# CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY

80th Congress
2d Session

January
1948

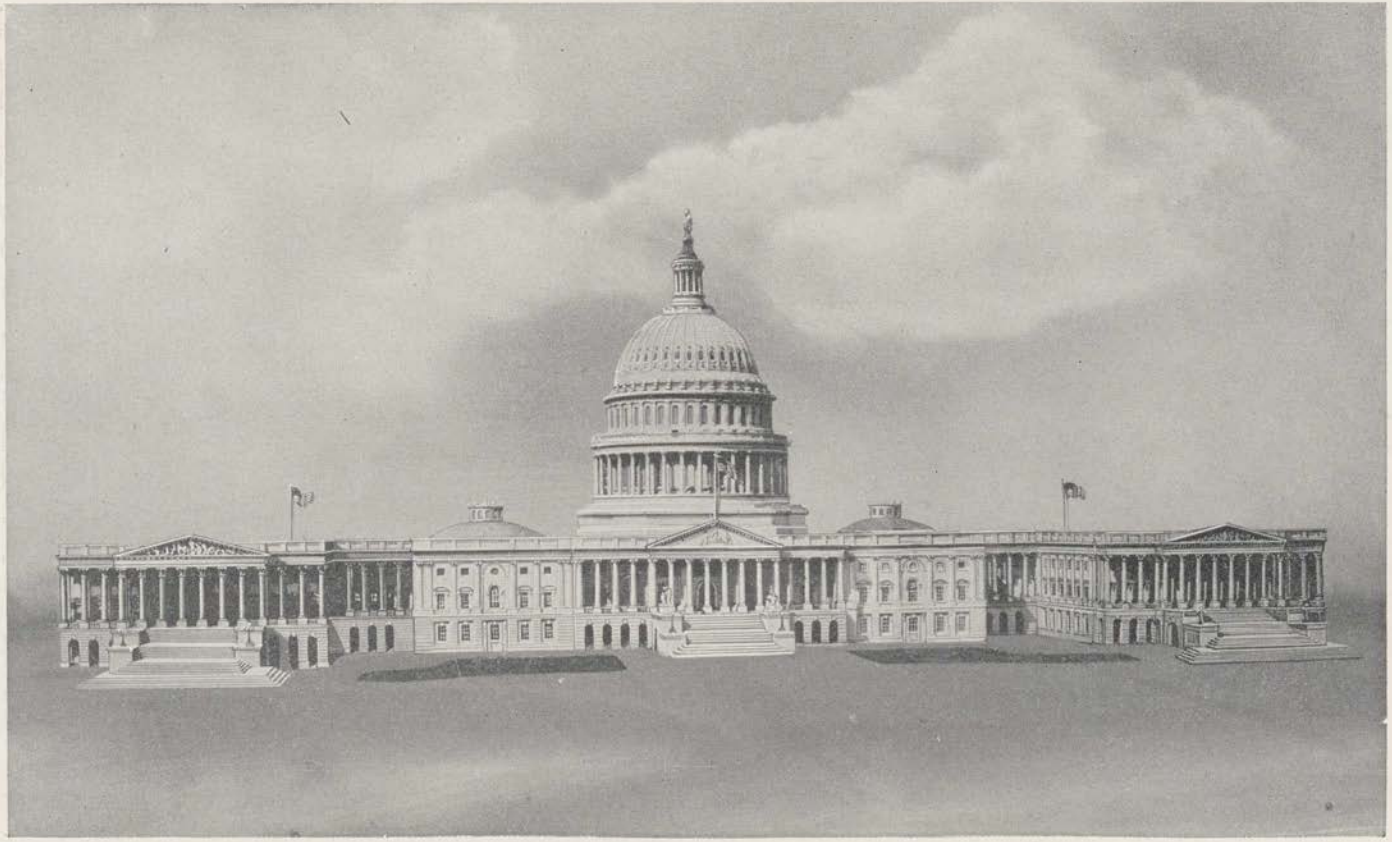
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BEGINNING JANUARY 6, 1948

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FIRST EDITION

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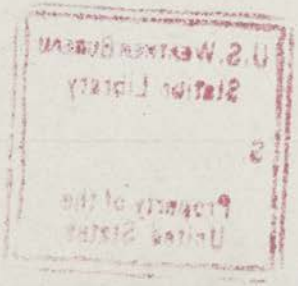
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# NOTES

The following changes have occurred in the membership of the Eighteenth Congress since the election of November 5, 1946:

| Name | Died | Resigned | Successor | Sworn in |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| SENATORS | | | | |
| Josiah W. Bailey, N. C. | Dec. 15, 1946 | | William B. Umstead [1] | Jan. 4, 1947 |
| Theodore G. Bilbo, Miss. | Aug. 21, 1947 | | John C. Stennis | Nov. 17, 1947 |
| REPRESENTATIVES | | | | |
| John J. Sparkman, 8th Ala. | | Nov. 5, 1946 | Robert E. Jones, Jr. | Feb. 5, 1947 |
| Robert K. Henry, 2d Wis. | Nov. 20, 1946 | | Glenn R. Davis | May 5, 1947 |
| Fred Norman, 3d Wash. | Apr. 18, 1947 | | Russell V. Mack | June 25, 1947 |
| Charles L. Gerlach, 8th Pa. | May 5, 1947 | | Franklin H. Lichtenwalter. | Nov. 17, 1947 |
| Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., 3d Md. | | May 16, 1947 | Edward A. Garmatz | July 24, 1947 |
| Fred Bradley, 11th Mich. | May 24, 1947 | | Charles E. Potter | Nov. 17, 1947 |
| Joseph J. Mansfield, 9th Tex. | July 12, 1947 | | Clark W. Thompson | Nov. 17, 1947 |
| Robert Ewing Thomason, 16th Tex. | | July 31, 1947 | Ken Regan | Nov. 17, 1947 |
| Charles L. Gifford, 9th Mass. | Aug. 23, 1947 | | Donald W. Nicholson | Nov. 28, 1947 |
| Raymond Smiley Springer, 10th Ind. | Aug. 28, 1947 | | Ralph Harvey | Nov. 17, 1947 |
| Robert F. Jones, 4th Ohio | | Sept. 2, 1947 | William M. McCulloch | Nov. 17, 1947 |
| Leo F. Rayfiel, 14th N. Y. | | Sept. 13, 1947 | Abraham J. Multer | Nov. 17, 1947 |
| Evan Howell, 21st Ill. | | Oct. 5, 1947 | | |
| Clements, Earle C., 2d Ky. | | | | |

[1] Appointed by Governor to fill vacancy until successor is elected.

# ▽ ▽ ▽ 1948 ▽ ▽ ▽

## JANUARY

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## FEBRUARY

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# BIOGRAPHICAL

# BIOGRAPHICAL*

## ALABAMA

(Population (1940), 2,832,961)

### SENATORS

LISTER HILL, Democrat, of Montgomery, Ala., where he was born December 29, 1894; was graduated from Starke University School, Montgomery, Ala., in 1911; from University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa, Ala., in 1914; from the law school of the University of Alabama in 1915; and from the law school of Columbia University, New York City, in 1916; took a special course at the law school, University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor, Mich., in the summer of 1915; honorary LL. D. degree, University of Alabama, 1939, Alabama Polytechnic Institute, 1939, and National University, 1941; was admitted to the bar of Alabama in 1915 and commenced the practice of law at Montgomery, Ala., in October 1916; president of the Montgomery Board of Education, 1917–22; served in the Army with the Seventeenth and Seventy-first United States Infantry Regiments during the World War, 1917–19; member of Phi Beta Kappa; married Henrietta Fontaine McCormick, of Eufaula, Ala.; children, Henrietta Fontaine and L. L.; elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John R. Tyson; renominated and reelected without opposition to the Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, and Seventy-fifth Congresses, and served from August 14, 1923, until his resignation on January 11, 1938; appointed to the United States Senate on January 10, 1938, and elected on April 26, 1938, to fill the vacancy in the term ending January 3, 1939; reelected on November 8, 1938, for the term ending January 3, 1945; reelected on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

JOHN J. SPARKMAN, Democrat, of Huntsville, Ala., was born near Hartselle, Morgan County, Ala., December 20, 1899; attended the country schools, Morgan County High School, at Hartselle, and the University of Alabama, at Tuscaloosa, where he received the degrees of A. B. in 1921, LL. B. in 1923, and A. M. in 1924; Phi Beta Kappa and Pi Kappa Alpha fraternities; a Mason, Woodman of the World; Kiwanian; member American Legion; is a lawyer by profession; was admitted to the bar in 1923 and commenced practice in Huntsville, being a member of the firm of Taylor, Richardson & Sparkman, of Huntsville, until he retired upon election to Congress in order to give his full time to his congressional duties; was a member of the Students Army Training Corps during the World War; is a lieutenant colonel in the Organized Reserves; married to Miss Ivo Hall, of Albertville, Ala., on June 2, 1923, and they have one daughter—Julia Ann (Mrs. Tazewell T. Shepard, Jr.); he, his wife, and daughter are members of the Methodist Church; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; served as member of Military Affairs Committee and as Majority Whip; on November 5, 1946, was also elected to the United States Senate to fill out the unexpired term of the late Senator John H. Bankhead; following the election resigned from the House of Representatives and entered upon his duties in the Senate.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Choctaw, Clarke, Marengo, Mobile, Monroe, Washington, and Wilcox (7 counties). Population (1940), 297,473.

FRANK WILLIAM BOYKIN, Democrat, of Mobile, Ala., was born in Bladon Springs, Choctaw County, Ala., on February 21, 1885; educated in the public schools; began business career early in life; now prominently identified with

*Biographies are based on information furnished or authorized by the respective Senators and Representatives.

real-estate, farming, livestock, timber, lumber, and naval stores business in south Alabama; married Miss Ocllo Gunn, of Thomasville, Clarke County, Ala., and they have five children; during the World War was official in shipbuilding companies which built 52 percent of all ships built on the Gulf coast prior to Armistice; was president of the Loyalty League of Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana; is a thirty-second degree Mason, Shriner, Elk, W. O. W., Moose, O. E. S.; a member of the Methodist Church; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress at a special election held on July 30, 1935, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. John McDuffie; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Baldwin, Butler, Conecuh, Covington, Crenshaw, Escambia, Lowndes, Montgomery, and Pike (9 counties). Population (1940), 356,553.

GEORGE McINVALE GRANT, Democrat, of Troy, Ala., was born in Louisville, Ala., July 11, 1897; attended the academic department of the University of Alabama and was graduated with the degree of LL. B. in 1922; is a lawyer by profession; served as county solicitor of Pike County, 1927–37, and as chairman of the Pike County Democratic executive committee, 1927–37; member of the State Democratic executive committee, 1935–38; World War veteran; served as State commander of the American Legion in 1929, and as national secretary of the Pi Kappa Phi fraternity in 1922; president, Dixie Amateur Baseball League, 1935; Alabama-Florida Baseball League 1936–38; and Alabama Society in Washington, 1944–45; member, Kiwanis, Woodmen of the World, Masons, and Shrine; married Miss Matalie Carter, December 5, 1938, and has one son, George McInvale, Jr.; nominated in special Democratic primary on March 11, 1938, and elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress at a special election on June 14, 1938, to fill the unexpired term of Congressman Lister Hill, resigned; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Barbour, Bullock, Coffee, Dale, Geneva, Henry, Houston, Lee, Macon, and Russell (10 counties). Population (1940), 303,837.

GEORGE WILLIAM ANDREWS, Democrat, of Union Springs, Ala.; born in Clayton, Ala., December 12, 1906; attended the academic department of the University of Alabama and was graduated with LL. B. degree in 1928; is a lawyer by profession; served as circuit solicitor for the third judicial circuit of the State of Alabama (Barbour, Bullock, Russell, and Dale Counties) from 1931 to 1943; at time of election to Congress was serving as lieutenant (junior grade), United States Naval Reserve, at Pearl Harbor, and had been in the United States Naval Reserve 14 months; was released from active duty by the Navy Department to serve in Congress; married Elizabeth Bullock, of Geneva, Ala., November 25, 1936; one daughter, Jane Meredith, one son, George W., 3d; fraternities, Sigma Nu, Omicron Delta Kappa, and Phi Delta Phi (legal); elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on March 14, 1944, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Henry B. Steagall, serving on Committee on Expenditures in Executive Departments, Roads Committee, and Committee on World War Veterans' Legislation; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congress, serving on Appropriations Committee, and Independent Offices, District of Columbia and Navy Subcommittee.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Autauga, Calhoun, Clay, Coosa, Dallas, Elmore, St. Clair, and Talladega (8 counties). Population (1940), 283,622.

SAM HOBBS, Democrat, of Selma, Ala.; born at Selma, October 5, 1887; attended the public school, Callaway's preparatory school, Marion Military Institute, Vanderbilt University, and University of Alabama, graduating from Callaway's, M. M. I. and University of Alabama; fraternities, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Theta Nu Epsilon, Phi Delta Phi, Phi Beta Kappa, Masonic, and Shrine; lawyer; member, Dallas County, Alabama State, and American Bar Associations, and American Judicature Society; married Sarah Ellen Greene, of Birmingham, Ala.; children: Sam Earle, Rosa Miller, and Truman; appointed judge of the fourth judicial circuit of Alabama in 1921, elected in 1923 for a term of 6 years, and resigned to resume law practice in 1926; chairman of Muscle Shoals Commission, 1931; chairman Alabama N. R. A. Committee, 1933; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on November 6, 1934; Committee service: Post Office and Post Roads 1935, Judiciary since; elected March 6, 1936, by the House of Representatives, one of the managers on the part of the House for the impeachment trial of Halsted L. Ritter, then judge of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Florida, and served as one of such managers in that

trial before the Senate of the United States; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Chambers, Cherokee, Cleburne, De Kalb, Etowah, Marshall, Randolph, and Tallapoosa (8 counties). Population (1940), 294,539.

ALBERT RAINS, Democrat, of Gadsden, Ala.; was born in De Kalb County, Ala., March 11, 1902; attended the public schools of De Kalb County, Snead Seminary, Boaz, Ala., State Teachers College, Jacksonville, Ala., and the University of Alabama; is a lawyer by profession; was admitted to the bar in 1928 and commenced practice in Gadsden, being a member of the firm of Rains & Rains; was deputy solicitor for Etowah County, Ala., 1930–35; city attorney for the city of Gadsden, 1935–44; member of the house of representatives of the Alabama Legislature from Etowah County, 1942–44; married Miss Allison Blair of Centre, Cherokee County, Ala., on December 29, 1939; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bibb, Chilton, Greene, Hale, Perry, Shelby, Sumter, and Tuscaloosa (8 counties). Population (1940), 251,757.

PETE JARMAN, Democrat, of Livingston, Ala., born in Greensboro, Ala., October 31, 1892; graduated from the University of Alabama, A. B. degree, 1913; chief clerk in probate office of Sumter County, 1913–17; assistant examiner of accounts of the State of Alabama, 1919–30; Secretary of State, 1931–35; member of the State Democratic executive committee, 1927–31, second and first lieutenant in the Three Hundred and Twenty-seventh Infantry during the World War, slightly wounded on the western front; inspector general of Alabama National Guard, with rank of major, 1922–24; division inspector of the Thirty-first Infantry Division, with rank of lieutenant colonel, 1924 to 1940; commander of the Alabama Department of the American Legion, 1927–28; married Miss Beryl Bricken on February 25, 1930; member of the Methodist Church, Masons, Woodmen of the World, Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Military Order of World War, Purple Heart, Disabled American Veterans, Forty and Eight, Tuscaloosa Riding Club, and honorary member Kiwanis; president, Alabama Society in Washington, 1941–42; president, Jefferson Islands Club; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress, designated chairman of Standing Committee on Memorials immediately; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress, became chairman of the House Committee on Printing and vice chairman of Joint Committee on Printing and member of Foreign Affairs Committee; reelected to succeeding Congresses.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Blount, Cullman, Fayette, Franklin, Lamar, Marion, Pickens, Walker, and Winston (9 counties). Population (1940), 285,138.

CARTER MANASCO, Democrat, of Jasper, Ala., was born in Townley, Ala., January 3, 1902; attended public schools there and Howard College, Birmingham, Ala., for 2 years; was graduated from the University of Alabama Law School in 1927; began the active practice of law in Jasper, Ala., immediately after graduation; elected to the Alabama House of Representatives from Walker County in 1930 for a 4-year term; secretary to Speaker William B. Bankhead from June 1933 until his death September 15, 1940; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on June 24, 1941, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. Walter W. Bankhead; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; married to Miss Mae Emma Guyton, Jasper, Ala.; Baptist and Mason.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Colbert, Jackson, Lauderdale, Lawrence, Limestone, Madison, and Morgan (7 counties). Population (1940), 300,112.

ROBERT E. JONES, JR., Democrat of Scottsboro, Ala., where he was born June 12, 1912; attended public schools of Scottsboro; graduated from the University of Alabama with LL. B. degree on January 7, 1937, and admitted to the bar in Alabama January 20, 1937; member of Methodist Church, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Kappa Alpha fraternity; married Christine Francis April 9, 1938, and they have one son, Robert E. Jones 3d; engaged in the general practice of law as a firm member Brewton & Jones; elected judge of Jackson County Court July 1940; entered Navy December 1943, and served Atlantic and Pacific theaters of operation as gunnery officer; reelected in absentia judge of Jackson County Court, May 1945; discharged from service February 1946; elected on January 28, 1947, to Eightieth Congress in a special election to fill the vacancy created by John J. Sparkman's election to the United States Senate.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Jefferson. Population (1940), 459,930.

LAURIE CALVIN BATTLE, Democrat, of Birmingham, Ala., was born in Wilsonville, Ala., May 10, 1912; was graduated from Deshler High School, Tuscumbia, Ala., in 1930; Birmingham-Southern College, Birmingham, Ala., A. B., majoring in psychology, 1934; attended Vanderbilt University and Scarritt College, Nashville, Tenn., specializing in social work and sociology, 1935; received M. A. degree in sociology from Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, 1939, and completed 1 year in residence on Ph. D.; attended University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Ala., department of political science, fall, 1946; driver-salesman, assistant to personnel and claims director, National Dairies; laborer, district clerk, Southern Natural Gas Co.; Alabama National Guard, Company M, 1933–34; entered Army of the United States as private 1942, attended Officers Candidate School, discharged from Army Air Corps as major 1946; served in Pacific theater; member of the Methodist Church; member of Lions Club, Eagles, Junior Chamber of Commerce, Reserve Officers Association, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars; fraternities: Kappa Phi Kappa, Omicron Delta Kappa, Kappa Alpha, Phi Gamma Mu; married Miss Janis Hunt, of Brockport, N. Y., on December 3, 1945; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

## ARIZONA

(Population (1940), 499,261)

### SENATORS

CARL HAYDEN, Democrat, Phoenix; born Hayden's Ferry (now Tempe), Ariz., October 2, 1877; educated in public schools of Tempe, Normal School of Arizona, and Stanford University; delegate Democratic National Convention 1904; elected treasurer Maricopa County 1904, sheriff 1906, reelected 1908; appointed major of Infantry, United States National Army, October 4, 1918; married; elected to Sixty-second and succeeding Congresses through Sixty-ninth; elected to United States Senate 1926; reelected 1932, 1938, and 1944.

ERNEST W. McFARLAND, Democrat, of Florence, Ariz., was born on a farm near Earlsboro, Okla., October 9, 1894, the son of W. T. and Keziah McFarland, early settlers of the Pottawatomie strip in Oklahoma; received early education in Oklahoma, attending the Earlsboro and Seminole High Schools; graduated from the East Central State Teachers College, Ada, Okla., and taught a country school in Seminole County for 1 year, earning money to attend the University of Oklahoma, from which he received his B. A. degree; schooling was interrupted by the World War; after his discharge from service in the spring of 1919, worked for a short time in the Valley National Bank, Phoenix, and then went to Stanford University, where he received his juris doctor degree in law and master's degree in political science; admitted to the bar in 1920 and shortly thereafter began his practice of law in Casa Grande, Ariz.; served as assistant attorney general of Arizona for 2 years, as county attorney of Pinal County, Ariz., for 6 years, and for 6 years as judge of the Superior Court of Pinal County, Ariz., having tried cases in every county in the State of Arizona, during private practice of law, represented the San Carlos Irrigation and Drainage District and has made an extensive study of irrigation problems and water law; during the time he was on the bench he tried many important water cases involving most of the water rights of Arizona; his wife is Edna Eveland McFarland and he has one daughter, Jewell, 18 years old; elected to the United States Senate in 1940; reelected in 1946 for the term ending January 3, 1953.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**AT LARGE.**—Population (1940), 499,261.

RICHARD FIELDING HARLESS, Democrat, of Phoenix, Ariz.; born in Kelsey, Tex., August 6, 1905, the son of William C. and Mary Pennington Harless; came to Arizona at the age of 12; received an A. B. degree from University of Arizona in 1928; taught school for 2 years before entering the University of Arizona Law College, from which he received the juris doctor degree in 1933; immediately entered private practice of law in Phoenix; appointed assistant city attorney of Phoenix in 1935; appointed assistant attorney general of Arizona in 1936; elected county attorney of Maricopa County in 1938; reelected county attorney in 1940;

father of two sons; wife deceased; elected November 3, 1942, as United States Representative in the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

JOHN ROBERT MURDOCK, Democrat, of Tempe, Ariz.; born near Lewistown, Lewis County, Mo., April 20, 1885; educated in the common schools of Missouri; A. B. degree from the State Teachers College at Kirksville, Mo., in 1912, M. A. degree from the University of Iowa in 1925, did graduate work at the University of California in 1929; for 22 years an instructor in the three institutions of higher learning in Arizona; author of textbooks on history and government used in the public schools of Arizona; 3 years dean of the Arizona State Teachers College at Tempe; married; father of three children—Rachael Murdock Ellis, Scottsdale, Ariz., Lt. David N. Murdock, killed in action in Sicily, August 11, 1943, Lt. Col. John B. Murdock, Sixty-seventh Fighter Wing, Eighth Air Force; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress November 3, 1936; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; and to the Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946.

## ARKANSAS

(Population (1940), 1,949,387)

### SENATORS

JOHN L. McCLELLAN, Democrat, of Camden, Ark.; born at Sheridan, Grant County, Ark., February 25, 1896; first lieutenant of A. S. S. C. during the First World War; lawyer; prosecuting attorney of the seventh judicial district of Arkansas, 1926–30; member of Seventy-fourth and Seventy-fifth Congresses from the Sixth Congressional District of Arkansas; elected United States Senator November 3, 1942, for the term beginning January 3, 1943.

J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, Democrat, of Fayetteville, Ark.; born in Sumner, Mo., April 9, 1905; moved with his parents, Jay and Roberta Waugh Fulbright, to Fayetteville, Ark., in February 1906; was graduated from the University of Arkansas in 1925; Rhodes scholar, Oxford University, England, receiving B. A. and M. A. degrees in 1928; and was graduated from George Washington University in 1934 with LL. B. degree; attorney, United States Department of Justice, Antitrust Division, 1934–35; instructor in law, George Washington University and University of Arkansas, 1935–39; married Miss Elizabeth K. Williams in 1932; two children, Roberta and Elizabeth; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; elected to the United States Senate November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Clay, Craighead, Crittenden, Cross, Greene, Lee, Mississippi, Phillips, Poinsett, St. Francis, and Woodruff (11 counties). Population (1940), 423,152.

EZEKIEL CANDLER GATHINGS, Democrat, of West Memphis, Crittenden County, Ark.; born in Prairie, Monroe County, Miss., November 10, 1903; parents, Melville W. Gathings (deceased) and Virgie Garner Gathings; attended Earle (Ark.) High School and University of Alabama; was graduated from the University of Arkansas with LL. B. degree in 1929; married Miss Tolise Kirkpatrick on April 6, 1939, and they have two children, one daughter, Tolise Kirkpatrick Gathings, born April 22, 1940, and one son, Joseph Royston Gathings 2d, born March 26, 1945; lawyer by profession; member of the State senate, 1935–39; member of the Baptist Church; Mason and Shriner, Order of the Eastern Star, Rotary Club, and Pi Kappa Alpha, Phi Alpha Delta, and Blue Key fraternities; elected to the Seventy-sixth and succeeding Congresses.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Lawrence, Monroe, Prairie, Randolph, Sharp, Stone, and White (12 counties). Population (1940), 222,974.

WILBUR D. MILLS, Democrat, of Kensett, Ark., was born there May 24, 1909; attended Hendrix College and Harvard Law School; married Miss Clarine

Billingsley, of Kensett, May 27, 1934, and they have two daughters—Martha Sue and Rebecca Ann; lawyer; admitted to practice law before Supreme Court of Arkansas in November 1933, the Supreme Court of the United States in 1939; served as county and probate judge of White County, Ark., 1934 to 1938, inclusive; Methodist; thirty-second degree Mason; elected to Seventy-sixth and succeeding Congresses.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Baxter, Benton, Boone, Carroll, Madison, Marion, Newton, Searcy, Van Buren, and Washington (10 counties). Population (1940), 177,476.

JAMES WILLIAM TRIMBLE, Democrat, of Berryville, Ark.; born near Osage, Carroll County, Ark., February 3, 1894; attended the common schools in native county and was graduated from the University of Arkansas in 1917; lawyer; prosecuting attorney; circuit judge; married Miss Ruth Maples, of Berryville, Ark., on February 14, 1922; two children (twins), a daughter, Martha Carol (deceased), and James Kerry, a lieutenant in the United States Army; Mason, Methodist, Legionnaire; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Crawford, Howard, Little River, Logan, Miller, Montgomery, Pike, Polk, Scott, Sebastian, and Sevier (11 counties). Population (1940), 242,165.

FADJO CRAVENS, Democrat, of Fort Smith, Ark., where he was born February 15, 1899; educated in public schools of Fort Smith, University of Arkansas, University of Pittsburgh, and Washington and Lee University; lawyer; married Elizabeth Echols, of Fort Smith; two children, Fadjo, Jr., and Katherine Elizabeth Cravens; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress at a special election on September 12, 1939, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Ben Cravens; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member, Judiciary Committee.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Conway, Faulkner, Franklin, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, and Yell (8 counties). Population (1940), 293,023.

BROOKS HAYS, Democrat, of Little Rock, Ark.; born in London, Ark., August 9, 1898, son of Steele and Sallie Butler Hays; attended Russellville, Ark., public schools; received A. B. degree, University of Arkansas, 1919; LL. B. degree, George Washington University, 1922; honorary degree of doctor of laws, College of the Ozarks, 1945, and Salem College, 1946; served in the United States Army September to December 1918; married Marian Prather, of Fort Smith, Ark., February 2, 1922; they have two children, Mrs. William E. Bell, Little Rock, Ark., and a son, Marion Steele; assistant attorney general of Arkansas, 1925–27; Democratic national committeeman for Arkansas, 1932–39; held administrative and legal positions in the Department of Agriculture, 1936–42; president of the Arkansas Conference of Social Work, 1932–34; member of board of trustees of George Peabody College, Sigma Chi, Tau Kappa Alpha, and Phi Alpha Delta fraternities, the American Legion, and Lions Club (district governor, 1926–27); Baptist; Mason (KCCH); elected November 3, 1942, to Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Arkansas, Cleveland, Dallas, Desha, Drew, Garland, Grant, Hot Spring, Jefferson, Lincoln, Lonoke, and Saline (12 counties). Population (1940), 303,301.

W. F. NORRELL, Democrat, of Monticello, Ark.; born August 29, 1896, at Milo, Ark.; educated in public schools, A. & M. College, College of the Ozarks (LL. D. honorary); licensed and practicing attorney in Supreme Court of Arkansas and United States Supreme Court; member of bar associations; ex-soldier of World War No. 1, charter member of Joe S. Harris Post No. 2, American Legion, Department of Arkansas; member First Baptist Church (Deacon), Monticello, Ark.; member, F. & A. M., Council, Eastern Star (past Worthy Grand Patron of Arkansas), R. A. M. Chapter No. 115, Monticello, thirty-second degree Mason, Consistory of Little Rock; and Lions Club; elected to State senate of Arkansas in 1931, reelected in 1935, serving 8 successive years; elected president of State senate from 1933 to 1937, during which time served on several occasions as acting Governor; married Catherine Dorris in 1924 and they have one child, a daughter, Judy Norrell; elected to Seventy-sixth and each succeeding Congress.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Ashley, Bradley, Calhoun, Chicot, Clark, Columbia, Hempstead, Lafayette, Nevada, Ouachita, and Union (11 counties). Population (1940), 287,296.

OREN HARRIS, Democrat, of El Dorado, Ark., was born December 20, 1903, in Hempstead County, Ark., son of Homer and Bettie Lee Harris; educated in

public schools of Hempstead County and Prescott High School, Nevada County, Ark., Henderson College, Arkadelphia, Clark County, Ark., with A. B. degree, and LL. B. degree from Cumberland University Law School, Lebanon, Tenn.; engaged in the practice of law since 1930; admitted to practice in the United States Supreme Court; deputy prosecuting attorney of Union County, 1933–36; elected prosecuting attorney of the thirteenth judicial circuit in 1936; reelected in 1938 without opposition; member of the Baptist Church, a Mason (thirty-second degree and Shriner), Knights of Pythias, S. A. E. fraternity, and Lions International Civic Club (district governor, 1939–40); married to Miss Ruth Ross, of Clark County, Ark., May 9, 1934; one daughter, Carolyn Marie; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; reelected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

## CALIFORNIA

(Population (1940), 6,907,387)

### SENATORS

SHERIDAN DOWNEY, Democrat, of San Francisco, Calif.; born in Laramie, Wyo., March 11, 1884; graduate, University of Michigan Law School, 1907; lawyer, and author of economic publications; married Miss Helen Symons, of Laramie, Wyo.; five children; elected United States Senator November 8, 1938; reelected November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND, Republican, of Piedmont, Calif.; born in Alameda, Calif., on June 26, 1908; was graduated from the public schools of Alameda and from the University of California; is assistant publisher of the Oakland (Calif.) Tribune; served from 1933 to 1935 as a member of the California State Assembly and from 1935 to 1939 as State senator; during his services in the State senate served as chairman of the Committee on Revenue and Taxation; in 1938 was named as Republican national committeeman from California, and in 1940 was selected as a member, and later as chairman, of the executive committee; married Helen D. Herrick and they have three children—Emelyn, age 19, Joseph, age 17, and Estelle, age 10; served in World War II for 3 years in the United States Army as enlisted man and officer, 18 months of which time was in England, France, Belgium, and Germany and was still overseas when appointed United States Senator by Gov. Earl Warren on August 14, 1945, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hiram W. Johnson and took the oath of office on September 5, 1945; elected November 5, 1946, for the short term expiring January 3, 1947, and also elected by a plurality of 250,000 for the full term expiring in 1953.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Marin, Mendocino, Sonoma, Sutter, and Yuba (11 counties). Population (1940), 308,986.

CLARENCE FREDERICK LEA, Democrat, of Santa Rosa; born in Lake County, Calif., July 11, 1874; son of James M. and Elizabeth Lea; attended common schools, Lakeport Academy, Stanford University, and law department, University of Denver; admitted to bar, 1898; district attorney of Sonoma County, 1907–17; president of the District Attorneys' Association of California, 1916–17; married Daisy A. Wright July 18, 1907; has served continuously beginning with the Sixty-fifth Congress, and thereafter reelected for nine consecutive terms as nominee of both the Democratic and Republican Parties; reelected as the Democratic nominee in 1936 and as the Democratic and Republican nominee in 1938, 1940, 1942, 1944, and 1946; chairman of the Democratic caucus of the Seventy-third Congress; chairman Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce, beginning with the Seventy-fifth Congress through the Seventy-ninth Congress.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, Eldorado, Inyo, Lassen, Mariposa, Modoc, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, and Tuolumne (18 counties). Population (1940), 218,002.

CLAIR ENGLE, Democrat, of Red Bluff, Calif.; born in the city of Bakersfield, Kern County, Calif., on September 21, 1911; graduate of the Chico State College and the University of California Hastings College of the Law; married Hazel Burney of San Francisco; one daughter, Yvonne, age 11 years; elected district attorney of Tehama County, Calif., in 1934, reelected in 1938; elected

State senator in 1942; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress at a special election held on August 31, 1943; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; and to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; assistant Democratic whip; member of the Committee on Public Lands.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Napa, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Solano, and Yolo (5 counties). Population (1940), 409,404.

LEROY JOHNSON, Republican, of Stockton, Calif.; born in Wausau, Wis.; graduate of University of Wisconsin (B. A.) and University of California (J. D.); lawyer; city attorney of Stockton 11 years; referee in bankruptcy 2 years; during first World War served as pilot in 104th Aero Squadron; participated in St. Mihiel and Argonne drives; awarded the Silver Star Medal; married Elizabeth Alpers, of Westfield, N. J., two children—William A., 24, lieutenant in Army Air Forces, and Mary E., 18; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO: Assembly districts 19, 20, 21, and 22. Population (1940), 316,914.

FRANCK ROBERTS HAVENNER, Democrat, of San Francisco, Calif.; born in Sherwood, Md., September 20, 1882; attended Columbian College, Washington, D. C., and Stanford University, California; newspaper writer; member of the San Francisco Board of Supervisors, 1926–36; elected to the Seventy-fifth and Seventy-sixth Congresses; appointed in January 1941 a member of the California Railroad Commission for a 6-year term; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO: Assembly districts 23, 24, 25, and 26. Population (1940), 317,622.

RICHARD J. WELCH, Republican, of San Francisco; member of California State Senate from 1901 to 1913 and member of the legislative body of the city and county of San Francisco from 1916 to 1926; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress to fill an unexpired term; reelected to the Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY OF CONTRA COSTA: Assembly district 10; COUNTY OF ALAMEDA: Assembly districts 13, 14, and 15. Population (1940), 356,509.

GEORGE P. MILLER, Democrat, of Alameda, Calif.; born in San Francisco, Calif., January 15, 1891; was graduated from St. Mary's College with the degree of B. S. in C. E.; veteran of World War I, serving as lieutenant, Field Artillery, and was graduated from the School of Fire for Field Artillery at Fort Sill, Okla.; executive secretary to the California Division of Fish and Game, 1941–44; served two terms in the California State Assembly, fifty-second and fifty-third sessions, 1937 and 1939; married Esther Perkins and they have one daughter, Ann; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—ALAMEDA COUNTY: Assembly districts 16, 17, and 18. Population (1940), 256,956.

JOHN J. ALLEN, JR., Republican, of Oakland, Calif.; born in Oakland, Calif., in 1899; University of California, A. B., 1920; J. D., 1922; admitted to practice of law in 1922; now in partnership with brother, Liston O. Allen; elected to the Oakland Board of Education, 1923, served 20 years; member State Commission on School Districts; member Republican County Central Committee 8 years; enlisted in Navy, World War I, apprentice seaman; served in Navy 1942–45, 20 months in South Pacific area, lieutenant commander; married Carol Cook Allen; two daughters, Ramona, 20, and Suzanne, 17; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: San Benito, San Mateo, Santa Clara, and Santa Cruz (4 counties). Population (1940), 343,180.

JACK Z. ANDERSON, Republican, of San Juan Bautista, Calif.; born in Oakland, Calif., March 22, 1904; moved to Santa Cruz, Calif., at the age of 6 months, and to San Jose, Calif., in 1913; completed grammar school and attended San Jose High School; moved to San Juan, Calif., in 1925, and took over job of

managing pear ranch, when his father died that same year; was actively engaged in farming until elected to Congress in 1938; married Frances Giffin, of Fresno, Calif., in 1926, and they have three daughters—Jean, Carol, and Nancy; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member of the Committee on Armed Services.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Fresno, Madera, Merced, and Stanislaus (4 counties). Population (1940), 323,733.

BERTRAND W. GEARHART, Republican, of Fresno, was born at Fresno, Calif., on May 31, 1890, the son of John Wesley and Mary Elizabeth (Johnson) Gearhart; educated in the public schools at Fresno and at the University of Southern California, graduating in 1914 with the degree of bachelor of laws; Zeta Psi and Phi Delta Phi fraternities; by profession a lawyer, practicing at Fresno; member California State bar; admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court since 1936; assistant district attorney and district attorney of Fresno County, 1917–23; served in the World War from August 1917 to February 1919, in both the United States and in France; a founder of the American Legion and a member of the emblem committee which, at the St. Louis Caucus of 1919, selected the now famous insignia of this great patriotic organization; California State commander, 1930–31, and national executive committeeman, 1932–34, of the American Legion; member of the Veterans of Foreign Wars; honorary life member of the United Spanish War Veterans; in Congress, the author of the act establishing Armistice Day a national holiday; a member of the Sons of the American Revolution, qualifying as a descendant of Capt. Jacob Gearhart, who, at Trenton, N. J., crossed the Delaware with Gen. George Washington on that memorable Christmas Day; member of the State Athletic Commission by appointment of Gov. G. O. Young in 1931; member of the board of directors of the California Veterans' Home by appointment of Gov. James Rolph in 1932; elected and served as one of the 22 delegates to the California Constitutional Convention of 1933; honorary life member of Sierra Club; president California State Society, 1942–43; member of the National Press and Army and Navy Clubs of Washington, D. C., and the University-Sequoia and Elks' Clubs of Fresno, Calif.; honorary life member, National Exchange Club; member of the Fraternal Order of Eagles, Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, Native Sons of the Golden West, and Knights of Pythias; elected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth; Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member of the Committee on Ways and Means.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Kern, Kings, and Tulare (3 counties). Population (1940), 277,444.

ALFRED J. ELLIOTT, Democrat, of Tulare, Tulare County, Calif., was born on June 1, 1895, at Guinda, Yolo County, Calif.; married Miss Jessie June Soults, August 1, 1914, and they have two children—Esther and I. J.; practical farmer and livestock raiser; secretary-manager, Tulare-Kings Counties Fair, since 1929; chairman, board of supervisors, Tulare County, 1933–37; member of California State Safety Council in 1936; member of California Supervisor Association, State welfare board, in 1935 and 1936; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress, special election, May 4, 1937; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**ELEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Monterey, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, and Ventura (4 counties). Population (1940), 246,518.

ERNEST KING BRAMBLETT, Republican, of 549 Hillcrest Avenue, Pacific Grove, Calif.; born in Fresno, Calif., April 25, 1901; graduated Fresno public schools; attended Fresno State College, University of Southern California; graduated Stanford University A. B. degree, post graduate work at Stanford; Phi Delta Kappa honorary fraternity; married Lois Bowker, Lindsay, Calif., 1924; three sons, Chester, 22; Ernest, Jr., 11; George, 10; banking, insurance, and merchandizing; entered Monterey County School system 1932; coordinator of Monterey Schools 1942 to 1946; mayor of Pacific Grove four terms; Civilian Defense Coordinator, Pacific Grove area, 1942 to 1945; president, Monterey Peninsula Division, California League of Cities, 1946; member, Rotary, Elks, Moose, Shrine, Scottish Rite, Knights Templar, Federal Postal Employees Association, California State Teachers Association; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946; member, House Committee on Agriculture; California Delegation Committees on agriculture and highways.

**TWELFTH DISTRICT.**—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 49, 50, and 53. Population (1940), 260,330.

RICHARD M. NIXON, Republican, of Whittier, Calif.; born in Yorba Linda, Calif., January 9, 1913; educated in public schools, graduate of Whittier College (A. B. 1934) and Duke University Law School (LL. B. 1937); practiced law in Whittier, Calif., 1937–42; attorney in Office of Emergency Management, Washington, D. C., January to August 1942; on active duty with U. S. Navy from August 1942 to January 1946; member of the board of trustees of Whittier College since 1939; married Patricia Ryan in 1940, one daughter, Patricia; elected to Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.**—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 45, 54, and 56. Population (1940), 229,998.

NORRIS POULSON, Republican, of Los Angeles, Calif.; born and reared on a ranch in Baker County, Oreg.; educated in the Baker schools and Oregon State College; resident of California since 1923; member of Los Angeles and California State Society of Certified Public Accountants, American Institute of Accountants; member of Certified Public Accounting Firm—Gabrielson, O'Sullivan & Poulson; Scottish Rite Mason, S. A. E. Fraternal Society, Lions Club, and First Congregational Church; married to Erna June Loennig, daughter of a pioneer family of Oregon, and has three daughters—Erna Bea and Norrisa Poulson and Mrs. John W. Willis; elected to the California Legislature in 1938 and reelected in 1940; elected to Seventy-eighth Congress and Eightieth Congress.

**FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.**—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 44, 55, 62, and 64. Population (1940), 326,032.

HELEN GAHAGAN DOUGLAS, Democrat, of Los Angeles, Calif.; born in Boonton, N. J., November 25, 1900, daughter of Walter Hamer (deceased) and Lillian Rose (Mussen) Gahagan, and great-great granddaughter of William Gahagan, who with 18 others founded Dayton, Ohio, in 1796; educated in Berkeley School for Girls, Brooklyn, N. Y., Capen School for Girls, Northampton, Mass., and Barnard College, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.; profession—stage star and opera singer; Democratic National Committeewoman for California, 1940–44; vice chairman, Democratic State Central Committee, and chairman, Women's Division, 1940–44; served on National Advisory Committee, WPA, and State Committee, NYA; member of Board of Governors of California Housing and Planning Association; Presidential appointee, Voluntary Participation Committee, OCD; married; husband, Melvyn Douglas; children—son, Peter Gahagan, age 14; daughter, Mary Helen, age 9; foster son, Gregory, age 22; alternate delegate to United Nations Assembly, 1946; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.**—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 57, 58, 63, and 65. Population (1940), 319,120.

GORDON L. McDONOUGH, Republican, of Los Angeles, Calif.; born in Buffalo, N. Y.; educated in Pennsylvania; profession, industrial chemist; specialized in metallurgy and explosives manufacturing; married Catherine Ann McNeil; has family of seven children, five sons and two daughters; all five sons were in the armed services; they are: Lt. Gordon L., Jr., Thomas C., and James Q. in the Navy, and Lt. Vincent S. and Paul M. in the Army; citation from U. S. Navy for civilian recruiting aid; honorary member, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Belleau Woods Post, Los Angeles, citation from Carbrillo Assembly, Fourth Degree, Knights of Columbus, for civic, patriotic, and humanitarian leadership; member of executive committee of Los Angeles Metropolitan Area Council, Boy Scouts of America; honorary member, Southwest Los Angeles Kiwanis Club; member of Lodge 99, B. P. O. Elks, Los Angeles, Calif.; appointed a member of the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors by the late Gov. James Rolph, Jr., of California, in August 1933; elected three successive times to 4-year terms; first chairman of Los Angeles County War Council; served as chairman of the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors; elected to a 4-year term of the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors May 16, 1944; nominated as Republican candidate for Congressman of the Fifteenth California District July 1944; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946.

**SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.**—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 59, 60, and 61. Population (1940), 330,350.

DONALD L. JACKSON, Republican, of Santa Monica, Calif.; born in Ipswich, S. Dak., January 23, 1910; profession: public relations; U. S. Marine Corps,

1927–31 and 1940–45; overseas combat service, 2 years; married; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.**—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 46, 66, 67, and 68. Population (1940), 392,616.

CECIL R. KING, Democrat, of Los Angeles, Calif.; born in Fort Niagara, N. Y., January 13, 1898; educated in the public schools of Los Angeles; businessman; married; one child; veteran of the First World War; member of the California State Legislature, 1932–42; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on August 25, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, and to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.**—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 69, 70, and 71. Population (1940), 292,311.

WILLIS W. BRADLEY, Republican, of Long Beach, Calif.; born in Ransomville, N. Y., June 28, 1884, son of Dr. Willis W. Bradley and Sarah Anne Bradley; appointed to the United States Naval Academy in 1903 and graduated in 1906; captain of Navy crew in 1906; deputy registrar of deeds of Sargent County, N. Dak., at age of 18; received Congressional Medal of Honor while serving aboard U. S. S. *Pittsburgh* in World War I, as gunnery officer; during latter part of World War I became chief of Ammunition and Explosives Section of the Bureau of Ordnance, Navy Department; served as Governor of Guam, 1929–31; went to Pearl Harbor as captain of the Navy Yard in 1933; in 1939 went to San Diego and fitted out a squadron of destroyers, becoming commander of Destroyer 31 and proceeded to the Atlantic, continuing in this command and as commander of the Caribbean Patrol until late in 1940; returned to Long Beach with duty on the Board of Inspection and Survey; shortly after outbreak of World War II made an extended visit to the Aleutians to inspect and survey, at sea, naval vessels in that area, then engaged in ousting the Japanese from Kiska and Attu; retired from the United States Navy in 1946 after 43 years of service; married Sue Worthington (Cox) Bradley; has four daughters all married to servicemen; eight grandchildren; member, Masonic order, National Sojourners, B. P. O. Elks, Loyal Order of Moose, American Legion, Amvets, and Veterans of Foreign Wars; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**NINETEENTH DISTRICT.**—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 40, 51, and 52. Population (1940), 249,469.

CHET HOLIFIELD, Democrat, of Montebello, Calif.; born in Mayfield, Ky., December 3, 1903, son of Ercie V. and Bessie Lee (O'Brady) Holifield; educated in the public schools of Arkansas; resided in Montebello, Calif., since 1920; engaged in manufacturing and selling of men's apparel for the past 25 years; member of the Christian Church; delegate to the Democratic National Convention in 1940; married Miss Vernice Caneer and they have four children—Lois Anita (Mrs. William Mulholland), Betty Lee, Willa Mae, and Jo Ann; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, as the first Representative from the newly reapportioned Nineteenth Congressional District of California, receiving 34,722 votes to his opponent's 20,033; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, receiving 57,000 to opponent's 21,000; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, receiving 50,666 votes to opponent's 1,248; member, President's Special Evaluation Commission on Atomic Bomb Tests at Bikini Atoll; member of Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments and the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy.

**TWENTIETH DISTRICT.**—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly districts 42, 43, 47, and 48. Population (1940), 352,326.

CARL HINSHAW, Republican, of Pasadena, Calif.; born in Chicago, Ill., July 28, 1894; son of William Wade and Anna Williams Hinshaw; educated in Chicago public schools; Valparaiso University, Indiana; Princeton University (degree, civil engineer, 1916); University of Michigan (postgraduate in business administration, 1916–17); enlisted in United States Army, May 8, 1917; served in American Expeditionary Forces, and resigned as captain, Corps of Engineers, September 1919, returning to Chicago; was employed first as a laborer and then progressed to various managerial capacities in automotive manufacturing and sales until 1927; then entered the investment-banking field and was employed to conduct negotiations in reorganization and consolidation of industries; moved to Pasadena, Calif., in February 1929 and entered the real-estate and insurance

business; became active in civic affairs and politics; married; two sons; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member, American Society Civil Engineers, Society Automotive Engineers, and Institute of the Aeronautical Sciences.

**TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.**—LOS ANGELES COUNTY: Assembly district 41. County of San Bernardino. Population (1940), 194,199.

HARRY R. SHEPPARD, Democrat, of Yucaipa, Calif.; born in Mobile, Ala., January 10, 1885; educated in common schools and university; studied law 3 years; entered transportation department of the Santa Fe Railroad; active committee member of Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen; thence engaged in copper business in Alaska; traveled in three continents in behalf of business interests; married to Miss Kay Olson, May 24, 1933; developed King's Beverage and King's Laboratories Corporations and served as president and general manager of the latter interests until 1934, at which time he retired from active business; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Imperial, Orange, and Riverside (3 counties). Population (1940), 296,024.

JOHN PHILLIPS, Republican, of Banning, Calif.; born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., September 1887; attended the public schools and Haverford (Pa.) College, holding teaching fellowship; during the First World War served in the United States Army, 1917–19; has lived in California since 1924; member of the Banning City Council, 1930–32; served in the California Assembly, 1932–36; member of the State senate from 1936 until his resignation to represent the Twenty-second District in Congress; married; three children; member of the Triangle Society, University and Cosmos Clubs (Washington), San Francisco Press Club, National Press Club (Washington), Adventurers Club, Masonic fraternity, B. P. O. E., Commonwealth Club (San Francisco), American Legion, D. A. V., Kiwanis Club; member of the Presbyterian Church; member of the United States delegation to the XIth World's Dairy Congress in Berlin in 1937; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: San Diego. Population (1940), 289,348.

CHARLES KIMBALL FLETCHER, Republican, of San Diego, Calif.; born in San Diego, Calif., December 15, 1902; the third of 10 children of Senator and Mrs. Ed Fletcher; educated in public schools of San Diego; Congregational Church; Stanford University graduate, A. B. degree; Phi Delta Theta Fraternity; Pembroke College and Oxford University; married Jeannette Toberman November 27, 1926, and they have two sons, Charles K. Fletcher, Jr., and Peter T. Fletcher, and a daughter, Dale Fletcher; after early training in financial, real estate, and building business, he organized and is now president of Home Federal Savings and Loan Association of San Diego; past president, California Savings and Loan League, Masonic Fraternity, University Club, San Diego Club, San Diego Yacht Club, Fraternal Order of Eagles, Kiwanis, Navy League, Toastmasters International, San Diego Realty Board, director of Goodwill Industries, Native Sons of the Golden West, Sons of the American Revolution, past commander of AMVETS of World War II, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Reserve Officers Naval Service, Reserve Officers Association, Military Order World Wars; lieutenant, United States Naval Reserve, World War II, European and Pacific Areas; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

## COLORADO

(Population (1940), 1,123,296)

### SENATORS

EDWIN CARL JOHNSON, Democrat; born in Scandia, Kans., January 1, 1884; raised on a cattle ranch in western Nebraska; homesteaded in northwestern Colorado; operated Farmers' Cooperative Milling Elevator and produce business, a farmers' cooperative, for 10 years at Craig, Colo.; served four terms in

the Colorado House of Representatives, one term as Lieutenant Governor, and two terms as Governor; married to Fern Armitage, Kenesaw, Nebr., in 1907, and they have one daughter—Mrs. Janet Grace Howsam, of La Jara, Colo., and one adopted daughter, Mrs. Henry Arrance, of Denver, Colo.; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1936; reelected on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949.

EUGENE DONALD MILLIKIN, Republican, of Denver, Colo.; born at Hamilton, Ohio, February 12, 1891; son of Dr. Samuel H. and Mary Millikin; graduated from Law School of University of Colorado in 1913; executive secretary to Gov. George A. Carlson, Colorado, 1915–17; enlisted as a private in Colorado National Guard in 1917; served in United States with Thirty-fourth Division and in France with Forty-second, Sixth, and Seventh Divisions and Fourth Corps, and with Army of Occupation in Germany with Sixth Division; was commissioned captain and major of Infantry and lieutenant colonel of Engineers; graduated from General Staff College at Langres, France; received Pershing citation for distinguished and meritorious service; associate in law and business of the late United States Senator Karl C. Schuyler from 1919 to latter's death in 1933; married Mrs. Delia Alsena Schuyler on January 30, 1935; no children; appointed United States Senator December 20, 1941, by Gov. Ralph L. Carr, Colorado; elected November 3, 1942, to complete term of the late Senator Alva B. Adams expiring January 3, 1945; reelected November 7, 1944, for 6-year term.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—CITY AND COUNTY OF DENVER. Population (1940), 322,412.

JOHN ALBERT CARROLL, Democrat, of Denver, Colo.; born in Denver, Colo., July 30, 1901; LL. B. degree; lawyer; assistant United States District Attorney, 1933–34; District Attorney of Denver, 1937–41; regional attorney, O. P. A. (Rocky Mountain area), 1942–43; served in World War I at Corregidor, P. I., and in World War II in Africa, Italy, Corsica, and France; married to Dorothy R. Doyle; one daughter, Diane Ruth, age 15; elected to the Eighteth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Cheyenne, Clear Creek, Douglas, Elbert, Gilpin, Jefferson, Kit Carson, Larimer, Lincoln, Logan, Morgan, Phillips, Sedgwick, Washington, Weld, and Yuma (19 counties). Population (1940), 319,067.

WILLIAM S. HILL, Republican, of Fort Collins, Colo; born in Kelly, Kans., January 20, 1886; attended Kansas State Normal and Colorado State College of Agriculture; homesteaded in eastern Colorado; superintendent, Cache la Poudre Consolidated School of Larimer County, Colo., 1919; from 1919 to 1923 was associated with Colorado Agricultural College as county agriculturist, specializing in boys' and girls' 4–H Club work; secretary, Colorado State Farm Bureau, 1923; twice elected to Colorado State Legislature, 1924–26; manager, Standard Mercantile Co., Fort Collins, Colo., since 1927; private secretary, 1939, to Governor Carr, of Colorado; married in 1907 to Rachel Trower; two children—Alden T. Hill, attorney, of Fort Collins, Colo., and Mrs. Marjorie Hunter, of Fort Collins, Colo; Presbyterian, Elk, I. O. O. F., Rotarian; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Alamosa, Baca, Bent, Conejos, Costilla, Crowley, Custer, El Paso, Fremont, Huerfano, Kiowa, Las Animas, Mineral, Otero, Prowers, Pueblo, Rio Grande, Saguache, and Teller (19 counties). Population (1940), 308,970.

J. EDGAR CHENOWETH, Republican, of Trinidad, Colo., where he was born on August 17, 1897, son of Thomas Beaseman and Esther Rebecca Chenoweth, who were pioneer settlers in southern Colorado from Maryland; educated in Trinidad public schools and graduated from Trinidad High School in 1915; attended the University of Colorado at Boulder, 1915–16; worked for the Colorado & Southern Railroad, Continental Oil Co., and Colorado Supply Co., wholesale grocers, in Trinidad; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Colorado in 1925; began practice of law in Trinidad in 1926; served as assistant district attorney for third judicial district from 1929 to 1933, appointed county judge of Las Animas County, Colo., in 1933; elected in 1934 and reelected in 1936; serving until January 1941; was only Republican elected in Las Animas County in elections of 1934 and 1936; elected chairman of the Republican State Central Committee of Colorado in 1937 and continued until entering race for Congress; married Ruth Ollevia Crews in 1919 and has five children—William, Wanda, Jack, James,

and Ruth Anne; member of board of trustees of Colorado Woman's College, Denver; member of board of governors of Colorado Bar Association, 1939–41; Baptist, Rotarian, Mason, Eagle; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, and to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Archuleta, Chaffee, Delta, Dolores, Eagle, Garfield, Grand, Gunnison, Hinsdale, Jackson, Lake, La Plata, Mesa, Moffat, Montezuma, Montrose, Ouray, Park, Pitkin, Rio Blanco, Routt, San Juan, San Miguel, and Summit (24 counties). Population (1940), 172,847.

ROBERT FAY ROCKWELL, Republican, of Paonia, Colo., was born in Cortland, N. Y., February 11, 1886, the son of L. W. and Elizabeth Rockwell; educated in public schools of New York, the Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., and Princeton University; married Aileen Miller, June 24, 1908 (deceased); children, Wilson Miller and Robert Fay; cattle raising and ranching, Colorado, since 1907; member Colorado House of Representatives, 1916–20, Colorado Senate, 1920–24, 1938–40, 1940 to December 9, 1941; Lieutenant Governor of Colorado, 1922–24; Republican candidate for Governor, 1930; member Seventy-seventh Congress (1941–43), Fourth Colorado District; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member State Board of Agriculture, 1932–40, 1940–48; Mason (Knight Templar and thirty-second degree); Episcopalian; club, Rotary.

## CONNECTICUT

(Population (1940), 1,709,242)

### SENATORS

BRIEN McMAHON, Democrat, of Norwalk, Conn., was born in Norwalk, Conn., on October 6, 1903; attended the Norwalk public and high schools; was graduated from Fordham University with B. A. degree in 1924 and from the law school of Yale University with LL. B. degree in 1927; judge, City Court of Norwalk, 1933; served as special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, 1933–35; served as Assistant Attorney General of the United States from 1935 to 1939 and was in charge of the Department of Justice Criminal Division; married Miss Rosemary Turner in February 1940, and they have one daughter, Patricia, age 6; elected United States Senator November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951; author, McMahon Act for the Control of Atomic Energy.

RAYMOND EARL BALDWIN, Republican, of Stratford, Conn.; born in Rye, N. Y., August 31, 1893, the son of Lucian E. and Sarah Tyler Baldwin; attended the Central Grammar School; graduated from Middletown High School in 1912 and from Wesleyan University in 1916; entered Yale University in 1916 but left school when war was declared and enlisted as a seaman in the United States Navy; assigned to Officers' Training School, was commissioned an ensign at Annapolis in February 1918 and assigned to a destroyer, the U. S. S. *Talbot;* engaged in trans-Atlantic escort duty and in antisubmarine warfare off the Irish Coast in the English Channel and in the Bay of Biscay; promoted to lieutenant junior grade in September 1918 and following Armistice served in the Mediterranean and Adriatic Seas, his ship was assigned to Trieste and Fiume when trouble broke out after the Armistice; resigned from the Navy and returned to Yale University Law School in August 1919, and graduated with a bachelor of law degree in 1921; following graduation entered law office of Phillip Pond in New Haven and practiced law there until July 1, 1924, when he became associated with Pullman & Comley in Bridgeport; married Edith Lindholm, of Middletown, on June 29, 1922, and they have three sons—Lucian, 21, Raymond, Jr., 19, who served overseas in the Navy, and Tyler, 15; prosecutor of Stratford Town Court 1927–30; was made partner in the Pullman & Comley firm in 1928; judge of the Town Court of Stratford 1931–33; member of the General Assembly of 1931 and 1933, and served as house chairman of the Judiciary Committee and majority leader in 1933; private practice of law 1933–38; elected Governor of Connecticut in 1938; defeated for reelection in 1940; again elected Governor in 1942 and 1944; received honorary degree of LL. D. from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., 1939, and from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., in 1940; Episcopalian; thirty-second degree Mason; Shriner; member of Delta Tau Delta, Elks, Loyal Order of Moose, Eagles, Redmen, Grange, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Forty and Eight; American, Connecticut, and Bridgeport Bar Associations, American Judicature Society, Graduates' Club of New Haven, and the University

Club of Bridgeport; trustee of Wesleyan University, Kent School, and of Wilbraham Academy, Wilbraham, Mass.; director of the Russell Manufacturing Co., of Middletown, Conn., Middlesex Mutual Assurance Co., of Middletown, the Bridgeport Hospital, The Connecticut Mutual Insurance Co.; member of the board of directors of the Hartford Fire Insurance Co., and Hartford Accident and Indemnity Co.; Bridgeport Brass Co., Bridgeport, Conn.; First National Bank & Trust Co., of Bridgeport, Conn.; served as chairman of the New England Governors' Conference; Executive Committee Governors' Conference; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Francis Maloney in the term ending January 3, 1947, and on the same day was elected for the full term ending January 3, 1953.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**AT LARGE.**—Population (1940), 1,709,242.

ANTONI NICHOLAS SADLAK, Republican, of Rockville, Conn.; born at Rockville June 13, 1908; was graduated from St. Joseph's Parochial School, George Sykes Manual Training and High School, both at Rockville, and was graduated with an LL. B. degree from Georgetown University School of Law, Washington, D. C., after completing the prelegal courses at Georgetown College; former assistant secretary-treasurer of the Hartford Production Credit Association at Hartford, Conn., and former special inspector, Special Inspections Division, United States Department of Justice, serving from July 1941 through December 1942; executive secretary to Congressman-at-Large B. J. Monkiewicz of Connecticut during Seventy-sixth and Seventy-eighth Congresses, resigning in March 1944 to accept commission in United States Naval Reserve; following indoctrination at Fort Schuyler, N. Y., and graduation from School of Naval Communications at Harvard, was assigned as communications watch officer and top secret officer on staff of Admiral Thomas C. Kinkaid, commander of Seventh Fleet; duty afloat and ashore in New Guinea, the Philippines, and China; from July 1, 1946, to September 15, 1946, was an educational supervisor, Connecticut Department of Education; married on May 30, 1939, to Alfreda Janina Zalewska; they have two children, Antoni, Jr., age 5, and Alita, born April 1, 1947; elected to Eightieth Congress with plurality of 100,100.

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Hartford. Population (1940), 450,189.

WILLIAM J. MILLER, Republican, of Wethersfield, Conn., was born in North Andover, Mass., March 12, 1899, the son of James B. and Katherine S. Miller; attended the public schools of that town and Lawrence, Mass.; enlisted as a private, September 1917, in the Aviation Section, United States Army, Signal Corps; served in France from November 1917 to April 1919; received flying training in France, qualifying as a military aviator; commissioned as a second lieutenant, Air Service (flying status); injured in airplane crash in 1918 and as a result both legs were later amputated; past department commander and past national executive committeeman, American Legion, Department of Connecticut; member, Wethersfield Rotary Club, Wethersfield Country Club, and American Legion; married Marguerite M. Parrish, of New London, Conn.; served as a member of the Seventy-sixth Congress; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; elected to Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Middlesex, New London, Tolland, and Windham (4 counties). Population (1940), 269,312.

HORACE SEELY-BROWN, JR., Republican, of Pomfret Center, Conn.; born in Kensington, Md., May 12, 1908; graduated from Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1929 with B. S. degree; school teacher; farmer; served in World War II as Air Operations Officer, Carrier Aircraft Service Unit No. 2, 1943–46; married; three children; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—NEW HAVEN COUNTY: Towns of Bethany, Branford, Cheshire, East Haven, Guilford, Hamden, Madison, Meriden, Milford, New Haven, North Branford, North Haven, Orange, Wallingford, West Haven, and Woodridge. Population (1940), 323,756.

ELLSWORTH B. FOOTE, Republican, of North Branford, Conn.; born January 12, 1898, at North Branford, Conn.; education: Yale Business College, New Haven, 1916; LL. B., Georgetown University Law School, 1923; lawyer; special assistant to the Attorney General in the War Transaction Section of the Department of Justice, Washington, D. C., February 1925 to July 1926; Judge of Probate, North Branford District, 1938–46; corporation counsel, town of North

Branford, 1924–46; chairman of the board of finance, town of North Branford, 1934–46; acting Judge of Probate, New Haven Probate Court, November 1944 to July 1945; attorney for the County of New Haven, 1942–46; practicing attorney before all courts in Connecticut since 1924, and before the Supreme Court of the United States since 1929; captain in Governor's Foot Guard and former member of Troop A Cavalry, Connecticut National Guard; married to Ruth Magill, descendant of the founder of McGill University; four children—Robert, Roberta, Richard, and Anne Marie; member of the Congregational Church, New Haven County Bar Association, American Bar Association, New Haven Choral Club, and of the Totoket Grange P. of H.; elected to the Eighteth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Fairfield. Population (1940), 418,384.

JOHN DAVIS LODGE, Republican, of Westport, Conn.; born in Washington, D. C., October 20, 1903, brother of Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., of Massachusetts; graduate of Harvard University and Harvard Law School; member of bar and practiced law for several years and subsequently employed by motion-picture companies; during World War II served 3½ years active duty with the Navy of which more than 20 months was spent overseas; went on active duty as a lieutenant and was demobilized as a lieutenant commander; public relations officer for Admiral H. K. Hewitt for the Sicilian operation; naval historian for the Salerno operation, and also landed in southern France; throughout overseas duty was liaison officer between French and American fleets, this involved questions of rearmament and supply and also operation and training; decorated with the rank of Chevalier in the French Legion of Honor and with the Croix de Guerre with Palm by General de Gaulle; since demobilization has been studying public questions with specific reference to economics; member of the August Matthias Post, American Legion, and Joseph J. Clinton Post No. 399, Veterans of Foreign Wars, of Westport, Conn.; married; two children; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—LITCHFIELD COUNTY, NEW HAVEN COUNTY: Towns of Ansonia, Beacon Falls, Derby, Middlebury, Naugatuck, Oxford, Prospect, Seymour, Southbury, Waterbury, and Wolcott. Population (1940), 247,601.

JAMES THOMAS PATTERSON, Republican, of Naugatuck, Conn.; born in Naugatuck, Conn., October 20, 1908; educated in Naugatuck grammar and high school; Peekskill Military Academy, Peekskill, N. Y., 1929; Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., 1933; University of Miami, Coral Gables, Fla., 1934; and National University Law School, Washington, D. C., 1939; captain of Naugatuck High School football team in 1927; coached football at Miami University, 1933–34; during summer vacations worked for the State of Connecticut Highway Department as a laborer, 1924–33; in millroom of United States Rubber Co., Naugatuck, Conn., winter of 1934; United States Department of Labor, Washington, D. C., 1934–37; Social Security Board, 1937–38; United States Treasury Department, Law Enforcement Division, 1938–40; married to former Jeanne Kinsman, of Washington, D. C.; two children—Jim, Jr., age 5, and Ann Hayden, age 2; entered active duty with United States Marine Corps September 14, 1941; graduated from Officers Candidate School, School of Applied Tactics, and Marine Corps Motor School and assigned to Third Division as executive officer of a tank company; promoted to captain and took command of a tank company in Fourth Division; transferred to O. S. S. because of background as treasury agent; in spring of 1943 assigned to Glassford Mission, French West Africa, as intelligence officer; later served with airborne intelligence in European Theater, and participated in landings on D-day; after several months in France, transferred to East and saw service in India, Burma, and China; in June 1945, transferred to the Office of the United States Chief of Counsel for the prosecution of Axis criminals; honorably discharged from the United States Marine Corps July 17, 1946, with rank of major; member of American Legion, V. F. W., D. A. V., Marine Corps League, Elks, Delta Theta Phi; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

## DELAWARE

(Population (1940), 266,505)

### SENATORS

CLAYTON DOUGLASS BUCK, Republican, of Wilmington, Del.; born March 21, 1890, in New Castle County, Del., at Buena Vista, the family estate

inherited from John M. Clayton, three times United States Senator, co-author of the Clayton-Bulwer Treaty, and Secretary of State under President Taylor; graduated from Friends School, Wilmington, Del., and attended the University of Pennsylvania Engineering School for 2 years; received doctor of laws degree from University of Delaware in 1936; chief engineer of the Delaware State Highway Department, 1922–29; Governor of Delaware, 1929–37; member of Republican National Committee, 1930–37; president of Equitable Trust Co., Wilmington, Del., 1931–41; chairman of the Board of Equitable Trust Co., Wilmington, Del., 1941, to present time; married Alice du Pont Wilson, May 5, 1921; children—Paul E. Wilson, Mrs. William E. Haible, C. Douglass Buck, Jr., and Mrs. Donald K. Farquhar; member of Immanuel Episcopal Church, New Castle, Del.; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1942, for the term beginning January 3, 1943.

JOHN J. WILLIAMS, Republican, of Millsboro, Sussex County, Del.; born on a farm near Frankford, Del., in Sussex County, May 17, 1904; graduate of Frankford High School; moved to Millsboro, Del., in 1922, and entered grain business at age of 18 years; member of Methodist Church; Mason; Shriner; Rotarian; married to Elsie E. Steele, of Millsboro, Del., May 4, 1924; one child, Blanche W. Baker; one grandchild, Janet Rae Baker; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

### REPRESENTATIVE

**AT LARGE.**—Population (1940), 266,505.

JAMES CALEB BOGGS, Republican, of Wilmington, Del.; born in Kent County, Del., May 15, 1909; educated in the rural schools of Delaware; A. B. degree, University of Delaware, and LL. B. degree, Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; married Elizabeth Muir and they have two children, James Caleb Boggs, Jr., born October 31, 1934, and Marilu Boggs, born June 29, 1946; member of the bar of the State of Delaware and the United States Supreme Court; veteran of World War II; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

## FLORIDA

(Population (1940), 1,897,414)

### SENATORS

CLAUDE PEPPER, Democrat, of Tallahassee, Fla.; born on a farm near Dudleyville, in Chambers County, Ala., September 8, 1900, son of J. W. and L. C. Pepper; married December 29, 1936, to Irene Mildred Webster, of St. Petersburg, Fla.; common-school education—Camp Hill, Ala.; taught in Dothan public schools before entering college; served in the Students' Army Training Corps, University of Alabama, October 7 to December 12, 1918; A. B., University of Alabama, 1921; LL. B., Harvard Law School, 1924; taught law, University of Arkansas, school year 1924–25; engaged in the general practice of law at Perry, Fla., from 1925 until 1930, and at Tallahassee, Fla., from 1930 until elected to the United States Senate; served in the State house of representatives from Taylor County, session of 1929; member of the State Democratic executive committee, 1928–29; the Florida State Board of Public Welfare, 1931–32; the Florida State Board of Law Examiners in 1933–34; and the executive council of the Florida State Bar Association in 1934; member of the American Legion, the American Bar Association, and the Florida State Bar Association; Baptist, Mason, Shriner, Elk, Kiwanian; Phi Beta Kappa; Omicron Delta Kappa; Kappa Alpha; Phi Alpha Delta; delegate to the Interparliamentary Union at The Hague, 1938; chairman of the Florida delegation to the Democratic National Convention in 1940 and 1944; honorary degree of doctor of laws from McMaster University 1941, Toronto University 1942, University of Alabama 1942, and Rollins College, Winter Park, Fla., 1944; nominated without opposition in a special primary July 11, 1936, and on November 3, 1936, elected to succeed the late Duncan U. Fletcher in the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1939; reelected November 8, 1938, for the term ending January 3, 1945; reelected November 7, 1944, for an additional 6-year term.

SPESSARD LINDSEY HOLLAND, Democrat, of Bartow, Fla.; born at Bartow, Fla., July 10, 1892; son of Benjamin Franklin and Fannie V. (Spessard) Holland; married Mary Agnes Groover, of Lakeland, Fla., February 8, 1919; four children—S. L., Jr., Mary Groover, William B., and Ivanhoe; graduated, Bartow public schools; Ph. B., Emory College, 1912; LL. B., University of Florida, 1916; honorary LL. D., Rollins College, 1941, Florida Southern College, 1941, Emory University, 1943; taught in public schools, Warrenton, Ga., 1912–14; practiced law in Bartow, Fla., since 1916; prosecuting attorney, Polk County, Fla., 1919–20; county judge, Polk County, Fla., two terms, 1921–29; member, Florida State Senate, two terms, 1932–40; Governor of Florida, 1941–45; served with Coast Artillery Corps in all grades through captain, United States Army, World War I; served as aerial observer Twenty-fourth Squadron, Army Air Corps, in France; awarded Distinguished Service Cross, 1918; Methodist; member of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars; a Kiwanian, Mason, Shriner, Elk; member of Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Kappa Phi, Alpha Tau Omega, Phi Delta Phi; former trustee, Emory University and former trustee, Southern College; member, Florida State and American Bar Associations; member, Executive Council University of Florida Alumni Association since 1924 (president, 1931); Democratic nominee to United States Senate from Florida, May 7, 1946; appointed September 25, 1946, by Governor Caldwell to succeed the late Charles O. Andrews in the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1947; elected November 5, 1946, for full term ending January 3, 1953.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Hardee, Hernando, Highlands, Hillsborough, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas, Polk, and Sarasota (9 counties). Population (1940), 439,895.

JAMES HARDIN PETERSON, Democrat, of Lakeland, Polk County, Fla., was born in Batesburg, S. C., February 11, 1894; graduate of Lakeland High School and of the college of law of the University of Florida, receiving LL. B. degree; Doctor of Humanities, Florida Southern College, Lakeland, Fla.; admitted to the bar in 1914; for a number of years specialized in municipal law; served 16 years as city attorney of Lakeland, and also represented a number of other cities; for 10½ years was prosecuting attorney and solicitor of the criminal court, Polk County, Fla.; served several terms as chairman of the legislative committee of the Florida League of Municipalities; special counsel for the department of agriculture, State of Florida; served in the Navy during the World War; memberships as follows: Thirty-second degree Scottish Rite Mason, Knights Templar, Almas Temple, Ancient Arabic Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, of Washington, D. C., life membership Selama Grotto (Movper), of St. Petersburg, Fla., Army and Navy Union of U. S. A., Regular Veterans Association, Gulfport Fish and Game Association, Polk County Sportsman Club, Caloosahatchee Conservation Club, Lakeland Shrine Club, Business and Professional Men's Club, Lakeland, Florida Peace Officers Association, Royal Order of Scotland, Coast Guard League, Knights of Pythias, D. O. K. K., Navy Club (Fort Myers, Fla.), Army and Navy Club (St. Petersburg, Fla.); honorary member, Navy Club, St. Petersburg, Fla.; Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and the American Legion; Phi Kappa Phi Honor Fraternity, and Phi Alpha Delta; married and has two children—Mrs. C. B. Myers, Jr., and J. Hardin, Jr.; elected to the Seventy-third Congress on November 8, 1932; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Alachua, Baker, Bradford, Clay, Columbia, Dixie, Duval, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Nassau, Suwannee, Taylor, and Union (16 counties). Population (1940), 388,053.

EMORY H. PRICE, Democrat, of Jacksonville, Fla.; born in Putnam County, Fla., December 3, 1899, the son of Drew L. and Sarah Adline Price; married Mary Frigo, of Lawtey, Fla.; attended public schools of Duval County; graduated from Jacksonville Law College; elected in 1929 to the city council of Jacksonville and served two terms; nominated supervisor of registration for Duval County in 1932, resigning during third term to become Representative; member of Baptist Church, Masonic Lodge, Knights Templar, Ancient and Arabic Order Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, Knights of Pythias, Elks, Civitan Club, and Jacksonville, Florida State, and the American Bar Associations; elected on November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bay, Calhoun, Escambia, Franklin, Gadsden, Gulf, Holmes, Jackson, Jefferson, Leon, Liberty, Okaloosa, Santa Rosa, Wakulla, Walton, and Washington (16 counties). Population (1940), 306,264.

ROBERT L. F. SIKES, Democrat, of Crestview, Okaloosa County, Fla.; born at Isabella, Worth County, Ga., June 3, 1906, son of Ben F. and Clara Ford Sikes; farm reared; received bachelor's degree, University of Georgia, 1927; master's, University of Florida, 1929; married 1929; two children, Bobby Serrene and Robert Keyes; publisher; elected chairman, county Democratic executive committee, 1934; served with Democratic National Committee, 1936 to 1946, during national elections; elected to Florida State Legislature in 1936 and 1938; member of Phi Kappa Phi, Alpha Zeta, Sigma Delta Chi, Phi Sigma, Alpha Gamma Rho, Masons, Knights Templar, Shrine, Knights of Pythias, Junior Chamber of Commerce, B. P. O. E., V. F. W., American Legion, Military Order World War; president, Florida Press Association, 1937; Lieutenant Governor Kiwanis, 1940; Methodist; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and to the Eightieth Congresses.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Collier, Dade, and Monroe (3 counties). Population (1940), 286,919.

GEORGE ARMISTEAD SMATHERS, Democrat, of Miami, Fla.; born in Atlantic City, N. J., November 14, 1913; moved to Miami in 1919 and educated in public schools of Dade County, Fla.; received A. B. degree, University of Florida, and LL. B. degree, College of Law, University of Florida; admitted to Florida Bar in 1938; married Rosemary Townley in 1939 and has two sons, John and Bruce; appointed assistant United States district attorney in 1940; resigned in 1942 to enter Marine Corps; discharged from the Marine Corps in October 1945; appointed special assistant to the Attorney General upon discharge from service; resigned in January 1946, to enter campaign for Congress; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Brevard, Citrus, Flagler, Lake, Marion, Orange, Osceola, Putnam, St. Johns, Seminole, Sumter, and Volusia (12 counties). Population (1940), 289,452.

JOE HENDRICKS, Democrat, of De Land, Fla.; born in Lake Butler, Union County, Fla.; raised on a farm and attended the rural grammar schools of Union County; was graduated from the Montverde High School in 1925 and from the John B. Stetson University, at De Land, Fla., with A. B. degree in 1930, and LL. B. degree in 1934; served as attorney for the legal tax survey of the State of Florida in 1934; was admitted to the bar in 1934 and commenced practice in De Land, Fla., in 1935; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress without Democratic or Republican opposition; received Democratic nomination in 1940 for the Seventy-seventh Congress without opposition; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; renominated for fourth term over two Democratic opponents on May 5, 1942, and reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Broward, Charlotte, De Soto, Glades, Hendry, Indian River, Lee, Martin, Okeechobee, Palm Beach, and St. Lucie (11 counties). Population, (1940), 186,831.

DWIGHT L. ROGERS, Democrat, of Fort Lauderdale, Fla., was born near Reidsville, Tattnall County, Ga., August 17, 1886, son of William Millard and Augusta Laing Rogers; educated in the public schools of Reidsville and Locust Grove Institute; was graduated from the University of Georgia (B. S. degree) in 1909 and from the law department, Mercer University (L. B. degree) in 1910; admitted to bar for the practice of law at Ocilla, Ga., with his brother, H. L. Rogers, until 1925, at which time he moved to Fort Lauderdale, Fla., and engaged in the practice of law with John E. Morris; representative from Broward County in the Florida Legislature from 1930 to 1938; speaker pro tempore of the house in 1933; father of the "Florida homestead amendment"; member of Century of Progress (World's Fair at Chicago); chairman of Appeal Board No. 4, of the Selective Service System for 3½ years; member of Methodist Church, Phi Delta Theta (Georgia Gamma), Sphinx (University of Georgia), Kiwanian; married Miss Florence Roberts, of Atlanta, Ga., November 15, 1916; they have three children—Dwight L., Jr. (lieutenant, U. S. N. R.), Paul G. (captain in the Army), and Doyle, attending University of Florida; elected as first Congressman from the Sixth Congressional District of Florida to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

# GEORGIA

(Population (1940), 3,123,723)

## SENATORS

WALTER FRANKLIN GEORGE, Democrat, of Vienna, Ga., was born January 29, 1878; was elected on November 7, 1922, to the Senate vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Thomas E. Watson; reelected on November 2, 1926, again on November 8, 1932, again on November 8, 1938, and again on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951; married Lucy Heard, 1903; two sons, Heard F. George and Joseph Marcus George (killed in action).

RICHARD BREVARD RUSSELL, Democrat, of Winder, was born at Winder, Ga., November 2, 1897; graduated from Seventh District Agricultural and Mechanical School, Powder Springs, 1914; from Gordon Institute, 1915; and from the University of Georgia, B. L. degree, 1918; practiced law at Winder, Ga.; member of the American Legion; representative from Barrow County in the General Assembly of Georgia, 1921–31; speaker pro tempore, 1923–26; speaker, 1927–28, 1929–31; member of committee of five to revise the Code of Georgia, 1929; Governor of Georgia, June 27, 1931, to January 10, 1933; chairman of the Georgia delegation to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1932; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the Hon. William J. Harris, and took his seat January 12, 1933, after the expiration of his term as Governor; elected November 3, 1936, to full term ending January 3, 1943; reelected November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bryan, Bulloch, Burke, Candler, Chatham, Effingham, Emanuel, Evans, Jenkins, Liberty, Long, McIntosh, Montgomery, Screven, Tattnall, Toombs, Treutlen, and Wheeler (18 counties). Population (1940), 335,654.

PRINCE H. PRESTON, JR., Democrat, of Statesboro, Ga., was born in Walton County, Ga,, on July 5, 1908; attended the public schools of Statesboro, Ga.; University of Georgia, LL. B., 1930 and began practice of law same year in Statesboro, Ga.: was elected Representative in General Assembly of Georgia 1935–36 and reelected for 1937–38; elected judge of City Court of Statesboro, 1946 but resigned before taking office because of election to the Eightieth Congress; volunteered services to United States Army September 1942 and entered as private; commissioned second lieutenant in O. C. S. February 25, 1943; promoted to first lieutenant July 30, 1943, and to captain on May 15, 1944; commanded Battery A of the seven hundred and seventy-sixth A. A. A. W. Bn. in E. T. O.; married Myrtice Robinson on September 22, 1934; two daughters; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Baker, Brooks, Calhoun, Colquitt, Decatur, Dougherty, Early, Grady, Miller, Mitchell, Seminole, Thomas, Tift, and Worth (14 counties). Population (1940), 273,436.

EDWARD EUGENE COX, Democrat, of Camilla, Ga.; son of Stephen E. and Mary (Williams) Cox; lawyer; received literary and law education at Mercer University, graduating in law in 1902; married Roberta Patterson, of Macon, Ga., 1902 (died 1916); two children—Lamar Patterson and Mary Bennet; judge, superior courts, Albany circuit, 1912–16; married Grace (Pitts) Hill, of Cordele, Ga., 1918; one child—Gene; elected to Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Ben Hill, Chattahoochee, Clay, Crisp, Dodge, Dooly, Harris, Houston, Lee, Macon, Marion, Muscogee, Peach, Pulaski, Quitman, Randolph, Schley, Stewart, Sumter, Taylor, Terrell, Turner, Webster, and Wilcox (24 counties). Population (1940), 357,295.

STEPHEN PACE, Democrat, Americus, Ga.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Butts, Carroll, Clayton, Coweta, Fayette, Heard, Henry, Lamar, Meriwether, Newton, Pike, Spalding, Talbot, Troup, and Upson (15 counties). Population (1940), 280,472.

ALBERT SIDNEY CAMP, Democrat, of Newnan, was born in Coweta County, Ga., July 26, 1892, son of William Walker and Ella Leigh Camp, both

deceased; educated in the public schools of Newnan and Coweta County and at the University of Georgia, from which he received the bachelor of laws degree; admitted to the bar and has practiced law at Newnan since 1915; chairman of the Democratic Executive Committee of Coweta County, Ga., 1915–17; served 2 years in the Army (1917–19) as member of Headquarters Detachment, Eighty-second Division, American Expeditionary Force; delegate to the Democratic National Convention, New York City, 1924; member of the lower house, General Assembly of Georgia (1923–28), and served as chairman of the judiciary committee, 1927–28; assistant United States attorney, northern district of Georgia, 1934–39; commander of Georgia Department, American Legion, 1933–34; married Miss Sarah Farmer, of Newnan, Ga., November 19, 1925, and they have two children—Albert Sidney Camp, Jr., and Molly Farmer Camp; Methodist; Mason; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress on August 1, 1939, to fill the unexpired term of the late E. M. Owen; reelected to Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: De Kalb, Fulton, and Rockdale (3 counties). Population (1940), 487,552.

JAMES CURRAN DAVIS, Democrat, of Stone Mountain, Ga.; born in Franklin, Heard County, Ga., May 17, 1895; received education in Franklin public schools, Reinhardt College, Waleska, Ga., and Emory College, Oxford, Ga.; read law in office of Bryan & Middlebrooks, Atlanta, Ga.; admitted to the bar July 8, 1919, Atlanta, Ga., and practiced there until January 21, 1934; represented De Kalb County in Georgia House of Representatives, 1924–28; attorney for Georgia Department of Industrial Relations, 1928–31; attorney for De Kalb County, 1931–34; judge of Superior Courts, Stone Mountain Judicial Circuit, consisting of Clayton, De Kalb, Rockdale, and Newton Counties, from January 21, 1934, until January, 1947; enlisted in United States Marine Corps December 24, 1917; honorably discharged January 11, 1919; served as first lieutenant and captain in Judge Advocate General's Department, Officers Reserve Corps, approximately 11 years; served as reemployment committeeman, Selective Service Board No. 3, De Kalb County, Ga., during and since World War II; married December 26, 1932, to Miss Mary Lou Martin, of La Grange, Ga.; one child, Mary Martin Davis, born January 15, 1936, elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Baldwin, Bibb, Bleckley, Crawford, Glascock, Hancock, Jasper, Jefferson, Johnson, Jones, Laurens, Monroe, Putnam, Twiggs, Washington, and Wilkinson (16 counties). Population (1940), 289,404.

CARL VINSON, Democrat, of Milledgeville, was born November 18, 1883, in Baldwin County; educated at the Georgia Military College at Milledgeville, Ga.; graduated from Mercer University Law School in 1902; commenced the practice of law the same year in Milledgeville; solicitor (prosecuting attorney) for Baldwin County, Ga., 3 years; served two terms (1909–12) in the General Assembly of Georgia; speaker pro tempore during the term 1911–12; judge of the county court of Baldwin County 2 years; married; elected November 3, 1914, to the Sixty-third Congress to fill an unexpired term; reelected to the Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, and Seventy-second Congresses from the Tenth District; reelected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses from the new Sixth District; chairman, Naval Affairs Committee from December 1931 to January 3, 1947.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bartow, Catoosa, Chattooga, Cobb, Dade, Douglas, Floyd, Gordon, Haralson, Murray, Paulding, Polk, Walker, and Whitfield (14 counties). Population (1940), 308,761.

HENDERSON LOVELACE LANHAM, Democrat, of Rome, Ga.; born in Rome, Ga., September 14, 1888, the son of John Henderson Lanham and Julia Thompson Lanham; educated in public schools of Rome and Piedmont Institute, Rockmart, Ga.; received bachelor of arts degree, University of Georgia, 1910; bachelor of laws degree, University of Georgia, 1911; master of arts degree, Harvard University Graduate School, 1912; member, Phi Beta Kappa Scholarship Fraternity; Sigma Chi Social Fraternity; Delta Theta Phi Law Fraternity; chairman, board of education, city of Rome, 1918–19; member, house of representatives from Floyd County, Georgia General Assembly, 1929–33 and 1937–40; solicitor general, Rome Judicial Circuit, 1941–46; married September 1, 1915; to Anne White Phinizy of Rockmart, Ga., one daughter—Mrs. T. G. Slappey, Jr., of Albany, Ga.; member, Methodist Church, Odd Fellows, Masons, and Rome Kiwanis Club; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Appling, Atkinson, Bacon, Berrien, Brantley, Camden, Charlton, Clinch, Coffee, Cook, Echols, Glynn, Irwin, Jeff Davis, Lanier, Lowndes, Pierce, Telfair, Ware, and Wayne (20 counties). Population (1940), 255,139.

WILLIAM McDONALD WHEELER, Democrat, of Alma, Ga.; born in Bacon County, R. F. D. 4, Alma, Ga., July 11, 1915; was graduated from Alma High School and completed 3½ years of work in the University System of Georgia, attending South Georgia College, Douglas, Ga., Middle Georgia College, Cochran, Ga., and Georgia Teachers College, Statesboro, Ga.; farmer; school teacher, having served as principal of junior high schools in Bacon and Appling Counties; served in the Army Air Forces from May 30, 1942, to June 4, 1946, having enlisted as a private and being separated as a captain; son of Elmore and Lola McLaughlin Wheeler; married Miss Aubee Louise Reeves of Baxley, Ga., May 25, 1941, and they have one child, Sherry Lynn; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion, and the Free Will Baptist Church; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Banks, Barrow, Cherokee, Dawson, Fannin, Forsyth, Gilmer, Gwinnett Habersham, Hall, Jackson, Lumpkin, Pickens, Rabun, Stephens, Towns, Union, and White (18 counties). Population (1940), 235,420.

JOHN STEPHENS WOOD, Democrat, of Canton, Ga.; graduate of Mercer University; former member of the General Assembly of Georgia; solicitor general of the Blue Ridge Judicial Circuit of Georgia and judge of the Blue Ridge Judicial Circuit; member of the Army Air Corps during the First World War; married; member of the Seventy-second and Seventy-third Congresses, 1931–35; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Clarke, Columbia, Elbert, Franklin, Greene, Hart, Lincoln, Madison, McDuffie, Morgan, Oconee, Oglethorpe, Richmond, Taliaferro, Walton, Warren, and Wilkes (17 counties). Population (1940), 300,590.

PAUL BROWN, Democrat, of Elberton, Ga., was born in Hart County, Ga.; graduate of University of Georgia; lawyer and farmer; represented Oglethorpe County in General Assembly of Georgia 1907–8; delegate to Democratic National Convention in 1932; member of Methodist Church; married Miss Frances Lewis Arnold on October 21, 1914; two children—Robert Thomas and Frances Rosalyn Brown; elected to the Seventy-third Congress at a special election held on July 5, 1933, to fill the unexpired term caused by death of Hon. Charles H. Brand, and reelected to Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

## IDAHO

(Population (1940), 524,873)

### SENATORS

GLEN H. TAYLOR, Democrat, of Pocatello, Idaho; born in Portland, Oreg., April 12, 1904, son of Rev. Pleasant John Taylor and Olive Oatman Higgins Taylor; raised on the family homestead near Kooskia, Idaho, in Idaho County; married and has three sons, Glen Arod, Paul Jon, and Gregory Alan; elected United States Senator on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK, Republican, of Burley, Idaho; born in Duluth, Minn., August 29, 1894; educated in the public schools of Duluth; learned printing trade and entered newspaper work; editor and publisher of the Burley Bulletin 1924–44; elected president of Idaho Editorial Association in 1931; served in the American Expeditionary Forces; was Idaho commander of the American Legion in 1932; served as governor of the Idaho-Utah district of Rotary International, being installed at convention in Nice, France, in June 1937; married Miss Georgia B. Lowe in 1917, and they have four sons—Henry I., Charles L., Ward W., and Calvin G.; Scottish Rite Mason and Shriner; member of B. P. O. E. and I. O. O. F.; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses; elected November 5, 1946, to the United States Senate, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Thomas, for the term ending January 3, 1949.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Adams, Benewah, Boise, Bonner, Boundary, Canyon, Clearwater, Custer, Gem, Idaho, Kootenai, Latah, Lemhi, Lewis, Nez Perce, Payette, Shoshone, Valley, and Washington (19 counties). Population (1940), 224,516.

ABE McGREGOR GOFF, Republican, of Moscow, Idaho, was born at Colfax, Wash., December 21, 1899; left high school to enlist and serve as a private in World War I; was graduated from University of Idaho with LL. B. degree in 1924; prosecuting attorney of Latah County, Idaho, 1926 to 1934; special lecturer, University of Idaho Law School; former State senator; and member, Idaho State Bar Commission; called to active duty as major, Judge Advocate General's Department Reserve, 1941, and was later promoted successively to colonel; as a member of the United States Military North African Mission, was sent to Africa and the Middle East in February 1942, returning after 16 months to serve as assistant chief of the International Law Division in the Office of the Judge Advocate General; later became deputy director, United States War Crimes Office; in this capacity was senior officer representing that office on special detail in England, France, and Germany, and in the organization of the International Prosecution Section on the staff of the supreme commander for the Allied powers at Tokyo; member Special Clemency Board, Office of Under Secretary of War; decorated with the Legion of Merit, and is holder of Victory medals for World Wars I and II, the American Defense, and all theater service medals; member of Idaho State Bar Association (president, 1940); American Society of International Law; American Bar Association (member, House of Delegates, 1940); and admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court and the Supreme Court of the Philippine Commonwealth; Episcopalian; member of Beta Theta Pi, Scabbard and Blade, Military Order of the Carabao; married in 1927 to Florence L. Richardson, and they have two children—Timothy R. and Annie McGregor Goff; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Ada, Bannock, Bear Lake, Bingham, Blaine, Bonneville, Butte, Camas, Caribou, Cassia, Clark, Elmore, Franklin, Fremont, Gooding, Jefferson, Jerome, Lincoln, Madison, Minidoka, Oneida, Owyhee, Power, Teton, and Twin Falls (25 counties). Population (1940), 300,357.

JOHN SANBORN, Republican, of Hagerman, Idaho; born in Chenoa, McLean County, Ill., September 28, 1885; Chenoa grade and high school; A. B., Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio; LL. B., Columbia University Law School, New York City, N. Y.; A. M., Columbia University, in political science; farmer; Hagerman Independent School District trustee, 3 years; State representative from Gooding County, Idaho, five terms; State senator from Gooding County, two terms; married Jessie M. McNabb of McNabb, Ill., who graduated at Oberlin College in the same class; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

## ILLINOIS

(Population (1940), 7,897,241)

### SENATORS

SCOTT W. LUCAS, Democrat, of Havana, Ill., was born near Chandlerville, in Cass County, Ill., February 19, 1892; attended the public schools and was graduated from Illinois Wesleyan University, Bloomington, Ill., in 1914, with LL. B. degree; was admitted to the bar in 1915; elected State's attorney of Mason County, Ill., in 1920; commander of the American Legion, Department of Illinois, 1926; unanimously selected as national judge advocate of the American Legion at the Paris convention in 1927; thereafter unanimously selected for four terms as national judge advocate; delegate to the Democratic National Conventions at Chicago in 1932, 1940, and 1944; served as chairman of the midwestern division of the Democratic National Committee in the 1940 campaign; appointed chairman of the Illinois State Tax Commission in January 1933 by Gov. Henry Horner; entered the military service during World War I as a private and was honorably discharged with the commission of lieutenant; served continuously in the Officers' Reserve Corps from the close of the war until appointed judge advocate general of the Illinois National Guard, in August 1934, with the rank of colonel; married to Miss Edith Biggs, of Havana, Ill., in January 1923, and they

have one child—Scott W., Jr.; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938; reelected in 1944 for the term ending January 3, 1951.

C. WAYLAND BROOKS, Republican, of Chicago, was born in West Bureau, Ill., son of the Rev. Jonas Gardner Brooks, an ordained minister of the Congregational Church, and Ida Nora Bickford Brooks; while Rev. Mr. Brooks held pastorates in various cities of Illinois, his son attended public schools of Dixon, Peoria, Kewanee, and Neponset; graduated from Wheaton (Ill.) High School; entered University of Illinois in 1916; enlisted in United States Marine Corps, April 1917, when the United States entered the World War; served in the Sixth Regiment, United States Marines, Second Division, overseas; was decorated with the Distinguished Service Cross, American Navy Cross, Croix de Guerre, and Purple Heart; commissioned a second lieutenant in the front line and advanced to first lieutenant in the front line; wounded seven times in action and invalided home; his father and older brother served overseas, the older brother dying in service there; a younger brother also served in the Marine Corps during the war; returned to University of Illinois after the war and later was graduated from Northwestern University, where he subsequently lectured on Illinois law for 2 years; admitted to bar in 1926; served as assistant State's attorney for 7 years and was commended by the bar, press, and civic organizations for his aggressive fight against organized crime; delegate to 1940 and 1944 Republican National Conventions and member of convention resolutions and platform-drafting committees; past commander, Marine Post, American Legion; member, Army and Navy Legion of Valor; Purple Heart Association; A. F. and A. M.; Phi Delta Phi law fraternity; Delta Sigma Phi fraternity; Chicago, Illinois, and American Bar Associations; Order of Moose; Elks Lodge; owns and operates farm in La Salle County, Ill.; has one son, Russell, age 22; on May 8, 1946, married Mary Thomas Peavey, only daughter of the late Senator John Thomas of Idaho; she has two children, John, age 13, and Betty Anne, age 9; elected to the United States Senate November 5, 1940, to fill a vacancy; reelected November 3, 1942, for 6-year term ending January 3, 1949.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**AT LARGE.**—Population (1940), 7,897,241.

WILLIAM G. STRATTON, Republican, of Morris, Ill., was born at Ingleside, Ill., February 26, 1914, son of William J. and Zula (Van Wormer) Stratton; received B. A. degree from University of Arizona in 1934; married Marion Hook, of Gurnee, Ill., 1934; two daughters, Sandra Jane and Diana Joy; member of Seventy-seventh Congress; State treasurer of Illinois; veteran of World War II; American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Masons, Shrine, Lions, Eagles, Delta Chi fraternity; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, from the State at large; member of Committee on Banking and Currency.

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—CITY OF CHICAGO: Ward 1; ward 2, precincts 1 to 93 and 96 to 124; ward 4, precincts 1 to 7, 70, 75, and 88; ward 11, precincts 34, 40 to 54, 61, and 64. Population (1940), 140,527.

WILLIAM LEVI DAWSON, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born in Albany, Ga., April 28, 1886; was graduated from Albany (Ga.) Normal School and Fisk University with A. B. degree; attended Kent College of Law and was graduated from Northwestern University Law School with LL. D. degree; during the First World War served as first lieutenant of the Three Hundred and Sixty-fifth Infantry, A. E. F.; attorney at law; State central committeeman, First Congressional District, 1930–32; alderman of the second ward, 1933–39; Democratic committeeman from the second ward since 1939; married; two children, William L., Jr., and Barbara Dawson; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—CITY OF CHICAGO: Ward 3, precincts 1 to 56 and 68 to 96; ward 4, precincts 8 to 69, 71 to 74, 76 to 87, and 89 to 91; wards 5 to 8; ward 9, precincts 1 to 20, that part of precinct 21 lying east of South Halsted Street, and precincts 22 to 90; ward 10; ward 17, precincts 53, 54, 70, 71, and 81; ward 19, precincts 52, 56, 58, 62, 63, 75, 91, and 92. Population (1940), 612,641.

RICHARD B. VAIL, Republican, of Chicago, Ill., born in Chicago, Ill., attended James Madison Grammar School, Hyde Park High School, School of Commerce, Chicago Technical College; lieutenant, Infantry, World War I. Chairman, Board of Directors, Vail Manufacturing Co., makers of steel products.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—CITY OF CHICAGO: Ward 3, precincts 58 to 63; ward 9, that part of precinct 21 lying west of South Halsted Street; ward 13, precincts 5 to 39, 41 to 46, 48 to 54, 61 to 70, 72, 78 to 84, 88 to 91, and 93 to 98; ward 14, precincts 24 to 42, 50 to 53, and 56; ward 15, precincts 5 to 57, 59 to 69, and 71 to 79; ward 16; ward 17, precincts 1 to 52, 55 to 69, 72 to 80, and 82 to 86; ward 18; ward 19, precincts 1 to 51, 53 to 55, 57, 59 to 61, 64 to 74, 76 to 90, and 93 to 99. COOK COUNTY: Towns of Chicago Heights and Harvey; townships of Bloom, Bremen, Calumet, Lemont, Orland, Palos, Rich, Thornton, and Worth. Population (1940), 575,799.

FRED E. BUSBEY, Republican, 9144 South Hoyne Avenue, Chicago, Ill.; born in Tuscola, Ill., February 8, 1895; owner of Fred E. Busbey & Co., 10 South La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill., brokers since 1930; attended public schools, Armour Institute of Technology, and Northwestern University; enlisted in the United States Regular Army in World War I, later transferred and served overseas with the One Hundred and Twenty-fourth Field Artillery, Thirty-third Division, A. E. F.; Shriner, member of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Elks, and Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity; married Julia Humpf, of Chicago, Ill., in 1920 and they have one son, Charles W. Busbey; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; elected to the Eightieth Congress, November 5, 1946, by 42,955 majority.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF CHICAGO: Ward 2, precincts 94 and 95; ward 3, precincts 57, 64 to 67 and 97; ward 11, precincts 1 to 33, 35 to 39, 55 to 60, 62, 63, and 65; ward 12; ward 13, precincts 1 to 4, 47, 60, 74, 75, and 92; ward 14, precincts 1 to 23, 43 to 49, 54, 55, and 57 to 60; ward 15, precincts 1 to 4, 58, and 70; ward 21, precincts 7 to 11, 25 to 27, 53, 54, and 58; ward 22, that part of precinct 7 south of Cermak Road, precincts 18 to 20, 22 to 42, 44 to 46, and 51 to 55; ward 25, precincts 31, 37 to 40, 46, 48 and 51. Population (1940), 223,304.

MARTIN GORSKI, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill., born in Poland, October 30, 1886; his parents emigrated to the United States in 1889 and settled in Chicago, Ill.; has lived in the same district for over 50 years; attended the grammar and high schools; was graduated from a business college and from the Chicago Law School in 1917 with LL. B. degree; was admitted to the bar the same year; assistant State's attorney, 1918–20; master in chancery of the Superior Court of Cook County, Ill., 1929–42; member of the Chicago Bar Association; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF CHICAGO: Ward 20, precincts 4 to 14, 18, 25, 33 to 41, 43, 46, 47, and 49 to 52; ward 21, precincts 1 to 6, 12 to 24, 28 to 52, 55 to 57, and 59; ward 22, that part of precinct 7 north of Cermak Road, precincts 8 to 13, 21, 49, and 50; ward 24, precincts 13 to 17, 41 to 47, 54, 55, and 64; ward 25, precincts 3, 26 to 30, 32 to 36, 41, 47, and 50. Population (1940), 112,116.

ADOLPH J. SABATH, Dean of the House, Democrat, of Chicago, born in Czechoslovakia, April 4, 1866; came to the United States in 1881; attended Bryant and Stratton's Business College of Chicago; graduated from Chicago College of Law, 1891, and admitted to practice same year; received the degree of LL. B. from Lake Forest University in 1892; practiced law in Chicago until 1895; served as municipal judge and police magistrate in Chicago from that time to 1907; as judge, advocated the municipal court act; was instrumental in abolishing the fee system, establishing the juvenile court, and also the parole system for first offenders; in 1906 had distinction of being nominated for two offices, municipal court judge and Congressman, choosing the latter; first elected to Congress in 1906 and reelected 21 times; March 4, 1947, marked his forty-first year of continuous service; has served under 8 Presidents and 9 Speakers; is the only living member of the historic Committee on Foreign Affairs of the World War I period; attended joint conference at White House of the Senate and House Committees on Foreign Affairs on first return of President Wilson from Europe when he reported on the League of Nations, which report was approved by the joint conference with one dissenting vote; aided in bringing about the independence of Czechoslovakia, Poland, and other small nations; served 24 years on the Committee on Immigration and Naturalization, as a member of which he opposed inhuman and harsh immigration measures, but introduced and aided in the passage of stringent deportation laws; opposed legislation proposing racial or religious discrimination and intolerance; also served as chairman of Committee on Alcoholic Liquor Traffic; member of Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce; chairman, Select Committee to Investigate Real Estate Bondholders' Reorganizations; for 8 years chairman and now the ranking minority member of the Committee on Rules; introduced the first workmen's compensation bill; advocated in 1909 the passage of the first old-age pension bill; among other legislation advocated the enactment of the Social Security Act, the Parcels Post Act, Securities and Exchange Commission Acts; introduced in 1931 the first RFC bill; opposed prohibition and fought for its repeal; for 49 years member of the Cook County Democratic Central Committee, serving 36 years as a member of its executive committee and

10 years as chairman; delegate to Democratic National Conventions since 1896; married Miss Mae Ruth Fuerst, December 31, 1917; member of Masons, Elks, Knights of Pythias, and various social, fraternal, and civic organizations.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF CHICAGO: Ward 13, precincts 40, 55 to 59, 71, 73, 76, 77, 85 to 87, and 99 to 102; ward 20, precincts 1 to 3; ward 22, precincts 1 to 6, 14 to 17, 43, 47, and 48; ward 23; ward 24, precincts 1 to 12, 18 to 40, 48 to 53, 56 to 63, and 65; ward 25, precincts 1, 2, 4 to 25, 42 to 45, and 49; ward 27, precincts 1 to 43, 46, 51, 61, 62, and 64 to 67; ward 28, precincts 29, 53 to 55, 67, and 68; ward 29; ward 30, precincts 21 to 66, 68, 73 to 77, and 80 to 82; ward 37, precincts 46 to 81, 85 to 88, and 90. COOK COUNTY: Town of Cicero; city of Berwyn; villages of Summit and Stickney; townships of Lyons, Oak Park, Proviso, River Forest, Riverside, and Stickney. Population (1940), 641,719.

THOMAS J. O'BRIEN, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born April 30, 1878, in Chicago, Ill.; educated in high school and took advanced courses in business law and accounting; married; State representative in the forty-fifth, forth-sixth, fifty-sixth, and fifty-seventh general assemblies; was State bank examiner under auditors Brady, Russel, and Nelson; associated in the accounting business with John S. Weisbach & Co.; elected to the Seventy-third Congress, receiving 164,187 votes, his opponent, Alfred F. Ruben, Republican, receiving 95,637 votes; reelected to the Seventy-fourth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; elected sheriff of Cook County, 1938 to 1942; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress; member, Committee on Appropriations.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF CHICAGO: Ward 26, precincts 1 to 7, 49, 50, 57, and 58; ward 28, precincts 1 to 28, 30 to 52, 56 to 66, and 69 to 76; ward 30, precincts 1 to 20, 67, 69 to 72, 78, and 79; ward 31; ward 32, precincts 1 to 21, 48 to 51, 55 to 59, and 63; ward 33, precincts 1 to 48, 52 to 61, and 63 to 70; wards 34 to 36; ward 37, precincts 1 to 45, 82 to 84, 89, and 91; wards 38 to 40; ward 41, precincts 1 to 75, 78 to 81, and 83 to 100; ward 45, precinct 1; ward 47, precincts 1 to 18, 74, 75, 78, 85, and 89; ward 50, precincts 52 to 69, 74, 79 to 81, 85, 86, and 88. COOK COUNTY: Village of Elmwood Park; Townships of Barrington, Elk Grove, Hanover, Leyden, Maine, Norwood Park, Palatine, Schaumberg, and Wheeling. Population (1940), 914,053.

THOMAS L. OWENS, Republican, of Chicago, Ill., was born in Chicago, Cook County, Ill., December 21, 1897; educated in St. Bridget's Parochial School in Chicago; had business course at Northwestern University; college subjects at De Paul University; and received a degree of LL. B. in 1926, and a degree of LL. M. in 1927 from Loyola University, Chicago; admitted to the bar of Illinois in the spring of 1927, and has practiced in Chicago, at 160 North La Salle Street, since that time; admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States; has been chairman for several years of the Labor Section of the Illinois State Bar Association; chairman of the Committee on Civil Practice of the Chicago Bar Association; advisory board member in Illinois of the Committee on Labor Relations of the American Bar Association; a member of the Committee on International and Comparative Law of that Association; Illinois Chancellor of Delta Theta Phi Law Fraternity; third arbitrator in labor disputes by appointment of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals; served in the Army in World War I, and is now a member of North Shore Post No. 21, American Legion; married Emma Florence Ekberg in 1929, and has three children—Charles John, Colleen Joan, and Carol Jane; elected to the Eightieth Congress from the Seventh District of Illinois, November 5, 1946.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF CHICAGO: Ward 20, precincts 15 to 17, 19 to 24, 26 to 32, 42, 44, 45, and 48; ward 26, precincts 8 to 48, 51 to 56, and 59; ward 27, precincts 44, 45, 47 to 50, 52 to 60, and 63; ward 32, precincts 22 to 47, 52 to 54, and 60 to 62; ward 33, precincts 49 to 52. Population (1940), 123,743.

THOMAS S. GORDON, Democrat, of Chicago, Ill.; born in Chicago, Ill., December 17, 1893; attended parochial school; was graduated from Weber High School; engaged in banking business; later employed as clerk of the Polish Daily News and advanced to head cashier and office manager; appointed commissioner of the Chicago West Parks in 1933; 3 years later appointed as commissioner of public vehicles; elected city treasurer of Chicago, 1939 to 1942; married; four children; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF CHICAGO: Ward 42; ward 43, precincts 10 to 44, 47 to 55, and 57 to 59; ward 44, precincts 1 to 14, 16 to 45, 57 to 59, 61, 62, 65 to 72, and 74 to 79; ward 46, precincts 12 to 60, 63 to 78 and 80 to 82. Population (1940), 215,175.

ROBERT JOSEPH TWYMAN, Republican, of Chicago, Ill.; born at Indianapolis, Ind.; enlisted in the Navy in World War I as an apprentice seaman, was promoted to third class petty officer, went to officers school and was commissioned; served at sea on ships operating coastwise and between American and

French ports; before World War I was with State Department in Cuba; after World War I was with public utility company in Guatemala, Central America; engaged in business in Chicago for many years; accepted a commission in the Navy in February 1941 and was called to active duty, June 23, 1941; served as District Civilian Personnel Director of the Ninth Naval District for 50 months with rank of commander; married Marjorie Thomas of Chicago, September 8, 1920; have two children, a daughter Tannisse and a son Thomas; member of Sons of the American Revolution; Veterans of Foreign Wars; American Legion; Indiana Society of Chicago and Delta Theta Phi law fraternity; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF CHICAGO: Ward 41, precincts 76, 77, and 82; ward 43, precincts 1 to 9, 45, 46, and 56; ward 44, precincts 15, 46 to 56, 60, 63, 64, and 73; ward 45, precincts 2 to 75; ward 46, precincts 1 to 11, 61, 62, and 79; ward 47, precincts 19 to 73, 76, 77, 79 to 84, 86 to 88, and 90 to 92; wards 48 and 49; ward 50, precincts 1 to 51, 70 to 73, 75 to 78, 82 to 84, 87, and 89 to 94. COOK COUNTY: Villages of Morton Grove and Skokie; townships of Evanston, New Trier, Niles, and Northfield. LAKE COUNTY. Population (1940), 625,359.

RALPH E. CHURCH, Republican, 300 Church Street, Evanston, Ill.; lawyer, 10 South La Salle Street, Chicago; was born on a farm near Catlin, Vermilion County, Ill.; received degree of A. B., University of Michigan, 1907, A. M. and LL. B., Northwestern University, 1909; admitted to the bar in 1909, since which time he has practiced law in Chicago; elected to the Illinois Legislature as representative from the sixth district in 1916; member of executive committee, central department, Citizens' Military Training Camp Association, 1916; in May 1917, while serving in the fiftieth general assembly, he volunteered for military service; was later honorably discharged and was reelected to the fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, and fifty-seventh general assemblies; lieutenant commander L–V (S), United States Naval Reserve 1938–41; a member of the Chicago, Ill., and American bar associations, Chicago Association of Commerce, Union League Club, University Club of Evanston, Kiwanis, Phi Kappa Psi and Delta Chi fraternities; Shriner; Methodist; trustee of the National College of Education; married Marguerite Stitt, of New York City, on December 21, 1918, and they have three children—Lt. Ralph Edwin, Jr., U. S. N. R., William Stitt, Lt. (jg) U. S. N. R., and Marjory Williams; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress in 1934, reelected to the Seventy-fifth and Seventy-sixth Congresses; congressional delegate to the Inter-Parliamentary Conference at Oslo, Norway, August 1939; candidate for Republican nomination for United States Senate in 1940; again elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress in 1942 and reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**ELEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Du Page, Kane, McHenry, and Will (4 counties). Population (1940), 385,207.

CHAUNCEY W. REED, Republican, of West Chicago, Ill., was born at West Chicago, Ill., June 2, 1890; educated in West Chicago public and high schools, Northwestern University, and Webster College of Law; city treasurer of city of West Chicago, 1913–14; during the World War served in the Eighty-sixth Division of the United States Army; was first commander of Naperville Post, No. 43, American Legion, and served as National Garde de la Porte and National Conducteur of La Société des 40 Hommes et 8 Chevaux; elected State's attorney of Du Page County, Ill., in 1920, 1924, 1928, and 1932; served two terms as president of the Illinois State's Attorneys Association; chairman of the Du Page County Republican central committee for 8 years; associated in the practice of law at Wheaton, Ill., with Judge Russell W. Keeney; member of the Du Page County, Illinois State, and American bar associations; married to Ella Stegen in 1929 and has three children—Barbara Ann, James William, and Thomas Henry; elected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member of the Committee on the Judiciary.

**TWELFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Boone, De Kalb, Grundy, Kendall, La Salle, and Winnebago (6 counties). Population (1940), 298,072.

NOAH MORGAN MASON, Republican, of Oglesby, Ill.; born in Wales, July 19, 1882; completed high school and college, receiving degree of bachelor of education; also did graduate work in social science, studying taxation, government, and labor problems; in school work for 33 years as teacher, principal of grade school,

and superintendent of schools; member of the State senate, 1930–36; married; three children; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress and to each succeeding Congress.

**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Carroll, Jo Daviess, Lee, Ogle, Stephenson, and Whiteside (6 counties). Population (1940), 186,433.

LEO ELWOOD ALLEN, Republican, of Galena, Jo Daviess County, Ill., was born in Elizabeth, Ill., on the 5th day of October 1898; graduate, University of Michigan, 1923; member of law firm of Allen & Heer, Galena, Ill.; during World War served for 27 months in this country and in France as a sergeant in the One Hundred and Twenty-third Regiment Field Artillery, Thirty-third Division; elected to the Seventy-third Congress; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; chairman of Rules Committee.

**FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Hancock, Henderson, McDonough, Mercer, Rock Island, and Warren (6 counties). Population (1940), 214,500.

ANTON J. JOHNSON, Republican, of Macomb, Ill.; born in Peoria, Ill., October 20, 1878; married Mayme McMurray in 1905; farmer and engaged in dairy-products manufacturing in the city of Macomb, Ill.; member of the Illinois National Guard, 1898–1901; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Adams, Fulton, Henry, Knox, and Schuyler (5 counties). Population (1940), 217,334.

ROBERT BRUCE CHIPERFIELD, Republican, of Canton, Ill.; born in Canton, Ill., November 20, 1899; attended Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.; was graduated with an A. B. degree from Harvard College in 1922, and an LL. B. degree from Boston University Law School in 1925; member of American Legion and Forty and Eight; married Miss Catherine Newbern, and they have a son, Robert N., 13 years old, and a daughter, Virginia, 7 years old; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bureau, Marshall, Peoria, Putnam, Stark, and Tazewell (6 counties). Population (1940), 276,685.

EVERETT McKINLEY DIRKSEN, Republican, of Pekin, Ill.; born at Pekin, Ill., January 4, 1896; attended grade and high schools of Pekin and University of Minnesota College of Law; served in the United States Army, 1917–19, with 17 months' overseas service; commissioned from the ranks; member of the bar of the District of Columbia and Illinois; married and has one child, Joy, age 19; elected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Ford, Livingston, Logan, McLean, and Woodford (5 counties). Population (1940), 176,337.

LESLIE C. ARENDS, Republican, of Melvin, Ill., born at Melvin, Ill.; attended grade and high schools at Melvin, Ill., and Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio; married; served in the United States Navy during the World War; charter member of Melvin Post, No. 642, American Legion, serving as post commander, county commander, and seventeenth district commander; member of Ford County Farm Bureau; Mason; member of board of directors, Illinois Wesleyan University; actively engaged in banking and farming since 1920; president, Commercial State Bank of Melvin; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on November 6, 1934; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Clark, Cumberland, Edgar, Iroquois, Kankakee, and Vermilion (6 counties). Population (1940), 235,134.

EDWARD HALSEY JENISON, Republican, of Paris, Ill.; born in Fond du Lac, Wis., July 27, 1907, son of Ernest Manley and Laura (Hinsey) Jenison; student, University of Wisconsin, 1923–24, 1926–27, and 1928–29; married Barbara Weinburgh September 14, 1929, and they have one son, Edward Hinsey; newspaper reporter, 1925–27; editor and associate publisher Paris, Ill., Daily Beacon-News; during World War II served in the United States Naval Reserve attached to the Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Air) in Washington and the

Pacific; director, Illinois Chamber of Commerce, 1938–43; member, Reserve Officers of the Naval Service, Scabbard and Blade, Sigma Delta Chi; Methodist; Mason; Elk; elected to the Eighteenth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**NINETEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Champaign, Coles, De Witt, Douglas, Macon, Moultrie, Piatt, and Shelby (8 counties). Population (1940), 284,001.

ROLLA C. McMILLEN, Republican, of Decatur, Ill.; educated in the public schools of Monticello, Ill.; attended the University of Illinois, and was graduated from the University of Michigan Law School in 1906; practiced law at Decatur, Ill.; member of the Decatur, Illinois, and American Bar Associations; delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1940; married Ruth Roberts and they have three children—Thomas R., Esq., Mrs. William C. Beall, and Martha H.; elected to fill the vacancy in the term of the late William H. Wheat in the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWENTIETH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Brown, Calhoun, Cass, Greene, Jersey, Mason, Menard, Morgan, Pike, and Scott (10 counties). Population (1940), 162,528.

SID SIMPSON, Republican, of Carrollton, Green County, Ill.; 35 years' business experience; served with the A. E. F.; member of American Legion; present chairman, Greene County Republican Committee, serving 20 years; married Edna Oakes; two daughters, Mrs. Arthur Stoffel, Jr., and Janet; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Christian, Macoupin, Montgomery, and Sangamon (4 counties). Population (1940), 237,279.

[Vacant.]

**TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bond, Madison, Monroe, St. Clair, and Washington (5 counties). Population (1940), 359,343.

CHARLES MELVIN PRICE, Democrat, of East St. Louis, Ill.; born in East St. Louis, Ill., January 1, 1905; educated in the parochial schools of East St. Louis, St. Louis (Mo.) University High School, and 2-year prelegal course at St. Louis (Mo.) University; newspaper correspondent (East St. Louis, Ill., Journal, St. Louis, Mo., Globe-Democrat, and for 2 years sports editor of suspended East St. Louis News-Review); former member of National Baseball Writers' Association; member of St. Clair County Board of Supervisors, 1929–31; secretary to former Congressman Edwin M. Schaefer, March 4, 1933, to January 3, 1943; at time of election was enlisted man in United States Army, stationed at Camp Lee, Va.; voluntarily enlisted in October 1943 at age of 38; single; descendant of Gen. James Shields, first United States Senator from Illinois; member of American Legion, Knights of Columbus, Loyal Order of Moose, Eagles, Elks, Ancient Order of Hibernians, and the National Press Club; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Clinton, Crawford, Effingham, Fayette, Jasper, Jefferson, Lawrence, Marion, Richland, and Wabash (10 counties). Population (1940), 243,130.

CHARLES W. VURSELL, Republican, of Salem, Ill.; sheriff of Marion County, 1910–14; member of the Illinois General Assembly for the forty-second senatorial district, 1914–16; publisher, Salem Republican, newspaper, 1916 to present time; married Miss Bessie Brasel and has two sons, Harold D. Vursell, vice president of Creative Age Press, publishing concern in New York City, and Charles E. Vursell, now in the insurance business in Chicago, both of whom served in World War II; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Clay, Edwards, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Johnson, Massac, Pope, Saline, Wayne, and White (11 counties). Population (1940), 174,396.

ROY CLIPPINGER, Republican, of Carmi, was born in Fairfield, Wayne County, Ill., January 13, 1886, the son of the late A. C. and Eliza B. Clippinger; starting as a "printer's devil" at the age of 10, he has been in the newspaper business for over 50 years and has been a publisher in Carmi for over 37 years; founder and Chairman of the Board of Greater Weeklies, New York, N. Y.; member of the Board of Publishers of the American Press Association; past president of the Illinois Press Association; founder and past president of the Carmi Chamber of Commerce; president of the Carmi Hospital Association; manager of the White County Bridge Commission; editor and president of the Carmi Democrat-Tribune; married May 31, 1917, to Miss Verna Essery, of Melrose Park, Ill.; has two sons, Earl E. and John L., of Gary, Ind., and one granddaughter; Methodist, Shriner, Elk, and past president of the Carmi Kiwanis Club; member of Union League Club of Chicago; nominated by the Republican Party in a special election July 31, 1945, which was called by Gov. Dwight H. Green to fill the vacancy created March 22, 1945, by the death of James V. Heidinger, Republican, of Fairfield; elected without opposition November 6, 1945; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Alexander, Franklin, Jackson, Perry, Pulaski, Randolph, Union, and Williamson (8 counties). Population (1940), 262,426.

C. W. (RUNT) BISHOP, Republican, of Carterville, Ill.; born in Johnson County, Ill., June 29, 1890; educated high school and Union Academy, Anna, Ill.; learned tailoring trade; worked as coal miner, telephone lineman, professional football and baseball player and manager; city clerk of Carterville two terms; secretary of Lions Clubs of Illinois; postmaster for 10 years; secretary of Illinois Postmasters' Association; district governor and special representative of International Association of Lions Clubs; married Elizabeth Hutton; one son, Jack Hutton, chief yeoman, United States Coast Guard Reserve; member of I. O. O. F., Rebekahs, Elks, Eagles, and Lions; teacher of Young People's Sunday School class; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses, and reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

## INDIANA

(Population (1940), 3,427,796)

### SENATORS

HOMER E. CAPEHART, Republican, of Washington, Ind.; born June 6, 1897, at Algiers, Ind., the son of Alvin T. and Susan Kelso Capehart; high-school education; farmer and manufacturer; no previous public service; served 2 years in Army during World War I, having enlisted as a private; married Miss Irma Mueller of Wrightstown, Wis.; has three children—Homer Earl, Jr., student at Harvard Law School; Thomas Charles, a student at Purdue University and Patricia Louise, a student at De Pauw University; member of Lutheran Church, Masons, Shrine, American Legion, Elks, Indiana Societies of Chicago and New York; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for term ending January 3, 1951.

WILLIAM E. JENNER, Republican, of Bedford, Ind., was born in Marengo, Ind., July 21, 1908; received A. B. degree from Indiana University in 1930 and LL. B. from Indiana University in 1932; lawyer; entered World War II in June 1942; served overseas and was retired for physical disability October 7, 1944, as captain, Army Air Corps; served as Indiana State Senator 1934–42, when he resigned to enter the Army of the United States; was minority leader of the Republican Party Indiana State Senate session of 1937, special session of 1938 and 1939, also regular session of 1939; served as majority leader and president pro tempore 1939–41 session; member of the Methodist Church, American Legion, Elks, Masons, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Eagles, Indiana Society of Chicago, Indianapolis Press Club, Phi Delta Phi legal fraternity, Delta Tau Delta National social fraternity; married Janet Cuthill, of Bedford, Ind., they have one child, William Edward, age 6; elected United States Senator on November 7, 1944, for the unexpired term of the late Senator Frederick Van Nuys, ending January 3, 1945; served as Chairman, Indiana Republican State Central Committee, February 1945 to March 1946; elected United States Senator on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Lake. Population (1940), 293,195.

RAY J. MADDEN, Democrat, of Gary, Ind.; born in Waseca, Minn., February 25, 1892; attended the public schools and was graduated from Sacred Heart Academy, Waseca, Minn., 1910 and from Creighton University, Omaha, Nebr., in 1913 with LL. B. degree; elected municipal judge of Omaha, Nebr., 1916; resigned to serve in the armed forces during the First World War; city comptroller of Gary, Ind., 1935–38; treasurer of Lake County, Ind., 1938–42; member of the American Legion; practicing attorney; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Benton, Carroll, Cass, Fulton, Jasper, Kosciusko, Newton, Porter, Pulaski, Starke, Tippecanoe, and White (12 counties). Population (1940), 253,952.

CHARLES A. HALLECK, Republican, of Rensselaer, was born in Jasper County, Ind., August 22, 1900, and has resided there all his life, attended grade and high schools in Rensselaer, was graduated from Indiana University with an A. B. degree in 1922 and with an LL. B. degree in 1924, elected a member of Phi Beta Kappa and Order of the Coif, and is also a member of Beta Theta Pi and Phi Delta Phi; served in the World War and is a member of the American Legion; married to Blanche White, of Indianapolis, and they have two children (twins), Charles W. and Patricia; was elected prosecuting attorney of the Jasper-Newton circuit in 1924, and was reelected four times; was elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress at a special election held on January 29, 1935; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congress; majority leader.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Elkhart, La Porte, Marshall, and St. Joseph (4 counties). Population (1940), 324,052.

ROBERT A. GRANT, Republican, of South Bend, Ind., was born July 31, 1905, in Marshall County, Ind., the son of Everett F. and Margaret Edith (Hatfield) Grant; spent his boyhood there and at Hamlet in Starke County, Ind.; came to South Bend in 1922, where he finished high school; University of Notre Dame, A. B., 1928 and LL. B., 1930; since then he has been engaged in the practice of law in South Bend; married Margaret A. McLaren of Galien, Mich., son, Robert A., Jr.; was deputy prosecuting attorney of St. Joseph County, 1935–36; member of Methodist Church, American Bar Association, Indiana State Bar Association, Scottish Rite, Orak Temple Shrine, DeMolay Legion of Honor, Elks, Odd Fellows, and Eagles; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to subsequent Congresses.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Adams, Allen, De Kalb, Lagrange, Noble, Steuben, Wells, and Whitley (8 counties). Population (1940), 288,062.

GEORGE W. GILLIE, Republican, of Fort Wayne, Ind.; born in Berwickshire, Scotland, August 15, 1880; moved to the United States with his parents, who settled in Kankakee, Ill., in 1882, and in Fort Wayne, Allen County, Ind., in 1884; attended public schools and the International Business College; in 1901 completed a course in dairy science and industry at Purdue University; graduated from Ohio State University in 1907, doctor of veterinary medicine; in charge meat and dairy inspection of Allen County, 1908–14; began practice of veterinary medicine in 1914; sheriff of Allen County, 1917–20, 1929–30, and 1935–36; captain in the Reserve Officers' Corps; Congregational Church, Kiwanis, Scottish Rite, Mizpah Shrine, Moose, Odd Fellows, Modern Woodmen, Y. M. C. A., American Veterinary Association, Indiana State Veterinary Association, and United States Livestock Sanitary Board; married to Grace Nannette Merion, of Columbus, Ohio, in 1908; two married daughters; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Blackford, Clinton, Grant, Howard, Huntington, Jay, Madison, Miami, Tipton, and Wabash (10 counties). Population (1940), 356,528.

FOREST ARTHUR HARNESS, Republican, of Kokomo, Ind., where he was born, June 24, 1895; son of Oscar Melvin and Elfie Marie (Willits) Harness; LL. B., Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., 1917; married Amy Bernardine Rose, of Washington, D. C., August 15, 1917; lawyer; admitted to practice law before the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia in 1917, and admitted to Indiana bar in 1919, and since practiced in Kokomo; admitted to practice be-

fore the Supreme Court of the United States in 1933; elected prosecuting attorney, Howard County, Ind., in 1920; reelected in 1922; appointed special assistant to Attorney General of United States, February 1, 1931; resigned to resume private practice, July 31, 1935; represented United States in extradition of Samuel Insull from Greece 1933–34; served in World War, April 1917–June 1919; commissioned first lieutenant, Three Hundred and Nineteenth Infantry, Eightieth Division, 1 year overseas; awarded Purple Heart decoration; member, Indiana State and Howard County Bar Associations, American Legion (State commander 1929–30), and Delta Chi; Protestant, Mason, and Elk; member of Kokomo Country Club and Columbia Club (Indianapolis); elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938, and reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Boone, Fountain, Hamilton, Hendricks, Montgomery, Parke, Putnam, Vermillion, Vigo, and Warren (10 counties). Population (1940), 281,124.

NOBLE J. JOHNSON, Republican, of Terre Haute, Vigo County; born at Terre Haute, Ind., August 23, 1887, son of Abraham S. and Ida M. Johnson; married October 16, 1913, to Mercy Chase Broadhurst; has one daughter, Mirium Ruth Johnson; admitted to Indiana bar in December 1911, and engaged in practice of law, with offices at Terre Haute, Ind.; deputy prosecuting attorney in 1917 and 1918; elected prosecuting attorney for forty-third judicial circuit in 1920; reelected in 1922; was elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress; reelected to the Seventieth and to the Seventy-first Congresses; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Clay, Daviess, Gibson, Greene, Johnson, Knox, Martin, Monroe, Morgan, Owen, and Sullivan (11 counties). Population (1940), 285,772.

GERALD W. LANDIS, Republican, of Linton, Ind.; born in Bloomfield, Greene County, Ind., February 23, 1895, son of John D. and Netta C. Landis; educated in Linton schools; graduated from Linton High School in 1914, and from Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind., in 1923, with B. S. degree; received M. S. degree from Indiana University, class of 1938; business and law instructor, athletic director of Linton High Schools for 16 years; second lieutenant in United States Army in 1918; married Vera H. Wilson, of Bicknell, Ind., and they have one child—Mary Lou; member of Christian Church; Delta U; thirty-second degree Mason, B. P. O. E., L. O. O. M., and K. of P.; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; was reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Clark, Crawford, Dubois, Floyd, Harrison, Perry, Pike, Posey, Spencer, Vanderburgh, and Warrick (11 counties). Population (1940), 336,364.

EDWARD A. MITCHELL, Republican, of Evansville, Ind.; born in Binghamton, N. Y., December 2, 1910, completed grade and high school in New York State; 3 years of college at the American Institute and Columbia University; employed as warehouseman and later district manager for Kraft Cheese Co. 1934–37; in 1937 purchased one-half interest in Clyde M. Hesmer, Inc., (now Hesmer's, Inc.) food manufacturers and distributors at Evansville, and is now serving as president; married; one son, Philip Michael; one daughter, Elizabeth Jean, born October 4, 1947; during World War II volunteered and served 2 years as commanding officer of Navy underwater demolition teams in the Pacific theater of war, holding rank of lieutenant commander; decorated in combat with the Silver Star at Okinawa and also awarded Bronze Star Medal for action at Kerrema Retto. Was separated from service in January 1946, and recalled June 10 as commanding officer of the Evansville Naval District; member of the Presbyterian Church, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Amvets, Elks, Turners, Navy League, and Izaak Walton League; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, by over 6,500 majority.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bartholomew, Brown, Dearborn, Franklin, Jackson, Jefferson, Jennings, Lawrence, Ohio, Orange, Ripley, Scott, Switzerland, and Washington (14 counties). Population (1940), 241,323.

EARL WILSON, Republican, of Bedford, Ind., was born near Huron, Lawrence County, Ind., April 18, 1906; reared on a farm; educated in the Huron Public School; received A. B. and M. S. degrees from Indiana University; diploma

from Coyne Electrical School, Chicago, Ill.; attended Purdue University; taught high school in Dubois, White, and Decatur Counties, Ind.; high-school principal in Jackson County, Ind.; member of Vallonia Lions Club; married Elsie Bex; two children, Linda Sue, born November 25, 1944, Philip Earl, born May 1, 1946; affiliated with the Baptist Church; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940, to Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, and returned to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Decatur, Delaware, Fayette, Hancock, Henry, Randolph, Rush, Shelby, Union, and Wayne (10 counties). Population (1940), 306,498.

RALPH HARVEY, Republican, of Henry County, Ind., was born on the farm near Mount Summit that has been in his family for three generations; after being graduated from Mount Summit High School, he earned a B. S. A. degree at Purdue University, and returned to his home community to serve as a vocational agricultural instructor from 1923 to 1928; he entered politics as a county councilman appointed to succeed his father, and twice was elected to the office; in 1942, he was elected to the House of Representatives of the Indiana General Assembly, and served in the sessions of 1943, 1945, and 1947; in a special election, November 4, 1947, he was elected to Congress to succeed the late Raymond S. Springer; an active farmer, he is married (Charline Bowers), and is a member of the Christian church, Masonic orders, Kiwanis Club, Alpha Gamma Rho, the Indiana Farm Bureau, and the National Grange.

**ELEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Marion. Population (1940), 460,926.

LOUIS LEON LUDLOW, Democrat, of Indianapolis; born on a farm in Fayette County, Ind.; when 18 years of age went to Indianapolis to get work on a newspaper; first employed as reporter on Indianapolis Sun; in 1896, when a reporter on the Indianapolis Sentinel, married Katherine Huber, society editor of the same newspaper, and they have four children—Margery, Blanche, Virginia, and Louis; Washington correspondent of Indianapolis newspapers from 1901 to 1913 and for Columbus Dispatch from 1913; author of "From Cornfield to Press Gallery," an autobiography; "In the Heart of Hoosierland," a story of the Indiana pioneers; "Senator Solomon Spiffledink," a satire on political bunkum; "America Go Bust," an exposé of governmental bureaucracy; and "Hell or Heaven," a treatise on peace and war proposing a method of war prevention; Methodist; member of Phi Gamma Delta and Sigma Delta Chi (national newspaper fraternity), and Society of the Indiana Pioneers; also member and former president of National Press Club, in which capacity he made the address of welcome to Col. Charles A. Lindbergh on the latter's return from his epochal flight to Paris; elected to Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses. He was the first newspaper correspondent to go directly from the Press Gallery to a seat in Congress; on February 7, 1940, Butler University conferred upon Mr. Ludlow the degree of doctor of laws.

## IOWA

(Population (1940), 2,538,268)

### SENATORS

GEORGE ALLISON WILSON, Republican, of Des Moines, Iowa; born on a farm near Menlo, Adair County, Iowa, April 1, 1884, the youngest son of James H. and Martha G. Wilson; attended the rural schools and was graduated from Menlo High School; attended Grinnell College and graduated from the law school of the State University of Iowa in 1907; political career began with election as county attorney of Polk County, Iowa; served as judge in the district court for 2 years, which position he resigned to again undertake the practice of law; elected to the State senate from Polk County in 1926; reelected in 1930 and 1934; Governor of Iowa, 1939–43; married to Miss Mildred Zehner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Zehner, December 8, 1921; three sons, James, George, Jr., and John, and one daughter, Mary; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949.

BOURKE BLAKEMORE HICKENLOOPER, Republican, of Cedar Rapids, Linn County, Iowa; born in Blockton, Taylor County, Iowa, July 21, 1896, son of Nathan O. and Margaret A. (Blakemore) Hickenlooper; graduated Blockton High School, 1914; graduated Iowa State College, B. S.; Law School, University of Iowa, J. D.; honorary degrees, Parsons College, LL. D., and Loras College, LL. D.; first officers' training camp, Fort Snelling, Minn., 1917; served in Three Hundred and Thirty-ninth Field Artillery in United States and France until spring of 1919; practiced law, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, beginning 1922; elected to Iowa Legislature (house) 1934; reelected 1936; elected Lieutenant Governor of Iowa, 1938; reelected 1940; elected Governor of Iowa, November 1942; married Verna E. Bensch, of Lansing, Iowa, 1927; two children, Jane Carroll, David B.; member various fraternal and professional organizations and Methodist Church; elected to the United States Senate in November 1944 for the term ending January 3, 1951.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cedar, Des Moines, Henry, Iowa, Jefferson, Johnson, Lee, Louisa, Muscatine, Scott, Van Buren, and Washington (12 counties). Population (1940), 338,261.

THOMAS ELLSWORTH MARTIN, Republican, of Iowa City, Iowa; born in Melrose, Monroe County, Iowa, January 18, 1893; attended country school in Monroe County and grade and high schools in Russell, Iowa, 1907–9; attended and graduated Albia High School, Albia, Iowa, 1909–12; A. B. degree, State University of Iowa, 1916; juris doctor degree, Law College, State University of Iowa, 1927; Order of Coif; awarded university fellowship by Columbia University for 1927 and 1928, LL. M. degree, Columbia University, 1928; accountant and lawyer; admitted to Iowa bar, 1927, and to United States Supreme Court bar, 1939; member, Johnson County, Iowa State, and American Bar Associations; city solicitor of Iowa City, 1933–35; mayor of Iowa City, 1935–37; Republican nominee for Railroad Commissioner of Iowa in 1932 and 1934; permanent chairman, Iowa State presidential convention, February 28, 1936; graduate, First Officers' Training Camp, Leon Springs, Tex., 1917; commissioned United States Regular Army; served with Thirty-fifth Infantry throughout the World War I; retired November 10, 1919; assistant professor military science and tactics, University of Iowa, 1921–23; sales analyst, Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., 1916–17 and 1920–21; married Dorris Jeanette Brownlee, of Waterloo, Iowa, June 5, 1920; children, Richard Coupland and Dorris Brownlee 2d (Mrs. Raymond Reiser); elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Allamakiee, Benton, Buchanan, Clayton, Clinton, Delaware, Dubuque, Fayette, Jackson, Jones, Linn, and Winneshiek (12 counties). Population (1940), 392,052.

HENRY O. TALLE, Republican, of Decorah, Iowa; born and reared on a farm; by profession an educator in economics and political science; served in the United States Navy during World War I; commissioned ensign; elected to the Seventy-sixth and the Seventy-seventh Congresses from the old Fourth District; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses from the new Second District.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Black Hawk, Bremer, Butler, Cerro Gordo, Chickasaw, Floyd, Franklin, Grundy, Hardin, Howard, Marshall, Mitchell, Tama, and Worth (14 counties). Population (1940), 344,467.

JOHN W. GWYNNE, Republican, of Waterloo, Iowa; born in Iowa County, Iowa, October 20, 1889; received degree of B. A. in 1912 and LL. B. in 1914, from the State University of Iowa; judge of the municipal court of city of Waterloo for 6 years; prosecuting attorney of Black Hawk County for 6 years; served in the World War with the Eighty-eighth Division; married and has two children, Mary and John, Jr.; elected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Appanoose, Clarke, Davis, Decatur, Jasper, Keokuk, Lucas, Mahaska, Monroe, Poweshiek, Ringgold, Union, Wapello, and Wayne (14 counties). Population (1940), 268,909.

KARL MILES LECOMPTE, Republican, of Corydon, Iowa, was born in Corydon, Iowa, May 25, 1887; graduated from the Corydon High School in 1905, and from the State University of Iowa, in 1909, with a degree of B. A.; publisher

of the Corydon Times-Republican since 1910, member of the State senate, 1917–21; served as a private during World War I; was married in 1927 to Miss Dorothy Tye; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; chairman, Committee on House Administration.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Dallas, Madison, Marion, Polk, Story, and Warren (6 counties). Population (1940), 313,157.

PAUL CUNNINGHAM, Republican, of Des Moines, Iowa; lawyer; born in Indiana County, Pa., son of Robert Harvey and Sarah Jane Cunningham; graduated from the State Normal School, Indiana, Pa., and from the literary and law departments of the University of Michigan; Fort Sheridan Training Camp, 1917; discharged 1919, first lieutenant, Infantry; former captain, Iowa National Guard; former State representative, Polk County, Iowa; member Westminster U. P. Church, American Legion, Sigma Phi Epsilon Fraternity, Masonic bodies, Odd Fellows, Moose, and various civic organizations; married Gail Fry; three children, Paul Harvey, Jr., Edward Plummer (killed on Saipan Island, November 15, 1944, in the Marines), and Harriett Sarah; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Boone, Calhoun, Carroll, Crawford, Emmett, Greene, Hamilton, Hancock, Humboldt, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Pocahontas, Webster, Winnebago, and Wright (15 counties). Population (1940), 304,059.

JAMES I. DOLLIVER, Republican, of Fort Dodge, Iowa; born in Park Ridge, Ill., August 31, 1894; father, Rev. Robert H. Dolliver, mother, Elle Barrett Dolliver; was graduated from Morningside College, Sioux City, Iowa, with A. B. degree in 1915, and from the University of Chicago Law School with J. D. degree in 1921; lawyer; served in the Signal Corps Service in World War I; prosecuting attorney of Webster County, Iowa, 1924–29; member of school board, Fort Dodge Independent School District, 1938–45; department commander, Iowa American Legion, 1937–38; married Rachel McCreight, of Fort Dodge, Iowa; four children—James M., 23, former ensign, Coast Guard, now student Swarthmore College, Pa.; Margaret, 18, now a student at Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio; Arthur, 16, Robert 13; elected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Adair, Adams, Audubon, Cass, Fremont, Guthrie, Harrison, Mills, Monona, Montgomery, Page, Pottawattamie, Shelby, and Taylor (14 counties). Population (1940), 280,031.

BEN FRANKLIN JENSEN, Republican, of Exira, Iowa; born December 16, 1892, on farm near Marion, Linn County, Iowa; commissioned second lieutenant during World War I; retail lumberman; student of government science and has devoted much of his life to the problems of the people; past seventh district commander of the American Legion; member of Lutheran Church; married Charlotte E. Hadden, of Clearfield, Iowa, and they have one daughter—Betty (Mrs. Donald G. Fitzpatrick); elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Buena Vista, Cherokee, Clay, Dickinson, Ida, Lyon, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sac, Sioux, and Woodbury (12 counties). Population (1940), 297,341.

CHARLES B. HOEVEN, Republican, of Alton, Iowa; born in Hospers, Iowa, March 30, 1895; was graduated from the Alton High School in 1913 and from the State University of Iowa with a B. A. degree in 1920 and an LL. B. degree in 1922; lawyer and was admitted to the Iowa bar in 1922; admitted to practice before United States Supreme Court, 1946; county attorney of Sioux County, Iowa, 1925–37; member of the Iowa State Senate, 1937–41; president pro tempore of the Iowa State Senate, 1939–41; permanent chairman of the Iowa Republican State Convention, 1940; both temporary and permanent chairman of the Iowa Republican State Judicial Convention, 1942; member, Phi Alpha Delta Legal Fraternity, Masonic bodies and various other organizations; veteran of the First World War, serving with the A. E. F. in England and France; member of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and Disabled American Veterans; married Velma Ruth Pike, of Toledo, Iowa, and they have two children—Pauline Ruth and Charles Pike; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

# KANSAS

(Population (1940), 1,801,028)

## SENATORS

ARTHUR CAPPER, Republican, of Topeka, was born in Garnett, Anderson County, Kans., July 14, 1865; received his education in the common schools and high school of Garnett; learned the printing trade on the Garnett Journal; went to Topeka in 1884 and secured work as typesetter on the Topeka Daily Capital, of which he is now owner and publisher; later became a reporter on this paper and then city editor; in 1891 went to New York and was a reporter on the New York Tribune, and in 1892 was in Washington as special correspondent; in 1893 started in business for himself by purchasing the North Topeka Mail, a weekly paper, which he afterward combined with the Kansas Breeze; a few years later he purchased the Topeka Daily Capital and other publications; was president of board of regents, Kansas State Agricultural College, from 1910 to 1913; was elected Governor of Kansas in 1914 and again in 1916; is a member of the national board of the American Red Cross, a member of the national board of directors of the 4–H Clubs since the organization was founded, and has been on the national council of the Boy Scouts of America for a number of years; elected United States Senator at the general election November 5, 1918; reelected in 1924, 1930, 1936, and again in 1942; married Florence Crawford (deceased), daughter of former Gov. Samuel J. Crawford.

CLYDE MARTIN REED, Republican, of Parsons, Kans., was born in Champaign County, Ill., October 19, 1871; family moved to Labette County, Kans., in 1875; common school education; taught school 1 year; appointed Railway Mail Service in 1889; served Post Office Department in transportation of mail branch for 28 years, rising through all grades to be field superintendent of divisions at Cleveland and Cincinnati, Ohio, New Orleans, La., Omaha, Nebr., and St. Paul, Minn.; superintendent, Railway Adjustment Division, Post Office Department, 1908–10; resigned to actively manage and publish the Parsons (Kans.) Sun, a daily newspaper, of which he is now editor and publisher; secretary to Gov. Henry J. Allen, of Kansas, in 1919; appointed a member of Kansas Court of Industrial Relations in 1920; appointed chairman of Kansas Public Utilities Commission in 1921, and served to 1924; Governor of Kansas, 1929–31; practiced extensively before Interstate Commerce Commission and State commissions, Middle West; married Minnie E. Hart in 1891, and they have seven children; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938, for the term ending January 3, 1945; reelected November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Atchison, Brown, Clay, Doniphan, Jackson, Jefferson, Leavenworth, Marshall, Nemaha, Pottawatomie, Riley, Shawnee, and Washington (13 counties). Population (1940), 312,593.

ALBERT M. COLE, Republican, of Holton, Jackson County, Kans.; born in Moberly, Mo., on October 13, 1901, son of Walter I. and Mary B. Cole; attended grade schools of Topeka, high school in Sabetha, and Washburn College, Topeka; was graduated from University of Chicago with LL. B. degree in 1925; member of Phi Alpha Delta and Kappa Sig; married to Emily Corbin of Kansas City and they have two children, Kitty and Will; member and president of Holton School Board for 12 years; county attorney of Jackson County; State senator, representing Jackson and Atchison Counties from 1941 to 1944; member of Kansas Legislative Council from 1941 to 1944; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, and to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Allen, Anderson, Bourbon, Douglas, Franklin, Johnson, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte (9 counties). Population (1940), 308,392.

ERRETT P. SCRIVNER, Republican, of Kansas City, Kans.; born in Newton, Kans., March 20, 1898, son of Rev. William H. and Etta (West) Scrivner; attended grade schools in several Kansas towns; graduated from Manual Training High School, Kansas City, Mo.; enlisted in Battery B, One Hundred and Twenty-ninth Field Artillery, in July 1917; served overseas with the Thirty-fifth Division; awarded Silver Star and Purple Heart medals; graduated from Kansas University,

1925, LL. B.; member of Phi Delta Phi and Order of Coif; general practice of the law; member of Wyandotte County Bar Association, Kansas State Bar Association, and of the bar of the United States Supreme Court; past State commander, American Legion (Kansas); member of Christian Church and Masonic bodies; married Jean Lorraine Marshall, 1921; one daughter, Nancy Lee; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on September 14, 1943, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of U. S. Guyer; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, and to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Chautauqua, Cherokee, Cowley, Crawford, Elk, Labette, Montgomery, Neosho, and Wilson (9 counties). Population (1940), 249,574.

HERBERT A. MEYER, Republican, of Independence, Kans.; born in Chillicothe, Ohio; attended grade schools, Washington, D. C.; Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.; George Washington University and National University Law School; graduated with degree of LL. B. and admitted to bar of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia; served as a captain in Army Air Corps, World War I; served as assistant to Secretary of Interior, in charge of affairs of Alaska Railroad and territorial affairs of Alaska and Hawaii, 1915–17; assistant to chairman, American-Mexican Joint Commission, 1916; assistant to vice president, Prairie Oil & Gas Co., 1919–32; vice president Sinclair Prairie Oil Marketing Co., 1932–37; managing director, Kansas Independent Oil and Gas Association; publisher, Independence Daily Reporter; married to Mary Davis Watts of Staunton, Va.; has a son, Herbert A. Meyer, Jr.; past president Kansas Press Association; member, American Legion, Sigma Chi, Sigma Delta Chi, National Press Club, Presbyterian Church, Rotary, Elks, and various civic clubs; elected to the Eightieth Congress, November 5, 1946.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Butler, Chase, Coffee, Dickinson, Geary, Greenwood, Harvey, Lyon, McPherson, Marion, Morris, Osage, Sedgwick, Wabaunsee, and Woodson (15 counties). Population (1940), 382,546.

EDWARD H. REES, Republican, of Lyon County, Kans.; born on a farm in Lyon County, Kans.; was a student at the Kansas State Teachers College, of Emporia, Kans.; was admitted to the practice of law in 1915; is married and has one son; member of the Kansas House of Representatives, 1927–33, being majority floor leader, 1931–33; served in the State senate, 1933–35; served as chairman of the Kansas Judiciary Committee, 1935–37; member of the Kansas Judicial Council, 1933–37; is engaged in the general practice of law at Emporia, Kans., also operates a farm and interested in agriculture; member of the various Masonic bodies, the American Legion, and the Farm Bureau and Grange; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Barber, Barton, Clark, Comanche, Edwards, Finney, Ford, Grant, Gray, Greeley, Hamilton, Harper, Haskell, Hodgeman, Kearney, Kingman, Kiowa, Lane, Meade, Morton, Ness, Pawnee, Pratt, Reno, Rice, Rush, Scott, Seward, Stafford, Stanton, Stevens, Sumner, and Wichita (33 counties). Population (1940), 296,118.

CLIFFORD R. HOPE, Republican, of Garden City, Kans.; born at Birmingham, Iowa, June 9, 1893; has been a resident of Finney County, Kans., since 1906; attended Nebraska Wesleyan University, Lincoln, Nebr.; graduate of Washburn Law School, Topeka, Kans., 1917; admitted to Kansas bar same year; attended first officers' training camp, Fort Riley, Kans.; served with the Thirty-fifth and Eighty-fifth Divisions in the United States and France; member of Kansas House of Representatives, 1921–27; speaker pro tempore, 1923; speaker, 1925; married Pauline E. Sanders, of Topeka, Kans., January 8, 1921; three children—Edward Sanders (deceased), Clifford R. Hope, Jr., and Martha; Presbyterian; Scottish Rite Mason; Elk; also member American Legion; elected to Seventieth and all succeeding Congresses.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cheyenne, Cloud, Decatur, Ellis, Ellsworth, Gove, Graham, Jewell, Lincoln, Logan, Mitchell, Norton, Osborne, Ottawa, Phillips, Rawlins, Republic, Rooks, Russell, Saline, Sheridan, Sherman, Smith, Thomas, Trego, and Wallace (26 counties). Population (1940), 251,805.

WINT SMITH, Republican, of Mankato, Kans.; born in Mankato, Kans., son of W. H. and Ella C. Smith; graduated from Mankato High School; A. B., University of Kansas, 1920; LL. B. Yale University, 1922; married Blanche G. Kingsley, daughter of George W. and Ida M. Kingsley; served as combat In-

fantry officer with 24 months overseas in World War I, and as lieutenant colonel in World War II as commanding officer of the Six Hundred and Thirty-fifth T. D. Bn. with 22 months overseas; served as assistant attorney general; attorney, State Highway Commission, 1931–40; practicing attorney; member of Methodist Church; Mason; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

## KENTUCKY

(Population (1940), 2,845,627)

### SENATORS

ALBEN WILLIAM BARKLEY, Democrat, of Paducah, Ky., was born in Graves County, Ky., November 24, 1877; educated in the county schools and in Marvin College, Clinton, Ky., graduating there in 1897, receiving A. B. degree, afterward attending Emory College at Oxford, Ga., and the University of Virginia Law School at Charlottesville, Va.; is a lawyer by profession, having been admitted to the bar at Paducah, Ky., in 1901; was married June 23, 1903, to Miss Dorothy Bower, of Paducah, Ky., and has three children; was elected prosecuting attorney for McCracken County, Ky., in 1905 for a term of 4 years; at expiration of term was elected judge of the McCracken County court and served until elected to Congress; was elected to the Sixty-third and all succeeding Congresses; was chairman State Democratic conventions at Louisville, Ky., 1919, and at Lexington, Ky., May 1924; was delegate at large to Democratic National Conventions at San Francisco in 1920, at New York in 1924, at Houston in 1928, at Chicago in 1932, at Philadelphia in 1936, and at Chicago in 1940, serving as temporary chairman at Chicago and Philadelphia; served as permanent chairman at the Democratic National Convention in 1940; elected to United States Senate from Kentucky for term beginning March 4, 1927; reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1933; reelected for term beginning January 3, 1939, and reelected for term beginning January 3, 1945; was elected majority leader of the Senate in 1937 to succeed the late Senator Joseph T. Robinson, of Arkansas, and served until January 3, 1947, when he was elected minority leader

JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, Republican, of Somerset, Ky., born Somerset, Pulaski County, Ky., August 23, 1901; educated public schools at Somerset, Centre College, 1918–19, Yale College, A. B., 1923, Harvard Law School, 1923–25; LL. D., Centre College, Ky.; admitted to the Kentucky Bar 1928; member Lower House Kentucky Legislature 1928–30; two terms as County Judge, Pulaski County, Ky., 1930–38; elected Circuit Judge, Twenty-eighth Judicial District, Kentucky, in 1945 for a 6-year term; Veteran of World War II, enlisted United States Army 1942, promoted corporal, received commission second lieutenant, O. C. S., Fort Custer, Mich., 1943; with Third United States Army from July 1944, Normandy, France, Luxembourg, Germany campaigns; awarded Bronze Star; after close of war, at Munich, reorganization German Judicial System, Bavaria; discharged as captain, February 1946; married Evelyn Pfaff, 1944; board of trustees, University of Kentucky, 1935–46; Kentucky State Bar Commission, 1946; director, Centre College Alumni Association; American Legion; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Rotary International; Beta Theta Pi; director, Citizens National Bank, Somerset, Ky.; Baptist; elected to the United States Senate at a special election held on November 5, 1946, to fill the unexpired term of Albert B. Chandler, resigned.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Ballard, Caldwell, Calloway, Carlisle, Christian, Crittenden, Fulton, Graves, Hickman, Livingston, Lyon, McCracken, Marshall, and Trigg (14 counties). Population (1940), 251,346.

NOBLE JONES GREGORY, Democrat, of Mayfield, Ky.; born in Mayfield, Ky., August 30, 1897, son of William Jones and Rosa A. (Boyd) Gregory; educated in private and public schools of Mayfield; married to Miss Marion Hale, of Mayfield on June 22, 1925; one daughter, Marion Hale; served in various official capacities with First National Bank of Mayfield since 1917; resigned as cashier and trust officer after election to Congress in 1936; at present, director of this bank; Presbyterian; member of Elks, Odd Fellows, and other fraternal orders; elected to Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936; reelected to Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member of Committee on Ways and Means.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Allen, Butler, Daviess, Edmonson, Henderson, Hopkins, Logan, McLean, Muhlenberg, Ohio, Simpson, Todd, Union, Warren, and Webster (15 counties). Population (1940), 354,347.

[Vacant.]

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Jefferson. Population (1940), 385,392.

THRUSTON BALLARD MORTON, Republican, of Glenview, Ky.; born in Louisville, Ky., August 19, 1907; was graduated from Yale University in 1929 with A. B. degree; chairman of the board, Ballard & Ballard Co., Inc., Louisville, Ky.; former director, Louisville Board of Trade; present director of Louisville Goodwill Industries, Frontier Nursing Service, Lincoln Institute, and United States Trust Co., Louisville, Ky.; 51 months active duty in the United States Navy; married Belle Clay Lyons of Louisville, Ky., in 1931; two sons, Thruston Ballard Morton, Jr., and Clay Lyons Morton; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Adair, Anderson, Barren, Breckinridge, Bullitt, Grayson, Green, Hancock, Hardin, Hart, Larue, Marion, Meade, Metcalfe, Nelson, Shelby, Spencer, Taylor, and Washington (19 counties). Population (1940), 280,609.

FRANK LESLIE CHELF, Democrat, of Lebanon, Marion County, Ky.; born, Elizabethtown, Hardin County, Ky., September 22, 1907; parents, Judge Weed S. Chelf, deceased, and Hallie Wrather Chelf, deceased; at age of 5 years, at death of parents, was placed in Masonic Widows and Orphans Home of Kentucky; served as enlisted man, U. S. Navy; attended St. Mary's College, St. Mary, Ky., and Centre College, Danville, Ky., received LL. B. degree, Cumberland University Lebanon, Tenn.; admitted to the bar, 1931; married Louise Rash, North Middletown, Bourbon County, Ky., 1935; children—Carolyn, Bonnie, and Frank L., Jr.; elected prosecuting attorney, Marion County, three consecutive 4-year terms; in July 1942 took leave of absence and served in World War II with U. S. Army Air Forces; was a major when retired due to physical disability, August 1944; member, Phi Delta Theta, American Legion, V. F. W., Kiwanis Club, Mason, Eastern Star; elected to Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to Eightieth Congress; member, Judiciary Committee.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Boone, Campbell, Carroll, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, Oldham, Pendleton, and Trimble (9 counties). Population (1940), 225,426.

BRENT SPENCE, Democrat, of Fort Thomas, Ky.; son of Philip Brent and Virginia (Berry) Spence; born in Newport, Ky.; attorney at law, served as State senator for 4 years; and city solicitor of the city of Newport for 8 years; elected to the Seventy-second Congress from the Sixth District; reelected to the Seventy-third Congress from the State at large; reelected from the Fifth District to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; elected chairman of the Committee on Banking and Currency on December 3, 1943, and has served since that time until the election of his successor by the Eightieth Congress.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bourbon, Boyle, Casey, Clark, Estill, Fayette, Franklin, Garrard, Henry, Jessamine, Lee, Lincoln, Madison, Mercer, Owen, Scott, and Woodford (17 counties). Population (1940), 340,438.

VIRGIL CHAPMAN, Democrat, Paris, Bourbon County, Ky.; son of James Virgil and Lily (Munday) Chapman; born Middleton, Simpson County, Ky., March 15, 1895; married, June 12, 1920, Miss Mary Adams Talbott, Paris, Ky.; one daughter—Mrs. Francis J. Danforth, Jr.; graduated, University of Kentucky, 1918; admitted to practice law, 1917; city attorney, Irvine, Ky., 1918–20; moved law office to Lexington, Ky., 1920, with residence at Paris; campaigner in Kentucky and several other States, 1921–22, in organizing tobacco growers' cooperative marketing associations; Member, Sixty-ninth and Seventieth Congresses; nominated for Seventy-first Congress, but defeated in Hoover landslide of 1928; Member, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Floyd, Johnson, Knott, Letcher, Magoffin, Martin, Perry, and Pike (8 counties). Population (1940), 286,766.

W. HOWES MEADE, Republican, of Paintsville, Johnson County, Ky.; born in Paintsville, January 18, 1912; son of Dr. Lloyd G. Meade (deceased) and Beulah Howes Meade; married Laura Howard Neel of Bowling Green, Ky., in 1935; has one daughter, Mary Lloyd, age 9; graduated from Kentucky Military Institute in 1929; attended Western State Teachers' College, Bowling Green, Ky., in 1930; graduated from Louisville Law School in 1939; former bank cashier and auctioneer; practiced law in Kentucky from 1939 to 1943, when he entered the service; served overseas as lieutenant in Navy from 1943 to 1946; elected to Eightieth Congress; member of Veterans' Affairs Committee.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bath, Boyd, Bracken, Breathitt, Carter, Elliott, Fleming, Greenup, Harrison, Lawrence, Lewis, Mason, Menifee, Montgomery, Morgan, Nicholas, Powell, Robertson, Rowan, and Wolfe (20 counties). Population (1940), 307,613.

JOE B. BATES, Democrat, of Greenup, Ky., elected on June 4, 1938, to the Seventy-fifth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bell, Clay, Clinton, Cumberland, Harlan, Jackson, Knox, Laurel Leslie, McCreary, Monroe, Owsley, Pulaski, Rockcastle, Russell, Wayne, and Whitley (17 counties). Population (1940), 413,690

JOHN MARSHALL ROBSION, Republican, of Barbourville, Knox County, Ky., was reared on a farm and attended the common schools; received degree from the National Normal University, of Lebanon, Ohio; also attended the Ohio Northern University, of Ada, Ohio, and Holbrook College, at Knoxville, Tenn.; received the degree of bachelor of laws from Centre College, Danville, Ky.; taught in the public schools of Kentucky and Union College, Barbourville, Ky.; engaged in the practice of law; was a delegate to the Republican National Conventions in 1916, 1928, 1936, 1940, and 1944; elected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, and Seventy-first Congresses; appointed to the United States Senate on January 9, 1930, to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. Frederic M. Sackett; elected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and reelected to the Eightieth Congress without opposition but received approximately 60,000 complimentary votes; member of the Committee on Committees in the House, also the Judiciary Committee; married and has two children, Maj. John M. Robsion, Jr., Louisville, Ky., and Mrs. Henry Gordon Edmonds, 1500 Delafield Place NW., Washington, D. C.

## LOUISIANA

(Population (1940), 2,363,880)

### SENATORS

JOHN HOLMES OVERTON, Democrat, of Alexandria, La.; born at Marksville, Avoyelles Parish, La., of the marriage of Judge Thomas Overton and Miss Laura Waddill; graduated from the Louisiana State University, with the degree of A. B., and from Tulane Law School, with the degree of LL. B.; conferred LL. D. by Duquesne University, June 7, 1939; married December 12, 1905, to Miss Ruth Dismukes, of Natchitoches, of which marriage are the following children—Mrs. Edward G. Cailleteau, Ruth, John H. Overton, Jr. (deceased), and Mrs. Elbert C. Brazelton; member of Sigma Nu and Phi Kappa Phi fraternities, Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, Masonic order, Knights Templar, American Bar Association, Sons of the American Revolution, and Society of the Cincinnati; elected May 12, 1931, as Representative from the Eighth Congressional District of Louisiana to fill an unexpired term; elected to the United States Senate November 8, 1932, for the term ending January 3, 1939; reelected November 8, 1938, for the term ending January 3, 1945; reelected November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

ALLEN JOSEPH ELLENDER, Democrat, of Houma, La.; born in Montegut, Terrebonne Parish, La., September 24, 1891; lawyer and farmer; graduate of St. Aloysius College, New Orleans, La., and Tulane University of Louisiana, at New Orleans, with degrees of M. A. and LL. B.; married to Miss Helen Calhoun

Donnelly; one son—Allen J., Jr.; served in World War; city attorney of Houma, 1913–15; district attorney, Terrebonne Parish, 1915–16; delegate to Constitutional Convention of Louisiana in 1921; member of the house of representatives of Louisiana, 1924–36; floor leader, 1928–32, during administration of the late Huey P. Long, Governor; speaker of the house of representatives, 1932–36; Democratic nominee for United States Senator from Louisiana, and elected without opposition in the general election held on November 3, 1936, for the term ending January 3, 1943; reelected November 3, 1942, in the general election, without opposition, for the term ending January 3, 1949; Democratic national committeeman from Louisiana, 1939–40.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—CITY OF NEW ORLEANS: Wards 3 to 9 and 15. PARISHES: Plaquemines and St. Bernard. Population (1940), 280,600.

F. EDWARD HÉBERT (pronounced "A-Bear"), Democrat, of New Orleans, La., was born in New Orleans, La., October 12, 1901; educated in the public and parochial elementary schools, Jesuit High School, and Tulane Univeristy of New Orleans; newspaperman on the New Orleans States and New Orleans Times-Picayune; city editor of the New Orleans States, which "broke" the Louisiana scandal on June 9, 1939, and which paper was subsequently awarded the Sigma Delta Chi plaque for "courage in journalism"; political editor and columnist for the New Orleans States for many years before appointment as city editor in 1937; colonel on the staff of Gov. James A. Noe of Louisiana, 1936; named by Gov. Sam Houston Jones of Louisiana as his personal representative in Washington, D. C., on May 15, 1940; member of the Delta Sigma Phi fraternity and served as third national vice president, 1936–39; married to Gladys Bofill on August 1, 1934; one child, Dawn Marie; member of the Catholic Church; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—CITY OF NEW ORLEANS: Wards 1, 2, 10 through 14, 16, and 17. PARISHES: Jefferson, St. Charles, St. James, and St. John the Baptist. Population (1940), 327,645.

HALE BOGGS, Democrat, of New Orleans, La.; born on February 15, 1914, on the Mississippi Gulf Coast; educated in the public and parochial schools of Jefferson Parish, La., and was graduated from Tulane University with B. A. degree in 1935 and LL. B. degree in 1937; served as youngest Democrat in the Seventy-seventh Congress and was a member of the Banking and Currency Committee; served in World War II as an officer in the United States Naval Reserve and United States Maritime Service; separated from the service in January 1946; nominated to the Eightieth Congress by overwhelming majority on September 10, 1946, member of the Beta Theta Pi academic fraternity, the Omicron Delta Kappa leadership fraternity, the Phi Beta Kappa scholastic fraternity, the New Orleans, Louisiana, and American Bar Associations, the Roman Catholic Church, the New Orleans Association of Commerce, the Sons of the American Revolution, the American Legion, AMVETS, and the Knights of Columbus; married to Miss Corinne Morrison Claiborne of New Roads and New Orleans, La.; three children—Barbara Thomas Hale, Jr., and Corinne Claiborne; elected to the Eightieth Congress on Rowena, November 5, 1946.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—PARISHES: Assumption, Iberia, Lafayette, La Fourche, St. Martin, St. Mary, Terrebonne, and Vermilion (8 parishes). Population (1940), 269,762.

JAMES DOMENGEAUX, Democrat, of Lafayette, La.; lawyer; married; Catholic; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress; resigned from the Seventy-eighth Congress to enter armed service as a private; was given medical discharge from Army and was elected to fill the unexpired term for the Seventy-eighth Congress, and elected at the same time to serve in the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—PARISHES: Bienville, Bossier, Caddo, Claiborne, De Soto, Red River, and Webster (7 parishes). Population (1940), 318,513.

OVERTON BROOKS, Democrat, of Shreveport, La., was born in East Baton Rouge Parish, La., parents, Claude M. Brooks, deceased, and Mrs. Penelope Overton Brooks; living—four sisters and one brother; educated in the schools of East Baton Rouge Parish; enlisted in the United States Army in July 1918 and served in the Sixth Field Artillery, First Regular Army Division, until September 1, 1919, serving in France, Belgium, and Germany during this time; graduated from the law school of the Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge.

La., on April 10, 1923, at which time he began practicing law at Shreveport, La.; became United States Commissioner on September 1, 1925, and served as such for 10 years; married Miss Mollie Meriwether on June 1, 1933, and they have one child—Laura Anne; member of the Episcopal Church, thirty-second degree Mason and Shriner, Elks club, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Shreveport Bar Association, Louisiana State Bar Association, Kiwanis Club, Forty and Eight Organization, Bienville Cattlemen's Association, Webster Parish Farm Bureau; elected to Seventy-fifth, and to the five succeeding Congresses.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—PARISHES: Caldwell, Catahoula, Concordia, East Carroll, Franklin, Jackson, Lincoln, Madison, Morehouse, Ouachita, Richland, Tensas, Union, and West Carroll (14 parishes). Population (1940), 325,374.

OTTO ERNEST PASSMAN, Democrat, of Monroe, La.; born on a farm in Washington Parish, near Franklinton, La., June 27, 1900, of Irish-French-Holland Dutch extraction; parents, Ed Passman and Pheriby Carrier Passman; married Miss Willie Bateman of Franklinton, La., graduate of Baton Rouge High School; graduate of Commercial Business College; business executive and civic leader; owner of Passman Equipment Co., Monroe, La. (manufacturers and distributors of commercial refrigerators and restaurant equipment); owner of Delta Furniture Co., Monroe, La., owner of Commercial Equipment Co., Fort Smith, Ark.; commissioned a lieutenant in the United States Navy, October 11, 1942, served as matériel and procurement officer; returned to civilian life, September 5, 1944; member of First Baptist Church, Monroe, La.; past State Commander of American Veterans of World War II, Inc.; member of American Legion; thirty-second degree Mason, Scottish Rite; Shriner; Knight Templar Mason, York Rite; member, the Red Cross of Constantine; member, Order of Eastern Star; Past Grand Master of Masons of Louisiana; member of Monroe Rotary Club; member of advisory board, Salvation Army, Monroe, La.; chairman, board of directors, Masonic Temple Commercial Building, New Orleans, La.; member, board of directors, Society for Crippled Children, Monroe, La.; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—PARISHES: Ascension, East Baton Rouge, East Feliciana, Iberville, Livingston, Pointe Coupee, St. Helena, St. Tammany, Tangipahoa, Washington, West Baton Rouge, and West Feliciana (12 parishes). Population (1940), 333,295.

JAMES HOBSON MORRISON, Democrat, of Hammond, La.; born in Hammond, La., December 8, 1908; attended the public schools; was graduated from Tulane University in 1935 with LL. B. degree; admitted to the bar in 1934 and commenced practice in Hammond, La., in 1934; member of the law firm of Morrison & Sims; married Miss Marjorie Abbey, of Webb, Miss., February 14, 1940; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—PARISHES: Acadia, Allen, Beauregard, Calcasieu, Cameron, Evangeline, Jefferson Davis, and St. Landry (8 parishes). Population (1940), 268,525.

HENRY DOMINIQUE LARCADE, JR., Democrat, of Opelousas, La.; born in Opelousas, St. Landry Parish, La., July 12, 1890; educated in the public and parochial elementary schools, Opelousas High School, Academy Immaculate Conception, and Opelousas Institute; married Miss Virginia Budd, of Opelousas, La., June 18, 1913; in early business experience engaged in banking; resigned banking connections to enter insurance business; presently engaged in general insurance business at Opelousas, La.; member of St. Landry Parish School Board, 1913–28; elected a member of the Louisiana State senate in 1928 from the senatorial district comprised of the Parishes of Acadia and St. Landry, serving from 1928 to 1932; served as assistant clerk of the senate, 1932–36; elected as a member of the State house of representatives from the Parish of St. Landry, La., in 1936 and served until 1940; member of and served as head and official of American Red Cross, Chamber of Commerce, Rotary Club, B. P. O. Elks, Fourth Degree Knights of Columbus, District Boy Scout Council, Woodmen of the World, United Service Organizations, American Legion, Forty and Eight, and other civic organizations; served at Camp Pike, Ark., during the First World War; religion, Catholic; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—PARISHES: Avoyelles, Grant, La Salle, Natchitoches, Rapides, Sabine, Vernon and Winn (8 parishes). Population (1940), 240,166.

A. LEONARD ALLEN, Democrat, of Winnfield, La., was born in a log cabin near Winnfield, La., January 5, 1891; son of Asa L. Allen and Sophronia Perkins

Allen; reared on a small hill farm and received his early education in rural schools; graduated from the Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, La., receiving A. B. degree in 1914; taught in rural schools; principal of the Georgetown High School, 1914–15, and the Verda High School, 1915–17; superintendent of Winn Parish schools, 1917–22; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1922, and has practiced his profession since at Winnfield; married Miss Lottie Mae Thompson in 1915, and they have two sons—Harwell Leonard Allen and Lyndon Blaine Allen; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

## MAINE

(Population (1940), 847,226)

### SENATORS

WALLACE HUMPHREY WHITE, JR., Republican, was born at Lewiston, Maine, August 6, 1877; graduated from Bowdoin College; member of the bar of the District of Columbia and of Maine; was elected to the House of Representatives of the Sixty-fifth Congress and to each succeeding Congress up to and including the Seventy-first; in September 1930 was elected United States Senator from Maine, was reelected in September 1936 and in September 1942; was appointed by President Coolidge as a delegate of the United States to the Pan American Electrical Communications Conference in Mexico City in 1924, and by the Secretary of State as a United States delegate to the International Telegraph Conference in Paris in 1925, and as an unofficial observer of the United States at the International Juridical Conference on Wireless Telegraphy, held in Geneva, Switzerland, in 1927; was appointed by the President as a United States delegate to the International Radio Telegraphic Conference in Washington, D. C., in 1927, as chairman of the United States delegation to the International Conference on Safety of Life at Sea, held in London, England, in 1929, by the Secretary of State as chairman of the United States delegation to the meeting of the International Technical Consulting Committee on Radio Communications, held at Copenhagen in 1931, and by the President as chairman of the United States delegation to the International Radio Conference, Cairo, in 1938; is a member of the board of overseers of Bowdoin College; received honorary degrees of LL. D. from Bowdoin College in 1928 and from Bates College in 1938; minority floor leader of the Senate in the Seventy-ninth Congress; elected majority floor leader of the Senate in the Eightieth Congress.

OWEN BREWSTER, Republican, of Dexter, Maine; born at Dexter, Maine, February 22, 1888; educated in the Dexter schools; graduated from Dexter High School, 1905, Bowdoin College, 1909, and Harvard Law School, 1913; principal of the Castine High School, 1910; admitted to the Maine bar in 1913; member of Portland school committee, 1915–23; representative to Maine Legislature, 1917–18; renominated, but resigned to enter military service; private, second lieutenant, captain, and regimental adjutant, Third Infantry, Maine National Guard; private, Field Artillery Central Officers' Training School, Camp Zachary Taylor; representative to Maine Legislature, 1921–22; senator 1923–24; Governor of Maine 1925–29; chairman Governors' conference 1926–27; married Dorothy Foss, of Portland, Maine, April 20, 1915; son, Charles F. Brewster, born May 8, 1916; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on September 10, 1934, reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on September 14, 1936; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on September 12, 1938; elected to the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1947; reelected to the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1953.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cumberland, Oxford, Sagadahoc, and York (4 counties). Population (1940), 290,335.

ROBERT HALE, Republican, of Portland, Maine, born in Portland, Maine, November 29, 1889; was graduated from Portland High School 1906; A. B. degree, Bowdoin College, 1910; B. A. degree, Oxford University, England, 1912; studied at Harvard Law School 1913–14; M. A. degree, Oxford University 1921; honorary M. A. degree, University of Maine 1931; honorary LL. D., Bowdoin,

1947; fraternities, Psi Upsilon and Phi Beta Kappa; admitted to Massachusetts bar in 1914; Maine bar in 1917; practiced law, Portland, Maine, 1917–42; representative to Maine Legislature, 1923 to 1930; speaker of Maine House of Representatives 1929–30; served in the United States Army, August 1917 to September 1919, in grades from private to second lieutenant; married Agnes Burke, of Morristown, N. J., April 20, 1922; daughter, Patricia Hale, born January 7, 1926; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress September 14, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress September 11, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress September 9, 1946.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Androscoggin, Franklin, Kennebec, Knox, Lincoln, Somerset, and Waldo (7 counties). Population (1940), 276,695.

MARGARET CHASE SMITH, Republican; native of Skowhegan, Maine; honorary degrees, LL. D., Wilson College, M. A., Colby College; printing, publishing, telephone, and woolen executive; technical adviser to International Labor Organization Conference, 1944; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress June 3, 1940, to fill the unexpired term of her husband, the late Clyde H. Smith, reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; committee, Armed Services.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Aroostook, Hancock, Penobscot, Piscataquis, and Washington (5 counties). Population (1940), 280,196.

