenn.) Banner, Charlotte (N. C.) Observer, Greenville (S. C.) News, Troy (N. Y.) Record, Manchester (N. H.) Union Leader, Madison (Wis.) State Journal, Schenectady Union Star.	2509 North Powhatan St., Arlington, Va.
Cowan, Ruth Baldwin	Associated Press	1730 K St.
†Craig, Elisabeth May	Portland Press Herald, Portland (Maine) Evening Express, Kennebec (Maine) Journal, Waterville (Maine) Sentinel, Portland (Maine) Sunday Telegram.	717 North Carolina Ave. SE.
*Cramer, John F	Washington Daily News	3544 South Stafford St., Arlington, Va.
Cremmen, Mary Foynes	Press Alliance Inc	3301 Garfield St.
Crenshaw, Bonnie	Dayton Daily News	3726 Connecticut Ave.
Cromley, Erica	London Daily Express	1726 N. Troy St., Arlington, Va.
Cromley, Ray	Wall Street Journal	1726 N. Troy St., Arlington, Va.
*Croop, A. Vernon	Gannet News Service	1267 National Press Bldg.
*Cronan, Carey	Bridgeport Post-Telegram, Stamford Advocate.	207 Timberwood Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Crowley, Raymond J	Associated Press	2021 Lanier Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Crowther, Rodney	Baltimore Sun	1214 National Press Bldg.
Cull, Richard, Jr	Dayton Daily News, Springfield (Ohio) News, and Sun.	1830 I St.
Cunningham, James F	United Press Associations	1825 F St.
*Cushman, Norman C	Netherlands News Agency	712 Jackson Pl.
*Cutter, John L	United Press Associations	4310 2d Rd. North, Arlington, Va.
Daffron, William Clark	Arlington (Va.) Daily	1020 19th St.
*Daly, Hugh C	Detroit Times	3139 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Daniel, James M., 3d	Rocky Mountain News	4244 35th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Dashiell, F. K	Congressional Quarterly News Features	127 Moncure Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*David, Kenneth	United Press Associations	The Roger Smith.
*Davidson, Jean	France Presse	Clarksville, Md.
Davis, Gene B	Newark Star Ledger, Long Island Daily Press, Long Island Star-Journal, Staten Island Advance, Syracuse Herald-Journal, Syracuse Post-Standard, Syracuse Herald-American.	The General Scott.
*Davis, J. W	Associated Press	1811 North Key Blvd., Arlington, Va.
*Davis, Watson	Science Service	1422 Rhode Island Ave.
*Day, John F	Louisville Courier Journal	7002 Connecticut Ave.
Dear, Joseph A	Michigan League of Home Dailies, Pontiac Daily Press (Mich.), Owosso Argus Press (Mich.), Jersey Journal (N. J.), Wilmington Star (Del.), Anderson Daily Mail (S. C.), The Laredo Times (Tex.), The Austin American Statesman (Tex.), The Anniston Star (Ala.), Central Press Association.	23109th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Debalta, Stephen L	Hagerstown (Md.) Herald-Mail	New Bern Apts.
*Degges, Charles B	Oakland (Calif.) Tribune	2900 Rhode Island Ave. NE.
*Dennis, Frank L	Washington Post	3125 Nebraska Ave.
Denny, Diana	Scripps Howard Newspaper Alliance	3255 O St.
*Denny, Ludwell	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	3255 O St.
*de Pury, Edward G	United Press Associations	1801 16th St.
*de Santo, Celestino	World Press	2 Cliff St., Alexandria, Va.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Deuel, Wallace R.	Chicago Daily News	3026 Cambridge Pl.
Devau, Jean R.	France Presse	2407 15th St.
DeWolf, Oliver W.	Associated Press	1301 North Wayne St., Arlington, Va.
De Wolf, Veronica	Associated Press	1301 North Wayne St., Arlington, Va.
*Dickson, Edward H.	Sacramento (Calif.) Bee, Fresno (Calif.) Bee, Modesto (Calif.) Bee.	Fairfax Village, D. C.
Diefenderfer, Mildred	Wall Street Journal	2325 15th St.
*Dillman, Grant	United Press Associations	2628 South Wayne St., Arlington, Va.
*Dittmer, D. W.	United Press Associations	3224 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Dixon, George	King Features Syndicate	2480 16th St.
*Dixon, Kenneth L.	International News Service	1310 29th St.
*Dobson, Howard	Associated Press	Virginia Heights, R. F. D. 2, box 144–U, Alexandria, Va.
*Dodd, Philip W.	Chicago Tribune	1813 North Rhodes St., Arlington, Va.
*Doherty, Jack	New York Daily News	1608 North Springwood Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
Donovan, James F.	United Press Associations	4109 18th St.
*Donovan, Robert J.	New York Herald Tribune	7109 Central Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Donoghue, John H.	American Banker Daily	1521 28th St.
*Dorvillier, William J.	El Mundo (Puerto Rico)	3129 South Stafford St., Arlington, Va.
*Douglas, Francis P.	Washington Evening Star	3427 Oakwood Tr.
*Druckenbrod, John David	International News Service	3439 Clay St. NE.
*Drummond, Roscoe	Christian Science Monitor	3204 Highland Pl.
Duchon, Joseph L.	United Press Associations	3473 Holmead Pl.
Duffee, Warren S.	United Press Associations	1125 12th St.
Dunnigan, Alice A.	Associated Negro Press	1939 Vermont Ave.
*Durno, George E.	International News Service	1439 Locust Rd.
Eads, Jane	Associated Press	1615 Hobart St.
*Easley, L. T., Jr.	Associated Press	1406 Crestwood Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Eddy, Arch R.	Washington City News Service	3638 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
Edelstein Julius C. C.	Manila Times, Puerto Rico Diario de	1738 Wisconsin Ave.
*Edson, Arthur L.	Associated Press	53 Old Mount Vernon Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Edson, Peter	Newspaper Enterprise Association	3046 R St.
Edwards, Julia	Indianapolis Star, Arizona Republic, Phoenix Gazette.	3525 16th St.
*Edwards, Willard	Chicago Tribune	106 Indian Spring Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Egger, Charles	Cleveland Press, Columbus Citizen, Cincinnati Post, Kentucky Post.	4212 Russell Ave., Mount Rainier, Md.
*Eklund, Laurence C.	Milwaukee Journal	5702 York Lane, Bethesda, Md.
*Eleazer, Frank F.	United Press Associations	3208 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Elliston, H. B.	Washington Post	1642 29th St.
*Engle, J. B.	Associated Press	150 Exeter Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Epstein, Sidney	Washington Times-Herald	1727 Massachusetts Ave.
*Ervin, Morris D.	Cincinnati Times-Star	Springfield, Va.
*Erwin, Robert A.	Cleveland (Ohio) News, Jacksonville (Fla.) Times-Union, Ft. Lauderdale (Fla.) Daily News, Gainesville (Ga.) Daily Times, Charleston (S. C.) News and Courier and Evening Post, Durham (N. C.) Morning Herald, Salisbury (N. C.) Evening Post, Gastonia (N. C.) Gazette, Hendersonville (N. C.) Times-News, Rocky Mount (N. C.) Evening Telegram, Goldsboro (N. C.) News-Argus, Lumberton (N. C.) Robesonian, Lynchburg (Va.) News and Advance, Bristol (Va.-Tenn.) Herald Courier and News Bulletin, Fairmont (W. Va.) Times, Dover (Ohio) Reporter, Lima (Ohio) News, Evansville (Ind.) Courier, Halifax (N. S.) Chronicle and Daily Star, St. John (N. B.) Telegraph-Journal and Times-Globe, St. Johns (N. F.) Evening Telegram, El Caribe, Trujillo City, Dominican Republic, Latin American Press Syndicate, Trenton (N. J.) Trentonian, Panama City (Panama) Star and Herald, Tampa (Fla.) Times, Orlando (Fla.) Sentinel-Star, Urbana (Ohio) Daily Citizen.	4741 Massachusetts Ave.
*Estabrook, Robert H.	Washington Post	823 Gordon Ave., Falls Church, Va.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Evans, Edward A	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	1868 Columbia Rd.
Evans, Rowland, Jr	Associated Press	1063 31st St.
*Evans, Vincent	London Daily Express	1635 19th St.
Everett, Glenn D	Philadelphia Daily News, Wilmington (Del.) News, Wilmington (Del.) Journal, Every Evening, Youngstown Vindicator, Honolulu Star Bulletin	705 S. Fillmore St., Arlington, Va.
*Ewing, William H		1328 35th St.
*Faherty, Justin L	St. Louis Globe-Democrat	513 Goddard Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Faron, Hamilton	Associated Press	424 Edgewood Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Farrington, Robert M	Associated Press	4534 34th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Fay, Elton C	Associated Press	1201 Noyes Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Fedorov, Mikhail	Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R.	1308 Shepherd St.
*Feeley, Stephen V	Bronx Home News, Binghamton (N. Y.) Erie (Pa.) Sun-Times.	3807 W St. SE.
*Felt, Truman T	St. Louis Star-Times	4808 Chevy Chase Blvd., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Fernsler, David	Associated Press	4749 Reservoir Rd.
*Finley, Forrest E	Oregon Journal	1908 North Taylor St., Arlington, Va.
*Finney, Nat S	Minneapolis Star-Journal and Tribune, Des Moines Register and Tribune.	3612 Yuma St.
‖Finney, Ruth	San Francisco Daily News, Albuquerque (N. Mex.) Tribune.	1525 28th St.
*Fisher, John M	Chicago Tribune	1530 16th St.
*Fiske, Melvin E	New York Daily Worker	954 National Press Bldg.
Fitzgerald, Leander E	Associated Newspapers, Ltd., of Australia, Sydney (Australia) Sun.	1611 21st St.
*Flakoll, Darwin J	San Diego Daily Journal, Albuquerque Journal.	1307 N. Pierce St., Arlington, Va.
Fleeson, Doris	Bell Syndicate	3344 P St.
Fleming, Dewey L	Baltimore Sun	4000 Cathedral Ave.
*Flynn, Michael W	Washington Times-Herald	6120 Broad Branch Rd.
*Flythe, William P	Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer.	1301 15th St.
*Fogg, Sam	International News Service	708 Westcott St., Falls Church, Va.
*Folliard, Edward T	Washington Post	3200 44th St.
Foote, Dorothea	Newark Evening News	2117 Leroy Pl.
*Foos, Irvin D	Buffalo Evening News	1667 34th St.
*Foote, Mark	Booth Newspapers of Michigan, Grand Rapids Press, Flint Journal, Kalamazoo Gazette, Saginaw News, Jackson Citizen Patriot, Muskegon Chronicle, Bay City Times, Ann Arbor News.	4816 Quebec St.
*Ford, Thomas K	Washington Post	3131 Tennyson St.
Forrester, Leland S	Chicago Tribune	1421 Massachusetts Ave.
*Fortune, Francis C	Buffalo Evening News	413 37th Pl. SE.
*Fox, Joseph A	Washington Evening Star	1351 Montague St.
Francis, Lorania K	Los Angeles Times	2808 McKinley Pl.
*Francis, Warren B	Los Angeles Times	2808 McKinley Pl.
*Frandsen, Julius, Jr	United Press Associations	3900 Cathedral Ave.
*Frank, Murray	Jewish Morning Journal	3959 Ames St. NE.
*Frantz, Harry W	United Press Associations	7824 Aberdeen Rd., Bethesda, Md.
Free, James	Raleigh News and Observer, Winston-Salem Journal and Sentinel, Birmingham News-Age Herald, Richmond (Va.) Times Dispatch.	3000 Connecticut Ave.
*Funch, Allan J	International News Service	717 Bayfield St., Takoma Park, Md.
Furman, Bess	New York Times	513 Goddard St., Bethesda, Md.
Gaines, Estelle	Washington Times-Herald	1735 New Hampshire Ave.
*Gardner, Everett B	Washington Daily News	Sandy Spring, Md.
*Garwood, Darrnell	International News Service	8025 Eastern Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Geiger, Robert E	Associated Press	8508 Loughboro Pl., Chevy Chase, Md.
*George A. R	Associated Press	3384 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.
Geyelin, Philip R	Wall Street Journal	1226 31st St.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Gibney, Raymond	Daily News Record	1900 Lamont St.
*Gilbert, Ben W	Washington Post	4537 Grand Rd.
*Giles, John A	Washington Evening Star	8502 Greenwood Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
Gmeiner, M. Ruth	United Press Associations	2325 15th St.
Gocke, Paul H	Associated Press	201 2d St. NE.
*Gold, William E	Washington Post	3647 Minnesota, Ave. SE.
Goldsmith, John A	United Press Associations	1728 Connecticut Ave.
Gonder, Laurence	United Press Associations	4884 MacArthur Blvd.
*Gonzales, Donald J	United Press Associations	8718 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Goodwin, Joseph C	Associated Press	1011 I St. S. E.
Gordon, Evelyn	Washington Daily News	2500 Q St.
*Gordon, Samuel	Washington Daily News	4606 72d Ave., Hyattsville, Md.
Gothlin, Maureen	United Press Associations	Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.
*Graham, Dillon	Associated Press	4231 South Four Mile Run Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Graham, Philip L	Washington Post	1647 30th St.
*Graves, Harold N., Jr	Providence Evening Bulletin	8449 Piney Branch Ct., Silver Spring, Md.
Greeley, Louise	Cleveland (O.) News	1523 Rhode Island Ave.
*Green, Allen J	Washington Daily News	2180 North Abingdon St., Arlington, Va.
*Green, Sterling F	Associated Press	2216 King Pl.
Green, Walter S	Shreveport (La.) Journal, Altoona Mirror, Norristown (Pa.) Times-Herald.	1431 Fairmont St.
*Greene, Charles J., Jr	New York Daily News	3427 O St.
*Greene, Laurence	Washington Daily News	1204 Vermont Ave.
*Greene, Roger D	Associated Press	1615 North Springwood Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Gregory, Albro B	United Press Associations	3609 South Wakefield St., Arlington, Va.
*Gregory, Nicholas P	Philadelphia Inquirer	3058 South Woodrow St., Arlington, Va.
*†Griffin, Bulkley	Boston Traveler, Bangor Daily News, Worcester Gazette, Pawtucket Times, Fall River Herald News, Waterbury Republican-American, Lynn Item, Holyoke Transcript-Telegram, Northampton Gazette, Pittsfield Eagle, Brockton Enterprise, Lowell Sun, New Bedford Standard Times, Meriden Record.	4817 Woodway Lane.
*Griffin, Gerald E	Baltimore Sun	111 Primrose St., Chevy Chase, Md.
Griffin, Isabel Kinnear	Bangor Daily News, Worcester Gazette, Boston Traveler.	4817 Woodway Lane.
Gulick, Merle Lewis	Wall Street Journal	401 S. Adams St., Arlington, Va.
*Haakinson, Edwin B	Associated Press	4930 Sherrier Pl.
*Hadley, Edmund E	Montreal Star	2633 15th St.
Hagan, Thomas F	New York Times	2903 P St.
*Hall, George H	St. Louis Post-Dispatch	3509 Morrison St.
*†Hall, Frank A	N. C. W. C. News Service	3619 Fordham Rd.
*Hall, Max	Associated Press	3706 Morrison St.
*Hall, Rob F	New York Daily Worker	3416 10th Pl. SE.
*Haller, Ellis M	Wall Street Journal	3806 47th St.
*Hanlon, Joseph	St. Louis Post-Dispatch	305 Timberwood Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Hannify, Lee M	United Press Associations	Franklin Park Hotel.
*Hardcastle, William	Reuters—Australian Associated Press	3316 Reservoir Rd.
*Harris, Edward A	St. Louis Post-Dispatch	5 Quincy St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Harris, Morris J	Associated Press	3900 14th St.
Harrison, A. Paul	United Press Associations	3335 C St. SE.
*Harter, B. C	Washington Times-Herald	5010 Reno Rd.
*Haslet, Charles C	Associated Press	4610 3d St. North, Arlington, Va.
*‖Haswell, James M	Detroit Free Press, Chicago Daily News, Akron Beacon Journal, Miami Herald.	1209 Pitt St., Alexandria, Va.
*Hatcher, Ray L	Alexandria Gazette	331 C St. SE.
*Haugland, Vern	Associated Press	2721 Terrace Rd. SE.
*Hayden, Jay G	Detroit News	1 East Lenox St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Hayden, Martin S	Detroit News	6504 Maple Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Hayes, Elliott	Capital Times (Wis.)	Boyd, Md.
*Heath, Edwin J	Haverhill (Mass.) Gazette, Jamestown (N. Y.) Sun.	5224 11th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Healy, Paul F	New York Daily News	1105 Beverly Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Heitmann, Ernest Edward	Reuters—Australian Associated Press	2901 Connecticut Ave.
*Helm, William P	Wichita Eagle	6111 44th Ave. Riverdale, Md.
*†Henning, Arthur S	Chicago Tribune	2728 32d St.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Henry, John C	Washington Evening Star	5451 42d St.
*Hensley, M. Stewart	United Press Associations	12 West Leland St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Herling, John	Beloit Daily News	3628 New Hampshire Ave.
*Hermann, Arthur F	International News Service	607 Garland Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Herrold, Charles H., Jr	United Press Associations	2703 Upshur St., Mount Rainier, Md.
Heymanson, Sydney R	Australian Newspapers Service	Shoreham Hotel.
*Higginbotham, W. R	United Press Associations	714 National Press Bldg.
*Higgs, Edward H	Associated Press	3046 South Buchanan St., Arlington, Va.
*Hightower, John M	Associated Press	4608 Norwood Dr., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Hildebrand, W. A	Greensboro Daily News	2805 35th St.
*Hill, Milt Dean	Battle Creek (Mich.) Enquirer and News, Lansing (Mich.) State Journal, Grand Rapids (Mich.) Herald.	1107 South Washington St. Alexandria, Va.
*Hinton, Harold B	New York Times	1425 34th St.
*Hobbs, Malcolm R	Overseas News Agency	2244 North Quebec St., Arlington, Va.
Hoffman, Edwin L	International News Service	642 7th St. NE.
Holeman, Frank	New York Daily News	1704 Hobart St.
Hollander, Richard	Washington Daily News	3215 35th St.
Holleman, Emmit C	New York Times	4801 Connecticut Ave.
Holmes, Esther	Copley Press Inc., Aurora (Ill.) Beacon News, Culver City (Calif.) Star-News, Elgin (Ill.) Courier-News, Glendale (Calif.) News-Press, Joliet (Ill.) Herald-News, Monrovia (Calif.) News-Post, San Diego (Calif.) Tribune-Sun, San Diego (Calif.) Union, San Pedro (Calif.) News-Pilot, Springfield (Ill.) State Journal, Springfield (Ill.) State Register, Alhambra (Calif.) Post-Advocate, Redondo Beach (Calif.) Daily Breeze.	1020 19th St.
*Holt, Pat M	Congressional Quarterly News Features	2310 Connecticut Ave.
*Hoover, John R	Washington Daily News	915 F St.
*Hornaday, Walter C	Dallas Morning News	4112 4th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Horner, Garnett D	Washington Evening Star	2000 Connecticut Ave.
Hughes, Edward	Wall Street Journal	1226 31st St.
*Hulen, Bertram D	New York Times	3020 Dumbarton Ave.
*Hulme, Clifford	London Daily Graphic	2801 Adams Mill Rd.
*Humphries, Harrison B	Associated Press	8004 Eastern Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Hunter, Kent A	Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer.	P. O. box 133, Rockville, Md.
*Hurd, Charles	New York Times	3201 Garfield St.
Hurlbutt, Barbara	International News Service	1633 16th St.
*‖Huston, Luther A	New York Times	R. F. D. 4, Rockville, Md.
Hutchinson, William K	International News Service	1603 Connecticut Ave.
*Huttlinger, Joseph B	Mobile Press, Register, and Oildom (Bayonne, N. J.).	1024 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Hyde, Nelson C	Philadelphia Bulletin	1539 Mount Eagle Pl., Alexandria, Va.
*Imhoof, Werner	Neue Zuercher Zeitung	3914 Livingston St.
*Ishee, Tommy C	Clarion Ledger (Miss.)	4569 Blue Plain Dr., SW.
Ives, Joseph R	Associated Press	330 Star Bldg.
Izzard, Ralph	London Daily Mail	3006 Dent Pl.
Jager, Betsy	Wichita Beacon	1812 Varnum St.
*Jamieson, Edward	Houston Chronicle, Columbus Dispatch, New Orleans States, San Antonio (Tex.) Express, Wichita Falls (Tex.) Record-News, Fort Worth Star Telegram, Nashville Tennessean, Youngstown Vindicator, Honolulu Advertiser.	4822 Langdrum Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Jarrell, John W	Omaha World-Herald	3900 4th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Jenks, George F	Toledo Blade	1280 National Press Bldg.
*Jennings, Wilbur C	Associated Press	330 Star Bldg.
Jewell, Ingrid	Pittsburgh Post-Gazette	2141 I St.
Johnsen, Katherine	Salt Lake City Deseret News	The Wardman Park.
Johnson, Alice Frein	Seattle Times, Fairbanks Daily News-Miner.	3000 39th St.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Johnson, James Cullen	Daily Oklahoman, Oklahoma City Times	3531 39th St.
Johnson, Mary Louise	Gannett News Service	5010 Fulton St.
*Johnson, Robert V	Houston Post	22 South Fillmore St., Arlington, Va.
*Johnson, Vance	San Francisco Chronicle	3637 Jenifer St.
*Johnson, Walter	Retailing Daily, Daily News Record, Women's Wear Daily.	1933 Lamont St.
*Jones, Alexander F	Washington Post	4640 Garfield St.
*Jones, Coleman B	New York Herald Tribune	4419 Greenwich Parkway.
Joubert-Celliers, Peter	North American Newspaper Alliance	532 20th St.
*Kany, Howard L	Associated Press	3202 Circle Hill Rd., Alexandria, Va.
Kearney, Martha M	International News Service	1380 Peabody St.
*Keats, John C	Washington Daily News	2952 South Columbus St., Arlington, Va.
*Kelly, Francis J	Associated Press	3901 4th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Kelly, Paul A	Providence Journal	2221 Washington Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Kelly, Virginia W	San Diego Journal	3000 Tilden St.
*Kemmerer, Bert	Bergen (N. J.) Evening Record, Elizabeth (N. J.) Evening Journal, Paterson Evening News.	2024 16th St.
*Kennedy, Frank A	St. Petersburg (Fla.) Independent, Jacksonville Journal, Pensacola Journal, Orlando Sentinel and Reporter-Star, Panama City News-Herald.	1413 Crittenden St.
*Kennedy, George	Washington Evening Star	1332 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Kenney, Nathaniel T	Baltimore Evening Sun	6642 Hillandale Rd., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Kent, Carleton	Chicago Sun-Times	3348–A South Wakefield St., Arlington, Va.
*Kent, Frank R	Baltimore Sun	1214 National Press Bldg.
*Kent, Frank R., Jr	Baltimore Evening Sun	1351 28th St.
*Kenworthy, Carroll H	United Press Associations	1425 44th St.
*Kernan, Edward	Cleveland Plain Dealer	3146 Buena Vista Terrace SE.
Kernodle, Margaret	Associated Press	456 N St. SW.
Kerwin, William J	International News Service	1007 I St. NW.
*‖Kidney, Daniel M	Indianapolis Times, Evansville (Ind.) Press, Birmingham Post.	4205 Kaywood Dr., Mount Rainier, Md.
Killeen, Kathryne	Houston Chronicle	1315 Peabody St.
*Kilpatrick, Carroll	San Francisco Chronicle	4238 43d St.
*King, James F	Kansas City Star	2800 Woodley Rd.
Kirkpatrick, Helen P	New York Post Home News	1812 35th St.
*Klein, Sandor S	United Press Associations	5534 Nevada Ave.
*Kluttz, Jerry	Washington Post	3705 Loreom Lane, Arlington, Va.
Knebel, Fletcher	Cleveland Plain Dealer	Ashton, Md.
*†Knighton, William H.Y., Jr.	Baltimore Sun	3600 Morrison St.
*Knowles, Clayton	New York Times	4610 Sleaford Rd., Bethesda, Md.
Korn, Gerald E	Associated Press	1821 Belmont Rd.
*Kovacic, Donald	Associated Press	2219 Washington Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Krafsur, S. S	Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R.	Dahlonega Rd., Friendship Station
*Krock, Arthur	New York Times	1406 29th St.
*Kuest, Frank H	Springfield (Ill.) Illinois State Journal, Springfield (Ill.) Illinois State Register, Aurora (Ill.) Beacon-News, Joliet (Ill.) Herald-News, Elgin (Ill.) Courier-News, San Diego (Calif.) Tribune-Sun, San Diego (Calif.) Union, Alhambra (Calif.) Post-Advocate, Monrovia (Calif.) News-Post, Redondo Beach (Calif.) Daily Breeze, San Pedro (Calif.) News-Pilot, Glendale (Calif.) News-Press, Culver City (Calif.) Star-News.	8329 Grubb Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Kuhn, Ferdinand, Jr	Washington Post	3116 Cathedral Ave.
*Kusalia, Joseph	Gannett News Service	1539 18th St.
*Lahey, Edwin A	Chicago Daily News, Akron Beacon Journal, Detroit Free Press, Miami Herald.	5643 Western Ave.
*Lahr, Raymond M	United Press Associations	1122 South Thomas St., Arlington, Va.
*La Moore, Parker	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	5728 4th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Lando, Harry	Mason City (Iowa) Globe Gazette, Clinton (Iowa) Herald, Hillsdale (Mich.) News.	3419 R St.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
Lapping, Edward C	Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer.	Wardman Park.
Larrabee, Donald R	Boston Traveler, Bangor Daily News, Fall River Herald News, Lowell Sun, New Bedford Standard Times.	921 19th St.
*Larsen, Douglas A	Newspaper Enterprise Association	3511 Patterson St.
Lautier, Louis R	Atlanta Daily World, National Negro Press Association.	1731 Willard St.
Lautman, Corinne P	Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R.	4108 North Henderson Rd., Arlington, Va.
*Lawrence, Amory A	Columbus Dispatch, Philadelphia Daily News.	Warrenton, Va.
*Lawrence, David	David Lawrence Associates	1241 24th St.
Lawrence William H	New York Times	3000 Connecticut Ave.
*†Leach, Paul R	Chicago Daily News, Akron Beacon Journal, Detroit Free Press, Miami Herald.	4628 Albemarle St.
*Lee, James, Jr	International News Service	2001 O St.
*Lee, Ira	Central News Agency of China	1432 Girard St.
*Le May, Francis M	Associated Press	203 Grace Coolidge Bldg., Alexandria, Va.
Lesnicki, Ludwik	Polish Daily News	Chastleton Hotel.
*Leviero, Anthony H	New York Times	1915 Kalorama Rd.
*Levin, Carl	New York Herald Tribune	3274 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Levy, Sidney A	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce	1957 39th St.
*Lewis, Edward W	New York Daily News	3137 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Lewis, Howard	Washington Times-Herald	1717 17th St.
Lewis, Lois S	Charlotte Observer	252 Gallatin St.
*Lewis, Sir Willmott	London Times	3425 Prospect Ave.
Lincoln, G. Gould	Washington Evening Star, Boston Globe	123 Bradley Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Lindsay, Malvina	Washington Post	2141 I St.
*Lippmann, Walter	New York Herald Tribune Syndicate	3525 Woodley Rd.
*Livingstone, B. L	Associated Press	330 Star Bldg.
*Loftus, Joseph A	New York Times	406 Delafield Pl.
*Loftus, Robert F	United Press Associations	3520 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Loo, James H	Central News Agency of China	1530 Odgen St.
Lorance, John	Springfield (Mass.) Daily News	1305 N St.
*Loving, Pierre	International News Service	21 Riggs Rd. NE.
Lowe, Florence S	Daily Variety (Calif.)	3604 Quesada St.
*Lowe, Herman A	Penn Federal News Bureau, Daily Variety	3604 Quesada St.
*Lowell, William E	Associated Press	4708 Dalton Rd., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Lowry, W. McNeil	Dayton Daily News, Atlanta Journal, Miami Daily News, Springfield (Ohio) News, Springfield (Ohio) Sun.	1445 Parkwood Pl.
*Lucey, Charles T	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	Ashton, Md.
*Lu, David	Central News Agency of China	2800 Woodley Rd.
‖Lucas, Jim G	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	2830 Shipley Terrace SE.
*Ludlow, Louis	Indianapolis Star	1822 H St.
*MacColl, René	London Daily Express	1635 19th St.
*Macfarlan, W. Joynes	Associated Press	3120 4th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Mc Cardell, Lee	Baltimore Sun	4618 Wilmslow Rd., Baltimore, Md.
‖McClendon, Sarah	Beaumont (Tex.) Enterprise, El Paso Times, Sherman (Tex.) Democrat, Temple (Tex.) Telegram, Irish Independent (Ireland).	207 North Park Dr., Arlington, Va.
McConnell, David	New York Herald Tribune	14 West Howell Ave., Alexandria, Va.
*McCord, Robert E	St. Joseph (Mo.) News-Press and Gazette, Davenport Democrat.	4317 Russell Ave., Mount Rainier, Md.
*McDaniel, C. Yates	Associated Press	330 Star Bldg.
McDougall, William Henry, Jr.	United Press Associations	1301 Monroe St.
*McGaffin, J. Marr	Des Moines Register and Tribune, Minneapolis Star and Tribune.	801 Grandview Dr., Alexandria, Va.
McGahan, Paul J	Philadelphia Inquirer	1298 National Press Bldg.
McKee, Rose	International News Service	2141 I St.
*McKelway, Benjamin M	Washington Evening Star	4920 Palisade Lane.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
McKusick, Frances	Rome (N. Y.) Daily Sentinel, Oneonta (N. Y.) Daily Star, Endicott (N. Y.) Daily Bulletin, Stroudsburg (N. Y.) Record, Rapid City (S. Dak.) Journal, Mitchell (S. Dak.) Republic, Huron (S. Dak.) Plainsmen.	1416 Longfellow St.
*McLeod, John F	Washington Daily News	1300-B 19th St.
*McMahon, Charles P	United Press Associations	2011 Patterson St., West Hyattsville, Md.
*McMenamin, William F	United Press Associations	2874 South Abington St., Arlington, Va.
McNair, Marie S	Washington Post	2308 Ashmead Pl.
*McNamara, Thomas	Bell Syndicate	3127 7th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*McNeil, Marshall	Houston Press, Memphis Press Scimitar, Knoxville News Sentinel, El Paso Herald-Post, Fort Worth Press.	Rodney Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
McNickle, Roma K	Congressional Quarterly News Features	9925 Sutherland Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
Macintyre, M.D	St. Louis Star-Times	1719 35th St.
*Macomber, Frank J	Springfield (Ill.) Illinois State Journal, Springfield (Ill.) Illinois State Register, Aurora (Ill.) Beacon-News, Joliet (Ill.) Herald-News, Elgin (Ill.) Courier-News, San Diego (Calif.) Tribune-Sun, San Diego (Calif.) Union, Alhambra (Calif.) Post-Advocate, Monrovia (Calif.) News-Post, Redondo (Calif.) Daily Breeze, San Pedro (Calif.) News Pilot, Glendale (Calif.) News-Press, Culver City (Calif.) Star-News.	1012 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Magruder, Milton E	United Press Associations	4631 Verplanck Pl.
‖Mallon, Winifred	New York Times	2311 Connecticut Ave.
*Mannina, George J	Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer.	2568 University Place.
Marckres, Earle	International News Service	1020 19th St.
*Marder, Murrey	Washington Post	1115 North Pitt St., Alexandria, Va.
*Markel, Dan	Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer.	2500 Q St.
*Marlow, James	Associated Press	2946 South Dinwiddie St., Arlington, Va.
*Martin, Lorenzo W	Louisville Times	1763 Columbia Rd.
*Martin, Ovid	Associated Press	3109 North Military Rd., Arlington, Va.
*Martin, Paul	Gannett News Service	9642 Brumet Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Mathisen, Chris	Washington Evening Star	322 North Piedmont St., Arlington, Va.
*Mayers, Shirley D	Daily Traffic World	3513 S St.
Mellett, Lowell	Washington Evening Star	1301 Vermont Ave.
*Michelson, Edward J	North American Newspaper Alliance	426 Fort Hunt Rd., R. F. D. 1, Alexandria, Va.
*Mickel, Ernest P	Dodge Daily Newspapers	3264 Queenstown Dr., Mt. Rainier, Md.
*Miller, Gustav J	Washington Times-Herald	1418 Saratoga Ave. NE.
*Miller, Harold Joseph	Evening Telegram (Toronto, Canada)	1130 16th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Miller, John Duncan	London Times	2616 P St.
*Milligan, John Dean	Washington Times-Herald	4460 38th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Mills, Bert	Hearst Newspapers	4312 34th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Minifie, James M	New York Herald Tribune	1417 31st St.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
Mitten, Raymond C	Akron Beacon Journal, Chicago Daily News, Detroit Free Press, Miami Herald.	2019 O St.
*Mobley, Radford E., Jr	Akron Beacon Journal, Detroit Free Press, Miami Herald, Honolulu Star Bulletin, Chicago Daily News.	3608 S St.
*Mobley, Willard H	Associated Press	2702 Mosby Pl., Alexandria, Va.
*Moise, George E	International News Service	814 13th St., New Alexandria, Va.
*Molony, Charles	Associated Press	1074 Thomas Jefferson St.
*Monahan, A. C	Science Service	3700 13th St. NE.
Monberg, Helene C	Pueblo (Colo.) Chieftain and Star-Journal	904 12th St. NE.
Monson, Warren Dean	United Press Associations	1601 16th St.
Montgomery, Jean	Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R	5041 12th St. N. E.
Montgomery, Ruth S	New York Daily News	1801 16th St.
*Moody, Blair	Detroit News	5006 Tilden St.
*Moore, Edwin Dayton	United Press Associations	1513 Mt. Eagle Pl., Alexandria, Va.
*Moore, William	Chicago Tribune	1 Scott Circle.
*Morgan, Nevelle J	Washington Times-Herald	1707 DeWitte Ave., Alexandria, Va.
*Morrin, Joseph	Albuquerque Journal, Santa Monica Outlook.	2137 G St.
*Morris, John D	New York Times	11 Rosemary St., Chevy Chase, Md.
Morrow, Martha	Science Service	1914 Connecticut Ave.
*Moser, John Earle	Washington Times-Herald	1624 18th St.
*Moulden, W. Ray	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce	8114 West Beech Dr.
Moulton, Charlotte G	United Press Associations	1314 North Court House Rd., Arlington, Va.
Mowrer, Diana J	Trenton Times	3301 Garfield St.
*Mowrer, Edgar Ansel	Press Alliance, Inc	3301 Garfield St.
Mullany, Rosemarie	United Press Associations	1728 Connecticut Ave.
*Mullen, G. Frederick	United Press Associations	Franklin Park, East Falls Church, Va.
*Munger, Thomas L	Pontiac Press, Mount Clemens Monitor-Leader, Owosso Argus Press, Beaumont (Tex.) Journal.	2306 41st St.
*Munn, James C	Associated Press	209 Elmira St. SW.
Munroe, Pat	San Diego Journal, Albuquerque Journal	2721 N St.
Myers, June	International News Service	1666 33d St.
*Mylander, William H	Minneapolis Star Journal and Tribune, Des Moines Register and Tribune.	202 Baltimore Ave.
*Myler, J. L	United Press Associations	429 No. Park Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Naumann, Oscar E	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce	4817 Reservoir Rd.
*Neff, Edwin D	Washington Times-Herald	1020 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Nellor, Edward K	Washington Times Herald	496 Fort Hunt Rd., Alexandria, Va.
Nelson, Winifred B	King Features Syndicate	1727 Massachusetts Ave.
*Nessly, William V	Washington Post	518 Missouri Ave.
*Newton, James Y	Washington Evening Star	408 Jefferson St., Alexandria, Va.
Neyroud, Gerald E	London Daily Herald	3323 P St.
*Nichols, Charles T	Southam Newspapers of Canada	2633-15th St.
*Nichols, Harman W	United Press Associations	6752 Fairfax Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Nichols, Lee	United Press Associations	3335 C St., SE.
*Nixon, Robert G	International News Service	2100 Connecticut Ave.
*Nolan, Joseph T	United Press Associations	5063 North 27th St., Arlington, Va.
*Nordin, Gustaf A	St. Paul Pioneer Press-Dispatch, Duluth News-Tribune, Duluth Herald, Grand Forks (N. Dak.) Herald, Aberdeen (S. Dak.) American-News, Odessa (Tex.) American.	R. F. D. 2, Falls Church, Va.
*Norman, Lloyd H	Chicago Tribune	3729 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.
‖Norman, John T	Daily News Record	4318 South 35th St., Arlington, Va.
*Norris, John G	Washington Post	2730 Ordway St.
*Norton, Howard M	Baltimore Sun	1214 National Press Bldg.
*Nover, Barnet	Denver Post	2737 Devonshire Pl.
Noyes Newbold J	Washington Evening Star	3 W Lenox St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*O'Brien, John C	Philadelphia Inquirer	3 West Underwood St., Chevy Chase, Md.
O'Brien, Cyril J	Cleveland (Ohio) News, Lima (Ohio) News, Halifax (N. S.) Chronicle and Daily Star, St. John (N. B.) Telegraph-Journal and Times-Globe, St. Johns (N. F.) Evening Telegram.	1319 Park Rd.
*Odlin, William S., Jr	Washington Times-Herald	3510 16th St.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
O'Donnell, Irene A	New York Daily News	1931 K St.
*O'Donnell, John	New York Daily News	1510 19th St.
*Older, Andrew H	Film Daily, Radio Daily, Hollywood Reporter.	National Press Club.
*O'Leary, J. A	Washington Evening Star	1222 Quincy St. NE.
*Oliver, Frank	London Daily Graphic	2121 Virginia Ave.
*Oliver, D. Harold	Associated Press	6004 34th Pl.
*Oliver, Robert T	Korean Pacific Press	5302 Worthington Drive.
*O'Neill, James M. Jr	Washington Daily News	2853 South Buchanan St., Arlington, Va.
*O'Neill, Thomas	Baltimore Sun	1708 Surrey Lane.
*O'Rourke, John	Washington Daily News	2219 California St.
Ormsbee, Alexander	Washington Daily News	3804 Florence Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Othman, Frederick C	United Features Syndicate	Old Dominion Drive, McLean, Va.
*Otten, Alan L	Wall Street Journal	814 South Arlington Mill Dr., Arlington, Va.
Otten, Jane	Motion Picture Daily	814 South Arlington Mill Dr., Arlington, Va.
Ottenberg, Miriam	Washington Evening Star	1613 Buchanan St.
*Owen, John B	Associated Press	124 Raymond Ave., Alexandria, Va.
Owen, William Craft	International News Service	4314 36th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Page, Ralph W	Philadelphia Evening Bulletin	1 Scott Circle.
*Parker, George B	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	1840 24th St.
Patterson, Mrs. Bennett	Cleveland News	2715 Cortland Pl.
*Pattie, J. Delton	Daily Traffic World	Sandy Spring, Md.
*Peacock, W. T	Associated Press	228 North Edgewood St., Arlington, Va.
*Pearson, Drew	Bell Syndicate, Il Progresso (N. Y.)	2820 Dumbarton Ave.
*Peck, Phillips J	International News Service	4306 North Fairfax Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Perkins, Fred W	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	32 West Underwood St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Peters, Mason	Washington Times-Herald	2651 16th St.
Peterson, Shirley	Buffalo Courier Express	1617 Rhode Island Ave.
*Phillips, Cabell	New York Times	3311 Highland Pl.
Pickett, India	United Features Syndicate	1606 34th St.
*Pilat, Oliver	New York Post Home News	3721 S St.
*Player, William O., Jr	New York Post Home News	207 South Fairfax St., Alexandria, Va.
*Plum, John P	Washington Times-Herald	3130 Wisconsin Ave.
*Poe, Edgar Allen	New Orleans Times-Picayune	2615 South Lynn St., Arlington, Va.
Poitevin, Rene	Associated Press	4741 Reservoir Rd.
*Potter, Philip	Baltimore Evening Sun	108 Philadelphia Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Powers, Richard P	Associated Press	4315 South 35th St., Arlington, Va.
Poynter, Henrietta M	Congressional Quarterly News Features	1510 26th St.
*Poynter, Nelson P	St. Petersburg Times	1510 26th St.
Price, Harry M	Wall Street Journal	Commodore Hotel.
*Prina, L. Edgar	New York Sun	3930 Morrison St.
*Pusey, Merlo J	Washington Post	9 Albemarle St.,
Pyper, William F	Booth Newspapers of Michigan, Grand Rapids Press, Flint Journal, Kalamazoo Gazette, Saginaw News, Jackson Citizen Patriot, Muskegon Chronicle, Bay City Times, Ann Arbor News.	1661 Crescent Pl.
Rankine, Paul Scott	Reuters-Australian Associated Press	1900 Q St.
*Redmond, Wilfrid	American Metal Market	3001 Meredith Ave., Kensington, Md.
*Reed, Jack R	Indianapolis Star, Phoenix Gazette, Arizona Republic.	3900 Connecticut Ave.
*Reedy, George E., Jr	United Press Associations	3335 C St. SE.
Reedy, Mary E	Superior (Wis.) Evening Telegram, Manitowoc (Wis.) Herald Times, Chippewa Falls (Wis.) Herald-Telegram, Two Rivers (Wis.) Reporter, Virginia (Minn.) Mesabi Daily News, Lafayette (La.) Daily Advertiser.	1738 19th St.
*Reichman, John A	International News Service	2120 16th St.
Reid, Marion	King Features Syndicate	1727 Massachusetts Ave.
*Reiter, J. Harkey	Allentown Morning Call and Evening Chronicle, Chester Times.	1884 Columbia Rd.
*Resseguie, Harry E	Daily News Record, Retailing Daily, Women's Wear Daily.	Old Dominion Dr., McLean, Va.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Reston, James B	New York Times	3340 Dent Pl.
*Reynolds, H. K	International News Service	1915 16th St.
*Reynolds, J. Lacey	Nashville Tennessean, Chattanooga News-Free Press, Daily Oklahoman, Oklahoma City Times, Birmingham Age-Herald.	Route 1, Burke, Va.
*Reynolds, Morgan B	Associated Press	3501 Williamsburg Lane.
*Reynolds, Thomas F	Chicago Sun-Times	5032 41st St.
Richards, Ray	Los Angeles Examiner, San Francisco Examiner, New York Journal American, Chicago Herald-American, Pittsburgh Sun Telegraph, New York Mirror, Detroit Times, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Seattle Post-Intelligencer, Boston Record, Boston American, Boston Advertiser, Albany Times Union, Milwaukee Sentinel, Oakland Post-Enquirer, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Antonio Light.	12 Berkley St.
*Richards, Robert W	Springfield (Ill.) State Journal, Springfield (Ill.) State Register, Aurora (Ill.) Beacon-News, Joliet (Ill.) Herald-News, Elgin (Ill.) Courier-News, San Diego (Calif.) Tribune-Sun, San Diego (Calif.) Union, Alhambra (Calif.) Post-Advocate, Monrovia (Calif.) News-Post, Redondo Beach (Calif.) Daily Breeze, San Pedro (Calif.) News-Pilot, Glendale (Calif.) News-Press, Culver City (Calif.) Star-News.	1509 Mount Eagle Pl., Alexandria, Va.
*Richert, Earl H	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	2709 South Dakota Ave. NE.
*Riggs, Robert L	Louisville Courier-Journal	4604 Chevy Chase Blvd., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Ring, William E	N. C. W. C. News Service	1370 Rittenhouse St.
Ripley, Josephine B	Christian Science Monitor	2141 I St.
*Riseling, John J. W	Washington Post	3608 Park Pl.
*Roberts, Chalmers M	Washington Evening Star	6314 33d St.
Robert, Mrs. L. W	Washington Times-Herald	The Mayflower.
*Roberts, Arthur S	Associated Press	315 Dale Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Roberts, Edward V	United Press Associations	119 Westmoreland Rd., Falls Church, Va.
*Robichaud, Gerard A	Chicago Sun-Times	2121 Tunlaw Rd.
*Robinson, Don	Washington Daily News	2800 Woodley Rd.
Rockwell, Dorothy C	Philadelphia Inquirer	1810 Calvert St.
Rodgers, Philip J	Denver Post	4629 4th St.
*Rogers, Frank	Los Angeles Daily News	2805 Cameron Mills Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Rogers, Harold B	Washington Evening Star	3620 T St.
Ronald, George I	Canadian Press	330 Star Bldg.
*Ross, Ron	Science Service	43 North Fenwick St., Arlington, Va.
*Rothman, A. D	Sydney (Australia) Morning Herald	1301 15th St.
Russell, Edward	Washington Post	200 Harvard Ave., Glen Echo, Md.
*Russell, Oland D	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	1417 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Ruth, Dean	Congressional Quarterly News Features	302 Lyn Dr., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Ruth, Robert W	Baltimore Sun	8584 Locust Hill Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Rutledge, Jack E	Associated Press	3850 Rodman St.
*Ruttenber, Arwood J	Buffalo Evening News	437 James Court, Falls Church, Va.
*Ryan, Edward F	Washington Post	4840 Reservoir Rd.
*Sanders, Donald	Associated Press	1405 South Thomas St., Arlington, Va.
*Sasuly, Richard	Federated Press	3700 Massachusetts Ave.
*Scali, John	Associated Press	3130 Wisconsin Ave.
Scheibla, Shirley H	Newport News Daily News (Va.)	3331 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Scheleen, Joseph C	Daily Traffic World	321 George Mason Dr., Arlington, Va.
Schild, Frank B	New York Daily News	515 Jefferson St.
Schumm, Ruth Frances	Dallas Morning News	1724 Lamont St.
*Schwartz, Lloyd M	Daily News Record	1750 Harvard St.
*Seib, Charles B., Jr	International News Service	323 North Piedmont St., Arlington, Va.
Seiler, William W	International News Service	3342 Stephenson Pl.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Sentner, David P	Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer.	1825 Summit Pl.
Shaffer, Helen B	Women's National News Service	3639 Warren St.
*Shead, Walter A	Jacksonville Journal, Pensacola News-Journal, Frankfort State (Ky.) Journal, Panama City New Herald, Ocala Star Banner, De Land Sun News.	8019 Eastern Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Shelton, Elizabeth J	Washington Times Herald	816 South Arlington Mill Dr., Arlington, Va.
Shelton, Isabelle	Cincinnati Enquirer	1713 I St.
*Shloss, Leon	International News Service	2023 O St.
*Shoop, Duke	Kansas City Star	3901 Connecticut Ave.
*Short, Joseph H	Baltimore Sun	3407 Gilden Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Sims, Edward Howell	Orangeburg (S. C.) Times-Democrat, Sumter Daily Item, Florence Morning News.	George Washington Inn.
*‖Simms, William Philip	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	2101 Connecticut Ave.
*Singer, Mort	Daily News Record	3125 Buena Vista Ter. SE.
*Singerhoff, John A	Washington Post	6608 Exeter Rd., Bethesda, Md.
Sipes, Robert H	International News Service	219 Bowlenard Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Sisson, William D	Memphis Commercial Appeal	120 South Lee St., Alexandria, Va.
*Slater, Harold	International News Service	6219 North 19th St., Arlington, Va.
*Slevin, Joseph R	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce	1750 Preston Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Smith, Achsah Dorsey	Washington Times-Herald	3001 Porter St.
Smith, Mrs. Charles Brooks	Wheeling Intelligencer, Fairmont (W. Va.) Times, Parkersburg (W. Va.) News.	1650 Harvard St.
*Smith, Denys	London Daily Telegraph	1630A 19th St.
*Smith, Douglas N	Cleveland Press, Columbus Citizen, Cincinnati Post, Kentucky Post.	1013 19th St.
*Smith, Frank M	Washington Times-Herald	2700 1st Rd., Arlington, Va.
*Smith, Hal Harrison	New York Times	1824 Jefferson Pl.
Smith, Iris J	World Press	302 West Alexandria Ave., Alexandria, Va.
*Smith, Merriman	United Press Associations	3415 Halcyon Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Smith, Stanley H	Daily Traffic World	209 Spruce Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Smith, Tony Scott	Pittsburgh Press	1506 44th St.
Snipes, Roscoe	United Press Associations	1601 Argonne Pl.
*Snyder, Harry P	Associated Press	127 Galveston St. SW.
*Soresi, C. D	World Press	116 South Virginia Ave., Falls Church, Va.
Spargo, Mary	Washington Post	3467-B South Stafford St., Arlington, Va.
Spiller, Dorothy R	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce.	Seat Pleasant, Md.
Stafford, Jane	Science Service	2212 I St.
*Stanford, Neal A	Christian Science Monitor	3405 Ashley Terrace.
*Stark, Louis	New York Times	1921 Kalorama Rd.
*Starnes, Richard	Washington Daily News	304 Prince St., Alexandria, Va.
*Stavisky, Samuel E	Washington Post	2802 South 9th St., Arlington, Va.
*Steele, Jack	New York Herald Tribune	4200 18th St.
*Steele, John L	United Press Associations	3219 Volta Pl.
Steinman, Louise T	Lancaster New Era, Intelligencer Journal	Fairfax Hotel.
Stephenson, Malvina	Cincinnati Times-Star, Tulsa Tribune	1801 16th St.
*Sterner, Charles J	Wall Street Journal, Exchange Telegraph Co., Ltd.	1328 South George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.
Stimpson, George W	San Angelo (Tex.) Times	George Washington Inn.
Stokes, Richard L	St. Louis Post-Dispatch	1422 F St.
*Stokes, Thomas L	United Features Syndicate	2019 Hillyer Pl.
*Stone, John B	Federated Press	2901 18th St.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Stone, Walker	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	2030 Hillyer Pl.
*Stratton, Clif	Kansas City Kansan, Topeka Daily Capital, Chester (Pa.) Times.	The Burlington.
‖Strayer, Martha	Washington Daily News	3849 Garrison St.
*Strebig, James J	Associated Press	8315 16th St., Silver Spring, Md.
Strom, Else	Aftontidningen (Sweden)	1555 Colonial Terrace, Arlington, Va.
*Strout, Richard L	Christian Science Monitor	4517 Garfield St.
*Stuart, Roger W	New York World-Telegram	509 Gorman Ave., Laurel, Md.
Sullivan, Mark	New York Herald-Tribune Syndicate	2116 Bancroft Pl.
*Suttle, Howard	Greenville (Miss.) Democrat-Times, Jackson (Miss.) Daily News, Laurel (Miss.) Leader-Call, Tupelo (Miss.) Journal, McComb (Miss.) Enterprise-Journal, Clarksdale (Miss.) Press, Meridian (Miss.) Star, Natchez Times.	3910 Southern Ave. SE.
*Sylvester, Arthur	Newark Evening News	1691 32d St.
Talburt, H. M	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	100 Kennedy Dr., Kenwood, Md.
*Tankersley, G. E	Washington Times-Herald	1727 North Huntington St., Arlington, Va.
*Tarry, G. L	New York Daily News	3060 16th St.
Tavel, Emilie B	Christian Science Monitor	715 South Washington St., Alexandria, Va.
*Taylor, Frank E., Jr	Associated Press	108 North Greenbrier St., Arlington, Va.
*Tennant, Harry L	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce.	2929 Connecticut Ave.
Thayer, Mary Van Rensselaer.	Washington Post	2704 Dumbarton Ave.
*Theis, J. William	International News Service	1001 Kennebec Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Thompson, Carl G., Jr	Wall Street Journal	5805 Linder Lane, Bethesda, Md.
*Thompson, Glenn	Cincinnati Enquirer	2 East Leland St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Thompson, John W., Jr	Washington Evening Star	4605 Langdrum Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Thomson, Tila H	Baltimore Evening Sun	4512 Reno Rd.
Thone, Frank	Science Service	1424 Chapin St.
*Thornburg, Dick	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	2480 16th St.
Thornell, Andrew Y	New York and Chicago Journal of Commerce.	2949 Tilden St.
*Timmons, Bascom N	Houston Chronicle, Columbus Dispatch, San Antonio Express, Dallas Times-Herald, Fort Worth Star-Telegram, Tulsa World, Nashville Tennessean, Shreveport Times, New Orleans States, Arkansas Democrat, Youngstown Vindicator, Raleigh News and Observer, Wichita Falls (Tex.) Times, Amarillo News, Chattanooga News Free Press, Philadelphia News, Winston-Salem Journal and Sentinel, Birmingham News-Age Herald, Wilmington (Del.) Journal Every Evening, Wilmington (Del.) News.	1316 30th St.
*Todd, Alden	Federated Press	3412 10th Pl. SE.
*Todd, Laurence	Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R.	4805 Langdrum Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
Torrey, Emerson	Washington Daily News	2308 20th St.
*Torrey, Reginald F	Gannett News Service	1708 North Troy St., Arlington, Va.
*Tragle, J. Frank	Associated Press	606 Dale Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
Treml, Martha A	New York Herald Tribune	1420 16th St.
*Trohan, Walter	Chicago Tribune	5705 Nevada Ave.
*Trott, Harlan	Christian Science Monitor	125 South Pitt St., Alexandria, Va.
*Trussell, Charles P	New York Times	4900 Western Ave.
*Tucker, Ray	McClure Newspaper Syndicate	6308 Hillcrest Pl., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Tucker, Sam	Decatur Herald and Review, East St. Louis Journal, Kewanee Star Courier, Waukegan News Sun, Carbondale Free Press, Murphysboro Independent, Herrin Journal, Davenport Daily Times, Cedar Rapids Gazette.	1719 19th St.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
*Tufty, Esther Van Wagoner	Michigan League of Home Dailies, Central Press, Pontiac (Mich.) Press, Grand Rapids (Mich.) Herald, Owosso (Mich.) Argus Press, Lansing (Mich.) State Journal, Jersey Journal, Beaumont (Tex.) Journal, Laredo (Tex.) Times, Austin (Tex) American-Statesman, Anniston (Ala.) Star, Wilmington (Del.) Star, Anderson (S. C.) Mail, Monroe (Mich.) Evening News, Port Huron (Mich.) Times Herald.	207 North Royal St., Alexandria, Va.
Tufty, Harold G., Jr	Michigan League of Home Dailies, Central Press, Pontiac (Mich.) Press, Grand Rapids (Mich.) Herald, Owosso (Mich.) Argus Press, Lansing (Mich.) State Journal, Jersey Journal, Beaumont (Tex.) Journal, Laredo (Tex.) Times, Austin (Tex.) American-Statesman, Anniston (Ala.) Star, Wilmington (Del.) Star, Anderson (S. C.) Mail.	207 North Royal St., Alexandria, Va.
*Tullock, John W	Alexandria Gazette	309 Summers Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Tully, Andrew F., Jr	Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance	16 Taylor St., Chevy Chase, Md.
Tupman, Elizabeth S	International News Service	2331 Cathedral Ave.
*Turnbow, William	Phoenix Gazette	3900 Connecticut Ave.
*Turner, Fitzhugh	New York Herald Tribune	14 West Howell Ave., Alexandria, Va.
*Tuttle, Frederic B	International News Service	111 East Clifton Terrace.
*Twitty, Thomas	New York Herald Tribune	4329 36th St., Arlington, Va.
Umstead, William L	International News Service	2423 27th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Underwood, Don	Indianapolis News	4105 4th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Vaccaro, Ernest B	Associated Press	8003 Eastern Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
van der Linden, Frank	Wilmington (N. C.) Star-News, La Crosse (Wis.) Tribune, Green Bay (Wis.) Press-Gazette, Appleton (Wis.) Post-Crescent,	4817 Butterworth Pl.
Van De Water, Marjorie	Sceince Service	1800 North Tuckahoe St., Falls Church, Va.
*Van Devander, Charles	New York Post Home News	3612 Ordway St.
Van Vranken, Jean	International News Service	5504 14th St.
*Varn, William O	Associated Press	8003 Eastern Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Viglietta, Andrew Jr	Long Island Daily Press	Congressional Hotel.
Virden, Euphemia	Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R	1328 Park Rd.
*Vogt, John McFarland	Washington City News Service	1921 North Upton St., Arlington, Va.
*Waggoner, Walter H	New York Times	2000 F St.
*Waldrop, Frank C	Washington Times-Herald	4900 Loughboro Rd.
Walker, Frank B	Oildom Daily	1524 28th St.
*Walker, Norman	Associated Press	4111 33d St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Wall, Alfred E	Associated Press	2929 Connecticut Ave.
*†Walsh, Burke	N. C. W. C. News Service	1013 Upshur St. NE.
*Walsh, Robert K	Washington Evening Star	2222 Q St.
*Walter, James	Washington Times-Herald	6016 44th Ave., Hyattsville, Md.
*Walz, Jay	New York Times	403 South Lee St., Alexandria, Va.
Ward, Annette Culler	Women's Wear Daily, Daily News Record, Retailing Daily.	600 Bashford Lane, Alexandria, Va.
*Ward, Harold W	Associated Press	10215 Old Bladensburg Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Ward, Paul W	Baltimore Sun	4711 Hunt Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Warden, Philip L	Chicago Tribune	3212 Wellington Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Warner, James E	New York Herald Tribune	4000 Cathedral Ave.
*Warren, Don S	Washington Evening Star	1443 Spring Rd.
*Warren, Ernest G	Associated Press	4336 River Rd.
*Warren, Lucian C	Buffalo Courier-Express	5505 Sonoma Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Watkins, Charles D	Associated Press	4302 Sheridan St., University Park, Md.
*Webb, Arthur	(London) Daily Herald	3323 P St.
Weber, Charlotte E	Jewish Telegraphic Agency	3213 4th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Wechsler, James A	New York Post Home News	3422 Reservoir Rd.
*Weller, Frank I	Wisconsin Rapids Daily Tribune	1701 H St.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Paper represented	Residence
Welsh, Estelle G	St. Louis Post-Dispatch	8308 16th St., Silver Spring, Md.
Wharton, Elizabeth	United Press Associations	5429 Connecticut Ave.
*White, William S	New York Times	1233 31st St.
*Whitehead, Don	Associated Press	3157 South Stafford St., Arlington, Va.
*Whitney, Peter D	London Observer	219 South Lee St., Alexandria, Va.
*Whitney, Robert F	New York Times	Rt. 2, Falls Church, Va.
Whittles, John B	London Daily Telegraph	1251 National Press Bldg.
*Wilber, Vincent P	United Press Associations	5722 11th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Wiggins, James R	Washington Post	1612 21st St.
*Wilcove, Raymond	International News Service	4629 Lewis Ave., Suitland, Md.
*Wilcox, U. V	American Banker Daily	1421 29th St.
Williams, Dorothy E	United Press Associations	1717 19th St.
*Williams, Eric Lloyd	South African Press Association	2817 Woodley Rd.
*Williams, Gladstone	Atlanta Constitution, Fresno (Calif.) Bee, Modesto (Calif.) Bee, Sacramento Bee.	1919 Massachusetts Ave.
Williams, John Dean	Wall Street Journal	6207 Vorlich Lane, Fairway Hills, Md.
*Williams, Leonard	David Lawrence Associates	Brookeville, Md.
*Wilson, John B	Minneapolis Star-Journal and Tribune, Des Moines Register and Tribune.	3242 Quesada St.
*Wilson, Lyle C	United Press Associations	2500 Q St.
*Wilson, Raymond H	United Press Associations	Raleigh Hotel.
*Wilson, Richard L	Des Moines Register and Tribune, Minneapolis Star-Journal and Tribune.	R. F. D. 1 Silver Spring, Md.
*Winship, Thomas	Washington Post	518 North Glebe Rd., Arlington, Va.
*Wissman, Bert	Washington Times-Herald	4628 Hanna Pl. SE.
*Wohl, Harry D	St. Louis Star-Times	7118 Webster St., Landover Hills, Md.
*Wolfe, Bennett	Associated Press	4811 Chevy Chase Blvd., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Wolff, George R	France Presse	10700 New Hampshire Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Wood, Lewis	New York Times	2559 Waterside Dr.
Wooley, Goffery D	London Times	1900 Q St.
Wooton, Paul	New Orleans Times Picayune	3016 Tilden St.
*Wright, James L	Buffalo Evening News	3115 44th St.
*Wright, J. Newman	Passaic Herald-News	1819 37th St.
Wyant, William K., Jr	Atlanta Journal	1830 I St.
Yakubosky, Helen	Buffalo Evening News	2611 Woodley Pl.
*Yap, Diosdado M	Manila Chronicle	710 Rittenhouse St.
*Yost, Paul M	Associated Press	4608 Drexel Rd., College Park, Md.
*Young, Joseph	Washington Evening Star	4006 5th St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Young, Ralph	Davenport Times	1758 Q St.
*Young, Robert C	Chicago Tribune	4822 30th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Zielke, George R	Pittsburgh Post Gazette, Toledo Blade	1911 Seminary Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Zimmerman, William E	International News Service	115 Worrell Ave., Lanham Park, Md.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED IN PRESS GALLERIES

(Phones: House Press Gallery, NAtional 2437; Senate Press Gallery, NAtional 0618)

[NOTE.—e., evening; m., morning; S., Sunday]

Paper represented	Name	Office
Aberdeen (S. Dak.) American-News	Gustaf A. Nordin	622 Albee Bldg.
Aftontidningen (Sweden)	Else Strom	1555 Colonial Terrace, Arlington Va.
Akron (Ohio) Beacon Journal (e.)	Paul R. Leach	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Radford E. Mobley, Jr	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Edwin A. Lahey	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Raymond C. Mitten	1286 National Press Bldg.
	James M. Haswell	1286 National Press Bldg.
Albany Knickerbocker News	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Albany Times-Union	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Albuquerque Journal	Pat Munroe	1201 National Press Bldg.
	Darwin J. Flakoll	1201 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph Morin	1201 National Press Bldg.
	Virginia W. Kelly	1201 National Press Bldg.
Albuquerque (N. Mex.) Tribune (e.)	Ruth Finney	1013 13th St.
Alexandria Gazette	John W. Tullock	314 King St., Alexandria, Va.
	Ray L. Hatcher	331 C. St. SE.
Alhambra (Calif.) Post-Advocate	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
	Elizabeth Krantz	307 National Press Bldg.
Allentown (Pa.) Call & Chronicle	Harkey Reiter	1057 National Press Bldg.
Altoona Mirror	Walter S. Green	1604 K St.
Amarillo News (m.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
Amarillo (Tex.) Times	Jim H. Brady	215 Atlantic Bldg.
American Banker Daily	U. V. Wilcox	Colorado Bldg.
	John H. Donoghue	Colorado Bldg.
American Metal Market	Wilfrid Redmond	1203 National Press Bldg.
Anderson (S. C.) Daily Mail	Paul Barkley	930 F St.
Ann Arbor (Mich.) News (e.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
Anniston (Ala.) Star	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
	Harold Tufty, Jr	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 National Press Bldg.
Appleton (Wis.) Post-Crescent (e.)	Frank van der Linden	1230 National Press Bldg.
Arizona Republic	Jack Reed	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Julia Edwards	1397 National Press Bldg.
Arkansas Democrat (e., S.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Leslie E. Carpenter	1253 National Press Bldg.
Arlington (Va.) Daily	William C. Daffron	1020 19th St.
Associated Negro Press	Alice A. Dunnigan	1915 14th St.
Associated Newspapers, Ltd., of Australia	Leander E. Fitzgerald	1251 National Press Bldg.
Associated Press	W. L. Beale, Jr	Star Bldg.
	Chas. D. Watkins	Star Bldg.
	D. Harold Oliver	Star Bldg.
	A. R. George	Star Bldg.
	J. B. Engle	Star Bldg.
	Elton C. Fay	Star Bldg.
	Ernest G. Warren	Star Bldg.
	Douglas Cornell	Star Bldg.
	Raymond J. Crowley	Star Bldg
	Edwin B. Haakinson	Star Bldg.
	Karl Bauman	Star Bldg.
	John M. Hightower	Star Bldg.
	W. T. Peacock	Star Bldg.
	Ovid A. Martin	Star Bldg.
	J. W. Davis	Star Bldg.
	Hamilton Faron	Star Bldg.
	Earl Berkley	Star Bldg.
	L. T. Easley, Jr	Star Bldg.
	Paul M. Yost	Star Bldg.
	Charles C. Haslet	Star Bldg.
	David Fernsler	Star Bldg.
	Jack L. Bell	Star Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Associated Press—Continued	James J. Strebig	Star Bldg.
	W. F. Arbogast	Star Bldg.
	Ernest B. Vaccaro	Star Bldg.
	Francis J. Kelly	Star Bldg.
	Sterling F. Green	Star Bldg.
	Herman R. Allen	Star Bldg.
	Gardner Bridge	Star Bldg.
	Francis Le May	Star Bldg.
	Harold W. Ward	Star Bldg.
	Margaret Kernodle	Star Bldg.
	Arthur S. Roberts	Star Bldg.
	Jane Eads	Star Bldg.
	Max Hall	Star Bldg.
	Richard P. Powers	Star Bldg.
	William E. Lowell	Star Bldg.
	Donald Kovacic	Star Bldg.
	Morris J. Harris	Star Bldg.
	Edward H. Higgs	Star Bldg.
	J. Frank Tragle	Star Bldg.
	James Marlow	Star Bldg.
	T. S. Adams	Star Bldg.
	Willard H. Mobley	Star Bldg.
	Marvin L. Arrowsmith	Star Bldg.
	Bennett Wolfe	Star Bldg.
	Norman Walker	Star Bldg.
	Harrison B. Humphries	Star Bldg.
	Howard L. Kany	Star Bldg.
	Sigrid Arne	Star Bldg.
	Morris M. Cleavenger	Star Bldg.
	James C. Munn	Star Bldg.
	John B. Owen	Star Bldg.
	Norman Carignan	Star Bldg.
	Donald Sanders	Star Bldg.
	John Scali	Star Bldg.
	Arthur L. Edson	Star Bldg.
	John Chadwick	Star Bldg.
	Frank E. Taylor, Jr	Star Bldg.
	Rowland Evans, Jr	Star Bldg.
	Alfred E. Wall	Star Bldg.
	Robert E. Geiger	Star Bldg.
	R. Gordon Brown	Star Bldg.
	Gerald E. Korn	Star Bldg
	William O. Varn	Star Bldg.
	W. Joynes Macfarlan	Star Bldg.
	Clarke Beach	Star Bldg.
	Edward E. Bomar	Star Bldg.
	Charles Molony	Star Bldg.
	Robert M. Farrington	Star Bldg.
	Howard Dobson	Star Bldg.
	Ruth Baldwin Cowan	Star Bldg.
	Oliver W. DeWolf	Star Bldg.
	Roger D. Greene	Star Bldg.
	Vern Haugland	Star Bldg.
	Bruce Biossat	Star Bldg.
	Morgan B. Reynolds	Star Bldg.
	Dillon Graham	Star Bldg.
	Jack E. Rutledge	Star Bldg.
	Harry P. Snyder	Star Bldg.
	Francis E. Carey	Star Bldg.
	Paul H. Gocke	Star Bldg.
	Don Whitehead	Star Bldg.
	Joseph R. Ives	Star Bldg.
	Veronica O. DeWolf	Star Bldg.
	Rene Poitevin	Star Bldg.
	Wilbur Jennings	Star Bldg.
	C. Yates McDaniel	Star Bldg.
	Joseph C. Goodwin	330 Star Bldg.
	B. L. Livingstone	330 Star Bldg.
Atlanta (Ga.) Constitution (m.)	Gladstone Williams	1295 National Press Bldg.
Atlanta Daily World	Louis R. Lautier	2007 15th St.
Atlanta (Ga.) Journal (e., S.)	W. McNeil Lowry	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
	William K. Wyant, Jr	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
Atlantic (Iowa) News-Telegraph	Edwin P. Chase	715 Norway Dr., Chevy Chase, Md.
Aurora (Ill.) Beacon-News	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
	Elizabeth Krantz	307 National Press Bldg.
Austin (Tex.) American	Elizabeth Carpenter	3631 39th St.
Austin (Tex.) Statesman	Elizabeth Carpenter	3631 39th St.
Australian Newspaper Service	Sydney R. Heymanson	1196 National Press Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Baltimore (Md.) Evening Sun	George W. Combs	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Nathaniel T. Kenney	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Frank R. Kent, Jr.	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Philip Potter	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Lila H. Thomson	1214 National Press Bldg.
Baltimore (Md.) News-Post (e.)	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Baltimore (Md.) Sun (m.)	Dewey L. Fleming	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Paul W. Ward	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph H. Short	1214 National Press Bldg.
	William H. Y. Knighton, Jr.	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Frank R. Kent	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Gerald E. Griffin	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Robert W. Ruth	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Howard M. Norton	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Thomas O'Neill	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Rodney Crowther	1214 National Press Bldg.
	Lee McCardell	1214 National Press Bldg.
Bangor Daily News	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Battle Creek Enquirer & News	Milt Dean Hill	720 Albee Bldg.
Bay City (Mich.) Times (e., S.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
Beacon News	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Beaumont (Tex.) Enterprise	Sarah McClendon	1098 National Press Bldg.
Beaumont (Tex.) Journal	Elizabeth Carpenter	3631 39th St.
Bell Syndicate	Doris Fleeson	1254 National Press Bldg.
	Drew Pearson	1313 29th St.
	Frederick G. Blumenthal	1313 29th St.
	Thomas McNamara	1313 29th St.
	Jack N. Anderson	1313 29th St.
Beloit Daily News	John Herling	1003 K St.
Bergen (N. J.) Evening Record	Bert Kemmerer	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Binghamton Sun (N. Y.)	Stephen V. Feeley	1228 National Press Bldg.
Binghamton (N. Y.) Press	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Birmingham Age Herald	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	James Free	1253 National Press Bldg.
Birmingham News	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	James Free	1253 National Press Bldg.
Birmingham Post	Daniel M. Kidney	1013 13th St.
Booth Newspapers of Michigan	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
Boston Advertiser	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Boston American	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Boston (Mass.) Globe (m., e.)	Gould Lincoln	723 Star Bldg.
Boston Record	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Boston (Mass.) Traveler (e.)	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Bridgeport Post Telegram	Carey Cronan	605 14th St.
Bristol (Va.-Tenn.) Herald Courier and News Bulletin.	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Brockton (Mass.) Enterprise (e.)	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
Bronx Home News	Stephen V. Feeley	1228 National Press Bldg.
Buffalo (N. Y.) Courier Express (m.)	Lucian C. Warren	1228 National Press Bldg.
	Shirley Peterson	1228 National Press Bldg.
Buffalo Evening News	James L. Wright	1207 National Press Bldg.
	Arwood J. Ruttenber	1207 National Press Bldg.
	Francis C. Fortune	1207 National Press Bldg.
	Irvin D. Foos	1207 National Press Bldg.
	Helen Yakubosky	1207 National Press Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Burlington (Vt..) Free Press	Vonda Bergman	2908 30th St. SE.
Camden Courier Post	James J. Butler	1277 National Press Bldg.
Canadian Press	George I. Ronald	330 Star Bldg.
Capital Times (Wis.)	Elliott Hayes	National Press Club.
Carbondale (Ill.) Free Press	Sam Tucker	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Cedar Rapids (Iowa) Gazette	Sam Tucker	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Central News Agency of China	David Lu	1186–1188 National Press Bldg.
	Ira Lee	1186–1188 National Press Bldg.
	James H. Loo	1186–1188 National Press Bldg.
	Gladys Cheng	1186–1188 National Press Bldg.
Central Press	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 National Press Bldg.
	Harold G. Tufty, Jr	997 National Press Bldg.
Champaign-Urbana Courier	Sam Tucker	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Charleston (S. C.) News and Courier and Evening Post.	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Charlotte News	Frank C. Adams	917 South Asaph St., Alexandria, Va.
Charlotte (N. C.) Observer (m.)	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
	Lois S. Lewis	1230 National Press Bldg.
Chattanooga Free Press (e.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	J. Lacey Reynolds	1253 National Press Bldg.
Chattanooga Times	Charles L. Bartlett	The Mayflower.
Chester (Pa.) Times	Clif Stratton	The Burlington.
	Harkey Reiter	1057 National Press Bldg.
Chicago (Ill.) Daily News (e.)	Paul R. Leach	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Radford E. Mobley, Jr	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Edwin A. Lahey	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Raymond C. Mitten	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Wallace R. Deuel	1286 National Press Bldg.
	James M. Haswell	1286 National Press Bldg.
Chicago Herald-American (e.)	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herlad Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Chicago Journal of Commerce (m.)	W. Ray Moulden	705 Albee Bldg.
	Oscar E. Naumann	705 Albee Bldg.
	Max Barnes	705 Albee Bldg.
	Sidney A. Levy	705 Albee Bldg.
	Joseph R. Slevin	705 Albee Bldg.
	Harry L. Tennant	705 Albee Bldg.
	Andrew Y. Thornell	705 Albee Bldg.
	Betty Lee Allanic	705 Albee Bldg.
	Dorothy R. Spiller	705 Albee Bldg.
Chicago Sun-Times	Gerard A. Robichaud	1245 National Press Bldg.
	Thomas F. Reynolds	1245 National Press Bldg.
	Carleton Kent	1245 National Press Bldg.
Chicago (Ill.) Tribune	Arthur S. Henning	815 Albee Bldg.
	Walter Trohan	815 Albee Bldg.
	Willard Edwards	815 Albee Bldg.
	Leland S. Forrester	815 Albee Bldg.
	John M. Fisher	815 Albee Bldg.
	William Moore	815 Albee Bldg.
	Laurence H. Burd	815 Albee Bldg.
	Philip L. Warden	815 Albee Bldg.
	Philip W. Dodd	815 Albee Bldg.
	Lloyd H. Norman	815 Albee Bldg.
	Robert C. Young	815 Albee Bldg.
Chinese News Service	Joseph Chiang	3700 Massachusetts Ave.
Chippewa Falls (Wis.) Herald-Telegram	Mary E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
Christian Science Monitor, Boston (e.)	Roscoe Drummond	1293 National Press Bldg.
	Richard L. Strout	1293 National Press Bldg.
	Neal A. Stanford	1293 National Press Bldg.
	Josephine B. Ripley	1293 National Press Bldg.
	Emilie Tavel	1293 National Press Bldg.
	Harlan Trott	1293 National Press Bldg.
Cincinnati (Ohio) Enquirer (m.)	Glenn Thompson	1387 National Press Bldg.
	Isabelle Shelton	1387 National Press Bldg.
Cincinnati (Ohio) Post (e.)	Douglas Smith	1013 13th St.
	Charles Egger	1013 13th St.
Cincinnati (Ohio) Times-Star (e.)	Morris D. Ervin	1393 National Press Bldg.
	Malvina Stephenson	1393 National Press Bldg.
Clarion Ledger (Miss.)	Tommy C. Ishee	4569 Blue Plains Dr. SW.
Clarksdale (Miss.) Press	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph T. Sherman	810 National Press Bldg.
Cleveland (Ohio) News	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	Cyril J. O'Brien	433 Star Bldg.
	Mrs. Bennett Patterson	433 Star Bldg.
	Louise Greeley	433 Star Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Cleveland (Ohio) Plain Dealer (m.)	Walker S. Buel	611 Albee Bldg.
	Fletcher Knebel	611 Albee Bldg.
	Edward Kernan	611 Albee Bldg.
Cleveland (Ohio) Press (e.)	Douglas Smith	1013 13th St.
	Charles Egger	1013 13th St.
Clinton (Iowa) Herald	Harry Lando	3419 R St.
Columbus (Ohio) Citizen (e.)	Douglas Smith	1013 13th St.
	Charles Egger	1013 13th St.
Columbus Dispatch	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
Congressional Quarterly News Features	Henrietta M. Poynter	732 17th St.
	Pat. M. Holt	732 17th St.
	Mathew Karl Amberg	732 17th St.
	F. K. Dashiell	732 17th St.
	Dean Ruth	732 17th St.
	Roma K. McNickle	732 17th St.
Consolidated News Features	John Franklin Carter	1210 National Press Bldg.
Copley Press, Inc	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Elizabeth Krantz	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
	Esther Holmes	307 National Press Bldg.
Culver City (Calif.) Star-News	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
	Elizabeth Krantz	307 National Press Bldg.
Daily Metal Reporter	William J. Boyd	513 Bond Bldg.
Daily Mill Stock Reporter	William J. Boyd	513 Bond Bldg.
Daily News Record (New York) (m.)	Harry E. Resseguie	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Raymond Gibney	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Mort Singer	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Lloyd M. Schwartz	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	John T. Norman	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Walter Johnson	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Annette Ward	508–509 Otis Bldg.
Daily Variety (Calif.)	Herman A. Lowe	1292 National Press Bldg.
	Florence S. Lowe	1292 National Press Bldg.
Dallas (Tex.) News (m.)	Walter C. Hornaday	620 Albee Bldg.
	David Botter	620 Albee Bldg.
	Ruth Frances Schumm	620 Albee Bldg.
Dallas (Tex.) Times Herald (e., S.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Leslie E. Carpenter	1253 National Press Bldg.
David Lawrence Associates	David Lawrence	1241 24th St.
	Leonard Williams	1241 24th St.
Danville (Ill.) Commercial News	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Davenport (Iowa) Democrat (e.)	Robert E. McCord	1604 K St.
Davenport Times (e.)	Ralph Young	1758 Q St.
	Sam Tucker	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Dayton Daily News (e.)	W. McNeil Lowry	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Richard Cull, Jr	1411 PennsylvaniaAve.
	Bonnie Grenshaw	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
Dayton Journal Herald	Marie T. Brown	2206 Wyoming Ave.
Decatur Herald and Review	Sam Tucker	215 Atlantic Bldg.
De Land (Fla.) Sun News	Walter A. Shead	1616 I St.
Denver Post (e.)	Barnet Nover	993 National Press Bldg.
	Philip J. Rodgers	993 National Press Bldg.
Des Moines (Iowa) Register and Tribune (m., e.).	Richard L. Wilson	852 National Press Bldg.
	Nat S. Finney	852 National Press Bldg.
	John B. Wilson	852 National Press Bldg.
	William B. Mylander	852 National Press Bldg.
	Marr McGaffin	852 National Press Bldg.
Detroit (Mich.) Free Press (m.)	Paul R. Leach	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Radford E. Mobley, Jr	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Edwin A. Lahey	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Raymond C. Mitten	1286 National Press Bldg.
	James M. Haswell	1286 National Press Bldg.
Detroit (Mich.) News (e., S.)	Jay G. Hayden	904 Colorado Bldg.
	Blair Moody	904 Colorado Bldg.
	Martin S. Hayden	904 Colorado Bldg.
Detroit Times	Hugh C. Daly	743 Munsey Bldg.
	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Dodge Daily Newspapers	Ernest P. Mickel	532 Standard Oil Bldg.
Dover (Ohio) Daily Reporter	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Duluth Herald	Gustaf A. Nordin	622 Albee Bldg.
Duluth News-Tribune	Gustaf A. Nordin	622 Albee Bldg.
Durham (N. C.) Herald (m.)	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
East St. Louis Journal	Sam Tucker	215 Atlantic Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Editorial Research Reports	Richard M. Boeckel	1205 19th St.
	Bertram Benedict	1205 19th St.
Elgin (Ill.) Courier-News	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
	Elizabeth Krantz	307 National Press Bldg.
Elmira (N. Y.) Advertiser	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Elmira (N. Y.) Star-Gazette	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Elmira Star-Telegram	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
El Mundo (San Juan, P. R.)	William J. Dorvillier	317 National Press Bldg.
El Paso (Tex.) Herald-Post (e.)	Marshall McNeil	1013 13th St.
El Paso (Tex.) Times	Sarah McClendon	1098 National Press Bldg.
Endicott (N. Y.) Daily Bulletin	Frances McKusick	1416 Longfellow St.
Erie Times (Pa.)	Stephen V. Feeley	1228 National Press Bldg.
Evansville (Ind.) Courier (m., e.)	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Evansville (Ind.) Press (e., S.)	Daniel M. Kidney	1013 13th St.
Exchange Telegraph Co. (Ltd.), London, England.	Charles J. Sterner	1091 National Press Bldg.
Fairbanks (Alaska) News-Miner	Alice Frein Johnson	3000 39th St.
Fairmont (W. Va.) Times (m.)	Mrs. Charles Brooks Smith	1650 Harvard St.
Fall River (Mass.) Herald News	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Federated Press	Richard Sasuly	856 National Press Bldg.
	Alden Todd	856 National Press Bldg.
	John B. Stone	856 National Press Bldg.
Film Daily (N. Y.)	Andrew H. Older	National Press Club.
Flint (Mich.) Journal (e., S.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
Florence Morning News	Edward Howell Sims	George Washington Inn.
Fort Lauderdale (Fla.) Daily News	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Fort Worth (Tex.) Star Telegram (m., e.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
Fort Worth (Tex.) Press (e.)	Marshall McNeil	1013 13th St.
France Presse	Jean Devau	1416 F St.
	George R. Wolff	1416 F St.
	Jean Davidson	1416 F St.
Frankfort (Ky.) State Journal	Walter A. Shead	1616 I St.
Fresno (Calif.) Bee (e.)	Gladstone Williams	1295 National Press Bldg.
	Edward H. Dickson	1295 National Press Bldg.
Gainesville (Ga.) Daily Times	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Gannett News Service	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
	Reginald F. Torrey	1267 National Press Bldg.
	Paul Martin	1267 National Press Bldg.
	Mary Louise Johnson	1267 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph Kusaila	1267 National Press Bldg.
Gastonia (N. C.) Gazette	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
General Press Association	Ralph A. Collins	1365 National Press Bldg.
	Cleland C. McDevitt	1365 National Press Bldg.
Glendale (Calif.) News-Press	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
	Elizabeth Krantz	307 National Press Bldg.
Globe Syndicate	Monte F. Bourjaily	4421 Alton Pl.
Goldsboro (N. C.) News-Argus	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Grand Forks (N. D.) Herald	Gustaf A. Nordin	622 Albee Bldg.
Grand Rapids (Mich.) Herald	Milt Dean Hill	720 Albee Bldg.
Grand Rapids (Mich.) Press (e.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
Green Bay (Wis.) Press-Gazette (e.)	Frank van der Linden	1230 National Press Bldg.
Greensboro (N. C.) Daily News (m.)	W. A. Hildebrand	2805 35th St.
Greenville (Miss.) Democrat-Times	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
Greenville (S. C.) News-Piedmont	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Hagerstown (Md.) Herald Mail	Stephen L. Debalta	724 Albee Bldg.
Halifax (N. S.) Chronicle and Daily Star	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	Cyril J. O'Brien	433 Star Bldg.
Harrisburg (Pa.) News (e.)	Ralph A. Collins	1365 National Press Bldg.
Harrisburg (Pa.) Patriot (m.)	Ralph A. Collins	1365 National Press Bldg.
Hartford (Conn.) Courant (m.)	Robert D. Byrnes	1037 National Press Bldg.
Hartford (Conn.) Times (e.)	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Haverhill (Mass.) Gazette (e.)	Edwin J. Heath	1300 National Press Bldg.
Hearst Newspapers	George Rothwell Brown	615 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan B. Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Bert Mills	1224 National Press Bldg.
Hendersonville (N. C.) Times-News	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Herrin Journal	Sam Tucker	215 Atlantic Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Hillsdale (Mich.) News	Harry Lando	3419 R St.
Hollywood Citizen News	Jim H. Brady	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Hollywood Reporter	Andrew H. Older	National Press Club.
Holyoke (Mass.) Transcript-Telegram (e.)	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
Honolulu Advertiser	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
Honolulu Star-Bulletin (e.)	William H. Ewing	1299 National Press Bldg.
	Radford E. Mobley, Jr.	1286 National Press Bldg.
Houston (Tex.) Chronicle (e., S.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Kathryne Killeen	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Leslie E. Carpenter	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Norman W. Baxter	1253 National Press Bldg.
Houston Post	Robert V. Johnson	317 National Press Bldg.
Houston (Tex.) Press (e.)	Marshall McNeil	1013 13th St.
Huron (S. Dak.) Plainsmen	Frances McKusick	1416 Longfellow St.
Il Progresso (N. Y.)	Drew Pearson	1313 29th St.
Indianapolis (Ind.) News (e.)	Don Underwood	608 Albee Bldg.
Indianapolis Star	Jack R. Reed	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Lous Ludlow	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Julia Edwards	1397 National Press Bldg.
Indianapolis (Ind.) Times (e.)	Daniel M. Kidney	1013 13th St.
International News Service	William K. Hutchinson	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	J. Harold Slater	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Arthur F. Herman	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Frank B. Allen	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	John N. Booth	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Felix Cotten	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kenneth L. Dixon	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	John David Druckenbrod	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George E. Durno	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Sam Fogg	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Allan J. Funch	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Darrell Garwood	602 Times Herald Bldg.
	Edwin L. Hoffman	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Barbara Hurlbutt	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Martha Kearney	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William J. Kerwin	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	James Lee, Jr.	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Pierre Loving	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Earle Marckres	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Rose McKee	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George E. Moise	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	June Myers	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Robert G. Nixon	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Phillips J. Peck	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	John A. Reichmann	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	H. K. Reynolds	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Charles B. Seib, Jr.	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Leon Shloss	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William Theis	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Betsy Tupman	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Frederic Tuttle	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William L. Umstead	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Jean Van Vranken	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Raymond Wilcove	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William Zimmerman	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William W. Seiler	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William Craft Owen	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Robert Harris Sipes	602 Times-Herald Bldg.
Irish Independent (Ireland)	Sarah McClendon	1098 National Press Bldg.
Ithaca (N. Y.) Journal	A Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Jackson (Miss.) Daily News	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
Jackson Citizen (Mich.) Patriot (e., S.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
Jacksonville (Fla.) Journal (e.)	Walter A. Shead	1616 I St.
	Frank A. Kennedy	1413 Crittenden St.
Jacksonville (Fla.) Times-Union	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Jamestown (N. Y.) Sun	Edwin J. Heath	1300 National Press Bldg.
Jersey Journal	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 National Press Bldg.
	Harold G. Tufty, Jr.	997 National Press Bldg.
Jewish Daily Forward	Will Allen	5606 Madison St., Bethesda, Md.
Jewish Morning Journal	Murray Frank	3959 Ames St. NE.
Jewish Telegraphic Agency	Charlotte Weber	817 National Press Bldg.
Joliet (Ill.) Herald-News	Robert W. Richards	314 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
	Elizabeth Krantz	307 National Press Bldg.
Juneau (Alaska) Empire	Alice F. Johnson	3000 39th St.
Kalamazoo (Mich.) Gazette (e., S.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
Kansas City Kansan (e., S.)	Clif Stratton	The Burlington.
Kansas City Star (e.) Times (m.)	Duke Shoop	610 Albee Bldg.
	James F. King	610 Albee Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Kennebec (Maine) Journal	Elisabeth May Craig	1254 National Press Bldg.
Kentucky Post (e.)	Douglas Smith	1013 13th St.
	Charles Egger	1013 13th St.
Ketchikan (Alaska) News	Alice F. Johnson	3000 39th St.
Kewanee (Ill.) Star Courier	Sam Tucker	215 Atlantic Bldg.
King Features Syndicate	George Rothwell Brown	615 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George Dixon	613 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Marion Reid	613 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Winifred B. Nelson	613 Times Herald Bldg.
Knoxville (Tenn.) News-Sentinel (e., S.)	Marshall McNeil	1013 13th St.
Korean Pacific Press	Robert T. Oliver	1620 I St.
La Crosse (Wis.) Tribune (e., S.)	Frank van der Linden	1230 National Press Bldg.
Lafayette (La.) Daily Advertiser	Mary E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
Lancaster Intelligencer Journal	Louise T. Steinman	The Fairfax.
Lancaster New Era	Louise T. Steinman	The Fairfax.
Lansing (Mich.) State Journal (e.)	Milt Dean Hill	720 Albee Bldg.
Laredo (Tex.) Times	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
	Harold Tufty, Jr.	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 National Press Bldg.
Latin American Press Syndicate	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Laurel (Miss.) Leader-Call	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
Lima (Ohio) News	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	Cyril J. O'Brien	433 Star Bldg.
London Daily Express	Vincent Evans	1061 National Press Bldg.
	Erica Cromley	1061 National Press Bldg.
London Daily Graphic	Clifford Hulme	Times-Herald Bldg.
	Frank Oliver	2121 Virginia Ave.
London Daily Herald	Arthur Webb	3323 P St.
	Gerard E. Neyroud	3323 P St.
London Daily Mail	Ralph Izzard	21st and Virginia Ave.
	Iris Carpenter Akers	21st and Virginia Ave.
London Observer	Peter D. Whitney	National Press Club.
	Nora Beloff	National Press Club.
London Daily Telegraph and Morning Post	Denys Smith	1251 National Press Bldg.
London Times	John B. Whittles	1251 National Press Bldg.
	John Duncan Miller	1202 National Press Bldg.
	Geoffrey D. Woolley	1202 National Press Bldg.
	Sir Wilmott Lewis	1202 National Press Bldg.
Long Island Daily Press	James J. Butler	1277 National Press Bldg.
	Andrew J. Viglietta	1277 National Press Bldg.
	Gene B. Davis	1277 National Press Bldg.
Long Island Star-Journal (e.)	James J. Butler	1277 National Press Bldg.
	Gene B. Davis	1277 National Press Bldg.
Los Angeles Examiner (m.)	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Los Angeles Herald Express	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Los Angeles Daily News	Frank Rogers	317 National Press Bldg.
Los Angeles (Calif.) Times (m.)	Warren B. Francis	1217 National Press Bldg.
	Lorania K. Francis	1217 National Press Bldg.
Louisville (Ky.) Courier-Journal (m.)	Robert L. Riggs	1213 National Press Bldg.
	John F. Day	1213 National Press Bldg.
Louisville (Ky.) Times (e.)	Lorenzo W. Martin	1025 National Press Bldg.
Lowell (Mass.) Sun	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
Lumberton (N. C.) Robesonian	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Lynchburg (Va.) News and Advance	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Lynn (Mass.) Item (e.)	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
McClure Newspaper Syndicate	Ray Tucker	6308 Hillcrest Pl., Chevy Chase, Md.
McComb (Miss.) Enterprise-Journal	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
McNaught Syndicate	Holmes Alexander	1391 National Press Bldg.
Macon Telegraph-News	Howard H. Boyce	2819 5th St. NE.
Madison (Wis.) State Journal (e., S.)	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Madrid	Manuel Casares	3513 Northampton St.
Malone (N. Y.) Telegram	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Manchester (N. H.) Union Leader (m., e.)	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Manila Chronicle	Diosdado M. Yap	1009 National Press Bldg.
Manila Times	Julius C. C. Edelstein	1738 Wisconsin Ave.
Manitowoc (Wis.) Herald-Times	Mary E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
Mason City Globe-Gazette (Iowa)	Harry Lando	3419 R St.
Massena Observer	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Meriden Record	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
Meridian (Miss.) Star	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Memphis Commercial Appeal	William D. Sisson	1013 13th St.
Memphis Press-Scimitar (e.)	Marshall McNeil	1013 13th St.
Mesabi (Minn.) Daily News	Mary E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
Miami (Fla.) Daily News (e.)	W. McNeil Lowry	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
	John T. Carlton	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
Miami (Fla.) Herald (m.)	Paul R. Leach	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Radford E. Mobley, Jr.	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Edwin A. Lahey	1286 National Press Bldg.
	Raymond C. Mitten	1286 National Press Bldg.
	James M. Haswell	1286 National Press Bldg.
Michigan League of Home Dailies	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 National Press Bldg.
	Harold G. Tufty, Jr.	997 National Press Bldg.
Milwaukee Journal	Laurence C. Eklund	977 National Press Bldg.
Milwaukee Sentinel	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Minneapolis Star-Journal and Tribune (m., e., S.).	Richard L. Wilson	852 National Press Bldg.
	John B. Wilson	852 National Press Bldg.
	William H. Mylander	852 National Press Bldg.
	Nat S. Finney	852 National Press Bldg.
	Marr McGaffin	852 National Press Bldg.
Mitchell (S. Dak.) Republic	Frances McKusick	1416 Longfellow St.
Mobile Press and Register	Joseph B. Huttlinger	894 National Press Bldg.
Modesto (Calif.) Bee	Gladstone Williams	1295 National Press Bldg.
	Edward H. Dickson	1295 National Press Bldg.
Monroe (Mich.) Evening News	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
Monrovia (Calif.) News-Post	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macombre	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
	Elizabeth Krantz	307 National Press Bldg.
Montreal Star	Edmund E. Hadley	1096 National Press Bldg.
Motion Picture Daily	Jane Otten	814 South Arlington Mill Dr., Arlington, Va.
Mount Clemens Monitor-Leader	Thomas L. Munger	1054 National Press Bldg.
Murphysboro (Mich.) Independent	Sam Tucker	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Muncie (Ind.) Star	Jack Reed	1397 National Press Bldg.
Muskegon Chronicle (e.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
National Negro Press Association	Louis R. Lautier	2007 15th St.
Nashville (Tenn.) Banner (e.)	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Nashville (Tenn.) Tennessean (m., e.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
	J. Lacey Reynolds	1253 National Press Bldg.
Nassau Daily Review Star (e.)	James J. Butler	1277 National Press Bldg.
Natchez Times	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
	Thomas F. Hagan	717 Albee Bldg.
N. C. W. C. News Service	Frank A. Hall	1312 Massachusetts Ave.
	Burke Walsh	1312 Massachusetts Ave.
	William E. Ring	1312 Massachusetts Ave.
	G. R. Brunst	1312 Massachusetts Ave.
Netherlands News Agency	Norman C. Cushman	712 Jackson Pl.
Neue Zuercher Zeitung (Switzerland)	Werner Imhoof	3914 Livingston St.
Newark (N. J.) Ledger (m.)	James J. Butler	1277 National Press Bldg.
	Gene B. Davis	1277 National Press Bldg.
Newark (N. J.) Evening News	Arthur Sylvester	901 Colorado Bldg.
	Dorothea Foote	901 Colorado Bldg.
New Bedford Standard Times	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Donald R. Larrabee	1215 National Press Bldg.
New Britain (Conn.) Herald (e.)	James J. Butler	1277 National Press Bldg.
	Bert Kemmerer	215 Atlantic Bldg.
New Brunswick Home-News	Jim H. Brady	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Newburgh (N. Y.) News	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
New Orleans (La.) States (e., S.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
New Orleans Times Picayune (m.)	Paul Wooton	901 National Press Bldg.
	Edgar Allen Poe	901 National Press Bldg.
Newport News (Va.) Daily Press and Times-Herald.	Shirley H. Scheibla	1013 15th St.
Newspaper Enterprise Association	Peter Edson	1013 13th St.
	Douglas A. Larsen	1013 13th St.
New York Daily News (m.)	John O'Donnell	1272 National Press Bldg.
	G. L. Tarry	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Edward W. Lewis	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Jack Doherty	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Ruth S. Montgomery	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Irene A. O'Donnell	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Paul F. Healy	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Charles J. Greene, Jr.	1272 National Press Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
New York Daily News (m)—Continued	Frank Holeman	1272 National Press Bldg.
	Frank B. Schild	1272 National Press Bldg.
New York Daily Worker	Rob. F. Hall	954 National Press Bldg.
	Melvin E. Fiske	954 National Press Bldg.
New York Herald Tribune (m.)	Bert Andrews	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Samuel W. Bell	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Coleman B. Jones	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Walter J. Birkenhead	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Raymond J. Blair	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Jack Steele	1285 National Press Bldg.
	James E. Warner	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Carl Levin	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Martha A. Treml	1285 National Press Bldg.
	James M. Minifie	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Thomas Twitty	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Robert J. Donovan	1285 National Press Bldg.
	Fitzhugh Turner	1285 National Press Bldg.
	David McConnell	1285 National Press Bldg.
	C. B. Allen	1285 National Press Bldg.
New York Herald Tribune Syndicate	Mark Sullivan	820 18th St.
	Walter Lippmann	3525 Woodley Rd.
	Joseph W. Alsop, Jr	108 C St.
	Stewart J. O. Alsop	108 C St.
New York Journal American (e)	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
New York Journal of Commerce (m.)	W. Ray Moulden	705 Albee Bldg.
	Oscar E. Naumann	705 Albee Bldg.
	Max Barnes	705 Albee Bldg.
	Sidney A. Levy	705 Albee Bldg.
	Joseph R. Slevin	705 Albee Bldg.
	Harry L. Tennant	705 Albee Bldg.
	Andrew Y. Thornell	705 Albee Bldg.
	Betty Lee Allanic	705 Albee Bldg.
	Dorothy R. Spiller	705 Albee Bldg.
New York Mirror	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
New York Post Home News	Charles Van Devander	1370 National Press Bldg.
	William O. Player, Jr	1370 National Press Bldg.
	Oliver Pilat	1370 National Press Bldg.
	James A. Wechsler	1370 National Press Bldg.
	Helen P. Kirkpatrick	1370 National Press Bldg.
New York Sun (e.)	Phelps H. Adams	643 Munsey Bldg.
	L. Edgar Prima	643 Munsey Bldg.
	Edward A. Conroy	643 Munsey Bldg.
New York Times (m.)	Arthur Krock	717 Albee Bldg.
	Felix Belair, Jr	717 Albee Bldg.
	Nona Baldwin Brown	717 Albee Bldg.
	H. Walton Cloke	717 Albee Bldg.
	Bess Furman	717 Albee Bldg.
	Thomas F. Hagan	717 Albee Bldg.
	Harold B. Hinton	717 Albee Bldg.
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North American Newspaper Alliance	Steffan Andrews	401 Albee Bldg.
	Peter Joubert-Celliers	401 Albee Bldg.
	Robert S. Allen	1204 National Press Bldg.
	Edward J. Michelson	1204 National Press Bldg.
Northampton (Mass.) Gazette	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
Oakland Post-Inquirer	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Oakland Tribune	Charles B. Degges	National Press Club.
Ocala (Fla.) Star Banner	Walter A. Shead	1616 I St.
Odessa (Tex.) American	Gustaf A. Nordin	622 Albee Bldg.
Ogdensburg Advance-News	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Ogdensburg (N. Y.) Journal	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Oildom (Bayonne, N. J.)	Joseph B. Huttlinger	894 National Press Bldg.
	Frank B. Walker	894 National Press Bldg.
Oklahoma City Oklahoman	James Cullen Johnson	1250 National Press Bldg.
	J. Lacey Reynolds	1253 National Press Bldg.
Oklahoma City Times	James Cullen Johnson	1250 National Press Bldg.
	J. Lacey Reynolds	1253 National Press Bldg.
Olean (N. Y.) Times-Herald	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Omaha World-Herald (m., e., S.)	John W. Jarrell	1374 National Press Bldg.
	Julian P. Bradbury	1374 National Press Bldg.
Oneonta (N. Y.) Daily Star	Frances McKusick	1416 Longfellow St.
Orangeburg (S. C.) Times-Democrat	Edward Howell Sims	George Washington Inn.
Oregon Journal	Forrest Finley	824 Colorado Bldg.
Orlando Sentinel and Reporter Star (m., e.)	Frank A. Kennedy	1413 Crittenden St.
Overseas News Agency	Malcolm R. Hobbs	817 National Press Bldg.
Owosso Argus-Press	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 Natioual Press Bldg.
	Harold G. Tufty, Jr	997 National Press Bldg.
	Thomas F. Munger	1054 National Press Bldg.
Panama City News Herald (e.)	Frank A. Kennedy	1413 Crittenden St.
	Walter A. Shead	1616 I St.
Panama City Star and Herald	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Parkersburg (W. Va.) News (m.)	Mrs. Charles Brooks Smith	1650 Harvard St.
Passaic, (N. J.) Herald News	J. Newman Wright	950 National Press Bldg.
Pawtucket (R. I.) Times	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
Penn Federal News Bureau	Herman A. Lowe	1292 National Press Bldg.
Pensacola (Fla.) Journal and News (m., e.)	Walter A. Shead	1616 I St.
	Frank A. Kennedy	1413 Crittenden St.
Philadelphia Bulletin (e.)	Nelson C. Hyde	1276 National Press Bldg.
	Ralph W. Page	1276 National Press Bldg.
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Philadelphia Daily News	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Glenn D. Everett	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Amory A. Lawrence	1253 National Press Bldg.
Philadelphia Inquirer (m., S.)	John C. O'Brien	1296–1298 National Press Bldg.
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Phoenix Gazette	Jack Reed	1397 National Press Bldg.
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Phoenix (Ariz.) Times	Tom L. Munger	1054 National Press Bldg.
Pittsburgh (Pa.) Post-Gazette (m.)	George R. Zielke	1280 National Press Bldg.
	Ingrid Jewell	1280 National Press Bldg.
Pittsburgh (Pa.) Press (e., S.)	Tony S. Smith	1013 13th St.
Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
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	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
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Pittsfield (Mass.) Eagle (e.)	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
Plainfield (N. J.) Courier-News	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Polish Daily News	Ludwik Lesnicki	Chastleton Hotel
Polish Daily Zgoda	Charles Burke	The Roosevelt.
Pontiac (Mich.) Daily Press (e.)	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
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	Harold G. Tufty, Jr	997 National Press Bldg.
	Thomas L. Munger	1054 National Press Bldg.
Port Huron (Mich.) Times Herald	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty	997 National Press Bldg.
Portland (Maine) Evening Express	Elisabeth May Craig	1254 National Press Bldg.
Portland (Maine) Press Herald (m.)	Elisabeth May Craig	1254 National Press Bldg.
Portland (Maine) Sunday Telegram	Elisabeth May Craig	1254 National Press Bldg.