FRANK FELLOWS, Republican, of Bangor, Maine; born in Bucksport, Maine, November 7, 1889; educated in Bucksport schools, East Maine Conference Seminary, University of Maine, and University of Maine Law School; admitted to Maine bar August 1911; appointed clerk, United States District Court for District of Maine, January 12, 1917; resigned September 1920; since in active practice of his profession with brother at Bangor under name of Fellows & Fellows; married June 27, 1910, to Georgie Eleanor Maling, Brewer, Maine; children—Elizabeth, Oscar, Joan, Raymond, and William; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress on September 9, 1940; nominated and reelected without opposition to Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

## MARYLAND

(Population (1940), 1,821,244)

### SENATORS

MILLARD E. TYDINGS, Democrat, Havre de Grace, Md.; born at Havre de Grace, Md., April 6, 1890; married Eleanor Davies, of Washington, D. C.; son, Joseph Davies Tydings; daughter, Eleanor Tydings, Jr.; attorney at law; B. S. in Mechanical Engineering and LL. B., University of Maryland; admitted to the bar, 1913; served in World War from April 6, 1917, to June 1, 1919; promoted through ranks from enlisted man to lieutenant colonel; cited by Generals Pershing, Morton, and Upton; awarded Distinguished Service Medal, Distinguished Service Cross, and the Distinguished Service Star by the Commonwealth of the Philippines; honor graduate, School of Musketry, Fort Sill, Okla.; honor graduate, Second Corps Machine Gun School, Chatillon-sur-Seine, France; graduate, Army Center of Artillery Studies, Trier, Germany; speaker of Maryland House of Delegates; State senator, Maryland; elected to Sixty-eighth and Sixty-ninth Congresses; elected to United States Senate 1926; reelected 1932; reelected 1938; reelected 1944; author of three small books: Machine Gunners of the Blue and Gray; Before and After Prohibition; and Counter-Attack.

HERBERT R. O'CONOR, Democrat, of Baltimore, Md.; born in Baltimore, Md., November 17, 1896, son of Mary Galvin O'Conor and the late James P. A. O'Conor; graduated from Loyola College in 1917 and from the University of Maryland in 1920; People's Counsel of the Public Service Commission; State's Attorney in Baltimore in 1923; reelected in 1926 and 1930; Attorney General in 1934; chairman of the State Judicial Commission of Maryland; in 1937 President of the National Association of Attorneys General; married M. Eugenia Byrnes on November 24, 1920, and they have five children, Herbert R., Jr., Eugene F., Mary Patricia, James P., and Robert; elected Governor of Maryland in 1938; reelected in 1942 for a second term; elected Chairman of the Governors' Conference; honorary degrees of Doctor of Laws from the University of Maryland,

Loyola College of Baltimore, Villanova College of Pennsylvania, Georgetown University of Washington, D. C., and Washington College at Chestertown; member of the American Bar Association, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Caroline, Cecil, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Annes, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, and Worcester (9 counties). Population (1940), 195,427.

EDWARD TYLOR MILLER, Republican, of Easton, Md.; born at Woodside, Md., February 1, 1895; graduated from Sidwell's Friends School, Washington, D. C., 1912; graduated from Yale in 1916 with A. B. degree; member of Phi Beta Kappa, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Psi Upsilon, Lions, and Elks Clubs; Infantry officer in World War I; practiced law since 1920; served as referee in bankruptcy; police and juvenile judge: served as colonel of Infantry in World War II; married Josephine W. Ford in 1942; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Baltimore, Carroll, and Harford. CITY OF BALTIMORE: Wards 15 and 16; ward 25, precincts 1 to 10; wards 26 to 28. Population (1940), 534,568.

HUGH ALLEN MEADE, Democrat, of Baltimore, Md.; born in Netcong, N. J., April 4, 1907; graduated from Loyola High School, Baltimore, 1925; Loyola College, A. B., 1929; University of Maryland Law School, 1932; married and has two daughters and four sons; started political career as secretary to Gov. Albert C. Ritchie; was elected to the Maryland State Legislature in 1934, and in 1936 was appointed Supervisor of Assessments of Baltimore City; appointed assistant attorney general of Maryland in 1938 in charge of legislative work; served in the United States Navy in World War II and in 1946 resigned from the attorney general's office to enter the private practice of law and to campaign for Congress; member of the Baltimore Bar Association; Maryland State Bar Association; Phi Kappa Sigma Fraternity; American Legion; Baltimore Country Club; Merchants' Club, American Law Institute, and St. Mary's (Govans) Catholic Church; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—CITY OF BALTIMORE: Wards 1 to 8; ward 18, precincts 8 to 12; ward 22. Population (1940), 206,526.

EDWARD ALEXANDER GARMATZ, Democrat, of Baltimore, Md.; born in Baltimore, Md., February 7, 1903; attended the public schools and the Polytechnic Institute; married; engaged in the electrical business; associated with the Maryland State Racing Commission for 3 years; served as police magistrate 1944–47; elected to the Eightieth Congress July 15, 1947, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas D'Alesandro.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF BALTIMORE: Wards 9 to 14, and 17; ward 18, precincts 1 to 3; wards 19 and 20. Population (1940), 276,856.

GEORGE H. FALLON, Democrat, of Baltimore, Md.; born in the city of Baltimore, July 24, 1902, the son of Lawrence Fallon, Sr., and Mary Dempsey Fallon; educated in the public schools and Calvert Business College, Johns Hopkins University (night); engaged in the advertising sign business; partner in the Lawrence Fallon Co.; married Miss Willa Virginia Thomas in 1929 and they have one child, Mary Joyce; elected to Democratic State Central Committee of Baltimore in 1938, served as chairman; elected to the Baltimore City Council in 1939, reelected in 1943; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Howard, Prince Georges, and St. Marys (6 counties). CITY OF BALTIMORE: Ward 18, precincts 4 to 7, 13, and 14; wards 21, 23, and 24; ward 25, precincts 11 to 17. Population (1940), 288,851.

LANSDALE G. SASSCER, Democrat, of Upper Marlboro, Md.; born in Upper Marlboro, Md., September 30, 1893, son of late Frederick and Lucy Clagett Sasscer; attended public schools of Prince Georges County, Central High School of Washington, D. C., and Tome School, Port Deposit, Md.; received LL. B degree from Dickinson Law School in 1914; served 13 months with American Expeditionary Forces in France; at time of his discharge held first lieutenant's commission; after war resumed practice of law in southern Maryland; married, February

15, 1919, to Miss Agnes Coffren, and they have three children, Mrs. Hal B. Clagett, Jr., Mrs. W. Murray Sanders, and Lansdale G., Jr.; member of Maryland Senate, 1922–38, serving as majority floor leader and president of that body in 1935 and 1937; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress February 3, 1939; reelected to Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member of Committee on Armed Services.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Montgomery, and Washington (5 counties). Population (1940), 319,016.

JAMES GLENN BEALL, Republican, of Frostburg, Md.; born in Frostburg, Md., June 5, 1894; attended the public schools and Gettysburg (Pa.) College; during the First World War served in the Ordnance Corps, United States Army, being discharged with the rank of sergeant; engaged in the insurance and real-estate business, with offices in Frostburg and Cumberland, Md.; member of the Allegany County Road Commission, 1923–30; served in the Maryland State senate, 1930–34; served as member and chairman of the Maryland State Roads Commission, 1938–39; Episcopalian; married Miss Margaret Schwarzenbach, of Cumberland, Md., and they have three sons; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

## MASSACHUSETTS

(Population (1940), 4,316,721)

### SENATORS

LEVERETT SALTONSTALL, Republican, of Dover, Mass.; born in Chestnut Hill (Newton), Mass., September 1, 1892; Noble and Greenough School; Harvard College, A. B., 1914; Harvard University Law School, LL. B., 1917; married Alice Wesselhoeft, of Jaffrey, N. H., June 27, 1916; children, Leverett, Jr. (first lieutenant, U. S. Army, discharged), Rosalie (deceased), Emily B. (Rm. 1/c U. S. N. R. WAVES, discharged), Peter B. (killed in action, sergeant, U. S. Marines), William L. (Quartermaster 3/c U. S. N. R., discharged), and Susan; served as first lieutenant, Three Hundred and First Field Artillery, 1917–18 (5 months service in France); attorney at law; member of board of aldermen, Newton, 1920–22; assistant district attorney of Middlesex County, 1921–22; member, Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1923–36; speaker of the House for 8 years of service; director of Greater Boston Community Fund Drive, 1938; elected Governor of Massachusetts in 1938; reelected in 1940 and 1942; chairman, New England Governors' Conference, 1939–44; chairman, National Governors' Conference, 1944; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for the unexpired term of Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr. (resigned), ending January 3, 1949.

HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., Republican, of Beverly, Mass.; born in Nahant, Mass., July 5, 1902, grandson of the late United States Senator Henry Cabot Lodge and nephew of the late Congressman Augustus P. Gardner; graduate of Harvard College; married Emily Sears, of Beverly, in 1926, and is the father of two sons; Boston Evening Transcript, 1924–25; New York Herald Tribune, 1925–31; member, House and Senate Press Galleries; member, National Press Club; elected Representative to General Court of Massachusetts, 1932 and 1934; elected United States Senator on November 3, 1936, for the term ending January 3, 1943; served with first American Tank Detachment, Libya, 1942; reelected November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949; resigned from the Senate, February 5, 1944, in order again to go on active duty in the Army; served in the Mediterranean and European Theaters until separation, December 22, 1945; elected United States Senator November 5, 1946, for term ending January 1953.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Berkshire and Franklin. HAMPDEN COUNTY: Cities of Holyoke and Westfield; towns of Blandford, Chester, Granville, Montgomery, Russell, Southwick, and Tolland. HAMPSHIRE COUNTY: Towns of Belchertown, Chesterfield, Cummington, Goshen, Huntington, Middlefield, Pelham, Plainfield, Southampton, Westhampton, Williamsburg, and Worthington. WORCESTER COUNTY: Towns of Athol, Petersham, Phillipston, Royalston, and Templeton. Population (1940), 278,459.

JOHN WALTER HESELTON, Republican, of Deerfield, Mass.; born March 17, 1900; educated in the public schools of Gardiner, Maine, Amherst College,

and Harvard Law School; lawyer; served in the U. S. Army October 10 to December 12, 1918; secretary, trustees of Deerfield Academy; trustee, Greenfield Savings Bank; selectman, Deerfield, Mass., 1932–35; president, Massachusetts Selectmen's Association, 1935–38; district attorney, Northwestern District, 1939, and reelected in 1942; married; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eighteth Congress.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—HAMPDEN COUNTY: Cities of Chicopee and Springfield; towns of Agawam, Brimfield, East Longmeadow, Hampden, Holland, Longmeadow, Ludlow, Monson, Wales, West Springfield, and Wilbraham. HAMPSHIRE COUNTY: City of Northampton; towns of Amherst, Easthampton, Granby, Hadley, Hatfield, and South Hadley. Population (1940), 299,109.

CHARLES RUSSELL CLASON, Republican, of Springfield, Mass.; born in Gardiner, Maine, September 3, 1890; was graduated from Bates College in 1911; from Georgetown University Law School in 1914; and from Oxford University in 1917; attorney at law; district attorney, western district of Massachusetts, 1927–30; World War veteran; married to Emma M. Pattillo, of Truro, Nova Scotia; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress and reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—HAMPDEN COUNTY: Town of Palmer. HAMPSHIRE COUNTY: Town of Ware. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Marlborough; towns of Hudson, Maynard, Shirley, and Stow. WORCESTER COUNTY: Cities of Fitchburg, Gardner, and Leominster; towns of Ashburnham, Barre, Blackstone, Bolton, Brookfield, Charlton, Clinton, Douglas, Dudley, East Brookfield, Hardwick, Harvard, Hubbardston, Lancaster, Leicester, Lunenburg, Milford, Millbury, Millville, New Braintree, Northbridge, North Brookfield, Oakham, Oxford, Paxton, Princeton, Rutland, Southbridge, Spencer, Sturbridge, Sutton, Upton, Uxbridge, Warren, Webster, West Brookfield, Westminster, and Winchendon Population (1940), 296,281.

PHILIP JOSEPH PHILBIN, Democrat, of Clinton, Mass.; born in Clinton, Mass., May 29, 1898; educated at Clinton public and high schools, Harvard College, A. B. course, class of 1920, and Columbia University Law School, class of 1924, LL. B. degree; practicing attorney, businessman, and farmer; former secretary, campaign manager, and personal representative for United States Senator David I. Walsh; former special counsel, United States Senate Committee on Education and Labor; former referee, United States Department of Labor; former member, advisory board, Massachusetts Unemployment Compensation Commission; present chairman of Town of Clinton Finance Committee; president of Clinton Chamber of Commerce; married Miss Lillian Sundberg; two children, Mary Ellen Bamby and Ann Blenda; veteran of First World War; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Waltham; towns of Ashland, Framingham, Hopkinton, Sudbury, Wayland, and Weston. WORCESTER COUNTY: City of Worcester; towns of Auburn, Berlin, Boylston, Grafton, Holden, Northborough, Shrewsbury, Southborough, Sterling, Westborough, and West Boylston. Population (1940), 313,605.

HAROLD D. DONOHUE, Democrat, of Worcester, Mass.; born in Worcester, Mass., June 18, 1901; attended the schools of that city; was graduated from the Northeastern University School of Law in 1925; was admitted to the Massachusetts Bar in February 1926 and practiced law in the city of Worcester since; entered the United States Navy in December 1942 and was separated from the service in December 1945 with the rank of lieutenant commander; single; served in the Worcester City Government for a period of 10 years; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—ESSEX COUNTY: Town of Andover. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: Cities of Lowell and Woburn; towns of Acton, Arlington, Ashby, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Billerica, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Dracut, Dunstable, Groton, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Pepperell, Tewksbury, Townsend, Tyngsboro, Watertown, Westford, Wilmington, and Winchester. Population (1940), 336,642.

EDITH NOURSE ROGERS, Republican, of Lowell; born, Saco, Maine, 1881; graduate Rogers Hall School, Lowell, and Madame Julien's School, Paris, France; received honorary M. A. degrees from Tufts College and Bates College; honorary LL. D. from Washington College of Law; president of the board of trustees of Rogers Hall School, Lowell; member of Women's Overseas League and American Legion Auxiliary; served overseas, 1917; with American Red Cross in care of the disabled, 1918–22; appointed personal representative in care of disabled veterans by President Harding, 1922; reappointed by President Coolidge, 1923, and by President Hoover, March 28, 1929; Presidential elector, 1924; elected to Congress June 30, 1925, to fill vacancy caused by death of husband, the late Representative John Jacob Rogers; reelected to the Seventieth and all succeeding Congresses, including the Eightieth, by large majorities.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—ESSEX COUNTY: Cities of Salem, Beverly, Gloucester, Haverhill, Newburyport, and the City of Lynn, wards 2 and 3; towns of Amesbury, Boxford, Danvers, Essex, Georgetown, Groveland, Hamilton, Ipswich, Manchester, Marblehead, Merrimac, Methuen, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Swampscott, Topsfield, Wenham, and West Newbury. Population (1940), 281,875.

GEORGE JOSEPH BATES, Republican, of Salem, Mass., was born in that city on February 25, 1891; married; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives (7 years), 1918–24; served as mayor of Salem (14 years), 1924–37; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—ESSEX COUNTY: City of Lawrence, city of Lynn, wards 1, 4, 5, 6, and 7, and city of Peabody; towns of Middleton, Nahant, and North Andover. SUFFOLK COUNTY: Cities of Chelsea and Revere and town of Winthrop. Population (1940), 278,636.

THOMAS J. LANE, Democrat, of Lawrence; born in Lawrence, Mass., July 6, 1898; attorney at law; attended the public schools of Lawrence, Mass.; graduated from Suffolk Law School with LL. B. degree in 1925; admitted to practice of law in Massachusetts in 1926 and the United States District Court in 1927; World War veteran; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives from 1927 to 1938; member of Massachusetts Senate from 1939 until his resignation to become a member of the Seventy-seventh Congress; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on December 30, 1941, to fill, for the unexpired term, the seat left vacant by the death of Lawrence J. Connery; re-elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—ESSEX COUNTY: Towns of Lynnfield and Saugus. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: Cities of Everett, Malden, Medford, and Melrose, city of Somerville, wards 4, 5, 6, and 7; towns of North Reading, Reading, Stoneham, and Wakefield. Population (1940), 307,374.

ANGIER LOUIS GOODWIN, Republican, of Melrose, Mass.; born in Fairfield, Maine, January 30, 1881; Colby College, A. B., 1902, Harvard Law School, 1905; admitted to Maine bar in 1905 and to Massachusetts bar in 1906; practiced law with office in Boston since 1906; married Eleanor Hardy Stone, of Bangor, Maine, in 1905 and has three children—Roger L., Mary E. (Mrs. Robert DeWitt Culver), and Barbara L.; during First World War served in Massachusetts State Guard and as member of legal advisory board to aid draft registrants; served as trustee of Melrose public library; member of planning board and chairman of board of appeal; 8 years a member of the Melrose Board of Aldermen and president of the board in 1920; mayor of Melrose in 1921 and reelected in 1922; member of Massachusetts House of Representatives from 1925 to 1928; member Massachusetts State Senate from 1929 to 1941 and president of the senate in 1941; chairman Massachusetts Commission on Participation in New York World's Fair; appointed by Gov. Leverett Saltonstall as chairman of the Massachusetts Commission on Administration and Finance in December 1941, and resigned in May 1942, to become candidate for Congress; thirty-second degree Mason, member of Shrine, Eastern Star, Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Elks, Grange, and Zeta Psi fraternity; member of Boston City Club, and University Club of Washington; Unitarian; elected to the Seventy-eighth and Seventy-ninth Congresses; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Barnstable, Dukes, and Nantucket. BRISTOL COUNTY: City of Fall River, ward 6, and city of New Bedford; towns of Acushnet, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Westport. NORFOLK COUNTY: Town of Cohasset. PLYMOUTH COUNTY: Towns of Abington, Bridgewater, Carver, Duxbury, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Lakeville, Marion, Marshfield, Mattapoisett, Middleborough, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rochester, Rockland, Scituate, Wareham, West Bridgewater, and Whitman. Population (1940), 311,840.

DONALD W. NICHOLSON, Republican, Wareham, Mass.; elected to Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1925; served in the Massachusetts Senate 1926–47; unanimously elected president of the Massachusetts Senate in 1946, resigning the office when elected to the Eightieth Congress November 18, 1947, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Charles L. Gifford; married; one son and one daughter, both veterans of World War II.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Newton. NORFOLK COUNTY: Town of Brookline. SUFFOLK COUNTY: City of Boston, wards 4, 5, 10, 12, 19, 20, and 21. Population (1940), 346,623.

CHRISTIAN ARCHIBALD HERTER, Republican, of Boston, Mass.; born in Paris, France, March 28, 1895, of American parents; was graduated from Harvard University, cum laude, in 1915; attaché of the American Embassy in

Berlin, Germany, in 1916, and for 2 months was in charge of the American Legation in Brussels, Belgium; in the Department of State at Washington, D. C., 1917 and 1919; in 1918 was assistant commissioner and secretary of special diplomatic mission to draw up prisoner-of-war agreement with Germany and secretary of American Peace Commission; executive secretary, European Relief Council, 1920; personal assistant to Secretary of Commerce Herbert Hoover, 1921–24; editor of the Independent, 1924–28; associate editor and vice president of the Sportsman, 1927–37; visiting lecturer on Government, Harvard University, 1929–30; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1931–43, serving as speaker 1939–43; president of the Republican Club of Massachusetts, 1937–41; overseer of Harvard University, 1940–44; trustee of many philanthropic and charitable organizations; deputy director, Office of Facts and Figures, Washington, D. C., from December 1941 to June 1942; married Mary Caroline Pratt, of Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1917; four children, Christian A., Jr., Dr. Frederic P., Mrs. Joseph Seronde, Jr., and Miles; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**ELEVENTH DISTRICT.**—MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Cambridge and city of Somerville, wards 1, 2, and 3. SUFFOLK COUNTY: City of Boston, wards 1, 2, 3, and 22. Population (1940), 328,051.

JOHN FITZGERALD KENNEDY, Democrat, of Boston, Mass.; born in Brookline, Mass., May 29, 1917; Harvard University, 1940, B. S. cum laude; London School of Economics; joined Navy in September 1941; served in P. T. boats in Pacific; retired in April 1945; received Navy and Marine Corps Medal and the Purple Heart; correspondent, International News Service, covering San Francisco Conference, British election of 1945, and Potsdam meeting, 1945; unmarried; author of "Why England Slept"; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**TWELFTH DISTRICT.**—SUFFOLK COUNTY: City of Boston, wards 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17. Population (1940), 329,294.

JOHN W. McCORMACK, Democrat, of Dorchester; born in South Boston; lawyer; educated in the Boston public schools; admitted to practice law in Massachusetts in 1913 and the United States district court in 1915; married to M. Harriet Joyce of South Boston; member of the constitutional convention, 1917–18; member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives 1920, 1921, and 1922, and the Massachusetts Senate 1923, 1924, 1925, and 1926, the last 2 years as Democratic leader; Member Seventieth Congress, filling unexpired term of the late James A. Gallivan; Member Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses; majority leader; reelected to the Eightieth Congress, minority whip; World War I Veteran; awarded honorary degrees of LL. D. by Boston University, Boston, Mass., March 13, 1942; LL. D. by Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass., May 5, 1942; LL. D. by Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Mass., June 13, 1945; member of Knights of Columbus.

**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.**—NORFOLK COUNTY: City of Quincy; towns of Avon, Braintree, Canton, Dedham, Holbrook, Milton, Needham, Norwood, Randolph, Westwood, and Weymouth. PLYMOUTH COUNTY: City of Brockton. SUFFOLK COUNTY: City of Boston, ward 18. Population (1940), 306,750.

RICHARD B. WIGGLESWORTH, Republican, of Milton; born in Boston, April 25, 1891; educated at Harvard (A. B. 1912, LL. B. 1916); married Florence Joyes Booth of Louisville, Ky., April 30, 1931; children, Ann Joyes, Mary Dixwell, and Jane Booth; assistant private secretary to Hon. W. Cameron Forbes, Governor General of the Philippine Islands, 1913; lawyer; served in France during World War as captain, Battery E, and commanding officer, First Battalion, Three Hundred and Third Field Artillery, Seventy-sixth Division; office of Secretary of the Treasury as legal adviser to Assistant Secretary in charge of foreign loans and railway payments, and secretary of World War Foreign Debt Commission, 1922–24; assistant to agent general for reparation payments, Berlin, 1924–27; Paris representative and general counsel for organizations created under Dawes plan, 1927–28; member of American Bar Association; Massachusetts Bar Association; American Legion; "40 and 8"; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Military Order World War; Military Order Foreign Wars; elected November 6, 1928, to the Seventieth Congress for the unexpired term of the late Hon. Louis A. Frothingham; reelected to the Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.**—BRISTOL COUNTY: City of Attleboro, city of Fall River, wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, and 9, and city of Taunton; towns of Berkley, Dighton, Easton, Freetown, Mansfield, North Attleboro, Norton, Raynham, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, and Swansea. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: Towns of Holliston, Natick, and Sherborn. NORFOLK COUNTY: Towns of Bellingham, Dover, Foxborough, Franklin, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Norfolk, Plainville, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, and Wrentham. WORCESTER COUNTY: Towns of Hopedale and Mendon. Population (1940), 302,182.

JOSEPH WILLIAM MARTIN, JR., Republican, of North Attleboro, Mass.; born November 3, 1884, at North Attleboro, Mass.; publisher of Evening Chronicle, North Attleboro and Franklin Sentinel, Franklin, Mass.; member, Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1912–14; member, Massachusetts State Senate, 1914–17; delegate to Republican National Convention, 1916; chairman, Massachusetts Street Railway Investigating Committee, 1917; chairman, Massachusetts Republican Legislative Campaign Committee, 1917; Harding-Coolidge Presidential elector, 1920; executive secretary, Republican State committee, 1922–25; delegate at large to Republican National Convention at Cleveland in 1936; chairman of the Republican Congressional Campaign Committee in 1938; permanent chairman of the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1940; member of Republican National Committee, 1936 to 1940; elected chairman of the Republican National Committee, July 1940; resigned chairmanship in November 1942; delegate at large to Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1944 and served as permanent chairman; in 1924, elected Member of the Sixty-ninth and to each succeeding Congress, including the Eightieth; elected Minority Leader, House of Representatives, Seventy-sixth Congress; elected Speaker on January 3, 1947.

## MICHIGAN

(Population (1940), 5,256,106)

### SENATORS

ARTHUR H. VANDENBERG, Republican, of Grand Rapids, was born in that city on March 22, 1884, the son of Aaron and Alpha (Hendrick); educated in the common schools, later studying law in the University of Michigan; has an honorary M. A. and LL. D. from his alma mater and an honorary LL. D. from Hope College, Alma College, and Syracuse University; also honorary D. C. L. from Union College, New York, and Albion College; editor and publisher of the Grand Rapids Herald until appointment to the United States Senate; author of several books dealing with Alexander Hamilton; in 1912 a member of the Grand Rapids Charter Commission; in 1913 chairman of the Michigan commission which put Zachariah Chandler's statue in the Washington Capitol; in 1916 and in 1928 was chairman of the Michigan Republican State convention; from 1912 to 1918 member of the Republican State central committee of Michigan; married Hazel H. Whitaker, of Fort Wayne, Ind.; his three children are Arthur, Jr., Barbara, and Elizabeth; appointed to the United States Senate March 31, 1928; elected on November 6, 1928, for the short term and for the long term ending in 1935; reelected for the terms ending in 1941, 1947, and 1953; Republican nominee for President pro tempore of the Senate, 1932, 1936, 1941, 1943, 1945; elected President pro tempore on January 3, 1947; United States delegate to United Nations Organization meeting at San Francisco, 1945; United States delegate to first General Assembly of the United Nations, London, 1946, and to the Second General Assembly in New York, 1946; United States delegate to Council of Foreign Ministers, Paris, 1946, and to Paris Peace Conference, 1946; United States delegate to Pan-American Treaty Conference at Rio de Janeiro, 1947; given Collier award for Distinguished Congressional Service, 1946.

HOMER FERGUSON, Republican, of Detroit, Mich.; born in Harrison City, Pa., February 25, 1889; attended the University of Pittsburgh and was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1913 with LL. B. degree; lawyer; appointed circuit judge of the Circuit Court for Wayne County, Mich., in 1929, elected in 1930, and reelected in 1935 and 1941; married Myrtle Jones in 1913; one daughter, Mrs. Charles R. Beltz; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—CITY OF DETROIT: Wards 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 15, and city of Hamtramck. Population (1940), 352,977.

GEORGE G. SADOWSKI, Democrat, of Detroit, Mich., was born in Detroit, March 12, 1903, the son of Charles and Ludwika Sadowski; attended the Ferry

School at Detroit, Mich., and the Foley (Ala.) High School, graduating from Northeastern High School at Detroit in 1920, and from the law college of the University of Detroit, receiving the degree of LL. B. in 1924; married Eleanor Leppek and they have four children—Caroline, Eleanor, George, and Ludwika; law, real estate, insurance; State senator, 1931–32; member of Detroit Democratic Club, Wayne County Democratic Committee, Michigan Bar Association, Detroit Bar Association, Polish National Alliance, Polish Falcons, University of Detroit Alumni Association, Chene Business Association, Sunnybrook Golf Club; elected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe, and Washtenaw (4 counties). Population (1940), 285,648.

EARL CORY MICHENER, Republican, of Adrian, Mich.; educated in public schools of Adrian, the University of Michigan, and the law department of Columbian University; admitted to the bar in 1903; served throughout the Spanish-American War; elected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Branch, Calhoun, Eaton, Hillsdale, and Kalamazoo (5 counties). Population (1940), 283,352.

PAUL W. SHAFER, Republican, Bronson, Mich.; elected to Seventy-fifth and succeeding Congresses.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph, and Van Buren (6 counties). Population (1940), 242,339.

CLARE E. HOFFMAN, Republican, Allegan, Mich.; born Vicksburg, Pa., September 10, 1875; public schools; Northwestern University Law School; married; elected Seventy-fourth Congress, November 6, 1934; reelected November 3, 1936, with a plurality of 5,276; reelected November 8, 1938, with a plurality of 15,367; reelected November 5, 1940, with a plurality of 25,224; reelected November 3, 1942, with a plurality of 23,588, which was 69 percent of the vote cast, highest previous plurality being 61 percent; reelected November 7, 1944, with a plurality of 30,479; reelected November 5, 1946, with a plurality of 37,284, which was 73 percent of the vote cast.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Kent and Ottawa (2 counties). Population (1940), 305,998.

BARTEL J. JONKMAN, Republican, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; born in that city April 28, 1884, the son of John B. and Sarah (Holwerda) Jonkman; educated in the common schools; married Anna Vanden Bosch, September 28, 1904, and they have three children—Cecilia, Gwendolyn, and Esther; graduated from the University of Michigan in 1914, with degree of LL. B.; prosecuting attorney of Kent County, Mich., four terms, 1929–36; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress at a special election held February 19, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Genesee, Ingham, and Livingston (3 counties). Population (1940), 379,423.

WILLIAM W. BLACKNEY, Republican, of Flint, Mich.; born at Clio, Genesee County, Mich.; educated in the public schools of Genesee County; attended school at Big Rapids, Mich., and Olivet College, Olivet, Mich.; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1912, since which time he has practiced law in Genesee County; he was assistant prosecuting attorney from 1913 to 1917; member of the board of education, Flint, for 10 years; has been instructor of the factory night school at Flint for 14 years; married to Cassie F. Miller, December 28, 1904, and they have three children—Shirley Mae Cunningham, William W., Jr., and Jack Arnold; was elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on November 6, 1934, to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938, to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940, to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, and to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Huron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac, St. Clair, and Tuscola (6 counties). Population (1940) 314,368.

JESSE PAINE WOLCOTT, Republican, of Port Huron, Mich., was born March 3, 1893, at Gardner, Mass.; attended public and high schools of Gardner, Mass., Detroit Technical Institute at Detroit, Mich., and was graduated from the Detroit College of Law, with degree of LL. B.; during the World War served as second lieutenant, Machine Gun Company, Twenty-sixth Infantry, First Division, and saw active service in France during the Meuse-Argonne offensive; after the war, settled in Port Huron; was elected assistant police judge in 1921, serving in that capacity until he was appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of St. Clair County on January 1, 1922; served as assistant prosecutor until he was elected prosecuting attorney, 1927–30; district governor, Lions Clubs of Michigan, 1925–26; State commander, Veterans of Foreign Wars, 1926–27; first vice president, Prosecuting Attorney's Association, 1930–31; member of Masons, Knights of Pythias (past chancellor, Port Huron Lodge, 1922), Odd Fellows, B. P. O. E., American Legion, and Veterans of Foreign Wars, past department commander, 1926–27; married Grace A. Sullivan, February 26, 1927, and they have one son, Jesse Paine, Jr.; elected to the Seventy-second Congress, November 4, 1930; reelected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; chairman, House Committee on Banking and Currency; vice chairman, Joint Committee on Economic Report; given Collier award for Distinguished Congressional Service, 1947.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Clinton, Gratiot, Ionia, Montcalm, Saginaw, and Shiawassee (6 counties). Population (1940), 294,842.

FRED L. CRAWFORD, Republican, Saginaw, Mich.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Benzie, Grand Traverse, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Missaukee, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, and Wexford (11 counties). Population (1940), 236,861.

ALBERT J. ENGEL, Republican, of Muskegon, Mich.; born in New Washington, Crawford County, Ohio, January 1, 1888; educated in the first eight grades of public schools of Michigan; took high-school and preparatory work at Central Y. M. C. A. at Chicago; was graduated from Northwestern University Law School, 1910, degree of LL. B.; unanimously elected an honorary alumnus by the board of regents of the University of Michigan on the 19th of June 1937; married to Bertha M. Bielby and they have three children—Mrs. Robert L. Cavanagh, of Dayton, Ohio, Albert J. Engel, Jr., law student, University of Michigan, and Helen Louise, age 16 years; elected prosecuting attorney of Missaukee County, Mich., in 1916; enlisted during the World War on May 15, 1917; commissioned first lieutenant, A. G. D., at Fort Sheridan Training Camp, August 15, 1917; served in War Department at Washington from September 1 to October 15, 1917; sailed for France October 15, 1917; was promoted to rank of captain and returned from France September 15, 1919, having served 23 months in France and Germany; served in Michigan State Senate 1921, 1927, 1929, and 1931; elected to the Seventy-fourth and succeeding Congresses.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Alcona, Arenac, Bay, Clare, Crawford, Gladwin, Iosco, Isabella, Mecosta, Midland, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda, and Roscommon (14 counties). Population (1940), 218,768.

ROY ORCHARD WOODRUFF, Republican, of Bay City, Mich.; elected to the Sixty-third, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; married; two children—daughter, Mrs. Ronald Houck, and son, Lt. Col. Devere H. Woodruff; member, Ways and Means Committee; member, Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation; chairman, Republican Conference; member, National Forest Reservation Commission.

**ELEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Alger, Alpena, Antrim, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Delta, Emmet, Kalkaska, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee, Montmorency, Otsego, Presque Isle, and Schoolcraft (16 counties). Population (1940), 224,551.

CHARLES EDWARD POTTER, Republican, of Cheboygan, Mich.; born in Lapeer, Mich., October 30, 1916; graduated from Michigan State Normal College with A. B. degree in social science; married Miss Lorraine Eddy of Cheboygan;

administrator of Bureau of Social Aid, Cheboygan County, from 1938 until entering Army in May 1942 as private; served as commissioned officer with Twenty-eighth Infantry Division, seeing combat in European Theater of Operations; seriously wounded for third time at Colmar, France, June 31, 1945, resulting in loss of lower limbs; separated from service as major on July 10, 1946; vocational rehabilitation representative for Retraining and Reemployment Administration until resignation in June 1947; member of American Legion, Disabled American Veterans, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Fraternal Order of Eagles, and Kiwanis International; elected to the Eightieth Congress August 26, 1947, to fill the vacancy caused by the passing of Hon. Fred Bradley of Rogers City.

**TWELFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Baraga, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Marquette, and Ontonagon (8 counties). Population (1940), 200,265.

JOHN B. BENNETT, Republican, of Ontonagon, Mich.; born in Garden, Mich., January 10, 1904; graduate of Watersmeet (Mich.) High School; attended Marquette University Law School 1921–25; postgraduate at Chicago University Law School in 1926; admitted to Wisconsin bar in 1925, Michigan in 1926; prosecuting attorney of Ontonagon County for three terms; deputy commissioner of the State department of labor and industry, 1935–37; general law practice for the past 20 years; married Corinne Waldhuetter of Milwaukee, Wis., and they have three children—Marilyn, Nancy Ruth, and John B. 2d; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF DETROIT: Wards 1 to 4, 6, and 8, and Highland Park City. Population (1940), 357,775.

HOWARD ALDRIDGE COFFIN, Republican, of Detroit, Mich.; born in Middleboro, Mass., June 11, 1877, son of George Henry and Jane Clifford (Guild) C.; A. B. Brown University, 1901; business executive; married Abbie Sweetland Ghodey, October 4, 1904; children—Richard Guild, Carolyn (wife of Lt. Frederick C. Nash, U. S. Navy), Dean Fiske, Gail Coffin (wife of Duncan Edmands, U. S. C. G.); teacher, Friends School, Providence, R. I.; representative Ginn & Co., book publishers, 1901–11; controller, Warren Motor Car Co., Detroit, Mich., 1911–13; manager, Firestone Tire & Rubber Co. (for Michigan), 1913–18; secretary, Detroit Pressed Steel Co., 1918–21; assistant to president, Cadillac Motor Car Co., Detroit, 1921–25; vice president, later president, White Star Refining Co., 1925–33; general manager, Socony-Vacuum Oil Co., Inc. (purchaser White Star Refining Co.) (Michigan-Ohio Division), since 1933; vice chairman, Appeal Board No. 1, Selective Service, Michigan; trustee, First Liquidating Corp., Detroit, Mich.; trustee, Grace Hospital (Detroit), Brown University, Detroit College of Law; president, Detroit Community Fund; member, executive committee United War Chest; president, Detroit Y. M. C. A., National Council Y. M. C. A., (New York); member International Board Y. M. C. A. (New York); clubs: Detroit Athletic (past director), Rotary (past director, past president), Detroit Golf Club (past director), Economic (director) Detroit; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF DETROIT: Wards 17, 19, and 21 and townships of Gratiot and Grosse Pointe, in Wayne County. Population (1940), 386,437.

HAROLD FRANCIS YOUNGBLOOD, Republican, of Detroit, Mich.; born in Detroit, August 7, 1907; educated in Detroit schools and St. Joseph's Commercial College; engaged as plumbing and heating contractor since 1940; was member of staff of Wayne County Board of Auditors for 7 years and 2 years in Detroit Office of the Secretary of State of Michigan; has had 7 years service in Michigan National Guard; elected to the Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946, defeating Louis C. Rabaut by approximately 10,000 votes.

**FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF DETROIT: Wards 10, 12, 14, and 16. Population (1940), 382,399.

JOHN D. DINGELL, Democrat, of Detroit, Mich.; born at Detroit, Mich., February 2, 1894; married Grace B. Bigler, April 27, 1925, and they have three children—John David, Jr., James Victor, and Julé Jane; elected to the Seventy-third Congress from the Fifteenth District; reelected each succeeding Congress; member of the Ways and Means Committee.

**SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF DETROIT: Wards 18 and 20; townships of Brownstown, Canton, Dearborn, Ecorse, Grosse Isle, Huron, Monguagon, Nankin, Romulus, Sumpter, Taylor, and Van Buren; cities of Dearborn, Lincoln Park, River Rouge, and Wyandotte, in Wayne County. Population (1940), 371,096.

JOHN LESINSKI, Democrat, of Dearborn, Mich.; born at Erie, Pa., January 3, 1885; moved to Detroit, Mich., at the age of 3 months, and has lived in Wayne County, Mich., ever since; attended St. Albertus School in Detroit from the age of 4½ to 11, and afterward attended the St. Cyril and Methodeusz Seminary in Detroit and the Detroit Business University; married Miss Estelle J. Geisinger, of Dearborn, Mich., June 11, 1938; has five children by previous marriages, Joan, John A., Jr., Maxine, Delphine, and Raymond J., and two children by present marriage, Beverly Jane and Edwin Stanley; since the age of 18 has been extensively engaged in the building and real-estate business in the Detroit area; at the age of 26 he constructed 4,000 houses, which was the nucleus around which the present city of Hamtramck was built; established the Hamtramck Lumber & Supply Co., and the First State Bank of Hamtramck, now known as the Peoples Wayne County Bank of Hamtramck; later established the Dearborn Lumber & Coal Co., of Dearborn, Mich.; during the First World War, and 13 years thereafter was president of the Polish Citizens' Committee of Detroit, which committee was a part of the national organization of which the honorary chairman was Ignace Jan Paderewski; in 1918 was chairman of the committee on arrangements when the first congress of Polish organizations was called in Detroit and assisted in organizing the Polish Army recruited in America and sent to France, which was known as the Haller Army; in 1920 was State commissioner in charge of the sale of Polish bonds; as a reward for his great services he was honored by the Polish Government and presented the Polonia Restituta; member of the Polish Turners' Club, the Detroit Society Branch of the Polish National Alliance, the Polish Roman Catholic Union, Knights of Columbus, and numerous important political clubs; first to represent the newly created Sixteenth District in the Seventy-third Congress; was reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member of Committee on Education and Labor.

**SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.**—OAKLAND COUNTY, CITY OF DETROIT: Ward 22, and townships of Livonia, Northville, Plymouth, and Redford, in Wayne County. Population (1940), 419,007.

GEORGE ANTHONY DONDERO, Republican, of Royal Oak, Mich.; born December 16, 1883, in Greenfield Township, Wayne County, Mich.; educated in the public schools; graduate of Royal Oak High School in 1903, and of the Detroit College of Law, in 1910, with an LL. B. degree; admitted to the bar the same year, since which time he has practiced law; held the following offices: Village clerk of Royal Oak, 1905–6; township treasurer of Royal Oak, 1907–8; village assessor of Royal Oak, 1909; village attorney of Royal Oak, 1911–21; assistant prosecuting attorney for Oakland County, Mich., 1918–19; first mayor, city of Royal Oak, 1921–22; member of the board of education for 18 years; member of Methodist Church, Masonic orders, and Kiwanis International; married to Adele Roegner, June 28, 1913, and they have three children—Marion E., Stanton G., and Robert Lincoln; elected to the Seventy-third, and each succeeding Congress including the Eightieth.

## MINNESOTA

(Population (1940), 2,792,300)

### SENATORS

JOSEPH HURST BALL, Republican, of R. F. D. 4, Stillwater, Minn.; born in Crookston, Minn., November 3, 1905; attended public schools at Crookston and graduated from high school there in 1922; attended Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio, for 2 years, the Eau Claire (Wis.) Normal School for 1 semester, and the University of Minnesota for 1 full year; worked for the old Minneapolis Journal as a cub reporter from June 1927 until August 1928, and then spent a year free lancing and writing fiction; married to Miss Elisabeth Robbins, of Minneapolis, on April 28, 1928, and they have three children—Jennifer Ann, born December 10, 1929; Peter Joseph, born August 29, 1932; and Sara Elisabeth, born May 10, 1940; in November 1929 went to work on the St. Paul Pioneer Press and Dispatch as a general assignment reporter and rewrite man; in December 1934 was made State political writer for the Pioneer Press and Dispatch and continued

in that capacity until October 14, 1940, on which date he was appointed to the United States Senate by Gov. Harold E. Stassen to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Ernest Lundeen; served appointive term, which ended November 17, 1942; elected on November 3, 1942, to 6-year term commencing January 3, 1943.

EDWARD J. THYE, Republican, of Northfield, Minn.; born April 26, 1896, on farm near Frederick, S. Dak.; son of Andrew J. and Bertha Thye; moved to Minnesota with parents a few years later and grew up on farm near Northfield; educated in public schools at Northfield and business college; served in Air Corps in World War I, commissioned in France, 1918; acquired farm of his own near Northfield in 1922 and has operated it since; appointed Deputy Commissioner of Agriculture for State of Minnesota in 1939 and served in that capacity until 1942; elected Lieutenant Governor of Minnesota in 1942 and succeeded to Governorship April 27, 1943; reelected for a new 2-year term as Governor in November 1944; elected November 5, 1946, as United States Senator for a 6-year term beginning January 3, 1947; married, one daughter.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn, Goodhue, Houston, Mower, Olmsted, Rice, Steele, Wabasha, Waseca, and Winona (12 counties). Population (1940), 318,154.

AUGUST HERMAN ANDRESEN, Republican, of Red Wing, Goodhue County; son of Rev. and Mrs. O. Andresen; married; B. A. degree from St. Olaf College, Northfield, and Red Wing Seminary, Red Wing, Minn., 1912; B. L. degree St. Paul College of Law, 1915; elected from Third Congressional District of Minnesota to the Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, and Seventy-second Congresses, and to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses from the First Congressional District of Minnesota.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Blue Earth, Brown, Carver, Cottonwood, Dakota, Faribault, Jackson, Le Sueur, McLeod, Martin, Nicollet, Scott, Sibley, and Watonwan (14 counties). Population (1940), 305,559.

JOSEPH PATRICK O'HARA, Republican, of Glencoe, Minn.; born in Tipton, Iowa, January 23, 1895; educated in public schools; graduate of Spirit Lake (Iowa) High School; legal education, Inns of Court, London, England, and Notre Dame University (LL. B.); actively engaged in the general practice of law at Glencoe, Minn., specializing in trial work; member District, State, and American Bar Associations; admitted to practice in Federal courts of Minnesota and North Dakota and United States Supreme Court; county attorney, McLeod County, 1935–38; member law firm O'Hara & Beneke; served 27 months in World War I, including A. E. F.; past State commander, American Legion; married Leila Lee White, of Holden, Mo.; three children; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Anoka, Chisago, Isanti, Washington. HENNEPIN COUNTY: All that part outside the city of Minneapolis; the city of Minneapolis, ward 1; ward 2, precincts 1 to 17; wards 3, 4, and 5; ward 6, that part of precinct 1 north of the Great Northern Railway tracks; ward 7, precincts 1 and 2. Population (1940), 321,987.

GEORGE MACKINNON, Republican, lawyer, Minneapolis.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Ramsey. Population (1940), 309,935.

EDWARD J. DEVITT, Republican, of St. Paul, Minn.; practicing attorney; born in St. Paul, Minn., May 5, 1911; attended public and parochial schools in that city; college education at St. John's University, Collegeville, Minn., and University of North Dakota; degrees of B. S. and LL. B.; admitted to practice law before Supreme Court of United States, and Supreme Courts of Minnesota, Illinois, and North Dakota; Minnesota municipal judge, 1935–39; assistant attorney general of Minnesota, 1939–42; instructor of law, University of North Dakota, 1935–39; member of the faculty, St. Paul College of Law; 39 months World War II naval service; wounded in action; member of American, Minnesota and Ramsey County Bar Associations; member of Phi Delta Phi, Delta Sigma Rho and Beta Gamma Sigma; member of House Committee on Judiciary; married Marcelle LaRose of Bismarck, N. Dak.; two children, Terry and Tim; elected to Eightieth Congress.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—HENNEPIN COUNTY, City of Minneapolis: Ward 2, precincts 18 to 28; ward 6, precincts 1 to 24, except the north half of precinct one; ward 7, precincts 3 to 30; wards 8 to 13. Population (1940), 321,859.

WALTER H. JUDD, Republican, of Minneapolis, Minn.; physician and surgeon; born in Rising City, Nebr., September 25, 1898; received B. A. (1920) and M. D. (1923) degrees from the University of Nebraska; enlisted in the United States Army in 1918 and served in the Field Artillery; fellowship in surgery, Mayo Foundation, Rochester, Minn., 1932–34; medical missionary and hospital superintendent in China, 1925–31 and 1934–38 under auspices of American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions; returned from China in 1938, to spend 1939 and 1940 speaking throughout the United States in attempt to arouse Americans to menace of Japan's military expansion and to get embargo on sale and shipment of war materials to Japan; entered private medical practice in Minneapolis in January 1941; married Miriam Barber, of Montclair, N. J., in 1932; they have three children—Mary Lou, Carolyn, and Eleanor; elected to Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Aikin, Benton, Cass, Crow Wing, Hubbard, Kanabec, Meeker, Mille Lacs, Morrison, Pine, Sherburne, Stearns, Todd, Wadena, and Wright (15 counties). Population (1940), 334,781.

HAROLD KNUTSON, Republican, of St. Cloud, Wadena, and Manhattan Beach; publisher of Wadena Pioneer Journal; first elected to Sixty-fifth Congress; reelected to each succeeding Congress.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Big Stone, Chippewa, Douglas, Grant, Kandiyohi, Lac qui Parle, Lincoln, Lyon, Murray, Nobles, Pipestone, Pope, Redwood, Renville, Rock, Stevens, Swift, Traverse, and Yellow Medicine (19 counties). Population (1940), 305,139.

H. CARL ANDERSEN, Republican, of Tyler, Minn.; born in Newcastle, Wash., son of C. C. and Lorena Andersen; family moved to present home farm near Tyler in 1901; married to Miss Martha Elder, of Florence, Ala., and they have two sons—Charles, 16 years of age, and Alfred, 8 years of age; elected to the Minnesota State Legislature in 1935; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; profession, farmer.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Carlton, Cook, Itasca, Koochiching, Lake, and St. Louis (6 counties). Population (1940), 291,041.

JOHN A. BLATNIK, Democrat, of Chisholm, Minnesota; born in Chisholm, Minn., August 17, 1911; attended Chisholm public schools; Winona State Teachers College, Minnesota, B. E. degree, 1935; University of Chicago; graduate work in Public Administration, University of Minnesota 1941–42; school teaching and administration, 8 years; elected to Minnesota State senate in 1940; reelected in 1942; World War II veteran, 3½ years in Army Air Corps Intelligence and Office of Strategic Services; 18 months overseas in Italy and northern Yugoslavia; awarded Bronze Star Medal with Oak Leaf Cluster and Air Medal; discharged from service January 1946 as paratrooper captain; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Becker, Beltrami, Clay, Clearwater, Kittson, Lake of the Woods, Mahnomen, Marshall, Norman, Otter Tail, Pennington, Polk, Red Lake, Roseau, and Wilkin (15 counties). Population (1940), 283,845.

HAROLD C. HAGEN, Republican, of Crookston, Minn.; was born in Crookston, Minn., November 10, 1901; attended the public schools and after graduation from high school engaged in railroading, farming, and newspaper work; editor and publisher of the Vesterheimen, Norwegian newspaper; was graduated from St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn., in 1927, with B. A. degree; taught history and civics at the Mandan (N. Dak.) High School in 1928; publisher and editor of the Polk County Leader, Crookston, Minn., 1928–32; secretary to Representative Richard T. Buckler from 1934 until his election to Congress in 1942; president of Congressional Secretaries Club, 1937–38; Minnesota member of the Tri-State Waters Commission in 1937; awarded honor plaque by Congressional Secretaries Club in 1937 as most valuable and outstanding secretary; married Miss Audrey Melton on November 22, 1928, and they have two children, Harold M., and Andora; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, by the largest majority ever given a winning candidate and by the largest vote ever given a winning candidate in the history of the district, reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, setting a new record for the largest majority ever given a winning candidate in the district, the margin of victory being 21,820 votes.

# MISSISSIPPI

(Population (1940), 2,183,796)

## SENATORS

JAMES OLIVER EASTLAND, Democrat, of Doddsville, Miss.; born in Doddsville, Miss., November 28, 1904; Methodist; attended the University of Mississippi, Vanderbilt University, and the University of Alabama; moved to Forest, Miss., in 1905 and was reared in Scott County, Miss.; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1927, and commenced practice in Forest, Miss.; also engaged in agricultural pursuits; member of the State house of representatives from Scott County, Miss., 1928–32; married Elizabeth Coleman in 1932; three daughters, Nell, Ann, and Sue, and one son, Woods Eugene; moved to Sunflower County, Miss., in 1934; appointed to the United States Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Pat Harrison, and served from June 30, 1941, to September 28, 1941, when a duly elected successor qualified; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1942, for the term beginning January 3, 1943.

JOHN CORNELIUS STENNIS, Democrat, of De Kalb, Miss., was born in Kemper County, Miss., August 3, 1901, the son of Hampton Howell and Cornelia (Adams) Stennis; attended the county schools and graduated from Kemper County Agricultural High School, Scooba, 1919; B. S. degree, Mississippi State College, 1923; LL. B. degree, University of Virginia Law School, 1928; member of Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Alpha Delta (legal), and Alpha Chi Rho fraternities; Presbyterian, Mason, Lion, member of Farm Bureau, Mississippi and American Bar Associations; president, State 4–H Club Advisory Council; elected Mississippi House of Representatives from Kemper County, 1928–32; elected district prosecuting attorney, Sixteenth Judicial District, 1931 and 1935; appointed circuit judge, Sixteenth Judicial District, 1937 and elected 1938, 1942, 1946; elected United States Senator November 4, 1947, to fill unexpired term of the late T. G. Bilbo; sworn in November 17, 1947; married Coy Hines of New Albany, Miss., December 24, 1929; two children, John Hampton and Margaret Jane.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Alcorn, Clay, Itawamba, Lee, Lowndes, Monroe, Noxubee, Oktibbeha, Prentiss, and Tishomingo (10 counties). Population (1940), 263,367.

JOHN ELLIOTT RANKIN, Democrat, of Tupelo, Miss.; dean of the Mississippi delegation in the House; former chairman of the Committee on World War Veterans' Legislation; was born in Itawamba County, Miss., on March 29, 1882, son of Thomas B. and Modeste Rutledge Rankin; was educated in the common schools, the high school, and the University of Mississippi, graduating from the law department of the latter institution in 1910; entered the practice of law at West Point, Miss., in June 1910 and moved to Tupelo, Miss., in November of that year, where he has practiced his profession since that time, during which period he served 4 years as prosecuting attorney; an ex-soldier of the World War; member of the Methodist Episcopal Church South, the Masonic fraternity, and several other orders; was married on October 1, 1919, to Miss Annie Laurie Burrous, of West Point, Miss.; they have one child, a daughter, Annie Laurie; was nominated in the Democratic primaries of 1920 and elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress at the general election on November 2; renominated and reelected to the Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; was a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions in 1932, 1936, and 1940; has been one of the leaders in the House for the administration's power policies, and was coauthor with Senator George W. Norris, of Nebraska, of the bill to create the Tennessee Valley Authority, which contained section 12 of the present T. V. A. Act, giving to the Tennessee Valley Authority the right to build transmission lines, to distribute power, and to build additional dams on the Tennessee River; successfully led the fight in the House to force the acceptance of that main provision of the bill in lieu of a bill which had been passed by the House; succeeded in getting every county in his district connected up with the T. V. A. and supplied with electric energy from the T. V. A. at the "yardstick" rates, serving thousands of farm homes with cheap electricity; chairman of the public power bloc in the House and has led the fight for rural electrification; has adopted as his slogan, "Let's electrify every farm home in America at rates the people can afford to pay"; author of the amendment to raise

the base pay of the men in the armed forces to $50 a month; author of the amendment to the Rules of the House creating the permanent Committee on Un-American Activities.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Benton, De Soto, Lafayette, Marshall, Panola, Tallahatchie, Tate, Tippah, Union, and Yalobusha (10 counties). Population (1940), 231,701.

JAMIE L. WHITTEN, Democrat, of Charleston, Miss.; born at Cascilla, Miss., April 18, 1910; married to Miss Rebecca Thompson, of Saltillo, Miss., June 20, 1940; one child, James Lloyd, born March 5, 1942; member Presbyterian Church, Masonic order, Rotarian, Phi Alpha Delta (legal fraternity), and Beta Theta Pi; educated in the public schools of Cascilla and Charleston, Miss.; attended both literary and law departments of the University of Mississippi, being admitted to the bar in 1932 with the highest average of 39 admitted at that time and has since practiced law at Charleston, Miss.; served 1 year as school principal, 1930–31; elected to the Mississippi House of Representatives in 1931 and served one session; elected district attorney of the seventeenth district of Mississippi in 1933 at the age of 23; reelected district attorney in 1935 and again in 1939 without opposition; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on November 4, 1941, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. Wall Doxey; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bolivar, Coahoma, Holmes, Humphreys, Issaquena, Leflore, Quitman, Sharkey, Sunflower, Tunica, and Washington (11 counties). Population (1940), 435,530.

WILLIAM MADISON WHITTINGTON, Democrat, of Greenwood, Miss.; born at Little Springs, Franklin County, Miss., May 4, 1878; graduated from Mississippi College in 1898 and in law from the University of Mississippi in 1899; moved to Greenwood, Leflore County, Miss., January 1, 1904; lawyer and cotton grower; married July 20, 1910, to Anna Ward Aven; has three children, all over 21 years of age—Mary Bailey (married to Kenneth Davenport), William Madison, Jr., and Charles Aven; State senator; elected to the Sixty-ninth Congress and reelected to each succeeding Congress, including the Eightieth.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Attala, Calhoun, Carroll, Chickasaw, Choctaw, Grenada, Montgomery, Pontotoc, Webster, and Winston (10 counties). Population (1940), 201,316.

THOMAS GERSTLE ABERNETHY, Democrat, of Okolona, Miss.; born in Eupora, Webster County, Miss., May 16, 1903, the son of Thomas Franklin and Minnie Jinkins Abernethy; educated in the public schools of Eupora, Miss., the University of Alabama, Cumberland University (LL. B. 1924), and the University of Mississippi; admitted to bar in July 1924 and entered practice of law at Eupora, Miss., 1925; served as mayor of town of Eupora, 1927–29; moved to Okolona, Miss., in July 1929, where he has continued his practice; elected district attorney of the Third Judicial District of Mississippi, 1935, and reelected without opposition, 1939; Methodist, Mason, Shriner, and Lambda Chi Alpha Fraternity; married July 5, 1936, to Miss Alice Margaret Lamb, of State College, Miss.; two daughters, Margaret Gail and Alice Kay, and one son, Thomas Gerstle, Jr.; elected November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-eighth Congress, reelected November 7, 1944, to the Seventy-ninth Congress, and reelected November 5, 1946, to the Eightieth Congress.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Clarke, Jasper, Kemper, Lauderdale, Leake, Neshoba, Newton, Scott, Simpson, and Smith (10 counties). Population (1940), 261,466.

WILLIAM ARTHUR WINSTEAD, Democrat, of Philadelphia, Miss.; born in Neshoba County, Miss., January 6, 1904; educated in the public schools of Neshoba and Newton Counties, Miss.; attended Clarke Memorial College, Newton, Miss.; received B. S. degree from Mississippi Southern College at Hattiesburg, Miss., and did work on M. A. degree at University of Alabama; farmer and educator; married Miss Etna B. Johnson, April 26, 1933; one son, William Arthur (Bill) Winstead, Jr., born December 19, 1943; member of Baptist Church, Masonic fraternity, and Order of the Eastern Star; elected superintendent of education of Neshoba County in 1935 and reelected in 1939; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress without opposition; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Covington, Forrest, George, Greene, Hancock, Harrison, Jackson, Jefferson Davis, Jones, Lamar, Lawrence, Marion, Pearl River, Perry, Stone, and Wayne (16 counties). Population (1940), 319,635.

WILLIAM MEYERS COLMER, Democrat, of Pascagoula, Miss.; elected to the Seventy-third Congress on November 8, 1932; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Adams, Amite, Claiborne, Copiah, Franklin, Hinds, Jefferson, Lincoln, Madison, Pike, Rankin, Walthall, Warren, Wilkinson, and Yazoo (15 counties). Population (1940), 470,781.

JOHN BELL WILLIAMS, Democrat, of Raymond, Miss.; born on December 4, 1918, in Raymond, Miss., the son of G. K. and Maude Williams; educated in the public schools of Hinds County, Miss., Hinds Junior College, Raymond, Miss., the University of Mississippi, and the Jackson Mississippi School of Law; admitted to the bar of the State of Mississippi on April 4, 1940, and practiced law in his home town of Raymond until November 5, 1941, at which time he enlisted in the United States Army as an aviation cadet; commissioned as pilot, United States Army Air Corps, July 3, 1942; only survivor of a crew of five men involved in an airplane accident in South America in March 1943, while piloting an army aircraft; retired from active duty with the United States Army at Lawson General Hospital, Atlanta, Ga., April 29, 1944; served as prosecuting attorney of Hinds County, Miss., from May 20, 1944, to October 1, 1946; married former Elizabeth Ann Wells, private, WAC, of Raymond, Miss., October 12, 1944; member of Raymond Baptist Church, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Disabled American Veterans, and AMVETS; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

## MISSOURI

(Population (1940), 3,784,664)

### SENATORS

FORREST C. DONNELL, Republican; residence, 55 Joy Avenue, Webster Groves, Mo.; born August 20, 1884, at Quitman, Mo.; was graduated from Maryville (Mo.) High School, 1900; University of Missouri, A. B. degree 1904, LL. B. degree 1907; Westminster College, Fulton, Mo., LL. D. degree (honorary), 1941; lawyer; served as city attorney of Webster Groves, Mo., and, beginning February 26, 1941, as Governor of Missouri; married January 29, 1913, to Hilda Hays; two children, Mrs. Boyd Rogers, of Webster Groves, Mo., and John Lanier Donnell, of St. Louis, Mo.; elected United States Senator on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

JAMES P. KEM, Republican, of Kansas City, Mo.; born in Macon, Mo., April 2, 1890; son of James P. and Evelyn Lee Kem; graduated from University of Missouri, 1910, from Harvard Law School in 1913; married Mary Elizabeth Carroll, of Bullitt County, Ky., in 1920 and they have two daughters—Mrs. V. R. Shackelford, Jr., of Orange, Va., and Miss Evelyn Kem; served in United States Army (Infantry) from 1917 to 1919; for many years has been engaged in the general practice of law in Kansas City, Mo.; chairman, Jackson County (Missouri) Republican Committee, 1944; delegate to the Republican National Convention, 1944; member—American Bar Association, Missouri Bar Association, Lawyers Association of Kansas City (president, 1943), Kansas City Bar Association, William Bland Post No. 50 of American Legion, Ivanhoe Masonic Lodge, Kansas City University Club, Kansas City Country Club, Missouri Shorthorn Breeders' Association, Cass County, Missouri, Farm Bureau, Farmers Club of Kansas City (president, 1942), St. Paul's Episcopal Church of Kansas City; trustee (vice chairman of board of trustees), University of Kansas City; director, St. Luke's Hospital of Kansas City; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

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## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Adair, Clark, Daviess, Grundy, Knox, Lewis, Linn, Livingston, Macon, Marion, Mercer, Putnam, Schuyler, Scotland, Shelby, and Sullivan (16 counties). Population (1940), 232,484.

WAT ARNOLD, Republican, of Kirksville, Mo.; born on a farm near Downing, Schuyler County, Mo., September 21, 1879; attended the Coffey, Mo., rural school and was graduated from the Kirksville State Teachers College; taught school at Atlanta, Mo., 1903–4; entered the lumber business in 1905 at Atlanta, Mo., and in 1908 organized the Arnold Lumber Co. and moved to Kirksville, Mo., in which company he is now associated with his son, Sam M. Arnold; past president of the Rotary Club and the Chamber of Commerce of Kirksville; active in civic and fraternal organizations; member of the Presbyterian Church; married Miss Myra Gertrude Mills; three children; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, and to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; member, Committee on Agriculture.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Benton, Boone, Camden, Carroll, Charlton, Cole, Cooper, Hickory, Howard, Lafayette, Miller, Moniteau, Morgan, Randolph, and Saline (15 counties). Population (1940), 282,964.

MAX SCHWABE, Republican, of Columbia, Mo., was born on a farm near Columbia, Boone County, Mo., on December 6, 1905, the son of Dr. George Washington and Lulu Margaret (Stotts) Schwabe; attended the public schools of Sedalia and Columbia and the University of Missouri, completing a major in political science and taking a course in law; married Miss Georgia May Ashlock in Columbia, Mo., July 12, 1930, and they have two daughters, Gladys June and Maxine May; formerly engaged in the life-insurance business in central Missouri; member of the Christian Church; former Boy Scout leader; brother of George B. Schwabe, Member of Congress from Tulsa, Okla.; elected to Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, from the Second District, which usually goes Democratic by about 15,000 majority and which had not been represented by a Republican for 20 years; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, and to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Andrew, Atchison, Buchanan, Caldwell, Clay, Clinton, De Kalb, Gentry, Harrison, Holt, Nodaway, Platte, Ray, and Worth (14 counties). Population (1940), 291,744.

WILLIAM C. COLE, Republican, of St. Joseph, Mo.; born on a farm near Fillmore, Andrew County, Mo., on August 29, 1897; attended public schools of Fillmore and St. Joseph, Mo.; was graduated from the St. Joseph Law School in the class of 1928, receiving the degree of LL. B.; admitted to the practice of law at St. Joseph, Mo., March 31, 1928; associate member of the law firm, Strop & Strop, St. Joseph, Mo.; served as State representative, second district, Buchanan County, Mo., at special 1942 session of Missouri State Legislature; president of St. Joseph Bar Association, 1942; member of St. Joseph Lions Club, Charity Lodge No. 331, A. F. & A. M; member Moila Temple Shrine; Shady Beach Lodge, I. O. O. F.; B. P. O. E., Lodge No. 40, St. Joseph, Mo.; L. O. O. M., St. Joseph Lodge, No. 315; C. S. Simineo Lodge, No. 92, Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen; served 10 months as mounted scout on the Mexican border with the Missouri forces in 1916; served 14 months in war zone on board the U. S. S. *Machias*, doing submarine patrol and convoy duty during First World War; member of American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States; married Miss Esther Leah Arnold at St. Joseph, Mo., August 29, 1927, and they have one daughter, Mary Barbara; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, and to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—JACKSON COUNTY: Blue, Brooking, Fort Osage, Prairie, Sni-a-Bar, and Van Buren Townships, KANSAS CITY: Wards 11 to 17, and parts of wards 2, 4, 18, 19, and 20. Population (1940), 243,543.

CHARLES JASPER BELL, Democrat, of Blue Springs, Mo., was born in Lake City, Colo., in 1885; attended country schools in Jackson County, Mo., Lees Summit (Mo.) High School, and the University of Missouri; graduated from Kansas City School of Law in 1913 with degree of LL. B.; lawyer; member of City Council of Kansas City, Mo., 1926–30; represented Kansas City in river conferences in Chicago and St. Louis; one of committee of three to draft administrative code, which now comprises the general law of Kansas City; in 1930 was elected as circuit judge, sixteenth Missouri circuit; resigned from bench in May 1934 and became partner in firm of Mosman, Rogers, Bell and Conrad, Bryant

Building, Kansas City, Mo.; elected as Representative in the Seventy-fourth Congress from the Fourth Missouri District on November 6, 1934; during that term served as chairman of Special Committee Investigating Old Age Pension Organizations; reelected to Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member of the Filipino Rehabilitation Commission; served as chairman of Committee on Insular Affairs, 1942–46.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—JACKSON COUNTY: Washington Township. KANSAS CITY: Ward 1; ward 2, precincts 1 to 7, 9 to 14, 18, and 19 to 21; ward 3; ward 4, precincts 1 to 6, 8 to 11, 13, 14, and 16 to 22; wards 5 to 10, ward 18, precincts 8 to 23; ward 19, precincts 1 to 3, 5 to 7, 10 to 15, 18, and 19; ward 20, precincts 1, 2, 5; 6, 9, 10, 14, 15, and 17 to 19. Population (1940), 234,285.

ALBERT LEE REEVES, JR., Republican, of Kansas City, Mo.; born May 31, 1906, in Steelville, Crawford County, Mo.; educated in public schools of Kansas City, Mo.; graduate William Jewell College, Liberty, Mo., A. B., 1927, and University of Missouri School of Law, LL. B., 1931; head of Department of Speech, Baylor College, Tex., 1927–28; attorney at law; admitted to bar, Missouri, April 1931; member Lawyers Association of Kansas City, Missouri, and American Bar Associations; has never held public office; entered on active duty July 1942, assigned to Corps of Engineers, Missouri River Division, with grade of captain; subsequently, served in India, Burma, and China as executive officer, Motor Transport Command, and as commanding officer, Four hundred and sixty-eighth Quartermaster Group and One thousand nine hundred and fifth Engineer Aviation Battalion; promoted to major in February 1943, and to lieutenant colonel in October 1944; relieved from active duty April 23, 1946; holds reserve commission; married Eleanor Louise Glasner in 1935; two children, daughters, Elaine Louise, age 9, and Martha Emilie, age 6; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Barton, Bates, Cass, Cedar, Greene, Henry, Johnson, Pettis, Polk, St. Clair, and Vernon (11 counties). Population (1940), 288,849.

MARION T. BENNETT, Republican, of Springfield, Mo.; born at Buffalo, Mo., June 6, 1914; educated in public schools of Buffalo, Jefferson City, and Springfield, Mo.; graduate of Southwest Missouri State College, A. B., 1935, and Washington University School of Law, LL. B., 1938; admitted to practice of law in State and Federal courts, including United States Supreme Court; practiced law in Springfield, Mo.; member of Greene County and Missouri Bar Associations, Delta Theta Phi legal fraternity, Missouri State Historical Society, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, National Aeronautic Association, Greene County, Mo., Republican Central Committee, 1938–42, various farm organizations, and the Christian Church; married Miss June Young, of Hurley, Mo.; two children, a daughter, Ann, and a son, William Philip; volunteered for combat duty in World War II, but was rejected; served as secretary to his father, Phil A. Bennett, Member of the Seventy-seventh Congress and Member-elect of the Seventy-eighth Congress; elected at a special election, January 12, 1943, to fill vacancy caused by death of Phil A. Bennett; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, and Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, in all three elections he carried every county in the Sixth District and received the largest majorities ever cast for a candidate for State or National office in the District; member, House Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Barry, Christian, Dade, Dallas, Douglas, Howell, Jasper, Lawrence, McDonald, Newton, Ozark, Stone, Taney, Webster, and Wright (15 counties). Population (1940), 313,435.

DEWEY SHORT, Republican, of Galena, Mo.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Carter, Crawford, Dent, Iron, Jefferson, Laclede, Madison, Oregon, Perry, Phelps, Pulaski, Reynolds, St. Francois, Ste. Genevieve, Shannon, Texas, Washington, and Wayne (18 counties). Population (1940), 276,634.

PARKE M. BANTA, Republican, of Arcadia, Mo.; born at Berryman, Mo., November 21, 1891; attended the public schools, William Jewell College, Liberty, Mo.; graduated from Northwestern University Law School, Evanston-Chicago, Ill., LL. B., 1914; practiced law at Potosi, Mo., 1914–25 and at Ironton, Mo., 1925–41; administrator, State Social Security Commission of Missouri, 1941–45; served in the United States Army, World War I; member American Legion; Rotary Club; Masonic fraternity; Delta Theta Phi law fraternity; American Bar Association, and the Missouri bar; married Miss Gladys Nichols April 13, 1918; three daughters, Doris Jean, Carol, and Mary Beth; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Audrain, Callaway, Franklin, Gasconade, Lincoln, Maries, Monroe, Montgomery, Osage, Pike, Ralls, St. Charles, and Warren (13 counties). Population (1940), 214,757.

CLARENCE CANNON, Democrat, of Elsberry, Mo.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bollinger, Butler, Cape Girardeau, Dunklin, Mississippi, New Madrid, Pemiscot, Ripley, Scott, and Stoddard (10 counties). Population (1940), 315,691.

ORVILLE ZIMMERMAN, Democrat, of Kennett, Mo., was born on a farm in Bollinger County, Mo., December 31, 1880; attended country school at Glen Allen and later attended Mayfield-Smith Academy at Marble Hill; graduated from State College at Cape Girardeau, Mo., in 1904, and from University of Missouri in 1911 with LL. B. degree; was admitted to the bar in the same year and began the practice of law at Kennett, Mo., where he has since resided; volunteered for service in World War I; married Miss Adah G. Hemphill in 1919, and they have one son—Dr. Joe A.; member of Lions Club, American Legion, Masonic fraternity, and Methodist Church; member of the board of regents of State College at Cape Girardeau, Mo.; elected a Member of the Seventy-fourth and each succeeding Congress from the Tenth Congressional District; member of Committee on Agriculture.

**ELEVENTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF ST. LOUIS: Ward 4, precincts 13 to 20, 24 to 26, 28, and 29; ward 5, precincts 1, 9 to 14, 19 to 22, 29, and 30; wards 6 to 8; ward 9, precincts 1 to 6, 10 to 14, 16, 17, 22 to 24, and 29; ward 14, precincts 3 to 9; ward 15, precincts 3 to 25; wards 16 and 17; ward 18, precincts 1 to 3 and 7 to 29; ward 19, precincts 1 to 5, 8 to 20, and 22 to 29; ward 25; ward 26, precincts 1 to 3, 8 to 15, 26, and 27; ward 28, precincts 7 and 8. Population (1940), 327,287.

CLAUDE I. BAKEWELL, Republican, of St. Louis, Mo.; born in St. Louis, Mo., August 9, 1912; graduated from Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., in 1932 with A. B. degree and from St. Louis University School of Law in 1935 with LL. B. degree; lawyer; member of the firm of Bakewell, Bakewell & Cramer; member of the board of aldermen, city of St. Louis, 1941–45; lieutenant (jg) United States Naval Reserve, World War II; armed guard duty, Pacific, and general court martial work at Philadelphia Navy Base; married on February 22, 1936, to Helene C. Brown; two children: Helene B. Bakewell, age 9, and Claude I. Bakewell, Jr., age 3; member of executive committee, National Conference of Christians and Jews, St. Louis Division; member, American Legion; Amvets; Veterans of Foreign Wars; American, Missouri, and St. Louis Bar Associations; and Delta Theta Phi legal fraternity; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**TWELFTH DISTRICT.**—ST. LOUIS COUNTY. CITY OF ST. LOUIS: Ward 9, precincts 7 to 9, 15, 18 to 21, and 25 to 28; wards 10 to 13; ward 14, precincts 1, 2, and 10 to 28; ward 15, precincts 1, 2, 26, and 27; wards 23 and 24; ward 28, precincts 1 to 6, 9 to 11, and 17 to 26. Population (1940), 503,738.

WALTER CHRISTIAN PLOESER, Republican, Hawthorne, R. R. 2, Chesterfield, St. Louis County, Mo.; born in St. Louis, Mo.; educated in public schools of St. Louis City, St. Louis County, and Casper and Lusk, Wyo., and at City College of Law and Finance at St. Louis; member of the House of Representatives of the Fifty-sixth General Assembly of the Missouri Legislature 1931–32; member of the De Molay Legion of Honor; active member, Grand Council, Order De Molay, Algabil Lodge, No. 544, A. F. and A. M.; A. and A. S. R., thirty-second degree; Moolah Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S.; St. Louis Chamber of Commerce; Insurance Board of St. Louis; South St. Louis Lions Club; Noonday Club; insurance business, president of Ploeser, Watts & Co. and of Marine Underwriters Corporation; wife is Dorothy Mohrig Ploeser; two daughters, Ann and Sally; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member, Republican Steering Committee, Committee on Appropriations; chairman, Government Corporations Subcommittee on Appropriations Committee, and chairman, Select Committee on Small Business.

**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF ST. LOUIS: Wards 1 to 3; ward 4, precincts 1 to 12, 21 to 23, 27, and 30; ward 5, precincts 2 to 8, 15 to 18, and 23 to 28; ward 18, precincts 4 to 6; ward 19, precincts 6, 7, and 21; wards 20 to 22; ward 26, precincts 4 to 7 and 16 to 25; ward 27; ward 28, precincts 12 to 16. Population (1940), 259,253.

FRANK M. KARSTEN, Democrat, of St. Louis, Mo., was born at San Antonio, Tex., January 7, 1913, moved to St. Louis, Mo., with his family in 1925; attended Benton and Cupples Elementary Schools and Beaumont High School in St. Louis; studied law in Washington, D. C., LL. B. National University in 1940; member of the bar of the District of Columbia; married Miss Opal Osborn of Washington, D. C., January 30, 1936; has two children, a daughter, LaVerne, and a son, Frank, Jr.; member of the Episcopal Church and National Press Club; served as secretary for 12 years to the late Representative John J. Cochran of the

Thirteenth Congressional District; joined Cochran's Washington office in 1934 and shortly thereafter was appointed his chief Congressional secretary; also served for 5 years as clerk to the House Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments while Cochran was chairman and became clerk of the Committee on Accounts when Cochran took the chairmanship of the group; elected November 5, 1946, to serve in the Eightieth Congress from the Thirteenth Congressional District of Missouri; member of the Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Department and also member of the Migratory Bird Conservation Commission.

## MONTANA

(Population (1940), 559,456)

### SENATORS

JAMES E. MURRAY, Democrat, of Butte, Mont.; education: graduated St. Jerome's College, Berlin, Canada, 1895; New York University Law School, New York, LL. B. 1900, LL. M. 1901, LL. D. 1941; admitted to Montana bar, 1901; served as county attorney of Silver Bow County, Mont., 1906–8; chairman of State advisory board, Montana, P. W. A., 1933; married Miss Viola E. Horgan, of Memphis, Tenn., June 1905; has five sons, James A., William D., Edward E., Howard A., and Charles A.; elected to United States Senate on November 6, 1934, to fill out the unexpired term of the late Thomas J. Walsh; reelected November 3, 1936, and again on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3,1949.

ZALES NELSON ECTON, Republican, of Manhattan, Mont.; born at Weldon, Iowa, April 1, 1898; lived in Montana 40 years; studied 3 years at Montana State College, Bozeman, Mont., and two quarters at the University of Chicago Law School; business is farming—grain and livestock; served 4 years as State representative from Gallatin County in the Montana Legislature; served 10 years as State senator from Gallatin County in the Montana Legislature; World War I, private in Infantry, Student Army Training Corps; married; two children—a son and daughter; elected on November 5, 1946, to the United States Senate for the term ending January 3, 1953.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Beaverhead, Broadwater, Deer Lodge, Flathead, Gallatin, Granite, Jefferson, Lake, Lewis and Clark, Lincoln, Madison, Mineral, Missoula, Powell, Ravalli, Sanders, and Silver Bow (17 counties). Population (1940), 235,859.

MICHAEL J. MANSFIELD, Democrat, of Missoula, Mont.; born March 16, 1903; reared and educated in Montana; did not complete eighth grade, but left home in 1917 and joined United States Navy, at 14 years of age, on February 23, 1918, for the duration of the First World War; served 10 months overseas; enlisted in United States Army for 1 year, 1919–20; and in the United States Marine Corps for 2 years, 1920–22; while serving in the Marines was stationed in the Far East; worked as a miner and mining engineer in Butte, Mont., 1922–30; having never attended high school, had to take entrance examinations in high-school subjects to enter college; 1 year at Montana School of Mines, 1927–28; 4 years at Montana State University, 1930–34; B. A. and M. A. degrees; professor of Latin-American and Far Eastern history at Montana State University, 1933–43; married Maureen Hayes, of Butte, Mont.; one daughter, Anne, born January 16, 1939; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Big Horn, Blaine, Carbon, Carter, Cascade, Chouteau, Custer, Daniels, Dawson, Fallon, Fergus, Garfield, Glacier, Golden Valley, Hill, Judith Basin, Liberty, McCone, Meagher, Musselshell, Park, Petroleum, Phillips, Pondera, Powder River, Prairie, Richland, Roosevelt, Rosebud, Sheridan, Stillwater, Sweet Grass, Teton, Toole, Treasure, Valley, Wheatland, Wibaux, and Yellowstone (39 counties), and part of Yellowstone National Park. Population (1940), 323,597.

WESLEY ABNER D'EWART, Republican, of Wilsall, Park County, Mont.; born at Worcester, Mass., on October 1, 1889; attended grade and high schools in Worcester, Mass., and Washington State College at Pullman, Wash.; married Marjorie Cowee; has one son; stockman and farmer; active in reclamation and livestock organizations in the State; president of Farmer's Elevator Co., of Wilsall; director, National Park Bank, of Livingston, Mont.; thirty-second degree Mason, member of Shrine, Elks, and Kiwanis; served two sessions in Montana House of Representatives and three sessions in the Senate; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress at a special election on June 5, 1945, and reelected to the Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946.

## NEBRASKA

(Population (1940), 1,315,834)

### SENATORS

HUGH BUTLER, Republican, of Omaha, Nebr.; born in Missouri Valley, Iowa; graduated from Doane College, Crete, Nebr.; now chairman of the board of trustees; construction engineer with the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad; operated flour milling and grain business; served two terms as president, Omaha Grain Exchange, and two terms as president, National Grain Dealers Association; district governor of Rotary International, 1932 to 1933; member of board, Rotary International, 1934 to 1935; State moderator of Nebraska Congregational Churches, 1937 to 1938; in Omaha, Nebr., served as member, Board of Education, Y. M. C. A. Board, Salvation Army Advisory Board, Community Chest, Chamber of Commerce; Republican national committeeman from Nebraska, 1936 to 1940; elected to the United States Senate for the term beginning January 3, 1941; reelected November 5, 1946.

KENNETH SPICER WHERRY, Republican, of Pawnee City, Nebr.; attorney; born at Liberty, Nebr., February 28, 1892, son of David Emery and Jessie Comstock Wherry; was graduated from the Pawnee City (Nebr.) High School and from the University of Nebraska in 1914 with B. A. degree; attended Harvard University, 1915–16; during the First World War served in the United States Naval Flying Corps; in 1915 became partner in Wherry Bros., which was established in Pawnee City in 1892; president of the Pawnee County Agricultural Society, 1927–44; member of the Pawnee City Council, 1927–29; mayor of Pawnee City, 1929–31 and 1938–43; State senator, 1929–32; member of Republican State Central Committee, 1938–42; president of the State Founders' Day in 1937; Republican State chairman, 1939; western director for the Republican National Committee, 1941–42; married Miss Marjorie Colwell, of Pawnee City, on September 15, 1920, and they have two children, David Colwell and Marilynn; member of the American Legion, Nebraska State and American Bar Association, Kiwanis, Beta Theta Pi, Shrine, and the Presbyterian Church; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949; Republican Whip.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Adams, Chase, Clay, Dundy, Fillmore, Franklin, Frontier, Furnas, Gage, Gosper, Harlan, Hayes, Hitchcock, Jefferson, Johnson, Kearney, Lancaster, Nemaha, Nuckolls, Pawnee, Phelps, Red Willow, Richardson, Saline, Thayer, and Webster (26 counties). Population (1940), 369,190.

CARL T. CURTIS, Republican, of Minden, Nebr.; born near Minden, Kearney County, Nebr., March 15, 1905; attended Nebraska Wesleyan and the University of Nebraska; lawyer; married Miss Lois Wylie-Atwater, of Minden, Nebr., June 6, 1931; one daughter, Clara Mae, born April 21, 1936, and one son, Tommy, born December 12, 1939; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses; reelected to the Eightieth Congress in 1946, the vote being Curtis 73,602, William A. Meier, Democrat, 37,280; member of the Ways and Means Committee.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cass, Douglas, Otoe, Sarpy, and Washington (5 counties). Population (1940), 305,961.

HOWARD HOMAN BUFFETT, Republican, of Omaha, Nebr.; born in Omaha, Nebr., August 13, 1903; attended the public schools; was graduated from the University of Nebraska at Lincoln in 1925 with A. B. degree and certificate of Journalism; engaged in investment business, livestock feeds, and farming; member of the Omaha Board of Education, 1939–42; married Miss Leila Stahl in 1925 and has three children—Doris, 19, Warren, 17, and Roberta, 14; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Antelope, Boone, Burt, Butler, Cedar, Colfax, Cuming, Dakota, Dixon, Dodge, Hamilton, Knox, Madison, Merrick, Nance, Pierce, Platte, Polk, Saunders, Seward, Stanton, Thurston, Wayne, and York (24 counties). Population (1940), 315,260.

KARL STEFAN, Republican, of Norfolk, Nebr.; born on farm near Zebrakov, Bohemia, March 1, 1884; son of Karl and Marie Stefan; brought to United States in 1885; married; children, Dr. Karl Franklin (Lt. Comdr. in the United States Navy Medical Corps) and Ida Mae (Mrs. Robert Askren); president, Stefan Com-

pany, publishers' agents, newspapers and magazines; received education public schools, Omaha, Nebr.; YMCA night school, correspondence; instructor Morse and Continental Codes; contributor, newspapers and magazines; Doctor of Laws Degree (honorary), National University, Washington, D. C.; began as messenger boy, Western Union Telegraph Company, Omaha, Nebr.; successively telegraph operator, news writer, reporter, city editor, radio news commentator; director building and loan association; private Illinois National Guard; lieutenant Nebraska National Guard; Telegraph Division, Philippine Constabulary; instructor radio code World War I; brigadier general Philippine National Volunteers (honorary); awarded Philippine Medal of Military Merit, Philippine Government; awarded Meritorious Service Medal, National Volunteers of Philippines; honorary member Spanish War Veterans, V. F. W., veteran member Military Order of the Carabao; member American War Dads; adopted by four Indian Tribes, Omaha, Winnebago, Ponca and Santee Sioux, given name "Pah-Hug-Mon-Thee" meaning "Leader Man"; member Rotary, Lions, Elks, Masons, Odd Fellows, U. C. T., T. P. A., National Press Club, Army and Navy Club; Episcopalian; member congressional committee aiding inauguration Philippine Commonwealth Government, Manila, P. I., 1935; American delegate Interparliamentary Union, Oslo, Norway, 1939; official adviser United Nations Conference, San Francisco, Calif., 1945; member of Congressional Air Policy Board; member executive board Congressional Flying Club; as member of Appropriations Committee for State Department inspected most of United States foreign service offices, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, France, Germany, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary, Yugoslavia, and Italy, 1939; selected by Speaker as member of 1944 Board of Visitors, United States Naval Academy; world traveler; speaks numerous foreign languages; member Appropriations Committee for Departments of State, Justice, Commerce, Federal Judiciary, Deficiencies, and District of Columbia; member Seventy-fourth to Seventy-ninth Congresses; reelected to Eightieth Congress.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Arthur, Banner, Blaine, Box Butte, Boyd, Brown, Buffalo, Cherry, Cheyenne, Custer, Dawes, Dawson, Deuel, Garden, Garfield, Grant, Greeley, Hall, Holt, Hooker, Howard, Keith, Keya Paha, Kimball, Lincoln, Logan, Loup, McPherson, Morrill, Perkins, Rock, Scotts Bluff, Sheridan, Sherman, Sioux, Thomas, Valley, and Wheeler (38 counties). Population (1940), 325,423.

ARTHUR LEWIS MILLER, Republican, of Kimball, Nebr.; born on a farm in Pierce County, Nebr., May 24, 1892; was graduated from the Plainview (Nebr.) High School in 1911 and from the Loyola Medical College, Chicago, Ill., in 1918; taught in a rural school at Plainview, Nebr., for 2 years; discharged from the Medical Reserve Corps in January 1919; practiced medicine and surgery in Kimball County, Nebr., since August 1919; owns farms in western Nebraska; mayor of Kimball, Nebr., 1933–34; member of the Nebraska Unicameral Legislature, 1937–41; State governor of Lions Clubs in 1931; president of the State Medical Association in 1939; a fellow of the American College of Surgeons; Methodist; Mason, Elk, and member of Knights of Pythias; State health director, 1941–42; married; one son; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

## NEVADA

(Population (1940), 110,247)

### SENATORS

PATRICK A. (PAT) McCARRAN, Democrat; born Reno, Nev., August 8, 1876; lawyer; educated public schools of Reno; University of Nevada (M. A.); member Nevada Legislature, 1903; represented Nevada in irrigation congress, 1903; district attorney, Nye County, Nev., 1906–8; associate justice, 1913–16, and chief justice, 1917–18, Supreme Court of Nevada; member of Nevada State Library Commission; member, Nevada Board of Pardons, 1913–18; member, Nevada State Board of Parole Commissioners, 1913–18; president, Nevada State Bar Association, 1920–21; chairman, Nevada State Board of Bar Examiners, 1931–32; member, bar of California, Utah, Arizona, Nevada, and Supreme Court of United States; vice president, American Bar Association, 1922–23; author of many legal opinions, leading cases on water, mining, corporation, domestic relations, criminal law, and civil procedure under the code (Nevada Reports, 35 to 42); married, August 1903, Martha Harriet Weeks; five children; elected to United States Senate, November 8, 1932; reelected to the Senate, November 8, 1938; reelected to the Senate, November 7, 1944; degree of doctor of laws conferred by George-

town University on September 12, 1943; degree of doctor of laws conferred by University of Nevada on May 12, 1945; member, honorary society Phi Kappa Phi; legal residence, Reno, Nev.

GEORGE W. MALONE, Republican, of Reno, Nev.; engineering, University of Nevada, 1917; married Ruth Moslander in 1921; daughter, Molly Patricia (Dr. Michael J. O'Connor, Tucson, Ariz.); consulting engineer, former State engineer of Nevada and member Public Service Commission, State Bond Commission, and Colorado River Commission; former department commander and national vice commander of the American Legion; former president Nevada Council Boy Scouts of America; former managing director and editor of Industrial West Foundation, nonprofit Industrial and Business Research Organization, which publishes and maintains an Industrial Encyclopedia, including the 11 western States, Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and Alaska, Hawaii, and the Philippine Islands; special consultant to the United States Senate Military Affairs Subcommittees on Strategic and Critical Minerals and Materials and on Examination of Military Establishments including Alaska and Pacific bases during World War II; enlisted as a private in 1917, Field Artillery, World War I, A. E. F. France; lieutenant, line officer and regimental intelligence, 1918; member American Society of Civil Engineers, American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers, and San Francisco and Washington, D. C., Press Club; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

### REPRESENTATIVE

**AT LARGE.**—Population (1940), 110,247.

CHARLES HINTON RUSSELL, Republican, of Ely, Nev.; born in Lovelock, Nev., December 27, 1903; graduated Elko County High School with honors, 1922; graduated University of Nevada, 1926, B. A. degree; taught school for 1 year; editor of newspaper, the Ely Record, 1929 to 1947; elected assemblyman from White Pine County, Nev., to Nevada Legislature in 1934, 1936, and 1938; elected State senator to Nevada Legislature in 1940 and 1944; president pro tempore Nevada senate 1943; past president, Ely Lions Club; vice chairman, White Pine Chamber Commerce and Mines; vice chairman, White Pine County Catholic Welfare Bureau; White Pine County Red Cross Chapter, chairman, 1942 to 1944; past master, Ely Lodge No. 29, F. and A. M.; member Royal Arch Masons, Ely Lodge No. 1469; B. P. O. Elks, Knights of Pythias; University Club, Washington; married Marjorie A. Guild, of Carson City, Nev., March 19, 1939, have four children, Clark George, Virginia Ellen, Craig Robert, and Charles David; member, Episcopal Church; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

(Population (1940), 491,524)

### SENATORS

STYLES BRIDGES, Republican, of Concord, N. H.; born in West Pembroke, Maine, September 9, 1898; was graduated from the University of Maine in 1918; received M. A. degree from Dartmouth College in 1935, and LL. D. degrees from the University of Maine and the University of New Hampshire in 1935, and from Northeastern University in 1938; former member of the extension staff of the University of New Hampshire; former secretary of the New Hampshire Farm Bureau Federation; former director and secretary of the New Hampshire Investment Co.; formerly secretary and treasurer of the Farm Bureau Mutual Automobile Insurance Co.; member of the New Hampshire Public Service Commission, 1930–35; served as Governor of New Hampshire, 1935–37; delegate at large and chairman of the New Hampshire delegation to the Republican National Convention, 1936; delegate at large to the Republican National Convention in 1940; at present serving as vice president and trustee of the New Hampshire Savings Bank, as director of the Rumford Press, as treasurer of the Putnam Agricultural Foundation, and as director of the Farm Bureau Mutual Automobile

Insurance Co.; member National Forest Reservation Commission; married Doloris Thauwald, of St. Paul, Minn., February 11, 1944; his three children are Henry Styles (lieutenant, United States Navy), David Clement, and John Fisher Bridges; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1936, for the term ending January 3, 1943; reelected on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949.

CHARLES WILLIAM TOBEY, Republican, of Temple, N. H.; was born at Roxbury, Mass.; attended public schools and Roxbury Latin School; received honorary degrees of master of arts from Dartmouth College and doctor of laws from University of New Hampshire; business experience—has been in insurance, agriculture, banking, and manufacturing; married and has four children; member of the New Hampshire House of Representatives, 1915–16, 1919–20, and 1923–24, and served as speaker, 1919–20; member of the State senate, 1925–26, and served as president, 1925–26; Governor of New Hampshire, 1929–30; elected to the Seventy-third Congress, and reelected to the Seventy-fourth and Seventy-fifth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938; reelected on November 7, 1944, for a second term, ending January 3, 1951; member of the United States delegation to the United Nations Monetary Conference held at Bretton Woods, N. H., July 1944.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Belknap, Carroll, Rockingham, and Strafford. HILLSBORO COUNTY: City of Manchester; towns of Bedford, Goffstown, Merrimack, Hudson, Litchfield and Pelham. MERRIMACK COUNTY: Towns of Allenstown, Canterbury, Chichester, Epsom, Hooksett, Loudon, Northfield, Pembroke, and Pittsfield. POPULATION (1940), 244,491.

CHESTER EARL MERROW, Republican, of Center Ossipee; born in Center Ossipee, Carroll County, N. H., November 15, 1906; son of Llewellyn and Florence (Nichols) Merrow; student, Brewster Free Academy, 1921–25; B. S. degree from Colby College, 1929; student, Teachers College, Columbia University, summers, 1934–37; A. M. degree in 1937; engaged as instructor of general science, physics, chemistry, and biology at Kents Hill School at Kents Hill, Maine, 1929–30, and at Montpelier (Vt.) Seminary, 1930–37; assistant headmaster of Montpelier Seminary, 1935–38; instructor of political science and history, Vermont Junior College, Montpelier, Vt., also dean, 1937–38; member of the New Hampshire House of Representatives, 1939–40; chairman of house ways and means committee and member of the committee on banks, 1939–40; radio news commentator; lecturer on national and international affairs; trustee of Brewster Free Academy; member of Phi Beta Kappa; member of Grange; member of Masonic fraternity; married Miss Nellie M. Sands, of Albion, N. Y., June 12, 1933, and they have one son, Daniel S., born August 27, 1941; delegate to international conference on education and cultural relations of the United Nations held in London, November 1945; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; Congressional advisor to first conference of UNESCO held in Paris November 1946; member of the Committee on Foreign Affairs; member of Republican Congressional Campaign Committee; member of Republican Congressional Food Study Committee.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cheshire, Coos, Grafton, and Sullivan. HILLSBORO COUNTY: City of Nashua; towns of Amherst, Antrim, Bennington, Brookline, Deering, Francestown, Greenfield, Greenville, Hancock, Hillsboro, Hollis, Lyndeboro, Mason, Milford, Mount Vernon, New Boston, New Ipswich, Peterboro, Sharon, Temple, Weare, Wilton, and Windsor. MERRIMACK COUNTY: Cities of Concord and Franklin; towns of Andover, Boscawen, Bow, Bradford, Danbury, Dunbarton, Henniker, Hill, Hopkinton, Newbury, New London, Salisbury, Sutton, Warner, Webster, and Wilmot. Population (1940), 247,933.

NORRIS COTTON, Republican, of Lebanon, N. H.; born in Warren, N. H., May 11, 1900; educated Phillips Exeter Academy, Wesleyan University, George Washington University Law School; lawyer, firm of Cotton, Tesreau & Stebbins, Lebanon, N. H.; married in 1927 to Ruth Isaacs, of Union City, Tenn.; secretary to United States Senator George H. Moses, 1924–28; prosecuting attorney for Grafton County, 1933–39; justice, Municipal Court of Lebanon, 1939–43; clerk of New Hampshire State Senate, 1927–29; member of New Hampshire House of Representatives, 1923, 1943, and 1945, chairman, Judiciary Committee and majority leader, 1943; speaker of the house 1945; delegate, Republican National Convention, 1944; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

# NEW JERSEY

(Population (1940), 4,160,165)

## SENATORS

ALBERT WAHL HAWKES, Republican, of Montclair, N. J.; born in Chicago, Ill., November 20, 1878; was graduated from Chicago College of Law, obtained LL. B. degree in 1900; admitted to Illinois bar in 1900; attended Lewis Institute of Chicago 2 years; employed by Nichols Chemical Co. and its successor, General Chemical Co., for 32 years; resigned as executive vice president to become president of Congoleum-Nairn, Inc., in 1926; resigned that position when elected to United States Senate, 1942; has held following organizational and honorary positions: president of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States; vice president, National Association of Manufacturers and the New Jersey State Chamber of Commerce; member of Governor Edison's Five-Man Committee to Promote Industrial Peace; first chairman of New Jersey State Committee for Sale of War Stamps and Bonds; appointed by President Roosevelt as regular member, National War Labor Board; married Frances Whitfield, of Warrensburg, Mo.; two children, Mrs. Morgan G. Padelford, of Pasadena, Calif., and the late Maj. A. Whitfield Hawkes, Ninth Medical Corps, Army of the United States, buried in Milne Bay, New Guinea; elected to the United States Senate in November 1942 for the term ending January 3, 1949.

H. ALEXANDER SMITH, Republican, of Princeton, N. J., was born in New York City, January 30, 1880, son of A. Alexander Smith, M. D., and Sue Lehn Bender; attended Cutler School, New York City; was graduated from Princeton University with A. B. degree in 1901 and from Columbia University with LL. B. degree in 1904; received honorary LL. D. from Brussels (Belgium) University in 1930 and honorary LL. D. from Princeton University in 1945; admitted to New York bar in 1904; lived in Colorado 1905–18; admitted to Colorado bar in 1906; practiced law in Colorado until 1917, the outbreak of World War I; served in United States Food Administration in Colorado and Washington during World War I, and was member post war relief organizations headed by former President Herbert Hoover; returned to Princeton, N. J., in 1919 and was executive secretary of the University until 1927; then became lecturer, Department of Politics, Princeton University, until 1930, and later resumed practice of law in New York City, associated with the firm of Hines, Rearick, Dorr and Hammond; member of the board of directors or trustees of the following organizations: Belgian American Educational Foundation, Princeton Yenching (China) Foundation, Foreign Policy Association, and Department Art and Archeology, Princeton University; also member of American Bar Association, Council Foreign Relations, Society of Colonial Wars, and St. Nicholas Society; became treasurer of New Jersey Republican State Committee in 1934 and chairman 1941–43; member Republican Program Committee 1938–40 under chairman Glenn Frank; member Republican National Committee 1942–43; also member Republican Post-War Advisory Council appointed by Republican National Committee, which met at Mackinac Island, Mich., in September 1943; married Helen Dominick on June 21, 1902; children, Helen Dominick (Mrs. Samuel Moor Shoemaker, Jr.), Marian Dominick (Mrs. H. Kenaston Twitchell, Jr.), and H. Alexander Smith, Jr. (married Mary Howard Bruce of Baltimore); elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, to fill unexpired term of Senator W. Warren Barbour (deceased), ending January 3, 1947; reelected to United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for full term, ending January 3, 1953.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Camden, Gloucester, and Salem (3 counties). Population (1940), 370,220.

CHARLES A. WOLVERTON, Republican, of Camden (Merchantville), N. J.; married Ezetta Bishop; born at Camden, N. J., his parents being Charles S. Wolverton and Martha Wolverton; educated in the public schools of Camden, graduating from Camden High School; studied law at the University of Pennsylvania Law School, graduating June 13, 1900, with the degree of LL. B.; admitted to the bar of the State of New Jersey at the November term, 1901; has one son, Lt. Col. Donnell Knox Wolverton; in 1903 revised and compiled the ordinances of the city of Camden; 1904 to 1906 was assistant city solicitor of Camden; 1906 to 1913 was assistant prosecutor of Camden County; from 1913 to 1914,

special assistant attorney general of New Jersey; from 1915 to 1918, member of New Jersey House of Assembly from Camden County; in 1918 was speaker of the New Jersey House of Assembly; 1917 to 1919, a Federal food administrator; in 1920, alternate delegate at large, Republican National Convention at Chicago; 1918 to 1923, prosecutor of the pleas of Camden County; chairman of Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce, Special House Committee on Foreign Aid, and Republican congressional campaign committee; member of Union League of Philadelphia, Pa., Masonic fraternities, Elks, and Moose; elected to the Seventieth Congress in November 1926; reelected to the Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Atlantic, Cape May, and Cumberland (3 counties). Population (1940), 226,169.

T. MILLET HAND, Republican, of Cape May City, N. J.; born in Cape May, N. J., July 7, 1902, son of Albert Reeves Hand and Sara Millet Hand; educated in the public schools of that city; graduated from Dickinson School of Law, LL. B. degree, 1922; member of the New Jersey bar; special master in chancery; former president of Cape May County Bar Association; member of New Jersey State Bar Association; member of bar of Supreme Court of the United States; newspaper publisher and other business interests; clerk, Board of Chosen Freeholders of Cape May County, 1924–28; prosecutor of the pleas, Cape May County, 1928–33; mayor, city of Cape May, 1937–44; married in 1930 to Mary Mercer Worth, of Philadelphia; widower; one child, T. Millet Hand, Jr.; member of University Club and National Press Club of Washington, D. C.; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Monmouth and Ocean. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: Cities of New Brunswick and South Amboy; boroughs of Helmetta, Jamesburg, Milltown, Sayreville, South River, and Spotswood; townships of Cranbury, East Brunswick, Madison, Monroe, Plainsboro, North Brunswick, and South Brunswick. Population (1940), 286,838.

JAMES COATS AUCHINCLOSS, Republican, of Rumson, N. J., was born in New York City, N. Y., January 19, 1885, the sixth of eight children of the late Edgar Stirling and Maria Sloan Auchincloss; educated at Groton School, Groton, Mass., and was graduated from Yale University, degree of A. B., 1908; employed by Farmers Loan & Trust Co. in New York City; was a member of the New York Stock Exchange, 1910–35, and served on board of governors for 18 years; veteran of Seventh Regiment, New York National Guard, and in the First World War served as captain, Military Intelligence; was deputy police commissioner of New York City and treasurer, president, and chairman of board of New York Better Business Bureau; served for 12 years as member of Council of Borough of Rumson, N. J., and was serving third term as mayor when elected to Congress; in 1909 married to Lee F. Alexander and has two children—Douglas and Gordon, 2d, and eight grandchildren—Kenneth, Gail, Stuart, Gordon, Sibley, Ann, David and Lee (twins), and Juliet; elected to Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Burlington and Mercer (2 counties). Population (1940), 294,331.

FRANK A. MATHEWS, JR., Republican, of Riverton, N. J.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., August 3, 1890; LL. B., Temple University Law School, Philadelphia, Pa., 1920; counsellor at law, State of New Jersey; admitted to practice before United States Supreme Court; judge of the District Court of the First Judicial District of Burlington County, N. J., 1929–33; assistant counsel, State Highway Department of New Jersey, 1934–44; deputy attorney general, State of New Jersey, 1944–45; legal advisor and counsel for the New Jersey Legislature's Veterans Commission, 1945; private, sergeant, sergeant first class, and ordnance sergeant, Ordnance Department, Army, September 1917 to May 1919 (19 months overseas); first lieutenant, J. A. G. D., U. S. O. R. C., 1923–26; first lieutenant, Infantry, N. J. N. G., 1926–32, serving as S–2, Fifty-seventh Brigade; major, J. A. G. D., N. J. N. G., State Staff Corps, 1932–37; lieutenant colonel, J. A. G. D., N. J. N. G., 1937 to September 16, 1940; inducted into Federal service with Forty-fourth Division September 16, 1940; division judge advocate and acting division recruiting officer and division public relations officer; conducted recruiting campaign of Forty-fourth Division, August 1940 to date of being relieved of active duty,

October 15, 1940; at present lieutenant colonel, J. A. G. D., Inactive Reserve; department commander, American Legion, Department of New Jersey, 1925–26; national executive committeeman from New Jersey, 1932–34; chairman of National Veterans' Preference Committee for 3 years; presently member of National Expansion and Stabilization Committee; department public relations officer, Department of New Jersey, 1944–45; author of many stories, articles, and verses in American Legion and other magazines; member, Frederick M. Rodgers Post, No. 156, American Legion, Palmyra, N. J.; Union League of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Art Alliance, Plays and Players of Philadelphia, and Riverton (N. J.) Golf and Country Club; married Carol Becker; five children, two daughters and three sons; all three sons were in service, two in Army and one in Navy; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 6, 1945, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of D. Lane Powers; reelected to Eighteth Congress November 5, 1946.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Morris and Somerset. MIDDLESEX COUNTY: City of Perth Amboy; boroughs of Carteret, Dunellen, Highland Park, Metuchen, Middlesex, and South Plainfield; townships of Piscataway, Raritan, and Woodbridge. Population (1940), 329,305.

CHARLES AUBREY EATON, Republican, of Watchung, Somerset County; elected to Sixty-ninth Congress; reelected to Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; chairman, Foreign Affairs Committee and also Select Committee on Foreign Aid; member of the United States delegation to the United Nations Conference on International Organization, San Francisco, 1945; member of American delegation to United Nations General Assembly, London, 1945, New York, 1946.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—UNION COUNTY. Population (1940), 328,344.

CLIFFORD PHILIP CASE, Republican, of Rahway, N. J.; born in Franklin Park, N. J.; April 16, 1904; son of the late Clifford P. and Jeannette (Benedict) Case; Rutgers College, A. B. degree, 1925; Columbia University Law School, LL. B. degree, 1928; married Ruth M. Smith in 1928; has two daughters, Mary Jane and Ann, and one son, Clifford Philip 3d; attorney at law, practicing in New York City since 1928; became associated with, and later a member of, law firm of Simpson Thacher & Bartlett; alumni member of Rutgers University Board of Trustees; member of House of Assembly of New Jersey, 1943 and 1944, and of Rahway Common Council, 1938–42; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Hunterdon, Sussex, and Warren. BERGEN COUNTY: Cities of Garfield and Hackensack; boroughs of Allendale, East Paterson, Emerson, Fairlawn, Franklin Lakes, Glen Rock, Hillsdale, Hohokus, Lodi, Maywood, Midland Park, Montvale, Oakland, Oradell, Paramus, Park Ridge, Ramsey, Riverside, Saddle River, Upper Saddle River, Waldwick, Westwood, Woodcliff Lake; townships of Lodi, Mahwah, Ridgewood, Rivervale, Rochelle Park, Saddle River, Washington, and Wyckoff. PASSAIC COUNTY: Borough of Ringwood and township of West Milford. Population (1940), 283,041.

J. PARNELL THOMAS, Republican, of Allendale, N. J.; born in Jersey City, N. J., January 16, 1895; resident of Allendale, N. J., since 1900; graduate of Allendale public school and Ridgewood High School; attended the University of Pennsylvania; is a trustee of the Allendale Public Library and was a former director of the Allendale Building & Loan Association; member of Thomas & Godfrey, insurance brokers; during World War I enlisted in the United States Army immediately after declaration of war; saw active service at front line, honorably discharged as captain; past vice commander of Bergen County American Legion; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars; elected a member of borough council of Allendale in 1925; elected mayor of Allendale in 1926 and reelected in 1928; was member of the Republican County Committee of Bergen County for 6 years; acted as district director, Emergency Unemployment Relief; elected to the New Jersey House of Assembly in 1935 and reelected in 1936; married to Amelia Wilson Stiles, of Mount Vernon, N. Y., on January 21, 1921, and they have two sons—J. Parnell Thomas, Jr., and Stiles Thomas, both having served overseas in the armed forces of the United States; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, and Seventy-eighth Congresses; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress by an approximate plurality of 42,500 votes; reelected to Eightieth Congress by an approximate plurality of 36,000 votes; chairman of the Committee on Un-American Activities, and serves on the Committee on Armed Services of the House of Representatives.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—PASSAIC COUNTY: Cities of Clifton, Passaic, and Paterson; boroughs of Bloomingdale, Haledon, Hawthorne, North Haledon, Pompton Lakes, Prospect Park, Totowa, Wanaque, and West Paterson; townships of Little Falls and Wayne. Population (1940), 305,875.

GORDON CANFIELD, Republican, of Paterson, N. J.; born in Salamanca, N. Y., April 15, 1898, his parents being Carl A. and Florence A. Canfield; newsboy, reporter, and student in public schools of Binghamton, N. Y.; enlisted in Signal Corps, Regular Army, during World War I; served in Merchant Marine, tanker duty, North Atlantic during Congressional recess, 1944, World War II; reporter for the Passaic (N. J.) Daily News; attended New Jersey Law School at Newark; was graduated in 1926 from National University, Washington, D. C.; member of District of Columbia bar; married Dorothy E. Greenwell, of Washington, D. C., and they have two sons, Carl and Allan; served 17 years on Capitol Hill as secretary to late Representative George N. Seger; elected to the Seventy-seventh and succeeding Congresses; served 1943, member, Board of Visitors to Naval Academy; 1944, member, Board of Visitors to Merchant Marine Academy, Kings Point, N. Y.; 1945, chairman, Board of Visitors, Coast Guard Academy, New London, Conn.; member, House Appropriations Committee.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—BERGEN COUNTY: City of Englewood, boroughs of Alpine, Bendix, Bergenfield, Bogota, Carlstadt, Cliffside Park, Closter, Cresskill, Demarest, Dumont, East Rutherford, Edgewater, Englewood Cliffs, Fairview, Fort Lee, Harrington Park, Hasbrouck Heights, Haworth, Leonia, Little Ferry, Moonachie, New Milford, North Arlington, Northvale, Norwood, Old Tappan, Palisades Park, Ridgefield, Rockleigh, Rutherford, Tenafly, Wallington, and Wood-Ridge; townships of Lyndhurst, Ridgefield Park, and Teaneck. HUDSON COUNTY: Town of Guttenberg and township of North Bergen. Population (1940), 292,576.

HARRY L. TOWE, Republican, of Rutherford, N. J., was born in Jersey City, N. J., November 3, 1898; son of Walter and Isabel Baker Towe; attended the public schools in Passaic, N. J., and the United States Naval Academy, 1918–20; was graduated from New Jersey Law School in 1925; member of the law firm of Conkling, Smith & Towe, Rutherford, N. J.; United States commissioner, 1929–31; special Assistant Attorney General, 1931–34; member of the New Jersey House of Assembly in 1941 and 1942; married Miss Eliza Ball Binns; three children—Harry B., Virginia B., and Jerome D.; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—ESSEX COUNTY: City of Newark, wards 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 11, and 15; borough of Glen Ridge; towns of Belleville, Bloomfield, and Nutley. HUDSON COUNTY: Borough of East Newark; towns of Harrison and Kearny. Population (1940), 292,947.

FRED A. HARTLEY, JR., Republican, of Pittstown, N. J.; born February 22, 1903, at Harrison, N. J., son of Fred A. Hartley and Frances Hartley; educated in the public schools of Harrison and Kearney, and Rutgers University; married Hazel Lorraine Roemer, daughter of Rudolph and Lilah Roemer; there are three children—Fred Jack, Francis Lorraine, and Henry Allan; one grandchild, Hermine Allana; was appointed to the Library Commission of Kearney in 1923; elected municipal commissioner in 1924; chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1925; reelected in 1926; served as fire and police commissioner during two terms; thirty-second degree Mason, Scottish Rite; member of Jr. O. U. A. M., Eagles, and Elks; only living person after whom an aerie of the Fraternal Order of Eagles has been named; elected to the Seventy-first Congress; reelected to Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**ELEVENTH DISTRICT.**—ESSEX COUNTY: City of Newark, wards 3, 6, 7, 13, and 14; cities of East Orange, Orange; town of West Orange; village of South Orange. Population (1940), 290,822.

FRANK LEANDER SUNDSTROM, Republican, of East Orange, N. J.; born in Massena, N. Y., January 5, 1901; attended the public schools and was graduated from Cornell University in 1924 with A. B. degree in economics; all-American tackle in 1923 on Walter Camp team; coached football at Indiana University, 1924; in business in New York City as partner of Burton, Cluett & Dana; served as newspaper reporter and editor, 1918–20; is a member of Phi Kappa Psi fraternity; member of Sigma Delta Chi, honorary journalistic fraternity; member of Cornell Club of Essex County, N. J., East Orange Historical Association, First Ward Republican Club, Inc., of East Orange, and chairman of East Orange Republican Committee; married to Miss Jean Johnstone, of East Orange, and they have two children; elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWELFTH DISTRICT.**—ESSEX COUNTY: City of Newark, wards 9, 10, 12, and 16; boroughs of Caldwell, Essex Fells, North Caldwell, Roseland, Verona, West Caldwell; towns of Irvington, Montclair; townships of Caldwell, Cedar Grove, Livingston, Maplewood, and Millburn. Population (1940), 309,482.

ROBERT WINTHROP KEAN, Republican, of Livingston, N. J.; born in Elberon, N. J., September 28, 1893, graduated from St. Mark's School in 1911 and from Harvard College with the degree of A. B. in 1915; served in the World War with the Second Division, American Expeditionary Forces, as a first lieutenant, Fifteenth Field Artillery, and was awarded the Silver Star Medal and the Distinguished Service Cross; delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1936; president of the Livingston National Bank since 1927, and partner in the investment house of Kean, Taylor & Co., since 1921; married October 18, 1920, to Elizabeth Stuyvesant Howard, of Hyde Park, N. Y., and they have six children; elected to Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.**—HUDSON COUNTY: City of Bayonne; city of Jersey City, wards 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9. Population (1940), 271,807.

MARY TERESA NORTON, Democrat; born, educated, and always lived in Jersey City, N. J.; widow of Robert F. Norton; elected vice chairman of the State Democratic committee in 1921, served continuously until 1932, when she was elected chairman; in 1923 was the first woman of the Democratic Party to be elected freeholder in Hudson County and in State; in 1924, 1928, 1932, 1936, 1940, and 1944, elected delegate at large to the Democratic National Conventions; in 1924 elected to the House of Representatives; reelected to each succeeding Congress, including the Eightieth; received the first degree of doctor of laws ever conferred by St. Elizabeth's College, the oldest women's college in New Jersey, in recognition of service in welfare and government; also received degree of doctor of laws from Rider College, Trenton, N. J.; Mrs. Norton is the first woman to be elected to Congress from the Democratic Party; the first to be appointed chairman of a congressional committee, the important Committee on the District of Columbia, the first woman chairman of a State committee; and introduced the first resolution in Congress to repeal the eighteenth amendment.

**FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.**—HUDSON COUNTY: City of Hoboken; city of Jersey City, wards 2, 3, 10, 11, and 12; city of Union City; towns of Secaucus and West New York; township of Weehawken. Population (1940), 278,408.

EDWARD J. HART, Democrat, lawyer, Jersey City.

## NEW MEXICO

(Population (1940), 531,818)

### SENATORS

CARL A. HATCH, Democrat, of Clovis, N. Mex.; born at Kirwin, Phillips County, Kans., November 27, 1889; served as assistant attorney general of New Mexico, 1917 and 1918; appointed collector of internal revenue for the district of New Mexico, 1919; appointed district judge of the ninth judicial district of the State of New Mexico, January 1, 1923; elected to same office, 1924 for 6-year term; resigned as district judge to reenter practice of law, October 1, 1929; chairman of Democratic State central committee 1930; Presidential elector for New Mexico in 1932; appointed to the United States Senate by Gov. A. W. Hockenhull, October 10, 1933, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hon. Sam G. Bratton; elected to fill out the unexpired term in November 1934; reelected Senator November 3, 1936; reelected Senator November 3, 1942; married; two children.

DENNIS CHAVEZ, Democrat, of Albuquerque, N. Mex.; born at Los Chavez, Valencia County, N. Mex., April 8, 1888; attended public schools of Albuquerque; graduate of law school, Georgetown University, 1920 with LL. B. degree; married Imelda Espinosa, November 9, 1911; has three children—Dennis Chavez, Jr., Mrs. Stanley Miller, and Mrs. Jorge Tristani; served as clerk of the United States Senate, 1918; member of New Mexico Legislature; practiced law at Albuquerque; elected to the Seventy-second Congress; reelected to the Seventy-third Congress; appointed to the United States Senate by Gov. Clyde Tingley on May 11, 1935; elected November 3, 1936; reelected November 5, 1940; reelected November 5, 1946.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**AT LARGE.**—Population (1940) 531,818.

ANTONIO M. FERNANDEZ, Democrat, of Santa Fe, N. Mex.; born in Springer, N. Mex., January 17, 1902; court reporter for the eighth judicial district of New Mexico, 1925–30; received law training at Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; admitted to the practice of law in New Mexico in 1931; assistant district attorney of the eighth judicial district, 1933; practiced law in Santa Fe, N. Mex., 1934; served in the State legislature, 1935; chief tax attorney for the State Tax Commission, 1935–36; first assistant attorney general, 1937–41; member of the first New Mexico Public Service Commission, 1941–42; married Cleo Chavez in 1924 and has five children; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

GEORGIA L. LUSK, Democrat, of Santa Fe, N. Mex., was born in Carlsbad, N. Mex., May 12, 1893: educated in the public schools of New Mexico; college work was taken at State Teachers College, Silver City, Highlands University, Las Vegas, and the Colorado State Teachers College, Greeley; engaged in ranching for approximately 20 years; after having taught school several years, in 1919 was elected County School Superintendent of Lea County and was twice elected State Superintendent of Public Instruction, serving the terms, 1930–34 and 1942–46; has been active in service and educational organizations in the State and Nation; holds life membership in the Parent-Teacher Congress and active membership in the American Legion Auxiliary, National Education Association, New Mexico Education Association, Business and Professional Women's Club, Federated Women's Club, New Mexico Cattle Growers Association, and is member-founder of Delta Kappa Gamma Educational Fraternity; in 1941 three sons, Virgil, Dolph, and Eugene, volunteered for service with the armed forces, and served with honor; like thousands of other parents she suffered a personal loss when her oldest son Virgil was killed in line of duty; active in State and National politics, has been a life-long Democrat and has given support and loyalty to the principles of the party; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

## NEW YORK

(Population (1940), 13,479,142)

### SENATORS

ROBERT F. WAGNER, Democrat, of New York City; born June 8, 1877, Nastatten, Province Hessen Nassau, Germany; New York grammar school, high school; B. S., College of the City of New York; LL. B., New York Law School; widower; one son, Lt. Col. Robert F., Jr.; lawyer; member of New York Assembly from 1905 to 1908, inclusive; member of New York Senate from 1909 to 1918, last 8 years as Democratic leader; chairman of the New York State Factory Investigating Commission, 1911–15; Acting Lieutenant Governor 1914; delegate, New York constitutional convention, 1915; Justice of New York Supreme Court, 1919–26; assigned to the Appellate Division, first department, of the Supreme Court, 1925–26; resigned to become candidate for United States Senator; elected for the term expiring March 3, 1933; reelected for the term expiring in 1939; reelected for the term expiring in 1945; reelected for the term expiring in 1951; chairman of the National Labor Board, 1933–34; Democratic leader, New York constitutional convention, 1938; delegate to the United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference at Bretton Woods, 1944.

IRVING McNEIL IVES, Republican, of Norwich, N. Y.; born in Bainbridge, N. Y.; January 24, 1896, son of George Albert and Lucy (Keeler) Ives; A. B. Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., 1920; L. H. D., Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., 1943; LL. D. Hamilton College, 1946, Alfred University, 1947; married Elizabeth Minette Skinner, October 23, 1920, who died July 7, 1947; one son, George Skinner; with Guaranty Trust Co., of New York, 1920–23, Manufacturers Trust Co., New York City, 1923–30; in general insurance business, Norwich, N. Y., 1933–45; member, New York State Assembly since 1930, minority leader, 1935, speaker, 1936, majority leader 1937–46, inclusive; while chairman of New York State Joint

Legislative Committee on Industrial and Labor Conditions became author and sponsor of legislation creating New York State Department of Commerce and New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations at Cornell University; chairman, New York State Temporary Commission Against Discrimination, 1944–45; chairman, New York State Temporary Commission on Agriculture, 1945–46; dean, New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations, June 23, 1945, to February 1, 1947; served with the United States Army, 1917–19; discharged with rank of first lieutenant, Infantry; with A. E. F., France and Germany, 15 months; member, board of trustees, Hamilton College; member, board of trustees, Cornell University, and board of temporary trustees, New York State School of Industrial and Labor Relations, 1944–45; member, New York State War Council, 1942–45; member, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Phi Beta Kappa, Theta Delta Chi; Elk; National Grange; Presbyterian; directed preparation and publication of textbook: The American Story of Industrial and Labor Relations, 1943; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—SUFFOLK COUNTY. NASSAU COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at a point where the center line of North Hempstead Turnpike intersects the dividing line between Nassau and Suffolk Counties, running thence southwesterly along said center line of North Hempstead Turnpike to the center line of Guinea Woods Road, turning thence southerly along center line of said Guinea Woods Road to the northerly line of the incorporated village of Garden City, thence easterly along said northerly line of the incorporated village of Garden City to the northeast corner of the incorporated village of Garden City, running thence southerly along the easterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Garden City to the northeasterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Hempstead, running thence along said easterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Hempstead to the southerly boundary of the incorporated village of Hempstead, running thence westerly along the southerly boundary of the incorporated village of Hempstead to the center line of Baldwin Road, thence southerly along the center line of Baldwin Road and Grand Avenue to the center line of DeMott Avenue, thence easterly along the center line of DeMott Avenue to the center line of Centennial Avenue, thence easterly along the center line of Centennial Avenue to the center line of North Brookside Avenue, running thence southwesterly along the center line of North Brookside Avenue to the northerly line of the incorporated village of Freeport, running thence easterly and southerly along the northerly and easterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Freeport to the intersection of the center line of the Meadowbrook State Parkway with the said easterly boundary line of the incorporated village of Freeport at the most southerly point south of Merrick Road, running thence southerly and easterly along the center line of the Meadowbrook State Parkway to the center line of Ocean Parkway, running thence due south to the Atlantic Ocean, running thence easterly along the Atlantic Ocean to the boundary line between Nassau and Suffolk Counties, running thence northerly along said boundary line between Nassau and Suffolk Counties, to the place of beginning. Population (1940) 270,972.

W. KINGSLAND MACY, Republican, of Islip, N. Y., was born in New York City, N. Y., November 21, 1889; attended Groton School, Groton, Mass., 1903–8; A. B. degree, Harvard University in 1912 and honorary LL. D. at Alfred University in 1944; president of the Union Pacific Tea Co., 1919–22; partner in Abbott, Hoppin & Co., brokers, 1922–38; former member of the New York Stock Exchange; trustee of the Seaman's Bank for Savings, New York City, for 20 years, and director of other banks, corporations and civic organizations; chairman of Suffolk County Republican Committee since 1926; chairman of New York State Republican Committee 1930–34; State senator from the first senatorial district of New York for 1946; elected Regent of the State of New York in 1941; elected member 1938 New York State Constitutional Convention; delegate to National Conventions in 1928, 1932, 1940, and 1944; delegate to State conventions of 1926, 1928, 1930, 1932, 1934, 1936, 1938, 1942 and 1946; president of the National Republican Club of New York City; served during World War I as a Dollar-a-Year-Man in the United States Food Administration, then as its liaison with the War Trade Board on its Five-man Contraband Committee; promoted candidacy of Herbert Hoover; active in investigation New York State Banking Department in 1929, and in promoting legislative inquiry into the affairs of New York City 1931–32, known best as Seabury Inquiry; married Miss Julia A. Dick, and has three children—Julia Kingsland, married Lt. Charles H. Thieriot; Lt. Comdr. William Kingsland, Jr.; and ensign J. H. Dick; four grandchildren; thirty-second degree Mason; Elk; clubs: Metropolitan, Washington, D. C.; Chevy Chase, Md.; Union, Racquet & Tennis, Harvard Club, Down Town Association, Whitehall, the Brook, all of New York; Southside Sportsmen's, Oakdale, N. Y.; Flanders, Flanders, N. Y.; and Fort Orange,

Albany, N. Y.; vestryman of St. Mark's Parish, St. Mark's, Islip, N. Y.; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—NASSAU COUNTY: That portion not hereinbefore described as part of the First Congressional District. Population (1940), 333,131.

LEONARD W. HALL, Republican, of Oyster Bay, Nassau County, N. Y., was born at Oyster Bay Cove, N. Y., October 2, 1900; graduate of Georgetown Law School, and has been a practicing attorney since his admission to the bar in 1921; served in the New York State Legislature, 1927–28 and 1934–38; became sheriff of Nassau County in 1929, serving a 3-year term; chairman of the National Republican Congressional Committee; married; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—QUEENS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at a point at the intersection of Twenty-eighth Avenue and Little Neck Bay, thence along Twenty-eighth Avenue to Bell Boulevard, to Twenty-sixth Avenue, to Two Hundred and Third Street, to Twenty-fourth Avenue, to Utopia Parkway, to Twenty-sixth Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixty-ninth Street, to Crocheron Avenue, to Northern Boulevard, to Parsons Boulevard, to Sanford Avenue, to Kissena Boulevard, to Elder Avenue, to Rodman Street, to Horace Harding Boulevard, to Grand Central Parkway, to Sixty-ninth Road, to Queens Boulevard, to Sixty-sixth Avenue, to Thornton Place, to Dane Place, to Fleet Street, to Yellowstone Boulevard, to Woodhaven Boulevard, to Cooper Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Sixty-ninth Avenue, to Seventy-eighth Street, to Cooper Avenue, to Central Avenue, to Seventy-third Place, to Myrtle Avenue, to Interborough Parkway, to Cypress Hills Road, to the boundary line between Queens and Kings Counties, to Elderts Lane, to Atlantic Avenue, to Eighty-fifth Street, to Jamaica Avenue, to Ninety-second Street, to Eighty-eighth Avenue, to Woodhaven Boulevard, to Jamaica Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixteenth Street, to Myrtle Avenue, to Hillside Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixty-second Street, to Jamaica Avenue, to One Hundred and Seventieth Street, to Liberty Avenue, to One Hundred and Seventy-first Street, to One Hundred and Eighth Avenue, to Merrick Boulevard, to Brinkerhoff Avenue, to One Hundred and Eightieth Street, to Liberty Avenue, to Dunkirk Avenue, to Brinkerhoff Avenue, to Liberty Avenue, to Farmers Boulevard, to Linden Boulevard, to Springfield Boulevard, to One Hundred and Thirty-third Road, to Two Hundred and Eighteenth Street, to Merrick Boulevard, to Two Hundred and Thirtieth Street, to One Hundred and Thirty-third Avenue, to Brookville Boulevard, to One Hundred and Thirty-second Avenue, to the Nassau and Queens boundary line to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 317,627.

HENRY J. LATHAM, Republican, of Queens Village, N. Y.; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 10, 1908; educated at St. John's College and Brooklyn Law School of St. Lawrence University; degrees, bachelor of laws and master of laws; attorney at law; member of the New York State Assembly, 1941–42; resigned in 1942 as a member of the New York State Legislature and was commissioned a lieutenant (junior grade) in the United States Navy; subsequently made a lieutenant; has been on active service in both the Atlantic and Pacific theaters of war; married Elizabeth Schwarze and they have two children, Barbara Ann and Stephen Grant; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—QUEENS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Nassau-Queens County line at One Hundred and Thirty-second Avenue to Brookville Boulevard, to One Hundred and Thirty-third Avenue, to Two Hundred and Thirtieth Street, to Merrick Boulevard, to Two Hundred and Eighteenth Street, to One Hundred and Thirty-third Road, to Springfield Boulevard, to Linden Boulevard, to Farmers Boulevard, to Liberty Avenue, to Brinkerhoff Avenue, to Dunkirk Avenue, to Liberty Avenue, to One Hundred and Eightieth Street, to Brinkerhoff Avenue, to Merrick Boulevard, to One Hundred and Eighth Avenue, to One Hundred and Seventy-first Street, to Liberty Avenue, to One Hundred and Seventieth Street, to Jamaica Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixty-second Street, to Hillside Avenue, to Myrtle Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixteenth Street to Jamaica Avenue, to Woodhaven Boulevard, to Eighty-eighth Avenue, to Ninety-second Street, to Jamaica Avenue, to Eighty-fifth Street, to Atlantic Avenue, to Elderts Lane, to the boundary line between Queens and Kings Counties; thence along the said boundary line to the waters of Jamaica Bay; thence through the waters of Jamaica Bay east of Duck Point Marshes, through the waters of Rockaway Inlet to the waters of Atlantic Ocean; and through the waters of Atlantic Ocean, to the boundary line between Queens and Nassau Counties, thence along the said boundary line to One Hundred and Thirty-second Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 318,171.

GREGORY McMAHON, Republican, of Ozone Park, N. Y.; born in New York, March 19, 1915, son of John and Ester McMahon; graduated from St. John's Prep, Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1933 and St. John's University, Brooklyn, N. Y., with B. B. A. (cum laude), in June 1938; attended St. John's Law School for 2½ years; certified as certified public accountant from University of State of New York, 1939; professor of accounting and social science at St. John's college; enlisted in the Navy in December 1941 and was commissioned an ensign in the United States Naval Reserve; went on active duty in February 1942 with Bureau of

Ordnance Statistics and Finance in Washington, D. C.; in March 1943 was attached to the U. S. S. *New Jersey* as a deck officer in antiaircraft battery and served in the Pacific, taking part in 32 naval engagements and supporting operations from December 1943 until May 1945; in June 1945 was attached to the U. S. S. *Fargo* as machine gun officer, and in October 1945 went on inactive duty; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—QUEENS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at East River and Hoyt Avenue (Twenty-fifth Avenue) to Astoria Boulevard South, to Forty-ninth Street, to Twenty-fourth Avenue, to Fiftieth Street, to Twenty-eighth Avenue, to Hobart Street, to Fifty-first Street, to Broadway, to Fifty-third Place, to Northern Boulevard, to Woodside Avenue, to Barnet Avenue, to Fifty-second Street, to Skillman Avenue, to Fifty-third Street, to Forty-third Avenue, to Fifty-fifth Street, to Queens Boulevard, to Fifty-eighth Street, to Fifty-fourth Avenue, to Maurice Avenue, to Sixty-ninth Street, to Queens Boulevard, to Fifty-sixth Avenue, to Haspel Street, to Fifty-seventh Avenue, to Eighty-fourth Street, to Fifty-eighth Avenue, to Eighty-third Place, to Eliot Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Caldwell Avenue, to Seventy-seventh Street, to Eliot Avenue, to Sixty-ninth Place, to Sixty-ninth Street, to Metropolitan Avenue, to Seventy-third Place, to Seventieth Avenue, to Seventy-fourth Street, to Seventy-first Avenue, to Cooper Avenue, to Seventy-eighth Street, to Sixty-ninth Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Cooper Avenue, along Cooper Avenue, to Woodhaven Boulevard, to Yellowstone Boulevard, to Fleet Street, to Dane Place, to Thornton Place, to Sixty-sixth Avenue, to Queens Boulevard, to Sixty-ninth Road, to Grand Central Parkway, to Horace Harding Boulevard, to Rodman Street, to Elder Avenue, to Kissena Boulevard, to Sanford Avenue, to Parsons Boulevard, to Northern Boulevard, to Crocheron Avenue, to One Hundred and Sixty-ninth Street, to Twenty-sixth Avenue, to Utopia Parkway, to Twenty-fourth Avenue, to Two Hundred and Third Street, to Twenty-sixth Avenue, to Bell Boulevard, to Twenty-eighth Avenue, to the waters of Little Neck Bay; thence through the waters of Little Neck Bay, Long Island Sound and East River, to Hoyt Avenue (Twenty-fifth Avenue), the place of beginning. Population (1940), 330,039.

ROBERT TRIPP ROSS, Republican, of Jackson Heights, New York City; elected to the Eightieth Congress.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—QUEENS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at East River and Hoyt Avenue (Twenty-fifth Avenue) to Astoria Boulevard (Grand Central Parkway), to Forty-ninth Street, to Twenty-fourth Avenue, to Fiftieth Street, to Twenty-eighth Avenue, to Hobart Street, to Thirty-first Avenue, to Fifty-first Street, to Broadway, to Fifty-third Place, to Northern Boulevard, to Woodside Avenue, to Barnett Avenue, to Fifty-second Street, to Skillman Avenue, to Fifty-third Street, to Forty-third Avenue, to Fifty-fifth Street, to Queens Boulevard, to Fifty-eighth Street, to Fifty-fourth Avenue, to Maurice Avenue, to Sixty-ninth Street, to Queens Boulevard, to Fifty-sixth Avenue, to Haspel Street, to Fifty-seventh Avenue, to Eighty-fourth Street, to Fifty-eighth Avenue, to Eighty-third Place, to Eliot Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Caldwell Avenue, to Seventy-seventh Street, to Eliot Avenue, to Sixty-ninth Place, to Sixty-ninth Street, to Metropolitan Avenue, to Seventy-third Place, to Seventieth Avenue, to Seventy-fourth Street, to Seventy-first Avenue, to Cooper Avenue, to Seventy-third Place, to Myrtle Avenue, to Interborough Parkway, to Cypress Hills Road, and the boundary line of Kings and Queens Counties; thence along said boundary line to Newtown Creek; thence through the waters of Newtown Creek to the East River; through the waters of East River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 331,797.

ROBERT NODAR, JR., Republican, of Maspeth, Queens County, N. Y.; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., on March 23, 1916; graduate of public schools of New York City; Newtown High School; inducted in United States Army, March 18, 1942; served in the South Pacific; total service 3 years, 9 months; married Florence M. Raska, and they have twins Carol Ann, born November 17, 1946, and Robert Kenneth, born November 16, 1946; elected to Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at waters of East River and South Eighth Street, to Kent Avenue, to Broadway, to Berry Street, to South Sixth Street, to Broadway, to Havemeyer Street, to South Fourth Street, to Rodney Street, to Broadway, to Stuyvesant Avenue, to Lafayette Avenue, to Lewis Avenue, to Greene Avenue, to Classon Avenue, to Eastern Parkway, to and around southern end of Grand Army Plaza, to Prospect Park West, to Carroll Street, to Eighth Avenue, to First Street, to Sixth Avenue, to Fifth Street, to Fifth Avenue, to St. Marks Place, to Fourth Avenue, to Bergen Street, to Boerum Place, to Pacific Street, to Court Street, to Pacific Street, to Clinton Street, to Warren Street, to Columbia Street, to Congress Street, to waters of East River, thence through the waters of East River to South Eighth Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 300,424.

JOHN J. DELANEY, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; member of Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and South Eighth Street, to Kent Avenue, to Broadway, to Berry Street, to South Sixth Street, to Broadway, to Havemeyer Street, to South Fourth Street, to Rodney Street, to Broadway, to Saratoga Avenue, to Hancock Street, to Broadway, to Weirfield Street, to Bushwick Avenue, to Hancock Street, to Central Avenue, to Halsey Street, to Wilson Avenue, to Jefferson Avenue, to Knickerbocker Avenue, to Decatur Street, to the boundary line between Kings and Queens Counties; thence along said boundary line and through waters of Newtown Creek and waters of East River to South Eighth Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 304,212.

JOSEPH L. PFEIFER, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the boundary line of Kings and Queens Counties at Decatur Street, to Knickerbocker Avenue, to Jefferson Avenue, to Wilson Avenue, to Halsey Street, to Central Avenue, to Hancock Street, to Bushwick Avenue, to Weirfield Street, to Broadway, to Hancock Street, to Saratoga Avenue, to Broadway, to Stuyvesant Avenue, to McDonough Street, to Patchen Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Buffalo Avenue, to Herkimer Street, to Howard Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Saratoga Avenue, to Atlantic Avenue, to Radde Place, to Herkimer Street, to Rockaway Avenue, to Atlantic Avenue, to Sackman Street, to East New York Avenue, to Watkins Street, to Sutter Avenue, to Christopher Avenue, to Livonia Avenue, to Watkins Street, to Lott Avenue, to Stone Avenue, to Hegeman Avenue (Linden Boulevard), to Bank Street, to East One Hundred and Seventh Street, to Avenue D, to East One Hundred and Fourth Street, to Farragut Road, to East One Hundred and Third Street, to Flatlands Avenue, to Hinsdale Street, to waters of Fresh Creek Basin, to the waters of Jamaica Bay, thence through the waters of Jamaica Bay to Kings and Queens County line, and thence along Kings and Queens County line to Decatur Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 301,308.

EUGENE J. KEOGH, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; graduate of New York University and Fordham University Law School; lawyer; member of the New York State Assembly, twentieth district, Kings County, in 1936; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the corners of Greene and Marcy Avenues, thence along Greene Avenue, to Lewis Avenue, to Lafayette Avenue, to Stuyvesant Avenue, to Macon Street, to Lewis Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Utica Avenue, to East New York Avenue, to East Ninety-sixth Street, to Avenue A, to East Eighty-eighth Street, to Avenue B, to East Eighty-ninth Street, to Ditmas Avenue, to Ralph Avenue, to Flatlands Avenue, to Avenue M, to East Thirty-fifth Street, to Avenue K, to East Twenty-sixth Street, to Avenue I, to Nostrand Avenue, to Avenue H, to Amersfort Place, to Germania Place, to Kenilworth Place, to Avenue G, (Glenwood Road), to Amersfort Place, to Farragut Road, to Flatbush Avenue, to Clarendon Road, to East Twenty-third Street, to Cortelyou Road, to Bedford Avenue, to Clarendon Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Beverly Road, to East Twenty-eighth Street, to Tilden Avenue, to Rogers Avenue, to Church Avenue, to Nostrand Avenue, to Maple Street, to New York Avenue, to Lincoln Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Lefferts Avenue, to New York Avenue, to Lincoln Place, to Rogers Avenue, to Grant Square, to Bedford Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Marcy Avenue, to Greene Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 289,816.

ANDREW L. SOMERS, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

**ELEVENTH DISTRICT.**—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the intersection of Classon Avenue and Greene Avenue, thence along Greene Avenue, to Marcy Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Bedford Avenue, to Grand Square, to Rogers Avenue, to Lincoln Place, to New York Avenue, to Lefferts Avenue, to Nostrand Avenue, to Lincoln Road, to New York Avenue, to Maple Street, to Nostrand Avenue, to Church Avenue, to Rogers Avenue, to Tilden Avenue, to East Twenty-eighth Street, to Beverly Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Clarendon Road, to Bedford Avenue, to Cortelyou Road, to East Twenty-third Street, to Clarendon Road, to Flatbush Avenue, to Farragut Road, to Amersfort Place, to Avenue G (Glenwood Road), to Kenilworth Place, to Germania Place, to Amersfort Place, to Avenue H, to Nostrand Avenue, to Avenue I, to East Eighteenth Street, to Avenue J, to East Fourth Street, to Avenue I, to McDonald Avenue, to Eighteenth Avenue, to East Second Street, to Avenue F, to Dahill Road, to Forty-third Street, to Seventeenth Avenue, to Dahill Road, to Fortieth Street, to Fourteenth Avenue, to Thirty-ninth Street, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to East Fourth Street, to Caton Avenue, to East Fifth Street, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to Prospect Avenue, to Vanderbilt Street, to Eighteenth Street, to Seeley Street, to Prospect Avenue, to Sixth Avenue, to Thirteenth Street, to Fourth Avenue, to Ninth Street, to Sixth Avenue, to First Street, to Eighth Avenue, to Carroll Street, to Prospect Park West, to and around southern end of Grand Army Plaza, to Eastern Parkway, to Classon Avenue, to Greene Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 289,729.

JAMES J. HEFFERNAN, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; born in Brooklyn, N. Y.; his forefathers were among the Irish pioneers who settled in lower Manhattan and South Brooklyn before the War of 1812; educated in private and public schools; was graduated from Bryant Stratton College, Brooklyn, N. Y., and Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y.; awarded the degree of architect by the University of the State of New York; married and has one daughter; delegate to the State constitutional convention in 1938; member of the New York and Brooklyn Societies of Architects; Council of Registered Architects; Montauk Club; Brooklyn Council, No. 60, Knights of Columbus; Old Timers of the K. of C.; Emerald Society; South Brooklyn Board of Trade; Society of Old Brooklynites; Police Athletic League; Steneck Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and Colonel Jacob Ruppert Post, Army and Navy Veterans; State committeeman and executive member of the Twelfth Assembly District Regular Democratic Organization; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWELFTH DISTRICT.**—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at Congress Street and East River to Columbia Street, to Warrent Street, to Clinton Street, to Pacific Street, to Court Street, to Pacific Street, to Boerum Place, to Bergen Street, to Fourth Avenue, to St. Marks Place, to Fifth Avenue, to Fifth Street, to Sixth Avenue, to Ninth Street, to Fourth Avenue, to Thirteenth Street, to Sixth Avenue, to Prospect Avenue, to Seeley Street, to Eighteenth Street, to Vanderbilt Street, to Prospect Avenue, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to East Fifth Street, to Caton Avenue, to East Fourth Street, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to Fifty-second Street, to Twelfth Avenue, to Fifty-third Street, to Thirteenth Avenue, to Fifty-eighth Street, to New Utrecht Avenue, to Sixty-third Street, to Twelfth Avenue, to Seventy-second Street, to Tenth Avenue, to Seventy-third Street, to Seventh Avenue, to Bay Ridge Avenue, to Sixth Avenue, to Sixty-fifth Street, to Second Avenue, to Wakeman Place, to Colonial Road, to Sixty-eighth Street, to Shore Road, to Bay Ridge Avenue, to waters of Upper Bay; thence through waters of Upper Bay, Buttermilk Channel and East River to Congress Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 308,991.

JOHN J. ROONEY, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; was born in the district which he now represents and in which his family has lived for over 80 years, on November 29, 1903; son of James and Ellen Fitzsimons Rooney; education: St. Paul's Parochial School, St. Francis Preparatory and College, Fordham University School of Law, class of 1925; practicing attorney; served as assistant district attorney in Brooklyn under appointment of District Attorney William O'Dwyer from January 1, 1940, to June 5, 1944; married Helen M. Hughes of Brooklyn and has two sons, John James, Jr., and Edward Patrick, and a daughter, Mary Ann; member, Brooklyn Bar Association, Catholic Lawyers Guild, District Attorneys Association of the State of New York, Lawyers Club of Brooklyn, and Brooklyn-Manhattan Trial Counsel Club; past exalted ruler of Brooklyn Lodge, No. 22, B. P. O. Elks; past New York State vice president of Ancient Order of Hibernians in America; past president, St. Patrick Society of Brooklyn; life member, Columbus Council No. 126, Knights of Columbus; member of Committee on Appropriations; official observer Bikini Atom Bomb Test; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress at a special election held on June 6, 1944, to fill, for the unexpired term, the seat left vacant by the death of Thomas H. Cullen; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.**—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at waters of the Upper Bay and Bay Ridge Avenue, to Shore Road, to Sixty-eighth Street, to Colonial Road, to Wakeman Place, to Second Avenue, to Sixty-fifth Street, to Sixth Avenue, to Bay Ridge Avenue, to Seventh Avenue, to Seventy-third Street, to Tenth Avenue, to Seventy-second Street, to Twelfth Avenue, to Sixty-third Street, to New Utrecht Avenue, to Fifty-eighth Street, to Thirteenth Avenue, to Fifty-third Street, to Twelfth Avenue, to Fifty-second Street, to Fort Hamilton Parkway, to Thirty-ninth Street, to Fourteenth Avenue, to Fortieth Street, to Dahill Road, to Seventeenth Avenue, to Forty-third Street, to Dahill Road, to Avenue F, to East Second Street, to Eighteenth Avenue, to McDonald Avenue, to Avenue I, to East Fourth Street, to Avenue J, to Ocean Parkway, to Avenue N, to Sixtieth Street, to Twenty-third Avenue, to Sixty-first Street, to Bay Parkway, to Eightieth Street, to Twentieth Avenue, to Eighty-sixth Street, to Bay Eleventh Street, to Bath Avenue, to Sixteenth Avenue, to waters of Gravesend Bay; thence through waters of Gravesend Bay and Upper Bay, to Bay Ridge Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 299,278.

DONALD L. O'TOOLE, Democrat, of Brooklyn, N. Y., was born in that borough on August 1, 1902; was graduated from St. James Academy and Fordham University; lawyer with offices in the Empire State Building.

**FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.**—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at Gravesend Bay and Sixteenth Avenue, thence along Sixteenth Avenue to Bath Avenue, to Bay Eleventh Street, to Eighty-sixth Street, to Twentieth Avenue, to Eightieth Street, to Bay Parkway, to Sixty-first Street, to Twenty-third Avenue, to Sixtieth Street, to Avenue N, to Ocean Parkway, to Avenue J, to East Eighteenth Street, to Avenue I, to East Twenty-sixth Street, to Avenue K, to East Thirty-fifth Street, to Avenue M, to Flatlands Avenue, to Flatbush Avenue, to Avenue P, to Hendrickson Street, to Quentin Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Quentin Road, to East Twenty-ninth Street, to Avenue R, to East Twenty-seventh Street, to Avenue T, to East Twenty-third Street, to Avenue U, to East Twenty-second Street, to Avenue V, to Coney Island Avenue, to Ocean View Avenue, to Ocean Parkway, to waters of Atlantic Ocean, thence through waters of Atlantic Ocean and Gravesend Bay to Sixteenth Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 300,998.

ABRAHAM J. MULTER, Democrat, of New York; born in Manhattan, New York City, on December 24, 1900; resides at 1397 East Twenty-first Street, Brooklyn, N. Y., with his wife, Bertha L. and two children, Robert K., 21 years of age, now a Junior at Cornell University, School of Chemical Engineering, and Howard C., 18 years of age, now at the Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, School of Mechanical Engineering; has been practicing law for 25 years; graduated from P. S. 80 in Coney Island, N. Y., Boys' High School of Brooklyn; attended evening classes at City College of New York before entering Brooklyn Law School where he received degrees of LL. B. and LL. M.; from 1911 to 1925 lived in Coney Island; from 1925 to 1930 continued his residence in the Sixteenth Assembly District and then moved to the Second Assembly District; while at law school, was president of Marshal Society and praetor of Alpha Chapter of

Iota Theta Law Fraternity and after graduation its national praetor; admitted to practice in the State and Federal courts including the United States Supreme Court and before many Federal Departments; is presently a trustee of Temple Beth Emeth, a member of the advisory board of East Midwood Jewish Center, a member of many fraternal and civic associations including Zionist Organization of America, Midwood Lodge of B'nai Brith, Jewish Chatauqua Society, Brooklyn Lodge B. P. O. Elks, L. O. O. Moose, Boy Scouts of America, Flatbush Boys Club, Police Athletic League, Men's League of Brooklyn, Irving Robinson Benevolent Society, Lawyers Club and Executive Committee of Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, American Jewish Congress, United States Coast Guard Auxiliary; director of the Willow Brook Golf Club and of the Nottingham Civic Association; served as judge advocate of the United States Coast Guard League; has been president of Parent-Teachers Association of P. S. 193, Men's Club of Temple Beth Emeth, C. I. Y. M. H. A. and a delegate to the National Federation of Temple Brotherhoods and the Metropolitan Conference of Temple Brotherhoods; during World War II served without compensation in the United States Coast Guard Reserve; as chairman of the Civil Service Committee of the Kings Highway Democratic Club of the Second Assembly District, organized and conducted a civil service school where residents of the community, without charge, were prepared for prospective examinations; later became secretary of the club and for the last 4 years has served as its president; served as vice chairman of the Kings County Democratic Law Committee and of the New York State Democratic Law Committee; is a member of the Brooklyn Bar Association's Committee on State Legislation, was chairman of the Committee on Legislation of the National Lawyers Guild and is a member of the Municipal Law Section of the New York State Bar Association; also a member of the Federal Bar Association of Washington, D. C., the Federal Bar Association of New York, New Jersey, and Connecticut and the New York Law Institute; served without compensation for about 10 years as a special assistant attorney general in election matters; served as counsel to the Democratic leader of the State Assembly and as counsel to many State, city, and Federal legislative committees and more recently as special counsel to Hon. William O'Dwyer, mayor of the city of New York; engaged in the practice of law with Congressman Leo F. Rayfiel under the firm name of Rayfiel & Multer in New York City, until the Congressman resigned upon his appointment by President Truman as judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of New York; elected to the Eighteenth Congress on November 4, 1947.

**FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.**—KINGS COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at corner of Macon Street and Lewis Avenue, thence along Macon Street, to Stuyvesant Avenue, to McDonough Street, to Patchen Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Buffalo Avenue, to Herkimer Street, to Howard Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Saratoga Avenue, to Atlantic Avenue, to Radde Place, to Herkimer Street, to Rockaway Avenue, to Atlantic Avenue, to Sackman Street, to East New York Avenue, to Watkins Street, to Sutter Avenue, to Christopher Avenue, to Livonia Avenue, to Watkins Street, to Lott Avenue, to Stone Avenue, to Hegeman Avenue (Linden Boulevard), to Bank Street, to East One Hundred and Seventh Street, to Avenue D, to East One Hundred and Fourth Street, to Farragut Road, to East One Hundred and Third Street, to Flatlands Avenue, to Hinsdale Street, to Fresh Creek Basin, to the waters of Jamaica Bay, thence through the waters of Jamaica Bay to the boundary line of Kings and Queens Counties, thence along said boundary line to waters of Atlantic Ocean, to Ocean Parkway, to Ocean View Avenue, to Coney Island Avenue, to Avenue V, to East Twenty-second Street, to Avenue U, to East Twenty-third Street, to Avenue T, to East Twenty-seventh Street, to Avenue R, to East Twenty-ninth Street, to Quentin Road, to Nostrand Avenue, to Quentin Road, to Hendrickson Street, to Avenue P, to Flatbush Avenue, to Flatlands Avenue, to Ralph Avenue, to Ditmas Avenue, to East Eighty-ninth Street, to Avenue B, to East Eighty-eighth Street, to Avenue A, to East Ninety-sixth Street, to East New York Avenue, to Utica Avenue, to Fulton Street, to Lewis Avenue, to Macon Street, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 303,538.

EMANUEL CELLER; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., May 6, 1888; attended the public schools; was graduated from the Boys' High School of Brooklyn, in 1906, from Columbia College, New York City, in 1910, and from the Columbia University Law School, New York City, in 1912; admitted to the bar and commenced practice in New York City in 1912; elected as a Democrat to the Sixty-eighth Congress, November 7, 1922; reelected to the Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses; member of the House Committee on the Judiciary; married and has two daughters—Judith S., attending college, and Jane B., married to Lt. Sydney B. Wertheimer, of the United States Navy; home address is 9 Prospect Park West, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Washington address, the Mayflower.

**SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.**—RICHMOND COUNTY. NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and Whitehall Street, to State Street, to Broadway, to Great Jones Street (West Third Street), to West Broadway, to Washington Square South, to Thompson Street, to West Third Street, to Sixth Avenue, to West Fourth Street, to Barrow Street, to Bleecker Street, to West Eleventh Street, to Hudson Street, to West Twelfth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Fourteenth Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Twenty-sixth Street, to Hudson River, through the waters of Hudson River to the place of beginning, including Ellis Island, Governors Island, Bedloe Island. Population (1940), 257,879.

ELLSWORTH B. BUCK, Republican, of Staten Island, N. Y.; born July 3, 1892, in Chicago, Ill., son of Orlando J. and Lillian (Brewer) Buck; attended the public schools in Chicago; graduated from Dartmouth College, B. S., in 1914; honorary M. A., 1939; honorary LL. D., Wagner College, 1942; chairman of board, L. A. Dreyfus Co., Staten Island; vice president, Thunder Mountain Ranch Co., Crivitz, Wis.; director, Malayan Guttas, Ltd., Singapore, Straits Settlements; enlisted as seaman, second class, United States Naval Reserve, July 1917; commissioned and assigned as instructor in meteorology, Naval Aviation Ground School, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, April 1918; in charge of meteorological instruments, United States Naval Observatory, Washington, D. C., August to December 1918; chairman, Code Authority under N. R. A., 1934–35; member of Board of Education of the City of New York 1935–39 and 1940–44, vice president 1938–39 and 1940–42, president 1942–44; former trustee, Staten Island Hospital, Staten Island Academy, Staten Island Savings Bank, American Museum of Natural History; former director, Staten Island Community Chest, Staten Island Council of Boy Scouts of America, Staten Island National Bank & Trust Co.; director and treasurer, Staten Island Zoological Society; member of Delta Tau Delta, B. P. O. E., and American Legion; clubs: New York Yacht, India House, Richmond County Country, Richmond County Yacht; married Constance Tyler, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; one daughter, Nancy; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress from old Eleventh Congressional District at special election June 6, 1944; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944, from new Sixteenth Congressional District; reelected to Eightieth Congress.

**SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.**—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and East Fortieth Street, to Third Avenue, to Bowery, to Great Jones Street, to West Third Street, to West Broadway, to Washington Square South, to Thompson Street, to West Third Street, to Sixth Avenue, to West Fourth Street, to Barrow Street, to Bleecker Street, to West Eleventh Street, to Hudson Street, to West Twelfth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Fourteenth Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Twenty-ninth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Thirty-first Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Thirty-fourth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Fifty-fourth Street, to Ninth Avenue, to Columbus Avenue, to Broadway, to West Seventieth Street, to Columbus Avenue, to West Ninety-seventh Street, to Central Park West, to Cathedral Parkway (West One Hundred and Tenth Street), to Fifth Avenue, to East One Hundredth Street, to Park Avenue, to East Ninety-seventh Street, to Lexington Avenue, to East Eighty-ninth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Eighty-fifth Street, to Lexington Avenue, to East Eightieth Street, to Second Avenue, to East Seventy-second Street, to Third Avenue, to East Sixty-eighth Street, to Second Avenue, to East Sixty-first Street, to Third Avenue, to East Fifty-ninth Street, to East River, through the waters of East River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 298,995.

FREDERIC RENÉ COUDERT, JR., Republican, of New York City; born in New York City, May 7, 1898, son of Frederic René and Alice T. (Wilmerding) Coudert; Columbia University, A. B. 1918, LL.B 1922; awarded Kent Scholarship for proficiency in the study of law; Columbia University medal for distinguished public service, 1941; admitted to New York State bar; admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States, 1927; member of the law firm of Coudert Bros. of New York City; married; three children; assistant United States attorney for the Southern District of New York, 1924–25; Republican candidate for district attorney of New York County, 1929; chairman, New York Lawyers Committee against Jones Act (Prohibition Law), 1929; delegate to New York Republican State Convention, 1930, 1932, 1934, 1936, 1938, 1942, and 1946; delegate to Republican National Convention, 1936, 1940, and 1944; State Senate, Seventeenth (now Twentieth) District, Manhattan, 1939–46; chairman, Rapp-Coudert Joint Legislative Subcommittee to investigate public education in city of New York, 1940–44; member of the association of the bar of the city of New York, the New York County Lawyers Association, New York State Bar Association, Nassau County Bar Association, and the American Bar Association: veteran, World War I, 1917–19, Sixty-ninth Infantry Regiment, New York National Guard, later Twenty-seventh Division, One Hundred and Fifth Infantry Regiment in France until end of war; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.**—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and East Fifty-ninth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Sixty-first Street, to Second Avenue, to East Sixty-eighth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Seventy-second street, to Second Avenue, to East Eightieth Street, to Lexington Avenue, to East Eighty-fifth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Eighty-ninth Street, to Lexington Avenue, to East Ninety-seventh Street, to Park Avenue, to East One Hundredth Street, to Fifth Avenue, to East One Hundred and Nineteenth Street, to Third Avenue, to the Harlem River, through the waters of Harlem River and East River to the place of beginning, together with Welfare Island, Wards Island, Sunken Meadow, and Randalls Island. Population (1940), 297,743.

VITO MARCANTONIO, American Labor, of New York City; born in New York City, December 10, 1902; lawyer; elected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; New York City address, 1484 First Avenue.

**NINETEENTH DISTRICT.**—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the East River and Whitehall Street to State Street, to Broadway, to Great Jones Street, to Bowery, to Third Avenue, to East Fortieth Street, to the East River, through the waters of East River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 315,639.

ARTHUR G. KLEIN, Democrat, of New York City, was born in New York City, N. Y., in the Fourteenth Congressional District (now the Nineteenth Congressional District), August 8, 1904; attended the public schools and Washington Square College; received the degree of bachelor of laws from New York University Law School in 1926; was admitted to the bar of the State of New York in 1927; was subsequently admitted to practice in the United States courts, including the United States Supreme Court; was an attorney on the staff of the Securities and Exchange Commission for the period from April 4, 1935, to July 8, 1941; now actively engaged in the practice of law in the above-mentioned courts, as senior member of the firm of Klein, Wikler & Gottlieb, 50 Broad Street, New York City; married; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on July 29, 1941; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on February 19, 1946, at a special election to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Samuel Dickstein; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**TWENTIETH DISTRICT.**—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson River and West Twenty-sixth Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Twenty-ninth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Thirty-first Street, to Seventh Avenue, to West Thirty-fourth Street, to Eighth Avenue, to West Fifty-fourth Street, to Ninth Avenue, to Columbus Avenue, to Broadway, to West Seventieth Street, to Columbus Avenue, to West Ninety-seventh Street, to Central Park West, to Cathedral Parkway (West One Hundred and Tenth Street), to Columbus Avenue, to Morningside Avenue West (Morningside Drive), to West One Hundred and Sixteenth Street, to Broadway, to West One Hundred and Fourteenth Street, to the Hudson River, through the waters of the Hudson River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 302,984.

SOL BLOOM, Democrat, of New York City; born in Pekin, Ill., March 9, 1870; real estate and construction business; former chairman, Committee on Foreign Affairs, now ranking minority member; director, United States George Washington Bicentennial Commission; Director General of the United States Constitution Sesquicentennial Commission; honorary member of Veterans of Foreign Wars; member and director of many clubs and institutions: thirty-second degree Mason and Shriner, Elks, Moose, Red Men, and I. O. B. B.; has one daughter, Vera Bloom; elected to the Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses, and reelected to the Eightieth Congress; member of the American delegation to the following international conferences: Bermuda Conference, San Francisco Conference, London Conference, Atlantic City UNRRA Conference, Inter-American Conference on Peace and Security at Rio de Janeiro, and elected chairman of the United Nations Committee on UNRRA, General Assembly of the United Nations, New York City; signer of the United Nations Charter.

**TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.**—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Hudson River and West One Hundred and Fourteenth Street, to Broadway, to West One Hundred and Sixteenth Street, to Morningside Avenue West (Morningside Drive), to West One Hundred and Twenty-second Street, to Amsterdam Avenue, to West One Hundred and Thirtieth Street, to St. Nicholas Terrace, to West One Hundred and Fortieth Street, to Amsterdam Avenue, to West One Hundred and Fifty-ninth Street extended, to the Harlem River, to the boundary line between New York and Bronx Counties and along said boundary line to the Hudson River, thence through the waters of the Hudson River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 302,531.

JACOB K. JAVITS, Republican, of New York City; born on the lower east side of New York City, May 18, 1904; attended public school No. 20; moved to Brook-

lyn and later to Washington Heights, and was president of his class at George Washington High School and a member of the first graduating class in 1920; after working several years and taking supplementary courses at Columbia University at night, was graduated from the New York University Law School in 1926; admitted to the bar the following year and became a partner of the law firm of Javits & Javits; lecturer and author of a series of articles on a liberal political and economic philosophy for the Republican Party; before Pearl Harbor was a special assistant to the Chief of Chemical Warfare Service and remained in that service until March 1942 when he went into the Army as a major and became assistant to the Chief of Operations of Chemical Warfare; served in the European Theater of Operations in 1943 and in the Pacific in 1944; received the Legion of Merit and Army Commendation Ribbon; discharged as a lieutenant colonel in June 1945, and resumed the practice of law; member of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Jewish War Veterans, and American Veterans Committee; director of the Association of Committees for Inter-American Placement, an association engaged in specially training college men and women for work in Latin America; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.**—NEW YORK COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Harlem River and Third Avenue, to East One Hundred and Nineteenth Street, to Fifth Avenue, to Cathedral Parkway (West One Hundred and Tenth Street), to Morningside Avenue West (Morningside Drive), to West One Hundred and Twenty-second Street, to Amsterdam Avenue, to West One Hundred and Thirtieth Street, to St Nicholas Terrace, to West One Hundred and Fortieth Street, to Amsterdam Avenue, to West One Hundred and Fifty-ninth Street extended, to the Harlem River, through the waters of the Harlem River to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 288,594.

ADAM CLAYTON POWELL, JR., Democrat, of New York City; born in New Haven, Conn., November 29, 1908; education: B. A. degree Colgate University, 1930; M. A. degree, Columbia University, 1932; D. D. degree, Shaw University, 1934; 1947, LL. D., Virginia Union University; studied 4 months in Europe, North Africa, and Asia Minor; minister of the Abyssinian Baptist Church, 1937, organized 1808, membership over 10,000, budget $75,000, property worth $500,000; first Negro councilman of the city of New York, 1941; of the Coordinating Committee for Employment; member of the Phi Upsilon Kappa Society, honorary fraternity in philosophy; Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, I. B. P. O. E. of the W., Y. M. C. A.; church committee, Russian War Relief; board of directors, Planned Parenthood; in the community—director of relief for Harlem during 1930 and 1931; conducted first successful campaign for jobs for Negroes in various stores; staged successful bus strike, securing employment for Negroes with the bus company; instructor, Columbia University Extension School, Department of Religious Education, 1932–40; editorial writer for New York Evening Post, 1934; executive committee, Negro Exhibit, New York World's Fair; co-founder National Negro Congress; author, Marching Blacks, Dial Press, 1945; married August 1, 1945, to Miss Hazel Scott; son, Adam Clayton Powell 3d, born August 17, 1946; first Negro Congressman from the East, being elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress, November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.**—BRONX COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at Bronx Kills and St. Ann's Avenue, and thence along St. Ann's Avenue, to East One Hundred and Forty-ninth Street, to Third Avenue, to East Tremont Avenue, to West Tremont Avenue, to Harlem River, and thence through the waters of the Harlem River and Bronx Kills to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 354,006.

WALTER A. LYNCH, Democrat, of New York City, N. Y.; born in New York City, July 7, 1894; educated in St. Jerome's Parochial School, Fordham Preparatory School, Fordham University, and Fordham Law School; lawyer; city magistrate, city of New York; delegate to the New York State Constitutional Convention, 1938; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.**—BRONX COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the junction of the East and Bronx Rivers, and thence through the waters of the Bronx River to East Tremont Avenue, to Third Avenue, to East One Hundred and Forty-ninth Street, to St. Ann's Avenue, to Bronx Kills, to East River, and thence through the waters of the East River to the place of beginning, together with North Brother Island, South Brother Island, and Riker's Island. Population (1940), 346,904.

BENJAMIN J. RABIN, Democrat, of New York City; born in Rochester, N. Y., June 3, 1896; veteran, World War I; member of law firm of Poletti, Diamond, Rabin, Freidin & Mackay; formerly chairman of the Mortgage Commission of the State of New York, after having served as counsel to that Commission and

counsel to the New York State Joint Legislative Committee investigating the guaranteed mortgage situation; formerly chairman, Board of Appeals No. 1, Selective Service, New York City, 1940–44; married; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.**—BRONX COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the Harlem River and West Tremont Avenue, to East Tremont Avenue, to Bronx River, to East Two Hundred and Thirty-third Street, to Van Cortlandt Park East, to the boundary line between Bronx and Westchester Counties, and thence along said boundary line to the Hudson River and through the waters of the Hudson River to the Harlem River and along the boundary line between Bronx and New York Counties, to the Harlem River and West Tremont Avenue, the place of beginning. Population (1940), 365,918.

CHARLES A. BUCKLEY, Democrat, of the Bronx, was born in New York City, June 23, 1890; was educated in the schools of the Bronx; married, and has two children; engaged in business in New York City for 20 years as a builder and contractor; elected for three terms to the board of aldermen of New York City, 1918–23; resigned in his third term to accept appointment as State tax appraiser for the State of New York, serving 5½ years; appointed city chamberlain of the city of New York on January 3, 1929, and served until his resignation on October 8, 1933; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress on November 6, 1934; reelected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.**—BRONX COUNTY: That portion within and bounded by a line beginning at the junction of the East and Bronx Rivers, and thence through the waters of the Bronx River, to East Two Hundred and Thirty-third Street, to Van Cortlandt Park East, to the boundary line separating Bronx and Westchester Counties; thence along said boundary line to Long Island Sound, and through the waters of Long Island Sound to the East River, to the place of beginning, together with City Island, Hunter's Island, Hart's Island, Twin Island, High Island, Middle Reef Island, Rat Island, the Blauzes, Chimney Sweeps, Cuban Ledge, Big Tom, Green Flats, Hog Island, East Nonations, South Nonations, and all other islands in Long Island Sound within the boundary line of Bronx County. Population (1940), 327,883.

DAVID M. POTTS, Republican, of New York City (Bronx), was born in New York City on March 12, 1906; educated in public elementary and high schools; College of City of New York; Brooklyn Law School of St. Lawrence University LL. B., 1932, LL. M., 1933; admitted New York Bar 1933; former counsel to New York State Senate Committee on Affairs of the city of New York; member of Committee on Surrogate's Court of Bronx Bar Association; member of New York State Bar Association, Bronx Bar Association, and the Association of the Bar of the city of New York; associated at time of his election with the law firm of Davis, Polk, Wardwell, Sunderland & Kiendl; Episcopalian; married to Elizabeth C. Crighton of New York City (Bronx); has two children, Audrey, 8, and Logan, 5; was elected to Eightieth Congress.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—PUTNAM COUNTY. WESTCHESTER COUNTY: Cities of Peekskill and Yonkers; towns of Cortlandt, Eastchester, Greenburgh, Mount Pleasant, Ossining, and Yorktown. Population (1940), 297,808.

RALPH WALDO GWINN, Republican, of Bronxville, N. Y.; lawyer, farmer; born in Noblesville, Ind., March 29, 1884, the son of John Harvey and Eva Gwinn; graduated from DePauw University and Columbia University; admitted to the New York bar; during the First World War served as special counsel of the War Shipping Board and as special representative of Secretary of War, Newton D. Baker, in the European theater; village counsel of Bronxville, N. Y., and member and president of the board of education; married Essie O'Daniel on June 30, 1908; five children—Robert L., David M., Gordon T., Eleanor E., and Margaret (deceased); trustee of DePauw University, Indiana, and Asheville (N. C.) School for Boys; vice president of the International Council of Religious Education; president of the International Association of Daily Vacation Bible Schools; director of Agricultural Missions, Inc., and of the Christian Rural Fellowship; member of Reformed Church; coauthor of Fifth Avenue to Farm, 1938, and numerous articles on politics, agriculture, and religious education; former president of the National Republican Club; Mason; member Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—WESTCHESTER COUNTY: That portion not hereinbefore described as part of the Twenty-seventh Congressional District. Population (1940), 292,305.

RALPH ABERNETHY GAMBLE, Republican, of Larchmont, Westchester County, N. Y., was born in Yankton, S. Dak.; son of the late United States

Senator Robert J. and Carrie O. Gamble; educated in public schools and Tome School; Princeton University, Litt. B., 1909; George Washington University Law School, 1909–11; Columbia University Law School, LL. B., 1912; admitted New York bar 1913; member of the law firm of McInnes & Gamble, 551 Fifth Avenue, New York City; married Virginia Nesbitt, of Port Deposit, Md., April 19, 1911, who died March 16, 1937; counsel, town of Mamaroneck, Westchester County, 1918–34; counsel, Larchmont, 1926–28; member, New York State Assembly, second district, Westchester County, 1931–37; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on November 2, 1937; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Delaware, Orange, Rockland, and Sullivan (4 counties). Population (1940), 293,264.

KATHARINE PRICE COLLIER ST. GEORGE, Republican, of Tuxedo Park, N. Y., was born in England, where her father at the time was European editor of the Forum Magazine; educated in Europe, returning to Tuxedo at the age of 18; vice president and treasurer of the St. George Coal Co. of New York City; member of the Town Board of Tuxedo for 15 years; first woman to be elected chairman of a Republican County Committee in New York State and is one of the two now in the State; former president of the Tuxedo Republican Club and the Orange County Federation of Women's Republican Clubs; former member of the Council of New York State Republican Women, Inc.; director of the Women's National Republican Club; delegate from Orange County in 1944 to the Republican National Convention; member, board of governors of the Women's National Republican Club; president of the Tuxedo Board of Education and a member for 20 years; member of the New York State Agricultural Society and the Orange County Home Bureau; chairman of the Tuxedo Chapter of the American Red Cross for 10 years and an officer for 20 years; member of the Orange County Chamber of Commerce; married George Baker St. George in 1917 and they have one daughter; member of the Episcopal Church; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**THIRTIETH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, Schoharie, and Ulster (5 counties). Population (1940), 297,761.

JAY LEFEVRE, Republican, of New Paltz, N. Y.; born in New Paltz, September 6, 1893; was graduated from Lawrenceville (N. J.) Preparatory School and attended Dartmouth College; in 1916 became associated with his father in the coal, lumber, feed, and fuel-oil business in New Paltz, N. Y.; during the First World War served in Camp Taylor, Field Artillery, and was commissioned a second lieutenant; married Miss Mildred Hiltebrant in 1920, and they have three children; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Fulton, Hamilton, Montgomery, Otsego, and Schenectady (5 counties). Population (1940), 280,503.

BERNARD W. (PAT) KEARNEY, Republican, of Gloversville, N. Y.; born in Ithaca, N. Y., May 23, 1889; was graduated from Schenectady (N. Y.) High School and Union University, Albany Law School with LL. B. degree; married Lillian Dean; three daughters, Mrs. George V. Lynch, Mrs. Robert Wade, and Patricia; enlisted as a private in Company G, Second New York Infantry, National Guard, in 1909, later serving with Troop B, First New York Cavalry, 1911–17, serving 9 months on the Mexican border during 1916–17; attended the Second Officers' Training School, Fort Niagara, N. Y., in 1917, emerging as a captain; served overseas in various outfits and took part in numerous engagements, including St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne; returning to the United States in 1919, he was given command of Company G, Second New York Infantry, which later became the One Hundred and Fifth Infantry, and in 1935 was advanced to rank of colonel; commissioned brigadier general in 1937 of the Fifty-third Brigade, New York National Guard, retiring in 1940, due to physical disability incurred in line of duty, with the rank of major general; decorated by the French Government with the Legion of Honor (Officer), the French Croix de Guerre and New York State Conspicuous Service Cross; admitted to the bar in October 1914; city judge of Gloversville, N. Y., 1920–24; assistant district attorney of Hamilton County, N. Y., 1924–29, and of Fulton County, N. Y., 1929–31; district attorney of Fulton County, 1931–42; commander of the American Legion,

Fulton County, N. Y., for four terms; department commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, Department of New York, 1934–35; commander in chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars in 1936; member of the Elks, Eagles, Knights of Columbus, and Grange; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; and reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.**—ALBANY COUNTY. RENSSELAER COUNTY: City of Troy, wards 1 to and 6 to 12. Population (1940), 257,392.

WILLIAM THOMAS BYRNE, Democrat, of Loudonville, Albany County, N. Y.; born in the town of Florida, Montgomery County, N. Y., March 6, 1876; graduate of the Albany grammar school, the Albany High School, and the Albany Law School in 1904, with bachelor of law degree; was admitted to the bar in 1904, and commenced practice in Albany, N. Y.; profession, lawyer; member of the New York Senate, 1923–36; married; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; and reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Clinton, Essex, Saratoga, Warren, and Washington. RENSSELAER COUNTY: That portion not hereinbefore described as part of the Thirty-second Congressional District. Population (1940), 322,308.

DEAN PARK TAYLOR, Republican, of Troy, N. Y.; born in Troy, N. Y., January 1, 1902; educated in the public schools of Troy; attended Colgate University and was graduated from Union University Department of Law with LL. B. degree; appointed assistant United States attorney, Northern District of New York in 1927 and served in that capacity until 1930; now engaged in the practice of law with his brother, Donald S. Taylor, at Troy, N. Y.; chairman, Republican County Committee, Rensselaer County; delegate to Republican National Convention; married Mary Hayford, of Newton, N. H.; one child, Peter; member Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Franklin, Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, and St. Lawrence (5 counties). Population (1940), 301,729.

CLARENCE E. KILBURN, Republican, of Malone, N. Y.; born in Malone, Franklin County, N. Y., April 13, 1893; Cornell University (A. B. 1916); captain of Infantry during World War; married Miss Anne Crooks, of Malone; two sons and one daughter; president, People's Trust Co. of Malone; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress at a special election held on February 13, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Wallace E. Pierce; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Oneida and Oswego (2 counties). Population (1940), 274,911.

HADWEN CARLTON FULLER, Republican, of Parish, Oswego County, N. Y., was born August 28, 1895, in West Monroe, N. Y., and was educated at Central Square (N. Y.) High School; early career was devoted to banking; was assistant cashier of the First National Bank of Central Square, N. Y., when he left to join the Army in World War I; was one of the organizers of the State Bank of Parish, N. Y., in 1919 and was cashier and director of the bank until 1937, when he resigned as cashier to become president of the Parish Oil Co.; served as chairman of the Oswego County Republican Committee and as chairman of the Pulaski, N. Y., Draft Board, No. 486; executive member of the Oswego County War Council; elected a member of the New York State Assembly in November 1942; served 1 year, and resigned to accept nomination for Member of Congress from the Thirty-second Congressional District to fill a vacancy; member of the Baptist Church, American Legion, Forty and Eight, Elks, and I. O. O. F. Lodge; a thirty-second degree Mason and a member of Media Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S., of Watertown, N. Y.; married Miss Edith Rill, and they have one son, Robert C., a veteran of World War II; elected on November 3, 1943, to the Seventy-eighth Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Francis D. Culkin, from the Thirty-second Congressional District; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses from the Thirty-fifth Congressional District.

**THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Onondaga. Population (1940), 295,108.

R. WALTER RIEHLMAN, Republican, of Tully, N. Y.; born in Otisco, N. Y., August 26, 1899; graduated from Manlius Military Academy, Manlius,

N. Y., and Central City Business School, Syracuse, N. Y.; owner and operator of Tully Bakery, Tully, N. Y.; vice president and director of First National Bank of Tully; married; elected to the Eightieth Congress.

**THIRTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Broome, Chenango, and Madison (3 counties). Population (1940), 241,861.

EDWIN ARTHUR HALL, Republican, of Binghamton, was born in Binghamton, N. Y., February 11, 1909; attended Cornell University; in 1928 married Miss Elizabeth Miller, of Binghamton, and they have four boys and two girls; entered the banking business and became chapter president of the American Institute of Banking; winner of the New York-New England oratorical competition for the A. P. Giannini Foundation prizes in 1935; elected to the Broome County Republican committee, 1935; chosen a delegate to the New York State Republican convention at Albany, 1936; nominated in September 1937 for city councilman from Binghamton's fifth ward in a heated Republican primary battle, receiving a total vote nearly equal to the combined votes cast for his opponents, Henry W. Strong, Edward W. Walls, Francis Wheaton, and William McLaughlin; elected in November 1937 to a 4-year term in city council by a 2-to-1 vote over his Democrat opponent, Rev. Delbert O. Colburn; in September 1939 nominated in the Republican primary for Congress by a vote of 16,000 over Clarence Chamberlain, who received 13,000 votes, and Howard Smith, 2,000 votes; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress by defeating his Democrat-American Labor opponent, John V. Johnson, by a vote of 61,000 to 30,000; renominated by the Republican Party in September 1940 by defeating William T. Sampson-Smith, by an all-time record primary plurality for his district, with a vote of 30,000 to 12,000; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress by an all-time record election plurality for his district, receiving 93,000 votes as against 40,000 votes cast for his Democrat-American Labor opponent, Donald W. Kramer; in August 1942, renominated in the primary election by the Republicans, defeating John Stott, by a vote of 15,000 to 12,000; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress in November 1942 by defeating his Democrat opponent, Arthur J. Ruland, of Binghamton, and American Labor nominee Charles Doherty, of Norwich; the vote stood 52,000 to 32,000 to 2,000, respectively; renominated unanimously by his party in 1944 and reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress over Democrat-American Labor opponent James F. Byrne by a plurality of 42,000, thereby establishing all-time record majorities greater than any candidate for any office ever received in his home city of Binghamton and in his home county of Broome; elected to the Eightieth Congress by defeating Prof. Charles R. Wilson of Colgate University, Democrat-ALP nominee in November 1946, attaining the highest vote percentage of his entire career; member of the Committee on Agriculture.

**THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cayuga, Cortland, Ontario, Seneca, Wayne, and Yates (6 counties). Population (1940), 249,343.

JOHN TABER, Republican, of Auburn, was born in that city May 5, 1880; educated in the public schools, Yale University (B. A., 1902) and New York Law School; admitted to New York bar in 1904; married April 13, 1929, to Gertrude J. Beard; elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress and reelected to each succeeding Congress, including the Eightieth.

**THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Chemung, Schuyler, Steuben, Tioga, and Tompkins (5 counties). Population (1940), 241,036.

W. STERLING COLE, Republican, of Bath, N. Y.; Colgate University, Albany Law School; attorney; married; Sigma Nu Fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa, Trustee Colgate University, Masonic fraternity, Naval Reserve; member of Committees on Armed Services and vice chairman, Joint Committee on Atomic Energy; elected to Seventy-fourth and succeeding Congresses.

**FORTIETH DISTRICT.**—MONROE COUNTY: That portion within the city of Rochester beginning at the intersection of the city line and Lexington Avenue, thence along Lexington Avenue to the eastern boundary line of the twenty-fourth ward, to Lyell Avenue, to Whitney Street, to Jay Street, to Colvin Street, to Wilder Street, to Saxton Street, to Jay Street, to the eastern boundary line of the eleventh ward, continuing along the eastern boundary line of the eleventh and nineteenth wards, to the Genesee River; thence through the waters of Genesee River, to the city line, and thence easterly and northerly along said city line as it winds and turns to the place of beginning; towns of Brighton, Greece, Henrietta, Irondequoit, Mendon, Penfield, Perinton, Pittsford, Rush, and Webster. Population (1940), 339,667.

KENNETH B. KEATING, Republican, of Rochester, N. Y.; born May 18, 1900, at Lima, N. Y.; graduate of Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, Lima, N. Y., 1915; University of Rochester, Rochester, N. Y., 1919, A. B. degree; Harvard

Law School, Cambridge, Mass., 1923, LL. B. degree; attorney; member of firm Harris, Beach, Keating, Wilcox & Dale; sergeant, World War I; colonel, World War II (3 years overseas); decorations: Legion of Merit with Oak Leaf Cluster; American, European, and Asiatic Theater Ribbons with three Battle Stars; married; one child; elected to the Eighteth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FORTY-FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Genesee, Livingston, Orleans, and Wyoming. MONROE COUNTY: That portion within the city of Rochester not hereinbefore described as a part of the Fortieth Congressional District; towns of Chili, Clarkson, Gates, Hamlin, Ogden, Parma, Riga, Sweden, and Wheatland. Population (1940), 240,708.

JAMES W. WADSWORTH, Republican, of Geneseo, Livingston County, N. Y., was born at Geneseo, N. Y., August 12, 1877; attended St. Mark's School, Southboro, Mass.; graduated from Yale, 1898; enlisted as private, Battery A, Pennsylvania Field Artillery, and served in Puerto Rico; engaged in livestock and general farming business in Livingston County, N. Y.; and later for a period managed a ranch in the Panhandle country of Texas; married Miss Alice Hay, of Washington, D. C., in 1902; elected member of New York Assembly from Livingston County in 1904 and served 6 years in that body; elected speaker of assembly January 1906, and served 5 years in that office; elected United States Senator from the State of New York, November 3, 1914; reelected November 2, 1920; defeated for reelection in 1926; elected to the House of Representatives, Seventy-third Congress, November 8, 1932, from the Thirty-ninth Congressional District; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, and Seventy-eighth Congresses; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and the Eightieth Congresses from the Forty-first Congressional District.

**FORTY-SECOND DISTRICT.**—NIAGARA COUNTY. ERIE COUNTY: That portion within the city of Buffalo beginning at the north city line of Buffalo and Elmwood Avenue, to Scajaquada Creek, to Main Street, to North Street, to Porter Avenue, to Prospect Avenue, to Niagara Street, to Albany Street, to Niagara River, through the waters of Niagara River, to the north city line, to the place of beginning; towns of Tonawanda and Grand Island; city of Tonawanda. Population (1940), 319,294.

WALTER GRESHAM ANDREWS, Republican, of Buffalo, N. Y.; born July 16, 1889, at Evanston, Ill.; attended Buffalo schools, Lawrenceville Academy and Princeton University; served on Mexican border as private, First New York Cavalry, and in France as major, One Hundred and Seventh United States Infantry, Twenty-seventh Division; wounded in action; awarded D. S. C.; elected to the Seventy-second and succeeding Congresses; chairman, Committee on Armed Services.

**FORTY-THIRD DISTRICT.**—ERIE COUNTY: That portion of the city of Buffalo beginning at the north city line at the intersection of Elmwood Avenue, to the Scajaquada Creek, to Main Street, to North Street, to Porter Avenue, to Prospect Avenue, to Niagara Street, to Albany Street, to the Niagara River, to the waters of Lake Erie, and through the waters of Lake Erie, to Buffalo River, through the waters of Buffalo River to West Perry Street, to Main Street, to West Seneca Street, to Pearl Street, to West Swan Street, to Main Street, to Broadway, to Jefferson Avenue, to William Street, to Spring Street, to Eagle Street, to Smith Street, to Broadway, to the east city line, thence north and west along the said city line to the place of beginning. Population (1940), 320,093.

EDWARD J. ELSAESSER, Republican, of Buffalo, N. Y.; born March 10, 1904, in the city of Buffalo, N. Y.; completed grammar and high schools at Buffalo, N. Y; was graduated from the University of Buffalo in 1926 with LL. B. degree; practicing law at Buffalo, N. Y., since 1927; married, two children; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**FORTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.**—ERIE COUNTY: That portion of the city of Buffalo beginning at the intersection of Broadway and the east city line, south and west along said city line to Lake Erie, thence northerly through the waters of Lake Erie to the Buffalo River, thence through the waters of Buffalo River to West Perry Street, to Main Street, to West Seneca Street, to Pearl Street, to West Swan Street, to Main Street, to Broadway, to Jefferson Avenue, to William Street, to Spring Street, to Eagle Street, to Smith Street, to Broadway, to the east city line, the place of beginning; city of Lackawanna; towns of Alden, Amherst, Aurora, Boston, Brant, Cheektowaga, Clarence, Colden, Collins, Concord, Eden, Elma, Evans, Hamburg, Holland, Lancaster, Marilla, Newstead, North Collins, Orchard Park, Sardinia, Wales, and West Seneca. Population (1940), 319,100.

JOHN CORNELIUS BUTLER, Republican, of Buffalo, N. Y.; born in Buffalo, July 2, 1887; played amateur football and baseball; has been active in behalf of labor for 30 years; married and has three sons; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on April 22, 1941; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**FORTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Allegany, Cattaraugus, and Chautauqua (3 counties). Population (1940), 235,913.

DANIEL ALDEN REED, Republican, of Dunkirk, N. Y., was born at Sheridan, Chautauqua County, N. Y.; educated at district school, Sheridan, N. Y.,

Silver Creek High School, Silver Creek, N. Y., and Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.; attorney at law; married, and has two children; elected to the Sixty-sixth Congress November 5, 1918; reelected to Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member of Committee on Ways and Means; member of Joint Committee on Taxation; chairman of Republican Post-War Tax Study Committee; member of subcommittee of the Budget Committee under the Reorganization Act.

## NORTH CAROLINA

(Population (1940), 3,571,623)

### SENATORS

CLYDE ROARK HOEY, Democrat, of Shelby, N. C.; born at Shelby, N. C., December 11, 1877; attended the public schools until 12 years of age, at which time began working in a printing office as devil and continued for 4 years until he learned the printer's trade; at 16 bought a county paper on credit and began editing and publishing this newspaper, which he continued for 14 years; in the meantime, studied law at home and attended summer law school at the University of North Carolina, after which stood examination before the State Supreme Court in September 1899 and obtained license to practice law, and has continued the practice of law since that time until the present; in 1898, when just 20 years of age, was elected to State house of representatives, but became 21 before it was necessary to be sworn in in January 1899; was reelected to the house in 1900 and elected to State senate in 1902; was appointed assistant United States attorney for the Western District of North Carolina by President Wilson in July 1913 and served until December 1919, when he was elected to Congress from the Ninth North Carolina District to succeed Hon. E. Y. Webb, who had been appointed United States judge; after serving for the unexpired term voluntarily retired from Congress and practiced law until elected Governor of North Carolina in 1936; served as Governor from January 7, 1937, until January 9, 1941, after which returned to Shelby and resumed the practice of law; served as Democratic national committeeman for North Carolina from 1941 to 1944; degree of LL. D. was conferred upon him by Davidson College in 1937, Duke University and the University of North Carolina in 1938; Methodist, Mason, Odd Fellow, Woodman of the World, Junior Order, and Knights of Pythias; Omicron Delta Kappa and Sigma Chi; married on March 22, 1900, to Bess Gardner, of Shelby, N. C., and three children were born of this marriage—Clyde R., Jr., Charles A., and Isabel Y.; Mrs. Hoey died on February 13, 1942; was nominated for United States Senator from North Carolina in the Democratic primary on May 27, 1944, over four opponents in the first primary, receiving the largest majority ever given a candidate for Governor or Senator in a Democratic primary in North Carolina; was elected to the United States Senate in the general election held on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

WILLIAM BRADLEY UMSTEAD, Democrat, of Durham, N. C.; born in Durham County, N. C., May 13, 1895, the son of John W. and Lulie Lunsford Umstead; attended the county public schools and Durham High School; was graduated from the University of North Carolina, A. B., 1916; Law School, Trinity College, now Duke University, 1919–21; served with American Expeditionary Forces, World War I; prosecuting attorney, Durham County Recorder's Court, 1922–26; solicitor, Tenth Judicial District, 1927–33; elected to Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, and Seventy-fifth Congresses as Representative of the Sixth North Carolina Congressional District; elected chairman of the Democratic Executive Committee in 1944; trustee, University of North Carolina; married Merle D. Davis, of Rutherford County, in 1929; daughter, Merle Bradley Umstead; Methodist, Mason, member American Legion and V. F. W.; appointed to United States Senate by Gov. R. Gregg Cherry on December 17, 1946, for unexpired term of Senator Josiah W. Bailey.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Beaufort, Camden, Chowan, Currituck, Dare, Gates, Hertford, Hyde, Martin, Pasquotank, Perquimans, Pitt, Tyrrell, and Washington (14 counties). Population (1940), 239,040.

HERBERT COVINGTON BONNER, Democrat, of Washington, N. C.; born in Washington, N. C., May 16, 1891; son of Herbert M. and Hannah Hare Bonner; married to Eva Hassell Hackney, of Washington, N. C.; sergeant, Company I, Three Hundred and Twenty-second Infantry; served overseas with the Eighty-first Division during the World War; Episcopalian; Elk; Mason; Shriner; elected November 5, 1940, to the Seventy-sixth Congress to fill the unexpired term of Hon. Lindsay C. Warren, who resigned to become Comptroller General of the United States; also elected on the above date to the Seventy-seventh Congress; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bertie, Edgecombe, Greene, Halifax, Lenoir, Northampton, Warren and Wilson (8 counties). Population (1940), 293,297.

JOHN HOSEA KERR, Democrat, of Warrenton, was born at Yanceyville, N. C.; son of Capt. John H. Kerr, of the Confederate Army, and Eliza Catherine (Yancey) Kerr; was a student in the celebrated Bingham School and graduated from Wake Forest College, North Carolina, with degree of A. B.; studied law and was admitted to the bar; moved to Warrenton and entered upon the practice of his profession; LL. D., Wake Forest College, June 4, 1945; married Miss Ella Foote, of Warrenton, and they have two sons—John Hosea and James Yancey; elected solicitor of the third district and served 11 years; while solicitor was elected judge of the superior court and served 7 years; while serving on the bench was nominated for Congress to succeed Hon. Claude Kitchin, deceased, and was elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress at a special election held November 6, 1923, only one vote being cast against him; member, Committee on Appropriations (Subcommittee on Deficiencies and ranking minority member, Subcommittee on War Appropriations); former chairman of Committee on Elections No. 3; trustee, University of North Carolina; member, Democratic steering committee; appointed by Secretary of State Cordell Hull to serve as chairman, United States delegation to the Inter-American Travel Congress, Mexico City, 1941; chairman, Special Appropriations Subcommittee on Subversive Activities; member, Board of Visitors, United States Military Academy; member, advisory committee for celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary United States Air Mail Service; member of subcommittee for State Department appropriations selected by State Department to inspect United States Foreign Service Establishments in Europe for postwar purposes; the third member of the same family by the name of John Kerr elected to the House of Representatives—his great-uncle, John Kerr, and his son, Judge John Kerr; reelected to the Sixty-ninth and each succeeding Congress.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Carteret, Craven, Duplin, Jones, Onslow, Pamlico, Pender, Sampson, and Wayne (9 counties). Population (1940), 251,370.

GRAHAM ARTHUR BARDEN, Democrat, of New Bern, N. C., was born in Turkey Township, Sampson County, on September 25, 1896; educated in Sampson County public schools and Pender County public schools; moved to Burgaw, Pender County, N. C., in 1908; served in United States Navy during the World War; graduated from the University of North Carolina with LL. B. degree in 1920; member Sigma Chi and Phi Delta Phi fraternities; licensed to practice law August 23, 1920; taught school in New Bern high school 1 year; served three terms as judge of county court of Craven County, N. C.; represented Craven County in North Carolina General Assembly in 1933; married to Miss Agnes Foy, of New Bern, N. C., and they have one son, Graham Arthur Barden, Jr., and one daughter, Agnes Foy Barden; was elected to Seventy-fourth Congress from the Third District; reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress without opposition; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress, without opposition; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Chatham, Franklin, Johnston, Nash, Randolph, Vance, and Wake (7 counties). Population (1940), 358,573.

HAROLD DUNBAR COOLEY, Democrat, of Nashville, N. C., son of the late R. A. P. Cooley and Hattie Davis Cooley; born July 26, 1897; attended the

public schools of Nash County, the University of North Carolina, and the law school of Yale University; licensed to practice law in February 1918; served in the Naval Aviation Flying Corps during World War I; presidential elector in 1932; president, Nash County Bar Association, 1933; member of Junior Order United American Mechanics, Phi Delta Theta fraternity, and Phi Delta Phi national law fraternity; member of Baptist Church; married Miss Madeline Strickland in 1923, and is father of two children—a son, Roger A. P. Cooley, 2d, and a daughter, Hattie Davis Cooley; elected to the Seventy-third Congress, July 7, 1934; reelected to the Seventy-fourth Congress, November 6, 1934, and to each succeeding Congress.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Caswell, Forsyth, Granville, Person, Rockingham, Stokes, and Surry (7 counties). Population (1940), 323,217.

JOHN HAMLIN FOLGER, Democrat, of Mount Airy, N. C.; born in Rockford, Surry County, N. C., December 18, 1880; educated in high schools and Guilford College (N. C.); studied law at the University of North Carolina; member of the House of Representatives of North Carolina in 1927; State senate in 1931; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on June 14, 1941, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his brother, Hon. Alonzo D. Folger; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress at the regular election of 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress at the regular election of 1944; reelected to Eightieth Congress at regular election of 1946.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Alamance, Durham, Guilford, and Orange (4 counties). Population (1940), 314,659.

CARL THOMAS DURHAM, Democrat, of Chapel Hill, N. C.; born in Bingham Township, Orange County, at White Cross, N. C., August 28, 1892, son of C. P. and Delia Lloyd Durham; pharmacist; educated at Manndale Preparatory School in southern Alamance County, N. C., and at the University of North Carolina; served in the United States Navy in 1918; married Miss Margaret Joe Whitsett, of Guilford County, N. C., December 30, 1918, and they have five children; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bladen, Brunswick, Columbus, Cumberland, Harnett, New Hanover, and Robeson (7 counties). Population (1940), 318,298.

J. BAYARD CLARK, Democrat, of Fayetteville, N. C.; lawyer; born in Elizabethtown, N. C., April 5, 1882; educated at Davidson College and University of North Carolina; licensed to practice law in August 1906; member General Assembly of North Carolina, 1915; Presidential elector, 1916; member State judicial conference, 1924 to 1928; member of Presbyterian Church; married Miss Helen Purdie Robinson, June 1908, and they have four children—Mrs. Julian B. Hutaff, Jerome Bayard Clark, Jr., Heman R. Clark, and Mrs. George D. Jackson; elected to the Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member of Committee on Rules.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Anson, Davidson, Davie, Hoke, Lee, Montgomery, Moore, Richmond, Scotland, Union, Wilkes, and Yadkin (12 counties). Population (1940), 340,457.

CHARLES BENNETT DEANE, Democrat, of Rockingham, N. C.; born in Ansonville Township, Anson County, N. C. November 1, 1898, son of John L. and Florence (Boyette) Deane; educated Trinity Park School, Durham, LL. B. degree, Wake Forest College (N. C.) 1923; licensed attorney; Register of Deeds of Richmond County (1926–34), retired to engage in administrative law and in the operation of his general insurance business; chairman of Richmond County Democratic Executive Committee 12 years; trustee, Wake Forest College and recording secretary, North Carolina Baptist State Convention; married Miss Agnes Cree, and they have three children, Betty, Carol, and Charles, Jr.; elected to the Eightieth Congress.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Alexander, Alleghany, Ashe, Cabarrus, Caldwell, Iredell, Rowan, Stanly, and Watauga (9 counties). Population (1940), 310,225.

ROBERT L. DOUGHTON, Democrat, Sparta, N. C.; farmer and banker by occupation; widower; five children; appointed member of the board of agriculture of North Carolina in 1903, serving in same position for 6 years; elected member

of State senate in 1908; served as director of State's prison from 1909 to 1911; elected to Sixty-second and each succeeding Congress; chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means, Seventy-third to Seventy-ninth Congresses, inclusive; alternating chairman, Joint Congressional Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Avery, Burke, Catawba, Lincoln, Mecklenburg, and Mitchell (6 counties). Population (1940), 295,822.

HAMILTON CHAMBERLAIN JONES, Democrat, of Charlotte, N. C.; born in Charlotte, N. C., September 26, 1884; graduated from the University of North Carolina with A. B. degree and later secured his master degree from Columbia University; studied law at both universities; owns and actively farms a 300-acre farm in Mecklenburg County; attorney at law; judge, City Recorder's Court and Juvenile Court; assistant United States district attorney; chairman, Mecklenburg Democratic Executive Committee; State senator; former president, North Carolina Bar Association; former president, Mecklenburg Bar Association; member, and former president of the Charlotte Rotary Club; member: Masonic Club, Executives Club, Elks Club, Red Fez Club, and Charlotte Country Club; former president of the Family Service Association; former chairman, executive committee, Thompson Orphanage and Training School; member of the board and vice chairman of the Charlotte Memorial Hospital Authority; former trustee of the University of North Carolina; member of Vestry and Senior Warden of St. Peter's Episcopal Church; married Miss Bessie Smedes Erwin of Durham, N. C., and they have three children—William Erwin Jones, Mrs. Elizabeth Smedes Jones Boehmer, and Alice McAden Jones; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**ELEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cleveland, Gaston, McDowell, Madison, Polk, Rutherford, and Yancey (7 counties). Population (1940), 265,757.

ALFRED LEE BULWINKLE, Democrat, of Gastonia, N. C.; born April 21, 1883; lawyer; (major, F. A., World War I); married Miss Bessie Lewis, of Dallas, N. C.; children—Mrs. E. Grainger Williams (husband E. G. Williams, Little Rock, Ark., lieutenant, U. S. Navy, World War II) and Alfred Lewis Bulwinkle, Gastonia, N. C., lawyer, (major, Infantry, U. S. Army, World War II); Lutheran; member of bar associations, fraternal and patriotic organizations; elected from the Ninth District of North Carolina to the Sixty-seventh to Seventieth Congresses; elected from the Tenth District to the Seventy-second to Seventy-seventh Congresses, and from the Eleventh District to the Seventy-eighth and Seventy-ninth Congresses; reelected to the Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946.

**TWELFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Buncombe, Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Haywood, Henderson, Jackson, Macon, Swain, and Transylvania (10 counties). Population (1940), 260,908.

MONROE MINOR REDDEN, Democrat, of Hendersonville, N. C.; born at Hendersonville, Henderson County, N. C., September 24, 1901, the son of John L. Redden and Julia Trimble Redden; educated in the public schools of the County and the law school of Wake Forest College; admitted to bar in 1923, and has continuously engaged in the practice of law since that time; married Mary Belle Boyd in 1923, and they have two sons, Monroe M., Jr., and Robert M.; chairman, Henderson County Democratic Committee, 1930–46; chairman, State Democratic Executive Committee of North Carolina, February 1942–August 1944; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946, receiving largest total vote and largest majority of any Congressional candidate in the State.

## NORTH DAKOTA

(Population (1940), 641,935)

### SENATORS

WILLIAM LANGER, Republican (elected with the endorsement of the Non-Partisan League), of Bismarck and Wheatland, N. Dak., R. F. D. 1; farmer and lawyer; at age of 15 was hired hand of neighbor farmer, where as a result of his ability to handle large crews of men he was appointed foreman; attended District School 102, later grade school at Casselton, N. Dak., where his first teacher was Alice Rutledge, a cousin of the sweetheart of Abraham Lincoln, Ann Rutledge;

was graduated from Casselton High School, from the law department of the University of North Dakota in 1906, and from Columbia University, New York City, in 1910; passed the bar examination at 18 and admitted to practice law on his twenty-first birthday; married Lydia Cady of New York City; children—Emma Bulkley Schaeffer, wife of J. Peter Schaeffer; Lydia Cady Irwin, wife of D. King Irwin; Mary Erskine Gokey, wife of Franklyn Gokey; and Cornelia Lyndon; State's attorney of Morton County, N. Dak., 1914–16; attorney general, 1916–20; for 8 years a member of the State Parole Board, for 8 years a member of the State Board of Equalization, and for 4 years president of the State Board of Health; legal adviser, Council of Defense, World War; on North Dakota campaign committee, Robert M. LaFollette for President, each time he was a candidate, and comanager of Hiram Johnson for President committee; twice elected Governor of North Dakota; only person ever to be arrested in any English-speaking country for filing an affidavit of prejudice against a judge; member of Sigma Chi fraternity; elected to tne United States Senate on November 5, 1940, for the term ending January 3, 1947; reelected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1946, for the term ending January 3, 1953, carrying every one of the 53 counties in North Dakota.

MILTON R. YOUNG, Republican, of Berlin, N. Dak.; born December 6, 1897, in Berlin, N. Dak.; attended the La Moure County public schools and was graduated from La Moure High School in 1915; attended North Dakota State Agricultural College and Graceland College at Lamoni, Iowa; actively engaged in the operation of his farm near Berlin, N. Dak.; member of school, township, and County AAA boards; elected to House of Representatives of North Dakota State Legislature in 1932; elected to State senate of North Dakota in 1934 and served continuously until his resignation March 14, 1945; served as chairman of Committee on Corporations, State Affairs, Ways and Means, and Appropriations; elected president pro tempore 1941; majority floor leader 1943; division campaign manager of Republican National Committee for Willkie Farm Voters, 1940; Republican State campaign manager 1940 and 1944; married Malinda V. Benson, of La Moure, N. Dak., July 7, 1919; three sons, Wendell M., Duane C., and John M.; appointed to the United States Senate March 12, 1945, by Gov. Fred G. Aandahl to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Moses; elected at special election June 25, 1946, for term ending January 3, 1951.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**AT LARGE.**—Population (1940), 641,935.

WILLIAM LEMKE, Nonpartisan, elected on the Republican ticket, of Fargo, N. Dak.; was born at Albany, Minn., August 13, 1878, son of Fred and Julia Lemke; educated in public schools and at the University of North Dakota; received B. A. degree in 1902; studied law, University of North Dakota and Georgetown University Law School, Washington, D. C.; received LL. B., Yale University, 1905; member of Phi Delta Theta fraternity; married Isabelle McIntyre, April 16, 1910, and they have three children; engaged in the practice of law at Fargo, 1905; member national executive committee, National Nonpartisan League, 1917–21; chairman, Republican State central committee, 1916–20; attorney general of North Dakota, 1921; had charge of drafting the laws establishing the industrial program in North Dakota; has been connected with practically every farm organization in the Northwest, as attorney or as an active member, including the Farmers' Union and the Cooperative Exchange; elected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses as a Representative at Large.

CHARLES R. ROBERTSON, Republican, of Bismarck, N. Dak.; born on a farm near Madison, Wis., September 5, 1889, son of William Robertson and wife, the former Janet Mair, both natives of Ayrshire, Scotland; assisted on his father's stock and grain farm in Columbia County, Wis., while attending school at Arlington, Wis., and high school at Poynette, Wis.; graduate of Parker College; held executive positions in wholesale and retail establishments in Winnebago, Fergus Falls, St. Paul, and Minneapolis, Minn., and Aberdeen, S. Dak.; owned and

operated stores in Aberdeen and Redfield, S. Dak., and later owned and operated concurrently junior department stores in Valley City, Wahpeton, Jamestown, and Bismarck, N. Dak.; married Mary Armstrong, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. J. C. Armstrong, of Kansas City, Mo.; member of the Presbyterian Church, all Masonic bodies, Rotary, Elks, and Eagles; delegate to the National Republican Convention at Philadelphia in June 1940; nominated by Republican State executive committee to fill vacancy for nomination to Congress in summer of 1940; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940, as Representative at Large; North Dakota State chairman of Russian War Relief, Inc., and Committee for Economic Development, 1943–44; elected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

## OHIO

(Population (1940), 6,907,612)

### SENATORS

ROBERT ALPHONSO TAFT, Republican, of Cincinnati, Ohio; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, September 8, 1889; attended the public schools of Cincinnati and the Taft School, Watertown, Conn.; was graduated from Yale University with B. A. degree in 1910 and from Harvard University with LL. B. degree in 1913; married Martha Wheaton Bowers October 17, 1914; four sons, William Howard, Robert, Jr., Lloyd Bowers, and Horace Dwight; attorney at law; served as assistant counsel for the United States Food Administration, 1917–18, and as counsel for the American Relief Administration in 1919; member of the Ohio House of Representatives, 1921–26, and served as speaker in 1926; served in the Ohio Senate, 1931–32; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938, and reelected November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

JOHN W. BRICKER, Republican, of Columbus, Ohio, was born on a farm in Madison County, September 6, 1893; educated in country school, Mount Sterling High School, and Ohio State University where he received his A. B. in 1916 and LL. B. in 1920; served as a first lieutenant and chaplain in the First World War; has practiced law in Columbus since 1920 except when holding public office; served as a member of the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio for 3 years; attorney general of Ohio for two terms; Governor of Ohio for three terms; was Republican candidate for Vice President in 1944; was elected to the United States Senate in 1946; married Harriet Day of Urbana, Ohio, in 1920 and has one son, Jack, 16 years old.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**AT LARGE.**—Population (1940), 6,907,612.

GEORGE H. BENDER, Republican, of Cleveland Heights, Ohio; born in Cleveland, Ohio; president, insurance company; editor and publisher of the National Republican; State senator, Ohio General Assembly, 1920–30; chairman, Republican central committee, Cuyahoga County (Cleveland), since 1938; author, The Challenge of 1940; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940, to the Seventy-eighth Congress November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944, and to the Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946.

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—HAMILTON COUNTY: City of Cincinnati, wards 1 to 6; ward 7, except precinct J; wards 8 and 9; ward 10, except precincts I, K, L, N, and O; ward 11, precincts A, P, Q, T, and U; ward 12, precincts A, N, P, Q, and V; ward 13; ward 14; ward 15, except precincts A and B; ward 16, except precincts A, C, E, F, H, I, J, L, M, and N; ward 17, precincts D, M, S, T, V, W, X, and Y; ward 23, precinct T; ward 24, precincts A to C and H to J; townships of Anderson, Columbia, Elmwood, and Symmes; all of city of Norwood. Population (1940), 308,578.

CHARLES H. ELSTON, Republican, of Cincinnati, Ohio; born in Marietta, Ohio, August 1, 1891; educated in public schools of Marietta and Cincinnati; attorney at law; assistant prosecuting attorney of Hamilton County, Ohio, 1915–22; member of Cincinnati, Ohio State, and American Bar Associations; served in Aviation Service, United States Army, during World War; member of the American Legion and Forty and Eight; served two terms as president of the

Hamilton County Republican Club; elected member of Hamilton County Charter Commission in 1934; one daughter, Mrs. Robert P. Dietz; married Mrs. Zelda Giffin Wright on May 28, 1947; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—HAMILTON COUNTY: City of Cincinnati, ward 7, precinct J; ward 10, precincts I, K, L, N, and O; ward 11, except precincts A, P, Q, T, and U; ward 12, except precincts A, N, P, Q, and V; ward 15, precincts A and B; ward 16, precincts A, C, E, F, H, I, J, L, M, and N; ward 17, except precincts D, M, S, T, V, W, X, and Y; wards 18, 19, 20, 21, and 22; ward 23, except precinct T; ward 24, except precincts A, B, C, H, I, and J; wards 25 and 26; townships of Colerain, Crosby, Delhi, Green, Harrison, Lockland, Miami, Reading, St. Bernard, Springfield, Sycamore, and Whitewater. Population (1940), 313,409.

WILLIAM E. HESS, Republican, of Cincinnati, was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, February 13, 1898; educated in the Cincinnati public schools, University of Cincinnati, and Cincinnati Law School; admitted to the practice of law in 1919; member at large of Cincinnati City Council, 1922–26; ex-serviceman; Member of the Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Butler, Montgomery, and Preble (3 counties). Population (1940), 439,058.

RAYMOND H. BURKE, Republican, of Hamilton, Ohio; born at Nicholsville, Ohio, November 4, 1881; student, Oberlin Academy and College for 5 years; scholarship, University of Chicago, senior year; graduate scientific course with honorable mention B. S. degree; graduate work in summer terms; teacher in Miami University more than 8 years in the following subjects: geography, geology, and director of the University music; personnel and employment manager, the Hooven, Owens, Rentschler Co., Hamilton, Ohio, during World War I and postwar period; special representative, Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., Milwaukee, Wis., for past 20 years and associated with Dayton agency; mayor of Hamilton, 12 years, the first mayor under the new Charter Form-Home Rule Government; elected councilman 8 terms, serving over 14 years; resigned to become a candidate for State senator in 1942; State senator from the Second and Fourth Districts of Ohio, serving two terms; chairman, Selective Service Board No. 2, Butler County, prior to taking seat in Ohio Senate; chairman, Ohio Senate Committee on Agriculture; member, Senate Committees on Finance, Education, Conservation, and Insurance; during first term member of Anthony Wayne Memorial Joint Legislative Committee; member, Senate Advisory Committee to the Ohio Water Resources Board, and Committee on Conservation of Natural Resources of the Ohio Postwar Program Commission; past president, Hamilton Rotary Club; Delta Tau Delta fraternity; served on board of directors, Y. M. C. A., for 25 years; Mason; member of the Presbyterian Church; married June 24, 1908, to Miss Daisy Minnich, Arcanum, Ohio; have one son, Robert McNair Burke, married September 23, 1939, to Miss Alberta Herrmann, Hamilton, Ohio; they have two children, Katherine Ellen and Robert Raymond; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Allen, Auglaize, Darke, Mercer, Miami, and Shelby (6 counties). Population (1940), 245,130.

WILLIAM M. McCULLOCH, Republican, of Piqua, Ohio; born in Holmes County, Ohio, November 24, 1901; graduated from Wooster High School in 1919; attended College of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio, 1919–21; graduated from College of Law, Ohio State University in 1925; lawyer; member, Ohio State and American Bar Associations; member Ohio House of Representatives six terms, serving as minority (Republican) leader, 1936–39, and as speaker for three terms; World War II Veteran; Military Government, 1943–45; married Mabel Harris in 1925—two children, Nancy, 16, and Ann, 10; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 4, 1947, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert F. Jones.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Defiance, Fulton, Henry, Paulding, Putnam, Van Wert, and Williams (7 counties). Population (1940), 163,561.

CLIFF CLEVENGER, Republican, of Bryan, Ohio; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Adams, Brown, Clermont, Highland, Pike, and Scioto (6 counties) Population (1940), 207,229.

EDWARD OSCAR McCOWEN, Republican, of Wheelersburg, Ohio; entered the Seventy-eighth Congress; graduate of Ohio Northern University, B. S. degree;

Ohio State University, B. S. in education; University of Cincinnati, master of education; member of Phi Delta Kappa; past president and a past member of the executive committee of all educational organizations in Ohio in his field of work; has been president of the Ohio County Superintendents' Association; president of the Ohio State Education Association in 1938 and a member of its executive committee to the time of entering Congress; educator; married Clara E. Smith, a member of the Daughters of the American Revolution; five children, all college graduates and all have taught or are teaching school—Clara Frances, now Mrs. C. W. Smith, Portsmouth, Ohio, a graduate of Miami University and A. B. from Otterbein College; Eva Rosalie, now Mrs. J. L. Keller, South Webster, Ohio, B. S. in education, Miami University, M. A., University of Michigan (the son-in-law, J. L. Keller, a captain in the U. S. Army, World War II); Edward Reginald, B. S. in education, Ohio University, and master's degree from Northwestern University, a lieutenant in the United States Navy, World War II, now County Superintendent of Schools, Scioto County, Ohio; John Donald Smith, B. S. in education, Ohio University; Florence Kathryn, now Mrs. William L. Carter, Jr. (Mr. Carter, technician fourth grade, Signal Service Bn., World War II), B. S. in education, Ohio University; member of a Masonic lodge, Wheelersburg, past master; member of Royal Arch Masons and Solomon Council, Portsmouth; Kiwanian; member of Methodist Episcopal Church; served as delegate to Ohio Republican State Convention; was requested to be a candidate for the Seventy-eighth Congress by the Sixth District Republican Committee, representing all six counties; was nominated and elected on November 3, 1942, the first Republican Congressman from the Sixth Ohio District since 1928 election; reelected to a second term in 1944 by a majority more than twice that of the first term; reelected for a third term in 1946 by a majority of more than five times that of first election; chairman, Subcommittee of the Committee on Education and Labor.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Champaign, Clark, Clinton, Fayette, Greene, Logan, Madison, Union, and Warren (9 counties). Population (1940), 302,068.

CLARENCE J. BROWN, Republican, of Blanchester, Ohio; born in Blanchester July 14, 1893; son of Owen and Ellen B. Brown; graduate of Blanchester High School, and Washington and Lee University Law School; honorary degree from Wilmington College; publisher several country newspapers; president of The Brown Publishing Co.; farm operator; Lieutenant Governor of Ohio 1919–23; Secretary of State of Ohio 1927–33; Republican nominee for Governor of Ohio 1934; delegate to various Republican national conventions; member of the Republican National Committee for Ohio; chairman of the Executive Committee of the Republican National Committee; campaign director, Republican National Committee, 1946; member of Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government; married Ethel McKinney July 15, 1916; three children, Betty Jean, Dorothy Lucille, and Clarence J., Jr.; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Crawford, Hancock, Hardin, Marion, Morrow, and Wyandot (6 counties). Population (1940), 183,187.

FREDERICK C. SMITH, Republican, of Marion, Ohio; physician and surgeon; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Lucas and Ottawa (2 counties). Population (1940), 368,693.

HOMER A. RAMEY, Republican, of Toledo, Ohio; admitted to the bar in 1916 and commenced practice in Put in Bay, Ohio; member of Ohio House of Representatives, 1920–24; served in the Ohio Senate, 1925–26; judge of the Municipal Court of Toledo, Ohio, 1926–43; member of Toledo Bar Association, Lucas County Bar Association, the Ohio State Bar Association, a sustaining member of the American Bar Association, and member of the American Judicature Society; married, November 29, 1915, to Ruby Dearth, of Ada, Ohio, two sons—Malcolm B. Ramey, attorney in Toledo, and Bernard C. Ramey, residing in Syoset, N. Y.; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Athens, Gallia, Jackson, Lawrence, Meigs, and Vinton (6 counties). Population (1940), 180,482.

THOMAS A. JENKINS, Republican, of Ironton; born in Jackson County, Ohio; married to Miss Mabel Wynne; graduate Providence University and Ohio

State University; admitted to bar in 1907; elected prosecuting attorney, Lawrence County, Ohio, two terms; elected to State Senate of Ohio in 1922; delegate to Republican Conventions at Kansas City, Philadelphia, and Chicago; member of the Platform Committee of the Republican Convention in Philadelphia in 1940; elected in 1924 to Sixty-ninth Congress and reelected to all subsequent Congresses; chairman of Republican Congressional Food Study Committee in 1944–46; member of Ways and Means Committee; member of House Select Committee on Foreign Aid.

**ELEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Fairfield, Hocking, Perry, Pickaway, and Ross (5 counties). Population (1940), 181,117.

WALTER ELLSWORTH BREHM, Republican, of Logan, Ohio; born in Somerset, Perry County, Ohio, May 25, 1892; attended Boston University, Ohio Wesleyan University, and was graduated from Ohio State University in 1917 with D. D. S. degree; member of Logan City Council, 1936–38; member of the Ohio House of Representatives, 1938–42; served 4 years, Company D, Seventh Regiment, Ohio Infantry; married Miss Lucille Fountain; two sons, Thomas and James; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, and to the Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946.

**TWELFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Franklin. Population (1940), 388,712.

JOHN M. VORYS, Republican, of Columbus, Ohio; lawyer; born in Lancaster, Ohio, June 16, 1896; attended public schools in Lancaster and Columbus, Ohio; graduated from Columbus East High School, Yale University (B. A.), Ohio State University (juris doctor); naval aviator No. 73 in World War I, served overseas, retiring to inactive service in 1919 with rank of lieutenant, senior grade; teacher in the College of Yale in China, Changsha, China, 1919–20; assistant secretary, American delegation, Conference on Limitation of Armament and Pacific and Far East Affairs, Washington, 1921–22; representative from Franklin County in Ohio General Assembly, 1923–24; senator from tenth district in Ohio General Assembly, 1925–26; first director of aeronautics of Ohio, 1929–30; member of the law firm of Vorys, Sater, Seymour & Pease, 1926–39; president, Columbus Bar Association, 1938; married Lois West, of Lucknow, India, in 1927; three children—Martin, Jeanny Esther, and Mary; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress in 1938; reelected to each succeeding Congress.

**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Erie, Huron, Sandusky, Seneca, and Wood (5 counties). Population (1940), 219,310.

ALVIN F. WEICHEL, Republican, of Sandusky, Ohio; son of Mr. and Mrs. Otto A. Weichel, of Sandusky; educated in Sandusky schools; was graduated from Ferris Institute, Big Rapids, Michigan, the University of Michigan with A. B. degree, and the Michigan College of Law with LL. B. degree in 1924; admitted to practice in Ohio in 1924; commissioner of insolvents; prosecuting attorney of Erie County 1931–37; president of Ohio Prosecuting Attorneys Association; special counsel for Attorney General of Ohio; lecturer, Ohio State University; member of Ohio Bar Examiners' Committee; member, County, State, and American Bar Associations; admitted to practice in county, State, and Federal courts; member of the American Legion; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress, the Seventy-ninth Congress, and reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Lorain, Medina, Portage, and Summit (4 counties). Population (1940), 531,489.

WALTER B. HUBER, Democrat, of Akron, Ohio; born in Akron, Ohio, June 29, 1903; married; one son; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Guernsey, Monroe, Morgan, Muskingum, Noble, and Washington (6 counties). Population (1940), 199,669.

P. W. GRIFFITHS, Republican, of Marietta, Ohio; born at Taylor, Pa. March 30, 1893; attended the public schools; was graduated from Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa., in 1921 with B. S. degree and from Columbia University, New York, N. Y., in 1930, with M. A. degree; automobile dealer;

president of Atlas Chemical Co., Marietta, Ohio; mayor of Marietta, Ohio, 1938–39; enlisted in the United States Navy and served from 1910 to 1913 and during the First World War, 1917 to 1919; married; two children—Betty Ann (Mrs. J. W. Graul) and Margie Lenore; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Holmes, Stark, Tuscarawas, and Wayne (4 counties). Population (1940), 372,099.

HENDERSON H. CARSON, Republican, of Canton, Ohio, was born in Cadiz, Ohio, October 25, 1893, the son of C. W. and Georgia F. (Haverfield) Carson; attended public and high schools of Cadiz; graduated from Cleveland (Ohio) Law School in 1919 with LL. B. degree, and from Baldwin Wallace College at Berea, Ohio; enlisted in the Field Artillery at Camp Zachary Taylor during World War I, being honorably discharged in 1919; admitted to the Ohio bar in 1919; at present is an active member of the firm of Burt, Carson, Lynch & Miller; served on the faculty of McKinley Law School for 16 years; received honorary degree of doctor of jurisprudence in 1941; member of Canton, Stark County, Ohio State, and American Bar Associations, and International Association Insurance Council; past president of Canton Lions Club, and past president of Canton Shrine Club; past vice commander of American Legion Post No. 44; thirty-second degree Mason; B. P. O. E.; Jr. O. U. A. M.; Knight of Malta; Moose; and Eagles; past vice president, board of trustees of the First Presbyterian Church of Canton, Ohio; past trustee of the Canton Police Relief Fund; married Ella M. Ward on June 2, 1917, and has two daughters: Anne Ward Snyder, graduate of Wooster College in 1941, and Julia Carson Condit, graduate of Wooster College, 1947; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Ashland, Coshocton, Delaware, Knox, Licking, and Richland (6 counties). Population (1940), 254,315.

J. HARRY McGREGOR, Republican, of West Lafayette, Ohio; contractor; was born on a farm near Unionport, Ohio, September 30, 1896; graduate of West Lafayette High School; attended West Lafayette College and Oberlin (Ohio) College; during the World War served in the Field Artillery; member of the State house of representatives, 1935–40, and served as minority whip and secretary of the finance committee, 1937–39, and as majority floor leader and speaker pro tempore, 1939–40; married Miss Twila Cox, of Dresden, Ohio, May 29, 1918, and they have two daughters and one son—Mrs. Monroe Horst, Mrs. Warde Butler, Jr., and Harry Laird, sergeant in Army; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress at a special election held on February 27, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. William A. Ashbrook; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Belmont, Carroll, Columbiana, Harrison, and Jefferson (5 counties). Population (1940), 321,626.

EARL R. LEWIS, Republican, of St. Clairsville, Ohio, was born in Lamira, Belmont County, Ohio, February 22, 1887, son of William D. and Nanna Ramage Lewis; educated in the country schools and St. Clairville High School; received B. S. degree in 1911, Muskingum College, and LL. B. degree in 1914, Western Reserve University Law School; profession, lawyer; trustee, Muskingum College; member of Ohio Senate, 1927–28, 1931–34; Republican floor leader, Ohio Senate, 1931–34; president pro tempore, Ohio Senate, 1931–32; chairman, Republican State campaign committee for Ohio, 1930; member, Interstate Commission on Conflicting Taxation of American Legislators Association, 1931–35; married Hazel J. Neff in 1916; children, Robert N. Lewis, M. D., Mrs. Elisabeth L. Spurrier (wife of First Lt. Paul M. Spurrier, U. S. A. Air Corps), and Richard E. Lewis; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**NINETEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Ashtabula, Mahoning, and Trumbull (3 counties). Population (1940), 441,240.

MICHAEL JOSEPH KIRWAN, Democrat, of Youngstown, Ohio; elected to the Seventy-fifth and each succeeding Congress.

**TWENTIETH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF CLEVELAND: Wards 1 to 4; ward 5, precincts F, M, and V; wards 7 and 8; ward 9, precincts A to H; wards 10, 21, 23, and 24; ward 25, except part of precinct I; and ward 31, except precinct D. Population (1940), 282,616.

MICHAEL A. FEIGHAN, Democrat, Cleveland, Ohio; graduate of Princeton University, A. B. degree, graduate of Harvard Law School, LL. B. degree; member of Ohio State Legislature, 1937–40; minority floor leader, 1939–40; married; two children, William Mathews Feighan and Fleur Feighan; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to succeeding Congresses.

**TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.**—CITY OF CLEVELAND: Ward 5, except precincts F, M, and V; ward 6, ward 9, precincts I to M, P to Y, and EE; ward 11, precincts A to E; wards 12 to 16; ward 17, precints D to Q; ward 18, precincts T, U, and V; ward 19, part of precinct Z; wards 28 and 29; ward 30, precincts A to L and Q and V; and ward 31, precinct D. Population (1940), 305,434.

ROBERT CROSSER, Democrat, of Cleveland, Ohio, was born at Holytown, Lanarkshire, Scotland, and moved to Cleveland, Ohio, with his parents in September 1881; attended the public schools at Salineville, Ohio, graduating from the high school in 1893; entered Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, in September 1893 and graduated in June 1897 with the degree of A. B. (M. C. L., honorary, June 1929; LL. D., honorary, May 1942); entered the law school of Columbia University in October 1897, remaining part of a year, and the Cincinnati Law School in October 1898, graduating from the latter in June 1901 with the degree of LL. B.; was admitted to the bar of Ohio in June 1901 and entered upon the practice of law in Cleveland in September 1901; was a member of the Ohio House of Representatives, 1911–12; was elected a member of the Fourth Constitutional Convention of Ohio, which convened at Columbus on January 9, 1912, and adjourned August 26, 1912, serving as chairman of the initiative and referendum committee, and was the author of the initiative and referendum amendment to the constitution; was elected to the Sixty-third Congress from the State at large; reelected to the Sixty-fourth Congress from the Twenty-first Ohio District, and reelected to the Sixty-fifth Congress; again elected to the Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Geauga, Lake, and that part of Cuyahoga County outside of the city of Cleveland; the city of Cleveland, ward 9, precincts N, O, Z to DD, and FF to HH, ward 11, precincts F to W; ward 17, precincts A to C; ward 18, precincts A to S; ward 19, precincts A to DD, except part of Z; wards 20 and 22; ward 25, part of precinct I; wards 26 and 27; ward 30, precincts M to P, and W to EE; and wards 32 and 33. Population (1940), 698,650.

FRANCES P. BOLTON, Republican, of Lyndhurst (suburb of Cleveland), Ohio; born in Cleveland, Ohio; married in 1907; three sons, Charles B., Kenyon C., and Oliver P., active for many years in public health nursing and nursing education, social service, and education; honorary degrees, LL. D., Colgate University, 1940, LL. D., Ohio Wesleyan University, 1942, L. H. D., Baldwin-Wallace College, 1944, Doctor of Humanities, Western Reserve University, 1944; LL. D., Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, 1947; Republican State Central Committee, 1938–40; vice chairman, National Republican Program Committee, 1938–40; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress to fill the unexpired term of her husband, Chester C. Bolton, at a special election held on February 27, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

## OKLAHOMA

(Population (1940), 2,336,434)

### SENATORS

ELMER THOMAS, Democrat, of Medicine Park, was born on a farm in Putnam County, Ind.; educated in the common schools; worked on farm, public works, and taught school to pay way through Central Normal College, Danville, and through DePauw University, Greencastle, where he was graduated in 1900 with a degree of A. B.; honorary degree of LL. D. by DePauw University, 1937; honorary degree of J. U. D. by Central Normal College, 1939; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Indiana; moved to Oklahoma in 1900 and located at Lawton, where he practiced law and became interested in business; married Edith Smith, September 24, 1902; has one son, Wilford; elected to Oklahoma

Senate at statehood, 1907; reelected 1908, 1912, and 1916; president pro tempore, 1910–13; chairman of Democratic State conventions, 1910, 1936, and 1940; resigned from State senate, 1920, to enter campaign for Congress; was Democratic nominee in 1920 but was defeated in the election; renominated and elected in 1922 to Sixty-eighth Congress; reelected to the Sixty-ninth Congress; elected to the United States Senate in 1926, 1932, and 1938; reelected in 1944 for the term beginning January 3, 1945; United States delegate to the Quebec Food and Agriculture Organization in October 1945; to the Copenhagen Conference in September 1946, and to the Geneva Conference in August 1947; member of Phi Delta Theta college fraternity; is an Elk, Mason, and Shriner.

EDWARD H. MOORE, Republican, of Tulsa, Okla.; born on a farm in Nodaway County, Mo., November 19, 1871; educated in the common schools and the Chillicothe (Mo.) Normal School; taught school in the country schools, and was graduated from the Kansas City School of Law in 1900; moved to Oklahoma in 1901, practiced law for 18 years; was married in 1905 to Miss Cora McComb, of Lamar, Mo.; is a member of the Oklahoma Bar Association, and also of the American Bar Association; has engaged in business since 1919 as an independent oil producer, farmer, and cattle raiser; is a thirty-second degree Mason and a member of the First Christian Church of Tulsa; was elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1942, on the Republican ticket for the term ending January 3, 1949.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Craig, Delaware, Mayes, Nowata, Osage, Ottawa, Pawnee, Rogers, Tulsa, and Washington (10 counties). Population (1940), 416,863.

GEORGE BLAINE SCHWABE, Republican, of Tulsa, Okla.; born in Arthur, Vernon County, Mo., July 26, 1886; reared on farms near Sedalia and Columbia, Mo.; attended country and town schools in Pettis County, Mo., and Sedalia High School; arts and science and law education at University of Missouri, graduating in law in 1910; practiced law at Nowata, Okla., 1911–22, and at Tulsa, Okla., from 1922; mayor of Nowata, Okla., 1913–14; member of board of education, Nowata, Okla., 5 years; representative, Oklahoma State Legislature, from Nowata County, 1918–22; speaker, house of representatives, Oklahoma State Legislature, 1921–22; chairman, Republican County Committee, Tulsa County, Okla., 1928–36; delegate, Republican National Convention, 1936; member First Christian Church, Tulsa, Okla.; married; four sons, one daughter, one stepson; brother of Max Schwabe, Representative from Columbia, Mo.; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected November 5, 1946; member of the House Committee on Appropriations.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Adair, Cherokee, Haskell, McIntosh, Muskogee, Okmulgee, Sequoyah, and Wagoner (8 counties). Population (1940), 239,001.

WILLIAM G. STIGLER, Democrat, of Stigler, Okla.; born in Stigler, Indian Territory (now Oklahoma); educated in Oklahoma common schools, graduated from the Northeastern State College, Tahlequah, Okla., received legal education at the University of Oklahoma; attended Grenoble University, Grenoble, France, spring of 1919; admitted to practice law in State of Oklahoma in December 1920; in World War I served nearly 2 years, second lieutenant in Infantry; served overseas with the Three Hundred and Fifty-seventh Infantry, Ninetieth Division, on the battlefronts of St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne; with Army of Occupation in Germany; city attorney of Stigler for 4 years, 1920–24; elected to the State senate in November 1924, from the twenty-seventh senatorial district, composed of Muskogee, McIntosh, and Haskell Counties; reelected second term in November 1928; president pro tempore of State senate in 1931; member of Soldiers Relief Commission of Oklahoma in 1932; elected department commander of the American Legion of Oklahoma in 1933; served as national executive committeeman of the American Legion from Oklahoma for 2 years; elected national president of the Ninetieth Division Association in 1935; lieutenant colonel, Oklahoma National Guard, Forty-fifth Division, from 1925 to 1938; executive vice president of the Choctaw Area Council of the Boy Scouts; Haskell County chairman of War Finance Committee until resignation to run for Congress; ex-member of State Pardon and Parole Advisory Board under Gov. Robert S. Kerr; admitted to practice law before the Supreme Court of Oklahoma, the United States District

Court of Eastern Oklahoma, the United States Tenth Circuit Court of Appeals, the United States Court of Claims, and the Supreme Court of the United States; national attorney for the Choctaw Nation for 7 years; member of executive council of State Bar of Oklahoma 1943–44; member of the Stigler Methodist Church, serving on the board of stewards for many years; American Legion, Forty and Eight, Veterans of Foreign Wars, thirty-second degree Mason; Shriner, Bedouin Temple, Muskogee; Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Modern Woodmen of America, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, and a duly enrolled member of the Choctaw Tribe of Indians; family consists of Mrs. Stigler and two daughters, Denyse and Elaine; nominated for Congress in special Democratic primary in Second Congressional District on March 7, 1944, elected to Congress in special general election March 28, 1944, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jack Nichols; sworn in as Member of Congress April 12, 1944; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Atoka, Bryan, Carter, Choctaw, Latimer, Le Flore, Love, McCurtain, Marshall, Pittsburg, and Pushmataha (11 counties). Population (1940), 320,322.

CARL ALBERT, Democrat, of McAlester, Okla.; born in McAlester, Okla., May 10, 1908, son of Ernest H. and Leona (Scott) Albert; attended Flowery Mound Rural School, Pittsburg County, Okla., for 8 years; graduated from McAlester High School in 1927 and from the University of Oklahoma with A. B. degree in 1931; awarded Rhodes Scholarship; attended Oxford University in England 1931–34, receiving two degrees in law, B. A., 1933, and B. C. L. 1934; lawyer; married Mary Harmon Albert; entered Army, June 16, 1941, as a private and discharged on February 17, 1946, as a lieutenant colonel; served in the Pacific Theater; awarded the Bronze Star; member, Kappa Alpha and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Masonic fraternities, Elks, Isaac Walton League, Methodist Church; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Coal Creek, Hughes, Johnston, Lincoln, Okfuskee, Pontotoc, Pottawatomie, and Seminole (9 counties). Population (1940), 324,641.

GLEN D. JOHNSON, Democrat, of Okemah, Okla.; born in Melbourne, Ark., September 11, 1911, son of W. R. and Jeffie H. Johnson; educated in the public schools of Oklahoma; graduated from Paden (Okla.) High School, 1930, was valedictorian; graduated from the University of Oklahoma Law School in 1939; admitted to practice law before the Supreme Court of Oklahoma and the United States District Court of Eastern Oklahoma, 1939; admitted to practice before the United State Supreme Court in 1947; president of Oklahoma University League of Young Democrats, two terms, 1938–39; president of Congress Club, University of Oklahoma, 1938; State secretary, State League of Young Democrats, 1938; elected to Oklahoma House of Representatives from Okfuskee County, 1940–42; served as assistant floor leader during Eighteenth Legislative Session, Oklahoma Legislature, 1940–42; during 1941 represented the Governor of Oklahoma at several quarterly meetings of the Interstate Oil Compact Commission; resigned from State Legislature in early 1942 and entered Army as a private, served over 1 year as an enlisted man, went to officers candidate school and came out of Army as a captain, during 4 years in Army, 1942–46, was in Military Intelligence Service and Judge Advocate General's Department, spent 2 years overseas in England, France, Belgium, Luxembourg, and Germany; member of Okemah Chamber of Commerce, Kiwanis Club, American Legion, and Veterans of Foreign Wars; married Imogene Storms, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben E. Storms, Okemah, Okla., December 5, 1942; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cleveland, Garvin, Logan, McClain, Murray, Oklahoma, and Payne (7 counties). Population (1940), 397,385.

A. S. MIKE MONRONEY, Democrat, of Oklahoma City, Okla.; born in Oklahoma City, March 2, 1902; educated in the public schools and the University of Oklahoma, B. A., 1924; married; son, Michael Monroney; served 5 years as political writer of the Scripps-Howard Oklahoma News in Oklahoma City; member of Phi Gamma Delta, Sigma Delta Chi, and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; served as vice chairman of the

Joint Committee on the Organization of Congress during the Seventy-ninth Congress; co-author with Senator Robert M. La Follette of legislative reorganization bill of 1946; is a member of the Banking and Currency Committee.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Blaine, Caddo, Canadian, Comanche, Cotton, Grady, Jefferson, Kingfisher, and Stephens (9 counties). Population (1940), 242,241.

TOBY MORRIS, Democrat, of Lawton, Okla.; born in Granbury, Tex., February 28, 1899; left high school at Walters, Cotton County, Okla., to enlist in the Army during World War I, and served as a private, corporal, and a sergeant with the One Hundred and Tenth Combat Engineers, attached to the Thirty-fifth Division, and fought with them in trenches and several battles on the Western Front in France, including the Meuse-Argonne Drive; was admitted to the bar as a lawyer, by home and office study, at the age of 21; attorney at law; engaged in private practice of the law 8 years; court clerk of Cotton County for 4 years; also county attorney of Cotton County, Okla., 4 years; served as a District Judge for 9½ years when he resigned in order to prepare for duties in Congress; married; active in church and civic affairs for many years, including the American Legion, Rotary, Red Cross, Boy Scouts, and Salvation Army; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Beckham, Custer, Dewey, Ellis, Greer, Harmon, Jackson, Kiowa, Roger Mills, Tillman, and Washita (11 counties). Population (1940), 189,547.

PRESTON E. PEDEN, Democrat, of Altus, Okla.; born June 28, 1914, at Duke, Okla.; at the age of 6 years, moved to Altus, Jackson County, Okla.; and resided there since such date; graduated from the Altus High School, attended the University of Oklahoma and received an A. B. degree, with major in government and minor in economics in 1932; received LL. B. degree from the University of Oklahoma in 1939, and was admitted to the State bar in that year; in the same year was appointed to the board of managers of the State Insurance Fund of the State of Oklahoma as attorney for such organization, and continued in such position until June 1942; in June 1942, resigned as attorney for the State Insurance Fund and enlisted in the Army as a private; 1 year later, attended the Officers' Candidate School at Fort Sill, Okla.; and, in July 1943, was commissioned Second lieutenant in the Field Artillery; was transferred to the Eighty-seventh Infantry Division and was sent overseas in 1944 as a forward observer with the division; while overseas, served as a forward observer with the Eighty-seventh Infantry Division in France, Luxembourg, Belgium, and Germany; in June 1945, was transferred from the Eighty-seventh Infantry Division to the Allied Military Government, and served until redeployment as both judge and prosecutor in the Allied Military Government courts of upper Bavaria, having been promoted to the rank of captain during such time; was redeployed to the United States on May 1, 1946; was discharged from the Army on May 5, 1946; while overseas a notification and declaration for the office of Congressman for the Seventh District was forwarded to the State Election Board, and on July 23 received the Democratic nomination for Congressman of the Seventh District; single; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Alfalfa, Beaver, Cimarron, Garfield, Grant, Harper, Kay, Major, Noble, Texas, Woods, and Woodward (12 counties). Population (1940), 206,434.

ROSS RIZLEY, Republican, of Guymon, Okla.; born near Beaver, Okla., July 5, 1892; married Ruby E. Seal, June 18, 1916, and their family consists of seven children, four sons and three daughters; Methodist; Mason; lawyer, 25 years active practice before coming to Congress; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940, and each succeeding Congress.

## OREGON

(Population (1940), 1,089,684)

### SENATORS

GUY CORDON, Republican, of Roseburg, Oreg.; born in Cuero, Tex., on April 24, 1890; has resided in Oregon continuously since 1900; attended the public schools; served in the United States Army in 1918; county assessor of Douglas

County, Oreg., 1917–20; was admitted to the bar in 1920; district attorney of Douglas County, 1923–35, inclusive; married to Ana Allen on September 30, 1914, and they have one daughter and one son; appointed to the United States Senate by Governor Snell on March 4, 1944, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Charles L. McNary; elected November 7, 1944, to the unexpired term ending January 3, 1949.

WAYNE LYMAN MORSE, Republican, of Eugene, Oreg.; lawyer and educator; was born near Madison, Wis., October 20, 1900; received Ph. B. degree, University of Wisconsin, 1923, M. A. degree, 1924, LL. B. degree, University of Minnesota, 1928; J. D. degree, Columbia University, 1932; completed 4-year advanced military training course, University of Wisconsin, 1919–23; LL. D. Cornell College, 1946; LL. D. 1947, Drake University, and College of South Jersey; held reserve commission as second lieutenant, Field Artillery, U. S. Army, 1923–30; taught argumentation at University of Wisconsin and University of Minnesota and was appointed assistant professor of law at University of Oregon in 1929; dean and professor of law, 1931–44; chairman, President's Railway Emergency Board, 1941; public member, National War Labor Board, 1942–44; married Miss Mildred Downie in 1924 and they have three daughters—Nancy Faye, Judith Mary, and Amy Ann; Congregationalist; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Benton, Clackamas, Clatsop, Columbia, Lincoln, Marion, Polk, Tillamook, Washington, and Yamhill (10 counties). Population (1940), 309,004.

WALTER NORBLAD, Republican, of Astoria, Oreg.; born in Escanaba, Mich., September 12, 1908, son of A. W. Norblad and Edna Lyle Norblad; parents moved to Astoria, Oreg., same year; 2 years' high school in Astoria; 2 years' high school at New Mexico Military Institute; bachelor of science, doctor of jurisprudence degrees, University of Oregon; graduate work, Harvard Law School; attorney; admitted to practice in Oregon 1932; member of Oregon Legislature 1935–39; delegate G. O. P. National Convention 1940; secretary of Convention Rules Committee; entered military service 1942; combat intelligence officer, Ninth Air Force; awarded air medal for combat flights; discharged in 1945; served as judge advocate, American Legion, Department of Oregon; married to Miss Elizabeth Bendstrup, of Astoria; they have one son, Albin Walter 3d, 8 years old; member of V. F. W., American Legion, Masonic Lodge, I. O. O. F., Elks, Eagles, and Presbyterian Church; trustee, Linfield College; elected to Congress in special election January 11, 1946; reelected to Eightieth Congress.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Baker, Crook, Deschutes, Gilliam, Grant, Harney, Hood River, Jefferson, Klamath, Lake, Malheur, Morrow, Sherman, Umatilla, Union, Wallowa, Wasco, and Wheeler (18 counties). Population (1940), 210,991.

LOWELL STOCKMAN, Republican, of Pendleton, Oreg., was born near Helix, Oreg., April 12, 1901; attended the Pendleton public schools and was graduated from Oregon State College in 1922, with B. S. degree in agriculture; in 1924 married Dorcas Conklin, graduate of the University of Oregon in 1923, and have three children, William, age 17; Mary, age 13; and Margery, age 11; farmed until being elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to each succeeding Congress.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Multnomah. Population (1940), 355,099.

HOMER D. ANGELL, Republican, of Portland, Oreg., son of Thomas and Susan Angell, both of whom were born in New York and moved west to Iowa, in 1852 settled in Oregon, where they resided until their deaths; born on a farm near The Dalles, Oreg.; educated in the public schools; B. A. degree, University of Oregon; LL. B. and M. A. degrees, Columbia University, of New York; attorney at law; admitted to practice in the States of New York and Oregon, in the Federal courts, and United States Supreme Court; member of the Oregon Legislature from 1929 to 1938, when he resigned from the State senate to become a candidate for the United States Congress, with the exception of one term for which he was not a candidate; married to Mayme Henton; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Coos, Curry, Douglas, Jackson, Josephine, Lane, and Linn (7 counties). Population (1940), 214,590.

HARRIS ELLSWORTH, Republican, of Roseburg, Oreg.; newspaper editor; was born in Hoquiam, Wash., September 17, 1899; parents moved to Oregon the following year; attended public and high schools in Oregon; was graduated in journalism from University of Oregon in 1922; worked on Oregon newspapers, in lumbering industry, 1 year as manager of Oregon Newspaper Publishers Association and associate professor in journalism at the University of Oregon, and 3 years as manager of a lumber-industry publication; has been publisher and part owner of Roseburg News-Review since 1929; served as president of Oregon Newspaper Publishers Association, Oregon Press Conference, and University of Oregon Alumni Association; member of Oregon Educational Policies Commission; appointed State senator near the end of the 1941 session of the Oregon Legislature; served in the S. A. T. C. in World War I; married to Miss Helen E. Dougherty, of San Jose, Calif., in 1923, and they have two daughters, Mary Margaret and Jane; member of the American Legion, Grange in sixth degree, Kappa Sigma, Sigma Delta Chi, Sigma Upsilon, and Rotary Club; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress and reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

## PENNSYLVANIA

(Population (1940), 9,900,180)

### SENATORS

FRANCIS JOHN MYERS, Democrat, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 18, 1901; was graduated from St. Joseph's High School, Philadelphia, in 1919; St. Joseph's College, Philadelphia, in 1923, with B. A. degree; and Temple University Law School in 1927, with LL. B. degree; St. Joseph's College, Philadelphia, LL. D. degree (honorary), 1945; Temple University, Philadelphia, LL. D. degree (honorary), 1946; St. Vincent's College, Latrobe, Pa., S. P. D. degree (honorary), 1946; instructor in St. Joseph's High School, 1923–27; engaged in the practice of law since 1927; secretary to the district attorney of Philadelphia, 1929–31; appointed deputy attorney general for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in 1937; married Miss Catharine M. Hall, and they have three children—Francis John, Jr., Kathleen, and Barbara; elected to Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, and Seventy-eighth Congresses; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

EDWARD MARTIN, Republican, of Washington, Pa., was born at Ten Mile, Pa., September 18, 1879; graduated from Waynesburg College, 1901; admitted to the bar, 1905; married Charity Scott, December 1, 1908; two children, Edward S. Martin, attorney-at-law, Washington, Pa., and Mary Charity, married to James Beall Murphy; served in all grades in the military establishment from private to major general; awarded the D. S. C. with Oak Leaf Cluster and Purple Heart with Oak Leaf Cluster; placed on the Initial General Staff Eligibility List; was auditor general, State treasurer, adjutant general and Governor of Pennsylvania; Republican State Chairman of Pennsylvania, 1928 to 1934; elected to the United States Senate, November 5, 1946.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 1 to 4, 26, 30, 36, 39, and 48. Population (1940), 324,424.

JAMES GALLAGHER, Republican, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in the First Ward, Philadelphia, Pa., January 16, 1869; graduate of public schools and Pierce Business College; widower; two daughters—Mrs. Ethel M. Fogarty and Mrs. Walter J. Merry; engaged in merchandise warehousing and transportation business; director of the South Philadelphia National Bank; former secretary of the board of trustees, Eastern State Penitentiary of Pennsylvania; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 27, 34, 40, 44, 46, 51, and 52. Population (1940), 358,568.

ROBERT N. McGARVEY, Republican, of Philadelphia, was born in that city on August 14, 1888; educated in public and parochial schools, attended business college; early career as a telegrapher, manager of a news bureau formerly connected with one of the local newspapers; has been an investment broker with the firm of Parrish & Co., in Philadelphia, for the past 25 years; married Marie Ryan of Philadelphia; five children—Mrs. Jean P. Turping, Sr., Robert J., J. Neill, Mrs. William J. Mann, and Ayleen M.; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 5 to 20, 25, 31, and 45. Population (1940), 339,006.

HARDIE SCOTT, Republican, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Cynwyd, Montgomery County, Pa., June 7, 1907, son of John R. K. Scott and Helen Hardie Scott; was graduated from the Taft School, Watertown, Conn., in 1926, and from Yale University with Ph. B. degree and from the University of Pennsylvania Law School with LL. B. degree; member of the Philadelphia Bar; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 24, 28, 29, 32, 37, 38, and 47. Population (1940), 309,721.

FRANKLIN J. MALONEY, Republican, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 29, 1899; attended the public schools of Philadelphia and Temple University Law School; practiced law for almost 25 years; married; unsuccessful Republican candidate for Congress in 1944; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 23, 33, 35, 41, and 43. Population (1940), 295,060.

GEORGE W. SARBACHER, JR., Republican, of Philadelphia, Pa.; born in that city, September 30, 1919; graduated from Olney High School, 1938; Temple University, Philadelphia, Pa., with B. S. degree 1942; enlisted in the United States Marine Corps, and was commissioned a lieutenant June 13, 1942, rising to the rank of captain; served 4½ years (2½ in the Southwest Pacific, participating in the invasions of Guadalcanal, Bougainville, and Guam) with the Third Amphibious Corps; awarded Presidential citation, Navy Unit citation, and Asiatic Pacific ribbon with three battle stars; selected and received a regular commission as a captain in the United States Marines; elected to the Eightieth Congress while still serving on active duty with the United States Marine Corps; member of Hunting Park Post No. 265, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Olney Post No. 888, American Legion, Tun Tavern Detachment Marine Corps League; member of Masonic order; married Dolly Forsyth, of Glenside, Pa.; one child, Susan; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—CITY OF PHILADELPHIA: Wards 21, 22, 42, 49, and 50. Population (1940), 304,555.

HUGH D. SCOTT, JR., Republican, of Philadelphia, Pa.; graduated from Randolph-Macon College in 1919, with A. B. degree, and from the University of Virginia in 1922, with LL. B. degree; also attended University of Pennsylvania; engaged in active practice of law since 1922; partner in firm of White & Williams; assistant district attorney, Philadelphia County, Pa., for 15 years; formerly chairman, criminal law committee, Pennsylvania Bar Association; also active in Philadelphia and American Bar Associations; president, Woodmere Art Gallery, 1943–44; director, Independence Hall Association; enrolled in student R. O. T. C. and S. A. T. C. during World War I; commander, United States Naval Reserve, World War II, with service in the Atlantic and with the Third Amphibious Force, Pacific Area; entered Japan on first day of occupation and also served as ordinary seaman, Merchant Marine, tanker duty, World War II; in 1944 received first annual award, Foreign Traders Association, for "outstanding service to the Port of Philadelphia"; author, "Scott on Bailments"; vice president, Metlab Corporation; member, Houston Post No. 3, American Legion, Hewitt-Hausler Post No. 154, V. F. W., and Olney Amvets; Alpha Chi Rho (national president, 1942–46), Phi Beta Kappa, Tau Kappa Alpha fraternities, Sons of the Revolution, Society of the Cincinnati, Patriotic Order Sons of America, Order of Independent Americans, Philadelphia Cricket Club, The Union League of Philadelphia; married Marian Chase, of Germantown, Pa.; one child, Marian Lee; elected November 5, 1946, to a third term in Congress.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Delaware. Population (1940), 310,756.

E. WALLACE CHADWICK, Republican, of Rose Valley Borough, Delaware County, Pa.; born at Vincennes, Ind., January 17, 1884, son of William Burtch Chadwick and Margaret Moore; married to Alice Cambern; education: Chester High School; University of Pennsylvania, College and Law School; Phi Beta Kappa honorary fraternity; member of law firm of Chadwick, Curran, Petrikin & Smithers, Chester, Pa.; director, Delaware County National Bank; president, J. Lewis Crozer Library; chairman, Delaware County Willkie Clubs, 1940; past president, Delaware County Bar Association; president judge, Orphans Court of Delaware County, 1945, by appointment of Gov. Edward Martin; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; member, Judiciary Committee.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bucks and Lehigh (2 counties). Population (1940), 285,248.

FRANKLIN HERBERT LICHTENWALTER, Republican, of Center Valley, Pa.; born March 28, 1910, in Palmerton, Pa.; educated in public schools of Palmerton and Upper Saucon Township and graduated from Allentown High School; married to Marguerite M. Stoneback; business—general insurance; elected to Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1938; reelected in 1940, 1942, 1944, and 1946; majority leader, House of Representatives, Pennsylvania State Legislature, 1943–46; speaker, House of Representatives, Pennsylvania State Legislature, 1947; elected to the Eightieth Congress at a special election held on September 9, 1947.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Chester and Lancaster (2 counties). Population (1940), 348,130.

PAUL BARTRAM DAGUE, Republican, of Downingtown, Pa.; born in Whitford, Chester, County, Pa., May 19, 1898; graduated from Downingtown High School; special studies at West Chester State Teachers College, and electrical engineering at Drexel Institute at Philadelphia; sheriff of Chester County, Pa., 1944–46; served in World War I as a private first class in the United States Marine Corps; past department finance officer of the American Legion; member of Legion National Publications Commission; Masonic fraternity; and Central Presbyterian Church; married Mary Virginia Williams; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Lackawanna. Population (1940), 301,243.

JAMES P. SCOBLICK, Republican, of Archbald, Lackawanna County, Pa.; born at Archbald, Pa., May 10, 1909, the son of John and Philomena Scoblick, who emigrated to this country from Italy; educated in the elementary schools of Archbald; St. Thomas High School, Scranton, Pa.; Fordham University, New York, N. Y., B. S., 1930; postgraduate study, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.; member of D. P. A. Board for Lackawanna County, State of Pennsylvania; in 1937, founded Scoblick Bros., Archbald, Pa., fruit growers and fruit processors, of which he is president; married the former Miss Mary Margaret Quinn, Scranton, Pa., on November 14, 1931, and they have five children: James Paul, Jr., John. Gerald, Mary Catherine, and Anthony; on November 5, 1946, was elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress for the unexpired term of John W. Murphy and to the full term of the Eightieth Congress.

**ELEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Luzerne. Population (1940), 441,518.

MITCHELL JENKINS, Republican, of Trucksville, Pa.; born in Forty Fort, Pa., January 24, 1896, of Welsh parentage, son of John E. and Katherine M. Jenkins; educated in Kingston public schools, Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., graduating in June 1919 with B. A. degree; New York University Law School, New York City, N. Y., graduating in June 1923 with degree Juris Doctor; Army School Military Government, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.; lawyer; married on April 1, 1936, to Janet M. Jenkins; admitted to bar, New York State, December 1923 and Pennsylvania January 1924; admitted to practice in all State and Federal courts; assistant district attorney, January 1938–February 17, 1941; September 1945 to December 31, 1946; first assistant district attorney January 1, 1939–February 17, 1941, September 1, 1945, to December 31, 1946; member: Wyoming Valley Chamber of Commerce (director prior to War); Kingston Masonic Lodge No. 395; Consistory, Bloomsburg, Pa.; Irem Temple; American Legion, Post No. 395, Kingston, Pa.; Veterans of Foreign Wars, Stegmaier Post, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Amvets,

Wilkes-Barre Post No. 33; Dallas Kiwanis Club; Society of Twenty-eighth Division, A. E. F., Asher Miner Post, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; 21 years military service; enlisted in April 1917 as a private in World War I; served 22 months and emerged as a first lieutenant of Infantry; enlisted in 1926 in One hundred and ninth Field Artillery, Pennsylvania National Guard, going from private to lieutenant colonel prior to induction into Federal service in February 1941; served 4½ years in World War II emerging as a colonel; serving overseas in India as chief of Military Government section of General Stilwell's staff, and in that capacity had charge of all Military Government activities in China-Burma-India Theater; acted as executive officer of the Civil Affairs Staging Area at Monterey, Calif., which trained and organized all the Military Government personnel for the Far East; placed on inactive list October 5, 1945; awarded the Victory Medal, World War I, American Defense Ribbon, Asiatic Theater Ribbon with one battle star; American Theater Ribbon; Victory Medal, World War II; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**TWELFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Northumberland and Schuylkill (2 counties). Population (1940), 355,218.

IVOR D. FENTON, Republican, of Mahanoy City (Buck Mountain), Pa., was born in that city, August 3, 1889; received early education in the public schools of Shenandoah and Mahanoy City, and later attended Bucknell University at Lewisburg; graduated from Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, class of 1912; served internship at Ashland State Hospital and short time after opened offices in Mahanoy City; married to Theresa Lewis, Mahanoy City, June 23, 1915, and they have three children—Mary, Elizabeth, and Peggy; enlisted in the United States Army Medical Corps and was commissioned a lieutenant, August 8, 1917, rising to the rank of captain; served 20 months (11 months overseas) with the Three Hundred and Fifteenth Infantry of the Seventy-ninth Division; discharged on June 6, 1919, and returned to Mahanoy City to resume medical practice; member of numerous fraternal and civic organizations; past commander and trustee of Post 74, American Legion, Mahanoy City, and surgeon for Hall-Reese Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars; past president of the Schuylkill County Medical Society, member of Pennsylvania State Medical Society, member American Medical Association; elected to Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the succeeding Congresses.

**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Berks. Population (1940), 241,884.

FREDERICK A. MUHLENBERG, Republican, of Wernersville, Berks County, Pa.; born Reading, Pa., 1887; the sixth Muhlenberg to serve in the Congress, among whom are Frederick A. Muhlenberg, Speaker of the First and Third Congresses; Gen. John Peter Gabriel Muhlenberg, Senator from Pennsylvania; Henry A. Muhlenberg, Representative and once Minister to Austria; married Elizabeth S. Young, Denver, Colo., 1917; four children, Elizabeth, Caroline, Frederica, David; Gettysburg College, 1908, B. S., 1913, M. S.; University of Pennsylvania 1912, B. S. A.; Muhlenberg College, Sc. D., 1941; Phi Delta Theta fraternity; architect, senior member firm Muhlenberg, Yerkes & Muhlenberg, Reading, Pa.; former member State board of examiners; member American Institute of Architects since 1920; Fellow, 1947; director, State Association, 1930–38; 2 years First World War; ended as captain, Three Hundred and Fourteenth Infantry—Meuse-Argonne and St. Mihiel offensives; Distinguished Service Cross, Purple Heart with Palm, Legion d'Honneur, and Croix de Guerre; in Infantry Reserve Corps during peace period; 5 years in Army during second World War; ended as colonel, Corps of Engineers; district engineer, Cincinnati, 1½ years; officially commended by Chief of Engineers for work with Petroleum Administration for War; Legion of Merit for work as district engineer; city councilman, Reading Pa., 1934–38; former Republican County chairman, and head of various civic agencies—Social Welfare League, County chapter American Red Cross, Advisory Board of Salvation Army, Public Charities Association; head of grade school Parent-Teachers Association 2 years; engineering head of Association of Schuylkill River Municipalities; Lutheran; life member and past commander Gregg Post American Legion; member V. F. W., Amvets, Reserve Officers Association, Society American Military Engineers, Torch Club; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bradford, Columbia, Montour, Pike, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming (8 counties). Population (1940), 212,979.

WILSON D. GILLETTE, Republican, of Towanda, Pa.; born on a farm in Sheshequin, Bradford County, Pa.; educated in the public schools, the Ulster High School, and Susquehanna Collegiate Institute; married; elected to State house of representatives in 1930; reelected in 1932, through 1940; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on November 4, 1941; reelected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cameron, Clinton, Lycoming, McKean, Potter, and Tioga (6 counties). Population (1940), 244,920.

ROBERT F. RICH, Republican, of Woolrich, Clinton County, Pa.; married Julia Trump, of Jersey Shore, Pa., and they have four daughters; educated at Williamsport Dickinson Seminary and Junior College, of which he is president of the board of trustees; Williamsport Commercial College, Williamsport, Pa.; Mercersburg Academy, Mercersburg, Pa.; Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., a member of the board of trustees; Phi Kappa Psi fraternity; general manager and treasurer of the Woolrich Woolen Mills; director, secretary, and treasurer of the Chatham Water Co., of Woolrich; director and treasurer of the Pearce Manufacturing Co., Latrobe, Pa.; president of the State Bank of Avis; director of the Lock Haven Trust Co., of Lock Haven; thirty-third degree Mason; delegate to the Republican National Convention, 1924; elected a Member of the Seventy-first and succeeding Congresses; was not a candidate for the Seventy-eighth Congress; elected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Montgomery. Population (1940), 289,247.

SAMUEL K. McCONNELL, JR., Republican, of Wynnewood, Pa.; born in Eddystone, Pa., April 6, 1901; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in June 1923, with B. S. degree in economics; investment banker; married; one child, Shirley; past master, Franklin Lodge, No. 134, F. and A. M.; elected president of the board of trustees, Norristown State Hospital, in 1940; elected township commissioner of Lower Merion Township in 1941; Regent, Smithsonian Institution; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress at a special election held January 18, 1944, reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bedford, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata, Mifflin, Perry, Snyder, and Union (8 counties). Population (1940), 215,352.

RICHARD M. SIMPSON, Republican, of Huntingdon, Pa., was born August 30, 1900, in Huntingdon, Pa.; attended local schools and the University of Pittsburgh, graduating therefrom in 1923, with an A. B. degree, and from Georgetown Law School with the degree of LL. B. in 1942; served during World War I in the Tank Corps at Raleigh, N. C.; member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives representing Huntingdon County for two terms, 1935–37; married Grace Metz, who died March 6, 1945, and has two daughters—Susan and Barbara; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress at a special election held on May 11, 1937; reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cumberland, Dauphin, and Lebanon (3 counties). Population (1940), 324,857.

JOHN CRAIN KUNKEL, Republican, of Harrisburg, Pa., where he was born July 21, 1898; son of John C. and Louisa Sergeant Kunkel; grandson of John C. Kunkel, a Member of the Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth Congresses; and great-grandson of John Sergeant, a Member of Congress for eight terms; attended Harrisburg Academy, Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., Yale University, and Harvard Law School; engaged in banking and farming; member of the Episcopal Church, American Legion, Lions Club, Elks, Moose, and I. O. O. F.; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**NINETEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Clarion, Elk, Forest, Jefferson, Venango, and Warren (6 counties). Population (1940), 239,481.

LEON HARRY GAVIN, Republican, of Oil City, Pa.; born in Buffalo, N. Y., February 25, 1893; during the First World War served as sergeant in the Fifty-

first Infantry, Sixth Division; married; three children; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWENTIETH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Carbon, Monroe, and Northampton (3 counties). Population (1940), 260,496.

FRANCIS E. WALTER, Democrat, of Easton, Pa.; born May 26, 1894, at Easton, Pa.; B. A., George Washington University, LL. B., Georgetown University; attorney at law; Northampton County solicitor, 1928–33; veteran World Wars I and II; married; elected to the Seventy-third and subsequent Congresses.

**TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Adams, Franklin, and York (3 counties). Population (1940), 286,835.

CHESTER H. GROSS, Republican, of York, Pa.; born October 13, 1888, in East Manchester Township, York County, Pa., on a farm where he lived until 1945, when his son took over and he moved into the city of York; attended local rural schools until 16 years of age, then attended a business college in York, Pa.; later a short course in agriculture in the Pennsylvania State College; during 1910 and 1911, traveled widely in United States and Canada; married January 12, 1911, to Carrie M. Hykes, and began farming on his father's farm; during the years eight children were born, seven still live; this is a typical farm family; elected a master farmer in Pennsylvania January 25, 1936; held nearly all local offices in his township; elected to the Pennsylvania State Legislature in 1929, for one term; is a past officer in several fraternal organizations and a member of the National Grange; is a past president of the Pennsylvania State School Directors Association; he and his family worship in the Lutheran Church; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; elected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Blair, Centre, and Clearfield (3 counties). Population (1940), 285,060.

JAMES E. VAN ZANDT, Republican, of Altoona, Blair County, Pa.; born in Altoona, Pa., December 18, 1898, son of James T. and Kathryn Van Zandt, descendants of pioneer residents of Blair County; married Esther L. Meisenhoelder of Parkston, S. Dak., September 21, 1947; educated in the public schools of Altoona and Pennsylvania Railroad Apprentice School; enlisted in the United States Navy in April 1917 for duration of World War, being credited with 2 years overseas service; enlisted in United States Naval Reserves in 1919 and retained active membership being commissioned lieutenant senior grade, May 22, 1941; in the fall of 1941 was called to active duty and visited all Pacific bases; on December 8, 1941, was transferred to North Atlantic convoy service to England, Iceland, and Russia; later resigned his seat in Congress and was assigned to duty in the forward Pacific area where he remained until January 25, 1946; since the beginning of World War II he earned three promotions in recognition of his courage, leadership, skill, navigation, and gunnery prowess; commanding L. S. T. Group 19, he landed Navy, Marine, and Army combat units and serviced them at more than 20 bases for which he was officially commended; while a lieutenant commander was awarded the Legion of Merit; was promoted to commander before his return from the Pacific and subsequently raised to the rank of captain; returning to the United States was assigned duty on the Navy Board Formulating Post-War Policy on Promotion and Retirement of Officers; during March 1946 was given an assignment with the Civil Relations Division, Office of the Secretary of the Navy; in addition to the Legion of Merit (combat) Medal, received the Victory Medal, Transport Clasp, the American Defense Service Medal, Fleet Clasp (U. S. S. *Saratoga*), American Area Campaign Medal, European-African-Middle Eastern Area Campaign Medal, Pacific Area Campaign Medal, World War II Victory Medal, and the Philippine Liberation Ribbon; in addition to being awarded the Bronze Star for combat duty he has been given the Naval Reserve Medal and the Bronze Star for 20 years of honorable service; employed with the Pennsylvania Railroad from 1916 to 1938 starting as molder apprentice at Altoona Shops, serving in practically every department; member of Masonic fraternity; American Legion Post No. 228; Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States, Post No. 3; twice commander of the Department of Pennsylvania V. F. W.; and three times commander in chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States; served as chairman V. F. W. legislative committee from 1936 to 1938,

inclusive; was elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh and Seventy-eighth Congresses; resigned his seat in Congress during the second session of the Seventy-eighth Congress to report for active duty in the Pacific area with the United States Navy; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946, by the largest majority vote in his Congressional career.

**TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Fayette and Somerset (2 counties). Population (1940), 285,956.

WILLIAM J. CROW, Republican, of Uniontown, Pa.; born in Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., January 22, 1902, son of former United States Senator and Mrs. William E. Crow; educated in the public schools of Uniontown; graduated from Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa., with C. E. degree in 1922, and from Dickinson Law School, Carlisle, Pa., with LL. B. degree in 1925; practiced law in Uniontown, Pa., since February 1926; served as assistant district attorney for 4 years; elected mayor of city of Uniontown in 1938 to serve 2-year unexpired term; reelected in 1940 for a full 4-year term, and served until called into service as major of Ordnance, June 4, 1941; received commission of second lieutenant from Pennsylvania Military College and remained in Reserve Corps until promoted to major in March 1940; served with Second Army Corps, Twenty-eighth Infantry Division, Ordnance Section, Hawaiian Department, and the Twenty-fifth Infantry Division, Ordnance Section, Pacific Ocean Area, with assignment as executive officer to Ordnance officer, on General Richardson's staff; served 4 years and 7 months in Army and spent 41 months overseas; awarded Bronze Star for meritorious service in Ordnance; separated from service January 16, 1946; promoted to lieutenant colonel on May 27, 1942, and to full colonel on November 26, 1944, and still holds that commission in Ordnance Reserve; married Charlotte E. Sheafer of Carlisle, Pa., and they have two sons, Robert Hustead, 19, just discharged from United States Navy, and Richard Sheafer, 17, a senior in Uniontown High School; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Greene and Washington (2 counties). Population (1940), 255,523.

THOMAS E. MORGAN, Democrat, of Fredericktown, Pa; born in Ellsworth, Pa., October 13, 1906; attended the public schools of Washington County, and was graduated from East Bethlehem Township High School at Fredericktown, Pa., in 1926; was graduated from Waynesburg College, Waynesburg, Pa., in 1930 with a bachelor of science degree; from Detroit College of Medicine and Surgery, Detroit, Mich., in 1933 with a bachelor of medicine degree, and from Wayne University in 1934, with a doctor of medicine degree; served internship at Grace Hospital, Detroit, Mich., and since that time has practiced medicine and surgery at Fredericktown, Pa.; married Winifred Stait at Portage la Prairie, Manitoba, Canada, August 26, 1937; they have one daughter, Mary Ann; member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, and numerous fraternal and civic organizations; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Beaver, Butler, and Lawrence (3 counties). Population (1940), 341,221.

LOUIS E. GRAHAM, Republican, of Beaver, Beaver County, Pa.; born in New Castle, Pa.; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1901; attorney at law; district attorney of Beaver County, Pa., 1912–24; special deputy attorney general of Pennsylvania, 1924–27; chief legal adviser of former sixth Federal prohibition district, 1927–29; United States attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania, 1930–34; special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States in Pittsburgh vote-fraud cases, 1934–36; single; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWENTY-SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Armstrong, Cambria, and Indiana (3 counties). Population (1940), 374,400.

HARVE TIBBOTT, Republican, of Ebensburg, Cambria County, Pa.; born May 27, 1885, in Cambria Township, near Ebensburg; public and high school of Ebensburg, Pa.; graduate of the University of Pittsburgh; pharmacist; treasurer of Cambria County, Pa., 1932–35; president of First National Bank of Ebensburg,

Pa.; director of Cambria Thrift Corporation; married Mary Eldora Humphreys, and has one son, Rowland Humphreys Tibbott; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Westmoreland. Population (1940), 303,411.

AUGUSTINE BERNARD KELLEY, Democrat, of Greensburg, Pa.; coal operator; born in New Baltimore, Pa., July 9, 1883, son of Abraham Francis and Mary Elizabeth (Kegg) Kelley; attended parochial and public grade schools and Greensburg (Pa.) High School; United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.; International Correspondence School, mining engineering, 1907–12; Alexander Hamilton Institute, business administration, 1930–33; married Miss Ella Marie Bates, of Scottdale, Pa., June 24, 1913, and they have nine children—A. Regis, Robert V., Richard B., J. Hilary, Paul A., Marcella M., Thérèse E., Kathleen A., and James R.; employed as a clerk, coke inspector, superintendent of coal mines, president and director, Old Basin By-Product Coal Co., and Mammoth Coal & Coke Co., receiver of the Fairfield Coal Co., 1923–25; lectured on labor problems in the coal industry, and collective bargaining and unionization; member of the Greensburg Board of Education, 1935–36; member of the scale committee of the Coal Operators Association of Western Pennsylvania, 1935–39; delegate to I. L. O. Conference, Montreal, Canada, 1946; member of the American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers; life member of the Association of Graduates of the United States Military Academy; member of the Army Athletic Association; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member of Committee on Education and Labor; delegate to I. L. O. Conference, Geneva, Switzerland, 1947; chairman 1944–46, subcommittee, House Labor Committee on Aid to Physically Handicapped; member, Advisory Committee on Prosthetic Devices, and Veterans' Administration.

**TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Crawford, Erie, and Mercer (3 counties). Population (1940), 353,572.

CARROLL D. KEARNS, Republican, of Farrell, Pa.; born in Youngstown, Ohio, May 7, 1900; educated in the public schools of New Castle, Pa.; bachelor of music, Chicago Musical College, Chicago, Ill.; bachelor of science, Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa.; master of education, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.; special work, Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa.; employed by Pennsylvania Railroad in New Castle, Pa., and Chicago, Ill., as yard clerk, lever man, telegraph operator, and in car service department; worked way through college as a railroader; nationally known concert artist and conductor of instrumental and choral groups; engaged in building business in Chicago in the construction of homes and public buildings; teacher and administrator in Chicago Public Schools, Chicago, Ill.; teacher and supervisor, Greenville Public Schools, Greenville, Pa.; department head, Slippery Rock State Teachers College, Slippery Rock, Pa.; superintendent of schools, Farrell, Pa.; organizer and three times president, Farrell Chamber of Commerce and recipient of the award as outstanding citizen; president, Mercer County Tuberculosis and Public Health Society; member, Pennsylvania Board of Directors, Pennsylvania Tuberculosis Society; member and former president, Board of Directors Shenango Valley Community Fund and member of committee of five past presidents who act as financial advisers; director, Shenango Valley Concert Association; member Mercer County War Problems Committee and chairman of Committee for Veterans Hospital; member, State Board of the Pennsylvania School Music Association, Army Ordnance Association, American Association of School Administrators, National Education Association, Pennsylvania State Education Association, Advisory Board of the Technical Institute of the Shenango Valley for Veterans Education, Western Reserve Fish and Game Protective Association, Boothbay Harbor, Maine Yacht Club, Conneaut Lake, Pa., Yacht Club, Mercer County, Pa., Historical Society; recipient, American Legion Distinguished Service Award; district committee member, Mercer County Boy Scout Council; Mercer County chairman, United China Relief; honorary member, Sharon Volunteer Fire Department; honorary member, Northwestern Pennsylvania Sportsmen's Association; member, numerous lodges and fraternal organizations; student, Army Training Corps, University of Pittsburgh, 1918; married Nora Mary Lynch, of Greenville, Pa.; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.**—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, wards 7, 8, and 11 to 14; boroughs of Chalfant, Churchill, Edgewood, Forest Hills, Oakmont, Pitcairn, Swissvale, Verona, and Wilkinsburg; townships of Braddock, Patton, Penn, Plum, and Wilkins. Population (1940), 272,288.

JOHN McDOWELL, Republican, of Wilkinsburg, Pa., was born in Allegheny County, Pa., November 6, 1902; educated in the Pitcairn grade schools and graduated at Randolph-Macon Military Academy in 1923; married Virginia Cratty in 1929; they have one daughter, Patricia Kyle; publisher of Wilkinsburg Gazette, the Homewood-Brushton News; newspaper man, reporter, editorial writer, editor, city editor; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; elected to the Eightieth Congress.

**THIRTIETH DISTRICT.**—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, wards 21 and 25 to 27; boroughs of Aspinwall, Avalon, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Blawnox, Brackenridge, Bradford Woods, Cheswick, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Etna, Fox Chapel, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Millvale, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sharpsburg, Springdale, Tarentum, and West View; townships of Aleppo, East Deer, Fawn, Franklin, Frazer, Hampton, Harrison, Harmar, Indiana, Kilbuck, Leet, Marshall, McCandless, O'Hara, Ohio, Pine, Reserve, Richland, Ross, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Shaler, Springdale, and West Deer. Population (1940), 271,544.

ROBERT J. CORBETT, Republican, of Bellevue, Pittsburgh, Pa.; born in Avalon (Pittsburgh), Pa., August 25, 1905; graduated Allegheny College in 1927, with A. B. degree; graduated University of Pittsburgh in 1929, with M. A. degree; Wallace Research Fellow in History (University of Pittsburgh) 1927–29; senior high-school instructor, Coraopolis, Pa., 1929–38; member of Bellevue Chamber of Commerce; Phi Delta Theta fraternity; Loyal Order of Moose, Elks, Eagles, and Kiwanis; Phi Alpha Theta, Delta Sigma Rho; and Pennsylvania State Educational Association; married Ruth McClintock, of Ligonier, Pa.; one child, Eleanor Louise; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; elected sheriff of Allegheny County (Pittsburgh), 1941; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.**—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, wards 19, 20, 28 to 30, and 32 boroughs of Brentwood, Bridgeville, Carnegie, Castle, Shannon, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Greentree, Heidelberg, Ingram, Mount Oliver, the fifth election district of McDonald, McKees Rocks, Oakdale, Rosslyn Farms, and Thornburg; townships of Bladwin, Bethel, Collier, Crescent, Findlay, Kennedy, Moon, Mount Lebanon, Neville, North Fayette, Robinson, Scott, South Fayette, Upper St. Clair, and Stowe. Population (1940), 295,063.

JAMES GROVE FULTON, Republican, of Dormont (Pittsburgh), Pa.; born March 1, 1903, in that part of Allegheny County, Pa., now known as Dormont Borough, the son of James Ernest and Emilie Fetterman Fulton; graduate of South Hills High School, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Pennsylvania State College, A. B. degree, in 1924; Harvard Law School, LL. B. degree, in 1927; studied 2 years in Fine Arts Department of Carnegie Institute of Technology at night; publisher Mount Lebanon News; also farmer; associated with Pittsburgh law firm from 1928 to 1942; member of the Allegheny County Board of Law Examiners from 1934 to 1942; solicitor for Dormont Borough, 1942; State senator for the Forty-fifth district of Pennsylvania, 1939–40; volunteered for military service and commissioned lieutenant in the United States Naval Reserve on active duty in 1942; single; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; returned from the Philippine combat area in the Pacific to take seat in Congress on February 2, 1945; reelected to the Eightieth Congress, member of Board of Visitors Annapolis Naval Academy on appointment by Speaker, 1947.

**THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.**—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, wards 1 to 6, 9, 10, 15 to 18, and 22 to 24. Population (1940), 301,241.

HERMAN P. EBERHARTER, Democrat, of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born in that city on April 29, 1892; graduated from the Duquesne University Law School, Pittsburgh, with LL. B. degree in 1925; engaged in the general practice of law since 1925 at Pittsburgh; member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, sessions of 1935–36; veteran of the World War I; married, and has two children—Herman P., Jr., born December 7, 1935, and James Jacob, born January 10, 1941; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress on November 3, 1936, and reelected to each succeeding Congress; member of Committee on Ways and Means. Residence: 3408 Parkview Avenue, fourth ward, Pittsburgh, Pa.

**THIRTY-THIRD DISTRICT.**—ALLEGHENY COUNTY: City of Pittsburgh, ward 31; cities of Clairton, Duquesne, and McKeesport; boroughs of Braddock, Dravosburg, East Pittsburgh, East McKeesport, Elizabeth, Glassport, Homestead, Liberty, Munhall, North Braddock, Port Vue, Rankin, the first election district of Trafford, Turtle Creek, Versailles, Wall, Whitaker, West Homestead, West Elizabeth, and Wilmerding; townships of Elizabeth, Forward, Jefferson, Lincoln, Mifflin, North Versailles, Snowden, South Versailles, and Versailles. Population (1940), 271,403.

FRANK BUCHANAN, Democrat, of McKeesport, Pa.; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress at a special election held on May 21, 1946; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

## RHODE ISLAND

(Population (1940), 713,346)

### SENATORS

THEODORE FRANCIS GREEN, Democrat, of Providence, R. I.; born in Providence, October 2, 1867; educated in private schools and Providence High School; received A. B. degree at Brown University in 1887, and A. M. in 1890; Harvard Law School, 1888–90; Universities of Bonn and Berlin, Germany, 1890–92; admitted to Rhode Island bar in 1892, to United States Circuit Court in 1894, and United States Supreme Court in 1905; engaged in the practice of law at Providence since 1894; instructor in Roman law at Brown University, 1894–97; received a commission as lieutenant during the Spanish-American War and commanded a provisional company of infantry; member of the State house of representatives in 1907; delegate to all National Democratic conventions from 1912 to 1944, inclusive; Presidential elector in 1912; chairman of Democratic State conventions in 1914, 1924, and 1926; during the World War was prominent in many patriotic activities, national committeeman from Rhode Island since 1936; elected Governor of Rhode Island in 1932; reelected in 1934 by largest vote ever cast for any candidate for any office in the State; trustee, Butler Hospital, 1900–1919; secretary, Rhode Island branch of American Red Cross, 1911–18; United States delegate to its international convention in 1912; organizer of the Brown Union and chairman of its board of management, 1903–7; director, National Exchange Bank of Providence, 1904–9; president, J. & P. Coats (R. I.), Inc., 1912–23; officer, director, and receiver of various railroad companies and many other business corporations; chairman, Providence City Plan Commission, 1917–19; president, Morris Plan Bankers Association (National), 1924–27; trustee, Brown University, 1900–1929; at present is member of board of fellows, Brown University, since 1929; trustee, Rhode Island School of Design since 1900, and vice president, 1907–39; trustee, Providence Public Library since 1903, and secretary since 1908; chairman, board of directors, Plantations Bank of Rhode Island; director, Bankers Security Life Insurance Society (of New York); member, Council of Legal Education of American Bar Association, 1924–37; member of many educational, philanthropic, and social organizations; fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences since 1903; member Phi Beta Kappa, Psi Upsilon fraternity, and Rheno-Colonia, zu Bonn (Germany); hereditary member, Society of the Cincinnati in the State of Rhode Island; National Grange 7°; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1936, for the term ending January 3, 1943; reelected November 3, 1942, by a majority about three times that of 1936.

JAMES HOWARD McGRATH, Democrat, of Providence, R. I.; born in Woonsocket, R. I., November 28, 1903; son of James J. and Ida E. (May) McGrath; graduated St. Joseph's Parochial School, 1918; LaSalle Academy, Providence, 1922; Ph. B., Providence College, 1926; LL. B., Boston University, 1929; honorary degrees: LL. D., Providence College; LL. D., Manhattan College; M. Sc. in Bus. Administration, Bryant College; Dr. Sc., Rhode Island College of Pharmacy and Allied Sciences; Dr. Education, Rhode Island College of Education; LL. D., Rhode Island State College; LL. D., Boston University; married Estelle A. Cadorette, November 28, 1929; admitted to Rhode Island Bar, 1929; city solicitor, Central Falls, R. I., 1930–34; United States District Attorney for Rhode Island, 1934–40; resigned to accept Democratic nomination for Governor of Rhode Island; elected 1940, reelected 1942 and 1944; resigned October 1945 to become Solicitor General of the United States; resigned October 1946 to accept nomination for United States Senator, elected November 1946; trustee, Rhode Island Charities Trust; member, J. J. McGrath & Sons, real estate and insurance;

president, First Federal Savings & Loan Association of Providence; member and vice chairman, Democratic State Committee of Rhode Island, 1928–30, chairman, 1930–34; chairman, Rhode Island delegation to Democratic National Convention, Chicago, 1932; delegate to Democratic National Convention, Philadelphia, 1936; delegate and chairman of Committee on Permanent Organization, Democratic National Convention, Chicago, 1944; elected chairman, Democratic National Committee, October 29, 1947; memberships: Advisory board, Bryant College; board of trustees, Rhode Island Infantile Paralysis Foundation; president, Greater Providence Chapter National Infantile Paralysis Foundation; American, Federal, Rhode Island, and Pawtucket Bar Associations; National Association of Insurance Agents; International, New England, and Rhode Island Associations Chiefs of Police; International Association for Identification; Rhode Island Historical Society; Providence Grange No. 45, Patrons of Husbandry; past high chief ranger, Independent Order of Foresters; Royal Arcanum; past president, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; Knights of Columbus, Fourth Degree; Ancient Order of Hibernians; Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks; Fraternal Order of Eagles; honorary member AMVETS; clubs and associations: Westchester Country; Clover Club of Boston; Turks Head, Providence; Town Criers of Rhode Island; Kiwanis; Rhode Island Yacht; Urban League; National Democratic Club, N. Y.; University Club, Washington; American Judicature Society; vice president, Irish Historial Society.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bristol and Newport. PROVIDENCE COUNTY: City of Providence, representative districts, 1 to 7; cities of Central Falls, Pawtucket, Woonsocket; towns of Cumberland, East Providence, and Lincoln. Population (1940), 338,883.

AIME J. FORAND, Democrat, of Cumberland, R. I.; post office address R. F. D. 2, Valley Falls, R. I.; born in Fall River, Mass., May 23, 1895; attended Magnus Commercial School; took extension course (home) Columbia University; newspaper reporter and branch office manager, 6 years; secretary to Hon. Jeremiah E. O'Connell, Member of Congress, 1929–30, and to Hon. Francis B. Condon, Member of Congress, 1930–35; chief, Rhode Island State division of soldiers' relief and commandant of the Rhode Island Soldiers' Home, 1935–36; member of the Rhode Island House of Representatives, 1923–27; sergeant, first-class, Motor Transport Corps, World War I; served in France 12 months; married in 1931 to Gertrude Bedard; member of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States, Elks, Eagles, Knights of Columbus, fourth degree, Club Marquette, Club Canadien, and L'Union St. Jean Baptiste d'Amerique; elected on November 3, 1936, to the Seventy-fifth Congress; elected to Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; chairman, Democratic caucus Eightieth Congress.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Kent and Washington. PROVIDENCE COUNTY: City of Providence, representative districts, 8 to 25; city of Cranston; towns of Burrillville, Foster, Gloucester, Johnson, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield. Population (1940), 374,463.

JOHN EDWARD FOGARTY, Democrat, of Harmony, R. I.; born in Providence, R. I., March 23, 1913; attended La Salle Academy, Providence College; June 1946, awarded honorary degree (Doctor of Political Science) by Providence College; married; member, Knights of Columbus, Elks, Eagles, president of the Bricklayers Union No. 1 of Rhode Island; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

## SOUTH CAROLINA

(Population (1940), 1,899,804)

### SENATORS

BURNET RHETT MAYBANK, Democrat, born in Charleston, S. C., March 7, 1899; graduate of Porter Military Academy and College of Charleston; veteran, World War I; married Elizabeth deRossett Myers in 1923; children, Burnet, Jr.; Mrs. George Randolph Paul; Elizabeth, student of Holton-Arms School; Episcopalian; cotton exporter, alderman, city of Charleston, 1927–30; mayor of Charles-

ton, 1931–38; chairman, South Carolina Public Service Authority, 1934–38; Governor of South Carolina, 1939–41; delegate of all Democratic city, county, State, and National conventions since 1930; national committeeman, 1940–44; chairman, South Carolina delegation, Chicago, 1944; appointed by President Truman as a member of the American Battle Monument Commission; elected to finish unexpired term of Hon. James F. Byrnes, 1941; reelected in 1942.

OLIN D. JOHNSTON, Democrat, of Spartanburg, S. C.; born near Honea Path, Anderson County, S. C., November 18, 1896; father and mother were E. A. and Lelia (Webb) Johnston, of Anderson, S. C.; married Miss Gladys E. Atkinson, of Spartanburg, S. C., on December 27, 1924; Baptist denomination; was graduated from Textile Industrial Institute in 1915, from Wofford College with A. B. degree in 1921, and from the University of South Carolina with M. A. degree in 1923 and LL. B. degree in 1924; during the First World War served as sergeant, Company C, One Hundred and Seventeenth Engineers, Forty-second Division, serving 18 months overseas; received regimental citation; moved from Anderson to Spartanburg, S. C., in 1924; lawyer, firm of Johnston & Williams; successful lawyer in all courts, both State and Federal; member of the State house of representatives from Anderson County 1923–24 and from Spartanburg County 1927–30; Democratic national executive committeeman 1935–40 and 1944–48; candidate for Governor in 1930, leading field of eight candidates by 15,000 majority in first primary and in second primary missed nomination by less than a thousand votes; in 1934 led field of eight candidates by approximately 20,000 votes in first primary and in second primary defeated opponent by almost 35,000 majority; elected Governor for a second 4-year term in 1942; member of the American Legion, Forty and Eight, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and Disabled American Veterans; member of the Baptist Church and for many years interested in work of Baptist Young People; thirty-second degree Mason; Shriner; Optimist; member of Jr. O. U. A. M., Red Men, Woodmen of the World, Knights of Pythias, and B. P. O. Elks; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1944, for the term ending January 3, 1951.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Allendale, Beaufort, Berkeley, Charleston, Clarendon, Colleton, Dorchester, Hampton, and Jasper (9 counties). Population (1940), 289,482.

L. MENDEL RIVERS, Democrat, of Charleston, S. C., born in Gumville, Berkeley County, S. C., September 28, 1905; educated in public schools, College of Charleston, and University of South Carolina; admitted to South Carolina bar in 1932; served in the South Carolina Legislature, 1933–36; 1936 to 1940, served as special attorney, United States Department of Justice; admitted to practice before Supreme Court of United States; member of Charleston Chapter of Elks, Landmark Lodge of A. F. M., Junior Order of United American Mechanics, Blue Key Honorary Fraternity, Grace Episcopal Church, Charleston, S. C.; married, has two daughters and one son; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress, November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to Eightieth Congress.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Aiken, Bamberg, Barnwell, Calhoun, Lexington, Orangeburg, Richland, and Sumter (8 counties). Population (1940), 361,933.

JOHN JACOB RILEY, Democrat, of Sumter, S. C.; born in Orangeburg, S. C., February 1, 1895; elementary training in Orangeburg County school; was graduated from Orangeburg (S. C.) High School and from Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C., with A. B. and A. M. degrees; taught in the Orangeburg city schools and at Clemson A. & M. College, Clemson, S. C.; served in the United States Navy in World War I; has been engaged in the real estate and insurance business in Sumter, S. C., for the past 25 years, Director of the First Federal Savings and Loan Association of Sumter; past president of Sumter Chamber of Commerce, Wofford College Alumni Association, and of the Sumter Rotary Club; past post commander of Post No. 15, the American Legion; past district commander, the American Legion; head of boys' work, Sumter Post, the American Legion, 1926–44; member, Forty and Eight, B. P. O. E., K. of P., Mason; board of stewards, Trinity Methodist Church; married to Corinne Anderson Boyd, of Spartanburg, S. C., in 1917; one daughter, Mrs. Douglas Warren Purdy, Jamestown, N. Y., and one son, O. Beverley 3d; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected without opposition to the Eightieth Congress.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Abbeville, Anderson, Edgefield, Greenwood, McCormick, Newberry, Oconee, Pickens, and Saluda (9 counties). Population (1940), 304,379.

WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN DORN, Democrat, of Greenwood, S. C.; born near Quarry, Greenwood County, S. C., April 14, 1916, and was educated in the city schools; farmer; elected to the State house of representatives and served as the youngest member of that body in 1939 and 1940; elected State senator from Greenwood County at the age of 24, the youngest man ever seated in that body; resigned his seat in the senate in 1942 to join the armed forces and served for 3 years and 4 months in the Army Air Forces as an enlisted man, 19 months of which were spent in the European theater; unmarried; elected on November 5, 1946, to the Eightieth Congress.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Greenville, Laurens, Spartanburg, and Union (4 counties). Population (1940), 339,858.

JOSEPH RALEIGH BRYSON, Democrat, of Greenville, S. C., was born in Brevard, N. C., January 18, 1893; moved to Greenville, S. C., in 1900; began working at age of 10 and subsequently spent 15 years as worker in textile mills of Greenville; meantime, attended public schools of Greenville and was graduated from Furman University, with B. A. degree in 1917, and from the University of South Carolina with LL. B. degree, in 1920; lawyer; volunteered as a private in the World War and served for the duration of the war; member of the South Carolina House of Representatives, 1921–24; served in the State senate, 1929–32; married Miss Ruth Rucker, of Swansea, S. C., and they have five children—Joseph Robert, Ruth, William J., David, and Judy; member of the American Legion, Disabled American Veterans, and the Baptist Church, thirty-second degree Mason, Shriner, Woodman, Redman, Junior, Merrymaker, and United Commercial Traveler; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cherokee, Chester, Chesterfield, Fairfield, Kershaw, Lancaster, and York (7 counties). Population (1940), 251,137.

JAMES PRIOLEAU RICHARDS, Democrat, of Lancaster, S. C.; born at Liberty Hill, Kershaw County, S. C., August 31, 1894, the son of Norman Smith Richards and the late Phoebe Gibbes Richards; worked on a farm and attended county schools of Kershaw County until 17 years of age; attended Clemson College; graduate of the University of South Carolina; began the practice of law in Lancaster, S. C., September 1921 and has practiced there since that date; elected judge of probate of Lancaster County in 1922, and reelected in 1926 and 1930; while serving third term was elected to the Seventy-third Congress; reelected to Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; volunteered as private at Camp Styx, S. C., in 1917, a few days after war was declared, and served throughout war in this country and France with Trench Mortar Battery, Headquarters Company, One Hundred and Eighteenth Regiment Infantry, Thirtieth Division, as private, corporal, and sergeant, and was commissioned as Reserve second lieutenant in February 1919, being discharged March 31, 1919; married on November 4, 1925, to Katharine Hawthorne Wylie, of Lancaster County; they have two sons—Richard Evans and Norman Smith—and one daughter—Jane; member of the Masons, American Legion, and Junior Order United American Mechanics, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and other fraternal organizations.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Darlington, Dillon, Florence, Georgetown, Horry, Lee, Marion, Marlboro, and Williamsburg (9 counties). Population (1940), 353,015.

JOHN L. McMILLAN, Democrat, Florence, S. C.; son of the late M. L. and Mary Alice Keith McMillan, Marion County, S. C.; educated Mullins, S. C., graded and high schools; academic course, University of North Carolina, and completed the Commerce and Finance School, also Law School, at University of South Carolina; enlisted in the U. S. Navy at Columbia, S. C., August 2, 1918, relieved from active duty December 17, 1918, and discharged from U. S. Naval Reserve September 30, 1921; married Margaret English, of Mount Pleasant, Tenn., October 1936; member Masons, Elks, and Jr. O. U. A. M.; member American Legion Post and Forty and Eight of Florence, S. C., National Blue Key fraternity; elected to Congress in 1938 over five opponents, and reelected over one opponent

in 1940 by a majority of 18,000 votes; reelected in 1942 over two opponents by a majority of 17,000 votes; reelected in 1944 without opposition; reelected in 1946 over two opponents with majority of 20,000 votes.

## SOUTH DAKOTA

(Population (1940), 642,961)

### SENATORS

CHAN GURNEY, Republican, of Yankton, S. Dak.; born in Yankton, S. Dak., May 21, 1896; married Evelyn Bordeno, July 4, 1917; has three children—Mrs. Morgan T. Smith, John B. Gurney, and Deloss B. Gurney, all living in Yankton, S. Dak.; served as sergeant in the Thirty-fourth Engineers during the World War; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938, for the term beginning January 3, 1939; reelected on November 7, 1944.

HARLAN JOHN BUSHFIELD, Republican, of Miller, S. Dak.; born in Atlantic, Iowa, August 6, 1882; moved to South Dakota with his parents in 1883; started life on a Dakota Territory homestead; his father soon engaged in the newspaper business, as editor and publisher of the Miller, S. Dak., Press; attended the public schools; was graduated from Minnesota University Law School at Minneapolis in 1904 with LL. B. degree and from Dakota Wesleyan University, Mitchell, S. Dak., in 1939 with LL. D. degree; admitted to the bar in 1904 and commenced practice of law in Miller, S. Dak.; served as Governor of South Dakota, 1939–42, inclusive; married, has three children, two sons and one daughter; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1942, for the term beginning January 3, 1943.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Aurora, Beadle, Bon Homme, Brookings, Brown, Brule, Buffalo, Campbell, Charles Mix, Clark, Clay, Codington, Davison, Day, Deuel, Douglas, Edmunds, Faulk, Grant, Hamlin, Hand, Hanson, Hughes, Hutchinson, Hyde, Jerauld, Kingsbury, Lake, Lincoln, McCook, McPherson, Marshall, Miner, Minnehaha, Moody, Potter, Roberts, Sanborn, Spink, Sully, Turner, Union, Walworth, and Yankton (44 counties). Population (1940), 485,829.

KARL E. MUNDT, Republican, of Madison, S. Dak.; born in Humboldt, S. Dak., June 3, 1900, the only son of F. J. and Rose E. Mundt, pioneer hardware merchants of that community; educated in the public schools of Humboldt, Pierre, and Madison, in South Dakota; A. B. from Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., 1923; A. M. from Columbia University, New York City, 1927, successively a school teacher and school superintendent in Bryant, S. Dak.; college speech and social science teacher in Eastern State Normal School, Madison, S. Dak.; farm operator and real estate and insurance business; appointed to South Dakota Game and Fish Commission (bipartisan) in 1931 for a 6-year term; one-time national vice president of Izaak Walton League; member of Delta Sigma Rho, Pi Kappa Delta, and Tau Kappa Alpha (honorary societies); cofounder and holder of membership certificate No. 1, of National Forensic League, of which he is now national president; editor of the Rostrum; associate editor, the Speaker; former editorial writer, Outdoor America, author of articles in Successful Farming, The Christian Advocate, The Country Gentleman, Liberty magazine, Tomorrow, The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, Nation's Schools, Fairplay (London), and others; past governor, Minnesota-Dakotas District of Kiwanis International; member National Press Club and the University Club, Washington, D. C.; married in 1924; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress by a vote of 111,693 to 95,315 for his Democratic opponent; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress by a vote of 134,928 to 91,874 for his Democratic opponent; reelected to Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses with majorities of over 60 percent in each election.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Armstrong, Bennett, Butte, Corson, Custer, Dewey, Fall River, Gregory, Haakon, Harding, Jackson, Jones, Lawrence, Lyman, Meade, Mellette, Pennington, Perkins, Shannon, Stanley, Todd, Tripp, Washabaugh, and Ziebach (24 counties). Population (1940), 157,132.

FRANCIS CASE, Republican, of Custer, S. Dak.; born in Iowa; operates ranch in the Black Hills; former newspaper editor and publisher; B. A. and LL. D., Dakota Wesleyan University, and M. A., Northwestern University; married Myrle Graves in 1926; children, Jane Marie, 1935; Francis H., Jr. (d), 1945; served

in United States Marine Corps, World War I; State Regent of Education 1931–33; elected to Congress in 1936 with 51.6 percent of votes cast; reelected in 1938 with 61.4 percent; in 1940 with 66.1 percent; in 1942 with 71. 8 percent; in 1944 with 69 percent; in 1946 with 73.6 percent. Legislation: Case-Wheeler Water Conservation Act, 1937 and 1940; Renegotiation of Excess War Profits, 1942; United Nations Invitation to United States, 1945; "Case Bill"—Labor Relations (vetoed), 1946; member, Committee on Appropriations.

## TENNESSEE

(Population (1940), 2,915,841)

### SENATORS

KENNETH McKELLAR, Democrat, of Memphis; born in Richmond, Dallas County, Ala.; moved to Tennessee in 1892 after graduating in law at the University of Alabama; B. A., M. A., LL. B., and LL. D. (honorary), 1918, University of Alabama and Tusculum College, D. C. L., Lincoln Memorial University; lawyer; bachelor; Presbyterian; thirty-second degree Mason; Shriner; Odd Fellow; and a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity; Presidential elector, 1904; delegate to Democratic National Convention, 1908; elected, November 9, 1911, to the Sixty-second Congress; reelected to the Sixty-third and Sixty-fourth Congresses; nominated as a Democratic candidate for United States Senator in a State-wide primary on November 20, 1915, and in the run-off December 15, 1915; elected to the United States Senate on November 7, 1916, by a majority of 25,498, and took his seat March 5, 1917; elected as delegate at large to the Democratic National Convention at San Francisco in 1920; renominated for United States Senate by a majority of 55,065 and reelected by a majority of 80,323 for the term expiring March 3, 1929; renominated for a third term in the Senate by a majority of 55,828, and reelected by a majority of 55,070 for the term expiring in 1935; delegate to Democratic National Conventions, 1932, 1936, 1940, and 1944; elected national committeeman for Tennessee, February 23, 1933; renominated and reelected to the United States Senate in 1934 for the term expiring January 3, 1941; renominated and reelected again for the term expiring January 3, 1947; was nominated by 72,822 majority and elected by 72,547 majority in 1946; unanimously elected President pro tempore on January 6, 1945; on the death of President Roosevelt, April 12, 1945, the Vice President having assumed the duties of the office of President of the United States, as President pro tempore he assumed the Vice President's duties as presiding officer of the Senate; author of the book, Tennessee Senators, published in August 1942; renominated and reelected to the United States Senate in 1946 for the term expiring in 1953; is the only senator ever to be elected to a sixth term by the people; some of the principal accomplishments in House and Senate are: (1) Roads—was sworn in on December 4, 1911, and introduced a bill for "Federal Aid to Roads" on December 16, 1911, 12 days thereafter, and made a speech thereon on April 27, 1912; some 28 Congressmen had introduced similar bills; Speaker Champ Clark appointed a committee of eight to report a bill that all could agree upon; Judge Saunders of Virginia and he (McKellar) were the most active men on this committee and finally got a bill that passed the House and Senate and became the law; Senator John H. Bankhead Sr., piloted the bill through the Senate on June 29, 1916, and it was signed by the President on July 11, 1916; (2) a free bridge across the Mississippi River at Memphis, which bill became the law in the last days of the 1912 session. (Record, vol. 48, p. 9715); it did not cost the United States or Tennessee a cent; (3) a bill appropriating more than 5 million dollars for a second automobile and traffic bridge at Memphis, now nearly complete; (4) creation of the Tennessee Valley Authority and the building of the various dams of that Authority, many of them being built over the protest and opposition of the Board of Directors of the Tennessee Valley Authority; (5) bill creating the air-mail service between Washington, D. C., and New York; and then between New York and SanFrancisco which established the air-mail service (Record, vol. 90, p. A3943); (6) work for woman's suffrage in the Congress and personally helping secure the approval of the Constitutional amendment by the Tennessee Legislature as the thirty-sixth and final State to ratify, by four votes majority; (7) as acting chairman and chairman of the Senate Appropriations Committee, appropriation of funds for the greatest war ever fought, 1941–45, nearly 400 billions of dollars; (8) uniform work on rivers and harbors and National Government parks; (9) uniform support of all

farm legislation; (10) uniform support of all veterans' legislation; (11) uniform support of all legislation for the betterment of labor and, out of hundreds of bills passed, his position has never been questioned except on two bills; (12) uniform support of all progressive postal legislation, including post offices built throughout the country—72 being built in Tennessee at a cost of $12,469,337.00; (13) uniform support of all progressive civil-service legislation, serving on both the Post Office and Civil Service committees; (14) uniformly opposed communism and other isms of like kind; (15) uniform support of all education legislation and all appropriations therefor; (16) uniform support of all pension legislation and appropriations therefor; (17) Atomic Energy—in 1942 Secretary Stimson sent for him as acting chairman of the Committee on Appropriations and got him to agree to appropriate about 2 billions of dollars in various items looking to the discovery of atomic energy; built the principal plant in Tennessee; the war with Germany closed before the atomic bomb was perfected but it was perfected in time to win the Japanese war; (18) unanimously elected President pro tempore of the Senate on January 6, 1945, and as such officer attended Cabinet meetings; (19) electedeach time by a vote of all the people of Tennessee.

TOM STEWART, Democrat, of Winchester, Tenn.; born in Dunlap, Tenn., January 11, 1892, son of Chancellor T. L. Stewart and Mary Fricks Stewart; educated at Pryor Institute, Emory College, and Cumberland University; Delta Tau Delta College Fraternity; member of Methodist Church; Mason; married Helen Turner, daughter of Dr. M. Turner and Mary Cook Turner, of Jasper, Tenn., December 19, 1914; five children, Tom M. Stewart, Winchester, Tenn., Mrs. Jno. W. Dunn, Arlington, Va., Mrs. Charles S. Coffey, Jr., Chattanooga, Tenn., Lawrence F. Stewart, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., Paul Turner Stewart, Milligan College, Tenn.; lawyer; served as assistant attorney general, eighteenth circuit; appointed attorney general for the Eighteenth Circuit of Tennessee by Gov. Austin Peay in 1923 to succeed Gen. Ben McKenzie, resigned; elected to remainder of term in August 1924; reelected in 1926 and in 1934; delegate to Democratic National Convention, Chicago, 1940 and 1944; elected to the United States Senate on November 8, 1938, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Nathan L. Bachman; assumed duties of Senator on January 16, 1939; reelected on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Carter, Claiborne, Cocke, Grainger, Greene, Hamblen, Hancock, Hawkins, Jefferson, Johnson, Sevier, Sullivan, Unicoi, and Washington (14 counties). Population (1940), 385,747.

DAYTON E. PHILLIPS, Republican, of Elizabethton, Tenn.; born at Shell Creek, Tenn., March 29, 1910; reared on a farm; graduated from Cloudland High School; attended Milligan College, University of Tennessee, and received LL. B. degree from National University Law School; taught school in Carter County, 1931–32; engaged in the practice of law at Elizabethton, Tenn.; served as Carter County attorney 1938–42; elected District Attorney General, First Judicial Circuit of Tennessee in 1942; Mason and member of the Modern Woodmen of America; member of American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars; member of the Tennessee Bar Association; attends Baptist Church; not married; during World War II served in the Army from 1942 to 1945, having served in the European Theater of Operations; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; member, Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Anderson, Blount, Campbell, Knox, Loudon, Morgan, Roane, Scott, and Union (9 counties). Population (1940), 365,090.

JOHN JENNINGS, JR., Republican, of Knoxville, Tenn.; born in Jacksboro, Campbell County, Tenn., June 6, 1880, son of John and Julia Jennings; educated in common schools of Campbell County, Tenn., and American Temperance University, Harriman, Tenn.; was graduated from U. S. Grant University, Athens, Tenn., with B. S. degree in 1906; served as county superintendent of public instruction, Campbell County, 1903–4; admitted to the bar in 1903; county attorney of Campbell County, 1911–18; special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, 1912–13, land title division, national forests; elected judge of the second chancery division of Tennessee (11 counties) in 1918 for a term of 8 years, resigned July 1, 1923, to reenter practice of law in Knoxville; member of law firm

of Jennings, O'Neil & Jarvis; married Miss Pearnie E. Hamby, and they have three daughters—Ethel J. Coykendall, Katherine J. Van Powell, and Helen; delegate to the Republican National Convention from the Second Congressional District of Tennessee in 1912, and from the State at large in 1936; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress at a special election held on December 30, 1939, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of J. Will Taylor, receiving 16,908 votes to his Democratic opponent's 11,191 votes; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eighteth Congresses; member of Judiciary Committee; home address: 3339 Kingston Pike, Knoxville, Tenn.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bledsoe, Bradley, Grundy, Hamilton, McMinn, Marion, Meigs, Monroe, Polk, Rhea, Sequatchie, Van Buren, Warren, and White (14 counties). Population (1940), 386,176.

ESTES KEFAUVER, Democrat, of Chattanooga; son of Robert Cooke and Phedonia Estes Kefauver; born near Madisonville, in Monroe County, Tenn., July 26, 1903; educated in the public schools of Monroe County; received A. B. degree at University of Tennessee in 1924 and LL. B. degree at Yale University in 1927; practiced law at Chattanooga since 1927; member of the firm of Kefauver & Duggan; married to Miss Nancy Patterson Pigott, of Glasgow, Scotland; daughter, Eleanor, age 6, son, David, age 2; served as commissioner of finance and taxation, State of Tennessee, for 4 months in 1939; member of the First Baptist Church of Chattanooga, the Rotary and the Mountain City Clubs, the Kappa Sigma fraternity, and the American and the State Bar Associations; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eighteth Congresses; member, Committee on the Judiciary and Select Committee on Small Business, coauthor of book "20th Century Congress."

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Clay, Cumberland, Fentress, Jackson, Macon, Overton, Pickett, Putnam, Robertson, Smith, Sumner, and Trousdale (12 counties). Population (1940), 206,116.

ALBERT ARNOLD GORE, Democrat, of Carthage, Tenn., born in Granville, Tenn., December 26, 1907; B. S., LL. B.; married Miss Pauline LaFon, 1937; one daughter; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eighteth Congresses.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bedford, Cannon, Coffee, DeKalb, Franklin, Giles, Lincoln, Marshall, Moore, Rutherford, and Wilson (11 counties). Population (1940), 225,918.

JOSEPH LANDON EVINS, Democrat, of Smithville, Tenn.; born in DeKalb County, Tenn., October 24, 1910, the son of James Edgar and Myrtie Goodson Evins; attended the public schools of DeKalb County, Tenn.; graduated Vanderbilt University, A. B. degree, 1933; Cumberland University School of Law, LL. B. degree, 1934; postgraduate study of law George Washington University 1938–40; admitted to practice before all courts of Tennessee and the United States Supreme Court; engaged in general practice of law in Tennessee; attorney Federal Trade Commission 1935–38; assistant secretary, Federal Trade Commission 1938–40; earned commission in Army Reserve Corps and served in Army 4 years, 1942–46; entered on active duty, staff of the Judge Advocate General, War Department, March 1942, promoted first lieutenant, May 1942, promoted captain, December 1942, promoted major, June 1944, served overseas 2 years, Headquarters European Theater of Operations, England and France 1944–46; chairman, DeKalb County Democratic Executive Committee; received Democratic nomination as State senator, Twelfth Senatorial District, comprising DeKalb, Rutherford, and Cannon Counties, while serving overseas, but declined to accept the nomination during continuance of the war; married the former Ann Smartt, daughter of Judge and Mrs. R. W. Smartt, McMinnville, Tenn.; two daughters, Joanna and Jane, ages 8 and 7; member of Tennessee and American Bar Associations, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Reserve Officers Association; thirty-second degree Scottish-Rite Mason; Phi Kappa Sigma and Phi Delta Phi fraternities; Church of Christ; won Democratic nomination to represent people of Fifth Tennessee District in Eightieth Congress, August 1, 1946, receiving 23,956 as against 17,368 votes for incumbent opponent; elected to the Eightieth Congress without opposition on November 5, 1946; member, Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—DAVIDSON COUNTY. Population (1940), 257,267.

JAMES PERCY PRIEST, Democrat, of Nashville; born at Carters Creek, Tenn., April 1, 1900, the son of Harriet Hastings and George Madison Priest; attended the public schools in Maury County, Tenn., and Central High School, Columbia, Tenn.; attended State Teachers College at Murfreesboro, Tenn., George Peabody College for Teachers, Nashville, Tenn., and the University of Tennessee at Knoxville; taught school in Tennessee from 1920 until May 1926; member of editorial staff of the Nashville Tennesseean from May 1926 until September 1940; Baptist, a Mason, and a member of the Civitan Club, National Press Club, and Elks Club; married Miss Mildred Webster Noland on February 14, 1947; was elected November 5, 1940, to the Seventy-seventh Congress; re-elected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member of Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cheatham, Dickson, Hickman, Houston, Humphreys, Lawrence, Lewis, Maury, Montgomery, Perry, Stewart, Wayne, and Williamson (13 counties). Population (1940), 231,592.

WIRT COURTNEY, Democrat; born at Franklin, September 7, 1889, graduate of Battle Ground Academy, Franklin; academic and legal education; Vanderbilt University; taught ancient and modern languages in local preparatory schools while in university; special course in international law, Faculté de Droit, Sorbonne, Paris, France; enlisted as a private in the One Hundred and Seventeenth Infantry September 1917, discharged as a first lieutenant after 14 months in France; practiced law, Franklin, Tenn., 1911–32; successively city attorney, city judge, and county attorney; adjutant general of Tennessee, 1932, and commissioned brigadier general, National Guard; circuit judge and chancellor, seventeenth judicial circuit of Tennessee, 1933–39; senior warden emeritus, St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Franklin; Shriner; Elk; member of Sigma Chi Fraternity, Tennessee and American Bar Associations, American Legion, and Veterans of Foreign Wars; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress, and each succeeding Congress; member, Committee on Foreign Affairs; married Currey Taylor, daughter of Judge Lytton Taylor, Nashville, 1919; four children, Mrs. A. A. Klieforth, Wirt, Jr., Richard, and Robin.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Benton, Carroll, Chester, Decatur, Fayette, Hardeman, Hardin, Henderson, Henry, McNairy, and Madison (11 counties). Population (1940), 250,693.

TOM MURRAY, Democrat, of Jackson, Tenn., was born in Jackson, Tenn., on August 1, 1894; graduated from Jackson High School, Union University (B. A. degree) and Cumberland University (LL. B. degree); taught in high school 2 years; served in the United States Army in World War I and was a member of the American Expeditionary Forces in France; after discharge from the Army in 1919, began the practice of law in Jackson, Tenn.; elected district attorney general for the Twelfth Judicial Circuit of Tennessee in 1922 and served until September 1933; resigned as district attorney to become associated with the office of the Solicitor of the Post Office Department in Washington; served with the Post Office Department until May 31, 1942; chairman of Democratic Executive Committee of Madison County, Tenn., from 1924 to 1933; former member of State Democratic Executive Committee of Tennessee; delegate to Democratic National Conventions in 1928, 1932, and 1936; served as commander of the John A. Deaver Post of the American Legion at Jackson and as vice commander of the Legion for the State of Tennessee; member of the Veterans of Foreign Wars and Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity; single; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, and Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Crockett, Dyer, Gibson, Haywood, Lake, Lauderdale, Obion, Tipton, and Weakley (9 counties). Population (1940), 248,992.

JERE COOPER, Democrat, of Dyersburg, was born July 20, 1893, in Dyer County, Tenn., son of Joseph W. and Viola May Cooper; educated in public schools of Dyersburg and Cumberland University, graduating with the degree of LL. B.; engaged in the active practice of law in Dyersburg since 1915, except 2 years while in the Army, serving as city attorney for 8 years; enlisted in Second Tennessee Infantry, National Guard, in May 1917, and on July 23, 1917, was commissioned first lieutenant; on October 24, 1917, was transferred with company to Company K, One Hundred and Nineteenth Infantry, Thirtieth Division,

and served with this regiment throughout period of World War, going through all its engagements in France and Belgium; on July 9, 1918, promoted to captain; discharged from the Army on April 2, 1919, after serving practically a year with the American Expeditionary Forces; returned to Dyersburg and resumed the practice of law; elected State commander of American Legion of Tennessee in 1921, and national executive committeeman of American Legion in 1922; unmarried; Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner, Maccabee, Kappa Sigma; member of Cumberland Presbyterian Church; elected to the Seventy-first Congress; renominated and reelected to the Seventy-second Congress without opposition; reelected to the Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—SHELBY COUNTY. Population (1940), 358,250.

CLIFFORD DAVIS, Democrat, of Memphis, Tenn.; born November 18, 1897, at Hazlehurst, Miss., son of the late Odom A. and Jessie Davis; educated in Memphis public schools; received LL. B. degree from the University of Mississippi; attorney at law; city judge of Memphis, 1923–27; vice mayor and commissioner of public safety of Memphis, 1928–40; Baptist, Mason, Shriner; married Miss Carolyn Leigh, of Memphis, and they have three children—Clifford, Jr., Barbara Leigh, and Ray; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress in a special election, February 15, 1940, reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; member, Committee on Public Works.

## TEXAS

(Population (1940), 6,414,824)

### SENATORS

TOM CONNALLY, Democrat, of Marlin, Falls County, son of Jones and Mary E. Connally; born in McLennan County, Tex.; A. B., LL. D. (honorary), Baylor University; LL. B., University of Texas; LL. D., Howard Payne College; enlisted man, Second Regiment Texas Volunteer Infantry, Spanish-American War; captain and adjutant, Twenty-second Infantry Brigade, Eleventh Division, United States Army, 1918; member of the twenty-seventh and twenty-eighth Texas Legislatures; prosecuting attorney of Falls County, 1906–10; married Miss Louise Clarkson, 1904 (deceased); one son—Ben Connally, lawyer, Houston, Tex., lieutenant colonel, Army Air Forces, World War II; married Mrs. Lucile Sanderson Sheppard April 25, 1942; grand chancellor of Texas Knights of Pythias, 1913–14; thirty-third degree Mason; delegate, Democratic National Convention, 1920, and delegate at large in 1932, 1936, and 1940; chairman, Texas delegation, 1936; permanent chairman, Texas Democratic State convention, 1938; special congressional advisor to the United States delegation to the Inter-American Conference on Problems of War and Peace, Mexico City, 1945; member of the United States delegation to the United Nations Conference on International Organization, San Francisco, 1945; Representative of the United States to the first session of the General Assembly of the United Nations at London, 1946; advisor to the Secretary of State at the Paris meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers, 1946; Representative of the United States to the second session of the General Assembly of the United Nations at New York, 1946; served as a delegate to the Inter-American Conference for the Maintenance of Continental Peace and Security at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, from August 15, 1947, to September 2, 1947; served in House of Representatives, Sixty-fifth through Seventieth Congresses; elected United States Senator for the term beginning March 4, 1929; reelected in 1934, 1940, and 1946; committees: Foreign Relations, and Finance.

W. LEE O'DANIEL, Democrat, Fort Worth, Tex.; born March 11, 1890, at Malta, Ohio, son of William A. and Alice Ann (Thompson) O'Daniel; reared on large cattle ranch near Arlington, Kans.; educated in public grade and high schools, Arlington, Kans., and business college, Hutchinson, Kans.; married Miss Merle Estella Butcher, Granada, Colo.; three children—Pat, Mike, and Molly; Mason and Shriner; member Christian Church; also elder National City Christian Church, Washington, D. C.; engaged in flour milling and grain business, 1909 to 1938; although never before a candidate for public office, was petitioned to run for

Governor of Texas by 54,499 Texas citizens and was elected in the 1938 first primary with 573,166 votes, a clear majority over 12 opponents, the first victory of this nature in the history of the State; reelected for second term in the 1940 first primary with 645,646 votes, a clear majority over 6 opponents; elected to the United States Senate at a special election June 28, 1941, to fill vacancy in term ending January 3, 1943, caused by death of Hon. Morris Sheppard, and took his seat August 4, 1941; reelected to the United States Senate at general election November 3, 1942, for term ending January 3, 1949; is actively sponsoring an amendment to the Constitution which would limit to 6 years the tenure of office of all elected Federal officials.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bowie, Cass, Delta, Franklin, Harrison, Hopkins, Lamar, Marion, Morris, Red River, and Titus (11 counties). Population (1940), 306,803.

WRIGHT PATMAN, Democrat, of Texarkana, Tex.; born near Hughes Springs, Cass County, Tex., August 6, 1893; finished high school at Hughes Springs, 1912; received LL. B. degree, Cumberland University, 1916; United States Army, 1917–19, enlisted man and first lieutenant—machine gun officer; married Miss Merle Connor, of Winnsboro, Tex., February 14, 1919; they have three sons, all having served in World War II: Connor, attorney, Texarkana, Tex.; Harold, student, Texarkana Junior College; and William Neff, student, University of Texas; member of Texas Legislature for 4 years; district attorney, fifth judicial district of Texas, 5 years; elected in 1928 to the Seventy-first Congress and reelected to each succeeding Congress; member of the Banking and Currency Committee of the House of Representatives; member of House Committee on Small Business; member of joint House and Senate Committee on the economic report; member of select Joint Committee on Housing; he and all members of his family affiliated with the First Baptist Church of Texarkana, Tex.; member of Masons, American Legion, Disabled American Veterans; associated member of National Press Club, member of State Bar Association and admitted to practice before Supreme Court of the United States.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Angelina, Hardin, Jasper, Jefferson, Liberty, Newton, Orange, Sabine, San Augustine, Shelby, and Tyler (11 counties). Population (1940), 331,069.

J. M. COMBS, Democrat, of Beaumont, Tex.; born in Center, Tex., July 7, 1889; married Katherine Alford; two sons, Melvin M. and Lamar G.; lawyer; county judge of Hardin County, Tex., 1919–20; district judge of the Seventy-fifth district, 1923–25; associate justice of the Ninth Court of Civil Appeals, 1933–43; member and president of the board of trustees of South Park Schools (Beaumont), 1926–40; president of the board of trustees of Lamar College (Beaumont), 1940–44; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Camp, Gregg, Panola, Rusk, Smith, Upshur, Van Zandt, and Wood (8 counties). Population (1940), 292,631.

LINDLEY BECKWORTH, Democrat, of Upshur County, Tex., Gladewater, Route 2; born in South Bouie community, Kaufman County, Tex., June 30, 1913, the son of O. J. Beckworth, who came to Smith County, Tex., from Georgia in 1900, and the late Josie Slaughter Beckworth, of near Edgewood, Van Zandt County, Tex.; reared on farm; attended public schools in Upshur and Camp Counties, East Texas State Teachers College, Sam Houston State Teachers College, and Southern Methodist University; taught school 3 years; studied law at Baylor University and the University of Texas; was admitted to the bar in 1937; member of the State house of representatives, 1936–38; married to Miss Eloise Carter, of Tyler, Tex., June 27, 1942; three children, Lindley G. (Gary) Beckworth, Jr., Carter Otis Beckworth, and Mary Eloise Beckworth; nominated for the Seventy-sixth Congress in the Democratic primary of 1938, defeating the incumbent and three others; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; in last two races he received clear majority over two opponents first primary and carried in both races seven of eight third district counties.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Collin, Fannin, Grayson, Hunt, Kaufman, Rains, and Rockwall (7 counties). Population (1940), 259,239.

SAM RAYBURN, Democrat, of Bonham, Tex., was born January 6, 1882, in Roane County, Tenn., son of W. M. and Martha Waller Rayburn; is a graduate

of the East Texas College; studied law in the University of Texas; is a lawyer by profession; served 6 years as a member of the Texas Legislature, the last 2 years as speaker of the house of representatives; was elected to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses; reelected to the Eightieth Congress; majority leader, Seventy-fifth and Seventy-sixth Congresses; elected Speaker on September 16, 1940, to fill out the unexpired term of the late Speaker, William B. Bankhead, Seventy-sixth Congress; reelected Speaker of the Seventy-seventh Congress on January 3, 1941; reelected Speaker of the Seventy-eighth Congress on January 6, 1943; reelected Speaker of the Seventy-ninth Congress on January 3, 1945; elected minority leader, Eightieth Congress.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—DALLAS COUNTY. Population (1940), 398,564.

J. FRANK WILSON, Democrat, of Dallas, Tex.; born in Corsicana, Navarro County, Tex., March 18, 1901, son of Jodie J. Wilson and Willie Cole Wilson; attended Corsicana elementary schools and at the age of 12 moved to the Panhandle of Texas, Memphis, Tex., and attended the public schools until 1916; enrolled in Peacock Military College at San Antonio, Tex., during the First World War; in 1918 attended Tennessee Military Institute at Sweetwater, Tenn., in a student training corps, and was elevated to first sergeant; in 1919 entered Baylor University and was graduated in 1923 with LL. B. degree; practiced law in Dallas, Tex., from 1923 to present date; president of Dallas Bar Association in 1942; chairman of Democratic County Executive Committee from 1942 to 1945; appointed district judge in September 1943, and served during that year and 1944; married Ruby Lee Hopkins of Alba, Tex., in 1926; two children—J. Frank Wilson, Jr., deceased, and Marion Sue Wilson, 14 years of age; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Brazos, Ellis, Freestone, Hill, Leon, Limestone, Navarro, and Robertson (8 counties). Population (1940), 262,735.

OLIN E. TEAGUE, Democrat, of College Station, Tex.; born in Woodward, Okla., April 6, 1910, the son of James Martin Teague, a native Texan from Lampasas, and Ida Teague; attended Texas Agriculture and Mechanical College, 1928–32; married former Freddie Dunman of Fort Worth, Tex.; three children—James M. Teague, age 12; John O. Teague, age 11; and Jill Virginia, age 1½ years; employed in the United States Post Office at College Station, Tex., from college days until October 1940, when he left his position as South Station superintendent to volunteer for army service; previously served 3 years as enlisted man in National Guard; commissioned second lieutenant in Officers Reserve Corps on finishing Texas A. & M.; commanded First Battalion, Three hundred and fourteenth Infantry, Seventy-ninth Division; was in combat 6 months, wounded number of times, decorated 11 times; discharged as colonel, Infantry, at Walter Reed General Hospital, September 1946, to take seat in Congress; awarded Silver Star with two clusters, Bronze Star, Purple Heart with two clusters, Combat Infantryman's Badge, Army Commendation Ribbon, French Croix de Guerre with Palm; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on August 24, 1946, to fill the unexpired term of Judge Luther A. Johnson, resigned; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Anderson, Cherokee, Grimes, Henderson, Houston, Madison, Montgomery, Nacogdoches, Polk, San Jacinto, Trinity, and Walker (12 counties). Population (1940), 299,721.

TOM PICKETT, Democrat, of Palestine, Tex.; born August 14, 1906, at Travis, Falls County, Tex., son of J. D. and Helen Mackey Pickett; attended the Palestine public schools and the University of Texas; licensed to practice law in 1929; elected county attorney of Anderson County in 1930, serving 1931–35; elected district attorney, third judicial district of Texas, in 1934, serving 1935–45; married Louise Watson, of Athens, Tex., August 30, 1938, and they have two daughters; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, and reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—HARRIS COUNTY. Population (1940), 528,961.

ALBERT THOMAS, Democrat, of Houston, Tex.; born in Nacogdoches, Tex., April 12, 1898; A. B. and LL. B. degrees; World War I veteran; married; two children; was elected to Seventy-fifth and succeeding Congresses.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Austin, Brazoria, Calhoun, Chambers, Colorado, Fayette, Fort Bend, Galveston, Goliad, Jackson, Lavaca, Matagorda, Victoria, Waller, and Wharton (15 counties). Population (1940), 355,317.

CLARK WALLACE THOMPSON, Democrat, of Galveston, Tex.; born in La Crosse, Wis., August 6, 1896; moved to Oregon in 1901; attended the University of Oregon; enlisted in the Marine Corps in 1917; commissioned second lieutenant December 1918; moved to Galveston after the war; married Libbie Moody of Galveston; two children, Clark Wallace, Jr. and Libbie Thompson Walker; has been in business in Galveston ever since, except while serving as a member of the Seventy-third Congress in which he filled the unexpired term of the late Clay Stone Briggs and during the Second World War when he was on active duty with the Marine Corps from November 1940 to May 1946; retired as colonel in the Marine Corps Reserve; reelected to the Eightieth Congress, August 23, 1947, to fill the unexpired term of the late J. J. Mansfield.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bastrop, Blanco, Burleson, Burnet, Caldwell, Hays, Lee, Travis, Washington, and Williamson (10 counties). Population (1940), 286,110.

LYNDON BAINES JOHNSON, Democrat, of Johnson City, Tex.; B. S. degree, Southwest Texas State Teachers College at San Marcos, in 1930; attended Georgetown Law School, 1935; elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress from a field of 10 candidates at a special election held on April 10, 1937, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of James P. Buchanan, of Brenham, Tex.; nominated in Democratic primary July 23, 1938, without opposition; reelected to the Seventy-sixth Congress November 8, 1938; nominated in Democratic primary July 27, 1940, without opposition; reelected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940, without opposition; candidate to fill vacancy created by death of United States Senator Morris Sheppard; defeated June 28, 1941, by 1,311 votes; reelected to the Seventy-eighth Congress, November 3, 1942, without opposition; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress, November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress, November 5, 1946; parents, Sam Ealy and Rebekah Baines Johnson; married Lady Bird Taylor, November 17, 1934; daughter, Lynda Bird Johnson, born March 19, 1944; member, Armed Services Committee and Joint Committee on Atomic Energy.

**ELEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bell, Bosque, Coryell, Falls, McLennan, and Milam (6 counties). Population (1940), 251,852.

WILLIAM ROBERT (BOB) POAGE, Democrat, of Waco, McLennan County, Tex., was born in that city on December 28, 1899, son of William A. and Helen Conger Poage; spent his childhood and received his first education in Throckmorton County, Tex.; attended Baylor University, the University of Colorado, and the University of Texas, receiving his A. B. and LL. B. degrees from Baylor; was admitted to the bar in 1924, and practiced in Waco until elected to Congress; member of the Texas House of Representatives, 1925–29, and of the Texas State Senate, 1931–37; member of the American Legion; married Frances L. Cotton, February 14, 1938; was elected to the Seventy-fifth Congress in 1936 and reelected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWELFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Hood, Johnson, Parker, Somervell, and Tarrant (5 counties). Population (1940), 286,132.

WINGATE H. LUCAS, Democrat, of Grapevine, Tex.; born May 1, 1908, in Grapevine; attended North Texas Teachers College, Oklahoma A. & M., and Texas University; lawyer; served as an enlisted man in the European Theater of Operations in World War II; married Jerry Clark of Virginia on September 15, 1936; four children—Mary Dell, 6, Wingate H., Jr., 3½, William Clark, 2, and Joyce Christine, born April 3, 1947; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Archer, Baylor, Clay, Cooke, Denton, Foard, Hardeman, Jack, Knox, Montague, Throckmorton, Wichita, Wilbarger, Wise, and Young (15 counties). Population (1940), 279,924.

ED GOSSETT, Democrat, of Wichita Falls, Tex.; born in sawmill camp in Sabine Parish, La., January 27, 1902; reared on farms in Clay and Garza Counties, Tex.; received A. B. degree from the University of Texas in 1924 and LL. B. degree in 1927; practiced law for 11 years in Vernon and Wichita Falls, Tex.;

served as district attorney of the forty-sixth judicial district, 1933–37; married Mary Helen Moseley, of Quanah, Tex., on May 20, 1939; 5 children; elected to Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Aransas, Atascosa, Bee, Brooks, Comal, De Witt, Duval, Gonzales, Guadalupe, Jim Wells, Karnes, Kenedy, Kleberg, Live Oak, McMullen, Nueces, Refugio, San Patricio, and Wilson (19 counties). Population (1940), 368,764.

JOHN E. LYLE, JR., Democrat, Corpus Christi, Tex.; born September 4, 1910, Wise County, Tex.; profession, lawyer; member of Texas Legislature, forty-seventh and forty-eighth sessions from the seventy-first district of Texas; veteran, World War II; married Gertrude Swanner, whose home was Winnsboro, Tex.; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cameron, Dimmit, Frio, Hidalgo, Jim Hogg, La Salle, Maverick, Medina, Starr, Webb, Willacy, Zapata, and Zavala (13 counties). Population (1940), 334,616.

MILTON H. WEST, Democrat, of Brownsville, Tex.

**SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Brewster, Crane, Crockett, Culberson, Ector, El Paso, Glasscock, Hudspeth, Jeff Davis, Loving, Midland, Pecos, Presidio, Reagan, Reeves, Terrell, Upton, Ward, and Winkler (19 counties). Population (1940), 230,700.

KENNETH MILLS REGAN, Democrat, of Midland, Midland County, Tex.; born at Mount Morris, Ill., March 6, 1893, the son of John B. and Ella Calvert Regan; educated in the public schools of Mount Morris and attended Vincennes University for 3 years; real estate and oil operator and land owner; president of the Pecos, Tex., Chamber of Commerce; alderman of the city of Pecos for 3 years and served two terms as mayor of that city; served two terms as senator of the Twenty-ninth Senatorial District, Texas legislature; saw service in World Wars I and II with rank of captain in each; married Miss Roberta McGary of Roswell, N. Mex.; elected to fill unexpired term of Robert Ewing Thomason at special election held August 23, 1947.

**SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Callahan, Comanche, Eastland, Erath, Fisher, Hamilton, Jones, Nolan, Palo Pinto, Shackelford, Stephens, and Taylor (12 counties). Population (1940), 230,010.

OMAR BURLESON, Democrat, of Anson, Tex.; born March 19, 1906, son of J. M. and Betty Burleson; education: public schools; Abilene Christian College and Hardin-Simmons University, Abilene, Tex.; and Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn.; lawyer; county attorney and county judge of Jones County; special agent of F. B. I.; secretary to former Congressman Sam Russell, of the Seventeenth District of Texas; general counsel, Housing Authority for District of Columbia; 3 years in the United States Navy with duty from New Guinea to Okinawa; released from active duty in April 1946; married Ruth DeWeese in 1929; member, Masonic Lodge and Church of Christ; member, board of trustees of Abilene Christian College; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Armstrong, Briscoe, Carson, Castro, Childress, Collingsworth, Cottle, Dallam, Deaf Smith, Donley, Gray, Hall, Hansford, Hartley, Hemphill, Hutchinson, Lipscomb, Motley, Moore, Ochiltree, Oldham, Parmer, Potter, Randall, Roberts, Sherman, Swisher, and Wheeler (28 counties). Population (1940), 239,736.

EUGENE WORLEY, Democrat, Shamrock, Tex.; education: Shamrock public schools, Texas A. and M., and University of Texas School of Law; member Texas Legislature 6 years; married Ann Spivy of Bonham, Tex., 1937; three children; member American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars; elected to Seventy-seventh Congress; Veteran World War II; reelected to Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses; member, Committee on Agriculture.

**NINETEENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Andrews, Bailey, Borden, Cochran, Crosby, Dawson, Dickens, Floyd, Gaines, Garza, Hale, Haskell, Hockley, Howard, Kent, King, Lamb, Lubbock, Lynn, Martin, Mitchell, Scurry, Stonewall, Terry, and Yoakum (25 counties). Population (1940), 275,339.

GEORGE H. MAHON, Democrat, Colorado City, Tex.; born September 22, 1900, near Haynesville, La., son of J. K. and Lola Brown Mahon; moved to Mitchell County, Tex., 1908; reared on a farm; attended rural school, graduated

from Loraine High School; B. A., Simmons University, Abilene, 1924; LL. B., University of Texas, 1925; attended University of Minnesota in 1925; married Helen Stevenson, of Loraine, Tex., 1923; one daughter—Daphne, born 1927; elected county attorney, Mitchell County, 1926; appointed district attorney, thirty-second judicial district, 1927; elected district attorney 1928, 1930, 1932; elected in 1934 to Seventy-fourth Congress and to each succeeding Congress.

**TWENTIETH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY: Bexar. Population (1940), 338,176.

PAUL J. KILDAY, Democrat, of San Antonio, Tex.; born in Sabinal, Uvalde County, Tex., March 29, 1900, son of Pat and Mary (Tallant) Kilday; moved with his parents to San Antonio, Tex., in 1904; attended the San Antonio public schools, St. Mary's Parochial School, and St. Mary's College at San Antonio, Tex.; was graduated from Main Avenue High School and from Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., with LL. B. degree, in 1922; attorney at law; married Miss Cecile Newton, of San Antonio, in 1932, and they have two daughters—Mary Catherine and Betty Ann; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress in 1938 and reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bandera, Brown, Coke, Coleman, Concho, Edwards, Gillespie, Irion, Kendall, Kerr, Kimble, Kinney, Lampasas, Llano, McCulloch, Mason, Menard, Mills, Real, Runnels, San Saba, Schleicher, Sterling, Sutton, Tom Green, Uvalde, and Val Verde (27 counties). Population (1940), 258,425.

O. CLARK FISHER, Democrat, of San Angelo, Tex.; served as county attorney, State representative and district attorney before being elected to the Seventy-eighth and each succeeding Congress.

## UTAH

(Population (1940), 550,310)

### SENATORS

ELBERT DUNCAN THOMAS, Democrat, of Salt Lake City, Utah; born, Salt Lake City, June 17, 1883; A. B. (Utah, 1906), Ph. D. (California, 1924), LL. D. (Southern California, 1935), Litt. D. (National, 1937); Oberlaender Award (1934); professor, political science, University of Utah; vice president, American Society of International Law; chairman, Thomas Jefferson Memorial Commission; associate moderator of President's 1941 Industry-Labor Conference; national delegate, International Labor Organization Conference at Philadelphia, 1944, Paris, 1945, Montreal, 1946, and Geneva, 1947; American member of the International Commission for the Adjustment of Disputes between South Africa and the United States; member of the United States Princeton University Bicentennial Commission; sometime director, Columbia Institute for the Deaf; vice president, American Political Science Association; fellow and visiting professor, University of California; major, Inspector General's Department (N. G. Utah and U. S. Reserves); president, Japan Mission; member, Carnegie European Conference of American Professors; member, committee on intellectual cooperation, Interparliamentary Union; and member American Council of Learned Societies; author: Sukiu No Michi (1911), Chinese Political Thought (1927), World Unity Through Study of History (1933), Thomas Jefferson, World Citizen (1942), and The Four Fears (1944); married Edna Harker, 1907 (died 1942); married Ethel Evans, 1946; three daughters—Chiyo, Esther (Mrs. Wayne C. Grover), and Edna Louise (Mrs. Lawrence L. Hansen); elected to the Senate November 8, 1932; reelected November 8, 1938, and November 7, 1944.

ARTHUR VIVIAN WATKINS, Republican, of Orem, Utah; born at Midway, Utah, December 18, 1886; attended Brigham Young University 1903–6; attended New York University, New York City, 1909–10; Columbia University Law School, 1911–12, graduated with LL. B. degree, 1912; admitted to practice of law in Utah, 1912; editor of the Vernal Express, 1914; assistant county attorney, Salt Lake County, 1914–15; engaged in farming, 1919–25; elected District Judge of Fourth Judicial District, Utah, 1928; in 1934 was chairman of committee to organize water users in central Utah and helped organize Provo River Water Users' Association, sponsoring agent for Provo River, Utah, Reclamation Project; served as

general counsel for this association since that time; president of Sharon Stake L. D. S. Church, 1929–46; married Andrea Rich, 1913; has six children—Nedra (Mrs. Thomas Reese), Arthur Rich, Don Rich, Venna Mae (Mrs. Carl Swalberg), Jeanene, and Nina; nominee for Congress on the Republican ticket in 1936; elected United States Senator November 5, 1946.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Beaver, Box Elder, Cache, Carbon, Daggett, Duchesne, Emery, Garfield, Grand, Iron, Juab, Kane, Millard, Morgan, Piute, Rich, San Juan, Sanpete, Sevier, Summit, Uintah, Wasatch, Washington, Wayne, and Weber (25 counties). Population (1940), 256,388.

WALTER KIEL GRANGER, Democrat, of Cedar City, Utah, was born in St. George, Utah; when 6 years old, he moved with his parents to Cedar City, Utah; has since made his home in that community; married; wife, Hazel Dalley Granger; received education in the Iron County public schools and the Branch Agricultural College at Cedar City; while residing in Cedar City, served 3 years as a member of the board of trustees of the Utah State Agricultural College and served in numerous civic capacities in his home city and in Iron County; served in France with the Eleventh Regiment of Marines as a volunteer during the World War; farmer and livestock man; first gained political recognition as mayor of Cedar City, a position to which he was elected three successive times; then followed three successive elections to the State house of representatives, the first in 1932; in 1935 was chosen speaker of the house; following the close of the 1937 session, was appointed a member of the Public Service Commission of Utah and served in that capacity until elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress November 5, 1940; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Davis, Salt Lake, Tooele, and Utah (4 counties). Population (1940), 293,922.

WILLIAM A. DAWSON, Republican, of Layton, Utah; born at Layton, Utah, November 5, 1903; graduate of University of Utah in 1926 with an LL. B. degree; lawyer; member of Phi Alpha Delta, legal fraternity; mayor of Layton two terms; county attorney of Davis County three terms; State senator for State of Utah one term; president of Layton Kiwanis Club; married in 1928 to Miss Gladys Norton of Davis County; has two children, Diane Dawson and Billie Dawson; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

## VERMONT

(Population (1940), 359,231)

### SENATORS

GEORGE DAVID AIKEN, Republican, of Putney, Vt.; born in Dummerston, Vt., August 20, 1892; son of Edward W. and Myra Cook Aiken; educated in the common schools of Putney, Vt.; graduated from Brattleboro High School in 1909; honorary degrees, Sc. D., Norwich University, LL. D., University of Vermont; married Miss Beatrice M. Howard; four children—Dorothy Aiken Morse (Mrs. Harry), Marjorie Aiken Cleverley (Mrs. Harry Leighton), Howard Aiken, Barbara Aiken Jones (Mrs. Malcolm S.); occupation, farmer; elected town representative in 1931 and 1933; speaker of the house of representatives in 1933; Lieutenant Governor of Vermont in 1935, and Governor of Vermont in 1937 and 1939; elected to the United States Senate on November 5, 1940, to fill the vacancy for the term ending January 3, 1945, caused by the death of Senator Ernest W. Gibson; reelected November 7, 1944.

RALPH E. FLANDERS, Republican, of Springfield, Vt.; born in Barnet, Vt., September 28, 1880; completed high school in Central Falls, R. I., in 1896; went to work for Brown & Sharpe Manufacturing Co., Providence, R. I., January 14, 1897, as a machinist apprentice; completed the apprenticeship and has been in machine tool industry in various capacities of journeyman, draftsman, designer, editor, engineer, and executive; nearly 50 years of connection with the machine tool industry, was interrupted by a term of service as president of the Federal

Reserve Bank of Boston, May 1944 to March 1946; resigned the chairmanship of the board of Jones & Lamson Machine Co., Springfield, Vt., on appointment to the United States Senate; married Helen E. Hartness of Springfield, Vt., in 1911, and they have three children: Helen Elizabeth Ballard, Anna Hartness Balivet, and James Hartness Flanders; appointed to the United States Senate, November 1, 1946, by Gov. Mortimer Proctor, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Senator Warren R. Austin; elected for 6-year term on November 5, 1946.

### REPRESENTATIVE

**AT LARGE.**—Population (1940), 359,231.

CHARLES ALBERT PLUMLEY, Republican, of Northfield; born in Northfield, Vt., April 14, 1875; son of Frank Plumley, who represented the Second Congressional District in the Sixty-first, Sixty-second, and Sixty-third Congresses, and Lavinia Fletcher Plumley; educated in the Northfield graded and high schools, 1892; graduated from Norwich University in 1896, A. B.; A. M. in course; honorary LL. D., Middlebury College, Norwich University, Boston University, and University of Vermont; principal and superintendent of Northfield graded and high schools, 1896–1900; admitted to the Vermont bar in 1903; member of the law firm of Plumley and Plumley; assistant secretary, Vermont Senate in 1894; assistant clerk and clerk of the Vermont House of Representatives, 1900–1910; member and speaker of the Vermont House of Representatives, 1912–15; commissioner of taxes of Vermont, 1912–19; vice president and president, Northfield National Bank, 1917–34; assistant general counsel and tax attorney, Firestone Tire & Rubber Co., 1919–20; president of Norwich University, 1920–34; secretary, French-Venezuelan Mixed Commission; captain, Vermont National Guard; colonel, Officers' Reserve Corps; married Emilie A. Stevens, August 22, 1900, and they have three children—Allan R., Evelyn S. (Mrs. Ernest M. Adams), and Fletcher D. P.; elected to the Seventy-third Congress at a special election; reading clerk, Republican National Convention, 1936 and 1940; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; assistant Republican Whip, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, and Seventy-seventh Congresses; member, Committee on Appropriations; member, Joint Committee on Organization of Congress.

## VIRGINIA

(Population (1940), 2,677,773)

### SENATORS

HARRY FLOOD BYRD, Democrat, of Berryville, Va.; entered business at age of 15; in 1915 elected to Senate of Virginia, in which he served until he was elected Governor of the Commonwealth for the term 1926–30; appointed to the United States Senate by Gov. John Garland Pollard on March 4, 1933; elected on November 7, 1933, for the unexpired term of Claude A. Swanson, resigned, and reelected for the full term on November 6, 1934; reelected November 5, 1940, without opposition in the Democratic primary and without Republican opposition in the general election; reelected November 5, 1946; newspaper publisher, farmer, and apple grower.

A. WILLIS ROBERTSON, Democrat, of Lexington, Va., was educated in the public schools of Lynchburg and Rockymount, Va.; B. A., LL. B., and honorary LL. D., University of Richmond; member, Pi Kappa Alpha, Omicron Delta Kappa, Phi Beta Kappa, and of the Jamestowne Society; member, Board of Visitors, Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, Va.; admitted to the bar in 1908; member of State senate for 6 years, 1916–22; Commonwealth's attorney for Rockbridge County for 6 years, 1922–28; chairman of commission of game and inland fisheries for 6 years, 1926–32; during the World War served in the United States Army from August 1917 to June 1919; married Gladys Churchill Willis, and they have two sons, A. Willis Robertson, Jr., and Marion Gordon Robertson; elected to the Seventy-third Congress on November 8, 1932; reelected to the Seventy-fourth and succeeding Congresses; elected to United States Senate November 5, 1946, for the unexpired term of the late Senator Carter Glass.

## REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Accomac, Caroline, Elizabeth City, Essex, Gloucester, King and Queen, Lancaster, Mathews, Middlesex, Northampton, Northumberland, Richmond, Spotsylvania, Warwick, Westmoreland, and York. CITIES: Fredericksburg, Hampton, and Newport News. Population (1940), 250,621.

SCHUYLER OTIS BLAND, Democrat, of Newport News, Va., was born May 4, 1872, in Gloucester County, Va.; lawyer; member of Kappa Alpha fraternity, southern order, and of Phi Beta Kappa society; was elected to Sixty-fifth Congress for unexpired term, and reelected to the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; married Miss Mary Putzel, of Newport News, Va.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Isle of Wight, Nansemond, Norfolk, Southampton, and Princess Anne. CITIES: Norfolk, Portsmouth, South Norfolk, and Suffolk. Population (1940), 332,864.

PORTER HARDY, JR., Democrat, of Churchland, Norfolk County, Va.; businessman-farmer; born in Bon Air, Chesterfield County, Va., June 1, 1903; son of Reverend Porter and Jane (Mahood) Hardy; educated at Randolph-Macon Academy, Bedford, Va., and in the public schools of Virginia, graduating from Boykins High School in 1918; B. A., Randolph Macon College, 1922; attended Graduate School Business Administration, Harvard University, 1923–24; for several years employed as accountant and warehouse manager by shipping companies at New York and Norfolk, Va.; wholesaler of major electrical equipment on own account at Salisbury, Md., 1927–32; since 1932 living on and working his own farm at Churchland, Va.; organized and for 5 years president Norfolk County Farm Bureau; organized and for 9 years president, Association Virginia Potato and Vegetable Growers; chairman, Virginia State AAA Committee, 3 years; chairman, Virginia Agricultural War Board, United States Department of Commerce, 2 years; member, Norfolk County School Board, 2 years; Virginia Agricultural Commission; Kappa Alpha fraternity (Southern) and of Tau Kappa Alpha (honorary); Methodist Church; was married in 1939 to Miss Edna Lynn Moore, of Morristown, Tenn.; has two children, Lynn and Porter 3d; elected to Eightieth Congress November 5, 1946.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Charles City, Chesterfield, Hanover, Henrico, James City, King William, and New Kent. CITIES: Richmond and Williamsburg. Population (1940), 309,756.

J. VAUGHAN GARY, Democrat, of Richmond, was born in Richmond, Va., February 25, 1892; attended the public schools; graduated from University of Richmond with a B. A. degree in 1912, LL. B. degree in 1915; is a lawyer by profession; veteran of World War I; served as counsel and executive assistant, Virginia Tax Board, 1919–24; appointed executive secretary of the National Committee on Inheritance Taxation, 1925; represented the city of Richmond as a member of the Virginia House of Delegates, 1926–33; president, Virginia Tuberculosis Association, 1938–40; president, Richmond Bar Association, 1941; president, Virginia State Chamber of Commerce, 1944; member of the board of trustees, University of Richmond; was married in 1918 to Miss Eunice Croswell, of Gloucester County; has two children, Carolyn Gary Hugo and J. Vaughan, Jr.; member Sigma Phi Epsilon, Delta Theta Phi, and Omicron Delta Kappa fraternities; Baptist; Mason; member of American Legion; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on March 6, 1945; reelected to the Eightieth Congress.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Amelia, Appomattox, Brunswick, Buckingham, Cumberland, Dinwiddie, Greensville, Lunenburg, Mecklenburg, Nottoway, Powhatan, Prince Edward, Prince George, Surry, and Sussex. CITIES: Hopewell and Petersburg. Population (1940), 243,165.

PATRICK HENRY DREWRY, Democrat, of Petersburg; member of the State senate from 1912 to 1920; elected without opposition, April 27, 1920, to fill the unexpired term of Hon. Walter Allen Watson, deceased, in the Sixty-sixth Congress, and reelected to the Sixty-seventh, Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Carroll, Charlotte, Franklin, Grayson, Halifax, Henry, Patrick, Pittsylvania, and Wythe. CITIES: Danville and Martinsville. Population (1940), 301,157.

THOMAS BAHNSON STANLEY, Democrat, of Stanleytown, Henry County, Va.; born near Spencer, Va., July 16, 1890; educated in local schools and Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; furniture manufacturer, farmer and livestock breeder; married Anne Pocahontas Bassett, and they have three children: Mrs. Anne Stanley Chatham, Thomas Bahnson Stanley, Jr., and John David Stanley; member, Methodist Church, Masons, Shrine (Kazim Temple), Bassett Country Club, Forest Park Country Club, Commonwealth Club, Richmond, Va.; Virginia State Chamber of Commerce, Virginia Manufacturers Association, and Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association; trustee, Ferrum Junior College; past president, Virginia Hereford Breeders Association; director, First National Bank of Bassett; director, Vaughan-Bassett Furniture Co.; Governor's Advisory Board on the Budget; member of the Virginia House of Delegates 1930–46; Speaker of Virginia House of Delegates, three terms: 1942, 1944, and 1946; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 5, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas G. Burch; elected to the Eighteenth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Alleghany, Bedford, Botetourt, Campbell, Craig, Floyd, Montgomery, and Roanoke. CITIES: Clifton Forge, Lynchburg, Radford, and Roanoke. Population (1940), 301,988.

JAMES LINDSAY ALMOND, JR., Democrat, of Roanoke, Va., was born in Charlottesville, Va., June 15, 1898; attended public schools; graduated from University of Virginia with an LL. B. degree in 1923; is a lawyer by profession; veteran of World War I; son of locomotive engineer; early life spent on father's farm in Orange County, Va; former high school principal; began practice of profession in 1923; served as assistant Commonwealth's attorney from January 1, 1930, to February 3, 1933; judge, Hustings Court, Roanoke City, from February 3, 1933, to December 31, 1945; teacher, Men's Bible Class, Virginia Heights Evangelical Lutheran Church, Roanoke, for 20 years; served as Sunday school superintendent and member of church council; member, board of trustees, Lutheran Orphan Home of the South; member, Board of American Missions, United Lutheran Church in America; thirty-second degree Mason, Shriner, and past potentate, Kazim Temple; member, Delta Theta Phi, Roanoke Bar Association, American Bar Association, Roanoke Rose Society, American Rose Society, Executives Club, Roanoke Gun Club, and Roanoke Racing Homer Club; married Josephine Katherine Minter, August 15, 1925; elected to second session, Seventy-ninth Congress, January 22, 1946, to succeed Hon. Clifton A. Woodrum, resigned; reelected to Eightieth Congress; served on the Military Affairs Committee in the Seventy-ninth Congress; member of Post Office and Civil Service Committee in the Eightieth Congress.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Amherst, Augusta, Bath, Clarke, Frederick, Highland, Nelson, Page, Rappahannock, Rockbridge, Rockingham, Shenandoah, and Warren. CITIES: Buena Vista, Harrisonburg, Staunton, Waynesboro, and Winchester. Population (1940), 259,048.

BURR POWELL HARRISON, Democrat, of Winchester, Va., born at Winchester, Va., lawyer; attorney for the Commonwealth of Frederick County, 1932–40; member of Senate of Virginia, 1940–42; judge of the Seventeenth Judicial Circuit and of Corporation Court of Winchester, 1942–46; elected to fill vacancy in the Seventy-ninth Congress; elected to the Eightieth Congress.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Albemarle, Arlington, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, Fluvanna, Goochland, Greene, King George, Loudoun, Louisa, Madison, Orange, Prince William, and Stafford. CITIES: Alexandria and Charlottesville. Population (1940), 318,495.