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	Paul A. Kelly	1203-1205 National Press Bldg.
Providence (R. I.) Journal (m.)	Frederic W. Collins	1203-1205 National Press Bldg.
	Paul A. Kelly	1203-1205 National Press Bldg.
Pueblo (Colo.) Chieftain and Star-Journal	Helen C. Monberg	1301 15th St.
Puerto Rico, Diario de	Julius C. C. Edelstein	1738 Wisconsin Ave.
Radio Daily (N. Y.)	Andrew H. Older	National Press Club.
Raleigh News and Observer	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	James Free	1253 National Press Bldg.
Rapid City (S. D.) Journal	Frances McKusick	1416 Longfellow St.
Redondo Beach (Calif.) Daily Breeze	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
	Elizabeth Krantz	307 National Press Bldg.
Reuters-Australian Associated Press	Paul Scott Rankine	1062 National Press Bldg.
	William Hardcastle	1062 National Press Bldg.
	Ernest Edward Heitmann	1062 National Press Bldg.
	David Briggs	1062 National Press Bldg.
Retailing Daily	Harry Ressequie	508-509 Otis Bldg.
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	John T. Norman	508-509 Otis Bldg.
	Walter Johnson	508-509 Otis Bldg.
	Annette Ward	508-509 Otis Bldg.
Rochester Democrat and Chronicle (m.)	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Rochester Times-Union (e.)	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Rocky Mount (N. C.) Telegram	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Rocky Mountain News (Colo.)	James M. Daniel	1013 13th St.
Rome (N. Y.) Daily Sentinel	Frances McKusick	1416 Longfellow St.
St. John (N. B.) Telegraph-Journal and Times-Globe.	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	Cyril J. O'Brien	433 Star Bldg.
St. Johns (N. F.) Evening Telegram	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	Cyril J. O'Brien	433 Star Bldg.
St. Joseph News Press and Gazette	Robert E. McCord	1604 K St.
St. Louis Globe-Democrat	Robert B. Armstrong, Jr	503 Albee Bldg.
	Justin L. Faherty	504 Albee Bldg.
St. Louis (Mo.) Post-Dispatch (e., S.)	Raymond P. Brandt	201 Kellogg Bldg.
	Edward A. Harris	201 Kellogg Bldg.
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	Joseph Hanlon	201 Kellogg Bldg.
	Richard L. Stokes	201 Kellogg Bldg.
	Estelle G. Welsh	201 Kellogg Bldg.
St. Louis Star-Times (e.)	Truman Felt	1005 National Press Bldg.
	Harry D. Wohl	1005 National Press Bldg.
	M. D. Macintyre	1005 National Press Bldg.
St. Paul (Minn.) Dispatch (e.)	Gustaf A. Nordin	625 Albee Bldg.
St. Paul (Minn.) Pioneer Press (m.)	Gustaf A. Nordin	625 Albee Bldg.
St. Petersburg Independent (e.)	Frank A. Kennedy	1413 Crittenden St.
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Saginaw (Mich.) News (e., S.)	Mark Foote	906 Colorado Bldg.
	William F. Pyper	906 Colorado Bldg.
Salisbury (N. C.) Evening Post	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Salt Lake City Deseret News	Katherine Johnsen	1174 National Press Bldg.
Salt Lake (Utah) Tribune (m.)	Harry J. Brown	714 Transportation Bldg.
San Angelo (Tex.) Standard-Times	George W. Stimpson	726 National Press Bldg.
San Antonio (Tex.) Express (m.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
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	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
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	Virginia W. Kelly	1201 National Press Bldg.
	Robert S. Allen	1294 National Press Bldg.
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	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
	Elizabeth Krantz	307 National Press Bldg.
San Diego (Calif.) Union	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
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	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
	Elizabeth Krantz	307 National Press Bldg.

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	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
San Francisco Chronicle	Vance Johnson	1190 National Press Bldg.
	Carroll Kilpatrick	1190 National Press Bldg.
San Francisco Daily News (e.)	Ruth Finney	1013 13th St.
San Francisco Examiner (m.)	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	William P. Flythe	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Kent Hunter	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
San Pedro (Calif.) News-Pilot	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
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Santa Monica Outlook	Joseph Morrin	1201 National Press Bldg.
Saratoga Springs Saratogian	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Schenectady Union Star	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
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	Marjorie Van De Water	1719 N St.
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Seattle Post Intelligencer	Edward C. Lapping	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	David Sentner	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
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	Dan Markel	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	Ray Richards	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
	George J. Mannina	607 Times-Herald Bldg.
Seattle Times	Alice Frein Johnson	3000 39th St.
Sherman (Tex.) Democrat	Sarah McClendon	1098 National Press Bldg.
Shreveport (La.) Journal	Walter S. Green	1604 K St.
Shreveport (La.) Times (m.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
South African Press Association	Eric Lloyd Williams	1062 National Press Bldg.
Southam Newspapers of Canada	Charles T. Nicols	991 National Press Bldg.
Spokane Spokesman-Review (m.)	Harry J. Brown	713 Transportation Bldg.
Springfield (Ill.) State Journal	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank J. Macomber	307 National Press Bldg.
	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
	Elizabeth Krantz	307 National Press Bldg.
Springfield (Ill.) State Register	Robert W. Richards	307 National Press Bldg.
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	Frank H. Kuest	307 National Press Bldg.
	Elizabeth Krantz	307 National Press Bldg.
Springfield (Mass.) Daily News (e.)	John Lorance	1305 N St.
Springfield (Ohio) News	W. McNeil Lowry	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
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	Bonnie Crenshaw	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
Springfield (Ohio) Sun	W. McNeil Lowry	1411 Pennsylvania Ave.
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Stamford Advocate	Carey Cronan	605 14th St.
Staten Island Advance	James J. Butler	1277 National Press Bldg.
Stroudsburg (Pa.) Record	Frances McKusick	1416 Longfellow St.
Sumter Daily Item	Edward Howell Sims	George Washington Inn.
Superior (Wis.) Evening Telegram	Mary E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
Sydney (Australia) Morning Herald	A. D. Rothman	1301 15th St.
Sydney (Australia) Sun	Leander E. Fitzgerald	1251 National Press Bldg.

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Syracuse Herald-Journal	James J. Butler	1277 National Press Bldg.
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Syracuse Post Standard	James J. Butler	1277 National Press Bldg.
	Gene B. Davis	1277 National Press Bldg.
Tampa (Fla.) Times	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R.	Laurence Todd	969 National Press Bldg.
	S. S. Krafsur	969 National Press Bldg.
	Mikhail Fedorov	969 National Press Bldg.
	Jean Montgomery	969 National Press Bldg.
	Euphemia K. Virden	969 National Press Bldg.
	Corinne P. Lautman	969 National PressBldg.
Temple (Tex.) Telegram	Sarah McClendon	1098 National Press Bldg.
Toledo (Ohio) Blade (e.)	George R. Zielke	1280 National Press Bldg.
	George F. Jenks	1280 National Press Bldg.
Topeka (Kans.) Daily Capital (m.)	Clif Stratton	The Burlington.
Toronto (Canada) Evening Telegram	Hal J. Miller	1054 National Press Bldg.
Traffic World	Stanley H. Smith	815 Washington Bldg.
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	Lewis W. Britton	815 Washington Bldg.
	Shirley D. Mayers	815 Washington Bldg.
	J. Delton Pattie	815 Washington Bldg.
Trenton Times	Diana J. Mowrer	3301 Garfield St.
	Bert Kemmerer	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Trenton (N. J.) Trentonian	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Troy (N. Y.) Times-Record (m., e.)	Mary James Cottrell	1230 National Press Bldg.
Trujillo City (Dominican Republic) El Caribe.	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	Cyril J. O'Brien	433 Star Bldg.
Tulsa Tribune	Malvina Stephenson	1393 National Press Bldg.
Tulsa (Okla.) World (m.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
Two Rivers (Wis.) Reporter	Mary E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
Tupelo (Miss.) Journal	Howard Suttle	810 National Press Bldg.
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	William H. McDougall	714 National Press Bldg.
	Warren Dean Monson	714 National Press Bldg.
	Lafe F. Allen	714 National Press Bldg.
	W. R. Higginbotham	714 National Press Bldg.
	Raymond H. Wilson	714 National Press Bldg.
Urbana (O.) Daily Citizen	Robert A. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
Urbana-Champaign Courier	Sam Tucker	523 11th St.
Utica (N. Y.) Daily Press	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Utica (N. Y.) Observer-Dispatch	A. Vernon Croop	1267 National Press Bldg.
Wall Street Journal (m.)	Ellis M. Haller	1039 National Press Bldg.
	Charles J. Sterner	1039 National Press Bldg.
	William C. Bryant	1039 National Press Bldg.
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	Harry Price	1039 National Press Bldg.
	Merle Lewis Gulick	1039 National Press Bldg.
Washington Evening Star	G. Gould Lincoln	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
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	John H. Cline	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
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	John A. Giles	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Newbold Noyes, Jr	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Chris Mathisen	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
	Francis P. Douglas	1101 Pennsylvania Ave.
Washington City News Service	Arch R. Eddy	705 National Press Bldg.
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Washington Daily News (e.)	John T. O'Rourke	1013 13th St.
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	Samuel Gordon	1013 13th St.
	Everett B. Gardner	1013 13th St.
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	Laurence Green	1013 13th St.
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	James M. O'Neill, Jr	1013 13th St.
	Alexander Ormsbee	1013 13th St.
	Emerson, Torrey	1013 13th St.
Washington Post (m., S.)	Alexander F. Jones	Post Bldg.
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Washington Post (m., S.)—Continued	Frank Dennis	Post Bldg.
	William V. Nessly	Post Bldg.
	Merlo J. Pusey	Post Bldg.
	H. B. Elliston	Post Bldg.
	Jerry Kluttz	Post Bldg.
	Robert Albright	Post Bldg.
	John J. W. Riseling	Post Bldg.
	Ben W. Gilbert	Post Bldg.
	Malvina Lindsay	Post Bldg.
	Mary Spargo	Post Bldg.
	Marie S. McNair	Post Bldg.
	Samuel E. Stavisky	Post Bldg.
	John A. Singerhoff	Post Bldg.
	Marshall Andrews	Post Bldg.
	Robert H. Estabrook	Post Bldg.
	Edward F. Ryan	Post Bldg.
	Philip L. Graham	Post Bldg.
	John G. Norris	Post Bldg.
	Ferdinand Kuhn, Jr	Post Bldg.
	John Ball	Post Bldg.
	Herbert L. Block	Post Bldg.
	Mary Van Rensselaer Thayer.	Post Bldg.
	William E. Gold	Post Bldg.
	Edward Russell	Post Bldg.
	Murrey Marder	Post Bldg.
	Thomas K. Ford	Post Bldg.
	Thomas Winship	Post Bldg.
Washington Times-Herald	Michael W. Flynn	1317–1321 H St.
	Frank C. Waldrop	1317–1321 H St.
	Alva Brewer	1317–1321 H St.
	Frank Smith	1317–1321 H St.
	G. E. Tankersley	1317–1321 H St.
	Austine Cassini	1317–1321 H St.
	James Walter	1317–1321 H St.
	B. C. Harter	1317–1321 H St.
	John Earle Moser	1317–1321 H St.
	Gustav J. Miller	1317–1321 H St.
	Bert Wissman	1317–1321 H St.
	John Dean Milligan	1317–1321 H St.
	Mason Peters	1317–1321 H St.
	Nevelle J. Morgan	1317–1321 H St.
	William S. Odlin Jr	1317–1321 H St.
	Elizabeth I. Shelton	1317–1321 H St.
	Achsah Dorsey Smith	1317–1321 H St.
	John P. Plum	1317–1321 H St.
	Howard Lewis	1317–1321 H St.
	Mrs. L. W. Robert, Jr	1317–1321 H St.
	Anne H. Christmas	1317–1321 H St.
	William Brady	1317–1321 H St.
	Estelle Gaines	1317–1321 H St.
	Edwin D. Neff	1317–1321 H St.
	Edward K. Nellor	1317–1321 H St.
	Sidney Epstein	1317–1321 H St.
Waterbury (Conn.) American (m. e.)	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
Waterville (Maine) Sentinel (m.)	Elisabeth May Craig	1254 National Press Bldg.
Waukegan News Sun	Sam Tucker	215 Atlantic Bldg.
Westchester County Newspapers	James J. Butler	1277 National Press Bldg.
Wheeling Intelligencer (m.)	Mrs. Charles Brooks Smith	1650 Harvard St.
Wichita (Kans.) Beacon	Betsy Jager	1812 Varnum St.
Wichita Eagle	William P. Helm	619 Colorado Bldg.
Wichita Falls (Tex.) Record-News (m.)	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
Wichita Falls (Tex.) Times (e.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
Wilmington (Del.) Journal, Every Evening.	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Glenn D. Everett	1253 National Press Bldg.
Wilmington (Del.) Morning News	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Glenn D. Everett	1253 National Press Bldg.
Wilmington (Del.) Star	Esther Van Wagoner Tufty.	997 National Press Bldg.
	Harold Tufty, Jr	997 National Press Bldg.
	Joseph A. Dear	997 National Press Bldg.
Wilmington (NC.) Star-News (m. e.)	Frank van der Linden	1230 National Press Bldg.
Winston-Salem Journal, Winston-Salem Sentinel.	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	James Free	1253 National Press Bldg.
Wisconsin Rapids Daily Tribune	Frank I. Weller	1701 H. St.
Women's National News Service	Helen B. Shaffer	1311 G St.
Women's Wear Daily (m.)	Harry E. Resseguie	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Annette Culler Ward	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Raymond Gibney	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Mort Singer	508–509 Otis Bldg.

NEWSPAPERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Paper represented	Name	Office
Women's Wear Daily (m.)—Continued	Lloyd Schwartz	508–509 Otis Bldg
	John T. Norman	508–509 Otis Bldg.
	Walter Johnson	508–509 Otis Bldg.
Worcester (Mass.) Gazette	Bulkley Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
	Isabel Kinnear Griffin	1215 National Press Bldg.
World Press	Carl D. Soresi	1192 National Press Bldg.
	Iris J. Smith	1192 National Press Bldg.
	Celestino de Santo	1192 National Press Bldg.
Youngstown (Ohio) Vindicator (e.)	Bascom N. Timmons	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Edward Jamieson	1253 National Press Bldg.
	Glenn D. Everett	1253 National Press Bldg.

HOUSE PRESS GALLERY

William J. Donaldson, Jr., superintendent, 3730 Brandywine Street.

Anthony P. Demma, 2847 Brentwood Road NE.; Richard L. Embly, 606 East Capitol Street, and Benjamin C. West, 7109 Varnum Street, Landover Hills, Md., assistant superintendents.

SENATE PRESS GALLERY

Harold R. Beckley, superintendent, 7 Normandy Drive, Silver Spring, Md.

Joseph E. Wills, 1714 North Troy Street, Arlington, Va.; Howard C. Dawes, 1627 Newton Street, and Delmar Malkie, 5500 Parkland Village, assistant superintendents.

RULES GOVERNING PRESS GALLERIES

1. Persons desiring admission to the Press Galleries of Congress shall make application to the Speaker, as required by rule XXXV of the House of Representatives, and to the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate, as required by rule IV for the regulation of the Senate Wing of the Capitol; and shall state in writing the names of all newspapers or publications or news associations by which they are employed, and what other occupation or employment they may have, if any; and they shall further declare that they are not engaged in the prosecution of claims pending before Congress or the departments, and will not become so engaged while allowed admission to the galleries; that they are not employed in any legislative or executive department of the Government, or by any foreign Government or any representative thereof; and that they are not employed, directly or indirectly, by any stock exchange, board of trade, or other organization, or member thereof, or brokerage house, or broker, engaged in the buying and selling of any security or commodity or by any person or corporation having legislation before Congress, and will not become so engaged while retaining membership in the galleries. Holders of visitors' cards who may be allowed temporary admission to the galleries must conform to the restrictions of this rule.

2. The applications required by the above rule shall be authenticated in a manner that shall be satisfactory to the standing committee of correspondents who shall see that the occupation of the galleries is confined to bona fide correspondents of reputable standing in their business, who represent daily newspapers or newspaper associations requiring telegraphic service: *Provided, however,* That there may be admitted one, or on a substantial showing of need to the Standing Committee of Correspondents not to exceed two, permanent Washington correspondents each for bona fide news associations which regularly service news of national affairs to a substantial number of weekly newspapers, and which weekly newspapers are entitled to second-class mailing privileges, are sold regularly for profit, and pay said association for the service provided. Nothing in this proviso shall be taken to mean that admission shall be granted to any representatives of associations or publications for special economic, labor or business interests. And it shall be the duty of the standing committee, at their discretion, to report violation of the privileges of the galleries to the Speaker, or to the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration, and pending action thereon the offending correspondent may be suspended.

3. Persons engaged in other occupations whose chief attention is not given to newspaper correspondence or to newspaper associations requiring telegraphic service shall not be entitled to admission to the Press Galleries; and the Press List in the CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY shall be a list only of persons whose chief attention is given to telegraphic correspondence for daily newspapers or newspaper associations requiring telegraphic service.

4. Members of the families of correspondents are not entitled to the privileges of the galleries.

5. The Press Galleries shall be under the control of the standing committee of correspondents, subject to the approval and supervision of the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.

Approved.

SAM RAYBURN,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

Approved by the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate.

STANDING COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENTS

WILLIAM S. WHITE, *Chairman*
WILLIAM F. ARBOGAST, *Secretary*
DAVID BETTER
PHILIP W. DODD
ROBERT D. BYRNES

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WHITE HOUSE NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS' ASSOCIATION

(Press Room, White House)

MEMBERS REPRESENTED

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † designates those whose unmarried daughters in society accompany them; the ‖ designates those having other ladies with them]

Name	Representing—	Residence
*Abbott, Gene	Evening Star	1630 Fuller St.
*Allen, William C	Associated Press	6808 Dartmouth Ave., College Park, Md.
*Alley, C. Ed	Acme Newspictures, Inc	Fairlington, 4814 South 29th St., Arlington, Va.
*Alvey, Murray	Warner-Pathe News, Inc	8005 Eastern Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Atkins, Ollie	Saturday Evening Post	2604 South Troy St., Arlington, Va.
Baer, Robert	Associated Press	330 Star Bldg.
*Baker, Elwood	Evening Star	1524 Varnum St.
*Baltzell, Thomas	Paramount News	1918 35th St.
*Beall, William C	Washington Daily News	3611 South Four Mile Run Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Bockhurst, John A	M-G-M News of the Day	Commodore Hotel.
*Bordas, Walter	International News Photos	Box 294A, route 2, Fairfax Va.
*Bowman, Guy D	Associated Press Photos	4842 1st St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Brenner, Robert	Evening Star	755 Silver Spring Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Brockhurst, Robert H	International News Photos	235 North Thomas St., Arlington, Va.
*Brown, J. C	M-G-M News of the Day	Dorchester House, 2480 16th St.
*Burchette, Robert	Washington Post	806 Thurman Ave., Hampshire Knolls, Hyattsville, Md.
*Cancellare, Frank	Acme Newspictures, Inc	1203 Euclid St.
Carpenter, Marion		200 Massachusetts Ave.
*Chaplis, William C	Associated Press	3116 Circle Hill Road, Alexandria, Va.
*Chinn, Augustus C	Evening Star	3606 3d St. North, Arlington, Va.
*Clark, Robert	Reni News Photos	5028 Massachusetts Ave.
*Clover, Robert M	Acme Newspictures, Inc	2331 40th St.
*Cole, Fred O		2009 Osborn Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Corte, Charles	Acme Newspictures, Inc	1302 Bryant St. NE.
*Cottrell, Ernest J	National Geographic Magazine	3241 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Craven, Thomas	Paramount News	4114 N. Henderson Rd. Arlington, Va.
*Culver, Willard R	National Geographic Magazine	1611 Myrtle St.
*Danor, George	Evening Star	1414 3d St. SW.
*Del Vecchio, Charles	Washington Post	806 Princeton Pl.
*Dennehy, Paul J	Washington Times-Herald	4801 Connecticut Ave.
*Denton, Robert H	Paramount News	1332 Locust Rd.
*Dibble, Allen C	March of Time	424 North Lincoln St., Arlington, Va.
*DiJoseph, John M	Reni News Photos	1739 Allison St. NE.
*Dorsey, George A	NBC Television	1359 Kalmia Rd.
*Dorsey, George M	Warner-Pathe News	1359 Kalmia Rd.
*Driscoll, Norman	Pathfinder Magazine	3335 C St. SE.
*Edwards, Nelson	Paramount News	3054 Arunah Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‖Ellis, Arthur	Washington Post	765 Princeton Pl.
*Ellis, Clarence	Warner-Pathe News	11 Thoreau Dr., Bethesda, Md.
*Ericson, Erland	Associated Press	1107 Trenton Pl. SE.
*Esper, Henry M	Washington Times-Herald	4441 North 19th St., Arlington, Va.
‖Ferneyhough, Byrd F	Washington Times-Herald	2400 13th St.

MEMBERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Name	Representing—	Residence
*Fine, Nate	Sports World	907 Pershing Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Fisher, Franklin L	National Geographic Magazine	2101 Connecticut Ave.
*Fletcher, John E	National Geographic Magazine	806 East Broad St., Falls Church, Va.
*Forsythe, William J	Agriculture Department	R. F. D. 1, Sterling, Va.
*Foster, Burt	Associated Press	2245 North Harrison St., Arlington, Va.
*Freier, Milton	Acme Newspictures, Inc	2624 29th St. SE.
*Gaylin, George R	Acme Newspictures, Inc	1512 Montana Ave. NE.
*Georges, Harvey	Associated Press	3000 Lee Highway, Arlington, Va.
*Glick, Leonard H	Washington Times-Herald	1825 New Hampshire Ave.
*Goodman, Harry	Evening Star	3525 East Capitol St.
*Goodwin, Harry E	Washington Post	3617 S St.
*Gorry, William	Associated Press	4354 North Henderson Rd., Arlington, Va.
*Greenberg, Hyman	Veterans' Administration	325 Delafield Place
*Griffin, Henry	Associated Press	16–B Ridge Rd., Greenbelt, Md.
*Gunnell, Paul	Washington Post	1020 19th St.
*Harris, George W	Harris & Ewing	1313 F St.
*Heiberger, Joseph	Washington Times-Herald	4021 Benton St.
*Hoertel, Bruce	New York Times	3220 Connecticut Ave.
*Horan, John	Washington Evening Star	1606 A St. SE.
*Ingraham, Wilson G	Associated Press	6611 East Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Jacobus, Walter N	Harris & Ewing	1401 Sheridan St.
*Jamieson, Joseph D	Wide World Photos	8504 Garfield St., Bethesda, Md.
*Jenkins, Henry	Associated Press	507 Jackson Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Johnson, Hugo C	Paramount News	1506 Live Oak Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
‖Jones, Charles O	Times-Herald	5420 Connecticut Ave.
‖Jones, Eugene	Washington Post	5420 Connecticut Ave.
*Kalec, George	Washington Times-Herald	5110 41st Ave., Hyattsville, Md.
*Kelley, Thomas W	Washington Post	906 Garland Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Klemm, William O	Washington Post	2849 Mills Ave. NE.
*Knight, Andrew	Washington Times-Herald	816 South Arlington Mill Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Kress, G. Bradford	New York News, New York Daily News Television.	4305 2d Rd. North, Arlington, Va.
*Langenegger, John R	NBC Television	4612 Clemson Rd., College Park, Md.
*Laybourne, Lawrence E	Life Magazine	220 N. Royal St., Alexandria, Va.
‖Locke, Justin N	National Geographic Magazine	2011 Eye St.
*Lyons, James E	Universal-International Newsreel	4801 Connecticut Ave.
*Mack, Charles J	M-G-M News of the Day	7816 Aberdeen Rd., Bradley Woods, Bethesda, Md.
Martin, Jackie	King Features Syndicate	3103 South St.
*Martenson, John G	Fox Movietonews	4200 North Pershing Dr., Arlington, Va.
*May, Andrew J	Harris & Ewing	1920 35th St.
*McAvoy, Thomas D	Life Magazine, Time, Inc	3306 Cameron Mills Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*McCormac, Robert, Jr	Acme Newspictures, Inc	3300 16th St.
*McKee, David E	Telenews	Commodore Hotel.
*McNamara, James		10210 Pierce Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Miller, Aaron	Washington Daily News	1781 Lanier Place.
*Miller, Hugh	Washington Post	4409 Yuma St.
*Mueller, John C	Evening Star	635 Farragut St.
*Muto, Alfonso A	International News Photos	2821 South 9th St., Arlington, Va.
*Muto, Anthony	Fox Movietonews, Inc	2132 R St.
*O'eth, Alfred J	Paramount News	4224 East-West Highway, Chevy Chase, Md.
*O'Halloran, Thomas J	Harris & Ewing	15 Seaton Pl. NE.
*Payne, William Berkley	Washington Times-Herald	1639 Fort Davis St. SE.
*Pergola, Nicholas J	Acme Newspictures, Inc	16-F Ridge Rd., Greenbelt, Md.
*Perkins, Herbert T	Acme Newspictures, Inc	202 Bellevue Blvd., Alexandria, Va.
*Pridgeon, Irwin	Evening Star	6147 30th St.
*Raley, Charles J	Department of the Army	1701 E St. NE.
*Roberts, Joseph B	National Geographic Magazine	17 North Greenbrier St., Arlington, Va.
*Rohland, Henry	Washington Post	1445 Otis Place.

MEMBERS REPRESENTED—Continued

Name	Representing—	Residence
*Rollins, Byron H	Wide World Photos	4421 Butterworth Pl.
*Rous, John H	Associated Press Photos	3500 14th St.
*Routt, Francis R	Evening Star	2505 Parker Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
*Routt, Randolph J	Evening Star	303 Lexington Dr., Woodmoore, Silver Spring, Md.
*Sanders, B. I	Associated Press Photos	330 Star Bldg.
*Schmick, Paul M	Washington Evening Star	212 North Glebe Rd., Arlington, Va.
‖Schuster, Albert C	Universal-International Newsreel	The Statler.
*Scott, Arthur E	International News Photos	4221 15th St. North, Arlington, Va.
Simonson, Alfred	Fox Movietonews, Inc	3904 53d Pl., Bladensburg, Md.
Sisson, Robert F	National Geographic Magazine	3342 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Skadding, George R	Life Magazine, Time, Inc	230 North Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Smith, Jack	International News Photos	700 S. Arlington Mill Dr., Arlington, Va.
*Smith, W. J	Associated Press	4513 17th St. NE.
*Smythe, William K	Fox Movietonews Inc	3900 53d Pl., Bladensburg, Md.
*Stewart, B. Anthony	National Geographic Magazine	5522 MacArthur Blvd.
*Stewart, Richard H	National Geographic Magazine	9 Woodmoor Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
*Streets, Wellner C	Washington Times-Herald	2726 South Wayne St., Arlington, Va.
*Tames, George	New York Times	5611 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va.
Thomas, Gene	Washington Daily News	3851 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va.
*Thompson, F. Irving	International News Photos	6002 32d St.
*Thompson, John S		702 9th St. SE.
*Tondra, John A	Fox Movietonews, Inc	200 Rhode Island Ave. NE.
‖Tretick, Stanley	Acme News Pictures, Inc	5418 3d St.
*Troup, O. B	Washington Times-Herald	9507 Colesville Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
Tugander, Harry	Telenews	The Commodore.
*Vadala, Joseph J. H	NBC Television	The Commodore.
*Van Tine, Harry M	International News Photos	1527 Park Rd.
*Vines, Daniel	Harris & Ewing	315 Circle Ave., Takoma Park, Md.
*Walker, C. A	International News Photos	11801 Grandview Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
‖Wentzel, Volkmar	National Geographic Magazine	16th and M Sts.
*White, Herbert K	Associated Press	2013 2d St. NE.
*Wilkinson, F. Clyde		3030 North Quincy St., Arlington, Va.
*Williams, Malcolm	Fox Movietonews, Inc	Wardman Park Hotel.
*Willoner, Andrew	M-G-M News of the Day	4106 70th Ave., Landover Hills, Md.
*Wilson, Jack	Dumont Television	4415 49th St.
*Wilson, Woodrow	War Assets Administration	3022 K St. SE.
*Wisherd, Edwin L	National Geographic Magazine	4704 Warren St.

SERVICES REPRESENTED

Service	Name	Office
STILL PICTURE SERVICES		
Acme Newspictures	George R. Gaylin, manager	1013 13th St.
	C. Ed Alley	1013 13th St.
	Frank Cancellare	1013 13th St.
	Robert M. Clover	1013 13th St.
	Charles C. Corte	1013 13th St.
	Milton Freier	1013 13th St.
	Robert McCormac, Jr	1013 13th St.
	Nicholas Pergola	1013 13th St.
	Herbert T. Perkins	1013 13th St.
	Stanley Tretick	1013 13th St.
Associated Press Photos	Burt Foster, manager	330 Star Bldg.
	William C. Allen	330 Star Bldg.
	Robert Baer	330 Star Bldg.
	Guy D. Bowman	330 Star Bldg.
	Wjlliam C. Chaplis	330 Star Bldg.
	Erland Ericson	330 Star Bldg.
	Harvey Georges	330 Star Bldg.
	William Gorry	330 Star Bldg.
	Henry L. Griffin	330 Star Bldg.
	Wilson Ingraham	330 Star Bldg.
	Henry Jenkins	330 Star Bldg.
	John H. Rous	330 Star Bldg.
	B. I. Sanders	330 Star Bldg.
	William J. Smith	330 Star Bldg.
	Herbert K. White	330 Star Bldg.
Harris & Ewing	Andrew J. May, manager	1313 F St.
	George H. Harris	1313 F St.
	Walter N. Jacobus	1313 F St.
	Thomas J. O'Halloran, Jr	1313 F St.
	Daniel Vines	1313 F St.
International News Photos	Jack Smith, manager	1317–1321 H St.
	Walter J. Bordas	1317–1321 H St.
	Robert H. Brockhurst	1317–1321 H St.
	Alfonso A. Muto	1317–1321 H St.
	Arthur E. Scott	1317–1321 H St.
	F. Irving Thompson	1317–1321 H St.
	H. M. Van Tine	1317–1321 H St.
	C. A. Walker	1317–1321 H St.
King Features Syndicate	Jackie Martin, manager	Press Bldg.
New York Times Photos	George Tames, manager	717 Albee Bldg.
	Bruce Hoertel	717 Albee Bldg.
Wide World Photos	Joseph D. Jamieson, manager	330 Star Bldg.
	Byron H. Rollins	330 Star Bldg
NEWSREEL SERVICES		
Fox Movietonews, Inc	Anthony Muto, manager	1518 K St.
	John G. Martenson	1518 K St.
	Alfred Simonson	1518 K St.
	William K. Smythe	1518 K St.
	John A. Tondra	1518 K St.
	Malcolm Williams	1518 K St.
M. G. M. News of the Day	J. C. Brown, manager	1005 New Jersey Ave.
	John A. Bockhurst	1005 New Jersey Ave.
	Charles J. Mack	1005 New Jersey Ave.
	Andrew Willoner	1005 New Jersey Ave.
March of Time	Allen C. Dibble	815 15th St.
Paramount News	Robert H. Denton, manager	306 H St.
	Thomas Baltzell	306 H St.
	Thomas Craven	306 H St.
	Nelson Edwards	306 H St.
	Hugo C. Johnson	306 H St.
	Alfred J. O'Eth	306 H St.
Telenews, INS, INP	Harry Tugander, manager	1317–1321 H St.
	David E. McKee	1317–1321 H St.
Universal-International Newsreel	James E. Lyons, manager	1005 New Jersey Ave.
	Albert C. Schuster	1005 New Jersey Ave.
Warner-Pathe News	George M. Dorsey, manager	707 Warner Bldg.
	Murray Alvey	707 Warner Bldg.
	Clarence Ellis	707 Warner Bldg.

SERVICES REPRESENTED—Continued

Service	Name	Office
NEWS MAGAZINES		
Saturday Evening Post	Ollie Atkins, manager	2604 South Troy St., Arlington, Va.
Life Magazine, Time, Inc	Lawrence E. Laybourne, manager	815 15th St.
	Thomas D. McAvoy	815 15th St.
	George Skadding	230 North Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
National Geographic Magazine	Franklin L. Fisher, manager	16th and M Sts.
	Ernest J. Cottrell	16th and M Sts.
	Willard R. Culver	16th and M Sts.
	John E. Fletcher	16th and M Sts.
	Justin N. Locke	16th and M Sts.
	Joseph B. Roberts	16th and M Sts.
	Robert F. Sisson	16th and M Sts.
	B. Anthony Stewart	16th and M Sts.
	Richard H. Stewart	16th and M Sts.
	Volkmar Wentzel	16th and M Sts.
	Edwin L. Wisherd	16th and M Sts.
Pathfinder	Norman Driscoll	1323 M St.
Sports World	Nate Fine	1138 18th St.
TELEVISION NEWSREELS		
DuMont Television	Jack Wilson	The Harrington.
NBC Television	Joseph Vadala	Translux Bldg.
	George A. Dorsey	Translux Bldg.
	John R. Langenegger	Translux Bldg.
New York News Television	G. Bradford Kress, manager	1272 Nat'l Press Bldg.
NEWSPAPER PHOTO DEPARTMENTS		
Washington Daily News	William C. Beall	1013 13th St.
	Aaron S. Miller	1013 13th St.
	Gene Thomas	1013 13th St.
Washington Post	Hugh Miller, manager	Post Bldg.
	Robert Burchette	Post Bldg.
	Charles Del Vecchio	Post Bldg.
	Arthur Ellis	Post Bldg.
	Harry E. Goodwin	Post Bldg.
	Paul Gunnell	Post Bldg.
	Eugene S. Jones	Post Bldg.
	Thomas W. Kelley	Post Bldg.
	William O. Klemm	Post Bldg.
	Henry Rohland	Post Bldg.
Washington Evening Star	Irwin Pridgeon, manager	Star Bldg.
	Eugene Abbott	Star Bldg.
	Elwood Baker	Star Bldg.
	Robert Brenner	Star Bldg.
	Augustus C. Chinn	Star Bldg.
	George Danor	Star Bldg.
	Harry Goodman	Star Bldg.
	John Horan	Star Bldg.
	John C. Mueller	Star Bldg.
	Francis R. Routt	Star Bldg.
	Randolph J. Routt	Star Bldg.
	Paul Schmick	Star Bldg.
Washington Times-Herald	George Kalec, manager	1317–1321 H St.
	Paul J. Dennehy	1317–1321 H St.
	Henry M. Esper	1317–1321 H St.
	Byrd F. Ferneyhough	1317–1321 H St.
	Leonard H. Glick	1317–1321 H St.
	Joseph Heiberger	1317–1321 H St.
	Charles O. Jones	1317–1321 H St.
	Andrew B. Knight	1317–1321 H St.
	William Berkley Payne	1317–1321 H St.
	Wellner C. Streets	1317–1321 H St.

OFFICERS OF THE WHITE HOUSE NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS' ASSOCIATION

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JOHN A. TONDRA
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RADIO CORRESPONDENTS' GALLERIES

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION

[The * designates those whose wives or husbands accompany them; the † designates those whose unmarried daughters in society accompany them; the ‖ designates those having other ladies with them]

Name	Representing—	Residence
Adams, Alan E	United Press Radio	3473 Holmead Pl.
*Adams, John B	Columbia Broadcasting System	3460 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va.
*Agronsky, Martin	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	2129 Florida Ave.
*Aiken, Lewis, Jr	WINX	116 Normandy Dr., Silver Spring, Md.
Allen, Malcolm	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	1740 P St.
Arries, Leslie G., Jr	Dumont Television Network—WTTG	5524 Charlcote Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Ayers, Theodore A	National Broadcasting Co	Windy Knoll, McLean, Va.
*Back, J. Gunnar	Columbia Broadcasting System	8 Accotink Rd., Alexandria, Va.
Ballinger, John E	Mutual Broadcasting System	5502 54th Ave., Riverdale, Md.
*Bancroft, Griffing	Columbia Broadcasting System	1421 Massachusetts Ave.
Barriault, Arthur F	National Broadcasting Co	6301 7th St.
*Baukhage, H. R	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	1735 New Hampshire Ave.
*Beall, Jack	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	4801 Quebec St.
*Beatty, Morgan	National Broadcasting Co	Burnt Mills Hills, Silver Spring, Md.
*Berlyn, David	Erwin News, WIS, Columbia, S. C.; WTMA, Charleston, S. C.	4021 Benton St.
*Bjornson, Bjorn	National Broadcasting Co	2108 North Brandywine St., Arlington, Va.
*Block, Rudolph	KOMO, Seattle, Wash.; KGA, Spokane, Wash.; KGEZ, Kalispell, Mont.; KPOA, Honolulu, Hawaii.	818 17th St.
*Bourgholtzer, Frank	National Broadcasting Co	2812 Texas Ave. SE.
*Bowlby, Gail C	Mutual Broadcasting System	3355 16th St.
*Brinkley, David	National Broadcasting Co	2800 Woodley Rd.
*Brooks, Ned	National Broadcasting Co	4607 Hunt Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
Burch, Edward L	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	1740 P St.
*Burdy, Eloise C	Erwin News Service, WJLS, Beckley, W. Va.; WKNA, Charleston, W. Va.; WRON, Ronceverte, W. Va.; WTRF, Bellaire, Ohio.	19 Danbury St. SW.
*Burke, Bryce	United Press Radio	4577 MacArthur Blvd.
Cannon, James S	Associated Press Radio	1361 Fairmont St.
*Catella, Anthony P	Associated Press Radio	1636 North Oak St., Arlington, Va.
*Coelos, Roger	Dumont Television Network—WTTG	2603 O St.
*Coffin, Tris	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	8408 Woodcliff Court, Silver Spring, Md.
*Collingwood, Charles	Columbia Broadcasting System	854 Warner Bldg.
*Compton, Walter	Dumont Television Network—WTTG	3620 Newark St.
*Connery, George E	Columbia Broadcasting System	1510 Orchard St., Alexandria, Va.
*Connolly, John	National Broadcasting Co	4329 4th St.
Corrick, Ann M	Transradio Press Service	3821 W St. SE.
*Coyle, William E	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	9523 Thornhill Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
*Crane, Ruth	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	2500 Q St.
*Cronkite, Walter L., Jr	KMBC, Kansas City, Mo	
*Crowley, James G	WWJ, Detroit, Mich	4818 Woodway Lane.
*Darby, Edwin W	Transradio Press Service	1441 Euclid St.
*Davis, Elmer	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	1661 Crescent Pl.
*Dennis, Albert N	Columbia Broadcasting System	34 New York Ave. NE.
Dickson, La Rue	Erwin News Service	4762 Horner Ave. SE.
*Eaton, Richard	The United Broadcasting Co. (WOOK)	2900 Tilden St.
Eck, Peg	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	1112 16th St.
Edwards, John	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	1736 K St.
*Eid, Leif	National Broadcasting Co	2500 Q St.

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Representing—	Residence
*Erwin, Julia G	Erwin News Service: WBBO, Forest City, N. C.; WCCP, Savannah, Ga.; WFNC, Fayetteville, N. C.; WGTC, Greenville, N. C.; WJNO, West Palm Beach, Fla.; WRUF, Gainesville, Fla.; WSIC, Statesville, N. C.	4741 Massachusetts Ave.
*Evans, Ken	WOIC Television Sta	1012 North Kenesaw St., Arlington, Va.
Falk, Marilyn L	Mutual Broadcasting System	2601 16th St.
*Fanning, Wallace R., Jr	Transradio Press Service	912 North Wayne St., Arlington, Va.
*Feldman Arthur	Mutual Broadcasting System	404 North GeorgeMasonDr., Arlington, Va.
*Folger, William M	KLZ, Denver, Colo	4916 Rock Springs Rd., Arlington, Va.
Fox, Irene	Washington Reporters Inc., Yankee Network; WAAB, Worcester, Mass.; WEAN, Providence, R. I.; WICC, Bridgeport, Conn.; WMTW, Portland, Maine, WNAC, Boston, Mass.; WONS, Hartford, Conn.	7602 Foster St. SE., Washington 19, D. C.
*Freer, Alice B	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	3218 Cleveland Ave.
*Gaeth, Arthur	American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	24 West Irving St., Chevy Chase, Md.
Ghilain, John	National Broadcasting Co	30 Madison St.
Gilfert, Dorothy	Earl Godwin Radio Associates	5910 Cleveland Ave., Riverdale, Md.
*Gilpin, Lewie V	National Broadcasting Co	816 South Pitt St., Alexandria, Va.
*Goad, Rex R	Transradio Press Service	112 Prince St., Alexandria, Va.
*Godwin, Earl	Earl Godwin Radio Associates	RFD No. 2, Alexandria, Va.
*Goodman, Julian	National Broadcasting Co	4301 12th Rd. South, Arlington, Va.
*Green Paul S	Continental Network	130 Wayne Pl. SE.
Griggs, Nelson M	WQQW	705 18th St.
*Gudridge, Beatrice M	Baukhage Associates	2231 California St.
Halle, Catherine M	WGAR, Cleveland, O	1534 29th St.
*Hamilton, Roulhac, Jr	Erwin News Service: WIS, Columbia, S. C.; WJLS, Beckley, W. Va.; WJNO, West Palm Beach, Fla.; WKNA, Charleston, W. Va.; WRON, Ronceverte, W. Va.; WTMA, Charleston, S. C.; WTRF, Bellaire, Ohio.	76 Forrester St. SW.
Hanighen, Frank C	National Broadcasting Co	3249 N St.
*Hardesty, John Francis	WOIC Television (CBS-MBS)	6817 Georgia Ave.
*Harkness, Richard	National Broadcasting Co	3035 Dumbarton Ave.
*Harsch, Joseph C	Columbia Broadcasting System	2808 N St.
Hart, Edward	Ed Hart & Associates	3800 Porter St.
*Hart, Eugene F	Ed Hart & Associates	McLean Gardens.
*Henle, Ray	National Broadcasting Co	2737 Devonshire Pl.
*Henry, William M. (Bill)	Bill Henry Associates, Mutual Broadcasting System.	Dorchester House.
*Higbie, Leslie W	Mutual Broadcasting System	6629 Hillandale Rd., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Hillman, William	Mutual Broadcasting System	1701 Massachusetts Ave.
*Hodges, Gilbert T	WTAG, Worcester, Mass	2901 18th St.
*Hoff, Florence C	KRBO, Bremerton, Wash.; KING, Seattle, Wash.; KXLE, Ellensburg, Wash.; KXLY, Spokane, Wash.	1415 Tuckerman St.
*Hoffman, Frederick S	Associated Press Radio	4202 13th Rd. South, Arlington, Va.
Horowitz, Robert S	Transradio Press Service	2129 F St.
Jaffe, Irving	Transradio Press Service	3820 Windom Pl.
*Kany, Howard L	Associated Press Radio	401 Wilson Lane, Bethesda, Md.
*Keller, Cassius M	National Broadcasting Co	5251 43d St.
*Keller, Helen J	National Broadcasting Co	5251 43d St.
*Kingsbury, G. W	WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio; WINS, New York, N. Y.	4898 28th St. South, Arlington, Va.
Koop, Theodore F	Columbia Broadcasting System	2737 Devonshire Pl.
*Lerch, Donald G., Jr	Columbia Broadcasting System	5610 Roosevelt St., Bethesda, Md.
*Lewis, Fulton, Jr	Mutual Broadcasting System	5020 Palisade Lane
*Lewis, Robert	Columbia Broadcasting System	4651 36th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*McAndrew, William R	National Broadcasting Co	4315 18th St. NE.
*McBride, Robert J., Jr	WPIK, Alexandria, Va	1107 South Washington St., Alexandria, Va.
*McCaffrey, Joseph F	Mutual Broadcasting System	206 N. Cherry St., Falls Church, Va.
*McCormick, Robert K	National Broadcasting Co	7656 Bradley Blvd., Bethesda, Md.
*McCormick, Stephen J	Mutual Broadcasting System	4659 34th St. South, Arlington, Va.

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Representing—	Residence
*MacFarlane, Ian Ross	WCBM, Baltimore	225 West Monument St., Baltimore, Md.
*MacFarlane, Louise A	WCBM, Baltimore	225 West Monument St., Baltimore, Md.
*Mahoney, Claude A	Columbia Broadcasting System	1829 Summit Pl.
Marble, Joan	United Press Radio	3412 O St.
*Marder, George J	United Press Radio	1002 Mississippi Ave. SE.
*Miall, Leonard	British Broadcasting Corporation	206 North Little Falls St., Falls Church, Va.
*Mock, J. A., Jr	Erwin News Service: WBBO, Forest City, N. C.; WCCP Savannah, Ga.; WFNC, Fayetteville, N. C.; WGTC, Greenville, N. C.; WSIC, Statesville, N. C.	13 7th St. SE.
*Moore, Robert E. Lee	Transradio Press Service	311 Cameron St., Alexandria, Va.
*Morley, Felix	National Broadcasting Co	1 Weatherill Rd., Westmoreland Hills, Md.
*Morrison, Fred W	National Broadcasting Co	R. F. D. 2, Silver Spring, Md.
*Mustin, Henry A	Columbia Broadcasting System	2301 Cathedral Ave.
Nance, Eleanor	Erwin News Service: WIS, Columbia, S. C.; WJNO, West Palm Beach, Fla.; WRUF, Gainesville, Fla.; WTMA, Charleston, S. C.	2321 Ashmead Pl.
Neel, William	American Broadcasting Co., WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	1610 16th St.
*Newman, Edwin	Columbia Broadcasting System	3340 South Wakefield St., Arlington, Va.
Nichols, Robert E	Columbia Broadcasting System	1815 17th St.
*O'Brien, Signe	Mutual Broadcasting System	403 West Broad St., Falls Church, Va.
Osgood, Nancy	National Broadcasting Co	1830 R St.
*Parmer, Charles	WPIK, Alexandria, Va	318 North Washington St., Alexandria, Va.
*Peart, John M	Erwin News Service: WCCP, Savannah, Ga.; WJLS, Beckley, W. Va.; WKNA, Charleston, W. Va.; WTRF, Bellaire, Ohio.	818 17th St.
*Pope, Loren B	Mutual Broadcasting System	Aldie, Va.
*Rash, Bryson B	American Broadcasting Co., WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	3110 45th St.
*Reed, W. Norman	WWDC, Washington	503 East Thornapple St., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Reedy, George E	Arrowhead Network, WISC, Madison, Wis.; WEBC, Duluth, Minn.; WEAU, Eau Claire, Wis.; WMFG, Hibbing, Minn.; WHLB, Virginia, Minn.; WJMC, Rice Lake, Wis.; KVOL, Lafayette, La.	1738 19th St.
Rendell, Richard	American Broadcasting Co.: WMAL, The Evening Star Station.	George Washington Inn.
*Romney, Kenneth, Jr	American Broadcasting Co., WMAL—The Evening Star Station.	4767 1st St. North, Arlington, Va.
Roosa, Floyd S	Mutual Broadcasting System	4113 W St.
*Roper, Donald G	Dumont Television Network—WTTG	1727 R St.
*Royen, Walter J	National Broadcasting Co	1126 South Thomas St., Arlington, Va.
Scherer, Ray L	National Broadcasting Co	2132 Wyoming Ave.
*Sartain, Denis	WWDC	819 51st St. SE.
*Scovill, Edward E	Columbia Broadcasting System	2733 Ordway St.
*Seavey, Hollis	Mutual Broadcasting System	216 N. Piedmont St., Arlington, Va.
Serling, Robert J	United Press Radio	1215 16th St.
*Sevareid, Eric	Columbia Broadcasting System	Valley Lane, Seminary Hill, box 559, route 2, Alexandria, Va.
Shadel, Willard F	Columbia Broadcasting System	1112 16th St.
*Shinkman, Paul A	WBCC, Bethesda, Md	5 Alcott Rd., Bethesda, Md.
*Shisler, Virginia C	Baukhage Associates	4000 Cathedral Ave.
*Smith, Lawrence C	United Press Radio	3347 Croffut Pl. SE.
Stonehouse, Merlin F	Stonehouse News Agency	3000 39th St. NW.
*Tannen, Ernest	WGAY, Silver Spring, Md	5414 1st Pl.
Thomas, Helen	United Press Radio	1914 G St.
*Thornton, Clarke	Dumont Television Network—WTTG	4205 South 13th St., Arlington, Va.
*Tighe, Ronald	Transradio Press Service	133 South Fairfax St., Alexandria, Va.
Tomlinson, Edward	National Broadcasting Co	The Wardman Park.
*Tully, Francis W., Jr	Washington Reporters, Inc., Yankee Network.—WAAB, Worcester, Mass.; WEAN, Providence, R. I.; WICC, Bridgeport, Conn.; WMTW, Portland, Maine; WNAC, Boston, Mass.; WONS, Hartford, Conn.	2321 24th St. SE.

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Representing—	Residence
*Turner, C. Russell, Jr	Mutual Broadcasting System	4320 Lorcom Lane, Arlington, Va.
*Wakeman, Charles A	Capitol Broadcasting Co	Westchester Apartments.
*Warner, Albert L	Mutual Broadcasting System	3320 University Ave.
*Warren, Charles	Mutual Broadcasting System	913 South Washington St., Alexandria, Va.
*Warren, Matthew	WEAM, Arlington, Va	4819 30th St. South, Arlington, Va.
*Wershba, Joseph	Columbia Broadcasting System	854 Warner Bldg.
Wheeler, Marion	Pacific Northwest Broadcasting: KXL, Portland, Oreg.; KXLE, Ellensburg, Wash.; KXLF, Butte, Mont.; KXLJ, Helena, Mont.; KXLK, Great Falls, Mont.; KXLQ, Bozeman, Mont.; KXLY, Spokane, Wash.	Westchester Apartments.
Wilson, Richard	Transradio Press Service	1010 Mass. Ave.
Williamson, O. Gordon	Dumont Television Network—WTTG	417 Whittier St.
Young, Amelia Belle	Columbia Broadcasting System	2032 Belmont Rd.
*Young, Ralph E	KROS, Clinton, Iowa	1758 Q St.

NETWORKS, STATIONS, AND SERVICES REPRESENTED

(Phones: Capitol switchboard extensions, House Gallery, 1410 and 1411; Senate Gallery, 1263 and 1264)

Network, station, or service	Name	Office
American Broadcasting Co.: WMAL, The Evening Star Station.	Martin Agronsky	319 Union Trust Bldg.
	Malcolm Allen	724 14th St.
	H. R. Baukhage	1306 18th St.
	Jack Beall	724 14th St.
	Edward L. Burch	724 14th St.
	Tris Coffin	724 14th St.
	William E. Coyle	The Evening Star.
	Ruth Crane	724 14th St.
	Elmer Davis	1661 Crescent Pl.
	Peg Eck	724 14th St.
	John Edwards	724 14th St.
	Alice B. Freer	712 Jackson Pl.
	Arthur Gaeth	724 14th St.
	William Neel	724 14th St.
	Bryson Rash	1625 K St.
	Richard Rendell	724 14th St.
	Kenneth Romney, Jr.	724 14th St.
Arrowhead Network	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
Associated Press Radio	James S. Cannon	330 Star Bldg.
	Anthony Catella	330 Star Bldg.
	Fred S. Hoffman	330 Star Bldg.
	Howard L. Kany	310 Star Bldg.
Baukhage Associates	Beatrice M. Gudridge	1306 18th St.
	Virginia C. Shisler	1306 18th St.
Bill Henry Associates	William M. (Bill) Henry	Dorchester House.
British Broadcasting Co.	Leonard Miall	1150 Connecticut Ave.
Capitol Broadcasting Co.	Charles A. Wakeman	1000 Connecticut Ave.
Columbia Broadcasting System	John B. Adams	854 Warner Bldg.
	J. Gunnar Back	854 Warner Bldg.
	Griffing Bancroft	854 Warner Bldg.
	Charles Collingwood	854 Warner Bldg.
	George E. Connery	854 Warner Bldg.
	Albert N. Dennis	856 Warner Bldg.
	Joseph C. Harsch	857 Warner Bldg.
	Theodore F. Koop	856 Warner Bldg.
	Donald G. Lerch, Jr.	606 Warner Bldg.
	Robert Lewis	854 Warner Bldg.
	Claude A. Mahoney	854 Warner Bldg.
	Henry A. Mustin	854 Warner Bldg.
	Edwin Newman	851 Warner Bldg.
	Robert E. Nichols	854 Warner Bldg.
	Edward E. Scovill	849 Warner Bldg.
	Eric Sevareid	851 Warner Bldg.
	Willard Shadel	854 Warner Bldg.
	Joseph Wershba	854 Warner Bldg.
	Amelia Belle Young	857 Warner Bldg.
Continental Network	Paul S. Green	International Bldg.
Dumont Television Network	Leslie Arries, Jr.	12th and E Sts.
	Roger M. Coelos	12th and E Sts.
	Walter Compton	12th and E Sts.
	Donald G. Roper	12th and E Sts.
	Clarke Thornton	12th and E Sts.
	Gordon Williamson	12th and E Sts.
Earl Godwin Radio Associates	Dorothy Gilfert	1712–A N St.
	Earl Godwin	1712–A N St.
Ed Hart and Associates	Edward Hart	1737 H St.
	Eugene F. Hart	1737 H St.
Erwin News Service	David W. Berlyn	433 Star Bldg.
	Eloise Burdy	433 Star Bldg.
	La Rue Dickson	433 Star Bldg.
	Julia G. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	Roulhac Hamilton, Jr.	433 Star Bldg.
	J. A. Mock, Jr.	433 Star Bldg.
	Eleanor Nance	433 Star Bldg.
	John M. Peart	433 Star Bldg.
KBRO, Bremerton, Wash.	Florence C. Hoff	1415 Tuckerman St.
KGA, Spokane, Wash.	Rudolph Block	1090 National Press Bldg.
KGEZ, Kalispell, Mont.	Rudolph Block	1090 National Press Bldg.
KING, Seattle, Wash.	Florence Hoff	1415 Tuckerman St.
KLZ, Denver, Colo.	William Folger	4916 Rock Spring Rd., Arlington, Va.
KMBC, Kansas City, Mo.	Walter L. Cronkite, Jr.	877 National Press Bldg.
KOMO, Seattle	Rudolph Block	1090 National Press Bldg.
KPOA, Honolulu	Rudolph Block	1090 National Press Bldg
KROS, Clinton, Iowa	Ralph E. Young	National Press Club.
KVOL, Lafayette, La.	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
KXL, Portland, Ore.	Marion Wheeler	704 Southern Bldg.
KXLE, Ellensburg, Wash.	Marion Wheeler	704 Southern Bldg.
	Florence Hoff	1415 Tuckerman St.
KXLF, Butte., Mont.	Marion Wheeler	704 Southern Bldg.
KXLJ, Helena, Mont.	Marion Wheeler	704 Southern Bldg.

NETWORKS, STATIONS, AND SERVICES REPRESENTED—Continued

Network, station, or service	Name	Office
KXLK, Great Falls, Mont	Marion Wheeler	704 Southern Bldg.
KXLQ, Bozeman, Mont	Marion Wheeler	704 Southern Bldg.
KXLY, Spokane, Wash	Marion Wheeler	704 Southern Bldg.
	Florence Hoff	1415 Tuckerman St.
Mutual Broadcasting System	John E. Ballinger	811 Barr Bldg.
	Gail C. Bowlby	811 Barr Bldg.
	Marilyn L. Falk	1627 K St.
	Arthur Feldman	1627 K St.
	William M. (Bill) Henry	1627 K St.
	Leslie W. Higbie	1627 K St
	William Hillman	1627 K St.
	Fulton Lewis, Jr	811 Barr Bldg.
	Jos. F. McCaffrey	1627 K St.
	Stephen J. McCormick	1627 K St.
	Signe O'Brien	811 Barr Bldg.
	Loren B. Pope	1627 K St.
	Floyd S. Roosa	811 Barr Bldg.
	Hollis Seavey	1627 K St.
	C. Russell Turner, Jr	811 Barr Bldg.
	Albert L. Warner	1627 K St.
	Charles Warren	1627 K St.
National Broadcasting Co	Theodore A. Ayers	The Wardman Park
	Arthur F. Barriault	724 14th St.
	Morgan Beatty	724 14th St.
	Bjorn Bjornson	724 14th St.
	Frank Bourgholtzer	724 14th St.
	David Brinkley	724 14th St.
	Ned Brooks	1625 K St.
	John Connolly	724 14th St.
	Leif Eid	724 14th St.
	John Ghilain	724 14th St.
	Lewie V. Gilpin	724 14th St.
	Julian Goodman	724 14th St.
	Frank C. Hanighen	1625 K St.
	Richard Harkness	724 14th St.
	Ray Henle	1625 K St.
	Cassius M. Keller	724 14th St.
	Helen J. Keller	1625 K St.
	William R. McAndrew	724 14th St.
	Robert K. McCormick	724 14th St.
	Felix Morley	1625 K St.
	Fred W. Morrison	1625 K St.
	Nancy Osgood	724 14th St.
	Walter J. Royen	724 14th St.
	Ray L. Scherer	724 14th St.
	Edward Tomlinson	The Wardman Park.
Pacific Northwest Broadcasting	Marion Wheeler	704 Southern Bldg.
Stonehouse News Agency	Merlin F. Stonehouse	410 RKO, Albee Bldg.
The United Broadcasting Co. (WOOK)	Richard Eaton	1143 Conn. Ave.
Transradio Press Service	Ann M. Corrick	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Edwin W. Darby	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Wallace R. Fanning, Jr	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Rex Goad	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Robert S. Horowitz	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Irving Jaffe	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Robert E. Lee Moore	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Macon Reed, Jr	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Ronald Tighe	1258 National Press Bldg.
	Richard Wilson	1258 National Press Bldg.
United Press Radio	Alan E. Adams	705 National Press Bldg.
	Bryce Burke	705 National Press Bldg.
	Joan Marble	705 National Press Bldg.
	George J. Marder	705 National Press Bldg.
	Robert J. Serling	705 National Press Bldg.
	Lawrence Smith	707 National Press Bldg.
	Helen Thomas	707 National Press Bldg.
WAAB, Worcester, Mass	Francis W. Tully, Jr	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Irene Fox	1397 National Press Bldg.
Washington Reporters, Inc	Francis W. Tully, Jr	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Irene Fox	1397 National Press Bldg.
WBBO, Forest City, N. C	Julia G. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	J. A. Mock, Jr	433 Star Bldg.
WBCC, Bethesda, Md	Paul A. Shinkman	5 Wilson Lane, Bethesda, Md.
WCBM, Baltimore	Ian Ross MacFarlane	411 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.
	Louise Anne MacFarlane	411 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.
WCOP, Savannah, Ga	Julia G. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	J. A. Mock, Jr	433 Star Bldg.
	John M. Peart	433 Star Bldg.
WEAM, Arlington, Va	Matthew Waren	2030 North 16th St., Arlington, Va.
WEAN, Providence, R. I	Francis W. Tully, Jr	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Irene Fox	1397 National Press Bldg.

NETWORKS, STATIONS, AND SERVICES REPRESENTED—Continued

Network, station, or service	Name	Office
WEAU, Eau Claire, Wis.	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
WEBC, Duluth, Minn.	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
WFNC, Fayetteville, N. C.	Julia G. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	J. A. Mock, Jr.	433 Star Bldg.
WGAR, Cleveland, Ohio	Catherine M. Halle	1534 29th St.
WGAY, Silver Spring, Md.	Ernest Tannen	WGAY, Silver Spring, Md.
WGTC, Greenville, N. C.	Julia G. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	J. A. Mock, Jr.	433 Star Bldg.
WHLB, Virginia, Minn.	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
WICC, Bridgeport, Conn.	Francis W. Tully, Jr.	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Irene Fox	1397 National Press Bldg.
WINS, New York, N. Y.	G. W. Kingsbury	1000 Connecticut Ave.
WINX	Lewis Aiken	8th and I St.
WIS, Columbia, S. C.	David W. Berlyn	433 Star Bldg.
	Roulhac Hamilton, Jr.	433 Star Bldg.
	Eleanor Nance	433 Star Bldg.
WISC, Madison, Wis.	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
WJLS, Beckley, W. Va.	Eloise C. Burdy	433 Star Bldg.
	Roulhac Hamilton, Jr.	433 Star Bldg.
	John M. Peart	433 Star Bldg.
WJMC, Rice Lake, Wis.	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
WJNO, West Palm Beach, Fla.	Julia G. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	Roulhac Hamilton, Jr.	433 Star Bldg.
	Eleanor Nance	433 Star Bldg.
WKNA, Charleston, W. Va.	Eloise C. Burdy	433 Star Bldg.
	Roulhac Hamilton, Jr.	433 Star Bldg.
	John M. Peart	433 Star Bldg.
WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio	G. W. Kingsbury	1000 Connecticut Ave.
WMFG, Hibbing, Minn.	George E. Reedy	1738 19th St.
WMTW, Portland, Maine	Francis W. Tully, Jr.	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Irene Fox	1397 National Press Bldg.
WNAC, Boston, Mass.	Francis W. Tully, Jr.	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Irene Fox	1397 National Press Bldg.
WOIC Television (CBS-MBS)	Ken Evans	Barr Bldg.
	John Francis Hardesty	40th and Brandywine Sts.
WONS, Hartford, Conn.	Francis W. Tully, Jr.	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Irene Fox	1397 National Press Bldg.
WPIK, Alexandria, Va.	Robert J. McBride	Virginia Theater Bldg.
	Charles (Brower) Parmer	318 North Washington St., Alexandria, Va.
WQQW	Nelson M. Griggs	2627 Connecticut Ave.
WRUF, Gainesville, Fla.	Julia G. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	Eleanor Nance	433 Star Bldg.
WSIC, Statesville, N. C.	Julia G. Erwin	433 Star Bldg.
	J. A. Mock, Jr.	433 Star Bldg.
WTAG, Worcester, Mass.	Gilbert T. Hodges	724 14th St.
WTMA, Charleston, S. C.	Dave W. Berlyn	433 Star Bldg.
	Roulhac Hamilton, Jr.	433 Star Bldg.
	Eleanor Nance	433 Star Bldg.
WTRF, Bellaire, Ohio	Eloise Burdy	433 Star Bldg.
	Roulhac Hamilton, Jr.	433 Star Bldg.
	John M. Peart	433 Star Bldg.
WWDC, Washington	W. Norman Reed	1000 Connecticut Ave.
	Denis Sartain	1000 Connecticut Ave.
WWJ, Detroit, Mich.	James G. Crowley	4818 Woodley Lane,
Yankee Network	Francis W. Tully, Jr.	1397 National Press Bldg.
	Irene Fox	1397 National Press Bldg.

SENATE RADIO GALLERY

D. Harold McGrath, superintendent, 3533 East Capitol Street.
Robert C. Hough, assistant, 839 South Twentieth Street, Arlington, Va.
Con J. D'Andrea, assistant, 2579 Rhode Island Avenue NE.
Robert S. Mercer, assistant, 3425 Twelfth St. SE.

HOUSE RADIO GALLERY

Robert M. Menaugh, superintendent, 1015 Eighteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Monte Bourjaily, Jr., assistant, 7512 Georgia Avenue.
Clarence T. Day, assistant, 3801 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.

RULES GOVERNING RADIO CORRESPONDENTS' GALLERIES

1. Persons desiring admission to the Radio Galleries of Congress shall make application to the Speaker, as required by rule XXXV of the House of Representatives, as amended, and to the Committee on Rules and Administration of the

Senate, as required by rule IV, as amended, for the regulation of the Senate wing of the Capitol. Applicants shall state in writing the names of all radio stations, systems, or news-gathering organizations by which they are employed and what other occupation or employment they may have, if any. Applicants shall further declare that they are not engaged in the prosecution of claims or the promotion of legislation pending before Congress, the Departments, or the independent agencies, and that they will not become so employed without resigning from the galleries. They shall further declare that they are not employed in any legislative or executive department or independent agency of the Government, or by any foreign government or representative thereof; that they are not engaged in any lobbying activities; that they do not and will not, directly or indirectly, furnish special information to any organization, individual, or group of individuals for the influencing of prices on any commodity or stock exchange; that they will not do so during the time they retain membership in the galleries. Holders of visitors' cards who may be allowed temporary admission to the galleries must conform to all the restrictions of this paragraph.

2. It shall be prerequisite to membership that the radio station, system, or news-gathering agency which the applicant represents shall certify in writing to the Radio Correspondents' Association that the applicant conforms to the regulations of paragraph 1.

3. The applications required by paragraph 1 shall be authenticated in a manner that shall be satisfactory to the executive committee of the Radio Correspondents' Association, who shall see that the occupation of the galleries is confined to bona fide news gatherers and/or reporters of reputable standing in their business who represent radio stations, systems, or news-gathering agencies engaged primarily in serving radio stations or systems. It shall be the duty of the executive committee of the Radio Correspondents' Association to report, at their discretion, violation of the privileges of the galleries to the Speaker or to the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration, and, pending action thereon, the offending individual may be suspended.

4. Persons engaged in other occupations, whose chief attention is not given to the gathering or reporting of news for radio stations, systems, or news-gathering agencies primarily serving radio stations or systems, shall not be entitled to admission to the Radio Gallery. The Radio Correspondents' List in the CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY shall be a list only of persons whose chief attention is given to the gathering and reporting of news for radio stations and systems engaged in the daily dissemination of news, and of representatives of news-gathering agencies engaged in the daily service of news to such radio stations or systems.

5. Members of the families of correspondents are not entitled to the privileges of the galleries.

6. The Radio Galleries shall be under the control of the executive committee of the Radio Correspondents' Association, subject to the approval and supervision of the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.

Approved.

SAM RAYBURN,
Speaker, House of Representatives.
CARL HAYDEN,
Chairman, Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, RADIO CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION

ALBERT L. WARNER, *Chairman*
ELMER DAVIS, *Vice Chairman*
WILLIAM R. MCANDREW, *Secretary*
FRANCIS W. TULLY, JR., *Treasurer*
GEORGE J. MARDER, *Member at Large*
G. W. KINGSBURY, *Member at Large*
HOWARD L. KANY, *Member at Large*
BILL HENRY, *Member Ex Officio*

PERIODICAL PRESS GALLERIES

(Phone, NAtional 3120, extensions 1413 and 1476)

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION

[The * designates those whose wives or husbands accompany them]

Name	Representing—	Office
* Abrams, Earl B	Telecasting Publications, Inc	1519 Connecticut Ave.
*Adams, Charles	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Alston, Roland	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Arthur, William B	Look	National Press Bldg.
*Atlas, Ben	Billboard	424 Kellogg Bldg.
*Baker, George	Chilton Publications	1091 National Press Bldg.
*Baldinger, Wilbur H	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
*Banks, Louis	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Bayless, Glen	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Beal, John R	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Beatty, J. Frank	Broadcasting	870 National Press Bldg.
Begeman, Jean	New Republic	1422 F St.
*Bell, James	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Berger, Marshall W	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Bjorkback, R. E	National Petroleum News	1036 National Press Bldg.
*Bonwit, Jay A	Supervision	996 National Press Bldg.
*Bookman, George	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Booth, Windsor	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Boyce, Ralph L	Army Times	1115 18th St.
*Bratter, Herbert M	Banking	3000 39th St.
*Carll, George S., Jr	Army and Navy Register	511 11th St.
Carver, Lucille	National Petroleum News	1036 National Press Bldg.
*Cherry, Ralph L	Oil, Paint, and Drug Reporter	621 Albee Bldg.
*Chittenden, LeRoy P	National Tribune	44 G St. N. E.
*Cipperly, John C	Northwestern Miller	723 15th St.
Clapper, Olive E	Look Magazine	2101 Connecticut Ave.
Clarke, Bert C	Weekly Underwriter	1499 Irving St.
Clay, Vera	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
*Codel, Martin	Telecasting Publications, Inc	1519 Connecticut Ave.
*Cohen, Stanley E	Advertising Age	995 National Press Bldg.
Collins, Joseph C	Army and Navy Register	511 11th St.
*Coman, Thomas F	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Conly, Robert	Pathfinder	1323 M St
Conner, Dolores F	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Cooper, Sanford L	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Crater, Rufus W	Broadcasting	870 National Press Bldg.
*Crawford, K. G	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
*Crist, Bainbridge	Tide Magazine	824 National Press Bldg.
*Cullen, George	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Davis, Richard J	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
Davis, Sherman	Railway Age	1081 National Press Bldg.
*Derieux, James C	Collier's Weekly	601 13th St.
*Dibble, Allen	Time	815 15th St.
Dick, Gerry	American Magazine	601 13th St.
*Dobben, Gerard B	American Aviation	1025 Vermont Ave.
Dodd, Everett E	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Doying, George E., Jr	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
*Driscoll, Dolores M	Chain Store Age	3335 C St. SE.
Drury, Allen	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Dysland, Robert C	Financial World	10 Independence Ave.
*English, Maurice	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Falco, Thomas A	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Fenimore, Watson	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
Field, Carter	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
*Fitzgerald, Francis V	Army and Navy Journal	1711 Connecticut Ave.
Fitzmaurice, Walter	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
Fleming, John R	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Foltz, Charles, Jr	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Fooner, Michael	Fashion Trades-Civil Service Leader	303 Woodward Bldg.
Fulcomer, Paul	Broadcasting	870 National Press Bldg.
Fuller, Helen	New Republic	1416 F St.
*Gambatese, Joseph M	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
*Gerrity, John F	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Gervasi, Frank	Collier's Weekly	601 13th St.
Goldsmith, Al	The Independent Film Journal	2701 Russell Rd., Alexandria, Va.
*Grahame, Arthur	Outdoor Life	200 West Montgomery Ave., Rockville, Md.
*Grubb, Margot	Collier's Weekly	601 13th St.
Hager, Alice Rogers	Skyways	810 National Press Bldg.

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Representing—	Office
*Haggerty, James J., Jr.	American Aviation	1025 Vermont Ave.
*Haley, Pope	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Hallam, H. C.	The National Underwriter	1331 G St.
*Harbour, Daniel L.	National Petroleum News	1036 National Press Bldg.
*Hardy, Eugene J.	Chilton Publications	1091 National Press Bldg.
Haug, Hazel	Donnelley Publications	1913 Rhodes St., Arlington, Va.
*Henck, Fred W.	Telephone Engineer	1096 National Press Bldg
*Henkin, Daniel Z.	Army and Navy Journal	1711 Connecticut Ave.
*Hess, Karl	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Hill, Kermit E.	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
Hodgson, Mildred	Northwestern Miller	723 15th St.
*Hotz, Robert B.	Aviation Week	National Press Bldg.
*Hoyt, Kendall K.	Aero Digest	1226 National Press Bldg.
*Hudoba, Michael	Sports Afield	National Press Bldg.
*Hull, Seabrook	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
Ives, Anna L.	Newsweek	1223 National Press Bldg.
Johnson, Millie	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Jones, Doug	Look	National Press Bldg.
*Jones, Edward F.	Time	815 15th St.
Jones, Lucy Cobb	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Jones, Stacy V.	Liberty	Rt. 2, Falls Church, Va.
*Joyce, Arthur T.	Bakers Weekly	629 Woodward Bldg.
*Justice, Sam	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Kennedy, George	Drug Trade News	1232 National Press Bldg.
*Keys, Ed	Broadcasting	870 National Press Bldg.
Killick, John A.	Armed Forces	1833 Jefferson Pl.
*King, Art	Broadcasting	870 National Press Bldg.
*King, Julia	Broadcasting	870 National Press Bldg.
*Knight, C. Allen	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Kreh, William R.	Armed Forces	1833 Jefferson Pl.
*Kreutzberg, Edgar C.	Steel	1123 National Press Bldg.
*Kruckman, Arnold	Western Construction News	1120 Vermont Ave.
*Kuhne, Norman W.	Armed Forces	1600 20th St.
*Lamm, Lynne M.	Steel	956 National Press Bldg.
Lamport, Sara	United Nations World	912 19th St.
*Leach, Paul R., Jr.	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
*Lee, Ben S.	Armed Forces	1833 Jefferson Pl.
Levy, Jack	Variety	1292 National Press Bldg.
*Lindley, Ernest K.	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
*Linz, Bertram F.	Oil and Gas Journal	621 Albee Bldg.
*Loomis, Donald O.	McGraw-Hill Publications	815 15th St.
*Lyman, Carson F.	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*McGill, George W.	Armed Forces	1833 Jefferson Pl.
McKay, James V.	Army and Navy Register	511 11th St.
*McLaren, Robert	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
McMillen, Robert D.	Farm Journal	1323 M St.
McNaughton, Frank	Time	815 15th St.
*McNeil, Donald S.	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*McSurely, Alexander	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Maddox, William J.	World Petroleum	326 Delafield Pl.
*March, Anthony	Army Times	1115 18th St.
*Miller, Helen Hill	The Economist	1098 National Press Bldg.
*Miller, Hope Ridings	The Argonaut	2500 Q St.
*Miller, Madeline	The Economist	1098 National Press Bldg.
Montgomery, Gladys T.	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
*Moore, C. G.	Armed Forces	1600 20th St.
Moran, Alyce M.	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Morrison, Carl F.	Jewelry Magazine, Spirits Magazine	1090 National Press Bldg.
*Morrow, Hugh	The Saturday Evening Post	744 Jackson Pl.
Nagan, Seymour P.	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
*Neely, Frederick R.	Collier's Weekly	601 13th St.
*Noone, Thomas M., Jr.	Atlantic Farm and Home Dealer	996 National Press bldg.
Oswald, Elizabeth	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Oulahan, Richard	Time-Life	815 15th St.
Peter, George Edward	The Produce News	1090 National Press Bldg.
*Prattis, P. L.	Our World	702 Florida Ave.
Prensky, Milton	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Ragsdale, W. B.	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Raleigh, Stuart F., Jr.	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Rannells, A. Karl	Chilton Publications	1091 National Press Bldg.
*Rice, Theron J.	Armed Forces	1833 Jefferson Pl.
*Rippey, Stephens	Food Field Reporter	1232 National Press Bldg.
*Robertson, Caroline	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
*Robinson, L. Noble	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Rowen, Hobart	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
Sagalyn, Arnold	Time-Life	815 15th St.
Salisbury, Karen	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
*Sancton, Thomas	Nation	215 9th St. S.W.
*Sandifer, T. N.	Penton Publications	956 National Press Bldg.
*Saunders, Richard E.	Architectural Forum-Aero Digest	1275 National Press Bldg.
*Scott, Owen L.	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

Name	Representing—	Office
*Shaffer, Samuel	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
*Shalett, Sidney	The Saturday Evening Post	744 Jackson Place.
Shaner, Jane	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Shepley, James R.	Time	815 15th St.
*Shoenfeld, Jerome	Financial World	10 Independence Ave.
*Slinkman, John	Army Times	1115 18th St.
*Smith, Beverly	The Saturday Evening Post	744 Jackson Pl.
*Smith, Dick	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Smith, Grace Cutler	The Saturday Evening Post	744 Jackson Pl.
*Smith, Vincent B.	McGraw-Hill Publications	National Press Bldg.
Spatz, Frances	American Weekly	1457 Park Rd.
*Stafford, Lawrence	Commercial and Financial Chronicle	National Press Bldg.
*Stagg, Harold G.	Army Times	1115 18th St.
*Stevenson, Charles	Readers Digest Association	6800 Selkirk Dr., Chevy Chase, Md.
*Stewart, John D.	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Straight, Michael	New Republic	1416 F St.
*Stroetzel, Donald Sanford	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Stubblefield, Blaine	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
Summers, George N.	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Taft, Walter J.	Railway Age	1081 National Press Bldg.
*Taishoff, Sol	Broadcasting	870 National Press Bldg.
*Tobey, Franklin J, Jr.	Public-Utilities-Fortnightly	309 Munsey Bldg.
Turner, Richard L.	U. S. News and World Report	24th and N Sts.
*Truitt, James	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Visson, Anatole T.	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Visson, Andre	Reader's Digest Association	2715 36th Pl.
*Walton, William	New Republic	1416 F St.
*Warner, A. Fred	The Bureau of National Affairs	1231 24th St.
*Wecksler, A. N.	Conover-Mast Publications	1203 National Press Bldg.
Weintal, Edward	Newsweek	1227 National Press Bldg.
*Wentz, Daniel S.	American Aviation	1025 Vermont Ave.
*Westcott, Henry R., Jr.	Army and Navy Journal	1701 Connecticut Ave.
*Whichard, William B., Jr.	McGraw-Hill Publications	1189 National Press Bldg.
*Whitman, LeRoy	Army and Navy Journal	1701 Connecticut Ave.
Whitmore, James	Time-Life	815 15th St.
*Wisehart, M. K.	Pathfinder	1323 M St.
*Yocom, Herbert A.	National Petroleum News	1036 National Press Bldg.

SENATE PERIODICAL PRESS GALLERY

William M. Perry, superintendent, Sunnyside Road, Berwyn, Md. Phone, TOwer 4978.

HOUSE PERIODICAL PRESS GALLERY

Paul Ridgely, superintendent, 212 Sixth Street SE. Phone, TRinidad 4720.

RULES GOVERNING PERIODICAL PRESS GALLERIES

1. Persons desiring admission to the Periodical Press Galleries of Congress shall make application to the Speaker, as required by rule XXXV of the House of Representatives, and to the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate, as required by rule IV for the regulation of the Senate wing of the Capitol; and shall state in writing the names of all newspapers or publications or news associations by which they are employed, and what other occupation or employment they may have, if any; and they shall further declare that they are not engaged in the prosecution of claims pending before Congress or the departments, and will not become so engaged while allowed admission to the galleries; that they are not employed in any legislative or executive department of the Government, or by any foreign government or any representative thereof; and that they are not employed, directly or indirectly, by any stock exchange, board of trade, or other organization, or member thereof, or brokerage house or broker, engaged in the buying and selling of any security or commodity, or by any person or corporation having legislation before Congress, and will not become so engaged while retaining membership in the galleries. Holders of visitor's cards who may be allowed temporary admission to the galleries must conform to the restrictions of this rule.

2. The applications required by rule 1 shall be authenticated in a manner that shall be satisfactory to the executive committee of the Periodical Correspondents' Association who shall see that the occupation of the galleries is confined to bona

fide and accredited resident correspondents, news gatherers, or reporters of reputable standing who represent one or more periodicals which regularly publish a substantial volume of news material of either general or of an economic, industrial, technical, or trade character, published for profit and supported chiefly by advertising, and owned and operated independently of any industry, business, association, or institution; and it shall be the duty of the executive committee at their discretion to report violation of the privileges of the galleries to the Speaker, or to the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration, and pending action thereon the offending correspondent may be suspended.

3. Persons engaged in other occupations whose chief attention is not given to the gathering or reporting of news for periodicals requiring such continuous service shall not be entitled to admission to the Periodical Press Galleries. The Periodical Correspondents' list in the CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY shall be a list only of persons whose chief attention is given to such service for news periodicals, as described in rule 2, except that admission shall not be denied if his other work is such as to make him eligible to the Press Galleries or Radio Correspondents' Galleries.