HOWARD WORTH SMITH, Democrat, of Alexandria; born at Broad Run, Va.; graduated from Bethel Military Academy in 1901; B. L., University of Virginia, in 1903; admitted to the bar in 1904, and practiced law until 1922, when accepted appointment as judge of the corporation court of Alexandria; resigned this position in 1928 to accept appointment as judge of the sixteenth judicial circuit of Virginia; resigned as judge in 1930 to run for Congress; Commonwealth's attorney of Alexandria from 1918 until he resigned to accept appointment on the bench in 1922; during World War I served as assistant general counsel to Alien Property Custodian; is president of the Alexandria National Bank; trustee and vice president of National Florence Crittenton Mission; engaged in farming and dairying; is married and has two children, Howard Worth Smith, Jr., and Mrs.

Violett Smith Tonahill; member of the Episcopal Church; belongs to the fraternal order of Elks, Masons, and Odd Fellows; elected to the Seventy-second Congress; reelected to the Seventy-third Congress as a Member at Large from the State of Virginia; reelected to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Bland, Buchanan, Dickenson, Giles, Lee, Pulaski, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, and Wise. CITY: Bristol. Population (1940), 360,679.

JOHN W. FLANNAGAN, JR., Democrat, of Bristol, was born on a farm in Louisa County, Va., February 20, 1885; educated at the public schools in Louisa County and at Washington and Lee University; was graduated from Washington and Lee University in 1907 with LL. B. degree; elected Commonwealth's attorney for Buchanan County, Va., in 1916, married Frances D. Pruner, of Mendota, Washington County, Va., in 1910, and they have 3 children, 2 boys and 1 girl; elected to the Seventy-second Congress; reelected from the State at large to the Seventy-third Congress and to the Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses from the Ninth Congressional District.

## WASHINGTON

(Population (1940), 1,736,191)

### SENATORS

WARREN G. MAGNUSON, Democrat, Seattle; born, Minnesota, 1905; entered University of Washington, graduating from the law school in 1929, entering the practice of law that year; served as special prosecuting attorney of King County, 1931; elected to the Washington State Legislature; served in the regular and special sessions of 1933; chairman of the Judiciary Committee; assistant United States district attorney, 1934; elected prosecuting attorney of King County, November 1934; member of Veterans of Foreign Wars; served as lieutenant commander in U. S. N. R. in Pacific fleet; elected to the Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, and Seventy-eighth Congresses; appointed to fill unexpired term of Senator Homer T. Bone December 15, 1944; elected to United States Senate November 7, 1944, for the full term ending January 3, 1951.

HARRY PULLIAM CAIN, Republican, of Tacoma, Wash., was born in Nashville, Tenn., January 10, 1906; moved with his parents to Tacoma in 1911; attended the Tacoma Public Schools, Hill Military Academy, Portland, Oreg., and graduated with a B. A. Degree from the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., employed by the Portland (Oreg.) Telegram, 1924–25, and by the Bank of California, Tacoma branch, Washington, 1929–39; married Miss Marjorie Dils of Seattle in 1935 and they have two children, a son, Harry P. Cain 3d, 10, and a daughter, Marlyce, 4; elected mayor of Tacoma in 1940 for a 2-year term; reelected in 1942 for a 4-year term; affiliated with Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion, AMVETS, Elks, Eagles, Kiwanis, and Phi Delta Theta fraternity; took leave of absence of position as mayor to volunteer for the Army in early 1943; saw field service in Africa, Sicily, and Italy, staff service with S. H. A. E. F., England, and combat service as Assistant Chief of Staff, 18th Corps, Airborne, in France, Holland, Belgium, Austria, and Germany; promoted on Ardennes battlefield to rank of colonel; awarded Bronze Star with Cluster, Legion of Merit, Croix de Guerre with Palm; was honorably discharged from Army in December 1945 to finish term as mayor of Tacoma, which expired in June 1946; elected to the United States Senate November 5, 1946, and appointed to United States Senate December 26, 1946, to fill short term before assuming his six-year term, January 3, 1947.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—KITSAP COUNTY. KING COUNTY: City of Seattle. Population (1940), 412,689.

HOMER R. JONES, Republican, of Bremerton, Wash.; born September 3, 1893, in Martinsburg, Mo.; resident of State of Washington since 1901; attended Bremerton public schools and, following high school, 2-year business adminis-

tration course; served as Navy enlisted man in World War I and for 5 years as Naval Reserve officer in World War II, attaining rank of captain; received Bronze Star Medal in second war; State commander of American Legion 1934–35, mayor of city of Bremerton 1939–41; assistant Washington State treasurer 1929–33; former Kitsap County treasurer and former Bremerton city treasurer; married Della Loder of Seattle, 1920; long time member of Masons, Elks, Eagles, I. O. O. F., American Legion, and V. F. W.; elected November 5, 1946, to Eighteth Congress.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Clallam, Island, Jefferson, San Juan, Skagit, Snohomish, and Whatcom. KING COUNTY: Precincts of Avondale, Bothell 1 and 2, Broadview, Foy, Greenwood, Haller Lake, Hollywood, Juanita, Kenmore, Lake City, Lake Forest, Maple Leaf, Meadow Point, Morningside, North Park, North Trunk, Oak Lake, Ravenna, Richmond, Woodinville, and Woodland. Population (1940), 269,757.

HENRY MARTIN JACKSON, Democrat, of Everett, Wash., was born in Everett, Wash., May 31, 1912; attended the Everett public schools and graduated from the Everett High School; attended Stanford University; LL. B., University of Washington Law School, 1935; after being admitted to the bar in 1935, became associated in the practice of law with the law firm of Black & Rucker; elected prosecuting attorney of Snohomish County in 1938; affiliated with the Masons, Elks, Eagles, S. F. A., Sons of Norway, Delta Chi and Phi Delta Phi fraternities; member of the Washington State Bar Association; unmarried; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; secretary of the House Democratic Steering Committee; member of Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee; served as advisor to American delegation to International Maritime Conference in Copenhagen, Denmark, November 1945; was elected president of International Maritime Conference held in Seattle in June 1946; member of House Appropriations Committee.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Clark, Cowlitz, Grays Harbor, Lewis, Mason, Pacific, Skamania, Thurston, and Wahkiakum (9 counties). Population (1940), 258,301.

RUSSELL V. MACK, Republican, of Hoquiam, Wash.; born June 13, 1891, in Hillman, Mich.; resident of Grays Harbor County, Wash., since 1895; after attending Stanford University and University of Washington, joined the staff of the Aberdeen Daily World in 1913, and in 1920 became business manager of the paper; owner and publisher of the Hoquiam Washingtonian since 1934; past chancellor Knights of Pythias, past president of the Washington State Elks Association, former president of Northwest Rivers and Harbors Congress, and past post commander of the American Legion; served as a corporal of Field Artillery, Thirteenth Division during First World War; married; elected to Eightieth Congress at special election June 7, 1947.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Adams, Asotin, Benton, Columbia, Franklin, Garfield, Grant, Kittitas, Klickitat, Walla Walla, Whitman, and Yakima (12 counties). Population (1940), 244,908.

HAL HOLMES, Republican, of Ellensburg, Wash.; born February 22, 1902; attended the public schools of Washington; was graduated from Whitman College, Walla Walla, Wash., with bachelor of science degree, doctor of laws degree, honorary, and from Columbia University, New York City, with master of arts degree; former professor of economics and business, dean of men, head of department of social studies at Central Washington College of Education; at present is livestock rancher and operator; married to Margaret Coffin Holmes; member of Grange, Farm Bureau, and Phi Beta Kappa fraternity; past northwest district governor of Kiwanis; elected on November 3, 1942, to the Seventy-eighth Congress; reelected on November 7, 1944, to the Seventy-ninth Congress; reelected on November 5, 1946, to the Eightieth Congress.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Chelan, Douglas, Ferry, Lincoln, Okanogan, Pend Oreille, Spokane, and Stevens (8 counties). Population (1940), 274,754.

WALT HORAN, Republican, of Wenatchee, Wash.; born in Wenatchee, Wash., October 15, 1898, son of Margaret (Rankin) and Michael Horan; attended the grade and high schools in Wenatchee until enlisting in the United States Navy, April 5, 1917; was graduated from Wenatchee High School and the State College of Washington; engaged in fruit growing, packing, storing, and shipping; married classmate, Helen Campbell; five children—Kaye, Michael, Scott, Harold, and Walt, Jr.; Presbyterian, Mason, Granger, American Legionnaire, Sigma Phi Epsilon, and Sigma Delta Chi; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTY OF PIERCE. KING COUNTY: All that part not included in districts 1 and 2. Population (1940), 275,782.

THOR C. TOLLEFSON, Republican, of Tacoma, Wash., was born in Perley, Minn., May 2, 1901, and moved to Tacoma, Wash., at the age of 11; attended the public schools of that city, graduating from Lincoln High School, graduated from University of Washington Law School, member of Alpha Sigma Phi fraternity, and Phi Delta Phi honorary legal fraternity; elected Pierce County Prosecutor in 1938; reelected in 1942; member of numerous fraternal and civic organizations including the Shrine, Moose, Elks, Eagles, Sons of Norway, Kiwanis, etc.; member of the Central Lutheran Church of Tacoma, married and the father of three daughters; elected to the Eightieth Congress in 1946.

## WEST VIRGINIA

(Population (1940), 1,901,974)

### SENATORS

HARLEY MARTIN KILGORE, Democrat, of Beckley, W. Va.; born in Brown, W. Va., January 11, 1893; educated in the public schools; was graduated from West Virginia University in 1914, with degree of LL. B.; attorney at law; served as judge of criminal court, Raleigh County, W. Va., January 1, 1933, until elected to the United States Senate; during the World War served in the United States Army, May 15, 1917, to March 13, 1920; member of the West Virginia National Guard, October 26, 1921, to December 31, 1940; member Masonic lodge, Elks, Moose, and American Legion, and Delta Tau Delta fraternity; married Lois E. Lilly, of Bluefield, W. Va., two children—Robert Martin and Mrs. Albert T. Young, Jr.; elected to the United States Senate November 5, 1940, for the term ending January 3, 1947, reelected November 5, 1946, to the United States Senate for term ending January 3, 1953.

CHAPMAN REVERCOMB, Republican, of Charleston, W. Va.; born at Covington, Va., July 20, 1895, son of George Anderson and Elizabeth (Chapman) Revercomb; educated in the public schools, at Washington and Lee University, and at the University of Virginia; degree of LL. B. from University of Virginia; former member editorial board of Virginia Law Review; enlisted in the United States Army in 1917 and served for the duration of the First World War; moved to Charleston, W. Va., in 1922, where he has since continued in the general practice of law; member of the law firm of Hodges & Revercomb, American Bar Association, West Virginia Bar Association, Charleston Bar Association; member of Presbyterian Church, the American Legion, Elks, and Moose; former member of the Republican State Committee; chairman of the State Judicial Convention of 1936; married Miss Sara Hughes of Ashland, Va., in 1925; they have four children—William, George, Anne, and James; elected to the United States Senate on November 3, 1942, for the term ending January 3, 1949.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Brooke, Hancock, Marion, Marshall, Ohio, Taylor, and Wetzel (7 counties). Population (1940), 281,333.*

FRANCIS JOHNSON LOVE, Republican, of Wheeling, W. Va.; born at Cadiz, Ohio, January 23, 1901; graduate of Cadiz High School, 1919; A. B. degree from Bethany College, West Virginia, 1924; LL. B. degree from West Virginia University, 1932; widower; one child, Sally, age 6; principal Warwood High School, Wheeling, 1926–29; practiced law in Wheeling for 14 years; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Barbour, Berkeley, Grant, Hampshire, Hardy, Jefferson, Mineral, Monongalia, Morgan, Pendleton, Pocahontas, Preston, Randolph, Tucker, and Webster (15 counties). Population (1940), 297,167.

MELVIN CLAUDE SNYDER, Republican, of Kingwood, W. Va., was born October 29, 1898, at Albright, Preston County, W. Va., son of Allison and Laura Jenkins Snyder; educated in the public schools of Preston County, W. Va.; graduated from West Virginia University with the degree of LL. B.; married Mabel Wilma Price of Morgantown, W. Va. in 1925; three children, Melvin, Jr., Melita, and Laurella; Baptist; engaged in the practice of law; enlisted in the

United States Army in 1918 and served for the duration of the First World War; entered West Virginia National Guard 1927, served until inducted into the Regular Army January 6, 1941, discharged January 30, 1946, with the rank of colonel, awarded Legion of Merit for distinguished service; elected mayor of Kingwood; elected prosecuting attorney of Preston County for four successive terms; Alaska director of Surplus Property for Division of Territories and Island Possessions, Department of Interior; Mason, Knights of Pythias, Moose, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Rotarian, Theta Chi and Phi Delta Phi fraternities; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Braxton, Calhoun, Clay, Doddridge, Fayette, Gilmer, Harrison, Lewis, Nicholas, Ritchie, and Upshur (11 counties). Population (1940), 315,917.

EDWARD G. ROHRBOUGH, Republican, of Glenville, W. Va.; born at Buckhannon, W. Va.; educated in the public schools; West Virginia Wesleyan College; Allegheny College (A. B.); Harvard University (A. M.); later studied at University of Chicago; married Lilian Martin Hartman, of Harrisville, W. Va.; has one son, Edward G. Rohrbough, Jr.; instructor, West Virginia Wesleyan College and West Virginia University; vice president of Fairmont State College; president for many years of Glenville State College; director of Glenville Banking & Trust Co.; chairman, Gilmer County Council of Defense, World War I; and chairman, County Rationing Board, World War II; Methodist, Mason, Rotarian, Sigma Alpha Epsilon; elected to Seventy-eighth and Eightieth Congresses.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Cabell, Jackson, Lincoln, Mason, Pleasants, Putnam, Roane, Tyler, Wayne, Wirt, and Wood (11 counties). Population (1940), 323,202.

HUBERT SUMMERS ELLIS, Republican, of Huntington, W. Va.; born in Hurricane, Putnam County, W. Va., July 6, 1887, the son of John Franklin and Grace (Shank) Ellis; attended the public schools and Marshall College; engaged in general insurance business since 1920; married Florine McKee Edgell; served 2 years in Army during World War I; 20 months in France with One Hundred and Fiftieth Field Artillery, Forty-second Division; department commander, American Legion, 1933–34; member, B. P. O. Elks, Masons, Methodist Church; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Greenbrier, McDowell, Mercer, Mingo, Monroe, Summers, and Wyoming (7 counties). Population (1940), 305,725.

JOHN KEE, Democrat, of Bluefield, W. Va., was born at Glenville, Gilmer County, W. Va., August 22, 1874, the son of Jasper N. and Louisa Campbell Kee; educated at Glenville State Normal School and at the law school of the West Virginia University; lawyer; assistant counsel of the Virginian Railway, 1902–10; in professional practice at Bluefield, 1910–16; special legal work in Mexico, 1916–18; engaged since in practice of profession at Bluefield; member of the State senate, 1923–27; married; one son, James Kee, and one daughter, Frances Kee; nominated for Congress on the Democratic ticket in May 1932, and elected to the Seventy-third Congress at the ensuing general election; renominated and reelected to each succeeding Congress, including the Eightieth; member of Christ Episcopal Church, Bluefield; honorary member, Veterans of Foreign Wars; member of Knights of Pythias, Phi Sigma Kappa college fraternity, and life member, Moose and Elks; member, the Kiwanis Club; member of Committee on Foreign Affairs.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Boone, Kanawha, Logan, and Raleigh (4 counties). Population (1940), 378,630.

ERLAND HAROLD HEDRICK, Democrat, of Beckley, W. Va.; born at Barn, Mercer County, W. Va., August 9, 1894; attended the grammar schools of Beckley, W. Va., and Beckley Institute; was graduated from the University of Maryland, Baltimore, Md., with an M. D. degree in June 1917; after graduation served in the United States Army Medical Corps as a first lieutenant for 18 months; following discharge from the Army has since engaged in the practice of medicine in Beckley, W. Va.; served as medical examiner for the Veterans' Administration from 1919 to 1944; city health officer and county health officer at various times during the past 15 years; is vice president and director of the Raleigh County Bank of Beckley; coowner of an ice cream factory and also in-

terested in theater and real estate business; was superintendent of Pinecrest Tuberculosis Sanitarium 1943 and 1944; vice president of the Corrinne Coal & Land Co. of Beckley; coowner of Guyan Utilities Co. of Beckley; married Miss Myrtle Adelle Wade, of Nashville, Tenn., on June 23, 1943; member of American Legion, Moose Lodge, American Medical Association, and Raleigh County Medical Association and was president of the latter association in 1932; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress November 7, 1944, with a majority of approximately 24,000 in the Sixth District of West Virginia over his opponent; reelected to Eightieth Congress 1947 by a substantial majority.

## WISCONSIN

(Population (1940) 3,137,587)

### SENATORS

ALEXANDER WILEY, Republican, of Chippewa Falls, Wis.; born in that city on May 26, 1884; received education at Augsburg College, Minneapolis, Minn., and University of Michigan; LL. B., University of Wisconsin, 1907; married May Jenkins, of Chippewa Falls; four children, Elisabeth, Marshall, Rosemary, and Winifred; small town banker, businessman, lawyer, operator of dairy farm for 30 years; served as school board member, president of Chamber of Commerce, governor of Wisconsin-Upper-Michigan District of Kiwanis; only public office held previously was that of district attorney for Chippewa County, 1909–15; elected to the United States Senate, November 8, 1938, for the term ending January 3, 1945; reelected November 7, 1944, for term ending January 1951; official representative of United States Government at the Interparliamentary Union Conference in Oslo, Norway, in September 1939 and the British Empire Parliamentary Conference in Bermuda in June 1946; chairman, Senate Committee on the Judiciary; member of Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

JOSEPH R. McCARTHY, Republican, of Appleton, Wis.; born in Grand Chute, Outagamie County, November 14, 1909; attended the Underhill country school; worked on a farm and later started a chicken farm of his own; at the age of 19 went to Manawa to work in a grocery store; enrolled in Little Wolf High School while working in store and also usher at the theater in the evenings, completing a 4-year course in 1 year; entered Marquette University Engineering College in the fall of 1930 but later transferred to the law school and graduated in 1935 with LL. B. degree; practiced law in Waupaca until February 1936, when he went to Shawano to work in a law office; elected circuit judge of Wisconsin in 1939 and in 1945 was reelected without opposition while serving in the Marine Corps; in 1944 was an unsuccessful candidate for the nomination to the United States Senate; in June of 1942 applied for enlistment in Marine Corps as buck private and was later commissioned; was assigned to marine aviation as a ground officer, and later qualified as a tail gunner and had 17 official missions in the South Pacific, participating in strikes over Rabaul, Kahili, Buka, Munda, Balalae, and other Jap airfields; served 30 months of active duty; elected to the United States Senate in 1946 for the term ending January 3, 1953.

### REPRESENTATIVES

**FIRST DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Green, Kenosha, Racine, Rock, and Walworth (5 counties). Population (1940), 293,974.

LAWRENCE H. SMITH, Republican, of Racine, Wis.; educated in the public schools of Racine, State Teachers College, and Marquette University, Law School, Milwaukee (LL. B., 1923); served as first lieutenant, Infantry, Thirty-second Division, during First World War; department commander, Wisconsin Department, American Legion; national executive committeeman, American Legion; national child welfare chairman, American Legion; president, Racine County Bar Association; director, Y. M. C. A., Racine; president, Racine Lions Club; married Eleanor Rowley, of Racine; three children, Betty, Alice, and John; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress at a special election held on August 29, 1941; reelected to the Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SECOND DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Columbia, Dane, Dodge, Jefferson, and Waukesha (5 counties). Population (1940), 319,069.

GLENN R. DAVIS, Republican, of Waukesha, Wis.; born October 28, 1914, on a farm in the town of Vernon, Waukesha County, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Davis, Sr.; was graduated from rural school at 11 and from Mukwonago, Wis., high school at 15; received bachelor of education degree from Platteville, Wis., State Teachers College in 1934; taught in Cottage Grove, Wis., high school 2 years, and in Waupun, Wis., high school 2 years, attending University of Wisconsin law school during summer sessions; in 1938 became a full-time law student and received his law degree in 1940 and began practice of law at Waukesha; elected to the State legislature that fall and served until 2 months after Pearl Harbor, when he resigned to enlist in the United States Navy, serving 3½ years, including 32 months aboard the U. S. S. *Sangamon*, an aircraft carrier; participated in invasions from Tarawa to Okinawa, until his ship was put out of combat by Japanese suicide planes; discharged as a lieutenant (s. g.) with nine battle stars; married Dr. Kathryn McFarlane, of Waukesha, on November 29, 1942; one child, Kathleen Ann; member, Methodist Church at Vernon, Masonic Lodge at Mukwonago, Madison, Wis., Consistory; American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars posts at Waukesha; Waukesha Kiwanis club; State and county bar associations; member of law firm of Love & Davis, Waukesha; elected to Eightieth Congress at a special election on April 22, 1947, to succeed the late Representative Robert K. Henry, of Jefferson, Wis., who had died 2 weeks after the 1946 fall election.

**THIRD DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Crawford, Grant, Iowa, Juneau, La Crosse, Lafayette, Monroe, Richland, Sauk, and Vernon (10 counties). Population (1940), 290,719.

WILLIAM HENRY STEVENSON, Republican, of La Crosse, Wis.; born in Kenosha, Wis., September 23, 1892; his father, Maj. John Stevenson, was an Indian scout, and a close associate of Gen. Charles King, and an associate and friend of Buffalo Bill Cody; Major Stevenson located at La Crosse, Wis., in 1894, where his son, "Bill" Stevenson, peddled papers during his grade and high school days, and cut cordwood with a bucksaw to earn expenses to put himself through school; graduated from the Teachers College, La Crosse, Wis., in 1912, the University of Wisconsin, at Madison, in 1919, and received the degree of LL. B. from the Law School of the University of Wisconsin in January 1920; admitted to practice law before Federal Courts and the United States Supreme Court; married Miss Lulu Belle Bucklin, of Onalaska, Wis., in 1914; has one daughter, Phyllis Belle; worked his way through the law college and university after his marriage; taught in the high schools of Holmen and Neillsville, Wis., and Madison (Wis.) Central High School; member of the Phi Alpha Delta, law fraternity; took over the law office of Judge Levi H. Bancroft, at Richland Center, Wis., in 1920; appointed circuit court commissioner and divorce counsel of Richland County in 1922; elected district attorney of Richland County, Wis., in 1924; moved to La Crosse, Wis., in 1930; has been associated with A. H. Schubert in the practice of law in La Crosse since 1930; elected district attorney of La Crosse County, Wis., in 1934; reelected in 1936 and 1938, which office he held until elected to Congress; elected to the Seventy-seventh Congress on November 5, 1940; reelected to Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944, receiving 74,092 votes to 26,978 votes for his Democratic opponent, which was the largest total vote and the highest percentage of votes ever given a candidate for Congress in this district to date; reelected to the Eightieth Congress with a majority of 64,544 votes on November 5, 1946.

**FOURTH DISTRICT.**—MILWAUKEE COUNTY: City of Milwaukee, wards 3, 4, 5, 8, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 23, 24, and 27; cities of Cudahy, South Milwaukee, Wauwatosa, and West Allis, towns of Franklin, Greenfield, Lake, Oak Creek, and Wauwatosa, and villages of West Milwaukee and Greendale. Population (1940), 375,418.

JOHN C. BROPHY, Republican, of Milwaukee, Wis.; born October 8, 1901, at Eagle, Wis.; alderman in the city of Milwaukee for 7½ years, from April 1939 to December 1946; enlisted in the United States Navy August 1919; honorably discharged May 1921; married Marie Pechauer October 18, 1924; no children; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**FIFTH DISTRICT.**—MILWAUKEE COUNTY: City of Milwaukee, wards 1, 2, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, and 26, towns of Granville and Milwaukee, and villages of Fox Point, River Hills, Shorewood, and Whitefish Bay. Population (1940), 391,467.

CHARLES J. KERSTEN, Republican, of Milwaukee, Wis., born May 26, 1902, in Chicago, Ill., son of Charles H. Kersten and Nora Gillespie Kersten; graduate of Marquette University College of Law, Milwaukee, Wis., LL. B.; practicing lawyer in Milwaukee, Wis., since 1928; first assistant district attorney of Milwaukee County, 1937–43; spent year of travel and study in Europe and Near East, 1925–26; married Miss Mary Edith McKinnon, of Antigo, Wis.; one daughter, Mary Callista, and four sons, Edmund Campion, George Patrick, Kenan John, and Kevin; elected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

**SIXTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Calumet, Fond du Lac, Ozaukee, Sheboygan, Washington, and Winnebago (6 counties). Population (1940), 284,114.

FRANK BATEMAN KEEFE, Republican, of Oshkosh, Wis.; born in Winneconne, Wis., September 23, 1887; graduate of State teachers college; LL. B., University of Michigan; attorney at law; served as prosecuting attorney of Winnebago County, Wis., three terms; married Miss Mildred V. Steele, of Ripon, Wis.; two daughters and one son, Mrs. Charles Nolan, Oshkosh, Wis., Mrs. Edwin Rosten, Madison, Wis., and Bateman F. Keefe, Oshkosh, Wis.; elected to the Seventy-sixth Congress on November 8, 1938; reelected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**SEVENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Adams, Green Lake, Langlade, Marathon, Marquette, Portage, Shawano, Waupaca, Waushara, and Wood (10 counties). Population (1940), 295,305.

REID F. MURRAY, Republican, of Ogdensburg, Wis.; born in Ogdensburg, Wis., October 16, 1887; graduate of College of Agriculture, University of Wisconsin, 1916; professor of animal husbandry, agriculture extension of the University of Wisconsin, 1922–27; county agent, Winnebago County; agricultural agent, Northern Pacific Railway Co., 3 years; agricultural agent, First National Bank of Oshkosh, 3 years; married Lyla Hermanson; two sons, Reid, Jr., and Hyde; one daughter, Kittie Ann; elected to the Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses.

**EIGHTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Brown, Door, Florence, Forest, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Marinette, Oconto, and Outagamie (9 counties). Population (1940), 329,815.

JOHN W. BYRNES, Republican, of Green Bay, Wis.; born in Green Bay, Wis., June 12, 1913, and has resided there all his life; graduate of the University of Wisconsin, where he received a B. A. degree in 1936 and a degree of LL. B. in 1938; since then has been engaged in the practice of law in Green Bay; has also been employed by the banking department of Wisconsin as a special deputy commissioner of banking, but resigned from this position upon his election as a State senator in 1940; served one term in the Wisconsin State Senate, where he was majority floor leader and chairman of the judiciary committee during the 1943 legislative session; married Miss Barbara Preston, of Upper Montclair, N. J., on February 15, 1947; home address, 425 South Monroe Avenue, Green Bay, Wis.; office address, 414 East Walnut Street, Green Bay, Wis.; elected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946; member of Committee on Ways and Means.

**NINTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Barron, Buffalo, Chippewa, Clark, Dunn, Eau Claire, Jackson, Pepin, Pierce, St. Croix, and Trempealeau (11 counties). Population (1940), 294,618.

MERLIN HULL, Republican, of Black River Falls, Wis.; lawyer; publisher of the Banner-Journal; served as district attorney; served in Wisconsin Assembly from 1909 to 1915; speaker of assembly in 1913; secretary of state for Wisconsin from 1917 to 1921; elected to the Seventy-first Congress from the Seventh District in 1928; elected to the Seventy-fourth Congress from the Ninth District in 1934; reelected to the Seventy-fifth Congress in 1936, to the Seventy-sixth Congress in 1938, to the Seventy-seventh Congress in 1940, to the Seventy-eighth Congress in 1942, to the Seventy-ninth Congress in 1944, to the Eightieth Congress in 1946, receiving 70,527 votes.

**TENTH DISTRICT.**—COUNTIES: Ashland, Bayfield, Burnett, Douglas, Iron, Lincoln, Oneida, Polk, Price, Rusk, Sawyer, Taylor, Vilas, and Washburn (14 counties). Population (1940), 263,088.

ALVIN EDWARD O'KONSKI, Republican, of Mercer, Wis.; born on a farm near Kewaunee, Kewaunee County, Wis., May 26, 1904; was graduated from State Teachers College, Oshkosh, Wis., in 1927 with bachelor of education degree and from the University of Wisconsin in 1932 with master of philosophy degree; also took graduate work at the University of Iowa; professor of speech at Oregon State College, Corvallis, Oreg., 1928–31; and at the University of Detroit, Detroit, Mich., 1936–38; superintendent of schools at Pulaski, Wis., 1933–35; dean of a junior college at Coleraine, Minn., in 1936; educator, journalist, and lecturer, editor and publisher of the Montreal River Miner at Hurley, Wis., since 1940; winner of national and international honors in speech contests; president of World Bill of Rights Association 1945; married to Miss Veronica Hemming, of Janesville, Wis.; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942, and reelected to the Seventy-ninth and Eightieth Congresses; awarded title of "the most distinguished American for 1945" by foreign language press, honoring him for fight on behalf of smaller nations; president of American Anti-Communist Organization, Inc., 1947; owner and manager radio station WLIN at Merrill, Wis., 1947.

## WYOMING

(Population (1940), 250,742)

### SENATORS

JOSEPH C. O'MAHONEY, Democrat, of Cheyenne, Wyo.; born in Chelsea, Mass., November 5, 1884; LL. B., Georgetown University, 1920; LL. D., Columbia University, New York, 1938; LL. D., Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., June 1941; Lit. D., De Paul University, Chicago, June 12, 1946; LL. D., University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyo., June 1947; engaged in the newspaper business in Boulder, Colo., December 1908; married Agnes V. O'Leary, June 11, 1913; city editor, Cheyenne State Leader, 1916; member of Conference on Uniform State Laws, 1925–26; First Assistant Postmaster General, March 6 to December 31, 1933; appointed by Gov. Leslie A. Miller, on December 18, 1933, to fill the vacancy in the United States Senate caused by the death of Hon. John B. Kendrick; elected November 6, 1934, to both the unexpired term ending January 3, 1935, and the full term ending January 3, 1941; reelected November 5, 1940; reelected November 5, 1946.

EDWARD VIVIAN ROBERTSON, Republican, of Cody, Park County, Wyo.; born in Cardiff, Wales, of Scotch parentage, on May 27, 1881; served in Third Battalion, Welsh Regiment, in Boer War, 1899–1902; immigrated to the United States; settled in Park County, Wyo., in 1912; married Mabel C. Laird; in the livestock business, raising both cattle and sheep; Republican national committeeman from Wyoming, 1935–37; member and vice president of Wyoming Stockgrowers Association, 1934–35; member of American National Livestock Association, Wyoming Farm Bureau, Wyoming Woolgrowers Association, and National Woolgrowers Association; life member of Buffalo Bill Museum Association; life trustee of Cody General Hospital; thirty-third degree Mason; elected to United States Senate in 1942 for the term ending January 3, 1949.

### REPRESENTATIVE

**AT LARGE.**—Population (1940), 250,742.

FRANK A. BARRETT, Republican, of Lusk, Wyo.; born in Omaha, Nebr., November 10, 1892; graduated from Creighton University, Omaha, Nebr., A. B. 1913 and LL. B. 1916; member of Delta Theta Phi, legal fraternity; served in Army, World War I; engaged in the practice of law at Lusk, Wyo.; county attorney of Niobrara County, Wyo., 1923–32; member of the Wyoming State Senate, 1933–35; member of the board of trustees, University of Wyoming, 1939–43; married Miss Alice C. Donoghue, May 21, 1919, and they have three children,

Frank, Jr., James E., and Marialyce; elected to the Seventy-eighth Congress on November 3, 1942; reelected to the Seventy-ninth Congress on November 7, 1944; reelected to the Eightieth Congress on November 5, 1946.

## ALASKA

(Population (1940), 72,524)

### DELEGATE

E. L. (BOB) BARTLETT, Democrat, of Juneau, Alaska.

## HAWAII

(Population (1940), 423,330)

### DELEGATE

JOSEPH RIDER FARRINGTON, Republican, of Honolulu, T. H.; born, Washington, D. C., October 15, 1897; educated, Punahou Academy, Honolulu, T. H., and University of Wisconsin; second lieutenant of field artillery, World War I; married Mary Elizabeth Pruett, 1920; children, Beverly, John; newspaper reporter, Washington correspondent, managing editor, publisher successively in Philadelphia, Washington, D. C., Honolulu, T. H., 1919 to present; elected Senate, Territory of Hawaii, 1934, reelected 1938; elected Delegate to Congress from Hawaii, 1942; reelected 1944, reelected 1946.

## PUERTO RICO

(Population (1940), 1,869,255)

### RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

ANTONIO FERNÓS-ISERN, Popular Democrat, of San Juan, P. R., was born in San Lorenzo, P. R., May 10, 1895; appointed by the Governor of Puerto Rico on September 11, 1946, as Resident Commissioner of Puerto Rico to the United States in the vacancy created on the appointment of the Hon. Jesús T. Piñero, former Commissioner, as Governor of Puerto Rico; confirmed by the Insular Senate on October 2, 1946; married Tula Delgado in 1920; no children; attended elementary and high school in Puerto Rico and the Bloomsburg (Pennsylvania) State Normal School, Medical Preparatory course; graduate of University of Maryland, College of Physicians and Surgeons and School of Medicine; practiced medicine, 1916 to 1918, in Caguas, P. R.; health officer of the city of San Juan and Chief, Bureau of Transmissible Diseases, Insular Department of Health, 1919; Assistant Commissioner of Health of Puerto Rico, 1920–21; director of School Hygiene, city of San Juan, 1922; Assistant Commissioner of Health of Puerto Rico, 1923–31; United States Delegate to the Fifth Pan American Child Congress held at Havana, Cuba, December 1927; chairman, Puerto Rico Chapter of the American Red Cross, 1930; chairman Insular Board of Health of Puerto Rico, 1930–31; chairman, Child Welfare Board of Puerto Rico, 1926–31; Commissioner of Health of Puerto Rico, 1931–33; former professor of Public Health School of Tropical Medicine of Puerto Rico; private practice of medicine 1933–42; vice chairman First Puerto Rico Child Welfare Congress, 1941; chairman, Puerto Rico Housing Authority, 1941 to 1945; director, Civilian Defense Metropolitan Area, 1942; Executive Director, Puerto Rico Food and Supply Commission, 1942; Commissioner of Health of Puerto Rico, 1942–46; Delegate for Puerto Rico to the First Session of the West Indian Conference held at Barbados in 1944 and to the Second Session of the West Indian Conference held at St. Thomas in 1946 under the auspices of the Caribbean Commission; acting Governor of Puerto Rico at various times from 1943 to 1946; honorary chairman, Puerto Rico Chapter, American Red Cross; honorary life member, American Social Hygiene Association; vice president American Public Health Association.

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# STATE DELEGATIONS

# STATE DELEGATIONS

[Number which precedes name of Representative designates congressional district. Republicans in roman; Democrats in *italics;* American Labor in SMALL CAPS]

## ALABAMA

SENATORS

*Lister Hill* — *John J. Sparkman*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 9]

1. *Frank W. Boykin*
2. *George M. Grant*
3. *George W. Andrews*
4. *Sam Hobbs*
5. *Albert Rains*
6. *Pete Jarman*
7. *Carter Manasco*
8. *Robert E. Jones, Jr.*
9. *Laurie C. Battle*

## ARIZONA

SENATORS

*Carl Hayden* — *Ernest W. McFarland*

REPRESENTATIVES (AT LARGE)

[Democrats, 2]

*Richard F. Harless* — *John R. Murdock*

## ARKANSAS

SENATORS

*John L. McClellan* — *J. William Fulbright*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 7]

1. *E. C. Gathings*
2. *Wilbur D. Mills*
3. *James W. Trimble*
4. *Fadjo Cravens*
5. *Brooks Hays*
6. *W. F. Norrell*
7. *Oren Harris*

## CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

*Sheridan Downey* — William F. Knowland

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 14; Democrats, 9]

1. *Clarence F. Lea*
2. *Clair Engle*
3. Leroy Johnson
4. *Franck R. Havenner*
5. Richard J. Welch
6. *George P. Miller*
7. John J. Allen, Jr.
8. Jack Z. Anderson
9. Bertrand W. Gearhart
10. *Alfred J. Elliott*
11. Ernest K. Bramblett
12. Richard M. Nixon
13. Norris Poulson
14. *Helen Gahagan Douglas*
15. Gordon L. McDonough
16. Donald L. Jackson
17. *Cecil R. King*
18. Willis W. Bradley
19. *Chet Holifield*
20. Carl Hinshaw
21. *Harry R. Sheppard*
22. John Phillips
23. Charles K. Fletcher

## COLORADO

SENATORS

*Edwin C. Johnson* Eugene D. Millikin

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 3; Democrat, 1]

1. *John A. Carroll*
2. William S. Hill
3. J. Edgar Chenoweth
4. Robert F. Rockwell

## CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

*Brien McMahon* Raymond E. Baldwin

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 6]

At large—Antoni N. Sadlak

1. William J. Miller
2. Horace Seely-Brown, Jr.
3. Ellsworth B. Foote
4. John Davis Lodge
5. James T. Patterson

## DELAWARE

SENATORS

C. Douglass Buck John J. Williams

REPRESENTATIVE

[Republican, 1]

At large—J. Caleb Boggs

## FLORIDA

SENATORS

*Claude Pepper* *Spessard L. Holland*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 6]

1. *J. Hardin Peterson*
2. *Emory H. Price*
3. *Robert L. F. Sikes*
4. *George A. Smathers*
5. *Joe Hendricks*
6. *Dwight L. Rogers*

## GEORGIA

SENATORS

*Walter F. George* *Richard B. Russell*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 10]

1. *Prince H. Preston, Jr.*
2. *E. E. Cox*
3. *Stephen Pace*
4. *A. Sidney Camp*
5. *James C. Davis*
6. *Carl Vinson*
7. *Henderson Lanham*
8. *W. M. (Don) Wheeler*
9. *John S. Wood*
10. *Paul Brown*

## IDAHO

SENATORS

*Glen H. Taylor* Henry C. Dworshak

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 2]

1. Abe McGregor Goff
2. John Sanborn

## ILLINOIS

SENATORS

*Scott W. Lucas* C. Wayland Brooks

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 19; Democrats, 6; vacant, 1]

At large—William G. Stratton

1. *William L. Dawson*
2. Richard B. Vail
3. Fred E. Busbey
4. *Martin Gorski*
5. *Adolph J. Sabath*
6. *Thomas J. O'Brien*
7. Thomas L. Owens
8. *Thomas S. Gordon*
9. Robert J. Twyman
10. Ralph E. Church
11. Chauncey W. Reed
12. Noah M. Mason
13. Leo E. Allen
14. Anton J. Johnson
15. Robert B. Chiperfield
16. Everett M. Dirksen
17. Leslie C. Arends
18. Edward H. Jenison
19. Rolla C. McMillen
20. Sid Simpson
21. [Vacant]
22. *Melvin Price*
23. Charles W. Vursell
24. Roy Clippinger
25. C. W. (Runt) Bishop

## INDIANA

SENATORS

Homer E. Capehart William E. Jenner

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 9; Democrats, 2]

1. *Ray J. Madden*
2. Charles A. Halleck
3. Robert A. Grant
4. George W. Gillie
5. Forest A. Harness
6. Noble J. Johnson
7. Gerald W. Landis
8. E. (Edward) A. Mitchell
9. Earl Wilson
10. Ralph Harvey
11. *Louis Ludlow*

## IOWA

SENATORS

George A. Wilson Bourke B. Hickenlooper

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 8]

1. Thomas E. Martin
2. Henry O. Talle
3. John W. Gwynne
4. Karl M. LeCompte
5. Paul Cunningham
6. James I. Dolliver
7. Ben F. Jensen
8. Charles B. Hoeven

## KANSAS

SENATORS

Arthur Capper Clyde M. Reed

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 6]

1. Albert M. Cole
2. Errett P. Scrivner
3. Herbert A. Meyer
4. Edward H. Rees
5. Clifford R. Hope
6. Wint Smith

## KENTUCKY

SENATORS

*Alben W. Barkley* John Sherman Cooper

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 3; Democrats, 5; vacant, 1]

1. *Noble J. Gregory*
2. [Vacant]
3. Thruston Ballard Morton
4. *Frank L. Chelf*
5. *Brent Spence*
6. *Virgil Chapman*
7. W. Howes Meade
8. *Joe B. Bates*
9. John M. Robsion

## LOUISIANA

SENATORS

*John H. Overton* *Allen J. Ellender*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 8]

1. *F. Edward Hébert*
2. *Hale Boggs*
3. *James Domengeaux*
4. *Overton Brooks*
5. *Otto E. Passman*
6. *James H. Morrison*
7. *Henry D. Larcade, Jr.*
8. *A. Leonard Allen*

## MAINE

SENATORS

Wallace H. White, Jr. Owen Brewster

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 3]

1. Robert Hale
2. Margaret Chase Smith
3. Frank Fellows

## MARYLAND

SENATORS

*Millard E. Tydings* *Herbert R. O'Conor*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 2; Democrats, 4]

1. Edward T. Miller
2. *Hugh A. Meade*
3. *Edward A. Garmatz*
4. *George H. Fallon*
5. *Lansdale G. Sasscer*
6. J. Glenn Beall

## MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

Leverett Saltonstall Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 9; Democrats, 5]

1. John W. Heselton
2. Charles R. Clason
3. *Philip J. Philbin*
4. *Harold D. Donohue*
5. Edith Nourse Rogers
6. George J. Bates
7. *Thomas J. Lane*
8. Angier L. Goodwin
9. Donald W. Nicholson
10. Christian A. Herter
11. *John F. Kennedy*
12. *John W. McCormack*
13. Richard B. Wigglesworth
14. Joseph W. Martin, Jr.

## MICHIGAN

SENATORS

Arthur H. Vandenberg Homer Ferguson

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 14; Democrats, 3]

1. *George G. Sadowski*
2. Earl C. Michener
3. Paul W. Shafer
4. Clare E. Hoffman
5. Bartel J. Jonkman
6. William W. Blackney
7. Jesse P. Wolcott
8. Fred L. Crawford
9. Albert J. Engel
10. Roy O. Woodruff
11. Charles E. Potter
12. John B. Bennett
13. Howard A. Coffin
14. Harold F. Youngblood
15. *John D. Dingell*
16. *John Lesinski*
17. George A. Dondero

## MINNESOTA

SENATORS

Joseph H. Ball — Edward J. Thye

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 8; Democrat, 1

1. August H. Andresen
2. Joseph P. O'Hara
3. George MacKinnon
4. Edward J. Devitt
5. Walter H. Judd
6. Harold Knutson
7. H. Carl Andersen
8. *John A. Blatnik*
9. Harold C. Hagen

## MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS

*James O. Eastland* — *John C. Stennis*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 7]

1. *John E. Rankin*
2. *Jamie L. Whitten*
3. *William M. Whittington*
4. *Thomas G. Abernethy*
5. *Arthur Winstead*
6. *William M. Colmer*
7. *John Bell Williams*

## MISSOURI

SENATORS

Forrest C. Donnell — James P. Kem

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 9; Democrats, 4]

1. Wat Arnold
2. Max Schwabe
3. William C. Cole
4. *C. Jasper Bell*
5. Albert L. Reeves, Jr.
6. Marion T. Bennett
7. Dewey Short
8. Parke M. Banta
9. *Clarence Cannon*
10. *Orville Zimmerman*
11. Claude I. Bakewell
12. Walter C. Ploeser
13. *Frank M. Karsten*

## MONTANA

SENATORS

*James E. Murray* — Zales N. Ecton

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republican, 1; Democrat, 1]

1. *Mike Mansfield*
2. Wesley A. D'Ewart

## NEBRASKA

SENATORS

Hugh Butler — Kenneth S. Wherry

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 4]

1. Carl T. Curtis
2. Howard H. Buffett
3. Karl Stefan
4. A. L. Miller

## NEVADA

SENATORS

*Pat McCarran* George W. Malone

REPRESENTATIVE

[Republican, 1]

At large—Charles H. Russell

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

Styles Bridges Charles W. Tobey

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 2]

1. Chester E. Merrow
2. Norris Cotton

## NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

Albert W. Hawkes H. Alexander Smith

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 12; Democrats, 2]

1. Charles A. Wolverton
2. T. Millet Hand
3. James C. Auchincloss
4. Frank A. Mathews, Jr.
5. Charles A. Eaton
6. Clifford P. Case
7. J. Parnell Thomas
8. Gordon Canfield
9. Harry L. Towe
10. Fred A. Hartley, Jr.
11. Frank L. Sundstrom
12. Robert W. Kean
13. *Mary T. Norton*
14. *Edward J. Hart*

## NEW MEXICO

SENATORS

*Carl A. Hatch* *Dennis Chavez*

REPRESENTATIVES (AT LARGE)

[Democrats, 2]

*Antonio M. Fernandez* *Georgia L. Lusk*

## NEW YORK

SENATORS

*Robert F. Wagner* Irving M. Ives

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 28; Democrats, 16; American Labor, 1]

1. W. Kingsland Macy
2. Leonard W. Hall
3. Henry J. Latham
4. Gregory McMahon
5. Robert Tripp Ross
6. Robert Nodar, Jr.
7. *John J. Delaney*
8. *Joseph L. Pfeifer*
9. *Eugene J. Keogh*
10. *Andrew L. Somers*
11. *James J. Heffernan*
12. *John J. Rooney*
13. *Donald L. O'Toole*
14. *Abraham J. Multer.*
15. *Emanuel Celler*
16. Ellsworth B. Buck
17. Frederic R. Coudert, Jr.
18. VITO MARCANTONIO
19. *Arthur G. Klein*
20. *Sol Bloom*
21. Jacob K. Javits
22. *Adam C. Powell, Jr.*
23. *Walter A. Lynch*
24. *Benjamin J. Rabin*
25. *Charles A. Buckley*
26. David M. Potts
27. Ralph W. Gwinn
28. Ralph A. Gamble
29. Katharine St. George
30. Jay LeFevre
31. Bernard W. (Pat) Kearney
32. *William T. Byrne*
33. Dean P. Taylor
34. Clarence E. Kilburn
35. Hadwen C. Fuller
36. R. Walter Riehlman
37. Edwin Arthur Hall
38. John Taber
39. W. Sterling Cole
40. Kenneth B. Keating
41. James W. Wadsworth
42. Walter G. Andrews
43. Edward J. Elsaesser
44. John C. Butler
45. Daniel A. Reed

## NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

*Clyde R. Hoey* *William B. Umstead*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 12]

1. *Herbert C. Bonner*
2. *John H. Kerr*
3. *Graham A. Barden*
4. *Harold D. Cooley*
5. *John H. Folger*
6. *Carl T. Durham*
7. *J. Bayard Clark*
8. *Charles B. Deane*
9. *Robert L. Doughton*
10. *Hamilton C. Jones*
11. *Alfred L. Bulwinkle*
12. *Monroe M. Redden*

## NORTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

William Langer Milton R. Young

REPRESENTATIVES (AT LARGE)

[Republicans, 2]

William Lemke Charles R. Robertson

## OHIO

SENATORS

Robert A. Taft John W. Bricker

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 19; Democrats, 4]

At large—George H. Bender

1. Charles H. Elston
2. William E. Hess
3. Raymond H. Burke
4. William M. McCulloch
5. Cliff Clevenger
6. Edward O. McCowen
7. Clarence J. Brown
8. Frederick C. Smith
9. Homer A. Ramey
10. Thomas A. Jenkins
11. Walter E. Brehm
12. John M. Vorys
13. Alvin F. Weichel
14. *Walter B. Huber*
15. P. W. Griffiths
16. Henderson H. Carson
17. J. Harry McGregor
18. Earl R. Lewis
19. *Michael J. Kirwan*
20. *Michael A. Feighan*
21. *Robert Crosser*
22. Frances P. Bolton

## OKLAHOMA

SENATORS

*Elmer Thomas* E. H. Moore

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 2; Democrats, 6]

1. George B. Schwabe
2. *William G. Stigler*
3. *Carl Albert*
4. *Glen D. Johnson*
5. *A. S. Mike Monroney*
6. *Toby Morris*
7. *Preston E. Peden*
8. Ross Rizley

## OREGON

SENATORS

Guy Cordon Wayne Morse

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 4]

1. Walter Norblad
2. Lowell Stockman
3. Homer D. Angell
4. Harris Ellsworth

## PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

*Francis J. Myers* Edward Martin

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 28; Democrats, 5]

1. James Gallagher
2. Robert N. McGarvey
3. Hardie Scott
4. Franklin J. Maloney
5. George W. Sarbacher, Jr.
6. Hugh D. Scott, Jr.
7. E. Wallace Chadwick
8. Franklin H. Lichtenwalter
9. Paul B. Dague
10. James P. Scoblick
11. Mitchell Jenkins
12. Ivor D. Fenton
13. Frederick A. Muhlenberg
14. Wilson D. Gillette
15. Robert F. Rich
16. Samuel K. McConnell, Jr.
17. Richard M. Simpson
18. John C. Kunkel
19. Leon H. Gavin
20. *Francis E. Walter*
21. Chester H. Gross
22. James E. Van Zandt
23. William J. Crow
24. *Thomas E. Morgan*
25. Louis E. Graham
26. Harve Tibbott
27. *Augustine B. Kelley*
28. Carroll D. Kearns
29. John McDowell
30. Robert J. Corbett
31. James G. Fulton
32. *Herman P. Eberharter*
33. *Frank Buchanan*

## RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

*Theodore Francis Green* *J. Howard McGrath*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 2]

1. *Aime J. Forand*
2. *John E. Fogarty*

## SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

*Burnet R. Maybank* *Olin D. Johnston*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 6]

1. *L. Mendel Rivers*
2. *John J. Riley*
3. *W. J. Bryan Dorn*
4. *Joseph R. Bryson*
5. *James P. Richards*
6. *John L. McMillan*

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

Chan Gurney Harlan J. Bushfield

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 2]

1. Karl E. Mundt
2. Francis Case

## TENNESSEE

SENATORS

*Kenneth McKellar* *Tom Stewart*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 2; Democrats, 8]

1. Dayton E. Phillips
2. John Jennings, Jr.
3. *Estes Kefauver*
4. *Albert Gore*
5. *Joe L. Evins*
6. *J. Percy Priest*
7. *Wirt Courtney*
8. *Tom Murray*
9. *Jere Cooper*
10. *Clifford Davis*

## TEXAS

SENATORS

*Tom Connally* *W. Lee O'Daniel*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 21]

1. *Wright Patman*
2. *J. M. Combs*
3. *Lindley Beckworth*
4. *Sam Rayburn*
5. *J. Frank Wilson*
6. *Olin E. Teague*
7. *Tom Pickett*
8. *Albert Thomas*
9. *Clark W. Thompson*
10. *Lyndon B. Johnson*
11. *W. R. Poage*
12. *Wingate H. Lucas*
13. *Ed Gossett*
14. *John E. Lyle*
15. *Milton H. West*
16. *Ken Regan*
17. *Omar Burleson*
18. *Eugene Worley*
19. *George H. Mahon*
20. *Paul J. Kilday*
21. *O. C. Fisher*

## UTAH

SENATORS

*Elbert D. Thomas* Arthur V. Watkins

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republican, 1; Democrat, 1]

1. *Walter K. Granger* 2. William A. Dawson

## VERMONT

SENATORS

George D. Aiken Ralph E. Flanders

REPRESENTATIVE

[Republican, 1]

At large—Charles A. Plumley

## VIRGINIA

SENATORS

*Harry Flood Byrd* *A. Willis Robertson*

REPRESENTATIVES

[Democrats, 9]

1. *Schuyler Otis Bland*
2. *Porter Hardy, Jr.*
3. *J. Vaughan Gary*
4. *Patrick H. Drewry*
5. *Thomas B. Stanley*
6. *J. Lindsay Almond, Jr.*
7. *Burr P. Harrison*
8. *Howard W. Smith*
9. *John W. Flannagan, Jr.*

## WASHINGTON

SENATORS

*Warren G. Magnuson* Harry P. Cain

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 5; Democrat, 1]

1. Homer R. Jones
2. *Henry M. Jackson*
3. Russell V. Mack
4. Hal Holmes
5. Walt Horan
6. Thor C. Tollefson

## WEST VIRGINIA

SENATORS

*Harley M. Kilgore* Chapman Revercomb

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 4; Democrats, 2]

1. Francis J. Love
2. Melvin C. Snyder
3. Edward G. Rohrbough
4. Hubert S. Ellis
5. *John Kee*
6. *E. H. Hedrick*

## WISCONSIN

SENATORS

Alexander Wiley Joseph R. McCarthy

REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans, 10]

1. Lawrence H. Smith
2. Glenn R. Davis
3. William H. Stevenson
4. John C. Brophy
5. Charles J. Kersten
6. Frank B. Keefe
7. Reid F. Murray
8. John W. Byrnes
9. Merlin Hull
10. Alvin E. O'Konski

## WYOMING

SENATORS

*Joseph C. O'Mahoney* Edward V. Robertson

REPRESENTATIVE

[Republican, 1]

At large—Frank A. Barrett

## ALASKA

DELEGATE

*E. L. Bartlett*

## HAWAII

DELEGATE

Joseph R. Farrington

## PUERTO RICO

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

*A. Fernós-Isern*

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## CLASSIFICATION

| SENATE | | HOUSE | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Republicans | 51 | Republicans | 245 |
| Democrats | 45 | Democrats | 187 |
| | | American Labor | 1 |
| Total | 96 | Vacant | 2 |
| | | Total | 435 |

# ALPHABETICAL LIST

# ALPHABETICAL LIST

*Alphabetical list of Senators, Representatives, Delegates, and Resident Commissioners, showing State and district from which elected, city of residence, and political alinement*

## SENATORS

[Republicans in roman (51); Democrats in *italics* (45); total, 96]

| Name | State | City |
|---|---|---|
| Aiken, George D | Vermont | Putney. |
| Baldwin, Raymond E | Connecticut | Stratford. |
| Ball, Joseph H | Minnesota | Stillwater, R. F. D. 2. |
| *Barkley, Alben W* | Kentucky | Paducah. |
| Brewster, Owen | Maine | Dexter. |
| Bricker, John W | Ohio | Columbus. |
| Bridges, Styles | New Hampshire | East Concord. |
| Brooks, C. Wayland | Illinois | Chicago. |
| Buck, C. Douglass | Delaware | Wilmington. |
| Bushfield, Harlan J | South Dakota | Miller. |
| Butler, Hugh | Nebraska | Omaha. |
| *Byrd, Harry Flood* | Virginia | Berryville. |
| Cain, Harry P | Washington | South Tacoma. |
| Capehart, Homer E | Indiana | Washington. |
| Capper, Arthur | Kansas | Topeka. |
| *Chavez, Dennis* | New Mexico | Albuquerque. |
| *Connally, Tom* | Texas | Marlin. |
| Cooper, John Sherman | Kentucky | Somerset. |
| Cordon, Guy | Oregon | Roseburg. |
| Donnell, Forrest C | Missouri | Webster Groves. |
| *Downey, Sheridan* | California | San Francisco. |
| Dworshak, Henry C | Idaho | Burley. |
| *Eastland, James O* | Mississippi | Doddsville. |
| Ecton, Zales N | Montana | Manhattan. |
| *Ellender, Allen J* | Louisiana | Houma. |
| Ferguson, Homer | Michigan | Detroit. |
| Flanders, Ralph E | Vermont | Springfield. |
| *Fulbright, J. William* | Arkansas | Fayetteville. |
| *George, Walter F* | Georgia | Vienna. |
| *Green, Theodore Francis* | Rhode Island | Providence. |
| Gurney, Chan | South Dakota | Yankton. |
| *Hatch, Carl A* | New Mexico | Clovis. |
| Hawkes, Albert W | New Jersey | Montclair. |
| *Hayden, Carl* | Arizona | Phoenix. |
| Hickenlooper, Bourke B | Iowa | Cedar Rapids. |
| *Hill, Lister* | Alabama | Montgomery. |
| *Hoey, Clyde R* | North Carolina | Shelby. |
| *Holland, Spessard L* | Florida | Bartow. |
| Ives, Irving M | New York | Norwich. |
| Jenner, William E | Indiana | Bedford. |
| *Johnson, Edwin C* | Colorado | Craig. |
| *Johnston, Olin D* | South Carolina | Spartanburg. |
| Kem, James P | Missouri | Kansas City. |
| *Kilgore, Harley M* | West Virginia | Beckley. |
| Knowland, William F | California | Piedmont. |
| Langer, William | North Dakota | Wheatland, R. F. D. 1 (Bismarck). |

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SENATORS—Continued

| Name | State | City |
|---|---|---|
| Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr | Massachusetts | Beverly. |
| *Lucas, Scott W* | Illinois | Havana. |
| *McCarran, Pat* | Nevada | Reno. |
| McCarthy, Joseph R | Wisconsin | Appleton. |
| *McClellan, John L* | Arkansas | Camden. |
| *McFarland, Ernest W* | Arizona | Florence. |
| *McGrath, J. Howard* | Rhode Island | Providence. |
| *McKellar, Kenneth* | Tennessee | Memphis. |
| *McMahon, Brien* | Connecticut | Norwalk. |
| *Magnuson, Warren G* | Washington | Seattle. |
| Malone, George W | Nevada | Reno. |
| Martin, Edward | Pennsylvania | Washington. |
| *Maybank, Burnet R* | South Carolina | Charleston. |
| Millikin, Eugene D | Colorado | Denver. |
| Moore, E. H | Oklahoma | Tulsa. |
| Morse, Wayne | Oregon | Eugene. |
| *Murray, James E* | Montana | Butte. |
| *Myers, Francis J* | Pennsylvania | Philadelphia. |
| *O'Conor, Herbert R* | Maryland | Baltimore. |
| *O'Daniel, W. Lee* | Texas | Fort Worth. |
| *O'Mahoney, Joseph C* | Wyoming | Cheyenne. |
| *Overton, John H* | Louisiana | Alexandria. |
| *Pepper, Claude* | Florida | Tallahassee. |
| Reed, Clyde M | Kansas | Parsons. |
| Revercomb, Chapman | West Virginia | Charleston. |
| *Robertson, A. Willis* | Virginia | Lexington. |
| Robertson, Edward V | Wyoming | Cody. |
| *Russell, Richard B* | Georgia | Winder. |
| Saltonstall, Leverett | Massachusetts | Dover. |
| Smith, H. Alexander | New Jersey | Princeton. |
| *Sparkman, John J* | Alabama | Huntsville. |
| *Stennis, John C* | Mississippi | De Kalb. |
| *Stewart, Tom* | Tennessee | Winchester. |
| Taft, Robert A | Ohio | Cincinnati. |
| *Taylor, Glen H* | Idaho | Pocatello. |
| *Thomas, Elbert D* | Utah | Salt Lake City. |
| *Thomas, Elmer* | Oklahoma | Medicine Park. |
| Thye, Edward J | Minnesota | Northfield. |
| Tobey, Charles W | New Hampshire | Temple. |
| *Tydings, Millard E* | Maryland | Havre de Grace. |
| *Umstead, William B* | North Carolina | Durham. |
| Vandenberg, Arthur H | Michigan | Grand Rapids. |
| *Wagner, Robert F* | New York | New York City. |
| Watkins, Arthur V | Utah | Orem. |
| Wherry, Kenneth S | Nebraska | Pawnee City. |
| White, Wallace H., Jr | Maine | Auburn. |
| Wiley, Alexander | Wisconsin | Chippewa Falls. |
| Williams, John J | Delaware | Millsboro. |
| Wilson, George A | Iowa | Des Moines. |
| Young, Milton R | North Dakota | Berlin. |

## REPRESENTATIVES

[Republicans in roman (245); Democrats in *italics* (187); American Labor in SMALL CAPS (1); vacant (2); total, 435]

| Name | District | State | City |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Abernethy, Thomas G* | 4 | Mississippi | Okolona. |
| *Albert, Carl* | 3 | Oklahoma | McAlester. |
| *Allen, A. Leonard* | 8 | Louisiana | Winnfield. |
| Allen, John J., Jr | 7 | California | Oakland. |
| Allen, Leo E | 13 | Illinois | Galena. |
| *Almond, J. Lindsay, Jr* | 6 | Virginia | Roanoke. |
| Andersen, H. Carl | 7 | Minnesota | Tyler. |
| Anderson, Jack Z | 8 | California | San Juan Bautista. |
| Andresen, August H | 1 | Minnesota | Red Wing. |
| *Andrews, George W* | 3 | Alabama | Union Springs. |
| Andrews, Walter G | 42 | New York | Buffalo. |
| Angell, Homer D | 3 | Oregon | Portland. |
| Arends, Leslie C | 17 | Illinois | Melvin. |
| Arnold, Wat | 1 | Missouri | Kirksville. |
| Auchincloss, James C | 3 | New Jersey | Rumson. |
| Bakewell, Claude I | 11 | Missouri | St. Louis. |
| Banta, Parke M | 8 | Missouri | Arcadia. |
| *Barden, Graham A* | 3 | North Carolina | New Bern. |
| Barrett, Frank A | At L. | Wyoming | Lusk. |
| Bates, George J | 6 | Massachusetts | Salem. |
| *Bates, Joe B* | 8 | Kentucky | Greenup. |
| *Battle, Laurie C* | 9 | Alabama | Birmingham. |
| Beall, J. Glenn | 6 | Maryland | Frostburg. |
| *Beckworth, Lindley* | 3 | Texas | Gladewater, Rt. 2. |
| *Bell, C. Jasper* | 4 | Missouri | Blue Springs. |
| Bender, George H | At L. | Ohio | Cleveland Heights. |
| Bennett, John B | 12 | Michigan | Ontonagon. |
| Bennett, Marion T | 6 | Missouri | Springfield. |
| Bishop, C. W. (Runt) | 25 | Illinois | Carterville. |
| Blackney, William W | 6 | Michigan | Flint. |
| *Bland, Schuyler Otis* | 1 | Virginia | Newport News. |
| *Blatnik, John A* | 8 | Minnesota | Chisholm. |
| *Bloom, Sol* | 20 | New York | New York City. |
| *Boggs, Hale* | 2 | Louisiana | New Orleans. |
| Boggs, J. Caleb | At L. | Delaware | Wilmington. |
| Bolton, Frances P | 22 | Ohio | Lyndhurst. |
| *Bonner, Herbert C* | 1 | North Carolina | Washington. |
| *Boykin, Frank W* | 1 | Alabama | Mobile. |
| Bradley, Willis W | 18 | California | Long Beach. |
| Bramblett, Ernest K | 11 | California | Pacific Grove. |
| Brehm, Walter E | 11 | Ohio | Logan. |
| *Brooks, Overton* | 4 | Louisiana | Shreveport. |
| Brophy, John C | 4 | Wisconsin | Milwaukee. |
| Brown, Clarence J | 7 | Ohio | Blanchester. |
| *Brown, Paul* | 10 | Georgia | Elberton. |
| *Bryson, Joseph R* | 4 | South Carolina | Greenville. |
| *Buchanan, Frank* | 33 | Pennsylvania | McKeesport. |
| Buck, Ellsworth B | 16 | New York | Staten Island. |
| *Buckley, Charles A* | 25 | New York | New York City. |
| Buffett, Howard H | 2 | Nebraska | Omaha. |
| *Bulwinkle, Alfred L* | 11 | North Carolina | Gastonia. |
| Burke, Raymond H | 3 | Ohio | Hamilton. |
| *Burleson, Omar* | 17 | Texas | Anson. |
| Busbey, Fred E | 3 | Illinois | Chicago. |
| Butler, John C | 44 | New York | Buffalo. |
| *Byrne, William T* | 32 | New York | Loudonville. |
| Byrnes, John W | 8 | Wisconsin | Green Bay. |

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | District | State | City |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Camp, A. Sidney* | 4 | Georgia | Newnan. |
| Canfield, Gordon | 8 | New Jersey | Paterson. |
| *Cannon, Clarence* | 9 | Missouri | Elsberry. |
| *Carroll, John A* | 1 | Colorado | Denver. |
| Carson, Henderson H | 16 | Ohio | Canton. |
| Case, Clifford P | 6 | New Jersey | Rahway. |
| Case, Francis | 2 | South Dakota | Custer. |
| *Celler, Emanuel* | 15 | New York | Brooklyn. |
| Chadwick, E. Wallace | 7 | Pennsylvania | Moylan. |
| *Chapman, Virgil* | 6 | Kentucky | Paris. |
| *Chelf, Frank L* | 4 | Kentucky | Lebanon. |
| Chenoweth, J. Edgar | 3 | Colorado | Trinidad. |
| Chiperfield, Robert B | 15 | Illinois | Canton. |
| Church, Ralph E | 10 | Illinois | Evanston. |
| *Clark, J. Bayard* | 7 | North Carolina | Fayetteville. |
| Clason, Charles R | 2 | Massachusetts | Springfield. |
| Clevenger, Cliff | 5 | Ohio | Bryan. |
| Clippinger, Roy | 24 | Illinois | Carmi. |
| Coffin, Howard A | 13 | Michigan | Detroit. |
| Cole, Albert M | 1 | Kansas | Holton. |
| Cole, William C | 3 | Missouri | St. Joseph. |
| Cole, W. Sterling | 39 | New York | Bath. |
| *Colmer, William M* | 6 | Mississippi | Pascagoula. |
| *Combs, J. M* | 2 | Texas | Beaumont. |
| *Cooley, Harold D* | 4 | North Carolina | Nashville. |
| *Cooper, Jere* | 9 | Tennessee | Dyersburg. |
| Corbett, Robert J | 30 | Pennsylvania | Bellevue. |
| Cotton, Norris | 2 | New Hampshire | Lebanon. |
| Coudert, Frederic R., Jr | 17 | New York | New York City. |
| *Courtney, Wirt* | 7 | Tennessee | Franklin. |
| *Cox, E. E* | 2 | Georgia | Camilla. |
| *Cravens, Fadjo* | 4 | Arkansas | Fort Smith. |
| Crawford, Fred L | 8 | Michigan | Saginaw. |
| *Crosser, Robert* | 21 | Ohio | Cleveland. |
| Crow, William J | 23 | Pennsylvania | Uniontown. |
| Cunningham, Paul | 5 | Iowa | Des Moines. |
| Curtis, Carl T | 1 | Nebraska | Minden. |
| Dague, Paul B | 9 | Pennsylvania | Downingtown. |
| *Davis, Clifford* | 10 | Tennessee | Memphis. |
| Davis, Glenn R | 2 | Wisconsin | Waukesha. |
| *Davis, James C* | 5 | Georgia | Stone Mountain. |
| Dawson, William A | 2 | Utah | Layton. |
| *Dawson, William L* | 1 | Illinois | Chicago. |
| *Deane, Charles B* | 8 | North Carolina | Rockingham. |
| *Delaney, John J* | 7 | New York | Brooklyn. |
| Devitt, Edward J | 4 | Minnesota | St. Paul. |
| D'Ewart, Wesley A | 2 | Montana | Wilsall. |
| *Dingell, John D* | 15 | Michigan | Detroit. |
| Dirksen, Everett M | 16 | Illinois | Pekin. |
| Dolliver, James I | 6 | Iowa | Fort Dodge. |
| *Domengeaux, James* | 3 | Louisiana | Lafayette. |
| Dondero, George A | 17 | Michigan | Royal Oak. |
| *Donohue, Harold D* | 4 | Massachusetts | Worcester. |
| *Dorn, W. J. Bryan* | 3 | South Carolina | Greenwood. |
| *Doughton, Robert L* | 9 | North Carolina | Sparta. |
| *Douglas, Helen Gahagan* | 14 | California | Los Angeles. |
| *Drewry, Patrick H* | 4 | Virginia | Petersburg. |
| *Durham, Carl T* | 6 | North Carolina | Chapel Hill. |
| Eaton, Charles A | 5 | New Jersey | Watchung, Plainfield. |

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | District | State | City |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Eberharter, Herman P* | 32 | Pennsylvania | Pittsburgh. |
| *Elliott, Alfred J* | 10 | California | Tulare. |
| Ellis, Hubert S | 4 | West Virginia | Huntington. |
| Ellsworth, Harris | 4 | Oregon | Roseburg. |
| Elsaesser, Edward J | 43 | New York | Buffalo. |
| Elston, Charles H | 1 | Ohio | Cincinnati. |
| Engel, Albert J | 9 | Michigan | Muskegon. |
| *Engle, Clair* | 2 | California | Red Bluff. |
| *Evins, Joe L* | 5 | Tennessee | Smithville. |
| *Fallon, George H* | 4 | Maryland | Baltimore. |
| *Feighan, Michael A* | 20 | Ohio | Cleveland. |
| Fellows, Frank | 3 | Maine | Bangor. |
| Fenton, Ivor D | 12 | Pennsylvania | Mahanoy City. |
| *Fernandez, Antonio M* | At L. | New Mexico | Santa Fe. |
| *Fisher, O. C* | 21 | Texas | San Angelo. |
| *Flannagan, John W., Jr* | 9 | Virginia | Bristol. |
| Fletcher, Charles K | 23 | California | San Diego. |
| *Fogarty, John E* | 2 | Rhode Island | Harmony. |
| *Folger, John H* | 5 | North Carolina | Mount Airy. |
| Foote, Ellsworth B | 3 | Connecticut | North Branford. |
| *Forand, Aime J* | 1 | Rhode Island | Cumberland. |
| Fuller, Hadwen C | 35 | New York | Parish. |
| Fulton, James G | 31 | Pennsylvania | Dormont (Pittsburgh). |
| Gallagher, James | 1 | Pennsylvania | Philadelphia. |
| Gamble, Ralph A | 28 | New York | Larchmont. |
| *Garmatz, Edward A* | 3 | Maryland | Baltimore. |
| *Gary, J. Vaughan* | 3 | Virginia | Richmond. |
| *Gathings, E. C* | 1 | Arkansas | West Memphis. |
| Gavin, Leon H | 19 | Pennsylvania | Oil City. |
| Gearhart, Bertrand W | 9 | California | Fresno. |
| Gillette, Wilson D | 14 | Pennsylvania | Towanda. |
| Gillie, George W | 4 | Indiana | Fort Wayne. |
| Goff, Abe McGregor | 1 | Idaho | Moscow. |
| Goodwin, Angier L | 8 | Massachusetts | Melrose. |
| *Gordon, Thomas S* | 8 | Illinois | Chicago. |
| *Gore, Albert* | 4 | Tennessee | Carthage. |
| *Gorski, Martin* | 4 | Illinois | Chicago. |
| *Gossett, Ed* | 13 | Texas | Wichita Falls. |
| Graham, Louis E | 25 | Pennsylvania | Beaver. |
| *Granger, Walter K* | 1 | Utah | Cedar City. |
| *Grant, George M* | 2 | Alabama | Troy. |
| Grant, Robert A | 3 | Indiana | South Bend. |
| *Gregory, Noble J* | 1 | Kentucky | Mayfield. |
| Griffiths, P. W | 15 | Ohio | Marietta. |
| Gross, Chester H | 21 | Pennsylvania | York. |
| Gwinn, Ralph W | 27 | New York | Bronxville. |
| Gwynne, John W | 3 | Iowa | Waterloo. |
| Hagen, Harold C | 9 | Minnesota | Crookston. |
| Hale, Robert | 1 | Maine | Portland. |
| Hall, Edwin Arthur | 37 | New York | Binghamton. |
| Hall, Leonard W | 2 | New York | Oyster Bay. |
| Halleck, Charles A | 2 | Indiana | Rensselaer. |
| Hand, T. Millet | 2 | New Jersey | Cape May City. |
| *Hardy, Porter, Jr* | 2 | Virginia | Churchland. |
| *Harless, Richard F* | At L. | Arizona | Phoenix. |
| Harness, Forest A | 5 | Indiana | Kokomo. |
| *Harris, Oren* | 7 | Arkansas | El Dorado. |
| *Harrison, Burr P* | 7 | Virginia | Winchester. |
| *Hart, Edward J* | 14 | New Jersey | Jersey City. |
| Hartley, Fred A., Jr | 10 | New Jersey | Kearny. |

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | District | State | City |
|---|---|---|---|
| Harvey, Ralph | 10 | Indiana | New Castle. |
| *Havenner, Franck R* | 4 | California | San Francisco. |
| *Hays, Brooks* | 5 | Arkansas | Little Rock. |
| *Hébert, F. Edward* | 1 | Louisiana | New Orleans. |
| *Hedrick, E. H* | 6 | West Virginia | Beckley. |
| *Heffernan, James J* | 11 | New York | Brooklyn. |
| *Hendricks, Joe* | 5 | Florida | De Land. |
| Herter, Christian A | 10 | Massachusetts | Boston. |
| Heselton, John W | 1 | Massachusetts | Deerfield. |
| Hess, William E | 2 | Ohio | Cincinnati. |
| Hill, William S | 2 | Colorado | Fort Collins. |
| Hinshaw, Carl | 20 | California | Pasadena. |
| *Hobbs, Sam* | 4 | Alabama | Selma. |
| Hoeven, Charles B | 8 | Iowa | Alton. |
| Hoffman, Clare E | 4 | Michigan | Allegan. |
| *Holifield, Chet* | 19 | California | Montebello. |
| Holmes, Hal | 4 | Washington | Ellensburg. |
| Hope, Clifford R | 5 | Kansas | Garden City. |
| Horan, Walt | 5 | Washington | Wenatchee. |
| *Huber, Walter B* | 14 | Ohio | Akron. |
| Hull, Merlin | 9 | Wisconsin | Black River Falls. |
| Jackson, Donald L | 16 | California | Santa Monica. |
| *Jackson, Henry M* | 2 | Washington | Everett. |
| *Jarman, Pete* | 6 | Alabama | Livingston. |
| Javits, Jacob K | 21 | New York | New York City. |
| Jenison, Edward H | 18 | Illinois | Paris. |
| Jenkins, Mitchell | 11 | Pennsylvania | Trucksville. |
| Jenkins, Thomas A | 10 | Ohio | Ironton. |
| Jennings, John, Jr | 2 | Tennessee | Knoxville. |
| Jensen, Ben F | 7 | Iowa | Exira. |
| Johnson, Anton J | 14 | Illinois | Macomb. |
| *Johnson, Glen D* | 4 | Oklahoma | Okemah. |
| Johnson, Leroy | 3 | California | Stockton. |
| *Johnson, Lyndon B* | 10 | Texas | Johnson City. |
| Johnson, Noble J | 6 | Indiana | Terre Haute. |
| *Jones, Hamilton C* | 10 | North Carolina | Charlotte. |
| Jones, Homer R | 1 | Washington | Bremerton. |
| *Jones, Robert E., Jr* | 8 | Alabama | Scottsboro. |
| Jonkman, Bartel J | 5 | Michigan | Grand Rapids. |
| Judd, Walter H | 5 | Minnesota | Minneapolis. |
| *Karsten, Frank M* | 13 | Missouri | St. Louis. |
| Kean, Robert W | 12 | New Jersey | Livingston. |
| Kearney, Bernard W. (Pat) | 31 | New York | Gloversville. |
| Kearns, Carroll D | 28 | Pennsylvania | Farrell. |
| Keating, Kenneth B | 40 | New York | Rochester. |
| *Kee, John* | 5 | West Virginia | Bluefield. |
| Keefe, Frank B | 6 | Wisconsin | Oshkosh. |
| *Kefauver, Estes* | 3 | Tennessee | Chattanooga. |
| *Kelley, Augustine B* | 27 | Pennsylvania | Greensburg. |
| *Kennedy, John F* | 11 | Massachusetts | Boston. |
| *Keogh, Eugene J* | 9 | New York | Brooklyn. |
| *Kerr, John H* | 2 | North Carolina | Warrenton. |
| Kersten, Charles J | 5 | Wisconsin | Milwaukee. |
| Kilburn, Clarence E | 34 | New York | Malone. |
| *Kilday, Paul J* | 20 | Texas | San Antonio. |
| *King, Cecil R* | 17 | California | Los Angeles. |
| *Kirwan, Michael J* | 19 | Ohio | Youngstown. |
| *Klein, Arthur G* | 19 | New York | New York City. |
| Knutson, Harold | 6 | Minnesota | Manhattan Beach. |
| Kunkel, John C | 18 | Pennsylvania | Harrisburg. |

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | District | State | City |
|---|---|---|---|
| Landis, Gerald W | 7 | Indiana | Linton. |
| *Lane, Thomas J* | 7 | Massachusetts | Lawrence. |
| *Lanham, Henderson* | 7 | Georgia | Rome. |
| *Larcade, Henry D., Jr* | 7 | Louisiana | Opelousas. |
| Latham, Henry J | 3 | New York | Queens Village. |
| *Lea, Clarence F* | 1 | California | Santa Rosa. |
| LeCompte, Karl M | 4 | Iowa | Corydon. |
| LeFevre, Jay | 30 | New York | New Paltz. |
| Lemke, William | At L. | North Dakota | Fargo. |
| *Lesinski, John* | 16 | Michigan | Dearborn. |
| Lewis, Earl R | 18 | Ohio | St. Clairsville. |
| Lichtenwalter, Franklin H | 8 | Pennsylvania | Center Valley. |
| Lodge, John Davis | 4 | Connecticut | Westport. |
| Love, Francis J | 1 | West Virginia | Wheeling. |
| *Lucas, Wingate H* | 12 | Texas | Grapevine. |
| *Ludlow, Louis* | 11 | Indiana | Indianapolis. |
| *Lusk, Georgia L* | At L. | New Mexico | Sante Fe. |
| *Lyle, John E* | 14 | Texas | Corpus Christi. |
| *Lynch, Walter A* | 23 | New York | New York City. |
| McConnell, Samuel K., Jr | 16 | Pennsylvania | Wynnewood. |
| *McCormack, John W* | 12 | Massachusetts | Dorchester. |
| McCowen, Edward O | 6 | Ohio | Wheelersburg. |
| McCulloch, William M | 4 | Ohio | Piqua. |
| McDonough, Gordon L | 15 | California | Los Angeles. |
| McDowell, John | 29 | Pennsylvania | Wilkinsburg. |
| McGarvey, Robert N | 2 | Pennsylvania | Philadelphia. |
| McGregor, J. Harry | 17 | Ohio | West Lafayette. |
| McMahon, Gregory | 4 | New York | Ozone Park. |
| *McMillan, John L* | 6 | South Carolina | Florence. |
| McMillen, Rolla C | 19 | Illinois | Decatur. |
| Mack, Russell V | 3 | Washington | Hoquiam. |
| MacKinnon, George | 3 | Minnesota | Minneapolis. |
| Macy, W. Kingsland | 1 | New York | Islip. |
| *Madden, Ray J* | 1 | Indiana | Gary. |
| *Mahon, George H* | 19 | Texas | Colorado City. |
| Maloney, Franklin J | 4 | Pennsylvania | Philadelphia. |
| *Manasco, Carter* | 7 | Alabama | Jasper. |
| *Mansfield, Mike* | 1 | Montana | Missoula. |
| MARCANTONIO, VITO | 18 | New York | New York City. |
| Martin, Joseph W., Jr | 14 | Massachusetts | North Attleboro. |
| Martin, Thomas E | 1 | Iowa | Iowa City. |
| Mason, Noah M | 12 | Illinois | Oglesby. |
| Mathews, Frank A., Jr | 4 | New Jersey | Riverton. |
| *Meade, Hugh A* | 2 | Maryland | Baltimore. |
| Meade, W. Howes | 7 | Kentucky | Paintsville. |
| Merrow, Chester E | 1 | New Hampshire | Center Ossipee. |
| Meyer, Herbert A | 3 | Kansas | Independence. |
| Michener, Earl C | 2 | Michigan | Adrian. |
| Miller, A. L | 4 | Nebraska | Kimball. |
| Miller, Edward T | 1 | Maryland | Easton. |
| *Miller, George P* | 6 | California | Alameda. |
| Miller, William J | 1 | Connecticut | Wethersfield. |
| *Mills, Wilbur D* | 2 | Arkansas | Kensett. |
| Mitchell, E. (Edward) A | 8 | Indiana | Evansville. |
| *Monroney, A. S. Mike* | 5 | Oklahoma | Oklahoma City. |
| *Morgan, Thomas E* | 24 | Pennsylvania | Fredericktown. |
| *Morris, Toby* | 6 | Oklahoma | Lawton. |
| *Morrison, James H* | 6 | Louisiana | Hammond. |
| Morton, Thruston Ballard | 3 | Kentucky | Glenview. |
| Muhlenberg, Frederick A | 13 | Pennsylvania | Wernersville. |

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | District | State | City |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Multer, Abraham J* | 14 | New York | Brooklyn. |
| Mundt, Karl E | 1 | South Dakota | Madison. |
| *Murdock, John R* | At L. | Arizona | Tempe. |
| Murray, Reid F | 7 | Wisconsin | Ogdensburg. |
| *Murray, Tom* | 8 | Tennessee | Jackson. |
| Nicholson, Donald W | 9 | Massachusetts | Wareham. |
| Nixon, Richard M | 12 | California | Whittier. |
| Nodar, Robert, Jr | 6 | New York | Maspeth. |
| Norblad, Walter | 1 | Oregon | Astoria. |
| *Norrell, W. F* | 6 | Arkansas | Monticello. |
| *Norton, Mary T* | 13 | New Jersey | Jersey City. |
| *O'Brien, Thomas J* | 6 | Illinois | Chicago. |
| O'Hara, Joseph P | 2 | Minnesota | Glenco. |
| O'Konski, Alvin E | 10 | Wisconsin | Mercer. |
| *O'Toole, Donald L* | 13 | New York | Brooklyn. |
| Owens, Thomas L | 7 | Illinois | Chicago. |
| *Pace, Stephen* | 3 | Georgia | Americus. |
| *Passman, Otto E* | 5 | Louisiana | Monroe. |
| *Patman, Wright* | 1 | Texas | Texarkana. |
| Patterson, James T | 5 | Connecticut | Naugatuck. |
| *Peden, Preston E* | 7 | Oklahoma | Altus. |
| *Peterson, J. Hardin* | 1 | Florida | Lakeland. |
| *Pfeifer, Joseph L* | 8 | New York | Brooklyn. |
| *Philbin, Philip J* | 3 | Massachusetts | Clinton. |
| Phillips, Dayton E | 1 | Tennessee | Elizabethton. |
| Phillips, John | 22 | California | Banning. |
| *Pickett, Tom* | 7 | Texas | Palestine. |
| Ploeser, Walter C | 12 | Missouri | R. R. 2, Chesterfield. |
| Plumley, Charles A | At L. | Vermont | Northfield. |
| *Poage, W. R* | 11 | Texas | Waco. |
| Potter, Charles E | 11 | Michigan | Cheboygan. |
| Potts, David M | 26 | New York | New York City. |
| Poulson, Norris | 13 | California | Los Angeles. |
| *Powell, Adam C., Jr* | 22 | New York | New York City. |
| *Preston, Prince H., Jr* | 1 | Georgia | Statesboro. |
| *Price, Emory H* | 2 | Florida | Jacksonville. |
| *Price, Melvin* | 22 | Illinois | East St. Louis. |
| *Priest, J. Percy* | 6 | Tennessee | Nashville. |
| *Rabin, Benjamin J* | 24 | New York | New York City. |
| *Rains, Albert* | 5 | Alabama | Gadsden. |
| Ramey, Homer A | 9 | Ohio | Toledo. |
| *Rankin, John E* | 1 | Mississippi | Tupelo. |
| *Rayburn, Sam* | 4 | Texas | Bonham. |
| *Redden, Monroe M* | 12 | North Carolina | Hendersonville. |
| Reed, Chauncey W | 11 | Illinois | West Chicago. |
| Reed, Daniel A | 45 | New York | Dunkirk. |
| Rees, Edward H | 4 | Kansas | Emporia. |
| Reeves, Albert L., Jr | 5 | Missouri | Kansas City. |
| *Regan, Ken* | 16 | Texas | Midland. |
| Rich, Robert F | 15 | Pennsylvania | Woolrich. |
| *Richards, James P* | 5 | South Carolina | Lancaster. |
| Riehlman, R. Walter | 36 | New York | Tully. |
| *Riley, John J* | 2 | South Carolina | Sumter. |
| *Rivers, L. Mendel* | 1 | South Carolina | Charleston. |
| Rizley, Ross | 8 | Oklahoma | Guymon. |
| Robertson, Charles R | At L. | North Dakota | Bismarck. |
| Robsion, John M | 9 | Kentucky | Barbourville. |
| Rockwell, Robert F | 4 | Colorado | Paonia. |
| *Rogers, Dwight L* | 6 | Florida | Fort Lauderdale. |
| Rogers, Edith Nourse | 5 | Massachussetts | Lowell. |

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | District | State | City |
|---|---|---|---|
| Rohrbough, Edward G | 3 | West Virginia | Glenville. |
| *Rooney, John J* | 12 | New York | Brooklyn. |
| Ross, Robert Tripp | 5 | New York | Jackson Heights. |
| Russell, Charles H | At L. | Nevada | Ely. |
| *Sabath, Adolph J* | 5 | Illinois | Chicago. |
| Sadlak, Antoni N | At L. | Connecticut | Rockville. |
| *Sadowski, George G* | 1 | Michigan | Detroit. |
| St. George, Katharine | 29 | New York | Tuxedo Park. |
| Sanborn, John | 2 | Idaho | Hagerman. |
| Sarbacher, George W., Jr | 5 | Pennsylvania | Philadelphia. |
| *Sasscer, Lansdale G* | 5 | Maryland | Upper Marlboro. |
| Schwabe, George B | 1 | Oklahoma | Tulsa. |
| Schwabe, Max | 2 | Missouri | Columbia. |
| Scoblick, James P | 10 | Pennsylvania | Archbald. |
| Scott, Hardie | 3 | Pennsylvania | Philadelphia. |
| Scott, Hugh D., Jr | 6 | Pennsylvania | Philadelphia. |
| Scrivner, Errett P | 2 | Kansas | Kansas City. |
| Seely-Brown, Horace, Jr. | 2 | Connecticut | Pomfret. |
| Shafer, Paul W | 3 | Michigan | Battle Creek. |
| *Sheppard, Harry R* | 21 | California | Yucaipa. |
| Short, Dewey | 7 | Missouri | Galena. |
| *Sikes, Robert L. F* | 3 | Florida | Crestview. |
| Simpson, Richard M | 17 | Pennsylvania | Huntingdon. |
| Simpson, Sid | 20 | Illinois | Carrollton. |
| *Smathers, George A* | 4 | Florida | Miami. |
| Smith, Frederick C | 8 | Ohio | Marion. |
| *Smith, Howard W* | 8 | Virginia | Alexandria. |
| Smith, Lawrence H | 1 | Wisconsin | Racine. |
| Smith, Margaret Chase | 2 | Maine | Skowhegan. |
| Smith, Wint | 6 | Kansas | Mankato. |
| Snyder, Melvin C | 2 | West Virginia | Kingwood. |
| *Somers, Andrew L* | 10 | New York | Brooklyn. |
| *Spence, Brent* | 5 | Kentucky | Fort Thomas. |
| *Stanley, Thomas B* | 5 | Virginia | Stanleytown. |
| Stefan, Karl | 3 | Nebraska | Norfolk. |
| Stevenson, William H | 3 | Wisconsin | La Crosse. |
| *Stigler, William G* | 2 | Oklahoma | Stigler. |
| Stockman, Lowell | 2 | Oregon | Pendleton. |
| Stratton, William G | At L. | Illinois | Morris. |
| Sundstrom, Frank L | 11 | New Jersey | East Orange. |
| Taber, John | 38 | New York | Auburn. |
| Talle, Henry O | 2 | Iowa | Decorah. |
| Taylor, Dean P | 38 | New York | Troy. |
| *Teague, Olin E* | 6 | Texas | College Station. |
| *Thomas, Albert* | 8 | Texas | Houston. |
| Thomas, J. Parnell | 7 | New Jersey | Allendale. |
| *Thompson, Clark W* | 9 | Texas | Galveston. |
| Tibbott, Harve | 26 | Pennsylvania | Ebensburg. |
| Tollefson, Thor C | 6 | Washington | Tacoma. |
| Towe, Harry L | 9 | New Jersey | Rutherford. |
| *Trimble, James W* | 3 | Arkansas | Berryville. |
| Twyman, Robert J | 9 | Illinois | Chicago. |
| Vail, Richard B | 2 | Illinois | Chicago. |
| Van Zandt, James E | 22 | Pennsylvania | Altoona. |
| *Vinson, Carl* | 6 | Georgia | Milledgeville. |
| Vorys, John M | 12 | Ohio | Columbus. |
| Vursell, Charles W | 23 | Illinois | Salem. |
| Wadsworth, James W | 41 | New York | Geneseo. |
| *Walter, Francis E* | 20 | Pennsylvania | Easton. |
| Weichel, Alvin F | 13 | Ohio | Sandusky. |

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | District | State | City |
|---|---|---|---|
| Welch, Richard J | 5 | California | San Francisco. |
| *West, Milton H* | 15 | Texas | Brownsville. |
| *Wheeler, W. M. (Don)* | 8 | Georgia | Douglas. |
| *Whitten, Jamie L* | 2 | Mississippi | Charleston. |
| *Whittington, William M* | 3 | Mississippi | Greenwood. |
| Wigglesworth, Richard B | 13 | Massachusetts | Milton. |
| *Williams, John Bell* | 7 | Mississippi | Raymond. |
| Wilson, Earl | 9 | Indiana | Bedford. |
| *Wilson, J. Frank* | 5 | Texas | Dallas. |
| *Winstead, Arthur* | 5 | Mississippi | Philadelphia. |
| Wolcott, Jesse P | 7 | Michigan | Port Huron. |
| Wolverton, Charles A | 1 | New Jersey | Merchantville. |
| *Wood, John S* | 9 | Georgia | Canton. |
| Woodruff, Roy O | 10 | Michigan | Bay City. |
| *Worley, Eugene* | 18 | Texas | Shamrock. |
| Youngblood, Harold F | 14 | Michigan | Detroit. |
| *Zimmerman, Orville* | 10 | Missouri | Kennett. |

## DELEGATES AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

| Name | Title | Commonwealth, insular possession, or Territory | City |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Bartlett, E. L* | Delegate | Alaska | Juneau. |
| Farrington, Joseph R | Delegate | Hawaii | Honolulu. |
| *Fernós-Isern, A.*[1] | Res. Com. | Puerto Rico | San Juan. |

[1]Popular Democrat.

# TERMS OF SERVICE

# TERMS OF SERVICE

## EXPIRATION OF THE TERMS OF SENATORS

### CLASS II.—SENATORS WHOSE TERMS OF SERVICE EXPIRE IN 1949

[32 Senators in this group: Republican, 18; Democrats, 14]

| Name | Party | Residence |
|---|---|---|
| Ball, Joseph H | R. | Stillwater, R. F. D. 2, Minn. |
| Bridges, Styles | R. | East Concord, N. H. |
| Brooks, C. Wayland | R. | Chicago, Ill. |
| Buck, C. Douglass | R. | Wilmington, Del. |
| Bushfield, Harlan J | R. | Miller, S. Dak. |
| Capper, Arthur | R. | Topeka, Kans. |
| Cooper, John Sherman [1] | R. | Somerset, Ky. |
| Cordon, Guy [2] | R. | Roseburg, Oreg. |
| Dworshak, Henry C.[1] | R. | Burley, Idaho. |
| Eastland, James O | D. | Doddsville, Miss. |
| Ellender, Allen J | D. | Houma, La. |
| Ferguson, Homer | R. | Detroit, Mich. |
| Green, Theodore Francis | D. | Providence, R. I. |
| Hatch, Carl A | D. | Clovis, N. Mex. |
| Hawkes, Albert W | R. | Montclair, N. J. |
| Johnson, Edwin C | D. | Craig, Colo. |
| McClellan, John L | D. | Camden, Ark. |
| Maybank, Burnet R | D. | Charleston, S. C. |
| Moore, E. H | R. | Tulsa, Okla. |
| Murray, James E | D. | Butte, Mont. |
| O'Daniel, W. Lee | D. | Fort Worth, Tex. |
| Revercomb, Chapman | R. | Charleston, W. Va. |
| Robertson, A. Willis [1] | D. | Lexington, Va. |
| Robertson, Edward V | R. | Cody, Wyo. |
| Russell, Richard B | D. | Winder, Ga. |
| Saltonstall, Leverett [3] | R. | Dover, Mass. |
| Sparkman, John J.[1] | D. | Huntsville, Ala. |
| Stewart, Tom | D. | Winchester, Tenn. |
| Umstead, William B [4] | D. | Durham, N. C. |
| Wherry, Kenneth S | R. | Pawnee City, Nebr. |
| White, Wallace H., Jr | R. | Auburn, Maine. |
| Wilson, George A | R. | Des Moines, Iowa. |

[1] Elected Nov. 5, 1946.
[2] Appointed by Governor Mar. 4, 1944; elected Nov. 7, 1944.
[3] Elected Nov. 7, 1944.
[4] Appointed by Governor Dec. 18, 1946.

## CLASS III.—SENATORS WHOSE TERMS OF SERVICE EXPIRE IN 1951

[32 Senators in this group; Republicans, 12; Democrats, 20]

| Name | Party | Residence |
|---|---|---|
| Aiken, George D | R. | Putney, Vt. |
| Barkley, Alben W | D. | Paducah, Ky. |
| Capehart, Homer E | R. | Washington, Ind. |
| Donnell, Forrest C | R. | Webster Groves, Mo. |
| Downey, Sheridan | D. | San Francisco, Calif. |
| Fulbright, J. William | D. | Fayetteville, Ark. |
| George, Walter F | D. | Vienna, Ga. |
| Gurney, Chan | R. | Yankton, S. Dak. |
| Hayden, Carl | D. | Phoenix, Ariz. |
| Hickenlooper, Bourke B | R. | Cedar Rapids, Iowa. |
| Hill, Lister | D. | Montgomery, Ala. |
| Hoey, Clyde R | D. | Shelby, N. C. |
| Johnston, Olin D | D. | Spartanburg, S. C. |
| Lucas, Scott W | D. | Havana, Ill. |
| McCarran, Pat | D. | Reno, Nev. |
| McMahon, Brien | D. | Norwalk, Conn. |
| Magnuson, Warren G | D. | Seattle, Wash. |
| Millikin, Eugene D | R. | Denver, Colo. |
| Morse, Wayne | R. | Eugene, Oreg. |
| Myers, Francis J | D. | Philadelphia, Pa. |
| Overton, John H | D. | Alexandria, La. |
| Pepper, Claude | D. | Tallahassee, Fla. |
| Reed, Clyde M | R. | Parsons, Kans. |
| Taft, Robert A | R. | Cincinnati, Ohio. |
| Taylor, Glen H | D. | Pocatello, Idaho. |
| Thomas, Elbert D | D. | Salt Lake City, Utah. |
| Thomas, Elmer | D. | Medicine Park, Okla. |
| Tobey, Charles W | R. | Temple, N. H. |
| Tydings, Millard E | D. | Havre de Grace, Md |
| Wagner, Robert F | D | New York City, N. Y. |
| Wiley, Alexander | R. | Chippewa Falls, Wis. |
| Young, Milton R.[1] | R. | Berlin, N. Dak. |

[1] Appointed by Governor Mar. 12, 1945; elected June 25, 1946.

CLASS I.—SENATORS WHOSE TERMS OF SERVICE EXPIRE IN 1953

[32 Senators in this group; Republicans, 21; Democrats, 11]

| Name | Party | Residence |
|---|---|---|
| Baldwin, Raymond E | R. | Stratford, Conn. |
| Brewster, Owen | R. | Dexter, Maine. |
| Bricker, John W | R. | Columbus, Ohio. |
| Butler, Hugh | R. | Omaha, Nebr. |
| Byrd, Harry Flood | D. | Berryville, Va. |
| Cain, Harry P | R. | South Tacoma, Wash. |
| Chavez, Dennis | D. | Albuquerque, N. Mex. |
| Connally, Tom | D. | Marlin, Tex. |
| Ecton, Zales N | R. | Manhattan, Mont. |
| Flanders, Ralph E | R. | Springfield, Vt. |
| Holland, Spessard L | D. | Bartow, Fla. |
| Ives, Irving M | R. | Norwich, N. Y. |
| Jenner, William E | R. | Bedford, Ind. |
| Kem, James P | R. | Kansas City, Mo. |
| Kilgore, Harley M | D. | Beckley, W. Va. |
| Knowland, William F | R. | Piedmont, Calif. |
| Langer, William | R. | Wheatland, R. F. D. 1 (Bismarck), N. Dak. |
| Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr | R. | Beverly, Mass. |
| McCarthy, James R | R. | Appleton, Wis. |
| McFarland, Ernest W | D. | Florence, Ariz. |
| McGrath, J. Howard | D. | Providence, R. I. |
| McKellar, Kenneth | D. | Memphis, Tenn. |
| Malone, George W | R. | Reno, Nev. |
| Martin, Edward | R. | Washington, Pa. |
| O'Conor, Herbert R | D. | Baltimore, Md. |
| O'Mahoney, Joseph C | D. | Cheyenne, Wyo. |
| Smith, H. Alexander | R. | Princeton, N. J. |
| Stennis, John C [1] | D. | De Kalb, Miss. |
| Thye, Edward J | R. | Northfield, R. F. D., Minn. |
| Vandenberg, Arthur H | R. | Grand Rapids, Mich. |
| Watkins, Arthur V | R. | Orem, Utah. |
| Williams, John J | R. | Millsboro, Del. |

[1] Elected Nov. 4, 1947.

## CONTINUOUS SERVICE OF SENATORS

| Rank | Name | State | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | McKellar, Kenneth | Tennessee | Mar. 4, 1917 |
| 2 | Capper, Arthur | Kansas | Mar. 4, 1919 |
| 3 | George, Walter F | Georgia | Nov. 8, 1922 |
| 4 | Barkley, Alben W | Kentucky | Mar. 4, 1927 |
| | Hayden, Carl | Arizona | |
| | Thomas, Elmer | Oklahoma | |
| | Tydings, Millard E | Maryland | |
| | Wagner, Robert F | New York | |
| 5 | Vandenberg, Arthur H | Michigan | Mar. 31, 1928 |
| 6 | Connally, Tom | Texas | Mar. 4, 1929 |
| 7 | White, Wallace H., Jr | Maine | Mar. 4, 1931 |
| 8 | Russell, Richard B | Georgia | Jan. 12, 1933 |
| 9 | Byrd, Harry Flood | Virginia | Mar. 4, 1933 |
| | McCarran, Pat | Nevada | |
| | Overton, John H | Louisiana | |
| | Thomas, Elbert D | Utah | |
| 10 | Hatch, Carl A | New Mexico | Oct. 10, 1933 |
| 11 | O'Mahoney, Joseph C | Wyoming | Jan. 1, 1934 |
| 12 | Murray, James E | Montana | Nov. 7, 1934 |
| 13 | Chavez, Dennis | New Mexico | May 11, 1935 |
| 14 | Pepper, Claude | Florida | Nov. 4, 1936 |
| 15 | Bridges, Styles | New Hampshire | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| | Ellender, Allen J | Louisiana | |
| | Green, Theodore Francis | Rhode Island | |
| | Johnson, Edwin C | Colorado | |
| 16 | Hill, Lister | Alabama | Jan. 11, 1938 |
| 17 | Downey, Sheridan | California | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| | Gurney, Chan | South Dakota | |
| | Lucas, Scott W | Illinois | |
| | Reed, Clyde M | Kansas | |
| | Taft, Robert A | Ohio | |
| | Tobey, Charles W | New Hampshire | |
| | Wiley, Alexander | Wisconsin | |
| 18 | Stewart, Tom | Tennessee | Jan. 16, 1939 |
| 19 | Brooks, C. Wayland | Illinois | Nov. 22, 1940 |
| 20 | Brewster, Owen | Maine | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| | Butler, Hugh | Nebraska | |
| | Kilgore, Harley M | West Virginia | |
| | Langer, William | North Dakota | |
| | McFarland, Ernest W | Arizona | |
| 21 | Aiken, George D | Vermont | Jan. 10, 1941 |
| 22 | O'Daniel, W. Lee | Texas | Aug. 4, 1941 |
| 23 | Maybank, Burnet R | South Carolina | Nov. 5, 1941 |
| 24 | Millikin, Eugene D | Colorado | Dec. 20, 1941 |

CONTINUOUS SERVICE OF SENATORS—Continued

| Rank | Name | State | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|
| 25 | Ball, Joseph H.[1] | Minnesota | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| | Buck, C. Douglass | Delaware | |
| | Bushfield, Harlan J | South Dakota | |
| | Eastland, James O.[2] | Mississippi | |
| | Ferguson, Homer | Michigan | |
| | Hawkes, Albert W | New Jersey | |
| | McClellan, John L | Arkansas | |
| | Moore, E. H | Oklahoma | |
| | Revercomb, Chapman | West Virginia | |
| | Robertson, Edward V | Wyoming | |
| | Wherry, Kenneth S | Nebraska | |
| 26 | Wilson, George A.[3] | Iowa | Jan. 15, 1943 |
| 27 | Cordon, Guy [4] | Oregon | Mar. 4, 1944 |
| 28 | Smith, H. Alexander [5] | New Jersey | Dec. 7, 1944 |
| 29 | Magnuson, Warren G | Washington | Dec. 14, 1944 |
| 30 | Capehart, Homer E | Indiana | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| | Fulbright, J. William | Arkansas | |
| | Hickenlooper, Bourke B | Iowa | |
| | Hoey, Clyde R | North Carolina | |
| | Johnston, Olin D | South Carolina | |
| | McMahon, Brien | Connecticut | |
| | Morse, Wayne L | Oregon | |
| | Myers, Francis J | Pennsylvania | |
| | Taylor, Glen H | Idaho | |
| 31 | Saltonstall, Leverett [6] | Massachusetts | Jan. 5, 1945 |
| 32 | Donnell, Forrest C | Missouri | Jan. 10, 1945 |
| 33 | Young, Milton R.[7] | North Dakota | Mar. 12, 1945 |
| 34 | Knowland, William F.[8] | California | Aug. 26, 1945 |
| 35 | Holland, Spessard L.[9] | Florida | Sept. 25, 1946 |
| 36 | Flanders, Ralph E.[10] | Vermont | Nov. 1, 1946 |
| 37 | Cooper, John Sherman [11] | Kentucky | Nov. 6, 1946 |
| | Dworshak, Henry C.[12] | Idaho | |

[1] Mr. Ball also served in the Senate from Oct. 14, 1940, to Nov. 17, 1942.

[2] Mr. Eastland also served in the Senate from June 30, 1941, to Sept. 28, 1941.

[3] Sworn in Jan. 14, 1943.

[4] Appointed Mar. 4, 1944, and elected Nov. 7, 1944, to fill the unexpired term of Senator Charles L. McNary.

[5] Elected Nov. 7, 1944, to fill the unexpired term of Senator W. Warren Barbour.

[6] Elected Nov. 7, 1944, to fill the unexpired term of Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.

[7] Appointed Mar. 12, 1945, and elected June 25, 1946, to fill the unexpired term of Senator John Moses.

[8] Appointed Aug. 14, 1945, to fill unexpired term of Senator Hiram W. Johnson, and elected on Nov. 5, 1946, for the term commencing Jan. 3, 1947.

[9] Appointed Sept. 25, 1946, to fill unexpired term of Senator Charles O. Andrews, and elected on Nov. 5, 1946, for the term commencing Jan. 3, 1947.

[10] Appointed Nov. 1, 1946, to fill unexpired term of Senator Warren R. Austin, and elected on Nov. 5, 1946, for the term commencing Jan. 3, 1947.

[11] Elected Nov. 5, 1946, to fill unexpired term of Senator A. B. Chandler.

[12] Elected Nov. 5, 1946, to fill unexpired term of Senator John Thomas.

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CONTINUOUS SERVICE OF SENATORS—Continued

| Rank | Name | State | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|
| 37 | Robertson, A. Willis [13] | Virginia | Nov. 6, 1946 |
| | Sparkman, John J.[14] | Alabama | |
| 38 | Umstead, William B.[15] | North Carolina | Dec. 18, 1946 |
| 39 | Cain, Harry P.[16] | Washington | Dec. 26, 1946 |
| 40 | Baldwin, Raymond E.[17] | Connecticut | Dec. 27, 1946 |
| 41 | Bricker, John W | Ohio | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| | Ecton, Zales N | Montana | |
| | Ives, Irving M | New York | |
| | Jenner, William E.[18] | Indiana | |
| | Kem, James P | Missouri | |
| | Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr.[19] | Massachusetts | |
| | McCarthy, Joseph R | Wisconsin | |
| | McGrath, J. Howard | Rhode Island | |
| | Malone, George W | Nevada | |
| | Martin, Edward | Pennsylvania | |
| | O'Conor, Herbert R | Maryland | |
| | Thye, Edward J | Minnesota | |
| | Watkins, Arthur V | Utah | |
| | Williams, John J | Delaware | |
| 42 | John C. Stennis [20] | Mississippi | Nov. 5, 1947 |

[13] Elected Nov. 5, 1946, to fill unexpired term of Senator Carter Glass.

[14] Elected Nov. 5, 1946, to fill unexpired term of Senator John H. Bankhead 2d.

[15] Appointed Dec. 18, 1946, to fill the unexpired term of Senator Josiah W. Bailey.

[16] Appointed Dec. 26, 1946, to fill the unexpired term of Senator Hugh B. Mitchell, and elected on Nov. 5, 1946, for term commencing Jan. 3, 1947.

[17] Elected Nov. 5, 1946, to fill unexpired term of Senator Francis Maloney and also for the term commencing Jan. 3, 1947.

[18] Mr. Jenner also served in the Senate from Nov. 8, 1944, to Jan. 3, 1945.

[19] Mr. Lodge also served in the Senate from Jan. 3, 1937, to Feb. 5, 1944.

[20] Elected Nov. 4, 1947, to fill unexpired term of Senator Theodore G. Bilbo.

## CONGRESSES IN WHICH REPRESENTATIVES HAVE SERVED, WITH BEGINNING OF PRESENT SERVICE

[* Elected to fill a vacancy; † resigned; ‡ unseated by contested election]

| Name | State | District | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *21 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Sabath, Adolph J | Ill | 5 | 60th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1907 |
| *19 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Doughton, Robert L | N. C | 9 | 62d to 80th | Mar. 4, 1911 |
| *18 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Rayburn, Sam | Tex | 4 | 63d to 80th | Mar. 4, 1913 |
| Vinson, Carl | Ga | 6 | *63d to 80th | Nov. 3, 1914 |
| *16 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Bland, Schuyler Otis | Va | 1 | *65th to 80th | July 2, 1918 |
| Knutson, Harold | Minn | 6 | 65th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1917 |
| Lea, Clarence F | Calif | 1 | 65th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1917 |
| *16 terms, not consecutive* | | | | |
| Crosser, Robert | Ohio | 21 | 63d to 65th and 68th to 80th. | Mar. 4, 1923 |
| *15 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Drewry, Patrick H | Va | 4 | *66th to 80th | Apr. 27, 1920 |
| Reed, Daniel A | N. Y | 45 | 66th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1919 |
| *15 terms, not consecutive* | | | | |
| Woodruff, Roy O | Mich | 10 | 63d and 67th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1921 |
| *14 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Rankin, John E | Miss | 1 | 67th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1921 |
| *14 terms, not consecutive* | | | | |
| Michener, Earl C | Mich | 2 | 66th to 72d and 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| *13 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Bloom, Sol | N. Y | 20 | *68th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1923 |
| Cannon, Clarence | Mo | 9 | 68th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1923 |
| Celler, Emanuel | N. Y | 15 | 68th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1923 |
| Kerr, John H | N. C | 2 | *68th to 80th | Nov. 6, 1923 |
| Taber, John | N. Y | 38 | 68th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1923 |

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | State | District | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *13 terms, not consecutive* | | | | |
| Bulwinkle, Alfred L | N. C | 11 | 67th to 70th and 72d to 80th. | Mar. 4, 1931 |
| Robsion, John M | Ky | 9 | 66th to †71st and 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| *12 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Cox, E. E | Ga | 2 | 69th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1925 |
| Eaton, Charles A | N. J | 5 | 69th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1925 |
| Jenkins, Thomas A | Ohio | 10 | 69th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1925 |
| Martin, Joseph W., Jr | Mass | 14 | 69th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1925 |
| Norton, Mary T | N. J | 13 | 69th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1925 |
| Rogers, Edith Nourse | Mass | 5 | *69th to 80th | June 30, 1925 |
| Somers, Andrew L | N. Y | 10 | 69th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1925 |
| Welch, Richard J | Calif | 5 | *69th to 80th | Aug. 31, 1926 |
| Whittington, William M | Miss | 3 | 69th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1925 |
| *11 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Hope, Clifford R | Kans | 5 | 70th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1927 |
| McCormack, John W | Mass | 12 | *70th to 80th | Nov. 6, 1928 |
| Wigglesworth, Richard B | Mass | 13 | *70th to 80th | Nov. 6, 1928 |
| Wolverton, Charles A | N. J | 1 | 70th to 80th | Mar. 4, 1927 |
| *11 terms, not consecutive* | | | | |
| Andresen, August H | Minn | 1 | 69th to 72d and 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Chapman, Virgil | Ky | 6 | 69th, 70th, and 72d to 80th. | Mar. 4, 1931 |
| *10 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Clark, J. Bayard | N. C | 7 | 71st to 80th | Mar. 4, 1929 |
| Cooper, Jere | Tenn | 9 | 71st to 80th | Mar. 4, 1929 |
| Hartley, Fred A., Jr | N. J | 10 | 71st to 80th | Mar. 4, 1929 |
| Ludlow, Louis | Ind | 11 | 71st to 80th | Mar. 4, 1929 |
| Patman, Wright | Tex | 1 | 71st to 80th | Mar. 4, 1929 |
| *10 terms, not consecutive* | | | | |
| Delaney, John J | N. Y | 7 | *65th and *72d to 80th. | Nov. 3, 1931 |
| *9 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Andrews, Walter G | N. Y | 42 | 72d to 80th | Mar. 4, 1931 |
| Flannagan, John W., Jr | Va | 9 | 72d to 80th | Mar. 4, 1931 |
| Smith, Howard W | Va | 8 | 72d to 80th | Mar. 4, 1931 |
| Spence, Brent | Ky | 5 | 72d to 80th | Mar. 4, 1931 |
| Wolcott, Jesse P | Mich | 7 | 72d to 80th | Mar. 4, 1931 |

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | State | District | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *9 terms, not consecutive* | | | | |
| Hess, William E. | Ohio | 2 | 71st to 74th and 76th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Rich, Robert F. | Pa. | 15 | *71st to 77th, 79th and 80th. | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| *8 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Allen, Leo E. | Ill. | 13 | 73d to 80th. | Mar. 4, 1933 |
| Brown, Paul | Ga. | 10 | *73d to 80th. | July 5, 1933 |
| Colmer, William M. | Miss. | 6 | 73d to 80th. | Mar. 4, 1933 |
| Cooley, Harold D. | N. C. | 4 | *73d to 80th. | July 7, 1934 |
| Dingell, John D. | Mich. | 15 | 73d to 80th. | Mar. 4, 1933 |
| Dirksen, Everett M. | Ill. | 16 | 73d to 80th. | Mar. 4, 1933 |
| Dondero, George A. | Mich. | 17 | 73d to 80th. | Mar. 4, 1933 |
| Kee, John | W. Va. | 5 | 73d to 80th. | Mar. 4, 1933 |
| Lesinski, John | Mich. | 16 | 73d to 80th. | Mar. 4, 1933 |
| Peterson, J. Hardin | Fla. | 1 | 73d to 80th. | Mar. 4, 1933 |
| Plumley, Charles A. | Vt. | At L. | *73d to 80th. | Jan. 16, 1934 |
| Richards, James P. | S. C. | 5 | 73d to 80th. | Mar. 4, 1933 |
| Wadsworth, James W. | N. Y. | 41 | 73d to 80th. | Mar. 4, 1933 |
| Walter, Francis E. | Pa. | 20 | 73d to 80th. | Mar. 4, 1933 |
| West, Milton H. | Tex. | 15 | *73d to 80th. | Apr. 22, 1933 |
| *8 terms, not consecutive* | | | | |
| Hull, Merlin | Wis. | 9 | 71st and 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Johnson, Noble J. | Ind. | 6 | 69th to 71st and 76th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Short, Dewey | Mo. | 7 | 71st and 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| *7 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Arends, Leslie C. | Ill. | 17 | 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Barden, Graham A. | N. C. | 3 | 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Bell, C. Jasper | Mo. | 4 | 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Boykin, Frank W. | Ala. | 1 | *74th to 80th. | July 30, 1935 |
| Buckley, Charles A. | N. Y. | 25 | 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Cole, W. Sterling | N. Y. | 39 | 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Crawford, Fred L. | Mich. | 8 | 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Engel, Albert J. | Mich. | 9 | 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Gearhart, Bertrand W. | Calif. | 9 | 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Gwynne, John W. | Iowa | 3 | 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Halleck, Charles A. | Ind. | 2 | *74th to 80th. | Jan. 29, 1935 |
| Hart, Edward J. | N. J. | 14 | 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Hobbs, Sam | Ala. | 4 | 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Hoffman, Clare E. | Mich. | 4 | 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Mahon, George H. | Tex. | 19 | 74th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1935 |

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | State | District | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *7 terms, consecutive*—con. | | | | |
| Pfeifer, Joseph L | N. Y. | 8 | 74th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Reed, Chauncey W | Ill. | 11 | 74th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Stefan, Karl | Nebr. | 3 | 74th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| Zimmerman, Orville | Mo. | 10 | 74th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1935 |
| *7 terms, not consecutive* | | | | |
| Lemke, William | N. Dak. | At L. | 73d to 76th, 78th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| *6 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Allen, A. Leonard | La. | 8 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Bates, George J | Mass. | 6 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Bates, Joe B | Ky. | 8 | *75th to 80th | June 4, 1938 |
| Brooks, Overton | La. | 4 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Byrne, William T | N. Y. | 32 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Case, Francis | S. Dak. | 2 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Clason, Charles R | Mass. | 2 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Eberharter, Herman P | Pa. | 32 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Elliott, Alfred J | Calif. | 10 | *75th to 80th | May 4, 1937 |
| Gamble, Ralph A | N. Y. | 28 | *75th to 80th | Nov. 2, 1937 |
| Grant, George M | Ala. | 2 | *75th to 80th | June 14, 1938 |
| Gregory, Noble J | Ky. | 1 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Hendricks, Joe | Fla. | 5 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Jarman, Pete | Ala. | 6 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Johnson, Lyndon B | Tex. | 10 | *75th to 80th | Apr. 10, 1937 |
| Keogh, Eugene J | N. Y. | 9 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Kirwan, Michael J | Ohio | 19 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Mason, Noah M | Ill. | 12 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Murdock, John R | Ariz. | At L. | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| O'Toole, Donald L | N. Y. | 13 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Pace, Stephen | Ga. | 3 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Poage, W. R | Tex. | 11 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Rees, Edward H | Kans. | 4 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Shafer, Paul W | Mich. | 3 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Sheppard, Harry R | Calif. | 21 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Simpson, Richard M | Pa. | 17 | *75th to 80th | May 11, 1937 |
| Thomas, Albert | Tex. | 8 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| Thomas, J. Parnell | N. J. | 7 | 75th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1937 |
| *6 terms, not consecutive* | | | | |
| Blackney, William W | Mich. | 6 | 74th and 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Church, Ralph E | Ill. | 10 | 74th to 76th, 78th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Marcantonio, Vito | N. Y. | 18 | 74th and 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| O'Brien, Thomas J | Ill. | 6 | 73d to 75th, 78th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Sadowski, George G | Mich. | 1 | 73d to 75th, 78th to 80th. | Jan. 3, 1943 |

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | State | District | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *5 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Andersen, H. Carl | Minn | 7 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Anderson, Jack Z | Calif | 8 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Angell, Homer D | Oreg | 3 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Beckworth, Lindley | Tex | 3 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Bender, George H | Ohio | At L. | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Bolton, Frances P | Ohio | 22 | *76th to 80th | Feb. 27, 1940 |
| Bonner, Herbert C | N. C | 1 | *76th to 80th | Nov. 5, 1940 |
| Brown, Clarence J | Ohio | 7 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Bryson, Joseph R | S. C | 4 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Camp, A. Sidney | Ga | 4 | *76th to 80th | Aug. 1, 1939 |
| Chiperfield, Robert B | Ill | 15 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Clevenger, Cliff | Ohio | 5 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Courtney, Wirt | Tenn | 7 | *76th to 80th | May 11, 1939 |
| Cravens, Fadjo | Ark | 4 | *76th to 80th | Sept. 12, 1939 |
| Curtis, Carl T | Nebr | 1 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Davis, Clifford | Tenn | 10 | *76th to 80th | Feb. 15, 1940 |
| Durham, Carl T | N. C | 6 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Elston, Charles H | Ohio | 1 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Fenton, Ivor D | Pa | 12 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Gathings, E. C | Ark | 1 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Gillie, George W | Ind | 4 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Gossett, Ed | Tex | 13 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Graham, Louis E | Pa | 25 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Grant, Robert A | Ind | 3 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Hall, Edwin Arthur | N. Y | 37 | *76th to 80th | Nov. 7, 1939 |
| Hall, Leonard W | N. Y | 2 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Harness, Forest A | Ind | 5 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Hinshaw, Carl | Calif | 20 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Jennings, John, Jr | Tenn | 2 | *76th to 80th | Dec. 30, 1939 |
| Jensen, Ben F | Iowa | 7 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Johnson, Anton J | Ill | 14 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Jonkman, Bartel J | Mich | 5 | *76th to 80th | Feb. 19, 1940 |
| Kean, Robert W | N. J | 12 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Keefe, Frank V | Wis | 6 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Kefauver, Estes | Tenn | 3 | *76th to 80th | Sept. 13, 1939 |
| Kilburn, Clarence E | N. Y | 34 | *76th to 80th | Feb. 13, 1940 |
| Kilday, Paul J | Tex | 20 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Kunkel, John C | Pa | 18 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Landis, Gerald W | Ind | 7 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| LeCompte, Karl M | Iowa | 4 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Lynch, Walter A | N. Y | 23 | *76th to 80th | Feb. 20, 1940 |
| McGregor, J. Harry | Ohio | 17 | *76th to 80th | Feb. 27, 1940 |
| McMillan, John L | S. C | 6 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Martin, Thomas E | Iowa | 1 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Mills, Wilbur D | Ark | 2 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Monroney, A. S. Mike | Okla | 5 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Mundt, Karl E | S. Dak | 1 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Murray, Reid F | Wis | 7 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | State | District | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *5 terms, consecutive*—con. | | | | |
| Norrell, W. F | Ark | 6 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Sasscer, Lansdale G | Md | 5 | *76th to 80th | Feb. 3, 1939 |
| Smith, Frederick C | Ohio | 8 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Smith, Margaret Chase | Maine | 2 | *76th to 80th | June 3, 1940 |
| Talle, Henry O | Iowa | 2 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Tibbott, Harve | Pa | 26 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| Vorys, John M | Ohio | 12 | 76th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1939 |
| *5 terms, not consecutive* | | | | |
| Forand, Aime J | R. I | 1 | 75th and 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Gore, Albert | Tenn | 4 | 76th to †78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| *4 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Bishop, C. W. (Runt) | Ill | 25 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Butler, John C | N. Y | 44 | *77th to 80th | Apr. 22, 1941 |
| Canfield, Gordon | N. J | 8 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Chenoweth, J. Edgar | Colo | 3 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Cunningham, Paul | Iowa | 6 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Fellows, Frank | Maine | 3 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Folger, John H | N. C | 5 | *77th to 80th | June 14, 1941 |
| Gillette, Wilson D | Pa | 14 | *77th to 80th | Nov. 4, 1941 |
| Granger, Walter K | Utah | 1 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Harris, Oren | Ark | 7 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Hébert, F. Edward | La | 1 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Heffernan, James J | N. Y | 11 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Hill, William S | Colo | 2 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Jackson, Henry M | Wash | 2 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Kelley, Augustine B | Pa | 27 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| King, Cecil R | Calif | 17 | *77th to 80th | Aug. 25, 1942 |
| Lane, Thomas J | Mass | 7 | *77th to 80th | Dec. 30, 1941 |
| Manasco, Carter | Ala | 7 | *77th to 80th | June 24, 1941 |
| O'Hara, Joseph P | Minn | 2 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Ploeser, Walter C | Mo | 12 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Priest, J. Percy | Tenn | 6 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Rivers, L. Mendel | S. C | 1 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Rizley, Ross | Okla | 8 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Rockwell, Robert F | Colo | 4 | *77th to 80th | Dec. 9, 1941 |
| Smith, Lawrence H | Wis | 1 | *77th to 80th | Aug. 29, 1941 |
| Stevenson, William H | Wis | 3 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Whitten, Jamie L | Miss | 2 | *77th to 80th | Nov. 4, 1941 |
| Wilson, Earl | Ind | 9 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |
| Worley, Eugene | Tex | 18 | 77th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1941 |

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | State | District | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *4 terms, not consecutive* | | | | |
| Domengeaux, James | La | 3 | 77th, †*78th, *79th, and 80th. | Nov. 7, 1944 |
| Fogarty, John E | R. I | 2 | 77th, †78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Gross, Chester H | Pa | 21 | 76th, 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Havenner, Franck R | Calif | 4 | 75th, 76th, 79th, and 80th. | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Klein, Arthur G | N. Y | 19 | *77th, 78th, *79th, and 80th. | Feb. 19, 1946 |
| Lewis, Earl R | Ohio | 18 | 76th, 78th, 79th, and 80th. | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Sikes, Robert L. F | Fla | 3 | 77th, †78th, 79th, and 80th. | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Van Zandt, James E | Pa | 22 | 76th, 77th, †78th, and 80th. | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Wood, John S | Ga | 9 | 72d, 73d, 79th, and 80th. | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| *3 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Abernethy, Thomas G | Miss | 4 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Andrews, George W | Ala | 3 | *78th to 80th | Mar. 14, 1944 |
| Arnold, Wat | Mo | 1 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Auchincloss, James C | N. J | 3 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Barrett, Frank A | Wyo | At L. | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Beall, J. Glenn | Md | 6 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Bennett, Marion T | Mo | 6 | *78th to 80th | Jan. 12, 1943 |
| Brehm, Walter E | Ohio | 11 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Buck, Ellsworth B | N. Y | 16 | *78th to 80th | June 6, 1944 |
| Buffett, Howard H | Nebr | 2 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Cole, William C | Mo | 3 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Dawson, William L | Ill | 1 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Ellis, Hubert S | W. Va | 4 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Ellsworth, Harris | Oreg | 4 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Engle, Clair | Calif | 2 | *78th to 80th | Aug. 31, 1943 |
| Feighan, Michael A | Ohio | 20 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Fernandez, Antonio M | N. Mex | At L. | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Fisher, O. C | Tex | 21 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Fuller, Hadwen C | N. Y | 35 | *78th to 80th | Nov. 2, 1943 |
| Gavin, Leon H | Pa | 19 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Goodwin, Angier L | Mass | 8 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Gordon, Thomas S | Ill | 8 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Gorski, Martin | Ill | 4 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Griffiths, P. W | Ohio | 15 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Hagen, Harold C | Minn | 9 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Hale, Robert | Maine | 1 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Harless, Richard F | Ariz | At L. | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | State | District | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *3 terms, consecutive*—con. | | | | |
| Hays, Brooks | Ark | 5 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Herter, Christian A | Mass | 10 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Hoeven, Charles B | Iowa | 8 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Holifield, Chet | Calif | 19 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Holmes, Hal | Wash | 4 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Horan, Walt | Wash | 5 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Johnson, Leroy | Calif | 3 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Judd, Walter H | Minn | 5 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Kearney, Bernard W. (Pat). | N. Y | 31 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Larcade, Henry D., Jr | La | 7 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| LeFevre, Jay | N. Y | 30 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| McConnell, Samuel K., Jr | Pa | 16 | *78th to 80th | Jan. 18, 1944 |
| McCowen, Edward O | Ohio | 6 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| McMillen, Rolla C | Ill | 19 | *78th to 80th | June 13, 1944 |
| Madden, Ray J | Ind | 1 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Mansfield, Mike | Mont | 1 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Merrow, Chester E | N. H | 1 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Miller, A. L | Nebr | 4 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Morrison, James H | La | 6 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Murray, Tom | Tenn | 8 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 4, 1943 |
| O'Konski, Alvin E | Wis | 10 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Philbin, Philip J | Mass | 3 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Phillips, John | Calif | 22 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Price, Emory H | Fla | 2 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Ramey, Homer A | Ohio | 9 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Rooney, John J | N. Y | 12 | *78th to 80th | June 6, 1944 |
| Schwabe, Max | Mo | 2 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Scrivner, Errett P | Kans | 2 | *78th to 80th | Sept. 14, 1943 |
| Simpson, Sid | Ill | 20 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Stigler, William G | Okla | 2 | *78th to 80th | Mar. 28, 1944 |
| Stockman, Lowell | Oreg | 2 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Sundstrom, Frank L | N. J | 11 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Taylor, Dean P | N. Y | 33 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Towe, Harry L | N. J | 9 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Vursell, Charles W | Ill | 23 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Weichel, Alvin F | Ohio | 13 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| Winstead, Arthur | Miss | 5 | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| *3 terms, not consecutive* | | | | |
| Corbett, Robert J | Pa | 30 | 76th, 79th, and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Miller, William J | Conn | 1 | 76th, 78th, and 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Robertson, Charles R | N. Dak | At L. | 77th, 79th, and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Scott, Hugh D., Jr | Pa | 6 | 77th, 78th, and 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | State | District | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *2 terms, consecutive* | | | | |
| Almond, J. Lindsay, Jr. | Va. | 6 | *79th and 80th | Jan. 22, 1946 |
| Buchanan, Frank | Pa. | 33 | *79th and 80th | May 21, 1946 |
| Byrnes, John W. | Wis. | 8 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Case, Clifford P. | N. J. | 6 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Chelf, Frank L. | Ky. | 4 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Clippinger, Roy | Ill. | 24 | *79th and 80th | Nov. 6, 1945 |
| Cole, Albert M. | Kans. | 1 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Combs, J. M. | Tex. | 2 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| D'Ewart, Wesley A. | Mont. | 2 | *79th and 80th | June 5, 1945 |
| Dolliver, James I. | Iowa | 6 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Douglas, Helen Gahagan | Calif. | 14 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Elsaesser, Edward J. | N. Y. | 43 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Fallon, George H. | Md. | 4 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Fulton, James G. | Pa. | 31 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Gary, J. Vaughan | Va. | 3 | *79th and 80th | Mar. 6, 1945 |
| Gwinn, Ralph W. | N. Y. | 27 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Hand, T. Millet | N. J. | 2 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Harrison, Burr P. | Va. | 7 | *79th and 80th | Nov. 6, 1946 |
| Hedrick, E. H. | W. Va. | 6 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Heselton, John W. | Mass. | 1 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Huber, Walter B. | Ohio | 14 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Latham, Henry J. | N. Y. | 3 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Lyle, John E. | Tex. | 14 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| McDonough, Gordon L. | Calif. | 15 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Mathews, Frank A., Jr. | N. J. | 4 | *79th and 80th | Nov. 6, 1945 |
| Miller, George P. | Calif. | 6 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Morgan, Thomas E. | Pa. | 24 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Norblad, Walter | Oreg. | 1 | *79th and 80th | Jan. 11, 1946 |
| Pickett, Tom | Tex. | 7 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Powell, Adam C., Jr. | N. Y. | 22 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Price, Melvin | Ill. | 22 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Rabin, Benjamin J. | N. Y. | 24 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Rains, Albert | Ala. | 5 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Riley, John J. | S. C. | 2 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Rogers, Dwight L. | Fla. | 6 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Schwabe, George B. | Okla. | 1 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Scoblick, James P. | Pa. | 10 | *79th and 80th | Nov. 5, 1946 |
| Stanley, Thomas B. | Va. | 5 | *79th and 80th | Nov. 5, 1946 |
| Teague, Olin E. | Tex. | 6 | *79th and 80th | Nov. 5, 1946 |
| Trimble, James W. | Ark. | 3 | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| *2 terms, not consecutive* | | | | |
| Bennett, John B. | Mich. | 12 | 78th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Boggs, Hale | La. | 2 | 77th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | State | District | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *2 terms, not consecutive*—continued | | | | |
| Busbey, Fred E | Ill | 3 | 78th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Carson, Henderson H | Ohio | 16 | 78th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Gallagher, James | Pa | 1 | 78th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| McDowell, John | Pa | 29 | 76th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Poulson, Norris | Calif | 13 | 78th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Rohrbough, Edward G | W. Va | 3 | 78th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Stratton, William G | Ill | At L. | 77th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Thompson, Clark W | Tex | 4 | *73d and *80th | Aug. 23, 1947 |
| *1 term* | | | | |
| Albert, Carl | Okla | 3 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Allen, John J., Jr | Calif | 7 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Bakewell, Claude I | Mo | 11 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Banta, Parke M | Mo | 8 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Battle, Laurie C | Ala | 9 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Blatnik, John A | Minn | 8 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Boggs, J. Caleb | Del | At L. | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Bradley, Willis W | Calif | 18 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Bramblett, Ernest K | Calif | 11 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Brophy, John C | Wis | 4 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Burke, Raymond H | Ohio | 3 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Burleson, Omar | Tex | 17 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Carroll, John A | Colo | 1 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Chadwick, E. Wallace | Pa | 7 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Coffin, Howard A | Mich | 13 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Cotton, Norris | N. H | 2 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Coudert, Frederic R., Jr | N. Y | 17 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Crow, William J | Pa | 23 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Dague, Paul B | Pa | 9 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Davis, Glenn R | Wis | 2 | *80th | Apr. 22, 1947 |
| Davis, James C | Ga | 5 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Dawson, William A | Utah | 2 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Deane, Charles B | N. C | 8 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Devitt, Edward J | Minn | 4 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Donohue, Harold D | Mass | 4 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Dorn, W. J. Bryan | S. C | 3 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Evins, Joe L | Tenn | 5 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Fletcher, Charles K | Calif | 23 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Foote, Ellsworth B | Conn | 3 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Garmatz, Edward A | Md | 3 | *80th | July 24, 1947 |
| Goff, Abe McGregor | Idaho | 1 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Hardy, Porter, Jr | Va | 2 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Harvey, Ralph | Ind | 10 | *80th | Nov. 4, 1947 |
| Jackson, Donald L | Calif | 16 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Javits, Jacob K | N. Y | 21 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | State | District | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *1 term*—continued | | | | |
| Jenison, Edward H. | Ill. | 18 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Jenkins, Mitchell | Pa. | 11 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Johnson, Glen D. | Okla. | 4 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Jones, Hamilton C. | N. C. | 10 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Jones, Homer R. | Wash. | 1 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Jones, Robert E., Jr. | Ala. | 8 | *80th | Jan. 28, 1947 |
| Karsten, Frank M. | Mo. | 13 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Kearns, Carroll D. | Pa. | 28 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Keating, Kenneth B. | N. Y. | 40 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Kennedy, John F. | Mass. | 11 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Kersten, Charles J. | Wis. | 5 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Lanham, Henderson | Ga. | 7 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Lichtenwalter, Franklin H. | Pa. | 8 | *80th | Sept. 9, 1947 |
| Lodge, John Davis | Conn. | 4 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Love, Francis J. | W. Va. | 1 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Lucas, Wingate H. | Tex. | 12 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Lusk, Georgia L. | N. Mex. | At L. | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| McCulloch, William M. | Ohio | 4 | *80th | Nov. 4, 1947 |
| McGarvey, Robert N. | Pa. | 2 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| McMahon, Gregory | N. Y. | 4 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Mack, Russell V. | Wash. | 3 | *80th | June 7, 1947 |
| MacKinnon, George | Minn. | 3 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Macy, W. Kingsland | N. Y. | 1 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Maloney, Franklin J. | Pa. | 4 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Meade, Hugh A. | Md. | 2 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Meade, W. Howes | Ky. | 7 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Meyer, Herbert A. | Kans. | 3 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Miller, Edward T. | Md. | 1 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Mitchell, E. (Edward) A. | Ind. | 8 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Morris, Toby | Okla. | 6 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Morton, Thruston Ballard. | Ky. | 3 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Muhlenberg, Frederick A. | Pa. | 13 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Multer, Abraham J. | N. Y. | 14 | *80th | Nov. 4, 1947 |
| Nicholson, Donald W. | Mass. | 9 | *80th | Nov. 19, 1947 |
| Nixon, Richard M. | Calif. | 12 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Nodar, Robert, Jr. | N. Y. | 6 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Owens, Thomas L. | Ill. | 7 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Passman, Otto E. | La. | 5 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Patterson, James T. | Conn. | 5 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Peden, Preston E. | Okla. | 7 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Phillips, Dayton E. | Tenn. | 1 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Potter, Charles E. | Mich. | 11 | *80th | Aug. 26, 1947 |
| Potts, David M. | N. Y. | 26 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Preston, Prince H., Jr. | Ga. | 1 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Redden, Monroe M. | N. C. | 12 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Reeves, Albert L., Jr. | Mo. | 5 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | State | District | Congresses (inclusive) | Beginning of present service |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *1 term*—continued | | | | |
| Regan, Ken | Tex | 16 | *80th | Aug. 23, 1947 |
| Riehlman, R. Walter | N. Y | 36 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Ross, Robert Tripp | N. Y | 5 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Russell, Charles H | Nev | AtL. | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Sadlak, Antoni N | Conn | AtL. | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| St. George, Katharine | N. Y | 29 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Sanborn, John | Idaho | 2 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Sarbacher, George W | Pa | 5 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Scott, Hardie | Pa | 3 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Seely-Brown, Horace, Jr. | Conn | 2 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Smathers, George A | Fla | 4 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Smith, Wint | Kans | 6 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Snyder, Melvin C | W. Va | 2 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Tollefson, Thor C | Wash | 6 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Twyman, Robert J | Ill | 9 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Vail, Richard B | Ill | 2 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Wheeler, W. M. (Don) | Ga | 8 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Williams, John Bell | Miss | 7 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Wilson, J. Frank | Tex | 5 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Youngblood, Harold F | Mich | 14 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| TERRITORIAL DELEGATES | | | | |
| Bartlett, E. L | Alaska | | 79th and 80th | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Farrington, Joseph R | Hawaii | | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| RESIDENT COMMISSIONER | | | | |
| Fernós-Isern, A | P. R | | 79th and 80th | Sept. 11, 1946 |

# COMMITTEES

SERVICE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | State | District | Successor elected | Date term ended |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| FIFTY—continued | | | | |
| Brown, Rob | Tex. | 18 | 80th | Aug. 23, 1947 |
| Buchman, R. Walter | N. Y. | 30 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Case, Robert Trapp | N. Y. | 8 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Russell, Charles H. | Nev. | AL. | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Sadlak, Antoni N. | Conn. | 3d | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| St. George, Katharine | N. Y. | 29 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Sanborn, John | Idaho | 2 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Sasscer, George W. | Md. | 4 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Scott, Hardie | Pa. | 2 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Scott, Hugh D., Jr. | Pa. | 3 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Sheridan, George A. | Pa. | 4 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Smith, Wint | Kans. | 6 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Stearns, Ashton G. | W. Va. | 3 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Talbot, Thor C. | Wash. | 6 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Twyman, Robert J. | Tn. | 9 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Vail, Richard B. | Ill. | 8 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Wheeler, B. M. (Dan) | Ga. | 9 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Williams, John Jay | Miss. | 6 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Wilson, A. Frank | Ind. | 11 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| Youngblood, Rachel F. | Mich. | 14 | 80th | Jan. 3, 1947 |
| FIFTY-FIRST CONGRESS | | | | |
| Bartlett, E. L. | Alaska | | Fifth and 81st | Jan. 3, 1945 |
| Farrington, Joseph R. | Hawaii | | 78th to 80th | Jan. 3, 1943 |
| SEVENTY-FOURTH CONGRESS | | | | |
| Fergus-Jarrett, A. | P. R. | | 75th and 80th | Sept. 11, 1946 |

COMMITTEES

# COMMITTEES

## STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE

[Republicans in roman; Democrats in *italics*]

### Agriculture and Forestry

Arthur Capper, of Kansas.
George D. Aiken, of Vermont.
Harlan J. Bushfield, of South Dakota.
George A. Wilson, of Iowa.
Milton R. Young, of North Dakota.
Edward J. Thye, of Minnesota.
James P. Kem, of Missouri.

*Elmer Thomas*, of Oklahoma.
*Allen J. Ellender*, of Louisiana.
*Scott W. Lucas*, of Illinois.
*Tom Stewart*, of Tennessee.
*Clyde R. Hoey*, of North Carolina.
*Claude Pepper*, of Florida.

### Appropriations

Styles Bridges, of New Hampshire.
Chan Gurney, of South Dakota.
C. Wayland Brooks, of Illinois.
Clyde M. Reed, of Kansas.
Joseph H. Ball, of Minnesota.
Homer Ferguson, of Michigan.
Kenneth S. Wherry, of Nebraska.
Guy Cordon, of Oregon.
Leverett Saltonstall, of Massachusetts.
Milton R. Young, of North Dakota.
William F. Knowland, of California
Henry C. Dworshak, of Idaho.

*Kenneth McKellar*, of Tennessee.
*Carl Hayden*, of Arizona.
*Elmer Thomas*, of Oklahoma.
*Millard E. Tydings*, of Maryland.
*Richard B. Russell*, of Georgia.
*Pat McCarran*, of Nevada.
*John H. Overton*, of Louisiana.
*Joseph C. O'Mahoney*, of Wyoming.
*Theodore Francis Green*, of Rhode Island.

### Armed Services

Chan Gurney, of South Dakota.
Styles Bridges, of New Hampshire.
Edward V. Robertson, of Wyoming.
George A. Wilson, of Iowa.
Leverett Saltonstall, of Massachusetts.
Wayne Morse, of Oregon.
Raymond E. Baldwin, of Connecticut.

*Millard E. Tydings*, of Maryland.
*Richard B. Russell*, of Georgia.
*Harry Flood Byrd*, of Virginia.
*Lister Hill*, of Alabama.
*Harley M. Kilgore*, of West Virginia.
*Burnet R. Maybank*, of South Carolina.

### Banking and Currency

Charles W. Tobey, of New Hampshire.
C. Douglass Buck, of Delaware.
Homer E. Capehart, of Indiana.
Ralph E. Flanders, of Vermont.
Harry P. Cain, of Washington.
John W. Bricker, of Ohio.
Joseph R. McCarthy, of Wisconsin.

*Robert F. Wagner*, of New York.
*Burnet R. Maybank*, of South Carolina.
*Glen H. Taylor*, of Idaho.
*J. William Fulbright*, of Arkansas.
*A. Willis Robertson*, of Virginia.
*John J. Sparkman*, of Alabama.

### District of Columbia

C. Douglass Buck, of Delaware.
Arthur Capper, of Kansas.
Joseph H. Ball, of Minnesota.
Ralph E. Flanders, of Vermont.
John Sherman Cooper, of Kentucky.
Harry P. Cain, of Washington.
James P. Kem, of Missouri.

*Olin D. Johnston*, of South Carolina.
*Spessard L. Holland*, of Florida.
*John J. Sparkman*, of Alabama.
*William B. Umstead*, of North Carolina.
*J. Howard McGrath*, of Rhode Island.
*John C. Stennis*, of Mississippi.

### Expenditures in the Executive Departments

George D. Aiken, of Vermont.
Homer Ferguson, of Michigan.
Bourke B. Hickenlooper, of Iowa.
John W. Bricker, of Ohio.
Edward J. Thye, of Minnesota.
Joseph R. McCarthy, of Wisconsin.
Irving M. Ives, of New York.

*John L. McClellan*, of Arkansas.
*James O. Eastland*, of Mississippi.
*Clyde R. Hoey*, of North Carolina.
*Glen H. Taylor*, of Idaho.
*A. Willis Robertson*, of Virginia.
*Herbert R. O'Conor*, of Maryland.

### Finance

Eugene D. Millikin, of Colorado.
Robert A. Taft, of Ohio.
Hugh Butler, of Nebraska.
Owen Brewster, of Maine.
Harlan J. Bushfield, of South Dakota.
Albert W. Hawkes, of New Jersey.
Edward Martin, of Pennsylvania.

*Walter F. George*, of Georgia.
*Alben W. Barkley*, of Kentucky.
*Tom Connally*, of Texas.
*Harry Flood Byrd*, of Virginia.
*Edwin C. Johnson*, of Colorado.
*Scott W. Lucas*, of Illinois.

### Foreign Relations

Arthur H. Vandenberg, of Michigan.
Arthur Capper, of Kansas.
Wallace H. White, Jr., of Maine.
Alexander Wiley, of Wisconsin.
H. Alexander Smith, of New Jersey.
Bourke B. Hickenlooper, of Iowa.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., of Massachusetts.

*Tom Connally*, of Texas.
*Walter F. George*, of Georgia.
*Robert F. Wagner*, of New York.
*Elbert D. Thomas*, of Utah.
*Alben W. Barkley*, of Kentucky.
*Carl A. Hatch*, of New Mexico.

### Interstate and Foreign Commerce

Wallace H. White, Jr., of Maine.
Charles W. Tobey, of New Hampshire.
Clyde M. Reed, of Kansas.
Owen Brewster, of Maine.
Albert W. Hawkes, of New Jersey.
E. H. Moore, of Oklahoma.
Homer E. Capehart, of Indiana.

*Edwin C. Johnson*, of Colorado.
*Tom Stewart*, of Tennessee.
*Ernest W. McFarland*, of Arizona.
*Warren G. Magnuson*, of Washington.
*Francis J. Myers*, of Pennsylvania.
*Brien McMahon*, of Connecticut.

### Judiciary

Alexander Wiley, of Wisconsin.
William Langer, of North Dakota.
Homer Ferguson, of Michigan.
Chapman Revercomb, of West Virginia.
E. H. Moore, of Oklahoma.
Forrest C. Donnell, of Missouri.
John Sherman Cooper, of Kentucky.

*Pat McCarran*, of Nevada.
*Harley M. Kilgore*, of West Virginia.
*James O. Eastland*, of Mississippi.
*Warren G. Magnuson*, of Washington.
*J. William Fulbright*, of Arkansas.
*J. Howard McGrath*, of Rhode Island.

### Labor and Public Welfare

Robert A. Taft, of Ohio.
George D. Aiken, of Vermont.
Joseph H. Ball, of Minnesota.
H. Alexander Smith, of New Jersey.
Wayne Morse, of Oregon.
Forrest C. Donnell, of Missouri.
William E. Jenner, of Indiana.
Irving M. Ives, of New York.

*Elbert D. Thomas*, of Utah.
*James E. Murray*, of Montana.
*Claude Pepper*, of Florida.
*Allen J. Ellender*, of Louisiana.
*Lister Hill*, of Alabama.

### Post Office and Civil Service

William Langer, of North Dakota.
C. Douglass Buck, of Delaware.
Ralph E. Flanders, of Vermont.
Raymond E. Baldwin, of Connecticut.
Edward J. Thye, of Minnesota.
John J. Williams, of Delaware.
Zales N. Ecton, of Montana.

*Dennis Chavez*, of New Mexico.
*Kenneth McKellar*, of Tennessee.
*W. Lee O'Daniel*, of Texas.
*Olin D. Johnston*, of South Carolina.
*William B. Umstead*, of North Carolina.
*Herbert R. O'Conor*, of Maryland.

### Public Lands

Hugh Butler, of Nebraska.
Eugene D. Millikin, of Colorado.
Edward V. Robertson, of Wyoming.
Guy Cordon, of Oregon.
Henry C. Dworshak, of Idaho.
Zales N. Ecton, of Montana.
George W. Malone, of Nevada.
Arthur V. Watkins, of Utah.

*Carl A. Hatch*, of New Mexico.
*Joseph C. O'Mahoney*, of Wyoming.
*James E. Murray*, of Montana.
*Sheridan Downey*, of California.
*Ernest W. McFarland*, of Arizona.

### Public Works

Chapman Revercomb, of West Virginia.
John Sherman Cooper, of Kentucky.
Harry P. Cain, of Washington.
Edward Martin, of Pennsylvania.
Arthur V. Watkins, of Utah.
John J. Williams, of Delaware.
George W. Malone, of Nevada.

*John H. Overton*, of Louisiana.
*Dennis Chavez*, of New Mexico.
*Sheridan Downey*, of California.
*W. Lee O'Daniel*, of Texas.
*John L. McClellan*, of Arkansas.
*Spessard L. Holland*, of Florida.

### Rules and Administration

C. Wayland Brooks, of Illinois.
Kenneth S. Wherry, of Nebraska.
Bourke B. Hickenlooper, of Iowa.
William F. Knowland, of California.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., of Massachusetts.
William E. Jenner, of Indiana.
John W. Bricker, of Ohio.
Irving M. Ives, of New York.

*Carl Hayden*, of Arizona.
*Theodore Francis Green*, of Rhode Island.
*Brien McMahon*, of Connecticut.
*Francis J. Myers*, of Pennsylvania.
*John C. Stennis*, of Mississippi.

## SELECT AND SPECIAL COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE

### Special Committee to Investigate the National Defense Program

*Chairman.*—Owen Brewster, Senator from Maine.
Homer Ferguson, Senator from Michigan.
Joseph R. McCarthy, Senator from Wisconsin.
John J. Williams, Senator from Delaware.
George W. Malone, Senator from Nevada.
Harry P. Cain, Senator from Washington.
Carl A. Hatch, Senator from New Mexico.
Claude Pepper, Senator from Florida.
J. Howard McGrath, Senator from Rhode Island.
Herbert R. O'Conor, Senator from Maryland.

### Special Committee to Study Problems of American Small Business

*Chairman.*—Kenneth S. Wherry, Senator from Nebraska.
George A. Wilson, Senator from Iowa.
Homer E. Capehart, Senator from Indiana.
Harry P. Cain, Senator from Washington.
Edward Martin, Senator from Pennsylvania.
Irving M. Ives, Senator from New York.
Zales N. Ecton, Senator from Montana.
James E. Murray, Senator from Montana.
Allen J. Ellender, Senator from Louisiana.
Glen H. Taylor, Senator from Idaho.
Spessard L. Holland, Senator from Florida.
William B. Umstead, Senator from North Carolina.

### Special Committee on Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber

*Chairman.*—Chapman Revercomb, Senator from West Virginia.
Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
C. Wayland Brooks, Senator from Illinois.
Harry Flood Byrd, Senator from Virginia.
Theodore Francis Green, Senator from Rhode Island.

## MEETING DAYS OF SENATE COMMITTEES

| | |
|---|---|
| Agriculture and Forestry | First and third Wednesday. |
| Appropriations | Upon call of chairman. |
| Armed Services | Tuesday. |
| Banking and Currency | First and third Wednesday. |
| District of Columbia | First Tuesday. |
| Expenditures in the Executive Departments | First Thursday. |
| Finance | Second and fourth Thursday. |
| Foreign Relations | Tuesday. |
| Interstate and Foreign Commerce | Second and fourth Thursday. |
| Judiciary | Monday. |
| Labor and Public Welfare | Second and fourth Thursday. |
| Post Office and Civil Service | Tuesday. |
| Public Lands | First and third Monday. |
| Public Works | Tuesday. |
| Rules and Administration | Second and fourth Wednesday. |

# SELECT AND SPECIAL COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE

## Special Committee to Investigate the National Defense Program

Chairman.—Owen Brewster, Senator from Maine.
Homer Ferguson, Senator from Michigan.
Joseph C. McCarthy, Senator from Wisconsin.
John J. Williams, Senator from Delaware.
George W. Malone, Senator from Nevada.
Harry P. Cain, Senator from Washington.
Carl A. Hatch, Senator from New Mexico.
Claude Pepper, Senator from Florida.
J. Howard McGrath, Senator from Rhode Island.
Herbert R. O'Conor, Senator from Maryland.

## Special Committee to Study Problems of American Small Business

Chairman.—Kenneth S. Wherry, Senator from Nebraska.
George A. Wilson, Senator from Iowa.
Hunter E. Capehart, Senator from Indiana.
Harry P. Cain, Senator from Washington.
Edward Martin, Senator from Pennsylvania.
Irving M. Ives, Senator from New York.
Zales N. Ecton, Senator from Montana.
James E. Murray, Senator from Montana.
Allen J. Ellender, Senator from Louisiana.
Glen H. Taylor, Senator from Idaho.
Spessard L. Holland, Senator from Florida.
William B. Umstead, Senator from North Carolina.

## Special Committee on Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber

Chairman.—Chapman Revercomb, Senator from West Virginia.
Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
C. Wayland Brooks, Senator from Illinois.
Harry Flood Byrd, Senator from Virginia.
Theodore Francis Green, Senator from Rhode Island.

# MEETING DAYS OF SENATE COMMITTEES

Agriculture and Forestry ..... First and third Wednesday.
Appropriations ..... Upon call of chairman.
Armed Services ..... Tuesday.
Banking and Currency ..... First and third Wednesday.
District of Columbia ..... First Tuesday.
Expenditures in the Executive Departments ..... First Thursday.
Finance ..... Second and fourth Thursday.
Foreign Relations ..... Tuesday.
Interstate and Foreign Commerce ..... Second and fourth Thursday.
Judiciary ..... Monday.
Labor and Public Welfare ..... Second and fourth Thursday.
Post Office and Civil Service ..... Tuesday.
Public Lands ..... First and third Monday.
Public Works ..... Tuesday.
Rules and Administration ..... Second and fourth Wednesday.

## ASSIGNMENTS OF SENATORS TO COMMITTEES

AIKEN—Expenditures in the Executive Departments, chairman.
Agriculture and Forestry.
Labor and Public Welfare.

BALDWIN—Armed Services.
Post Office and Civil Service.

BALL—Appropriations.
District of Columbia.
Labor and Public Welfare.

BARKLEY—Finance.
Foreign Relations.

BREWSTER—Finance.
Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
Special: Investigate the National Defense Program, chairman.

BRICKER—Banking and Currency.
Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
Rules and Administration.

BRIDGES—Appropriations, chairman.
Armed Services.

BROOKS—Rules and Administration, chairman.
Appropriations.
Special: Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber.

BUCK—District of Columbia, chairman.
Banking and Currency.
Post Office and Civil Service.

BUSHFIELD—Agriculture and Forestry.
Finance.

BUTLER—Public Lands, chairman.
Finance.

BYRD—Armed Services.
Finance.
Special: Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber.

CAIN—Banking and Currency.
District of Columbia.
Public Works.
Special: Study Problems of American Small Business.
Special: Investigate the National Defense Program.

CAPEHART—Banking and Currency.
Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
Special: Study Problems of American Small Business.

CAPPER—Agriculture and Forestry, chairman.
District of Columbia.
Foreign Relations.

CHAVEZ
Post Office and Civil Service.
Public Works.

CONNALLY
Finance.
Foreign Relations.

COOPER
District of Columbia.
Judiciary.
Public Works.

CORDON
Appropriations.
Public Lands.

DONNELL
Judiciary.
Labor and Public Welfare.

DOWNEY
Public Lands.
Public Works.

DWORSHAK
Appropriations.
Public Lands.

EASTLAND
Judiciary.
Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

ECTON
Post Office and Civil Service.
Public Lands.
Special: Study Problems of American Small Business.

ELLENDER
Agriculture and Forestry.
Labor and Public Welfare.
Special: Study Problems of American Small Business.

FERGUSON
Appropriations.
Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
Judiciary.
Special: Investigate the National Defense Program.

FLANDERS
Banking and Currency.
Post Office and Civil Service.
District of Columbia.

FULBRIGHT
Banking and Currency.
Judiciary.

GEORGE
Finance.
Foreign Relations.

GREEN
Appropriations.
Rules and Administration.
Special: Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber.

GURNEY
Armed Services, chairman.
Appropriations.

HATCH
Foreign Relations.
Public Lands.
Special: Investigate the National Defense Program.

HAWKES
Finance.
Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

HAYDEN
Appropriations.
Rules and Administration.

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| HICKENLOOPER | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Foreign Relations.<br>Rules and Administration. |
| HILL | Armed Services.<br>Labor and Public Welfare. |
| HOEY | Agriculture and Forestry.<br>Expenditures in the Executive Departments. |
| HOLLAND | District of Columbia.<br>Public Works.<br>Special: Study Problems of American Small Business. |
| IVES | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Labor and Public Welfare.<br>Rules and Administration.<br>Special: Study Problems of American Small Business. |
| JENNER | Labor and Public Welfare.<br>Rules and Administration. |
| JOHNSON of Colorado | Finance.<br>Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| JOHNSTON of South Carolina | Post Office and Civil Service.<br>District of Columbia. |
| KEM | Agriculture and Forestry.<br>District of Columbia. |
| KILGORE | Armed Services.<br>Judiciary. |
| KNOWLAND | Appropriations.<br>Rules and Administration. |
| LANGER | Post Office and Civil Service, chairman.<br>Judiciary. |
| LODGE | Foreign Relations.<br>Rules and Administration. |
| LUCAS | Agriculture and Forestry.<br>Finance. |
| MCCARRAN | Appropriations.<br>Judiciary. |
| MCCARTHY | Banking and Currency.<br>Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Special: Investigate the National Defense Program. |
| MCCLELLAN | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Public Works. |
| MCFARLAND | Interstate and Foreign Commerce.<br>Public Lands. |
| MCGRATH | District of Columbia.<br>Judiciary.<br>Special: Investigate the National Defense Program. |
| MCKELLAR | Appropriations.<br>Post Office and Civil Service. |

| | |
|---|---|
| McMAHON | Interstate and Foreign Commerce.<br>Rules and Administration. |
| MAGNUSON | Interstate and Foreign Commerce.<br>Judiciary. |
| MALONE | Public Lands.<br>Public Works.<br>Special: Investigate the National Defense Program. |
| MARTIN | Finance.<br>Public Works.<br>Special: Study Problems of American Small Business. |
| MAYBANK | Armed Services.<br>Banking and Currency. |
| MILLIKIN | Finance, chairman.<br>Public Lands. |
| MOORE | Interstate and Foreign Commerce.<br>Judiciary. |
| MORSE | Armed Services.<br>Labor and Public Welfare. |
| MURRAY | Labor and Public Welfare.<br>Public Lands.<br>Special: Study Problems of American Small Business. |
| MYERS | Interstate and Foreign Commerce.<br>Rules and Administration. |
| O'CONOR | Post Office and Civil Service.<br>Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Special: Investigate the National Defense Program. |
| O'DANIEL | Post Office and Civil Service.<br>Public Works. |
| O'MAHONEY | Appropriations.<br>Public Lands. |
| OVERTON | Appropriations.<br>Public Works. |
| PEPPER | Agriculture and Forestry.<br>Labor and Public Welfare.<br>Special: Investigate the National Defense Program. |
| REED | Appropriations.<br>Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| REVERCOMB | Public Works, chairman.<br>Judiciary.<br>Special: Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber, chairman. |
| ROBERTSON of Virginia | Banking and Currency.<br>Expenditures in the Executive Departments. |
| ROBERTSON of Wyoming | Armed Services.<br>Public Lands. |
| RUSSELL | Appropriations.<br>Armed Services. |
| SALTONSTALL | Appropriations.<br>Armed Services. |

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|---|---|
| SMITH | Foreign Relations.<br>Labor and Public Welfare. |
| SPARKMAN | Banking and Currency.<br>District of Columbia. |
| STENNIS | District of Columbia.<br>Rules and Administration. |
| STEWART | Agriculture and Forestry.<br>Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| TAFT | Labor and Public Welfare, chairman.<br>Finance.<br>Special: Reconstruction of Senate Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of Senate Chamber. |
| TAYLOR | Banking and Currency.<br>Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Special: Study Problems of American Small Business. |
| THOMAS of Oklahoma | Agriculture and Forestry.<br>Appropriations. |
| THOMAS of Utah | Foreign Relations.<br>Labor and Public Welfare. |
| THYE | Agriculture and Forestry.<br>Post Office and Civil Service.<br>Expenditures in the Executive Departments. |
| TOBEY | Banking and Currency, chairman.<br>Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| TYDINGS | Appropriations.<br>Armed Services. |
| UMSTEAD | Post Office and Civil Service.<br>District of Columbia.<br>Special: Study Problems of American Small Business. |
| VANDENBERG | Foreign Relations, chairman. |
| WAGNER | Banking and Currency.<br>Foreign Relations. |
| WATKINS | Public Lands.<br>Public Works. |
| WHERRY | Appropriations.<br>Rules and Administration.<br>Special: Study Problems of American Small Business, chairman. |
| WHITE | Interstate and Foreign Commerce, chairman.<br>Foreign Relations. |
| WILEY | Judiciary, chairman.<br>Foreign Relations. |
| WILLIAMS | Post Office and Civil Service.<br>Public Works.<br>Special: Investigate the National Defense Program. |
| WILSON | Agriculture and Forestry.<br>Armed Services.<br>Special: Study Problems of American Small Business. |
| YOUNG | Agriculture and Forestry.<br>Appropriations. |

# STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE

[Republicans in roman; Democrats in *italics;* American Labor in SMALL CAPS]

## Agriculture

Clifford R. Hope, of Kansas.
August H. Andresen, of Minnesota.
Anton J. Johnson, of Illinois.
Reid F. Murray, of Wisconsin.
George W. Gillie, of Indiana.
Edwin Arthur Hall, of New York.
William S. Hill, of Colorado.
Charles B. Hoeven, of Iowa.
Sid Simpson, of Illinois.
Chester H. Gross, of Pennsylvania.
Hadwen C. Fuller, of New York.
Ernest K. Bramblett, of California.
Paul B. Dague, of Pennsylvania.
Abe McGregor Goff, of Idaho.
Norris Cotton, of New Hampshire.
Wat Arnold, of Missouri.
Joseph R. Farrington, of Hawaii.

*John W. Flannagan, Jr.*, of Virginia.
*Harold D. Cooley*, of North Carolina.
*Orville Zimmerman*, of Missouri.
*Stephen Pace*, of Georgia.
*W. R. Poage*, of Texas.
*George M. Grant*, of Alabama.
*Walter K. Granger*, of Utah.
*E. C. Gathings*, of Arkansas.
*John L. McMillan*, of South Carolina.
*Eugene Worley*, of Texas.
*Thomas G. Abernethy*, of Mississippi.
*E. L. Bartlett*, of Alaska.
*A. Fernós-Isern*, of Puerto Rico.

## Appropriations

John Taber, of New York.
Richard B. Wigglesworth, of Massachusetts.
Charles A. Plumley, of Vermont.
Everett M. Dirksen, of Illinois.
Albert J. Engel, of Michigan.
Karl Stefan, of Nebraska.
Francis Case, of South Dakota.
Frank B. Keefe, of Wisconsin.
Noble J. Johnson, of Indiana.
Ben F. Jensen, of Iowa.
H. Carl Andersen, of Minnesota.
Walter C. Ploeser, of Missouri.
Harve Tibbott, of Pennsylvania.
Walt Horan, of Washington.
Gordon Canfield, of New Jersey.
George B. Schwabe, of Oklahoma.
Ivor D. Fenton, of Pennsylvania.
Ralph E. Church, of Illinois.
P. W. Griffiths, of Ohio.
Lowell Stockman, of Oregon.
John Phillips, of California.
Errett P. Scrivner, of Kansas.
Charles R. Robertson, of North Dakota.
Frederic R. Coudert, Jr., of New York.
Cliff Clevenger, of Ohio.

*Clarence Cannon*, of Missouri.
*Louis Ludlow*, of Indiana.
*John H. Kerr*, of North Carolina.
*George H. Mahon*, of Texas.
*Harry R. Sheppard*, of California.
*Albert Thomas*, of Texas.
*Joe Hendricks*, of Florida.
*Michael J. Kirwan*, of Ohio.
*W. F. Norrell*, of Arkansas.
*Albert Gore*, of Tennessee.
*Jamie L. Whitten*, of Mississippi.
*George W. Andrews*, of Alabama.
*John J. Rooney*, of New York.
*J. Vaughan Gary*, of Virginia.
*Joe B. Bates*, of Kentucky.
*Thomas J. O'Brien*, of Illinois.
*John E. Fogarty*, of Rhode Island.
*Henry M. Jackson*, of Washington.

### Armed Services

Walter G. Andrews, of New York.
Dewey Short, of Missouri.
Leslie C. Arends, of Illinois.
W. Sterling Cole, of New York.
Charles R. Clason, of Massachusetts.
J. Parnell Thomas, of New Jersey.
George J. Bates, of Massachusetts.
Paul W. Shafer, of Michigan.
William E. Hess, of Ohio.
Charles H. Elston, of Ohio.
Jack Z. Anderson, of California.
William W. Blackney, of Michigan.
Margaret Chase Smith, of Maine.
Leroy Johnson, of California.
Harry L. Towe, of New Jersey.
C. W. (Runt) Bishop, of Illinois.
Leon H. Gavin, of Pennsylvania.
Walter Norblad, of Oregon.
James E. Van Zandt, of Pennsylvania.
Joseph R. Farrington, of Hawaii.

*Carl Vinson*, of Georgia.
*Patrick H. Drewry*, of Virginia.
*Overton Brooks*, of Louisiana.
*Lyndon B. Johnson*, of Texas.
*Paul J. Kilday*, of Texas.
*Carl T. Durham*, of North Carolina.
*Lansdale G. Sasscer*, of Maryland.
*James J. Heffernan*, of New York.
*L. Mendel Rivers*, of South Carolina.
*Robert L. F. Sikes*, of Florida.
*Philip J. Philbin*, of Massachusetts.
*F. Edward Hébert*, of Louisiana.
*Arthur Winstead*, of Mississippi.
*Franck R. Havenner*, of California.
*E. L. Bartlett*, of Alaska.
*A. Fernós-Isern*, of Puerto Rico.

### Banking and Currency

Jesse P. Wolcott, of Michigan.
Ralph A. Gamble, of New York.
Frederick G. Smith, of Ohio.
John C. Kunkel, of Pennsylvania.
Henry O. Talle, of Iowa.
Frank L. Sundstrom, of New Jersey.
Rolla C. McMillen, of Illinois.
Clarence E. Kilburn, of New York.
Howard H. Buffett, of Nebraska.
Albert M. Cole, of Kansas.
Merlin Hull, of Wisconsin.
William G. Stratton, of Illinois.
Hardie Scott, of Pennsylvania.
Parke M. Banta, of Missouri.
Charles K. Fletcher, of California.
Ellsworth B. Foote, of Connecticut.

*Brent Spence*, of Kentucky.
*Paul Brown*, of Georgia.
*Wright Patman*, of Texas.
*A. S. Mike Monroney*, of Oklahoma.
*John H. Folger*, of North Carolina.
*Brooks Hays*, of Arkansas.
*John J. Riley*, of South Carolina.
*Albert Rains*, of Alabama.
*Frank Buchanan*, of Pennsylvania.
*Hale Boggs*, of Louisiana.
*Abraham J. Multer*, of New York.

### District of Columbia

Everett M. Dirksen, of Illinois.
George J. Bates, of Massachusetts.
Sid Simpson, of Illinois.
J. Glenn Beall, of Maryland.
Joseph P. O'Hara, of Minnesota.
Henry O. Talle, of Iowa.
A. L. Miller, of Nebraska.
James C. Auchincloss, of New Jersey.
John McDowell, of Pennsylvania.
John J. Allen, Jr., of California.
Gregory McMahon, of New York.
Harold F. Youngblood, of Michigan.
Robert N. McGarvey, of Pennsylvania.
Homer R. Jones, of Washington.

*John L. McMillan*, of South Carolina.
*Oren Harris*, of Arkansas.
*Thomas G. Abernethy*, of Mississippi.
*Howard W. Smith*, of Virginia.
*Arthur G. Klein*, of New York.
*Olin E. Teague*, of Texas.
*Charles B. Deane*, of North Carolina.
*John F. Kennedy*, of Massachusetts.
*Robert E. Jones, Jr.*, of Alabama.
*James C. Davis*, of Georgia.
——— ———.

### Education and Labor

Fred A. Hartley, Jr., of New Jersey.
Gerald W. Landis, of Indiana.
Clare E. Hoffman, of Michigan.
Edward O. McCowen, of Ohio.
Max Schwabe, of Missouri.
Samuel K. McConnell, Jr., of Pennsylvania.
Ralph W. Gwinn, of New York.
Ellsworth B. Buck, of New York.
Walter E. Brehm, of Ohio.
Wint Smith, of Kansas.
Charles J. Kersten, of Wisconsin.
George MacKinnon, of Minnesota.
Thomas L. Owens, of Illinois.
Carroll D. Kearns, of Pennsylvania.
Richard M. Nixon, of California.

*John Lesinski*, of Michigan.
*Graham A. Barden*, of North Carolina.
*Augustine B. Kelley*, of Pennsylvania.
*O. C. Fisher*, of Texas.
*Adam C. Powell, Jr.*, of New York.
*John S. Wood*, of Georgia.
*Ray J. Madden*, of Indiana.
*Arthur G. Klein*, of New York.
*John F. Kennedy*, of Massachusetts.
*Wingate H. Lucas*, of Texas.

### Expenditures in the Executive Departments

Clare E. Hoffman, of Michigan.
George H. Bender, of Ohio.
Walter H. Judd, of Minnesota.
Robert F. Rich, of Pennsylvania.
Henry J. Latham, of New York.
James W. Wadsworth, of New York.
Forest A. Harness, of Indiana.
Clarence J. Brown, of Ohio.
Ross Rizley, of Oklahoma.
J. Edgar Chenoweth, of Colorado.
Fred E. Busbey, of Illinois.
Melvin C. Snyder, of West Virginia.
J. Caleb Boggs, of Delaware.
R. Walter Riehlman, of New York.
Mitchell Jenkins, of Pennsylvania.

*Carter Manasco*, of Alabama.
*John W. McCormack*, of Massachusetts.
*William L. Dawson*, of Illinois.
*John J. Delaney*, of New York.
*Chet Holifield*, of California.
*Henderson Lanham*, of Georgia.
*W. J. Bryan Dorn*, of South Carolina.
*Porter Hardy, Jr.*, of Virginia.
*Frank M. Karsten*, of Missouri.
*J. Frank Wilson*, of Texas.

### Foreign Affairs

Charles A. Eaton, of New Jersey.
Robert B. Chiperfield, of Illinois.
John M. Vorys, of Ohio.
Karl E. Mundt, of South Dakota.
Bartel J. Jonkman, of Michigan.
Frances P. Bolton, of Ohio.
Lawrence H. Smith, of Wisconsin.
Chester E. Merrow, of New Hampshire.
Walter H. Judd, of Minnesota.
James G. Fulton, of Pennsylvania.
Jacob K. Javits, of New York.
John Davis Lodge, of Connecticut.
Donald L. Jackson, of California.
Franklin J. Maloney, of Pennsylvania.

*Sol Bloom*, of New York.
*John Kee*, of West Virginia.
*James P. Richards*, of South Carolina.
*Joseph L. Pfeifer*, of New York.
*Pete Jarman*, of Alabama.
*Wirt Courtney*, of Tennessee.
*Thomas S. Gordon*, of Illinois.
*Helen Gahagan Douglas*, of California.
*Mike Mansfield*, of Montana.
*Thomas E. Morgan*, of Pennsylvania.
*William M. Colmer*, of Mississippi.

### House Administration

Karl M. LeCompte, of Iowa.
Ralph A. Gamble, of New York.
C. W. (Runt) Bishop, of Illinois.
Frank L. Sundstrom, of New Jersey.
Charles W. Vursell, of Illinois.
Gerald W. Landis, of Indiana.
William C. Cole, of Missouri.
Robert J. Corbett, of Pennsylvania.
Fred E. Busbey, of Illinois.
James Gallagher, of Pennsylvania.
Gregory McMahon, of New York.
R. Walter Riehlman, of New York.
J. Caleb Boggs, of Delaware.
Howard A. Coffin, of Michigan.

*Mary T. Norton*, of New Jersey.
*Thomas B. Stanley*, of Virginia.
*Burr P. Harrison*, of Virginia.
*Otto E. Passman*, of Louisiana.
*Omar Burleson*, of Texas.
*Toby Morris*, of Oklahoma.
*George A. Smathers*, of Florida.
*John Bell Williams*, of Mississippi.
*Charles B. Deane*, of North Carolina.
*Edward A. Garmatz*, of Maryland.
*Ken Regan*, of Texas.

### Interstate and Foreign Commerce

Charles A. Wolverton, of New Jersey.
Carl Hinshaw, of California.
Leonard W. Hall, of New York.
Joseph P. O'Hara, of Minnesota.
Wilson D. Gillette, of Pennsylvania.
Robert Hale, of Maine.
Harris Ellsworth, of Oregon.
Marion T. Bennett, of Missouri.
James I. Dolliver, of Iowa.
Edward J. Elsaesser, of New York.
John W. Heselton, of Massachusetts.
Hugh D. Scott, Jr., of Pennsylvania.
William J. Miller, of Connecticut.
Henderson H. Carson, of Ohio.
John B. Bennett, of Michigan.
——— ———.

*Clarence F. Lea*, of California.
*Robert Crosser*, of Ohio.
*Alfred L. Bulwinkle*, of North Carolina.
*Virgil Chapman*, of Kentucky.
*Lindley Beckworth*, of Texas.
*J. Percy Priest*, of Tennessee.
*Oren Harris*, of Arkansas.
*George G. Sadowski*, of Michigan.
*Richard F. Harless*, of Arizona.
*Dwight L. Rogers*, of Florida.
*Benjamin J. Rabin*, of New York.

### Judiciary

Earl C. Michener, of Michigan.
John M. Robsion, of Kentucky.
Chauncey W. Reed, of Illinois.
John W. Gwynne, of Iowa.
Louis E. Graham, of Pennsylvania.
Frank Fellows, of Maine.
Earl R. Lewis, of Ohio.
John Jennings, Jr., of Tennessee.
Angier L. Goodwin, of Massachusetts.
Clifford P. Case, of New Jersey.
E. Wallace Chadwick, of Pennsylvania.
Albert L. Reeves, Jr., of Missouri.
Kenneth B. Keating, of New York.
Edward J. Devitt, of Minnesota.
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*Emanuel Celler*, of New York.
*Francis E. Walter*, of Pennsylvania.
*Sam Hobbs*, of Alabama.
*William T. Byrne*, of New York.
*Estes Kefauver*, of Tennessee.
*Joseph R. Bryson*, of South Carolina.
*Fadjo Cravens*, of Arkansas.
*Thomas J. Lane*, of Massachusetts.
*Martin Gorski*, of Illinois.
*Michael A. Feighan*, of Ohio.
*Frank L. Chelf*, of Kentucky.
*Ed Gossett*, of Texas.

**Merchant Marine and Fisheries**

Alvin F. Weichel, of Ohio.
T. Millet Hand, of New Jersey.
Henry J. Latham, of New York.
David M. Potts, of New York.
Willis W. Bradley, of California.
Thor C. Tollefson, of Washington.
Raymond H. Burke, of Ohio.
John J. Allen, Jr., of California.
Horace Seely-Brown, Jr., of Connecticut.
John C. Brophy, of Wisconsin.
Robert Nodar, Jr., of New York.
Edward T. Miller, of Maryland.
Mitchell Jenkins, of Pennsylvania.
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*Schuyler Otis Bland*, of Virginia.
*Edward J. Hart*, of New Jersey.
*Herbert C. Bonner*, of North Carolina.
*James Domengeaux*, of Louisiana.
*Eugene J. Keogh*, of New York.
*Cecil R. King*, of California.
*Emory H. Price*, of Florida.
*Prince H. Preston, Jr.*, of Georgia.
*Donald L. O'Toole*, of New York.
*Hugh A. Meade*, of Maryland.
*Clark W. Thompson*, of Texas.