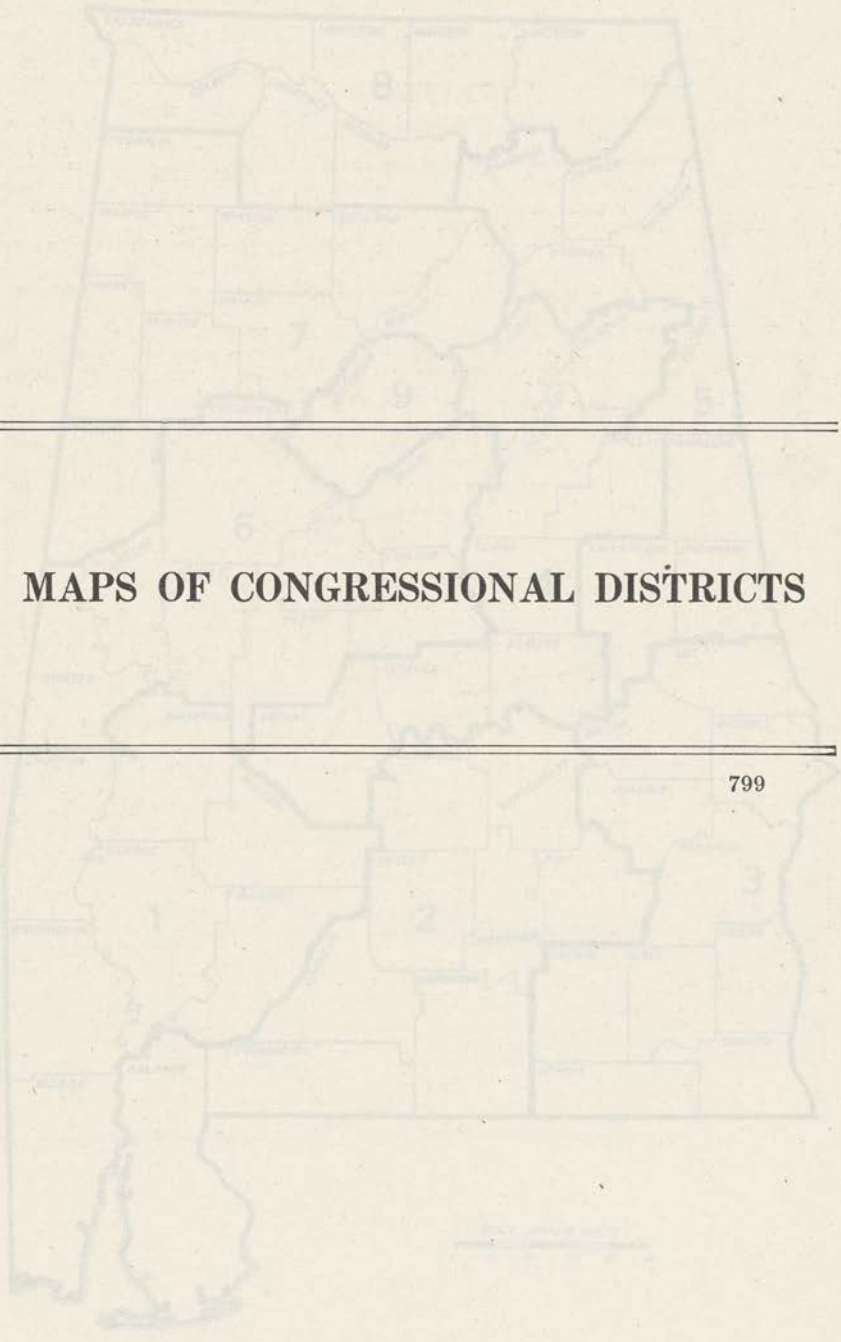
4. Members of the families of correspondents are not entitled to the privileges of the galleries.

5. The Periodical Press Galleries shall be under the control of an executive committee elected by members of the Periodical Correspondents' Association, subject to the approval and supervision of the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.

SAM RAYBURN,
Speaker, House of Representatives.
CARL HAYDEN,
Chairman, Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

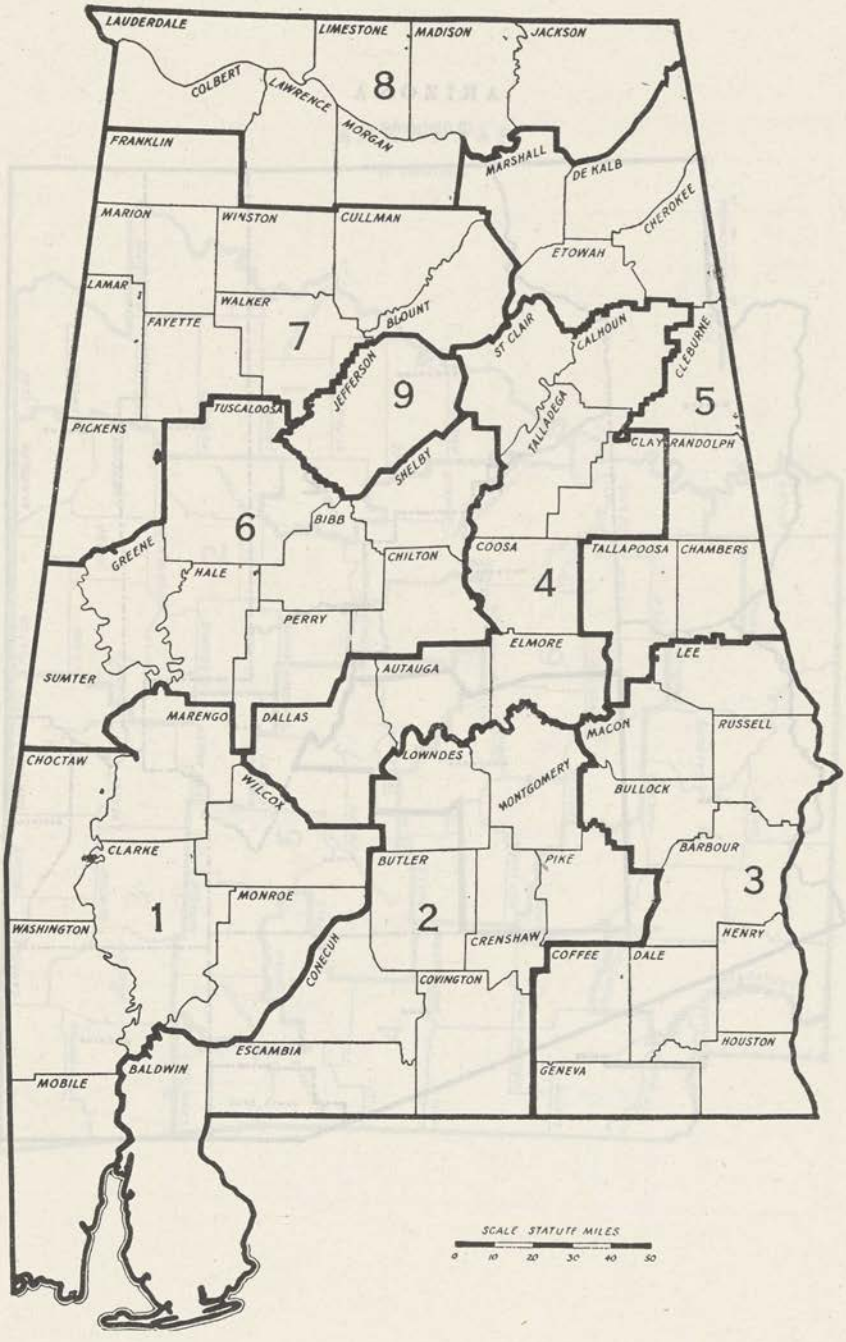
FRANK MCNAUGHTON, *Chairman*
POPE HALEY, *Secretary*
GLEN BAYLESS
W. B. RAGSDALE
SAMUEL SHAFFER



MAPS OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

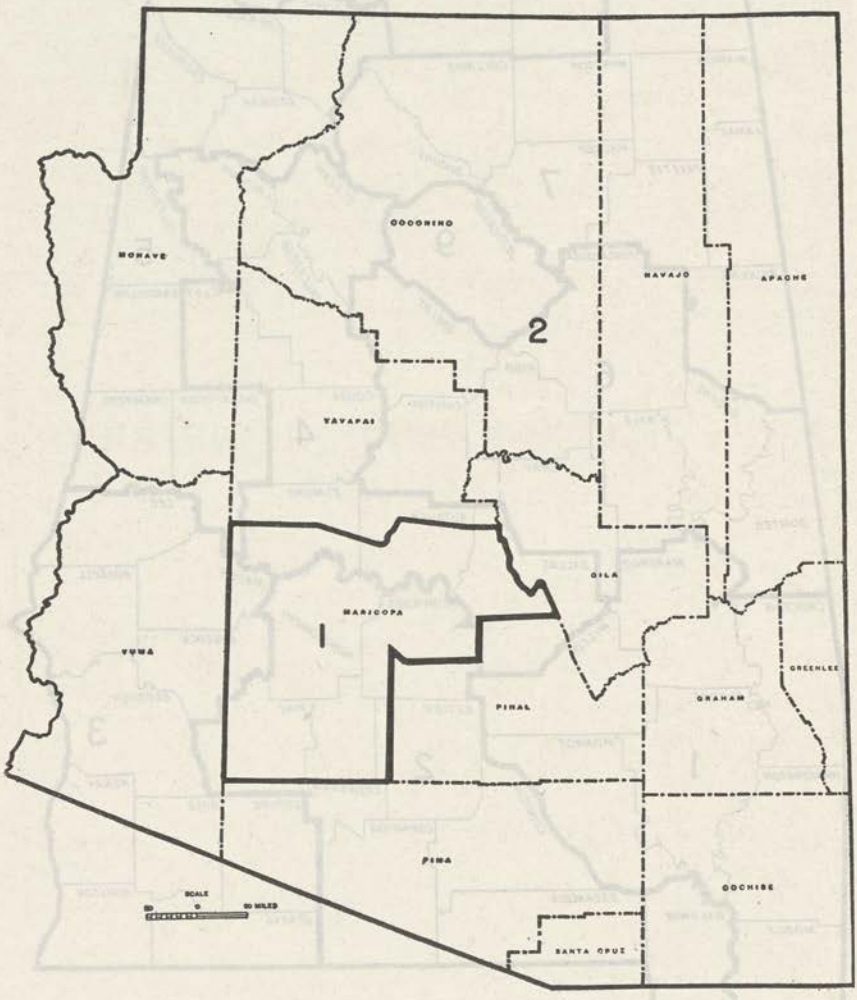
ALABAMA

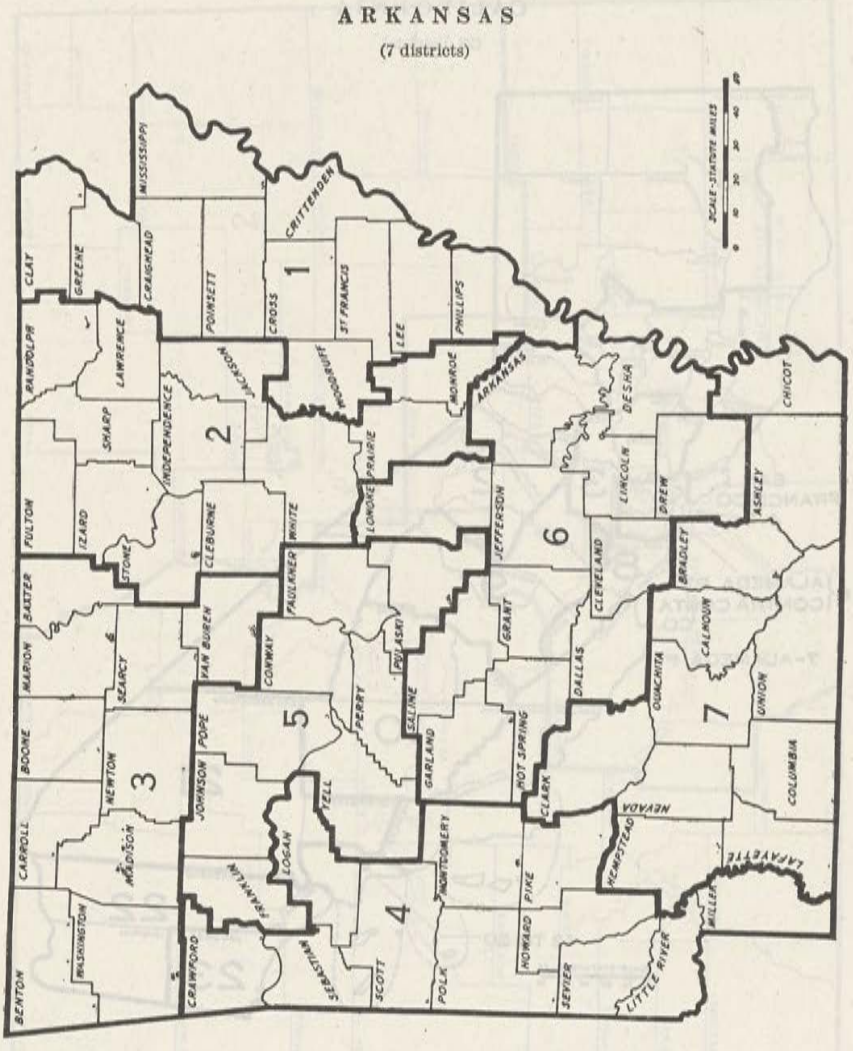
(9 districts)



ARIZONA

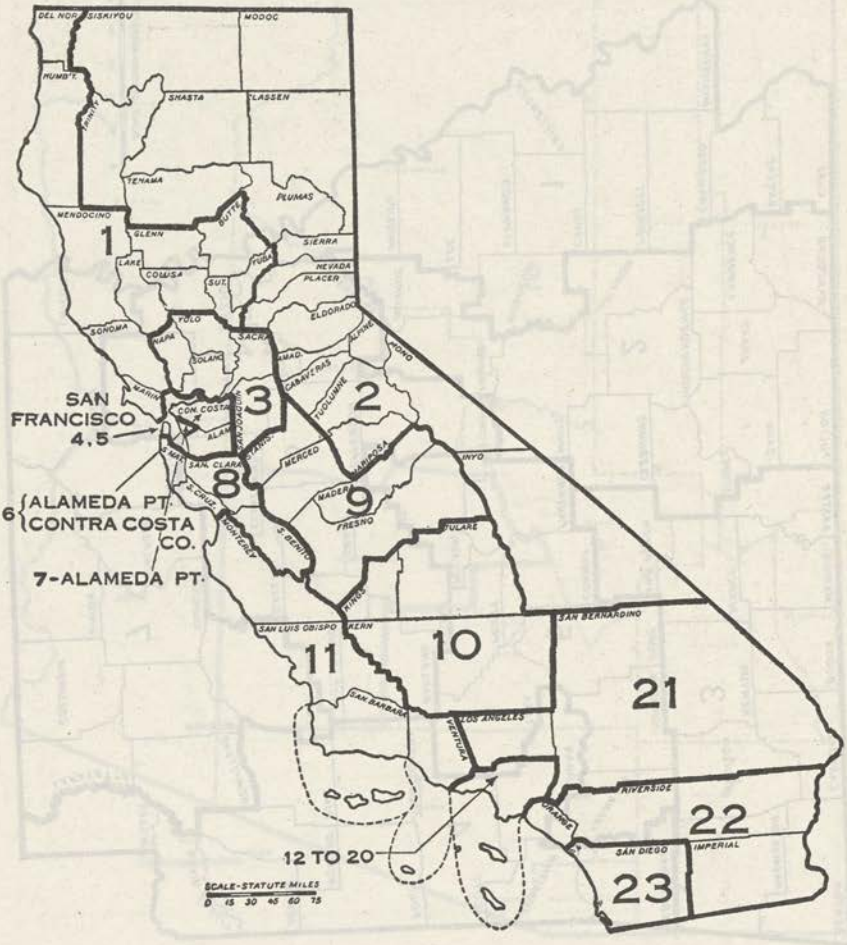
(2 districts)




ARKANSAS
(7 districts)
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
BENTON
CARROLL
BOONE
MARION
BAXTER
FULTON
RANDOLPH
CLAY
GREENE
MISSISSIPPI
CRAIGHEAD
POINSETT
CRITTENDEN
CROSS
ST. FRANCIS
LEE
PHILLIPS
WASHINGTON
MADISON
NEWTON
SEARCY
STONE
IZARD
SHARP
LAWRENCE
INDEPENDENCE
JACKSON
WOODRUFF
MONROE
ARKANSAS
DESHA
CHICOT
CRAWFORD
FRANKLIN
JOHNSON
POPE
VAN BUREN
CLEBURNE
WHITE
PRAIRIE
LONOKE
LINCOLN
DREW
ASHLEY
SEBASTIAN
LOGAN
CONWAY
FAULKNER
JEFFERSON
CLEVELAND
BRADLEY
SCOTT
YELL
PERRY
PULASKI
GRANT
DALLAS
CALHOUN
OUACHITA
UNION
POLK
MONTGOMERY
GARLAND
SALINE
HOT SPRING
CLARK
NEVADA
COLUMBIA
HOWARD
PIKE
HEMPSTEAD
LAFAYETTE
SEVIER
LITTLE RIVER
MILLER
SCALE-STATUTE MILES

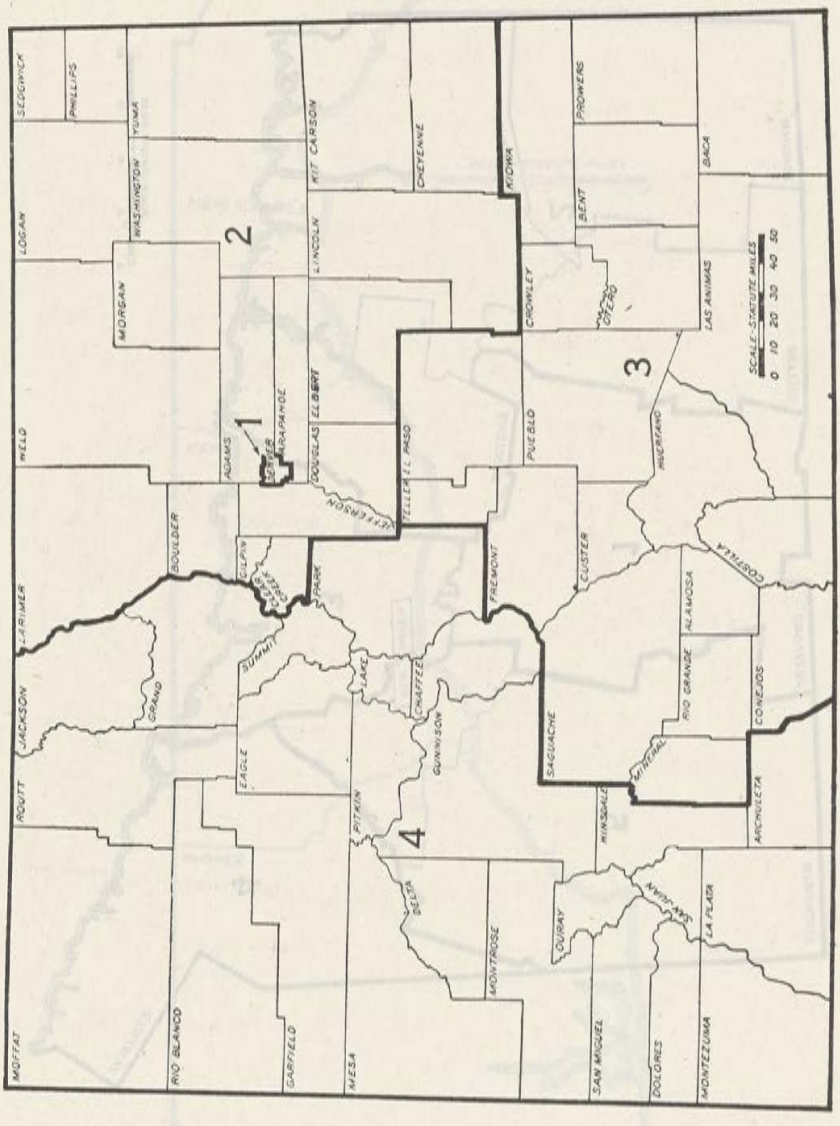
CALIFORNIA

(23 districts)



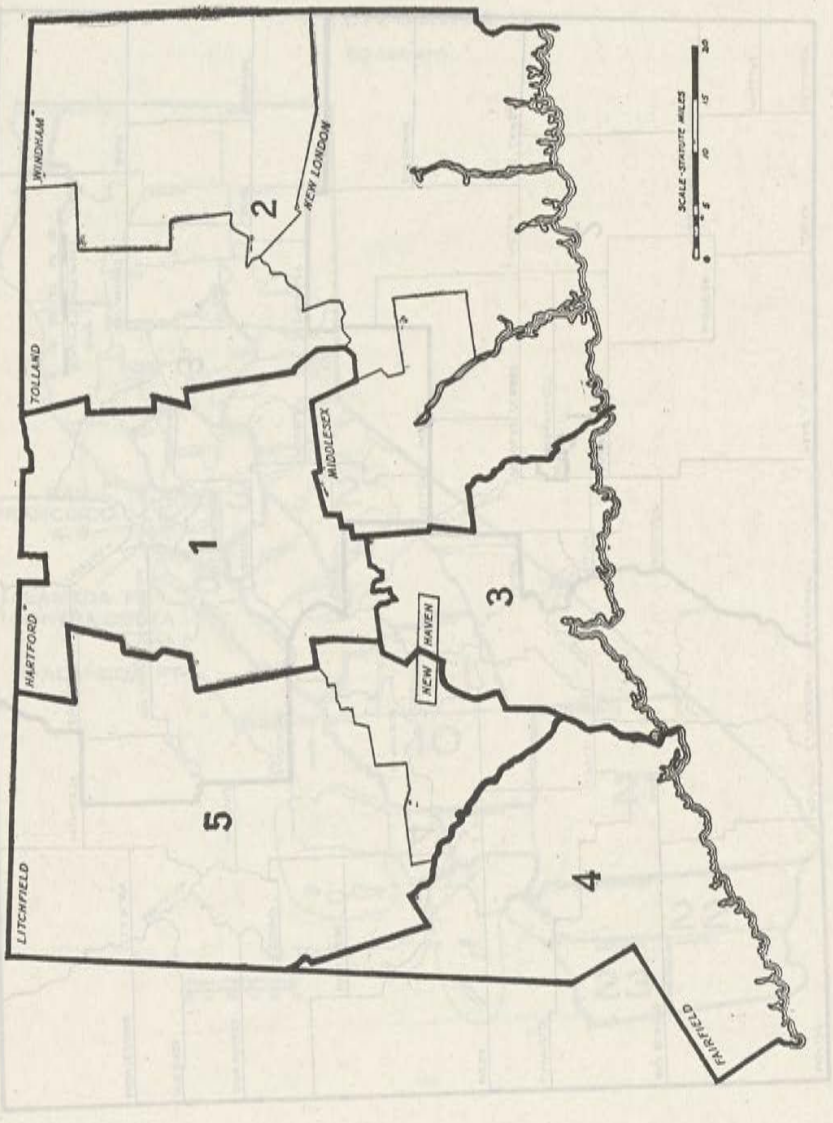
COLORADO

(4 districts)



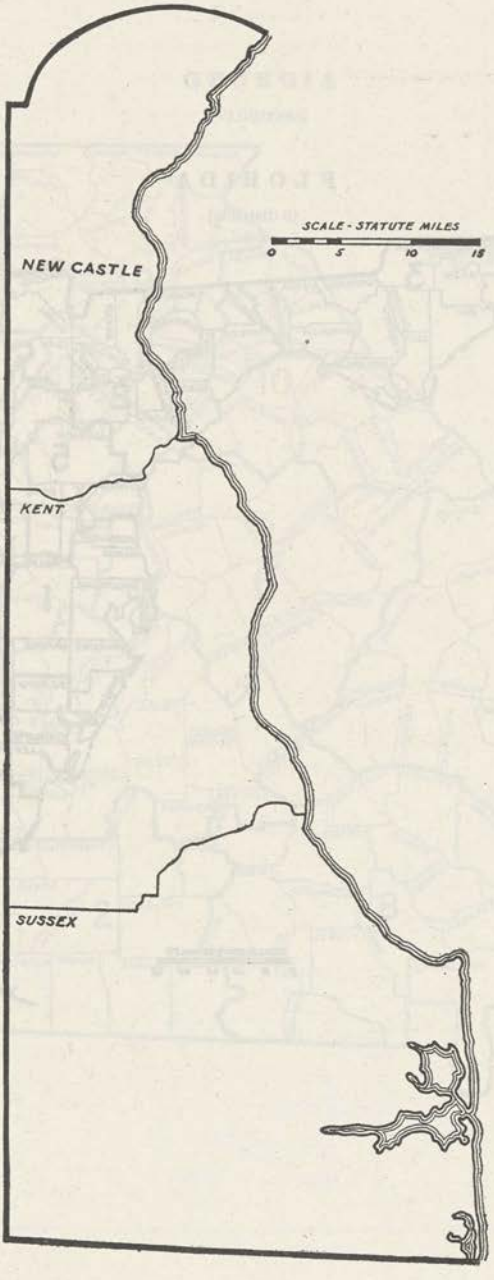
CONNECTICUT

(5 districts and 1 at large)



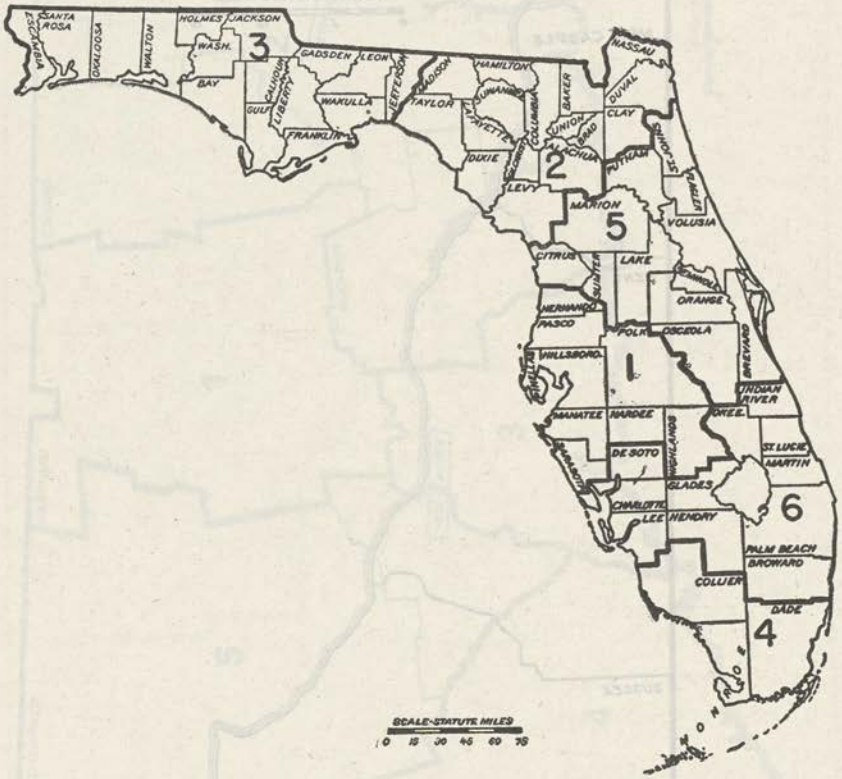
DELAWARE

(1 at large)



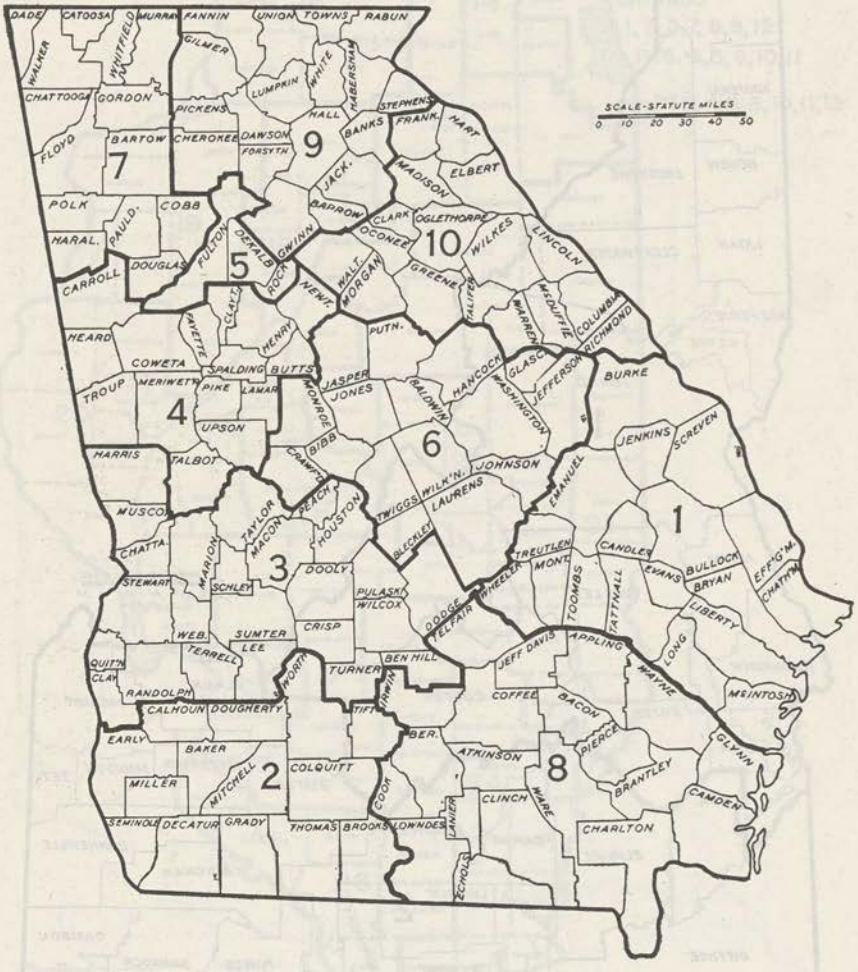
FLORIDA

(6 districts)



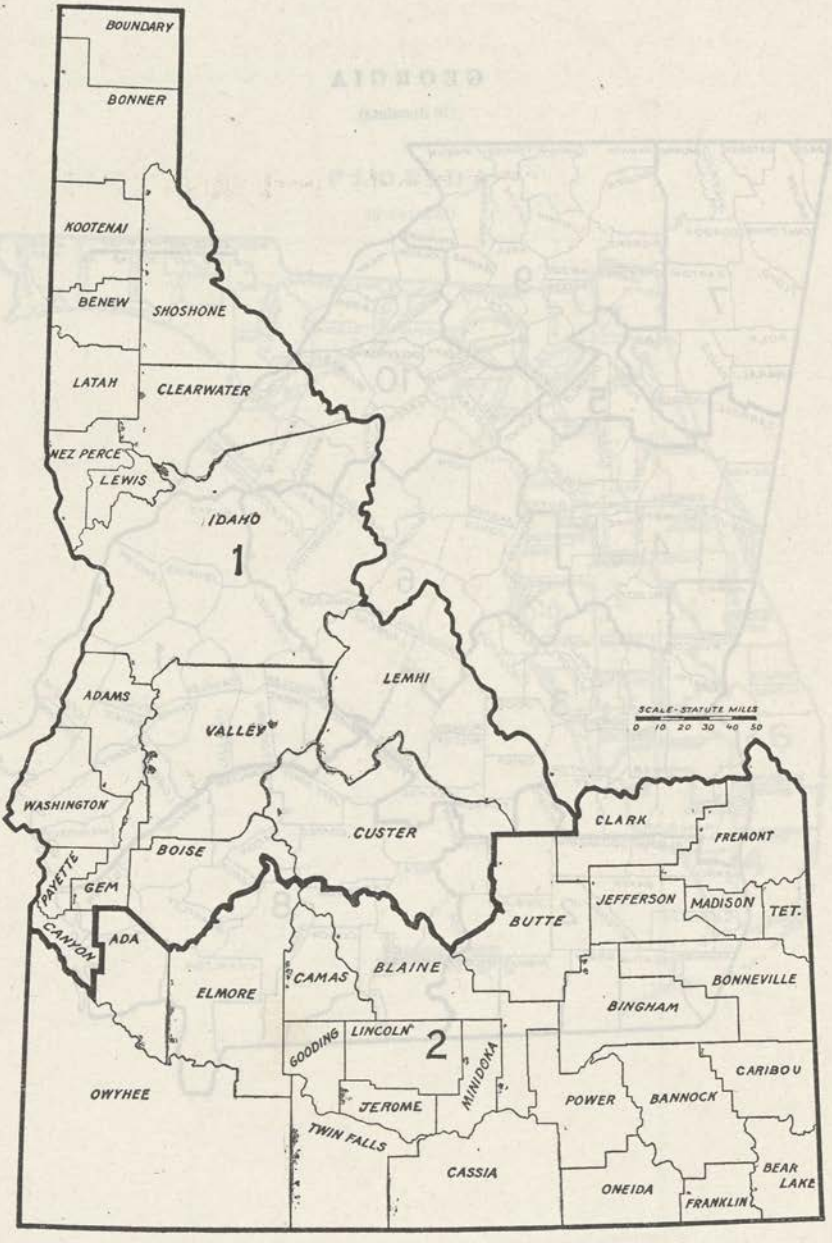
GEORGIA

(10 districts)



IDAHO

(2 districts)



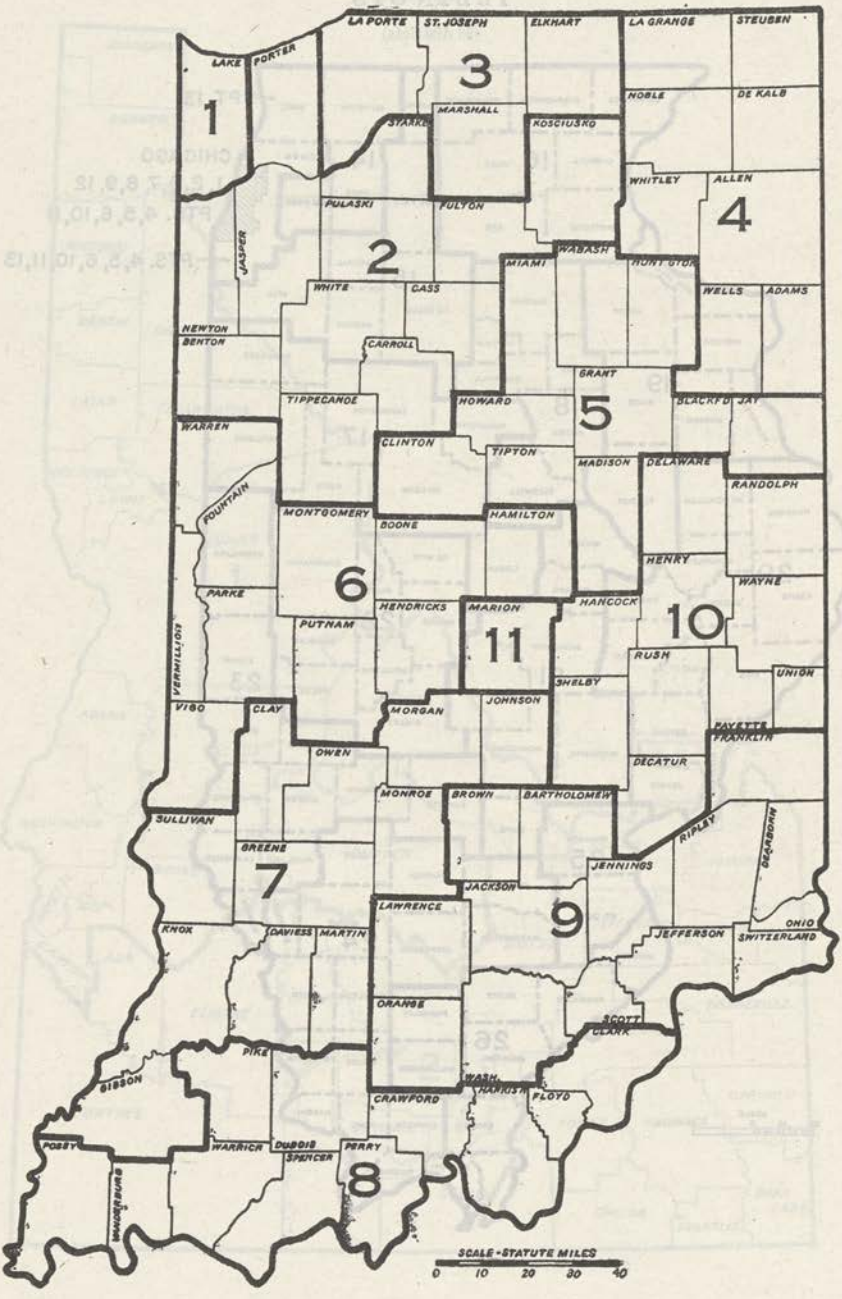
ILLINOIS

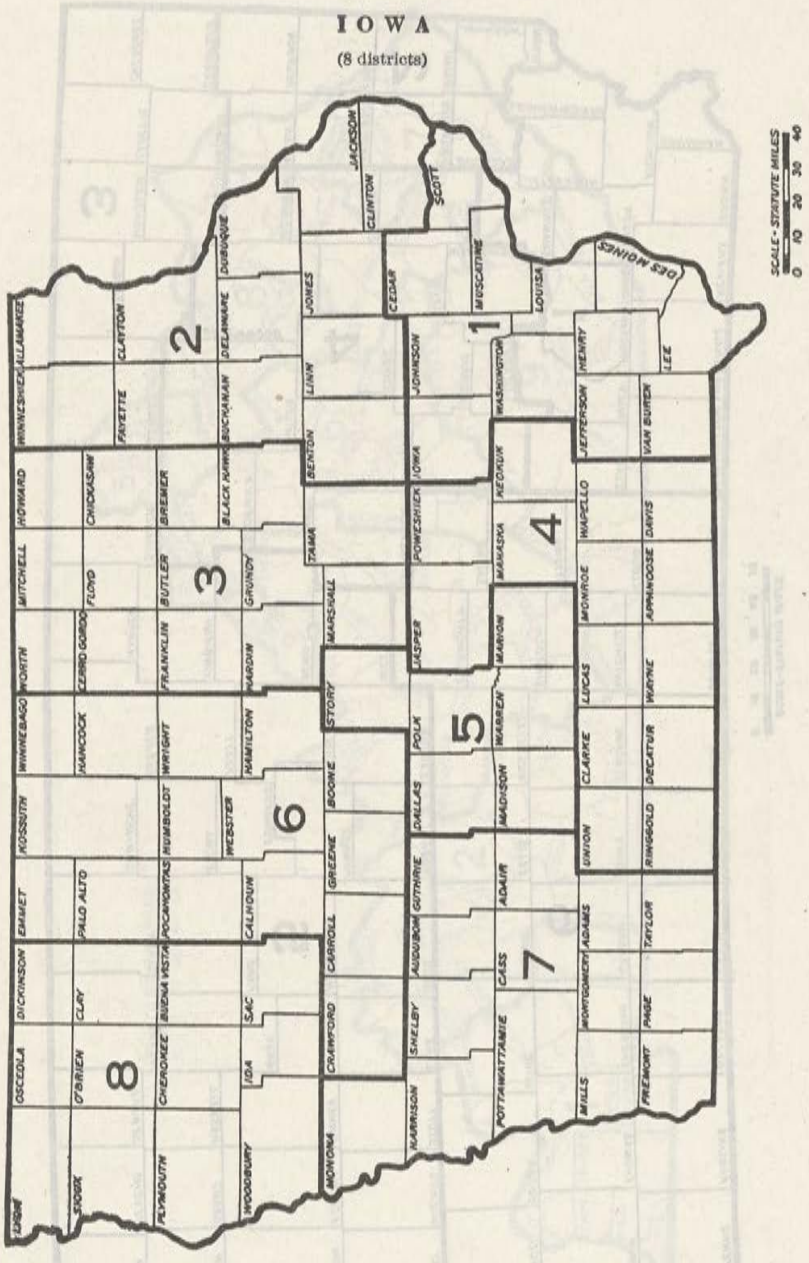
(26 districts)



INDIANA

(11 districts)

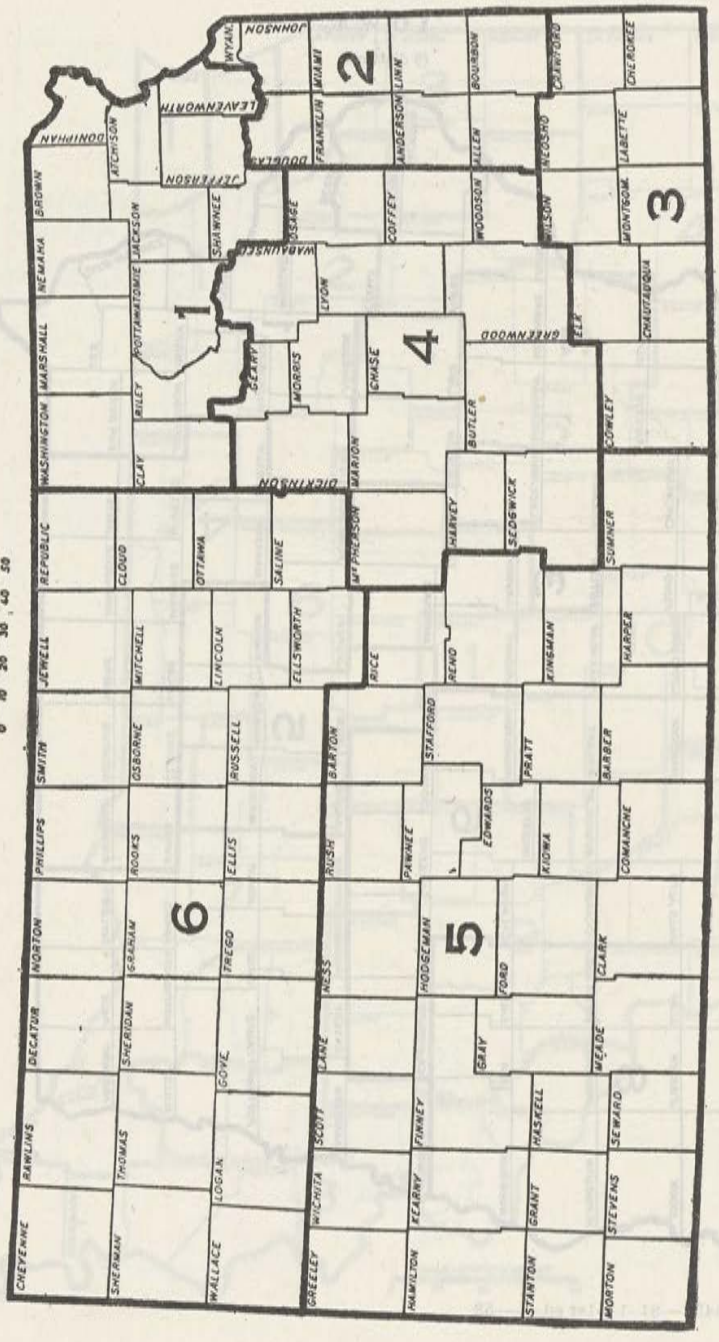




81845°—81–1—1st ed.——53

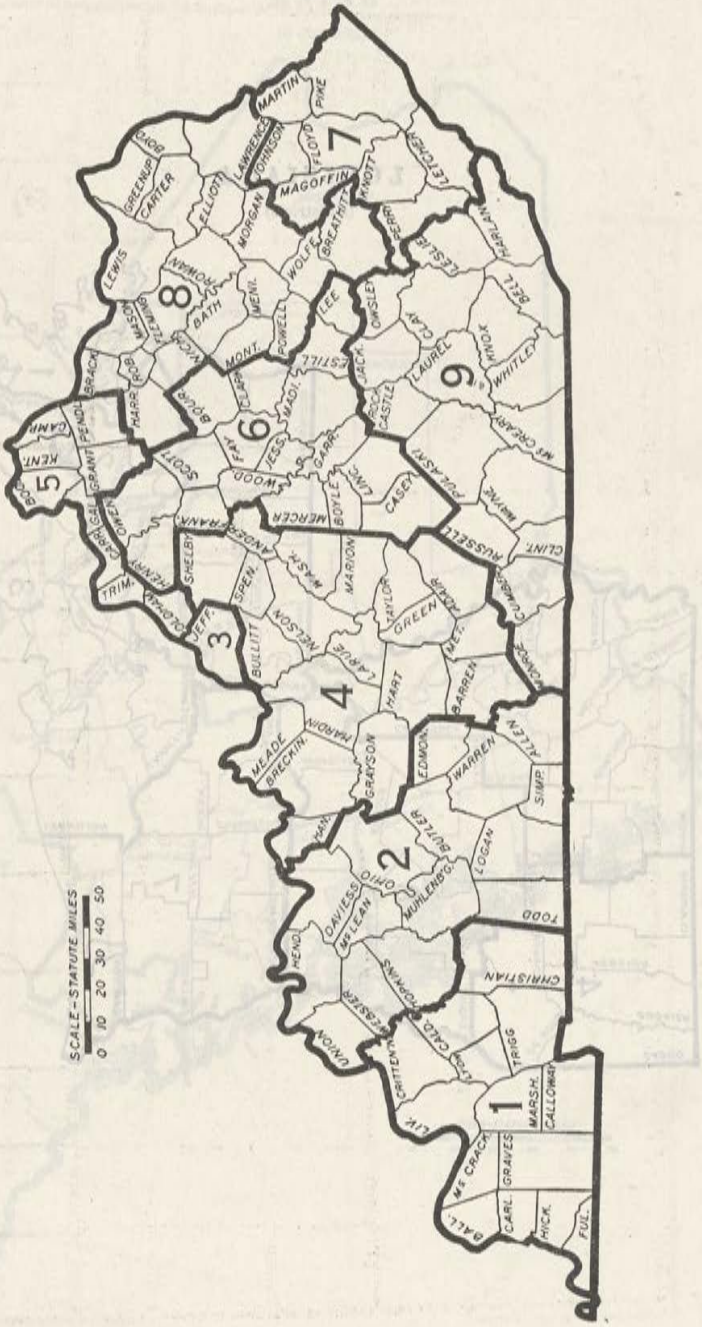
KANSAS

(6 districts)



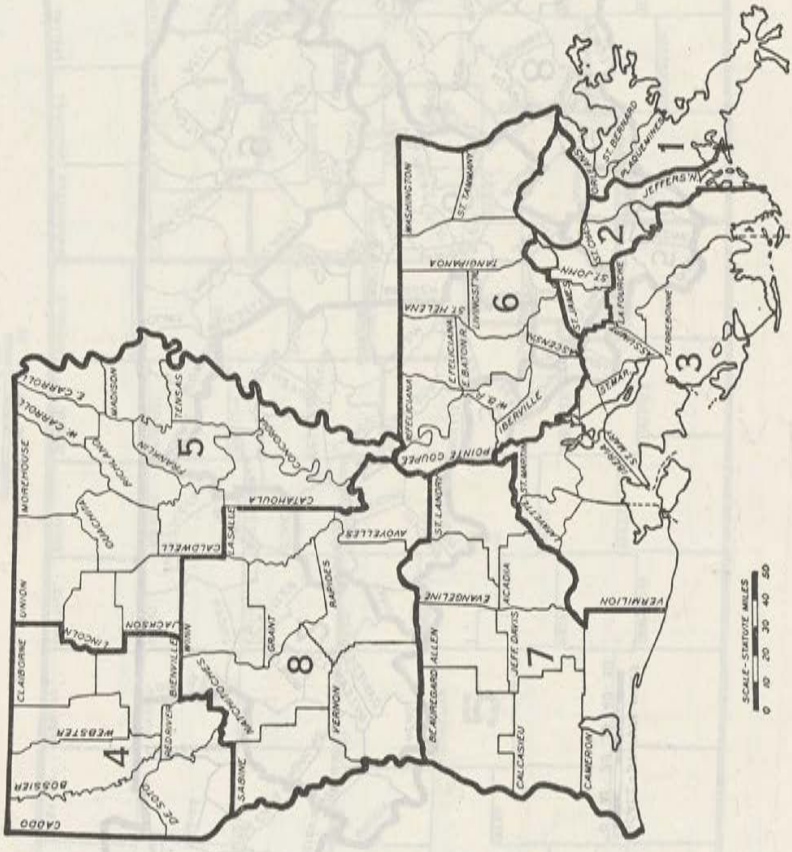
KENTUCKY

(9 districts)



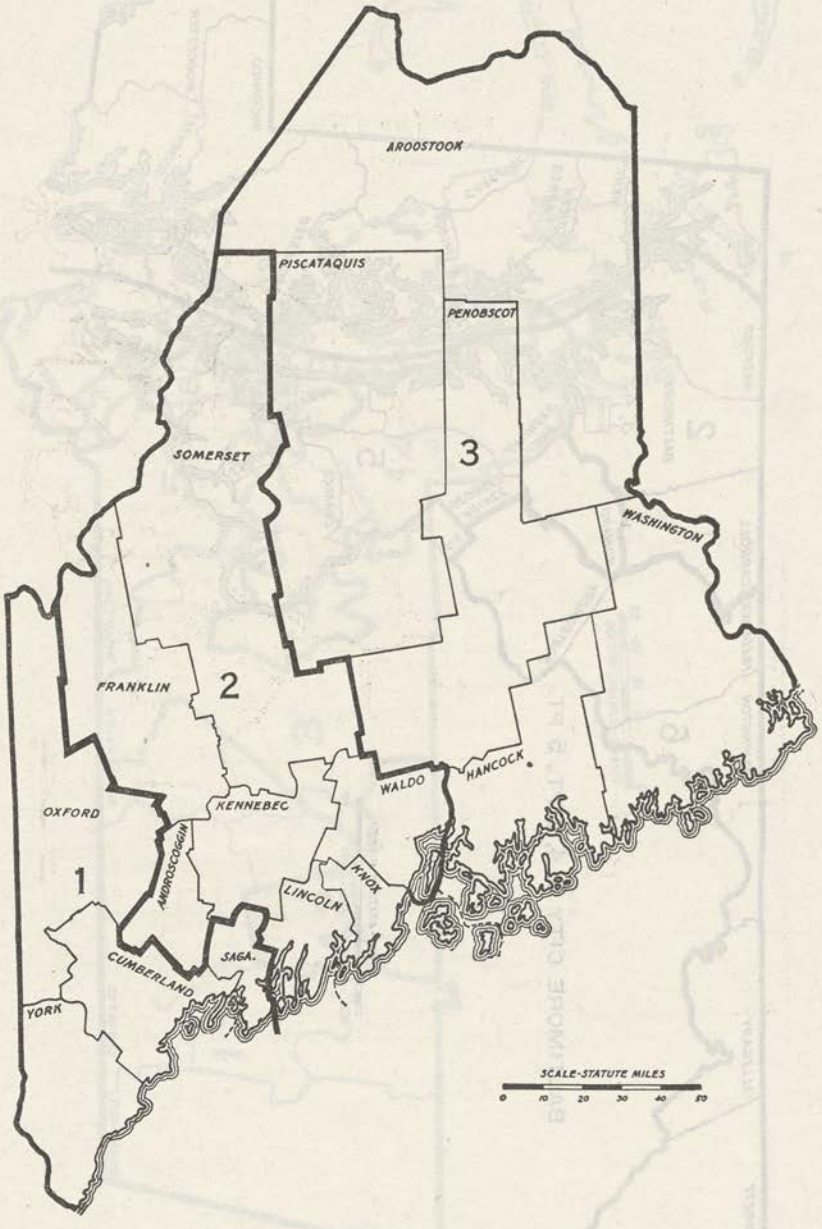
LOUISIANA

(8 districts)



MAINE

(3 districts)

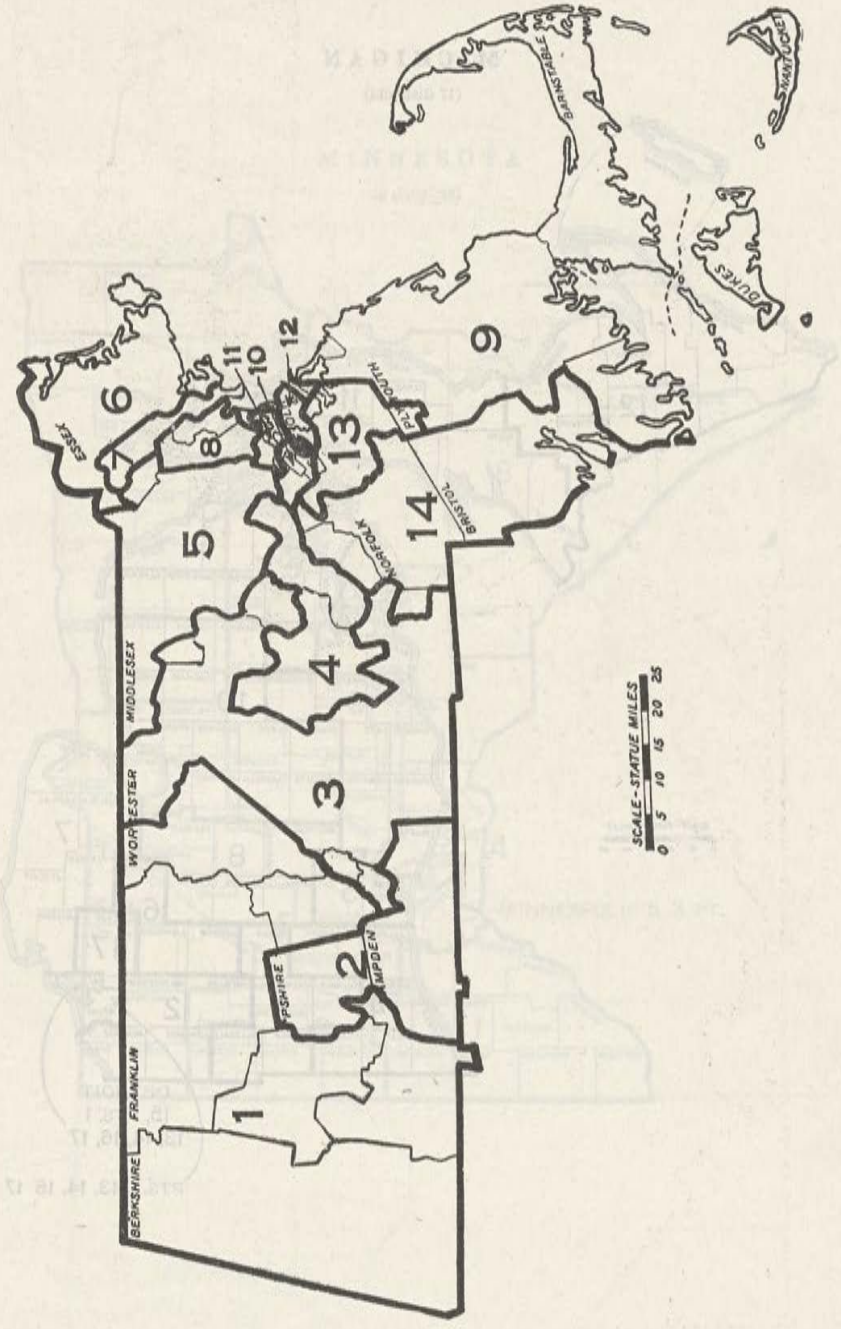


MARYLAND

(6 districts)

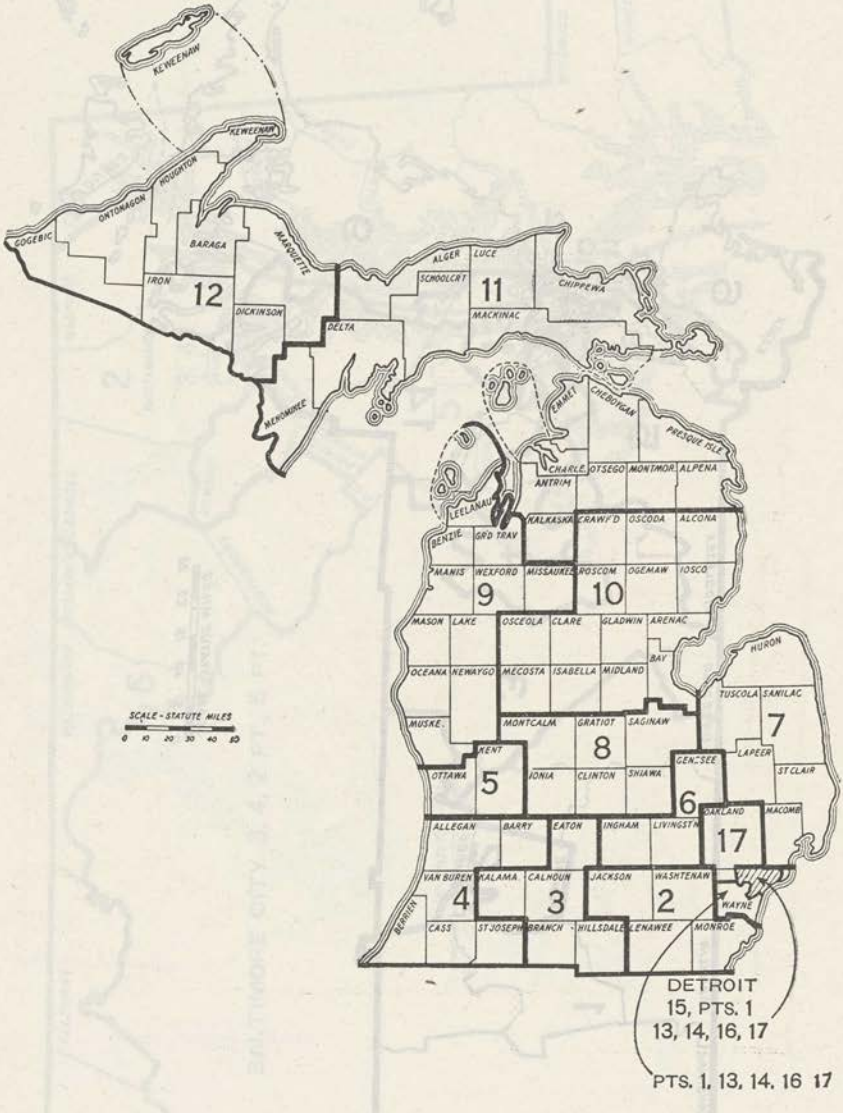
MASSACHUSETTS

(14 districts)



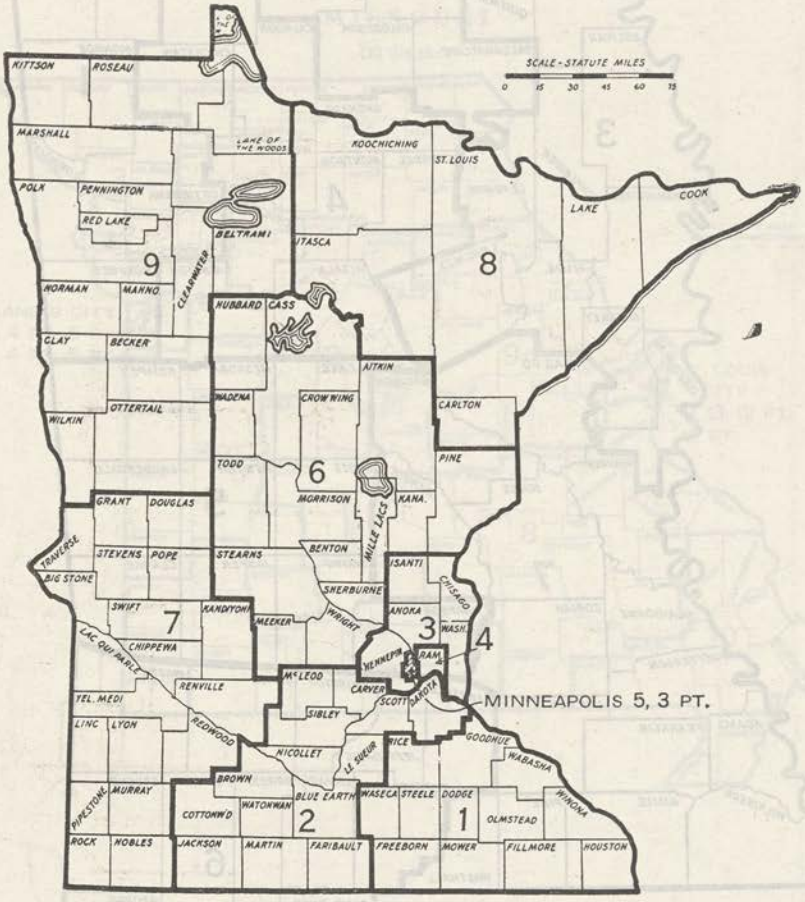
MICHIGAN

(17 districts)



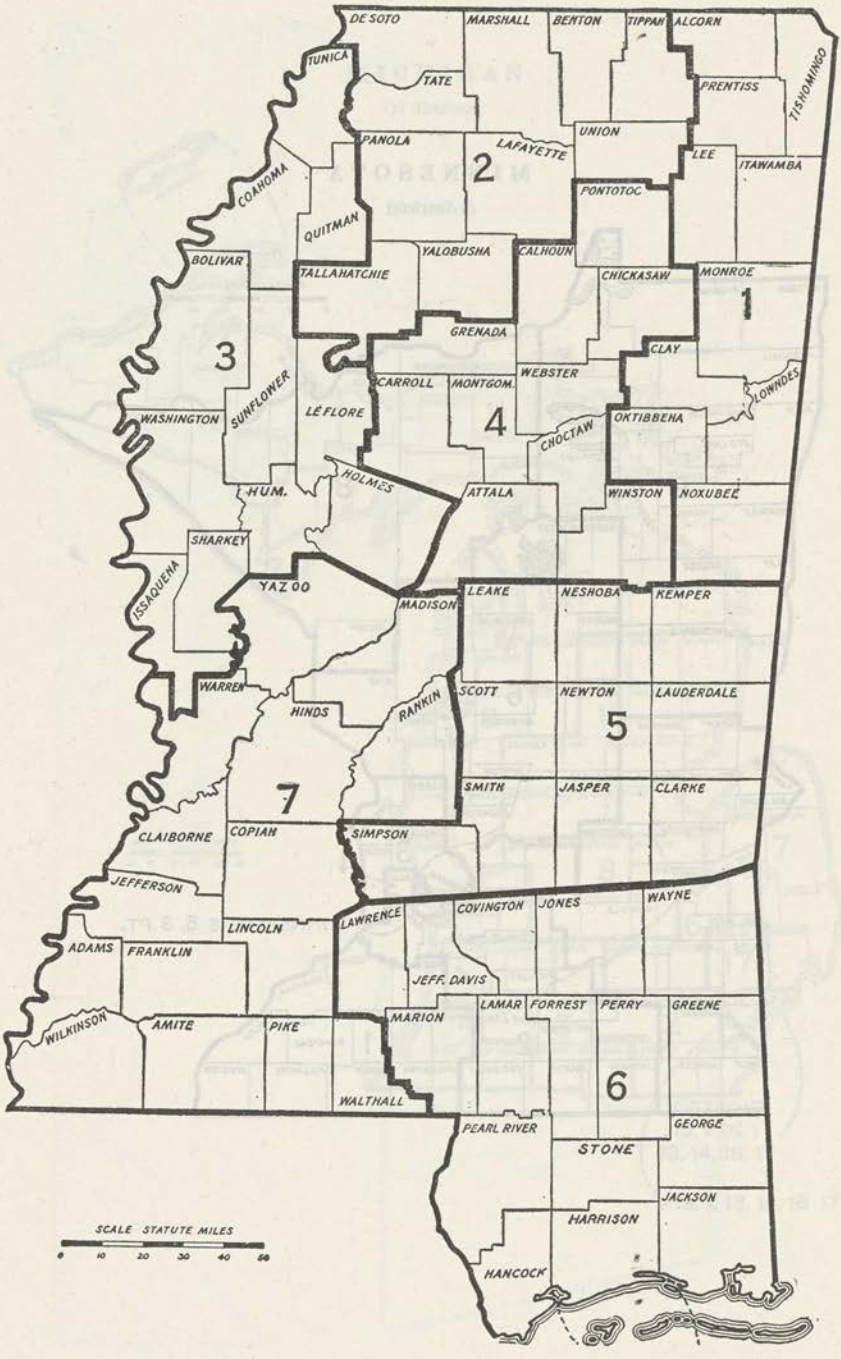
MINNESOTA

(9 districts)



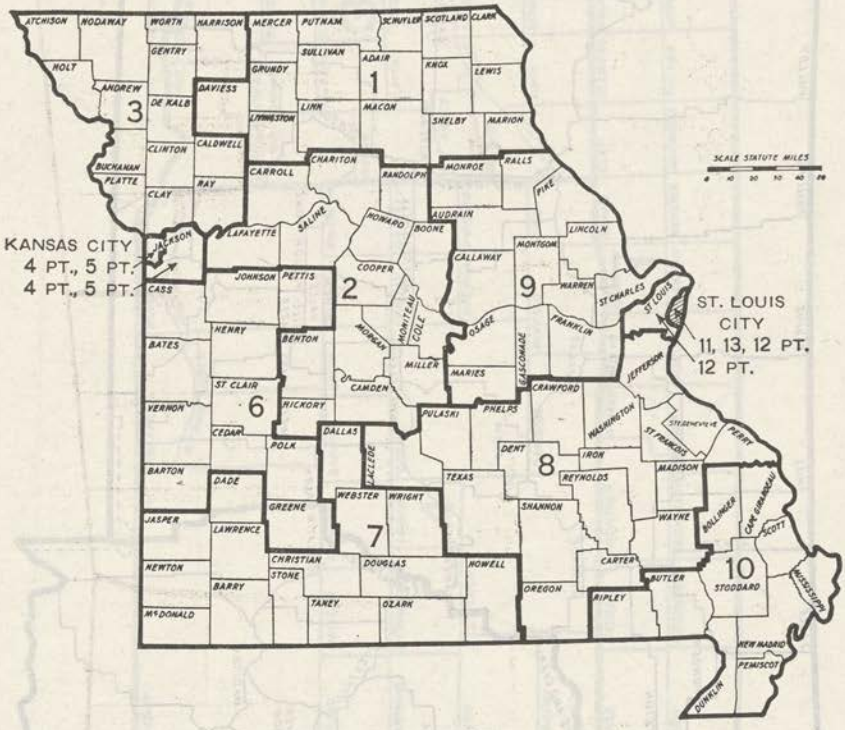
MISSISSIPPI

(7 districts)



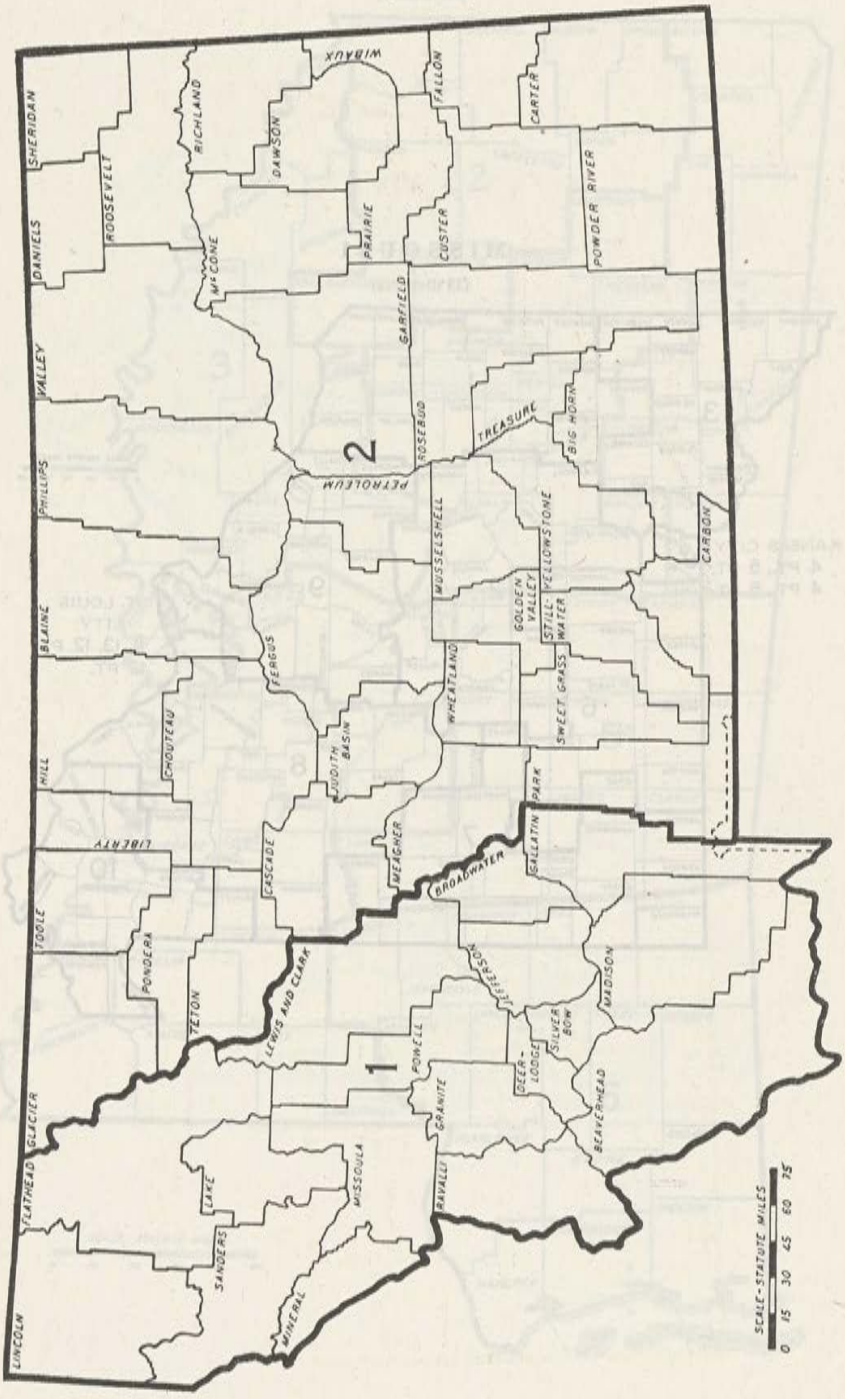
MISSOURI

(13 districts)



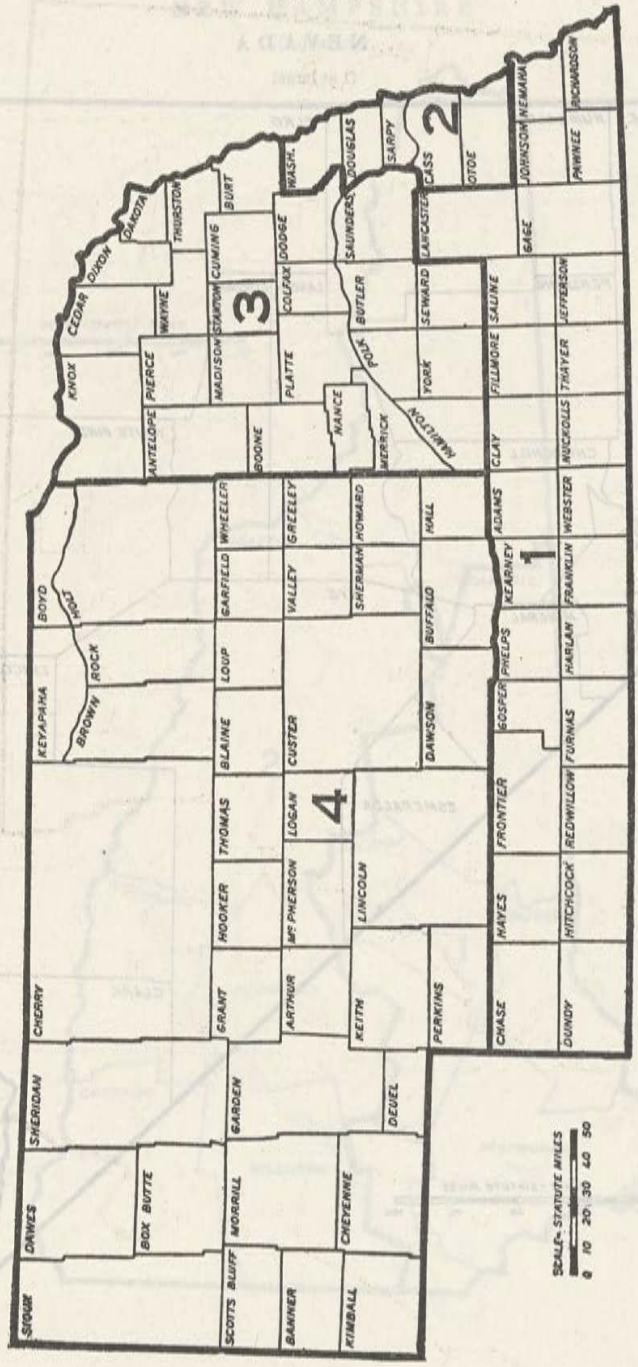
MONTANA

(2 districts)



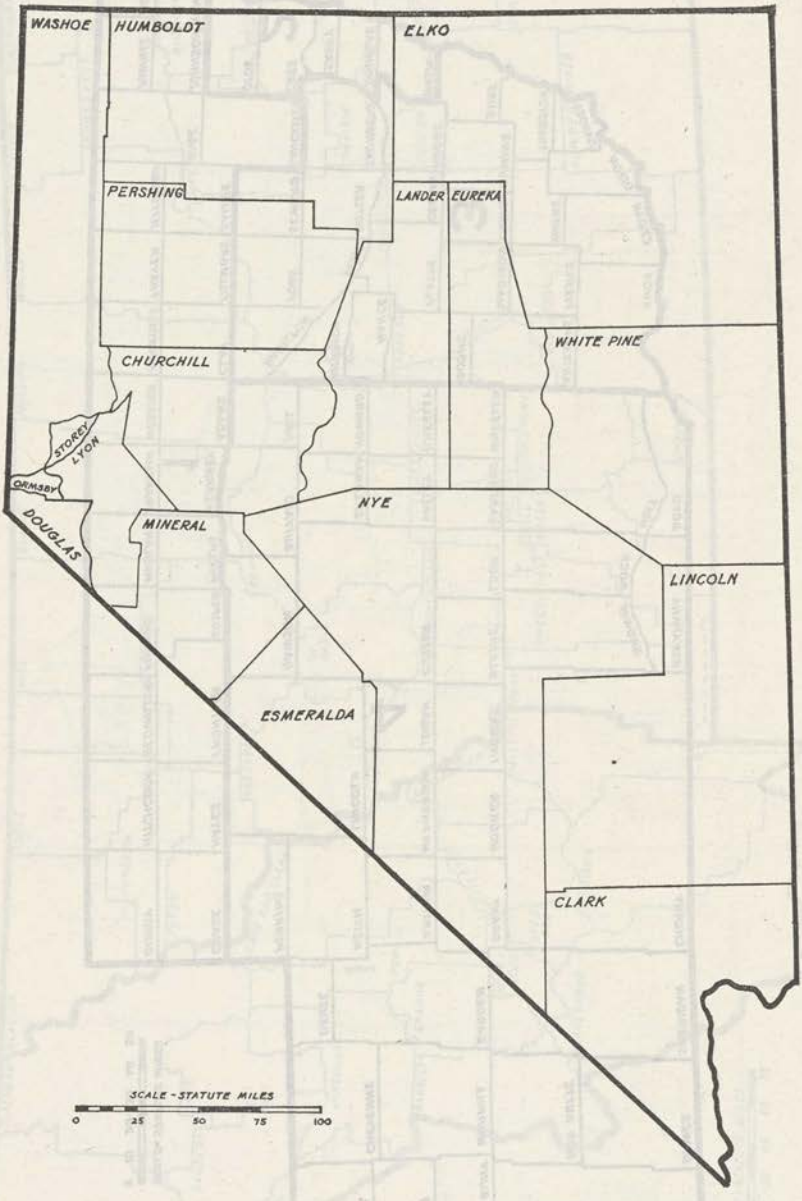
NEBRASKA

(4 districts)



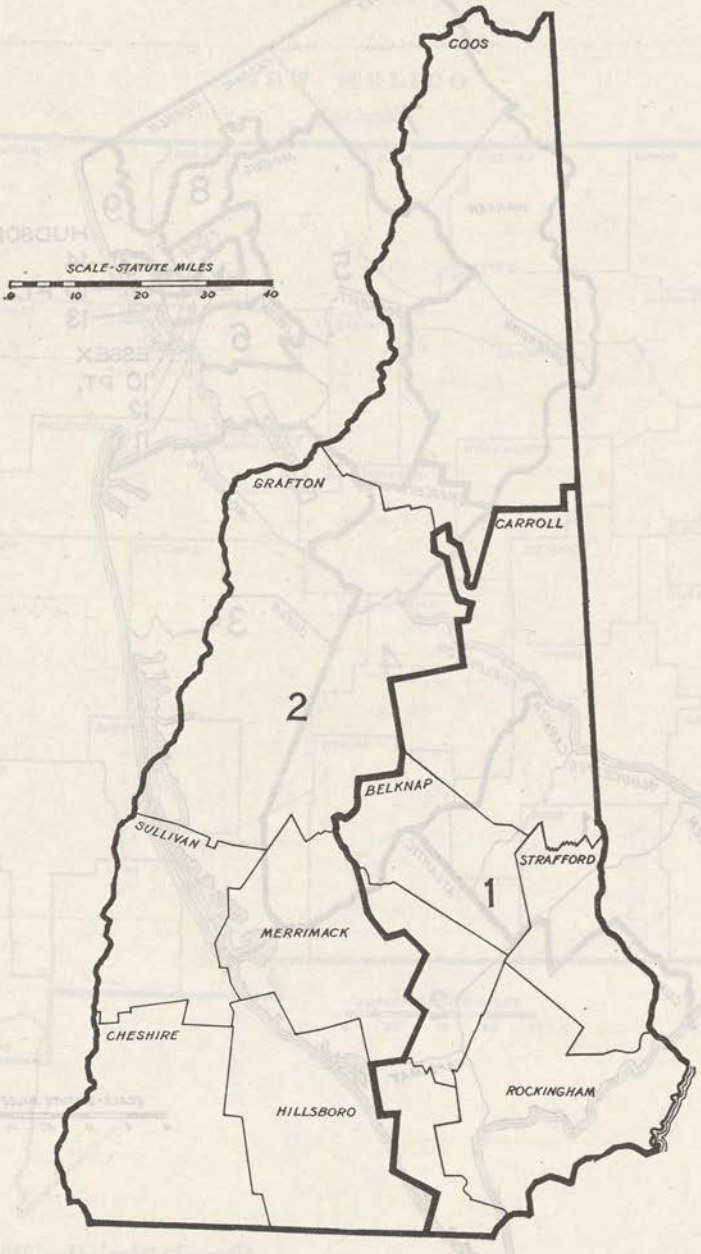
NEVADA

(1 at large)



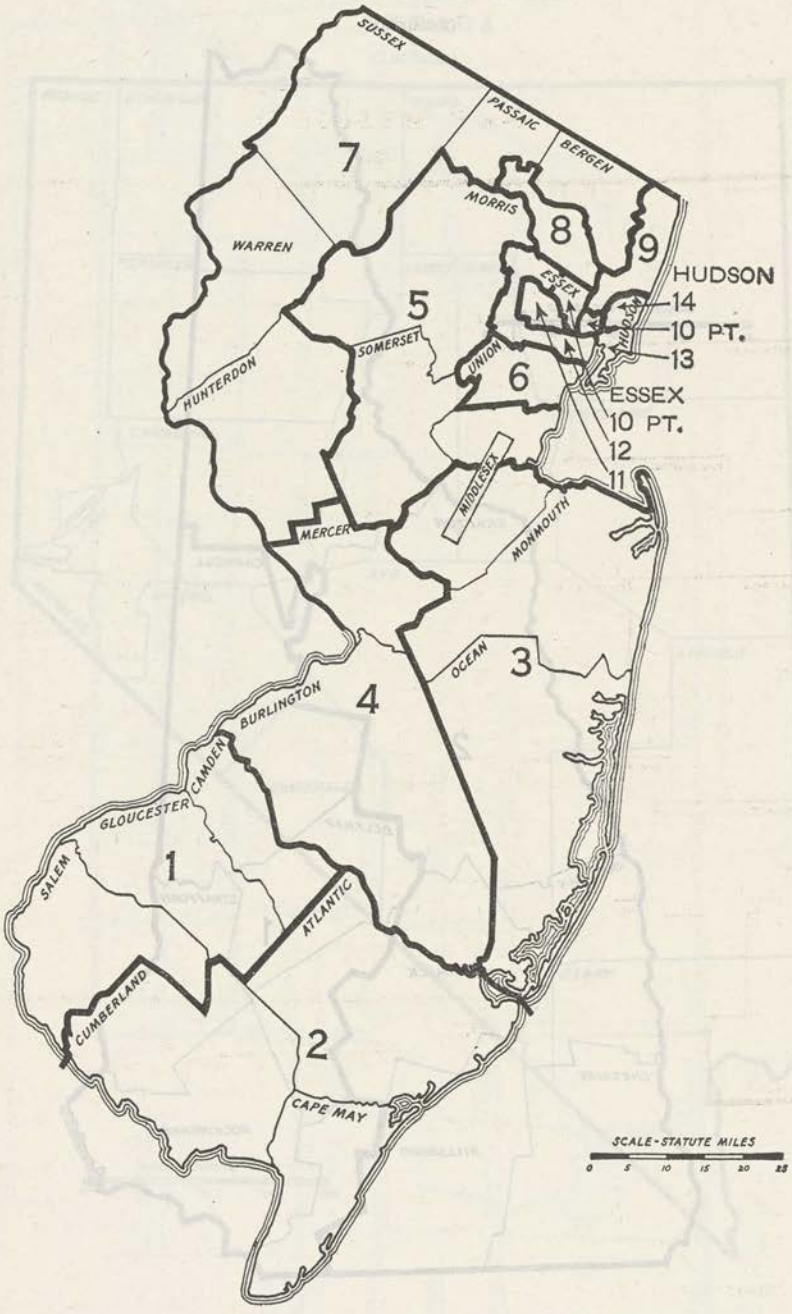
NEW HAMPSHIRE

(2 districts)



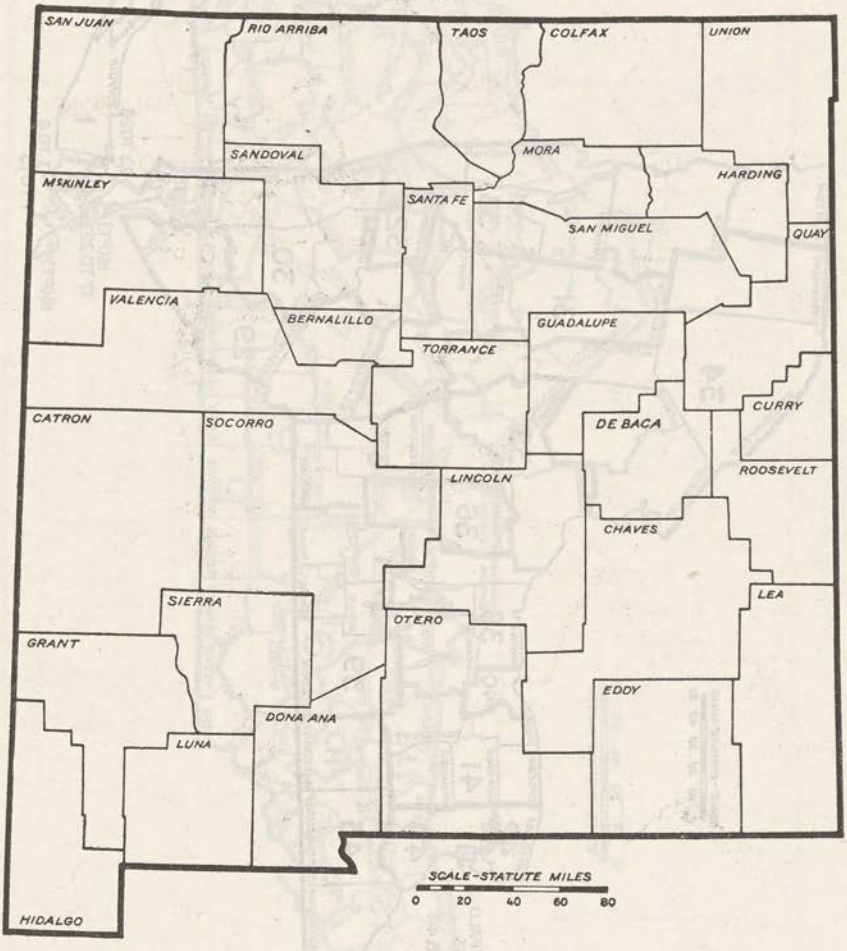
NEW JERSEY

(14 districts)



NEW MEXICO

(2 at large)



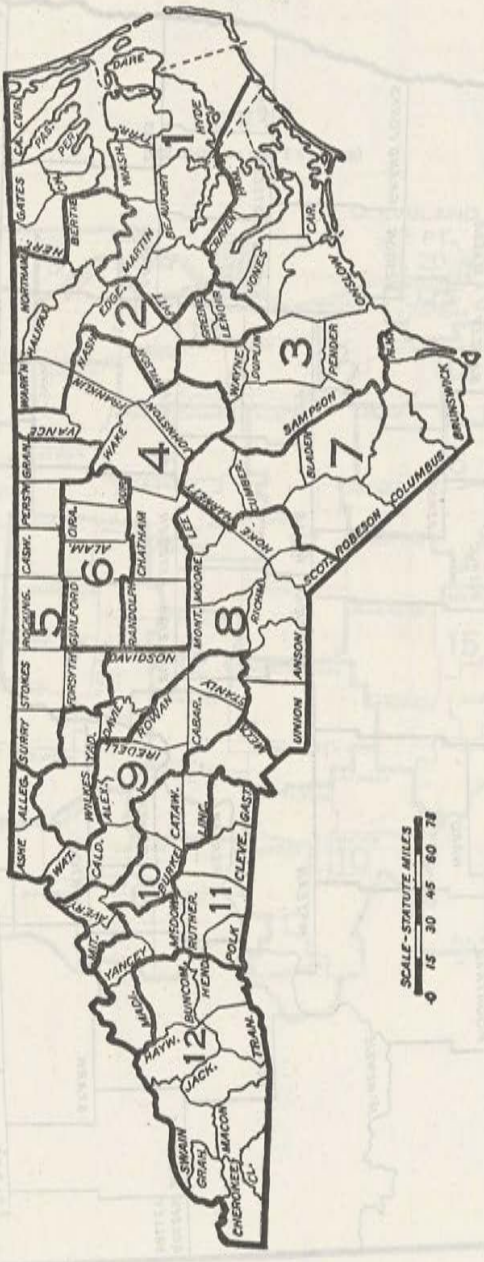
81845°—81–1—1st ed.——54

NEW YORK

(45 districts)

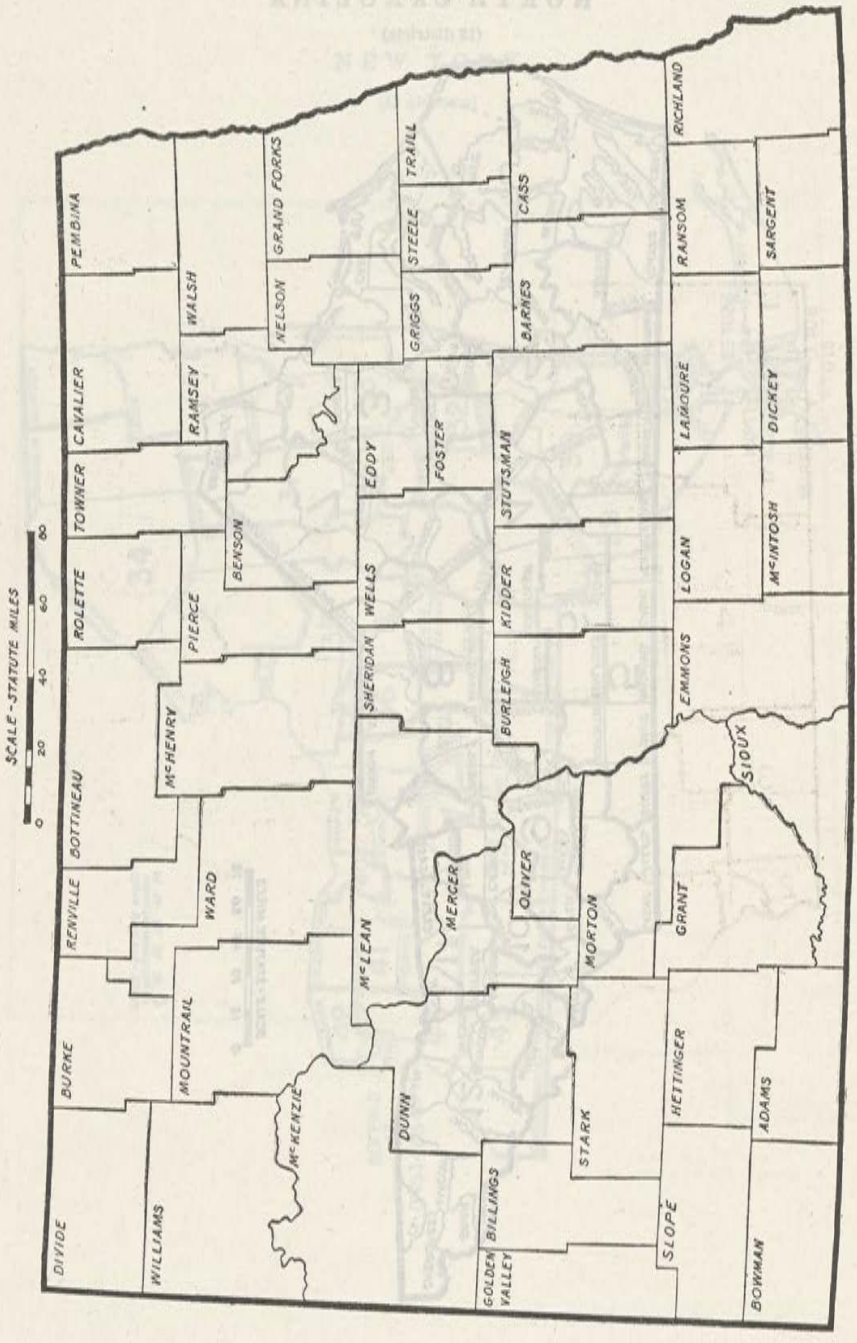
NORTH CAROLINA

(12 districts)



NORTH DAKOTA

(2 at large)