**Post Office and Civil Service**

Edward H. Rees, of Kansas.
William H. Stevenson, of Wisconsin.
John C. Butler, of New York.
William C. Cole, of Missouri.
Charles W. Vursell, of Illinois.
Harold C. Hagen, of Minnesota.
Robert J. Corbett, of Pennsylvania.
James P. Scoblick, of Pennsylvania.
Robert J. Twyman, of Illinois.
Katharine St. George, of New York.
Thruston Ballard Morton, of Kentucky.
Antoni N. Sadlak, of Connecticut.
Harold F. Youngblood, of Michigan.
Homer R. Jones, of Washington.
Francis J. Love, of West Virginia.

*Tom Murray*, of Tennessee.
*John E. Lyle*, of Texas.
*James H. Morrison*, of Louisiana.
*George P. Miller*, of California.
*J. M. Combs*, of Texas.
*J. Lindsay Almond, Jr.*, of Virginia.
*Carl Albert*, of Oklahoma.
*Laurie C. Battle*, of Alabama.
*James C. Davis*, of Georgia.
——— ———.

**Public Lands**

Richard J. Welch, of California.
Fred L. Crawford, of Michigan.
Karl M. LeCompte, of Iowa.
Robert F. Rockwell, of Colorado.
William Lemke, of North Dakota.
Frank A. Barrett, of Wyoming.
Dean P. Taylor, of New York.
Jay LeFevre, of New York.
A. L. Miller, of Nebraska.
Wesley A. D'Ewart, of Montana.
Norris Poulson, of California.
Charles H. Russell, of Nevada.
John Sanborn, of Idaho.
Edward H. Jenison, of Illinois.
William A. Dawson, of Utah.
Joseph R. Farrington, of Hawaii.

*Andrew L. Somers*, of New York.
*J. Hardin Peterson*, of Florida.
*C. Jasper Bell*, of Missouri.
*John R. Murdock*, of Arizona.
*Antonio M. Fernandez*, of New Mexico.
*Clair Engle*, of California.
*E. H. Hedrick*, of West Virginia.
*Preston E. Peden*, of Oklahoma.
*Monroe M. Redden*, of North Carolina.
*John A. Carroll*, of Colorado.
*E. L. Bartlett*, of Alaska.
*A. Fernós-Isern*, of Puerto Rico.

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### Public Works

George A. Dondero, of Michigan.
Homer D. Angell, of Oregon.
George H. Bender, of Ohio.
J. Harry McGregor, of Ohio.
Paul Cunningham, of Iowa.
Earl Wilson, of Indiana.
James C. Auchincloss, of New Jersey.
J. Glenn Beall, of Maryland.
Gordon L. McDonough, of California.
Roy Clippinger, of Illinois.
Edward G. Rohrbough, of West Virginia.
W. Kingsland Macy, of New York.
Frederick A. Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania.
Howard A. Coffin, of Michigan.
Robert N. McGarvey, of Pennsylvania.
Russell V. Mack, of Washington.

*William M. Whittington*, of Mississippi.
*Charles A. Buckley*, of New York.
*Frank W. Boykin*, of Alabama.
*Alfred J. Elliott*, of California.
*Henry D. Larcade, Jr.*, of Louisiana.
*William G. Stigler*, of Oklahoma.
*George H. Fallon*, of Maryland.
*Clifford Davis*, of Tennessee.
*James W. Trimble*, of Arkansas.
*John A. Blatnik*, of Minnesota.
*Tom Pickett*, of Texas.

### Rules

Leo E. Allen, of Illinois.
Clarence J. Brown, of Ohio.
James W. Wadsworth, of New York.
Forest A. Harness, of Indiana.
J. Edgar Chenoweth, of Colorado.
Ross Rizley, of Oklahoma.
Christian A. Herter, of Massachusetts.
Robert F. Rich, of Pennsylvania.

*Adolph J. Sabath*, of Illinois.
*E. E. Cox*, of Georgia.
*Howard W. Smith*, of Virginia.
*J. Bayard Clark*, of North Carolina.

### Un-American Activities

J. Parnell Thomas, of New Jersey.
Karl E. Mundt, of South Dakota.
John McDowell, of Pennsylvania.
Richard M. Nixon, of California.
Richard B. Vail, of Illinois.

*John S. Wood*, of Georgia.
*John E. Rankin*, of Mississippi.
*J. Hardin Peterson*, of Florida.
*F. Edward Hébert*, of Louisiana.

### Veterans' Affairs

Edith Nourse Rogers, of Massachusetts.
Bernard W. (Pat) Kearney, of New York.
Alvin E. O'Konski, of Wisconsin.
Homer A. Ramey, of Ohio.
Frank A. Mathews, Jr., of New Jersey.
William J. Crow, of Pennsylvania.
W. Howes Meade, of Kentucky.
Richard B. Vail, of Illinois.
Herbert A. Meyer, of Kansas.
E. (Edward) A. Mitchell, of Indiana.
James T. Patterson, of Connecticut.
Dayton E. Phillips, of Tennessee.
Robert Tripp Ross, of New York.
George W. Sarbacher, Jr., of Pennsylvania.
Claude I. Bakewell, of Missouri.
Glenn R. Davis, of Wisconsin.

*John E. Rankin*, of Mississippi.
*A. Leonard Allen*, of Louisiana.
*Walter B. Huber*, of Ohio.
*Melvin Price*, of Illinois.
*Olin E. Teague*, of Texas.
*Glen D. Johnson*, of Oklahoma.
*Joe L. Evins*, of Tennessee.
*Georgia L. Lusk*, of New Mexico.
*W. M. (Don) Wheeler*, of Georgia.
*Hamilton C. Jones*, of North Carolina.
*Harold D. Donohue*, of Massachusetts.

**Ways and Means**

Harold Knutson, of Minnesota.
Daniel A. Reed, of New York.
Roy O. Woodruff, of Michigan.
Thomas A. Jenkins, of Ohio.
Bertrand W. Gearhart, of California.
Richard M. Simpson, of Pennsylvania.
Robert W. Kean, of New Jersey.
Carl T. Curtis, of Nebraska.
Noah M. Mason, of Illinois.
Thomas E. Martin, of Iowa.
Robert A. Grant, of Indiana.
Hal Holmes, of Washington.
Hubert S. Ellis, of West Virginia.
John W. Byrnes, of Wisconsin.
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*Robert L. Doughton*, of North Carolina.
*Jere Cooper*, of Tennessee.
*John D. Dingell*, of Michigan.
*Milton H. West*, of Texas.
*Wilbur D. Mills*, of Arkansas.
*Noble J. Gregory*, of Kentucky.
*A. Sidney Camp*, of Georgia.
*Walter A. Lynch*, of New York.
*Aime J. Forand*, of Rhode Island.
*Herman P. Eberharter*, of Pennsylvania.

# SELECT AND SPECIAL COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE

### Special Committee on Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber

J. Harry McGregor, Representative from Ohio.
Frank L. Sundstrom, Representative from New Jersey.
Angier L. Goodwin, Representative from Massachusetts.
Sol Bloom, Representative from New York.
C. Jasper Bell, Representative from Missouri.

### Select Committee to Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business

*Chairman.*—Walter C. Ploeser, Representative from Missouri.
William H. Stevenson, Representative from Wisconsin.
William S. Hill, Representative from Colorado.
R. Walter Riehlman, Representative from New York.
Franklin H. Lichtenwalter, Representative from Pennsylvania.
Wright Patman, Representative from Texas.
Eugene J. Keogh, Representative from New York.
Henry M. Jackson, Representative from Washington.
Estes Kefauver, Representative from Tennessee.
*Executive Director.*—M. W. Rowell.

### Select Committee to Conduct a Study and Investigation of All Matters Related to the Need for Adequate Supplies of Newsprint, Printing and Wrapping Paper, Paper Products, Paper Pulp, and Pulpwood

*Chairman.*—Clarence J. Brown, Representative from Ohio.
Charles A. Wolverton, Representative from New Jersey.
Paul W. Shafer, Representative from Michigan.
Charles W. Vursell, Representative from Illinois.
Lindley Beckworth, Representative from Texas.
Richard F. Harless, Representative from Arizona.
Robert L. F. Sikes, Representative from Florida.

### Select Committee on Foreign Aid

*Chairman.*—Charles A. Eaton, Representative from New Jersey.
*Vice Chairman.*—Christian A. Herter, Representative from Massachusetts.
Thomas A. Jenkins, Representative from Ohio.
Charles A. Wolverton, Representative from New Jersey.
August H. Andresen, Representative from Minnesota.
Francis Case, Representative from South Dakota.
John C. Kunkel, Representative from Pennsylvania.
John M. Vorys, Representative from Ohio.
Charles W. Vursell, Representative from Illinois.
W. Kingsland Macy, Representative from New York.
Richard M. Nixon, Representative from California.
Edward Eugene Cox, Representative from Georgia.
James P. Richards, Representative from South Carolina.
Francis E. Walter, Representative from Pennsylvania.
Harold D. Cooley, Representative from North Carolina.
George H. Mahon, Representative from Texas.
Overton Brooks, Representative from Louisiana.
Eugene J. Keogh, Representative from New York
A. S. Mike Monroney, Representative from Oklahoma.

## MEETING DAYS OF HOUSE COMMITTEES

| | |
|---|---|
| Agriculture | First Tuesday. |
| Appropriations | Upon call of chairman. |
| Armed Services | Tuesday. |
| Banking and Currency | Upon call of chairman. |
| District of Columbia | First Monday. |
| Education and Labor | Upon call of chairman. |
| Expenditures in the Executive Departments | First and third Wednesday. |
| Foreign Affairs | Tuesday. |
| House Administration | Second Wednesday. |
| Interstate and Foreign Commerce | Upon call of chairman. |
| Judiciary | Tuesday and Thursday. |
| Merchant Marine and Fisheries | Thursday. |
| Post Office and Civil Service | Thursday. |
| Public Lands | First Tuesday. |
| Public Works | Second and fourth Tuesday. |
| Rules | Upon call of chairman. |
| Un-American Activities | Upon call of chairman. |
| Veterans' Affairs | Upon call of chairman. |
| Ways and Means | Upon call of chairman. |

## ASSIGNMENTS OF REPRESENTATIVES, RESIDENT COMMISSIONERS, AND DELEGATES TO COMMITTEES

| | |
|---|---|
| ABERNETHY | Agriculture.<br>District of Columbia. |
| ALBERT | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| ALLEN of California | District of Columbia.<br>Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| ALLEN of Illinois | Rules, chairman. |
| ALLEN of Louisiana | Veterans' Affairs. |
| ALMOND | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| ANDERSEN of Minnesota | Appropriations. |
| ANDERSON of California | Armed Services. |
| ANDRESEN of Minnesota | Agriculture.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| ANDREWS of Alabama | Appropriations. |
| ANDREWS of New York | Armed Services, chairman. |
| ANGELL | Public Works. |
| ARENDS | Armed Services. |
| ARNOLD | Agriculture. |
| AUCHINCLOSS | District of Columbia.<br>Public Works. |
| BAKEWELL | Veterans' Affairs. |
| BANTA | Banking and Currency. |
| BARDEN | Education and Labor. |
| BARRETT | Public Lands. |
| BARTLETT | Agriculture.<br>Armed Services.<br>Public Lands. |
| BATES of Kentucky | Appropriations. |
| BATES of Massachusetts | Armed Services.<br>District of Columbia. |
| BATTLE | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| BEALL | District of Columbia.<br>Public Works. |
| BECKWORTH | Interstate and Foreign Commerce.<br>Select: Investigate Newsprint, etc. |
| BELL | Public Lands.<br>Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber. |

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|---|---|
| BENDER | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Public Works. |
| BENNETT of Michigan | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| BENNETT of Missouri | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| BISHOP | Armed Services.<br>House Administration. |
| BLACKNEY | Armed Services. |
| BLAND | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| BLATNIK | Public Works. |
| BLOOM | Foreign Affairs.<br>Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber. |
| BOGGS of Delaware | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>House Administration. |
| BOGGS of Louisiana | Banking and Currency. |
| BOLTON | Foreign Affairs. |
| BONNER | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| BOYKIN | Public Works. |
| BRADLEY | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| BRAMBLETT | Agriculture. |
| BREHM | Education and Labor. |
| BROOKS | Armed Services.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| BROPHY | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| BROWN of Georgia | Banking and Currency. |
| BROWN of Ohio | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Rules.<br>Select: Investigate Newsprint, etc., chairman. |
| BRYSON | Judiciary. |
| BUCHANAN | Banking and Currency. |
| BUCK | Education and Labor. |
| BUCKLEY | Public Works. |
| BUFFETT | Banking and Currency. |
| BULWINKLE | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| BURKE | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| BURLESON | House Administration. |
| BUSBEY | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>House Administration. |
| BUTLER | Post Office and Civil Service. |

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|---|---|
| BYRNE of New York | Judiciary. |
| BYRNES of Wisconsin | Ways and Means. |
| CAMP | Ways and Means. |
| CANFIELD | Appropriations. |
| CANNON | Appropriations. |
| CARROLL | Public Lands. |
| CARSON | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| CASE of New Jersey | Judiciary. |
| CASE of South Dakota | Appropriations.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| CELLER | Judiciary. |
| CHADWICK | Judiciary. |
| CHAPMAN | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| CHELF | Judiciary. |
| CHENOWETH | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Rules. |
| CHIPERFIELD | Foreign Affairs. |
| CHURCH | Appropriations. |
| CLARK | Rules. |
| CLASON | Armed Services. |
| CLEVENGER | Appropriations. |
| CLIPPINGER | Public Works. |
| COFFIN | House Administration.<br>Public Works. |
| COLE of Kansas | Banking and Currency. |
| COLE of Missouri | House Administration.<br>Post Office and Civil Service. |
| COLE of New York | Armed Services. |
| COLMER | Foreign Affairs. |
| COMBS | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| COOLEY | Agriculture.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| COOPER | Ways and Means. |
| CORBETT | House Administration.<br>Post Office and Civil Service. |
| COTTON | Agriculture. |
| COUDERT | Appropriations. |

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|---|---|
| COURTNEY | Foreign Affairs. |
| COX | Rules.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| CRAVENS | Judiciary. |
| CRAWFORD | Public Lands. |
| CROSSER | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| CROW | Veterans' Affairs. |
| CUNNINGHAM | Public Works. |
| CURTIS | Ways and Means. |
| DAGUE | Agriculture. |
| DAVIS of Georgia | District of Columbia.<br>Post Office and Civil Service. |
| DAVIS of Tennessee | Public Works. |
| DAVIS of Wisconsin | Veterans' Affairs. |
| DAWSON of Illinois | Expenditures in the Executive Departments. |
| DAWSON of Utah | Public Lands. |
| DEANE | District of Columbia.<br>House Administration. |
| DELANEY | Expenditures in the Executive Departments. |
| DEVITT | Judiciary. |
| D'EWART | Public Lands. |
| DINGELL | Ways and Means. |
| DIRKSEN | District of Columbia, chairman.<br>Appropriations. |
| DOLLIVER | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| DOMENGEAUX | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| DONDERO | Public Works, chairman. |
| DONOHUE | Veterans' Affairs. |
| DORN | Expenditures in the Executive Departments. |
| DOUGHTON | Ways and Means. |
| DOUGLAS | Foreign Affairs. |
| DREWRY | Armed Services. |
| DURHAM | Armed Services. |
| EATON | Foreign Affairs, chairman.<br>Select: Foreign Aid, chairman. |
| EBERHARTER | Ways and Means. |
| ELLIOTT | Public Works. |
| ELLIS | Ways and Means. |

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|---|---|
| ELLSWORTH | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| ELSAESSER | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| ELSTON | Armed Services. |
| ENGEL of Michigan | Appropriations. |
| ENGLE of California | Public Lands. |
| EVINS | Veterans' Affairs. |
| FALLON | Public Works. |
| FARRINGTON | Agriculture.<br>Armed Services.<br>Public Lands. |
| FEIGHAN | Judiciary. |
| FELLOWS | Judiciary. |
| FENTON | Appropriations. |
| FERNANDEZ | Public Lands. |
| FERNÓS-ISERN | Agriculture.<br>Armed Services.<br>Public Lands. |
| FISHER | Education and Labor. |
| FLANNAGAN | Agriculture. |
| FLETCHER | Banking and Currency. |
| FOGARTY | Appropriations. |
| FOLGER | Banking and Currency. |
| FOOTE | Banking and Currency. |
| FORAND | Ways and Means. |
| FULLER | Agriculture. |
| FULTON | Foreign Affairs. |
| GALLAGHER | House Administration. |
| GAMBLE | Banking and Currency.<br>House Administration. |
| GARMATZ | House Administration. |
| GARY | Appropriations. |
| GATHINGS | Agriculture. |
| GAVIN | Armed Services. |
| GEARHART | Ways and Means. |
| GILLETTE | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| GILLIE | Agriculture. |
| GOFF | Agriculture. |

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|---|---|
| GOODWIN | Judiciary.<br>Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber. |
| GORDON | Foreign Affairs. |
| GORE | Appropriations. |
| GORSKI | Judiciary. |
| GOSSETT | Judiciary. |
| GRAHAM | Judiciary. |
| GRANGER | Agriculture. |
| GRANT of Alabama | Agriculture. |
| GRANT of Indiana | Ways and Means. |
| GREGORY | Ways and Means. |
| GRIFFITHS | Appropriations. |
| GROSS | Agriculture. |
| GWINN of New York | Education and Labor. |
| GWYNNE of Iowa | Judiciary. |
| HAGEN | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| HALE | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| HALL, EDWIN ARTHUR | Agriculture. |
| HALL, LEONARD W | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| HALLECK | Majority Floor Leader. |
| HAND | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| HARDY | Expenditures in the Executive Departments |
| HARLESS of Arizona | Interstate and Foreign Commerce.<br>Select: Investigate Newsprint, etc. |
| HARNESS of Indiana | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Rules. |
| HARRIS | District of Columbia.<br>Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| HARRISON | House Administration. |
| HART | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| HARTLEY | Education and Labor, chairman. |
| HARVEY | |
| HAVENNER | Armed Services. |
| HAYS | Banking and Currency. |
| HÉBERT | Armed Services.<br>Un-American Activities. |
| HEDRICK | Public Lands. |

HEFFERNAN—Armed Services.

HENDRICKS—Appropriations.

HERTER—Rules.
Select: Foreign Aid.

HESELTON—Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

HESS—Armed Services.

HILL—Agriculture.
Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.

HINSHAW—Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

HOBBS—Judiciary.

HOEVEN—Agriculture.

HOFFMAN—Expenditures in the Executive Departments, chairman.
Education and Labor.

HOLIFIELD—Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

HOLMES—Ways and Means.

HOPE—Agriculture, chairman.

HORAN—Appropriations.

HUBER—Veterans' Affairs.

HULL—Banking and Currency.

JACKSON of California—Foreign Affairs.

JACKSON of Washington—Appropriations.
Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.

JARMAN—Foreign Affairs.

JAVITS—Foreign Affairs.

JENISON—Public Lands.

JENKINS of Ohio—Ways and Means.
Select: Foreign Aid.

JENKINS of Pennsylvania—Expenditures in the Executive Departments.
Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

JENNINGS—Judiciary.

JENSEN—Appropriations.

JOHNSON of California—Armed Services.

JOHNSON of Illinois—Agriculture.

JOHNSON of Indiana—Appropriations.

JOHNSON of Oklahoma—Veterans' Affairs.

JOHNSON of Texas—Armed Services.

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| JONES of Alabama | District of Columbia. |
| JONES of North Carolina | Veterans' Affairs. |
| JONES of Washington | District of Columbia.<br>Post Office and Civil Service. |
| JONKMAN | Foreign Affairs. |
| JUDD | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Foreign Affairs. |
| KARSTEN | Expenditures in the Executive Departments. |
| KEAN | Ways and Means. |
| KEARNEY | Veterans' Affairs. |
| KEARNS | Education and Labor. |
| KEATING | Judiciary. |
| KEE | Foreign Affairs. |
| KEEFE | Appropriations. |
| KEFAUVER | Judiciary.<br>Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| KELLEY | Education and Labor. |
| KENNEDY | District of Columbia.<br>Education and Labor. |
| KEOGH | Merchant Marine and Fisheries.<br>Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| KERR | Appropriations. |
| KERSTEN | Education and Labor. |
| KILBURN | Banking and Currency. |
| KILDAY | Armed Services. |
| KING | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| KIRWAN | Appropriations. |
| KLEIN | District of Columbia.<br>Education and Labor. |
| KNUTSON | Ways and Means, chairman. |
| KUNKEL | Banking and Currency.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| LANDIS | Education and Labor.<br>House Administration. |
| LANE | Judiciary. |
| LANHAM | Expenditures in the Executive Departments. |
| LARCADE | Public Works. |
| LATHAM | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |

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| LEA | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| LECOMPTE | House Administration, chairman.<br>Public Lands. |
| LEFEVRE | Public Lands. |
| LEMKE | Public Lands. |
| LESINSKI | Education and Labor. |
| LEWIS | Judiciary. |
| LICHTENWALTER | |
| LODGE | Foreign Affairs. |
| LOVE | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| LUCAS | Education and Labor. |
| LUDLOW | Appropriations. |
| LUSK | Veterans' Affairs. |
| LYLE | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| LYNCH | Ways and Means. |
| MCCONNELL | Education and Labor. |
| MCCORMACK | Expenditures in the Executive Departments. |
| MCCOWEN | Education and Labor. |
| MCCULLOCH | |
| MCDONOUGH | Public Works. |
| MCDOWELL | District of Columbia.<br>Un-American Activities. |
| MCGARVEY | District of Columbia.<br>Public Works. |
| MCGREGOR | Public Works.<br>Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber. |
| MCMAHON | District of Columbia.<br>House Administration. |
| MCMILLAN of South Carolina. | Agriculture.<br>District of Columbia. |
| MCMILLEN of Illinois | Banking and Currency. |
| MACK | Public Works. |
| MACKINNON | Education and Labor. |
| MACY | Public Works.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| MADDEN | Education and Labor. |
| MAHON | Appropriations.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| MALONEY | Foreign Affairs. |
| MANASCO | Expenditures in the Executive Departments. |
| MANSFIELD of Montana | Foreign Affairs. |
| MARCANTONIO | |
| MARTIN of Iowa | Ways and Means. |

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| MARTIN of Massachusetts | Speaker. |
| MASON | Ways and Means. |
| MATHEWS | Veterans' Affairs. |
| MEADE of Kentucky | Veterans' Affairs. |
| MEADE of Maryland | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| MERROW | Foreign Affairs. |
| MEYER | Veterans' Affairs. |
| MICHENER | Judiciary, chairman. |
| MILLER of California | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| MILLER of Connecticut | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| MILLER of Maryland | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| MILLER of Nebraska | District of Columbia.<br>Public Lands. |
| MILLS | Ways and Means. |
| MITCHELL | Veterans' Affairs. |
| MONRONEY | Banking and Currency.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| MORGAN | Foreign Affairs. |
| MORRIS | House Administration. |
| MORRISON | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| MORTON | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| MUHLENBERG | Public Works. |
| MULTER | Banking and Currency. |
| MUNDT | Foreign Affairs.<br>Un-American Activities. |
| MURDOCK | Public Lands. |
| MURRAY of Tennessee | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| MURRAY of Wisconsin | Agriculture. |
| NICHLSON | |
| NIXON | Education and Labor.<br>Un-American Activities.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| NODAR | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| NORBLAD | Armed Services. |
| NORRELL | Appropriations. |
| NORTON | House Administration. |
| O'BRIEN | Appropriations. |
| O'HARA | District of Columbia.<br>Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| O'KONSKI | Veterans' Affairs. |
| O'TOOLE | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |

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| OWENS | Education and Labor. |
| PACE | Agriculture. |
| PASSMAN | House Administration. |
| PATMAN | Banking and Currency.<br>Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business. |
| PATTERSON | Veterans' Affairs. |
| PEDEN | Public Lands. |
| PETERSON | Public Lands.<br>Un-American Activities. |
| PFEIFER | Foreign Affairs. |
| PHILBIN | Armed Services. |
| PHILLIPS of California | Appropriations. |
| PHILLIPS of Tennessee | Veterans' Affairs. |
| PICKETT | Public Works. |
| PLOESER | Appropriations.<br>Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business, chairman. |
| PLUMLEY | Appropriations. |
| POAGE | Agriculture. |
| POTTER | |
| POTTS | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| POULSON | Public Lands. |
| POWELL | Education and Labor. |
| PRESTON | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| PRICE of Florida | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| PRICE of Illinois | Veterans' Affairs. |
| PRIEST | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| RABIN | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| RAINS | Banking and Currency. |
| RAMEY | Veterans' Affairs. |
| RANKIN | Un-American Activities.<br>Veterans' Affairs. |
| RAYBURN | Minority Floor Leader. |
| REDDEN | Public Lands. |
| REED of Illinois | Judiciary. |
| REED of New York | Ways and Means. |
| REES | Post Office and Civil Service, chairman. |
| REEVES | Judiciary. |
| REGAN | House Administration. |

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| RICH | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Rules. |
| RICHARDS | Foreign Affairs.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| RIEHLMAN | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>House Administration.<br>Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business. |
| RILEY | Banking and Currency. |
| RIVERS | Armed Services. |
| RIZLEY | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Rules. |
| ROBERTSON | Appropriations. |
| ROBSION | Judiciary. |
| ROCKWELL | Public Lands. |
| ROGERS of Florida | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| ROGERS of Massachusetts | Veterans' Affairs, chairman. |
| ROHRBOUGH | Public Works. |
| ROONEY | Appropriations. |
| ROSS | Veterans' Affairs. |
| RUSSELL | Public Lands. |
| SABATH | Rules. |
| SADLAK | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| SADOWSKI | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| ST. GEORGE | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| SANBORN | Public Lands. |
| SARBACHER | Veterans' Affairs. |
| SASSCER | Armed Services. |
| SCHWABE of Missouri | Education and Labor. |
| SCHWABE of Oklahoma | Appropriations. |
| SCOBLICK | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| SCOTT, HARDIE | Banking and Currency. |
| SCOTT, HUGH D., JR. | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. |
| SCRIVNER | Appropriations. |
| SEELY-BROWN, JR. | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| SHAFER | Armed Services.<br>Select: Investigate Newsprint, etc. |
| SHEPPARD | Appropriations. |

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| SHORT | Armed Services. |
| SIKES | Armed Services.<br>Select: Investigate Newsprint, etc. |
| SIMPSON of Illinois | Agriculture.<br>District of Columbia. |
| SIMPSON of Pennsylvania | Ways and Means. |
| SMATHERS | House Administration. |
| SMITH of Kansas | Education and Labor. |
| SMITH of Maine | Armed Services. |
| SMITH of Ohio | Banking and Currency. |
| SMITH of Virginia | District of Columbia.<br>Rules. |
| SMITH of Wisconsin | Foreign Affairs. |
| SNYDER | Expenditures in the Executive Departments. |
| SOMERS | Public Lands. |
| SPENCE | Banking and Currency. |
| STANLEY | House Administration. |
| STEFAN | Appropriations. |
| STEVENSON | Post Office and Civil Service.<br>Select: Conduct a Study and Investigation of the Problems of Small Business. |
| STIGLER | Public Works. |
| STOCKMAN | Appropriations. |
| STRATTON | Banking and Currency. |
| SUNDSTROM | Banking and Currency.<br>House Administration.<br>Special: Reconstruction of House Roof and Skylights and Remodeling of House Chamber. |
| TABER | Appropriations, chairman. |
| TALLE | Banking and Currency.<br>District of Columbia. |
| TAYLOR | Public Lands. |
| TEAGUE | District of Columbia.<br>Veterans' Affairs. |
| THOMAS of New Jersey | Un-American Activities, chairman.<br>Armed Services. |
| THOMAS of Texas | Appropriations. |
| THOMPSON | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |
| TIBBOTT | Appropriations. |
| TOLLEFSON | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. |

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| TOWE | Armed Services. |
| TRIMBLE | Public Works. |
| TWYMAN | Post Office and Civil Service. |
| VAIL | Un-American Activities.<br>Veterans' Affairs. |
| VAN ZANDT | Armed Services. |
| VINSON | Armed Services. |
| VORYS | Foreign Affairs.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| VURSELL | House Administration.<br>Post Office and Civil Service.<br>Select: Investigate Newsprint, etc.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| WADSWORTH | Expenditures in the Executive Departments.<br>Rules. |
| WALTER | Judiciary.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| WEICHEL | Merchant Marine and Fisheries, chairman. |
| WELCH | Public Lands, chairman. |
| WEST | Ways and Means. |
| WHEELER | Veterans' Affairs. |
| WHITTEN | Appropriations. |
| WHITTINGTON | Public Works. |
| WIGGLESWORTH | Appropriations. |
| WILLIAMS | House Administration. |
| WILSON of Indiana | Public Works. |
| WILSON of Texas | Expenditures in the Executive Departments. |
| WINSTEAD | Armed Services. |
| WOLCOTT | Banking and Currency, chairman. |
| WOLVERTON | Interstate and Foreign Commerce, chairman.<br>Select: Investigate Newsprint, etc.<br>Select: Foreign Aid. |
| WOOD | Education and Labor.<br>Un-American Activities. |
| WOODRUFF | Ways and Means. |
| WORLEY | Agriculture. |
| YOUNGBLOOD | District of Columbia.<br>Post Office and Civil Service. |
| ZIMMERMAN | Agriculture. |

# CONGRESSIONAL COMMISSIONS AND JOINT COMMITTEES

# CONGRESSIONAL COMMISSIONS AND JOINT COMMITTEES

## Commission on Enlarging the Capitol Grounds

*Chairman.*— ——— ———, Vice President of the United States.
Joseph W. Martin, Jr., Speaker of the House of Representatives of the United States.
Chapman Revercomb, chairman of the Senate Committee on Public Works.
John H. Overton, ranking minority member of the Senate Committee on Public Works.
George A. Dondero, chairman of the House Committee on Public Works.
William M. Whittington, ranking minority member of the House Committee on Public Works.
Alben W. Barkley, minority leader of the United States Senate.
Sam Rayburn, minority leader of the House of Representatives.
David Lynn, Architect of the Capitol.

## Senate Office Building Commission

**(Office, Room 130–A, Senate Office Building. Phone, NAtional 3120, branch 1175)**

*Chairman.*—Chapman Revercomb, Senator from West Virginia.
C. Wayland Brooks, Senator from Illinois.
Styles Bridges, Senator from New Hampshire.
Theodore Francis Green, Senator from Rhode Island.
John H. Overton, Senator from Louisiana.

## House Office Building Commission

*Chairman.*—Joseph W. Martin, Jr., Speaker of the House of Representatives.
James C. Auchincloss, Representative from New Jersey.
Adolph J. Sabath, Representative from Illinois.

## Capital Auditorium Commission

Julius A. Krug, Secretary of the Interior, chairman.
George A. Dondero, chairman of the House Committee on Public Works.
William M. Whittington, ranking minority member of the House Committee on Public Works.
Chapman Revercomb, chairman of the Senate Committee on Public Works.
John H. Overton, ranking minority member of the Senate Committee on Public Works.

### Joint Committee on Printing

**(Office, Capitol, ground floor, west center. Phone, NAtional 3120, branch 29)**

*Chairman.*—William E. Jenner, Senator from Indiana.
*Vice Chairman.*—Karl M. LeCompte, Representative from Iowa.
C. Wayland Brooks, Senator from Illinois.
Carl Hayden, Senator from Arizona.
Ralph A. Gamble, Representative from New York.
Omar Burleson, Representative from Texas.
*Clerk.*—Ansel Wold, the Maryland Courts NE.
*Assistant Clerk.*—Elizabeth T. Anderson, 3821 Thirty-fourth Street, Mount Rainier, Md.
*Inspector of Paper and Material (Government Printing Office).*—Paul C. Beach, 312 North Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.

### Joint Committee on the Library

*Chairman.*—C. Wayland Brooks, Senator from Illinois.
William E. Jenner, Senator from Indiana.
Irving M. Ives, Senator from New York.
Theodore Francis Green, Senator from Rhode Island.
Spessard L. Holland, Senator from Florida.
Karl M. LeCompte, Representative from Iowa.
C. W. (Runt) Bishop, Representative from Illinois.
Gerald W. Landis, Representative from Indiana.
Mary T. Norton, Representative from New Jersey.
Hugh A. Meade, Representative from Maryland.
*Clerk.*—Albert L. Seidel.

### Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation

**(Office, room 1011, House Office Building. Phone, NAtional 3120, branches 290, 315, 1024)**

*Chairman.*—Harold Knutson, Representative from Minnesota.
*Vice Chairman.*—Eugene D. Millikin, Senator from Colorado.
Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
Hugh Butler, Senator from Nebraska.
Walter F. George, Senator from Georgia.
Alben W. Barkley, Senator from Kentucky.
Daniel A. Reed, Representative from New York.
Roy O. Woodruff, Representative from Michigan.
Robert L. Doughton, Representative from North Carolina.
Jere Cooper, Representative from Tennessee.
*Secretary.*—Bryant C. Brown.
*Chief of Staff.*—Colin F. Stam, 5516 Cedar Parkway.
*Assistant Chief of Staff.*—Gaston D. Chesteen, 1601 Argonne Place.
*Administrative Assistant.*—David C. Longinotti, 11 Ridge Road SE.
*Technical Advisor.*—Russell M. Oram, 3640 Thirty-ninth Street.
*Attorneys.*—Bryant C. Brown, 1756 North Rhodes Street, Arlington, Va.; Edward H. Boyle, 1652 Mount Eagle Place, Alexandria, Va.; W. H. McClenon, 211 Cedar Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.; Albert F. Reardon, 40 Independence Avenue SW.; P. W. Meekins, 4733 MacArthur Boulevard; Thomas J. Miller, 8564 Locust Hill Road, Bethesda, Md.
*Economists.*—E. E. Oakes, 2222 I Street; L. N. Woodworth, 2810 Crest Avenue, Cheverly, Md.

*Assistant Statistician.*—J. L. Smith, Jr., 2732 Veitch Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Statistical Analyst.*—Elliott B. Woolley, 3713 Holmes Lane, Alexandria, Va.
*Statistical Clerks.*—Anastasia F. Connaughton, 3010 Wisconsin Avenue; James LaMarche, 215 C Street SE.
*Clerks.*—Irma Crisler, LaSalle Apartments; Clara E. Scheid, 1400 Decatur Street; Bertha S. Harris, 1228 I Street; Margaret B. Dunleavy, 252 Gallatin Street; Ellen Riddle, 2131 O Street; Mildred G. Patterson, 1211 Simms Place NE.

### National Forest Reservation Commission

**(Room 4218, South Building, U. S. Department of Agriculture. Phone, REpublic 4142, branch 2749)**

*President.*—Kenneth C. Royall, Secretary of the Army.
Julius A. Krug, Secretary of the Interior.
Clinton P. Anderson, Secretary of Agriculture.
Styles Bridges, Senator from New Hampshire.
Walter F. George, Senator from Georgia.
Roy O. Woodruff, Representative from Michigan.
William M. Colmer, Representative from Mississippi.
*Secretary.*—F. W. Grover, 4320 Livingston Road SE.

### The Interparliamentary Union

OFFICERS

*President.*—Alben W. Barkley, Senator from Kentucky.
*Vice Presidents.*—John D. Dingell, Representative from Michigan; Edwin C. Johnson, Senator from Colorado; James W. Wadsworth, Representative from New York.
*Treasurer.*—Harold D. Cooley, Representative from North Carolina.
*Secretary.*—Carl A. Hatch, Senator from New Mexico.
*Permanent Executive Secretary.*—Dr. Franklin Dunham, 1712 H Street.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

*Ex Officio Chairman.*—Alben W. Barkley, Senator from Kentucky.
Karl Stefan, Representative from Nebraska.
Tom Connally, Senator from Texas.
Millard E. Tydings, Senator from Maryland.
Arthur H. Vandenberg, Senator from Michigan.
Brien McMahon, Senator from Connecticut.
Dewey Short, Representative from Missouri.
J. William Fulbright, Senator from Arkansas.

### Migratory Bird Conservation Commission

*Chairman.*—Julius A. Krug, Secretary of the Interior.
Clinton P. Anderson, Secretary of Agriculture.
William A. Harriman, Secretary of Commerce.
C. Wayland Brooks, Senator from Illinois.
A. Willis Robertson, Senator from Virginia.
Walter E. Brehm, Representative from Ohio.
Frank M. Karsten, Representative from Missouri.
*Secretary.*—Arthur A. Riemer, Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior.

### Thomas Jefferson Memorial Commission

(Room 306, House Office Building)

*Chairman.*—Elbert D. Thomas, Senator from Utah.
*Secretary.*—Howard W. Smith, Representative from Virginia.
Wallace H. White, Jr., Senator from Maine.
Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., Senator from Massachusetts.
James C. Auchincloss, Representative from New Jersey.
James Gallagher, Representative from Pennsylvania.
Thomas Jefferson Coolidge.
Dr. George J. Ryan.
Dr. Fiske Kimball.
Brig. Gen. Jefferson Randolph Kean.
Josephus Daniels.
[Vacancy.]

### Commission for Construction of Washington-Lincoln Memorial Gettysburg Boulevard

*Chairman.*—Harry S. Truman, President of the United States.
*Acting Chairman.*—Thomas H. MacDonald, Commissioner of Public Roads.
Arthur H. Vandenberg, Presiding Officer of the Senate.
Joseph W. Martin, Jr., Speaker of the House of Representatives.
John Russell Young, President of the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia.
Frederic A. Delano.
[Vacancy.]
Edward Martin, Senator from Pennsylvania.
Millard E. Tydings, Senator from Maryland.
Chester H. Gross, Representative from Pennsylvania.
J. Glenn Beall, Representative from Maryland.
Newton B. Drury, Director, National Park Service.
Gen. Gordon R. Young, Engineer Commissioner of the District of Columbia.

### Board of Visitors to the Military Academy

[Seven vacancies.]
Leslie C. Arends, Representative from Illinois.
Harry L. Towe, Representative from New Jersey.
Leon H. Gavin, Representative from Pennsylvania.
Walter Norblad, Representative from Oregon.
Lansdale G. Sasscer, Representative from Maryland.
Robert L. F. Sikes, Representative from Florida.
Arthur Winstead, Representative from Mississippi.
Albert J. Engel, Representative from Michigan.
Francis Case, Representative from South Dakota.
Harve Tibbott, Representative from Pennsylvania.
John H. Kerr, Representative from North Carolina.
George H. Mahon, Representative from Texas.

**Board of Visitors to the Naval Academy**

Chan Gurney, Senator from South Dakota, ex officio.
Edward V. Robertson, Senator from Wyoming.
Raymond E. Baldwin, Senator from Connecticut.
Lister Hill, Senator from Alabama.
Burnet R. Maybank, Senator from South Carolina.
Walter G. Andrews, Representative from New York, ex officio.
Noble J. Johnson, Representative from Indiana.
James G. Fulton, Representative from Pennsylvania.
Edward T. Miller, Representative from Maryland.
Lyndon B. Johnson, Representative from Texas.
Lansdale G. Sasscer, Representative from Maryland.

**Board of Visitors to the Coast Guard Academy**

Wallace H. White, Jr., Senator from Maine, ex officio.
Irving M. Ives, Senator from New York.
Charles W. Tobey, Senator from New Hampshire.
Brien McMahon, Senator from Connecticut.
Alvin F. Weichel, Representative from Ohio, ex officio.
T. Millet Hand, Representative from New Jersey.
John J. Allen, Jr., Representative from California.
Henry M. Jackson, Representative from Washington.
Horace Seely-Brown, Jr., Representative from Connecticut.
Aime J. Forand, Representative from Rhode Island.

**Board of Visitors to the Merchant Marine Academy**

Wallace H. White, Jr., Senator from Maine, ex officio.
Leverett Saltonstall, Senator from Massachusetts.
E. H. Moore, Senator from Oklahoma.
Francis J. Myers, Senator from Pennsylvania.
Alvin F. Weichel, Representative from Ohio, ex officio.
Henry J. Latham, Representative from New York.
David M. Potts, Representative from New York.
Cecil R. King, Representative from California.
Robert Nodar, Jr., Representative from New York.
Eugene J. Keogh, Representative from New York.

**United States Territorial Expansion Memorial Commission**

*Chairman.*—Alben W. Barkley, Senator from Kentucky.
*Vice Chairman.*—Dr. Charles E. Merriam, Chicago, Ill.
*Secretary.*—Col. Russell W. Murphy, St. Louis, Mo.
*Executive Committee.*—Luther Ely Smith (chairman), St. Louis, Mo.; J. Lionberger Davis, St. Louis, Mo.; Amon G. Carter, Fort Worth, Tex.; James M. Kemper, Kansas City, Mo.; Dr. Charles E. Merriam, Chicago, Ill.
*Other Members:*
Wayne Morse, Senator from Oregon.
Edward Martin, Senator from Pennsylvania.
Frank A. Barrett, Representative from Wyoming.
Claude I. Bakewell, Representative from Missouri.
Albert Thomas, Representative from Texas.
Gen. Jefferson Randolph Kean, Washington, D. C.
Col. James M. Thomson, Gaylord, Va.
Matthew Woll, New York City, N. Y.
W. L. White, New York City, N. Y.

### Oliver Wendell Holmes Devise Committee

*Chairman.*—[Vacant.]
Fred M. Vinson, Chief Justice of the United States.
Hugo L. Black, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court.
Felix Frankfurter, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court.
Leverett Saltonstall, Senator from Massachusetts.
[Vacancy.]
Tom Connally, Senator from Texas.
Richard B. Wigglesworth, Representative from Massachusetts.
[Vacancy.]
John W. McCormack, Representative from Massachusetts.

### General Anthony Wayne Memorial Commission

Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
[Two vacancies.]
Cliff Clevenger, Representative from Ohio.
[Two vacancies.]
William Wayne, of Pennsylvania.
William A. Kunkel, Jr., of Indiana.
Harry G. Hogan, of Indiana.

### Joint Committee on Reduction of Nonessential Federal Expenditures

**(Room 11-C, Senate Office Building. Phone, NAtional 3120, branch 1187)**

Harry Flood Byrd, Senator from Virginia.
Walter F. George, Senator from Georgia.
Hugh Butler, Senator from Nebraska.
[Vacant.]
Kenneth McKellar, Senator from Tennessee.
Styles Bridges, Senator from New Hampshire.
Harold Knutson, Representative from Minnesota.
Daniel A. Reed, Representative from New York.
Robert L. Doughton, Representative from North Carolina.
John Taber, Representative from New York.
Richard B. Wigglesworth, Representative from Massachusetts.
Clarence Cannon, Representative from Missouri.
John W. Snyder, Secretary of the Treasury.
James E. Webb, Director of the Budget.

### Joint Committee on the Economic Report

*Chairman.*—Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
*Vice Chairman.*—Jesse P. Wolcott, Representative from Michigan.
Joseph H. Ball, Senator from Minnesota.
Ralph E. Flanders, Senator from Vermont.
Arthur V. Watkins, Senator from Utah.
Joseph C. O'Mahoney, Senator from Wyoming.
Francis J. Myers, Senator from Pennsylvania.
John J. Sparkman, Senator from Alabama.
George H. Bender, Representative from Ohio.
Robert F. Rich, Representative from Pennsylvania.
Christian A. Herter, Representative from Massachusetts.
Edward J. Hart, Representative from New Jersey.
Wright Patman, Representative from Texas.
Walter B. Huber, Representative from Ohio.

**Joint Committee on Atomic Energy**

*Chairman.*—Bourke B. Hickenlooper, Senator from Iowa.
*Vice Chairman.*—W. Sterling Cole, Representative from New York.
Arthur H. Vandenberg, Senator from Michigan.
Eugene D. Millikin, Senator from Colorado.
William F. Knowland, Senator from California.
John W. Bricker, Senator from Ohio.
Brien McMahon, Senator from Connecticut.
Richard B. Russell, Senator from Georgia.
Edwin C. Johnson, Senator from Colorado.
Tom Connally, Senator from Texas.
Charles H. Elston, Representative from Ohio.
Carl Hinshaw, Representative from California.
James E. Van Zandt, Representative from Pennsylvania.
James T. Patterson, Representative from Connecticut.
Lyndon B. Johnson, Representative from Texas.
Carl T. Durham, Representative from North Carolina.
Chet Holifield, Representative from California.
Melvin Price, Representative from Illinois.

**Congressional Aviation Policy Board**

*Chairman.*—Owen Brewster, Senator from Maine.
*Vice Chairman.*—Carl Hinshaw, Representative from California.
Albert W. Hawkes, Senator from New Jersey.
Homer E. Capehart, Senator from Indiana.
Edwin C. Johnson, Senator from Colorado.
Ernest W. McFarland, Senator from Arizona.
Charles A. Wolverton, Representative from New Jersey.
Karl Stefan, Representative from Nebraska.
Alfred L. Bulwinkle, Representative from North Carolina.
Paul J. Kilday, Representative from Texas.

**Empire Parliamentary Committee**

[Four vacancies.]
Henry O. Talle, Representative from Iowa.
Robert J. Corbett, Representative from Pennsylvania.
Estes Kefauver, Representative from Tennessee.
Eugene Worley, Representative from Texas.

**Joint Committee on Housing**

*Chairman.*—Ralph A. Gamble, Representative from New York.
*Vice Chairman.*—Joseph R. McCarthy, Senator from Wisconsin.
Charles W. Tobey, Senator from New Hampshire.
Ralph E. Flanders, Senator from Vermont.
Harry P. Cain, Senator from Washington.
Robert F. Wagner, Senator from New York.
Glen H. Taylor, Senator from Idaho.
John J. Sparkman, Senator from Alabama.
Frank L. Sundstrom, Representative from New Jersey.
Rolla C. McMillen, Representative from Illinois.
Charles K. Fletcher, Representative from California.
Wright Patman, Representative from Texas.
Albert Rains, Representative from Alabama.
Hale Boggs, Representative from Louisiana.

### Joint Committee on Labor-Management Relations

*Chairman.*—Joseph H. Ball, Senator from Minnesota.
*Vice Chairman.*—Fred A. Hartley, Jr., Representative from New Jersey.
Robert A. Taft, Senator from Ohio.
H. Alexander Smith, Senator from New Jersey.
Irving M. Ives, Senator from New York.
James E. Murray, Senator from Montana.
Claude Pepper, Senator from Florida.
Allen J. Ellender, Senator from Louisiana.
Gerald W. Landis, Representative from Indiana.
Clare E. Hoffman, Representative from Michigan.
Edward O. McCowen, Representative from Ohio.
John Lesinski, Representative from Michigan.
Graham A. Barden, Representative from North Carolina.
Augustine B. Kelley, Representative from Pennsylvania.
*Chief Counsel.*—Thomas E. Shroyer.
*Executive Assistant.*—Edward A. McCabe.

### Joint Committee in Celebration of Victory Over Spain

Edward Martin, Senator from Pennsylvania.
C. Wayland Brooks, Senator from Illinois.
Tom Connally, Senator from Texas.
Theodore Francis Green, Senator from Rhode Island.
Earl C. Michener, Representative from Michigan.
James E. Van Zandt, Representative from Pennsylvania.
Bernard W. (Pat) Kearney, Representative from New York.
Thomas J. Lane, Representative from Massachusetts.

### Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government

*Chairman.*—Herbert Hoover.
*Vice Chairman.*—Dean C. Acheson.
James Forrestal, Secretary of Defense.
Arthur S. Flemming, Civil Service Commissioner.
George H. Mead, Dayton, Ohio.
George D. Aiken, Senator from Vermont.
John L. McClellan, Senator from Arkansas.
James K. Pollock, Ann Arbor, Mich.
Joseph P. Kennedy, Hyannis Port, Mass.
Clarence J. Brown, Representative from Ohio.
Carter Manasco, Representative from Alabama.
James H. Rowe, Washington, D. C.
*Secretary of the Commission.*—Francis P. Brassor, Washington, D. C.
*Special Assistant to the Chairman.*—Lawrence Richey, Washington, D. C.

**National Capital Sesquicentennial Commission**

*Chairman.*—Harry S. Truman, President of the United States, ex officio.
*Vice Chairman.*—[Vacant.]
Arthur H. Vandenberg, President pro Tempore of the Senate, ex officio.
Joseph W. Martin, Jr., Speaker of the House of Representatives, ex officio.
C. Douglass Buck, Senator from Delaware.
Arthur Capper, Senator from Kansas.
Spessard L. Holland, Senator from Florida.
Everett M. Dirksen, Representative from Illinois.
Walt Horan, Representative from Washington.
Sol Bloom, Representative from New York.
John Russell Young, President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia.
Robert V. Fleming.
Joseph C. McGarraghy.
Carter T. Barron.
Robert Woods Bliss.
Mrs. Philip L. Graham.

**United States-Reading Bicentennial Commission**

Clarence P. Bowers, Representative of the President of the United States.
Arthur H. Vandenberg, President pro Tempore of the Senate.
Edward Martin, Senator from Pennsylvania.
Francis J. Myers, Senator from Pennsylvania.
Joseph W. Martin, Jr., Speaker of the House of Representatives.
Frederick A. Muhlenberg, Representative from Pennsylvania.
James W. Wadsworth, Representative from New York.
Richard M. Simpson, Representative from Pennsylvania.
Herman P. Eberharter, Representative from Pennsylvania.

# STATISTICAL

## SESSIONS OF CONGRESS

| Congress | Session | Date of beginning | Date of adjournment | Length in days | President pro tempore of the Senate [1] | Speaker of the House of Representatives |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1st | 1 | Mar. 4, 1789 [2] | Sept. 29, 1789 | 210 | John Langdon,[3] of New Hampshire. | Frederick A. C. Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania. |
| | 2 | Jan. 4, 1790 | Aug. 12, 1790 | 221 | ---------- | |
| | 3 | Dec. 6, 1790 | Mar. 3, 1791 | 88 | ---------- | |
| 2d | 1 | Oct. 24, 1791 | May 8, 1792 | 197 | Richard Henry Lee, of Virginia. | Jonathan Trumbull, of Connecticut. |
| | 2 | Nov. 5, 1792 | Mar. 2, 1793 | 119 | John Langdon, of New Hampshire. | |
| 3d | 1 | Dec. 2, 1793 | June 9, 1794 | 190 | Ralph Izard, of South Carolina. | Frederick A. C. Muhlenberg, of Pennsylvania. |
| | 2 | Nov. 3, 1794 | Mar. 3, 1795 | 121 | Henry Tazewell, of Virginia. | |
| 4th | 1 | Dec. 7, 1795 | June 1, 1796 | 177 | ----do---------- | Jonathan Dayton, of New Jersey. |
| | | | | | Samuel Livermore, of New Hampshire. | |
| | 2 | Dec. 5, 1796 | Mar. 3, 1797 | 89 | William Bingham, of Pennsylvania. | |
| 5th | 1 | May 15, 1797 | July 10, 1797 | 57 | William Bradford, of Rhode Island. | Do. |
| | 2 | Nov. 13, 1797 | July 16, 1798 | 246 | Jacob Read, of South Carolina. | George Dent, of Maryland.[4] |
| | | | | | Theodore Sedgwick, of Massachusetts. | |
| | 3 | Dec. 3, 1798 | Mar. 3, 1799 | 91 | John Laurence, of New York. | |
| | | | | | James Ross, of Pennsylvania. | |
| 6th | 1 | Dec. 2, 1799 | May 14, 1800 | 164 | Samuel Livermore, of New Hampshire. | Theodore Sedgwick, of Massachusetts. |
| | | | | | Uriah Tracy, of Connecticut. | |
| | 2 | Nov. 17, 1800 | Mar. 3, 1801 | 107 | John E. Howard, of Maryland. | |
| | | | | | James Hillhouse, of Connecticut. | |
| 7th | 1 | Dec. 7, 1801 | May 3, 1802 | 148 | Abraham Baldwin, of Georgia. | Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina. |
| | 2 | Dec. 6, 1802 | Mar. 3, 1803 | 88 | Stephen R. Bradley, of Vermont. | |
| 8th | 1 | Oct. 17, 1803 | Mar. 27, 1804 | 163 | John Brown, of Kentucky. | Do. |
| | | | | | Jesse Franklin, of North Carolina. | |
| | 2 | Nov. 5, 1804 | Mar. 3, 1805 | 119 | Joseph Anderson, of Tennessee. | |
| 9th | 1 | Dec. 2, 1805 | Apr. 21, 1806 | 141 | Samuel Smith, of Maryland. | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 1, 1806 | Mar. 3, 1807 | 93 | ----do---------- | |

[1] Until within recent years the appointment or election of a President pro tempore was held by the Senate to be for the occasion only, so that more than one appears in several sessions and in others none was chosen. Since Mar. 12, 1890, they have served until "the Senate otherwise ordered."

[2] The Constitution (art. I, sec. 4) provided that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year * * * on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day." Pursuant to a resolution of the Continental Congress, the first session of the First Congress convened Mar. 4, 1789. Up to and including May 20, 1820, 18 acts were passed providing for the meeting of Congress on other days in the year. Since that year Congress met regularly on the first Monday in December until 1934, when the twentieth amendment to the Constitution became effective, changing the meeting of Congress to Jan. 3. The first and second sessions of the First Congress were held in New York City; subsequently, including the first session of the Sixth Congress, Philadelphia was the meeting place; since then Congress has convened in Washington.

[3] Elected to count the vote for President and Vice President, which was done Apr. 6, 1789, a quorum of the Senate then appearing for the first time. John Adams, Vice President, appeared Apr. 21, 1789, and took his seat as President of the Senate.

[4] Elected Speaker pro tempore for Apr. 20, 1798, and again for May 28, 1798.

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS—Continued

| Congress | Session | Date of beginning | Date of adjournment | Length in days | President pro tempore of the Senate | Speaker of the House of Representatives |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10th | 1 | Oct. 26, 1807 | Apr. 25, 1808 | 182 | Samuel Smith, of Maryland. | Joseph B. Varnum, of Massachusetts. |
| | 2 | Nov. 7, 1808 | Mar. 3, 1809 | 117 | Stephen R. Bradley, of Vermont. John Milledge, of Georgia. | |
| 11th | 1 | May 22, 1809 | June 28, 1809 | 38 | Andrew Gregg, of Pennsylvania. | Do. |
| | 2 | Nov. 27, 1809 | May 1, 1810 | 156 | John Gaillard, of South Carolina. | |
| | 3 | Dec. 3, 1810 | Mar. 3, 1811 | 91 | John Pope, of Kentucky. | |
| 12th | 1 | Nov. 4, 1811 | July 6, 1812 | 245 | William H. Crawford, of Georgia. | Henry Clay, of Kentucky. |
| | 2 | Nov. 2, 1812 | Mar. 3, 1813 | 122 | do | |
| 13th | 1 | May 24, 1813 | Aug. 2, 1813 | 71 | | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 6, 1813 | Apr. 18, 1814 | 134 | Joseph B. Varnum, of Massachusetts. | |
| | 3 | Sept. 19, 1814 | Mar. 3, 1815 | 166 | John Gaillard, of South Carolina. | Langdon Cheves,[5] of South Carolina. |
| 14th | 1 | Dec. 4, 1815 | Apr. 29, 1816 | 148 | do | Henry Clay, of Kentucky. |
| | 2 | Dec. 2, 1816 | Mar. 3, 1817 | 92 | do | |
| 15th | 1 | Dec. 1, 1817 | Apr. 20, 1818 | 141 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Nov. 16, 1818 | Mar. 3, 1819 | 108 | James Barbour, of Virginia. | |
| 16th | 1 | Dec. 6, 1819 | May 15, 1820 | 162 | John Gaillard, of South Carolina. | Do. |
| | 2 | Nov. 18, 1820 | Mar. 3, 1821 | 111 | do | John W. Taylor,[6] of New York. |
| 17th | 1 | Dec. 3, 1821 | May 8, 1822 | 157 | do | Philip P. Barbour, of Virginia. |
| | 2 | Dec. 2, 1822 | Mar. 3, 1823 | 92 | do | |
| 18th | 1 | Dec. 1, 1823 | May 27, 1824 | 178 | do | Henry Clay, of Kentucky. |
| | 2 | Dec. 6, 1824 | Mar. 3, 1825 | 88 | do | |
| 19th | 1 | Dec. 5, 1825 | May 22, 1826 | 169 | Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina. | John W. Taylor, of New York. |
| | 2 | Dec. 4, 1826 | Mar. 3, 1827 | 90 | do | |
| 20th | 1 | Dec. 3, 1827 | May 26, 1828 | 175 | Samuel Smith, of Maryland. | Andrew Stevenson, of Virginia. |
| | 2 | Dec. 1, 1828 | Mar. 3, 1829 | 93 | do | |
| 21st | 1 | Dec. 7, 1829 | May 31, 1830 | 176 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 6, 1830 | Mar. 3, 1831 | 88 | Littleton Waller Tazewell, of Virginia. | |
| 22d | 1 | Dec. 5, 1831 | July 16, 1832 | 225 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 3, 1832 | Mar. 2, 1833 | 91 | Hugh Lawson White, of Tennessee. | |
| 23d | 1 | Dec. 2, 1833 | June 30, 1834 | 211 | George Poindexter, of Mississippi. | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 1, 1834 | Mar. 3, 1835 | 93 | John Tyler, of Virginia. | John Bell,[7] of Tennessee. |
| 24th | 1 | Dec. 7, 1835 | July 4, 1836 | 211 | William R. King, of Alabama. | James K. Polk, of Tennessee. |
| | 2 | Dec. 5, 1836 | Mar. 3, 1837 | 89 | do | |
| 25th | 1 | Sept. 4, 1837 | Oct. 16, 1837 | 43 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 4, 1837 | July 9, 1838 | 218 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 3, 1838 | Mar. 3, 1839 | 91 | do | |
| 26th | 1 | Dec. 2, 1839 | July 13, 1840 | 233 | do | Robert M. T. Hunter, of Virginia. |
| | 2 | Dec. 7, 1840 | Mar. 3, 1841 | 87 | | |
| 27th | 1 | May 31, 1841 | Sept. 13, 1841 | 106 | Samuel L. Southard, of New Jersey. | John White, of Kentucky. |
| | 2 | Dec. 6, 1841 | Aug. 31, 1842 | 269 | Willie P. Mangum, of North Carolina. | |
| | 3 | Dec. 5, 1842 | Mar. 3, 1843 | 89 | do | |
| 28th | 1 | Dec. 4, 1843 | June 17, 1844 | 196 | do | John W. Jones, of Virginia. |
| | 2 | Dec. 2, 1844 | Mar. 3, 1845 | 92 | do | |
| 29th | 1 | Dec. 1, 1845 | Aug. 10, 1846 | 253 | David R. Atchison, of Missouri. | John W. Davis, of Indiana. |
| | 2 | Dec. 7, 1846 | Mar. 3, 1847 | 87 | do | |
| 30th | 1 | Dec. 6, 1847 | Aug. 14, 1848 | 254 | do | Robert C. Winthrop, of Massachusetts. |
| | 2 | Dec. 4, 1848 | Mar. 3, 1849 | 90 | do | |
| 31st | 1 | Dec. 3, 1849 | Sept. 30, 1850 | 302 | William R. King, of Alabama. | Howell Cobb, of Georgia. |
| | 2 | Dec. 2, 1850 | Mar. 3, 1851 | 92 | do | |

[5] Elected Speaker Jan. 19, 1814, vice Henry Clay, who resigned Jan. 19, 1814.
[6] Elected Speaker Nov. 15, 1820, vice Henry Clay, who resigned Oct. 28, 1820.
[7] Elected Speaker June 2, 1834, vice Andrew Stevenson, of Virginia, resigned.

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS—Continued

| Congress | Session | Date of beginning | Date of adjournment | Length in days | President pro tempore of the Senate | Speaker of the House of Representatives |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 32d | 1 | Dec. 1, 1851 | Aug. 31, 1852 | 275 | William R. King, of Alabama. | Linn Boyd, of Kentucky. |
| | 2 | Dec. 6, 1852 | Mar. 3, 1853 | 88 | do | |
| 33d | 1 | Dec. 5, 1853 | Aug. 7, 1854 | 246 | David R. Atchison, of Missouri. | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 4, 1854 | Mar. 3, 1855 | 90 | Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana. Lewis Cass, of Michigan. | |
| 34th | 1 | Dec. 3, 1855 | Aug. 18, 1856 | 260 | Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana. | Nathaniel P. Banks, of Massachusetts. |
| | 2 | Aug. 21, 1856 | Aug. 30, 1856 | 10 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 1, 1856 | Mar. 3, 1857 | 93 | James M. Mason, of Virginia. Thomas J. Rusk, of Texas. | |
| 35th | 1 | Dec. 7, 1857 | June 14, 1858 | 189 | Benjamin Fitzpatrick, of Alabama. | James L. Orr, of South Carolina. |
| | 2 | Dec. 6, 1858 | Mar. 3, 1859 | 88 | do | |
| 36th | 1 | Dec. 5, 1859 | June 25, 1860 | 202 | do | William Pennington, of New Jersey. |
| | 2 | Dec. 3, 1860 | Mar. 3, 1861 | 93 | Jesse D. Bright, of Indiana. Solomon Foot, of Vermont. | |
| 37th | 1 | July 4, 1861 | Aug. 6, 1861 | 34 | do | Galusha A. Grow, of Pennsylvania. |
| | 2 | Dec. 2, 1861 | July 17, 1862 | 228 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 1, 1862 | Mar. 3, 1863 | 93 | do | |
| 38th | 1 | Dec. 7, 1863 | July 4, 1864 | 209 | do | Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana. |
| | 2 | Dec. 5, 1864 | Mar. 3, 1865 | 89 | Daniel Clark, of New Hampshire. do | |
| 39th | 1 | Dec. 4, 1865 | July 28, 1866 | 237 | Lafayette S. Foster, of Connecticut. | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 3, 1866 | Mar. 3, 1867 | 91 | Benjamin F. Wade, of Ohio. | Do. |
| 40th | 1 | Mar. 4, 1867 [8] | Dec. 2, 1867 | 274 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 2, 1867 [9] | Nov. 10, 1868 | 345 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 7, 1868 | Mar. 3, 1869 | 87 | do | Theodore M. Pomeroy,[10] of New York. |
| 41st | 1 | Mar. 4, 1869 | Apr. 10, 1869 | 38 | Henry B. Anthony, of Rhode Island. | James G. Blaine, of Maine. |
| | 2 | Dec. 6, 1869 | July 15, 1870 | 222 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 5, 1870 | Mar. 3, 1871 | 89 | do | |
| 42d | 1 | Mar. 4, 1871 | Apr. 20, 1871 | 48 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 4, 1871 | June 10, 1872 | 190 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 2, 1872 | Mar. 3, 1873 | 92 | do | |
| 43d | 1 | Dec. 1, 1873 | June 23, 1874 | 204 | Matthew H. Carpenter, of Wisconsin. | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 7, 1874 | Mar. 3, 1875 | 87 | do | |
| | | | | | Henry B. Anthony, of Rhode Island. | |
| 44th | 1 | Dec. 6, 1875 | Aug. 15, 1876 | 254 | Thomas W. Ferry, of Michigan. | Michael C. Kerr,[11] of Indiana. Samuel S. Cox,[12] of New York, pro tempore. Milton Saylor,[13] of Ohio, pro tempore. |
| | 2 | Dec. 4, 1876 | Mar. 3, 1877 | 90 | do | Samuel J. Randall, of Pennsylvania. |
| 45th | 1 | Oct. 15, 1877 | Dec. 3, 1877 | 50 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 3, 1877 | June 20, 1878 | 200 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 2, 1878 | Mar. 3, 1879 | 92 | do | |
| 46th | 1 | Mar. 18, 1879 | July 1, 1879 | 106 | Allen G. Thurman, of Ohio. | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 1, 1879 | June 16, 1880 | 199 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 6, 1880 | Mar. 3, 1881 | 88 | do | |

[8] There were recesses in this session from Saturday, Mar. 30, to Wednesday, July 1, and from Saturday, July 20, to Thursday, Nov. 21.

[9] There were recesses in this session from Monday, July 27, to Monday, Sept. 21, to Friday, Oct. 6, and to Tuesday, Nov. 10. No business was transacted subsequent to July 27.

[10] Elected Speaker Mar. 3, 1869, and served 1 day.

[11] Died Aug. 19, 1876.

[12] Appointed Speaker pro tempore Feb. 17, May 12, June 19.

[13] Appointed Speaker pro tempore June 4.

## SESSIONS OF CONGRESS—Continued

| Congress | Session | Date of beginning | Date of adjournment | Length in days | President pro tempore of the Senate | Speaker of the House of Representatives |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 47th | 1 | Dec. 5, 1881 | Aug. 8, 1882 | 247 | Thomas F. Bayard, of Delaware. David Davis, of Illinois. | J. Warren Keifer, of Ohio. |
| | 2 | Dec. 4, 1882 | Mar. 3, 1883 | 90 | George F. Edmunds, of Vermont. | |
| 48th | 1 | Dec. 3, 1883 | July 7, 1884 | 218 | do | John G. Carlisle, of Kentucky. |
| | 2 | Dec. 1, 1884 | Mar. 3, 1885 | 93 | do | |
| 49th | 1 | Dec. 7, 1885 | Aug. 5, 1886 | 242 | John Sherman, of Ohio. | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 6, 1886 | Mar. 3, 1887 | 88 | John J. Ingalls, of Kansas. | |
| 50th | 1 | Dec. 5, 1887 | Oct. 20, 1888 | 321 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 3, 1888 | Mar. 3, 1889 | 91 | do | |
| 51st | 1 | Dec. 2, 1889 | Oct. 1, 1890 | 304 | do | Thomas B. Reed, of Maine. |
| | 2 | Dec. 1, 1890 | Mar. 3, 1891 | 93 | Charles F. Manderson, of Nebraska. | |
| 52d | 1 | Dec. 7, 1891 | Aug. 5, 1892 | 251 | do | Charles F. Crisp, of Georgia. |
| | 2 | Dec. 5, 1892 | Mar. 3, 1893 | 89 | Isham G. Harris, of Tennessee. | |
| 53d | 1 | Aug. 7, 1893 | Nov. 3, 1893 | 89 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 4, 1893 | Aug. 28, 1894 | 268 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 3, 1894 | Mar. 3, 1895 | 97 | Matt W. Ransom, of North Carolina. Isham G. Harris, of Tennessee. | |
| 54th | 1 | Dec. 2, 1895 | June 11, 1896 | 193 | William P. Frye, of Maine. | Thomas B. Reed, of Maine. |
| | 2 | Dec. 7, 1896 | Mar. 3, 1897 | 87 | do | |
| 55th | 1 | Mar. 15, 1897 | July 24, 1897 | 131 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 6, 1897 | July 8, 1898 | 215 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 5, 1898 | Mar. 3, 1899 | 89 | do | |
| 56th | 1 | Dec. 4, 1899 | June 7, 1900 | 186 | do | David B. Henderson, of Iowa. |
| | 2 | Dec. 3, 1900 | Mar. 3, 1901 | 91 | do | |
| 57th | 1 | Dec. 2, 1901 | July 1, 1902 | 212 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 1, 1902 | Mar. 3, 1903 | 93 | do | |
| 58th | 1 | Nov. 9, 1903 | Dec. 7, 1903 | 29 | do | Joseph G. Cannon, of Illinois. |
| | 2 | Dec. 7, 1903 | Apr. 28, 1904 | 144 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 5, 1904 | Mar. 3, 1905 | 89 | do | |
| 59th | 1 | Dec. 4, 1905 | June 30, 1906 | 209 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 3, 1906 | Mar. 3, 1907 | 91 | do | |
| 60th | 1 | Dec. 2, 1907 | May 30, 1908 | 181 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 7, 1908 | Mar. 3, 1909 | 87 | do | |
| 61st | 1 | Mar. 15, 1909 | Aug. 5, 1909 | 144 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 6, 1909 | June 25, 1910 | 202 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 5, 1910 | Mar. 3, 1911 | 89 | do | |
| 62d | 1 | Apr. 4, 1911 | Aug. 22, 1911 | 141 | do.[14] | Champ Clark, of Missouri. |
| | 2 | Dec. 4, 1911 | Aug. 26, 1912 | 267 | Bacon,[15] Brandegee,[16] Curtis,[17] Gallinger,[18] Lodge.[19] | |
| | 3 | Dec. 2, 1912 | Mar. 3, 1913 | 92 | Bacon,[20] Gallinger,[21] | |
| 63d | 1 | Apr. 7, 1913 | Dec. 1, 1913 | 239 | James P. Clarke, of Arkansas. | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 1, 1913 | Oct. 24, 1914 | 328 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 7, 1914 | Mar. 3, 1915 | 87 | do | |
| 64th | 1 | Dec. 6, 1915 | Sept. 8, 1916 | 278 | do.[22] | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 4, 1916 | Mar. 3, 1917 | 90 | Willard Saulsbury, of Delaware. | |
| 65th | 1 | Apr. 2, 1917 | Oct. 6, 1917 | 188 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 3, 1917 | Nov. 21, 1918 | 354 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 2, 1918 | Mar. 3, 1919 | 92 | do | |

[14] Resigned as President pro tempore Apr. 27, 1911.
[15] Elected to serve Jan. 11–17, Mar. 11–12, Apr. 8, May 10, May 30 to June 1 and 3, June 13 to July 5, Aug. 1–10, and Aug. 27 to Dec. 15, 1912.
[16] Elected to serve May 25, 1912.
[17] Elected to serve Dec. 4–12, 1911.
[18] Elected to serve Feb. 12–14, Apr. 26–27, May 7, July 6–31, Aug. 12–26, 1912.
[19] Elected to serve Mar. 25–26, 1912.
[20] Elected to serve Aug. 27 to Dec. 15, 1912, Jan. 5–18, and Feb. 2–15, 1913.
[21] Elected to serve Dec. 16, 1912, to Jan. 4, 1913, Jan. 19 to Feb. 1, and Feb. 16 to Mar. 3, 1913.
[22] Died Oct. 1, 1916.

SESSIONS OF CONGRESS—Continued

| Congress | Session | Date of beginning | Date of adjournment | Length in days | President pro tempore of the Senate | Speaker of the House of Representatives |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 66th | 1 | May 19, 1919 | Nov. 19, 1919 | 185 | Albert B. Cummins, of Iowa. | Frederick H. Gillett, of Massachusetts. |
| | 2 | Dec. 1, 1919 | June 5, 1920 | 188 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 6, 1920 | Mar. 3, 1921 | 88 | do | |
| 67th | 1 | Apr. 11, 1921 | Nov. 23, 1921 | 227 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 5, 1921 | Sept. 22, 1922 | 292 | do | |
| | 3 | Nov. 20, 1922 | Dec. 4, 1922 | 15 | do | |
| | 4 | Dec. 4, 1922 | Mar. 3, 1923 | 90 | do | |
| 68th | 1 | Dec. 3, 1923 | June 7, 1924 | 188 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 1, 1924 | Mar. 3, 1925 | 93 | do | |
| 69th | 1 | Dec. 7, 1925 | July 3, 1926 | 209 | George H. Moses, of New Hampshire. | Nicholas Longworth, of Ohio. |
| | 2 | Dec. 6, 1926 | Mar. 3, 1927 | 88 | do | |
| 70th | 1 | Dec. 5, 1927 | May 29, 1928 | 177 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 3, 1928 | Mar. 3, 1929 | 91 | do | |
| 71st | 1 | Apr. 15, 1929 | Nov. 22, 1929 | 222 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Dec. 2, 1929 | July 3, 1930 | 214 | do | |
| | 3 | Dec. 1, 1930 | Mar. 3, 1931 | 93 | do | |
| 72d | 1 | Dec. 7, 1931 | July 16, 1932 | 223 | do | John N. Garner, of Texas. |
| | 2 | Dec. 5, 1932 | Mar. 3, 1933 | 89 | do | |
| 73d | 1 | Mar. 9, 1933 | June 15, 1933 | 99 | Key Pitman, of Nevada. | Henry T. Rainey,[23] of Illinois. |
| | 2 | Jan. 3, 1934 | June 18, 1934 | 167 | do | |
| 74th | 1 | Jan. 3, 1935 | Aug. 26, 1935 | 236 | do | Joseph W. Byrns,[24] of Tennessee. |
| | 2 | Jan. 3, 1936 | June 20, 1936 | 170 | do | William B. Bankhead,[25] of Alabama. |
| 75th | 1 | Jan. 5, 1937 | Aug. 21, 1937 | 229 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Nov. 15, 1937 | Dec. 21, 1937 | 37 | do | |
| | 3 | Jan. 3, 1938 | June 16, 1938 | 165 | do | |
| 76th | 1 | Jan. 3, 1939 | Aug. 5, 1939 | 215 | do | Do.[26] |
| | 2 | Sept. 21, 1939 | Nov. 3, 1939 | 44 | do | |
| | 3 | Jan. 3, 1940 | Jan. 3, 1941 | 366 | do.[27] | Sam Rayburn,[28] of Texas. |
| | | | | | William H. King,[29] of Utah. | |
| 77th | 1 | Jan. 3, 1941 | Jan. 2, 1942 | 365 | Pat Harrison,[30] of Mississippi; Carter Glass,[31] of Virginia. | Do. |
| | 2 | Jan. 5, 1942 | Dec. 16, 1942 | 346 | Carter Glass of Virginia. | |
| 78th | 1 | Jan. 6, 1943[32] | Dec. 21, 1943 | 350 | do | Do. |
| | 2 | Jan. 10, 1944[33] | Dec. 19, 1944 | 345 | do | |
| 79th | 1 | Jan. 3, 1945[34] | Dec. 21, 1945 | 353 | Kenneth McKellar, of Tennessee. | Do. |
| | 2 | Jan. 14, 1946[35] | Aug. 2, 1946 | 201 | do | |
| 80th | 1 | Jan. 3, 1947[36] | | | Arthur H. Vandenberg, of Michigan. | Joseph W. Martin, Jr., of Massachusetts. |

[23] Died Aug. 19, 1934.
[24] Died June 4, 1936.
[25] Elected June 4, 1936.
[26] Died Sept. 15, 1940.
[27] Died Nov. 10, 1940.
[28] Elected Sept. 16, 1940.
[29] Elected Nov. 19, 1940.
[30] Elected Jan. 6, 1941; died June 22, 1941.
[31] Elected July 10, 1941.
[32] There was a recess in this session from Thursday, July 8, to Tuesday, Sept. 14.
[33] There were recesses in this session from Saturday, Apr. 1, to Wednesday, Apr. 12; from Friday, June 23, to Tuesday, Aug. 1; and from Thursday, Sept. 21, to Tuesday, Nov. 14.
[34] The House was in recess in this session from Saturday, July 21, 1945, to Wednesday, Sept. 5, 1945, and the Senate from Wednesday, Aug. 1, 1945, to Wednesday, Sept. 5, 1945.
[35] The House was in recess in this session from Thursday, Apr. 18, 1946, to Tuesday, Apr. 30, 1946.
[36] There was a recess in this session from Sunday, July 27, 1947, to November 17, 1947.

## SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE SENATE

| Year | Date of beginning | Date of adjournment |
|---|---|---|
| 1791 | Friday, Mar. 4 | Friday, Mar. 4. |
| 1793 | Monday, Mar. 4 | Monday, Mar. 4. |
| 1795 | Monday, June 8 | Friday, June 26. |
| 1797 | Saturday, Mar. 4 | Saturday, Mar. 4. |
| 1798 | Tuesday, July 17 | Thursday, July 19. |
| 1801 | Wednesday, Mar. 4 | Thursday, Mar. 5. |
| 1805 | Tuesday, Mar. 4 | Thursday, Mar. 6. |
| 1809 | Saturday, Mar. 4 | Tuesday, Mar. 7. |
| 1817 | Monday, Mar. 4 | Monday, Mar. 4. |
| 1825 | Friday, Mar. 4 | Wednesday, Mar. 9. |
| 1829 | Wednesday, Mar. 4 | Tuesday, Mar. 17. |
| 1837 | Saturday, Mar. 4 | Friday, Mar. 10. |
| 1841 | Thursday, Mar. 4 | Monday, Mar. 15. |
| 1845 | Tuesday, Mar. 4 | Thursday, Mar. 20. |
| 1849 | Monday, Mar. 5 | Friday, Mar. 23. |
| 1851 | Tuesday, Mar. 4 | Thursday, Mar. 13. |
| 1853 | Friday, Mar. 4 | Monday, Apr. 11. |
| 1857 | Wednesday, Mar. 4 | Saturday, Mar. 14. |
| 1858 | Tuesday, June 15 | Wednesday, June 16. |
| 1859 | Friday, Mar. 4 | Thursday, Mar. 10. |
| 1860 | Tuesday, June 26 | Thursday, June 28. |
| 1861 | Monday, Mar. 4 | Thursday, Mar. 28. |
| 1863 | Wednesday, Mar. 4 | Saturday, Mar. 14. |
| 1865 | Saturday, Mar. 4 | Saturday, Mar. 11. |
| 1867 | Monday, Apr. 1 | Saturday, Apr. 20. |
| 1869 | Monday, Apr. 12 | Thursday, Apr. 22. |
| 1871 | Wednesday, May 10 | Saturday, May 27. |
| 1873 | Tuesday, Mar. 4 | Wednesday, Mar. 26. |
| 1875 | Friday, Mar. 5 | Wednesday, Mar. 24. |
| 1877 | Monday, Mar. 5 | Saturday, Mar. 17. |
| 1881 | Friday, Mar. 4<br>Monday, Oct. 10 | Friday, May 20.<br>Saturday, Oct. 29. |
| 1885 | Wednesday, Mar. 4 | Thursday, Apr. 2. |
| 1889 | Monday, Mar. 4 | Tuesday, Apr. 2. |
| 1893 | Saturday, Mar. 4 | Friday, Apr. 15. |
| 1897 | Thursday, Mar. 4 | Wednesday, Mar. 10. |
| 1901 | Monday, Mar. 4 | Saturday, Mar. 9. |
| 1903 | Thursday, Mar. 5 | Thursday, Mar. 19. |
| 1905 | Saturday, Mar. 4 | Saturday, Mar. 18. |
| 1909 | Thursday, Mar. 4 | Saturday, Mar. 6. |
| 1913 | Tuesday, Mar. 4 | Monday, Mar. 17. |
| 1917 | Monday, Mar. 5 | Friday, Mar. 16. |
| 1921 | Friday, Mar. 4 | Tuesday, Mar. 15. |
| 1925 | Wednesday, Mar. 4 | Wednesday, Mar. 18. |
| 1929 | Monday, Mar. 4 | Tuesday, Mar. 5. |
| 1930 | Monday, July 7 | Monday, July 21. |
| 1933 | Saturday, Mar. 4 | Monday, Mar. 6. |

## COURT OF IMPEACHMENT

The Senate has sat as a Court of Impeachment in the cases of the following accused officials, with the result stated, for the periods named:

WILLIAM BLOUNT, a Senator of the United States from Tennessee; charges dismissed for want of jurisdiction: Monday, December 17, 1798, to Monday, January 14, 1799.

JOHN PICKERING, judge of the United States district court for the district of New Hampshire; removed from office; Thursday, March 3, 1803, to Monday, March 12, 1804.

SAMUEL CHASE, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; acquitted; Friday, November 30, 1804, to March 1, 1805.

JAMES H. PECK, judge of the United States district court for the district of Missouri; acquitted; Monday, April 26, 1830, to Monday, January 31, 1831.

WEST H. HUMPHREYS, judge of the United States district court for the middle, eastern, and western districts of Tennessee; removed from office; Wednesday, May 7, 1862, to Thursday, June 26, 1862.

ANDREW JOHNSON, President of the United States; acquitted; Tuesday, February 25, 1868, to Tuesday, May 26, 1868.

WILLIAM W. BELKNAP, Secretary of War; acquitted; Friday, March 3, 1876, to Tuesday, August 1, 1876.

CHARLES SWAYNE, judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Florida; acquitted; Wednesday, December 14, 1904, to Monday, February 27, 1905.

ROBERT W. ARCHBALD, associate judge, United States Commerce Court; removed from office; Saturday, July 13, 1912, to Monday, January 13, 1913.

GEORGE W. ENGLISH, judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Illinois; resigned office November 4, 1926; Court of Impeachment adjourned to December 13, 1926, when, on request of House managers, impeachment proceedings were dismissed.

HAROLD LOUDERBACK, judge of the United States district court for the northern district of California; acquitted; Monday, May 15, 1933, to Wednesday, May 24, 1933.

HALSTED L. RITTER, judge of the United States district court for the southern district of Florida; removed from office; Monday, April 6, 1936, to Friday, April 17, 1936.

## VOTES CAST FOR SENATORS IN 1942, 1944, AND 1946

[The figures show the vote for the Republican and Democratic nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Compiled from official statistics]

| State | Vote | | | | | | Total vote cast in 1946 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1942 | | 1944 | | 1946 | | |
| | Republican | Democrat | Republican | Democrat | Republican | Democrat | |
| Alabama | | 69,212 | 41,983 | 202,604 | | [1] 163,217 | 163,217 |
| Arizona | | | 39,891 | 90,335 | 35,022 | 80,415 | [2] 116,239 |
| Arkansas | | 99,124 | 31,942 | 182,499 | | | |
| California | | | 1,576,553 | 1,728,155 | 1,428,067 | 1,167,161 | [2] 2,639,465 |
| Colorado | [3] 191,517<br>170,970 | [3] 143,817<br>174,612 | 277,410 | 214,335 | | | |
| Connecticut | | | 391,748 | 430,716 | [4] 378,707<br>381,328 | [4] 278,188<br>276,424 | [2] 679,059<br>[2] 682,921 |
| Delaware | 46,210 | 38,322 | | | 62,603 | 50,910 | 113,513 |
| Florida | | | 135,258 | 335,685 | 42,408 | 156,232 | 198,640 |
| Georgia | [5] 1,892 | 59,870 | | 272,569 | | | |
| Idaho | 73,353 | 68,989 | 102,373 | 107,096 | [1] 105,523 | [1] 74,629 | 180,152 |
| Illinois | 1,582,887 | 1,380,011 | 1,841,793 | 2,059,023 | | | |
| Indiana | | | [3] 857,250<br>829,489 | [3] 775,417<br>807,766 | 739,809 | 584,288 | [2] 1,347,434 |
| Iowa | 410,383 | 295,194 | 523,963 | 494,229 | | | |
| Kansas | 284,059 | 200,437 | 387,090 | 272,053 | | | |
| Kentucky | 175,081 | 216,958 | 380,425 | 464,053 | [1] 327,652 | [1] 285,829 | [2] 615,119 |
| Louisiana | | 85,488 | [5] 26 | 287,365 | | | |
| Maine | 111,520 | 55,754 | | | 111,215 | 63,799 | 175,014 |
| Maryland | | | 213,705 | 344,725 | 235,000 | 237,232 | 472,232 |
| Massachusetts | 721,239 | 641,042 | 1,228,754 | 667,086 | 989,736 | 660,200 | [2] 1,714,994 |
| Michigan | 589,652 | 561,595 | | | 1,085,570 | 517,923 | [2] 1,618,720 |
| Minnesota | [6] 372,240<br>356,297 | [6] 177,008<br>[7] 213,965 | | | 517,775 | 349,520 | [2] 878,731 |
| Mississippi | | 51,355 | | | | 46,747 | 46,747 |
| Missouri | | | 778,778 | 776,790 | 572,556 | 511,544 | [2] 1,086,241 |
| Montana | 82,461 | 83,673 | | | 101,901 | 86,476 | [2] 190,566 |
| Nebraska | 186,207 | [5] 108,899 | | | 271,208 | 111,750 | 382,958 |
| Nevada | [4] 16,735 | [4] 23,805 | 21,816 | 30,595 | 27,801 | 22,553 | 50,354 |
| New Hampshire | 88,601 | 73,656 | 110,549 | 106,508 | | | |
| New Jersey | 648,855 | 559,851 | [4] 940,051 | [4] 910,096 | 799,808 | 548,458 | [2] 1,367,155 |
| New Mexico | 43,704 | 63,301 | | | 64,632 | 68,650 | 133,282 |
| New York | | | 2,899,497 | [6] 3,294,576 | 2,559,365 | [8] 2,308,112 | [2] 5,046,171 |
| North Carolina | 119,165 | 230,427 | 226,037 | 533,813 | | | |
| North Dakota | | | 69,530 | 95,102 | 88,210 | 38,368 | [2] 165,382 |
| Ohio | | | 1,500,609 | 1,482,610 | [4] 1,193,852<br>1,275,774 | [4] 929,584<br>947,610 | 2,123,436<br>[2] 2,237,269 |
| Oklahoma | 204,163 | 166,653 | 309,222 | 390,851 | | | |
| Oregon | 214,755 | 63,946 | [1] 260,631<br>269,095 | [1] 192,305<br>174,140 | | | |
| Pennsylvania | | | 1,840,938 | 1,864,622 | 1,853,458 | 1,245,338 | [2] 3,127,860 |
| Rhode Island | 100,240 | 138,247 | | | 122,780 | 150,748 | 273,528 |
| South Carolina | | 22,556 | 3,214 | 94,556 | | | |
| South Dakota | 106,704 | 74,945 | 145,248 | 82,199 | | | |
| Tennessee | 34,324 | 109,881 | | | 57,238 | 145,654 | [2] 218,714 |
| Texas | 12,064 | 260,629 | | | 43,750 | 336,931 | 380,681 |
| Utah | | | 99,532 | 148,748 | 101,142 | 96,257 | 197,399 |
| Vermont | | | 81,094 | 42,136 | 54,729 | 18,594 | [2] 73,340 |
| Virginia | [9] 5,690 | [9] 79,421 | | | [1] 72,253<br>77,005 | [1] 169,680<br>163,960 | [2] 248,962<br>[2] 252,863 |
| Washington | | | 364,356 | 452,013 | 358,847 | 298,683 | [2] 660,342 |
| West Virginia | [7] 227,469<br>256,816 | [7] 207,678<br>207,045 | | | 269,617 | 273,151 | 542,768 |
| Wisconsin | | | 634,513 | 537,144 | 620,430 | 378,772 | [2] 1,014,594 |
| Wyoming | 41,486 | 34,503 | | | 35,714 | 45,843 | 81,557 |

[1] For unexpired term ending Jan. 3, 1949.
[2] Includes the vote for various other candidates.
[3] For unexpired term ending Jan. 3, 1945.
[4] For unexpired term ending Jan. 3, 1947.
[5] Vote cast for Independent candidate.
[6] For unexpired term ending Jan. 3, 1943.
[7] Farmer-Labor vote.
[8] Total vote received, as candidate had one or more other party endorsements.
[9] No vote reported for Chesterfield County.

## VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1942, 1944, AND 1946

[The figures show the votes for the Republican and Democratic nominees, except as otherwise indicated. Compiled from official statistics]

| State and district | Vote cast in 1942 | | State and district | Vote cast in 1944 | | Vote cast in 1946 | | Total vote cast in 1946 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Republican | Democrat | | Republican | Democrat | Republican | Democrat | |
| Ala.: | | | Ala.: | | | | | |
| 1st | | 5,600 | 1st | | 19,082 | | 12,448 | 12,448 |
| 2d | | 6,672 | 2d | | 24,180 | | 17,711 | 17,711 |
| 3d | | 5,043 | 3d | | 20,470 | | 13,397 | 13,397 |
| 4th | | 7,468 | 4th | 3,554 | 19,391 | 2,207 | 16,299 | 18,506 |
| 5th | | 11,841 | 5th | | 25,317 | | 21,560 | 21,560 |
| 6th | | 7,556 | 6th | | 14,561 | | 13,551 | 13,551 |
| 7th | | 9,788 | 7th | 11,202 | 21,671 | 8,565 | 22,853 | 31,418 |
| 8th | | 5,954 | 8th | | 24,023 | 1,453 | 17,624 | 19,077 |
| 9th | 378 | 8,802 | 9th | 7,120 | 31,767 | 1,880 | 29,940 | 31,820 |
| Ariz.: | | | Ariz.: | | | | | |
| At large | 23,015 | 56,357 | At large | 39,035 | 86,691 | 37,083 | 74,948 | [1] 112,812 |
| At large | 18,205 | 55,825 | At large | 36,352 | 88,532 | 36,185 | 71,836 | 108,021 |
| Ark.: | | | Ark.: | | | | | |
| 1st | | 13,997 | 1st | | 32,501 | | 20,250 | 20,250 |
| 2d | | 11,380 | 2d | | 24,977 | | 22,955 | 22,955 |
| 3d | | 16,111 | 3d | 11,613 | 20,053 | | 24,950 | 24,950 |
| 4th | | 14,739 | 4th | | 30,310 | | 13,844 | 13,844 |
| 5th | | 16,850 | 5th | 4,902 | 33,215 | 2,881 | 21,777 | [1] 25,553 |
| 6th | | 13,166 | 6th | | 31,785 | [2] 4,305 | 23,892 | 28,197 |
| 7th | | 12,108 | 7th | | 27,851 | | 15,584 | 15,584 |
| Calif.: | | | Calif.: | | | | | |
| 1st | [4] 5,703 | [3] 78,281 | 1st | | [3] 92,706 | | [3] 77,653 | [1] 78,841 |
| 2d | [3] 50,094 | | 2d | 27,312 | 48,201 | | [3] 57,895 | [1] 57,901 |
| 3d | 63,982 | 53,521 | 3d | [3] 131,705 | | [3] 116,792 | | [1] 116,851 |
| 4th | [3] 62,735 | [5] 1,116 | 4th | 73,367 | 73,582 | 54,113 | 60,655 | 114,768 |
| 5th | [3] 85,747 | [4] 6,749 | 5th | [3] 112,151 | | 94,293 | | 94,293 |
| 6th | [3] 108,585 | [4] 8,532 | 6th | 96,395 | 104,441 | | [3] 118,548 | [1] 118,662 |
| 7th | | [3] 77,292 | 7th | 59,360 | 81,762 | 61,508 | 47,988 | [1] 109,534 |
| 8th | 91,536 | [5] 102 | 8th | 94,218 | 72,420 | [3] 113,325 | | [1] 113,424 |
| 9th | 65,791 | | 9th | [3] 66,845 | | 50,171 | 43,244 | [1] 93,417 |
| 10th | | 43,864 | 10th | | [3] 60,001 | | [3] 51,843 | [1] 51,953 |
| 11th | 30,781 | 31,611 | 11th | 41,005 | 52,218 | 41,902 | 36,996 | [1] 78,906 |
| 12th | [3] [6] 40,780 | 53,705 | 12th | 62,524 | 77,385 | 65,586 | 49,994 | [1] 117,069 |
| 13th | 38,577 | 33,060 | 13th | 54,792 | 66,854 | 48,071 | 44,712 | [1] 92,820 |
| 14th | 24,349 | 49,326 | 14th | 61,767 | 65,729 | 44,914 | 53,536 | [1] 98,557 |
| 15th | [3] [6] 10,185 | [3] 88,798 | 15th | 100,305 | 73,655 | [3] 106,020 | | [1] 106,628 |
| 16th | 52,023 | 61,437 | 16th | 89,700 | 105,835 | 78,264 | 45,951 | [1] 145,293 |
| 17th | | 92,260 | 17th | | [3] 147,217 | | [3] 110,654 | [1] 111,374 |
| 18th | 53,136 | 40,339 | 18th | 75,749 | 95,090 | 67,363 | 60,218 | [1] 127,612 |
| 19th | 20,446 | 34,918 | 19th | 25,852 | 65,758 | | [3] 50,666 | [1] 52,107 |
| 20th | 62,628 | 55,479 | 20th | 112,663 | 101,090 | 98,283 | 67,317 | [1] 165,694 |
| 21st | [5] 1,350 | [3] 38,419 | 21st | 34,409 | 48,539 | 33,395 | 37,229 | [1] 70,654 |
| 22d | 42,765 | 31,440 | 22d | [3] 88,537 | | 59,935 | 36,649 | [1] 96,595 |
| 23d | 42,087 | 42,864 | 23d | 70,787 | 86,707 | 69,411 | 53,898 | 123,309 |
| Colo.: | | | Colo.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 50,083 | 58,143 | 1st | 90,151 | 83,253 | 55,724 | 60,513 | [1] 116,928 |
| 2d | 64,984 | 30,485 | 2d | 83,264 | 49,079 | 54,768 | 27,393 | [1] 83,331 |
| 3d | 55,838 | 33,154 | 3d | 69,492 | 53,904 | 45,043 | 37,496 | 82,539 |
| 4th | 28,460 | 19,979 | 4th | 38,671 | 24,039 | 28,894 | 20,290 | 49,184 |
| Conn.: | | | Conn.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 72,306 | 68,435 | 1st | 102,257 | 120,100 | 93,006 | 82,231 | 175,237 |
| 2d | 46,426 | 43,934 | 2d | 59,973 | 63,013 | 59,828 | 48,376 | 108,204 |
| 3d | 57,612 | 53,825 | 3d | 77,753 | 82,472 | 76,408 | 53,404 | 129,812 |
| 4th | 63,719 | 57,861 | 4th | 102,043 | 100,035 | 93,513 | 57,913 | [1] 163,687 |
| 5th | 42,602 | 36,327 | 5th | 60,137 | 54,885 | 51,790 | 39,785 | [1] 97,559 |
| At large | 283,280 | 257,941 | At large | 397,725 | 424,146 | 377,972 | 277,872 | [1] 579,766 |
| Del.: | | | Del.: | | | | | |
| At large | 45,376 | 38,791 | At large | 62,378 | 63,649 | 63,516 | 49,105 | 112,621 |
| Fla.: | | | Fla.: | | | | | |
| 1st | | 25,037 | 1st | | 87,880 | | 31,145 | 31,145 |
| 2d | | 15,777 | 2d | | 66,604 | | 26,093 | 26,093 |
| 3d | | 11,739 | 3d | | 51,693 | | 18,455 | 18,455 |
| 4th | 5,725 | 25,056 | 4th | 25,643 | 65,900 | 14,458 | 37,002 | 51,460 |
| 5th | 6,906 | 16,850 | 5th | 23,406 | 48,602 | 15,591 | 24,695 | 40,286 |
| At large | | 91,120 | 6th | 14,134 | 32,491 | 5,591 | 13,733 | 19,324 |
| Ga.: | | | Ga.: | | | | | |
| 1st | [2] 129 | 6,980 | 1st | | 23,889 | | 20,937 | [1] 20,973 |
| 2d | [2] 1 | 3,793 | 2d | | 21,313 | | 10,805 | [1] 10,806 |
| 3d | | 4,824 | 3d | | 25,276 | | 8,961 | 8,961 |
| 4th | [2] 2 | 5,106 | 4th | | 27,375 | | 8,476 | 8,476 |
| 5th | [2] 382 | 9,176 | 5th | [2] 2,929 | 50,257 | | 31,444 | [1] 54,013 |

See footnotes at end of table.

## VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1942, 1944, AND 1946—Continued

| State and district | Vote cast in 1942 | | State and district | Vote cast in 1944 | | Vote cast in 1946 | | Total vote cast in 1946 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Republican | Democrat | | Republican | Democrat | Republican | Democrat | |
| Ga.—Con. | | | Ga.—Con. | | | | | |
| 6th | | 5,725 | 6th | | 19,034 | | 13,566 | [1] 13,568 |
| 7th | | 5,172 | 7th | | 31,400 | | 7,573 | 7,575 |
| 8th | | 4,785 | 8th | | 21,916 | | 8,986 | 8,986 |
| 9th | [2] 3,013 | 7,394 | 9th | | 25,880 | | 14,815 | 14,815 |
| 10th | | 5,393 | 10th | | 25,102 | | 16,398 | [1] 16,404 |
| Idaho: | | | Idaho: | | | | | |
| 1st | 25,562 | 30,105 | 1st | 37,998 | 49,581 | 37,326 | 36,509 | 73,835 |
| 2d | 45,805 | 37,815 | 2d | 61,751 | 56,249 | 63,692 | 41,231 | 104,923 |
| Ill.: | | | Ill.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 23,537 | 26,280 | 1st | 26,204 | 42,713 | 28,945 | 38,040 | 66,985 |
| 2d | 106,552 | 110,069 | 2d | 138,579 | 186,089 | 156,697 | 148,995 | 305,692 |
| 3d | 115,390 | 109,409 | 3d | 146,961 | 158,944 | 169,543 | 126,638 | 296,181 |
| 4th | 16,396 | 60,623 | 4th | 19,346 | 79,243 | 28,251 | 68,113 | 96,364 |
| 5th | 11,255 | 29,167 | 5th | 11,929 | 38,370 | 13,859 | 34,904 | 48,763 |
| 6th | 110,823 | 149,342 | 6th | 140,069 | 211,056 | 158,702 | 171,778 | 320,480 |
| 7th | 177,931 | 179,906 | 7th | 217,207 | 261,473 | 252,981 | 206,963 | 459,944 |
| 8th | 8,995 | 33,425 | 8th | 10,474 | 39,866 | 11,266 | 38,317 | 49,583 |
| 9th | 40,803 | 38,679 | 9th | 54,698 | 61,168 | 54,615 | 51,788 | [1] 106,404 |
| 10th | 150,558 | 88,266 | 10th | 193,948 | 153,644 | 201,010 | 109,712 | [1] 310,725 |
| 11th | 97,316 | 39,829 | 11th | 128,064 | 65,296 | 120,640 | 40,355 | [1] 160,997 |
| 12th | 68,426 | 27,405 | 12th | 86,228 | 55,236 | 73,431 | 32,816 | 106,247 |
| 13th | 48,500 | 12,596 | 13th | 59,372 | 25,482 | 48,238 | 13,767 | 62,005 |
| 14th | 47,294 | 32,450 | 14th | 55,812 | 46,759 | 45,723 | 27,877 | 73,600 |
| 15th | 48,677 | 29,741 | 15th | 58,358 | 40,093 | 49,895 | 27,667 | 77,562 |
| 16th | 55,135 | 24,969 | 16th | 70,301 | 48,779 | 64,534 | 31,091 | [1] 95,626 |
| 17th | 44,563 | 17,023 | 17th | 52,706 | 26,732 | 45,969 | 18,617 | 64,586 |
| 18th | 51,281 | 36,852 | 18th | 58,617 | 44,340 | 56,537 | 30,305 | 86,842 |
| 19th | 56,657 | 42,171 | 19th | 70,942 | 56,247 | 64,063 | 38,485 | [1] 102,550 |
| 20th | 31,360 | 30,131 | 20th | 38,922 | 31,092 | 34,923 | 24,508 | 59,431 |
| 21st | 54,585 | 39,318 | 21st | 62,879 | 50,050 | 55,609 | 45,293 | 100,902 |
| 22d | 67,313 | 53,470 | 22d | 80,616 | 83,311 | 67,665 | 69,669 | 137,334 |
| 23d | 47,526 | 42,736 | 23d | 56,712 | 46,957 | 51,440 | 42,237 | 93,677 |
| 24th | 37,008 | 26,377 | 24th | 42,927 | 30,808 | 37,909 | 26,483 | 64,392 |
| 25th | 49,965 | 40,762 | 25th | 57,672 | 50,140 | 53,831 | 36,217 | 90,048 |
| At large | 1,481,419 | 1,395,053 | At large | 1,839,518 | 2,030,753 | 1,906,717 | 1,539,248 | [1] 3,458,889 |
| Ind.: | | | Ind.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 38,450 | 44,334 | 1st | 46,968 | 75,635 | 46,677 | 51,809 | [1] 99,794 |
| 2d | 63,120 | 39,943 | 2d | 78,061 | 48,103 | 66,423 | 40,847 | [1] 108,317 |
| 3d | 66,434 | 53,992 | 3d | 85,362 | 78,621 | 73,239 | 57,425 | [1] 131,728 |
| 4th | 61,032 | 39,032 | 4th | 81,110 | 53,636 | 59,790 | 39,766 | [1] 100,667 |
| 5th | 80,464 | 63,989 | 5th | 94,274 | 80,208 | 79,752 | 61,364 | [1] 144,936 |
| 6th | 65,764 | 47,363 | 6th | 75,517 | 60,758 | 65,926 | 47,972 | [1] 114,933 |
| 7th | 69,044 | 52,386 | 7th | 73,417 | 62,136 | 63,667 | 59,908 | [1] 125,661 |
| 8th | 67,237 | 57,868 | 8th | 84,095 | 76,905 | 66,050 | 60,385 | [1] 127,620 |
| 9th | 55,949 | 44,096 | 9th | 62,831 | 49,380 | 58,384 | 45,321 | [1] 104,650 |
| 10th | 67,201 | 49,963 | 10th | 82,582 | 67,724 | 70,969 | 44,807 | [1] 119,689 |
| 11th | 79,136 | 79,932 | 11th | 108,503 | 114,051 | 74,745 | 79,040 | [1] 154,653 |
| Iowa: | | | Iowa | | | | | |
| 1st | 55,139 | 32,893 | 1st | 78,729 | 60,048 | 52,488 | 32,849 | 85,337 |
| 2d | 62,290 | 46,310 | 2d | 86,903 | 68,489 | 60,111 | 41,544 | 101,655 |
| 3d | 54,124 | 35,065 | 3d | 74,901 | 56,985 | 48,346 | 29,661 | 78,007 |
| 4th | 52,258 | 28,745 | 4th | 59,658 | 49,098 | 43,753 | 31,203 | 74,956 |
| 5th | 48,578 | 28,287 | 5th | 66,260 | 56,138 | 41,679 | 28,490 | 70,169 |
| 6th | 46,843 | 30,802 | 6th | 60,153 | 42,098 | 40,640 | 23,422 | 64,062 |
| 7th | 49,086 | 27,409 | 7th | 66,905 | 41,802 | 40,152 | 23,567 | 63,719 |
| 8th | 42,154 | 23,059 | 8th | 58,537 | 45,682 | 37,868 | 17,303 | 55,171 |
| Kans.: | | | Kans.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 49,962 | 24,404 | 1st | 71,565 | 34,731 | 63,076 | 35,045 | 98,121 |
| 2d | 48,594 | 33,625 | 2d | 68,815 | 47,676 | 56,363 | 39,484 | 95,847 |
| 3d | 40,789 | 27,364 | 3d | 52,361 | 34,645 | 41,624 | 33,578 | 75,202 |
| 4th | 55,612 | 44,313 | 4th | 90,186 | 63,843 | 68,658 | 53,617 | 122,275 |
| 5th | 54,655 | 27,381 | 5th | 72,370 | 32,557 | 54,578 | 32,538 | 87,116 |
| 6th | 49,403 | 27,590 | 6th | 63,035 | 32,408 | 44,343 | 28,911 | [1] 76,299 |
| Ky.: | | | Ky.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 8,195 | 17,027 | 1st | 22,196 | 51,369 | 16,064 | 32,121 | [1] 48,505 |
| 2d | | 21,866 | 2d | 42,802 | 57,948 | 29,124 | 38,020 | 67,144 |
| 3d | 32,404 | 39,866 | 3d | 59,190 | 79,922 | 61,899 | 44,599 | 106,498 |
| 4th | 19,015 | 23,871 | 4th | 40,317 | 48,671 | 29,304 | 33,116 | 62,420 |
| 5th | 12,073 | 18,510 | 5th | 32,606 | 45,228 | 25,240 | 26,444 | 51,684 |
| 6th | | 27,382 | 6th | 44,214 | 63,404 | 35,368 | 43,176 | 78,544 |
| 7th | 21,620 | 22,160 | 7th | 30,165 | 33,406 | 30,070 | 20,596 | 50,666 |
| 8th | 17,644 | 22,499 | 8th | 41,154 | 48,969 | 30,127 | 33,408 | 63,535 |
| 9th | 34,440 | | 9th | 68,908 | 31,019 | 54,306 | | 54,306 |

See footnotes at end of table.

## VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1942, 1944, AND 1946—Continued

| State and district | Vote cast in 1942 | | State and district | Vote cast in 1944 | | Vote cast in 1946 | | Total vote cast in 1946 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Republican | Democrat | | Republican | Democrat | Republican | Democrat | |
| La.: | | | La.: | | | | | |
| 1st | ---------- | 20,973 | 1st | ---------- | 55,887 | 2,614 | 29,329 | [1] 31,944 |
| 2d | ---------- | 19,007 | 2d | ---------- | 56,636 | 3,037 | 29,457 | 32,494 |
| 3d | ---------- | 6,260 | 3d | ---------- | 28,123 | ---------- | 4,595 | 4,595 |
| 4th | ---------- | 7,184 | 4th | ---------- | 27,886 | ---------- | 8,499 | 8,499 |
| 5th | ---------- | 7,949 | 5th | ---------- | 25,462 | ---------- | 6,049 | 6,049 |
| 6th | ---------- | 9,313 | 6th | ---------- | 38,561 | ---------- | 8,781 | 8,781 |
| 7th | ---------- | 6,201 | 7th | ---------- | 26,931 | ---------- | 5,907 | 5,907 |
| 8th | ---------- | 8,100 | 8th | ---------- | 23,083 | ---------- | 7,740 | 7,740 |
| Maine: | | | Maine: | | | | | |
| 1st | 38,128 | 28,759 | 1st | 47,721 | 21,620 | 38,975 | 26,378 | 65,353 |
| 2d | 42,062 | 20,164 | 2d | 46,545 | 22,139 | 39,791 | 25,739 | 65,530 |
| 3d | 31,728 | ---------- | 3d | 35,644 | 10,102 | 31,622 | 11,743 | 43,365 |
| Md.: | | | Md.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 19,938 | 25,270 | 1st | 29,298 | 30,257 | 27,364 | 26,360 | 53,724 |
| 2d | 35,228 | 57,865 | 2d | 73,469 | 97,239 | 62,760 | 69,211 | 131,971 |
| 3d | 7,469 | 20,450 | 3d | 14,046 | 39,032 | 13,761 | 24,347 | 38,108 |
| 4th | 22,673 | 21,845 | 4th | 32,416 | 47,088 | 23,499 | 31,453 | 54,952 |
| 5th | 16,596 | 33,191 | 5th | 27,821 | 51,318 | 29,406 | 40,929 | 70,335 |
| 6th | 45,724 | 31,187 | 6th | 63,079 | 45,877 | 55,667 | 40,198 | 95,865 |
| Mass.: | | | Mass.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 50,302 | 36,257 | 1st | 63,671 | 62,550 | 59,222 | 40,549 | [1] 102,049 |
| 2d | 58,781 | 36,675 | 2d | 75,571 | 60,195 | 59,754 | 56,459 | 116,213 |
| 3d | 45,689 | 46,412 | 3d | 49,300 | 78,848 | 42,033 | 69,038 | [1] 111,072 |
| 4th | 57,323 | 42,895 | 4th | 76,097 | 60,967 | 58,663 | 59,847 | [1] 120,925 |
| 5th | 95,231 | ---------- | 5th | 109,242 | 39,911 | 98,488 | 38,575 | [1] 137,552 |
| 6th | 68,739 | 22,523 | 6th | 87,211 | 42,937 | 79,709 | 33,823 | [1] 113,536 |
| 7th | ---------- | [3] 68,073 | 7th | 36,877 | 78,008 | 37,250 | 59,871 | [1] 98,554 |
| 8th | 57,016 | 44,401 | 8th | 79,912 | 59,058 | 76,305 | 43,827 | 120,132 |
| 9th | 50,902 | 35,633 | 9th | 75,803 | 53,820 | 69,831 | 43,367 | [1] 114,799 |
| 10th | 64,247 | 61,359 | 10th | 100,334 | 79,380 | 96,607 | 54,421 | 151,028 |
| 11th | 27,008 | 60,850 | 11th | 39,523 | 75,469 | 26,007 | 69,093 | [1] 96,136 |
| 12th | 20,600 | 76,043 | 12th | 31,178 | 97,469 | ---------- | 92,622 | [1] 92,636 |
| 13th | 62,608 | 42,995 | 13th | 97,013 | 50,377 | 87,839 | 42,274 | 130,114 |
| 14th | 54,977 | 37,598 | 14th | 79,928 | 48,993 | 71,566 | 40,999 | [1] 112,568 |
| Mich.: | | | Mich.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 13,691 | 48,620 | 1st | 24,542 | 103,782 | 29,293 | 57,753 | [1] 87,629 |
| 2d | 40,277 | 23,277 | 2d | 80,594 | 43,536 | 66,486 | 26,141 | [1] 93,429 |
| 3d | 41,002 | 20,334 | 3d | 73,134 | 42,902 | 59,823 | 25,914 | [1] 86,787 |
| 4th | 42,653 | 19,065 | 4th | 68,233 | 37,754 | 58,798 | 21,514 | [1] 81,161 |
| 5th | 37,020 | 30,840 | 5th | 73,034 | 53,437 | 63,093 | 25,022 | [1] 88,116 |
| 6th | 48,364 | 34,893 | 6th | 87,105 | 70,104 | 69,203 | 50,684 | [1] 120,681 |
| 7th | 46,946 | 22,775 | 7th | 79,455 | 40,298 | 64,404 | 21,708 | [1] 86,746 |
| 8th | 45,182 | 21,689 | 8th | 75,700 | 35,982 | 58,725 | 21,375 | [1] 80,920 |
| 9th | 34,548 | 17,954 | 9th | 56,308 | 33,705 | 49,017 | 18,828 | [1] 68,305 |
| 10th | 31,895 | 20,852 | 10th | 54,066 | 29,108 | 44,853 | 17,737 | [1] 63,046 |
| 11th | 32,579 | 23,555 | 11th | 46,985 | 32,400 | 41,436 | 21,340 | [1] 62,911 |
| 12th | 31,643 | 27,983 | 12th | 40,573 | 41,481 | 40,717 | 33,799 | [1] 74,827 |
| 13th | 32,298 | 33,807 | 13th | 58,101 | 80,565 | 50,539 | 44,883 | [1] 95,752 |
| 14th | 35,638 | 50,707 | 14th | 76,358 | 98,988 | 69,968 | 60,808 | [1] 131,226 |
| 15th | 28,694 | 52,384 | 15th | 57,070 | 100,879 | 54,296 | 59,111 | [1] 113,832 |
| 16th | 30,480 | 42,911 | 16th | 59,456 | 95,483 | 52,376 | 57,773 | [1] 111,273 |
| 17th | 56,607 | 43,036 | 17th | 116,242 | 87,767 | 102,336 | 54,928 | [1] 158,091 |
| Minn.: | | | Minn.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 58,387 | 29,771 | 1st | 77,798 | 48,301 | 65,906 | 30,439 | 96,345 |
| 2d | 60,028 | 13,866 | 2d | 91,867 | 29,548 | 69,487 | 21,947 | 91,434 |
| 3d | 44,662 | [7] 29,936 | 3d | 69,277 | 71,856 | 57,397 | 52,797 | [1] 111,519 |
| 4th | 45,903 | [7] 17,071 | 4th | 59,994 | 64,434 | 45,667 | 41,897 | [1] 88,702 |
| 5th | 60,883 | [7] 18,566 | 5th | 81,798 | 62,761 | 66,837 | 47,777 | 114,614 |
| 6th | 49,295 | 36,770 | 6th | 76,421 | 38,947 | 55,401 | 41,147 | 96,548 |
| 7th | 46,570 | 21,192 | 7th | 75,315 | 38,949 | 57,869 | 30,667 | 88,536 |
| 8th | 51,803 | [7] 21,786 | 8th | 62,600 | 58,131 | 46,189 | 62,876 | 109,065 |
| 9th | 34,661 | [7] 35,265 | 9th | 58,080 | 40,018 | 50,031 | 28,211 | 78,242 |
| Miss.: | | | Miss.: | | | | | |
| 1st | ---------- | 7,079 | 1st | 562 | 17,493 | ---------- | 5,429 | 5,429 |
| 2d | ---------- | 6,604 | 2d | 218 | 16,251 | ---------- | 6,491 | 6,491 |
| 3d | ---------- | 4,646 | 3d | 606 | 16,222 | ---------- | 4,185 | 4,185 |
| 4th | ---------- | 5,660 | 4th | ---------- | 13,343 | ---------- | 10,017 | 10,017 |
| 5th | ---------- | 10,548 | 5th | ---------- | 22,934 | ---------- | 7,122 | 7,122 |
| 6th | ---------- | 7,462 | 6th | 1,434 | 31,742 | ---------- | 6,448 | 6,448 |
| 7th | ---------- | 9,603 | 7th | 2,313 | 29,594 | ---------- | 10,345 | 10,345 |
| Mo.: | | | Mo.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 41,809 | 33,465 | 1st | 52,008 | 50,476 | 37,584 | 37,105 | 74,689 |
| 2d | 37,635 | 37,069 | 2d | 60,857 | 60,587 | 44,292 | 42,437 | 86,729 |
| 3d | 40,227 | 31,108 | 3d | 61,720 | 60,273 | 38,828 | 34,730 | 73,558 |
| 4th | 19,709 | 30,227 | 4th | 45,381 | 60,594 | 34,066 | 41,843 | [1] 75,990 |

See footnotes at end of table.

## VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1942, 1944, AND 1946—Continued

| State and district | Vote cast in 1942 | | State and district | Vote cast in 1944 | | Vote cast in 1946 | | Total vote cast in 1946 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Republican | Democrat | | Republican | Democrat | Republican | Democrat | |
| Mo.—Con. | | | Mo.—Con. | | | | | |
| 5th | 26,163 | 27,243 | 5th | 48,127 | 53,320 | 42,065 | 36,324 | [1] 78,433 |
| 6th | 46,735 | 38,946 | 6th | 71,705 | 54,095 | 54,034 | 38,113 | 92,147 |
| 7th | 49,595 | 28,542 | 7th | 76,180 | 42,929 | 50,588 | 26,712 | 77,300 |
| 8th | 39,422 | 37,072 | 8th | 52,924 | 54,010 | 42,076 | 40,241 | 82,317 |
| 9th | 24,912 | 30,082 | 9th | 44,476 | 50,594 | 30,199 | 35,253 | 65,452 |
| 10th | 22,555 | 29,514 | 10th | 42,129 | 55,243 | 24,164 | 37,236 | 61,400 |
| 11th | 36,133 | 35,510 | 11th | 48,435 | 69,351 | 41,202 | 39,879 | [1] 81,275 |
| 12th | 68,329 | 51,649 | 12th | 118,394 | 110,060 | 93,136 | 66,878 | [1] 160,114 |
| 13th | 23,770 | 37,651 | 13th | ---------- | 76,408 | 34,062 | 41,229 | [1] 75,337 |
| Mont.: | | | Mont.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 28,603 | 42,754 | 1st | 26,141 | 57,008 | 34,958 | 47,418 | 82,376 |
| 2d | 45,051 | 50,489 | 2d | 51,372 | 61,123 | 58,307 | 48,564 | [1] 107,712 |
| Nebr.: | | | Nebr.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 69,651 | 31,422 | 1st | 100,816 | 43,401 | 73,602 | 37,280 | 110,882 |
| 2d | 40,646 | 35,743 | 2d | 78,686 | 53,637 | 53,398 | 38,125 | 91,523 |
| 3d | 61,813 | 27,208 | 3d | 84,251 | 34,317 | 64,016 | 20,161 | [1] 88,693 |
| 4th | 55,914 | 27,406 | 4th | 72,647 | 34,394 | 57,708 | 23,234 | 80,942 |
| Nev.: | | | Nev.: | | | | | |
| At large | 18,289 | 21,100 | At large | 19,096 | 32,648 | 28,859 | 20,187 | 49,046 |
| N. H.: | | | N. H.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 43,281 | 39,743 | 1st | 57,537 | 55,502 | 53,909 | 36,316 | 90,225 |
| 2d | 42,718 | 30,473 | 2d | 55,911 | 46,872 | 45,963 | 24,904 | 70,867 |
| N. J.: | | | N. J.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 74,867 | 46,445 | 1st | 87,950 | 86,178 | 82,919 | 47,631 | 130,550 |
| 2d | 35,930 | 40,478 | 2d | 51,194 | 42,862 | 54,511 | 26,740 | 81,251 |
| 3d | 51,573 | 45,037 | 3d | 80,438 | 60,769 | 70,302 | 36,177 | [1] 108,344 |
| 4th | 51,498 | 29,088 | 4th | 68,647 | 54,680 | 50,221 | 45,225 | 95,446 |
| 5th | 61,896 | 32,999 | 5th | 87,129 | 61,153 | 69,338 | 43,593 | [1] 113,090 |
| 6th | 52,211 | 36,425 | 6th | 84,143 | 65,344 | 69,395 | 35,378 | [1] 107,259 |
| 7th | 55,424 | 25,171 | 7th | 86,759 | 44,423 | 65,426 | 29,418 | 94,844 |
| 8th | 56,582 | 28,060 | 8th | 75,479 | 53,136 | 57,616 | 23,007 | [1] 81,718 |
| 9th | 51,692 | 32,021 | 9th | 93,687 | 53,847 | 74,870 | 33,553 | [1] 108,423 |
| 10th | 37,189 | 31,504 | 10th | 62,004 | 53,577 | 44,619 | 38,889 | [1] 85,028 |
| 11th | 36,500 | 23,630 | 11th | 58,586 | 52,376 | 46,034 | 28,545 | [1] 76,217 |
| 12th | 43,942 | 26,188 | 12th | 67,680 | 63,087 | 55,732 | 30,389 | [1] 87,668 |
| 13th | 18,894 | 73,766 | 13th | 38,336 | 89,736 | 36,270 | 69,440 | [1] 107,769 |
| 14th | 20,161 | 75,322 | 14th | 46,076 | 79,158 | 38,008 | 65,979 | [1] 104,386 |
| N. Mex.: | | | N. Mex.: | | | | | |
| At large | 43,627 | 62,320 | At large | 66,309 | 85,244 | 60,519 | 66,420 | 251,119 |
| At large | 43,071 | 57,474 | At large | 66,644 | 80,752 | 58,938 | 65,242 | |
| N. Y.: | | | N. Y.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 197,473 | 83,453 | 1st | 92,044 | [3] 40,294 | 83,877 | [3] 24,647 | 108,524 |
| 2d | 95,240 | 125,090 | 2d | 131,906 | [3] 62,242 | 123,873 | [3] 34,217 | 158,090 |
| 3d | 8,979 | 18,700 | 3d | 108,118 | [3] 70,163 | 98,722 | 32,002 | [1] 141,587 |
| 4th | 10,070 | 21,456 | 4th | 65,390 | [3] 73,098 | 57,176 | 38,227 | 107,278 |
| 5th | 23,285 | [3] 44,522 | 5th | 76,014 | [3] 90,338 | 66,754 | [3] 59,092 | 125,846 |
| 6th | 37,427 | [3] 96,990 | 6th | 65,821 | [3] 81,228 | 59,438 | [3] 50,944 | 110,382 |
| 7th | 10,353 | [3] 27,688 | 7th | 42,716 | [3] 73,868 | 36,510 | [3] 49,449 | 85,959 |
| 8th | 59,408 | [3] 158,685 | 8th | 37,816 | [3] 55,565 | 29,851 | [3] 34,876 | 64,727 |
| 9th | 41,491 | 44,064 | 9th | 34,517 | [3] 63,400 | 27,289 | [3] 41,304 | [1] 84,952 |
| 10th | 14,693 | [3] 32,026 | 10th | 36,854 | [3] 78,753 | 33,642 | [3] 57,658 | [1] 99,614 |
| 11th | 23,029 | [3] 31,723 | 11th | 49,442 | [3] 95,213 | 45,279 | [3] 69,089 | 114,368 |
| 12th | 2,031 | [3] 13,584 | 12th | 42,007 | [3] 51,411 | [3] 31,052 | 36,399 | 67,451 |
| 13th | 3,947 | [3] 11,245 | 13th | 53,854 | [3] 81,640 | 44,674 | [3] 51,406 | 96,080 |
| 14th | 10,037 | [3] 17,652 | 14th | 32,393 | [3] 85,534 | 26,450 | [3] 79,336 | 105,786 |
| 15th | 7,566 | 14,746 | 15th | 24,650 | [3] 105,943 | 21,094 | [3] 78,543 | [1] 99,802 |
| 16th | 18,630 | [3] 18,710 | 16th | 55,647 | [3] 48,411 | [3] 49,758 | [3] 31,583 | 81,341 |
| 17th | [3] 38,079 | 24,365 | 17th | 77,196 | 57,769 | 66,063 | 39,216 | [1] 114,806 |
| 18th | [3] 16,665 | [9] 18,636 | 18th | [8] 31,731 | [8] 37,042 | 35,693 | [3] 42,229 | 77,922 |
| 19th | 20,000 | [3] 41,566 | 19th | 25,494 | [3] 69,973 | 19,410 | [3] 48,437 | 67,847 |
| 20th | [9] 7,890 | [9] 7,533 | 20th | 36,197 | [3] 87,724 | 36,450 | [3] 57,208 | 93,658 |
| 21st | 30,796 | [3] 60,588 | 21st | 40,718 | [3] 91,747 | [3] 46,897 | 40,652 | [1] 101,908 |
| 22d | 12,714 | [3] 25,933 | 22d | [10] 15,948 | [11] 67,192 | 19,514 | [3] 32,573 | 52,087 |
| 23d | 50,063 | [3] 142,395 | 23d | 32,594 | [3] 126,245 | 30,534 | 52,616 | [1] 121,182 |
| 24th | 86,506 | [3] 117,198 | 24th | 18,461 | [3] 102,684 | 16,931 | 39,316 | [1] 89,000 |
| 25th | 85,024 | 33,040 | 25th | 50,274 | [3] 114,248 | 46,853 | 47,142 | [1] 144,953 |
| 26th | 48,793 | [3] 44,751 | 26th | 70,746 | [3] 91,665 | 58,061 | 49,067 | [1] 131,647 |
| 27th | 53,626 | [3] 31,426 | 27th | 90,699 | [3] 55,756 | 84,882 | [3] 38,950 | 123,832 |
| 28th | 51,190 | [3] 86,767 | 28th | 90,623 | [3] 47,646 | 83,533 | [3] 27,236 | 110,769 |
| 29th | 69,794 | [3] 31,616 | 29th | [3] 62,583 | [3] 70,630 | 60,769 | [3] 40,174 | [1] 104,492 |
| 30th | 53,147 | 29,414 | 30th | 88,067 | [3] 51,725 | 80,469 | [3] 35,240 | 115,709 |
| 31st | 43,197 | [3] 19,448 | 31st | 85,178 | [3] 56,706 | 66,395 | [3] 45,777 | 112,172 |
| 32d | 50,970 | 17,631 | 32d | 63,603 | [3] 85,147 | 64,325 | [3] 79,042 | 143,367 |
| 33d | 53,030 | [3] 34,965 | 33d | 95,299 | 52,354 | 89,778 | [3] 38,666 | 128,444 |
| 34th | 53,762 | 33,276 | 34th | 75,532 | 44,557 | 64,217 | 22,368 | [1] 87,969 |

See footnotes at end of table.

## VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1942, 1944, AND 1946—Continued

| State and district | Vote cast in 1942 | | State and district | Vote cast in 1944 | | Vote cast in 1946 | | Total vote cast in 1946 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Republican | Democrat | | Republican | Democrat | Republican | Democrat | |
| N. Y.—Con. | | | N. Y.—Con. | | | | | |
| 35th | 82,021 | 42,270 | 35th | 65,857 | [3] 60,025 | 58,040 | [3] 48,854 | 106,894 |
| 36th | 47,620 | [3] 28,502 | 36th | 79,535 | [3] 70,012 | 76,372 | [3] 44,371 | 120,743 |
| 37th | 54,700 | [3] 22,452 | 37th | 75,246 | [3] 33,465 | 59,920 | [3] 23,687 | 83,607 |
| 38th | 77,970 | [3] 53,889 | 38th | 75,432 | 36,327 | 63,382 | 24,576 | 87,958 |
| 39th | 61,189 | [12] 22,006 | 39th | 75,740 | 31,152 | 61,330 | [3] 23,205 | 84,535 |
| 40th | 91,222 | [3] 41,459 | 40th | 88,782 | [3] 90,369 | 84,852 | [3] 55,321 | 140,173 |
| 41st | 49,239 | [3] 36,589 | 41st | 71,988 | [3] 41,991 | 65,975 | [3] 26,332 | 92,307 |
| 42d | 39,650 | [3] 34,248 | 42d | 83,781 | [3] 62,590 | 71,862 | [3] 43,028 | 114,890 |
| 43d | 43,730 | 20,867 | 43d | 74,366 | [3] 71,216 | 71,758 | 38,108 | [1] 114,719 |
| At large | 1,887,688 | 1,909,706 | 44th | 72,402 | [3] 72,164 | 67,495 | [3] 49,798 | 117,293 |
| At large | 1,965,794 | [31],872,321 | 45th | 64,456 | [3] 36,050 | 53,327 | [3] 20,205 | 75,740 |
| N. C.: | | | N. C.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 671 | 8,444 | 1st | 3,139 | 30,149 | 1,208 | 9,993 | 11,201 |
| 2d | ---------- | 7,124 | 2d | 1,513 | 34,949 | ---------- | 9,426 | 9,426 |
| 3d | ---------- | 9,596 | 3d | 12,055 | 30,447 | 7,385 | 14,798 | 22,183 |
| 4th | 11,064 | 20,703 | 4th | 18,046 | 53,340 | 12,005 | 22,977 | 34,982 |
| 5th | 9,899 | 20,601 | 5th | 21,669 | 42,982 | 15,521 | 26,316 | 41,837 |
| 6th | 5,660 | 16,548 | 6th | 18,195 | 50,003 | 10,721 | 18,564 | 29,285 |
| 7th | ---------- | 12,112 | 7th | 10,260 | 39,342 | 5,445 | 15,428 | 20,873 |
| 8th | 20,868 | 27,146 | 8th | 32,450 | 48,244 | 25,305 | 29,920 | 55,225 |
| 9th | ---------- | 29,213 | 9th | 35,506 | 50,595 | 29,585 | 36,007 | 65,592 |
| 10th | 21,535 | 26,785 | 10th | 26,757 | 50,605 | 21,096 | 24,614 | 45,710 |
| 11th | ---------- | 20,270 | 11th | 21,829 | 41,576 | 18,143 | 25,544 | 43,687 |
| 12th | 16,150 | 30,438 | 12th | 28,965 | 52,042 | 28,531 | 43,690 | 72,221 |
| N. Dak.: | | | N. Dak.: | | | | | |
| At large | 85,936 | [2] 48,472 | At large | 101,007 | 56,699 | 103,205 | 41,189 | 276,346 |
| At large | 65,905 | 47,972 | At large | 91,425 | 45,308 | 102,087 | 29,865 | |
| Ohio: | | | Ohio: | | | | | |
| 1st | 54,120 | 33,884 | 1st | 82,373 | 62,617 | 72,909 | 40,594 | 113,503 |
| 2d | 53,083 | 29,823 | 2d | 78,185 | 61,473 | 67,067 | 39,112 | 106,179 |
| 3d | 51,477 | 48,338 | 3d | 94,064 | 104,247 | 71,171 | 65,749 | 136,920 |
| 4th | 39,275 | 22,567 | 4th | 67,829 | 42,983 | 46,718 | 32,160 | 78,878 |
| 5th | 30,667 | 17,514 | 5th | 48,490 | 22,740 | 30,623 | 20,163 | 50,786 |
| 6th | 33,171 | 31,793 | 6th | 45,284 | 42,167 | 39,992 | 33,013 | 73,005 |
| 7th | 52,270 | 23,384 | 7th | 84,770 | 52,403 | 63,390 | 29,824 | 93,214 |
| 8th | 33,797 | 22,753 | 8th | 51,253 | 34,494 | 40,755 | 22,945 | 63,700 |
| 9th | 47,377 | 44,027 | 9th | 82,735 | 77,693 | 59,394 | 59,057 | 118,451 |
| 10th | 29,691 | 16,582 | 10th | 43,388 | 23,986 | 35,406 | 17,719 | 53,125 |
| 11th | 31,385 | 19,817 | 11th | 38,263 | 33,098 | 31,576 | 20,593 | 52,179 |
| 12th | 56,558 | 40,290 | 12th | 97,856 | 82,503 | 74,691 | 45,779 | 120,470 |
| 13th | 37,923 | 23,618 | 13th | 67,298 | ---------- | 49,725 | 19,237 | 68,962 |
| 14th | 60,868 | 57,759 | 14th | 115,145 | 117,770 | 77,674 | 88,178 | [1] 167,528 |
| 15th | 35,137 | 23,213 | 15th | 47,710 | 31,756 | 36,564 | 32,159 | 68,723 |
| 16th | 50,657 | 45,531 | 16th | 75,921 | 85,755 | 65,639 | 51,934 | 117,573 |
| 17th | 47,565 | 28,235 | 17th | 73,206 | 43,271 | 57,167 | 30,406 | 87,573 |
| 18th | 43,279 | 37,951 | 18th | 65,847 | 63,098 | 55,140 | 38,606 | 93,746 |
| 19th | 46,567 | 60,248 | 19th | 69,403 | 120,191 | 59,607 | 88,872 | 148,479 |
| 20th | 14,001 | 34,462 | 20th | 23,945 | 75,218 | 24,476 | 49,670 | 74,146 |
| 21st | 19,137 | 35,109 | 21st | 22,288 | 77,525 | 27,657 | 49,111 | 76,768 |
| 22d | 92,644 | 69,601 | 22d | 185,187 | 137,546 | 174,823 | 69,050 | [1] 252,902 |
| At large | 945,995 | 717,692 | At large | 1,542,422 | 1,362,843 | 1,281,864 | 871,660 | 2,153,524 |
| Okla.: | | | Okla.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 35,186 | 42,966 | 1st | 71,545 | 68,561 | 61,205 | 51,041 | 112,246 |
| 2d | 21,273 | 21,661 | 2d | 28,282 | 39,052 | 19,029 | 32,559 | 51,588 |
| 3d | 6,347 | 23,321 | 3d | 16,016 | 51,135 | 6,835 | 38,699 | 45,534 |
| 4th | 18,179 | 23,941 | 4th | 29,582 | 47,733 | 20,230 | 36,559 | 56,789 |
| 5th | 15,742 | 36,797 | 5th | 50,207 | 85,132 | 43,508 | 47,173 | 90,681 |
| 6th | 14,535 | 19,957 | 6th | 27,979 | 41,987 | 15,912 | 30,408 | 46,320 |
| 7th | 6,010 | 14,051 | 7th | 14,790 | 35,895 | 7,204 | 26,585 | 33,789 |
| 8th | 30,548 | 19,773 | 8th | 43,878 | 31,737 | 30,240 | 24,954 | 55,194 |
| Oreg.: | | | Oreg.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 49,021 | 27,208 | 1st | 80,106 | 39,928 | 67,535 | 26,278 | 93,813 |
| 2d | 26,723 | 16,809 | 2d | 43,145 | 22,498 | 32,541 | 15,744 | 48,285 |
| 3d | 55,775 | 51,870 | 3d | 95,605 | 77,814 | 74,061 | 56,525 | 130,586 |
| 4th | 29,385 | 19,632 | 4th | 53,356 | 30,024 | 42,868 | 19,118 | 61,986 |
| Pa.: | | | Pa.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 44,519 | 38,768 | 1st | 52,159 | 73,289 | 70,680 | 52,593 | 123,273 |
| 2d | 35,545 | 36,258 | 2d | 57,849 | 97,351 | 70,474 | 66,674 | 137,148 |
| 3d | 45,014 | 47,515 | 3d | 57,856 | 80,920 | 83,618 | 50,962 | 134,580 |
| 4th | 36,689 | 43,284 | 4th | 41,018 | 80,367 | 55,239 | 49,025 | [1] 109,952 |
| 5th | 48,781 | 46,691 | 5th | 63,085 | 74,744 | 73,946 | 56,086 | 130,032 |
| 6th | 42,995 | 53,284 | 6th | 75,794 | 78,123 | 82,671 | 58,557 | 141,228 |
| 7th | 60,836 | 48,373 | 7th | 72,289 | 68,161 | 76,021 | 38,253 | 114,274 |
| 8th | 48,210 | 34,164 | 8th | 59,497 | 43,073 | 49,196 | 34,260 | 83,456 |
| 9th | 41,282 | 25,284 | 9th | 71,129 | 44,952 | 64,311 | 24,175 | 88,486 |

See footnotes at end of table.

## VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1942, 1944, AND 1946—Continued

| State and district | Vote cast in 1942 | | State and district | Vote cast in 1944 | | Vote cast in 1946 | | Total vote cast in 1946 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Republican | Democrat | | Republican | Democrat | Republican | Democrat | |
| Pa.—Con. | | | Pa.—Con. | | | | | |
| 10th | 52,380 | 23,784 | 10th | 45,593 | 59,047 | 47,704 | 45,843 | 93,547 |
| 11th | 34,527 | 43,585 | 11th | 65,922 | 71,843 | 58,413 | 56,570 | 114,983 |
| 12th | 55,679 | 46,550 | 12th | 65,960 | 50,153 | 62,151 | 36,954 | 99,105 |
| 13th | 50,721 | 36,466 | 13th | 33,240 | 43,233 | 33,409 | 25,073 | [1] 61,199 |
| 14th | 19,498 | 23,247 | 14th | 51,333 | 27,653 | 43,142 | 20,842 | 63,984 |
| 15th | 63,077 | [3] 32,953 | 15th | 52,826 | 33,750 | 44,264 | 20,376 | 64,640 |
| 16th | 45,472 | 47,920 | 16th | 79,555 | 45,392 | 76,314 | 26,305 | 102,619 |
| 17th | 52,661 | 23,492 | 17th | 45,198 | [3] 24,875 | 37,194 | 18,972 | 56,166 |
| 18th | 33,147 | [3] 20,340 | 18th | 81,814 | 49,080 | 77,349 | 34,708 | 112,057 |
| 19th | 62,119 | 31,969 | 19th | 49,670 | 27,655 | 41,500 | 18,199 | [1] 61,006 |
| 20th | 37,738 | 20,171 | 20th | 38,460 | 51,594 | 36,008 | 39,751 | 75,759 |
| 21st | 28,272 | 32,498 | 21st | 55,984 | 50,548 | 45,559 | 42,118 | 87,677 |
| 22d | 34,202 | 34,131 | 22d | 50,000 | 36,476 | 42,217 | 21,853 | 64,070 |
| 23d | 38,235 | 24,432 | 23d | 37,062 | 44,585 | 34,194 | 30,493 | 64,687 |
| 24th | 32,014 | 33,480 | 24th | 31,940 | 52,500 | 30,231 | 39,749 | 69,980 |
| 25th | 37,903 | 38,316 | 25th | 61,544 | 60,473 | 53,932 | 37,723 | 91,655 |
| 26th | 41,730 | 29,652 | 26th | 58,743 | 52,994 | 49,573 | 41,224 | 90,797 |
| 27th | 50,153 | 40,096 | 27th | 41,289 | 61,203 | 41,030 | 46,137 | 87,167 |
| 28th | 28,543 | 32,886 | 28th | 68,675 | 57,044 | 56,835 | 32,166 | 89,001 |
| 29th | 40,243 | 27,573 | 29th | 63,086 | 62,592 | 55,329 | 48,091 | 103,420 |
| 30th | 33,568 | 43,482 | 30th | 60,391 | 56,423 | 57,827 | 38,362 | 96,189 |
| 31st | 36,239 | 50,316 | 31st | 71,222 | 61,104 | 70,419 | 40,010 | 110,429 |
| 32d | 39,262 | 41,798 | 32d | 33,221 | 83,724 | 37,247 | 62,963 | 100,210 |
| At large | 1,360,664 | 1,105,992 | 33d | 33,651 | 75,796 | 37,555 | 51,656 | 89,211 |
| R. I.: | | | R. I.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 47,480 | 68,242 | 1st | 54,233 | 88,179 | 55,900 | 74,324 | [1] 131,114 |
| 2d | 51,471 | 69,411 | 2d | 63,778 | 87,189 | 66,887 | 74,393 | 141,280 |
| S. C.: | | | S. C.: | | | | | |
| 1st | | 5,452 | 1st | 1,190 | 15,326 | | 5,354 | [1] 5,380 |
| 2d | | 4,448 | 2d | 398 | 19,342 | | 4,795 | [1] 4,863 |
| 3d | | 3,201 | 3d | 404 | 13,105 | | 3,527 | [1] 3,530 |
| 4th | | 4,228 | 4th | 934 | 20,988 | | 3,363 | [1] 3,376 |
| 5th | | 3,122 | 5th | 278 | 14,435 | | 3,357 | 3,357 |
| 6th | | 2,905 | 6th | 291 | 14,164 | | 5,670 | [1] 5,882 |
| S. Dak.: | | | S. Dak.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 81,373 | 54,457 | 1st | 113,769 | 63,981 | 76,721 | 48,065 | 124,786 |
| 2d | 30,389 | 11,892 | 2d | 33,119 | 14,869 | 28,011 | 10,008 | 38,019 |
| Tenn.: | | | Tenn.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 19,778 | [2] 799 | 1st | 45,498 | | 24,144 | | 24,144 |
| 2d | 18,613 | 16,132 | 2d | 45,416 | 36,441 | 28,752 | [2] 5,485 | 34,237 |
| 3d | 3,831 | 14,704 | 3d | 11,541 | 32,497 | [2] 2,725 | 26,779 | 29,504 |
| 4th | 3,463 | 7,677 | 4th | 9,642 | 20,684 | 3,673 | 7,624 | 11,297 |
| 5th | | 9,841 | 5th | 4,598 | 27,087 | | 11,646 | 11,646 |
| 6th | | 4,945 | 6th | 885 | 28,752 | 2,135 | 7,178 | 9,313 |
| 7th | | 8,689 | 7th | | 22,592 | | 11,658 | [1] 11,659 |
| 8th | 5,801 | 9,151 | 8th | 11,509 | 19,822 | | 11,891 | [1] 11,893 |
| 9th | 882 | 7,354 | 9th | 3,510 | 25,250 | | 12,685 | 12,685 |
| 10th | | 23,660 | 10th | | 47,569 | | 37,069 | [1] 37,070 |
| Tex.: | | | Tex.: | | | | | |
| 1st | | 9,502 | 1st | | 39,407 | | 11,929 | 11,929 |
| 2d | | 10,128 | 2d | 3,442 | 54,258 | 793 | 19,909 | [1] 20,704 |
| 3d | | 10,929 | 3d | 2,668 | 36,654 | | 10,686 | [1] 10,688 |
| 4th | | 11,768 | 4th | | 40,039 | 800 | 11,957 | [1] 12,761 |
| 5th | | 10,568 | 5th | 25,027 | 62,459 | 3,921 | 12,267 | 16,188 |
| 6th | | 10,726 | 6th | | 36,884 | | 9,221 | 9,221 |
| 7th | 96 | 11,043 | 7th | 1,328 | 32,850 | | 14,810 | [1] 14,811 |
| 8th | 622 | 31,038 | 8th | 7,555 | 90,963 | 4,253 | 42,163 | 46,416 |
| 9th | | 13,852 | 9th | 3,967 | 56,194 | | 16,712 | [1] 16,719 |
| 10th | | 12,799 | 10th | 3,262 | 44,602 | | 16,947 | 16,947 |
| 11th | | 7,554 | 11th | 1,968 | 36,266 | | 9,178 | 9,178 |
| 12th | | 25,894 | 12th | | 59,119 | 2,146 | 15,266 | 17,412 |
| 13th | 251 | 12,677 | 13th | 2,586 | 53,503 | | 17,714 | [1] 17,718 |
| 14th | | 16,211 | 14th | | 53,756 | | 30,064 | [1] 30,070 |
| 15th | | 12,169 | 15th | | 36,362 | | 14,623 | [1] 14,626 |
| 16th | | 6,612 | 16th | | 31,658 | | 8,114 | 8,114 |
| 17th | | 13,261 | 17th | 1,468 | 43,785 | | 14,874 | 14,874 |
| 18th | | 10,739 | 18th | 3,552 | 47,638 | 4,180 | 11,869 | 16,049 |
| 19th | | 12,216 | 19th | | 52,426 | 905 | 15,821 | 16,726 |
| 20th | 1,980 | 8,860 | 20th | | 39,394 | | 10,543 | 10,543 |
| 21st | | 16,554 | 21st | 5,474 | 47,796 | | 15,701 | 15,701 |
| Utah: | | | Utah: | | | | | |
| 1st | 36,028 | 36,297 | 1st | 43,642 | 59,755 | 44,784 | 44,888 | 89,672 |
| 2d | 34,586 | 43,582 | 2d | 54,440 | 89,844 | 56,402 | 50,598 | 107,000 |
| Vt.: | | | Vt.: | | | | | |
| At large | 40,751 | 17,304 | At large | 76,800 | 46,230 | 46,985 | 26,056 | [1] 73,066 |

See footnotes at end of table.

## VOTES CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, DELEGATES, AND RESIDENT COMMISSIONER IN 1942, 1944, AND 1946—Continued

| State and district | Vote cast in 1942 | | State and district | Vote cast in 1944 | | Vote cast in 1946 | | Total vote cast in 1946 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Republican | Democrat | | Republican | Democrat | Republican | Democrat | |
| Va.: | | | Va.: | | | | | |
| 1st | ---------- | 5,207 | 1st | 5,391 | 23,284 | 4,628 | 13,863 | [1] 18,492 |
| 2d | ---------- | 5,369 | 2d | 9,304 | 21,268 | 10,078 | 19,267 | 29,345 |
| 3d | ---------- | [13] 5,822 | 3d | ---------- | 32,918 | 7,974 | 21,947 | [1] 29,923 |
| 4th | ---------- | 4,457 | 4th | ---------- | 15,724 | [6] 2,012 | 13,636 | [1] 15,650 |
| 5th | [14] 601 | 8,166 | 5th | [2] 4,509 | 24,781 | 6,390 | 17,741 | 24,131 |
| 6th | [14] 724 | 10,510 | 6th | 13,798 | 30,844 | 10,641 | 20,068 | [1] 30,982 |
| 7th | ---------- | 7,521 | 7th | 16,738 | 24,967 | 11,813 | 19,535 | 31,348 |
| 8th | 1,757 | 13,380 | 8th | [2] 11,019 | 31,618 | 12,950 | 21,252 | [1] 34,205 |
| 9th | 9,534 | 16,655 | 9th | 26,373 | 33,943 | 17,152 | 20,610 | [1] 39,788 |
| Wash.: | | | Wash.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 35,910 | 69,010 | 1st | 103,099 | 118,354 | 113,289 | 64,155 | 177,444 |
| 2d | 26,573 | 39,628 | 2d | 48,974 | 74,676 | 47,838 | 54,089 | 101,927 |
| 3d | 34,462 | 25,894 | 3d | 53,503 | 57,942 | 47,875 | 40,980 | 88,855 |
| 4th | 34,495 | 19,751 | 4th | 56,211 | 37,150 | 51,476 | 24,662 | 76,138 |
| 5th | 47,242 | 28,076 | 5th | 62,648 | 57,235 | 58,535 | 34,870 | [1] 95,433 |
| 6th | 23,650 | 42,666 | 6th | 51,119 | 80,679 | 56,702 | 48,431 | 105,133 |
| W. Va.: | | | W. Va.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 42,787 | 35,498 | 1st | 57,363 | 58,313 | 45,691 | 40,370 | 86,061 |
| 2d | 32,676 | 32,935 | 2d | 49,722 | 58,695 | 41,224 | 39,041 | 80,265 |
| 3d | 37,135 | 32,682 | 3d | 52,457 | 57,912 | 42,386 | 39,872 | 82,258 |
| 4th | 48,697 | 44,528 | 4th | 68,204 | 64,986 | 54,932 | 49,408 | 104,340 |
| 5th | 27,400 | 36,625 | 5th | 40,568 | 65,463 | 32,754 | 43,154 | 75,908 |
| 6th | 43,043 | 46,281 | 6th | 60,457 | 84,369 | 51,064 | 57,461 | 108,525 |
| Wis.: | | | Wis.: | | | | | |
| 1st | 46,453 | 16,848 | 1st | 74,223 | [15] 24,013 | 58,344 | 44,188 | [1] 103,269 |
| 2d | 34,272 | [15] 43,412 | 2d | 74,937 | 34,145 | 68,794 | 39,657 | [1] 109,427 |
| 3d | 34,177 | [15] 31,092 | 3d | 74,092 | 26,978 | 65,177 | [14] 2,633 | [1] 67,846 |
| 4th | 29,104 | 46,819 | 4th | 55,375 | 103,583 | 49,144 | 44,398 | [1] 134,565 |
| 5th | 38,345 | 44,337 | 5th | 78,834 | 88,606 | 76,364 | 59,764 | [1] 141,306 |
| 6th | 41,385 | 13,364 | 6th | 74,487 | 36,180 | 58,444 | 31,550 | [1] 91,023 |
| 7th | 40,520 | 15,821 | 7th | 73,531 | 31,991 | 60,390 | 23,481 | [1] 84,380 |
| 8th | 33,441 | 40,002 | 8th | 64,623 | 57,458 | 67,840 | 37,013 | [1] 104,855 |
| 9th | 19,972 | [15] 37,919 | 9th | [14] 736 | [15] 48,064 | 70,527 | [14] 695 | [1] 71,240 |
| 10th | 33,143 | [15] 28,169 | 10th | 54,731 | 29,773 | 40,263 | 32,238 | [1] 76,007 |
| Wyo.: | | | Wyo.: | | | | | |
| At large | 37,963 | 36,892 | At large | 53,533 | 42,569 | 44,482 | 34,956 | 79,438 |

| Territory or island possession | Vote | | | | | | Total vote cast 1946 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1942 | | 1944 | | 1946 | | |
| | Republican | Democrat | Republican | Democrat | Republican | Democrat | |
| Alaska: | | | | | | | |
| Delegate at Large | ---------- | 6,663 | 3,762 | 7,252 | 4,868 | 11,516 | 16,384 |
| Hawaii: | | | | | | | |
| Delegate at Large | 39,856 | 19,746 | 52,074 | ---------- | 45,765 | 37,209 | 82,974 |
| Puerto Rico; | | | | | | | |
| Resident Commissioner (4-year term) | ---------- | ---------- | [17] 208,723 | [16] 383,317 | ---------- | ---------- | ---------- |

[1] Includes the vote for various other candidates.
[2] Vote cast for Independent candidate.
[3] Total vote received, as candidate had one or more other party endorsements.
[4] Vote cast for Communist candidate.
[5] Vote received by candidate by "write-in" process.
[6] Vote cast for Prohibition candidate.
[7] Vote cast for Farmer-Labor candidate.
[8] Elected as American Labor, receiving the following votes: American Labor, 13,543; Democrat, 37,042; Republican 31,731.
[9] Elected as American Labor, receiving the following votes: American Labor, 3,501; Democrat, 7,533; Republican, 7,890.
[10] Republican vote cast for Democratic candidate.
[11] Includes American Labor vote.
[12] Democratic vote cast for Republican candidate.
[13] No vote reported for Chesterfield County.
[14] Vote cast for Socialist candidate.
[15] Vote cast for Progressive candidate.
[16] Popular Democrat.
[17] Vote of Union Republic, Progressive, and Socialist parties.

## REPRESENTATIVES UNDER EACH APPORTIONMENT

| State | Constitutional apportionment | First Census, 1790 | Second Census, 1800 | Third Census, 1810 | Fourth Census, 1820 | Fifth Census, 1830 | Sixth Census, 1840 | Seventh Census, 1850 | Eighth Census, 1860 | Ninth Census, 1870 | Tenth Census, 1880 | Eleventh Census, 1890 | Twelfth Census, 1900 | Thirteenth Census, 1910[1] | Fifteenth Census, 1930 | Sixteenth Census, 1940 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alabama | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Arizona | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Arkansas | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| California | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 20 | 23 |
| Colorado | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Connecticut | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Delaware | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Florida | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Georgia | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| Idaho | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Illinois | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 26 |
| Indiana | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 |
| Iowa | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 2 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 8 |
| Kansas | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Kentucky | ---- | 2 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 9 |
| Louisiana | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Maine | ---- | ---- | ---- | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Maryland | 6 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Massachusetts | 8 | 14 | 17 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 14 |
| Michigan | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 17 | 17 |
| Minnesota | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Mississippi | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Missouri | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 13 |
| Montana | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Nebraska | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| Nevada | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| New Hampshire | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 14 |
| New Mexico | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| New York | 6 | 10 | 17 | 27 | 34 | 40 | 34 | 33 | 31 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 37 | 43 | 45 | 45 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| North Dakota | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Ohio | ---- | ---- | 1 | 6 | 14 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 23 |
| Oklahoma | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 5 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| Oregon | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 8 | 13 | 18 | 23 | 26 | 28 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 36 | 34 | 33 |
| Rhode Island | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 5 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| South Dakota | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Tennessee | ---- | 1 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Texas | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 21 |
| Utah | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Vermont | ---- | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Virginia | 10 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Washington | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| West Virginia | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Wisconsin | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 2 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 |
| Wyoming | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 65 | 106 | 142 | 186 | 213 | 242 | 232 | 237 | 243 | 293 | 332 | 357 | 391 | 435 | 435 | 435 |

[1] No apportionment was made in 1920.

The following representation was added after the several census apportionments indicated and is included in the above table: First—Tennessee, 1. Second—Ohio, 1. Third—Alabama, 1; Illinois, 1; Indiana, 1; Louisiana, 1; Maine, 7; Mississippi. 1. Fifth—Arkansas, 1; Michigan, 1. Sixth—California, 2; Florida, 1; Iowa, 2; Texas, 2; Wisconsin, 2. Seventh—Massachusetts, 1; Minnesota, 2; Oregon, 1. Eighth—Illinois, 1; Iowa, 1; Kentucky, 1; Minnesota, 1; Nebraska, 1; Nevada, 1; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Vermont, 1. Ninth—Alabama, 1; Colorado, 1; Florida, 1; Indiana, 1; Louisiana, 1; New Hampshire, 1; New York, 1; Pennsylvania, 3; Tennessee, 1; Vermont, 1. Tenth—Idaho, 1; Montana, 1; North Dakota 1; South Dakota, 2; Washington, 1; Wyoming, 1. Eleventh—Utah, 1. Twelfth—Oklahoma, 5. Thirteenth—Arizona, 1; New Mexico, 1.

NOTE.—The apportionment based on the Sixteenth Census (1940) distributes the 435 seats in the House among the States according to the method of equal proportions. By this method the percent difference between the average number of Representatives per million people in any 2 States is made as small as possible. Also, the percent difference between the average districts, i. e., the average number of persons per Representative, in any 2 States is made as small as possible. By equalizing the representation of all pairs of States, the method gives as nearly equal representation as possible to all States in proportion to their population.

## GOVERNORS OF THE STATES AND TERRITORIES

| State or territory | Capital | Governor | Politics | Term of service | Expiration of term | Salary |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **STATE** | | | | *Years* | | |
| Alabama | Montgomery | James E. Folsom | D. | 4 | Jan. 1951 | [1] $6,000 |
| Arizona | Phoenix | Sidney P. Osborn | D. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | 10,000 |
| Arkansas | Little Rock | Ben T. Laney | D. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | [2] 6,000 |
| California | Sacramento | Earl Warren | R. | 4 | Jan. 1951 | [3] 10,000 |
| Colorado | Denver | William Lee Knous | D. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | 10,000 |
| Connecticut | Hartford | James L. McConaughy | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | [4] 12,000 |
| Delaware | Dover | Walter W. Bacon | R. | 4 | Jan. 1949 | [5] 7,500 |
| Florida | Tallahassee | Millard F. Caldwell | D. | 4 | Jan. 1949 | 9,000 |
| Georgia | Atlanta | Melvin E. Thompson | D. | 4 | Jan. 1951 | [3] 12,500 |
| Idaho | Boise | C. A. Robins | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | 7,500 |
| Illinois | Springfield | Dwight H. Green | R. | 4 | Jan. 1949 | 12,000 |
| Indiana | Indianapolis | Ralph E. Gates | R. | 4 | Jan. 1949 | [5] 12,000 |
| Iowa | Des Moines | Robert D. Blue | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | 7,500 |
| Kansas | Topeka | Frank Carlson | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 8,000 |
| Kentucky | Frankfort | Earle C. Clements | D. | 4 | Dec. 1951 | [3] 10,000 |
| Louisiana | Baton Rouge | J. H. Davis | D. | 4 | May 1948 | [3] 12,000 |
| Maine | Augusta | Horace A. Hildreth | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 5,000 |
| Maryland | Annapolis | William Preston Lane, Jr. | D. | 4 | Jan. 1951 | [3] 4,500 |
| Massachusetts | Boston | Robert F. Bradford | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | 20,000 |
| Michigan | Lansing | Kim Sigler | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | [6] 5,000 |
| Minnesota | St. Paul | Luther W. Youngdahl | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | 8,500 |
| Mississippi | Jackson | Fielding L. Wright | D. | 4 | Jan. 1948 | [3] 7,500 |
| Missouri | Jefferson City | Phil M. Donnelly | D. | 4 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 10,000 |
| Montana | Helena | Sam C. Ford | R. | 4 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 7,500 |
| Nebraska | Lincoln | Val Peterson | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 7,500 |
| Nevada | Carson City | Vail Pittman | D. | 4 | Jan. 1951 | [3] 7,000 |
| New Hampshire | Concord | Charles M. Dale | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | 5,000 |
| New Jersey | Trenton | Alfred E. Driscoll | R. | 3 | Jan. 1950 | [7] 20,000 |
| New Mexico | Santa Fe | Thomas J. Mabry | D. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | 10,000 |
| New York | Albany | Thomas E. Dewey | R. | 4 | Jan. 1951 | [3] 25,000 |
| North Carolina | Raleigh | R. Gregg Cherry | D. | 4 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 10,500 |
| North Dakota | Bismarck | Fred G. Aandahl | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 6,000 |
| Ohio | Columbus | Thomas J. Herbert | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 10,000 |
| Oklahoma | Oklahoma City | Roy J. Turner | D. | 4 | Jan. 1951 | 6,500 |
| Oregon | Salem | John H. Hall | R. | 4 | Jan. 1951 | 7,500 |
| Pennsylvania | Harrisburg | James H. Duff | R. | 4 | Jan. 1951 | [3] 18,000 |
| Rhode Island | Providence | John O. Pastore | D. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | [8] 8,000 |
| South Carolina | Columbia | J. Strom Thurmond | D. | 4 | Jan. 1951 | 7,500 |
| South Dakota | Pierre | George T. Mickelson | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 3,000 |
| Tennessee | Nashville | Jim Nance McCord | D. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 8,000 |
| Texas | Austin | Beauford H. Jester | D. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 12,000 |
| Utah | Salt Lake City | Herbert B. Maw | D. | 4 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 6,000 |
| Vermont | Montpelier | Ernest W. Gibson | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 7,500 |
| Virginia | Richmond | William M. Tuck | D. | 4 | Jan. 1950 | [3] 10,000 |
| Washington | Olympia | Mon C. Wallgren | D. | 4 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 6,000 |
| West Virginia | Charleston | Clarence W. Meadows | D. | 4 | Jan. 1949 | 10,000 |
| Wisconsin | Madison | Oscar Rennebohm | R. | 2 | Jan. 1949 | [3] 10,000 |
| Wyoming | Cheyenne | Lester C. Hunt | D. | 4 | Jan. 1951 | [3] 8,000 |
| **TERRITORY** | | | | | | |
| Alaska | Juneau | Ernest Gruening [8] | | | Indefinite | [3] 10,000 |
| Hawaii | Honolulu | Ingram M. Stainback | D. | 4 | Aug. 1950 | [3] 16,000 |
| **ISLAND POSSESSION** [8] | | | | | | |
| Puerto Rico | San Juan | Jesús T. Piñero | | | Indefinite | [9] 10,000 |
| Virgin Islands | Charlotte Amalie | William H. Hastie | | | Indefinite | 8,000 |

[1] Expenses paid from Governor's contingent fund.
[2] With $1,000 additional for mansion rent.
[3] Use of executive mansion and certain expenses for upkeep.
[4] Executive mansion furnished.
[5] No executive mansion; nominal appropriation for expenses.
[6] $5,000 for expenses; $2,500 chairman of Administrative Board.
[7] Summer residence at seashore, including expenses.
[8] Governors nominated by the President and confirmed by the Senate.
[9] Also traveling expenses for official duties

67453°—80–2—1st ed.——18

## PRESIDENTS AND VICE PRESIDENTS AND THE CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS

[NOTE.—The figures indicate the number of different persons who have served as President and Vice President]

| President | Vice President | Service | Congress |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 George Washington | 1 John Adams | Apr. 30, 1789–Mar. 3, 1797 | 1, 2, 3, 4. |
| 2 John Adams | 2 Thomas Jefferson | Mar. 4, 1797–Mar. 3, 1801 | 5, 6. |
| 3 Thomas Jefferson | 3 Aaron Burr | Mar. 4, 1801–Mar. 3, 1805 | 7, 8. |
| Do | 4 George Clinton | Mar. 4, 1805–Mar. 3, 1809 | 9, 10. |
| 4 James Madison | do.[1] | Mar. 4, 1809–Mar. 3, 1813 | 11, 12. |
| Do | 5 Elbridge Gerry [2] | Mar. 4, 1813–Mar. 3, 1817 | 13, 14. |
| 5 James Monroe | 6 Daniel D. Tompkins | Mar. 4, 1817–Mar. 3, 1825 | 15, 16, 17, 18. |
| 6 John Quincy Adams | 7 John C. Calhoun | Mar. 4, 1825–Mar. 3, 1829 | 19, 20. |
| 7 Andrew Jackson | do.[3] | Mar. 4, 1829–Mar. 3, 1833 | 21, 22. |
| Do | 8 Martin Van Buren | Mar. 4, 1833–Mar. 3, 1837 | 23, 24. |
| 8 Martin Van Buren | 9 Richard M. Johnson | Mar. 4, 1837–Mar. 3, 1841 | 25, 26. |
| 9 William Henry Harrison [4] | 10 John Tyler | Mar. 4, 1841–Apr. 4, 1841 | 27. |
| 10. John Tyler | | Apr. 6, 1841–Mar. 3, 1845 | 27, 28. |
| 11 James K. Polk | 11 George M. Dallas | Mar. 4, 1845–Mar. 3, 1849 | 29, 30. |
| 12 Zachary Taylor [4] | 12 Millard Fillmore | Mar. 5, 1849–July 9, 1850 | 31. |
| 13 Millard Fillmore | | July 10, 1850–Mar. 3, 1853 | 31, 32. |
| 14 Franklin Pierce | 13 William R. King [5] | Mar. 4, 1853–Mar. 3, 1857 | 33, 34. |
| 15 James Buchanan | 14 John C. Breckinridge | Mar. 4, 1857–Mar. 3, 1861 | 35, 36. |
| 16 Abraham Lincoln | 15 Hannibal Hamlin | Mar. 4, 1861–Mar. 3, 1865 | 37, 38. |
| Do.[4] | 16 Andrew Johnson | Mar. 4, 1865–Apr. 15, 1865 | 39. |
| 17 Andrew Johnson | | Apr. 15, 1865–Mar. 3, 1869 | 39, 40. |
| 18 Ulysses S. Grant | 17 Schuyler Colfax | Mar. 4, 1869–Mar. 3, 1873 | 41, 42. |
| Do | 18 Henry Wilson [6] | Mar. 4, 1873–Mar. 3, 1877 | 43, 44. |
| 19 Rutherford B. Hayes | 19 William A. Wheeler | Mar. 4, 1877–Mar. 3, 1881 | 45, 46. |
| 20 James A. Garfield [4] | 20 Chester A. Arthur | Mar. 4, 1881–Sept. 19, 1881 | 47. |
| 21 Chester A. Arthur | | Sept. 20, 1881–Mar. 3, 1885 | 47, 48. |
| 22 Grover Cleveland [7] | 21 Thomas A. Hendricks [8] | Mar. 4, 1885–Mar. 3, 1889 | 49, 50. |
| 23 Benjamin Harrison | 22 Levi P. Morton | Mar. 4, 1889–Mar. 3, 1893 | 51, 52. |
| Grover Cleveland [7] | 23 Adlai E. Stevenson | Mar. 4, 1893–Mar. 3, 1897 | 53, 54. |
| 24 William McKinley | 24 Garret A. Hobart [9] | Mar. 4, 1897–Mar. 3, 1901 | 55, 56. |
| Do.[4] | 25 Theodore Roosevelt | Mar. 4, 1901–Sept. 14, 1901 | 57. |
| 25 Theodore Roosevelt | | Sept. 14, 1901–Mar. 3, 1905 | 57, 58. |
| Do | 26 Charles W. Fairbanks | Mar. 4, 1905–Mar. 3, 1909 | 59, 60. |
| 26 William H. Taft | 27 James S. Sherman [10] | Mar. 4, 1909–Mar. 3, 1913 | 61, 62. |
| 27 Woodrow Wilson | 28 Thomas R. Marshall | Mar. 4, 1913–Mar. 3, 1921 | 63, 64, 65, 66. |
| 28 Warren G. Harding [4] | 29 Calvin Coolidge | Mar. 4, 1921–Aug. 2, 1923 | 67. |
| 29 Calvin Coolidge | | Aug. 3, 1923–Mar. 3, 1925 | 68. |
| Do | 30 Charles G. Dawes | Mar. 4, 1925–Mar. 3, 1929 | 69, 70. |
| 30 Herbert C. Hoover | 31 Charles Curtis | Mar. 4, 1929–Mar. 3, 1933 | 71, 72. |
| 31 Franklin D. Roosevelt | 32 John N. Garner | Mar. 4, 1933–Jan. 20, 1941 | 73, 74, 75, 76. |
| Do | 33 Henry A. Wallace | Jan. 20, 1941–Jan. 20, 1945 | 77, 78. |
| Do.[4] | 34 Harry S. Truman | Jan. 20, 1945–Apr. 12, 1945 | 79. |
| 32 Harry S. Truman | | Apr. 12, 1945– | 79, 80. |

[1] Died Apr. 20, 1812.
[2] Died Nov. 23, 1814.
[3] Resigned Dec. 28, 1832, to become United States Senator.
[4] Died in office.
[5] Died Apr. 18, 1853.
[6] Died Nov. 22, 1875.
[7] Terms not consecutive.
[8] Died Nov. 25, 1885.
[9] Died Nov. 21, 1899.
[10] Died Oct. 30, 1912.

# THE CAPITOL

# THE CAPITOL

## OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

### PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

*President pro Tempore of the Senate.*—Arthur H. Vandenberg, the Wardman Park.

### CHAPLAIN

*Chaplain of the Senate.*—Rev. Peter Marshall, D. D., 3100 Cathedral Avenue.

### MAJORITY LEADER

*Floor Leader.*—Wallace H. White, Jr., 2449 Tracy Place.

### MAJORITY WHIP

*Majority Whip.*—Kenneth S. Wherry, 444 Argyle Drive, Alexandria, Va.

### MINORITY FLOOR LEADER

*Minority Floor Leader.*—Alben W. Barkley, 2101 Connecticut Avenue.

### MINORITY WHIP

*Minority Whip.*—Scott W. Lucas, the Wardman Park.

### OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

CARL A. LOEFFLER, Secretary of the Senate (4615 Twenty-ninth Place; phone, Ordway 0508); son of Maj. Charles D. A. Loeffler, U. S. Army, and Louisa Brown Loeffler of Lock Haven, Pa.; born January 12, 1873; married April 17, 1901, to Minnie Schneider of Washington, D. C.; daughters—Margaret L. Josephson, A. B., the George Washington University, and Carleen E. McClaine, A. B., Phi Beta Kappa, College of William and Mary; educated in graded schools, Spencerian Business College, and Columbian University; life member of the Masons and the George Washington University Alumni Association; member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, the Congressional Country Club, and the National Press Club; appointed a page in the United States Senate in 1889 by Matthew Stanley Quay of Pennsylvania; served the Senate in several appointive positions; elected acting assistant Doorkeeper of the Senate, March 13, 1913; assistant Doorkeeper of the Senate, May 19, 1919, March 7, 1921, December 17, 1923, March 6, 1925, and December 15, 1927; assistant Sergeant at Arms of the Senate, May 28, 1928; secretary for the Majority of the Senate, June 18, 1929; secretary for the Minority of the Senate, March 9, 1933, and January 14, 1943; served as secretary to the Republican Committee on Committees and the Republican Steering Committee, and as clerk to the Republican Conferences; elected Secretary of the Senate on January 4, 1947.

*Private Secretary to the Secretary.*—Winifrede B. Burgess, 1841 Columbia Road.
*Assistant Secretary to the Secretary.*—Mary Louise Hall, 1954 Columbia Road.
*Chief Clerk.*—Edward E. Mansur, Jr., United States Senate.
*Parliamentarian.*—Charles L. Watkins, Falkstone Courts.
*Journal Clerk.*—Edward J. Hickey, the Westchester.
*Assistant Journal Clerk.*—James Anton, United States Senate.

*Legislative Clerk.*—Emery L. Frazier, 208 Massachusetts Avenue NE.
*Financial Clerk.*—Oco Thompson, 6110 Broad Branch Road.
*Assistant Financial Clerk.*—George F. Thompson, 421 North Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.
*Chief Bookkeeper.*—Joseph C. Ellis, 1628 C Street NE.
*Principal Clerk.*—Joseph C. Duke, 1112 Sixteenth Street.
*Enrolling Clerk.*—Thomas Laite, United States Senate.
*Executive Clerk.*—Lewis W. Bailey, 124 C Street NE.
*Assistant Executive Clerk.*—Rodney E. Marshall, 110 Maryland Avenue NE.
*Printing Clerk.*—Guy E. Ives, 221 B Street NE.
*Clerk of Enrolled Bills.*—Harry C. Burke, 2435 Thirty-third Street SE.
*Keeper of Stationery.*—Andrew J. Kramer, 305 Longfellow Street.
*Librarian.*—George W. Straubinger, 2862 South Buchanan Street, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Librarian.*—Stanley Edwards, 1719 Nineteenth Street.
*Superintendent of Document Room.*—Kellogg M. Patterson, United States Senate.
*First Assistant in Document Room.*—Copher Howell, 1309 Bryant Street NE.
*Registration Clerk.*—James D. Preston, 4724 Fifteenth Street.

## CLERKS TO SENATE COMMITTEES

*Agriculture and Forestry.*—Clerk, James M. Kendall, 200 Massachusetts Avenue; assistant clerk, Joycette K. Jones, 127 C Street NE.
*Appropriations.*—Clerk, Everard H. Smith, 3321 Rittenhouse Street; assistant clerk, Cecil H. Tolbert, 104 South Park Drive, Arlington, Va.; chief, professional staff, Thomas J. Graves, 3234 Thirteenth Street SE.
*Armed Services.*—Chief clerk, John G. Adams, 2407 Fifteenth Street; staff assistants, J. M. Chambers, 4809 Middlesex Lane, Bethesda, Md.; Mark H. Galusha, 3428 South Utah Street, Arlington, Va.; Verne D. Mudge, the Martinique.
*Banking and Currency.*—Clerk, [Vacant.]
*Conference Majority of the Senate.*—Clerks, Richard Carrigan, 127 Prince Street, Alexandria, Va.; Lloyd Jones, 1720 Girard Street, NE.; Sara Betty Lasky, 3511 Davenport Street; Ellen Marcus, the Fairfax; Mary Eileen Reed, 112 C Street NE.
*Conference Minority of the Senate.*—Clerk, J. B. Fowlkes; assistant clerks, Flo E. Bratten, Loraine Winfrey, Laura Barron, Marjorie Maxie, Elora Chance, Elizabeth Hunt.
*District of Columbia.*—Clerk, J. George Stewart.
*Expenditures in the Executive Departments.*—Chief clerk, J. H. Macomber, Jr., River Road, Box 272, Bethesda, Md.
*Finance.*—Clerk, Sherwood B. Stanley, 1200 North Longfellow Street, Arlington, Va.; assistant clerk, Elizabeth B. Springer, 2311 North Utah Street, Arlington, Va.; research clerk, Fred W. Peel, 2311 North Ninth Street, Arlington, Va.; document clerk, Jesse Nichols, 3644 Park Place; stenographers, Bernice M. Crouze, 1002 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.; Janice M. Everly, 2518 Seventeenth Street.
*Foreign Relations.*—Clerk, C. C. O'Day, 4025 Connecticut Avenue; assistant clerk, Emmett M. O'Grady, 2415 Eighteenth Street; chief of staff, Francis O. Wilcox, 4323 Albemarle Street.
*Interstate and Foreign Commerce.*—Clerk, Edward Jarrett, 804 West Broad Street. Falls Church, Va.; professional staff: Edward Cooper, Communications, 3526 Quebec Street; Halford G. Davis, Aviation, 4007 Connecticut Avenue.
*Judiciary.*—Clerk, Harold R. Wilde; assistant clerk, Joe Davis, 4232 Third Street.
*Labor and Public Welfare.*—Clerk, Philip R. Rodgers, 1514 Seventeenth Street; assistant clerk, Earl B. Wixcey, 3600 Connecticut Avenue; clerical staff, Vivien T. Harman, 802 Dale Drive, Silver Spring, Md.; Crawford C. Heerlein, 4421 Iowa Avenue; Dorothy A. Murphy, 933 Randolph Street; Paul Sample, 4726 Fifth Street.
*Majority Policy Committee of the Senate.*—George H. E. Smith, staff director, 127 C Street NE.; Ruth G. Kean, 1439 Euclid Street; Alyce H. McGahan, 1447 Clifton Street.
*Minority Policy Committee of the Senate.*—Leslie L. Biffle, staff director, the Westchester; Betty Darling, secretary, Carlyn Apartments.

*Post Office and Civil Service.*—Clerk, Colette E. Homan, 1815 P Street SE.; George D. Riley, staff director, 2100 Connecticut Avenue.

*Public Lands.*—Chief clerk, Hugh R. Brown, 3121 Sixteenth Street; assistant chief clerk, N. D. McSherry, 3607 New Hampshire Avenue.

*Public Works.*—Clerical staff, Orren L. Jones; William A. Stevens, 2803 Courtland Place; Eloise Porter, 3543 Sixteenth Street; Jeanette Grooms; Frances Stovall; professional staff, E. W. Bassett, 1617 North Greenbrier Street, Arlington, Va.; Ronald Moist, Annapolis Hotel.

*Rules and Administration.*—Clerk, Albert L. Seidel, 1020 Nineteenth Street; assistant clerk, George J. Nilles, 2800 Woodley Road, Ela Nawrocki Hathaway, 1722 Nineteenth Street; Mrs. David Wherry, 444 Argyle Drive, Alexandria, Va.; B. Floye Gavin, 1733 Q Street.

## OFFICE OF THE SERGEANT AT ARMS

EDWARD F. McGINNIS, Sergeant at Arms, U. S. Senate; born at Chicago, Cook County, Ill., April 10, 1897; married in 1931 to Miss Wilma Fay Hargrove, of Alton, Ill.; member of the Roman Catholic Church, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Amvets, Military Order of the World War, Reserve Officers of the Naval Service, Illinois Athletic Club; past commander of Cook County Council and former vice-commander of Department of Illinois of the American Legion; director of National Republican War Veterans in 1940; member of Board of Directors of Illinois Republican War Veterans; enlisted as private in aviation section of U. S. Army in World War I, served 14 months and discharged as sergeant; also served in World War II; commissioned a lieutenant in U. S. Naval Reserve in February 1942; served 46 months in this country and in the China-Burma-India Theater; released in January 1946, as commander, USNR; during last 18 months served in OSS under command of Maj. Gen. William J. Donovan; in investment banking and public relations business for 15 years prior to election as Sergeant at Arms of the U. S. Senate on January 4, 1947.

*Deputy Sergeant at Arms and Storekeeper.*—William T. Reed, 200 Forest Drive, Falls Church, Va. (phone, AXminster 4498).

*Messenger at Card Door.*—Lawrence S. Rygg, 208 Massachusetts Avenue NE.

*Assistant Doorkeeper.*—Samuel P. Griffin, 211 First Street NE.

*Messengers Acting as Assistant Doorkeepers.*—Merl B. Peek, 4102 Thirty-second Road South, Arlington, Va.; Edward G. Wilson, Bellevue Hotel; Lawrence F. Gaskell, 123 C Street SE.; Albert R. Weir, 2651 Woodley Road.