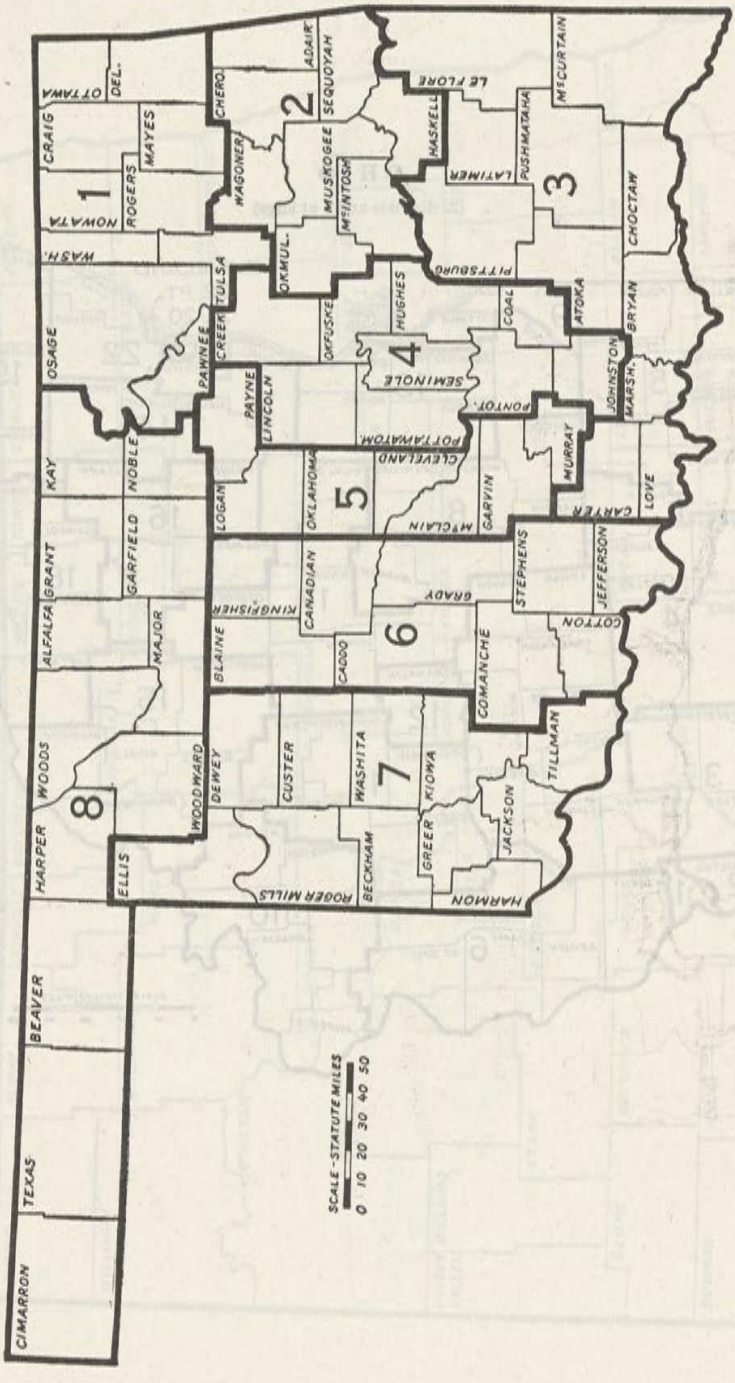
OHIO

(22 districts and 1 at large)



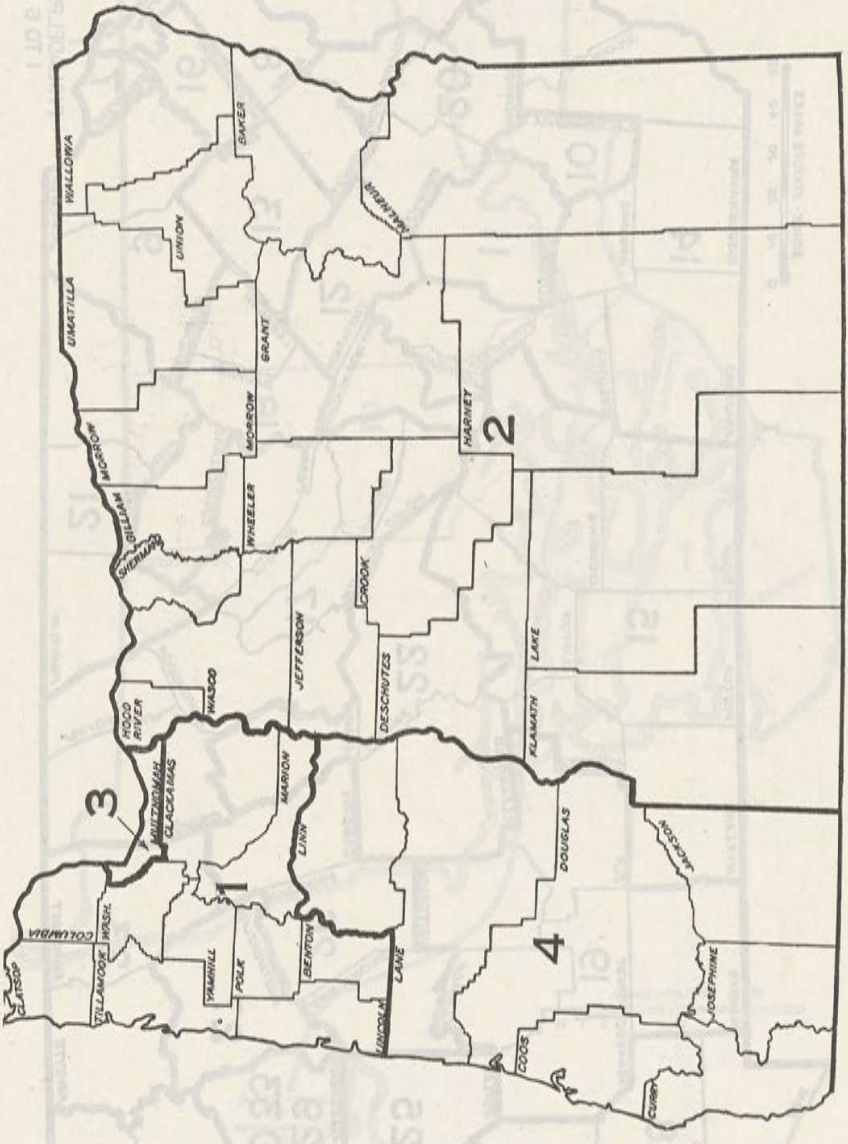
OKLAHOMA

(8 districts)



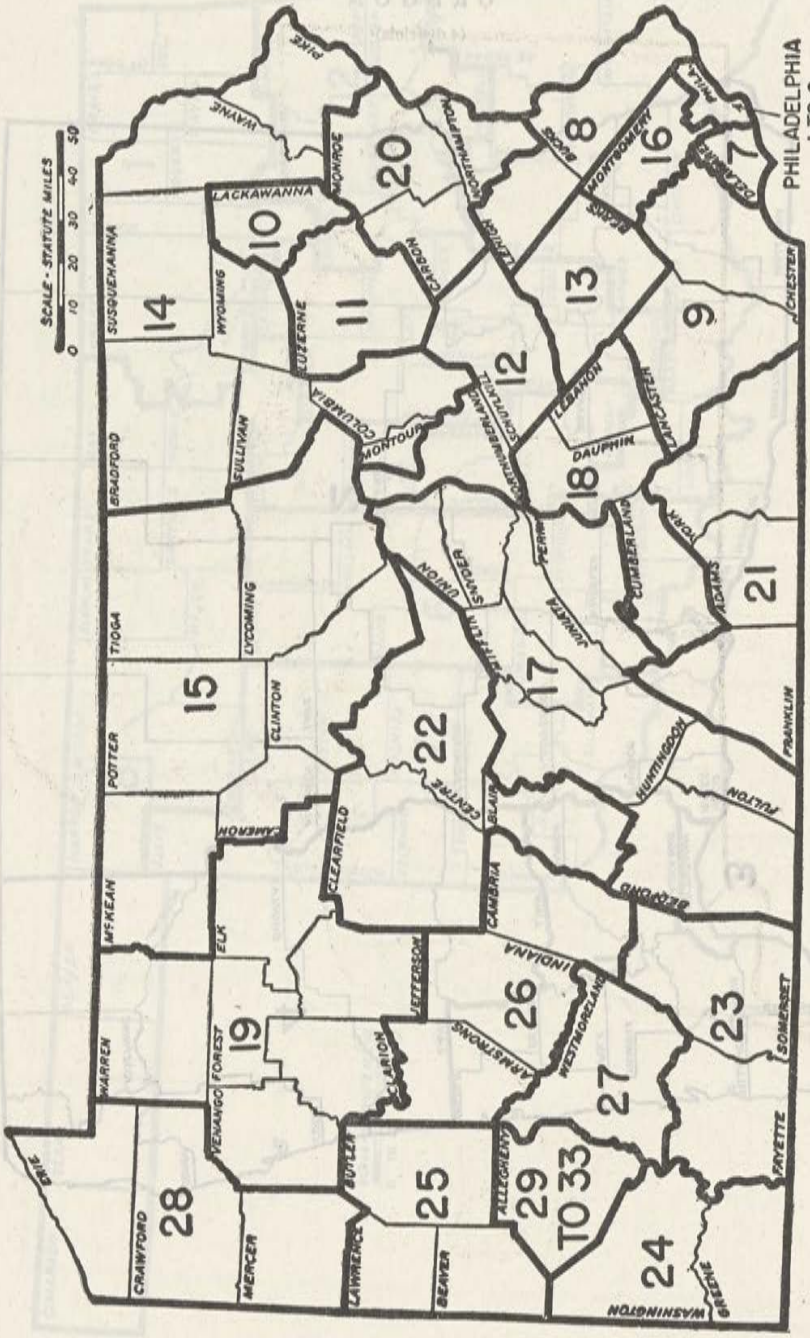
OREGON

(4 districts)



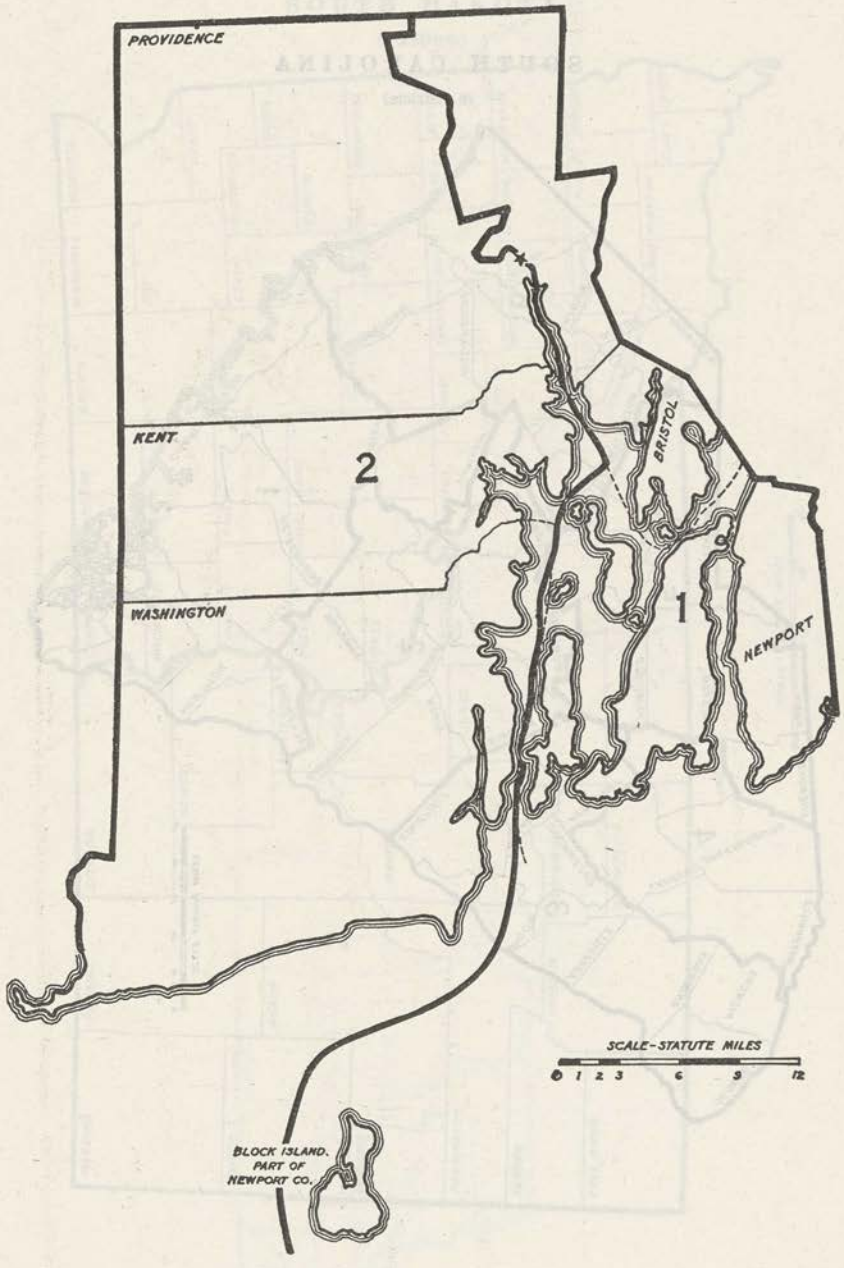
PENNSYLVANIA

(33 districts)



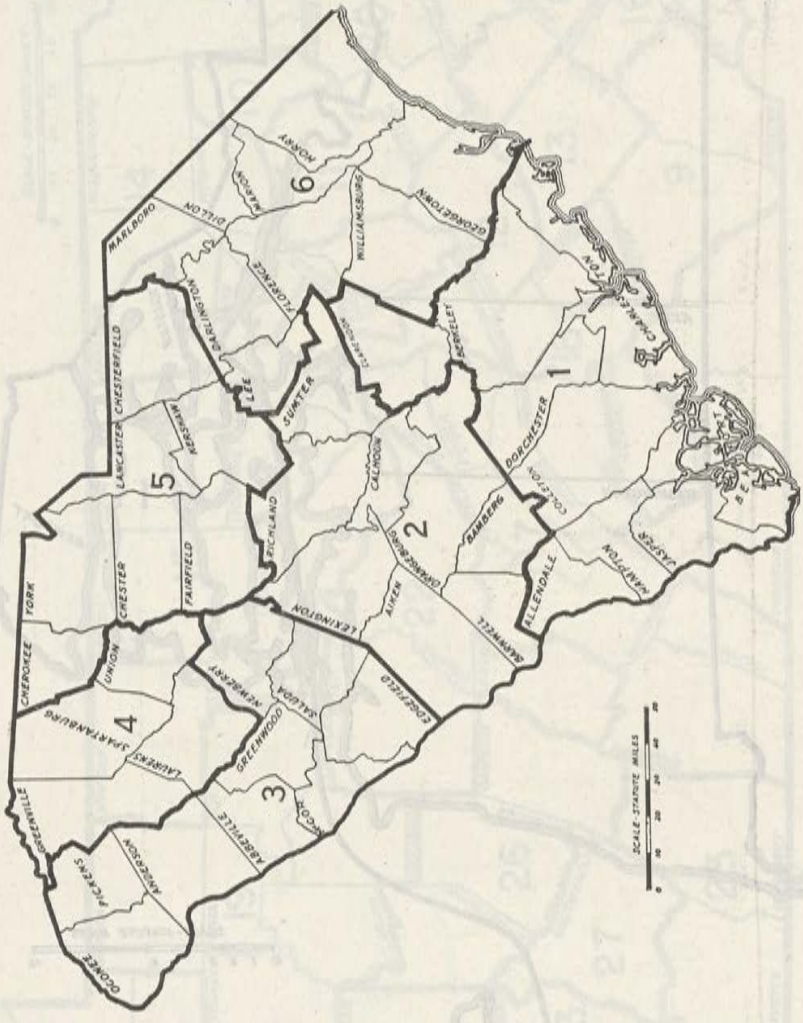
RHODE ISLAND

(2 districts)



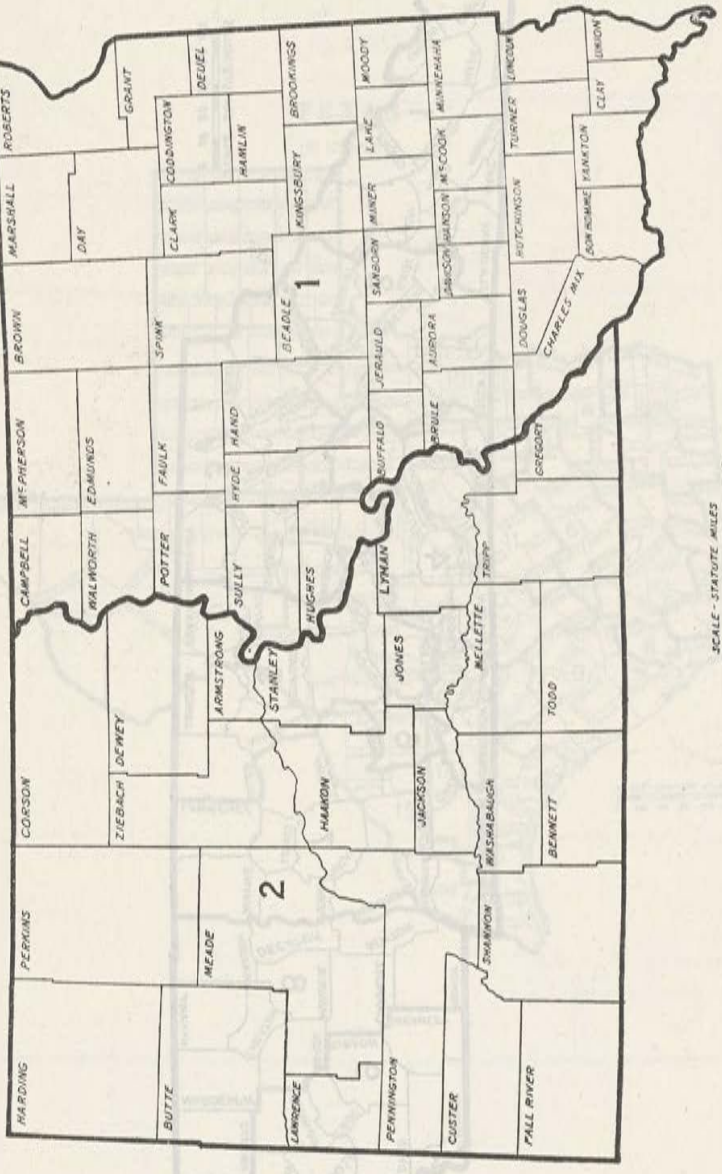
SOUTH CAROLINA

(6 districts)



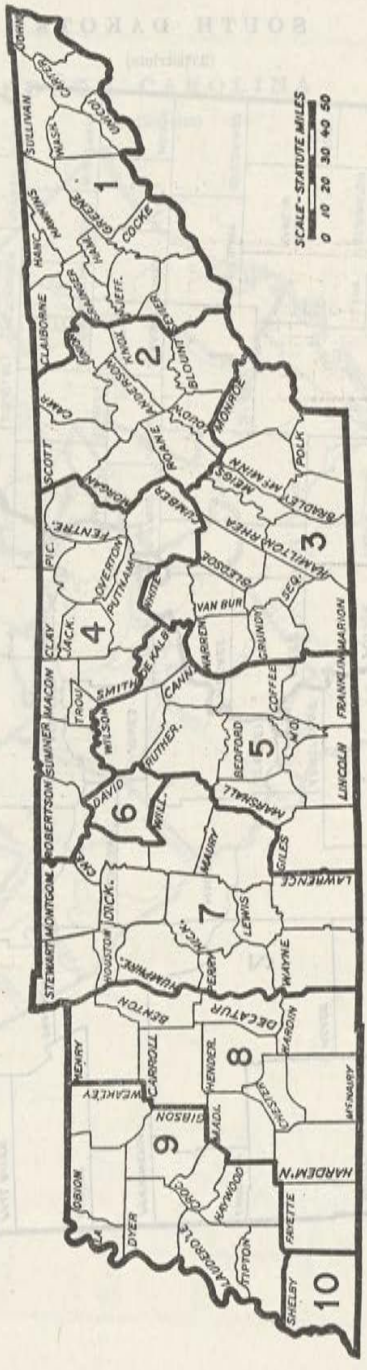
SOUTH DAKOTA

(2 districts)



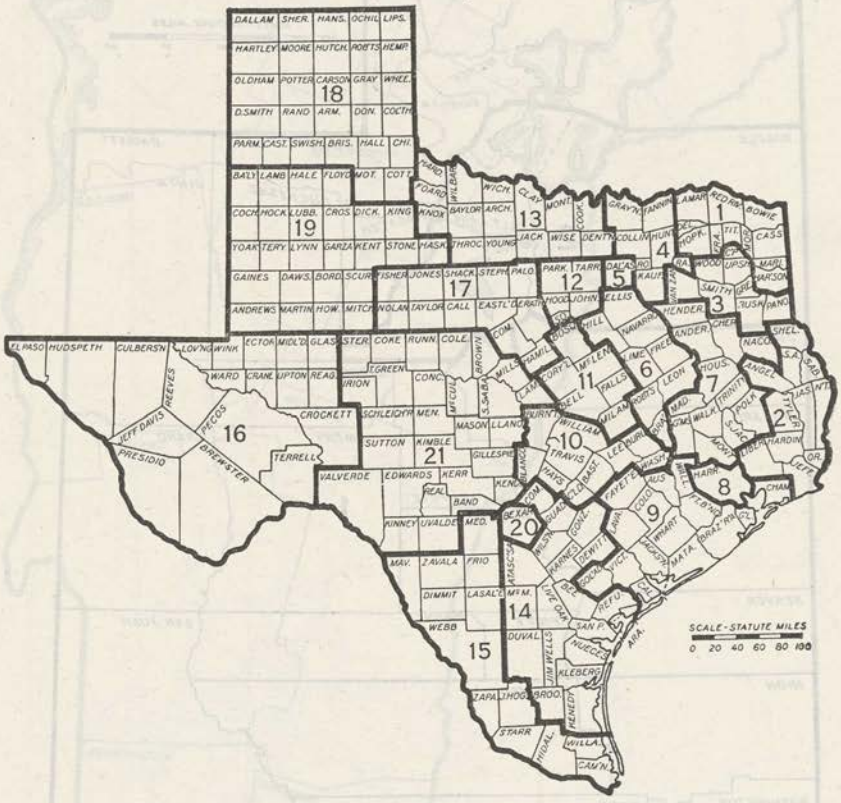
TENNESSEE

(10 districts)



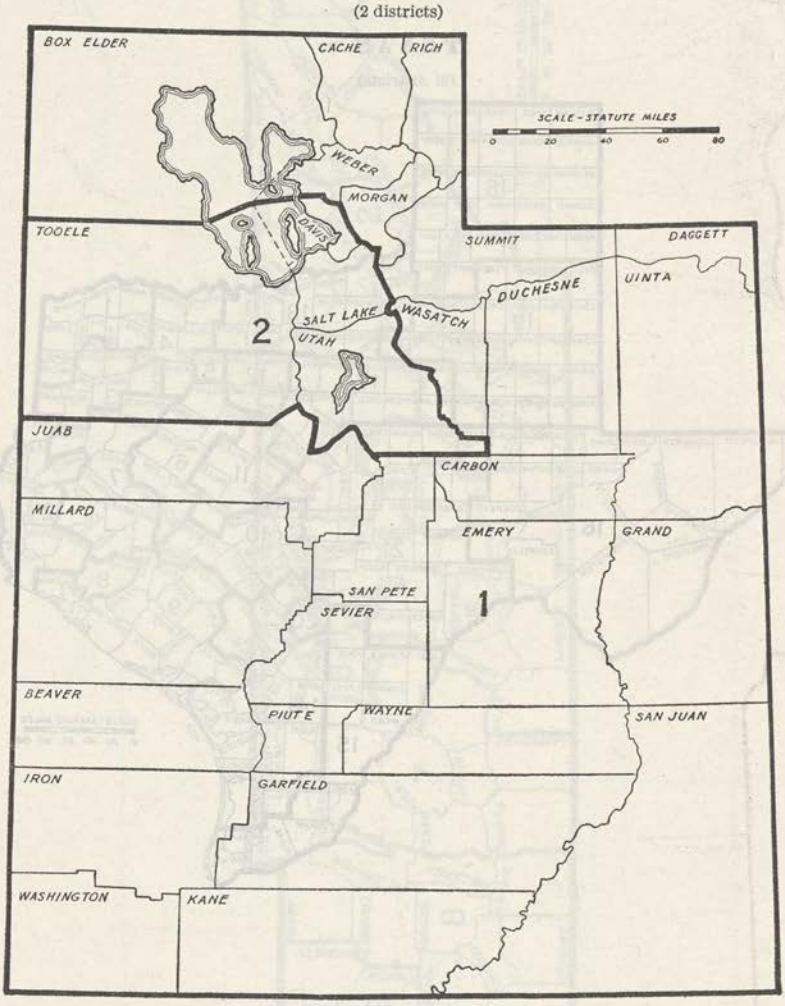
TEXAS

(21 districts)



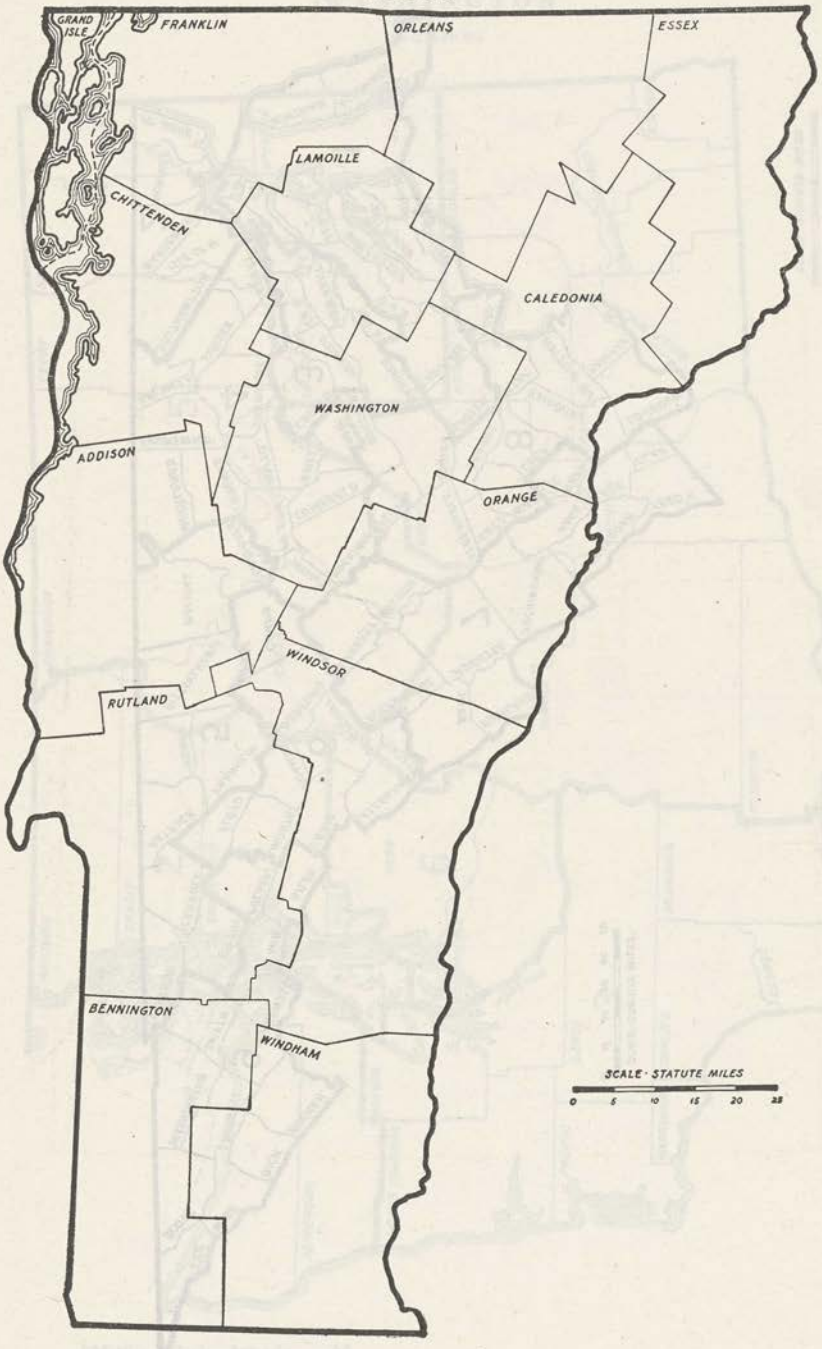
UTAH

(2 districts)



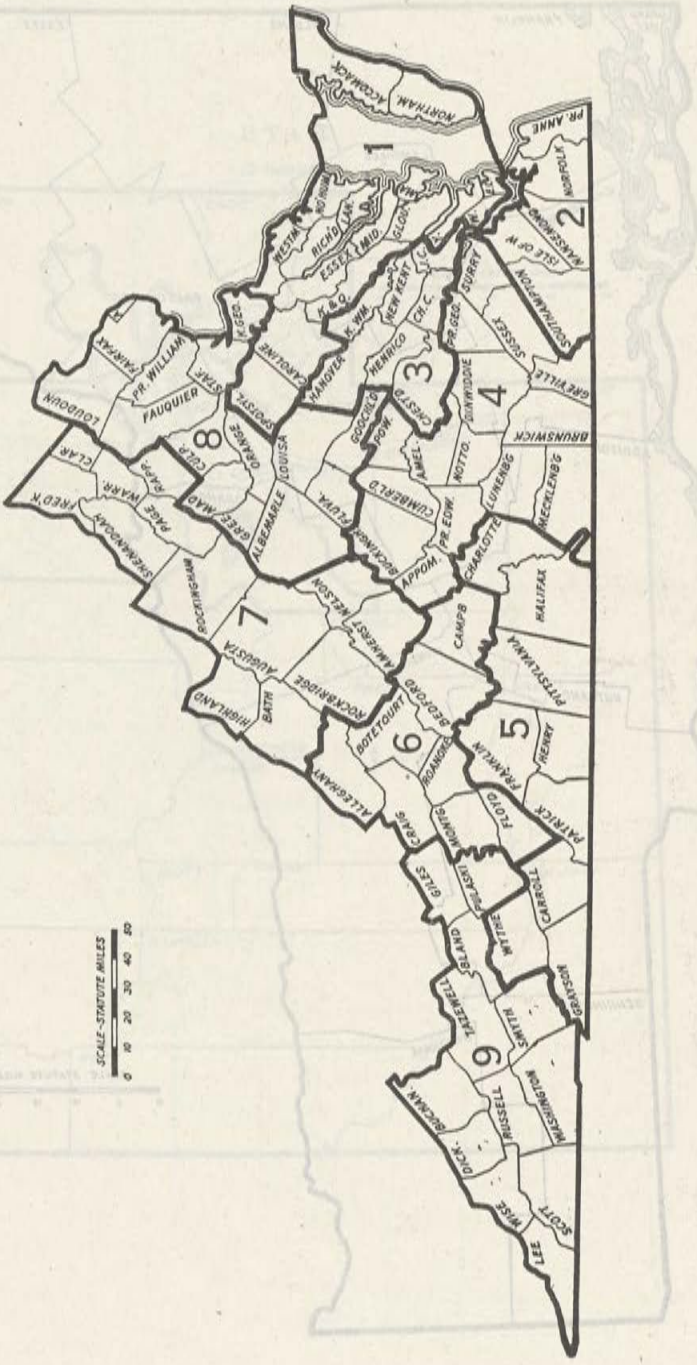
VERMONT

(1 at large)



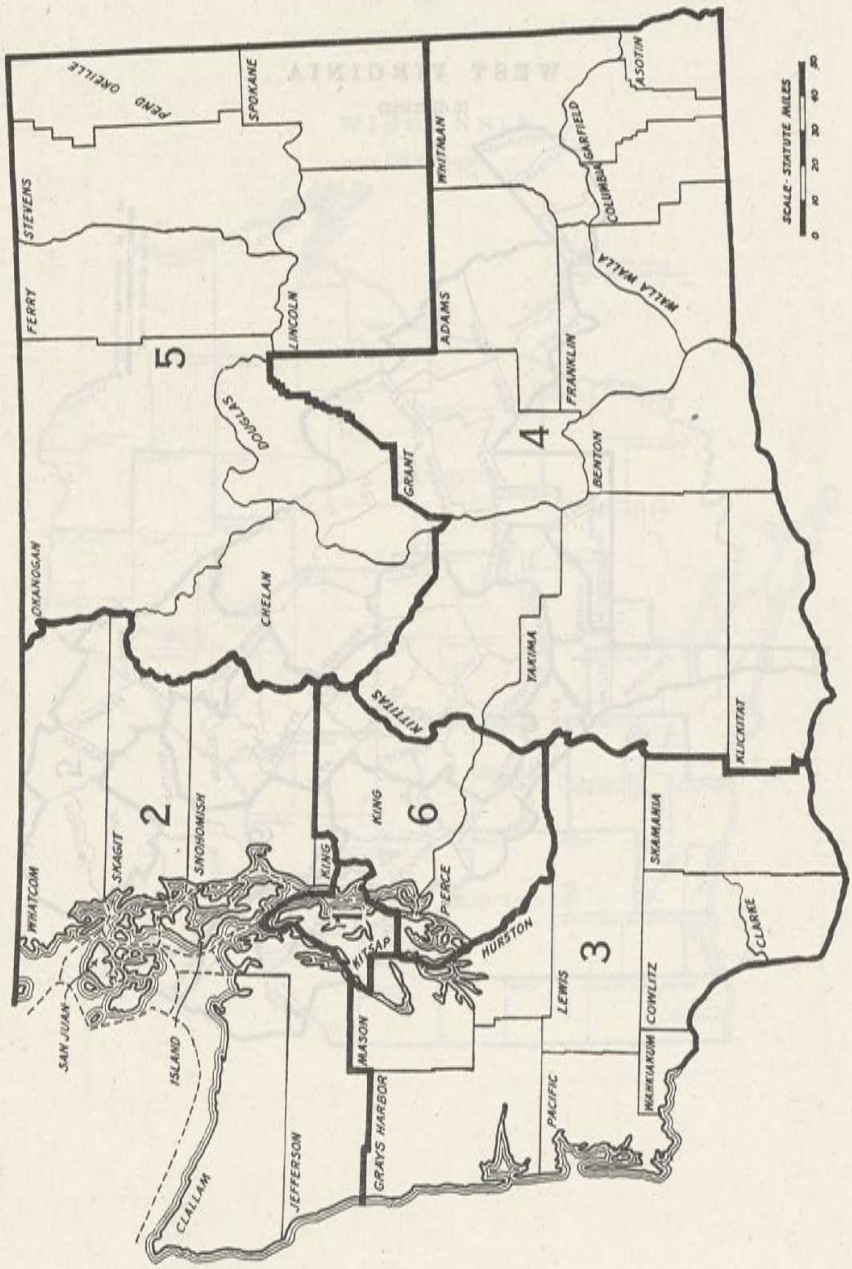
VIRGINIA

(9 districts)

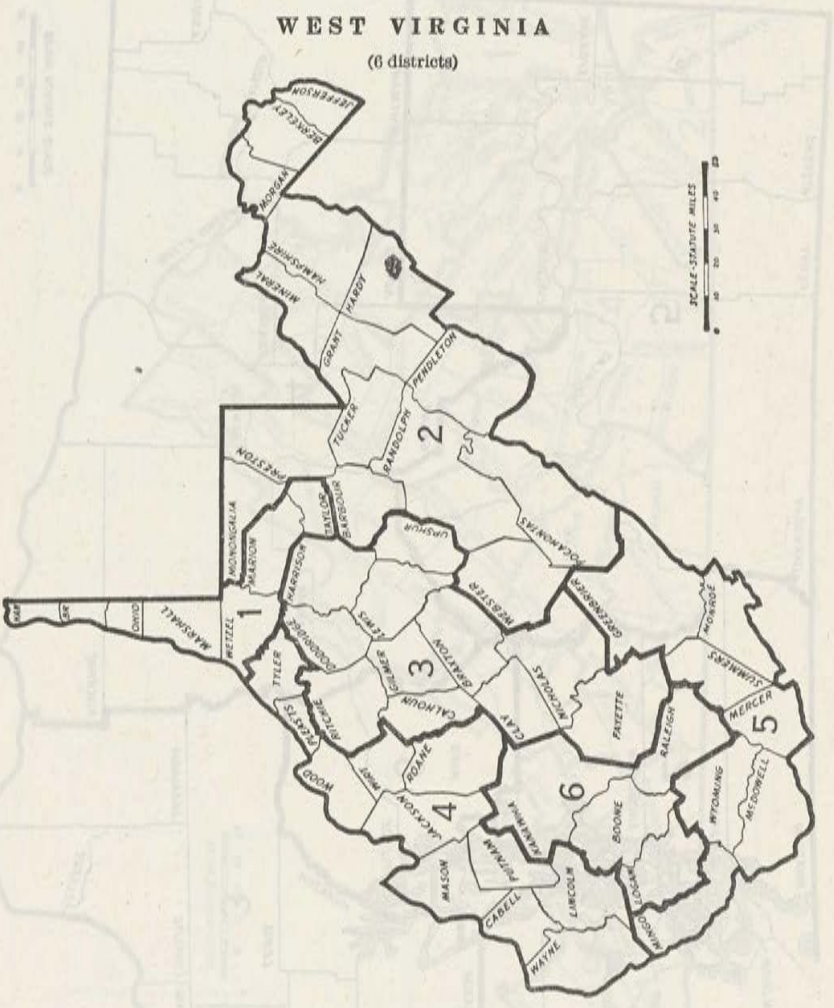


WASHINGTON

(6 districts)

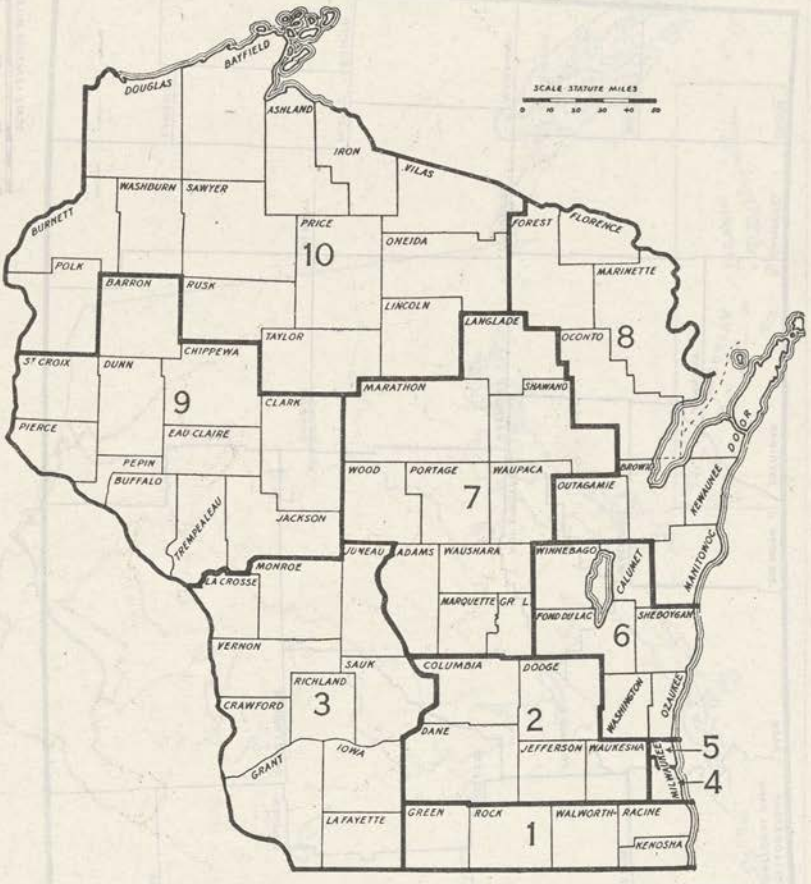


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WEST VIRGINIA
(6 districts)
JEFFERSON
BERKELEY
MORGAN
HAMPSHIRE
MINERAL
HARDY
GRANT
PENDLETON
TUCKER
RANDOLPH
2
PRESTON
MONONGALIA
MARION
TAYLOR
BARBOUR
UPSHUR
POCAHONTAS
GREENBRIER
MONROE
SUMMERS
MERCER
5
MARSHALL
WETZEL
1
HARRISON
LEWIS
RANDOLPH
3
BRAXTON
NICHOLAS
FAYETTE
RALEIGH
WYOMING
MCDOWELL
TYLER
PLEASANTS
RITCHIE
CALHOUN
GILMER
CLAY
WOOD
WIRT
ROANE
JACKSON
4
6
KANAWHA
PUTNAM
BOONE
LOGAN
MINGO
MASON
CABELL
LINCOLN
WAYNE
SCALE-STATUTE MILES

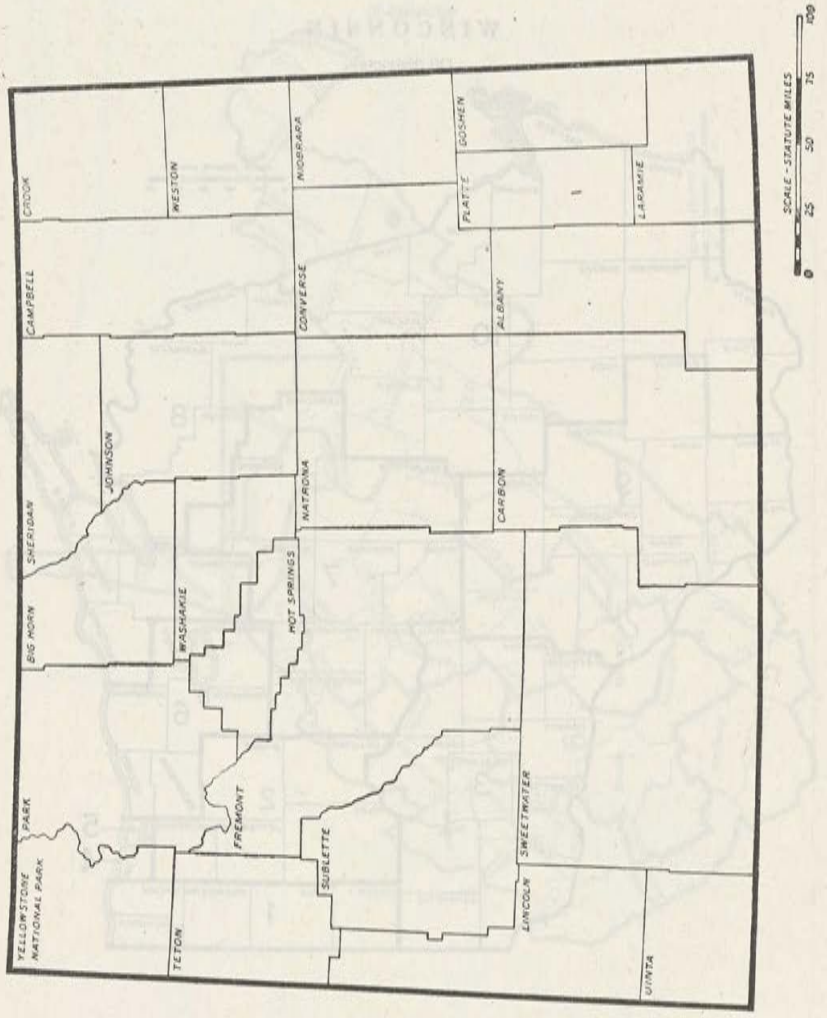
WISCONSIN

(10 districts)



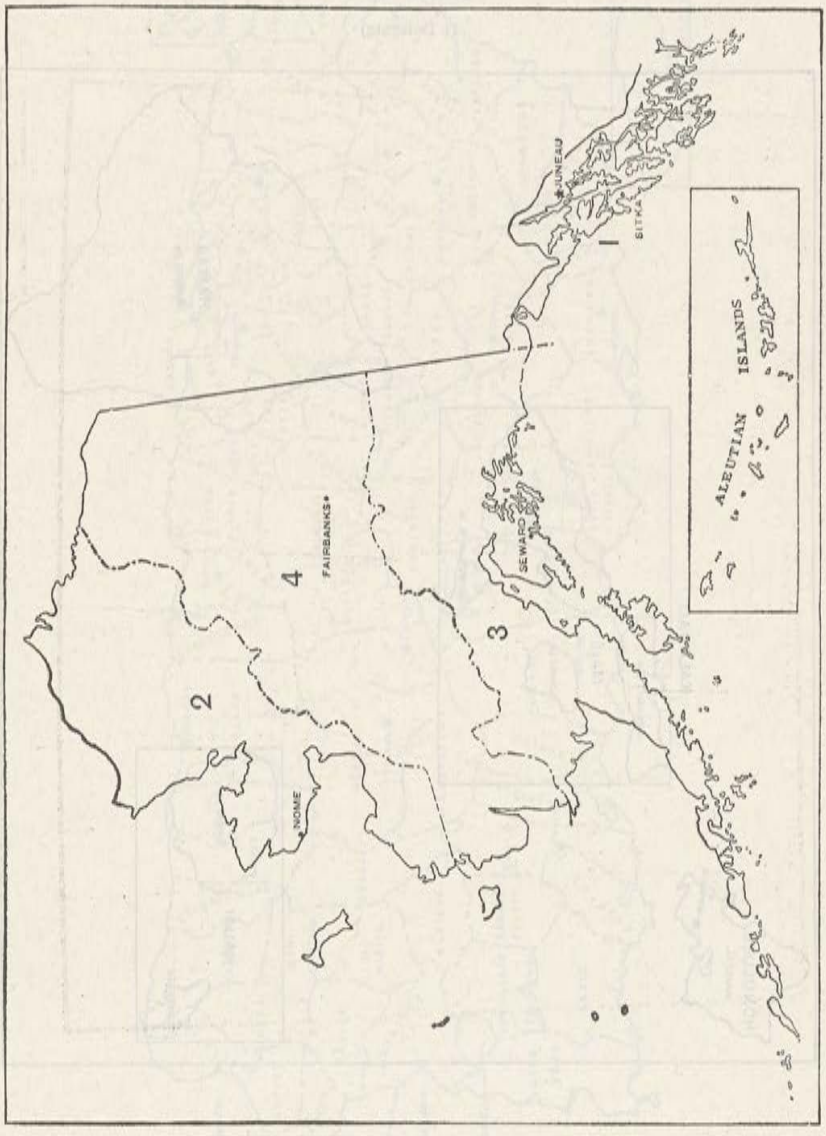
WYOMING

(1 at large)