### POST OFFICE

*Postmaster.*—J. W. Coverdale, 6302 Eighth Street.

*Assistant Postmaster.*—James C. Williams, 1117 North Pitt Street, Alexandria, Va.

*Chief Clerk.*—Hilles R. Leslie, the Dodge.

*Registry Clerk.*—Morgan D. Roderick, 4617 North Henderson Street, Arlington, Va.

### FOLDING ROOM

*Foreman.*—A. Wilkins, 7 Westmoreland Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.

## OFFICE OF THE MAJORITY AND MINORITY SECRETARIES

*Secretary to the Majority.*—J. Mark Trice, 17 Worthington Drive, Westmoreland Hills, Md. (phone, WIsconsin 2777).

*Assistant Secretary to the Majority.*—Howard C. Foster, Parktower, 2440 Sixteenth Street (phone, COlumbia 8841).

*Clerk.*—Gloria D. Berg, 1324 Twenty-seventh Street SE. (phone, ATlantic 5489).

*Secretary to the Minority.*—Felton M. Johnston, 5274 Watson Street (phone, EMerson 4054).

*Assistant Secretary to the Minority.*—Walker Totty, 3208 Cleveland Avenue (phone, WOodley 1220).

*Clerk.*—Dorothye G. Scott, 430 Pershing Drive, Silver Spring, Md. (phone, SLigo 9021).

## OFFICIAL REPORTERS OF DEBATES

James W. Murphy, 7 Primrose Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
John D. Rhodes 3535 Williamsburg Lane.
Fred A. Carlson, 2020 Plymouth Street.
Gregor Macpherson, 3111 Forty-fourth Street.
Herbert N. Budlong, 5032 Glenbrook Terrace.
Earl H. Pendell, 1451 Sheridan Street.
J. Chester Wilfong, 227 Seventeenth Street NE.
*Assistant.*—Robert C. Brooks, 2018 Luzerne Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
*Clerk.*—Elmer L. Koons, 826 Aspen Street.
*Expert Transcribers.*—F. F. Chew, 1502 North Edison Street, Arlington, Va.; Joseph A. Koons, 3601 Seventeenth Street NE.; A. E. Belew, 2224 F Street; Paul J. Plant, 1831 Belmont Road.
*Government Printing Office Clerk.*—Placidino Zagami, 213 C Street NE. (phone, FRanklin 7594.)

## OFFICE OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL

**(Room 161, Senate Office Building. Phone, NAtional 3120, Branch 958)**

*Legislative Counsel.*—Stephen E. Rice, Mount Pleasant, R. F. 2, Falls Church, Va.
*Assistant Counsel.*—Charles F. Boots, 5601 Nevada Avenue; John H. Simms, 1434 Somerset Place; Dwight J. Pinion, 1914 North Kirkwood Road, Arlington, Va.; John C. Herberg, 3466 Connecticut Avenue; Harker T. Stanton, 4214 Russell Avenue, Mount Rainier, Md.
*Law Assistants.*—John M. Reynolds, 1809 G Street; Harry B. Littell, 4407 Ellicott Street.
*Clerk.*—Dale E. Isley, 900 Independence Avenue SW.
*Assistant Clerks.*—Salvatore M. Derato, 413 Lincoln Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.; Faye Liken, 2329 Skyland Place SE.; Mary F. Ford, Kennedy-Warren Apartments.

## LIST OF SENATORS, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS, AND SECRETARIES

| Senator | Administrative Assistant | Secretary |
|---|---|---|
| Aiken (Vt.) | Loren B. Hall, 612 Beverly Dr., Alexandria, Va. | |
| Baldwin (Conn.) | Leslie T. Fossel | Catherine M. Flynn, 4125 18th Pl. NE. |
| Ball (Minn.) | Elisabeth R. Ball, 3193 Porter St. | Joseph J. Dudley, 225 Orange St. SE. |
| Barkley (Ky.) | | |
| Brewster (Maine) | Douglas W. Hartman, 1720 North Troy St., Arlington, Va. | Frances E. Dustin, 717 Dale Dr., Silver Spring, Md. |
| Bricker (Ohio) | John A. Eckler, 3421 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va. | Ruth M. Brial, 3811 V St. SE. |
| Bridges (N. H.) | Wesley Powell | Louis C. Wyman, Dorchester House. |
| Brooks (Ill.) | | |
| Buck (Del.) | Frank W. Schroeder, 1851 Ontario Pl. | |
| Bushfield (S. Dak.) | Harry C. Westphal, 127 C St. NE. | Hoadley Dean, 236 Massachusetts Ave. NE. |
| Butler (Nebr.) | Kirkley S. Coulter, 4652 31st St. South, Arlington, Va. | Evelynn Walker, 115 2d St. NE. |
| Byrd (Va.) | M. J. Menefee | |
| Cain (Wash.) | Irving W. Thomas, the Westchester. | Arthur E. Burgess, 6523 Clarendon Rd., Bethesda, Md. |
| Capehart (Ind.) | Ray S. Donaldson, 41 Gallatin St. | Charles L. Egenroad, 1805 Key Blvd., Arlington, Va. |
| Capper (Kans.) | Brook L. Haines, 2613 22d St. NE. | Julia M. McKee, 1114 F St. NE. |
| Chavez (N. Mex.) | Dennis Chavez, Jr., 4701 Connecticut Ave. | Frances Ortiz, 2633 Adams Mill Rd. |
| Connally (Tex.) | Arthur C. Perry, 1301 Vermont Ave. | A. S. E. Carr, 216 Maryland Ave. NE. |
| Cooper (Ky.) | Don E. Cooper, 452 Senate Office Bldg. | Katherine S. Florence, route 2, box 160, Falls Church, Va. |
| Cordon (Oreg.) | Robert B. Parkman, 313 Cedar Ave., Takoma Park, Md. | Grace C. Townsend, 644 Massachusetts Ave. NE. |
| Donnell (Mo.) | | |
| Downey (Calif.) | Edwin Bates, 4510 Burlington Rd., Hyattsville, Md. | Walter Phair, 124 Senate Office Bldg. |
| Dworshak (Idaho) | | Martha S. Rubey, 2046 Fort Davis St. SE. |
| Eastland (Miss.) | Courtney C. Pace, Arlington Village, Arlington, Va. | Virginia M. Simmerman, 1616 16th St. |
| Ecton (Mont.) | Ralph E. Bodley, 1774 Hobart St. | Jerry B. House, 3504 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va. |

LIST OF SENATORS, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS, AND SECRETARIES—Continued

| Senator | Administrative Assistant | Secretary |
|---|---|---|
| Ellender (La.) | Gilbert J. Fortier, 5009 Baltimore Ave., Glen Cove, Md. | Florence LeCompte, 1901 R St. |
| Ferguson (Mich.) | William R. Reed, Ramsgate Rd., Wood Acres, Md. | Oliver J. Dompierre, 1905 Upshur St. NE. |
| Flanders (Vt.) | Harry T. Laffin, 3354 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va. | Grover W. Ensley, 5122 24th St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| Fulbright (Ark.) | John L. Erickson, 3415 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va. | |
| George (Ga.) | Heard F. George | W. T. McDaniel, 3612 South Wakefield St., Fairlington, Arlington, Va. |
| Green (R. I.) | Edward J. Higgins, the Stratford. | |
| Gurney (S. Dak.) | R. T. DeVany, 5700 11th St. North, Arlington, Va. | J. R. King, No. 60, Fort Washington, Md. |
| Hatch (N. Mex.) | Stewart A. Hatch, 1600 Abingdon Dr., Alexandria, Va. | Virginia Flanary, 5904 9th St. |
| Hawkes (N. J.) | David Kammerman, 2322 41st St. | Douglass L. Mann, 208 East Thornapple St., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| Hayden (Ariz.) | Don A. Gustin, 212 North Columbus St., Alexandria, Va. | Paul R. Eaton, 1 Scott Circle. |
| Hickenlooper (Iowa) | Dan O'Brien, 3200 16th St. | |
| Hill (Ala.) | Charles S. Brewton, Jr., 8 Belfield Rd., Belle Haven, Arlington, Va. | Paul Duncan, 3428 South Wakefield St., Arlington, Va. |
| Hoey (N. C.) | Jack Spain, 2127 Suitland Ter. SE. | |
| Holland (Fla.) | Hal P. Phillips, 1900 F St. | W. P. Shelley, Jr., the Dodge. |
| Ives (N. Y.) | William B. Groat, Westchester Apartments. | Marion M. Crain, 3000 39th St. |
| Jenner (Ind.) | Horace M. Coats, 1904 23d St. SE. | Wilma Wood, McLean Gardens. |
| Johnson (Colo.) | | Nancy Chapman, 636 Jefferson Ave., Falls Church, Va. |
| Johnston (S. C.) | J. Baxter Funderburk, 1521 Buchanan St. | James J. Lever, Jr., 2942 2d St. SE. |
| Kem (Mo.) | U. G. Lewellen, 1754 Harvard St. | |
| Kilgore (W. Va.) | Harold C. Miller, 2628 Tunlaw Rd. | Radle Herndon, 110 Maryland Ave. NE. |
| Knowland (Calif.) | George Wilson, 116 West Greenway Blvd., Falls Church, Va. | William Delanoy, YMCA, 17th and G Sts. |
| Langer (N. Dak.) | | Rev. C. E. Van Horne, 16 3d St. SE. |
| Lodge (Mass.) | Cammann Newberry, 1518 34th St. | Francis McCarthy, 200 Massachusetts Ave. |

LIST OF SENATORS, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS, AND SECRETARIES—Continued

| Senator | Administrative Assistant | Secretary |
|---|---|---|
| Lucas (Ill.) | Margaret McMahon, 3200 16th St. | |
| McCarran (Nev.) | Eva B. Adams, 2420 16th St. | |
| McCarthy (Wis.) | Victor Johnston, 4 Carvel Circle. | Margaret Hampton, Dorchester House. |
| McClellan (Ark.) | Ralph Matthews, 1741 28th St. SE. | Miles Scull, Jr., 1633 Preston Rd., Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va. |
| McFarland (Ariz.) | Thomas L. Hall, 3620 38th St. | Roland H. Bibolet, 1905 B St. NE. |
| McGrath (R. I.) | Frederick C. Kilguss, 3936 Garrison St. | Mildred E. Fanebust, 2515 K St. |
| McKellar (Tenn.) | | |
| McMahon (Conn.) | Charles E. Calkins, 2327 15th St. | |
| Magnuson (Wash.) | Irvin A. Hoff, 4019 E St. SE. | Bill J. Golden, 2893 South Abingdon St., Arlington, Va. |
| Malone (Nev.) | Dr. John B. Crane, Wellington Villa, Alexandria, Va. | Edward F. Beaupeurt, the Burlington. |
| Martin (Pa.) | George I. Bloom, the Everglades. | Luella M. Boeschen, 1727 Massachusetts Ave. |
| Maybank (S. C.) | D. A. Smith, the Continental. | |
| Millikin (Colo.) | Dorothy A. McRae, 1002 Pennsylvania Ave. SE. | Lynn E. Mote, 3604 Minnesota Ave. SE. |
| Moore (Okla.) | Guy H. Woodward, Broadmoor Apartments. | Virginia Whitson, 2313 Skyland Pl. SE. |
| Morse (Oreg.) | Helen K. Kiefer, Poolesville, Md. | Dorothy Crockett, 208 Massachusetts Ave. NE. |
| Murray (Mont.) | Charles A. Murray, the Shoreham. | William H. Coburn, 401 Wilson Lane, Bethesda, Md. |
| Myers (Pa.) | John A. Hayes, 6408 Utah Ave. | Evelyn S. Kuhn, 4105 Russell Ave., Mount Rainier, Md. |
| O'Conor (Md.) | A. J. Bourbon, 248 Senate Office Bldg. | Isabelle Nix Simpson, 248 Senate Office Bldg. |
| O'Daniel (Tex.) | Harry Knox, 115 2d St. NE. | Garfield Crawford, 2032 Belmont Rd. |
| O'Mahoney (Wyo.) | L. G. Flannery, the Burlington. | Julian B. Snow, Colonial Village, Arlington, Va. |
| Overton (La.) | Earl Bruce Tucker, 6515 Fairfax Rd., Bethesda, Md. | Ruth Overton. |
| Pepper (Fla.) | W. Robert Fokes, 2059 North Glebe Rd., Arlington, Va. | |
| Reed (Kans.) | Hubert Else, 2860 South Buchanan St., Arlington, Va. | Kathryn Graham Smith, the Dodge. |
| Revercomb (W. Va.) | Louis Reed, the Bellevue. | |
| Robertson (Va.) | Warren A. McNeill, 1535 Foxhall Rd. | J. F. Stratton, 3912 4th St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| Robertson (Wyo.) | | Ted B. Sherwin, 1141 North Kentucky St., Arlington, Va. |

LIST OF SENATORS, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS, AND SECRETARIES—Continued

| Senator | Administrative Assistant | Secretary |
|---|---|---|
| Russell (Ga.) | Leeman Anderson, 3380 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va. | Ralph C. Moor, Fairlington Apartment, Arlington, Va. |
| Saltonstall (Mass.) | James R. Reynolds, 141 Senate Office Bldg. | Henry W. Minot, 141 Senate Office Bldg. |
| Smith (N. J.) | Albert B. Hermann, 200 West Leland St., Chevy Chase, Md. | |
| Sparkman (Ala.) | John E. Horne, route 2, Falls Church, Va. | Edd Hyde, 3386 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va. |
| Stennis (Miss.) | R. D. Morrow | Frank E. Smith, the Plaza. |
| Stewart (Tenn.) | Robert A. Everett, the Dodge. | |
| Taft (Ohio) | I. Jack Martin, 8201 Colston Pl., Chevy Chase, Md. | |
| Taylor (Idaho) | J. Albert Keefer, 5830 Carlyle St., Cheverly, Md. | Charles D. Wood, 5815 Carlyle St., Cheverly, Md. |
| Thomas (Okla.) | | M. E. Pool, 6228 Piney Branch Rd. |
| Thomas (Utah) | Paul L. Badger, 319 Anacostia Rd. SE. | John Clyde Carlisle, 2223 H St. |
| Thye (Minn.) | Carl L. Weicht, 2810 24th St. North, Arlington, Va. | Leonard E. Edwards, 3565 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va. |
| Tobey (N. H.) | Helen C. Ramsdell, 4613 North Henderson Rd., Arlington, Va. | |
| Tydings (Md.) | Corinne Barger, 1407 Ingraham St. | Jane Leeke, 8800 1st Ave., Silver Spring, Md. |
| Umstead (N. C.) | Kidd Brewer, 3257 South Stafford St., Arlington, Va. | |
| Vandenberg (Mich.) | Arthur H. Vandenberg, Jr., 1802 N St. | |
| Wagner (N. Y.) | Joseph P. McMurray, R. F. D. 1, Vienna, Va. | Minna L. Ruppert, 2929 Connecticut Ave. |
| Watkins (Utah) | Mitchel M. Carter, the Dodge. | Lorna Watkins, 1433 North Inglewood St., Arlington, Va. |
| Wherry (Nebr.) | | Lorne Kennedy, 4665 36th St. South, Arlington, Va. |
| White (Maine) | Richard D. Lunn, 2449 Tracy Pl. | Ruby C. Hutchinson, 110 Maryland Ave. NE. |
| Wiley (Wis.) | Wilson C. Hefner, 3111 W Pl. SE. | Julius N. Cahn, 1814 23d St. SE. |
| Williams (Del.) | George S. Williams, the Fairfax. | Arden E. Bing, 2222 Q St. |
| Wilson (Iowa) | | |
| Young (N. Dak.) | John O. Hjelle, 2623 North Powhatan St., Arlington, Va. | Paul Benson, 3794 Nichols Ave. SE. |

# OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE

(Phone, NAtional 3120)

## OFFICE OF THE SPEAKER

*The Speaker.*—Joseph W. Martin, Jr., the Hay-Adams.
*Administrative Assistant to the Speaker.*—James N. Milne, 104 George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.
*Secretary to the Speaker.*—Elsie A. Gridley, 1020 Nineteenth Street.
*Clerks to the Speaker.*—Helen E. Morris, 4500 Western Avenue; Mary E. McGrath, 4109 Fourth Street; Adaline C. King, 1719 Eighteenth Street; Marion E. Baldwin, Georgia Hall, Arlington Farms, Va.

## OFFICE OF THE PARLIAMENTARIAN

*Parliamentarian.*—Lewis Deschler, 101 Lucas Lane, Bethesda, Md.
*Assistant Parliamentarian.*—William T. Roy, 4550 Connecticut Avenue.
*Messenger.*—Joseph F. Metzger, 818 A Street SE.

## CHAPLAIN

*Chaplain of the House.*—Rev. James Shera Montgomery, D. D., 100 Maryland Avenue NE.

## OFFICE OF THE MAJORITY LEADER

*Floor Leader.*—Charles A. Halleck, 4926 Upton Street.
*Secretary.*—Jess D. Nolph, 2721 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.
*Legislative Clerk.*—William R. Pitts, 2357 Twenty-fourth Street SE.
*Assistant Legislative Clerk.*—[Vacant.]
*Clerks to Majority Leader.*—[Vacant.]

## MAJORITY WHIP

*Majority Whip.*—Leslie C. Arends, the General Scott Apartments.

## OFFICE OF THE MINORITY LEADER

*Floor Leader.*—Sam Rayburn, the Anchorage.
*Secretary.*—Alla Clary, 604 North Greenwich Street, Falls Church, Va.
*Clerk.*—Jane Morgan Lagler, 3217 Gunston Road, Arlington, Va.
*Legislative Clerk.*—Lorraine M. Kimbrough, 2115 F Street.
*Assistant Clerk.*—James W. McDade, 1833 New Hampshire Avenue.

## MINORITY WHIP

*Minority Whip.*—John W. McCormack, Washington Hotel.
*Secretary.*—Eugene T. Kinnaly, 1918 Park Road.
*Assistant.*—Joseph F. Feeney, 3719 Military Road.

## OFFICE OF THE CLERK

JOHN ANDREWS, of Salem, Mass.; attended the public schools and Salem Commercial School of Salem, Mass.; National University Law School, Washington, D. C., LL. B., 1925; served in the United States Army during World War I; member of the American Legion, Elks, Sigma Nu Phi Fraternity Choate Chapter; and the Republican Club of Massachusetts; married; elected Clerk of the House of Representatives on January 3, 1947.

*Assistant to the Clerk.*—H. Newlin Megill, 423 Longfellow Street.
*Journal Clerk.*—Eugene F. Sharkoff.
*Assistant Journal Clerk.*—Raymond Johnson, 1825 Kalorama Road.
*Reading Clerks.*—Alney E. Chaffee, 311 Maryland Avenue NE.; George J. Maurer, 157 North Columbus Street, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Reading Clerk.*—Irving W. Swanson, 2701 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Tally Clerk.*—Curtis A. Christianson.
*Assistant Tally Clerk.*—William H. Hickson, 2814 Thirty-first Street SE.
*Enrolling Clerk.*—Harry M. Farrell, the Continental.
*Disbursing Clerk.*—J. C. Shanks, 2404 Twenty-first Place NE.
*File Clerk.*—Frederic E. Knauss.
*Chief Bill Clerk.*—Herman T. Coiner.
*Stationery Clerk.*—Earl E. Dillon, 1809 Kenilworth Avenue NE.
*Librarian.*—Beecher Hess, the Capitol Towers.
*Property Custodian.*—John C. Page, 1313 Twenty-first Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Custodian.*—Richard R. Reigi.

## OFFICE OF THE SERGEANT AT ARMS

WILLIAM F. RUSSELL, Sergeant at Arms, of Pennsylvania; served in World War I; for the past twenty-one years connected with one of the oldest investment banking houses in the country; in 1935 was elected Treasurer of Delaware County, Pa., and was elected as Minority Sergeant at Arms at the beginning of the Seventy-sixth Congress and each succeeding Congress; elected Sergeant at Arms in the House in the Eightieth Congress.

*Cashier.*—Frederick M. Kissinger, University Club or route 1, McLean, Va.
*Assistant Cashier.*—H. Eldred Wilson, 5425 Connecticut Avenue.
*Bookkeepers.*—James L. Bennett, 314 A Street SE.; Margaret M. Loughlin, 2141 I Street.
*Secretary.*—Helen F. Paine, Woodley Park Towers.
*Special Officer.*—Zeake W. Johnson, Jr., 2352 Twenty-fourth Street SE.
*Deputy Sergeant at Arms in Charge of Mace.*—James Y. Hart, 230 First Street SE.
*Deputy Sergeant at Arms in Charge of Pairs.*—James P. Griffin, 305 Maryland Avenue NE.
*Special Assistant, Sergeant at Arms.*—Richard G. Jefford, 1702 Q Street.

## OFFICE OF THE DOORKEEPER

M. L. MELETIO, Doorkeeper, 3363 Denver Street SE.; born at St. Louis, Mo.; attended public school, Smith Academy, and Washington University in St. Louis; married to Lael Warfield Baldwin of Baltimore; member of the Masonic order, Chapter, Knight Templar, Shrine, and formerly chairman of the Broadway Business Men's Association of St. Louis, Mo.

*Deputy Doorkeeper on the Floor.*—Allan M. Ames, 2700 Twenty-eighth Street.
*Secretary to the Doorkeeper.*—Ann Vineyard, 3939 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.
*Majority Manager of Telephones.*—Michael Bunke, 6006 Fourth Street.
*Assistant Majority Manager of Telephones.*—Allan M. Ames.
*Minority Manager of Telephones.*—C. H. Emerson, 216 East Underwood Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Assistant Minority Manager of Telephones.*—James A. Good.
*Majority Chief Page.*—Dorsey Joe Bartlett, 1733 E Street NE.
*Minority Chief Page.*—Turner Robertson, 3424 A Street SE.
*Special Employee.*—John W. McCabe, 1733 E Street NE.
*Deputy Doorkeeper in the Gallery.*—Ira D. Walker, 2412 Monroe Street NE.

*Messengers:* E. C. Hume, 1406 Sixteenth Street; Arthur Dunn, 115 B Street SE.; Thomas Onofrio; Howard Kord, 113 First Street NE.; Gordon Olsen, 2345 Skyland Place SE.; Richard Micheel, 1734 New Hampshire Avenue; Lonnie W. Franklin, 116 C Street SE.; Richard W. Pittenger, 228 First Street SE.; Carey E. Smallwood, 309 New Jersey Avenue SE.; Fred Warner, 327 First Street NE.; Serafino A. Morichetti, 309 New Jersey Avenue SE.; J. Lee Aston, 1643 Hobart Street; George Jones, the Broadmoor; Benjamin Turner, 1333 Powhatan Street, Alexandria, Va.

*Messengers, Soldiers' Roll.*—Frank Cubero, 103 Fourth Street NE.; James Greenwell, 3213 Sixteenth Street NE.; William G. Holman, 232 First Street SE.; Herbert A. Johnston, 306 Raymond Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Harold Fisher, 1630 D Street SE.; William G. Ickes, 1721 Columbia Road; Christian DePree, 5732 Thirteenth Street; Louis Harris, 108 Third Street NE.; Leonard Francombe, 16 Third Street SE.; Patrick Russo, 144 C Street SE.; George E. DeWitt, 2802 Devonshire Place; O. J. Stodghill, 222 Kentucky Avenue SE.; Frederick A. Reiman, 1824 Belmont Road; William Matheney, 4336 Livingston Road SE.

*Chief Janitor.*—John E. Bennett.

#### DOCUMENT ROOM

*Superintendent.*—Elmer A. Lewis, 3900 Cathedral Avenue.

*Assistant Superintendent.*—Daniel Bertrand, University Club.

*Clerk.*—Al T. Griffith, 100 Fifth Street SE.

*Assistant Clerk.*—Richard S. Tribbe, 1914 H Street.

*Assistants.*—G. B. Slemp, 2442 Lexington Street, Arlington, Va.; Gilman Udell, 412 B Street NE.; Edward L. White, 1419 Columbia Road; William Graf, Jr., 20 Randle Circle SE.; George L. Robertson, 769 Gresham Place; John B. Little; Otis T. Bradley.

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*Chief Clerk.*—Willis D. Ballard.

*Shipping Clerk.*—F. F. Barrett.

*Foreman.*—Willard Stranahan.

*Assistant Foreman.*—Elizabeth Carver.

*Clerks.*—Mrs. Joseph Kelly, Jr.; Linda Peterson.

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*Special Clerk to the Minority.*—Ralph R. Roberts, the Wardman Park; Joseph H Callahan.

*Minority Pair Clerk.*—Thomas Iorio, 144 C Street SE.

*Minority Employees.*—Finis E. Scott, Landon Mitchell, W. Moseley Miller.

#### CAUCUS ROOMS

*Majority.*—[Vacant.]

*Minority.*—Truman Ward, 3901 Illinois Avenue.

### OFFICE OF THE POSTMASTER

#### POST OFFICE IN OLD HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING

*Postmaster.*—Frank W. Collier, 418 Seventh Street NE.

*Assistant Postmaster.*—Lorne W. Johnson, 644 Massachusetts Avenue NE.

*Chief Clerk of Postal Stations.*—Walter Vogt, 211 Second Street SE.

*Assistant Registry and Money Order Clerk.*—Stanley Hunter, 1311 Anacostia Road SE.

*Assistant Registry and Money Order Clerk.*—John M. Rutherford, 2044 Fort Davis Drive.

*Superintendent of Mails.*—Robert H. Rollins, 640 K Street.

*Assistant Superintendent in Charge of Mail Distribution.*—Harry Kettles, 1411 Eighteenth Street SE.

*Secretary to Postmaster.*—Florence Hanback, 3829 Calvert Street.

*Mail Distributors.*—Day clerks, George M. Bowman, Jr., 115 Fifth Street NE.; Maurice F. Wade, 321 Second Street SE. Night clerk, Billy E. Wilder, 6812 Belford Drive, Takoma Park, Md.

MISCELLANEOUS

*Delivery and Collection Messengers.*—Horace Hagenlocker, 704 Longfellow Street; John O'Leary, 321 Second Street SE; Edward A. Richards, 421 Wilke Street, Alexandria, Va.; Jesse E. Barker, 233 Pennsylvania Avenue SE; Ernest B. Gilmore, 2920 Ontario Road; William A. Mester, Baltimore, Md.; Ray Wingfield, 526 Twentieth Street, South Arlington, Va.; Walter Bayer, 111 Fifth Street SE; David G. Phillips, 3794 Nicholas Avenue SE.; Thomas J. Kilduff, 3208 Seventeenth Street; Thomas C. McDonough, 1525 Otis Street NE.; John Herbert Roberts, 523 Eleventh Street; John H. Scanlon, 2775 Naylor Road SE.; Harry Wilde, 2325 Tracy Place; Jay Young, 4801 Connecticut Avenue; Riley R. Zumwalt, Jr., 404 A Street SE.; Ralph K. Stoner, 6 Medhurst Road, Silver Spring, Md.; Wayne L. Bromley, 1509 Twenty-eighth Street SE.; James Farrell, 523 Eleventh Street; Oral G. Freeman, 319 C Street NE.; Robert E. Lyle, 637 Monroe Street NE.; John S. McCloskey, Tampa Hall, Eighth and Independence Avenue SW.; Richard Miller, 1953 Biltmore Street; Paul Mohlmann, 306 Fifth Street SE.; Paul J. Nellipowitz, 1433 Columbia Road; Ramon F. Fernandez, Hawthorne Hotel.

BRANCH POST OFFICE IN CAPITOL

*Clerk in Charge.*—H. Elmo Taylor, 511 B Street SE.

BRANCH POST OFFICE IN NEW HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING

*Registry, Stamp, and Money-Order Clerk.*—Fred Nazary, 301 Thirty-fourth Street SE.

*Assistant Registry, Stamp, and Money-Order Clerk.*—Philip L. O'Connell, 2700 Wisconsin Avenue.

*Foreman of Mail Platforms.*—Orlie V. Barker, 233 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.

## CLERKS TO HOUSE COMMITTEES

*Agriculture.*—Clerk, George L. Reid, Jr., box 65, route 4, Alexandria, Va.; assistant clerks, Katherine Wheeler, 1100 Greenwood Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.; Mae Toole, Capitol Towers Apartments; Mary Elizabeth Laxton, 2005 Columbia Road; Lorraine Adamson, 1709 Twenty-eighth Place SE.; professional staff, Joseph O. Parker, 326 North Oxford Street, Arlington, Va.; John J. Heimburger, 1734 Abingdon Drive, Alexandria, Va.; Hugh H. Soper, George Washington Inn; Dr. Walter W. Wilcox, the Continental.

*Appropriations.*—Clerk, George Y. Harvey, 4323 Clagett Road, University Park, Md.; assistant clerk, Kenneth Sprankle, 2012 Thirty-seventh Street SE.; second assistant clerk, William A. Duvall, 6523 Maple Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.; administrative assistant, Robert P. Williams 2360 North Quebec Street, Arlington, Va.; assistant clerks, Arthur Orr, 233 North Filmore Street, Arlington, Va.; Corhal D. Orescan, 2306 North Vernon Street, Arlington, Va.; Robert E. Lambert, 230 Rhode Island Avenue NE.; Paul M. Wilson, 4109 Russell Avenue, Mount Rainier, Md.; Claude E. Hobbs, Jr., 2480 Sixteenth Street; Jay B. Howe, 812 South Arlington Mill Drive, Arlington, Va.

*Armed Services.*—Clerk, Robert H. Harper, 4734 Forty-eighth Street.

*Banking and Currency.*—Clerk, William J. Hallahan, McLean Gardens; deputy clerk, Elsie L. Gould, the Continental; stenographer, Margaret P. Battle, 1342 V Street SE.; staff director, Orman S. Fink, 824 North Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.

*District of Columbia.*—Clerk, Mabel Haller, 3867 Alabama Avenue SE.

*Education and Labor.*—Clerk, W. Manly Sheppard, Knoll Drive, Falls Church, Va.

*Expenditures in the Executive Departments.*—Clerks, Helen M. Boyer, 1631 A Street SE.; Helen Balog, 421 Thirty-second Street SE; Martha Roland, 3816 Davis Place; Dolores Fel'Dotto, 2900 Adams Mill Road; professional staff members, Lawrence Sullivan, 6308 Oakridge Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.; Carl E. Hoffman, 100 Maryland Avenue NE.; William A. Young, 3816 W Street SE.; Francis T. O'Donnell, 1707 Twenty-eighth Place SE.; investigator, Hazel Huffman, 17 Dupont Circle.

*Foreign Affairs.*—Clerk and administrative officer, Boyd Crawford, 714 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.; first assistant clerk, June Nigh, Falls Church, Va.

*House Administration.*—Clerk, Marjorie Savage, 4108 Lee High, Arlington, Va.; assistant clerks, Jack W. Watson, 2108 Suitland Terrace SE.; Frank J. Specht, 2702 Wisconsin Avenue; Gladys Riggs, 211 Delaware Avenue; Irene B. Gilchrist, the Dodge; Maureen Sandiford, 1535 New Hampshire Avenue.

*Interstate and Foreign Commerce.*—Clerk, Elton J. Layton, 4730 Lee Boulevard, Arlington, Va.; assistant clerks, Marjorie A. Biddle, 5902 Forest Road, Cheverly, Md.; Royice W. Reno, 3209 Rhode Island Avenue, Mount Rainier, Md.; Roy P. Wilkinson, 155 Forty-seventh Street; Georgia G. Glasmann, 1412 Massachusetts Avenue; professional staff, Dr. John H. Frederick, 9707 Bexhill Drive, Kensington, Md.; Kurt Borchardt, 6007 Thirty-fourth Place; Arlin Earl Stockburger, 3921 Morrison Street; Andres Stephenson, 9506 Jones Mill Road, Chevy Chase, Md.

*Judiciary.*—Chief Clerk, C. Murray Bernhardt, 1727 Massachusetts Avenue; assistant chief clerk, Velma Smedley, 1657 Thirty-first Street; clerical staff, Walter M. Besterman, 2955 McKinley Street, Harriet B. Lamb, 3700 North Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.; Frances Christy, 2854 Connecticut Avenue; professional staff, Walter R. Lee, 4109 W Street; law revision counsel, Charles J. Zinn, the Stratford.

*Merchant Marine and Fisheries.*—Clerk, Elizabeth B. Bedell, 1527 Isherwood Street NE.

*Post Office and Civil Service.*—Professional staff, George M. Moore, chief counsel, 608 Cloverfield Place, Silver Spring, Md.; Frederick Belen, counsel, 2419 Congress Street SE.

*Public Lands.*—Chief Clerk, Ernest A. Grant, 327 A Street SE.; clerks, Nancy J. Arnold, 62 Forrester Street SW.; Claude Regan, George Washington Inn; Forrest Reeve, 110 B Street NE.

*Public Works.*—Clerk, Robert F. McConnell, 4428 Greenwich Parkway; professional staff member, Joseph H. McGann, Sr., 1345 Park Road; Clerks, Joseph H. McGann, Jr., 2211 Sixteenth Street SE., Elaine Jackson, 3821 V Street SE.; Violet V. Schumacher, 5741 Colorado Avenue; Vera Watts, 3659 Minnesota Avenue SE.

*Rules.*—Clerk, Lyle O. Snader, 113 B Street SE.

*Un-American Activities.*—Clerk and chief investigator, Robert E. Stripling, 2108 Thirty-eighth Street SE.

*Veterans' Affairs.*—Chief Clerk, Karl Standish, 3200 Sixteenth Street; assistant clerk, Bessie N. Kenyon, 2528 Key Boulevard, Arlington, Va.; clerks, Lucille J. Porter, 404 North Thomas Street, Arlington, Va., Louise M. Peter, 1214 Queen Street NE., Frances Montanye, 1735 Twentieth Street, George Turner, 2307 Forty-first Street; professional staff, Casey M. Jones, 1400 Fairmont Street; Ida Rowan, 3000 Connecticut Avenue.

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## OFFICIAL REPORTERS OF DEBATES

Allister Cochrane, 2638 Woodley Place.
W. L. Fenstermacher, the Broadmoor.
Roy L. Whitman, 4820 Linnean Avenue.
F. S. Milberg, 5032 Massachusetts Avenue.
Elmer B. Clark, 604 Bennington Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Frank E. Battaglia, 414 Ethan Allen Avenue.
Claude S. Scheckel, 6 East Blackthorn Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Clerk.*—Charles H. Parkman, 1003 Taylor Street NE.
*Assistant Clerk.*—Paul L. Miller, 1314 S Street SE.
*Expert Transcribers.*—Charles T. Dulin, 84 U Street; Howard Butterworth, 3221 Connecticut Avenue; Beulah Burns, 3314 Mount Pleasant Street; Terese R. Willmett, 935 Bonifant Street, Silver Spring, Md.; Roberta Gaulden, 600 Maryland Avenue NE.; Sidney W. Williston, the Croyden.
*Government Printing Office Clerks.*—Bjarne J. Sigurdsen, 1254 Owen Place NE. (phone, FRanklin 4031); Harry A. Gritton, 4326 Third Street (phone, GEorgia 4616).

67453°—80–2—1st ed.——19

## OFFICIAL REPORTERS TO HOUSE COMMITTEES

W. G. Stuart, 3446 Oakwood Terrace.
Albert Schneider, 7516 Fourteenth Street.
Talma L. Smith, 3548 Brandywine Street.
W. R. Graham, 6839 North Washington Boulevard, Falls Church, Va.
Lanham Connor, 4206 Second Road North, Arlington, Va.
Ralph J. Sterling, 801 Butternut Street.
*Clerk.*—E. Homer McMurray, 1332 Bryant Street NE.
*Expert Transcribers.*—David M. Pechin, 3126 Buena Vista Terrace SE.; Mary B. Murray, 3314 Mount Pleasant Street; Alfred L. Smith, 3755 Minnesota Avenue NE.; Andrew F. Gallagher, Jr., 1735 Irving Street; Louis E. Reichard, 1313 Delafield Place; Wilbur T. Smith, 3110 Massachusetts Avenue SE.

## OFFICE OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL

**(Room 159, House Office Building. Phone, NAtional 3120, branch 592)**

*Legislative Counsel.*—Middleton Beaman, 5312 Thirty-eighth Street.
*Assistant Counsel.*—Allan H. Perley, 3636 Van Ness Street; Edward O. Craft, 2800 Franklin Street NE.; Lincoln Arnold, 4402 North Pershing Drive, Arlington, Va.; Frederick R. Dickerson, 5904 Thirty-second Street.
*Assistant Counsel and Administrative Assistant.*—C. Breck Parkman, 118 Northbrook Lane, Bethesda, Md.
*Law Assistants.*—David B. Carper, 1628 Twenty-first Street; Ward M. Hussey, 1718 Preston Road, Alexandria, Va.; Robert L. Cardon, 1607 Twenty-second Street.
*Clerk.*—John L. Pestell, 1809 Twenty-third Street SE.
*Assistant Clerks.*—Cleo A. Garrett, 1139 New Hampshire Avenue; William S. Wilson, Jr., 3503 Upshur Street, Brentwood, Md.

## OFFICE OF COORDINATOR OF INFORMATION

*Coordinator.*—J. Frederick Richardson, 418 North Jackson Street, Arlington, Va.
*Executive Assistant.*—Felix E. Sklagen.
*Editors.*—Samuel R. Davenport, 407 South Cherry Street, Falls Church, Va.; John W. Holton, 2900 South Abingdon Street, Fairlington, Arlington, Va.
*Librarian.*—Mary M. Barlow, the Shoreham.
*Secretary to Coordinator.*—E. A. Wilkins, 1020 Nineteenth Street.

# MISCELLANEOUS OFFICIALS

## CONGRESSIONAL RECORD

**(Office in Statuary Hall. Phone, NAtional 3120, branch 200)**

*Clerk in Charge at the Capitol.*—Ralph L. Harris, 2328 Twenty-fifth Street SE.

## CONGRESSIONAL DAILY DIGEST

**(Room 71, the Capitol. Phone, NAtional 3120, branches 334 and 335)**

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*Senate Reporter.*—Edwin B. Patterson, 1802 Key Boulevard, Arlington, Va.
*House Editor.*—Jerry E. Allen, 5906 Forest Road, Cheverly, Md.
*House Reporter.*—John F. Haley, 4018 Tenth Street NE.

## CAPITOL PAGE SCHOOL

**(Lower West Terrace, Rooms 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 11, 13, Capitol. Phones: Principal, NAtional, 3120, Branch 303; Chairman, Department of English, NAtional 3120, Branch 35; Chairman, Department of Science and Mathematics, NAtional 3120, Branch 996)**

*Principal.*—Orson W. Trueworthy, 3729 Holmes Lane, Alexandria, Va.
*Secretary.*—Eugene E. Griffith, 2008 Thirty-eighth Street SE.
*Chairman, Department of English.*—Kenneth E. Fowler, YMCA.
*Chairman, Department of Foreign Languages.*—Barbara R. Ethier, 2480 Sixteenth Street.
*Chairman, Department of Science and Mathematics.*—Elizabeth A. Hammond, 1831 Mintwood Place.
*Chairman, Department of Social Studies.*—Earl F. Kramer, 1325 Massachusetts Avenue.

## ARCHITECT OF THE CAPITOL

### ARCHITECT'S OFFICE

**(Office in basement of Capitol. Phone, NAtional 3120, branches 95, 125, 126, and 940)**

*Architect.*—David Lynn, 3700 Quebec Street.
*Assistant Architect.*—Arthur E. Cook, the Roosevelt.
*Chief Architectural and Engineering Assistant.*—Fred M. Kramer, 3128 Westover Drive SE.
*Administrative Officer.*—Charles A. Henlock, 520 Oneida Place.
*Engineer (Superintendent of Construction).*—Edwin H. King, 4304 Reno Road.
*Assistant Supervising Engineer.*—Thomas F. Clancy, 1004 Fifteenth Street SE.
*Civil Engineer.*—August Eccard, 3502 Quesada Street.
*Engineer in Charge (House Wing).*—Charles R. Torbert, 201 Second Street NE.
*Engineer in Charge (Senate Wing).*—Timothy Murray, 908 Longfellow Street.
*Landscape Architect and Horticulturist.*—William A. Frederick, 1206 Kennedy Street.
*Chief Engineer (Power Plant).*—Robert L. Harrison, Garrett Park, Md.
*Engineer (Power Plant).*—J. M. Cowell, 1601 G Street SE
*Electrical Engineer.*—R. D. Holcomb, the Olympia.
*Elevator Engineer.*—H. B. Sommer, 7827 Custer Road, Bethesda, Md.
*Air Conditioning Engineer.*—Miles A. Bonnar, 35–G, Ridge Road, Greenbelt, Md.

### SENATE OFFICE BUILDING

**(Office at room 152. Phones, branches 138 and 810)**

*Custodian.*—Russell E. Wever, 1101 North Evergreen Street, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Custodian.*—Charles E. Alden, 1801 Lamont Street.

### HOUSE OFFICE BUILDINGS

**(Office on second floor, northwest corner, Old Building. Phones, branches 142 and 143)**

*Superintendent.*—Edward Brown, 201 Eighth Street NE.
*Assistant Superintendent.*—Frank Clarkson, 1722 South Arlington Ridge Road, Arlington, Va.

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**(Office on ground floor, Capitol. Phone, branch 305)**

*Medical Officer.*—Dr. George W. Calver, 3103 Cathedral Avenue.

## CAPITOL POLICE BOARD

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William F. Russell, Sergeant at Arms, House of Representatives.
David Lynn, Architect of the Capitol.

## CAPITOL POLICE

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*Captain.*—William J. Broderick, 813 Devon Place, Alexandria, Va.
*Captain's Office.*—Lt. Melvin L. Stevens, Secretary, 404 East Capitol Street; Clarence M. Miller, 1301 Fifteenth Street.
*Lieutenants.*—Billy Ballinger, 132 Kentucky Avenue SE.; Thomas E. Mulloy, Jr., 128 Eleventh Street NE.; Marlin G. Wilson, 404 East Capitol Street; Bernard L. Flanagan, 437 Orange Street SE.; Temple J. Dykes, 4448 Alabama Avenue SE.
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## RAILROAD TICKET OFFICE

**(Office in Capitol, House side, ground floor. Phone, branch 260)**

*Ticket Agent.*—Charles W. Owings, 3298 Aberfoyle Place.
*In Charge Capitol Ticket Office.*—P. H. McClune, 1123 Fern Street.
*Assistant Agent.*—Clyde Freed, 613 Lexington Place NE.

## AIRLINES TICKET OFFICE

**(Ground floor, House side of Capitol. Phone, branches 1425 and 1473)**

*Manager.*—Nellie Denton, 2700 Wisconsin Avenue; Sarah Waller, 20 East Woodbine Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Shirley Ware, 1138 South Wakefield Street, Arlington, Va.

## WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH CO.

**Phones: Senate Office Building, branches 1111 and 28; Old House Office Building, branches 317 and 573; New House Office Building, branches 1062 and 208; House Press Gallery, branch 1085; Senate Press Gallery, branch 1251)**

*Assistant Vice President.*—K. W. Heberton, Commercial Bank Building.
*Assistant to the Vice President.*—George W. Shaffer, Commercial Bank Building.
*Superintendent.*—A. K. Mitchell, Commercial Bank Building.
*House and Senate Special Representative.*—Joseph G. Corona, Senate Office Building.
*Manager Senate Office Building.*—J. D. Brittingham, 2000 F Street.
*Manager Old House Office Building.*—Charles E. Payne, 102 Trenton Street, Arlington, Va.
*Manager New House Office Building.*—A. S. Donnan, 1304 Longfellow Street.
*Offices in the Press Galleries:*
*Senate Gallery.*—C. Walter Scherer, manager; Joseph W. Berlinsky, assistant manager.
*House Gallery.*—James O. Mathis, manager, 2901 Eighteenth Street.
*Senate Office Press Room.*—Carroll Linkins, Western Union, National Press Building.

## TELEPHONE EXCHANGE

**(Office, first floor, west side, New House Office Building)**

*Chief Operator in Charge.*—Nena C. Thomas, Greenway Apartment (phone, TWining 8300).
*Assistants.*—Mollie Combs, 1122 South Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.; Clare Mann, 4000 Nineteenth Street NE.; Elizabeth Cole, 2900 O Street SE.
*Wire Chief.*—James L. Rhine.

## RADIO STUDIOS

### JOINT SENATE AND HOUSE RECORDING FACILITY

**(House, southwest corner, fifth floor, Old House Office Building: Phone, branch 1387; for Senate location, 9–B, branch 1620)**

*Coordinator.*—Robert J. Coar, Fairfax, Va. (phone, Fairfax 320).
*Studio Director.*—Helen Badgley Coar, Fairfax, Va.
*Secretary.*—Lucy Bradshaw, 1605 Connecticut Avenue.
*Engineers.*—Clarence G. Bouchard, 1921 Calvert Street; John P. Nolan, 412 Jackson Place, Alexandria, Va.; Louis Cataldo, 1916 Seventeenth Street.

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# CAPITOL BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

## THE CAPITOL

This building is situated on a plateau 88 feet above the level of the Potomac River and covers an area of 153,112 square feet, or approximately 3½ acres. Its length, from north to south, is 751 feet 4 inches; its width, including approaches, is 350 feet; and the geographic position of the head of the Statue of Freedom surmounting the dome is described by the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey as latitude 38°53′22.909″ north and longitude 77°00′33.706″ west from Greenwich. Its height above the base line on the east front to the top of the Statue of Freedom is 287 feet 5½ inches. The dome is built of iron, and the aggregate weight of material used in its construction is 8,909,200 pounds.

The Statue of Freedom surmounting the dome is entirely of bronze and weighs 14,985 pounds. It was modeled by Thomas Crawford, father of Francis Marion Crawford, the novelist, in Rome, Italy, and the plaster model shipped to this country. It was cast in bronze at the shops of Clark Mills, on the Bladensburg Road, not far from the city of Washington. The cost of the bronze casting and the expenses in connection therewith were $20,796.82, and, as the sculptor Crawford was paid $3,000 for the plaster model, the entire cost of the statue was $23,796.82. It was erected and placed in its present position December 2, 1863.

## SELECTION OF A SITE FOR THE NATIONAL CAPITAL

It may seem strange that, in the selection of the 10 miles square for the territory in which the National Capital should find a home, a locality was selected with but a meager population. It may have been the intent to found a capital which should develop its own particular surroundings instead of attempting to conform with conditions then existing. But the principal reason was the lesson learned from European experiences, where the location of the country's capital in a large city offered an opportunity for the coercion of legislators by the citizens of the capital. From the inception of the Continental Congress, either through necessity or voluntarily, it had moved from Philadelphia to Baltimore, Lancaster, York, Princeton, Annapolis, Trenton, and New York City. Philadelphia seems to have been the favorite location, and it was from this city that the Federal Congress, organized in New York City, took up its abode until its removal to Washington in the year 1800.

The original 10 miles square was formed from territory donated by Virginia and Maryland, and the cornerstone was erected and fixed on April 15, 1791, at Hunters Point, just south of Alexandria, Va. This area remained intact until the year 1846, when the Congress transferred to Virginia the portion furnished by that State.

## PLANS FOR THE CAPITOL BUILDING

Following the selection of a site for the Capital, some little time elapsed before advertisements appeared offering a prize of $500, or a medal of the same value, to be awarded for the "most approved plan" for a Capitol Building. Some 14 plans were submitted—some writers claim 16—but of these plans none was wholly satisfactory. In October 1792, Dr. William Thornton, a versatile physician of Tortola, West Indies, requested by letter an opportunity to present a plan as within the terms of the original advertisement. The request was granted and his plan accepted by the commissioners on April 5, 1793.

Affairs seemed to move rapidly in those days, for on September 18, 1793, the cornerstone was laid with Masonic ceremonies in the southeast corner of the north section of the building. Thornton's plan provided for a central section nearly square in area, surmounted by a low dome, this central section to be flanked on the north and south by rectangular buildings, with a length of 126 feet and a width of 120 feet. The northern wing was the first completed, and in this small building the legislative and judicial branches of the Government, as well as the courts of the District of Columbia, were accommodated at the time of the removal of the Government from Philadelphia in the year 1800.

BUILDING OF THE CAPITOL

In the development of the accepted plans of Dr. William Thornton in the erection of the first unit of the building—the previous Supreme Court section—three architects were employed—Stephen H. Hallett, George Hadfield, and James Hoban, the architect of the White House. The erection of the southern section of the Capitol, which is now occupied by Statuary Hall, was under the charge of B. H. Latrobe, and in 1807 the House of Representatives, which had previously met in the former Supreme Court section of the Capitol and in a temporary brick building within the walls of the southern wing, known as the Oven, commenced the occupancy of this new legislative chamber. The north wing was finished in 1800 and the south wing in 1811. A wooden passageway connected the two buildings. This condition existed when the interior of both buildings was burned by the British on August 24, 1814.

The work of reconstruction of the damaged interiors was commenced by B. H. Latrobe, who continued the work of restoration until December 1817, when he resigned, and Charles Bulfinch, a prominent architect of Boston, Mass., continued the work of restoration and the erection of the central portion of the building, commencing in 1818 and continuing until its completion in 1829.

During the period of restoration and completion the Congress met, for its first session after the fire, in Blodget's Hotel at Seventh and E Streets, and soon thereafter in a building erected for that purpose on First Street NE., occupying a portion of the site now occupied by the United States Supreme Court Building. They continued this occupancy until 1819, when the Capitol was again ready for occupancy.

The original Capitol as completed was built of Aquia Creek (Va.) sandstone, procured from quarries owned by the Government. This structure was 352 feet 4 inches in length and 229 feet in depth. The central portion was surmounted by a low dome, and the sandstone interior was unchanged when the new dome was erected in a later period. The cost of this original building, including the grading of the grounds, repairs, etc., up to the year 1827, was $2,433,844.13.

Following the completion of the old Capitol in 1829 and the termination of the services of the architect, Charles Bulfinch, in 1830, such architectural services as were needed were performed by different architects until the year 1851, when the building of the present Senate and House wings was commenced, the plans of Thomas U. Walter having been selected in preference to others submitted. On July 4, 1851, the cornerstone of the extensions was laid in the northeast corner of the House wing. The oration was delivered by Daniel Webster, and his prophetic utterances on that occasion have been quoted many times. In the building of the Senate and House wings the exterior marble came from the quarries of Lee, Mass., and the columns from quarries of Cockeysville, Md.

This work was prosecuted under the architectural direction of Thomas U. Walter from 1851 to 1865 during his tenure as Architect of the Capitol, and thereafter certain uncompleted details were supervised by his successor, Edward Clark, whose term ran from 1865 to 1902. The present House Chamber was occupied for legislative purposes December 16, 1857, and the Senate Chamber January 4, 1859.

The addition of the Senate and House wings made the construction of a new dome necessary for the preservation of architectural symmetry. The dome of the original central building was constructed of wood, covered with copper. This was replaced in 1856 by the present structure of cast iron, completed in 1865. The greatest exterior diameter of the dome is 135 feet 5 inches. The rotunda is 97 feet in diameter, and its height from the floor to where the dome closes in at the base of the lantern is 180 feet 3 inches.

The Capitol has a floor area of 14 acres, and 432 rooms are devoted to office, committee, and storage purposes. There are 16,878 square feet of skylights, 679 windows, and 554 doorways. The dome receives light through 108 windows, and from the Architect's office to the top of the dome there are 365 steps, one for each day of the year.

CAPITOL GROUNDS

The original Capitol grounds were at one time a part of Cern Abby Manor and at an early date occupied by a subtribe of the Algonquin Indians known as the Powhatans, whose council house was then located at the foot of the hill.

These grounds, part of original reservation 2, were acquired under President Washington's proclamations of 1790 and 1797, for use as a site for the United States Capitol Building. These proclamations authorized the appropriation of all of reservation 2 which, in its entirety, included the "Capitol Square and the Mall east of Fifteenth Street West."

Additional ground (squares 687–688) was acquired under appropriations provided by Congress in 1872 and 1873 in order to obtain a better landscape surrounding in keeping with the Senate and House wings which had been added to the building since the acquisition of the original site. The purchase of this additional property completed the acquisition of the area known as the old section of the Capitol Grounds, totaling, in all, 58.8 acres.

In the immediately ensuing years, under a plan developed by Frederick Law Olmsted of New York, the terraces were built on the north, west, and south sides of the building and the entire grounds developed and improved.

During the period 1910–35 the Capitol Grounds were further enlarged and improved by the purchase, annexation, and development of 61.4 additional acres.

Public Law 570, Seventy-ninth Congress, approved July 31, 1946, redefined the boundaries of the Capitol Grounds to include as a part of the Capitol Grounds the areas immediately surrounding the Senate and House Office Buildings and certain border streets and sidewalks, with the result that the area of the Capitol Grounds now totals 131.1 acres.

## HOUSE OFFICE BUILDINGS

### OLD BUILDING

An increased membership of the Senate and House resulted in a demand for additional rooms for the accommodation of the Senators and Representatives, and on March 3, 1903, the Congress authorized the erection of a fireproof office building for the use of the House Members as office and committee rooms. The first brick was laid July 5, 1905, in square No. 690, and formal exercises were held at the laying of the cornerstone on April 14, 1906, in which President Theodore Roosevelt participated. The building was completed and occupied January 10, 1908. A subsequent change in the basis of congressional representation made necessary the building of an additional story. The total cost of the building, including site, furnishings, equipment, and the subway connecting the House Office Building with the United States Capitol, amounted to $4,860,155. This office building contains 690 rooms, and was considered at the time of its completion fully equipped for all the needs of a modern building for office purposes.

### NEW BUILDING

Under legislation contained in authorization act of January 10, 1929, and in the urgent deficiency bill of March 4, 1929, provisions were made for an additional House Office Building, to be located on the west side of New Jersey Avenue (opposite the first House Office Building).

The cornerstone was laid June 24, 1932, and the building was completed and ready for beneficial occupancy April 20, 1933. It contains 251 two-room suites. 16 committee rooms, each suite and committee room being provided with a storeroom. Eight floors are occupied by Members; the basement and sub-basement by shops and mechanics needed for the proper maintenance of the building. The cost of this building, including site, furnishings, and equipment, was $7,805,705.

## SENATE OFFICE BUILDING

The demand for a new building to be used for offices was greater for the Representatives, on account of the large number forming the membership of that body, and because the Members of the Senate were supplied with additional office space by the purchase of the Maltby Building, located on the northwest corner of B Street and New Jersey Avenue NW. However, the acquisition of this building supplied but a temporary purpose, and its condemnation as an unsafe structure created on the part of the Senators a desire for safer and more commodious quarters. Accordingly, under authorization of act of April 28, 1904, square 686, on the northeast corner of Delaware Avenue and B Street NE., was purchased as a site for the Senate Office Building, and the plans for the House Office Building were adapted for the Senate Office Building, the only change being the omission of the fourth side of the building fronting on First Street NE., this being planned for but not completed. The cornerstone of this building was laid without special exercises on July 31, 1906, and the building was occupied March 5, 1909. In June 1933 the building was completed by the erection of the First Street wing, construction of which was commenced in 1931, together with alterations to the C Street facade, and construction of terraces, balustrades, and approaches. The cost of the completed building, including site, furnishings, equipment, and the subway connecting the Senate Office Building with the United States Capitol, was $8,390,892.

### CAPITOL POWER PLANT

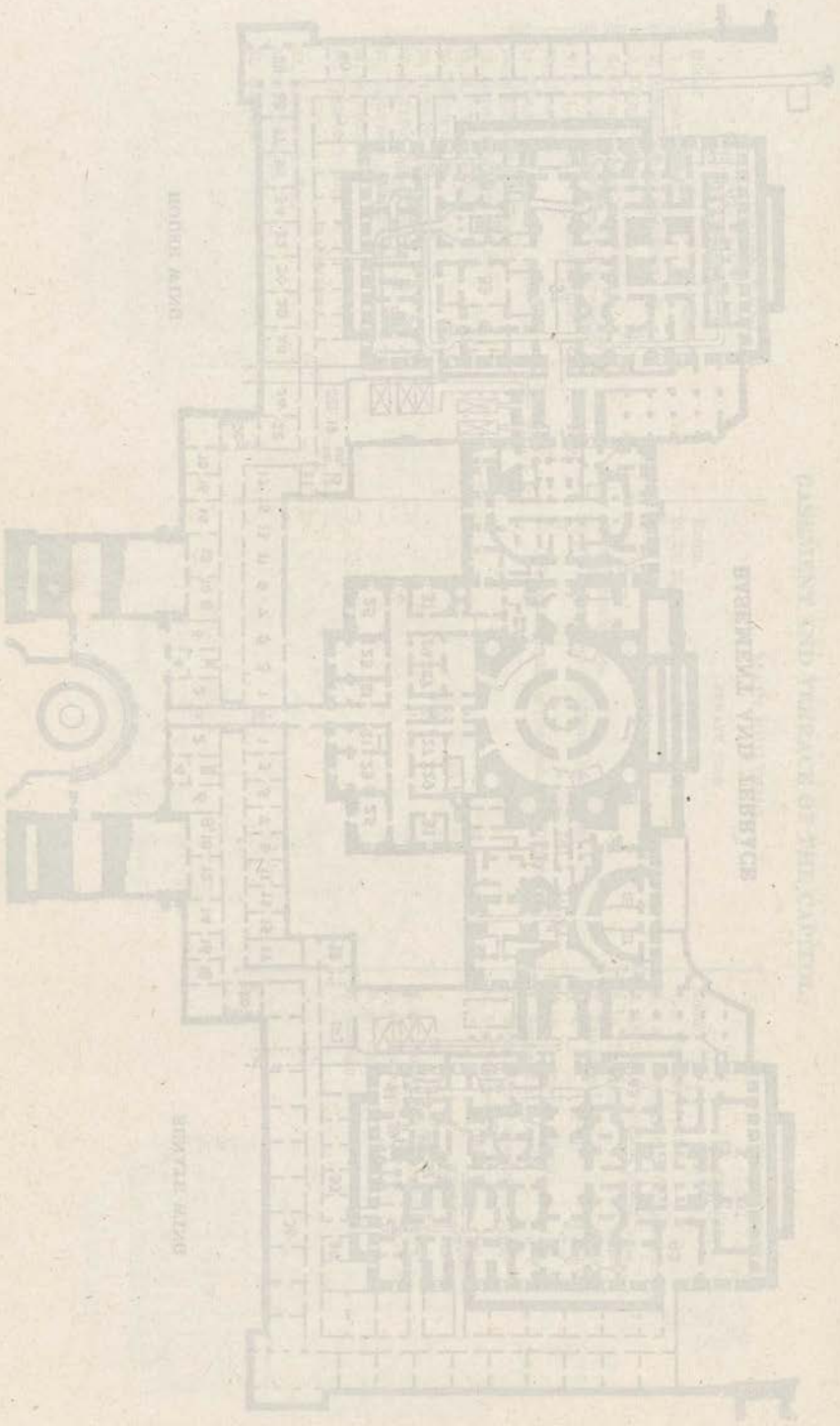
During the development of the plans for fireproof office buildings for occupancy by the Senators and Representatives, the question of heat, light, and power was considered. The Senate and House wings of the Capitol were heated by separate heating plants. The Library of Congress also had in use a heating plant for that building, and it was finally determined that the solution of the heating and lighting, with power for elevators, could be adequately met by the construction of a central power plant to furnish all heat and power, as well as light, for the Capitol group of buildings.

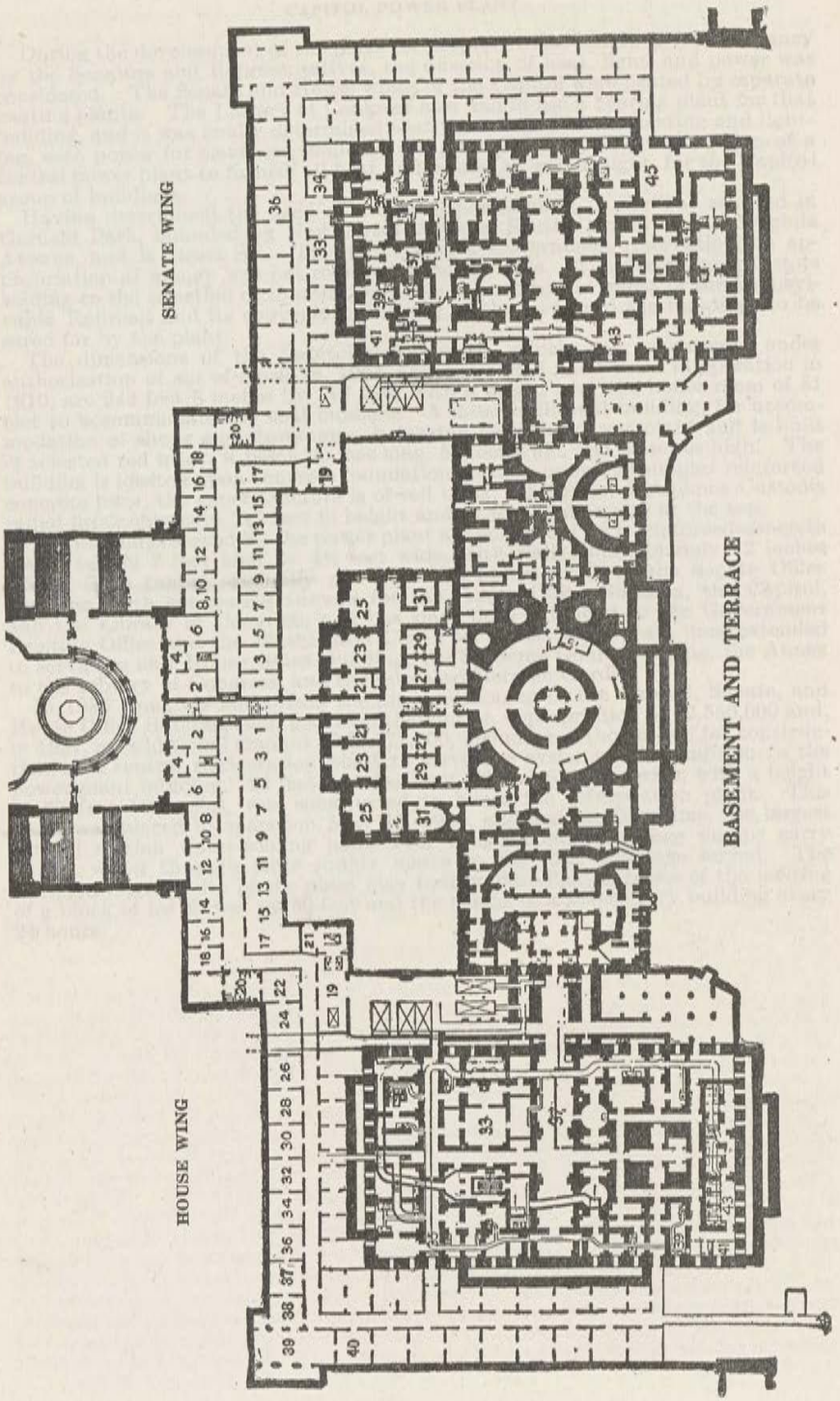
Having determined the need of a central power plant, a site was selected in Garfield Park, bounded by New Jersey Avenue, South Capitol Street, Virginia Avenue, and B Street SE. This park being a Government reservation, an appropriation of money was not required to secure title. The determining factors leading to the selection of this site were its nearness to the tracks of the Pennsylvania Railroad and its convenient distance to the river and the buildings to be cared for by the plant.

The dimensions of the Capitol power plant, which was constructed under authorization of act of April 28, 1904, and completed and placed in operation in 1910, are 244 feet 8 inches by 117 feet, with a height over the boiler room of 81 feet to accommodate the coal bunkers. A later additional building, for accommodation of shops and storerooms, is located near the power plant and is built of selected red brick, it being 90 feet long, 50 feet wide, and 2 stories high. The building is located upon concrete foundations resting upon 790 simplex reinforced concrete piles; the superstructure is of red brick. There are 2 Alphons Custodis radial brick chimneys 212 feet in height and 11 feet in diameter at the top.

The buildings served by the power plant are connected by a reinforced-concrete steam tunnel 7 feet high by 4½ feet wide, with walls approximately 12 inches thick. This tunnel originally ran from the power plant to the Senate Office Building, with connecting tunnels for the House Office Building, the Capitol, and the Library of Congress, and has since been extended to the Government Printing Office and the Washington City Post Office, with steam lines extended to serve the new House Office Building, the Supreme Court Building, the Annex to the Library of Congress, and the relocated Botanic Garden.

In 1935 Congress authorized the air conditioning of the Capitol, Senate, and House Office Buildings and provided therefor an appropriation of $2,550,000 and, in 1937, an additional amount of $1,672,000, including authorization for construction of a central refrigeration plant to serve the systems. An addition to the power plant building, 123 feet 2 inches long, 79 feet 6 inches wide, with a height of 37 feet 10 inches, was constructed to house the refrigeration plant. This plant was placed in operation May 16, 1938, and was, at that time, the largest central station water-cooling plant ever constructed. Its huge pumps carry chilled water through large supply mains to the four buildings served. The refrigerating capacity of the plant may best be described in terms of the melting of a block of ice 50 feet by 50 feet and the height of a seven-story building every 24 hours.




SENATE WING
HOUSE WING
BASEMENT AND TERRACE

## BASEMENT AND TERRACE OF THE CAPITOL

### HOUSE WING

TERRACE

Room
1. Dynamo room.
2. Schoolroom for page boys.
3. Dynamo room.
5. Dynamo room.
4, 6, 8, 10. Schoolrooms for page boys.
7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17. Dynamo rooms.
12. Char force.
14. Tile room.
16. Night electrician's room.
18. Repair shop, dynamo room.
19, 21. Tinner's shop.
20. Men's toilet.
22, 24, 26, 28. Carpenter shop.
30, 32, 34, 36. Machine shop.
37. Electrician's storeroom.
38, 39. Storeroom.
40. Plumber's shop.

BASEMENT

33. Engineer's office.
35, 39. Elevators.
37. Kitchen.

### MAIN BUILDING

SENATE SIDE

Room.
21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31. Architect's office.

HOUSE SIDE

21. Architect's office.
23, 25. House Appropriations Committee.
27.
29. Office of Compiler of Congressional Directory.
31.

### SENATE WING

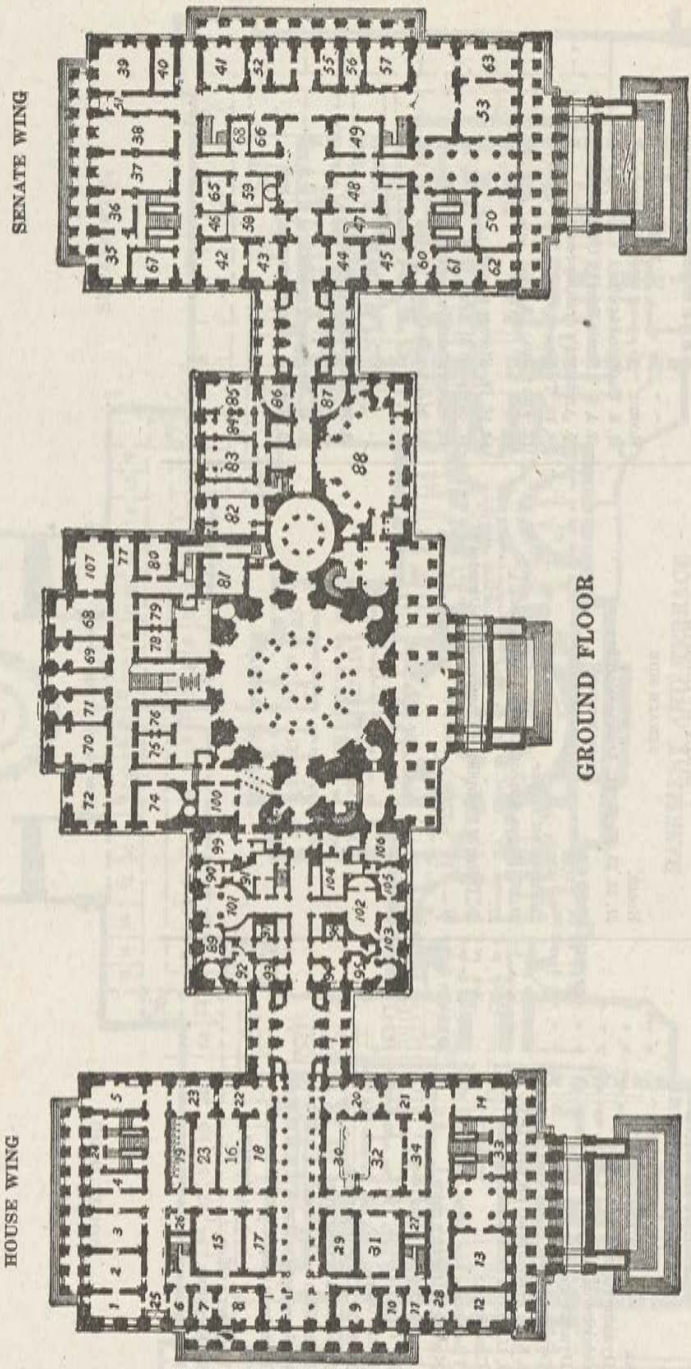
TERRACE

Room.
1, 3. Captain of police.
2, 4, 6. Atomic Energy Commission.
5. Architect's drafting room.
8, 10. Toilets.
12. Fan room.
13.
14, 16, 18. Storage rooms.
17. Sergeant at Arms.
19. Electrician's storeroom.
20. Men's toilet.

BASEMENT

33, 34. Secretary's file rooms.
35, 47. Elevators.
39, 41. Engineer's rooms.
43. Kitchen.

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SENATE WING
HOUSE WING
GROUND FLOOR

## GROUND FLOOR OF THE CAPITOL

### HOUSE WING

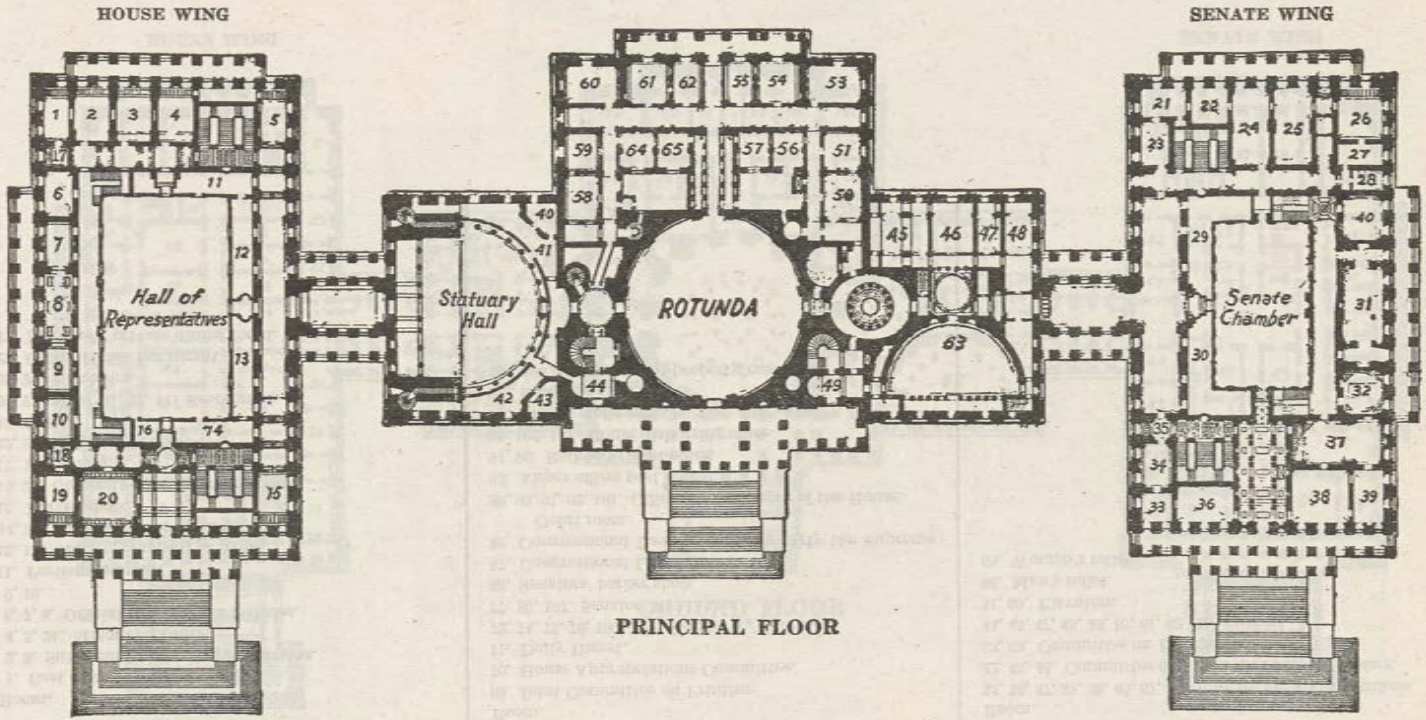
Room.
1. Rest room (Congresswomen).
2, 3. Subcommittee on Appropriations.
4, 5, 24. Majority Leader.
6, 7, 8. Official Reporters of Debates.
9, 10.
11. Parliamentarian.
12, 13. Office of Sergeant at Arms.
14, 33. Private dining room (Speaker).
15. Barber shop.
16, 23. Committee on Appropriations.
17. Storeroom.
22, 23. Majority Leader.
19. Toilet.
20, 21, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34. Restaurant.
25, 28. Elevators.
27. Office, House restaurant.
31. Members' private dining room.

### MAIN BUILDING

Room.
68. Joint Committee on Printing.
70. House Appropriations Committee.
71. Daily Digest.
72, 74, 75, 76, 100. Dr. George W. Calver.
77, 80, 107. Senator McMahon.
83. Senators' barber shop.
87. Congressional Law Library.
88. Congressional Law Library, formerly the Supreme Coiirt room.
89, 90, 91, 92, 101. Office of Doorkeeper of the House.
93. Annex office, post office.
94, 96. Railroad ticket office.
95, 102, 103. House disbursing office.
97. Clerk's storeroom.
99. Enrolling clerk.
104, 105, 106. Assistant property custodian.

### SENATE WING

Room.
35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 67. Committee on Appropriations.
42, 43, 46. Committee on Labor and Public Welfare.
53, 63. Committee on Foreign Relations.
44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 61, 62. Restaurant.
51, 60. Elevators.
66. Men's toilet.
68. Women's toilet.




PRINCIPAL FLOOR

## PRINCIPAL FLOOR OF THE CAPITOL

### HOUSE WING

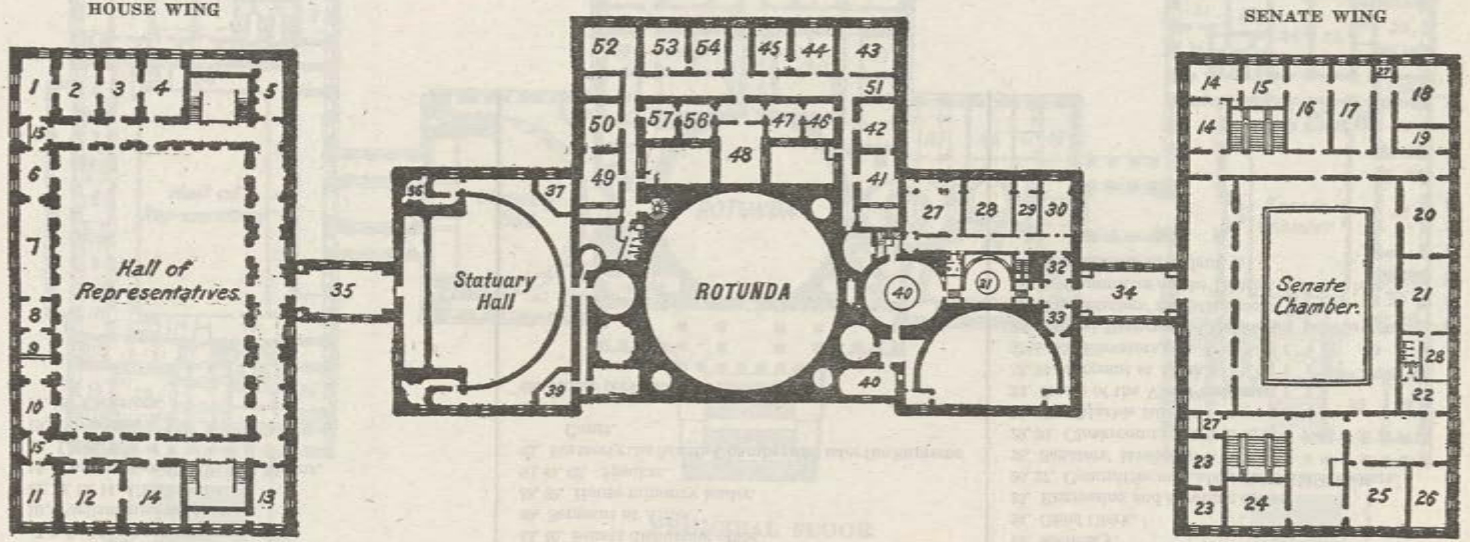
Room.
1, 2, 3, 4, 5. Committee on Appropriations.
6. Toilets.
7, 8, 9. Members' retiring rooms.
10. Parliamentarian.
11, 12, 13, 14. Cloakrooms.
15. Committee on Ways and Means.
16. Library.
19, 20. Speaker.
17, 18. Elevators.

### MAIN BUILDING

Room.
40, 41. House document room.
42, 43, 44. Office of the Clerk of the House.
45, 46. Senate disbursing office.
49. Sergeant at Arms.
58, 59. House minority leader.
60, 61, 62. Speaker.
63. Formerly the Senate Chamber and later the Supreme Court.
64.
65. House personnel.

### SENATE WING

Room.
21. Office of the Secretary.
22. Executive clerk.
23. Secretary.
24. Chief Clerk.
25. Engrossing and enrolling clerks.
26, 27. Committee on Labor and Public Welfare.
28. Senators' lavatory.
29, 30. Cloakrooms.
31. The Marble Room.
32. Room of the Vice President.
33, 34. Sergeant at Arms.
33½, 35. Elevators.
36. Official Reporters of Debates.
37. The Senators' reception room.
38, 39. Committee on the District of Columbia.
40. Room of the President.




GALLERY FLOOR

## GALLERY FLOOR OF THE CAPITOL

### HOUSE WING

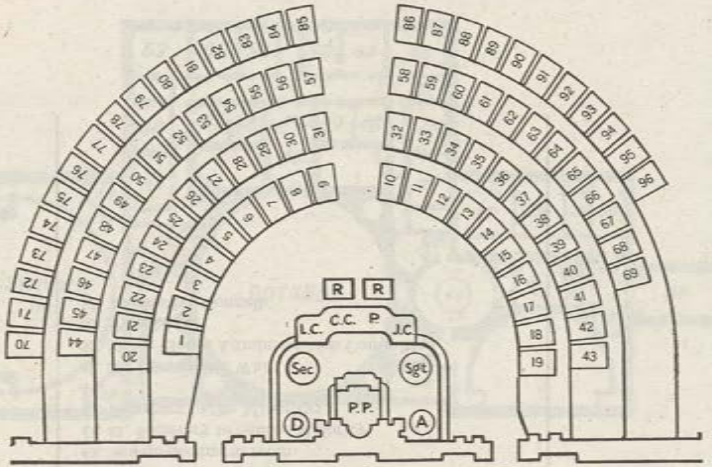
Room.
1, 2, 3. Committee on Foreign Affairs.
4. Radio Correspondents' Gallery.
5. Committee on Foreign Affairs.
6, 7, 8, 9, 10. Press Gallery.
11, 12. Committee on Rules.
13. Ladies' retiring room.
14. Elevators and Periodical Press Gallery.
15. Elevator.

### MAIN BUILDING

Room.
27. Senate library.
28. Senate library—Librarian's room.
31, 32, 33. Senate document room.
34. Superintendent of the Senate document room.
35. House Journal, tally, and bill clerks.
36, 37. House document rooms.
39. Clock-repair room.
40. Senate document room.
41, 42. Secretary to Senate Majority
43. Secretary to the Minority.
44.
49, 50. Democratic Whip.
52, 53, 54. House Administration Committee.
56. Page boys.
57. Legislative Council.

### SENATE WING

Room.
15, 16. Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
17. Periodical Press.
18, 19. Democratic Policy Committee.
20, 21, 22, 26. Press Gallery.
24. Ladies' retiring room.
25. Radio Correspondents' Gallery.
27. Elevator.




L.C. Legislative Clerk.
C.C. Chief Clerk.
Ser. Secretary.
P. Parliamentarian.

P.P. President pro tempore
J.C. Journal Clerk.
A. Secretary to the Minority.

D. Secretary to the Majority.
R. Official Reporters.
Sgt. Sergeant at Arms.

**SEATING PLAN OF SENATE CHAMBER**

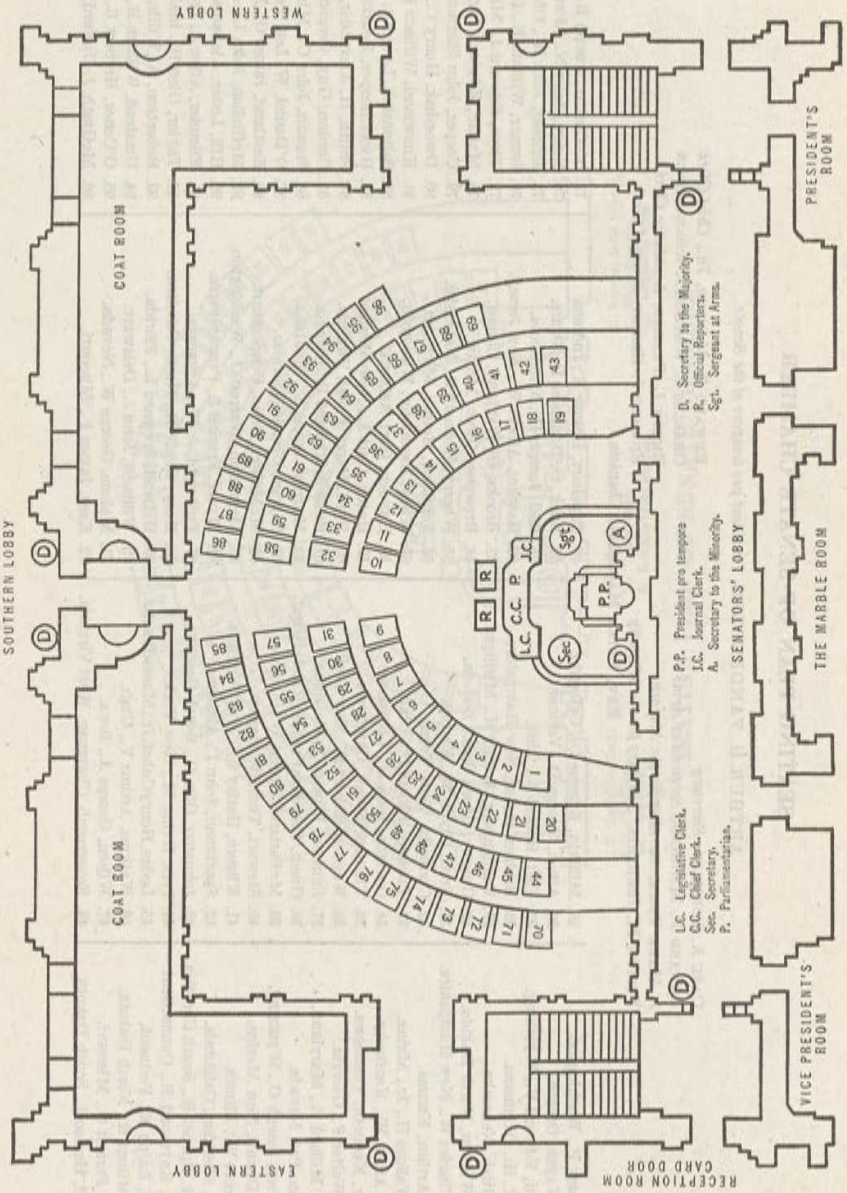
## SEATING PLAN OF SENATE CHAMBER

ARTHUR H. VANDENBERG, *President pro tempore of the Senate*

CARL A. LOEFFLER, *Secretary*
EDWARD F. MCGINNIS, *Sergeant at Arms*
J. MARK TRICE, *Secretary for the Majority*
FELTON M. JOHNSTON, *Secretary for the Minority*
EDWARD E. MANSUR, JR., *Chief Clerk*
CHARLES L. WATKINS, *Parliamentarian*
EMERY L. FRAZIER, *Legislative Clerk*
EDWARD J. HICKEY, *Journal Clerk*
REV. PETER MARSHALL, *Chaplain*

1. Cain, Harry P., Washington.
2. Morse, Wayne, Oregon.
3. Robertson, Edward V., Wyoming.
4. Moore, E. H., Oklahoma.
5. Butler, Hugh, Nebraska.
6. Langer, William, North Dakota.
7. Tobey, Charles W., New Hampshire.
8. Capper, Arthur, Kansas.
9. White, Wallace H., Jr., Maine.
10. Barkley, Alben W., Kentucky.
11. McKellar, Kenneth, Tennessee.
12. George, Walter F., Georgia.
13. Tydings, Millard E., Maryland.
14. McCarran, Pat, Nevada.
15. O'Mahoney, Joseph C., Wyoming.
16. Chavez, Dennis, New Mexico.
17. Lucas, Scott W., Illinois.
18. Downey, Sheridan, California.
19. Maybank, Burnet R., South Carolina.
20. Baldwin, Raymond E., Connecticut.
21. Flanders, Ralph E., Vermont.
22. Young, Milton R., North Dakota.
23. Donnell, Forrest C., Missouri.
24. Bushfield, Harlan J., South Dakota.
25. Millikin, Eugene D., Colorado.
26. Aiken, George D., Vermont.
27. Taft, Robert A., Ohio.
28. Bridges, Styles, New Hampshire.
29. Vandenberg, Arthur H., Michigan.
30. Gurney, Chan, South Dakota.
31. Reed, Clyde M., Kansas.
32. Connally, Tom, Texas.
33. Thomas, Elbert D., Utah.
34. Overton, John H., Louisiana.
35. Thomas, Elmer, Oklahoma.
36. Wagner, Robert F., New York.
37. Johnson, Edwin C., Colorado.
38. Green, Theodore Francis, Rhode Island.
39. McFarland, Ernest W., Arizona.
40. Stewart, Tom, Tennessee.
41. Kilgore, Harley M., West Virginia.
42. Sparkman, John J., Alabama.
43. Johnston, Olin D., South Carolina.
44. Ives, Irving M., New York.
45. Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr., Massachusetts.
46. Watkins, Arthur V., Utah.
47. Wilson, George A., Iowa.
48. Revercomb, Chapman, West Virginia.
49. Capehart, Homer E., Indiana.
50. Buck, C. Douglass, Delaware.
51. Ball, Joseph H., Minnesota.
52. Hawkes, Albert W., New Jersey.
53. Brooks, C. Wayland, Illinois.
54. Brewster, Owen, Maine.
55. Wherry, Kenneth S., Nebraska.
56. Ferguson, Homer, Michigan.
57. Wiley, Alexander, Wisconsin.
58. Hayden, Carl, Arizona.
59. Hatch, Carl A., New Mexico.
60. Byrd, Harry Flood, Virginia.
61. Russell, Richard B., Georgia.
62. Murray, James E., Montana.
63. Pepper, Claude, Florida.
64. McMahon, Brien, Connecticut.
65. Magnuson, Warren G., Washington.
66. Myers, Francis J., Pennsylvania.
67. Fulbright, J. W., Arkansas.
68. Hoey, Clyde R., North Carolina.
69. Holland, Spessard L., Florida.
70. Williams, John J., Delaware.
71. Malone, George W., Nevada.
72. Kem, James P., Missouri.
73. McCarthy, Joseph R., Wisconsin.
74. Ecton, Zales N., Montana.
75. Bricker, John W., Ohio.
76. Jenner, William E., Indiana.
77. Thye, Edward J., Minnesota.
78. Martin, Edward, Pennsylvania.
79. Cooper, John Sherman, Kentucky.
80. Dworshak, Henry C., Idaho.
81. Knowland, William F., California.
82. Saltonstall, Leverett, Massachusetts.
83. Hickenlooper, Bourke B., Iowa.
84. Smith, H. Alexander, New Jersey.
85. Cordon, Guy, Oregon.
86. Stennis, John C., Mississippi.
87. O'Daniel, W. Lee, Texas.
88. Eastland, James O., Mississippi.
89. McClellan, John L., Arkansas.
90. Hill, Lister, Alabama.
91. Ellender, Allen J., Louisiana.
92. Taylor, Glen H., Idaho.
93. Robertson, A. Willis, Virginia.
94. Umstead, William B., North Carolina.
95. O'Conor, Herbert R., Maryland.
96. McGrath, J. Howard, Rhode Island.

## DIAGRAM OF SENATE CHAMBER



# DIRECTORY OF THE SENATE

ARTHUR H. VANDENBERG, *President pro tempore of the Senate*

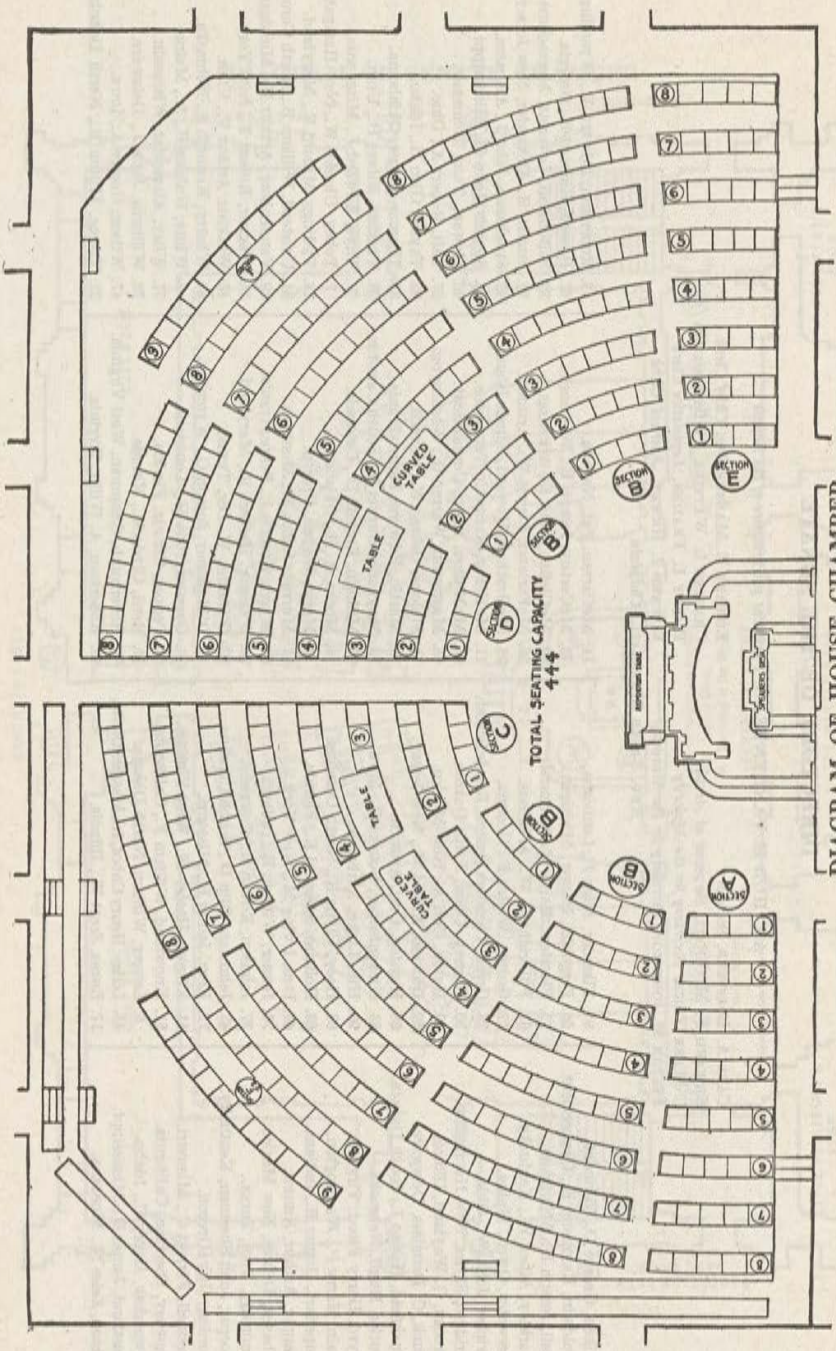
CARL A. LOEFFLER, *Secretary*
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REV. PETER MARSHALL, *Chaplain*

26. Aiken, George D., Vermont.
20. Baldwin, Raymond E., Connecticut.
51. Ball, Joseph H., Minnesota.
10. Barkley, Alben W., Kentucky.
54. Brewster, Owen, Maine.
75. Bricker, John W., Ohio.
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60. Byrd, Harry Flood, Virginia.
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16. Chavez, Dennis, New Mexico.
32. Connally, Tom, Texas.
79. Cooper, John Sherman, Kentucky.
85. Cordon, Guy, Oregon.
23. Donnell, Forrest C., Missouri.
18. Downey, Sheridan, California.
80. Dworshak, Henry C., Idaho.
88. Eastland, James O., Mississippi.
74. Ecton, Zales N., Montana.

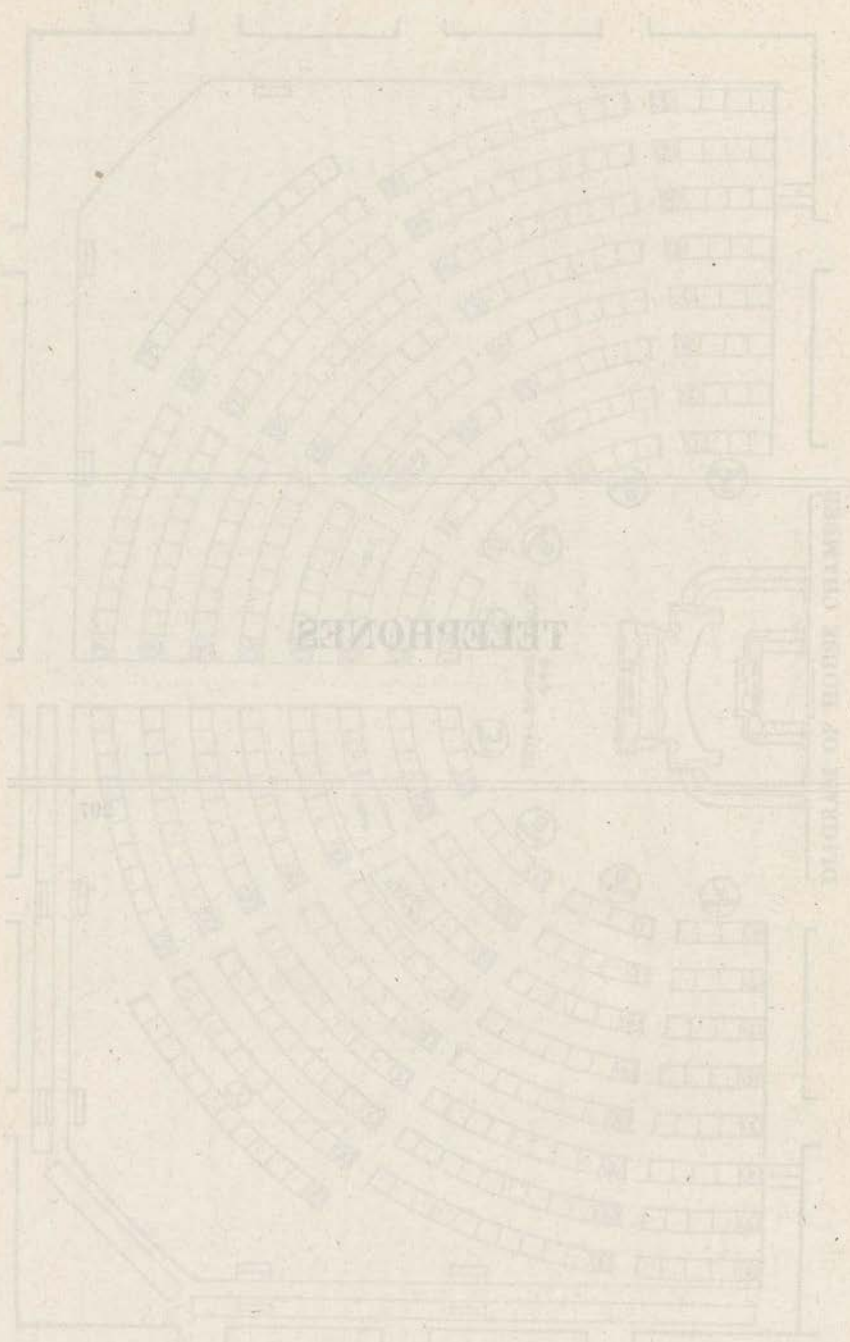
91. Ellender, Allen J., Louisiana.
56. Ferguson, Homer, Michigan.
21. Flanders, Ralph E., Vermont.
67. Fulbright, J. W., Arkansas.
12. George, Walter F., Georgia.
38. Green, Theodore Francis, Rhode Island.
30. Gurney, Chan, South Dakota.
59. Hatch, Carl A., New Mexico.
52. Hawkes, Albert W., New Jersey.
58. Hayden, Carl, Arizona.
83. Hickenlooper, Bourke B., Iowa.
90. Hill, Lister, Alabama.
68. Hoey, Clyde R., North Carolina.
69. Holland, Spessard L., Florida.
44. Ives, Irving M., New York.
76. Jenner, William E., Indiana.
37. Johnson, Edwin C., Colorado.
43. Johnston, Olin D., South Carolina.
72. Kem, James P., Missouri.
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81. Knowland, William F., California.
6. Langer, William, North Dakota.
45. Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr., Massachusetts.
17. Lucas, Scott W., Illinois.

14. McCarran, Pat, Nevada.
73. McCarthy, Joseph R., Wisconsin.
89. McClellan, John L., Arkansas.
39. McFarland, Ernest W., Arizona.
96. McGrath, J. Howard, Rhode Island.
11. McKellar, Kenneth, Tennessee.
64. McMahon, Brien, Connecticut.
65. Magnuson, Warren G., Washington.
71. Malone, George W., Nevada.
78. Martin, Edward, Pennsylvania.
19. Maybank, Burnet R., South Carolina.
25. Millikin, Eugene D., Colorado.
4. Moore, E. H., Oklahoma.
2. Morse, Wayne, Oregon.
62. Murray, James E., Montana.
66. Myers, Francis J., Pennsylvania.
95. O'Conor, Herbert R., Maryland.
87. O'Daniel, W. Lee, Texas.
15. O'Mahoney, Joseph C., Wyoming.
34. Overton, John H., Louisiana.
63. Pepper, Claude, Florida.
31. Reed, Clyde M., Kansas.
48. Revercomb, Chapman, West Virginia.
93. Robertson, A. Willis, Virginia.

3. Robertson, Edward V., Wyoming.
61. Russell, Richard B., Georgia.
82. Saltonstall, Leverett, Massachusetts.
84. Smith, H. Alexander, New Jersey.
42. Sparkman, John J., Alabama.
86. Stennis, John C., Mississippi.
40. Stewart, Tom, Tennessee.
27. Taft, Robert A., Ohio.
92. Taylor, Glen H., Idaho.
35. Thomas, Elmer, Oklahoma.
33. Thomas, Elbert D., Utah.
77. Thye, Edward J., Minnesota.
7. Tobey, Charles W., New Hampshire.
13. Tydings, Millard E., Maryland.
94. Umstead, William B., North Carolina.
29. Vandenberg, Arthur H., Michigan.
36. Wagner, Robert F., New York.
46. Watkins, Arthur V., Utah.
55. Wherry, Kenneth S., Nebraska.
9. White, Wallace H., Jr., Maine.
57. Wiley, Alexander, Wisconsin.
70. Williams, John J., Delaware.
47. Wilson, George A., Iowa.
22. Young, Milton R., North Dakota.


CURVED TABLE
TABLE
SECTION B
SECTION E
SECTION D
SECTION C
SECTION A
TOTAL SEATING CAPACITY 444
DIAGRAM OF HOUSE CHAMBER

# TELEPHONES


TELEPHONES

# ROOMS AND TELEPHONES

## SENATORS

**[Telephone numbers are branches of Capitol exchange—NAtional 3120]**

| Name | Office building | | Chairmanship | Capitol | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Room | Phone | | Location | Phone |
| AIKEN | 358 | 1179 | Expenditures in the Executive Departments. | | |
| BALDWIN | 354 | 1196 | | | |
| BALL | 107 | 1206 | | | |
| BARKLEY | 205 | 151 | Minority Leader | | |
| BREWSTER | 428 | 876 | | | |
| BRICKER | 262 | 933 | | | |
| BRIDGES | 147 | 1225 | Appropriations | Ground floor, west side | 61 |
| BROOKS | 111 | 950 | Rules and Administration | | |
| BUCK | 255 | 857 | District of Columbia | Senate floor, east side | 113 |
| BUSHFIELD | 211 | 107 | | | |
| BUTLER | 125 | 896 | Public Lands | | |
| BYRD | 209 | 115 | | | |
| CAIN | 455 | 874 | | | |
| CAPEHART | 140 | 818 | | | |
| CAPPER | 206 | 855 | Agriculture and Forestry | | |
| CHAVEZ | 429 | 1201 | | | |
| CONNALLY | 453 | 969 | | | |
| COOPER | 452 | 966 | | | |
| CORDON | 333 | 80 | | | |
| DONNELL | 463 | 1513 | | | |
| DOWNEY | 124 | 1142 | | | |
| DWORSHAK | 431 | 878 | | | |
| EASTLAND | 411 | 1129 | | | |
| ECTON | 304 | 175 | | | |
| ELLENDER | 245 | 815 | | | |
| FERGUSON | 458 | 879 | | | |
| FLANDERS | 311 | 811 | | | |
| FULBRIGHT | 329 | 177 | | | |
| GEORGE | 342 | 817 | | | |
| GREEN | 321 | 162 | | | |
| GURNEY | 241 | 917 | Armed Services | | |
| HATCH | 240 | 989 | | | |
| HAWKES | 217 | 189 | | | |
| HAYDEN | 133 | 882 | | | |
| HICKENLOOPER | 432 | 193 | | | |
| HILL | 441 | 831 | | | |
| HOEY | 337 | 1134 | | | |
| HOLLAND | 313 | 870 | | | |
| IVES | 360 | 1181 | | | |
| JENNER | 405 | 1588 | | | |
| JOHNSON (Colo.) | 361 | 1232 | | | |
| JOHNSTON (S. C.) | 252 | 829 | | | |
| KEM | 462 | 1571 | | | |
| KILGORE | 459 | 842 | | | |
| KNOWLAND | 355 | 183 | | | |
| LANGER | 142 | 82 | Civil Service | | |
| LODGE | 204 | 1581 | | | |

## SENATORS—Continued

| Name | Office building | | Chairmanship | Capitol | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Room | Phone | | Location | Phone |
| LUCAS | 353 | 939 | | | |
| MCCARRAN | 409 | 976 | | | |
| MCCARTHY | 254 | 937 | | | |
| MCCLELLAN | 437 | 835 | | | |
| MCFARLAND | 404 | 171 | | | |
| MCGRATH | 327 | 1539 | | | |
| MCKELLAR | 221 | 191 | | | |
| MCMAHON | | | | Ground floor, northwest corner | 947 |
| MAGNUSON | 444 | 94 | | | |
| MALONE | 447 | 803 | | | |
| MARTIN | 260 | 166 | | | |
| MAYBANK | 454 | 832 | | | |
| MILLIKIN | 341 | 1155 | Finance—Majority Conference. | | |
| MOORE | 229 | 185 | | | |
| MORSE | 443 | 178 | | | |
| MURRAY | 121 | 805 | | | |
| MYERS | 307 | 893 | | | |
| O'CONOR | 248 | 1575 | | | |
| O'DANIEL | 231 | 186 | | | |
| O'MAHONEY | 232 | 845 | | | |
| OVERTON | 315 | 97 | | | |
| PEPPER | 253 | 176 | | | |
| REED | 421 | 161 | | | |
| REVERCOMB | 344 | 826 | Public Works | | |
| ROBERTSON (Va.) | 105 | 1564 | | | |
| ROBERTSON (Wyo.) | 215 | 91 | | | |
| RUSSELL | 410 | 807 | | | |
| SALTONSTALL | 141 | 847 | | | |
| SMITH | 460 | 813 | | | |
| SPARKMAN | 352 | 846 | | | |
| STENNIS | 127 | 877 | | | |
| STEWART | 259 | 96 | | | |
| TAFT | 332 | 918 | Labor and Public Welfare | Ground floor, southwest corner | 41 |
| TAYLOR | 244 | 44 | | | |
| THOMAS (Okla.) | 326 | 867 | | | |
| THOMAS (Utah) | 442 | 993 | | | |
| THYE | 359 | 1125 | | | |
| TOBEY | 325 | 1109 | Banking and Currency | | |
| TYDINGS | 227 | 199 | | | |
| UMSTEAD | 345 | 812 | | | |
| VANDENBERG | 139 | 968 | Foreign Relations | Ground floor, east side | 101 |
| WAGNER | 226 | 960 | | | |
| WATKINS | 348 | 1578 | | | |
| WHERRY | 109 | 1275 | | | |
| WHITE | 417 | 816 | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. | Gallery floor, west side | 100 |
| WILEY | 427 | 1153 | Judiciary | | |
| WILLIAMS | 347 | 824 | | | |
| WILSON | 362 | 843 | | | |
| YOUNG | 448 | 1135 | | | |

## REPRESENTATIVES

**[Telephone numbers are branches of Capitol exchange—NAtional 3120]**

| Name | Office building | | Chairmanship | Capitol | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Room | Phone | | Location | Phone |
| ABERNETHY | 1032 | 343<br>1388 | | | |
| ALBERT | 452 | 692 | | | |
| ALLEN (Calif.) | 1622 | 465 | | | |
| ALLEN (Ill.) | 1234 | 447 | Rules | | 276 |
| ALLEN (La.) | 1505 | 591<br>348 | | | |
| ALMOND | 413 | 284 | | | |
| ANDERSEN (Minn.) | 1328 | 613 | | | |
| ANDERSON (Calif.) | 328 | 1082 | | | |
| ANDRESEN (Minn.) | 1533 | 737 | | | |
| ANDREWS (Ala.) | 1720 | 1451 | | | |
| ANDREWS (N. Y.) | 309<br>313 | 686<br>217<br>341 | Armed Services | | |
| ANGELL | 1330 | 788 | | | |
| ARENDS | 1024 | 729 | Majority Whip | | |
| ARNOLD | 204 | 1365 | | | |
| AUCHINCLOSS | 245 | 783 | | | |
| BAKEWELL | 1416 | 622 | | | |
| BANTA | 1216 | 328 | | | |
| BARDEN | 1534 | 789<br>713 | | | |
| BARRETT | 1506 | 1407 | | | |
| BARTLETT | 1029 | 617 | | | |
| BATES (Ky.) | 1204 | 797 | | | |
| BATES (Mass.) | 307 | 669 | | | |
| BATTLE | 501 | 466 | | | |
| BEALL | 1530 | 396 | | | |
| BECKWORTH | 1609 | 425 | | | |
| BELL | 113 | 1319 | | | |
| BENDER | 1536 | 392 | | | |
| BENNETT (Mich.) | 1237 | 393 | | | |
| BENNETT (Mo.) | 1037 | 723 | | | |
| BISHOP | 1207 | 434 | | | |
| BLACKNEY | 1218 | 633 | | | |
| BLAND | 1114 | 578<br>579 | | | |
| BLATNIK | 440 | 206 | | | |
| BLOOM | 1235 | 779<br>544 | | | |
| BOGGS (Del.) | 352 | 463 | | | |
| BOGGS (La.) | 419 | 1468 | | | |
| BOLTON | 450 | 1408 | | | |
| BONNER | 1015 | 1339<br>1430 | | | |
| BOYKIN | 412 | 1332<br>1382 | | | |
| BRADLEY | 411 | 775 | | | |
| BRAMBLETT | 1339 | 724 | | | |
| BREHM | 228 | 786 | | | |
| BROOKS | 1013 | 777 | | | |
| BROPHY | 507 | 1046 | | | |
| BROWN (Ga.) | 257 | 436 | | | |

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | Office building | | Chairmanship | Capitol | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Room | Phone | | Location | Phone |
| BROWN (Ohio) | 1401 | 753 | | | |
| BRYSON | 1209 | 624 | | | |
| BUCHANAN | 1007 | 685 | | | |
| BUCK | 1320 | 1456 | | | |
| BUCKLEY | 1429 | 1318 | | | |
| BUFFETT | 457 | 364 | | | |
| BULWINKLE | 1313 | 492 | | | |
| BURKE | 109 | 454 | | | |
| BURLESON | 443 | 405 | | | |
| BUSBEY | 208 | 547 | | | |
| BUTLER | 116 | 388 | | | |
| BYRNE (N. Y.) | 1723 | 1044 | | | |
| BYRNES (Wis.) | 1422 | 435 | | | |
| CAMP | 255 | 765 | | | |
| CANFIELD | 326 | 567 | | | |
| CANNON | 1714 | 731 | | | |
| CARROLL | 344 | 1086 | | | |
| CARSON | 458 | 712 | | | |
| CASE (N. J.) | 239 | 757 | | | |
| CASE (S. Dak.) | 1034 | 1397 | | | |
| CELLER | 1524 | 791 | | | |
| CHADWICK | 404 | 571 | | | |
| CHAPMAN | 1225 | 1035 | | | |
| CHELF | 409 | 535 | | | |
| CHENOWETH | 218 | 480 | | | |
| CHIPERFIELD | 1713 | 722 | | | |
| CHURCH | 1231 | 251 | | | |
| CLARK | 1236 | 419 | | | |
| CLASON | 1525 | 666 | | | |
| CLEVENGER | 305 | 769 | | | |
| CLIPPINGER | 1038 | 682 | | | |
| COFFIN | 234 | 778 | | | |
| COLE (Kans.) | 1208 | 688 | | | |
| COLE (Mo.) | 201 | 519 | | | |
| COLE (N. Y.) | 1528 | 706 | | | |
| COLMER | 1705 | 596 | | | |
| COMBS | 436 | 350 | | | |
| COOLEY | 203 | 487 | | | |
| COOPER | 1107 | 667 | | | |
| CORBETT | 1440 | 381 | | | |
| COTTON | 405 | 1366 | | | |
| COUDERT | 503 | 1092 | | | |
| COURTNEY | 1119 | 529 | | | |
| COX | 1104 | 409 | | | |
| CRAVENS | 1405 | 717 | | | |
| CRAWFORD | 1123 | 575 | | | |
| CROSSER | 1130 | 329 | | | |
| CROW | 110 | 1460 | | | |
| CUNNINGHAM | 1028 | 546 | | | |
| CURTIS | 1508 | 695 | | | |
| DAGUE | 119 | 371 | | | |
| DAVIS (Ga.) | 136 | 437 | | | |
| DAVIS (Tenn.) | 1321 | 1412 | | | |
| DAVIS (Wis.) | 421 | 1491 | | | |
| DAWSON (Ill.) | 1016 | 709 | | | |
| DAWSON (Utah) | 315 | 416 | | | |
| DEANE | 324 | 626 | | | |
| DELANEY | 1535 | 374 | | | |
| DEVITT | 117 | 442 | | | |

## REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | Office building | | Chairmanship | Capitol | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Room | Phone | | Location | Phone |
| D'EWART | 105 | 1455 | | | |
| DINGELL | 1110 | 327 | | | |
| DIRKSEN | 209 | 430 | District of Columbia | | |
| | 445 | 664 | | | |
| | | 279 | | | |
| DOLLIVER | 1605 | 494 | | | |
| DOMENGEAUX | 333 | 715 | | | |
| DONDERO | 1414 | 516 | Public Works | | |
| | 1304 | 534 | | | |
| DONOHUE | 140 | 696 | | | |
| DORN | 340 | 766 | | | |
| DOUGHTON | 1101 | 759 | | | |
| DOUGLAS | 143 | 612 | | | |
| DREWRY | 1124 | 600 | | | |
| DURHAM | 1217 | 511 | | | |
| EATON | | | Foreign Affairs | | 230,560, 565 |
| EBERHARTER | 1512 | 781 | | | |
| ELLIOTT | 1212 | 1381 | | | |
| | | 1326 | | | |
| ELLIS | 241 | 527 | | | |
| ELLSWORTH | 1631 | 553 | | | |
| ELSAESSER | 1010 | 583 | | | |
| ELSTON | 1717 | 229 | | | |
| ENGEL (Mich.) | 1430 | 438 | | | |
| ENGLE (Calif.) | 1018 | 1427 | | | |
| | | 581 | | | |
| EVINS | 343 | 739 | | | |
| FALLON | 1337 | 655 | | | |
| FARRINGTON | 254 | 479 | | | |
| FEIGHAN | 1712 | 1322 | | | |
| FELLOWS | 221 | 773 | | | |
| FENTON | 1410 | 1309 | | | |
| FERNANDEZ | 1023 | 699 | | | |
| FERNÓS-ISERN | 1632 | 474 | | | |
| FISHER | 1221 | 473 | | | |
| | | 498 | | | |
| FLANNAGAN | 1314 | 370 | | | |
| FLETCHER | 427 | 727 | | | |
| FOGARTY | 1515 | 1073 | | | |
| FOLGER | 242 | 470 | | | |
| FOOTE | 126 | 521 | | | |
| FORAND | 1120 | 478 | | | |
| | | 1483 | | | |
| FULLER | 1238 | 368 | | | |
| FULTON | 337 | 752 | | | |
| GALLAGHER | 236 | 1314 | | | |
| GAMBLE | 1233 | 552 | | | |
| GARMATZ | 425 | 365 | | | |
| GARY | 207 | 761 | | | |
| GATHINGS | 1213 | 1324 | | | |
| GAVIN | 1629 | 383 | | | |
| GEARHART | 1133 | 728 | | | |
| GILLETTE | 1724 | 426 | | | |
| GILLIE | 1532 | 701 | | | |
| GOFF | 342 | 461 | | | |
| GOODWIN | 235 | 1363 | | | |
| GORDON | 1406 | 645 | | | |
| GORE | 1404 | 660 | | | |
| GORSKI | 220 | 672 | | | |

## REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | Office building | | Chairmanship | Capitol | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Room | Phone | | Location | Phone |
| GOSSETT | 112 | 734 | | | |
| GRAHAM | 1628 | 432 | | | |
| GRANGER | 1305 | 1084 | | | |
| GRANT (Ala.) | 1721 | 557 | | | |
| GRANT (Ind.) | 1706 | 1374 | | | |
| GREGORY | 1432 | 611 | | | |
| GRIFFITHS | 1109 | 671 | | | |
| GROSS | 1610 | 640 | | | |
| GWINN (N. Y.) | 541 | 1373 | | | |
| GWYNNE (Iowa) | 1708 | 1327 | | | |
| HAGEN | 1620 | 403 | | | |
| HALE | 1507 | 385 | | | |
| HALL, Edwin Arthur | 1121 | 782 | | | |
| HALL, Leonard W | 1227 | 506 | | | |
| HALLECK | | | Majority Leader | | 694, 282 |
| HAND | 1608 | 796 | | | |
| HARDY | 310 | 500 | | | |
| HARLESS | 1423 | 382 | | | |
| HARNESS | 1408 | 346 | | | |
| HARRIS | 1503 | 402 | | | |
| HARRISON | 348 | 714 | | | |
| HART | 453 | 627 | | | |
| HARTLEY | 429 | 540<br>417 | Education and Labor | | |
| HARVEY | 455 | 493 | | | |
| HAVENNER | 238 | 372 | | | |
| HAYS | 303 | 1004 | | | |
| HÉBERT | 251 | 763 | | | |
| HEDRICK | 1522 | 599 | | | |
| HEFFERNAN | 1307 | 795 | | | |
| HENDRICKS | 1115 | 772 | | | |
| HERTER | 243 | 376 | | | |
| HESELTON | 237 | 625 | | | |
| HESS | 1529 | 1323 | | | |
| HILL | 1327 | 486 | | | |
| HINSHAW | 1511 | 738 | | | |
| HOBBS | 1131 | 539 | | | |
| HOEVEN | 1519 | 369 | | | |
| HOFFMAN | 1424<br>1501 | 736<br>1310<br>422 | Expenditures in the Executive Departments. | | |
| HOLIFIELD | 1006 | 720 | | | |
| HOLMES | 1220 | 634 | | | |
| HOPE | 1309<br>1310 | 542<br>352 | Agriculture | | |
| HORAN | 1316 | 719 | | | |
| HUBER | 460 | 1459 | | | |
| HULL | 403 | 1317 | | | |
| JACKSON (Calif.) | 529 | 522 | | | |
| JACKSON (Wash.) | 1428 | 697 | | | |
| JARMAN | 1214 | 750 | | | |
| JAVITS | 312 | 450 | | | |
| JENISON | 222 | 665 | | | |
| JENKINS (Ohio) | 1436 | 367 | | | |
| JENKINS (Pa.) | 438 | 483 | | | |
| JENNINGS | 1228 | 237 | | | |
| JENSEN | 256 | 619 | | | |
| JOHNSON (Calif.) | 1419 | 1367 | | | |
| JOHNSON (Ill.) | 1527 | 678 | | | |
| JOHNSON (Ind.) | 1128 | 646 | | | |
| JOHNSON (Okla.) | 437 | 652 | | | |

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | Office building | | Chairmanship | Capitol | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Room | Phone | | Location | Phone |
| JOHNSON (Tex.) | 504 | 1091 | | | |
| JONES (Ala.) | 336 | 585 | | | |
| JONES (N. C.) | 410 | 550 | | | |
| JONES (Wash.) | 415 | 1446 | | | |
| JONKMAN | 1711 | 732 | | | |
| JUDD | 1516 | 577 | | | |
| KARSTEN (Mo.) | 133 | 1393 | | | |
| KEAN | 1729 | 572 | | | |
| KEARNEY | 1319 | 431 | | | |
| KEARNS | 104 | 1469 | | | |
| KEATING | 127 | 440 | | | |
| KEE | 1531 | 395 | | | |
| KEEFE | 247 | 635 | | | |
| KEFAUVER | 1741 | 375 | | | |
| KELLEY | 417 | 554 | | | |
| KENNEDY | 322 | 667 | | | |
| KEOGH | 1730 | 484 | | | |
| KERR | 1201 | 590 | | | |
| KERSTEN (Wis.) | 1318 | 562 | | | |
| KILBURN | 357 | 326 | | | |
| KILDAY | 1513 | 661 | | | |
| KING | 1415 | 1437 | | | |
| KIRWAN | 1517 | 1017 | | | |
| KLEIN | 401 | 1066 | | | |
| KNUTSON | 1111<br>1102 | 790<br>615 | Ways and Means | | 219 |
| KUNKEL | 1210 | 557 | | | |
| LANDIS | 1113 | 401 | | | |
| LANE | 1715 | 649 | | | |
| LANHAM | 120 | 642 | | | |
| LARCADE | 1413 | 589 | | | |
| LATHAM | 1118 | 482 | | | |
| LEA | 447 | 528 | | | |
| LECOMPTE | 1726 | 379 | House Administration | | 299 |
| LEFEVRE | 1710 | 1392 | | | |
| LEMKE | 1219 | 751 | | | |
| LESINSKI | 249 | 643 | | | |
| LEWIS | 1640 | 569 | | | |
| LICHTENWALTER | 432 | 679 | | | |
| LODGE | 125 | 503 | | | |
| LOVE | 1420 | 605 | | | |
| LUCAS | 130 | 504 | | | |
| LUDLOW | 101 | 345 | | | |
| LUSK | 1520 | 1074 | | | |
| LYLE | 434 | 505 | | | |
| LYNCH | 229 | 760 | | | |
| MCCONNELL | 1641 | 730 | | | |
| MCCORMACK | | | Minority Whip | | 278, 768 |
| MCCOWEN | 1122 | 249 | | | |
| MCCULLOCH | 144 | 774 | | | |
| MCDONOUGH | 349 | 532 | | | |
| MCDOWELL | 121 | 458 | | | |
| MCGARVEY | 439 | 725 | | | |
| MCGREGOR | 1434 | 687 | | | |
| MCMAHON | 139 | 588 | | | |
| MCMILLAN (S. C.) | 252 | 755 | | | |
| MCMILLEN (Ill.) | 1008 | 351 | | | |
| MACK | 423 | 674 | | | |
| MACKINNON | 1630 | 378 | | | |
| MACY | 123 | 360 | | | |
| MADDEN | 335 | 423 | | | |

## REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | Office building | | Chairmanship | Capitol | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Room | Phone | | Location | Phone |
| MAHON | 1211 | 754 | | | |
| MALONEY | 441 | 735 | | | |
| MANASCO | 1306 | 1418 | | | |
| MANSFIELD (Mont.) | 233 | 609 | | | |
| MARCANTONIO | 1329 | 733 | | | |
| MARTIN (Iowa) | 1033 | 509 | | | |
| MARTIN (Mass.) | | | Speaker | | 262, 204 |
| MASON | 1117 | 641 | | | |
| MATHEWS | 456 | 362 | | | |
| MEADE (Ky.) | 325 | 623 | | | |
| MEADE (Md.) | 1021 | 420 | | | |
| MERROW | 1541 | 1018 | | | |
| MEYER | 216 | 702 | | | |
| MICHENER | 347 | 598 | Judiciary | | |
| | 346 | 680 | | | |
| | | 681 | | | |
| MILLER (Calif.) | 506 | 559 | | | |
| MILLER (Conn.) | 1616 | 703 | | | |
| MILLER (Md.) | 1718 | 644 | | | |
| MILLER (Nebr.) | 1030 | 630 | | | |
| MILLS | 1005 | 1360 | | | |
| MITCHELL | 505 | 325 | | | |
| MONRONEY | 1627 | 570 | | | |
| MORGAN | 502 | 404 | | | |
| MORRIS | 1618 | 459 | | | |
| MORRISON | 202 | 543 | | | |
| MORTON | 323 | 776 | | | |
| MUHLENBERG | 217 | 718 | | | |
| MULTER | 408 | 563 | | | |
| MUNDT | 1206 | 1337 | | | |
| MURDOCK | 540 | 597 | | | |
| MURRAY (Tenn.) | 210 | 1012 | | | |
| MURRAY (Wis.) | 1229 | 602 | | | |
| NICHOLSON | 145 | 663 | | | |
| NIXON | 528 | 704 | | | |
| NODAR | 141 | 549 | | | |
| NORBLAD | 1518 | 531 | | | |
| NORRELL | 1427 | 784 | | | |
| NORTON | 1134 | 689 | | | |
| O'BRIEN | 1407 | 427 | | | |
| O'HARA | 1025 | 707 | | | |
| O'KONSKI | 1009 | 653 | | | |
| O'TOOLE | 1230 | 342 | | | |
| | | 414 | | | |
| OWENS | 331 | 566 | | | |
| PACE | 1108 | 510 | | | |
| PASSMAN | 422 | 683 | | | |
| PATMAN | 1203 | 584 | | | |
| PATTERSON | 433 | 700 | | | |
| PEDEN | 1606 | 1409 | | | |
| PETERSON | 1226 | 398 | | | |
| PFEIFER | 1514 | 429 | | | |
| PHILBIN | 420 | 433 | | | |
| PHILLIPS (Calif.) | 1317 | 705 | | | |
| PHILLIPS (Tenn.) | 232 | 333 | | | |
| PICKETT | 418 | 594 | | | |
| PLOESER | 1409 | 380 | | | |
| PLUMLEY | 402 | 525 | | | |
| POAGE | 1526 | 551 | | | |
| POTTER | 1740 | 444 | | | |

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | Office building | | Chairmanship | Capitol | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Room | Phone | | Location | Phone |
| POTTS | 107 | 576 | | | |
| POULSON | 1418 | 449 | | | |
| POWELL | 459 | 418 | | | |
| PRESTON | 424 | 359 | | | |
| PRICE (Fla.) | 1019 | 526 | | | |
| PRICE (Ill.) | 1222 | 654 | | | |
| PRIEST | 1315 | 726 | | | |
| RABIN | 250 | 690 | | | |
| RAINS | 1017 | 390 | | | |
| RAMEY | 1707 | 530 | | | |
| RANKIN | 358 | 758 | | | |
| RAYBURN | | | Minority Leader | House floor, room 60 | 460 |
| REDDEN | 426 | 1458 | | | |
| REED (Ill.) | 321 | 448 | | | |
| REED (N. Y.) | 1202 | 394 | | | |
| REES | 1205 | 495 | Post Office and Civil Service. | | |
| | 213 | 606 | | | |
| | | 670 | | | |
| REEVES | 142 | 698 | | | |
| REGAN | 138 | 536 | | | |
| RICH | 1441 | 524 | | | |
| RICHARDS | 1502 | 412 | | | |
| RIEHLMAN | 317 | 618 | | | |
| RILEY | 1417 | 377 | | | |
| RIVERS | 1026 | 1316 | | | |
| RIZLEY | 1523 | 684 | | | |
| ROBERTSON | 1607 | 1045 | | | |
| ROBSION | 253 | 693 | | | |
| ROCKWELL | 1510 | 1375 | | | |
| ROGERS (Fla.) | 111 | 477 | | | |
| ROGERS (Mass.) | 1725 | 799 | Veterans' Affairs | | |
| | 356 | 336 | | | |
| ROHRBOUGH | 1626 | 647 | | | |
| ROONEY | 1509 | 762 | | | |
| ROSS | 137 | 517 | | | |
| RUSSELL | 1716 | 538 | | | |
| SABATH | 1136 | 515 | | | |
| SADLAK | 334 | 518 | | | |
| SADOWSKI | 1323 | 344 | | | |
| ST. GEORGE | 240 | 389 | | | |
| SANBORN | 108 | 363 | | | |
| SARBACHER | 135 | 620 | | | |
| SASSCER | 1331 | 659 | | | |
| SCHWABE (Mo.) | 1719 | 481 | | | |
| SCHWABE (Okla.) | 102 | 406 | | | |
| SCOBLICK | 353 | 639 | | | |
| SCOTT, Hardie | 444 | 1338 | | | |
| SCOTT, Hugh D., Jr. | 451 | 616 | | | |
| SCRIVNER | 316 | 501 | | | |
| SEELY-BROWN | 124 | 548 | | | |
| SHAFER | 1112 | 1043 | | | |
| SHEPPARD | 258 | 574 | | | |
| SHORT | 1239 | 749 | | | |
| SIKES | 1022 | 355 | | | |
| SIMPSON (Ill.) | 1421 | 457 | | | |
| SIMPSON (Pa.) | 1106 | 798 | | | |
| SMATHERS | 118 | 475 | | | |
| SMITH (Kans.) | 244 | 1398 | | | |
| SMITH (Maine) | 231 | 1369 | | | |
| SMITH (Ohio) | 341 | 411 | | | |

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

| Name | Office building | | Chairmanship | Capitol | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Room | Phone | | Location | Phone |
| SMITH (Va.) | 301 | 601 | | | |
| SMITH (Wis.) | 442 | 711 | | | |
| SNYDER | 338 | 676 | | | |
| SOMERS | 1125 | 224<br>441 | | | |
| SPENCE | 1129 | 710 | | | |
| STANLEY | 302 | 793 | | | |
| STEFAN | 1035 | 668 | | | |
| STEVENSON | 1709 | 662 | | | |
| STIGLER | 1027 | 293 | | | |
| STOCKMAN | 407 | 537 | | | |
| STRATTON | 1722 | 400 | | | |
| SUNDSTROM | 1504 | 462 | | | |
| TABER | 1126 | 410 | Appropriations | | 215 |
| TALLE | 1727 | 1349 | | | |
| TAYLOR | 1116 | 785 | | | |
| TEAGUE | 103 | 650 | | | |
| THOMPSON | 308 | 533 | | | |
| THOMAS (N. J.) | 318 | 656 | Un-American Activities | | |
| | 226 | 1357<br>1405 | | | |
| THOMAS (Tex.) | 212 | 502 | | | |
| TIBBOTT | 1431 | 452 | | | |
| TOLLEFSON | 435 | 561 | | | |
| TOWE | 211 | 631 | | | |
| TRIMBLE | 206 | 266 | | | |
| TWYMAN | 329 | 568 | | | |
| VAIL | 320 | 632 | | | |
| VAN ZANDT | 1020 | 366 | | | |
| VINSON | 259 | 593 | | | |
| VORYS | 1232 | 675 | | | |
| VURSELL | 205 | 356 | | | |
| WADSWORTH | 1031 | 520 | | | |
| WALTER | 330 | 347 | | | |
| WEICHEL | 339 | 445 | Merchant Marine and Fisheries. | | |
| | 219 | 1383<br>413 | | | |
| WELCH | 1127 | 555 | Public Lands | | |
| | 1324 | 648<br>468 | | | |
| WEST | 1521 | 259 | | | |
| WHEELER | 351 | 628 | | | |
| WHITTEN | 1215 | 428 | | | |
| WHITTINGTON | 1224 | 1001<br>1000 | | | |
| WIGGLESWORTH | 1728 | 770 | | | |
| WILLIAMS | 106 | 373 | | | |
| WILSON (Ind.) | 1338 | 677 | | | |
| WILSON (Tex.) | 1004 | 787 | | | |
| WINSTEAD | 1223 | 556 | | | |
| WOLCOTT | 1132 | 384 | Banking and Currency | | |
| | 1301 | 218 | | | |
| WOLVERTON | 1336 | 248 | Interstate and Foreign Commerce. | | |
| | 1334 | 221 | | | |
| WOOD | 319 | 716 | | | |
| WOODRUFF | 1103 | 794 | | | |
| WORLEY | 1308 | 523 | | | |
| YOUNGBLOOD | 224 | 455 | | | |
| ZIMMERMAN | 1540 | 558 | | | |

# EXECUTIVE

## MEMBERS OF THE CABINET

GEORGE C. MARSHALL, of Pennsylvania, Secretary of State, Leesburg, Va.

JOHN W. SNYDER, of Missouri, Secretary of the Treasury, the Wardman Park.

JAMES FORRESTAL, of New York, Secretary of Defense, 3508 Prospect Avenue.

TOM C. CLARK, of Texas, Attorney General, 2101 Connecticut Avenue.

JESSE M. DONALDSON, of Missouri, Postmaster General, 2800 Woodley Road.

JULIUS A. KRUG, of Wisconsin, Secretary of the Interior, 1400 Twenty-ninth Street.

CLINTON P. ANDERSON, of New Mexico, Secretary of Agriculture, 6 Wesley Circle.

WILLIAM AVERELL HARRIMAN, of New York, Secretary of Commerce, the Shoreham.

LEWIS B. SCHWELLENBACH, of Washington, Secretary of Labor, Fourteenth Street and Constitution Avenue.

# EXECUTIVE

## THE PRESIDENT

HARRY S. TRUMAN, Democrat, of Independence, Mo., President of the United States, was born May 8, 1884, at Lamar, Barton County, Mo.; son of John Anderson and Martha Ellen (Young) Truman; attended public schools in Independence; Field Artillery School (Fort Sill, Okla.), 1917–18; Kansas City School of Law, 1923–25; married Bess Wallace, June 28, 1919; one daughter, Mary Margaret; operated family farm 1906–17; first lieutenant, Battery F, and captain, Battery D, One Hundred and Twenty-ninth Field Artillery, Thirty-fifth Division, U. S. Army, in World War I and served in Vosges operations, St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne offensives, August 18 to November 11, 1918; discharged with rank of major, U. S. A. R. C., May 6, 1919; colonel, U. S. A. R. C., since 1927; judge, Jackson County (Mo.) Court, 1922–24, presiding judge, 1926–34; elected to the United States Senate from Missouri in 1934 and reelected in 1940; served on Appropriations, Enrolled Bills, Military Affairs, Printing, Interstate Commerce, and Public Buildings and Grounds Committees, and as chairman of the Special Committee to Investigate the National Defense Program; elected Vice President November 7, 1944, and took office January 20, 1945; acceded to the Presidency April 12, 1945, on the death of President Roosevelt; member of the Baptist Church; Past Grand Master of Masons of Missouri. Legal residence, Independence, Mo.

*Chief of Staff to the Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces of the United States.*—Fleet Adm. William D. Leahy.
*Military Aide to the President.*—Maj. Gen. Harry H. Vaughan.
*Naval Aide to the President.*—Rear Adm. James H. Foskett.

## EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

### THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE

**(1600 Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone, NAtional 1414)**

SECRETARIES

MATTHEW J. CONNELLY, born, Clinton, Mass., November 19, 1907; married; Fordham University, 1930; stock brokerage business, New York City, 1930–33; Western Union Telegraph Co., 1933–34; Federal Emergency Relief Administration, Boston, Mass., 1935; Division of Investigation, Works Progress Administration, 1935–38; Appropriations Committee, United States House of Representatives, 1939; Special Committee to Investigate Campaign Expenditures, United States Senate, 1940; Special Committee to Investigate the National Defense Program, 1941–44; Executive Secretary to the Vice President, January 20, 1945; Secretary to the President, April 13, 1945. Residence, 1764 Lanier Place.

CHARLES G. ROSS, born, Independence, Mo., November 9, 1885; son of James Bruce and Ella (Thomas) Ross; married; A. B., University of Missouri, 1905; member of faculty, School of Journalism, University of Missouri, 1908–18; successively Washington correspondent, editor of editorial page, and contributing editor, St. Louis Post-Dispatch, 1918–45; appointed Secretary to the President May 15, 1945; member Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Chi, Sigma Delta Chi; clubs: Gridiron, Overseas Writers, National Press (Washington, D. C.). Residence, 117 Kennedy Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.

WILLIAM D. HASSETT, born, Northfield, Vt., August 28, 1880; Clark University, 1902–4; newspaper work, Washington, 1909–21; London correspondent of newspapers and press association, 1921–25; National Recovery Administration, National Emergency Council; detailed to the White House, September 1935; Secretary to the President by appointment of President Franklin D. Roosevelt, February 19, 1944; by appointment of President Harry S. Truman, April 16, 1945; clubs: Cosmos, National Press (Washington, D. C.). Residence, 2025 I Street.

*The Assistant to the President.*—John R. Steelman, the Kennedy-Warren.
*Special Counsel to the President.*—Clark M. Clifford, 5900 Connecticut Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Administrative Assistants to the President.*—David K. Niles, the Carlton; Charles S. Murphy, 905 Columbia Boulevard, Silver Spring, Md.; Donald S. Dawson, 2017 O Street.
*Administrative Assistant in the President's Office.*—Rose A. Conway, 1 Scott Circle.
*Executive Clerk in Charge of the White House Executive Offices.*—Maurice C. Latta, 315 East Cedar Lane, Bethesda, Md.
*Executive Clerk.*—William J. Hopkins, 814 Rowen Road, Silver Spring, Md.
*Chief Usher.*—Howell G. Crim, Lorton. Va.

### LIAISON OFFICE FOR PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT

**(1600 Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone, NAtional 1414)**

*Liaison Officer.*—Donald S. Dawson, 2017 O Street.

### BUREAU OF THE BUDGET

**(State Department Building, Seventeenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 3300**

*Director.*—James E. Webb, 3407 Rodman Street.
*Assistant Director.*—Frederick J. Lawton (acting), 1816 Varnum Street NE.
*General Counsel.*—Edward G. Kemp, the Washington.
*Assistants to the Director.*—F. J. Bailey, 5 Pinehurst Circle; Roger W. Jones, 4308 Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Patterson H. French, 3830 T Street.
*Personnel Officer.*—Samuel T. Adams, 2101 North Scott Street, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Director in Charge of Legislative Reference.*—Elmer B. Staats, 4674 Garfield Street.
*Assistant Director in Charge of Estimates.*—Leo C. Martin, 3509 Twenty-fourth Street NE.
*Assistant Director in Charge of Administrative Management.*—Donald C. Stone, 4921 Tilden Street.
*Assistant Director in Charge of Statistical Standards.*—Stuart A. Rice, 2863 Beechwood Circle, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Director in Charge of Fiscal Division.*—J. Weldon Jones, Hay-Adams House.
*Chief of the Field Service.*—J. Otis Garber, 6622 Braeburn Parkway, Bethesda, Md.

#### Federal Board of Hospitalization

(1724 F Street. Phone, EXecutive 3300)

*Chairman.*—James E. Webb, Director, Bureau of the Budget.
*Members:*
Maj. Gen. Norman T. Kirk, the Surgeon General of the Army.
Rear Adm. Clifford A. Swanson, the Surgeon General of the Navy.
Dr. Thomas Parran, the Surgeon General, United States Public Health Service.
William A. Brophy, the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.
James V. Bennett, the Director, Bureau of Prisons.
Dr. Paul R. Hawley, Chief Medical Director, Veterans' Administration.
*Director of Staff.*—B. Frank Bennett, 3311 Sixteenth Street.
*Secretary.*—Winifred Wilcox, 3220 Connecticut Avenue.

### COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

**(State Department Building. Phone, EXecutive 3300)**

*Chairman.*—Edwin G. Nourse, 3802 Jocelyn Street.
*Vice Chairman.*—Leon H. Keyserling, 3234 N Street.
*Member.*—John D. Clark, the Shoreham.

### OFFICE OF GOVERNMENT REPORTS

(1400 Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 3300)

*Director.*—[Vacant.]
*Chief, Advertising Liaison.*—John T. Gibson (acting), 3340 University Avenue.
*Chief, Motion Picture Liaison.*—Dallas C. Halverstadt (acting), 5208 Third Street.
*Librarian.*—Clara M. Edmunds, 2929 Connecticut Avenue.

## EMERGENCY AGENCIES

### OFFICE FOR EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

#### Office of Defense Transportation

(Interstate Commerce Commission Building. Phone, REpublic 7500)

*Director.*—J. M. Johnson, the Shoreham.
*Deputy Director.*—Homer C. King, route 1, Falls Church, Va.

### PHILIPPINE ALIEN PROPERTY ADMINISTRATION

(Dewey Boulevard and Cortabitarte Street, Manila, Philippine Islands; Federal Home Loan Bank Building, Washington, D. C. Phone, REpublic 8200)

*Administrator.*—James McI. Henderson, Manila, P. I.
*Chief, Division of Property Management.*—Marion McConnell, Manila, P. I.
*Chairman, Claims Committee.*—Philip F. Dodson, Manila, P. I.
*Assistant General Counsel.*—William P. Cochrane, Manila, P. I.; Charles H. Sherman, Jr., Manila, P. I.; Irwin S. Rubin, Manila, P. I.
*Administrative Officer.*—Charles E. Junkin, Manila, P. I.
*Assistant Comptroller.*—William S. Sterling, Manila, P. I.
*Director, Washington Office.*—Anthony A. Bertsch, 2701 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.

### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

(Old State Department Building, Seventeenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue NW. Phone, EXecutive 7491)

Harry S. Truman, President of the United States.
George C. Marshall, Secretary of State.
James V. Forrestal, Secretary of Defense.
Kenneth C. Royall, Secretary of the Army.
John L. Sullivan, Secretary of the Navy.
W. Stuart Symington, Secretary of the Air Force.
Arthur M. Hill, Chairman, National Security Resources Board.
*Executive Secretary.*—Sidney W. Souers.
*Assistant Executive Secretary.*—James S. Lay, Jr.
*Staff Coordinator.*—George H. Butler.

#### Central Intelligence Agency

(2430 E Street. Phone, EXecutive 6115)

*Director of Central Intelligence.*—Rear Adm. R. K. Hillenkoetter.
*Deputy Director.*—Brig. Gen. E. K. Wright.

### ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON VOLUNTARY FOREIGN AID

**(Room 736, 1778 Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone, REpublic 5600, branch 3731)**

*Chairman.*—Charles P. Taft, 16 Garden Place, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Chester C. Davis, 4954 Lindell Boulevard, St. Louis, Mo.
William L. Batt, Wyncote, Pa.
*Executive Director.*—Arthur C. Ringland, 322 Dorset Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.

### PHILIPPINE WAR DAMAGE COMMISSION

**(Washington Office, Interior Department Building. Phone, REpublic 1868. Philippine Office, Calle Arroceros at Quezon Bridge, Manila, P. I.)**

*Members.*—Frank A. Waring, chairman, Manila, P. I.; Francisco A. Delgado, Manila, P. I.; John A. O'Donnell, Manila, P. I.
*Secretary.*—Philipp L. Charles, Manila, P. I.
*Executive Director.*—R. H. Rowntree, Manila, P. I.
*Director of Information.*—John Snure, Jr., Manila, P. I.
*Liaison Officer.*—Guillermo Gomez, Manila, P. I.
*Director, Washington Office.*—Vernon E. Moore, 16 West Linden Street, Alexandria, Va.
*General Counsel.*—Paul D. Shriver, Manila, P. I.
*Director of Administration.*—John M. Smith, Manila, P. I.
*Budget Officer.*—Richard Quill, Manila, P. I.
*Chief, Management Services Division.*—John W. Kee, Manila, P. I.
*Chief, Fiscal Division.*—Leland P. Draney, Manila, P. I.
*Chief, Personnel Division.*—John K. Ayers, Manila, P. I.
*Chief Examiner.*—Ernest Schein, Manila, P. I.
*Assistant Chief Examiner.*—Paul R. Griffin, Manila, P. I.
*Chief, Private Property Claims Division.*—Walter B. Lang, Manila, P. I.
*Chief, Public Property Claims Division.*—Allan T. Sylvester, Manila, P. I.

### OFFICE OF SELECTIVE SERVICE RECORDS

**(National Headquarters, Twenty-first and C Streets. Phone, REpublic 5500)**

*Director.*—Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, 16 Blackiston Road, Westmoreland Hills.
*Deputy Director.*—Brig. Gen. Carlton S. Dargusch, the Wardman Park.
*Information Officer.*—Col. Raymond T. Higgins (acting), 1765 South Portal Drive.
*Chief Liaison and Legislative Officer.*—Col. Louis H. Renfrow, 1200 Sixteenth Street.
*Chief Medical Officer.*—Col. Richard H. Eanes, 4514 Connecticut Avenue.
*Executive Assistant to the Director.*—Col. Campbell C. Johnson, 1125 Columbia Road.
*General Counsel.*—Col. Daniel O. Omer, 3616 Oval Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Division Chiefs:*
*Training Division.*—Col. George A. Irvin, 2002 Fifth Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Records and Research Division.*—Lt. Col. Michael R. London, the Wardman Park.
*Administrative Division.*—Col. Richard H. Eanes, 4514 Connecticut Avenue.

### WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION

**(Railroad Retirement Building. Phone, REpublic 7500)**

*War Assets Administrator.*—Jess Larson (acting), 2000 Connecticut Avenue.
*Associate Administrator.*—Paul L. Mather (acting), 5 Newport Avenue.
*Deputy Administrators.*—Michael H. Zwicker, 1862 Mintwood Place; M. J. Gunner, 1870 Wyoming Avenue; John S. Mayfield, 1916 R Street; John H. Carey, 3734 D Street SE.; Donald N. Uthus, 4103 North Fourth Street, Arlington, Va.; Leighton N. Smith, 4607 Connecticut Avenue; E. H. Stewart, the Dodge; James S. Collins, the Claridge; Marshall L. Godman, 2503 Arundel Road, Mount Rainier, Md.; William C. Wallace, the Brighton.
*Information Division.*—Herbert C. Plummer, 5243 Forty-second Street.
*General Counsel.*—John H. Joss, 265 West Broad, Falls Church, Va.
*Compliance Enforcement Division.*—Carl H. King, 3525 Davenport Street.

### WAR CONTRACTS PRICE ADJUSTMENT BOARD

**(Secretary's Office: Room 4 E 609 the Pentagon. Phone, REpublic 6700, branch 73636)**

*Members:*
*Chairman.*—John R. Paull (United States Maritime Commission Price Adjustment Board).
*Vice Chairman.*—Frank C. Sellnow (Army Price Adjustment Board).
Raymond Eberly (Treasury Department Price Adjustment Board).
C. R. Larrabee (RFC Price Adjustment Board).
Earl W. Clark (Division of Liquidation, Department of Commerce).
*Staff:*
*General Counsel.*—Clarence A. McLaughlin.
*Secretary.*—Nathan Bass.

### COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF, UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN

**(The Pentagon. Phone, REpublic 6700, branch 72700)**

*United States Members:*
Fleet Adm. William D. Leahy, Chief of Staff to the Commander in Chief of the United States Armed Forces.
Admiral Louis E. Denfeld, Chief of Naval Operations.
General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower, Chief of Staff, United States Army.
Gen. Carl Spaatz, Chief of Staff, United States Air Force.
*Secretary.*—Capt. W. G. Lalor, United States Navy.
*Deputy Secretary.*—Col. John H. Ives, United States Air Force.
*Great Britain Members:*
Admiral Sir Henry Moore.
Gen. Sir William Morgan.
Air Chief Marshal Sir Guy Garrod.
*Secretary.*—Brig. C. R. Price.
*Deputy Secretary.*—Group Capt. J. R. Wilson, Royal Air Force.

### COMBINED SHIPPING ADJUSTMENT BOARD, UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN

**(Department of Commerce Building. Phone, EXecutive 3340, branch 78)**

#### UNITED STATES MEMBER

Vice Adm. William W. Smith (Chairman, United States Maritime Commission).
Huntington T. Morse, alternate (special assistant to the Commission).

#### GREAT BRITAIN MEMBERS

F. V. Cross (British Shipping Attaché in the United States).
*In London:*
Rt. Hon. A. Barnes (British Minister of Transport).

### JOINT BRAZIL-UNITED STATES DEFENSE COMMISSION

**(Room 2015, Temporary Building No. 2, 1901 D Street. Phone, REpublic 6700, branches 79375, 78894, 78002)**

#### UNITED STATES MEMBERS

Rear Adm. Marshall R. Greer, 1618 Twenty-second Street.
Maj. Gen. Otto P. Weyland, 2401 South Lynn Street, Arlington, Va.
Col. Godwin Ordway, Jr., 3105 Woodley Road.
Lt. Col. W. F. Duncan, 2001 Commonwealth Street, Alexandria, Va.
Capt. R. Brodie, U. S. N., 4431 Davenport Street.
Capt. George W. Anderson, U. S. N., 3634 Upton Street.
Maj. H. V. Dietze, 3023 Fourteenth Street.
Capt. Robert B. Kadel, 4627 Fifteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.

#### BRAZILIAN MEMBERS

Adm. Jorge Dodsworth Martins, the Shoreham.
Brig. Gen. Henrique Baptista Duffles Teixeira Lott, 4320 Forty-fifth Street.
Air Brig. Gen. Ivan Carpenter Ferreira, 4975 Hillbrook Lane.
Capt. Heitor B. Coelho, 3101 Legation Street.
Maj. Frederico Mindêllo, 1331 Spring Road.

### JOINT MEXICAN-UNITED STATES DEFENSE COMMISSION

*United States Members:*
Maj. Gen. W. H. Arnold, G. S. C., Senior Army Member (Room 3 E 826, The Pentagon, REpublic 6700, branch 3310).
Col. Charles H. Deerwester, U. S. A. F., Secretary and Air Member (Room 2 E 844, The Pentagon, REpublic 6700, branch 2520).
Rear Adm. Marshall R. Greer, U. S. N., Senior Navy Member (1735 New York Avenue, REpublic 7500, branch 72826).
*Mexican Members:*
Lt. Gen. Leobardo C. Ruiz, chief.
Rear Adm. Ignacio Garcia Jurado, subchief.
(Mexican Section: Mexican Embassy, ADams 6000).

## PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

### FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS

(1201 Connecticut Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 7760)

*Director General.*—Sir John Boyd Orr.
*Council of FAO:*
Australia.
Brazil.
Canada.
Chile.
China.
Cuba.
Czechoslovakia.
Denmark.
Egypt.
France.
India.
Italy.
Mexico.
Netherlands.
Philippine Republic.
United Kingdom.
Union of South Africa.
United States of America.
*Chairman.*—Viscount Bruce of Melbourne.
*Secretary.*—Marc Veillet-Lavallée.

### INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT

(1818 H Street. Phone, EXecutive 6360)

*President.*—John J. McCloy (United States).
*Vice President.*—Robert L. Garner (United States).
*General Counsel.*—Chester A. McLain (United States).
*Secretary.*—Morton M. Mendels (Canada).
*Treasurer.*—D. Crena de Iongh (The Netherlands).
*Loan Director.*—William A. B. Iliff (United Kingdom).
*Research Director.*—Leonard B. Rist (France).
*Director of Marketing.*—E. F. Dunstan (United States).
*Director of Public Relations.*—Drew Dudley (United States).
*Director of Administration.*—Chauncey G. Parker (United States).
*Assistant to the Vice President.*—Richard H. Demuth (United States).

#### EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS AND ALTERNATES

Eugene R. Black (United States); alternate, John S. Hooker (United States).
Sir Gordon Munro (United Kingdom); alternate, M. H. Parsons (United Kingdom).
Yuen-Ting Shen (China); alternate, Kuo-Hwa Yu (China).
M. G. Roger Hoppenot (France); alternate, Guy de Carmoy (France).
N. Sundaresan (India); alternate, B. K. Madan (India).

J. W. Beyen (The Netherlands), also represents Union of South Africa; alternate W. Koster (The Netherlands).
Franz de Voghel (Belgium), also represents Norway, Luxembourg and Iceland; alternate, Thomas Basyn (Belgium).
Victor Moller (Chile), also represents Brazil, Philippine Republic, Bolivia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Paraguay and Panama; alternate, Fernando Illanes (Chile).
Leon Baranski (Poland), also represents Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia; alternate, Stefan Michalski (Poland), temporary.
Luis Machado (Cuba), also represents Mexico, Peru, Uruguary, Ecuador, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Honduras and Nicaragua; alternate, Joaquin Meyer (Cuba).
Graham F. Towers (Canada); alternate, J. F. Parkinson (Canada).
Kyriakos Varvaressos (Greece), also represents Egypt, Iran, Iraq, and Ethiopia; alternate, F. Noury-Esfandiary (Iran).
Constantino Bresciani Turroni (Italy), also represents Colombia, Denmark, Turkey and Venezuela; alternate, Francesco Giordani (Italy).

## INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION

**(3450 Drummond Street, Montreal 25, Canada; Geneva, Switzerland; Liaison Office with the United Nations, Great Neck, Long Island, N. Y.; 734 Jackson Place, Washington 6, D. C. Phone, DIstrict 8736)**

*International Labor Office (Permanent Secretariat of the Organization):*
*Headquarters (Montreal):*
*Director General.*—Edward J. Phelan.
*Assistant Directors General.*—Jef Rens, G. A. Johnston, Marius Viple.
*Washington Branch:*
*Executive Secretary.*—Elizabeth Rowe, 1301 Twenty-eighth Street.
*Other Branch Offices:*
London, Paris, Shanghai, New Delhi, Rome.

## INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

**(1818 H Street. Phone, EXecutive 6360)**

### BOARD OF EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

A. N. Overby (United States), casting vote of United States; alternate, G. F Luthringer (United States).
G. L. F. Bolton (United Kingdom), casting vote of United Kingdom; alternate, G. H. Tansley (United Kingdom).
Yee-Chun Koo (China), casting vote of China; alternate, Yueh-Lien Chang (China).
Jean de Largentaye (France), casting vote of France; alternate, Pierre Paul Schweitzer (France).
J. V. Joshi (India), casting vote of India; alternate, B. K. Madan (India).
Francisco Alves dos Santos-Filho (Brazil), casting votes of Brazil, Bolivia, Chile, Ecuador, Panama, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay; alternate, Octavio Paranagua (Brazil).
Rodrigo Gomez (Mexico), casting votes of Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico and Nicaragua; alternate, Raul Martinez-Ostos (Mexico).
G. W. J. Bruins (Netherlands), casting votes of the Netherlands and Union of South Africa; alternate, Willem Koster (the Netherlands).
Guido Carli (Italy), casting votes of Denmark, Italy, Turkey, and Venezuela; alternate, Giorgio Cigliana-Piazza (Italy).
Louis Rasminsky (Canada), casting votes of Canada and Norway; alternate, J. F. Parkinson (Canada).
J. V. Mladek (Czechoslovakia), casting votes of Czechoslovakia, Poland, and Yugoslavia; alternate, Mihailo Kolovic (Yugoslavia).
Hubert Ansiaux (Belgium), castin gvotes of Belgium, Iceland, and Luxembourg; alternate, Ernest de Selliers (Belgium).
Ahmed Zaki Bey Saad (Egypt), casting votes of Egypt, Ethiopia, Greece, Iran, Iraq and Philippine Republic; alternate, Mahmoud Saleh El Falaki (Egypt).

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OFFICERS

*Chairman of the Board and Managing Director.*—Camille Gutt (Belgium).
*Assistant to the Managing Director.*—Robert A. Rolin (Belgium).
*Assistant to the Managing Director (Administration).*—Oscar L. Altman (United States).
*Assistant to the Managing Director (Public Relations).*—Gordon Williams (United States).
*Director of Operations.*—M. H. Parsons (United Kingdom).
*Director of Research.*—E. M. Bernstein (United States).
*General Counsel.*—Andre van Campenhout (Belgium).
*Comptroller.*—Charles M. Powell (Canada).
*Secretary.*—Frank Coe (United States).

## UNITED NATIONS

**(Lake Success, Nassau County, N. Y. Phone, FIeldstone 7-1100)**

*Secretary General.*—Trygve Lie (Norway).
*Executive Assistant to the Secretary General.*—Andrew W. Cordier (United States of America).
*Special Adviser to the Secretary General.*—Raoul Aglion (France).
*Special Adviser to the Secretary General.*—Martin Hill (United Kingdom).
*Special Adviser to the Secretary General.*—Col. A. Roscher-Lund (Norway).
*Special Adviser to the Secretary General.*—William Stoneman (United States of America).
*Assistant Secretary General in Charge of Security Council Affairs.*—Arkady A. Sobolev (Union of Soviet Socialist Republics).
*Director.*—Ping-chia Kuo (China).
*Assistant Secretary General in Charge of Economic Affairs.*—A. D. K. Owen (United Kingdom).
*Assistant Secretary General in Charge of Social Affairs.*—Henri Laugier (France).
*Director.*—Jan Stanczyk (Poland).
*Assistant Secretary General in Charge of Trusteeship and Information From Non-Self-Governing Territories.*—Victor Chi-tsai Hoo (China).
*Assistant Secretary General in Charge of Public Information.*—Benjamin A. Cohen (Chile).
*Director.*—Tor Gjesdal (Norway).
*Assistant Secretary General in Charge of Legal Affairs.*—Ivan Kerno (Czechoslovakia).
*General Counsel and Director.*—A. H. Feller (United States of America).
*Assistant Secretary General in Charge of Conference and General Services.*—Adrian Pelt (Netherlands).
*Director.*—David B. Vaughan (United States of America).
*Assistant Secretary General in Charge of Administrative and Financial Services.*—Byron Price (United States of America).
*Comptroller.*—H. C. Elvins (Australia).
*Director of Personnel.*—Mary Smieton (United Kingdom).
*Director of Budget.*—Hans Christian Andersen (Denmark).

## UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION

**(1344 Connecticut Avenue. Phone, DEcatur 7300)**

*Director General.*—Lowell W. Rooks, 2826-A South Abingdon Street, North Fairlington, Arlington, Va.
*Deputy Director General and Chief Executive Officer.*—Richard R. Brown, 3303 Upland Terrace Drive.
*Chief of Bureau, Bureau of Administration.*—Frederick C. McMillen, 5802 Sixteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
*General Counsel.*—Frederick Chait, 1611 Park Road.
*Director of Public Information.*—Phil H. Stitt, 403 North Piedmont Street, Arlington, Va.
*Controller.*—Harry Howell, 505 Eighteenth Street.
*Chief, Far Eastern Affairs.*—Col. F. D. Harris, 2000 F Street.

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE

(Twenty-first Street and Virginia Avenue. Phone, REpublic 5600)

GEORGE CATLETT MARSHALL, Secretary of State, was born December 31, 1880, at Uniontown, Pa.; married Elizabeth Carter Coles February 11, 1902 (died 1927); married Katherine Boyce Tupper Brown October 15, 1930; student at the Virginia Military Institute 1897–1901; senior honor graduate of the United States Infantry-Cavalry School 1907; graduate of the Army Staff College 1908; D. Sc., Washington and Jefferson College 1939; Doctor of Military Science, Pennsylvania Military College 1940 and Norwich University 1942; LL. D., College of William and Mary and Trinity College in 1941, and Columbia and Princeton Universities in 1947; served in the Philippines 1902–3, 1913–16; instructor in the Army Staff College 1908–10; with the A. E. F. 1917–19, serving at first on the General Staff of the First Division, then at General Headquarters, later as Chief of Operations of the First Army, and as Chief of Staff of the Eighth Army Corps; Aide-de-Camp to General John J. Pershing 1919–24; served with the Fifteenth Infantry in China 1924–27; instructor in the Army War College 1927; Assistant Commandant of the Infantry School 1927–32; Commander of the Eighth Infantry 1932–33; senior instructor of the Illinois National Guard 1933–36; Commanding General of the Fifth Infantry Brigade 1936–38; Assistant and later Deputy Chief of Staff, War Plans Division, General Staff, July 1938–July 1939; Acting Chief of Staff of the Army July–September 1939; Chief of Staff September 1939–November 1945; General of the Army since December 1944; Chief of the Military Mission to Brazil May–June 1939; accompanied President Roosevelt to the conference at sea in August 1941 at which the Atlantic Charter was formulated; participated in the conferences at Casablanca in January 1943, at Quebec in August 1943 and September 1944, at Cairo and Tehran in November 1943, and at Yalta in February 1945; accompanied President Truman to the conference at Potsdam in July 1945; appointed personal representative of the President in China with the personal rank of Ambassador November 1945; took office as Secretary of State January 21, 1947; represented the United States at the Moscow meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers March–April 1947; chairman of United States delegation, Inter-American Conference for the Maintenance of Continental Peace and Security, Petropolis, Brazil, August 15–September 2, 1947; awarded the Distinguished Service Medal (United States), Grand Croix Legion of Honor (France), Knight Grand Cross, Order of the Bath (Great Britain), first degree Order of Suvarov (Soviet Union), and decorations of eight other countries.

*Under Secretary of State.*—Robert A. Lovett, 2425 Kalorama Road.

*Special Assistants to the Under Secretary.*—C. H. Bonesteel, 1901 Wyoming Avenue; Edmund A. Gullion, 1255 Thirty-seventh Street.

*Coordinator for Aid to Greece and Turkey and Special Assistant to the Under Secretary.*—George C. McGhee, 2406 Kalorama Road.

*Under Secretary of State for Economic Affairs.*—[Vacant.]

*Special Assistants to the Under Secretary for Economic Affairs.*—James A. Stillwell, 307 East Del Ray Avenue, Alexandria, Va.; Arthur G. Stevens, 5409 Allan Road.

*Assistants to the Under Secretary for Economic Affairs.*—Kingsley W. Hamilton, 2231 California Street; Glenn H. Craig, 2714 Thirty-first Street SE.; James A. McDevitt, 420 Fifth Street NE.

*Counselor of the Department.*—Charles E. Bohlen, 2811 Dumbarton Avenue.

*Special Assistant to the Counselor.*—Florence Kirlin, 3000 Thirty-ninth Street.

*Assistant Secretary of State for Economic Affairs.*—Willard L. Thorp, the Carlton.

*Deputy to the Assistant Secretary.*—C. Tyler Wood, 125 Joliet Street SW.

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Dorothy Kenyon, Commission on Status of Women, 433 West Twenty-first Street, New York, N. Y.
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*Special Assistant to the Acting Secretary-General.*—Lee B. Blanchard, 23 Schenck Avenue, Great Neck, Long Island, N. Y.
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## RELATED ACTIVITIES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE

### COMMITTEE FOR RECIPROCITY INFORMATION

(For list of members, see page 408)

### NATIONAL MUNITIONS CONTROL BOARD

(For list of members, see page 429)

## DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY

**(Fifteenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 6400)**

JOHN WESLEY SNYDER, of St. Louis, Mo. (the Wardman Park), son of Jerre Hartwell and Ellen Hatcher Snyder; born at Jonesboro, Ark., June 21, 1896; student Vanderbilt University, 1914–15; served as captain in the Fifty-seventh Field Artillery during World War I and subsequently through the rank of colonel in the Field Artillery Reserve; married Evlyn Cook, January 5, 1920; one daughter, Edith Drucie Snyder; served in various banks in Arkansas and Missouri, 1920–30; national bank receiver, Bureau of the Comptroller of the Currency, Washington, D. C., 1930–36; manager St. Louis Loan Agency, Reconstruction Finance Corporation, 1937–43; executive vice president and director of the Defense Plant Corporation, Washington, D. C., 1940–44; assistant to the Board of Directors of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, 1940–44; executive vice president of the First National Bank, St. Louis, Mo., 1943–45; served in many business capacities in St. Louis and nationally, including member Advisory Committee of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation; member, Advisory Council Secretary of Commerce; member, Advisory Research and Development Branch, Quartermaster Corps, U. S. Army; appointed by President Truman Federal Loan Administrator, April 30, 1945; Director of War Mobilization and Reconversion, July 23, 1945, and Secretary of the Treasury, June 25, 1946; chairman, board of trustees, endowment fund, of the American National Red Cross; chairman, Library of Congress Trust Fund Board; chairman, National Advisory Council of International Monetary and Financial Problems; chairman, Contract Settlement Advisory Board; United States Governor of the International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; managing trustee, board of trustees of the Federal Old-age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund; member, National Park Trust Fund Board; board of trustees, Postal Savings System; board of directors, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation; advisory board, Export-Import Bank of Washington; Joint Committee on reduction of Nonessential Federal Expenditures; Foreign-Trade Zones Board; National Munitions Control Board; Smithsonian Institution; board of trustees, National Gallery of Art; National Archives Council Foreign Service Buildings Commission; trustee, Franklin D. Roosevelt Library.

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*Assistant to the Under Secretary.*—John S. Graham, 2126 LeRoy Place.

*Assistant Secretary in Charge of Coast Guard, Narcotics, Mint, Engraving and Printing, Chief Coordinator, Treasury Enforcement Agencies, Secret Service, Comptroller of the Currency, Bureau of Federal Supply, and Committee on Practice.*—Edward H. Foley, Jr., 10 Thompson Circle.

*Assistant to the Assistant Secretary.*—B. E. L. Timmons 3d, 2480 Sixteenth Street.

*Assistant Secretary.*—[Vacant.]

*Acting General Counsel for the Treasury.*—Thomas J. Lynch, 416 Raymond Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

*Fiscal Assistant Secretary in Charge of the Finances, Accounts, Public Debt, and Treasurer.*—Edward F. Bartelt, 3017 Stephenson Place.

*Assistant to the Fiscal Assistant Secretary.*—William T. Heffelfinger, 1448 Juniper Street.

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*Assistant to the Secretary.*—Vernon L. Clark, Hay-Adams House.

*Assistant to the Secretary.*—Arthur Gardner, 2211 Thirtieth Street.

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*Director of Administrative Services.*—Paul McDonald, 1400 North Edison Street, Arlington, Va.

*Superintendent, Division of Treasury Buildings.*—Denzil A. Right, 1422 A Street SE.

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*Director of Administrative Services*—Continued
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PLANNING AND CONTROL STAFF

*Chief, Planning and Control Staff.*—Capt. Alfred C. Richmond, 2365 North Edgewood Street, Arlington, Va.
*Chief, Program Planning Division.*—Capt. Frank T. Kenner, 912 Cameron Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Chief, Administrative Management Division.*—Commander Irvin J. Stephens, 1200 Seaton Lane, Falls Church, Va.
*Chief, Budget Division.*—Commander Charles B. Arrington, 4500 Stanford Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

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*Engineer in Chief.*—Rear Adm. Ellis Reed-Hill, 4815 Bradley Boulevard, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Assistant Engineer in Chief.*—Capt. Kenneth K. Cowart, 3122 Tennyson Street.
*Chief, Aeronautical Engineering Division.*—Commander Chester L. Harding, 2415 Military Road, Arlington, Va.
*Chief, Civil Engineering Division.*—Capt. Dwight A. Chase, 2601 Ridge Road Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Chief, Electronic Engineering Division.*—Capt. Lawrence M. Harding, Westchester Apartments, 4000 Cathedral Avenue.
*Chief, Naval Engineering Division.*—Capt. George F. Hicks, 3114 Tennyson Street.
*Chief, Testing and Development Division.*—Commander Robert T. Alexander, 113 Woodlawn Avenue, Falls Church, Va.

OFFICE OF FINANCE AND SUPPLY

*Chief, Office of Finance and Supply.*—Rear Adm. Joseph Greenspun, 4424 Thirty-fourth Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Chief, Accounting Division.*—Lt. Henry E. Solomon, 3912 S Street SE.
*Chief, Supply Division.*—Lt. Comdr. Henry P. Kniskern, 1225 Valley Avenue SE.

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*Chief, Office of Operations.*—Rear Adm. Earl G. Rose, 7 Edgehill Drive, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.
*Assistant Chief, Office of Operations.*—Capt. Lee H. Baker, 6540 Maple Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Chief, Aids to Navigation Division.*—Capt. Clarence H. Peterson, 122 North Alfred Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Chief, Aviation Division.*—Capt. Richard L. Burke, 511 South Fairfax Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Chief, Communications Division.*—Capt. Donald E. McKay, 14 Grafton Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Chief, Floating Units Division.*—Capt. Frank A. Leamy, 62 Woodmont Road, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.
*Acting Chief, Ordnance, Gunnery and Readiness Division.*—Lt. Comdr. Ross P. Bullard, 3716 Gunston Road, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
*Chief, Shore Units Division.*—Capt. S. H. Evans, 5420 Nebraska Avenue.

OFFICE OF MERCHANT MARINE SAFETY

*Chief, Office of Merchant Marine Safety.*—Commodore Halert C. Shepheard, the Westchester Apartments.
*Assistant Chief, Office of Merchant Marine Safety.*—Capt. R. L. Raney, 3016 South Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.
*Chief, Merchant Vessel Personnel Division.*—Capt. Henry T. Jewell, 11 Fort Hunt Road, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.
*Chief, Merchant Marine Technical Division.*—Capt. Robert A. Smyth, 4521 Reno Road.
*Chief, Merchant Vessel Inspection Division.*—Commander Edward C. Cleave, 2100 Massachusetts Avenue.

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*Chief, Office of Personnel.*—Rear Adm. Raymond T. McElligott, 10 Williams Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Assistant Chief, Office of Personnel.*—Capt. Russell E. Wood, 1633 Mount Eagle Place, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
*Chief, Civilian Personnel Division.*—Harry L. Morgan, 9026 Fairview Road, Silver Spring, Md.
*Chief, Enlisted Personnel Division.*—Commander Walter C. Capron, 4912 Sixteenth Road North, Arlington, Va.
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*Chief, Military Morale Division.*—Commander Leon H. Morine, 6405 Florida Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
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*Chief, Reserve and Auxiliary Division.*—Capt. Chester A. Anderson, 321 Lynn Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Chief, Training and Procurement Division.*—Commander Emmet T. Calahan, 2000 Patterson Road, West Hyattsville, Md.

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*Chief, Headquarters Administration Division.*—Commander Reginald H. French, 5909 Tenth Road North, Arlington, Va.

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*Acting Chief, Inspection Division.*—Capt. Charles W. Harwood, the Burlington.

INTELLIGENCE AND LAW ENFORCEMENT DIVISION

*Chief, Intelligence and Law Enforcement Division.*—Lt. Comdr. Stacy Y. Hammond, 1943 Biltmore Street.

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*Chief Counsel.*—Kenneth S. Harrison, 5605 Fourteenth Street.

WELFARE

*President, Coast Guard Welfare.*—Rear Adm. Ellis Reed-Hill, 4815 Bradley Boulevard, Chevy Chase, Md.

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*Comptroller.*—Preston Delano, 1727 Massachusetts Avenue.
*Deputy Comptrollers.*—C. B. Upham, University Club; R. B. McCandless, 5420 Connecticut Avenue; J. L. Robertson, 4614 Brookview Drive, Westhaven, Md.
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*Assistant Director.*—Thomas F. Slattery, 10309 Brookmoor Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
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*Chief Accountant.*—Timothy E. Russell, 324 George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.
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*Assistant to the Commissioner.*—M. L. Harney, 4325 Verplanck Place.

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*Assistant Chief.*—John J. McGrath, 2110 Thirty-eighth Street SE.
*Assistant to the Chief.*—John H. Walker, 3421 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Executive Aide to the Chief.*—Harry E. Neal, 5907 Wynnwood Road, Wood Acres, Md.

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*Deputy Director, Administration.*—Paul King, 3956 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.
*Deputy Director, Standards.*—W. S. MacLeod, 405 High Street, Alexandria, Va.
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*Technical Assistant to the Commissioner.*—Hampton A. Rabon, Jr., 1940 Biltmore Street.
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*Chief, Division of Deposits.*—Bernard M. Mulvihill, 3900 Fourteenth Street.
*Chief, Division of Financial Reports.*—Leonard A. Ritchie, 5510 Worthington Drive, Westhaven, Md.
*Chief, Division of Investments.*—Stephen P. Gerardi, 1342 A Street SE.
*Chief, Section of Surety Bonds.*—Harry R. Schwalm, 916 South Adams Street, Arlington, Va.

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*Assistant Register.*—Byrd Leavell, Boston, Culpeper County, Va.
*Chief of Division of—*
*Loans and Currency.*—Marvin Wesley, 6750 Eastern Avenue.
*Accounts and Audit.*—M. R. Loafman, 5408 Nebraska Avenue.
*Paper Custody.*—G. Earl Grantham, 3144 Oliver Street.
*Savings Bonds.*—L. W. Owen, Hotel Windermere, Chicago, Ill.

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*Assistant to the Treasurer.*—Michael E. Slindee, the Iroquois.
*Administrative Assistant to the Treasurer.*—F. L. Church, 3219 Fifth Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Staff Assistant.*—G. C. Emerson, 3824 Van Ness Street.
*Chief, Administrative Division.*—Bernard A. Hayden, 4009 Thirteenth Street NE.
*Chief, Cash Division.*—John L. Schram, 3800 New Hampshire Avenue.
*Chief, Division of General Accounts.*—W. J. Weber, Alban Towers.
*Chief, Accounting Division.*—Edmund Doolan, 2408 T Street SE.
*Chief, Securities Division.*—C. E. Hearst, 3241 Worthington Street.
*Chief, Currency Redemption Division.*—B. C. Gardner, 615 Lexington Place NE.

THE TAX LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL

*Tax Legislative Counsel.*—Adrian W. DeWind, 224 North Alfred Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Assistants Tax Legislative Counsel.*—Frederick C. Lusk, 305 West Braddock Road, Alexandria, Va.; Vance N. Kirby, 3901 Connecticut Avenue.

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*Director of Foreign Funds Control.*—John S. Richards, Baileys Crossroads, Alexandria, Va.

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**(Room 106, Tower Building, Fourteenth and K Streets. Phone, EXecutive 6400, extensions 5017 and 5097)**

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*Chairman, Appeal Board.*—E. J. Dimock, 1905 N Street.