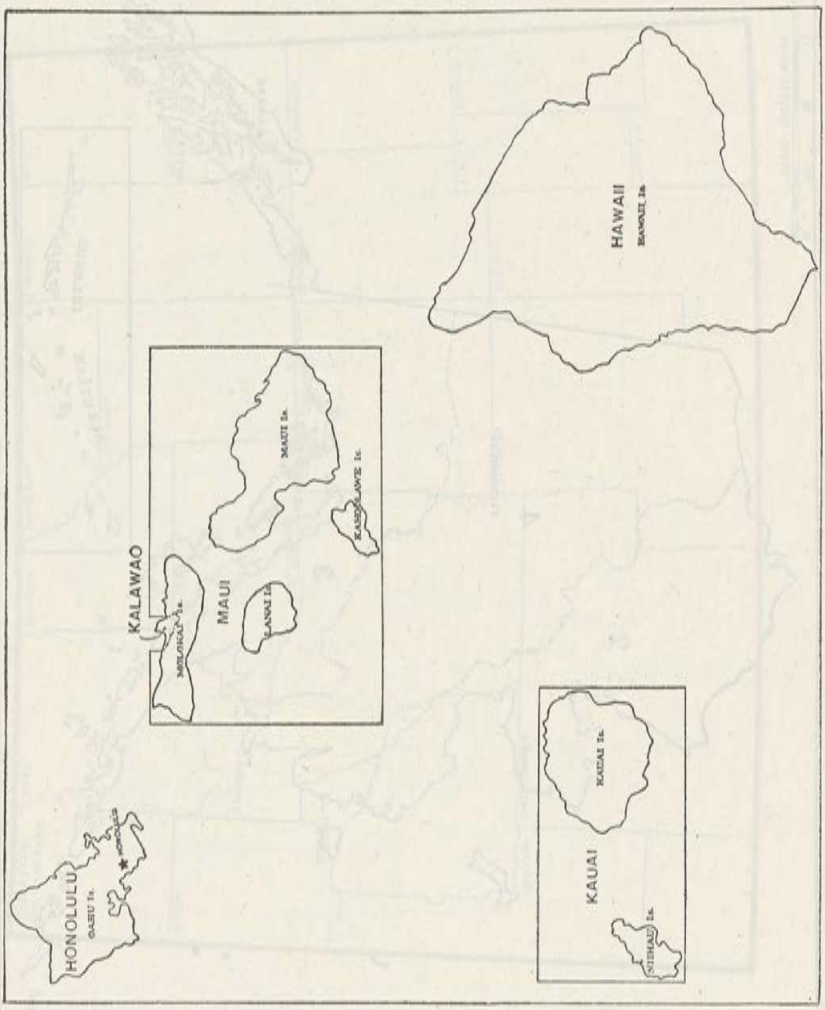
ALASKA

(1 Delegate)



HAWAII

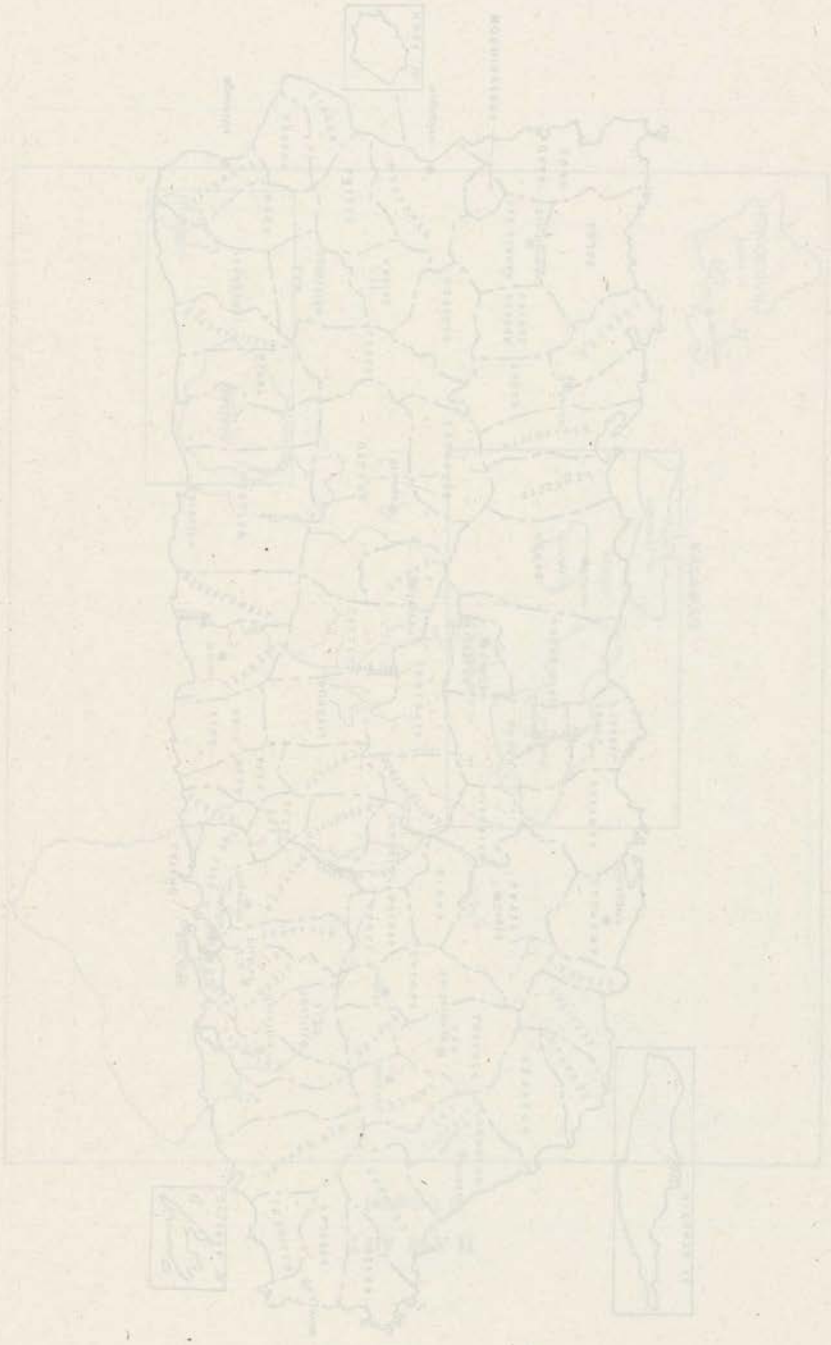
(1 Delegate)



PUERTO RICO

(1 Resident Commissioner)


CULEBRA IS.
VIEQUES IS.
MONA IS.
HORMIGUEROS
Aguadilla
Mayagüez
Arecibo
Ponce
San Juan
Fajardo
Humacao
Guayama
Caguas
Bayamón
Carolina
Manatí
Barceloneta
Utuado
Jayuya
Orocovis
Villalba
Juana Díaz
Coamo
Salinas
Santa Isabel
Guayanilla
Peñuelas
Yauco
Guánica
Lajas
Sabana Grande
San Germán
Cabo Rojo
Añasco
Aguada
Moca
Isabela
Quebradillas
Camuy
Hatillo
San Sebastián
Las Marías
Maricao
Adjuntas
Lares
Ciales
Morovis
Corozal
Naranjito
Comerío
Aibonito
Cidra
Cayey
Aguas Buenas
Gurabo
Juncos
Las Piedras
Naguabo
Ceiba
Luquillo
Río Grande
Loíza
Canóvanas
Trujillo Alto
Aguadilla
Rincón
Aguada
Barranquitas
Toa Alta
Toa Baja
Vega Alta
Vega Baja
Dorado
Cataño
Guaynabo
Río Piedras
Gurabo
Las Piedras
Humacao
Yabucoa
Maunabo
Patillas
Arroyo
Salinas
Guayama
Coamo
Villalba
Orocovis
Juana Díaz
Ponce
Peñuelas
Guayanilla
Yauco
Guánica
Lajas
Sabana Grande
San Germán
Cabo Rojo
Hormigueros
Mayagüez
Añasco
Aguada
Moca
Isabela
Quebradillas
Camuy
Hatillo
Arecibo
Utuado
Jayuya
Ciales
Manatí
Barceloneta
Vega Alta
Vega Baja
Dorado
Cataño
San Juan
Guaynabo
Bayamón
Toa Alta
Toa Baja
Naranjito
Corozal
Morovis
Ciales
Utuado
Jayuya
Adjuntas
Maricao
Las Marías
San Sebastián
Lares
Quebradillas
Camuy
Hatillo
Arecibo
Barceloneta
Manatí
Vega Alta
Vega Baja
Dorado
Cataño
San Juan
Guaynabo
Bayamón
Toa Alta
Toa Baja
Naranjito
Corozal
Morovis
Ciales
Utuado
Jayuya
Orocovis
Villalba
Juana Díaz
Ponce
Peñuelas
Guayanilla
Yauco
Guánica
Lajas
Sabana Grande
San Germán
Cabo Rojo
Hormigueros
Mayagüez
Añasco
Aguada
Moca
Isabela



MEMBERS' ADDRESSES

MEMBERS' ADDRESSES

NAME, HOME POST OFFICE, WASHINGTON RESIDENCE, AND PAGE ON WHICH BIOGRAPHY APPEARS

[The * designates those whose wives or husbands accompany them; the † designates those whose unmarried daughters in society accompany them; the ‖ designates those having other ladies with them]

THE SENATE

‖ALBEN W. BARKLEY, Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate, 2101 Connecticut Avenue.
KENNETH MCKELLAR, President pro tempore, the Mayflower.
*LESLIE L. BIFFLE, Secretary, the Westchester.
*JOSEPH C. DUKE, Sergeant at Arms, 1112 Sixteenth St.
*†REV. FREDERICK BROWN HARRIS, D. D., Litt. D., LL. D., 2800 Thirty-sixth Street.

(For office rooms and telephones, see pp. 299–300)

Name	Home post office	Washington residence	Biography
			Page
*Aiken, George D	Putney, Vt	The Carroll Arms	132
*†Anderson, Clinton P	Albuquerque, N. Mex	6 Wesley Circle	78
*Baldwin, Raymond E	Stratford, Conn	The Westchester	18
*Brewster, Owen	Dexter, Maine	The Mayflower	47
*Bricker, John W	Columbus, Ohio	The Mayflower	98
*Bridges, Styles	Concord, N. H	2407 15th St	71
*Broughton, J. Melville	Raleigh, N. C	The Wardman Park	93
Butler, Hugh	Omaha, Nebr	115 2d St. NE	68
*Byrd, Harry Flood	Berryville, Va	The Shoreham	132
*Cain, Harry P	Route 1, Tacoma, Wash.	The Westchester	135
*†Capehart, Homer E	Washington, Ind	The Westchester	34
*Chapman, Virgil	Paris, Ky	Army and Navy Club	42
*Chavez, Dennis	Albuquerque, N. Mex	4701 Connecticut Ave	77
*Connally, Tom	Marlin, Tex	3025 Woodland Dr	125
*Cordon, Guy	Roseburg, Oreg	2480 16th St	106
*Donnell, Forrest C	Webster Groves, Mo	3945 Connecticut Ave	63
*Douglas, Paul H	Chicago, Ill	The Congressional	27
*†Downey, Sheridan	San Francisco, Calif	4765 Bradley Blvd., Chevy Chase, Md.	10
*Eastland, James O	Doddsville, Miss	4930 29th St	61
*Ecton, Zales N	Manhattan, Mont	115 2d St NE	67
*Ellender, Allen J., Sr	Houma, La	The Brighton	44
*Ferguson, Homer	Detroit, Mich	The Westchester	54
*Flanders, Ralph E	Springfield, Vt	2701 O St	132
*Frear, J. Allen, Jr	Dover, Del		20
*Fulbright, J. William	Fayetteville, Ark	2101 Connecticut Ave	8
*George, Walter F	Vienna, Ga	The Mayflower	23
*Gillette, Guy M	Cherokee, Iowa	The Brighton	38
Green, Theodore Francis	Providence, R. I	University Club	116
*Gurney, Chan	Yankton, S. Dak	2407 15th St	120
*Hayden, Carl	Phoenix, Ariz		6
*†Hendrickson, Robert C	Woodbury, N. J	2300 Connecticut Ave	73
*†Hickenlooper, Bourke B	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	5511 Cedar Parkway, Chevy Chase, Md.	37
*†Hill, Lister	Montgomery, Ala	3715 49th St	3
Hoey, Clyde R	Shelby, N. C	The Raleigh	93
*Holland, Spessard L	Bartow, Fla	George Washington Inn	21
*Humphrey, Hubert H	Minneapolis, Minn		58

THE SENATE—Continued

(For office rooms and telephones, see pp. 299–300)

Name	Home post office	Washington residence	Biography
			Page
*Hunt, Lester C	Lander, Wyo	1415 Tuckerman St	142
*Ives, Irving M	Norwich, N. Y	3000 39th St	79
*Jenner, William E	Bedford, Ind	3601 Van Ness St	34
*Johnson, Edwin C	Denver, Colo	The Carroll Arms	16
*Johnson, Lyndon B	Johnson City, Tex	4921 30th Pl	126
*Johnston, Olin D	Spartanburg, S. C	9506 East Stanhope Rd., Kensington, Md.	118
*Kefauver, Estes	Chattanooga, Tenn	4848 Upton Pl	122
*†Kem, James P	Kansas City, Mo	The Wardman Park	63
*Kerr, Robert S	Oklahoma City, Okla	120 Elmwood Rd., Chevy Chase, Md.	104
*Kilgore, Harley M	Beckley, W. Va	4849 Upton St	137
*Knowland, William F	Piedmont, Calif	2744 32d St	10
*†Langer, William	Wheatland, R. F. D. 1, N. Dak.	The Roosevelt	97
*Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr	Beverly, Mass		50
*Long, Russell B	Baton Rouge, La	3212 Coquelin Ter., Chevy Chase, Md.	45
*Lucas, Scott W	Havana, Ill	The Wardman Park	27
*†‖McCarran, Pat	Reno, Nev	4711 Blagden Ave	70
McCarthy, Joseph R	Appleton, Wis	3335 C St. SE	140
*McClellan, John L	Camden, Ark	3604 Fulton St	7
*†McFarland, Ernest W	Florence, Ariz	4404 Windom Pl	7
*McGrath, J. Howard	Providence, R. I	5100 39th St	117
McKellar, Kenneth	Memphis, Tenn	The Mayflower	121
*McMahon, Brien	Norwalk, Conn	3201 Woodland Dr	18
Magnuson, Warren G	Seattle, Wash	The Shoreham	135
*Malone, George W	Reno, Nev	The Mayflower	70
*Martin, Edward	Washington, Pa	The Wardman Park	108
*††Maybank, Burnet R	Charleston, S. C	The Mayflower	118
*‖‖Miller, Bert H	Boise, Idaho		26
*Millikin, Eugene D	Denver, Colo	2101 Connecticut Ave	16
*†Morse, Wayne	Eugene, Oreg	The Westchester	106
*Mundt, Karl E	Madison, S. Dak	The Capitol Towers	120
*Murray, James E	Butte, Mont	The Shoreham	67
Myers, Francis J	Philadelphia, Pa	The Mayflower	108
Neely, Matthew M	Fairmont, W. Va	The Willard	137
*†‖‖O'Conor, Herbert R	Baltimore, Md		48
*‖O'Mahoney, Joseph C	Cheyenne, Wyo	The Wardman Park	142
*Pepper, Claude	Tallahassee, Fla	1661 Crescent Pl	21
*Reed, Clyde M	Parsons, Kans	Stoneleigh Court	40
*Robertson, A. Willis	Lexington, Va		133
Russell, Richard B	Winder, Ga		24
*†Saltonstall, Leverett	Dover, Mass	2320 Tracy Pl	50
*Schoeppel, Andrew F	Wichita, Kans		40
*Smith, H. Alexander	Princeton, N. J	The Wardman Park	72
Smith, Margaret Chase	Skowhegan, Maine		47
*‖Sparkman, John J	Huntsville, Ala	4920 Upton St	4
*Stennis, John C	De Kalb, Miss	4927 Brandywine St	61
*Taft, Robert A	Cincinnati, Ohio	1688 31st St	98
*Taylor, Glen H	Pocatello, Idaho		26
*Thomas, Elbert D	Salt Lake City, Utah	3200 16th St	130
*Thomas, Elmer	Medicine Park, Okla	1661 Crescent Pl	103
*Thye, Edward J	Northfield, route 2, Minn.	The Congressional	58
*†Tobey, Charles W	Temple, N. H	The Dodge	71
*Tydings, Millard E	Havre de Grace, Md		48
*Vandenberg, Arthur H	Grand Rapids, Mich	The Wardman Park	54
Wagner, Robert F	New York City, N.Y	The Shoreham	78

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*†††‖‖Watkins, Arthur V.	Orem, Utah	1433 North Inglewood St., Arlington, Va.	131
*Wherry, Kenneth S.	Pawnee City, Nebr.	444 Argyle Dr., Alexandria, Va.	68
†‖‖Wiley, Alexander	Chippewa Falls, Wis.	The Westchester	139
*Williams, John J.	Millsboro, Del.	The Mayflower	20
*Withers, Garrett L.	Dixon, Ky.	The Congressional	42
Young, Milton R.	LaMoure, N. Dak.	The Wardman Park	97

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SAM RAYBURN, Speaker, 1900 Q Street.
*RALPH R. ROBERTS, Clerk, The Wardman Park.
JOSEPH H. CALLAHAN, Sergeant at Arms.
WILLIAM M. MILLER, Doorkeeper, 1732 S Street SE.
*‖FINIS E. SCOTT, Postmaster.
*REV. JAMES SHERA MONTGOMERY, D. D., Chaplain, 100 Maryland Avenue NE.

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*Abbitt, Watkins M	Appomattox, Va	The Raleigh	134
*Abernethy, Thomas G	Okolona, Miss	2036 Fort Davis St. SE.	62
Addonizio, Hugh J	Newark, N. J	The Sheraton	76
*Albert, Carl	McAlester, Okla	2480 16th St	104
*Allen, A. Leonard	Winnfield, La		47
*†Allen, John J., Jr	Oakland, Calif	The Wardman Park	11
Allen, Leo E	Galena, Ill	University Club	32
*Andersen, H. Carl	Tyler, Minn	1650 Harvard St	60
*Anderson, Jack Z	San Juan Bautista, Calif.	5509 Grove St., Chevy Chase, Md.	11
*Andresen, August H	Red Wing, Minn	The Mayflower	59
*Andrews, George W	Union Springs, Ala	The Fairfax	4
*Angell, Homer D	Portland, Oreg	2121 Virginia Ave	107
*Arends, Leslie C	Melvin, Ill	The General Scott	32
*Aspinall, Wayne N	Palisade, Colo		17
*Auchincloss, James C	Rumson, N. J	113 South Lee St., Alexandria, Va.	74
Bailey Cleveland M	Clarksburg, W. Va	122 B St. NE	138
*†Barden, Graham A	New Bern, N. C		94
*‖Baring, Walter S	Reno, Nev		71
*†Barrett, Frank A	Lusk, Wyo	Dorchester House	142
Barrett, William A	Philadelphia, Pa		108
Bates, George J	Salem, Mass	Dorchester House	51
*Bates, Joe B	Greenup, Ky	George Washington Inn	44
*‖‖‖Battle, Laurie C	Birmingham, Ala	3947 Pennsylvania Ave. SE.	6
Beall, J. Glenn	Frostburg, Md		49
*Beckworth, Lindley	Gladewater, Tex., Rt. 2.	2941 South Columbus St., Arlington, Va.	127
Bennett, Charles E	Jacksonville, Fla		22
*Bennett, John B	Ontonagon, Mich	The Wardman Park	56
*Bentsen, Lloyd M., Jr	McAllen, Tex		129
Biemiller, Andrew J	Milwaukee, Wis	4824 Langdrum Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.	141
*‖Bishop, C. W. (Runt)	Carterville, Ill	1833 41st Pl. SE	34
*Blackney, William W	Flint, Mich	The Roosevelt	55
*Bland, Schuyler Otis	Newport News, Va	2935 28th St	133
Blatnik, John A	Chisholm, Minn		60
†Bloom, Sol	New York City, N. Y	1930 Columbia Rd	86
*‖Boggs, Hale	New Orleans, La	2911 Stephenson Pl	45
*Boggs, J. Caleb	Wilmington, Del		21
*Bolling, Richard	Kansas City, Mo		65
Bolton, Frances P	Lyndhurst, Ohio	2301 Wyoming Ave	103
Bolton, William P	Towson, Md		49
*Bonner, Herbert C	Washington, N. C	The Roosevelt	94
†Bosone, Reva Beck	Salt Lake City, Utah		131
*Boykin, Frank W	Mobile, Ala	The Washington	4
*Bramblett, Ernest K	Pacific Grove, Calif		12
Breen, Edward	Dayton, Ohio		99
*Brehm, Walter E	Millersport, Ohio	110 Maryland Ave. NE.	101
*Brooks, Overton	Shreveport, La	3726 Connecticut Ave	45
*Brown, Clarence J	Blanchester, Ohio	The Alban Towers	100

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Name	Home post office	Washington residence	Biography
			Page
*†‖‖Brown, Paul	Elberton, Ga	The Alban Towers	26
*‖‖Bryson, Joseph R	Greenville, S. C	The Independence	119
*††Buchanan, Frank	McKeesport, Pa	The Statler	116
Buckley, Charles A	New York City, N. Y.	1429 House Office Bldg.	88
*Buckley, James V	Lansing, Ill		29
*Bulwinkle, Alfred L	Gastonia, N. C	The Wardman Park	96
*Burdick, Usher L	Williston, N. Dak	Cheltenham, Md	98
*Burke, Thomas H	Toledo, Ohio		100
*Burleson, Omar	Anson, Tex	2737 Devonshire Pl	129
*Burnside, M. G	Huntington, W. Va	18 Forest Hill Rd., Alexandria, Va.	138
Burton, Clarence G	Lynchburg, Va		134
Byrne, William T	Loudonville, N. Y		90
*Byrnes, John W	Green Bay, Wis	2300 41st St	141
Camp, A. Sidney	Newnan, Ga	The Washington House	24
*Canfield, Gordon	Paterson, N. J		75
*Cannon, Clarence	Elsberry, Mo		65
*Carlyle, F. Ertel	Lumberton, N. C	The Wardman Park	95
*Carnahan, A. S. J	Ellsinore, Mo	2834 Fort Baker Dr. SE.	65
*†Carroll, John A	Denver, Colo	The Wardman Park	16
Case, Clifford P	Rahway, N. J		75
*Case, Francis	Custer, S. Dak	4801 Connecticut Ave.	121
*Cavalcante, Anthony	Uniontown, Pa		113
*Celler, Emanuel	Brooklyn, N. Y	The Mayflower	85
*Chatham, Thurmond	Winston-Salem, N. C	The Mayflower	95
*Chelf, Frank L	Lebanon, Ky		43
*‖Chesney, Chester A	Chicago, Ill		30
*Chiperfield, Robert B	Canton, Ill	6317 Beechwood Dr., Chevy Chase, Md.	33
*Christopher, George H	Amoret, Mo	The Dodge	65
*Chudoff, Earl	Philadelphia, Pa		109
*†Church, Ralph E	Evanston, Ill	The Shoreham	31
Clemente, L. Gary	Ozone Park, N. Y		80
*Clevenger, Cliff	Bryan, Ohio	1200 16th St	100
*Coffey, Robert L., Jr	Johnstown, Pa	Army-Navy Club	114
*Cole, Albert M	Holton, Kans	2501 Q St	40
*Cole, W. Sterling	Bath, N. Y	1610 44th St	91
*Colmer, William M	Pascagoula, Miss	1657 31st St	63
*Combs, J. M	Beaumont, Tex	360 North Glebe Rd., Arlington, Va.	126
*‖Cooley, Harold D	Nashville, N. C	The Wardman Park	95
Cooper, Jere	Dyersburg, Tenn	The Washington	125
*†Corbett, Robert J	Pittsburgh, Pa		115
Cotton, Norris	Lebanon, N. H	The Continental	72
*Coudert, Frederic R., Jr	New York City, N. Y.		85
*Cox, E. E	Camilla, Ga	The Wardman Park	24
*Crawford, Fred L	Saginaw, Mich	7531 Allentown Rd. SE.	56
*Crook, Thurman C	South Bend, Ind		35
‖Crosser, Robert	Cleveland, Ohio	5418 Edgemoor Lane, Bethesda, Md.	103
*Cunningham, Paul	Des Moines, Iowa	210 Rhode Island Ave. NE.	39
*Curtis, Carl T	Minden, Nebr	6613 31st Pl	69
*‖Dague, Paul B	Downingtown, Pa		110
*Davenport, Harry J	Pittsburgh, Pa	The Statler	115
Davies, John C	Utica, N. Y		90
*†Davis, Clifford	Memphis, Tenn	4611 Butterworth Pl	125
*Davis, Glenn R	Waukesha, Wis	57 Galveston St. SW	140
*‖Davis, James C	Stone Mountain, Ga	3406 North Abingdon St., Arlington, Va.	25

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*‖Dawson, William L	Chicago, Ill		28
*†Deane, Charles B	Rockingham, N. C	3923 Pennsylvania Ave. SE.	96
*‖deGraffenried, Edward	Tuscaloosa, Ala	Hunting Terrace Apartments, Alexandria, Va.	5
Delaney, James J	Long Island City, N. Y.		82
*Denton, Winfield K	Evansville, Ind		36
*D'Ewart, Wesley A	Wilsall, Mont	2100 Connecticut Ave	68
*Dingell, John D	Detroit, Mich		57
Dollinger, Isidore	New York City, N. Y		88
*†Dolliver, James I	Fort Dodge, Iowa	3752 Jocelyn St	39
*‖Dondero, George A	Royal Oak, Mich	The Continental	58
Donohue, Harold D	Worcester, Mass	The Statler	51
Doughton, Robert L	Sparta, N. C	George Washington Inn	96
Douglas, Helen Gahagan	Los Angeles, Calif		13
*‖Doyle, Clyde	Long Beach, Calif	The Dodge	14
*††Durham, Carl T	Chapel Hill, N. C	The Sheraton	95
Eaton, Charles A	Valley Rd., Watchung, N. J.		75
*Eberharter, Herman P	Pittsburgh, Pa	3101 4th St. North, Arlington, Va.	116
*Elliott, Carl	Jasper, Ala	3623 Alton Pl	6
*†Ellsworth, Harris	Roseburg, Oreg	2135 Tunlaw Rd	107
*Elston, Charles H	Cincinnati, Ohio	The Congressional	99
*Engel, Albert J	Muskegon, Mich	4518 Lowell St	56
*Engle, Clair	Red Bluff, Calif	2802 Devonshire Pl	10
*Evins, Joe L	Smithville, Tenn	5044 Klingle St	124
*Fallon, George H	Baltimore, Md		49
*Feighan, Michael A	Cleveland, Ohio		102
Fellows, Frank	Bangor, Maine	The Wardman Park	48
*†Fenton, Ivor D	Mahanoy City, Pa	3725 Macomb St	111
*‖Fernandez, Antonio M	Santa Fe, N. Mex	The Congressional	78
*Fisher, O. C	San Angelo, Tex	2332 24th St. SE	130
‖Flood, Daniel J	Wilkes-Barre, Pa	The Mayflower	110
*Fogarty, John E	Harmony, R. I	The Shoreham	118
*Forand, Aime J	R. F. D. 2, Valley Falls, R. I.	2929 Connecticut Ave	117
*Ford, Gerald R., Jr	Grand Rapids, Mich		55
*Frazier, James B., Jr	Chattanooga, Tenn		123
*Fugate, Tom B	Ewing, Va		135
Fulton, James G	Dormont (Pittsburgh), Pa.		115
*Furcolo, Foster	Longmeadow, Mass		50
Gamble, Ralph A	Larchmont, N. Y	The General Scott	89
*Garmatz, Edward A	Baltimore, Md		49
Gary, J. Vaughan	Richmond, Va	The Willard	133
*‖Gathings, E. C	West Memphis, Ark	3285 Worthington St	8
*Gavin, Leon H	Oil City, Pa		112
*Gillette, Wilson D	Towanda, Pa	1869 Wyoming Ave	111
*Gilmer, Dixie	Tulsa, Okla	3250 T St. SE	104
*‖Golden, James S	Pineville, Ky		44
*Goodwin, Angier L	Melrose, Mass	The Congressional	52
*†Gordon, Thomas S	Chicago, Ill		30
*Gore, Albert	Carthage, Tenn	1303 South Barton St., Arlington, Va.	124
Gorski, Chester C	Buffalo, N. Y		92
Gorski, Martin	Chicago, Ill	3200 16th St	29
Gossett, Ed	Wichita Falls, Tex	2335 Skyland Pl. SE	129
‖Graham, Louis E	Beaver, Pa	The Dodge	113

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*Granahan, William T.	Philadelphia, Pa.		108
*Granger, Walter K.	Cedar City, Utah	3200 16th St.	131
*Grant, George M.	Troy, Ala.	4801 Connecticut Ave.	4
*Green, William J., Jr.	Philadelphia, Pa.		109
*†Gregory, Noble J.	Mayfield, Ky.	2401 Calvert St.	42
*Gross, H. R.	Waterloo, Iowa	1721 Girard St. NE.	38
*Gwinn, Ralph W.	Bronxville, N. Y.	The Hay-Adams	88
*†‖Hagen, Harold C.	Crookston, Minn.	4012 Southern Ave. SE.	60
*†Hale, Robert	Portland, Maine	1405 30th St.	47
†Hall, Edwin Arthur	Binghamton, N. Y.	Colonial Farm, River Rd., Bethesda, Md.	91
*Hall, Leonard W.	Oyster Bay, N. Y.	2800 Woodley Rd.	80
*†Halleck, Charles A.	Rensselaer, Ind.	4926 Upton St.	35
‖Hand, T. Millet	Cape May City, N. J.	University Club	74
Harden, Cecil M.	Covington, Ind.		36
*Hardy, Porter, Jr.	Churchland, Va.	907 South Washington St., Alexandria, Va.	133
*Hare, James B.	Saluda, S. C.		119
*Harris, Oren	El Dorado, Ark.	1627 Myrtle St.	9
*Harrison, Burr P.	Winchester, Va.	3330 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.	134
Hart, Edward J.	Jersey City, N. J.		77
*Harvey, Ralph	New Castle, Ind.	The Congressional	37
Havenner, Franck R.	San Francisco, Calif.	The Wardman Park	11
*Hays, Brooks	Little Rock, Ark.	1317 33d St.	9
*Hays, Wayne L.	Flushing, Ohio	The Mayflower	102
*‖Hébert, F. Edward	New Orleans, La.	R. F. D. 3, box 11 E, Alexandria, Va.	45
*Hedrick, E. H.	Beckley, W. Va.	The Mayflower	139
*Heffernan, James J.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	The Mayflower	83
Heller, Louis B.	Brooklyn, N. Y.		82
*Herlong, A. S., Jr.	Leesburg, Fla.		23
*Herter, Christian A.	Boston, Mass.	3108 P St.	52
*Heselton, John W.	Deerfield, Mass.		50
*Hill, William S.	Fort Collins, Colo.	110 Maryland Ave. SE.	17
*Hinshaw, Carl	Pasadena, Calif.	2325 Tracy Pl.	15
*†Hobbs, Sam	Selma, Ala.	2231 Bancroft Pl.	5
*†Hoeven, Charles B.	Alton, Iowa	2108 Suitland Ter. SE.	39
*Hoffman, Clare E.	Allegan, Mich.	100 Maryland Ave. NE.	55
‖‖Hoffman, Richard W.	Berwyn, Ill.		30
*†Holifield, Chet	Montebello, Calif.	2606 Cameron Mills Rd., Alexandria, Va.	14
*Holmes, Hal	Ellensburg, Wash.	2480 16th St.	136
*†Hope, Clifford R.	Garden City, Kans.	3541 Brandywine St.	41
*Horan, Walt	Wenatchee, Wash.	2729 Daniel Rd., Chevy Chase, Md.	137
*‖Howell, Charles R.	Pennington, N. J.	1707 Rhode Island Ave.	74
*Huber, Walter B.	Akron, Ohio	701 North Wayne Ave., Arlington, Va.	101
‖‖Hull, Merlin	Black River Falls, Wis.	3808 Garrison St.	141
*‖‖Irving, Leonard	Independence, Mo.		64
*Jackson, Donald L.	Santa Monica, Calif.	The Wardman Park	13
Jackson, Henry M.	Everett, Wash.	The Statler	136
Jacobs, Andrew	Indianapolis, Ind.		37
*James, Benjamin F.	Villanova, Pa.	The Wardman Park	109
*Javits, Jacob K.	New York City, N. Y.	2500 Q St.	87
*Jenison, Edward H.	Paris, Ill.		33
*‖Jenkins, Thomas A.	Ironton, Ohio	The Mayflower	100

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*‖Jennings, John, Jr.	Knoxville, Tenn.	The Roosevelt	123
*Jensen, Ben F.	Exira, Iowa	2120 16th St.	39
*Johnson, Leroy	Stockton, Calif.	2852 Ontario Rd.	11
*Jonas, Edgar A.	Chicago, Ill.		31
*†Jones, Hamilton C.	Charlotte, N. C.	The Mayflower	96
*‖Jones, Paul C.	Kennett, Mo.		66
*Jones, Robert E., Jr.	Scottsboro, Ala.	3516 B St. SE.	6
*Judd, Walter H.	Minneapolis, Minn.	3083 Ordway St.	60
*Karst, Raymond W.	St. Louis, Mo.		67
*Karsten, Frank M.	St. Louis, Mo.	4766 1st St. North, Arlington, Va.	67
*Kean, Robert W.	Livingston, N. J.	2435 Kalorama Rd.	77
*†Kearney, Bernard W. (Pat).	Gloversville, N. Y.	2480 16th St.	89
*Kearns, Carroll D.	Farrell, Pa.	The Wardman Park	114
Keating, Kenneth B.	Rochester, N. Y.	2420 16th St.	91
*†‖Kee, John	Bluefield, W. Va.	301 New Jersey Ave. SE.	139
*Keefe, Frank B.	Oshkosh, Wis.	Dorchester House	141
*††Kelley, Augustine B.	Greensburg, Pa.	130 Kenwood Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.	114
Kennedy, John F.	Boston, Mass.	1528 31st St.	53
Keogh, Eugene J.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	The Mayflower	82
Kerr, John H.	Warrenton, N. C.	The Willard	94
*Kilburn, Clarence E.	Malone, N. Y.	1 Scott Circle	90
*Kilday, Paul J.	San Antonio, Tex.	3507 Albemarle St.	130
*‖King, Cecil R.	Los Angeles, Calif.	2745 29th St.	14
Kirwan, Michael J.	Youngstown, Ohio	The Carroll Arms	102
*Klein, Arthur G.	New York City, N. Y.	The Statler	86
*Kruse, Edward H., Jr.	Fort Wayne, Ind.		35
*†Kunkel, John C.	Harrisburg, Pa.		112
*Lane, Thomas J.	Lawrence, Mass.		51
Lanham, Henderson	Rome, Ga.	George Washington Inn.	25
*Larcade, Henry D., Jr.	Opelousas, La.	The Shoreham	46
Latham, Henry J.	Queens Village, N. Y.	The Dorchester	80
*LeCompte, Karl M.	Corydon, Iowa	The Wardman Park	38
*†LeFevre, Jay	New Paltz, N. Y.	The Wardman Park	89
*Lemke, William	Fargo, N. Dak.	1219 House Office Bldg.	97
*Lesinski, John	Dearborn, Mich.	249 House Office Bldg.	57
*Lichtenwalter, Franklin H.	Center Valley, Pa.	The Congressional	110
Lind, James F.	York, Pa.		112
*Linehan, Neil J.	Chicago, Ill.		28
*Lodge, John Davis	Westport, Conn.	The Wardman Park	20
*Lovre, Harold O.	Watertown, S. Dak.		121
*Lucas, Wingate H.	Grapevine, Tex.	4737 11th St. North, Arlington, Va.	129
*†‖‖Lyle, John E., Jr.	Corpus Christi, Tex.	200 North Trenton St., Arlington, Va.	129
*Lynch, Walter A.	New York City, N. Y.	The Mayflower	87
*‖McCarthy, Eugene J.	St. Paul, Minn.		59
*†McConnell, Samuel K., Jr.	Wynnewood, Pa.	University Club	111
*McCormack, John W.	Dorchester, Mass.	The Washington	53
*†‖McCulloch, William M.	Piqua, Ohio	4423 Greenwich Pkwy.	100
*†McDonough, Gordon L.	Los Angeles, Calif.	1525 Otis St. NE.	13
*McGrath, Christopher C.	New York City, N.Y.	The Mayflower	88
*McGregor, J. Harry	West Lafayette, Ohio	The Westchester	102
*McGuire, John A.	Wallingford, Conn.		19
*‖McKinnon, Clinton D.	San Diego, Calif.		15

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*‖McMillan, John L.	Florence, S. C.	1201 South Barton St., Arlington, Va.	120
*†McMillen, Rolla C.	Decatur, Ill.	3038 Dumbarton Ave.	33
*McSweeney, John	Wooster, Ohio	The Congressional	102
Mack, Peter F., Jr.	Carlinville, Ill.		33
*Mack, Russell V.	Hoquiam, Wash.	4801 Connecticut Ave.	136
*Macy, W. Kingsland	Islip, N. Y.	Metropolitan Club	79
Madden, Ray J.	Gary, Ind.	The Continental	35
*Magee, Clare	Unionville, Mo.		64
*Mahon, George H.	Colorado City, Tex.	Alban Towers	130
*Mansfield, Mike	Missoula, Mont.	2015 38th St. SE.	68
Marcantonio, Vito	New York City, N. Y.		86
Marsalis, John H.	Pueblo, Colo.		17
*Marshall, Fred	Grove City, Minn.		60
Martin, Joseph W., Jr.	North Attleboro, Mass.	The Hay-Adams	53
*Martin, Thomas E.	Iowa City, Iowa	2103 Fort Davis St. SE.	38
*Mason, Noah M.	Oglesby, Ill.	1737 H St.	32
*Merrow, Chester E.	Center Ossipee, N. H.	The Statler	72
*Meyer, Herbert A.	Independence, Kans.	The Wardman Park	41
*‖Michener, Earl C.	Adrian, Mich.	The Wardman Park	55
†Miles, John E.	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	The Mayflower	78
*Miller, A. L.	Kimball, Nebr.	3939 Pennsylvania Ave. SE.	70
*Miller, Edward T.	Easton, Md.	1112 16th St.	48
*†Miller, George P.	Alameda, Calif.		11
*Mills, Wilbur D.	Kensett, Ark.	2701 Connecticut Ave.	8
*Mitchell, Hugh B.	Seattle, Wash.		136
*Monroney, A. S. Mike	Oklahoma City, Okla.	2458 Wyoming Ave.	104
*Morgan, Thomas E.	Fredericktown, Pa.		113
*Morris, Toby	Lawton, Okla.	2039 New Hampshire Ave.	104
*Morrison, James H.	Hammond, La.	The Congressional	46
Morton, Thruston Ballard	Glenview, Ky.	The Congressional	43
*Moulder, Morgan M.	Camdenton, Mo.		64
*‖Multer, Abraham J.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	The Miramar Apts.	84
*Murdock, John R.	Tempe, Ariz.	Methodist Bldg.	7
*Murphy, James J.	Staten Island, N. Y.		85
*Murray, Reid F.	Ogdensburg, Wis.	2024 37th St. SE.	141
Murray, Tom	Jackson, Tenn.	Park Central Apartments.	124
*‖Nelson, Charles P.	Augusta, Maine		47
*Nicholson, Donald W.	Wareham, Mass.	3911 Langley Court	52
*Nixon, Richard M.	Whittier, Calif.	3538 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va.	12
*Noland, James E.	Bloomington, Ind.		36
*Norblad, Walter	Astoria, Oreg.	3908 Southern Ave. SE.	107
*Norrell, W. F.	Monticello, Ark.	3106 34th St.	9
‖‖Norton, Mary T.	Jersey City, N. J.	The Kennedy-Warren	77
*O'Brien, George D.	Detroit, Mich.		57
*O'Brien, Thomas J.	Chicago, Ill.	The Hamilton	29
O'Hara, Barratt	Chicago, Ill.		28
*O'Hara, Joseph P.	Glencoe, Minn.	2813 31st St.	59
*O'Konski, Alvin E.	Mercer, Wis.	2801 Pennsylvania Ave. SE.	141
*†††‖‖O'Neill, Harry P.	Dunmore, Pa.		110
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*Perkins, Carl D	Hindman, Ky	5320 8th Rd. South, Arlington, Va.	44
*Peterson, J. Hardin	Lakeland, Fla	George Washington Inn	22
*†Pfeifer, Joseph L	Brooklyn, N. Y		82
*††Pfeiffer, William L	Kenmore, N. Y		92
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*Phillips, John	Banning, Calif		15
*Pickett, Tom	Palestine, Tex	3903 4th St. North, Arlington, Va.	128
*Plumley, Charles A	Northfield, Vt	2929 Connecticut Ave	132
*Poage, W. R	Waco, Tex	2309 Skyland Pl. SE	128
*†Polk, James G	Highland, Ohio	6137 33d St	100
*Potter, Charles E	Cheboygan, Mich	The Congressional	56
*††Poulson, Norris	Los Angeles, Calif	1421 House Office Bldg.	13
*Powell, Adam C., Jr	New York City, N.Y.	1829 16th St	87
*Preston, Prince H., Jr	Statesboro, Ga	4304 Lynnbrook Dr., Bethesda, Md.	24
Price, Melvin	East St. Louis, Ill	2000 F St	34
*Priest, J. Percy	Nashville, Tenn	The Fairfax	124
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*†Rabaut, Louis C	Grosse Pointe Park, Mich.		57
*Rains, Albert	Gadsden, Ala	The Fairfax	5
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*†Rankin, John E	Tupelo, Miss	100 Maryland Ave. NE.	61
‖Rayburn, Sam	Bonham, Tex	1900 Q St	127
*Redden, Monroe M	Hendersonville, N. C.	The Wardman Park	97
*Reed, Chauncey W	West Chicago, Ill	2009 Glen Ross Rd., Silver Spring, Md.	31
*Reed, Daniel A	Dunkirk, N. Y	The Roosevelt	93
*Rees, Edward H	Emporia, Kans	1801 16th St	41
*Regan, Ken	Midland, Tex	6202 Hillcrest Pl., Chevy Chase, Md.	129
*†‖Rhodes, George M	Reading, Pa	The Congressional	111
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*‖‖Rich, Robert F	Woolrich, Pa	The Wardman Park	111
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*Rivers, L. Mendel	North Charleston, S. C.	401 Fontaine St., Alexandria, Va.	118
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*Rogers, Dwight L	Fort Lauderdale, Fla.	The Wardman Park	23
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*‖Sabath, Adolph J	Chicago, Ill	The Mayflower	29
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*†Sadowski, George G	Detroit, Mich	2919 39th St	54
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*‖‖‖Short, Dewey	Galena, Mo	2301 Connecticut Ave	65
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*Simpson, Richard M	Huntingdon, Pa	2480 16th St	112
*Simpson, Sid	Carrollton, Ill	The Shoreham	33
*Sims, Hugo S., Jr	Orangeburg, S. C	Gist Court, Silver Spring, Md.	119
*Smathers, George A	Miami, Fla	The Broadmoor	22
*Smith, Frederick C	Marion, Ohio	3418 Carpenter St. SE	100
*Smith, Howard W	Alexandria, Va	204 West Walnut St., Alexandria, Va.	135
*Smith, Lawrence H	Racine, Wis	2480 16th St	140
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*‖Tackett, Boyd	Nashville, Ark	4113 Ingomar St	8
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*†Tollefson, Thor C	Tacoma, Wash	4704 29th Pl	137
*†Towe, Harry L	Rutherford, N. J	Dorchester House	76
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*‖Van Zandt, James E	Altoona, Pa	The Congressional	112
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*Vinson, Carl	Milledgeville, Ga	4 Primrose St., Chevy Chase, Md.	25
*†Vorys, John M	Columbus, Ohio	2702 Wisconsin Ave	101
*Vursell, Charles W	Salem, Ill	The Congressional	33
*Wadsworth, James W	Geneseo, N. Y	3263 N St	92
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*†Wickersham, Victor	Mangum, Okla.	2811 Hillcrest Dr. SE.	106
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*Wigglesworth, Richard B.	Milton, Mass.	3257 N St.	53
*Williams, John Bell	Raymond, Miss.	2041 38th St. SE.	63
*Willis, Edwin E.	St. Martinsville, La.		45
*Wilson, Earl	Bedford, Ind.	2044 Fort Davis St. SE.	37
*Wilson, George H.	Enid, Okla.		106
*†Wilson, J. Frank	Dallas, Tex.	4259 North Vacation Lane, Arlington, Va.	127
*Winstead, Arthur	Philadelphia, Miss.	3914 Southern Ave. SE.	62
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*Wolcott, Jesse P.	Port Huron, Mich.	109 East Thornapple St., Chevy Chase, Md.	55
*Wolverton, Charles A.	Merchantville, N. J.	1336 House Office Bldg.	73
*Wood, John S.	Canton, Ga.	5509 Huntington Parkway, Bethesda, Md.	26
†Woodhouse, Chase Going	Sprague, Conn.	3253 P St.	19
*Woodruff, Roy O.	Bay City, Mich.	George Washington Inn	56
*Worley, Eugene	Shamrock, Tex.	353 North Glebe Rd., Arlington, Va.	130
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*†Farrington, Joseph R.	Honolulu, Hawaii	82 Kalorama Circle	143

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