# THE NATIONAL MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT

**(National Defense Building, The Pentagon)**

JAMES FORRESTAL, Secretary of Defense (3508 Prospect Avenue), investment banker; born Beacon, N. Y., 1892; Dartmouth College 1 year, Princeton University 3 years; employed by New Jersey Zinc Co., Tobacco Products Corp. 1915; William A. Read & Co. 1916; entered U. S. Navy, seaman second class May 1917; commissioned naval aviator November 1917, released from active duty with rank of lieutenant, July 1919; resumed association with William A. Read & Co.; president, Dillon, Read & Co. 1937 to 1940; administrative assistant to President Franklin D. Roosevelt June 1940; served as Under Secretary of the Navy 1940 to 1944; engaged with procurement and production for naval expansion program; appointed Secretary of the Navy May 1944; during World War II, made visits to the fighting fronts and observed American landings in enemy-held areas of Europe and the Pacific; appointed Secretary of Defense July 26, 1947, and took oath of office on September 17, 1947; member of Racquet and Tennis, Links, River Clubs, the Century Association of New York City; Meadow Brook Club of Long Island; Chevy Chase Club of Washington, D. C.; Democrat; married 1926 to Josephine Ogden; sons, Michael, 20, ensign USNR (inactive); Peter, 17. Office: National Defense Building, The Pentagon, Washington 25, D. C.

## OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

*Special Assistants to the Secretary of Defense.*—Marx Leva, 3065 Porter Street; W. J. McNeil, 1802 Irving Street; John H. Ohly, 2722 N Street.

*Assistant for Public Relations.*—Capt. R. W. Berry, U. S. Navy, 532 Twentieth Street.

*Army Liaison Officer.*—Col. J. L. Chamberlain, Jr., 2913 N Street.

*Navy Liaison Officer.*—Capt. E. John Long, the Cosmos Club.

*Air Force Liaison Officer.*—Col. Joseph C. Reddoch, 1732 Sixteenth Street.

*Aide to the Secretary of Defense.*—Capt. Charles A. Buchanan; U. S. Navy, 4717 Fulton Street.

*Private Secretary to the Secretary of Defense.*—Katharine Foley, Westchester Apartments.

*Administrative Officer.*—Ralph N. Stohl, 1543 North Longfellow Street, Arlington, Va.

## JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, THE UNITED STATES

**(National Defense Building, The Pentagon. Phones. REpublic 6700, branch 72700; REpublic 7400, branch 3544)**

*Chief of Staff to the Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces.*—Fleet Adm. William D. Leahy, 2168 Florida Avenue.

*The Chief of Naval Operations.*—Admiral Louis E. Denfeld, United States Naval Observatory.

*The Chief of Staff, U. S. Army.*—General of the Army, Dwight D. Eisenhower, Fort Myer, Va.

*Chief of Staff, U. S. Air Force.*—General Carl Spaatz, Fort Myer, Va.

## JOINT STAFF

*Director, The Joint Staff.*—Maj. Gen. Alfred M. Gruenther, U. S. Army, Quarters 13, Army War College.

*Secretary, Joint Chiefs of Staff.*—Capt. William G. Lalor, U. S. Navy, 2310 South Arlington Ridge Road, Arlington, Va.

*Deputy Secretary, Joint Chiefs of Staff.*—Col. John H. Ives, U. S. Air Force, 3133 Connecticut Avenue.

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**(National Defense Building, The Pentagon. Phone, REpublic 6700, branch 72314)**

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Kenneth C. Royall, Secretary of the Army.
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W. Stuart Symington, Secretary of the Air Force.
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General Carl Spaatz, United States Air Force.

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*Special Assistant.*—Rear Adm. H. R. Oster, U. S. Navy, 3551 Springland Lane.
*Secretariat.*—Col. N. M. Martin, U. S. Army, 3284 South Utah Street, Arlington, Va.; Capt. A. M. Granum, U. S. Navy, 7207 Gloster Road, Woodacres, Md.

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*Army Secretary.*—Maj. Gen. Anthony C. McAuliffe, 2022 Columbia Road.
*Navy Secretary.*—Capt. James H. Thach, Jr., Kew Gardens, 2700 Q Street.
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*Director, Management Division.*—Jacob H. Mason, 3847 Rodman Street.
*Director, Planning Division.*—Dr. David B. Langmuir, Fairfax, Va.
*Director, Programs Division.*—Ralph L. Clark, 3170 North Utah Street, Arlington, Va.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

**(National Defense Building, The Pentagon. Phone, REpublic 6700)**

KENNETH C. ROYALL, Secretary of the Army (the Mayflower), of North Carolina, son of George Claiborne and Clara Howard (Jones) Royall: born at Goldsboro, N. C., July 24, 1894; A. B., University of North Carolina, 1914; LL. B., Harvard University Law School, 1917; member, Phi Beta Kappa and Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternities; an editor of Harvard Law Review 1915–17; married Margaret Best, August 18, 1917; two children, Kenneth Claiborne Royall, Jr., and Margaret (Mrs. James Evans Davis); three grandchildren; commissioned second lieutenant Field Artillery Reserve, August 15, 1917; promoted first lieutenant January 17, 1918; served in France with Three Hundred Seventeenth Field Artillery, August 1918–February 1919; honorably discharged February 25, 1919; admitted to North Carolina bar in 1916; served in North Carolina State senate in 1927; chairman Banking Committee; author of North Carolina Bank Liquidation Statute; became head of legal firm of Ehringhaus, Royall, Gosney and Smith at Raleigh and Goldsboro, N. C., in 1937 (firm name changed to Royall, Gosney and Smith in 1938); June 5, 1942, commissioned a colonel (temporary) in A. U. S., named Chief of the Legal Section, Fiscal Division, Headquarters Services of Supply (redesignated Army Service Forces); appointed by the President to defend German saboteurs captured and tried in this country; appointed Deputy Fiscal Director, A. S. F., May 1943; promoted brigadier general (temporary) November 3,1943; served overseas in 1944; became Special Assistant to the Secretary of War, April 1945; Under Secretary of War on November 9, 1945; awarded Distinguished Service Medal for exceptionally meritorious services from May 1943 to November 1945, as Deputy Fiscal Director, Army Service Forces, and a special Assistant to the Secretary of War; appointed Secretary of War by President Truman July 18, 1947; took oath of office July 24, 1947; became Secretary of the Army September 19, 1947, by operation of the National Security Act of 1947; member and former president (1929–30) North Carolina Bar Association, American Bar Association, and the American Law Institute.

*Under Secretary of the Army.*—William H. Draper, Jr., the Wardman Park.
*Assistant Secretary of the Army.*—[Vacant.]
*Assistant Secretary of the Army.*—Gordon Gray, 1830 Twenty-fourth Street.
*Administrative Assistant and Chief Clerk.*—John W. Martyn, Westchester Apartments.

### OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

*Executive Assistant to the Secretary of the Army.*—Col. A. Robert Ginsburgh, 8 Glenridge Road, Kensington, Md.
*Special Assistants to the Secretary of the Army.*—Edwin W. Pauley, the Mayflower; Tracy S. Voorhees, the Metropolitan Club; Brig. Gen. Benjamin O. Davis, 1721 S Street.
*Aide to the Secretary of the Army.*—Lt. Col. James H. Batte, 2517 K Street.
*Acting Civilian Aide to the Secretary of the Army.*—James C. Evans, 3533 Warder Street.
*Clerk to the Secretary of the Army.*—John W. Schott, 1329 Hamilton Street.
*Personal Secretaries.*—Virginia Grantham, 1731 New Hampshire Avenue; Mary C. O'Brien, West View Apartments.

### OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

*Executive Officer.*—Col. Frederick P. Munson, 3323 Wisconsin Avenue.
*Assistant Executive Officers.*—Lt. Col. Charles H. Blumenfeld, route 1, Knoll Drive, Falls Church, Va.; Lt. Col. Allan G. Pixton, 1553 Mount Eagle Place, Parkfairfax, Va.; Maj. Albina Shimkus, the Shoreham.
*Private Secretaries.*—Delia Beveridge, 2700 Connecticut Avenue; Pauline Peterson, 3099 South Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.

### OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

*Executive.*—Col. G. K. Heiss, 303 Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.
*Private Secretaries.*—Carrie Derby, LaSalle Apartments; Esther Rice, 3000 Connecticut Avenue.
*Chief Clerk.*—Anna C. Lanigan, 5509 Nebraska Avenue.

*Chairman, Renegotiation Branch.*—Frank C. Sellnow, 6411 Oak Ridge Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
*President, Army Board of Contract Appeals.*—J. A. Avery, 4319 Second Road North, Arlington, Va.
*Executive Officer, National Board for Promotion of Rifle Practice.*—Col. Theodore F. Wessels, 1120 Eighteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

*Acting Executive.*—Maj. Ralph L. Morgan, 1323 Downing Place NE.
*Private Secretary.*—Ardith E. Beam, Idaho Building, Beverly Park, Alexandria, Va.

OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

*Deputy Administrative Assistant.*—James C. Cook, 6803 Bradley Boulevard, Bethesda, Md.
*Chief, Division of Procurement and Accounting.*—Walla A. Kenyon, 1615 Juniper Street.
*Director of Communications.*—Everett L. Butler, 2931 South Buchanan Street, Arlington, Va.
*Chairman, Civilian Awards Board.*—Gordon D. Taft, 3239 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.
*Medical Director.*—Dr. Frederick C. Smith, 2301 Connecticut Avenue.
*Director of Civilian Personnel.*—A. H. Onthank, 804 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.

**OFFICE, CHIEF OF STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY**

*Chief of Staff, United States Army.*—General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower, Fort Myer, Va.
*Deputy Chief of Staff.*—Lt. Gen. J. Lawton Collins, Quarters 8, Army War College.
*Chief of Information.*—Maj. Gen. M. S. Eddy, Quarters 7, Army War College.
*Secretary, General Staff.*—Lt. Col. John W. Bowen, Quarters 15–B, Fort Myer, Va.

GENERAL STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

*Director of Personnel and Administration.*—Maj. Gen. Willard S. Paul, Quarters No. 22–A, Fort Myer, Va.
*Director of Women's Army Corps.*—Col. Mary A. Hallaren, 1501 North Rhodes Avenue, Arlington, Va.
*Director of Intelligence.*—Maj. Gen. Stephen J. Chamberlin, Quarters No. 6–A, Fort Myer, Va.
*Director of Organization and Training.*—Lt. Gen. C. P. Hall, Quarters No. 2, Fort Myer, Va.
*Director of Service, Supply, and Procurement.*—Lt. Gen. LeRoy Lutes, the Westchester.
*Director of Plans and Operations.*—Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer, Quarters No. 28, Fort Myer, Va.
*Director of Research and Development.*—Maj. Gen. Henry S. Aurand, Quarters No. 13–A, Fort Myer, Va.

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*Chief, Public Information Division.*—Maj. Gen. Floyd L. Parks, Quarters No. 12, Army War College.
*Chief, Legislative and Liaison Division.*—Maj. Gen. Wilton B. Persons, 3133 Connecticut Avenue.
*Chief, Troop Information and Education Division.*—Brig. Gen. C. T. Lanham, 104 North Columbus Street, Arlington, Va.
*Chief, National Guard Bureau.*—Maj. Gen. Kenneth F. Cramer, Fort Myer, Va.
*Executive for Reserve and ROTC Affairs.*—Maj. Gen. Edward S. Bres, the Wardman Park.
*The Inspector General.*—Maj. Gen. Ira T. Wyche, 4414 "Q" Street.
*Chief, Historical Division.*—Brig. Gen. Harry J. Malony, 1020 Twenty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Acting President, Manpower Board.*—Col. H. J. Matchett, 3901 Connecticut Avenue.
*Chief, Budget Division.*—Maj. Gen. George J. Richards, 3601 Connecticut Avenue.
*Chief, Civil Affairs Division.*—Maj. Gen. Daniel Noce, Quarters No. 16–B, Fort Myer, Va.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

*The Adjutant General.*—Maj. Gen. Edward F. Witsell, 4704 Piney Branch Road.
*The Judge Advocate General.*—Maj. Gen. Thomas H. Green, 2229 Bancroft Place.
*Chief of Chaplains.*—Maj. Gen. Luther D. Miller, 2022 Columbia Road.
*The Provost Marshal General.*—Brig. Gen. Blackshear M. Bryan, Jr., 3459 Macomb Street.
*Chief, Special Services.*—Brig. Gen. Russel B. Reynolds, 6301 Meadow Lane.

TECHNICAL SERVICES

*Chief of Finance.*—Maj. Gen. William H. Kasten, 2926 Thirty-eighth Street.
*Chief, Chemical Corps.*—Maj. Gen. Alden H. Waitt, 3133 Connecticut Avenue.
*The Surgeon General.*—Maj. Gen. Raymond W. Bliss, 1 Main Drive, Walter Reed General Hospital.
*Chief of Engineers.*—Lt. Gen. Raymond A. Wheeler, 2022 Columbia Road.
*The Quartermaster General.*—Maj. Gen. Thomas B. Larkin, 2022 Columbia Road.
*Chief Signal Officer.*—Maj. Gen. Spencer B. Akin, 4000 Cathedral Avenue.
*Chief of Ordnance.*—Maj. Gen. Everett S. Hughes, the Westchester.
*Chief of Transportation.*—Maj. Gen. Edmond H. Leavey, 3415 Volta Place.

ARMY GROUND FORCES

(All addresses are Fort Monroe, Va., unless otherwise indicated)

*Commanding General.*—Gen. Jacob L. Devers.
*Deputy Commanding General.*—Maj. Gen. Ernest N. Harmon.
*Chief of Staff.*—Maj. Gen. Charles L. Bolte.
*Deputy Chief of Staff.*—Brig. Gen. Robert M. Bathurst.
*Secretary General Staff.*—Col. John C. Oakes.
*Assistant Secretary General Staff.*—Lt. Col. Benjamin O. Turnage, Jr.
*Assistant Chief of Staff, G–1 (Personnel) (The Pentagon).*—Maj. Gen. David G. Barr, War College.
*Assistant Chief of Staff, G–2 (Mil. Intell.).*—Brig. Gen. Roderick R. Allen.
*Assistant Chief of Staff, G–3 (Oper. & Trng.).*—Brig. Gen. Bruce C. Clarke.
*Acting Assistant Chief of Staff, G–4 (Supply).*—Col. John E. Wood.
*Assistant Chief of Staff, Plans.*—Maj. Gen. Archibald V. Arnold.
*Assistant Chief of Staff, Developments.*—Brig. Gen. Doyle O. Hickey.
*Ground Adjutant General.*—Col. James L. Tarr.
*Ground Chemical Officer.*—Col. Ragnar E. Johnson.
*Ground Engineer.*—Col. W. Dixon Smith.
*Ground Budget and Fiscal Officer.*—Col. Clayton F. Fowler.
*Ground Headquarters Commandant.*—Col. Edward M. Fickett.
*Ground Historical Officer.*—Lt. Col. Joseph Rockis.
*Ground Information Officer (The Pentagon).*—Brig. Gen. Eugene L. Harrison, 3033 Woodland Drive.
*Ground Inspector General.*—Brig. Gen. Rollin L. Tilton.
*Ground Medical Officer.*—Col. Frederick A. Blesse.
*Ground Ordnance Officer.*—Brig. Gen. Harold A. Nisley.
*Ground Quartermaster.*—Col. Norman E. Waldron.
*Ground Signal Officer.*—Col. Harry Reichelderfer.
*Ground Transportation Officer.*—Col. David H. Blakelock.
*Armies:*
*First Army (Hdqrs., Governors Island, N. Y.).*—Gen. Courtney H. Hodges.
*Second Army (Hdqrs., Fort George G. Meade, Md.).*—Maj. Gen. John T. Lewis (acting).
*Third Army (Hdqrs., Fort McPherson, Ga.).*—Lt. Gen. Alvan C. Gillem.
*Fourth Army (Hdqrs., Fort Sam Houston, Tex.).*—Gen. Thomas T. Handy.
*Fifth Army (Hdqrs., Chicago, Ill.).*—Lt. Gen. Walton H. Walker.
*Sixth Army (Hdqrs., Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.).*—Gen. Mark W. Clark.

HEADQUARTERS MILITARY DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

*Commanding General, Military District of Washington.*—Brig. Gen. Hobart R. Gay, Fort Myer, Va.
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*Assistant Chief of Staff, G–1.*—Col. Ernest C. Norman, 3220 North Albemarle, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Chief of Staff, G–2.*—Lt. Col. James E. Henderson, 708 South Arlington Mill Drive, Arlington, Va.
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*Assistant Chief of Staff, G–4.*—Col. Dorrance S. Roysdon, 2011 North Hancock Street, Arlington, Va.
*Public Information Officer.*—Lt. Col. William F. Nee, 700 Eighteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.

### UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY

(West Point, New York)

*Superintendent.*—Maj. Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor.
*Commandant of Cadets.*—Brig. Gen. Gerald J. Higgins.

### WAR DEPARTMENT BOARDS, EXEMPTED STATIONS, MILITARY MISSIONS, AND COMMISSIONS

The following boards, exempted stations, military missions, and commissions are placed under the jurisdiction of the authority indicated after their respective names:

| *Title* | *Responsible Authority* |
|---|---|
| Battle Monuments Commission | The President. |
| Beach Erosion and Shore Protection Board. | Chief of Engineers. |
| Board of Commissioners, United States Soldiers' Home. | Secretary of the Army. |
| Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors. | Chief of Engineers. |
| California Debris Commission | Chief of Engineers. |
| Command and Staff College, Fort Leavenworth, Kans. | Army Ground Forces. |
| Decorations Board | Secretary of the Army. |
| Disability Review Board | Secretary of the Army. |
| Discharge Review Board | Secretary of the Army. |
| Military Missions | Plans and Operations Division, General Staff, United States Army. |
| Mississippi River Commission | Chief of Engineers. |
| National Board for the Promotion of Rifle Practice. | Assistant Secretary of the Army. |
| Personnel Board | Secretary of the Army. |
| United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y. | Organization and Training Division, General Staff, United States Army. |

## RELATED ACTIVITIES

### JOINT BOARDS

#### AERONAUTICAL BOARD, THE

(Room 1701, "L" Building. Phones, REpublic 7400, branch 3588, and REpublic 6700, branch 74987)

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Assistant Deputy Chief of Staff, Matériel, United States Air Force, Maj. Gen. E. M. Powers, 2500 Q Street.
Operations Division, Plans and General Staff, United States Army, Col. C. E. Combs, GSC, 411 Meadow Lane, Falls Church, Va.
The Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Air), Vice Adm. D. B. Duncan, U. S. Navy, 3000 Thirty-ninth Street.
The Assistant Chief, Bureau of Aeronautics, Rear Adm. Thomas S. Combs, U. S. Navy, 1616 Forty-fourth Street.
The Chief, Aviation Plans, OP–50, Rear Adm. E. W. Litch, U. S. Navy, University Club, 1135 Sixteenth Street.
Secretariat: Capt. G. B. H. Hall, U. S. Navy, 4453 Q Street; Col. L. J. Anderson, U. S. A. F., 1673 Columbia Road.
Senior Recorders.—Lt. Comdr. E. G. Reed, U. S. Navy, 6915 Fairfax Road, Bethesda, Md.; Lt. Col. Norman E. Rogers, Jr., U. S. A. F., 219 Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.

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John L. Sullivan, Secretary of the Navy.
*Executive and Disbursing Officer.*—Col. Richard G. Rogers, Commanding Officer. Washington Quartermaster Depot, Alexandria, Va.
*Chief Clerk.*—Ernest C. Farwell, Washington Quartermaster Depot, Alexandria, Va.

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Capt. E. K. Walker, U. S. Navy, 207 Hanover Street, Annapolis, Md.
Col. Dale C. Hall, U. S. Army, 1418 Whittier Street.
Lt. Col. Morton E. Townes, Trans. Corps, 3506 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.
Capt. N. A. Helfrich, U. S. Navy, 3189 South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
Col. R. R. Judson, U. S. Army, 3541 Quebec Street.
Capt. M. G. Johnson, U. S. Navy, Naval Powder Factory Hotel, Indianhead, Md.
Col. A. C. Wells, Jr., U. S. Army, 4816 Thirtieth Street South, Arlington, Va.
William T. Butler, U. S. Coast Guard, 1727 Massachusetts Avenue.
F. F. Dick, U. S. Navy, 1339 Kalmia Road.

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(1901 Constitution Avenue. Phone, REpublic 6700, branch 5634)

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Rear Adm. Ralph A. Ofstie, Carlyn Apartments.
Maj. Gen. Leslie R. Groves, 3508 Thirty-sixth Street.
Rear Adm. William S. Parsons, 6125 Thirty-third Street.
Col. John H. Hinds, 3057 Ordway Street.
*Executive Secretary.*—Commander Frederick L. Ashworth, 4 Pinehurst Circle, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Deputy Executive Secretary.*—Lt. Col. Robert R. Ploger, 5307 Tilden Road, Hyattsville, Md.

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*Deputy Commandants.*—Maj. Gen. L. L. Lemnitzer, War College; Brig. Gen. T. H. Landon, War College.
*Deputy for Foreign Affairs.*—M. B. Barnes (Department of State), War College.
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*Deputy Commandant (Navy).*—Capt. Joseph M. Worthington, U. S. Navy, 16 Woodmont Road, Bell Haven, Alexandria, Va.
*Executive.*—Col. Harold P. Hennessy, 3–B, Apt. 1, Army War College (Post).
*Director, Department of Instruction.*—Capt. Joseph M. Worthington, U. S. Navy, 16 Woodmont Road, Bell Haven, Alexandria, Va.

### ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE

(Norfolk, Va.)

*Commandant.*—Lt. Gen. Delos C. Emmons.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

**Navy Department Building, Potomac Park, Eighteenth Street and Constitution Avenue. Phone, REpublic 7400)**

JOHN LAWRENCE SULLIVAN, Secretary of the Navy, 4871 Glenbrook Road; lawyer; born Manchester, N. H., June 16, 1899, son of Patrick Henry Sullivan and Ellen J. (Harrington) Sullivan; served as apprentice seaman with United States Naval Reserve Force during World War I; A. B., Dartmouth College 1921; LL. B., Harvard University Law School, 1924; admitted to New Hampshire bar 1923; entered in practice of law with his father as member of firm of Sullivan and White of Manchester, N. H., 1924; county solicitor, Hillsborough County, N. H., 1929–33; partner, 1930, and sole owner, 1931, in law firm Sullivan and Sullivan of Manchester, N. H.; now senior partner in firms of Sullivan, Dolan, and Wynot of Manchester, N. H., and of Sullivan, Bernard, and Shea of Washington, D. C., from which he has withdrawn for period of service with Navy Department; married Priscilla Carpenter Manning of Manchester, N. H., December 28, 1932; children—Patricia, 11; Charles Manning, 7; and Deborah, 3; became Assistant to the Commissioner of Internal Revenue September 3, 1939; Assistant Secretary of Treasury January 17, 1940–November 1944; Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air July 1, 1945–June 16, 1946; Under Secretary of the Navy June 17, 1946–September 17, 1947; took office as Secretary of the Navy September 18, 1947.

*Under Secretary of the Navy.*—W. John Kenney, 78 Kalorama Circle.
*Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air.*—John Nicholas Brown, 3014 N Street.
*Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Navy.*—John H. Dillon, 1307 Tracy Place, Falls Church, Va.

### OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

*Naval Aide to the Secretary of the Navy.*—Capt. Fitzhugh Lee, 8 East Leland, Chevy Chase, Md.
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*Administrative Officer.*—Commander Raymond P. Hunter, 4543 Grant Road.
*Marine Corps Aide.*—Capt. Arthur L. Jackson, 4842 Twenty-eighth Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Private Secretary to the Secretary of the Navy.*—Ellen H. Bloyer, 2042 Fort Davis Street SE.

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*Naval Aide to the Under Secretary of the Navy.*—Capt. Lewis S. Parks, 1027 North Madison Street, Arlington, Va.
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*Marine Corps Aide.*—First Lt. Sumner A. Vale, 1819 Newton Street.

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(Room 1008, Navy Department Building)

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*Deputy Administrative Officer.*—A. J. Mulvaney, 637 Jefferson Avenue, Falls Church, Va.
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*Director, Departmental Civilian Personnel Branch.*—R. D. Severy, route 1, McLean, Va.
*Director, Office Methods Branch.*—Herbert E. Angel, route 3, Bethesda, Md.
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*Counsel.*—L. K. Olson, 3011 Erie Street SE.

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*Assistant General Counsel.*—Harold B. Gross, 1916 G Street.
*Assistant to General Counsel.*—Ernest L. Rushmer, 6508 Brennon Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
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*Assistant Chief for Design and Engineering.*—Rear Adm. C. A. Nicholson, Army-Navy Club.
*Assistant Chief for Matériel and Services.*—Rear Adm. H. R. Oster, Little Plantation, Burnt Mill Hills, Silver Spring, Md.
*Head, Executive Office.*—Capt. N. M. Kindell, London Bridge, Va.
*BuAer Counsel.*—F. Sass, Jr., 3903 West Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Director, Plans Coordination Division.*—Capt. A. McB. Jackson, Jr., 310 Park Road, Alexandria, Va.
*Director, Fiscal Division.*—Capt. G. F. Beardsley, 6327 Western Avenue.
*Director, Personnel Division.*—Capt. R. O. Minter, BOQ, NAS, Anacostia, D. C.
*Director, Piloted Aircraft Division.*—Capt. J. N. Murphy, 4822 Woodway Lane.
*Director, Pilotless Aircraft Division.*—Capt. D. S. Fahrney, 2148 Wyoming Avenue.
*Director, Power Plant Division.*—Capt. J. L. Ewing, 317 Mansion Drive, Alexandria, Va.

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*Director, Procurement Division.*—Capt. L. Harrison, 5508 Broad Branch Road.
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*Director, Maintenance Division.*—Capt. S. B. Spangler, 3905 Oliver Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Director, Supply Division.*—Capt. G. M. Brydon, Jr., 3810 Hawthorne Avenue, Richmond, Va.

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**(Potomac Annex, Twenty-Third and E Streets)**

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*Legal Assistant to the Surgeon General.*—L. B. Poush, 5710 Eighth Street North, Arlington, Va.
*General Inspector, Medical Department.*—Rear Adm. Daniel Hunt (MC), Broadmoor Apartments.
*General Inspector, Dental Service.*—Rear Adm. A. G. Lyle (DC), 3411 Thirty-Third Place.
*Red Cross Liaison Office.*—Capt. A. A. Marstellar (MC), 6 West Blackthorn Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
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*Chief, Administration Division.*—Gordon Barnes, 1804 South Arlington Ridge Road, Arlington, Va.
*Chief, Public Relations Division.*—Capt. H. W. Rose (MC), the Wardman Park.
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*Chief, Publications Division.*—Capt. L. H. Roddis (MC), 6 Poe Road, Bethesda, Md.
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*Assistant Chief of Bureau for Planning and Logistics.*—Rear Adm. P. M. Albright (MC), 2620 Fort Scott Drive, Arlington, Va.
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*Head, Matériel Division, Washington Office.*—Lt. P. R. Cox (HC), 4319 River Road.
*Naval Medical Matériel Board.*—Capt. L. G. Jordan (MC), 84 Sands Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
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*Chief, Dental Division.*—Rear Adm. A. W. Chandler (DC), 5209 Andover Road, Chevy Chase, Md.
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*Chief, Atomic Defense Division.*—Capt. C. F. Behrens (MC), 2725 Washington Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Chief, Aviation Medicine Division.*—Capt. B. Groesbeck (MC), 3948 Garrison Street.

### BUREAU OF NAVAL PERSONNEL

**(Navy Department, Arlington Annex, Arlington, Va.)**

**(For answers to questions concerning naval personnel call Special Liaison Office, Bureau of Naval Personnel, REpublic 7400, extension 71375; Senate Liaison Office, REpublic 7400, extension 61209; or House Liaison Office, REpublic 7400, extension 62125)**

*Chief of Naval Personnel.*—Rear Adm. Thomas L. Sprague, 1505 Thirty-third Street.
*Deputy Chief of Naval Personnel.*—Rear Adm. John W. Roper, 3436 Thirty-fourth Street.
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*General Inspector for the Bureau of Naval Personnel.*—Capt. T. J. Casey, 1060 Twenty-sixth Road South, Arlington, Va.
*Director of Research.*—Capt. F. B. C. Martin, 413 Green Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Special Assistant and Director of Women's Reserve.*—Capt. J. B. Hancock (W), Lemon Road, Falls Church, Va.
*Administrative Officer and Management Adviser.*—Charles B. MacLean, 921 North Lebanon Street, Arlington, Va.
*Special Liaison Assistant.*—Commander H. V. Bird, 409 North Oxford Street, Arlington, Va.
*Bureau Counsel.*—Robert S. Hatch, 3718 Seventeenth Street NE.
*Special Assistant and Director of Public Information.*—Commander L. B. Cook, 8401 Irvington Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
*Special Assistant.*—Franklin J. Schuyler, 101 North Highland Street, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Chief of Naval Personnel (Plans).*—Capt. T. F. Darden, 7201 Massachusetts Avenue.
*Director of Planning and Control.*—Capt. M. E. Arnold, 3718 Lyons Lane, Alexandria, Va.
*Fiscal Director.*—Capt. E. P. Southwick, 3308 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Director of Records.*—Commander J. S. McCain, Jr., 2902 South Buchanan Street, Arlington, Va.
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*Director of Officer Personnel.*—Capt. R. N. Smoot, 1039 Twenty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Director of Enlisted Personnel.*—Capt. F. J. Bell, Canterbury Hall, Canterbury Road, Baltimore, Md.
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*Director of Separation.*—Commander J. S. C. Gabbert, 3211 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Director of Medals and Awards.*—Capt. W. C. Thomas, 3342 South Wakefield Street, Arlington, Va.
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*Director of Training.*—Capt. J. M. Will, 4370 Lee Highway, Arlington, Va.
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*Deputy and Assistant Chief.*—Rear Adm. M. F. Schoeffel, 2859 Twenty-ninth Street.
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*Assistant Chief of Bureau for Planning and Progress.*—Capt. M. R. Kelley, 2100 Connecticut Avenue.
*Assistant Chief of Bureau for Research.*—Capt. K. H. Noble, 3213 Macomb Street.
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*Inspector of Naval Ordnance Establishments.*—Capt. A. J. Couble, 4436 Eighteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.

### BUREAU OF SHIPS

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*Assistant Chief of Bureau for Electronics (Room 3020).*—Capt. David R. Hull, 912 Twenty-sixth Place South, Arlington, Va.
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*Assistant Chief of Bureau (Administrative and Planning).*—Commodore R. F. Batchelder (SC), 1652 Fitzgerald Lane, Alexandria, Va.
*Assistant Chief of Bureau (Director of Supply Operations and Services).*—Capt. J. H. Stevens (SC), 2737 Devonshire Place.
*Assistant Chief of Bureau (Fiscal Director).*—Capt. W. W. Honaker (SC), 2938 Forty-fourth Place.
*Assistant Chief of Bureau (Director of Material Control).*—Capt. H. C. Lassiter (SC), 4601 Thirty-sixth Street South, Fairlington, Arlington, Va.
*Professional Assistant to Chief of Bureau.*—P. P. Brown, 126 Normandy Drive, Silver Spring, Md.

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*Chief Inspector.*—Capt. T. A. Hartung, Corps of Civil Engineers, 2830 Reno Road.
*Chief Planning Officer.*—Capt. B. W. Fink, Corps of Civil Engineers, 4888 Twenty-eighth Street South, Fairlington, Arlington, Va.
*Director, Planning and Design Department.*—Commander L. C. Coxe, Corps of Civil Engineers, 3641 Thirty-ninth Street.
*Director, Construction Department.*—Capt. W. O. Hiltabidle, Jr., Corps of Civil Engineers, 3413 South Wakefield Street, Arlington, Va.
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(Room 2307, Navy Department Building)

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*Assistant Judge Advocate General.*—Rear Adm. George L. Russell, 911 Hillwood Avenue, Falls Church, Va.
*Aide to Judge Advocate General.*—Lt. Comdr. Louis P. Gray, 3d, 416 Meadow Lane, Falls Church, Va.

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*Chief Clerk.*—V. D. Burns, 530 Twenty-sixth Street.
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(Naval Gun Factory, Foot of Eighth Street SE. Phone, FRanklin 5700)

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*Aide to the Commandant.*—Lt. Comdr. L. V. Young, 4305 Yuma Street.
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(Navy Building, Arlington Annex, Phone, REpublic 7400)

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*Inspection Division.*—Brig. Gen. Robert Blake, inspector general, 2700 Wisconsin Avenue.

*Division of Public Information.*—Brig. Gen. William E. Riley, director, 3926 Morrison Street.
*Division of Recruiting.*—Brig. Gen. William E. Riley, director, 3926 Morrison Street.
*Division of Plans and Policies.*—Brig. Gen. Ray A. Robinson, director, 502 Kentucky Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
*Division of Reserve.*—Brig. Gen. W. T. Clement, director, 3715 Forty-ninth Street.
*Administrative Division.*—Col. Paul Drake, administrative officer, 3592 South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
*Military Secretary to the Commandant.*—Col. Donald Curtis, 1726 Massachusetts Avenue.
*Legal Aide.*—Col. Joseph W. Knighton, 4801 Connecticut Avenue.
*Aide-de-Camp.*—Lt. Col. John H. Masters, 5503 Fairglen Lane, Bethesda, Md.

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*Executive Officer.*—Brig. Gen. F. S. Robillard, 3901 Connecticut Avenue.

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*Assistant Director of Personnel.*—Brig. Gen. Robert H. Pepper, 4801 Connecticut Avenue.

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(Eighth and I Streets SE. Phone, LIncoln 9400)

*Commanding.*—Col. Lenard B. Cresswell, Quarters No. 2, Marine Barracks, Eighth and I Streets SE.

## RELATED ACTIVITIES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

**ARLINGTON MEMORIAL AMPHITHEATER COMMISSION**
**(For list of members, see page 346)**

**ARMY-NAVY EXPLOSIVES SAFETY BOARD**
**(For list of members, see page 346)**

**INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE OF THE ARMED FORCES**
**(For list of members, see page 346)**

**MILITARY LIAISON COMMITTEE TO ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION**
**(For list of members, see page 346)**

**NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE**
**(For list of members, see page 346)**

**THE AERONAUTICAL BOARD**
**(For list of members, see page 345)**

## DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

**(National Defense Building. The Pentagon. Phone, REpublic 6700)**

W. STUART SYMINGTON, of Missouri, Secretary of the Air Force (the Shoreham), born in Amherst, Mass., June 26, 1901; son of W. Stuart and Emily Haxall (Harrison) Symington; AB, Yale University, 1923; associate editor of Yale Daily News and member of dramatic association; married Evelyn Wadsworth, 1924; children—William Stuart and James Wadsworth; associated with Symington Companies, Rochester, N. Y., 1923–30; president, Colonial Radio Co., Rochester, N. Y., 1930–35; President, Rustless Iron & Steel Co., Baltimore, Md., 1935–37; President and chairman of the board, The Emerson Electric Manufacturing Co., St. Louis, Mo., 1938–45; member, Boards of Directors of Chamber of Commerce and Mississippi Valley Trust Co., St. Louis, Mo.; appointed consultant for the Army 1941; at request of Army, Navy, and Office of Production Management went to England with a group of aeronautical engineers to study new power-driven gun turret of British fighter planes, and, upon returning to the United States, built the world's greatest airplane armament plant as part of operation of The Emerson Electric Manufacturing Co., St. Louis, Mo., to produce turrets for bombers; chairman of original 3-member Surplus Property Board, July 15, 1945; Surplus Property Administrator, Washington, D. C., 1945–January 30, 1946; Assistant Secretary of War for Air, February 1, 1946–September 18, 1947; appointed by President to be first Secretary of the Air Force, September 18, 1947; served as private, U. S. Army, 1918, with subsequent commission as Second lieutenant; member, Yale University Club and River Club, New York City; Racquet Club and St. Louis Country Club, St. Louis, Mo.; Chevy Chase Club and Burning Tree Club, Washington D. C. Home, Creve Coeur, St. Louis, Mo.

*Under Secretary of the Air Force.*—Arthur S. Barrows, the Shoreham.
*Assistant Secretary of the Air Force. (Civil and Military-Diplomatic).*—Cornelius V. Whitney, the Shoreham.
*Assistant Secretary of the Air Force (Management).*—Eugene M. Zuckert, 6144 Thirty-first Street.
*Director of Public Relations.*—Stephen F. Leo, 6 Tauxemont Road, Alexandria, Va.
*General Counsel.*—Brackley Shaw, 1234 Potomac Street, Washington, D. C.
*Administrative Assistant.*—John J. McLaughlin, 1524 F Street NE., Washington, D. C.

### OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

*Executive to the Secretary of the Air Force.*—Brig. Gen. J. B. Montgomery, 2423 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.
*Aide to the Secretary of the Air Force.*—Col. John K. Hester, 2801A South Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.
*Special Assistant to the Secretary of the Air Force.*—Maj. Gen. Hugh J. Knerr, 3247 Gunston Road, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
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### OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

*Executive.*—Col. P. S. Emrick, 30 North Fenwick Street, Arlington, Va.
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*Special Assistant to the Under Secretary of the Air Force.*—George B. Woods, the Harrington.
*Personal Secretaries.*—Mary K. Mess, 800 South Washington Street, Alexandria, Va; June M. Bounds, 2114 N Street.

### OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

(CIVIL AND MILITARY—DIPLOMATIC)

*Executive.*—Col. Walter C. Sweeney, 6209 Twentieth Place West, Hyattsville, Md.
*Assistant Executive.*—Major Oliver C. Doan, 3367 Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
*Personal Secretary.*—Marilyn Andrews, 2410 Twentieth Street.

OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

(MANAGEMENT)

*Executive.*—Col. Harold W. Ohlke, 205 Primrose Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Personal Secretaries.*—Agnes M. Janinek, 1732 Lamont Street; Leah Golodner, 225 Longfellow Street.

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*Deputy Director.*—Maj. Gen. Emmett O'Donnell, Jr., Quarters 70, Bolling Field, D. C.
*Director, Plans and Policies.*—Brig. Gen. George F. Schulgen, the Westchester.
*Executive.*—Lt. Col. Charles A. Brown, 4819 Twenty-eighth Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Director, Legislative and Liaison Division.*—Brig. Gen. John K. Gerhart, 3286 Worthington Street.
*Personal Secretary.*—Captain Anna M. Frost, 2 West Chapman Street, Alexandria, Va.

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL

*Associate General Counsel.*—Lt. Col. William T. Thurman, 406 Quaker Lane, Alexandria, Va.
*Personal Secretary.*—Nelle B. Green, 223 Orange Street SE.

OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

*Deputy Administrative Assistant.*—Maj. Robert W. Endsley, 403 Orange Street SE.

UNITED STATES AIR FORCE

HEADQUARTERS

*Chief of Staff.*—Gen. Carl Spaatz, Quarters 8, Fort Myer, Va.
*Vice Chief of Staff.*—Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, Quarters 12, Fort Myer, Va.
*Assistant Vice Chief of Staff.*—Brig. Gen. William F. McKee, 906 Enderby Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Air Inspector.*—Maj. Gen. Jenius J. Jones, Quarters 66, Bolling Field, D. C.
*Secretary General of the Air Board.*—Maj. Gen. Hugh J. Knerr, 3247 Gunston Road, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
*Secretary of the Air Staff.*—Brig. Gen. Bryant L. Boatner, 3085 South Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.
*Air Adjutant General.*—Col. H. G. Culton, 3409 Martha Custis Drive, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
*Air Comptroller.*—Lt. Gen. Edwin W. Rawlings, Quarters 74, Bolling Field, D. C.
*Assistant Air Comptroller.*—Brig. Gen. Edward H. White, 3202 Gunston Road, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
*Chief of Statistical Control.*—Col. C. C. Cecil, 3603 South Taylor Street, Arlington, Va.
*Chief of Budget and Fiscal.*—Col. Robert S. Macrum, 1225 South Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.
*Chief of Program Analysis.*—Col. Prescott M. Spicer, 1622 Thirty-second Street.
*Chief, Cost Control Group.*—Lt. Col. Walter I. Miller, 2409 Leslie Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
*Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel and Administration.*—Lt. Gen. Idwal H. Edwards, Quarters 68, Bolling Field, D. C.
*Assistant Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel and Administration.*—Brig. Gen. Robert W. Burns, 3205 Gunston Road, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
*Director of Personnel.*—Brig. Gen. John E. Upston, 6805 Oak Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Director of Administrative Services.*—Brig. Gen. E. B. Lyon, 1827 Phelps Place.
*Air Surgeon.*—Maj. Gen. Malcolm C. Grow, R. F. D. 2, Annapolis, Md.

*Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations.*—Lt. Gen. Lauris Norstad, Quarters 12A, Fort Myer, Va.

*Director of Intelligence.*—Maj. Gen. George C. McDonald, 4000 Cathedral Avenue.

*Director of Training and Requirements.*—Maj. Gen. Earle E. Partridge, Quarters 72, Bolling Field, D. C.

*Director of Plans and Operations.*—Maj. Gen Otto P. Weyland, 2401 South Lynn Street, Arlington, Va.

*Chief, Guided Missiles.*—Brig. Gen. William L. Richardson, 4679 Thirty-fourth Street South, Fairlington, Arlington, Va.

*Chief, Air Communications.*—Brig. Gen. F. L. Ankenbrandt, 3326 South Wakefield Street, Arlington, Va.

*Deputy Chief of Staff for Matériel.*—Lt. Gen. Howard A. Craig, 3615 Greenway Place, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.

*Assistant Deputy Chief of Staff for Matériel.*—Maj. Gen. Edward M. Powers, 2500 Q Street.

*Director of Research and Development.*—Maj. Gen. Laurence C. Craigie, 1670 Fitzgerald Lane, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.

*Director of Procurement and Industrial Planning.*—Brig. Gen. F. M. Hopkins.

*Director of Air Installations.*—Brig. Gen. Robert Kauch, 703 South Pitt Street. Alexandria, Va.

*Director of Supply and Services.*—Brig. Gen. L. P. Whitten, 410 Cumberland Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.

*Chief, Special Weapons Group.*—Maj. Gen. William E. Kepner, 2123 California Street.

COMMANDS

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Air Matériel Command (Wright Field, Ohio), Gen. Joseph T. McNarney.
Tactical Air Command (Langley Field, Va.), Lt. Gen. Elwood R. Quesada.
Air Defense Command (Mitchel Field, N. Y.), Lt. Gen. George E. Stratemeyer.
Air Training Command (Barksdale Field, La.), Lt. Gen. John K. Cannon.
Air Transport Command (Gravelly Point, Va.), Maj. Gen. Robert W. Harper, 3100 Connecticut Avenue.
Air University (Maxwell Field, Ala.), Maj. Gen. Muir S. Fairchild.
Air Proving Ground Command (Elgin Field, Fla.), Brig. Gen. Carl A. Brandt.

## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**(Constitution Avenue, between Ninth and Tenth Streets. Phone, REpublic 8200)**

TOM C. CLARK, lawyer, Attorney General of the United States; born September 23, 1899, in Dallas, Texas; son of William H. and Jennie (Falls) Clark; student Virginia Military Institute; A. B., University of Texas, 1921; LL. B., 1922; honorary degree—LL. D. Bethany College and John Marshall College 1945. Received the Selective Service Medal from Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, March 19, 1946. Married Mary Ramsey of Texas, November 8, 1924; children, William Ramsey, Mildred, (Tom C., Jr., deceased). Admitted to the bar of the State of Texas, June 1922; Texas Supreme Court 1922; United States Supreme Court 1932; associate Clark and Clark, 1922–27; 153rd Infantry World War I; civil district attorney for Dallas County, Texas, 1927; special attorney, Department of Justice, Bureau of War Risk Litigation 1937; special assistant to the Attorney General assigned to the Antitrust Division 1938; Chief, West Coast Offices, Antitrust Division, Department of Justice, 1940–42; coordinator of Alien Enemy Control of the Western Defense Command and Chief of Civilian Staff for Japanese War Relocation 1942; Chief, War Frauds Unit, and first assistant to Assistant Attorney General in charge of Antitrust Division, Department of Justice, 1942–43; Assistant Attorney General in charge of the Antitrust Division, Department of Justice, March 1943; Assistant Attorney General in charge of the Criminal Division, Department of Justice, August 1943 to June 30, 1945; oath of office as Attorney General of the United States June 29, 1945; Democrat; Presbyterian; counselor and member of Central Committee, The American Red Cross; clubs—Dallas (Texas) Country Club, Chevy Chase Country Club (Chevy Chase, Md.), National Press (Washington, D. C.); fraternities—Masonic (Scottish Rite, Shrine), Delta Tau Delta, Honorary Member, Phi Alpha Delta; member of American, Texas, and Federal Bar Associations. Member of the executive committee of the Department of Justice Post 41, the American Legion. Awarded life membership by Department of Justice Post 41 on September 21, 1946. Home: 2101 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D. C. Office: Department of Justice, Washington 25, D. C.

*Solicitor General.*—Philip B. Perlman, Metropolitan Club.
*The Assistant to the Attorney General.*—[Vacant.]
*Assistant Attorneys General:*
John F. Sonnett, 5515 Oakmont Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
David L. Bazelon, 4150 Linnean Avenue.
A. Devitt Vanech, 5808 Nevada Avenue.
Theron Lamar Caudle, 2939 Newark Street.
Peyton Ford, the Dorchester.
T. Vincent Quinn, Dorchester House.
*Assistant Attorney General, Division of Customs.*—Paul P. Rao, 201 Varick Street, New York, N. Y.
*Assistant Solicitor General.*—George T. Washington, 2500 Q Street.
*Executive Assistant to the Attorney General.*—H. Graham Morison, 2745 Twenty-ninth Street.
*Secretary to the Attorney General.*—Grace M. Stewart, the Westchester.
*Director of Public Relations.*—[Vacant.]
*Pardon Attorney.*—Daniel M. Lyons, 4237 Forty-sixth Street.
*Assistant Pardon Attorney.*—G. Lynn Barry, 3200 Sixteenth Street.

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*For Alien Control.*—Willard F. Kelly, 1522 Lynnewood Drive, Havertown, Pa.
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*For General Counsel.*—L. Paul Winings, 511 Brookline Boulevard, Havertown, Pa.
*Director of Administrative Services.*—Perry M. Oliver, 269 Bickley Road, Glenside, Pa.
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*Chief Clerk.*—Harvey C. Donaldson, Dorchester House.
*Chief, Division of Accounts.*—Eugene J. Matchett, 613 Pickwick Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
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*Records Administration Officer.*—Armando di Girolamo, Montgomery Arms, Silver Spring, Md.

## FEDERAL PRISON INDUSTRIES, INC.

**(Department of Justice)**

(Corporation authorized by act of Congress, approved June 23, 1934, and created by Executive Order No. 6917 of December 11, 1934)

*Officers and Directors:*

*President.*—Sanford Bates, Commissioner of Institutions and Agencies, Trenton, N. J., representing the Attorney General.

*Vice President.*—Dr. Marion Luther Brittain, Georgia School of Technology, Atlanta, Ga., representing industry.

Sam A. Lewisohn, 61 Broadway, New York, N. Y., representing retailers and consumers.

Emil Schram, President, New York Stock Exchange, representing agriculture.

[Vacancy], representing labor.

*Commissioner of Prison Industries.*—James V. Bennett, 119 Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

*Associate Commissioner of Prison Industries.*—A. H. Conner, 301 Mansion Drive, Alexandria, Va.

*Assistant Commissioner of Prison Industries.*—J. S. Barrows, 47 Carroll Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.

*Secretary.*—Ralph J. LaVallee, 314 Rittenhouse Street.

*Industries Agents.*—R. A. Swadley, 4414 Thirteenth Place NE.; J. M. Burns, 4 West Woodbine Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; John C. Hill, 2651 Sixteenth Street.

## POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT

**(Pennsylvania Avenue, between Twelfth and Thirteenth Streets. Phone, DIstrict 5360)**

JESSE M. DONALDSON, Postmaster General; born August 17, 1885, on a farm near Shelbyville, Ill.; educated in the public schools at Oconee, Ill.; and the Shelbyville Normal School; taught in the public schools in Shelby, Montgomery, and Christian counties for 4 years and during summer vacations assisted his father, the postmaster, in the conducting of a fourth-class post office at Hanson, Ill.; appointed city letter carrier at Shelbyville May 15, 1908; served as a post office clerk and supervisor at the Muskogee, Okla., Post Office, July 11, 1911, to March 11, 1915; became a postal inspector March 11, 1915, and assigned to the Kansas City division; appointed inspector in charge of the Chattanooga division August 1, 1932; appointed Deputy Second Assistant Postmaster General June 12, 1933; named Deputy First Assistant Postmaster General April 1, 1936; appointed Chief Post Office Inspector March 1, 1943; appointed First Assistant Postmaster General July 5, 1945; appointed by President Truman to be Postmaster General November 25, 1947; married Nell Graybill of Shelbyville April 14, 1911; has two children Jesse M., Jr., and Doris D. Carpenter.

*Executive Assistant to the Postmaster General.*—Frank Pace, Jr., 5126 Albemarle Street.

*Special Assistant to the Postmaster General.*—Samuel R. Young, 1530 Sixteenth Street.

*Director of Budget and Administrative Planning.*—Joseph F. Gartland, 1634 Nineteenth Street.

*Commissioner of the Budget.*—Alfer B. Strom, 4606 Thirty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.

*Commissioner of Administrative Planning.*—[Vacant.]

*Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel.*—Edgar B. Jackson, 4707 Connecticut Avenue.

*Assistant Chief Clerk and Assistant Director of Personnel.*—Harold W. Bresnahan, 3361 Runnymede Place.

*Purchasing Agent.*—Harrison Parkman, the Raleigh.

*Solicitor.*—Frank J. Delany, 3204 Ravensworth Place, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.

*Assistant to the Solicitor.*—Roy C. Frank, 4408 Stanford Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

*Administrative Assistant to the Postmaster General.*—Harold F. Ambrose, 4701 Thirty-first Street South, Arlington, Va.

*Special Assistant to the Postmaster General.*—William B. Allen, Jr., 250 North Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.

*Assistant Solicitor.*—Calvin W. Hassell, 219 Baltimore Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.

### OFFICE OF THE FIRST ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

*First Assistant Postmaster General.*—[Vacant.]

*Deputy First Assistants.*—Clinton B. Uttley, 7700 Blair Road; Tom C. Cargill, 3001 Porter Street.

*Special Administrative Aide.*—Clarence N. Bruce, 4400 South Thirty-fourth Street, Arlington, Va.

*Assistants to Special Administrative Aide.*—Henry C. Wyman, 3149 Nineteenth Street; Hugh E. Alford, 4511 Thirty-eighth Street.

*Confidential Assistant.*—Marsden W. Cabell, Sr., Carver Hall, 211 Elm Street

*Post Office Service:*

*Division No. 1:*

*Superintendent.*—Fred U. Mills, 715 South Washington Street, Alexandria, Va.

*Assistant Superintendent.*—Frank Lees, 3430 Mount Pleasant Street.

*Division No. 2:*

*Superintendent.*—Clifton C. Garner, 8013 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.

*Assistant Superintendent.*—Jeremiah J. Dwyer, 246 Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.

*Division No. 3:*

*Superintendent.*—Joseph E. Cooper, 4437 Brandywine Street.

*Assistant Superintendent.*—Donald R. Niblack, 401 Jackson Place, Alexandria, Va.

*Post Office Service*—Continued
*Division No. 4:*
*Superintendent.*—John J. Leahey, 3896 Porter Street.
*Assistant Superintendent.*—Alfred J. Dumas, 3307 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.
*Division of Postmasters:*
*Superintendent.*—[Vacant.]
*Assistant Superintendent.*—Norman R. Grant, 4209 Forty-sixth Street.

OFFICE OF THE SECOND ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

*Second Assistant Postmaster General.*—Paul Aiken, Room 5000, Post Office Department.
*Under Second Assistant Postmaster General.*—Roy M. Martin, 725 Nineteenth Street.
*Deputy Second Assistant Postmaster General in Charge of Air Postal Transport.*—Robert S. Burgess, 4405 Third Street SE.
*Director of Domestic Air Postal Transport.*—Mallory E. Phillips, 4502 Third Street SE.
*Director of Foreign Air Postal Transport.*—Edward J. Mahoney, 215 Spruce Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
*Deputy Second Assistant Postmaster General in Charge of International Postal Transport.*—John J. Gillen, the Dodge.
*Director of International Postal Transport.*—Vincent B. Waters, 5103 Chevy Chase Parkway.
*Deputy Second Assistant Postmaster General in Charge of Surface Postal Transport.*—John D. Hardy, 4707 Cooper Lane.
*Director of Transportation.*—George E. Miller, 923 North Edgewood Street, Arlington, Va.
*Director, Divisions of Personnel and Facilities.*—Andrew G. Threadgill, 1023 Flower Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
*Deputy Second Assistant Postmaster General in Charge of Administrative Services.*—Denis A. O'Brien, 5218 Twelfth Street North, Arlington, Va.
*Director of Systems and Procedures.*—Edward J. Chaszar, 1118 South Alfred Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Director, Division of Budget and Accounting.*—August C. Hahn, 4610 Thirty-first Road South, Arlington, Va.
*Director of Verification.*—James A. Curtin, 1575 Spring Place.
*Director of Records.*—George E. Clifford, 921 Taylor Street NE.
*Confidential Assistant to the Second Assistant Postmaster General.*—Stephen W. O'Donnell, the Raleigh.

OFFICE OF THE THIRD ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

*Third Assistant Postmaster General.*—Joseph J. Lawler, Dorchester House.
*Deputy Third Assistant.*—Roy M. North, 2501 Calvert Street.
*Deputy Third Assistant.*—Nelson B. Wentzel, 1630 Nicholson Street.
*Special Administrative Aide.*—John A. Brennan, 1886 Monroe Street.
*Assistants to Special Administrative Aide.*—Roy L. Sheridan, 48 Kennedy Street NE.; Clifford O. Arnebeck, 1531 West Falkland Lane, Silver Spring, Md.
*Division of Finance:*
*Acting Superintendent and Disbursing Officer.*—Arthur E. Martin, 3712 Alton Place.
*Division of Stamps:*
*Superintendent.*—Robert E. Fellers, 2900 Connecticut Avenue.
*Assistant Superintendents.*—Herbert S. Chamberlin, 1554 East-West Highway; Francis J. Salb, 5612 First Street NE.
*Division of Postal Savings:*
*Superintendent.*—Charles H. Kocher, 4616 Albemarle Street.
*Assistant Superintendents.*—Edward A. Rowell, 315 North Garfield Street, Arlington, Va.; Harry A. Leusenkamp, 1721 Kearney Street NE.
*Division of Money Orders:*
*Superintendent.*—Harry E. Stine, 2008 Glen Ross Road, Silver Spring, Md.
*Assistant Superintendents.*—Cecil V. Wiman, 2822 Sixth Street NE.; Edward F. Roberson, Seat Pleasant, Md.

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*Division of Letter and Miscellaneous Mail:*
*Superintendent.*—Charles M. Davidson, 9208 Flower Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
*Assistant Superintendent.*—John F. Trabold, 6613 Twenty-fourth Street North, Falls Church, Va.
*Division of Newspaper and Periodical Mail:*
*Superintendent.*—James O. Bouton, 2857 Monroe Street NE.
*Assistant Superintendent.*—Edwin A. Riley, 5514 Greenway Drive.
*Division of Registered Mails:*
*Superintendent.*—John A. King, 4617 Thirty-first Road South, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Superintendents.*—Walter D. Brown, 3504 Sixteenth Street; Everett C. Johnson, 1616 Hobart Street.
*Division of Parcel Post:*
*Acting Director.*—Edward R. Jones, 9716 Sutherland Road, Silver Spring, Md.

### OFFICE OF THE FOURTH ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

*Fourth Assistant Postmaster General.*—Walter Myers, St. Albans Apartments.
*Under Fourth Assistant.*—Francis J. Buckley, 4705 Eighth Street.
*Special Administrative Aide to Fourth Assistant Postmaster General.*—Louis Y. de Zychlinski, 4260 Vacation Lane, Arlington, Va.
*Division of Engineering and Research:*
*Superintendent.*—Wrightson Chambers, the Continental.
*Assistant Superintendent.*—David Bregman, 931 Longfellow Street.
*Division of Post Office Quarters:*
*Superintendent.*—Joseph F. Betterley, 5004 Moorland Lane, Bethesda, Md.
*Assistant Superintendents.*—Charles H. Carle, 4612 Eighth Street; Harold E. Richardson, 2901 Queens Chapel Road, Mount Rainier, Md.
*Division of Motor Vehicle Service:*
*Superintendent.*—A. G. Biedenweg, 3120 Quesada Street.
*Assistant Superintendents.*—Arthur R. Gehman, 3708 Fortieth Place, Brentwood, Md.; Herman W. Luth, 1419 R Street.
*Division of Federal Building Operations:*
*Superintendent.*—Frederick C. Cornwell, 9014 Fairview Road, Silver Spring, Md.
*Assistant Superintendent.*—John J. McGinness, 4618 DeRussey Parkway, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Division of Equipment and Supplies:*
*Superintendent.*—George W. Trexler, 5245 Nebraska Avenue.
*Assistant Superintendents.*—Leo Vullings, 3500 Fourteenth Street; Oscar K. Byerly, Falls Church, Va.
*Mail Equipment Shops:*
*Superintendent.*—Walter Frech, 4716 Fifth Street.
*Assistant Superintendent.*—Fred H. Clough, 747 Sligo Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
*Division of Topography:*
*Topographer.*—Arthur S. Page, 1421 Massachusetts Avenue.
*Assistant Topographer.*—Paul Profe, 1344 Sheridan Street.
*Division of Traffic:*
*Traffic Manager.*—James R. Murphy, 745 Varnum Street.

### BUREAU OF THE CHIEF INSPECTOR

*Chief Inspector.*—James J. Doran, the Continental.
*Assistant Chief Inspector.*—Richard E. Eggleton, the Continental.
*General Superintendent.*—Roscoe E. Magué, 1812 Newton Street NE.
*Senior Administrative Officers.*—Harold W. Davis, P. O. box 763, Alexandria, Va.; Thomas W. Davis, 309 Fifteenth Street NE.; Michael L. Keefe, 8510 Loughborough Place, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Division of Administrative Services:*
*Superintendent.*—Paul R. Andrews, 4601 Brandywine Street.
*Assistant Superintendent for Budget and Control.*—Henry S. Simpkins, 6014 Second Street.
*Assistant Superintendent for Collections.*—Francis A. Cole, 6307 Thirty-third Street.

*Division of Criminal Investigations:*
*Superintendent.*—Joseph M. Cohen, 1420 Parkwood Place.
*Assistant Superintendent.*—Fred Schuppe, Jr., 1414 South Pollard Street, Arlington, Va.
*Division of Service Investigations:*
*Superintendent.*—Elmer J. Dutemple, 4603 Fourth Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Superintendent.*—Walter H. Pilcher, 204 Crestmoor Circle, Woodmoor, Silver Spring, Md.

BUREAU OF ACCOUNTS

*Comptroller.*—John J. Haggerty, 4813 Ruatan Street, Berwyn, Md.
*Assistant Comptroller.*—John W. Askew, 808 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.
*Special Administrative Aide.*—Joseph P. Griffin, 1280 Raum Street.
*Division of Cost Ascertainment:*
*Superintendent.*—Edmund J. Walsh, 3521 South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Superintendent.*—Seth E. DeMaret, 808 South St. Asaph Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Division of Accounts:*
*Superintendent.*—Thomas J. Cronin, 3717 Warren Street.
*Assistant Superintendents.*—James R. Martin, 4603–B Thirty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.; Gordon N. Miller, 1100 Seventeenth Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Division of Methods and Procedures:*
*Principal Administrative Officers.*—Lucas A. Leighton, 626 Silver Spring Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
*Senior Administrative Officer.*—Virgil C. Stone, 1105 Flower Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
*Administrative Officers.*—David B. Albright, 202 East Luray Avenue, Alexandria, Va.; Raymond H. Wheeler, 1239 Simms Place.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

**(Interior Building. Phone, REpublic 1820)**

JULIUS A. KRUG, Secretary of the Interior, born in Madison, Wis., November 23, 1907, the son of J. J. Krug and Emma Korfmacher; A. B., University of Wisconsin, 1929, A. M., University of Wisconsin, 1930; married Margaret Dean; children—Marilyn Ann and James Allen; a power engineer by profession; served successively as research statistician for the Wisconsin Telephone Co., 1930 and 1931; chief, depreciation section, Wisconsin Public Service Commission, 1932–35; public utilities expert, Federal Communications Commission, 1936–37; technical director, Kentucky Public Service Commission, 1937; chief power engineer, Tennessee Valley Authority, 1938–41; served with War Production Board on loan from Tennessee Valley Authority, 1941–44; held following positions in the Office of Production Management and the War Production Board: Chief, Power Branch; Deputy Director General for Priority Control; Deputy Director General for Distribution; Program Vice Chairman and Director, Office of War Utilities; served on active duty in the United States Navy April 1944 to August 1944 as Lieutenant Commander United States Naval Reserve; appointed acting chairman, War Production Board, August 25, 1944; chairman, War Production Board, September 30, 1944, to November 3, 1945; took office as Secretary of the Interior March 18, 1946.

*Under Secretary.*—Oscar L. Chapman, Westchester Apartments.
*Assistant Secretary.*—C. Girard Davidson, 3407 O Street.
*Assistant Secretary.*—William E. Warne, 805 Enderby Drive, Beverley Hills, Alexandria, Va.
*Special Assistant to the Secretary.*—William H. McCrillis, 9000 Greentree Road, Bethesda, Md.
*Assistant to the Secretary.*—Robert E. Day, 4843–A Twenty-eighth Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant to the Secretary.*—Charles H. Alldredge, 2901 Eighteenth Street.
*Special Assistant to the Under Secretary.*—Dale E. Doty, 4311 North Pershing Drive, Arlington, Va.
*Special Assistant to the Assistant Secretary.*—Daniel L. Goldy, 705 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.
*Special Assistant to the Assistant Secretary.*—Reginald C. Price, 4319 Second Road North, Arlington, Va.
*Director, Program Division.*—Walton Seymour, 501 Dorset Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Assistant to the Secretary in Charge of Land Utilization.*—Lee Muck, 3202 Wellington Road, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
*Director, Division of Budget and Administrative Management.*—Vernon D. Northrop, 5315 Worthington Drive, Westgate, Md.
*Director of Information.*—Carlton Skinner, 2229 Bancroft Place.
*Chief Clerk.*—Floyd E. Dotson, 5843 Potomac Avenue.
*Director of Personnel.*—Mrs. J. Atwood Maulding, 1514 Seventeenth Street.
*Purchasing Officer.*—John S. Wood (acting), 8717 Geren Road, Silver Spring, Md.
*Chief, Miscellaneous Service Division.*—Frank C. Updike, 8037 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
*Solicitor.*—Mastin G. White, 4949 Quebec Street.
*Associate Solicitor.*—Felix S. Cohen, 4956 Hurst Terrace.
*Director, Division of Power.*—Walton Seymour, 501 Dorset Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Director, Division of Territories and Island Possessions.*—James P. Davis, 3701 Massachusetts Avenue.
*Director, Oil and Gas Division.*—Max W. Ball, 1734 P Street.
*Director, Board on Geographic Names.*—Meredith F. Burrill, 5503 Grove Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Executive Vice Chairman of the Interdepartmental Technical Advisory Committee.*—Arthur E. Goldschmidt, 3036 P Street.

### DIVISION OF BUDGET AND ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGEMENT

**(Interior Building. Phone, REpublic 1820)**

*Director.*—Vernon D. Northrop, 5315 Worthington Drive, Westgate, Md.
*Assistant Director.*—D. Otis Beasley, 3725 Holmes Lane, Alexandria, Va.

*Administrative Assistant.*—Wilbur P. Kane, 3270 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Branch of Budget.*—Robert H. Officer, 13 W Street.
*Branch of Finance.*—Emley H. Larison, 6214 Georgia Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Branch of Organization and Methods.*—Ivar O. Hanson, 3355 Sixteenth Street.
*Branch of Investigations.*—Virgil P. Wallace, 1755 Q Street.
*Branch of War Agency Liquidation.*—N. O. Wood, Jr., 3410 Macomb Street.

### OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR

*Solicitor.*—Mastin G. White, 4949 Quebec Street.
*Associate Solicitor.*—Felix S. Cohen, 4956 Hurst Terrace.
*Administrative Officer.*—Edith A. Mahon, 2572 University Place.
*Assistant Solicitors in charge of:*
*Indian Division.*—William H. Flanery, 5735 Thirteenth Street.
*Public Lands Division.*—Harry M. Edelstein, 3623 Jenifer Street.
*Legislative Division.*—Herbert J. Slaughter, 1135 Sixteenth Street.
*Claims Division.*—A. Bruce Wright, 2730 Wisconsin Avenue.

### OFFICE OF LAND UTILIZATION

*Assistant to the Secretary in Charge of Land Utilization.*—Lee Muck, 3202 Wellington Road, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
*Director of Forests.*—John F. Shanklin, 4600 Asbury Place.
*Director of Soil Conservation.*—Edward N. Kavanagh, 921 Nineteenth Street.
*Assistant Director of Soil Conservation.*—William J. Endersbee, 3814 Albemarle Street.
*Director of Land Classification.*—John B. Bennett, 6431 Western Avenue.
*Executive Officer, Water Resources Committee.*—W. G. Hoyt, 3703 Thirty-fifth Street.
*Administrative Assistant.*—Bernard C. Blakley, 1932 Summit Place NE.

### BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

**(Interior Building. Phone, REpublic 1820)**

*Director.*—Fred W. Johnson, the Chastleton.
*Associate Director.*—[Vacant.]
*Assistant Director.*—Thomas C. Havell, 3425 Patterson Street.
*Branch of Adjudication.*—Clarence R. Bradshaw, Chief, box 334, Herndon, Va.
*Branch of Administration.*—Depue Falck, Chief, 5553 Manning Drive, Bethesda, Md.
*Branch of Land Planning and Classification.*—John R. Riggleman, Chief, 6612 Hillandale Road, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Branch of Range Management.*—James W. Robinson, Chief, the Wardman Park.
*Branch of Timber and Resource Management.*—Alf Z. Nelson, Acting Chief, 822 South Pitt Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Chief Counsel.*—Jacob N. Wasserman, 1500 South Barton Street, Arlington, Va.
*Personnel Officer.*—Edgar B. Carroll, 6401 Fourteenth Street.
*Information Officer.*—Harry B. Gauss, 2900 Connecticut Avenue.

#### REGIONAL OFFICES

*Region No. 1.*—Walter H. Horning, Regional Administrator, Swan Island Station, Portland 18, Oreg.
*Region No. 2.*—Marion Clawson, Regional Administrator, Room 100, Old Mint Building, Fifth and Mission Streets, San Francisco, Calif.
*Region No. 3.*—Albin D. Molohon, Regional Administrator, 326 Stapleton Building, Billings, Mont.
*Region No. 4.*—H. Byron Mock, Regional Administrator, 238 Federal Building, Salt Lake City, Utah.
*Region No. 5.*—Herman S. Price, Regional Administrator, Gas and Electric Building, Albuquerque, N. Mex.
*Region No. 6.*—Washington, D. C. [vacant.]
*Region No. 7.*—Lowell M. Puckett, Regional Administrator, Federal Building, Anchorage, Alaska.

## BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

**(Interior Building, Washington, D. C. Phone, REpublic 1820)**

*Commissioner.*—William A. Brophy, 613 Twenty-second Street.
*Assistant Commissioner.*—William Zimmerman, Jr., 4713 North Rock Spring Road, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Commissioner.*—John H. Provinse, 215 Spring Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Division of Administration.*—John McGue, Director, 4364 North Pershing Drive, Arlington, Va.
*Division of Education.*—Willard W. Beatty, Director, 202 North Trenton Street, Arlington, Va.
*Division of Engineering.*—A. L. Wathen, Director, Cosmos Club, 1520 H Street.
*Division of Health.*—Ralph B. Snavely, M. D., Director, 2022 Klingle Road.
*Division of Resources.*—Walter V. Woehlke, Director, 4713 North Rock Spring Road, Arlington, Va.
*Division of Law.*—Theodore H. Haas, Chief Counsel, 1722 N Street.

### REGIONAL OFFICES

*Region No. 1.*—Daniel E. Murphy, Regional Director, 214 Federal Building, Minneapolis 1, Minn.
*Region No. 2.*—Paul L. Fickinger, Regional Director, 315 Federal Building, Billings, Mont.
*Region No. 3.*—E. Morgan Pryse, Regional Director, Building 34, Swan Island, Portland 18, Oreg.
*Region No. 4.*—William H. Zeh, Regional Director, 4100 Rhoads Circle, Phoenix, Ariz.
*Region No. 5.*—William Wade Head, Regional Director, Room 311 Council Building, 102 N. W. Third Street, Oklahoma City, Okla.
*Region No. 6.*—Don C. Foster, General Superintendent, Juneau, Alaska.

## INDIAN ARTS AND CRAFTS BOARD

**(Interior Building. Phone, REpublic 1820)**

*Chairman.*—René d'Harnoncourt, vice president, Museum of Modern Art, New York, N. Y.
*Members:*
Willard W. Beatty, Director of Education, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Washington, D. C.
Alfred V. Kidder, Carnegie Institution of Washington, and National Research Council, 10 Frisbie Place, Cambridge, Mass.
James W. Young, Rancho Canada, Pena Blanca, N. Mex.
Frederic H. Douglas, 1300 Logan Street, Denver, Colo.

## GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

**(Federal Works Agency Building. Phone, REpublic 1820)**

*Director.*—William Embry Wrather, 20 Dalecarlia Drive, Westmoreland Hills, Md.
*Assistant Director.*—Thomas B. Nolan, 2219 California Street.
*Administrative Geologist.*—J. D. Sears, 21 Kennedy Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Staff Coordinator, Territories and Island Possessions.*—John C. Reed, 6637 Barnaby Street.
*Personnel Officer.*—Charles A. King, 3649 Bangor Street SE.
*Geologic Branch:*
W. H. Bradley, chief geologist, 115 West Thornapple Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
Wilbur C. Irving, administrative analyst, 12 Hilltop Road, Silver Spring, Md.
*Water Resources Branch:*
C. G. Paulsen, chief hydraulic engineer, 3700 Massachusetts Avenue.
[Vacant], assistant chief hydraulic engineer.
*Topographic Branch:*
Gerald FitzGerald, Chief, Topographic Branch, 6603 Summit Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Dallas H. Watson, division engineer, Atlantic Division, 810 Emerson Street.
C. L. Sadler, division engineer, Central Division, Rolla, Mo.
Robert O. Davis, division engineer, Rocky Mountain Division, Denver, Colo.
Conrad A. Ecklund, division engineer, Pacific Division, Sacramento, Calif.

*Conservation Branch.*—H. J. Duncan, chief, 1613 Mount Eagle Place, Parkfairfax Apartments, Alexandria, Va.
*Chief Counsel.*—Max Barash, 1704 North Troy Street, Arlington, Va.
*Division of Map Reproduction.*—Fred Graff, Jr., chief, 17 Franklin Street, Kensington, Md.
*Chief Clerk.*—[Vacant.]
*Division of Distribution.*—Jule E. André, chief, 2710 Nineteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
*Librarian.*—William H. Heers, 508 Maple Ridge Road, Bethesda, Md.

### BUREAU OF RECLAMATION

**(Interior Building. Phone, REpublic 1820)**

*Commissioner.*—Michael W. Straus, Linnean Hill, Klingle Road and Porter Street.
*Assistant Commissioners.*—Kenneth W. Markwell, 4607 Four Mile Run Drive, Arlington, Va.; Wesley R. Nelson, 416 Linden Lane, Falls Church, Va.
*Chief Counsel.*—Clifford E. Fix, 102 Quincy Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Director, Branch of Operation and Maintenance.*—Goodrich W. Lineweaver, 3511 Davenport Street.
*Director, Branch of Design and Construction and Chief Engineer.*—Walker R. Young, Denver Federal Center, Denver, Colo.
*Director, Branch of Project Planning.*—John W. Dixon, 4651 Twenty-fourth Street North, Arlington, Va.
*Director, Branch of Power Utilization.*—H. F. McPhail, 2900 Thirtieth Street SE.
*Acting Director, Office of Programs and Finance.*—Alfred R. Golzé, 5506 Brite Drive, Bethesda, Md.
*Acting Comptroller.*—William F. Kubach, 1349 Sheridan Street.
*Director of Supply.*—S. W. Crosthwait, 4205 Sheridan Street, Hyattsville, Md.
*Acting Chief Information Officer.*—Leonard W. Mosby, 9102 Eton Road, Silver Spring, Md.
*Chief Personnel Officer.*—Glenn D. Thompson, 9131 Eton Road, Silver Spring, Md.
*Assistant to the Commissioner.*—G. S. Ellsworth, 2739 McKinley Street.
*Assistant to the Commissioner—Engineering.*—T. W. Mermel, 6207 Twentieth Place, Brookside Manor, Hyattsville, Md.
*Regional Directors of Reclamation:*
*Region 1.*—R. J. Newell, Boise, Idaho.
*Region 2.*—Richard L. Boke, Sacramento, Calif.
*Region 3.*—Ernest A. Moritz, Boulder City, Nev.
*Region 4.*—Ernest O. Larson, Salt Lake City, Utah.
*Region 5.*—Howard E. Robbins (acting), Amarillo, Tex.
*Region 6.*—Kenneth F. Vernon, Billings, Mont.
*Region 7.*—Avery A. Batson, Denver, Colo.

### NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

**(Interior Building. Phone, REpublic 1820)**

*Director.*—Newton B. Drury, 125 Grafton Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Associate Director.*—A. E. Demaray, 612 Pickwick Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Assistant Director.*—Hillory A. Tolson, c/o Cosmos Club 1520 H Street.
*Supervisor of Concessions.*—Oliver G. Taylor, 6313 Georgia Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Chief Counsel.*—Jackson E. Price, 112 Del Ray Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
*Chief of Development.*—Thomas C. Vint, 39 East Bradley Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Chief Forester.*—John D. Coffman, 5905 Wilson Lane, Bethesda, Md.
*Chief Historian.*—Ronald F. Lee, 1954 Columbia Road.
*Chief of Information.*—S. Herbert Evison, 301 Summers Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Chief of Lands.*—Conrad L. Wirth, 10 East Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Chief Naturalist.*—Carl P. Russell, 5518 Fairglen Road, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Chief, U. S. Travel Division.*—J. Lee Bossemeyer, 3710 Alton Place.
*Chief Clerk.*—Ignacio J. Castro, 2970 South Columbus Street, Arlington, Va.
*Editor-in-Chief.*—Isabelle F. Story, Alban Towers, 3700 Massachusetts Avenue.
*Finance Officer.*—Preston P. Patraw, 3411 Interior Building.
*Personnel Officer.*—Hugh M. Miller, 5421 Glenwood Road, Bethesda, Md.
*Chief, Safety Office.*—Frank L. Ahern, 5408 Forty-first Street.

REGIONAL OFFICES

*Regional Directors:*
*Region 1.*—Thomas J. Allen, the Mosque, Laurel and Main Streets, Richmond 20, Va.
*Region 2.*—Lawrence C. Merriam, 307 Federal Office Building, Omaha 2, Nebr.
*Region 3.*—M. R. Tillotson, Box 1728, Santa Fe, N. Mex.
*Region 4.*—O. A. Tomlinson, 601 Sheldon Building, San Francisco 5, Calif.

NATIONAL CAPITAL PARKS

(Interior Building, Washington, D. C. Phone, REpublic 1820)

*Superintendent.*—Irving C. Root, 6301 Hillcrest Place, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Assistant Superintendents.*—Harry T. Thompson, 29 Woodhaven Boulevard, Bethesda, Md.; Frank T. Gartside, 3800 Fourteenth Street.

**BUREAU OF MINES**

**(Interior Building. Phone, REpublic 1820)**

*Director.*—James Boyd, R. F. D. 1, Silver Spring, Md.
*Assistant Director.*—Thomas H. Miller, 6501 Barnaby Street.
*Chief, Office of Minerals Reports.*—Allan Sherman, 1545 North Falkland Lane, Silver Spring, Md.

HEALTH AND SAFETY BRANCH

*Chief of Branch.*—Daniel Harrington, 1400 South Barton Street, Arlington Village, Arlington, Va.
*Chief of Division of—*
*Coal Mine Inspection and Assistant Chief of Branch.*—John J. V. Forbes, 6621 Hillandale Road, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Safety Division.*—Simon H. Ash, 8406 Galveston Road, Silver Spring, Md.
*Health Division.*—Helmuth H. Schrenk, 4800 Forbes Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

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**(The Mall, between Twelfth and Fourteenth Streets SW. Phone, REpublic 4142)**

CLINTON P. ANDERSON, of Albuquerque, N. Mex., Secretary of Agriculture (6 Wesley Circle); born at Centerville, S. Dak., October 23, 1895; was educated at Dakota Wesleyan University and University of Michigan; general insurance business; married, two children; president, Rotary International, 1932–33; treasurer of State of New Mexico, 1933–34; administrator, New Mexico Relief Administration, 1935; field representative, Federal Emergency Relief Administration, 1935–36; chairman and executive director, Unemployment Compensation Commission of New Mexico, 1936–38; managing director, United States Coronado Exposition Commission, 1939–40; elected to Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses; chairman of the House Committee to Investigate Campaign Expenditures in the Seventy-eighth Congress; chairman of the House of Representatives Special Committee to Investigate Food Shortages in the Seventy-ninth Congress until his resignation from Congress to become Secretary of Agriculture; owns and operates farms in New Mexico and South Dakota; appointed Secretary of Agriculture June 30, 1945.

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*Special Assistant.*—Louise Stanley, 3725 Macomb Street.
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*Agricultural Chemical Research Division.*—L. F. Martin, 106 East Park Place, New Orleans, La.
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*Tuberculosis Eradication Division.*—Abner K. Kuttler, 4721 Forty-seventh Street.
*Virus Serum Control Division.*—D. I. Skidmore, 4452 Volta Place.
*Zoological Division.*—Benjamin Schwartz, 2480 Sixteenth Street.

**Bureau of Dairy Industry**

**(South Building, Fourteenth Street and Independence Avenue SW. Phone, REpublic 4142)**

*Chief.*—O. E. Reed, 4927 Thirtieth Place.
*Assistant Chief (Research).*—R. E. Hodgson, 7006 Wake Forest Drive, College Park, Md.
*Assistant Chief (Administration).*—J. M. Kemper, 2231 Newton Street NE.
*Head, Section of Information.*—L. S. Richardson, 6906 Connecticut Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Head of Division of—*
*Dairy Research Laboratories.*—George E. Holm, 3513 R Street.
*Dairy Cattle Breeding, Feeding, and Management.*—Milton H. Fohrman, 6807 Pineway, Hyattsville, Md.
*Dairy Herd Improvement Investigations.*—J. F. Kendrick, 2506 South Lynn Street, Arlington, Va.
*Nutrition and Physiology.*—Charles A. Cary, 4605 Queensbury Road, Riverdale, Md.

[1] On military furlough.

**Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine**

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*Associate Chief.*—Avery S. Hoyt, 100 North Edison Street, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Chiefs.*—S. A. Rohwer, 3103 Key Boulevard, Arlington, Va.; F. C. Bishopp, 8014 Piney Branch Road, Silver Spring, Md.; W. L. Popham, 4026 Twenty-fifth Road North, Arlington, Va.; F. H. Spencer, 4016 Jefferson Street, Hyattsville, Md.
*Assistant to the Chief.*—H. L. J. Haller, 4407 Thirty-eighth Street.
*Head of Division of—*
*Finance and Business Administration.*—B. Connor, 5808 Third Street.
*Personnel.*—W. F. Leffler, R. F. D. 3, box 181, Pinecrest, Alexandria, Va.
*Fruit Insects.*—B. A. Porter, 123 Willow Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
*Fruitfly Investigations.*—A. C. Baker, Laboratorio Entomologico, United States Department of Agriculture, Apartado Num. 3, Colonia Anahuac, Mexico, D. F.
*Mexican Fruitfly Control.*—P. A. Hoidale, 503 Rio Grande Building, Harlingen, Tex.
*Enforcement of Japanese Beetle, Gypsy Moth, and Brown-Tail Moth Quarantines: Dutch Elm Disease Control.*—E. G. Brewer, 503 Main Street, East Orange, N. J.
*Forest Insects.*—F. C. Craighead, 5301 Forty-first Street.
*Gypsy Moth Control.*—J. M. Corliss, 20 Sanderson Street, Greenfield, Mass.
*Plant Disease Control.*—J. F. Martin, 7504 Fourteenth Street.
*Cereal and Forage Insects.*—C. M. Packard, 4519 Eighteenth Road North, Arlington, Va.
*Truck Crop and Garden Insects.*—W. H. White, University Lane, College Park, Md.
*Cotton Insects.*—R. W. Harned, 4417 Garfield Street.
*Pink Bollworm Control.*—L. F. Curl, 571 Federal Building, San Antonio 6, Tex.
*Bee Culture.*—J. I. Hambleton, Brookeville, Md.
*Insects Affecting Man and Animals.*—E. F. Knipling, 2607 North Marcey Road, Arlington, Va.
*Insect Identification.*—C. F. W. Muesebeck, 4312 Sheridan Street, University Park, Hyattsville, Md.
*Insect Pest Survey and Information.*—G. J. Haeussler, 4216 Queensbury Road, Hyattsville, Md.
*Foreign Parasite Introduction.*—C. P. Clausen, 2737 Devonshire Place.
*Control Investigations.*—C. P. Clausen, 2737 Devonshire Place.
*Insecticides.*—R. C. Roark, 3163 Adams Mill Road.
*Foreign Plant Quarantines.*—E. R. Sasscer, 9 Raymond Street, Chevy Chase 15, Md.
*Domestic Plant Quarantines.*—B. M. Gaddis, 6713 North Washington Boulevard, Falls Church, Va.
*Grasshopper Control.*—Claude Wakeland, 131 Speer Boulevard, Denver 3, Colo.

**Bureau of Human Nutrition and Home Economics**

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*Food and Nutrition.*—Esther L. Batchelder, 8433 Woodcliff Court, Silver Spring, Md.
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*Home Economics Information.*—Ruth Van Deman, 3502 Thirtieth Street.

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**Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering**

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*Fiscal Officer.*—Edward H. Killen, Plant Industry Station, Beltsville, Md.
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*Cotton and Other Fiber Crops and Diseases.*—H. W. Barre, 100 Albemarle Street, Westmoreland Hills, D. C.
*Farm Power and Machinery.*—R. B. Gray, 3162 Key Boulevard, Arlington, Va.
*Farm Buildings and Rural Housing.*—Wallace Ashby, 3746 Jocelyn Street.
*Farm Electrification.*—Truman E. Hienton, 6203 Carrollton Terrace, Hyattsville, Md.
*Forage Crops and Diseases.*—O. S. Aamodt, 4306 Woodberry Street, Hyattsville, Md.
*Forest Pathology.*—L. M. Hutchins, 1016 Sixteenth Street.
*Fruit and Vegetable Crops and Diseases.*—J. R. Magness, 5 Valley View Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
*Mechanical Processing of Farm Products.*—G. R. Boyd, 301 Normandy Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
*Mycology and Disease Survey.*—J. A. Stevenson, 4113 Emery Place.
*Nematology.*—G. Steiner, 4117 Twenty-ninth Street, Mount Rainier, Md.
*Plant Exploration and Introduction.*—B. Y. Morrison, 7320 Piney Branch Road, Takoma Park, Md.
*Rubber Plant Investigations.*—E. W. Brandes, 5 Grafton Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Soils, Fertilizers, and Irrigation.*—F. W. Parker, 6503 Fortieth Avenue, Hyattsville, Md.
*Soil Survey.*—C. E. Kellogg, 4100 Nicholson Street, Hyattsville, Md.
*Sugar Plant Investigations.*—E. W. Brandes, 5 Grafton Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Tobacco, Medicinal, and Special Crops.*—D. M. Crooks, 6910 Wake Forest Drive, College Park, Md.
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**Office of Experiment Stations**

(Administration Building, Fourteenth Street and Jefferson Drive. Phone, REpublic 4142)

*Chief.*—R. W. Trullinger, 3115 South Dakota Avenue NE.
*Assistant Chief.*—E. C. Elting, 621 Pershing Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
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*Cooperative Bank Commissioner.*—J. E. Wells, Jr., 2120 Sixteenth Street.
*Production Credit Commissioner.*—C. R. Arnold, 1507 Mount Eagle Place, Parkfairfax, Alexandria, Va.
*Intermediate Credit Commissioner.*—George M. Brennan, 4000 Cathedral Avenue.
*Associate Solicitor in Charge, Farm Credit.*—Howard Rooney, 2601 Russell Road, Alexandria, Va.
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*Chief, Economic and Credit Research Division.*—R. C. Engberg, 205 MacArthur Road, Alexandria, Va.

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*Chief Administrative Analyst.*—Cylar H. Van Natta, Jr., 2801 Sixty-third Avenue, Cheverly, Md.
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*Director of Examination Division.*—Arthur McLawhon, 5110 Jamestown Circle, Yorktown, Washington 16, D. C.
*Director of Farm Ownership Division.*—Paul V. Maris, 3166 Eighteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
*Director of Production Loan Division.*—Marcus B. Braswell, 4815 Eleventh Street North, Arlington, Va.

**FEDERAL CROP INSURANCE CORPORATION**

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*Northern Area Director.*—John F. Thompson, 600 Twentieth Street.
*Southern Area Director.*—J. B. Daniels, 322 North Oxford Street, Arlington, Va.
*Western Area Director.*—Ervin W. Anderson, 1 Scott Circle.
*Secretary.*—Ernest D. Berkaw, 3807 T Street.
*Sales Programs.*—Earll H. Nikkel, 3230 South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
*Loss Adjustment.*—John B. McClure, Route 1, Clifton, Va.
*Chief, Administrative Division.*—H. Eugene Harker, 717 Hallwood, Avenue, Falls Church, Va.
*Chief, Finance Division.*—Carl A. Fretts, 221 Farragut Street.
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*Assistant Chief.*—R. E. Marsh, 5222 Chevy Chase Parkway.

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*National Forest Divisions:*
*Assistant Chief.*—C. M. Granger, box 236, River Road, Bethesda, Md.
*Division of Fire Control.*—A. A. Brown, 3044 South Buchanan Street, Arlington, Va.
*Division of Timber Management.*—Ira J. Mason, 5505 Hampden Lane, Bethesda, Md.
*Division of Range Management.*—Walt L. Dutton, 2651 Sixteenth Street.
*Division of Recreation and Lands.*—John Sieker, 359 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Va.
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*Division of Wildlife Management.*—Lloyd W. Swift, 323 North Oxford Street, Arlington, Va.
*Division of Watershed Management.*—Gordon R. Salmond, 201 Summers Drive, Alexandria, Va.
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*Division of Cooperative Forest Protection.*—Earl S. Peirce, 3738 Huntington Street.
*Division of Cooperative Forest Management.*—Arthur R. Spillers, 3410 Old Dominion Road, Alexandria, Va.
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*Division of Forest Economics.*—Edward C. Crafts, 6711 Forty-fourth Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Division of Range Research.*—W. R. Chapline, 3802 Albemarle Street.
*Division of Forest Products.*—George W. Trayer, 1200 Russell Road, Alexandria, Va.
*Division of Forest Influences.*—Edward N. Munns, 5511 Oak Place, Bethesda, Md.
*Division of Dendrology and Range Forage Investigations.*—William A. Dayton, 4812 Twenty-fourth Street North, Arlington, Va.
*Administrative Management and Information Divisions:*
*Assistant Chief.*—Earl W. Loveridge, 1650 Harvard Street.
*Division of Operation.*—William P. Kramer, 2700 Valley Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Division of Information and Education.*—Dana Parkinson, 3707 Military Road.
*Division of Personnel Management.*—H. D. Cochran, 719 North Abingdon Street, Arlington, Va.
*Lands Divisions:*
*Assistant Chief.*—Howard Hopkins, 1801 North Hartford Street, Arlington, Va.
*Division of Forest Land Planning.*—[Vacant.]
*Division of Land Acquisition.*—Frederick W. Grover, 4320 Livingston Road SE.

## PRODUCTION AND MARKETING ADMINISTRATION

### Office of the Administrator

*Administrator (also President CCC).*—Jesse B. Gilmer, 4837 Twenty-eighth Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Deputy Administrator (also Vice President, CCC).*—Ralph S. Trigg, 1641 Preston Road, Alexandria, Va.
*Assistant Administrator for Production (also Vice President, CCC).*—Dave J. Davidson, 6680 Thirty-second Place.
*Assistant Administrator for Marketing (also Vice President, CCC).*—[Vacant.]
*Assistant Administrator for CCC Operations (also Vice President, CCC).*—Carl C. Farrington, 4715 Morgan Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Deputy Assistant Administrator (also Secretary CCC).*—Frank K. Woolley, 899 North Kentucky Street, Arlington, Va.
*Comptroller for Commodity Credit Corporation and Production and Marketing Administration.*—Martin J. Hudtloff, 6601 Fourteenth Street.

**Staff Offices**

*Information Service, Director.*—J. B. Hasselman, 5449 Nebraska Avenue.
*Office of Audit, Chief Auditor.*—D. J. Harrill, 3237 North Rockingham Street, East Falls Church, Va.
*Assistant Chief Auditors.*—John F. McShea, 3810 Davis Place; Albert E. Keller, 5017 Newport Avenue.

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**Agricultural Conservation Programs Branch**

*Director.*—[Vacant.]

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**Poultry Branch**

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## RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION

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*Chief, Management Division.*—Frank A. Dawes, 212 South Ivy Street, Arlington, Va.
*Chief, Finance Division.*—Joseph F. Marion, 3489 South Utah Street, Arlington, Va.
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*Chief, Information Services Division.*—Kermit O. Overby, 1109 North Sycamore Street, Falls Church, Va.
*Chief, Personnel Division.*—John W. Asher, Jr., 1003 Beverly Drive, Alexandria, Va.
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## SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

**(Executive Offices: South Building, Fourteenth and Independence Avenue SW. Phone, REpublic 4142)**

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*Records and Reports.*—Robert W. Rogers, 5512 Huntington Parkway, Bethesda, Md.
*States Relations.*—Ivan L. Hobson, 2019 I Street.
*Chief of Operations.*—A. E. Jones, 4235 South Four Mile Run Drive, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Chief.*—Frank J. Hopkins, 109 Philadelphia Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
*Assistant Chief.*—Robert M. Ross, 313 South Royal Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Special Assistant to the Chief of Operations (Wheeler Case).*—John A. Goe, Benning Hall, 3445 Thirty-eighth Street.
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*Biology.*—Edward H. Graham, Shreve Road, R. F. D. 1, Falls Church, Va.
*Cartographic.*—Joseph M. Snyder, 4319 Woodberry Street, University Park, Hyattsville, Md.
*Engineering.*—Thomas B. Chambers, 2030 Allen Place.
*Forestry.*—Courtland B. Manifold, 6443 Barnaby Street.
*Nursery.*—Harry A. Gunning, R. F. D. 1, Bowie, Md.
*Land Management.*—Edward G. Grest, 1527 North Ivanhoe Street, Arlington, Va.
*Project Plans.*—Alfred M. Hedge, 5600 Lincoln Street, Bethesda, Md.
*Range.*—Frederic C. Renner, 6692 Thirty-second Place.
*Soil Conservation Surveys.*—Roy D. Hockensmith, 2832 McKinley Place.
*Water Conservation.*—Homer M. Wells, 105 Anacostia Road SE.
*Chief of Research.*—Mark L. Nichols, 3309 Stephenson Place, Chevy Chase, D. C.
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*Programs Officer.*—Ethan A. Norton, 4702 Morgan Drive.
*Chief of Division of—*
*Erosion Control Practices.*—Forrest G. Bell, 5320 Flint Drive, Westgate, Md.
*Farm Irrigation.*—George D. Clyde, Logan, Utah.
*Water Conservation and Disposal Practices.*—Lewis A. Jones, 7131 Chestnut Street.

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

**(Commerce Building, Fourteenth Street between Constitution Avenue and E Street. Phone, DIstrict 2200)**

WILLIAM AVERELL HARRIMAN, Secretary of Commerce (the Shoreham), was born in New York City on November 15, 1891, son of the late Edward Henry and Mary Williamson (Averell) Harriman; B. A., Yale University, 1913; married twice: (1) September 21, 1915, Kitty Lanier, Lenox, Mass.; (2) February 21, 1930, Marie (Norton) Whitney of New York City; children—first marriage, Mary Averell (Mrs. Shirley Carter Fisk) and Kathleen Lanier (Mrs. Stanley G. Mortimer, Jr.); after graduation from Yale joined Union Pacific Railroad Co. and served as vice president in charge of purchases and supplies 1915–1917; director of company in 1913 and chairman of board in 1932, resigning as chairman and director in October 1946; became director Illinois Central Railroad Co. 1915 and chairman executive committee 1931, resigning as chairman February 1942 and as director October 1946; in 1917 organized the Merchant Shipbuilding Corporation, building many ships for U. S. Government during World War I; chairman of corporation 1917–1925 and subsequently chairman of board of American Ship and Commerce Corporation, operating passenger and freight ships in intercoastal and international trade; 1920, organized W. A. Harriman Company, investment bankers, which consolidated in 1931 with Brown Brothers (established in 1826) into present private banking firm of Brown Brothers Harriman & Co., of which he is limited partner; director of Guaranty Trust Co. of New York 1915–1940 and also has been a director of Western Union Telegraph Co. and of Weekly Publications, Inc. (publishers Newsweek magazine); member of Palisades Interstate Park Commission since 1913, and of New York State Fair Commission 1915–1917; with the creation of National Recovery Administration in 1933, became chairman of New York State Committee, subsequently serving successively as member of the Industrial Advisory Board, Division Administrator, Special Assistant Administrator to General Hugh S. Johnson, and Administrator of NRA under the NRA Board; member Business Advisory Council for Department of Commerce since its establishment in 1933 and chairman for three years 1937–1939; in 1940 and early 1941 served in various capacities with National Defense Advisory Commission and its successor, the Office of Production Management; in March 1941 appointed by President Roosevelt as special representative in Great Britain to facilitate material aid to the British Empire, ultimately representing in London Office of Lend-Lease Administration, War Shipping Administration, War Production Board, Combined Production and Resources Board, Munitions Assignment Board, Combined Food Board, and serving as American representative on the London Combined Shipping Adjustment Board; in August 1941 appointed Special Representative and Chairman of President's Special Mission to the U. S. S. R., and with Lord Beaverbrook, head of British Mission, he negotiated with Premier Stalin agreements for the provision of Anglo-American supplies to Soviet Union; thereafter Mr. Harriman's office at London was concerned with material aid to U. S. S. R. as well as to British Empire; in August 1942, chosen to represent President Roosevelt at meeting of Prime Minister Churchill and Premier Stalin in Moscow; October 1943, appointed Ambassador to U. S. S. R., serving until February 1946; on his return to the United States decorated by Secretary of State with the Medal for Merit "for exceptionally distinguished conduct in a position of great responsibility"; April 1, 1946, appointed by President Truman as Ambassador to Great Britain, remaining until summoned home by the President to become Secretary of Commerce, assuming office October 7, 1946; he attended all but one of the bilateral meetings of President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill, including the Atlantic Conference, the Washington and Quebec Conferences, the Casablanca Conference, all of the Big Three Conferences (Tehran, Yalta, and Potsdam), and the several conferences of foreign ministers in Moscow, London, and San Francisco. On June 22, 1947, appointed chairman of the President's Non-Partisan Committee on Foreign Aid. Home, Harriman, N. Y.

*The Secretary:*

*Executive Assistant to the Secretary.*—Bernard L. Gladieux, 4604 Brookview Drive.

*Assistant to the Secretary.*—Nelson Newton, 1621 Twenty-first Street.

*Secretary to the Secretary.*—Mildred Eaton, 2702 Wisconsin Avenue.

*Under Secretary.*—William C. Foster, the Shoreham.

*Assistant Secretary for Foreign and Domestic Commerce.*—David K. E. Bruce, 1411 Thirty-fourth Street.
*Assistant Secretary for Aeronautics.*—John R. Alison, 1737 H Street.
*Solicitor.*—Adrian S. Fisher, 3206 Q Street.
*Associate Solicitor.*—Carlile Bolton Smith (acting), 3007 Q Street.
*Director, Office of Program Planning.*—V. Lewis Bassie (acting), 3908 Seventh Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Director, Office of Budget and Management.*—Francis R. Cawley, 4120 Third Road North, Arlington, Va.
*Director, Office of Publications.*—Donald R. Burgess (acting), 6451 Barnaby Street.
*Director, Office of Personnel.*—Oliver C. Short, 4605 Clemson Road, College Park, Md.
*Director, Office of Administrative Services.*—Gerald Ryan, 100 Dale Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
*Director, Office of Technical Services.*—John C. Green, Dumblane on the Severn, Joyce Lane, Arnold, Md.
*Director, Division of Liquidation.*—Earl W. Clark, 6612 Chestnut Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

### INLAND WATERWAYS CORPORATION

**(Operating Federal Barge Lines and Warrior River Terminal Co. Executive offices: Boatmen's Bank Building, St. Louis, Mo.; phone, CHestnut 6336. Washington office: Department of Commerce Building; phone, DIstrict 2200, extension 570)**

*Governor.*—The Secretary of Commerce.
*Chairman of the Advisory Board.*—South Trimble, Jr., 3111 Macomb Street, Washington, D. C.
*President.*—A. C. Ingersoll, Jr., Boatmen's Bank Building, St. Louis, Mo.
*Vice President.*—[Vacant.]
*Executive Assistant.*—Aubrey C. Mills, Boatmen's Bank Building, St. Louis, Mo.
*Secretary-Treasurer.*—H. E. Woods, 611 Gravier Street, New Orleans 12, La.

### BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

*Director.*—J. C. Capt, the Westchester.
*Assistant Directors.*—Howard C. Grieves, 4808 Middlesex Lane, Bethesda, Md.; A. Ross Eckler, 3643 Brandywine Street.
*Statistical Assistant to the Director.*—Morris H. Hansen, 512 Goddard Road, Bethesda, Md.
*Coordinator, International Statistics.*—Dr. Calvert L. Dedrick, 6615 Western Avenue.
*Information Assistant to the Director.*—Frank R. Wilson, 1801 Sixteenth Street.
*Executive Assistant to the Director.*—Ralph E. Galloway, 4799 Silver Hill Road, Suitland, Md.
*Budget Officer.*—John T. Moore, 9628 Howard Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
*Chief, Personnel Division.*—Helen D. Almon, 1701 Massachusetts Avenue.
*Chief, Administrative Service Division.*—David S. Phillips, 2107 Fort Davis Street SE.
*Chief, Geography Division.*—Clarence E. Batschelet, 2220 Military Road, Arlington, Va.
*Chief, Field Division.*—Robert Y. Phillips, 3130 Wisconsin Avenue.
*Chief, Machine Tabulation Division.*—C. F. Van Aken, 1624 Massachusetts Avenue SE.
*Chief, Agriculture Division.*—Ray Hurley, Bell Station, Bowie, Md.
*Chief, Business Division.*—William C. Truppner, 6902 Arlington Road, Bethesda, Md.
*Chief, Foreign Trade Division.*—J. Edward Ely, 2819 Hillcrest Drive SE.
*Chief, Governments Division.*—Allen D. Manvel, 6221 Western Avenue.
*Chief, Industry Division.*—Maxwell R. Conklin, 422 Cumberland Avenue, Somerset, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Chief, Population Division.*—Dr. Leon E. Truesdell, 3429 Ordway Street.

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*Chief, Economic Reports Staff.*—James W. McNally, 3511 Porter Street.
*Administrative Assistant.*—Chester S. Ring, 2139 R Street.

*Office of Business Economics*—Continued
*Divisions:*
*Business Structure.*—Irwin Friend, Chief, 3794 South Capitol Street SE.
*Clearing Office.*—John T. Shirer, Chief, 4310 North Henderson Road, Arlington, Va.
*Current Business Analysis.*—C. A. R. Wardwell, Chief, 4143 Twenty-fifth Street North, Arlington, Va.
*International Economics.*—Robert L. Sammons, Chief, 1 Knox Place, Silver Spring, Md.
*National Economics.*—S. Morris Livingston, Chief, Fouracre Farm, Burnt Mills Hills, Silver Spring, Md.
*National Income.*—Milton Gilbert, Chief, 2920 Argyle Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Office of Domestic Commerce:*
*Director.*—H. B. McCoy, 106 Franklin Street, Kensington, Md.
*Assistant to the Director.*—P. H. Jordan, 603 Overlook Drive North, Alexandria, Va.
*Administrative Officer.*—J. Dix, Jr., 2114 Sixteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
*Divisions:*
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*Industry.*—G. W. Muller, Chief, 1805 Calvert Street, Arlington, Va.
*Marketing.*—N. A. Miller, Chief, 9604 Second Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
*Trade Associations.*—C. J. Judkins, Chief, 3931 Fourth Street North, Arlington, Va.
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*Office of the Director:*
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*Associate Director.*—George L. Bell, 3831 Garrison Street.
*General Counsel.*—Nathan Ostroff, 5813 Fourteenth Street.
*Executive Officer, Administrative Management Staff.*—Rex A. Anderson, 221 North Piedmont Street, Arlington, Va.
*Chief, Foreign Service Operations Staff.*—Herbert P. Van Blarcom, 407 Jackson Place, Alexandria, Va.
*Director, Areas Branch.*—H. W. Parisius, 1920 Kearney Street NE.
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*Director, Special Services and Intelligence Branch.*—E. E. Schnellbacher, 4540 Warren Street.
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*Director, Export Supply Branch.*—F. E. McIntyre, 7415 Lynnhurst Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
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*Office of Materials Distribution:*
*Director.*—H. B. McCoy, 106 Franklin Street, Kensington, Md.

### NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

**(Connecticut Avenue and Van Ness Street. Phone, ORdway 4040)**

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*Metrology.*—Wilmer Souder, 3503 Morrison Street.
*Heat and Power.*—F. G. Brickwedde, 4980 Quebec Street.
*Atomic Physics.*—E. U. Condon, 3535 Van Ness Street.
*Chemistry.*—G. E. F. Lundell, 402 Cummings Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Mechanics.*—Walter Ramberg, 7000 Rolling Road, Chevy Chase, Md.
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*Metallurgy.*—John G. Thompson, 114 Aspen Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Mineral Products.*—Herbert Insley, 19 Farrington Road, Westmoreland Hills, Md.
*Building Technology.*—Douglas E. Parsons, 5510 Southwick Street, Bethesda, Md.
*Applied Mathematics.*—John H. Curtiss, 4802 Bradley Boulevard, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Commodity Standards.*—E. W. Ely, 1725 Juniper Street.
*Ordnance Development.*—H. Diamond, 3226 Northhampton Street.
*Central Radio Propagation Laboratory.*—John H. Dellinger, 618 Pickwick Lane, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Personnel.*—R. L. Randall, 2807 Erie Street, SE.
*Budget and Management.*—Herbert E. Weifenbach, 8120 West Beach Drive.
*Plant.*—W. J. Ellenberger, 6419 Barnaby Street.
*Shops.*—Paul S. Ballif, 7227 Aberdeen Road, Bethesda, Md.

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*Assistant Director.*—Rear Adm. J. H. Hawley, 3710 Jenifer Street.
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*Chief Clerk.*—Peter Dulac, 3408 Twentieth Street NE.
*Chief of Division of—*
*Geodesy.*—Commander Henry W. Hemple, 5712 Nevada Avenue.
*Coastal Surveys.*—Commander Charles K. Green, 4451 Four Mile Run Drive South, Arlington, Va.
*Charts.*—Commander C. M. Durgin, 5118 Chevy Chase Parkway.
*Tides and Currents.*—Commander C. D. Meaney, 3618 Military Road.
*Geomagnetism and Seismology.*—Lt. Comdr. Elliot B. Roberts, 18 Wetherhill Road, Westmoreland Hills, Md.
*Personnel and Accounts.*—Commander F. L. Gallon, 1558 Wilson Boulevard, Arlington, Va.
*Photogrammetry.*—Capt. K. T. Adams, 4103 North Chesterbrook Road, Falls Church, Va.
*Instruments.*—D. L. Parkhurst, 4602 Norwood Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.

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*First Assistant Commissioner.*—[Vacant.]
*Assistant Commissioner.*—Thomas F. Murphy, 5621 Ninth Street.
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*Solicitor.*—W. W. Cochran, 4358 Argyle Terrace.
*Law Examiners.*—E. L. Reynolds, 425 Willard Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.; H. S. Miller, 1626 Kalmia Road; C. W. Moore, 1351 Kalmia Road; W. J. Derenberg, 2800 Woodley Road; Joseph Schimmel, 8021 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.
*Executive Officer.*—C. E. Haglund, 4839 Rock Spring Road, Arlington, Va.
*Administrative Management Division.*—E. A. Hurd, 2308 Ashmead Place.
*Budget Division.*—D. R. Ellis, 306 Todd Place NE.
*Personnel Officer.*—Sam W. Kingsley, 2501 North Potomac Street, Arlington, Va.
*Finance Officer.*—J. G. Drain, 107 Madison Street.
*Administrative Services Division.*—A. W. Kaiser, 10 Ninth Street SE.
*Patent Services Division.*—C. E. Tomlin, 306 Mansion Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Executive Primary Examiner for Patent Examining Operation.*—Mark Taylor (acting), 1705 Newton Street NE.
*Supervisory Examiners.*—M. W. Tucker, 406 Virginia Avenue, Arlington, Va.; Arthur Crocker, 10401 Colesville Road, Silver Spring, Md.; John S. Hull, 2417 Columbia Pike, Arlington, Va.; Burnham Yung Kwai, 3311 Quesada Street; M. C. Rosa, 1366 Tuckerman Street.
*Examiners of Interferences.*—W. E. Waite, 1316 Iris Street; P. I. Heyman, 1748 Taylor Street; A. Y. Casanova, Jr., 7915 Thirteenth Street; L. F. Kreek, 4636 Verplanck Place; J. Isaacs, 829 Quincy Street; W. H. Willner, 608 Fifth Street NE.; G. P. Sakis, 1615 Crittendon Street.
*Examiner of Classification.*—M. F. Bailey, Germantown, Md., R. F. D. 1.
*Executive Examiner for Trade-Mark Examining Operation.*—John Merchant, 447 Grant Avenue, Manassas, Va.
*Supervisory Examiner.*—C. A. Kalk, 605 East Leland Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

### WEATHER BUREAU

**(Corner Twenty-fourth and M Streets. Phone, MIchigan 3200)**

*Chief of Bureau.*—Francis W. Reichelderfer, 3837 Garrison Street.
*Assistant Chief for Administration.*—Willard F. McDonald, 1931 North Upton Street, Arlington, Va.
*Chief, Division of Administrative Services.*—William Weber, 2032 Belmont Road.
*Chief, Division of Personnel Management.*—C. Garton Swain, 4714 Harrison Street.
*Budget Officer.*—Russell C. Grubb, 2012 Patterson Road, West Hyattsville, Md.
*Assistant Chief for Operations.*—Delbert M. Little, 5325 Chevy Chase Parkway.
*Chief, Division of Synoptic Reports and Forecasts.*—Ivan R. Tannehill, 4635 Warren Street.
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*Acting Chief, Division of Station Operations.*—Robin E. Spencer, 5273 Nebraska Avenue.
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*Assistant Chief, Scientific Services.*—[Vacant.]
*Chief, Division of Special Scientific Services.*—Harry Wexler, 338 North George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.
*Chief, Extended Forecasts Section.*—Jerome Namias, 3111 Twentieth Street North, Arlington, Va.
*Librarian.*—Robert C. Aldredge, 1020 Eighteenth Street.
*Chief, Division of Physical Research.*—Ross Gunn, 4437 Lowell Street.
*Foreign Relations Officer.*—R. Hanson Weightman, 5914 Wisconsin Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Washington Forecast District (Washington National Airport), Official in Charge.*—Reinhart C. Schmidt, R. F. D. 2, Alexandria, Va.

### CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION

*Administrator of Civil Aeronautics.*—Theodore P. Wright, 4906 Tilden Street.
*Deputy Administrators.*—Charles I. Stanton, 1709 North Harvard Street, Arlington, Va.; F. B. Lee, 3300 Nebraska Avenue; George Burgess, 1411 Thirty-fifth Street.
*Assistant Administrator for Field Operations.*—Howard F. Rough, 2501 Fort Scott Drive, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Administrator for Foreign Operations.*—William M. Robertson, Beverly Park Apartments, Kansas Building, Alexandria, Va.

*Assistant Administrator for Business Management.*—Edward M. Sturhahn, Centerville, Va.
*Assistant Administrator for Airports.*—H. A. Hook, 311 Newport Avenue.
*Assistant Administrator for Safety Regulation.*—A. S. Koch, P. O. box 2, Falls Church, Va.
*Assistant Administrator for Federal Airways.*—William E. Kline, 5124 Twenty-fifth Place North, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Administrator for Aviation Training.*—Howard W. Sinclair, 402 Elm Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Assistant Administrator for Aviation Information.*—Ben Stern, 4228 Forty-fifth Street.
*Airport Administrator, Washington National Airport.*—Bennett Griffin, 2000 Connecticut Avenue.
*General Counsel.*—Richard E. Elwell, 5101 Macomb Street.

### OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES

*Director.*—John C. Green, Dumblane on the Severn, Joyce Lane, Arnold, Md.
*Executive Assistant.*—John S. Webster, 3133 Connecticut Avenue.
*Administrative Officer.*—R. W. Turnley, 4607 Connecticut Avenue.
*Chief, Library Division.*—O. Willard Holloway, 1543 Forty-first Street SE.
*Chief, Inquiry Division.*—Robert Frye, 2480 Sixteenth Street.
*Chief, Review Division.*—Robert Reiss, 2677 South Pierce Street, Arlington, Va.
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## DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

**(Department of Labor Building, Fourteenth Street and Constitution Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 2420)**

LEWIS B. SCHWELLENBACH, of Spokane, Wash., Secretary of Labor (Fourteenth Street and Constitution Avenue); born Superior, Wis., September 20, 1894; son of Francis and Martha (Baxter) S.; married Anne Duffy of Seattle, December 30, 1935; LL. B., University of Washington, 1917; LL. D., Washington State College, 1945; lawyer; United States District Judge, Eastern District of Washington, 1940–45; dean of the law school of Gonzaga University, 1944–45; United States Senator, 1935–40; president, Board of Regents, University of Washington, 1933–34; president, Alumni Association, University of Washington, 1928; commander, American Legion, Department of Washington, 1922; assistant instructor, University of Washington, 1916–17; admitted to Washington bar, 1919, and began practice at Seattle; associated with firm Roberts & Skeel, 1919–21; associated, Schwellenbach, Merrick & MacFarlane, 1925–31; practiced alone, 1931–35; private, Twelfth Infantry, during World War I; delegate Interparliamentary Union, The Hague, 1938; member, American Council Institute of Pacific Relations, American Society International Law, American Academy of Political and Social Science, American Bar Association, Regional Board of Legal Examiners, Rotary Club of Spokane, Advisory Board, Salvation Army (Spokane); Democrat; Episcopalian; became Secretary of Labor July 1, 1945.

*Office of the Under Secretary:*
*The Under Secretary.*—David A. Morse, 1230 Sixteenth Street.
*Special Assistant to the Under Secretary.*—Millard Cass, 1219 North Courthouse Road, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant to the Under Secretary.*—Thatcher Winslow, Fairfax Road, McLean, Va.
*Offices of the Assistant Secretaries:*
*The Assistant Secretary.*—John W. Gibson, 3337 South Wakefield Street, Fairlington, Va.
*The Assistant Secretary.*—John T. Kmetz, the Statler.
*Special Assistants to the Secretary.*—Kenneth C. Robertson, 3529 South Wakefield Street, Fairlington, Va.; Charles W. Straub, 1629 Columbia Road.
*Director, Office of International Labor Affairs.*—Philip Kaiser, 201 South Lynn Street, Arlington, Va.
*Director of Information.*—Herbert Little, 2831 Fifteenth Street.
*Librarian.*—Helen M. Steele, 3041 Sedgwick Street.
*Director of Personnel.*—Harris Shane, 3816 Morrison Street.
*Office of the Chief Clerk and Budget Officer:*
*Chief Clerk and Budget Officer.*—James E. Dodson, 4310 Van Buren Street, University Park, Md.
*Chief, Procurement Branch.*—Benjamin R. Sherwood, 4006 Thirty-first Street, Mount Rainier, Md.
*Chief, Accounts and Audits Branch.*—J. R. Demorest, 4700 Connecticut Avenue.
*Chief, Office Service Branch.*—Jesse C. Watts, 1425 Rhode Island Avenue.
*Office of the Solicitor:*
*Solicitor.*—William S. Tyson, 5803 McKinley Street, Bethesda, Md.
*Associate Solicitor.*—Jeter S. Ray, 8600 Hempstead Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
*Assistant Solicitors.*—Bessie Margolin, 3051 Idaho Avenue; Donald M. Murtha, 4619 South Thirty-fourth Street, Fairlington, Va.; Kenneth Meikeljohn, 1724 Seventeenth Street; Louis C. Berman, 3400 Garrison Street; John J. Babé, 8304 Sixteenth Street, Silver Spring, Md.; Thomas J. Kalis, 106 Beech Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
*Administrative Officer.*—Ambrose R. J. Marsden, 4413 Q Street

### APPRENTICE TRAINING SERVICE

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*Assistant Director.*—Ansel R. Cleary, 6214 Wagner Lane.
*Assistant Director.*—Fred W. Erhard, 3456 South Stafford Street, Arlington, Va.
*Administrative Officer.*—Edward F. Gallagher, 1144 Forty-sixth Street SE.
*Standards Examiner.*—Archie G. Beaubien, 703 Jackson Street, Falls Church, Va.
*Technical Analyst.*—O. L. Harvey, 25 East Mississippi Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.

### BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

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*Assistant Commissioner for Program Operations.*—Aryness Joy Wickens, Vienna, Va.
*Assistant Commissioner for Publications and Program Planning.*—Robert J. Myers, 3319 Legation Street.
*Executive Officer.*—Henry J. Fitzgerald, 5210 Western Avenue.
*Prices and Cost of Living Branch.*—Lester S. Kellogg, 404 Shady Lane, Falls Church, Va.
*Employment and Occupational Outlook Branch.*—Robert J. Myers, 3319 Legation Street.
*Wage Analysis Branch.*—Harry M. Douty, 5016 Forty-second Street.
*Industrial Relations Branch.*—Boris Stern, 5512 Thirtieth Street.
*Foreign Labor Conditions Staff.*—Faith M. Williams, 2930 Chesapeake Street.
*Publications Staff.*—Lawrence R. Klein, 2515 Sixteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
*Chief of Field Services.*—Walter G. Keim, 5059 MacArthur Boulevard.
*Business Management Branch.*—Richard F. Jones, Jr., 3206 Nineteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
*Personnel Office.*—R. R. Mortimer, 414 North Thomas Street, Arlington, Va.

### DIVISION OF LABOR STANDARDS

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*Chief, Safety Standards Branch.*—William G. Marks, Hyattsville, Md.
*Chief, Federal-State Cooperation Branch.*—Beatrice McConnell, Hammond Court, Thirtieth and Q Streets.
*Chief, Legislative Standards Branch.*—Marian L. Mel, 1691 Thirty-fifth Street.
*Chief, International Section.*—Gertrude Schermerhorn, 3625 Sixteenth Street.
*Chief, Union Registration Branch.*—Frances C. Smith, 1609 Forty-fourth Street.

### UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

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*Assistant Director for Program Policy.*—Collis Stocking, 3225 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Director for Field Service.*—Lyle S. Garlock, 2900 King Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Acting Assistant Director, Farm Placement.*—Walter Erb, 3368 Stuyvesant Place.
*Chief, Technical Service Division.*—Louis Levine, 6429 Thirty-first Street.
*Acting Chief, Business Administration Division.*—Kendrick E. Brown, 2406 Cameron Mills Road, Alexandria, Va.

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*Director.*—Robert K. Salyers, 5623 Fourth Street South, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant for Field Liaison.*—Lloyd H. Nichols, 4405 South Four Mile Run Drive, Arlington, Va.

### WAGE AND HOUR AND PUBLIC CONTRACTS DIVISION

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*Deputy Administrator.*—F. Granville Grimes, Jr., 1504 Van Buren Street.
*Assistant to the Administrator.*—William B. Grogan, 3317 Runnymede Place.
*Assistant to the Deputy Administrator.*—Samuel Ganz, 1209 Valley Avenue SE.
*Administrative Officer, Business Management Branch.*—John C. Fraser, 4083 Minnesota Avenue NE.
*Director, Wage Determinations and Exemptions Branch.*—Harry Weiss, 1206 Portner Road, Alexandria, Va.
*Director, Field Operations Branch.*—Raymond G. Garceau, 3800 Twenty-fifth Place NE.

*Director, Information and Compliance Branch.*—Donald W. Long, 1615 Kenyon Street.
*Acting Director, Child Labor Branch.*—Elizabeth S. Johnson, Hammond Court, Thirtieth and Q Streets.

**WOMEN'S BUREAU**

*Director.*—Frieda S. Miller, 2039 New Hampshire Avenue.
*Assistant to the Director.*—Anne Larrabee, 528 Seventeenth Street.
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*Chief.*—[Vacant.]
*Editor.*—Sylva S. Beyer, 126 South Fairfax Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Research:*
*Chief.*—Constance Williams, 9603 Riley Place, Silver Spring, Md.
*Economic Studies:*
*Chief.*—Mary Elizabeth Pidgeon, 3420 Sixteenth Street.
*Employment Opportunities Studies:*
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# INDEPENDENT OFFICES AND ESTABLISHMENTS

# INDEPENDENT OFFICES, AGENCIES, AND ESTABLISHMENTS

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(Created by Public Law 534, 67th Cong., March 4, 1923)

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*Seattle.*—Walter W. Harris, attorney in charge, 447 Federal Building.
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Walter Myers, the Fourth Assistant Postmaster General, Post Office Department, 2310 Connecticut Avenue.
Rear Adm. John J. Manning, Chief of the Bureau of Yards and Docks, United States Navy, 3113 Woodley Road.
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### HOME LOAN BANK BOARD

**[Including Federal Home Loan Bank System, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, and Home Owners' Loan Corporation]**

**(Federal Home Loan Bank Board Building, First Street and Indiana Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 4160; information: branch 2686)**

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Nathaniel Dyke, Jr., Member; 3034 Cleveland Avenue.
J. Alston Adams, Member; Home Loan Bank Board Building.
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*Information Office.*—Martin J. Broderick, 4232 Second Road North, Arlington, Va.

**Federal Home Loan Bank System**

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*Assistant Governor.*—A. C. Newell, Federal Home Loan Bank Board Building.
*Associate General Counsel.*—Ray E. Dougherty, 1656 Euclid Street.
*Chief Examiner.*—Verne C. Bonesteel, 3020 Tilden Street.
*Chief Supervisor.*—John M. Wyman, 7900 Custer Road, Bethesda, Md.
*Comptroller.*—R. Reyburn Burklin, 5800 Connecticut Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.

**Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation**

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*Deputy General Manager.*—Fred F. Lovell, 1208 Juniper Street.
*Assistant General Managers.*—F. R. Anderson, 6620 Twenty-fourth Street North, Falls Church, Va.; Nathan V. Morgan, 5857 Nebraska Avenue.
*Assistant General Manager (Acting).*—John A. O'Brien, 2914 Cortland Place.
*Chief, Operating Analysis Division.*—Charles M. Torrance, 4349 North Pershing Drive, Arlington, Va.
*Comptroller.*—Charles K. Berlin, 6747 Glenbrook Road, Bethesda, Md.

**Home Owners' Loan Corporation**

(Washington office, Federal Home Loan Bank Board Building, First Street and Indiana Avenue New York City office, 2 Park Avenue)

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*Deputy General Manager.*—Edward E. Wendell, 2 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y.
*Deputy General Manager and Comptroller.*—J. S. Baughman, 2 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y.
*Associate General Counsel.*—John B. Murphy, 2 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y.
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*First Assistant Commissioner.*—Walter L. Greene, 2929 Connecticut Avenue.
*Assistant to the Commissioner.*—Warren J. Lockwood, the Wardman Park.
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**(1201 Connecticut Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 4160; information branch: 2236)**

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*General Counsel.*—Philip M. Glick, 3726 Connecticut Avenue.
*Assistant Commissioner for Program Operations.*—John T. Egan, 3855 Rodman Street.
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*Bolivia.*—Brig. Gen. Alfredo Sánchez, 5507 Grove Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Brazil.*—Vice Adm. Octavio Figueiredo de Medeiros, the Shoreham; Air Brig. Gen. Ivan Carpenter Ferreira, 3600 Massachusetts Avenue; Brig. Gen. Henrique Baptista Duffles Teixeira Lott, 4320 Forty-fifth Street.
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*Costa Rica.*—Col. Fernando de la Guardia, 44 East Sixty-fifth Street, New York, N. Y.; Col. Bernardo de la Guardia, 44 East Sixty-fifth Street, New York, N. Y.
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*Chief of Informal Cases.*—Arja Morgan, 425 Manor Place.
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*Chief, Personnel, Management Division.*—E. G. Montgomery, 4468 Thirty-sixth Street South, Arlington, Va.
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*Chief, Training Division.*—Telfair Knight, P. O. Box 62, Merrifield, Va.

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(Organized 1833; chartered 1859; acts of Congress August 2, 1876, October 2, 1888)

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# JUDICIARY

# JUDICIARY

## SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

(1 First Street NE. Phone, EXecutive 1640)

FRED M. VINSON, Chief Justice of the United States; born January 22, 1890, in Louisa, Ky., son of James and Virginia (Ferguson) Vinson; married Roberta Dixon, of Louisa, Ky., January 24, 1923; has two sons, Fred M. Jr., and James Robert; graduate Centre College, Danville, Ky., A. B. 1909, LL. B. 1911; LL. D. Centre College, 1938; University of Kentucky, 1945; Mercer University, 1947; Washington and Lee University, 1947; Princeton, 1947; University of Louisville, 1947; Bethany College, 1947; city attorney, Louisa, Ky., 1913–14; commonwealth attorney, Thirty-second Judicial District of Kentucky, 1921–24; Member of Congress, House of Representatives, continuously (except for the Seventy-first) from the Sixty-eighth to the Seventy-fifth Congresses; member, Committee on Ways and Means, 1931–38; appointed by President Roosevelt associate justice of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, May 12, 1938; designated as chief judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals by the late Chief Justice of the United States, Hon. Harlan Fiske Stone, March 2, 1942, and served in both judgeships until his resignation from the judiciary on May 27, 1943; served under consecutive appointments by President Roosevelt as Director, Office of Economic Stabilization; Federal Loan Administrator, and Director, Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion; appointed by President Truman as Secretary of the Treasury, July 24, 1945; nominated Chief Justice of the United States by President Truman; confirmed by the Senate on June 20, 1946, and took his seat on June 24, 1946; chancellor of the Board of Regents, Smithsonian Institution; chairman, Board of Trustees, National Gallery of Art; vice president, Washington National Monument Society; chairman, Oliver Wendell Holmes Devise Committee.

HUGO LAFAYETTE BLACK, of Birmingham, Ala., Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; was nominated by President Franklin D. Roosevelt on August 12, 1937, to be Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; confirmed by the Senate on August 17, 1937, and took his seat on October 4, 1937.

STANLEY FORMAN REED, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Mason County, Ky., December 31, 1884; A. B., Kentucky Wesleyan College, 1902; A. B., Yale, 1906 (Bennett prize); LL. D., 1938; LL. D., Columbia University, 1940; University of Kentucky, 1940; Kentucky Wesleyan College, 1941; University of Louisville, 1947; studied law at University of Virginia, Columbia University, and University of Paris; married Winifred Elgin, of Maysville, Ky.; has two sons, John A. and Stanley Forman, Jr.; general practice Maysville and Ashland, Ky., 1910–29; member General Assembly of Kentucky, 1912–16; American Legion; American Law Institute; counselor and member, executive committee, American Red Cross, 1935–38; general counsel, Federal Farm Board, 1929–32; general counsel, Reconstruction Finance Corporation, December 1932 to March 1935; Solicitor General of the United States, March 23, 1935, to January 31, 1938; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Roosevelt, January 15, 1938; confirmed January 25, 1938, and took his seat January 31, 1938.

FELIX FRANKFURTER, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Vienna, Austria, November 15, 1882; brought to the United States in 1894; A. B., College of the City of New York, 1902; LL. B., Harvard, 1906; D. C. L., University of Oxford, 1939; LL. D., Amherst, 1940; College of the City of New York, 1947; assistant United States attorney, southern district of New York, 1906–10; law officer, Bureau of Insular Affairs, War Department 1911–14; professor at Harvard Law School, 1914–39; George Eastman visiting professor, Oxford University, 1933–34; major and judge advocate, Officers' Reserve Corps, United States Army, 1917; assistant to the Secretary of War; secretary and counsel to the President's Mediation Commission; assistant to the Secretary of Labor; chairman of War Labor Policies Board, June 1918; declined Governor Ely's nomination to Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court, June 1932; author: The Case of Sacco and Vanzetti, 1927; The Business of the Supreme Court (with James M. Landis), 1928; The Labor Injunction (with Nathan Greene), 1930; The Public and Its Government, 1930; The Commerce Clause Under Marshall, Taney, and Waite, 1937; Mr. Justice Holmes and the Supreme Court, 1939; editor: Cases Under the Interstate Commerce Act, 1915 (2d edition, 1922); Criminal Justice in Cleveland (with Roscoe Pound), 1922; Mr. Justice Holmes, 1931; Cases on Federal Jurisdiction (with Wilbur G. Katz), 1931; Cases on Administrative Law (with J. Forrester Davison), 1931; Mr. Justice Brandeis, 1932; Cases on Federal Jurisdiction (with Harry Shulman), 1937; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Roosevelt, January 5, 1939; confirmed January 17, 1939, and took his seat January 30, 1939.

WILLIAM ORVILLE DOUGLAS, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, was born at Maine, Minn., on October 16, 1898; graduated from Whitman College, Walla Walla, Wash., A. B., 1920, and from Columbia University Law School, LL. B., 1925; member of Securities and Exchange Commission, 1936–39, chairman, 1937–39; nominated Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court by President Roosevelt, March 20, 1939; confirmed by the Senate, April 4, 1939, and took his seat April 17, 1939.

FRANK MURPHY, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, was born in Harbor Beach, Mich.; chairman of the Philippine War Relief (of the United States), Inc.; chairman, American Anti-Bigotry Committee; president, Friends of the Michigan Indian Organization; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court by President Roosevelt on January 4, 1940, and took his seat February 5, 1940.

ROBERT H. JACKSON, of Jamestown, N. Y., Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born February 13, 1892, in Spring Creek, Pa.; son of William Eldred and Angelina (Houghwout) Jackson; married Irene Gerhardt, of Albany, N. Y.; children, William Eldred and Mary Margaret; confirmed as Solicitor General of the United States, March 4, 1938; confirmed as Attorney General of the United States, January 16, 1940; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Roosevelt, June 12, 1941; confirmed July 7, 1941, and took his seat October 6, 1941; appointed May 2, 1945, by President Truman as Representative to negotiate agreement for trial of Major Nazi War Criminals and United States Chief of Counsel to conduct the trials; on August 8, 1945, signed on behalf of the United States the Agreement of London with the Provisional Government of the French Republic, the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics for the prosecution and punishment of the major war criminals of the European Axis; trial began at Nürnberg, Germany, November 20, 1945; decision handed down October 1, 1946; awarded the Medal for Merit by President Truman on February 7, 1947; elected Honorary Bencher of the Honourable Society of the Middle Temple at London on May 16, 1946; presented Poincare Medal by the Ordre des Avocats a la Cour de Paris on April 2, 1946, and special medal by the Magistrats de France on April 3, 1946.

WILEY RUTLEDGE, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Cloverport, Ky., July 20, 1894; attended Maryville College (Tenn.); University of Wisconsin, A. B., 1914; Indiana University School of Law; University of Colorado, LL. B., 1922; taught in high schools, Bloomington and Connersville, Ind., Albuquerque, N. Mex., and Boulder, Colo., 1915–22; associated with the law firm of Goss, Kimbrough & Hutchinson, Boulder, Colo., 1922–24; member of law faculties, University of Colorado, 1924–26; Washington University, St. Louis, Mo., 1926–35; the State University of Iowa, 1935–39; also dean, School of Law, Washington University, 1930–35; College of Law, the State University of Iowa, 1935–39; associate justice of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, 1939–43; member, National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, from Missouri, 1931–35; from Iowa, 1937–43; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Roosevelt, January 11, 1943; confirmed by the Senate, February 8, 1943, and took his seat February 15, 1943.

HAROLD HITZ BURTON, of Cleveland, Ohio, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Jamaica Plain, Mass., June 22, 1888; Bowdoin College, A. B. 1909, LL. D. 1937; Harvard University, LL. B. 1912; LL. D. Oberlin College, Ohio Wesleyan University, Kenyon College, Boston University, College of Wooster, Heidelberg (Ohio) College, Western Reserve University, and Wesleyan University (Conn.); L. H. D., Mount Union College; married Selma F. Smith, of Newton, Mass.; children: Mrs. H. Charles Weidner, Jr., William S., Mrs. R. Wallace Adler, and Robert S.; practiced law with Gage, Wilbur & Wachner, Cleveland, 1912–14; assistant attorney, Utah Power & Light Co., Salt Lake City, Utah, 1914–16; attorney, Idaho Power Co., Boise, Idaho, 1916–17; associated with Day, Day & Wilkin, later Day & Day, Cleveland, 1919–25; instructor, Western Reserve University School of Law, 1923–25; member of Cull, Burton & Laughlin, 1925–29; Andrews, Hadden & Burton, 1932–35; lieutenant and later captain, Three Hundred and Sixty-first Infantry, with service in France and Belgium, 1917–19; member, board of education, East Cleveland, Ohio, 1928–29; Ohio House of Representatives, 1929; director of law of Cleveland 1929–32; mayor of Cleveland, 1935–40; United States Senator from Ohio, January 3, 1941, to September 30, 1945; nominated Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Truman, September 18, 1945; confirmed September 19, 1945, and took his seat October 1, 1945.

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[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † designates those whose daughters accompany them; the ‖ designates those having other ladies with them]

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*Mr. Justice Black, 619 South Lee Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Mr. Justice Reed, the Mayflower.
*Mr. Justice Frankfurter, 3018 Dumbarton Avenue.
*Mr. Justice Douglas, Alexandria, Va.
‖Mr. Justice Murphy, the Washington.
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*Librarian.*—Helen Newman, 128 Kentucky Avenue SE.

67453°—80–2—1st ed.——30

## UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS

*District of Columbia Judicial Circuit.*—Mr. Chief Justice Vinson. District of Columbia. *Chief Justice.*—D. Lawrence Groner. *Associate Justices.*—Harold M. Stephens, Henry W. Edgerton, Bennett Champ Clark, Wilbur K. Miller, E. Barrett Prettyman.

*First Judicial Circuit.*—Mr. Justice Frankfurter. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Puerto Rico. *Circuit Judges.*—Calvert Magruder, Boston, Mass.; John C. Mahoney, Providence, R. I.; Peter Woodbury, Concord and Manchester, N. H.

*Second Judicial Circuit.*—Mr. Justice Jackson. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, northern New York, southern New York, eastern New York, and western New York. *Circuit Judges.*—Learned Hand, New York, N. Y.; Thomas W. Swan, New Haven, Conn.; Augustus N. Hand, New York, N. Y.; Harrie Brigham Chase, Brattleboro, Vt.; Charles E. Clark, New Haven, Conn.; Jerome N. Frank, New York, N. Y.

*Third Judicial Circuit.*—Mr. Justice Burton. Districts of New Jersey, eastern Pennsylvania, middle Pennsylvania, western Pennsylvania, Delaware, and the Virgin Islands. *Circuit Judges.*—John Biggs, Jr., Wilmington, Del.; Albert Branson Maris, Philadelphia, Pa.; Herbert F. Goodrich, Philadelphia, Pa.; Gerald McLaughlin, Newark, N. J.; John J. O'Connell, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Harry E. Kalodner, Philadelphia, Pa.

*Fourth Judicial Circuit.*—Mr. Chief Justice Vinson. Districts of Maryland, northern West Virginia, southern West Virginia, eastern Virginia, western Virginia, eastern North Carolina, western North Carolina, and eastern and western South Carolina. *Circuit Judges.*—John J. Parker, Charlotte, N. C.; Morris A. Soper, Baltimore, Md.; Armistead M. Dobie, Charlottesville, Va.

*Fifth Judicial Circuit.*—Mr. Justice Black. Districts of northern Georgia, southern Georgia, middle Georgia, northern Florida, southern Florida, northern Alabama, middle Alabama, southern Alabama, northern Mississippi, southern Mississippi, eastern Louisiana, western Louisiana, northern Texas, southern Texas, eastern Texas, western Texas, and Canal Zone. *Circuit Judges.*—Joseph C. Hutcheson, Jr., Houston, Tex.; Samuel H. Sibley, Atlanta, Ga.; Edwin R. Holmes, New Orleans, La.; Leon McCord, Montgomery, Ala.; Curtis L. Waller, Tallahassee, Fla.; Elmo P. Lee, Shreveport, La.

*Sixth Judicial Circuit.*—Mr. Justice Reed. Districts of northern Ohio, southern Ohio, eastern Michigan, western Michigan, eastern Kentucky, western Kentucky, eastern Tennessee, middle Tennessee, and western Tennessee. *Circuit Judges.*—Xen Hicks, Knoxville, Tenn.; Charles C. Simons, Detroit, Mich.; Florence E. Allen, Cleveland, Ohio; John D. Martin, Sr., Memphis, Tenn.; Thomas F. McAllister, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Shackelford Miller, Jr., Louisville, Ky.

*Seventh Judicial Circuit.*—Mr. Justice Murphy. Districts of Indiana, northern Illinois, eastern Illinois, southern Illinois, eastern Wisconsin, and western Wisconsin. *Circuit Judges.*—Evan A. Evans, Madison and Baraboo, Wis.; William M. Sparks, Indianapolis, Ind.; J. Earl Major, Springfield, Ill.; Otto Kerner, Chicago, Ill.; Sherman Minton, New Albany, Ind.

*Eighth Judicial Circuit.*—Mr. Justice Rutledge. Districts of Minnesota, northern Iowa, southern Iowa, eastern Missouri, western Missouri, eastern Arkansas, western Arkansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota. *Circuit Judges.*—Archibald K. Gardner, Aberdeen and Huron, S. Dak.; John B. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minn.; Joseph W. Woodrough, Omaha, Nebr.; Seth Thomas, Fort Dodge, Iowa; Harvey M. Johnsen, Omaha, Nebr.; Walter G. Riddick, Little Rock, Ark.; John C. Collet, Kansas City, Mo.

*Ninth Judicial Circuit.*—Mr. Justice Douglas. Districts of northern California, southern California, Oregon, Nevada, Montana, eastern Washington, western Washington, Idaho, Arizona, Territories of Alaska and Hawaii. *Circuit Judges.*—Francis A. Garrecht, Spokane, Wash.; William Denman, San Francisco, Calif.; Clifton Mathews, San Francisco, Calif.; Albert Lee Stephens, Los Angeles, Calif.; William Healy, Boise, Idaho; Homer T. Bone, Tacoma, Wash.; William E. Orr, Las Vegas, Nev.

*Tenth Judicial Circuit.*—Mr. Justice Rutledge. Districts of Colorado, Wyoming, Utah, Kansas, eastern Oklahoma, western Oklahoma, northern Oklahoma, and New Mexico. *Circuit Judges.*—Orie L. Phillips, Denver, Colo.; Sam G. Bratton, Albuquerque, N. Mex.; Walter A. Huxman, Topeka, Kans.; Alfred P. Murrah, Oklahoma City, Okla.

## UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

### FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

**(U. S. Court of Appeals Building, southeast corner Fifth and E Streets. Phone, REpublic 3811)**

D. LAWRENCE GRONER, chief justice, was born in Norfolk, Va., September 6, 1873; educated at Washington and Lee University and the University of Virginia; commenced practice in Norfolk, Va., in 1894; appointed United States Attorney, eastern district of Virginia, 1910; member State council of defense of Virginia, 1917; appointed judge of the United States District Court, eastern district of Virginia, May 1921; appointed judge of the United States Court of Appeals, Washington, February 1931; Phi Beta Kappa, University of Virginia; LL. D., Washington and Lee University, National University.

HAROLD M. STEPHENS, associate justice; born in Crete, Nebr., March 6, 1886, son of Frank B. and Lunette (Stebbins) Stephens; educated at University of Utah, 1904–6; Cornell University, 1907–9; Harvard Law School, 1910–13, 1931–33; University of California, 1930–31; degrees—A. B., Cornell, 1909; LL. B., Harvard Law School, 1913; S. J. D., Harvard Law School, 1932; LL. D. (honorary), Georgetown University, 1939; married Virginia Adelle Bush, of Salt Lake City, Utah, August 6, 1912; admitted to Utah bar 1912 and began practice in Salt Lake City; assistant prosecuting attorney, Salt Lake County, 1915–17; judge third judicial district court, Utah, 1917–21; member Cheney, Jensen, Holman & Stephens, Salt Lake City, 1921–28; Martineau & Stephens, Los Angeles, 1928; member, grievance committee Utah State Bar Association, 1922–23; member, code commission to revise Utah laws, 1928; acting associate director, American College of Surgeons, 1921; president, Salt Lake City Community Clinic and Dispensary, 1923–28; member, American Judicature Society; member, Selden Society; author Administrative Tribunals and the Rules of Evidence; appointed by President Roosevelt Assistant Attorney General of the United States, June 14, 1933; the assistant to the Attorney General, July 5, 1935; nominated associate justice of the United States Court of Appeals by President Roosevelt July 23, 1935; confirmed by the Senate July 24, 1935; entered upon the duties of that office October 7, 1935; American chairman of the Joint Committee on Interchange of Patent Rights and Information with Great Britain for mutual aid in the prosecution of World War II, 1943–46, and on December 18, 1946, awarded by President Truman Medal for Merit in respect of service as chairman of this committee.

HENRY WHITE EDGERTON, associate justice; born in Rush Center, Kans., October 20, 1888; University of Wisconsin, 1905–7; special agent, United States Bureau of Corporations, 1908; A. B., Cornell University, 1910; law school of the University of Paris, 1910–11; LL. B., Harvard, 1914; practiced in Boston, Mass., 1916, 1918–21; member of law faculties of George Washington University (1921–29), University of Chicago (1928–29), and Cornell University (1916–18, 1929–38); special assistant to the Attorney General, 1934–35; nominated associate justice of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia by President Roosevelt November 26, 1937; confirmed by the Senate December 9, 1937; assumed duties February 1, 1938.

BENNETT CHAMP CLARK, associate justice, of St. Louis, Mo., was born at Bowling Green, Mo., January 8, 1890, the son of Champ and Genevieve (Bennett) Clark; attended the public schools at Bowling Green and Washington, D. C.; graduated from Eastern High School, Washington, D. C., in 1908, University of Missouri, with A. B. degree, in 1912, and George Washington University, with LL. B. degree, in 1914; received honorary degree of LL. D. from University of Missouri, Marshall College, Bethany College, and Washington and Lee University; parliamentarian of the United States House of Representatives, 1913–17; attended first officers' training camp at Fort Myer, Va., in 1917, receiving commission as captain; elected lieutenant colonel, Sixth Regiment Missouri Infantry, and served as lieutenant colonel of that regiment, which later became the One Hundred and Fortieth Regiment United States Infantry, until September 1918; assistant chief of staff, Eighty-eighth and Thirty-fifth Divisions; discharged in May 1919; promoted to colonel of Infantry in March 1919; one of the 17 charter members and an incorporator of the American Legion and chairman of the Paris caucus which formally organized the Legion; past national commander of the American Legion; past commander of the Thirty-fifth Division Veterans' Association and ex-

president of the National Guard Association of the United States; member of the Veterans of Foreign Wars; practiced law in St. Louis until 1945; parliamentarian of the Democratic National Convention in 1916; delegate at large to Democratic National Conventions of 1928, 1936, 1940 and 1944; compiler of several manuals on parliamentary law; author of John Quincy Adams—Old Man Eloquent; coauthor, Social Studies; married in 1922 to Miss Miriam Marsh of Waterloo, Iowa, who died in 1943, and they had three sons, Champ, Marsh, and Kimball; married October 6, 1945, to Miss Violet Heming of New York; Presbyterian, Mason, Phi Beta Kappa, Order of the Coif, Delta Sigma Rho, Delta Tau Delta, and Phi Delta Phi; United States Senator 1933 to 1945; appointed associate justice of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia by President Truman on September 12, 1945, and confirmed by Senate on September 24, 1945.

WILBUR K. MILLER, associate justice; born in Owensboro, Ky., October 9, 1892; academic and legal education at the University of Michigan; married Marie Louise Hager, June 2, 1917; county attorney of Daviess County, Ky., 1922–30; chairman, Public Service Commission of Kentucky, 1934–35; judge of Special Court of Appeals of Kentucky, 1940–41; member, American Legion; nominated associate justice of the United States Court of Appeals by President Truman, September 12, 1945, confirmed by the Senate September 24, 1945, and entered upon the duties of that office October 16, 1945.

ELIJAH BARRETT PRETTYMAN, associate justice; born in Lexington, Va., August 23, 1891; son of Forrest Johnston and Elizabeth Rebecca (Stonestreet) Prettyman; A. B. Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va., 1910, A. M., 1911; LL. B., 1915, LL. D., 1946, Georgetown University; married Lucy C. Hill of Baltimore, Md., September 15, 1917; children, Elizabeth Courtney and Elijah Barrett; admitted to Virginia bar, 1915; associate and member law firm of Butler Lamb, Foster & Pope, Chicago and Washington, D. C., 1920–33; general counsel to Bureau of Internal Revenue, Washington, 1933–34; corporation counsel of District of Columbia, 1934–36; member law firm of Hewes, Prettyman & Awalt, Washington, D. C., and Hartford, Conn., 1936–45; served in the United States Army, 1917–19, advancing to captain of Infantry; trustee of Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va., and of American University of Washington, D. C.; Phi Beta Kappa, Kappa Sigma, Gamma Eta Gamma, Omicron Delta Kappa; nominated as associate justice of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia by President Truman, September 12, 1945; confirmed by the Senate, September 24, 1945; assumed duties October 17, 1945.

### RESIDENCES OF THE JUSTICES OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † those whose daughters accompany them]

*Chief Justice D. Lawrence Groner, 2101 Connecticut Avenue.
*Associate Justice Harold M. Stephens, the Wardman Park.
*Associate Justice Henry White Edgerton, 2853 Ontario Road.
*Associate Justice Bennett Champ Clark, 2230 Q Street.
*Associate Justice Wilbur K. Miller, 2800 Woodley Road.
*Associate Justice E. Barrett Prettyman, 106 Woodlawn Avenue, Kenwood, Chevy Chase, Md.

#### RETIRED

Chief Justice George E. Martin, 1661 Crescent Place.

### OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

*Clerk.*—Joseph W. Stewart, 1610 Myrtle Street.
*Marshal.*—David C. Williams, 1625 Twenty-eighth Street SE.
*Reporter.*—Harvey T. Reid, 810 Thirteenth Street.

## UNITED STATES COURT OF CUSTOMS AND PATENT APPEALS

(Internal Revenue Building. Phone, NAtional 4696)

FINIS JAMES GARRETT, presiding judge, of Dresden, Tenn., was born August 26, 1875, near Ore Springs, in Weakley County, Tenn., of Noah J. and Virginia Garrett; educated at the common schools, at Clinton College, Clinton, Ky., and at Bethel College, McKenzie, Tenn., graduating from the latter institution in June 1897, taking the degree of A. B.; in June 1925 received the honorary degree of LL. D. from Roanoke College at Salem, Va.; admitted to the bar in August 1899, and began practice at Dresden, January 1, 1900; was appointed master in chancery, September 14, 1900, and served until January 24, 1905; married, November 27, 1901, to Miss Elizabeth Harris Burns, of McKenzie, Tenn.; they have two children—Mrs. B. G. Koehler, of Geneva, Nebr., and Burns Garrett, of Dresden, Tenn.; was elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress and to each succeeding Congress up to and including the Seventieth; nominee of the minority party for Speaker of the Sixty-eighth, Sixty-ninth, and Seventieth Congresses, serving as minority leader for those Congresses; appointed judge of the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals by President Coolidge February 18, 1929, and took the oath of office March 5, 1929; appointed presiding judge by President Roosevelt December 1, 1937, and took the oath of office December 9, 1937.

CHARLES SHERROD HATFIELD, judge, was born in West Millgrove, Ohio, June 29, 1882; A. B. at Hanover College; postgraduate course at Indiana University; graduated in law at Ohio State University and commenced the practice of law in 1907; was prosecuting attorney of Wood County; LL. D. National University, 1931; appointed judge of the United States Court of Customs Appeals by President Harding March 4, 1923.

JOSEPH RAYMOND JACKSON, judge, of New York City, was born in Albany, N. Y., August 30, 1880, son of Michael J. and Alice (Birmingham) Jackson; educated in the common schools and was graduated from Manhattan College, New York City, in June 1900 with the degree of A. B.; in June 1930 received honorary degree LL. D. from the same college; married Josephine Kelley, of Butte, Mont., June 30, 1902; admitted to the bar of the State of Montana in 1907; practiced in Butte, Mont.; county attorney, Silver Bow County, Mont., 1917–20; judge, second judicial district court of Montana, 1920–25; commissioner of the Supreme Court of Montana in 1922; president, Montana State Bar Association in 1925; practiced law, New York City, 1925–34; appointed by President Roosevelt as Assistant Attorney General of the United States, June 1934; nominated judge of the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals by President Roosevelt November 29, 1937; confirmed by the Senate December 9, 1937; entered upon the duties of that office December 15, 1937.

AMBROSE O'CONNELL, judge, was born in Wapello County, Iowa, July 9, 1881; graduated, Ottumwa High School, 1902, University of Notre Dame, 1907, and the Law School of Columbia University, 1910; admitted to the bar in the State of New York and commenced the practice of law there in 1910; was appointed Second Assistant Postmaster General, 1938, First Assistant Postmaster General, 1940, executive vice chairman of the Democratic National Committee, 1943, and judge of the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals, June 27, 1944.

[Vacancy.]

**RESIDENCES OF THE JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF CUSTOMS AND PATENT APPEALS**

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † those whose daughters accompany them]

*Presiding Judge Finis J. Garrett, 3550 Springland Lane.
*†Judge Charles S. Hatfield, 4335 Cathedral Avenue.
*Judge Joseph R. Jackson, Westchester Apartments
*†Judge Ambrose O'Connell, the Mayflower.

**OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF CUSTOMS AND PATENT APPEALS**

*Clerk.*—Arthur B. Shelton, 3910 East-West Highway, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Marshal.*—Joseph G. Gauges, 3900 Fourteenth Street.
*Assistant Clerks.*—Mary Belle Nicol, 410 Cedar Street; Cabell N. Pryor, 4324 Clagett Road, Hyattsville, Md.
*Reporter.*—W. R. McWherter, the Continental.

## COURT OF CLAIMS OF THE UNITED STATES

**(Pennsylvania Avenue and Seventeenth Street. Phone, DIstrict 0642)**

MARVIN JONES, chief justice; was born near Valley View, in Cooke County, Tex., son of Horace King and Dosia (Hawkins) Jones; was graduated from Southwestern University, Georgetown, Tex., with A. B. degree, and from University of Texas with LL. B. degree; was appointed chairman of the board of legal examiners for the seventh supreme judicial district of Texas; member American Legion; elected to the Sixty-fifth and to each succeeding Congress to and including the Seventy-sixth; chairman, House Committee on Agriculture, December 1931 to November 20, 1940; appointed judge of United States Court of Claims April 9, 1940; confirmed by United States Senate April 10, 1940; assumed duties of that office November 20, 1940; on leave beginning January 15, 1943; as adviser and assistant to Justice James F. Byrnes, Director of Economic Stabilization, to June 29, 1943; president, United Nations Conference on Food and Agriculture, Hot Springs, Va., May 18 to June 3, 1943; served as Administrator, United States War Food Administration, June 29, 1943, to July 1, 1945, then resumed duties as judge, United States Court of Claims; chief justice of United States Court of claims, July 10, 1947.

BENJAMIN H. LITTLETON, judge; of Nashville, Tenn., born in Weatherford, Tex., in 1889; educated in the public schools of Tennessee; LL. B., Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tenn., 1914; admitted to the bar in 1914 and practiced law at Nashville, Tenn.; appointed assistant United States attorney for the middle district of Tennessee, 1918; appointed special attorney, Treasury Department, 1921; appointed a member of the United States Board of Tax Appeals, July 16, 1924, for 2 years; reappointed June 6, 1926, for term of 10 years; elected chairman of the Board, April 1927; reelected chairman, April 1929; commissioned judge of the Court of Claims, November 6, 1929.

SAMUEL ESTILL WHITAKER, judge; born in Winchester, Tenn., September 25, 1886; son of Madison Newton and Florence Jarrett (Griffin) Whitaker; student Winchester (Tenn.) Normal College, 1902–5; University of Virginia, 1905–6; LL. B., University of Chattanooga, 1909; married Lillian Nelson Chambliss, daughter of Chief Justice and Mrs. Alexander W. Chambliss, of Chattanooga, June 30, 1913; children, Nelson Chambliss (Mrs. Paul Campbell, Jr.) and Samuel Estill, Jr.; admitted to Tennessee bar in 1909, and practiced in Chattanooga until outbreak of First World War; served as captain of Cavalry, later Field Artillery, United States Army, 1917–19; attorney, United States Department of Justice, 1919–20; attorney, Bureau of Internal Revenue, 1920; in private practice of law in Chattanooga, 1921–37; city attorney, Chattanooga, 1923; member of firm of Whitaker & Whitaker, 1924–37; mayor of Riverview, Tenn., 1925–29; employed from time to time as special assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, 1933–37; Assistant Attorney General of the United States, 1937–39; appointed judge, United States Court of Claims, July 13, 1939; home address: 4921 Quebec Street.

JOSEPH WARREN MADDEN, judge; born at Damascus, Stephenson County, Ill., January 17, 1890; son of William J. and Elizabeth Dickey (Murdaugh) Madden; country school; Freeport (Ill.) High School; Northern Illinois State Normal School, De Kalb, Ill., University of Illinois, A. B., 1911; University of Chicago, J. D., 1914; married Margaret Bell Liddell, of McAlester, Okla., 1913; children, Mary Esther (Mrs. David Persinger), Lt. Joseph Warren, Jr. (killed in military service, 1943), Capt. Robert Liddell, Margaret Elizabeth (Mrs. Edmond Sommer), Sgt. Murdaugh Stuart; admitted to bar of Illinois, 1914; Ohio, 1918; West Virginia, 1922; Pennsylvania, 1927; professor of law, University of Oklahoma, 1914–16; Ohio State University, 1917–21; University of Pittsburgh, 1927–37; visiting professor of law, University of Chicago, North Carolina, Cornell, Stanford, and Yale Universities; dean of Law School, West Virginia University, 1921–27; practiced law in Illinois and part time in Ohio, West Virginia, and Pennsylvania; adviser to Reporters in Property and Torts Restatements, American Law Institute; author treatise on domestic relations, case book on domestic relations, coauthor case book on property; special assistant to Attorney General of the United States, 1920; member of Governor's Commission on Private Policing in Industry in Pennsylvania, 1933–34; chairman National Labor Relations Board, 1935–40; commissioned judge Court of Claims, January 8, 1941; went to Germany in July 1945 and served as Associate Director of Legal Division, and in 1946 as Director of Legal Division and Legal Advisor to the U. S. Military Governor and the Deputy Military Governor, Office of Military Government for Germany; returned to Court of Claims, July 1946.

EVAN HOWELL, judge; of Springfield, Ill., born in Marion, Williamson County, Ill., September 21, 1905, son of Ernest T. and Jo Ella Howell; educated in public schools at Villa Grove, Douglas County, Ill.; B. S., University of Illinois, College of Commerce, 1927; LL. B., University of Illinois, College of Law, 1930; married Kathryn Sellers, of Springfield, May 1, 1937, children, Marilyn Lee, Joella Florence, and William Evan; taught school at Harvard Community High School, McHenry County, Ill.; member faculty, College of Commerce, University of Illinois, 1928–30; member Officers' Reserve Corps; admitted to the bar in 1930 and began the practice of law in Springfield, Ill.; appointed referee in bankruptcy, United States District Court, southern district, southern division, 1937; elected to the Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, Seventy-ninth, and Eightieth Congresses; commissioned judge, United States Court of Claims, July 30, 1947; resigned from Eightieth Congress the following October 5, 1947; assumed duties as judge, October 6, 1947.

### RESIDENCES OF THE JUDGES OF THE COURT OF CLAIMS

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them; the † those whose daughters accompany them]

Chief Justice Marvin Jones, the University Club.
*Judge Benjamin H. Littleton, the Dodge.
*†Judge Samuel E. Whitaker, 4921 Quebec Street.
*††Judge J. Warren Madden, 300 East Broad Street, Falls Church, Va.
*Judge Evan Howell, 2927 Forty-fourth Street.

### RETIRED

Chief Justice Richard S. Whaley, the Shoreham.
Judge Samuel Jordan Graham, Metropolitan Club, Washington, D. C.

### COMMISSIONERS OF THE COURT OF CLAIMS

Hayner H. Gordon, 1755 Lamont Street.
Ewart W. Hobbs, box 5478, Seat Pleasant, Md.
Richard H. Akers, 7008 Hampden Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Herbert E. Gyles, 589 Arlington Village Apartments, Arlington, Va.
W. Ney Evans, 4651 Kenmore Drive.
Wilson Cowen, 10 Poe Road, Bethesda, Md.
Raymond T. Nagle, 6622 Broad Street, Brookmont, Md.
George H. Foster, 1612 Longfellow Street.

OFFICERS OF THE COURT OF CLAIMS

*Chief Clerk.*—Willard L. Hart, 3505 Woodley Road.
*Assistant Clerk.*—John W. Taylor, 4619 Van Ness Street.
*Bailiff.*—Jerry J. Marcotte, 4502 Watkins Avenue, Bethesda, Md.
*Secretary to Court.*—Walter H. Moling, 1791 Lanier Place.
*Reporter.*—James A. Hoyt, 1707 Columbia Road.
*Financial Officer.*—Herbert Starek, 3211 Nineteenth Street.
*Auditor.*—Eugene C. Sauer, 7924 Orchid Street.

## UNITED STATES CUSTOMS COURT

(201 Varick Street, New York City, Phone, WAtkins 4-0750)

WEBSTER J. OLIVER, presiding judge; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 14, 1888; son of William P. and Frances L. (Fortune) O.; LL. B. St. Lawrence University (Brooklyn Law School), 1911; received the honorary degree of LL. D., St. Lawrence University, 1941; married Genevieve M. Carlin, June 27, 1917, one son, Robert W.; buyer for Oliver Bros., Inc., hardware, machinery, New York and Pittsburgh, 1902–11; admitted to New York bar, 1911; member of the firm of Oliver & McNevin; later member of the firm of Leubuscher, Kayser & Oliver; appointed special United States attorney, 1935; appointed Assistant Attorney General in Charge of Customs, 1938; appointed judge, United States Customs Court, 1940, by President Roosevelt; designated by him as presiding judge on June 24, 1940; served as captain, Ordnance Reserve Corps, 1917–19; Democrat, Roman Catholic, Knights of Columbus. Home address, 2215 Newkirk Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

WILLIAM J. TILSON, judge; born in Clearbranch, Tenn., August 13, 1871; B. A., Yale University, 1894; LL. B., 1896; M. L., 1897; practiced law in Atlanta, Ga., 28 years; appointed United States judge, middle district of Georgia, July 5, 1926, and resigned March 17, 1928, to accept appointment as judge United States Customs Court, qualifying March 17, 1928. Presiding judge United States Customs Court, June 10, 1932, to December 6, 1934.

GENEVIEVE R. CLINE, of Cleveland, Ohio, judge of the United States Customs Court; nominated to be judge of the United States Customs Court by President Calvin Coolidge on May 4, 1928; confirmed by the United States Senate on May 25, 1928; entered upon the duties of that office on June 6, 1928.

DAVID H. KINCHELOE, judge; born on a farm near Sacramento, Ky., April 9, 1877; attended Valparaiso University, Indiana, 1896; B. S., Bowling Green College, Ky., 1898; admitted to the Kentucky bar in 1899; prosecuting attorney of McLean County, Ky., 1902–6; practiced law at Madisonville, Ky., 1906–30. Member of Congress from Kentucky, 1915–30; appointed judge United States Customs Court by President Hoover September 22, 1930, resigning from Congress to accept appointment, and entered upon the duties of that office October 6, 1930; at the time of his appointment was renominated for Congress from his district for his ninth term without Democratic or Republican opposition.

WILLIAM A. EKWALL, judge; born in Ludington, Mich., June 14, 1887; moved to Klamathon, Siskiyou County, Calif., in 1893, and to Portland, Oreg., in 1906; married Lina Moser of Portland, Oreg., June 19, 1915; two daughters, Mrs. Joyce Atkinson and Jacqueline; LL. B., Oregon Law School, 1912; admitted to Oregon and Federal bars; engaged in general practice 1912–22 as member of firm of Senn, Ekwall & Recken, Portland, Oreg.; appointed municipal judge of the city of Portland, Oreg., 1922–27; elected circuit judge, fourth judicial district (Multnomah County), Oregon, 1927–34; Representative in Congress from the third congressional district (Multnomah County), Oregon, 1935–36; resumed general practice of law in 1937 and as member of firm of Morton & Ekwall, 1938–42, at Portland, Oreg.; served as private of infantry at Camp Pike, Ark., during World War, in 1918; chairman, local draft board No. 6, Multnomah County, Oreg., 1940–42; appointed judge, United States Customs Court under commission of President Roosevelt, dated February 13, 1942. Residence: 9 Tanglewylde Avenue, Bronxville, N. Y.

WILLIAM PURINGTON COLE, JR., judge; born in Towson, Md., May 11, 1889; graduated from Towson High School, Towson, Md., 1907; and from Maryland Agricultural College (now University of Maryland) in civil engineering in 1910; studied law at University of Maryland, passing State bar in 1912; admitted to practice same year; entered Fort Myer Training Camp, Fort Myer, Va., in August 1917, where he received first lieutenant commission and then assigned to the Three Hundred and Sixteenth Regiment of Infantry, Seventy-ninth Division, Camp Meade, Md.; after foreign service discharged with the rank of captain of Infantry; member of the American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars; member of the Baltimore County, State of Maryland, and American Bar Associations; chairman of the Board of Regents of the University of Maryland, which is also the State board of agriculture; married in June 1918 to Edith May Moore, and they had one child (William Purington Cole 3d, who enlisted in the United States Army, June 26, 1941, as private, One Hundred Tenth Field Artillery, Twenty-ninth Division; attended Officers' Training school, Fort Knox, Ky., from which he graduated; later captain, Company C, Twenty-third Armored Infantry Battalion, Seventh Armored Division; killed in action in Europe September 11, 1944); elected to the Seventieth, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth and Seventy-seventh Congresses; resigned from Seventy-seventh Congress October 26, 1942, to accept appointment on the United States Customs Court.

CHARLES DRUMMOND LAWRENCE, judge; native of North Yarmouth, Maine; graduated from North Yarmouth Academy, Yarmouth, Maine; Shaw's Business College, Portland, Maine; New York Law School, LL. B.; New York University Law School, LL. M.; assistant counsel for Treasury Department before Board of General Appraisers (now United States Customs Court), 1904–6; assistant solicitor of customs, 1906–10; United States special attorney, Customs Division, Department of Justice, 1910–25; assistant attorney general in charge of Customs, 1925–34; special assistant to the Attorney General, 1934–43; appointed judge, United States Customs Court February 1, 1943, by President Roosevelt.

IRVIN C. MOLLISON, judge; born in Vicksburg, Miss., December 24, 1898; attended Oberlin College, 1916–17; University of Chicago, 1917–23, graduating with Ph. B. degree in 1920, and J. D. degree in 1923; member of Phi Beta Kappa; admitted to Illinois bar in 1923 and practiced law in Chicago until October 1945; member of Board of Directors of Chicago Public Library from October 1938 to January 1944; member of board of education of city of Chicago from January 1944 to October 1945; Democrat; appointed judge of United States Customs Court, October 1945, by President Truman.

JED JOHNSON, judge, born in Ellis County, Tex.; son of LaFayette D. and Evalyn Carlin Johnson; married Miss Beatrice Luginbyhl, Chickasha, Okla., 1925; three daughters, Jean, Joan, Janelle, and one son, Jed, Jr.; educated at Oklahoma University and l'Université de Clermont, France; served in American Expeditionary Forces as private in Company L, One Hundred Forty-fourth Infantry, Thirty-sixth Division; editor, county newspaper; admitted to practice of law, 1918; engaged in law practice, Chickasha and Anadarko; admitted to practice before United States Supreme Court 1927; Oklahoma State Senator two terms; delegate from United States Congress to Twenty-fourth Annual Peace Conference, Interparliamentary Union, Paris, France, 1927; attended similar world peace conferences at Geneva, Switzerland, 1929, and Paris, 1937; delegate from Oklahoma, Tenth Annual Convention, American Legion, Paris, 1927; served as first vice president, Thirty-sixth Division Association; chairman, speakers' bureau, Democratic National Congressional Committee; chairman, House Steering Committee; served in the Seventieth, Seventy-first, Seventy-second, Seventy-third, Seventy-fourth, Seventy-fifth, Seventy-sixth, Seventy-seventh, Seventy-eighth, and Seventy-ninth Congresses; appointed judge United States Customs Court by President Harry S. Truman in 1947.

#### OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES CUSTOMS COURT

*Clerk.*—William F. X. Band.
*Marshal.*—Patrick S. DeMarco.
*Court Reporters.*—DeVera Hill, Ferdinand Schwartz, Michael J. Russo, Edward A. Barron.
*Librarian.*—Anna H. Miller.

## UNITED STATES EMERGENCY COURT OF APPEALS

[Established under the Emergency Price Control Act of 1942]

**(U. S. Court of Appeals Building, southeast corner Fifth and E Streets. Phone, NAtional 7408)**

ALBERT BRANSON MARIS, chief judge, of Lansdowne, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 19, 1893, son of Robert W. and Elma Branson Maris; educated at Drexel Institute of Technology and Temple University, receiving from the latter institution the degrees of LL. B. in 1918, and LL. D. in 1940; married Edith M. Robinson of Drexel Hill, Pa., July 3, 1917; served in the Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army, 1918, discharged with rank of second lieutenant; admitted to Pennsylvania bar, 1918; practiced law in Philadelphia, Pa., 1918–36, member of firm of White, Maris & Clapp; editor, the Legal Intelligencer, Philadelphia, 1933–36; member of council, borough of Yeadon, Pa., 1935–36; appointed United States district judge, eastern district of Pennsylvania, June 22, 1936; appointed United States circuit judge, third judicial circuit, June 24, 1938; designated by the Chief Justice of the United States to be a judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals, March 2, 1942, and to be chief judge of the court, June 4, 1943.

CALVERT MAGRUDER, judge, of Cambridge, Mass.; born in Annapolis, Md., December 26, 1893, son of Daniel Randall and Rosalie Eugenia Stuart (Webster) Magruder; graduated St. John's College, A. B., 1913, A. M., 1917; LL. B., Harvard Law School, 1916; married Anna Saltonstall Ward, of Cambridge, Mass., October 8, 1925; children—Calvert, Robert Stuart, Michael; law clerk to Mr. Justice Brandeis, Washington, D. C., 1916–17; admitted to Maryland bar, 1917; served as second and first lieutenant, infantry, U. S. R. C., Camp Lee, Va., 1917–19; attorney, United States Shipping Board, Washington, D. C., 1919–20; assistant professor of law, Harvard, 1920–25, professor, 1925–39, vice dean, 1930–39; leave of absence as general counsel National Labor Relations Board, Washington, 1934–35, and as general counsel Wage and Hour Division, Department of Labor, Washington, 1938–39; appointed United States circuit judge, first circuit, June 13, 1939; designated by the Chief Justice of the United States to be a judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals, March 2, 1942.

THOMAS FRANCIS McALLISTER, judge, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; born March 4, 1896, son of James T. and Mildred (Madden) McAllister; educated at Grand Rapids Central High School, University of Michigan Literary and Law Schools (A. B. as of 1918, LL. B. as of 1921); married Dorothy Wonderly Smith June 11, 1921; children—Mary Wonderly, Claire Raiguel; served as member of American Field Service Ambulance with French Armies, 1917; volunteer, French Foreign Legion, 1917; graduated aspirant-officer, French Artillery College, Fontainebleau; with Thirty-second and Sixtieth Regiments, Field Artillery, and in aviation as artilleur-aviateur, Escadrille Spad 285; service in campaigns of Verdun and Les Eparges, 1917; Champagne, Marne, Somme, Aisne, Meuse, 1918; commander sous-lieutenant in French army, 1918; decorated Croix de Guerre at second battle of Marne; Fourragere of Medaille Militaire (60 R. A. C.); admitted to Michigan bar, 1921, and began practice as member of McAllister & McAllister, Grand Rapids; appointed member of State Advisory Liquor Commission, 1933; Democratic nominee for Congress, Fifth Michigan district, 1934, 1936; appointed special assistant to United States Attorney General, Criminal Division, Department of Justice, Washington, D. C., 1937; elected justice of Supreme Court of Michigan, 1937, for term 1938–46; appointed member of United States Attorney General's Commission on Bankruptcy Administration, 1939; appointed by National Mediation Board, referee in railroad disputes before National Railroad Adjustment Board, 1939–41; appointed by President Roosevelt judge of United States Circuit Court of Appeals, Sixth Circuit, April 25, 1941, and confirmed by United States Senate, May 19, 1941; appointed judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals by the Chief Justice of the United States February 26, 1945.

WALTER CHARLES LINDLEY, judge, of Danville, Ill., born in Shelby County, Ill., July 12, 1880, son of Alfred Watson and Irena Carey Lindley; graduated University of Illinois, A. B. 1901; College of Law, 1904, LL. B.; 1910, J. D.; married Louise Dewey Brown, of North Egremont, Mass., April 30, 1913; children Molly (Byrne), Louise (Morgan), and Walter Cary; taught English in University of Illinois 1901–4; admitted to bar in Illinois July 1, 1904; practiced until 1922

when appointed United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Illinois; a S. M. in Chancery 1910–18; member Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Delta Phi, Phi Gamma Delta, and Order of the Coif; designated by the Chief Justice of the United States November 1, 1944, to be a judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals.

BOLITHA JAMES LAWS, judge, of Chevy Chase, Md.; born in Washington, D. C., August 22, 1891, son of Bolitha J. and Mary A. Laws; educated in the public schools of Washington, D. C., Emerson Institute, and Georgetown University, receiving from the latter institution the degrees of LL. B. in 1913 and LL. M. in 1914; married Nancy MacLeod, of Lynchburg, Va., August 25, 1920; admitted to bar of the District of Columbia, 1913, State of New York, 1920, State of Maryland, 1923; assistant United States attorney for the District of Columbia, 1914–20; assistant general counsel United States Shipping Board, 1921–22; practiced law in the District of Columbia as a member of the firm of Cromelin & Laws, 1922–38; president of the District of Columbia Bar Association, 1938; appointed associate justice, District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, June 10, 1938; designated by the Chief Justice of the United States to be a judge of the United States Emergency Court of Appeals on June 4, 1943; appointed chief justice, District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, January 22, 1945.

#### OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES EMERGENCY COURT OF APPEALS

*Clerk.*—Herman C. Beasley, 3344 Gunston Road, Alexandria, Va.
*Chief Deputy Clerk.*—J. Fredrick Mattingley, 1909 New Hampshire Avenue.

## TAX COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE

**(Office, Constitution Avenue at Twelfth Street. Phones, NAtional 5771 to 5775)**

*Presiding Judge.*—Bolon B. Turner, Westchester Apartments.
*Judges:*
C. Rogers Arundell, 4930 Quebec Street.
Ernest H. Van Fossan, 2101 Connecticut Avenue.
J. Edgar Murdock, 2940 Foxhall Road.
Eugene Black, 5206 Colorado Avenue.
J. Russell Leech, 2440 Sixteenth Street.
William W. Arnold, the Wardman Park.
John A. Tyson, Westchester Apartments.
Samuel B. Hill, 3020 Tilden Street.
Richard L. Disney, 3502 Macomb Street.
Marion J. Harron, Constitution Avenue at Twelfth Street.
John W. Kern, 4407 Hadfield Lane.
Clarence V. Opper, 2802 P Street.
Byron B. Harlan, Valley Vista Apartments.
Clarence P. LeMire, Westchester Apartments.
Luther A. Johnson, LaSalle Apartments.
*Secretary.*—Robert C. Tracy, 2500 Q Street.
*Clerk.*—Victor S. Mersch, 3615 Quesada Street.
*Reporter.*—Mabel M. Owen, 3100 Connecticut Avenue.

## DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

**(United States Courthouse. Phone, DIstrict 2854; clerk's office, DIstrict 2854)**

*Chief Justice.*—Bolitha J. Laws, 7 Oxford Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Associate Justices:*
Jennings Bailey, Kennedy-Warren Apartments.
James M. Proctor, Kennedy-Warren Apartments.
F. Dickinson Letts, Kennedy-Warren Apartments
T. Alan Goldsborough, La Salle Apartments.
James W. Morris, the Westchester.
David A. Pine, 1625 Nicholson Street.
Matthew F. McGuire, 2701 Connecticut Avenue.
Henry A. Schweinhaut, 6502 Maple Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
Alexander Holtzoff, 2651 Sixteenth Street.
Richmond B. Keech, 2746 Woodley Place.
Edward M. Curran, 6607 Western Avenue.

*Auditor.*—Fred J. Eden, 4726 Brandywine Street.
*Clerk.*—Harry M. Hull, Spencerville, Md. (Office phone, DIstrict 2854.)
*Chief Probation Officer.*—Edward W. Garrett, 3909 Seventh Street South, Arlington, Va. (Office phone, DIstrict 2854.)

### COMMISSION ON MENTAL HEALTH

**(Municipal Center, 300 Indiana Avenue. Phones, REpublic 1208; NAtional 6000)**

*Chairman.*—Thomas Gillespie Walsh (lawyer-member), 4312 Thirteenth Place NE.
*Alternate.*—Frederick A. Thuee (lawyer-member), Investment Building.
*Physicians* (Psychiatrists):
Irma Belk Hobart, M. D., 5110 Manning Place.
Elmer Klein, M. D., 1801 K Street.
Zigmond M. Lebensohn, M. D., 1712 Rhode Island Avenue.
Albert E. Marland, M. D., 1216 Sixteenth Street.
Robert T. Morse, M. D., 3106 N Street.
Isadore Rodis, M. D., 1726 I Street.
Paul Chodoff, M. D., 3315 Sixteenth Street.
Harold Stevens, M. D., 3315 Sixteenth Street.
*Executive Secretary.*—Louis P. Stumph, 3430 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.

## REGISTER OF WILLS AND CLERK OF THE PROBATE COURT

**(United States Courthouse. Phone, NAtional 2840)**

*Register and Clerk.*—Theodore Cogswell, 2902 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Va.
*Chief Deputy Register.*—Melvin J. Marques, 436 Turner Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Deputy Registers.*—Ella A. Brown, 2901 Connecticut Avenue; Frank J. Burkart, 4801 Connecticut Avenue; Edith L. Dawson, 2714 Ordway Street; Arthur P. Smith, 1876 Columbia Road.

## ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES COURTS

**(Supreme Court Building, 1 First Street NE. Phone, EXecutive 1640)**

*Director.*—Henry P. Chandler, 5703 McKinley Street, Bethesda, Md.
*Secretary to the Director.*—Louise V. Cooper, 505 Green Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Assistant Director.*—Elmore Whitehurst, 2914 W Street SE.
*Secretary to the Assistant Director.*—Bernetta Leiden, 6019 Eighth Street.
*Chief, Division of Procedural Studies and Statistics.*—Will Shafroth, 30 East Woodbine Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Chief of Probation.*—Richard A. Chappell, 5362 Twenty-eighth Street.
*Chief of Bankruptcy.*—Edwin L. Covey, 8403 Galveston Road, Silver Spring, Md.
*Chief Auditor.*—Vivian A. Clements, 4614 Alton Place.
*Budget and Accounting Officer.*—John C. Brown, 7413 Blair Road.
*Service Officer.*—Wilson F. Collier, 2805 Erie Street SE.
*Personnel Officer.*—Catherine Waddle, 2000 Connecticut Avenue.

## UNITED STATES MARSHAL'S OFFICE

**(United States District Courthouse. Phone, DIstrict 2854)**

*United States Marshal.*—W. Bruce Matthews, La Plata, Md.
*Chief Deputy Marshal.*—Charles H. Ward, Jr., 4611 Harling Lane, Bethesda, Md.
*Assistants to the Chief Deputy.*—Elmer B. Hammond, 3314 Thirteenth Street SE.; Frank Henry, 8201 Allentown Road SE.; James T. Mattingly, 3511 Davenport Street.

## UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE

**(United States Courthouse. Phones, NAtional 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139)**

*United States Attorney, District of Columbia.*—George Morris Fay, 7124 Gloster Road, Woodacres, Md.
*Secretary to the United States Attorney, District of Columbia.*—Kathryn K. Lane, 214 North George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.

*Assistant United States Attorneys, District of Columbia:*
John W. Fihelly, 1737 H Street.
Charles B. Murray, 6404 Beechwood Drive, Chevy Chase, Md.
Cecil R. Heflin, 9 Woodmont Road, Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va.
William Hitz, 2122 California Street.
Daniel B. Maher, 2925 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.
Arthur J. McLaughlin, 1115 Massachusetts Avenue.
John B. Diamond 3d, Upton Street, Rockville, Md.
John C. Conliff, Jr., the Westchester.
John P. Burke, 6027 Ridge Drive, Brookmont, Md.
Sidney S. Sachs, 8712 Colesville Road, Silver Spring, Md.
J. Warren Wilson, 5117 Forty-fifth Street.
Grace B. Stiles, 4018 Thirteenth Street NE.
Sylvan Schwartz, 2000 Connecticut Avenue.
Joseph F. Lawless, 2700 Connecticut Avenue.
Edward Molenof, 405 H Street NE.
John J. O'Leary, 4404 Elm Street, Bethesda, Md.
John D. Lane, 214 North George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.
Oliver O. Dibble, 24 South Old Glebe Road, Arlington, Va.
Helena D. Reed, 1601 Argonne Place.
William S. McKinley, the University Club.
Evan T. Davis, 1119 Branch Avenue SE.
Andrew J. Howard, Jr., 35 Q Street NE.
Richard M. Roberts, 4306 Kentbury Drive, Bethesda, Md.
James C. McKay, 4830 Bradley Boulevard, Chevy Chase, Md.
C. Frank Reifsnyder, 2128 Wyoming Avenue.

*Division of Investigation.*—Lt. Joseph W. Shimon, 3230 South Glebe Road, Arlington, Va.; George H. Robison, 900 Quincy Street NE.; John H. McHale, 1615 Corcoran Street NE.; James G. Bryant, 26 Longfellow Street NE.

*Administrative Assistant.*—Joseph P. Gillespie, 1424 R Street.

*Clerks*—Wilmer R. Stitely, 728 Webster Street; Elizabeth R. Magruder, 4119 Twenty-third Street North, Arlington, Va.; Ethel A. Braswell, 705 Eighteenth Street; Alice M. McElroy, 1527 Upshur Street; Charles J. Crogan, 2321 South Joyce Street, Arlington, Va.; James S. Gardiner, 13 East Underwood Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Paul Rollins, 4014 Twenty-first Street North, Arlington, Va.; Verne R. Kilgallon, 2002 Tuckerman Street, Green Meadows, Md.; Teresa M. Flynn, 6121 Nevada Avenue; Jeannie G. Bohner, 315 Sixteenth Street NE.; Bettie F. Purdy, 2142 G Street; Frederick C. LeComte, 2809 Thirty-fourth Place; Muriel J. H. Parks, 2033 Florida Avenue; Elleonora M. Kimmel, 1228 I Street; Jennie J. Langer, 761 North Troy Street, Arlington, Va.; Mary Ann Haley, 4703 Chase Avenue, Bethesda, Md.; Theresa M. Quirk, 734 Easley Street, Silver Spring, Md.; Ruth A. Fallon, 1719 Rhode Island Avenue; Lucy B. Dowling, 3825 Kansas Avenue; Rita E. McCarthy, 334 North George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va.

*Messengers.*—Stewart A. Hardy, 627 Irving Street; Samuel M. Berry, 1896 Savannah Place SE.; William H. Mayo, 1629 Tenth Street.

*Member of Metropolitan Police Department Assigned to United States Attorney's Office.*—Milan G. Dooley, 1219 Staples Street NE.

## THE MUNICIPAL COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

**(400 F Street. Phone, EXecutive 1240)**

*Chief Judge.*—Nathan Cayton, 2948 Macomb Street.

*Associate Judges:*
Andrew McCaughrin Hood, 4602 Fessenden Street.
Brice Clagett, 3005 P Street.

*Clerk.*—C. Newell Atkinson, 4981 University Terrace.

## THE MUNICIPAL COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

**(Civil Division Building, Fourth Street between E and F; Criminal Division Building, Fifth Street between E and F. Phone, REpublic 4575)**

*Chief Judge.*—George P. Barse, 1429 Floral Street.
*Judges:*
John P. McMahon, Argonne Apartments.
Armond W. Scott, 1922 Eleventh Street.
Ellen K. Raedy, Dorchester House.
Walter J. Casey, the Westchester.
George D. Neilson, the Westchester.
Aubrey B. Fennell, 1843 Lamont Street.
Thomas D. Quinn, 3310 Stephenson Place.
Nadine Lane Gallagher, 1901 G Street.
[Vacancy.]
*Clerk of the Court.*—Walter F. Bramhall, 1236 Potomac Street.
*Administrative Assistant to the Clerk.*—Anna L. Callahan, 532 Peabody Street.
*Chief Deputy Clerk for Criminal Division.*—William A. Norgren, Hyattsville, Md.
*Chief Deputy Clerk for Civil Division.*—William M. Nedrow, 6000 Fourth Street.
*Assignment Commissioner.*—Edward M. Carr, 5612 Glenwood Road, Bethesda, Md.
*Deputy Assignment Commissioner.*—Katherine Duckwall, 1425 Webster Street.
*Chief Probation Officer.*—Joseph N. Sanford, 5522 Smallwood Drive, Green Acres, Md.
*Clerk, Small Claims Branch.*—Wallace D. Cummins, 4613 Ninth Street.

## JUVENILE COURT

**(400 E Street. Phones, REpublic 5432 and NAtional 6000)**

*Judge.*—Fay L. Bentley, 3412 Q Street.
*Clerk.*—Hilda R. Reagle, 3150 Sixteenth Street.
*Director Social Work.*—Virginia Clary, 315 Evarts Street NE.
*Director Guidance Clinic.*—Dr. Herbert W. Stein, 4919 Westway Drive, Crestview, Md.

## RECORDER OF DEEDS

**(Sixth and D Streets. Phone, DIstrict 0671)**

*Recorder of Deeds.*—Marshall L. Shepard, D. D., 1211 Columbia Road.
*First Deputy Recorder of Deeds.*—A. Oliver Thornton, 1619 R Street.
*Second Deputy Recorder of Deeds.*—Eleanore L. Dague, 4081 Minnesota Avenue NE.
*Executive Assistant.*—Clarence A. Dockens, 1515 Tenth Street.
*Chief Clerk.*—John Herbert, 3401 R Street.
*Private Secretary.*—Sylvia L. Tatem, 430 Irving Street.
*Auditor and Budget Officer.*—Leonard G. Hyman, 3526 Park Place.
*Personnel Officer.*—Alice K. Freeman, 5017 Just Street NE.
*Disbursing Officer.*—Minnie L. Conner, 1200 Irving Street.

# DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

## ORIGIN AND FORM OF GOVERNMENT

The District of Columbia was established under the authority and direction of acts of Congress approved July 16, 1790, and March 3, 1791, which were passed to give effect to a clause in the eighth section of the first article of the Constitution of the United States giving Congress the power—

"To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten Miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the Acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful Buildings;—"

The States of Maryland and Virginia made cessions contemplated by this clause in the years 1788 and 1789, respectively. From the cessions tendered by the two States was selected the territory for the permanent seat of the General Government. This territory was 10 miles square, lying on either side of the Potomac River at the head of navigation. Later, 1846, Congress retroceded to Virginia that portion ceded by it. The Maryland, or retained, portion is approximately 70 square miles.

The seat of government of the United States was first definitely named by the clause in the act entitled "An act providing a permanent form of government for the District of Columbia," approved June 11, 1878, as follows: "That all territory which was ceded by the State of Maryland to the Congress of the United States, for the permanent seat of government of the United States, shall continue to be designated as the District of Columbia" (20 Stat. 102), although it had been incidentally mentioned as such in several preceding statutes.

The land within the ceded territory was owned by a number of people. In Georgetown, President Washington negotiated with the proprietors or landowners of that portion of the ceded territory selected as the site of the city of Washington, which comprised about 10 percent of the area of the present District of Columbia. On the second day, March 30, 1791, he concluded an agreement which was put in writing and signed by the proprietors. By it the President was given sole power to lay off streets as he pleased. These proprietors conveyed their holdings to trustees named by the President to hold title to the same during the laying out of the Federal city and then convey as agreed to the United States and the proprietors respectively. Under this agreement the proprietors donated to the United States all of the lands for the streets and one-half of the city lots throughout the entire city. Sites reserved by the United States for the public buildings, parks, and other public purposes were paid for by the United States in Maryland money the equivalent to $66.66 per acre. Such payment, amounting to $36,099, was made out of the proceeds from the sale of some of the lots which these proprietors had donated to the United States. This was the only purchase price paid by the United States for any part of the entire acquisition of 5,128 acres for the purpose of building the Capital City.

The land within the original city of Washington comprised a total of 6,111 acres and was divided to the United States 4,147 acres—3,606 acres for streets and 541 acres for public purposes. The remaining 1,964 acres was divided into squares and the squares into lots. The whole number of lots was 20,272—10,136 to the United States and the same number to the proprietors.

Thomas Jefferson, then Secretary of State, declared the liberality of the proprietors was "noble."

The United States lots were sold from time to time, chiefly before 1800 and up to 1835, and brought $741,024.45 (S. Doc. 247, 64th Cong., 1st sess., p. 23). This was a considerable sum as compared with the average annual income of the Federal Government during the 12 years from 1789 to 1800, it being about 13 percent of that average of about $5,600,000. The lots which still remain the property of the United States after gifts of them to charitable and literary institutions were sold about September 1865 for a moderate sum.

The proceeds from the sales of the Government lots were largely applied to the erection of the original Government buildings and improvements in their immediate neighborhood. The funds for these buildings were supplemented by grants of $120,000 by the State of Virginia and $72,000 by the State of Maryland (H. R. Report 269, 21st Cong., 1st sess., Doc. No. 5, p. 47). Both President Washington and President Jefferson expected the sale of these lots, if properly conserved, would not only provide ample funds for the erection of the public buildings without charge upon the lean Federal Treasury but would leave what Jefferson termed "the residuary interest of the city" which was intended to be used for streets and other city improvements. The failure of the Government to make these expected improvements so retarded the appreciation of values of the lots that the Government's prospective income from this source fell far short of expectations. The landowners who had so generously given their land to the Government as well as those who had been induced to purchase failed to realize the enhancement of value of their lots because of the failure of expected abutting and community improvements. The faith of Mr. Jefferson and the proprietors matched, but their fond hopes were not realized. The original proprietor of the land whereon is the Capitol Building, Daniel Carroll, of Duddington, in 1837 wrote "that the unfortunate proprietors are generally brought to ruin," who "were so wild as to suppose that the donation was so great the Government might pave the streets with ingots of gold or silver."

The city was planned and partly laid out by Maj. Pierre Charles L'Enfant, a French engineer. This work was perfected and completed by Maj. Andrew Ellicott. The building of the city and the erection of the public buildings were in charge of three commissioners selected by the President and subject to his direction.

When the Government establishment was moved in 1800, there existed within the 10 miles square two municipal corporations: the corporation of the city of Alexandria, incorporated by Virginia, and the corporation of the city of Georgetown, incorporated by Maryland.

The act of February 27, 1801, was the first legislation by Congress for the government of the District of Columbia following the removal to the permanent seat of government. While this act failed to set up a complete local government, it declared all of the laws of the States of Maryland and Virginia as then existing to be in force in the parts of the District ceded by the respective States. It created two counties, Washington County being the area outside of the cities of Washington and Georgetown on the Maryland side of the river, and Alexandria County being the area beyond the limits of the city of Alexandria on the Virginia side of the river. It also created the circuit court, the office of marshal of the District, the office of United States attorney for the District, justices of the peace for the two counties, a register of wills, and a judge of the orphans' court (2 Stat. 103).

The first government of the city of Washington consisted of a mayor appointed by the President of the United States and a city council elected by the people of the city. This was in 1802. The act chartering the city of Washington also created the levy courts, consisting originally of the justices of the peace of the respective counties (2 Stat. 115; 2 Stat. 773; 3 Stat. 195; 9 Stat. 230; 12 Stat. 384). The levy courts were given broad administrative powers over the counties of Washington and Alexandria, but had no judicial functions. At a later date the levy court of Washington County was composed of nine members appointed by the President (12 Stat. 799). Thus, there were within the 10 miles square five distinct local administrative units, namely (1) the corporation of Washington, (2) the corporation of Georgetown, (3) the county of Washington, (4) the corporation of Alexandria, and (5) the county of Alexandria. These were reduced to three units in 1846 with the retrocession of Alexandria city and county to the State of Virginia (9 Stat. 35; 9 Stat. 1000). The members of the city councils of the three municipalities were elected as were the mayors of Georgetown and Alexandria. In 1812 the city council was permitted to elect the mayor of Washington and in 1820 and thereafter the mayor was elected by the people (3 Stat. 583). The term of the mayor of Washington was for 2 years. This government continued until 1871.

By an act of Congress of February 21, 1871, the corporation of Washington, the corporation of Georgetown, and the levy court for Washington County were abolished, and the administration consolidated into a so-called territorial form of government. This government consisted of a governor, a board of public works, a board of health, and a legislative assembly. This legislative assembly consisted of a council of 11 members and a house of delegates of 22 members.

The District then also had a Delegate in the House of Representatives of the United States. The Governor, the board of public works, and council were appointed by the President of the United States, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The 22 members of the house of delegates and the Delegate in Congress were elected by the people. The District had a Delegate in Congress until March 4, 1875.

This form of government lasted for 3 years, until June 20, 1874, when Congress provided that the District should be governed by three commissioners, appointed by the President. This was known as the temporary form of government and lasted until July 1, 1878, when the present permanent commission government was set up (18 Stat. 116). In the creation of the temporary commission form of government in 1874 and the permanent form in 1878 no provision was made for the franchise, and for the first time in three-quarters of a century no part of the District exercised the right of suffrage. The present form of government was created by act of Congress approved June 11, 1878 (20 Stat. 102).

The District of Columbia has an area of 69.245 square miles, of which 60.1 square miles are land. The river boundary is high-water mark along the Virginia shore of the Potomac River.

The local government of the District of Columbia is a municipal corporation having jurisdiction over the territory which was "ceded by the State of Maryland to the Congress of the United States for the permanent seat of the Government of the United States" (20 Stat. 102). This government is administered by a board of three Commissioners having general equal powers and duties (20 Stat. 103).

Two of these Commissioners, who must have been actual residents of the District for 5 years next before their appointment and have during that period claimed residence nowhere else, are appointed from civil life by the President of the United States and confirmed by the Senate for the term of 3 years each and until their successors are appointed and qualified.

The other Commissioner is detailed from time to time by the President of the United States from the Corps of Engineers of the United States Army, and shall not be required to perform any other military duty (ib.). This Commissioner shall be selected from the captains or officers of higher grade having served at least 15 years in the Corps of Engineers of the Army of the United States (26 Stat. 1113).

Three officers of the same corps, junior to said Commissioner, may be detailed to assist him by the President of the United States (26 Stat. 246). The senior officer of the Corps of Engineers of the Army, who for the time being is detailed to act as assistant (and in case of his absence from the District, or disability, the junior officer so detailed), shall, in event of the absence from the District or disability of the Commissioner, who shall for the time being be detailed from the Corps of Engineers, perform all the duties imposed by law upon said Commissioner (26 Stat. 1113).

One of said Commissioners shall be chosen president of the Board of Commissioners at their first meeting and annually and whenever a vacancy shall occur (20 Stat. 103).

The Commissioners are in a general way vested with jurisdiction covering all the ordinary features of municipal government and are also members of the Zoning Commission (37 Stat. 974).

The expenditures of the District of Columbia are based upon estimates prepared annually by the Commissioners and submitted by them to Congress through the Bureau of the Budget. To the extent to which it shall approve of said estimates, Congress shall appropriate a portion out of the Treasury of the United States. The remainder of the amount of such approved estimates shall be levied and assessed upon the taxable property and privileges in said District other than the property of the United States and of the District of Columbia (act approved June 11, 1878; 20 Stat. 104). "All taxes collected shall be paid into the Treasury of the United States, and the same as well as the appropriations to be made by the Congress as aforesaid shall be disbursed for the expenses of said District, on itemized vouchers, which have been audited and approved by the auditor of the District of Columbia, certified by said Commissioners or a majority of them" (ib. 105). This act also provided that the cost of operation, development, and maintenance of the District of Columbia should be borne jointly by the United States and the District of Columbia upon a 50–50 basis. This ratio was in 1922 changed to a payment of 60 percent from the revenues of the District of Columbia and 40 percent by the United States and this provision was repealed by act of Congress approved May 16, 1938. The act of July 26, 1939, provided for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1940, and for each fiscal year

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thereafter, that there was authorized to be appropriated as the annual payment by the United States toward defraying the expenses of the Government of the District of Columbia, the sum of $6,000,000. The remainder of the local expenses are borne by the revenues of the District of Columbia derived from taxation of private property and privileges.

Congress has by sundry statutes empowered the Commissioners to make building regulations; plumbing regulations; to make and enforce all such reasonable and usual police regulations as they may deem necessary for the protection of lives, limbs, health, comfort, and quiet of all persons, and the protection of all property within the District, and other regulations of a municipal nature.

While the District has a municipal form of government, Congress by various statutory enactments has treated it as a branch of the United States Government by including it in legislation applying to the executive departments, such as the Budget and Accounting Act, the act classifying the salaries of Federal employees, and the act providing for retirement of Federal employees.

All legislation affecting the District of Columbia must be passed by Congress under the provisions of the Constitution. The advice of the Commissioners is usually asked before such legislation is enacted.

# DISTRICT GOVERNMENT

**(District Building, Pennsylvania Avenue and Fourteenth Street. Phone, NAtional 6000)**

## EXECUTIVE OFFICES

*Commissioner.*—John Russell Young (president of the Board), 1834 Jefferson Place.
*Special Assistant.*—Charles Stofberg, 1314 Saratoga Avenue NE.
*Private Secretary.*—Betty L. Drake, 4327 Eighteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.
*Commissioner.*—Guy Mason, Westchester Apartments.
*Special Assistant.*—Anne W. Davidge, 1701 Massachusetts Avenue.
*Private Secretary.*—Dorothy G. Allen, 3051 Idaho Avenue.
*Engineer Commissioner.*—Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young, U. S. A., 4434 Hawthorne Street.
*Special Assistant.*—Francis L. Timmons, Jr., 3210 Wheeler Road SE.
*Private Secretary.*—Evelyn R. Butler, 2308 Ashmead Place.
*Assistants to Engineer Commissioner.*—Lt. Col. Kenneth E. Madsen, 2500 Q Street; Lt. Col. Vernon A. Shurm, 2500 Q Street; Lt. Col. Lavonne E. Cox, 516 North Irving Street, Arlington, Va.
*Secretary to the Board.*—G. M. Thornett, 4610 Fourth Street.
*Assistant Secretary.*—Ralph A. Norton, 3115 Patterson Place.
*Administrative Assistant.*—Dorothy K. Humphrey, 3900 Edmunds Street.

## DISTRICT OFFICES

### ASSESSOR'S OFFICE

*Assessor.*—Edward A. Dent, 4701 Connecticut Avenue.
*Deputy Assessor.*—Byers M. Bachman, 4429 Lowell Street.
*Real Estate Division:*
*Administrative Head.*—R. Paul Collins, 641 Girard Street NE.
*Board of Assistant Assessors.*—H. D. Scantlin, 4700 Drummond Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.; Fred F. Graham, 3422 Oliver Street; Kenneth W. Spencer, 6800 Sixth Street; Curtis L. Hillyer, 2205 California Street; clerk to board, Georgianna L. Kimmel, 2551 Seventeenth Street.
*Personal Tax Division:*
*Board of Personal Tax Appraisers.*—James L. Martin, 4501 Garrison Street; Ross M. Lehman, 315 Evarts Street NE.; Louise Wray, 3100 Connecticut Avenue; Chief Clerk, Preston J. Stang, 10216 Ridgemoor Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
*Income and Inheritance and Estate Tax Divisions:*
*Administrator.*—John R. Merrick, 2313 North Stuart Street, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Administrator, Income Tax.*—Allan F. Brooke, Sandy Spring, Md.
*Assistant Administrator, Inheritance and Estate Tax.*—Charles A. Beard, Jr., Rockville, Md.
*Special Assessment:*
*Clerk in Charge.*—Alicia B. Weaver, 2133 Wisconsin Avenue.

### OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR

*Auditor.*—Arthur R. Pilkerton, 4514 Connecticut Avenue.
*Principal Assistant Auditor.*—Robert L. Mudd, 329 Longfellow Street.
*Assistant Auditor.*—Franklin P. Lepson, 7208 Bowdoin Avenue, College Park, Md.

### BUDGET OFFICE

*Budget Officer.*—Walter L. Fowler, 1360 Maple View Place SE.
*Deputy Budget Officer.*—William G. Wilding, Hillandale, Silver Spring, Md.
*Assistant Budget Officer.*—David P. Herman, 3825 W Street SE.
*Secretary of District Personnel Board.*—Victor A. Howard, 6103 Fourth Street.

### OFFICE OF COLLECTOR OF TAXES

*Collector of Taxes.*—Guy W. Pearson, 4025 Nineteenth Street NE.
*Deputy Collector of Taxes.*—George H. Kidwell, 629 G Street SW.
*Chief Cashier.*—Charles M. Sabins, 622 Delafield Place.
*Special Financial Unit.*—Olive G. Faircloth, attorney, 2851 Twenty-ninth Street.

DISBURSING OFFICE

*Disbursing Officer.*—James R. Lusby, 3232 Military Road.
*Deputy.*—J. J. Krohr, 2205 Evarts Street NE.
*Assistant Disbursing Officer.*—A. R. Thomas, 6821 Nineteenth Road North, Arlington, Va.

LICENSE BUREAU

*Superintendent of Licenses.*—Edward E. Bailey, Jr., 1530 Rhode Island Avenue NE.
*Assistant Superintendent of Licenses.*—C. T. Nottingham, 8303 Colesville Road, Silver Spring, Md.

PURCHASING DIVISION

*Purchasing and Contracting Officer.*—Roland M. Brennan, 1313 Taylor Street NE.
*Deputy Purchasing Officer.*—Joseph F. Marcellino, 5235 Seventh Street.
*Technical Assistant.*—N. G. L'Homme, 1314 Massachusetts Avenue.
*Market Analyst.*—Richard F. Curry, 5203 Fourteenth Street.

MISCELLANEOUS OFFICES

*Community Canning Center and Penny Milk Program.*—Harry M. Gardner, supervisor, 1424 R Street.
*Coroner.*—Dr. A. Magruder MacDonald, 522 Eleventh Street NE.
*Poundmaster.*—Frank B. Marks, 617 Bennington Lane, Silver Spring, Md.
*Printing and Publications Division.*—Joseph H. MacQuilliam, Chief, 1603 North Edison Street, Arlington, Va.; John J. Reynolds, administrative assistant, 841 South Glebe Road, Arlington, Va.
*Rent Control.*—Robert F. Cogswell, administrator, 3504 Lowell Street.
*Veterinary Surgeon.*—Dr. D. E. Buckingham, 2115 Fourteenth Street.
*Zoning Commission.*—The Commissioners of the District of Columbia, the Architect of the Capitol, and the Director of the National Park Service. Director of Planning, Robert O. Clouser.

BOARDS

*Accountancy.*—Wayne Kendrick, president, Rust Building; Millard T. Charlton, secretary, 1507 M Street; S. Frank Levy, treasurer, Earle Building.
*Alcoholic Beverage Control.*—Alan W. Payne, chairman, 5324 Second Street; Mrs. Agnes K. Mason, member, the Dresden; James O'Donnell Moran, member, 2801 Allendale Place; Herbert K. Schollenberger, chief inspector, 3409 Twenty-ninth Street; executive secretary [vacant].
*Anatomical.*—Dr. F A Hornaday, secretary-treasurer, the Mayflower.
*Apprenticeship Council.*—Lee T. Turner, 1366 Perry Place; James B. Luttes, 3718 Garfield Street; Robert E. Phelps, 2800 Woodley Road; Milton R. Stevens, 3044 Thirtieth Street SE.; John R. Evans, 4001 Thirteenth Street NE.; Nat Jackson, 1010 K Street; Gino J. Simi, Director, 538 Ingraham Street.
*Architects, Examiner, and Registrars of.*—L. M. Leisenring, president, 1777 Church Street; Robert F. Beresford, secretary-treasurer, 810 Eighteenth Street; Thomas Locraft, 1413 H Street; Irwin S. Porter, Metropolitan Bank Building; Waldron Faulkner, 1200 Eighteenth Street.
*Barber Examiners.*—Saviour Sidotti, president, 2214 Fourth Street NE.; Clement E. Atkinson, vice president, 1933 Ninth Street; Tony J. Durso, secretary-treasurer, 2903 Tenth Street NE.
*Boxing Commission.*—Harvey L. Miller, chairman, 4417 Brandywine Street; Thomas P. Morgan, Jr., Southern Building; Inspector Clarence Talley, Metropolitan Police Department; Richard J. O'Brien, secretary, Times-Herald Building.
*Cosmetology.*—Eileen Desmond Schmid, president, 3200 Sixteenth Street; Ethel M. Beebe, 4326 Fourteenth Street; Elenora Jackson, treasurer, 2800 Dumbarton Avenue; Roselia B. Shaw, secretary, 4808 Seventeenth Street.
*Dental Examiners.*—Dr. Joseph R. Palkin, president, 1835 Eye Street; Dr. Henry A. Swanson, secretary-treasurer, 1726 Eye Street; Dr. Doran S. Thorn, 1726 I Street; Dr. W. W. Wyman, 724 Upshur Street; Dr. W. Marion Falls, 1801 I Street.

*Education* (*Thirteenth and K Streets*).—Mrs. Henry Grattan Doyle, president, 5500 Thirty-third Street; Dr. Robert A. Maurer, vice president, 2029 Park Road; Mrs. Philip Sidney Smith, 3249 Newark Street; John H. Wilson, 512 Fifth Street; C. Melvin Sharpe, 2930 Forty-fifth Street; Mrs. James W. Williams, 2700 Georgia Avenue; Dr. James A. Gannon, 1915 Biltmore Street; Adelbert W. Lee, 3211 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.; George E. C. Hayes, 613 F Street; Mrs. Elise Z. Watkins, secretary, 1800 Birch Drive; Dr. Hobart M. Corning, superintendent, the Westchester; first assistant superintendents of schools: Norman J. Nelson, 6315 Georgia Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; Dr. Garnet C. Wilkinson, 406 U Street; Adelbert W. Heinmiller, assistant to the superintendent in charge of business administration, 104 Irvington Street SW.; associate superintendents: Lawson J. Cantrell, 6101 Utah Avenue; Dr. Carl F. Hansen, 247 Tuckerman Street; A. Kiger Savoy, 217 T Street; Jessie LaSalle, 6304 Hillcrest Place, Chevy Chase, Md.; Dr. Howard H. Long, 1112 Girard Street, Howard P. Safford, 5358 Twenty-eighth Street.

*Funeral Directors and Embalmers.*—W. R. Frank Hines, chairman, 2901 Fourteenth Street; Thomas Martin Hysong, 1301 N Street; G. C. Echols, 1400 Chapin Street; Robert G. McGuire, Jr., 1820 Ninth Street; Joseph B. Irvine, ex-officio member, 2901 S Street SE.

*Healing Art Commission on Licensure to Practice.*—President, Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia; United States Commissioner of Education; United States district attorney for District of Columbia; superintendent of public schools, District of Columbia; health officer, District of Columbia (secretary-treasurer).

*Minimum Wage and Industrial Safety.*—Mrs. Albert Atwood, 65 Observatory Circle; John L. Vandegrift, 3241 Thirty-eighth Street; James C. Turner, 1441 East Capitol Street; Carrie L. Allgood, secretary, 2551 Seventeenth Street; Fred C. Thomas, Director of Industrial Safety, 1207 Tewkesbury Place.

*Members of the Nurses' Examining Board.*—President, Alice C. Stone, St. Elizabeths Hospital, Washington, D. C.; vice president, Dorothy V. Martin, 4536 Forty-ninth Street; Elizabeth C. Earle, 2003 Fifth Street South, Arlington, Va.; Elsie C. Casassa, Sibley Memorial Hospital; executive secretary, Ethel J. Odegard, 1900 Florida Avenue.

*Optometry.*—Dr. M. Luther Dicus, president, Arlington, Va.; Dr. Lewis H. Kraskin, secretary, Washington Loan and Trust Building.

*Parole.*—Col. Campbell C. Johnson, chairman, 1125 Columbia Road; Leo A. Rover, member, Southern Building; Hugh F. Rivers, member and parole executive, 524 Ashford Road, Silver Spring, Md.

*Pharmacy.*—Augustus C. Taylor, president, 1730 Upshur Street; Harold C. Kinner, secretary, 301 Kennedy Street; Morris G. Goldstein, Jr., 1100 Fourteenth Street; David L. Maxwell, 1801 I Street; F. Royce Franzoni, 627 Pennsylvania Avenue.

*Plumbing.*—Elmon J. Ewing, president, 2129 I Street; John A. Bronzonie, secretary, 5405 Second Street; Donald C. Dow, 555 Randolph Street.

*Podiatry Examiners.*—Dr. Harry L. Hoffman, president, 992 National Press Bldg.; Dr. Steward P. Nyman, secretary-treasurer, 3008 Fourteenth Street; Dr. A. Owen Penney, 1333 F Street.

*Police and Fire Surgeons.*—(See Police Department.)

*Public Library* (*Eighth and K Streets*).—President, Albert W. Atwood, 65 Observatory Circle; Vice President, Mrs. Philip Sidney Smith, 3249 Newark Street; other board members, Frank J. Coleman, 620 A Street NE.; Clark G. Diamond, 4619 Charleston Terrace; Mrs. Karl Fenning, 5863 Chevy Chase Parkway; Dr. George C. Havenner, 2912 Albemarle Street; William Montgomery, 6200 Nebraska Ave; Nelson T. Hartson, 2101 Connecticut Avenue; Benjamin M. McKelway, 4920 Palisade Lane; Librarian, Harry N. Peterson, 2000 Connecticut Avenue; assistant librarian, Ralph L. Thompson, 3922 Benton Street; administrative assistant, Helen L. Cavanagh, 1008 Shepherd Street NE.; assistant librarian, service to adults, Emma Hance, 1706 Thirty-seventh Street; assistant librarian, service to children, Louise P. Latimer, the Wyoming; superintendent of buildings and grounds, Alvan C. Chaney, 9410 Glenridge Avenue, North Woodside, Md.; consultant in adult education, Helen T. Steinbarger, 2456 Twentieth Street; central librarian, Flora Brown, the Wyoming; personnel officer, Catherine M. Houck, 1718 Otis Street NE.

*Public Welfare.*—Edgar Morris, chairman, 712 Thirteenth Street; Mrs. Radford Moses, 3839 Livingston Street; A. J. Driscoll, 2651 Woodley Road; Dr. Ethel L. Nixon, 839 Twentieth Street NE.; Fred S. Kogod, vice chairman, 6011 Blair Road; Rowland S. Marshall, Southern Building, room 714; Rev. R. W. Brooks, 1204 Fairmont Street.

*Real Estate Commission.*—Edward A. Dent, chairman, 4701 Connecticut Avenue; Aubrey St. C. Wardwell, Woodward Building; Carey Winston, 739 Fifteenth Street; John A. Petty, secretary, 6225 Twenty-sixth Street North, Arlington, Va.

*Recreation.*—Harry S. Wender, chairman, 6432 Thirty-first Place; James E. Schwab, vice chairman, 3715 Ingomar Street; Alice C. Hunter, secretary, 72 R Street; Milo F. Christiansen, superintendent, 3239 Beech Street; Sibyl Baker, assistant superintendent, 3100 Newark Street; John L. Young, assistant superintendent, 3212 Twenty-first Street SE; Robert W. Andrews, assistant superintendent, 605 Pershing Drive, Silver Spring, Md.; Horace Thiele, director of operations, 3905 Seventeenth Place NE.

*Tax Appeals.*—Lawrence Koenigsberger, member sole, 3749 McKinley Street; Phyllis R. Liberti, clerk, Pomfret, Md.

*Unemployment Compensation.*—Commissioners of the District of Columbia, ex-officio members; Thomas W. Brahany, Westchester Apartments; Clem F. Preller, 2025 Second Street NE.; C. A. Wharton, director, 3641 Thirty-ninth Street; Lewis S. Springer, assistant director, 3912 Fourteenth Street North, Arlington, Va.

*Veterinary Medicine, Examiners of.*—Dr. John R. Mohler, president, 1620 Hobart Street; Dr. Irving M. Cashell, secretary-treasurer, 2128 L Street.

*Zoning Adjustment.*—John Nolen, Jr., 1916 S Street; Samuel Scrivener, Jr., 3422 Thirty-sixth Street; Theodore I. Coe, 1741 New York Avenue; Culver B. Chamberlain, 911 Woodward Building; Robert O. Clouser, 3301 Commonwealth Avenue, Alexandria, Va.

### CORPORATION COUNSEL'S OFFICE

*Corporation Counsel.*—Vernon E. West, 23 Hesketh Street, Chevy Chase, Md.

*Secretary.*—Ruth D. Neff, 3413 Ordway Street.

*Principal Assistant Corporation Counsel.*—Chester H. Gray, Westchester Apartments.

*Special Assistant Corporation Counsel for Public Utility Matters.*—Lloyd B. Harrison, 6249 Thirtieth Street.

*Assistant Corporation Counsel.*—Oliver Gasch, 1753 P Street; George C. Updegraff, 1108 North Utah Street, Arlington, Va.; Milton D. Korman, 3314 Stephenson Place; Ralph D. Quinter, Jr., 4801 Connecticut Avenue; Irving Bryan, 811 Quincy Street; Stanley DeNeale, 1507 Decatur Street; Lee F. Dante, 6125 Western Avenue; Edward A. Beard, 4659 Kenmore Drive; Robert D. Wise, 208 Eastwood Avenue, Northwood Park, Md.; Harry L. Walker, 35 Crittenden Street NE.; Hubert B. Pair, 1210 Lamont Street; George F. Lynch, 144 Thirteenth Street SE.; John J. Donnelly, Jr., 3921 Fulton Street; Henry E. Wixon, 1636 Kenyon Street; William S. Cheatham, 5912 Fourteenth Street.

*Assistant Corporation Counsel Assigned to Municipal Court, Criminal Division.*—Clark F. King (in charge), Garrett Park, Md.; Richard W. Barton, 511 Cameron Street, Alexandria, Va.; Robert C. Chalfonte, 1400 Fairmont Street; Robert F. Kneipp, 3700 Massachusetts Avenue; Philip Noel Brophy, 139 Moncure Drive, Alexandria, Va.

*Assistant Corporation Counsel Assigned to Juvenile Court.*—Una Rita Morris, 1601 Argonne Place.

*Chief Law Clerk.*—Adam A. Giebel, 2815 Woodley Road.

*Inspector of Claims.*—Edward S. Dawson, 1316 Juniper Street.

*Assistant Inspectors of Claims.*—Emmett J. Motley, 1404 Highland Drive, Woodside Park, Md.; Oscar J. Avallone, 1400 Twenty-ninth Street SE.; Thomas A. Holloran, 72 Bates Street.

### ENGINEER DEPARTMENT

*Chief Clerk.*—Porter M. Lumpkins, 3747 W Street.

*Assistant Chief Clerk.*—William N. Handiboe, 2814 Fifth Street NE.

*Director of Construction.*—Archie G. Hutson, 5512 Johnson Avenue, Bethesda, Md.

*Municipal Architect.*—Merrel A. Coe, 614 Tewkesbury Place.

*Engineering Department*—Continued
*Superintendent, District Buildings.*—E. P. Brooke, 3714 Calvert Street.
*Assistant Superintendent, District Buildings.*—H. O. Akers, 1615 Kenyon Street.
*Engineer in Charge of District of Columbia Repair Shop.*—William A. Draper, 325 A Street SE.
*Assistant Engineer in Charge of District of Columbia Repair Shop.*—Norman L. Biggs, 4927 Fourth Street.
*Water Registrar.*—Raymond B. Ward, Mount Rainier, Md.
*Assistant Water Registrar.*—J. Wilson Smith, Silver Hill, Md.
*Director of War Public Works Projects of the District of Columbia.*—David Auld, 1403 Thirty-first Street.
*Surveyor.*—Francis F. Healy, 4103 W Street.
*Assistant Surveyor.*—Kenneth G. Fernald, 6534 Maple Avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Director of Highways.*—Herbert C. Whitehurst, 3115 Thirty-fourth Street.
*Electrical Engineer.*—Walter E. Kern, 432 Delafield Place.
*Superintendent of Communications.*—Herbert A. Friede, 6911 Western Avenue.
*Engineer of Bridges.*—Clifford E. Whyte, 1760 Euclid Street.
*Engineer of Streets.*—J. N. Robertson, 5727 Fifth Street.
*Deputy Engineer of Streets.*—S. R. Harrison, 103 South Kensington Street, Arlington, Va.
*Superintendent, Central Garage and Shops.*—Charles N. Emmons, 6233 Utah Avenue.
*Superintendent, Trees and Parking Division.*—John W. Batson, 305 Adams St. NE.
*Assistant Superintendent, Trees and Parking Division.*—John J. Bailer, 109 Sixty-fourth Place NE.
*Director of Inspection.*—Robert H. Davis, 4836 Albemarle Street.
*Deputy Director of Inspection.*—J. J. Ilgenfritz, 605 Jefferson Street, Alexandria, Va.
*Chief Engineer, Division of Smoke Regulation and Boiler Inspection.*—H. Kenneth Kugel, 3825 Morrison Street.
*Chief Engineer, Department of Building Inspection.*—James B. Daly, 4314 Thirteenth Street NE.
*Administrative Officer, Department of Inspection.*—Charles F. Hall, McLean, Va.
*Technical Assistant.*—J. S. Zebley, 1115 Orren Street NE.
*Chief Building Inspector.*—Jesse J. Kimball, 2520 Tenth Street NE.
*Chief Electrical Inspector.*—H. H. Daniels, 3027 Alabama Avenue SE.
*Chief Plumbing Inspector.*—John A. Bronzonie, 5402 Second Street.
*Director of Sanitary Engineering.*—Harold A. Kemp, 1721 North Huntington Street, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant to the Director of Sanitary Engineering.*—Emil A. Press, 8420 Queen Anne's Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
*Deputy Director of Sanitary Engineering.*—Ellwood Johnson, 2422 Thirty-ninth Street.
*Superintendent, City Refuse Division.*—William A. Xanten, 3355 Military Road.
*Assistant Superintendent, City Refuse Division.*—Thomas W. Bishton, 2831 Hillcrest Drive.
*Superintendent, Water Division.*—David V. Auld, 1403 Thirty-first Street.
*Assistant Superintendent, Water Division.*—Roy L. Orndorff, 4624 Twenty-third Road North, Arlington, Va.
*Superintendent, Sewage Treatment Plant.*—Ralph E. Fuhrman, Locust Terrace, Blue Plains, D. C.
*Superintendent, Public Convenience Stations.*—J. H. Dick, 602 Girard Street NE.

DEPARTMENT OF VEHICLES AND TRAFFIC

*Director of Vehicles and Traffic.*—George E. Keneipp, 4801 Brandywine Street.
*Deputy Director.*—Wallace L. Braun, 4540 Windom Place.
*Traffic Engineer.*—John H. Mitton, 45 Rhode Island Avenue NE.
*Administrative Officer.*—Herman S. Cole, 1219 Clement Place, Silver Spring, Md.
*Supervising Inspector.*—Charles W. Reed, 1628 Columbia Road.
*Registrar of Titles and Tags.*—Anna C. Buettner, 1629 Columbia Road.
*Chief Clerk.*—Edward Towers, 4118 Tenth Street NE.
*Administrative Assistant.*—Elinor D. Kirwan, 119 Philadelphia Avenue, Takoma Park, Md.
*Assistant Director, Motor Vehicle Parking Agency.*—Walter T. Vanaman, 1523 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.

DEPARTMENT OF WEIGHTS, MEASURES, AND MARKETS

*Director.*—J. Thomas Kennedy, 1622 Twenty-eighth Place SE.
*Deputy Director.*—James G. Dance, 301 Hamilton Street.
*Administrative Assistant.*—Joseph A. Danos, 6226 Blair Road.

FIRE DEPARTMENT

*Chief Engineer.*—Clement Murphy, 3822 Tenth Street.
*Deputies.*—Frank G. Berry, 1529 Twenty-eighth Street SE.; Joseph A. Mayhew, 1811 Kearny Street NE.
*Battalion Chief Engineers.*—Fred Litteral, 1449 Harvard Street; Frank A. Biondi, 1711 Forty-first Place SE.; Joseph E. Suit, 1310 Farragut Street; Percy A. Davis, 2917 Akron Street SE.; Edward A. Sweeney, 708 Shepherd Street; Roy B. Hanback, 631 Gallatin Street; Joseph W. Kay, 300 Taylor Street; Christopher D. Bartelmes, 2262 Hall Place; Millard H. Sutton, 3014 Twenty-sixth Street NE.; John L. Werheim, 19 Riggs Road NE.; Harold F. Harding, 5920 Fourth Street; Nelson E. Bowen, 5407 Fourth Street; William C. Rees, 317 Varnum Street; Gilbert A. Cole, 8210 Queen Anne's Drive, Silver Spring, Md.; Alden C. Kefauver, 640 Farragut Street.
*Fire Marshal.*—Raymond C. Roberts, 115 Eighteenth Street SE.
*Superintendent of Machinery.*—Ivan J. Dalstrom, 5317 Greenway Drive, Spring Brook Terrace, Hyattsville, Md.
*Executive Officer.*—Carlisle S. Peterson, 1811 Twenty-third Street SE.

HEALTH DEPARTMENT

*Health Officer.*—George C. Ruhland, M. D., 1875 Plymouth Street.
*Assistant Health Officer.*—Daniel L. Seckinger, M. D., 4923 Sedgwick Street.
*Bureau of Administration, Budget and Administration Officer.*—Henry S. Gavens, 2025 I Street; Personnel Officer, Henry S. Laguillon, Manassas, Va.
*Bureau for Cancer Control, Director.*—Jay McLean, M. D., 1632 Nineteenth Street.
*Bureau of Dental Services, Director.*—A. Harry Ostrow, D. D. S., 2830 Calvert Street.
*Bureau of Food Inspection, Director.*—Reid R. Ashworth, D. V. S., 3533 Hertford Place.
*Hospital Permit Bureau, Director.*—John P. Sanderson, 904 Beverly Drive, Alexandria, Va.
*Bureau of Laboratories, Director.*—John E. Noble, 1544 Twenty-fifth Street SE.
*Bureau of Maternal and Child Welfare, Director.*—Ella Oppenheimer, M. D., 3031 Newark Street.
*Medical Inspection of Schools, Director.*—Joseph A. Murphy, M. D., 75 Observatory Circle.
*Bureau of Mental Hygiene, Director.*—Leopold E. Wexberg, M. D., 3725 Macomb Street.
*Bureau of Preventable Diseases, Director.*—James G. Cumming, M. D., 2801 Thirty-fourth Place.
*Bureau of Public Health Education, Director.*—(pro. tem.) J. Edgar Caswell, 7611 Georgia Avenue.
*Bureau of Public Health Engineering, Director.*—William H. Cary, Jr., 2106 Ross Road, Rosemary Hills, Silver Spring, Md.
*Bureau of Public Health Nursing, Director.*—Josephine P. Prescott, 3269 Worthington Street.
*Bureau for Tuberculosis, Director.*—A. Barklie Coulter, M. D., 2136 LeRoy Place.
*Bureau of Venereal Diseases, Director.*—S. Ross Taggart, M. D., 3269 Worthington Street.
*Bureau of Vital Statistics, Director.*—Joseph B. Irvine, LL. M., 2901 S Street SE.
*Epidemiologist.*—Carl C. Dauer, M. D., 3515 Livingston Street.
*Gallinger Municipal Hospital, Superintendent.*—Dr. Alvin R. Sweeney, Gallinger Municipal Hospital.
*Glenn Dale Sanatorium, Superintendent.*—Dr. Daniel L. Finucane, Glenn Dale, Md.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

*Superintendent.*—Albert F. Jordan, 117 West Mason Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
*Deputies.*—C. F. Creighton, 723 Dartmouth Avenue, Silver Spring, Md.; Charles E. Conner, Ashton, Md.; Miller O. Stout, 917 North Wayne Street, Arlington, Va.
*Examiner and Life Insurance Actuary.*—Arthur O. Wise, 5508 First Street NE.
*Special Examiner.*—Richard P. Cope, 209 Peabody Street.

### METROPOLITAN POLICE

*Major and Superintendent.*—Robert J. Barrett, 5811 Seventh Street.
*Police Headquarters.*—Assistant Superintendent Walter H. Thomas, Langley, Va.; Assistant Superintendent Milton D. Smith, 4801 Connecticut Avenue; Inspector Lloyd E. Kelly, 405 North Norwood Street, Arlington, Va.; Inspector John H. Fowler, 1631 Roxanna Road.
*Detective Headquarters.*—Assistant Superintendent Floyd A. Truscott, 6204 New Hampshire Avenue NE.
*Traffic Division.*—Inspector Arthur E. Miller, 7804 Radnor Road, Bethesda, Md.
*First Police District.*—Inspector Oscar J. Letterman, 2030 F Street.
*Second Police District.*—Inspector Ira E. Keck, 6019 Utah Avenue.
*Third Police District.*—Inspector Clarence Talley, R. F. D. 1, McLean, Va.
*Chief, also Property Clerk.*—Inspector Clement P. Cox, 1627 Varnum Street NE.
*Police Surgeons.*—Dr. J. A. Reed, 3309 Thirty-fifth Street; Dr. Fred Y. Williamson, 3619 Legation Street; Dr. Benjamin F. Dean, Jr., 3221 Patterson Street; Dr. Hugh O. House, 4540 Dexter Street; Dr. W. Warren Sager, 4428 Edmunds Street; Dr. James A. O'Keeffe, 1215 Allison Street; Dr. G. Louis Weller, Jr., 2933 Cathedral Avenue.
*Harbor Master.*—Lt. Otha R. Sanders, 4601 Chesapeake Street.
*Woman's Bureau.*—Capt. Rhoda J. Milliken, 3315 N Street.

### DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

*Director.*—Ray L. Huff, 3124 Westover Drive SE.
*Principal Assistant Director.*—Raymond F. Clapp, 2804 N Street SE.
*Assistant Director.*—Paul L. Kirby, 5550 Edgemoor Lane, Edgemoor, Md.
*Administrative Officer.*—Frank M. Gray, 1626 Forty-fourth Street.
*License Officer.*—A. Patricia Morss.
*Superintendent, Public Assistance Division.*—Donald Gray, box 431, R. D. 2, Fairfax, Va.
*Superintendent Child Welfare Division.*—Mrs. Robin R. Miller, the Broadmoor.
*Superintendent Interstate Services.*—Clarence E. Geiger, 4803 Dover Road, Brookdale, Md.
*Superintendent, National Training School for Girls.*—Rose Cooper Smith, 5300 Loughboro Road.
*Superintendent, District Training School.*—Dr. James Lewald, Laurel, Md.
*Superintendent, Home for Aged and Infirm.*—Otto J. Cass, Blue Plains, D. C.
*Superintendent, Industrial Home School (Colored).*—Wendell P. Tucker, Blue Plains, D. C.
*Superintendent, Industrial Home School (White).*—John W. Tramburg, 2453 Wisconsin Avenue.
*Superintendent, Municipal Lodging House.*—Henry A. Koch, 458 C Street.
*Superintendent, Receiving Home for Children.*—Dr. William H. Stavsky, 5200 Little Falls Road.
*Superintendent, Temporary Home for Soldiers and Sailors.*—Clarence A. Lowman, 921 Pennsylvania Avenue SE.
*Superintendent, Child Day Care Centers.*—Lucille M. Lewis, 4321 Van Buren Street, University Park, Md.

### DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

*Director.*—Donald Clemmer, Lorton, Va.
*Executive Assistant.*—Thomas R. Sard, 4014 Ninth Street NE.
*Business Associate.*—Henry M. Lindsay, Lorton, Va.
*Superintendent, District of Columbia Jail.*—Curtis Reid, 200 Nineteenth Street SE.
*Superintendent, District of Columbia Reformatory.*—E. J. Welch, Lorton, Va.
*Superintendent, District of Columbia Workhouse.*—W. F. Fleming, Lorton, Va.
*Superintendent, Women's Division, District of Columbia Workhouse.*—Blanche L. LaDu, Lorton, Va.
*Superintendent of Industries.*—William C. Meade, Lorton, Va.

### DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA DIVISION OF SERVICES TO VETERANS AND WAR WORKERS

**(1350 Pennsylvania Avenue)**

*Director.*—Col. Waldron E. Leonard, R.F.D. 4, Fairview Avenue, Alexandria, Va.

PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

*Commissioners:*
James H. Flanagan, chairman, 4415 Volta Place.
*Private Secretary.*—Sarah E. Wilson, 504 Oglethorpe Street.
James W. Lauderdale, 1424 Webster Street.
*Private Secretary.*—Angelina D. Iwanicki, 72 Allison Street NE.
Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young, U. S. Army, 4434 Hawthorne Street.
*Executive Secretary.*—E. J. Milligan, 1429 Longfellow Street.
*General Counsel.*—Vernon E. West, 23 Hesketh Street, Chevy Chase, Md.
*Special Assistant Corporation Counsel.*—Lloyd B. Harrison, 6249 Thirtieth Street.
*Executive Accountant and Auditor.*—V. A. McElfresh, 616 Bonifant Street, Silver Spring, Md.
*Chief Engineer.*—Fred A. Sager, 3901 Livingston Street.
*Inspector of Gas and Meters.*—Elwin A. Potter, 4425 Yuma Street.
*Chief Clerk.*—Naomi H. Hetzel, 815 Eighteenth Street.

PEOPLE'S COUNSEL

John O'Dea, 3901 Seventeenth Street NE.

## WASHINGTON CITY POST OFFICE

(Corner Massachusetts Avenue and North Capitol Street. Phone, DIstrict 7272)

*Postmaster.*—Vincent C. Burke, 2900 Connecticut Avenue.
*Assistant Postmaster.*—W. Gordon Bell, 206 East Luray Avenue, Alexandria, Va.
*Director of Personnel.*—Larsen Swain, 4005 Eighth Street NE.
*General Superintendent of Finance.*—T. R. Talbert, 324 Emerson Street.
*Superintendent of Postal Finance.*—Fielder J. Lynn, 4508 Yuma Street.
*Senior Assistant Superintendent of Postal Finance.*—Albert C. Jeffries, 1400 Downing Street NE.
*Superintendent of Money Orders.*—William C. Gilbert, 4210 Seventh Street.
*Senior Assistant Superintendent of Money Orders.*—Joseph A. Griffith, University Park, Md.
*Auditor.*—William H. Curtis, 5018 Seventh Street.
*Chief Station Examiner.*—Russell L. Dale, 5731 Twentieth Street North, Arlington, Va.
*Superintendent of Buildings.*—William W. Day, 1301 Vermont Avenue.
*Physician.*—Aaron W. Martin, Beltsville, Md.
*General Superintendent of Mails.*—Frank M. Sommerkamp, 3616 Twentieth Street NE.
*Assistant General Superintendent of Mails.*—Russell H. Thompson, 3105 Twenty-fourth Street NE.
*Superintendent of Incoming Mails.*—Walter J. Royer, 5607 Second Street.
*Superintendent of Outgoing Mails.*—Luther F. Fowkes, 213 Ingraham Street.
*Superintendent of Carriers.*—Elmer J. Cassidy, 2801 Adams Mill Road.
*Senior Assistant Superintendent.*—George W. Harrison, 422 Ingraham Street.
*Superintendent of Registry.*—Robert L. Boss, 3511 Twentieth Street NE.
*Superintendent of Motor Vehicles.*—Douglas B. Horne, 409 Rock Creek Church Road.
*Senior Assistant Superintendents of Mails.*—Vernon B. Dodge, 4018 Illinois Avenue; Rasmus C. Hansen, 2321 Thirty-second Street SE.; John E. Burke, 2109 Thirty-seventh Street; Ernest B. Brasse, 812 South Taylor Street, Arlington, Va.
*Assistant Superintendent of Mails in Charge of United States Official Mail and Messenger Service.*—Luther A. Brown, 1200 East Capitol Street.
*General Foreman in Charge of Schemes and Schedules.*—George P. Daly, 1737 Irving Street.
*Assistant Superintendent of Mails in Charge of Route Adjustments.*—J. Augustine Richardson, 3608 Seventeenth Street NE.
*Assistant Superintendent of Mails in Charge of Inquiry.*—Clarence M. Mace, 6706 F, Seat Pleasant, Md.
*Assistant Superintendent in Charge of Special Delivery.*—August W. Friedrichs, 2480 Sixteenth Street.

*Classified Stations*

| Station or branch | Zone | Superintendent | Location |
|---|---|---|---|
| Anacostia | 20 | R. W. Van Fossen | 1217 Good Hope Road SE. |
| Andrews Field Branch | 20 | F. W. Dodge | Camp Springs, Md. |
| Apex | 4 | E. F. Weightman | 813 Market Space. |
| Benjamin Franklin | 4 | J. F. Belfield | Post Office Department Bldg. |
| Benning | 19 | V. L. F. Smith | 4017 Minnesota Ave. NE. |
| Bethesda Branch | 14 | G. W. Gorley | 7400 Wisconsin Ave. |
| Bolling Field | 20 | P. I. McDaniel | Bolling Field Airport. |
| Brightwood | 11 | J. L. Wise | 5921 Georgia Ave. |
| Brookland | 17 | J. P. Swinburne | 3309 12th St. NE. |
| Central | 5 | H. E. Moon | 1418 I St. |
| Chevy Chase Branch | 15 | H. T. McCuen | 5910 Connecticut Ave. |
| Cleveland Park | 8 | L. F. Hall | 3430 Connecticut Ave. |
| Columbia Heights | 10 | L. J. Carrico | 1423 Irving St. |
| Connecticut Avenue | 6 | W. T. Wilkinson | 1220 Connecticut Ave. |
| F Street | 4 | H. F. Brown | Tariff Commission Bldg. |
| Fort Davis | 20 | L. O. Bryant | 3843 Pennsylvania Ave. SE. |
| Friendship | 16 | C. R. Hurley | 4005 Wisconsin Ave. |
| Georgetown | 7 | B. F. Greenstreet | 1215 31st St. |
| Mid City | 5 | G. H. Robinson | 1408 14th St. |
| National Airport | 1 | L. M. Brooks | Gravelly Point. |
| National Naval Medical Center. | 14 | J. A. Norris | Bethesda, Md. |
| Naval Air | 20 | H. R. Copping | Anacostia. |
| Naval Research Laboratory. | 20 | S. S. Bartlett | Congress Heights. |
| Navy Annex Branch | 25 | Hudson, James L. | Navy Annex. |
| Navy Dept. Station | 25 | Roche, Daniel L. | Navy Department. |
| Navy Receiving | 20 | W. H. Van Ness | Anacostia. |
| Northeast | 2 | W. P. Robey | 1016 H St. NE. |
| Northwest | 15 | W. A. Follin | 5632 Connecticut Ave. |
| Patuxent Branch | 1 | C. B. Dorsey | Patuxent River, Md. |
| Pentagon Branch | 25 | A. L. Maus | Pentagon Bldg. |
| Petworth | 11 | R. McDonald | 4211 9th St. |
| Randle | 20 | R. C. Carnes | 2306 Prout St. SE. |
| Southeast | 3 | J. W. Schwier | 408 8th St. SE. |
| Southwest | 4 | M. D. Newland | 416 7th St. SW. |
| T Street | 9 | R. W. Gant | 1409 T St. |
| Takoma Park | 12 | H. G. Lunsford | 301 Cedar St. |
| Temple Heights | 9 | B. L. Smith | 1810 20th St. |
| Treasury | 25 | E. B. Dyer | Treasury Bldg. |
| Truxton Circle | 2 | J. W. Vaughan | 17 Florida Ave. NE. |
| Walter Reed | 12 | C. G. Campbell | Army Medical Center. |
| West End | 6 | T. E. Abner | 1751 Pennsylvania Ave. |
| Woodridge | 18 | E. W. Harkins | 2211 Rhode Island Ave. NE. |

# FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR OFFICERS IN THE UNITED STATES

# FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR OFFICERS IN THE UNITED STATES

## FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES

The * designates those whose wives or husbands accompany them; the † designates those whose unmarried daughters in society accompany them; the ‖ designates those having other ladies with them]

### AFGHANISTAN

**(Office of the Legation, 2001 Twenty-fourth Street. Phones, ADams 3770, 3771, and 3592)**

Mr. Abdol Hosayn Aziz, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Mr. Abdul Kayoum, first secretary.
Mr. Gholam Mohammad, second secretary.
Mr. Abu Baker Auloomi, second secretary.

### ARGENTINA

**(Office of the Embassy, 1816 Corcoran Street; phones, NOrth 4900, 4901, and 4902. Office of finance 1816 Corcoran Street; phone, DEcatur 1100. Office of naval attaché, 2136 R Street; phone, COlumbia 5702. Office of economic counselors, 1816 Corcoran Street; phone, ADams 4201. Office of Military attaché. 1816 Corcoran Street; phone, NOrth 4242. Office of agricultural attaché, 1816 Corcoran Street; phone, HObart 0027)**

*†Señor Dr. Oscar Ivanissevich, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Brigadier Juan Luis Garramendy, air attaché.
*Señor Don Martin Luis Drago, counselor.
*Señor Dr. Alberto Miguel Zeballos, counselor.
*Señor Don Carlos A. Quirós, counselor.
Señor Dr. Enrique Ferrer Vieyra, counselor.
*Col. Franklin Lucero, military attaché.
*Col. José V. Fernández, assistant military attaché.
*Col. Aquiles Baisi, assistant military attaché.
Señor Don Ruben J. Dussaut, counselor.
*Commander Oscar J. R. Rumbo, naval attaché.
*Señor Don Carlos Macchi Zubiaurre, financial counselor.
Señor Dr. Rodolfo E. Barbagelata, agriculture counselor.
*Señor Dr. Hector Scarpellini, economic counselor.
*Señor Dr. Juan Scarpati, economic counselor.
*†Señor Dr. Juan Arturo Mercau, economic counselor.
*†Lt. Col. Juan C. Lorio, assistant military attaché.
Lt. Col. Ignacio Avalos, assistant military attaché.
Lt. Col. Anibal Fervor, assistant air attaché.
Señor Don Zohar Ramón del Campo, first secretary.
*Lt. Commdr. Ricardo P. Anzorena, assistant naval attaché.
*Commander Carlos José Harracá, assistant air attaché.
*Commander Placido Mohando, assistant air attaché.
*Señor Don Rómulo M. Zabala, second secretary.
*Señor Don Eduardo Zubillaga, second secretary.
*Capt. Rene Melgar, assistant air attaché.
*Capt. Eduardo Arenas Nieva, assistant air attaché.
Señorita Hortensia Drago, third secretary.
Señor Don Julian Ortiz, third secretary.
*Señor Don Francisco Carlos de Posada, third secretary.
*Señor Don Luis Otero, attaché.
*Señor Don Augustín Américo Merlo, attaché.
*Señor Don Osvaldo Aureliano Nani, attaché.
*Señor Manual Lobato, attaché.
Señor Don Luciano José Miguel Manara, attaché.

### AUSTRALIA

**(Office of the Embassy, 1700 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, MIchigan 9000. Office of air attaché, Room L 2046, Building L, Navy Department; phone, REpublic 7400)**

*Mr. Norman J. O. Makin, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
‖Mr. Alfred Stirling, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Mr. W. D. Forsyth, counselor.
*Mr. J. U. Garside, commercial counselor.
*Capt. S. H. K. Spurgeon, D. S. O., R. A. N., naval attaché.
*Group Capt. M. O. Watson, air attaché.
*Mr. J. K. Waller, first secretary.
*Mr. J. G. Bridges, attaché.
*Mr. Neville A. Whiffen, attaché.
*Mr. G. M. Gray, attaché.
*Mr. D. J. Munro, second secretary.
*H. W. Bullock, second secretary.
*Mr. P. F. Magee, commercial attaché.
*Mr. C. P. McClintock, commercial attaché.
*Mr. H. Neil Truscott, third secretary.
*Mr. Wilson Ewart, attaché.

### AUSTRIA

**(Office of Legation, 1706 Twenty-first Street. Phone, DUpont 2477)**

*††Dr. Ludwig Kleinwaechter, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Dr. Johannes Coreth, secretary of legation.
*Mr. Hans Thalberg, attaché.

### BELGIUM

**(Office of the Embassy, 1715 Twenty-second Street; phones, DEcatur 1286, 1287, and 1288, Office of military attaché, 1809 Twenty-fourth Street; phone, DUpont 8200)**

Baron Silvercruys, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Joseph Nisot, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Mr. Roger Taymans, counselor of embassy.
Maj. Count Yvan Du Monceau de Bergendal, military and air attaché.
*Mr. Léon Van Den Berghe, counselor.
*Mr. Carlos van Bellinghen, first secretary.
*Mr. Georges Follebouckt, first secretary.
*Mr. Alexandre Cruger Paternotte de la Vaillée, attaché.
*Mr. Robert Vaes, attaché.

### BOLIVIA

**(Office of the Embassy, Investment Building, Fifteenth and K Streets; phones, REpublic 1481 and NAtional 6978. Office of commercial counselor, Investment Building, Fifteenth and K Streets; phone, REpublic 0537. Office of military attaché, Investment Building, Fifteenth and K Streets; phone, EXecutive 3483)**

*Señor Don Ricardo Martinez Vargas, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
Señor Don Raul Diez de Medina, minister counselor.
*Lt. Gen. Alfredo Sanchez, military and air attaché.
*Señor Don German Rovira, commercial counselor.
Señor Don Enrique Kempff, first secretary.
Señor Don Hugo Navajas M., second secretary.
*Maj. Humberto Fernandez, assistant military attaché.
Capt. Hernan Justiniano, assistant air attaché.

### BRAZIL

**(Office of the Embassy, 3007 Whitehaven Street; phone, MIchigan 1164. Office of naval attaché, 3007 Whitehaven Street; phones, DEcatur 1112 and ADams 6986. Office of military attaché, 3007 Whitehaven Street; phone, COlumbia 2081. Office of air attaché, 3007 Whitehaven Street; phones, MIchigan 1164 and COlumbia 6770. Office of financial counselor, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City. Office of commercial counselor, 3007 Whitehaven Street; phone, MIchigan 1164. Office of commercial attaché, 551 Fifth Avenue, New York City; phone, MUrray Hill 2-1055)**

*†Mr. Carlos Martins, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Vice Adm. Octavio Figueiredo de Medeiros, naval attaché.
*Air Brig. Gen. Ivan Carpenter Ferreira, air attaché.
*††Brig. Gen. Henrique Baptista Duffles Teixeira Lott, military attaché.
*Mr. Octavio do Nascimento Brito, minister counselor.
*Capt. Alvaro Alberto da Mota e Silva, assistant naval attaché.
*Lt. Col. José Vicente de Faira Lima, assistant air attaché.

*Maj. Frederico Mindello, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Comdr. Manoel João de Araujo Neto, assistant naval attaché.
*Mr. Mario de Camara, financial counselor.
*†Mr. Edgard de Mello, commercial counselor.
Mr. Fernando Saboia de Medeiros, first secretary.
Mr. Alpheu Domingues, agricultural attaché.
*Mr. Celso Raul Garcia, second secretary.
*Mr. Aluizio Napoleão, second secretary.
*Mr. Sergio Corrêa Afonso da Costa, second secretary.
Mr. Antonio Borges Leal Castello Branco, second secretary.
*‖Mr. Mario Gibson Barboza, second secretary.
*Mr. Octavio Augusto Dias Carneiro, second secretary.
Mr. Jorge de Carvalho e Silva, second secretary.
*Lt. José de Magalhães Fraga Lourenço, assistant air attaché.
*Mr. Carlos Calero Rodriguez, third secretary.
*Mr. José Garrido Torres, commercial attaché.

### BULGARIA

(State of war declared by Bulgaria December 13, 1941. Armistice signed by Bulgaria October 28, 1944. Formal diplomatic relations not restored)

### CANADA

**(Office of the Embassy, 1746 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, DEcatur 1011. Office of military and air attaché, 1760 N Street; phone, EXecutive 7071. Office of naval attaché, 1746 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, DEcatur 1011)**

*†Mr. Hume Wrong, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Thomas A. Stone, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*†† Mr. G. L. Magann, counselor.
*Mr. Harry A. Scott, commercial counselor.
*Mr. J. F. Parkinson, financial counselor.
Col. L. G. Clarke, military attaché.
*Group Capt. H. M. Carscallen, D. F. C., air attaché.
*Commander F. J. D. Pemberton, R. C. N. (R), naval attaché.
*Mr. G. R. Paterson, commercial secretary.
*Mr. G. Ignatieff, first secretary.
*Mr. T. F. M. Newton, first secretary.
*Mr. Ralph E. Collins, second secretary.
*Mr. J. R. Murray, second secretary.
*Mr. R. M. Keith, second secretary.
Mr. Raymond A. Frigon, second secretary.
*Capt. W. C. Leonard, assistant military attaché.
Mr. J. M. Côté, third secretary.
*Mr. H. Hume Wright, third secretary.
Mr. R. L. Rogers, third secretary.
*Mr. W. D. Wallace, assistant commercial secretary.
*Mr. F. T. Cook, assistant commercial secretary.
*Mr. T. N. Beaupre, assistant commercial secretary.
*Mr. L. H. LaVigne, attaché.

### CHILE

**(Office of the Embassy, 1736 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, NOrth 0746. Office of commercial counselor, 1736 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, COlumbia 9468)**

*Señor Don Felix Nieto del Rio, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Don Mario Rodriguez A., minister counselor.
*Brig. Gen. Milciades Contreras, military attaché.
Señor Don Fausto Soto, counselor.
*Señor Don Mario Illanes, commercial counselor.
*Group Capt. Armando Ortiz, air attaché.
*Señor Don Fernando Donoso, first secretary.
Señor Don Enrique Gomez, first secretary.
Señor Don Marcelo Silva, first secretary.
*Commander Luis Recart, naval attaché.
Señor Don Alfonso Prieto, second secretary.
*Señor Don Carlos Mardones, second secretary.
Señor Don Mario Prieto, second secretary.
*Capt. Leopoldo Tacchi Cavagnaro, assistant air attaché.
Señor Don Alvaro Droguett, attaché.
Señor Don Fernando Balmaceda, attaché.

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## CHINA

(Office of the Embassy, 2001 Nineteenth Street; phones, NOrth 9000, 9001, 9002, 9003, and 9004. Office of commercial counselor, 2001 Nineteenth Street; phone, MIchigan 5471. Office of naval attaché, 2340 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, DEcatur 6900. Office of military attaché, 2340 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, DEcatur 6900)

*Dr. V. K. Wellington Koo, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Dr. Shao-Hwa Tan, minister plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Chen Chih-Mai, counselor.
Mr. Tswen-ling Tsui, counselor.
*Mr. Dakuin Keetao Lien, commercial counselor.
*Brig. Gen. Peter Tsong Kan Pee, military attaché.
Mr. Peng Wang-Yih, first secretary.
*Mr. King Ching, first secretary.
*Mr. Joseph Ku, first secretary.
*Mr. Fu Kuan Hsiung, first secretary.
*Col. Ko-Tsan Wang, air attaché.
*Col. Sinju Pu Hsiao, assistant military attaché.
*Mr. L. Tao-Sheng Shih, assistant commercial counselor.
Mr. Ti-Yuan Liu, assistant commercial counselor.
*Mr. B. S. Lee, first secretary.
*Mr. Chen Chia-Poh, second secretary.
*Mr. Chow Er-Hsun, second secretary.
*Mr. Ching-Kien Hsieh, second secretary.
Lt. Col. You-mi Yang, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Col. Tsung-Shih Hwang, assistant military attaché.
*Commander Liu Yung Ying, assistant naval attaché.
*Mr. An Fu, third secretary.
Mr. Wang Ke-chin, third secretary.
*Mr. Jen Zien Huang, attaché.
*Mr. Chu Kuang-Che, attaché.
Mr. Chu Chi-Lok, attaché.
*Mr. Yung Yuen Wang, attaché.
*Mr. Pao Wen-nien, attaché.

## COLOMBIA

(Office of the Embassy, 1609 Twenty-second Street; phone, DEcatur 2746. Office of commercial counselor, 1609 Twenty-second Street; phone, ADams 2007. Office of military, naval, and air attachés, 1609 Twenty-second Street; phone, MIchigan 5934.)

*†Señor Dr. Don Gonzalo Restrepo-Jaramillo, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Dr. Don Eduardo Guzman-Esponda, counselor of embassy.
*Señor Don José Camacho-Lorenzana, counselor.
*††Señor Dr. Don Ruben Garcia, counselor.
*Señor Don Eduardo Gallego-Gutierrez, first secretary.
Señor Don Fernando Gaitán, second secretary.
Señor Don Enrique Mejia, second secretary.
††Gen. Leopoldo Piedrahita, military attaché.
Capt. Luis A. Baquero, naval attaché.
Señora Doña Alcira de Birchenall, attaché.
Senorita Doña Regina Grau, attaché.

## COSTA RICA

(Office of the Embassy, 2112 S Street. Phone, DUpont 3001)

*Señor Don Francisco de P. Gutiérrez, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
Señor Don Francisco Gutiérrez, Jr., secretary.
*Señor Don Jorge R. Escalante, attaché.
Señora Lottie T. de González, attaché.

## CUBA

(Office of the Embassy, 2630 Sixteenth Street; phones, COlumbia 0100, 0101, and 0102. Office of financial counselor, National Press Building, suite 300; phone, NAtional 4885. Office of military attaché, 2639 Sixteenth Street; phone, ADams 5023. Office of naval attaché, 2639 Sixteenth Street; phone, ADams 5176. Office of air attaché, 2639 Sixteenth Street; phone, ADams 4848)

*Señor Guillermo Belt, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor José T. Barón, minister counselor of embassy.
*Señor Joaquín E. Meyer, minister counselor.

*Señor Carlos Blanco, minister counselor.
*Señor Oscar Diaz Albertini, financial counselor.
*Señor Ricardo Sarabasa, first secretary.
*Señor Nicolás Rivero, second secretary.
Señor Valentín Riva, second secretary.
*Lt. Col. Eduardo Martín, military attaché.
*Lt. Comdr. Felipe Cadenas, naval attaché.
*Señor Enrique Pérez-Cisneros, commercial attaché.
Señorita Consuelo Batista, attaché.
*Señor Ramón García Osuna, attaché.
*Lt. Jorge Gutiérrez, assistant military attaché.

### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

**(Office of the Embassy, 2349 Massachusetts Avenue; phones, NOrth 3300 and 3301. Office of military and air attaché, 2349 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, NOrth 3330. Office of commercial attaché, 2 Columbus Circle, New York City; phone, CIrcle 5-5060)**

*Dr. Juraj Slávik, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Josef Hanč, Minister Plenipotentiary, counselor of embassy.
*Mr. Stanislav Klíma, counselor.
*Dr. Vladimír Houdek, counselor.
Mr. Theo H. Florin, second secretary.
*Dr. Evžen Syrovátka, attaché.
*Brig. Gen. Josef Schejbal, military and air attaché.
Maj. Antonín Novák, assistant military and air attaché.
*Maj. Jan Hajšman, M. E., assistant military and air attaché.
Dr. Václav Mareš, commercial counselor.

### DENMARK

**(Office of the Embassy, 2374 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, DUpont 3283. Office of financial counselor, Room 1614, 42 Broadway, New York City; phone, BOwling Green 9-5789. Office of agricultural counselor and commercial counselor, 2343 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, ADams 7700)**

*Mr. Henrik de Kauffmann, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Povl Bang-Jensen, counselor of embassy.
*Maj. Gen. C. C. J. Foerslev, military and air attaché.
*Commodore Frits Aage Hammer Kjoelsen, naval attaché.
Mr. Soren Sorensen, agricultural counselor.
Count Benedict Ahlefeldt-Laurvig, financial counselor.
*Mr. Hans Bertelsen, counselor.
*Count Adam Moltke-Huitfeldt, secretary.
*Mr. Gunnar Seidenfaden, economic counselor.
Mr. Kjeld Christensen, attaché.
Mr. Olav Brahe Petersen, assistant agricultural attaché.

### DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

**(Office of the Embassy, 4500 Sixteenth Street; phones, GEorgia 7667, 7668, 7669. Office of commercial counselor, Hotel Ansonia, Broadway at Seventy-third Street, New York City. Office of military attaché, 4500 Sixteenth Street; phone, GEorgia 7667)**

*†Señor Don Julio Ortega Frier, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Dr. Joaquin E. Salazar, minister counselor.
Señor Don Manuel de Moya Alonzo, minister counselor.
*Señor Don Plinio B. Pina Chevalier, commercial counselor.
Señor Otto Vega, first secretary.
*Señor Don Homero Hoepelman, first secretary.
*Señor Dr. Miguel A. Herrera, first secretary.
*Señor Don Hans Cohn, first secretary.
*Señor Don Frank Guerrero, second secretary.
*Señor Don José Villanueva, Jr., second secretary.
*Señor Don José M. Sanlley, Jr., second secretary.
*Col. Frank A. Feliz, military attaché.
*Maj. Amado Hernandez P., assistant military attaché.

### ECUADOR

**(Office of the Embassy, 2125 LeRoy Place; phone, ADams 7200. Commercial office, 2125 LeRoy Place; phone, ADams 7200. Office of military, naval, and air attaché, 2125 LeRoy Place; phone, ADams 7200)**

*Señor Dr. L. Neftali Ponce, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

*†Gen. Luis Larrea-Alba, military attaché.
*Capt. Francisco Fernandez-Madrid, naval attaché.
*Lt. Col. Edmundo Carvajal, air attaché.
*Señor Dr. Carlos Julio Arosemena, first secretary.
*Señor Oswaldo García, commercial counselor.
*Commander César Endara, assistant naval attaché.
*Señor Enrique R. Stagg, second secretary.
Capt. Gustavo Izurieta, assistant air attaché.
Señor Gustavo Ycaza Borja, third secretary.
Señor Cristóbal Montero, attaché.
*Señor Jorge Cevallos Cueva, commercial attaché.
Señor Manuel García, commercial attaché.

## EGYPT

**(Office of the Embassy, 2310 Decatur Place. Phones, MIchigan 5400, 5401, and 5402)**

*Mr. Mahmoud Hassan, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
Mr. Anis Azer, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Amin Rostem, counselor.
Col. Mohamed Bey Abdel Halim Khalifa, air attaché.
Col. Mohamed Hamby Haiba, military attaché.
*Mr. Mohamed Amin Zaky, first secretary.
Mr. Hussein Rouchdy, second secretary
*Mr. Ahmed Naguib Hashim, attaché.
Mr. Anwar Niazi, third secretary.
Mr. Adel Sedky, third secretary.
*Mr. Ibrahim E. Imam, attaché.
*Mr. Hassan Hosny, attaché.
Mr. Ibrahim Ezzat, attaché.
*Mr. Mahmoud Anuar Zaky, attaché.

## EL SALVADOR

**(Office of the Embassy, 2400 Sixteenth Street; phone, COlumbia 7100. Office of commercial attaché, 120 Wall Street, New York City. Office of military attaché, 2400 Sixteenth Street; phone, MIchigan 2654)**

*†Señor Dr. Don Héctor David Castro, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Don Carlos A. Siri, first secretary.
*Señor Rafael Barraza H., second secretary.
*Col. Arturo Rivas-Mena, military attaché.
*Senor Don Roberto Aguilar-Trigueros, commercial attaché.
Señor Don Salvador Salazar Arrué, attaché.
Señora Rosa Maria Argüello de Faure, attaché.
*Maj. Manuel Alfonso Martínez, assistant military attaché.
Lt. Alvaro Ernesto Martínez, assistant military attaché.

## ESTONIA

**(Office of the Consulate General, 9 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City. Phone, CIrcle 7-1450)**

*Mr. Johannes Kaiv, acting consul general of Estonia in New York City, in charge of legation.

## ETHIOPIA

**(Office of the Legation, 2134 Kalorama Road. Phones, ADams 2281 and 2282)**

*††Ras H. S. Imru, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Mr. Getahoun Tessemma, first secretary.
Mr. Petros Sahlou, second secretary.

## FINLAND

**(Office of the Legation, 2144 Wyoming Avenue. Phone, HObart 0556)**

*†Dr. K. T. Jutila, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Dr. Sigurd von Numers, counselor of legation.
*Mr. Olavi Munkki, first secretary.
*Mr. Ragnar Smedslund, financial counselor.
*Mr. Artturi Lehtinen, commercial counselor.

## FRANCE

(Office of the Embassy, 2535 Belmont Road; phone, ADams 0990. Office of the military, naval, and air attaché, 1759 R Street; phone, DEcatur 8300. Office of the commercial counselor, 2129 Wyoming Avenue; phone, DEcatur 8400. Office of the financial counselor, 1822 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, DEcatur 8300)

*Mr. Henri Bonnet, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Gen. Maurice Mathenet, military attaché.
*Mr. Francis Lacoste, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Armand Berard, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Raymond Dreux, commercial counselor.
Capt. Pierre Lancelot, naval attaché.
*Col. William Breyton, air attaché.
*Mr. Christian Valensi, financial counselor.
*Col. Albert J. P. Le Bel, assistant military attaché.
*Mr. Raymond Treuil, commercial counselor.
Mr. Pierre Siraud, counselor.
*Mr. Arnauld Wapler, counselor.
*Mr. François Charles-Roux, counselor.
*Mr. Claude Levi-Strauss, counselor.
*Mr. Jean Baube, counselor.
*Lt. Col. Raymond J. Cann, assistant military attaché.
Lt. Comdr. Jean Perrin, assistant naval attaché.
*Lt. Col. Albert Ladousse, assistant air attaché.
Mr. Ernest Castan, commercial attaché.
*Mr. Jean Pierre Benard, first secretary.
*Mr. Marcel Flory, first secretary.
*Lt. Comdr. Pierre Rouliot, assistant naval attaché.
Mr. Pierre Dupont, second secretary.
*Mr. Jean-Claude Winckler, second secretary.
*Mr. Pierre Basdevant, attaché.
*Mr. Henri Claudel, attaché.
Mr. Jean Beliard, attaché.
*Capt. Bernard Delegue, assistant military attaché.
Capt. Etienne de Grasset, assistant military attaché.
*Capt. François Thore, assistant air attaché.

## GERMANY

(Unconditional surrender of Germany effective May 8, 1945)

## GREAT BRITAIN

(Office of the Embassy, 3100 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, HObart 1340)

*The Right Honorable the Lord Inverchapel, P. C., G. C. M. G., Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. J. Balfour, K. C. M. G., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Sir John Magowan, K. B. E., C. M. G., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. R. W. Urquhart, C. M. G., O. B. E. minister.
*Sir Gordon Munro, K. C. M. G., M. C., minister.
*Mr. Robert Henry Hadow, C. M. G., M. C., counselor.
*Mr. H. A. Graves, C. M. G., M. C., counselor.
*Mr. W. D. Allen, counselor.
*Mr. J. B. Greaves, O. B. E., counselor.
*Mr. Anthony E. Percival, counselor.
*Capt. P. W. W. Wootten, R. N., naval attaché.
Col. G. E. Prior Palmer, D. S. O., military attaché.
*Group Capt. R. C. Jonas, O. B. E., air attaché.
Brig. C. L. Lindemann, D. S. O., counselor.
*Sir Frederick Hale Puckle, K. C. I. E., C. S. I., counselor.
*Mr. Archibald McDonald Gordon, C. M. G., counselor.
*Mr. B. Cockram, O. B. E., counselor.
*Mr. A. N. Duckham, O. B. E., counselor.
*Mr. W. P. N. Edwards, counselor.
*Mr. R. S. B. Best, counselor.
*Mr. Eric E. Jones, O. B. E., attaché.

*Mr. F. V. Cross, attaché.
*Mr. E. E. Sabben-Clare, attaché.
*Dr. F. N. Woodward, attaché.
*Mr. D. D. Maclean, first secretary.
*Mr. F. C. Everson, first secretary.
*Mr. T. E. Bromley, first secretary.
*Mr. Robert Cecil, first secretary.
*Mr. J. E. Chadwick, first secretary.
*Mr. G. E. M. McDougall, first secretary.
*Mr. C. B. Wilson, first secretary.
Mr. W. F. Bell, first secretary.
*Mr. J. A. Judson, first secretary.
*Mr. P. F. Jordan, first secretary.
*Mr. Frank O. Darvall, first secretary.
*Mr. J. R. Lloyd Davies, first secretary.
*Col. P. J. E. Rowell, M. C., O. B. E., first secretary.
*Mr. M. W. Pritchard, first secretary.
*Mr. G. R. Ranken, first secretary.
Mr. E. J. Barnes, M. B. E., second secretary.
Mr. N. J. Henderson, second secretary.
Commander F. G. S. Bowring, R. N., assistant naval attaché.
*Capt. C. L. G. Evans, D. S. O., D. S. C., assistant naval attaché.
Commander L. B. Whetstone, R. N., assistant naval attaché.
Lt. Col. Peter G. Molloy, M. C., assistant military attaché.
*Squadron Leader J. L. Mitchell, M. V. O., D. F. C., assistant air attaché.
*Group Capt. Harold V. Satterly, C. B. E., D. F. C., assistant air attaché.
*Mr. P. J. Macfarlan, assistant agricultural attaché.
*Mr. Nigel Bicknell, D. S. O., D. F. C., attaché.
Mr. R. B. Bannerman, M. C., second secretary.
*Mr. M. B. Thresher, second secretary.
*Mr. P. M. Dwyer, second secretary.
*Mr. Andre Francois Geolot, second secretary.
Miss L. Rainbow, second secretary.
Mr. G. Huson, second secretary.
Mr. R. Thistlethwaite, second secretary.
*Mr. A. F. Maddocks, third secretary.
Miss J. Burbidge, third secretary.
*Mr. Ralph Hobhouse Lloyd-Thomas, attaché.
*Mr. G. L. Payne, attaché.
Miss I. F. Boyle, O. B. E., attaché.

## GREECE

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*Mr. Vassili C. Dendramis, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Paul Economou-Gouras, counselor, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
Col. Solon C. Ghikas, military attaché.
*Commander Leon J. Kalergis, R. H. N., naval attaché.
*Mr. Alexis S. Liatis, first secretary.
Mr. Anthony J. Poumpouras, first secretary.
Mr. Agis J. Kapsambelis, second secretary.
*Mr. Constantine V. Colocotronis, commercial attaché.
Lt. Comdr. George P. Daniel, R. H. N., assistant naval attaché.

## GUATEMALA

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*Señor Don Jorge Garcia Granados, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Don Francisco Linares Aranda, counselor.
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Col. Salvador Bercian, assistant military attaché.

## HAITI

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Mr. Joseph D. Charles, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Mauclair Zephirin, first secretary.
Mr. Daniel Théard, second secretary.

Mr. Cinna Leconte, third secretary.
*Col. Roche B. Laroche, military attaché.
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### HONDURAS

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### HUNGARY

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*Mr. Rustem Vámbérry, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
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### ICELAND

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Mr. Nivarti Sundaresan, B. A., B. L., financial counselor.
*Col. B. M. Kaul, military attaché.
*Mr. I. S. Chopra, first secretary.
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### IRAN

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*Mr. Hussein Ala, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Fathollah Noury-Esfandiary, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Brig. Gen. Mohammad Mazhari, military attaché.
*Mr. Gholam Abbas Aram, first secretary.
Mr. Mohamad Goudarzi, second secretary.
*Dr. Parviz Mahdavi, second secretary.
*Mr. Massoud Djahanbani, third secretary.
*Lt. Col. Abbas Farzanegan, assistant military attaché.
*Mr. Abbas Gholi Ardalan, financial attaché.
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### IRAQ

**(Office of the Embassy, 3141 Thirty-fourth Street. Phones, ORdway 3480 and 3481)**

*Mr. Ali Jawdat, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Khalid Chorbachi, second secretary.
Mr. Ahmed Izzet Mohammed, second secretary.
*Mr. Amin Mumayiz, second secretary.
Mr. Abdul Hamid Khannak, third secretary.
*Mr. Adnan Pachachi, attaché.
Mr. Mohammed Adham, attaché.

### IRELAND

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*Mr. Sean Nunan, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Joseph D. Brennan, first secretary, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
Mr. Thomas V. Commins, commercial secretary.
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### ITALY

**(Office of the Embassy, 1601 Fuller Street. Phones, ADams, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938)**

*†††Signor Alberto Tarchiani, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Signor Mario di Stefano, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Signor Luigi Silvestrelli, nobile di Toscanella, first secretary.
Signor Tristano Gabrici, first secretary.
*Signor Egidio Ortona, first secretary.
*Signor Felice Catalano, nobile de Mellili, second secretary.
*Signor Vincenzo Vogliolo, commercial counselor.
Signor Paolo Pansa, third secretary.
Signor Cesidio Guazzaroni, third secretary.
*Signor Antonio Dazzi, attaché.
Signor Aldo Ziglioli, assistant commercial attaché.
Signor Carlo Almagià, attaché.

### JAPAN

(Unconditional surrender of Japan signed September 1, 1945, United States time)

### LATVIA

**(Office of the Legation, 1010 Vermont Avenue. Phone, EXecutive 0957)**

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Mr. Anatol Dinbergs, attaché.

### LEBANON

**(Office of the Legation, suite 400A, the Wardman Park. Phones, COlumbia 4100 and 4101)**

*Dr. Charles Malik, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Mr. George Hakim, counselor.
Mr. Emile N. Mattar, attaché.
Miss Angela N. M. Jurdak, attaché.

### LIBERIA

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*Mr. Charles D. B. King, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Richard S. S. Bright, counselor.
*Mr. George B. Stevenson, first secretary.
Miss Sara E. King, second secretary.

### LITHUANIA

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*Mr. Povilas Žadeikis, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
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### LUXEMBOURG

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*Mr. Hugues Le Gallais, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

### MEXICO

**(Office of the Embassy, 2829 Sixteenth Street; phone, ADams 6000. Office of financial attaché, 70 Pine Street, New York City; phone, Bowling Green 9-3196. Office of agricultural attaché, 2829 Sixteenth Street; phone, COlumbia 3374. Office of military attaché, 2829 Sixteenth Street; phone, ADams 5492)**

*†Señor Dr. Don Antonio Espinosa de los Monteros, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Don Rafael de la Colina, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*†Señor Don Vicente Sánchez Gavito, counselor.
*Señor Don Luis Fernández MacGregor, counselor.
*†Señor Don Luciano Wiechers, financial counselor.
*††Lt. Gen. Leobardo C. Ruiz, military attaché.
*Rear Adm. Ignacio García Jurado, naval attaché.
Señor Don Rafael Nieto, first secretary.

*Señor Don Justo Sierra, first secretary.
‖Señor Don Julían Sáenz Hinojosa, second secretary.
*Señor Don Eugenio de Anzorena, second secretary.
*Señor Dr. Don Javier G. Baz Manero, third secretary.
*†Señor Don Enrique R. Ballesteros, third secretary.
Señorita María Emillia Téllez Benoit, third secretary.
*†Señor Don Fausto Madrid G., third secretary.
*†Señor Don Eugenio Pesqueira, third secretary.
*Col. P. A. Severiano Pulido Ortiz, assistant military attaché.
††Col. de E. M. Juan Beristain, assistant military attaché.
Commander Gabriel Gorritz Silva, assistant naval attaché.
*Lt. Col. I. I. Eduardo Vázquez Zarco, assistant military attaché.
*Maj. P. A. de E. M. Enrique Téllez Salas, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Samuel Fernandez Velasco, assistant naval attaché.
*Lt. Deodoro H. Pastor Baeza, assistant naval attaché.
*Lt. Jesús Beltrán Ramírez, assistant naval attaché.
*Señor Don Jesús Guitiérrez Lugo, financial attaché.
*Señor Don Adolfo Alarcón, agricultural attaché.
*Señor Don Carlos Alarcón, attaché.
Señor Don Francisco Ramón Sáenz, attaché.
*Señor Don Manuel S. Valladares, attaché.
*Señor Don Agustin Ochoa, attaché.
*Señor Don Gonzalo Andrade Alcocer, assistant agricultural attaché.

## NETHERLANDS

**(Office of the Embassy, 1470 Euclid Street; phones, ADams 1662–1671, inclusive; after 7 p. m., ADams 1662. Office of agricultural counselor, 1620 Belmont Street; phone, ADams 4301. Office of financial counselor, 25 Broadway, New York City; phone, Bowling Green 9–2226 and 1620 Belmont Street, Washington, D. C.; phone, ADams 4301. Office of commercial counselor, 1620 Belmont Street; phone, ADams 4301)**

*Mr. E. N. van Kleffens, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Jonkheer O. Reuchlin, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Ch. J. H. Daubanton, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. H. A. Helb, counselor.
*††Mr. L. A. H. Peters, agricultural counselor.
*Col. R. Roos, military attaché.
*Dr. A. H. Philipse, commercial counselor.
*Dr. L. R. W. Soutendijk, financial attaché.
*Capt. F. Stam, R. N. N., naval attaché.
*Mr. P. de Winter, attaché.
Mr. B. van Loen, commercial secretary.
*Mr. H. F. Eschauzier, first secretary.
Raden Mas Ariono Koesoemo Oetoyo, first secretary.
Dr. A. Zaal, commercial secretary.
Mr. G. A. Burgers, commercial secretary.
Commander H. L. A. van der Kroef, R. N. N., assistant naval attaché.
*Dr. R. H. van Gulik, first secretary.
*Mr. E. L. C. Schiff, second secretary.
*Lt. A. Nijdam, R. N. N. R., assistant naval attaché.
*Jonkheer H. J. van Kretschmar van Veen, agricultural attaché.
*Mr. J. B. Ritzema van Ikema, agricultural attaché.
*Lt. Robert Lagerwerff, assistant military attaché.
Jonkvrouwe P. J. C. Schimmelpenninck, third secretary.
*Mr. R. Froger, attaché.
*Mr. J. J. Bijl, attaché.
*Mr. L. G. N. M. Ravesloot, attaché.
*Mr. A. Elsakkers, attaché.
*Mr. Th. van Hemert, attaché.

## NEW ZEALAND

**(Office of the Legation, 19 Observatory Circle; phones, COlumba 1721, 1722, and 1723. Office of air attaché, Navy Department Building; phones, REpublic 7400, and EXecutive 1940. Office of commercial attaché, Bradford Building; phone, EXecutive 2020)**

*Sir Carl Berendsen, K. C. M. G., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*†Mr. J. S. Reid, first secretary.
*Mr. G. R. Powles, counselor.
*Air Commodore, J. L. Findlay, C. B. E., M. C., air attaché.

*Mr. R. W. Marshall, O. B. E., commercial attaché.
*Mr. James A. D. Nash, attaché.
*Mr. C. K. Webster, attaché.
*Mr. R. B. Taylor, third secretary.

### NICARAGUA

**(Office of the Embassy, 1627 New Hampshire Avenue. Phones, DUpont 4371 and 4372)**

*Señor Dr. Don Guillermo Sevilla Sacasa, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
Col. Camilo González-Cervantes, military attaché.
*Señor Don Alfredo J. Sacasa, commercial attaché.
Dr. José Sansón-Terán, attaché.

### NORWAY

**(Office of the Embassy, 3401 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, ORdway 1000. Office of agricultural counselor, Westchester Apartments; phones, ORdway 3913 and EMerson 7256. Office of commercial counselor, 2720 Thirty-fourth Street; phone, ORdway 1000. Office of military, naval, and air attachés, 3516 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, ORdway 1000)**

*Mr. Wilhelm Munthe de Morgenstierne, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
Mr. Knut Lykke, counselor of embassy.
*Mr. Anders Fjelstad, agricultural counselor.
Col. Otto Hjersing Munthe-Kaas, military attaché.
*Capt. O. P. Araldsen, naval and air attaché.
*Mr. Ole Colbjørnsen, financial counselor.
*†Mr. Hans Olav, counselor.
Mr. Thoralf Svendsen, commercial counselor.
*Mr. Öyvind Scott-Hansen, first secretary.
*Mr. Arne Gunneng, first secretary.
*Mr. Thorleif Paus, first secretary.
*Mr. Sven V. Oftedal, first secretary.
*†Dr. Erling Christophersen, first secretary.
Mr. Arne Haarr, first secretary.
*Mr. Elovius Mangor, second secretary.
*Mr. Arne Haugland, second secretary.
Mr. Per Sandven, attaché.

### PAKISTAN

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### PANAMA

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*Señor Don Julio Ernesto Heurtematte, commercial counselor.
Señor Don Rául Espinosa, commercial counselor.
*Señor Don Aquilino Boyd, first secretary.
Señor Don Juan Francisco Pardini, second secretary.
Señor Don Walter Garrido, second secretary.
Señor Don Carlos J. Garay, second secretary.
*Maj. Abel Quintero, military attaché.
Señorita Anita Ramírez-Duque, attaché.
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Señorita Ernestina Miró, attaché.

### PARAGUAY

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*Señor Dr. Don Cesar R. Acosta, counselor,
*Señor Dr. Don Néstor M. Campos Ros, first secretary.
Capt. Juan C. Paez, naval attaché.

## PERU

(Office of the Embassy, 1320 Sixteenth Street; phones, ADams 3001, 3002, and 3402. Office of commercial counselor, 1320 Sixteenth Street; phone, ADams 7760. Office of military attaché, Fifteenth Street at Rhode Island Avenue; phones, MIchigan 5600 and ADams 3808. Office of naval attaché, 1320 Sixteenth Street; phone, ADams 3432. Office of air attaché, 1810 Eighteenth Street; phone, REpublic 7109, 7316)

*†Señor Dr. Don Humberto Fernandez-Davila, Minister Plenipotentiary, counselor of embassy, Chargé d'Affairs ad interim.
*Señor Don Carlos Alzamora, minister, commercial counselor.
*††Col. Miguel Monteza, military attaché.
*Col. Guillermo Suero, air attaché.
*Commander Guillermo Tirado, naval attaché.
*Señor Don William Fry, first secretary.
Señor Dr. Don Fernando Schwalb, first secretary.
*Señor Dr. Don Alvaro Rey de Castro, second secretary.
Señor Don Carlos Gibson L., third secretary.
*Señor Don Carlos Donayre, commercial attaché.
Señor Don José Alfredo Adrianzén, assistant commercial attaché.

## PHILIPPINES

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Mr. Joaquin M. Elizalde, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*†Mr. Narciso Ramos, minister counselor.
*†Dr. Melquiades J. Gamboa, first secretary.
*Mr. Tomas G. de Castro, second secretary.
*Mr. Tomas C. Benitez, second secretary.
*Dr. Octavio L. Maloles, second secretary.
*Mr. Doroteo Vite, third secretary.
*Col. Jaime C. Velasquez, military attaché.
*Capt. Osmundo Mondonedo, assistant military attaché.
Lt. Senador D. Valeriano, assistant military attaché.
*Dr. Urbano A. Zafra, first secretary.
*Mr. Jose Teodoro, Jr., assistant commercial attaché.
*Mr. Abelardo L. Valencia, attaché.

## POLAND

(Office of the Embassy, 2640 Sixteenth Street. Phones, ADams 3800, 3801, and 3802. Office of financial counselor, 14 Wall Street, New York, New York; phone, REctor 2-5440. Office of commercial counselor, 2224 Wyoming Avenue; phone, ADams 3640. Office of military and air attaché, 2003 Columbia Road; phone, MIchigan 2303)

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Mr. Janusz Zoltowski, Minister Plenipotentiary, financial counselor.
*Mr. Zygmunt Litynski, commercial counselor.
*Dr. Jozef Giebultowicz, first secretary.
*Mr. Stefan Rogozinski, first secretary.
*Mr. Tadeusz Jaworski, first secretary.
*Mr. Wladyslaw Nizinshi, second secretary.
*Mr. Boguslaw Herman, second secretary.
*Lt. Gen. Izydor Modelski, military and air attaché.
*Col. Gustaw Alef-Bolkowiak, assistant military and air attaché.
*Maj. Alfons Olkiewicz, assistant military and air attaché.
*Mr. Czeslaw Milosz, attaché.
Miss Fryderyka Kalinowska, attaché.

## PORTUGAL

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*Senhor Manuel Rocheta, counselor.
*Commander Jerónimo Henriques Jorge, naval attaché.
Senhor Jorge Adolfo Braga de Oliveira, second secretary.
Senhor Pedro P. Bon de Sousa Pernes, attaché.

### RUMANIA

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*Mr. Vespasian Pella, Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Vlad G. Mardarescu, counselor of legation.
*Mr. Alfons Vogel, attaché.
Mr. Jacob Rosenthal, financial counselor.
*Mr. Alexandru Lazareanu, attaché.
*Mr. Petre Balaceanu, commercial counselor.
*Mr. Mircea P. Metes, first secretary.
Mr. Mircea M. Vasiliu, third secretary
*Mr. Radu Stoichita, third secretary.
*Mr. Remus Lula, commercial attaché.
*Mr. Ion Stanescu, attaché.
*Mr. Ion Crivelescu, attaché.
Mr. Alexandru Stoianovici, attaché.
Miss Marcella Simionescu, attaché.

### SAUDI ARABIA

(Office of the Legation, 2800–C Woodland Drive. Phones, ADams 7000 and 7001)

Sheikh Asad Al-Faqih, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Sheikh Ahmed Abdul Jabbar, first secretary.
Sheikh Mohammed Muhtasib, second secretary.

### SIAM

(Office of the Embassy, 2490 Tracy Place; phone NOrth 1849. Office of military and air attaché, 102 East Kirk Street, Chevy Chase, Md.; phone, OLiver 3068)

*His Royal Highness Wan Waithayakon, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Sanga Nilkamhaeng, counselor.
*Col. Mom Luang Kharb Kunjara, military and air attaché.
Capt. Mom Chao Kanjitphol Abhakorn, R. S. N., naval attaché and naval attaché for air.
*Mom Luang Chuan Chuen Kambhu, commercial attaché.
*Mom Chao Dilokrit Krīdakon, first secretary.
*Mr. Ananta Chintakananda, second secretary.
Mr. Rabin Kasonsukhon, attaché.
*Mr. Yuad Susilaj, attaché.

### SPAIN

(Office of the Embassy, 2700 Fifteenth Street; phones, COlumbia 0190 and 0191. Office of the naval attaché, 2700 Fifteenth Street; phone, DUpont 7612. Office of military attaché, 2700 Fifteenth Street; phone, COlumbia 1220. Office of air attaché, 2700 Fifteenth Street; phone, NOrth 1256. Office of agricultural attaché, 2700 Fifteenth Street; phone, COlumbia 0341. Office of commercial attaché, 1629 Columbia Road; phone, COlumbia 7661)

*††Señor Don Germán Baraibar, Minister Plenipotentiary, counselor of embassy, Chargé d'Affaires ad interim.
Señor Don Manuel Aznar, Minister Plenipotentiary, counselor of embassy.
*Señor Don Luis García Guijarro, Minister Plenipotentiary, commercial counselor.
*Señor Don Angel Sanz-Briz, second secretary.
*Señor Don F. Javier Elorza, Marques de Nerva, second secretary.
Señor Don Carlos de Goyeneche, second secretary.
*Señor Don Aurelio Valls, second secretary.
*Lt. Col. Fernando G. Camino, military attaché.
†Lt. Col. Eduardo Prado, air attaché.
*Señor Don Miguel de Echegaray, agricultural attaché.
*Señor Don Manuel Maestro Maestro, attaché.
*Señor Don Vicente Trelles, commercial attaché.
Señor Don Antonio C. Zabalza, attaché.
*Lt. César Márquez, assistant military attaché.
*Senor Don Cayetano L. Chicheri, assistant commercial attaché.

### SWEDEN

**(Office of the Legation, 1900 Twenty-fourth Street; phones, DEcatur 2783, 2784, 2785, and 2786. Office of commercial counselor, 2247 R Street; phones, NOrth 1047 and 1048. Office of agricultural attaché, 2247 R Street; phone, NOrth 1047. Office of military, naval, and air attachés, 2123 LeRoy Place; phones, MIchigan 4467, 4468, and 4469)**

*Mr. Herman Eriksson, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Alexis de Aminoff, counselor of legation.
*Col. Gunnar Moller, military attaché.
*Capt. Rutger Otto de Croneborg, naval attaché.
*Mr. Leif de Belfrage, commercial counselor.
Lt. Col. Herbert de Schinkel, air attaché.
*Count Gustaf Bonde, first secretary.
*Mr. Ake Malmaeus, first secretary.
*Mr. Olof Rydbeck, first secretary.
Mr. Sverker Aström, first secretary.
*†Mr. Gregor Bendz, agricultural attaché.
*Mr. Per Lind, second secretary.
*Capt. Bertil Hedberg, assistant military attaché.
*Capt. Joel Pettersson, assistant air attaché.
*Mr. Bengt Metelius, financial secretary.
Mr. Stig Nyblad, commercial secretary.
Mr. Karl Henrik Andersson, attaché.
*Mr. Carl-George de Crafoord, attaché.
*Mr. Erik de Braunerhiélm, attaché.
*Mr. Sten Lindh, attaché.
Mr. Hans Sköld, attaché.

### SWITZERLAND

**(Office of the Legation, 2900 Cathedral Avenue; phone, HObart 1815. Office of military and air attaché, 3215 Cathedral Avenue, Annex; phone, HObart 1815)**

*Mr. Charles Bruggmann, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Max Grässli, counselor.
*Lt. Col. Max Waibel, G. S. C., military and air attaché.
*Mr. Werner Fuchss, commercial counselor.
Mr. Emile Bisang, counselor.
*Mr. Eric Kessler, counselor.
*Mr. Emil Friedrich Rimensberger, first secretary.
*Mr. Wilhelm Schilling, first secretary.
*Mr. Ernst Schneeberger, first secretary.
Capt. Henri Morier, assistant military and air attaché.
Mr. Paul R. Jolles, attaché.
Mr. Jurg Niehans, attaché.

### SYRIA

**(Office of the Legation, 2215 Wyoming Avenue. Phones, ADams 1414 and 1415)**

*Mr. Faiz El-Khowri, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
Mr. Husni A. Sawwaf, counselor.
*Mr. George Tomeh, attaché.
Mr. Nihad H. Ibrahim Pasha, attaché.
Mr. Sirri al-Kaltąkji, attaché.

### TURKEY

**(Office of the Embassy, 1606 Twenty-third Street; phone, NOrth 6400. Office of military attaché, 2202 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, COlumbia 6909. Office of naval attaché, 2202 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, DEcatur 8200. Office of military and naval air attaché, 2202 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, DEcatur 8200. Office of commercial counselor, 20 Exchange Place, New York City; phones, Bowling Green 9-8916 and 9-8917. Office of financial counselor, 1700 Webster Street; phone, RAndolph 2510. Office of commercial attaché, 1606 Twenty-third Street; phones, COlumbia 0834 and NOrth 6400)**

Mr. Hüseyin Ragip Baydur, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Melih Esenbel, first secretary.
Mr. Orhan Eralp, first secretary.
Mr. Faruk N. Berkol, second secretary.
*Mr. Ismail Erez, third secretary.
*Maj. Mustafa Yoruc, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Col. Kamil Argut, assistant military attaché.
*Maj. Nizameddin Norman, assistant military attaché.

Capt. Aziz Ronabar, assistant military attaché.
*Capt. Saip Caner, naval attaché.
*Commander Haydar Olycaynoyan, assistant naval attaché.
*Col. Tekin Ariburun, military and naval air attaché.
*Mr. Cemil Conk, commercial counselor.
*Mr. Ismail Kavadar, commercial attaché.
*Mr. Bülent Yazici, financial counselor.
Mr. Orhan Sepici, attaché.
*Mr. Nuzhet Baba, attaché.
*Mr. Feridun Kurt Andolsun, attaché.
*Mr. Ihsan Atakent, attaché.

### UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

**(Office of the Legation, 3101 Massachusetts Avenue. Phone, MIchigan 4402)**

*Mr. H. T. Andrews, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. T. H. Eustace, counselor.
*Mr. W. Dirkse-van-Schalkwyk, first secretary.
*Lt. Col. N. G. Niblock-Stuart, M. B. E., air and military attaché.
*Mr. W. A. Horrocks, commercial secretary.
*Mr. H. H. Woodward, second secretary.
*Mr. M. I. Botha, second secretary.
*Mr. D. J. Gardner, agricultural attaché.
*Mr. J. van Dalsen, third secretary.

### UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

**(Office of the Embassy, 1125 Sixteenth Street; phones, NAtional 7550, 7551, and 7552. Office of military and naval attachés, 2552 Belmont Road; phone, DEcatur 3741)**

*Mr. Nikolai V. Novikov, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Mr. Semen K. Tsarapkin, minister counselor.
*Mr. Vassili A. Tarassenko, counselor.
*†Rear Adm. Eugeni Georgievich Glinkov, naval attaché.
*Rear Adm. Semen S. Rameshvily, counselor.
*Mr. Grigori G. Dolbin, counselor.
*Mr. Alexei P. Korobochkin, counselor.
*Mr. Michail S. Vavilov, first secretary.
*Mr. Sergei R. Striganov, first secretary.
*Lt. Col. V. Maksimovich, assistant naval attaché for air.
*Lt. Col. Anatoly Y. Galkovsky, assistant military attaché.
*Capt. A. Belikov, assistant naval attaché.
*Capt. Mikhail N. Dorokhov, assistant naval attaché.
*Maj. Petr A. Grechishkin, assistant military attaché.
*Maj. Dmitri Berezkin, assistant military attaché.
*Capt. Vassili V. Pravdiuk, assistant naval attaché.
*Mr. Ivan E. Lozovsky, second secretary.
*Mr. Nikolai A. Samoilov, second secretary.
*Mr. Yuri M. Bruslov, second secretary.
*Mr. Valentin A. Sorokin, second secretary.
*Mr. Leonid Ivanovich Pavlov, third secretary.
*Mr. Venjamin N. Matchavariani, third secretary.
*Mr. Igor V. Chechetkin, attaché.
*Mr. Ivan S. Naumenko, attaché.
*Mr. Petr. I. Massya, attaché.

### URUGUAY

**(Office of the Embassy, suite 303, 1025 Connecticut Avenue; phones, NAtional 0411, 0412, and 0413. Office of commercial and financial department, suite 303, 1025 Connecticut Avenue; phones, NAtional 0411, 0412, and 0413. Office of military and naval attachés, 1617 Nineteenth Street; phone, HObart 6648)**

*Dr. Juan Carlos Blanco, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*†Dr. José A. Mora, Minister Plenipotentiary.
*Gen. Hector J. Medina, military attaché.
*Señor César Montero de Bustamante, counselor.
*Señor Roberto Fontaina, counselor.
*Capt. Juan Carlos Deambrosio, naval attaché.
*Señor Juan Felipe Yriart, first secretary.
Lt. Col. Conrado A. Saez, Military attaché for air.

*Señor Washington P. Bermúdez, commercial attaché.
*†Maj. Leoncio A. Raiz, assistant military attaché.
*Lt. Comdr. Pablo J. More, assistant naval attaché.
*Lt. Carlos Martínez, assistant naval attaché for air.
*Lt. Jorge F. François, assistant military attaché.

### VENEZUELA

**(Office of the Embassy, 2445 Massachusetts Avenue; phones, MIchigan 7400 and 7401. Office of the commercial counselor, 2445 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, MIchigan 7587. Office of financial counselor, 2445 Massachusetts Avenue; phone, ADams 3676. Office of military and air attachés, 2409 California Street; phone, ADams 3633. Office of naval attaché, 2409 California Street, phone, COlumbia 7323)**

*Señor Dr. Gonzalo Carnevali, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
*Señor Dr. M. A. Falcón-Briceño, minister-counselor.
*Señor Dr. Antonio Casas-Briceño, counselor.
*†††Señor Dr. Francisco Alvarez-Chacín, counselor.
*Señor Dr. Pedro I. Aguerrevere, financial counselor.
Señor Don Hugo Orozco, first secretary.
*†Col. Jorge Marcano, air attaché.
*Commander Carlos Larrazábal, naval attaché.
*Señor Don José Gil Borges, second secretary.
Señora Olga Briceño, attaché.
*Capt. Ruben A. Osío N., assistant air attaché.
*Lt. (jg) Manuel N. Herrera, assistant naval attaché.

### YUGOSLAVIA

**(Office of the Embassy, 1520 Sixteenth Street; phone, HObart 1450. Office of commercial attaché, 1818 Twenty-fourth Street; phone, ADams 8109)**

Mr. Sava N. Kosanovic, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.
Madame Dr. Mica Trbojevic, attaché.
*Dr. Sergije Makiedo, counselor.
*Dr. Slavko Zore, counselor.
Mr. Vaso Srzentic, financial counselor.
*Mr. Maks Mijuskovic, second secretary.
*Mr. Pero Dragila, second secretary.
Mr. Vasilije Perendija, third secretary.
*†Col. Mihovil Tartalja, military, naval, and air attaché.
*Mr. Beno Habjanic, commercial attaché.
*Mr. Danilo Kukanja, assistant commercial attaché.
Mr. Teodor Tijan, attaché.

# FOREIGN CONSULAR OFFICERS IN THE UNITED STATES

**[For territory under the jurisdiction of these consular officers consult the Foreign Consular Offices in the United States, published annually by the Department of State (U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.)]**



[NOTE.—The word "honorary" preceding a title indicates that the officer was so designated in his exequatur: appearing in parentheses after a title, it indicates that the officer is serving in an honorary capacity, although not so designated in his exequatur]

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| **AFGHANISTAN** | |
| New York: New York City | Alikar Abdul Rahman Raoufi, consul. |
| | Mohammed Omar Khan, honorary consul. |
| **ARGENTINA** | |
| Alabama: Mobile | Gilbert Russell Ladd, vice consul (honorary). |
| California: Los Angeles | Luis María Saravi, consul. |
| | Sergio Garcia Uriburn, acting consul general |
| | Jose Luis Ollivier, vice consul. |
| San Francisco | Roberto Scaricabarozzi, consul. |
| Canal Zone: Panama | Raul Jorge Sanchez Loria, consul. |
| Florida: Jacksonville | Ramón Ureta, vice consul (honorary). |
| Miami | Edmundo Dileo, consul. |
| Tampa | L. N. Dantzler, Jr., vice consul (honorary). |
| Georgia: Savannah | William H. Morrell, vice consul (honorary). |
| Illinois: Chicago | |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Alberto Mario Soria, consul general. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Adolfo Bollini, consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Fernando J. Errecart, consul. |
| Mississippi: Gulfport | Carlos Augusto Simpson, vice consul (honorary). |
| New York: New York City | Guillermo Pedro Mackintosh Derqui, consul general. |
| | Eduardo Antonio Colombo, consul. |
| | Everardo Carcano, consul. |
| | Paulino Daniel Armando Musacchio, consul. |
| | Alberto Cesar Grippo, vice consul. |
| | Antonio Victor Rodríguez Soto, vice consul. |
| | Julio Cayetano Ferrari, vice consul |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Diego Lopez Ward, consul. |
| | Juan Carlos Arauz, vice consul. |
| Texas: Houston | Walter A. Evans, vice consul (honorary). |
| Virginia: Norfolk | Juan Bautista Paz, vice consul. |
| Washington: Seattle | John P. Hausman, vice consul (honorary). |
| **AUSTRALIA** | |
| California: San Francisco | Edwin Kenneth Smart, consul general. |
| | Kenneth W. Pring, vice consul. |
| | Norman Neville Frewin, acting vice consul. |
| New York: New York City | Cedric Vernon Kellway, consul general. |
| | Edward Teece Littlejohn, acting vice consul. |
| | William Thornton Watson, acting vice consul. |
| **AUSTRIA** | |
| New York: New York City | Franz Matsch, consul general. |
| **BELGIUM** | |
| Alabama: Mobile | Albert Tellier, consul (honorary). |
| California: Los Angeles | George Goffin, consul (honorary). |
| San Francisco | John Van Rickstal, consul general. |
| Canal Zone | J. Henriquéz, consul (honorary). |
| Colorado: Denver | J. P. Constantine, consul (honorary). |
| Florida: Jacksonville | A. J. Rosenthal, consul (honorary). |
| Pensacola | H. Hilton-Green, vice consul (honorary). |
| Tampa | A. van Eepoel, vice consul (honorary). |
| Georgia: Atlanta | H. L. De Give, consul (honorary). |
| Savannah | A. Thesmar, consul (honorary). |
| Hawaii: Honolulu | V. Lappe, consul (honorary). |
| Illinois: Chicago | Louis Borremans, consul general. |
| | John Cyrille Vermeren, vice consul (honorary). |
| Moline | E. Andries, consul (honorary). |
| Kentucky: Louisville | Sevier Bonnie, consul (honorary). |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Ch. Leonard, consul general. |
| | H. Dabezies, consul (honorary). |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Walter V. Connor, consul (honorary). |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Albert Navez, consul. |
| Michigan: Detroit | P. Boeye, consul (honorary). |

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| BELGIUM—continued | |
| Minnesota: Minneapolis | O. E. Safford, consul (honorary). |
| Missouri: St. Louis | Charles Webb Godefroy, consul (honorary). |
| New York: New York City | Charles Hallaert, consul general. |
| Ohio: Cincinnati | A. D. Castellini, consul (honorary). |
| Cleveland | E. E. Stearns, consul (honorary). |
| Oregon: Portland | A. Herman, consul (honorary). |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Jules Leroux, consul (honorary). |
| Pittsburgh | R. Dereume, consul (honorary). |
| Puerto Rico: Mayagüez | Oscar F. Bravo, consul (honorary). |
| San Juan | Maurice Thyvaerts, consular agent. |
| Texas: Galveston | M. Baudoux, consul (honorary). |
| Houston | R. C. Patterson, consul (honorary). |
| Virginia: Norfolk | R. T. Hasler, consul (honorary). |
| Richmond | Fred E. Nolting, consul (honorary). |
| Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie | D. V. Bornn, consul (honorary). |
| Washington: Seattle | Henry H. Ketcham, consul (honorary). |
| Wisconsin: Green Bay | William J. La Luzerne, consul (honorary). |
| BOLIVIA | |
| California: Los Angeles | Duke N. Banks, honorary consul. |
| San Francisco | Adolfo Añez, consul general. |
| | Casimiro Alvarez, honorary consul. |
| San Leandro | Alberto Velarde, honorary vice consul. |
| Canal Zone: Panamá, Panama | Jorge Eduardo Boyd, honorary consul general. |
| Florida: Miami | Francis M. Miller, honorary consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Arturo Silva, honorary consul. |
| Kansas: Salina | Jose Guzman Baldivieso, honorary consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Santiago Jordan Sandoval, consul general. |
| | Gustavo Guerrero, honorary consul. |
| | Mrs. Marie Aline Z. de Blanco, honorary vice consul. |
| | Francisco Jiménez Sainz, honorary vice consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | William Henri Irish, honorary consul. |
| | Enrique Naranjo, honorary vice consul. |
| Missouri: St. Louis | Arnold George Stifel, honorary consul. |
| New York: New York City | Fabio Soria Galvarro, consul general. |
| | Jorge Cusicanqui, honorary consul. |
| | J. Arturo Arguedas, honorary vice consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Pittsburgh | N. A. N. Cleven, honorary consul. |
| BRAZIL | |
| California: Los Angeles | Affonzo Barbosa de Almeida Portugal, consul. |
| | Vinicius de Moraes, vice consul. |
| San Francisco | Jose Cochrane de Alencar, consul general. |
| | Heraldo Pacheco de Oliveira, consul. |
| | João Baptista Pinheiro, vice consul. |
| | Roberto Barthel Rosa, vice consul. |
| | Carlos Fernandes, vice consul (honorary). |
| Canal Zone: Panama, Panama | Paulo Germano Hasslocher, consul general. |
| Florida: Miami | Alfredo Polzin, consul general. |
| | Miguel Alvaro Osorio de Almeida, vice consul. |
| | Armindo Branco Mendes Cadaxa, vice consul. |
| Georgia: Savannah | Henrique Oswaldo de Miranda, honorary vice consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Nelson Tabajara de Oliviera, consul. |
| | Victor Ricardo Parr de Aranjo, vice consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Fernando Nilo Alvarenga, consul. |
| | Luiz Gonzaga de Barros, consul. |
| | Paulo Augusto Cotrin Rodrigues Péreira, vice consul. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Armando Fleury de Barros, honorary consul. |
| | Pablo Alegre, honorary vice consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Jayme Azevedo Rodrigues, consul. |
| | Lauro Escorel Rottorigues de Moraes, vice consul. |
| New York: New York City | Walder Lima Sarmanho, consul general. |
| | Zilah Maíra Peixoto, consul. |
| | João Augusto de Araujo Castro, consul. |
| | Carlos Federico Duarte Goncalves da Rocha, vice consul. |
| | Lauro Müller Netto, vice consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Pedro de Alcantara Nabuco de Abreu, Jr., consul. |
| | Paulo de Oliveira Versiani Cunha, vice consul. |
| South Carolina: Charleston | William Porter Cart, acting vice consul (honorary). |
| Texas: Dallas | J. Kirby Mcdonough, honorary consul. |
| | Harold M. Young, vice consul (honorary). |
| Houston | Edison Ramos Nogueira, consul. |
| | Adolpho Justo Becerra de Meneses, vice consul. |
| Port Arthur | José Maria Delamare Garcia, honorary consul. |
| | Laurence McCurley, consular agent (honorary). |
| Virginia: Norfolk | Pedro Eugenio Soares, consul. |
| Washington: Seattle | Robert C. Bullwinkel, vice consul (honorary). |
| | Ross Whitfield Sutherland, consular agent (honorary). |
| BULGARIA | State of war declared by Bulgaria Dec. 13, 1941. Armistice with Bulgaria effective Oct. 28, 1944. |

CANADA—COLOMBIA

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| CANADA | |
| Maine: Portland | Alexander Lafleur, vice consul (honorary). |
| New York: New York City | Hugh Day Scully, consul general. |
| | James Alexander Strong, consul. |
| | Miss Katherine Agnes McClosky, consul. |
| | Max Thompson Stewart, consul. |
| | Christopher Harfield West, vice consul. |
| | Leland Herbert Ausman, vice consul. |
| | Claude Charles Edouard Chatillon, vice consul. |
| CHILE | |
| California: Los Angeles | ——— ———, consul general. |
| | Juan Domeyko, consul. |
| San Diego | Philip L. Gildred, honorary consul. |
| San Francisco | Juan Guzman Cruchaga, consul general. |
| | Fernando Dahmen, consul. |
| Santa Barbara | Miss Lucila Godoy, consul. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Carlos Mardones Restat, consul. |
| Florida: Miami | Arturo Chavez, consul. |
| Hawaii: Honolulu | Frederik A. Schaefer, honorary consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Marcelo Silva, consul. |
| | M. H. Ehlert, consul (honorary). |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Javier Urrutia Valdés, consul. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Herman Urrutia, acting consul. |
| | Hugo Trucco, consul. |
| New York: New York City | Alfonso Grez Valdovinos, consul general. |
| | Jorge Hayler, consul. |
| | Fernando Ortuzar Valderrama, consul. |
| | Raul Belloni Torres, consul. |
| | Luis Enrique Delano, consul. |
| | Enrique Chanut Constant, consul. |
| | Juan Orrego Salas, honorary consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Manuel Moreno Lajaña, honorary consul. |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Filipo L. de Hostos, honorary consul. |
| CHINA | |
| California: Los Angeles | Yi-Seng Kiang, consul general. |
| | Ai-Tsiang Wang, consul. |
| | Chien Cheng-sheng, deputy consul. |
| San Francisco | Tse-Chang Kent Chang, consul general. |
| | Chan Ying-Wing, consul. |
| | Woo Chiang Hwa, vice consul. |
| | Jen Ling Miao, deputy consul. |
| | Shao Kai Wang, vice consul. |
| | Raymond Shou-jui chao, vice consul. |
| Hawaii: Honolulu | Tang Liu, consul general. |
| | Ying Yu Huang, consul. |
| | Li Chia Hsiang, vice consul. |
| | Wu Sun-Han, deputy consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Chang-Lok Chen, consul general. |
| | Kwang-Hsun Tseng, consul. |
| | Hsiung-chung Tang, vice consul. |
| | Pao-tai Tien, vice consul. |
| | Tong Chow, deputy consul. |
| | Sun Wang, deputy consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Gung Hsing Wang, consul. |
| | Kuo Chi Shu, vice consul. |
| | Chang Kuo-Chang, deputy consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | ——— ———, consul. |
| | Wang Kung-show, vice consul. |
| | Jaw-sean Wey, deputy consul. |
| | Hsiao-ch'ao Lo, deputy consul. |
| New York: New York City | Chang Ping Hsun, consul general. |
| | Hsin Yu Lu, consul. |
| | Yiu-ling Wu, vice consul. |
| | Posheng Yen, vice consul. |
| | Koon Lu Yuen, vice consul. |
| | Liu Ta Jen, deputy consul. |
| Oregon: Portland | Silwing Pei-Chiu Au, consul. |
| Texas: Houston | Yu Sien-yung, consul. |
| | Stephen Ching-hsien Wang, deputy consul. |
| Washington: Seattle | ——— ———, consul. |
| | Kuo Pin Tsao, consul. |
| | Hsiao-wan Tao, vice consul. |
| | Liang Der-Shing, deputy consul. |
| COLOMBIA | |
| California: Los Angeles | Bernardo Santa-Coloma, consul general. |
| | Guillermo Restrepo Quintero, vice consul. |
| San Francisco | Carlos Uribe Gaviria, consul general. |
| | Gabriel Jiménez Paneso, vice consul. |
| | Alfonso Morales, vice consul. |
| | Rafael Urdaneta Holguin, vice consul. |
| | Enrique Borda Roldan, vice consul. |

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| COLOMBIA—continued | |
| Canal Zone: Balboa | Carlos Borda Mendoza, consul general. |
| Cristóbal | José Restrepo Jaramillo, consul general. |
| Florida: Miami | Gabriel Saravia Vásquez, consul general. |
| | Carlos Portocarrero Mutis, consul. |
| | Hugo Nicholls Maya, vice consul. |
| | Antonio Rebellón Cerezo, vice consul. |
| Tampa | Earle C. Moore, honorary vice consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Alfonso Orozco, consul. |
| | Jaime Casabianca, vice consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Gabriel Melguizo Gutierrez, consul general. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Miss Maria Teresa Murillo, honorary vice consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Eduardo Gómez Durán, consul. |
| New York: New York City | Diego Mejia, consul general. |
| | Henrique Molano Campuzano, consul. |
| | Mario Jaramillo, vice consul. |
| | Paulino Montesdeoca, vice consul. |
| | Eduardo Angel, vice consul. |
| | Alberto Guzman Candia, vice consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Joaquin Gutierrez, Hoyos, consul |
| Puerto Rico: Ponce | Francisco Valiente, honorary consul. |
| San Juan | Juan Antonio Irazusta, consul (honorary). |
| Texas: Galveston | Pedro Carreño Mallarino, consul. |
| | J. Al Torregrossa, honorary vice consul. |
| Houston | Harold del Castillo, honorary consul. |
| San Antonio | Leroy Gilbert Denman, Jr., honorary consul. |
| COSTA RICA | |
| Alabama: Mobile | Bernard H. Eichold, honorary consul. |
| California: Berkeley | Nicolas Meyer, honorary vice consul. |
| Los Angeles | Fernando Flores Banuet, consul general. |
| | Jorge Maroto Bastidas, consul. |
| Oakland | Ricardo Casorla, honorary consul. |
| San Francisco | Efraim Monge B., consul general. |
| | Enrique Allen de la Cruz, honorary consul. |
| | Teodoro Picado Lara, honorary vice consul. |
| Canal Zone: Cristóbal | Enrique Pucci Paoli, consul (honorary). |
| | Juan Pucci Genet, honorary vice consul. |
| Delaware: Wilmington | Roberto Gomez, honorary consul. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Jimmy Fonseca Mora, honorary vice consul. |
| Florida: Miami | Gonzalo J. Gallegos, honorary consul general. |
| | Walter Seabrook Ashby, honorary vice consul. |
| Tampa | Jorge Paris Steffens, honorary vice consul. |
| Idaho: Boise | Clark Fails, honorary vice consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | ——— ———, consul general. |
| | Berthold Singer, honorary consul. |
| Iowa: Dubuque | E. F. Lusch, honorary consul. |
| Kansas: Lawrence | José Maria Osma de Aysa, honorary consul. |
| Wichita | Joaquin Angulo, honorary vice consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | John Marshall Quintero, honorary consul general. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Carl E. Brown, honorary consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Eduardo Azuola A., consul general (honorary). |
| | Claudio J. Loria, honorary consul. |
| | Victor Aubert Roig, honorary vice consul. |
| Michigan: Detroit | Jorge Vargas Mendez, honorary consul. |
| Minnesota: St. Paul | Miguel Flores Trejos, honorary consul. |
| Missouri: Kansas City | John H. Valdes, honorary vice consul. |
| New Jersey: Newark | Luis Alberto Salazar Cespedes, honorary consul. |
| New York: New York City | Samuel Piza Chamorro, consul general. |
| | Harold H. Bonilla, consul. |
| | Mario Montealegre Aguilar, honorary vice consul. |
| | Rubén Iglesias Hogan, honorary vice consul. |
| Oregon: Portland | Guillermo Quiros Q., honorary consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Carlos G. Perez, honorary consul. |
| Pittsburgh | Juan Rafael Saborio Molinari, honorary vice consul |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Ramon Fournier, consul general (honorary). |
| Texas: Brownsville | Manuel Isaac Ugalde G., consul general. |
| Dallas | Joaquin Figuls, honorary consul. |
| Houston | Carl G. Stearns, honorary consul. |
| Utah: Salt Lake City | Luis Alberto Murillo Murillo, honorary consul |
| Washington: Seattle | William D. White, honorary consul. |
| CUBA | |
| Alabama: Mobile | ——— ———, consul. |
| | Justo A. Proenza y Proenza, vice consul. |
| California: Los Angeles | Juan Manuel de la Puente y Lopez, consul. |
| | Rogelio Guillot y Benitez, consul. |
| San Francisco | Ramon Roman y Aragoneses, consul. |
| | Armando Sacasas y Olive, consul. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | José A. Sera y Serrano, consul general. |
| | Miguel Cornide y Salvá, consul. |
| | Federico E. de Graw y Marquez Sterling, vice consul. |

CUBA—DENMARK

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| CUBA—continued | |
| Florida: Jacksonville | Julio Rodríguez Embil, consul. |
| | Carlos L. Herrero y Valdes, acting consul. |
| Key West | Jesus Alvarez Bettencourt, consul. |
| | Juan A. Perez Romo, consul. |
| | Martin Lliraldi y Hernandez, vice consul. |
| Florida: Miami | Domingo Govantes of Aguirre, consul. |
| | Manuel Velasquez, consul general. |
| | Adolfo Castillo y Llanes, consul. |
| | Oscar Rene Morales y del Campo, consul. |
| | Conrado Dominguez y Nunez, consul. |
| | Alberto Gonzales Sali, vice consul. |
| Pensacola | Narcisco Vallhonrat y Pilirans, vice consul. |
| | José Montez Lopez, vice consul. |
| Tampa | Guillermo Bolivar y Morales del Castillo, consul. |
| | Matias Taboada y Suarez, consul. |
| Georgia: Savannah | José María Rodríguez Pou, vice consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Ignacio Algarra y Mendivil, consul. |
| Kentucky: Louisville | Angel Pérez y Hernández, consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | José Miguel Ribas y Villaverde, consul general. |
| | Carlos Marquez y Loret de Mola, consul. |
| | Francisco Batet y Rivas, consul. |
| | Ramon Martin Arencibia, vice consul. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Ignacio Agramante y Boza, consul. |
| | Carlos Tornes y Tamayo, consul. |
| | Federico Laredo y Arencibia, vice consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Antonio Bruzon y Rodriguez, consul general. |
| | Gustavo Aragón y Martin, consul |
| Michigan: Detroit | Eduardo Mayea y Aroca, consul. |
| Missouri: Kansas City | Julio Roloff y Guardiola, vice consul. |
| | William Espinosa y Dominguez, consul. |
| St. Louis | ——— ———, consul general. |
| | Ricardo Riaño y Jauma, consul. |
| New York: New York City | Reinaldo Fernandez Rebull, consul general. |
| | Luis Bas Molina, consul. |
| | Eduardo Portales y Calás, consul. |
| | William Espinosa y Dominguez, consul. |
| | José A. Torralbas, consul. |
| | Miss Uldarica Mañas y Parajon, consul. |
| | Raul Rodriguez Feo, consul. |
| | Octavio Laredo Caturla, vice consul. |
| | Ernesto de Blanck y Martin, vice consul. |
| | Alberto de la Campa y Roff, vice consul. |
| | Juan A. Pumariega y Frayle, vice consul. |
| | Mrs. Roselia Caballero de Schotland, vice consul. |
| North Carolina: Winston-Salem | Juan Miranda y Suárez, honorary consular agent. |
| Ohio: Cincinnati | Luís Perdomo y Fernández, consul. |
| | Rene Deshard y de la Torriente, consul. |
| Oregon: Portland | Ernesto Luís y Fuentes, consular agent. |
| | Donald S. Cameron, acting consular agent. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Nicolás Meneses y Comas, consul general. |
| | Antonio de Souza y Carvajal. consul. |
| | Anibal Santana y Lopez, consul. |
| | Miss Blanca Soto Navarro, vice consul. |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Gustavo Schumann y Poveda, consul. |
| Texas: Galveston | Eduardo Patterson y de Jáuregui, consul. |
| Houston | José Torrida y Victor, consul. |
| Virginia: Norfolk | Luis Sotto y Figueredo, consul. |
| Washington: Seattle | Carlos Portela y Moeller, consul. |
| | Yngve Carl Ivar Lundequist, vice consul. |
| CZECHOSLOVAKIA | |
| California: Los Angeles | Felix B. Janovsky, consul (honorary). |
| San Francisco | Bohuš Beneš, consul. |
| | Erwin Ladislav Chloupek, consul (honorary). |
| Canal Zone: Panama | Guillermo Elias Quijano, vice consul. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Eožen Syrovátka, vice consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Ladislav Krno, consul general. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | James (Václav) Primus, consular agent (honorary). |
| Minnesota: Minneapolis | Charles Edward Proshek, honorary consul. |
| Missouri: St. Louis | Ladislav Krno, in charge of consulate. |
| New York: New York City | Rudolf Kuráž, consul general. |
| | Milan Pitlik, acting consul general. |
| | Josef Nový, consul. |
| Ohio: Cleveland | Stanislav Dvořák, acting consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Charles Robinson Toothaker, honorary consul. |
| Pittsburgh | Josef Žák-Marusiak, consul. |
| Texas: Houston | Charles Julius Hollub, consul (honorary). |
| DENMARK | |
| Alabama: Mobile | Neander Douglas Cunningham, vice consul (honorary). |
| California: Los Angeles | Ryan Asger Grut, vice consul (honorary). |
| San Francisco | Axel Caspar Frederik Sporon-Fiedler, consul. |

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| DENMARK—continued | |
| Canal Zone: Cristobal | Charles Butler Fenton, acting consul (honorary). |
| Panamá, Panama | Wladimir Ishoy, consul (honorary). |
| Colorado: Denver | Wolf C. Hansen, vice consul (honorary). |
| Florida: Miami | Peter S. List, vice consul (honorary). |
| Tampa | Paul Walter Petersen, vice consul (honorary). |
| West Palm Beach | Anders S. Andersen, vice consul (honorary). |
| Georgia: Savannah | John Frederick Martin Ranitz, acting vice consul. |
| Hawaii: Honolulu | |
| Illinois: Chicago | Poul Scheel, consul. |
| | Jorn Ahlers, vice consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Ingemann Olsen, consul (honorary). |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Holger Bloch-Jespersen, acting vice consul (honorary). |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Norman Svend von Rosenvinge, vice consul (honorary). |
| Michigan: Detroit | George Peter Everson, vice consul (honorary). |
| Minnesota: Minneapolis | Andrew Nissen Johnson, vice consul (honorary). |
| Nebraska: Omaha | John Holst, vice consul (honorary). |
| New York: New York City | Sigurd Christensen, consul general. |
| | Vigo Jensen, consul. |
| | Venzel Ulrik Hammershaimb, vice consul. |
| | Poul Boeg, vice consul. |
| North Dakota: Fargo | Walter Peter Christensen, vice consul (honorary) |
| Ohio: Cleveland | Niels Anthon Christensen, vice consul (honorary). |
| Oregon: Portland | Sherman Harkson, vice consul (honorary). |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Ludvig Theodor Brehm, vice consul (honorary). |
| Puerto Rico: Mayagüez | José Oscar Bravo, vice consul (honorary). |
| Ponce | Angel A. Sanz, vice consul (honorary). |
| San Juan | Frantz Adolf Charles Hastrup, consul (honorary). |
| South Dakota: Brookings | Christian Larsen, vice consul (honorary). |
| Texas: Galveston | Karl Wilkens Tidemann, vice consul (honorary) |
| Houston | Alva Charles Madsen, acting vice consul. |
| Utah: Salt Lake City | Christian Otto Jensen, vice consul (honorary). |
| Virginia: Newport News | V. D. Andersen, acting vice consul (honorary). |
| Norfolk | Walter Knox, vice consul (honorary). |
| Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie | Ejnar Höpfner, acting consul. |
| Washington: Seattle | Mogens Grove Bildsøe, consul (honorary). |
| DOMINICAN REPUBLIC | |
| Alabama: Mobile | T. G. McGonigal, honorary consul. |
| California: Los Angeles | Ismael Avilés, honorary consul. |
| San Francisco | José Enrique Aybar, consul general. |
| Canal Zone: Cristóbal | H. J. Henriquez, honorary vice consul. |
| Panamá, Panama | M. de J. Quijano, honorary consul general. |
| Colorado: Denver | René Rodríguez, honorary consul. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Homero Hoepelman Santos, consul. |
| Florida: Jacksonville | Nilo H. Soto, consul. |
| | Forrest Parker, honorary consul. |
| | Emilio Carles, honorary vice consul. |
| Miami | Luis A. Oviedo, consul general. |
| | José Manuel Lovaton Pittaluga, vice consul. |
| Tampa | W. A. Freeman, Jr., honorary consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Federico A. Paulino, consul. |
| | James T. Case, honorary consul. |
| Louisiana: Lake Charles | G. P. Hannan, honorary consul. |
| New Orleans | J. Marino Inchaustegui, consul general. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Cárlos Velázquez, consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Max L. Glazer, honorary consul. |
| Minnesota: Rochester | Rafael Izquierdo, honorary consul. |
| New Jersey: Newark | E. W. Wollmuth, honorary consul. |
| West New York | Walter Seth Kipnis, honorary consul. |
| New York: New Rochelle | David J. Schweitzer, honorary consul. |
| New York City | Rafael Comprés Pérez, consul general. |
| | Eduardo Pou, Jr., vice consul. |
| Ohio: Cleveland | O. A. Reynolds, honorary consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Roberto D. Abrahams, honorary consul. |
| Puerto Rico: Aguadilla | Armando Font, Jr., honorary vice consul. |
| Arecibo | Ulpiano Crespo, Jr., honorary consul. |
| Guanica | Enloe L. Lowry, honorary vice consul. |
| San Juan | Miguel Angel Morillo, consul general. |
| | Miguel Such, honorary consul. |
| | Frank J. Richardson, honorary vice consul. |
| Texas: Fort Worth | Jack Danciger, honorary consul. |
| Galveston | J. A. Torregrossa, honorary consul. |
| Houston | T. L. Evans, honorary consul. |
| Port Arthur | Richard Patrick Flanagan, honorary consul. |
| San Antonio | J. O. Loftin, honorary consul. |
| Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie | George Conrad, honorary consul. |
| | J. Percy Souffront, honorary vice consul. |
| Christiansted | Luis Golden, honorary consul. |
| Washington: Seattle | Francis E. Townsend, honorary vice consul. |

ECUADOR—FINLAND

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| **ECUADOR** | |
| Alabama: Mobile | T. G. McGonigal, honorary consul. |
| California: Inglewood | Enrique Troya Saona, vice consul. |
| Los Angeles | Carlos Morales Chaeon, consul. |
| | José Garcés Alzamora, consul. |
| | Francisco Duenas Estrada, vice consul. |
| San Diego | Abraham P. Nasatir, honorary vice consul. |
| | Oswaldo Tamayo, vice consul. |
| San Francisco | Alejandro Drouet, consul general. |
| Canal Zone | Adolfo Paez, consul. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Cristobal Montero Reese, vice consul. |
| Florida: Miami | Aurelio Zambrano, vice consul. |
| | Luis Salazar Tobar, honorary vice consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Luis Palacios Orellana, consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Marco Tulio Gonzalez, consul general. |
| | José R. Baños, honorary vice consul. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Mrs. Maria Angelica Carbo do Jones, honorary consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Mrs. Blanca Martinez de Tinajero, vice consul. |
| New York: New York City | Clemente Duran Ballén, consul general. |
| | Gabriel Roman, vice consul. |
| | Alfredo Donoso Donoso, consul. |
| | Bolivar Oquendo, vice consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Reginald Chutter, honorary vice consul. |
| | Federico Paez, consul general. |
| | Francisco Serrano Velez, honorary consul. |
| | J. Harry La Brum, honorary vice consul. |
| Texas: Houston | Hernan Pallares Zaldumbide, consul. |
| Dallas | Gonzalo Serrano, honorary vice consul. |
| Galveston | W. F. I. Weatherby, honorary vice consul. |
| | Edgar Clark Soule, honorary consul. |
| Washington: Seattle | Victor M. Naranjo, consul. |
| **EGYPT** | |
| California: San Francisco | Sami Rejkallah Semeika, consul general. |
| | Abdel Hamid Raghel, vice consul. |
| New York: New York City | Osman Ahmed Ebeid, consul general. |
| **EL SALVADOR** | |
| California: Los Angeles | Rafael Castaneda, Jr., vice consul. |
| San Francisco | Carlos Alberto Balibrera, consul general. |
| | Federico Noltenius, consul. |
| | Ricardo Valdes, vice consul. |
| Canal Zone | Guillermo Machón de Paz, consul general. |
| Colorado: Denver | José Miguel Safie, consul (honorary). |
| Florida: Miami | José María Garcia, consul (honorary). |
| | Raul Humberto Urrutia, vice consul (honorary). |
| St. Petersburg | James E. Mooney, consul (honorary). |
| Tampa | Seymour Charles Mickler, consul (honorary). |
| Illinois: Chicago | David Maxwell Weil, honorary consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Galileo Cabrales, consul general. |
| | Raul Boanerges Monterossa, vice consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Héctor Ricardo Silva, consul (honorary). |
| New York: New York City | Bernardo Cevallos Andrade, consul general. |
| | Felipe Vega Gómez, consul. |
| | J. Ricardo Salaverría, vice consul. |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | José Hernández Usera, consul general (honorary). |
| Texas: Brownsville | José Trabanino, jr. consul. |
| Houston | José Max Fermán, consul. |
| Laredo | Moises Hirazi, honorary consul. |
| San Antonio | John N. Ogden, consul (honorary). |
| **ESTONIA** | |
| California: Los Angeles | Reginald Birdsall Olds, honorary vice consul. |
| New York: New York City | ——— ———, consul general. |
| | Johannes Kaiv, consul. |
| **ETHIOPIA** | |
| New York: New York City | John H. Shaw, honorary consul general. |
| **FINLAND** | |
| California: San Francisco | Jarl Arthur Lindfors, consul (honorary). |
| Los Angeles | Yrjö Paloheimo, vice consul (honorary). |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Olavi Munkki, consul. |
| | George E. Ervast, vice consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Ernest Lester Knuti, consul (honorary). |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Joseph Gumbel, consul (honorary). |
| New York: New York City | Ville Niskanen, consul general. |
| | Olavi Felix Curtius Linden, vice consul. |

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
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| **FRANCE** | |
| Albama: Birmingham | Antony Constans, consular agent (honorary). |
| Mobile | Jules L. Brana, consular agent (honorary). |
| California: Los Angeles | Alexandre Etienne V. de Manziarly, consul. |
| San Francisco | Raoul Bertrand, consul general. |
| | Guy Toffin, vice consul. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Jean Strauss, consul. |
| Florida: Miami | Gaston Wautier, consular agent (honorary). |
| Tampa | Ernest William Monrose, consular agent (honorary). |
| Georgia: Atlanta | Charles Loridans, consular agent (honorary). |
| Savannah | Edwin Joseph Middleton, consular agent (honorary). |
| Illinois: Chicago | Joseph Jean Viala, consul general. |
| Louisiana: Lafayette | Patrick E. Mouton, consular agent (honorary). |
| New Orleans | Lionel Vasse, consul general. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Laurent Bonnet, consular agent (honorary). |
| Minnesota: Minneapolis | Jacques Fermaud, consular agent (honorary). |
| Nevada: Reno | Isidore Lapuijade, consular agent. |
| New York: Buffalo | Paul J. Speyser, consular agent (honorary). |
| New York City | Ludovic Charles Chancel, consul general. |
| Oregon: Portland | Alfred Herman, consular agent (honorary). |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Raoul Blondeau, consular agent (honorary). |
| Pittsburgh | Rene Marcel, consular agent (honorary). |
| Puerto Rico: Mayaguez | Eugene Orsini, consular agent (honorary). |
| Ponce | Antoine Quilichini, consular agent (honorary). |
| San Juan | Andre Rochet, consul. |
| South Carolina: Charleston | Harold A. Mouzon, consular agent (honorary). |
| Texas: Galveston | Maurice de Simonin, consular agent (honorary). |
| Houston | Henri Job, consular agent (honorary). |
| Virginia: Norfolk | Pierre Schmitz, consular agent (honorary). |
| Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie | Mrs. Marie Daniel, consular agent (honorary). |
| Washington: Seattle | Roger Gotteland, consular agent (honorary). |
| **GREAT BRITAIN** | |
| Alabama: Mobile | John Ritchie Macpherson, vice consul (honorary). |
| California: Los Angeles | Donovan Harold Clibborn, acting consul general. |
| | George Wellington Irving, vice consul. |
| | George Alexander Anderson, vice consul. |
| | Thomas McDonald, vice consul. |
| San Francisco | Arthur James de la Mare, consul. |
| | Ayrton John Seaton Pullan, consul. |
| | Walter Hollis Adams, consul. |
| | Ernest William Owen, vice consul. |
| | David Lawrence Mears, vice consul. |
| Canal Zone: Panamá, Panama | John Dee Greenway, consul general. |
| | William Kingsley Smith, consul. |
| | Stephen Patrick House, vice consul. |
| Colorado: Denver | Herbert Stanley Marchant, consul. |
| | Cyril Ward, vice consul. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Gavin Robert Ranken, consul. |
| | Frank George Waters, vice consul. |
| Florida: Jacksonville | Francis Joseph White, vice consul. |
| Miami | John Campbell Thomson, consul. |
| | Lewis Arthur Oates, vice consul (honorary). |
| | Allan Gorely Brooks, vice consul. |
| Tampa | Henry Russell Henshaw, vice consul. |
| Georgia: Atlanta | Morgan Charles Garnet Man, consul. |
| | Tom Bolton, vice consul. |
| Hawaii: Honolulu | John Chevalier O'Dwyer, consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Kenneth Bumstead, acting consul general. |
| | John Roland Kay, vice consul. |
| | Walter Henry Williams, vice consul. |
| | Herbert Thomas James Crean, acting vice consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Albert Spencer Calvert, consul general. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Harold Braham, consul. |
| | Joseph Todd Mulvenny, vice consul. |
| | James Telfer Hyslop, vice consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Bernard P. Sullivan, consul general. |
| | William John Parkyns, vice consul. |
| | Maxwell Plowman, acting vice consul. |
| Michigan: Detroit | Daniel Francis Horseman Brickell, consul general. |
| | Leslie Hammersley Williams, vice consul. |
| Minnesota: St. Paul-Minneapolis | Dennis Willoughby Day Heathcote, vice consul. |
| Missouri: Kansas City | James Humphrey Cotton Minchin, consul. |
| | Sydney Mittens, vice consul. |
| St. Louis | Alfred Stanley Fordham, consul. |
| | William Milne Guthrie, vice consul. |
| New York: Buffalo | Angus Somerville Fletcher, consul. |
| New York City | Francis Edward Evans, consul general. |
| | Randle Reid-Adam, consul. |
| | Ronald Sinclair, consul. |
| | Douglas John Brett Robey, consul. |
| | Joseph Stanton Goodreds, vice consul. |
| | Gawin Wild, vice consul. |

GREAT BRITAIN—HAITI

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| GREAT BRITAIN—continued | |
| New York: New York City | Peter Mennell, vice consul. |
| | Walter Frederick James, acting vice consul. |
| | John Oliver Wright, acting vice consul. |
| | Dudley Francis Preece Williams, acting vice consul. |
| | John Dawson, acting vice consul. |
| | Nigel Oliver Willoughby Steward, deputy consul general. |
| Ohio: Cincinnati | Gerald Fraser Tyrrell, consul. |
| | Peter Gordon McDonald, vice consul. |
| Cleveland | Edward James Hobbs, acting consul. |
| Oregon: Portland | James McDonald, consul. |
| | Anthony Howard Gattie, acting vice consul. |
| Pacific Ocean: (Tonga) | Charles Walter Trevor Johnson, consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Hugh Charles McClelland, consul general. |
| | Theodore Harold Fox, vice consul. |
| | Peter Joseph Nolan, vice consul. |
| Pittsburgh | Alexander McQuaker Galbraith, acting consul (honorary). |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Arthur Henry Noble, consul (honorary). |
| | Edward Henry Osborne Thorne, vice consul. |
| Texas: Dallas | Lewis Bernays, consul general. |
| Galveston | Stewart Hunter Evans, vice consul (honorary). |
| Houston | Eric Arthur Cleugh, consul general. |
| | Leslie Bland Dufton, vice consul. |
| | Charles Mortimer Cree. |
| Virginia: Norfolk | James Guthrie, consul. |
| | Andrew Ian Pye, vice consul. |
| Virgin Islands: Frederiksted | Miles Merwin, vice consul. |
| Charlotte Amalie | ——— ———, consul. |
| | Henry Leopold O'Neal, acting vice consul. |
| Washington: Seattle | George Edgar Vaughan, consul. |
| | Herbert Raymond Guyler White, vice consul. |
| Spokane | John Galbraith Ridland, vice consul. |
| GREECE | |
| California: San Francisco | Demetrias A. Sophianos, consul general. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Stephen Koundouriotis, acting consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Panos V. Tringhetas, consul general. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | William Helis, consul (honorary). |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Constantine A. Triantaphyllakas, consul. |
| New York: New York City | John Callergis, acting consul general. |
| GUATEMALA | |
| Alabama: Mobile | W. Steber, Jr., honorary consul. |
| California: Berkeley | Ricardo J. Gutierrez, honorary vice consul. |
| Los Angeles | José Castañeda Medinilla, consul general. |
| | Arturo Pallais, Jr., honorary consul. |
| Oakland | Manuel M. Morales, honorary vice consul. |
| | Juan Aycinena Echeverria, honorary vice consul. |
| San Francisco | Emilio Meneses, consul general. |
| | Arnold Schock, honorary vice consul. |
| Canal Zone: Balboa | Tomas Arias, honorary consul. |
| Cristóbal | Humberto Leignadier, honorary consul. |
| | Manuel F. Castillo, honorary vice consul. |
| Panama | Jorgé A. Guardia, honorary consul. |
| Florida: Miami | Arthur E. Curtis, honorary consul. |
| St. Petersburg | James E. Mooney, honorary consul. |
| Tampa | Francis M. Sack, honorary consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Carlos Guzman, consul general. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Gustavo Adolfo Salazar, consul general. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Americo H. Oneto, honorary consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Luis D. Ricci, honorary consul. |
| Missouri: St. Louis | Frederic Lawson Niemeyer, honorary consul. |
| New York: New York City | Rafael Aldana, consul general. |
| | Antonio Aris de Castilla, vice consul. |
| Oregon: Portland | Lawrence Walter Hartman, honorary consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Paul C. Lewis, honorary consul. |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Edelmiro Martínez Rivera, honorary consul. |
| Texas: Brownsville | C. P. Hilliard, honorary consul. |
| Corpus Christi | James Baylor Bell, honorary consul. |
| Dallas | Robert Burgher, honorary consul. |
| | Ballard Burgher, honorary vice consul. |
| Fort Worth | Walter Strong, honorary consul. |
| Galveston | Richard M. Bazzanella, honorary vice consul. |
| Houston | T. L. Evans, honorary consul. |
| Laredo | Edward H. Corrigan, honorary consul. |
| San Antonio | George M. Bernhardt, honorary consul. |
| Washington: Seattle | Adolfo Bracóns, honorary consul. |
| HAITI | |
| Alabama: Mobile | Richard Murray, honorary consul. |
| California: San Francisco | William Fisher, honorary consul. |
| Canal Zone: Balboa | ——— ———, consul. |

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| HAITI—continued | |
| Canal Zone: Cristóbal | ——— ———, consul general. |
| | Manual José Castillo Galvez, honorary vice consul. |
| Florida: Jacksonville | Benjamin Munnerlyn, honorary consul. |
| Miami | Danilo F. Goodrich, honorary consul. |
| Louisiana: Lake Charles | Glen A. Broussard, honorary consul. |
| New Orleans | J. L. Stulb, honorary vice consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Cyril Shelvey, honorary consul. |
| New Jersey: Newark | Victor de la Fuente, consular agent. |
| New York: New York City | Gaston Woel, consul general. |
| | Hermann L. Désir, vice consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Chester | William Ward, Jr., honorary vice consul. |
| Philadelphia | Raymond Pace Alexander, honorary consul. |
| Puerto Rico: Ponce | Jaime Oliver, vice consul (honorary). |
| San Juan | Juan Fernando Pascual Palmer, consul. |
| | Gabriel Consalves, Jr., vice consul (honorary). |
| Texas: Galveston | J. A. Torregrossa, honorary consul. |
| Port Arthur | Arthur S. Kahn, vice consul. |
| Virginia: Newport News | Harry Reyner, honorary consul. |
| Norfolk | R. W. Weiss, honorary consul. |
| Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie | George Conrad, honorary consul. |
| | Philip Gomez, honorary vice consul. |
| HONDURAS | |
| Alabama: Mobile | Humberto Ferrari, honorary consul. |
| California: San Francisco | José Maria Albir, honorary consul general. |
| Canal Zone: Cristóbal | David C. Sasso, honorary vice consul. |
| Florida: Jacksonville | E. Carles, honorary consul. |
| Miami | Salvador Olivar, honorary consul. |
| Tampa | Enrique Fugón, consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Mark M. Shapiro, honorary consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | ———, consul general. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Ramon Santamaria, honorary consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Mario Bustillo Rosales, consul (honorary). |
| Michigan: Detroit | Saul R. Levin, honorary consul. |
| New York: New York City | Gonzalo Carias C., consul general. |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Juan Bermúdez Sánchez, honorary consul general. |
| Texas: Brownsville | George Guy Bevil, honorary consul. |
| Dallas | Clint W. Murchison, honorary consul. |
| Fort Worth | Julian E. Simon, honorary consul. |
| Galveston | José Torregrossa, honorary consul. |
| Houston | Henry F. Holland, honorary consul. |
| | T. L. Evans, honorary vice consul. |
| Port Arthur | R. E. McInnis, honorary consul. |
| San Antonio | Bertil Korling, honorary vice consul. |
| HUNGARY | |
| New York: New York | Aurel Alth, acting consul general. |
| ICELAND | |
| California: Los Angeles | Stanley T. Olafson, vice consul (honorary). |
| San Francisco | Steingrimur O. Thorlaksson, vice consul (honorary). |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Magnus V. Magnusson, consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Arni Helgason, consul (honorary). |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Stefán Einarsson, vice consul (honorary). |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Edwin Ober Pridi, consul (honorary). |
| Minnesota: Minneapolis | Valdimar Bjornson, vice consul. |
| New York: New York City | Helgi P. Briem, consul general. |
| North Dakota: Grand Forks | Richard Beck, vice consul (honorary). |
| Oregon: Portland | Bardi Skulason, vice consul (honorary). |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | J. Harry La Brum. |
| Washington: Seattle | Kolbeinn S. Thordarson, vice consul (honorary). |
| IRAN | |
| District of Columbia: Washington | The Embassy of Iran at Washington has charge of Iranian consular interests in the District of Columbia. |
| New York: New York City | Ahmed Mehbod, consul. |
| IRAQ | |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Ali Jawdat al-Ayoubi, consul general. |
| New York: New York | Abdullah Bahr, consul general. |
| IRELAND | |
| California: San Francisco | Matthew Murphy, consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | John M. Conway, consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Patrick Hughes, consul. |
| New York: New York City | Garth Healy, consul general. |
| | Frank Biggar, vice consul. |
| ITALY | |
| California: Los Angeles | Mario Profili, vice consul. |
| San Francisco | Giovanni Jack Bosio, consul general. |
| | Paolo Malajoni, vice consul. |
| Canal Zone: Panama | Luigi Mariani, consul general. |
| Colorado: Denver | Luciano Conti, vice consul. |

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| ITALY—continued | |
| Connecticut: New Haven | Alberto Cupelli, consular agent. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Giovan Battista Cuneo, consul general. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Giovanni Ghenzi, consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Agostino Guerrini-Maraldi, consul. |
| Michigan: Detroit | Maurilio Guglielmo Varalda, vice consul. |
| Missouri: Kansas City | Ferdinando Mancuso, consular agent. |
| St. Louis | Giovanni Vincenzo Soro, consul. |
| New Jersey: Newark | Franco Cancellario d'Alena, vice consul. |
| Trenton | Turiddo Simoni, acting consular agent. |
| New York: Buffalo | Giacomo Battistoni, acting consular agent. |
| New York | Luigi Nardi, consul general. |
| | Girolamo Vitelli, acting consul. |
| | Carlo Perrone-Capano, vice consul. |
| | Marchese Luigi Valdettaro della Rochetta, vice consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Silvio Daneo, consul general. |
| Pittsburgh | Aldo Colombo, vice consul. |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Ciro Malatrasi, acting consul (honorary). |
| Washington: Seattle | Marcello Mochi, vice consul. |
| LATVIA | |
| California: Los Angeles | Leo E. Anderson, vice consul (honorary). |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Alfred Bilmanis, consul general. |
| Indiana: Indianapolis | Edward W. Hunter, consul (honorary). |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | August Edward Pradillo, consul (honorary). |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | John Hemphill, consul (honorary). |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Ricardo Ramon Pesquera, vice consul (honorary). |
| LEBANON | |
| New York: New York City | Edouard A. Ghorra, acting consul general. |
| | Ramez Shammá, consul. |
| LIBERIA | |
| Florida: Miami | Kelsey L. Pharr, consul (honorary). |
| Illinois: Chicago | Richard E. Westbrooks, consul (honorary). |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | J. A. Hardin, consul (honorary). |
| New York: New York City | Frederick A. Price, consul general. |
| | Roland H. Cooper, vice consul. |
| Texas: Port Arthur | Mack H. Hanna, Jr., consul (honorary). |
| LITHUANIA | |
| California: Los Angeles | Julius J. Bielskis, honorary consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Petras Dauzvardis, consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Anthony Oswald Shallna, honorary consul. |
| New York: New York City | Jonas Budrys, consul general. |
| | Vytautas Stašinskas, vice consul. |
| LUXEMBOURG | |
| California: Los Angeles | Eugene Huss, honorary consul. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Cornelius Jacoby, consul (honorary). |
| Illinois: Chicago | John Marsch, honorary consul general. |
| | William Capesius, honorary vice consul. |
| New York: New York City | Bernard Zimmer, honorary consul general. |
| | Corneille Staudt, honorary consul. |
| MEXICO | |
| Arizona: Douglas | ——— ———, consul. |
| | Fernando Rueda, vice consul. |
| Naco | Cosme Hinojosa, consul. |
| Nogales | Alejandro Villaseñor Brambila, consul. |
| Phoenix | Jesus Franco, consul. |
| | Rafael Reyes Spindola, vice consul. |
| Tucson | Ladislao Lopez Montero, consul. |
| California: Calexico | José María Gutiérrez, consul. |
| | Edmundo F. Cota, vice consul. |
| Fresno | Rodolfo Salazar Reyes, consul. |
| Los Angeles | Francisco Villagran, consul general. |
| | Santiago A. Campbell, consul. |
| | Guillermo Lopez Zamora, consul. |
| | Ernesto A. Romero, vice consul. |
| | Luis Witter Marin, vice consul. |
| | Alberto Becerra Sierra, vice consul. |
| | Ruben M. Gaxiola, vice consul. |
| | Adolfo de la Huerta, Jr. honorary vice consul. |
| Sacramento | Adolfo G. Dominguez, consul. |
| San Bernardino | Bernardo Blanco, consul. |
| San Diego | Rafael Orendain, consul. |
| | Gustavo Padres, Jr., vice consul. |
| | Ricardo Castro Sainz, vice consul. |
| San Francisco | ——— ———, consul general |
| | Edmundo Gonzalez Monteon, consul. |
| | Francisco Alvarez Faller, consul. |
| | Ernesto E. Cota, vice consul. |
| | Hector Jara Rodriguez, vice consul. |
| | Manuel E. Garzon, vice consul. |
| | Ruben Gonzalez Sosa, vice consul. |

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| MEXICO—continued | |
| Canal Zone: Colón, Panama | Silvio Salazar, honorary consul. |
| | Jorge Navarro, vice consul. |
| | Juan Manuel Salazar, honorary vice consul. |
| Colorado: Denver | Santiago Suarez, consul. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Fausto Madrid, vice consul. |
| | Enrique Valenzuela, vice consul. |
| | Eugenio Pesqueira Pesqueira, vice consul. |
| Florida: Miami | Juan E. Richer, consul. |
| | Antonio Aben de Almar, honorary consul. |
| Tampa | Francisco Gonzalez, honorary consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Alfonso Mexia Schober, consul. |
| | Enrique Noguera V., vice consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Rafael Jiménez Castro, consul. |
| | Mario Armando Amador, vice consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Carlos A. Monge, honorary consul. |
| Michigan: Detroit | Pedro Inzunza McKey, consul. |
| | Raul Reyes Spindola, vice consul. |
| Minnesota: St. Paul-Minneapolis | Eliseo Ruiz Russek, consul. |
| Missouri: Kansas City | Gonzalo Obregon, consul. |
| St. Louis | Hermolao E. Torres, consul. |
| | Luis Alva Cejudo, vice consul. |
| New Mexico: Santa Fe | José Izurieta Román, vice consul. |
| New York: Buffalo | Léon L. Lancaster, honorary consul. |
| New York City | José Lelo de Larria, consul general. |
| | Fausto Hernandez Ajuria, consul. |
| | José de Jesus Camarena, consul. |
| | Miss Francisca Celis, vice consul. |
| | Fernando Cuén Barragán, vice consul. |
| Ohio: Cleveland | Ramon Gual del Rivero, consul. |
| | Luiz Pérez Abrew, consul. |
| Oklahoma: Oklahoma City | Eugenio Aza Arevalo, consul. |
| Oregon: Portland | Ignacio A. Pesqueira, consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Ernesto Zorilla Herrera, consul. |
| Pittsburgh | Antun J. Guina, honorary consul. |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Manuel Pales, Jr., honorary consul. |
| Rhode Island: Providence | Harold R. Semple, honorary consul. |
| Texas: Alpine | Esteban Walker Jacquier, consul. |
| Amarillo | Eugenio V. Pesqueira, consul. |
| Brownsville | Francisco Polin Tapia, consul. |
| | Francisco Salido Torres, vice consul. |
| Corpus Christi | Lamberto H. Obregon, consul. |
| Dallas | Efrain G. Dominguez, consul. |
| Del Rio | Jose Maria Arredondo, vice consul. |
| Eagle Pass | Leopoldo de Samaniego, consul. |
| El Paso | Rául Michel, consul general. |
| | Roberto S. Urrea, consul. |
| | Miss Cecilia Molina, consul. |
| | Mrs. Elisena Espinosa Triana, vice consul. |
| | Daniel Chavez, vice consul. |
| Fort Worth | Angel Cano del Castillo, consul. |
| Galveston | ——— ———, consul. |
| | Jesus Arguellas Huerta, vice consul. |
| Houston | Alvaro Dominguez V., consul. |
| | Luis G. Zorilla, vice consul. |
| Laredo | Javier Osornio Camarena, consul. |
| | Reynaldo Jauregui Serrano, consul. |
| | Hector Jara, vice consul. |
| McAllen | Lauro Izaguirre, consul. |
| San Antonio | Gustavo Ortiz Hernan, consul general. |
| | Salvador Duhart, consul general. |
| | Joel S. Quiñones, consul. |
| | Ruben Ruestra Escamilla, consul. |
| | Daniel Mancha Macias, vice consul. |
| | Federico Siller, vice consul. |
| Texas City | J. Arguellas Huerta, in charge of consular agency. |
| Utah: Salt Lake City | Carlos Grimm, consul. |
| Virginia: Norfolk | Rudolph W. Weiss, honorary consul. |
| MONACO | |
| Florida: Miami | Harvey Carl Wheeler, consul (honorary). |
| New York: New York City | Paul Fuller, consul general (honorary). |
| NETHERLANDS | |
| Alabama: Mobile | Paul A. Boulo, vice consul (honorary). |
| California: Los Angeles | A. Hartog, consul (honorary). |
| San Diego | A. B. van Leer, vice consul (honorary). |
| San Francisco | F. A. van Woerden, consul general. |
| | E. F. R. de Lanoy, consul (honorary). |
| | G. C. D. Hooft Graafland, vice consul. |
| Canal Zone: Cristóbal | Julio A. Salas, consul (honorary). |
| Panama, Panama | ——— ———, consul general. |
| | E. Sasso, vice consul (honorary). |
| Colorado: Denver | Allen Redeker, vice consul (honorary). |

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| NETHERLANDS—continued | |
| District of Columbia: Washington | L. G. N. M. Ravesloot, vice consul. |
| Florida: Jacksonville | A. C. W. Bosman, vice consul (honorary). |
| Miami | Th. M. Vanderstempel, consul (honorary). |
| Tampa | Roy W. Masters, vice consul (honorary). |
| Hawaii: Honolulu | C. A. Mackintosh, consul (honorary). |
| | J. W. Eindhoven von Twilhardt, vice consul (honorary). |
| Illinois: Chicago | J. B. V. M. J. van de Mortel, consul general. |
| | A. P. van der Burch, consul (honorary). |
| Iowa: Orange City | T. E. Klay, vice consul (honorary). |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Hendrik Bos, consul general. |
| | W. Kaars-Sijpesteyn, vice consul (honorary). |
| Maryland: Baltimore | L. Bisschop, consul (honorary). |
| Massachusetts: Boston | T. K. Hebert, consul (honorary). |
| Michigan: Detroit | William G. Bryant, consul (honorary). |
| Grand Rapids | ———— ————, consul. |
| | John Steketee, vice consul (honorary). |
| Minnesota: Minneapolis | L. C. Wilten, consul (honorary). |
| | D. Baars, vice consul (honorary). |
| Missouri: Kansas City | William A. Hannon, consul (honorary). |
| St. Louis | M. L. Pilliard, consul (honorary). |
| New Jersey: Paterson | P. Hofstra, vice consul. |
| New York: New York City | ———— ————, consul general. |
| | G. R. G. van Swinderen, consul. |
| | E. V. E. Teixeira de Mattos, honorary consul. |
| | H. Crommelin, vice consul. |
| | C. Haven Droeze, vice consul. |
| Ohio: Cleveland | Henry A. Nelson, consul (honorary). |
| Oregon: Portland | George Powell, vice consul (honorary). |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | P. J. Groenendall, consul (honorary). |
| | Charles S. Bayer, Jr., vice consul (honorary). |
| Pittsburgh | J. H. F. Veltman, consul (honorary). |
| Puerto Rico: Mayaguez | O. F. Bravo, vice consul (honorary). |
| Ponce | Jaime Salicrup Annexy, vice consul (honorary). |
| San Juan | Waldemar F. Lee, consul (honorary). |
| South Carolina: Charleston | Lionel K. Legge, consul (honorary). |
| Texas: Corpus Christi | Charles C. Henny, vice consul (honorary). |
| Houston | E. Pincoffs, consul (honorary). |
| | A. van Wijk, vice consul (honorary). |
| Port Arthur | E. A. Bunge, consul (honorary). |
| Utah: Salt Lake City | B. Tiemersma, vice consul (honorary). |
| Virginia: Newport News | E. D. J. Luening, vice consul (honorary). |
| Norfolk | A. Roggeveen, acting consul. |
| Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie | Emile A. Berne, consul (honorary). |
| Washington: Seattle | A. van der Spek, consul (honorary). |
| NEW ZEALAND | |
| New York: New York | Thomas Oakley William Brebner, consul general. |
| NICARAGUA | |
| California: Long Beach | Francisco Alvarado Granizo, consul (honorary). |
| Los Angeles | Carlos Alberto Gonzalez, consul. |
| Sacramento | James A. Kenyon, consul (honorary). |
| San Diego | Julio César Juárez, consul (honorary). |
| San Francisco | Manuel Gomez, consul general. |
| | Luis Somoza, consul. |
| | Silvio F. Pellas, vice consul (honorary). |
| Canal Zone: Cristobal | Luis Juan Antonio Ducruet, consul. |
| | Mario Talavera, consul (honorary). |
| Panama, Panama | Mrs. Elsa de Pallais, consul general. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Mrs. Enid Eder Perkins, vice consul (honorary). |
| Florida: Miami | José M. Renedo, consul general (honorary). |
| | Jose Emilio Muñoz Baralt, vice consul. |
| Tampa | Aurelio Andrés González, consul (honorary). |
| Illinois: Chicago | Raul Mena Marenco, consul (honorary). |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Luis G. Bravo, consul general. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Harry K. Stone, consul (honorary). |
| Missouri: St. Louis | Frank Lexa, consul (honorary). |
| New York: New York City | Juan José Martinéz Lacayo, consul general. |
| Syracuse | Heberto Lacayo, honorary consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Rafael Deshon, consul general. |
| | Ricardo Cuadra, vice consul (honorary). |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Constantino Garcia, consul (honorary). |
| Texas: Brownsville | Leslie Mauldin, vice consul (honorary). |
| Corpus Christi | Arturo Padilla, honorary consul. |
| Dallas | Charles S. McCombs, consul (honorary). |
| Fort Worth | A. Renerick Clark, consul. |
| | Joaquin Elizondo, vice consul. |
| | Raymond Gee, vice consul. |
| Galveston | Robert L. O'Brien, honorary consul. |
| San Antonio | Alonso S. Perales, consul general (honorary). |

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
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| **NORWAY** | |
| Alabama: Mobile | Thomas Alden Provence, vice consul (honorary). |
| Alaska: Juneau | Herbert Lionel Faulkner, vice consul (honorary). |
| California: Los Angeles and San Pedro | Kaare Ingstad, consul. |
| San Diego | Roy E. Hegg, vice consul (honorary). |
| San Francisco | Jørgen Galbe, consul general. |
| | Inge Rindal, vice consul. |
| Canal Zone: Ancon and Balboa | Clifford Payne, acting consul (honorary). |
| Cristobal | Alan Neave Dodd, consul (honorary). |
| District of Columbia: Washington | The Embassy of Norway has general supervision over consular matters throughout the United States. |
| Florida: Jacksonville | Jason Curry Outler, vice consul (honorary). |
| Key West | Charles Sigsbee Lowe, vice consul (honorary). |
| Pensacola | John A. Merritt, Jr., acting vice consul (honorary). |
| Tampa | Barton Hewitt Smith, vice consul (honorary). |
| Georgia: Savannah | Reidar Arnljot Trosdal, vice consul (honorary). |
| | J. J. McQuillan, acting vice consul. |
| Hawaii: Honolulu | Torkel Westly, acting consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Sigurd Maseng, consul. |
| | Wilhelm Fegth, vice consul. |
| | Per Vennemoe, vice consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Walter Frederick Jahncke, consul (honorary). |
| Maine: Portland | Seneca Arthur Paul, vice consul (honorary). |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Joel M. Cloud, consul (honorary). |
| | Alexander Berg, vice consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Bjarne Ursin, consul (honorary). |
| Michigan: Detroit | Carl Bromstad Moe, vice consul (honorary). |
| Minnesota: Minneapolis | Thorgeir Tobias Siqveland, consul general. |
| | Per Conradi Prøitz, vice consul. |
| Mississippi: Gulfport | Olus John Dedeaux, vice consul (honorary). |
| Missouri: St. Louis | Leif Johan Sverdrup, vice consul (honorary). |
| Montana: Lewistown | Oscar M. Ulsaker, vice consul (honorary). |
| New York: Albany | Donald G. Kibbey, vice consul (honorary). |
| New York City | Erling Sundt Bent, consul general. |
| | Martin Bolstad, consul. |
| | Olaf Tellefsen, vice consul. |
| | Elovius Mangor, vice consul. |
| | Kai Martens, vice consul. |
| | Arnt-Jakob Jakobsen, vice consul. |
| Niagara Falls | Bjarne Klaussen, vice consul (honorary). |
| North Carolina: Wilmington | William Gillies Broadfoot, vice consul (honorary). |
| North Dakota: Fargo | Albert Idan Johnson, vice consul (honorary). |
| Ohio: Cleveland | Joseph Chester Calhoun, vice consul (honorary). |
| Oregon: Portland | Emil P. Slovarp, vice consul (honorary). |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Mathias Moe, consul (honorary). |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Edward Alexander Lee, consul (honorary). |
| South Carolina: Charleston | James D. Lucas, honorary vice consul. |
| South Dakota: Sioux Falls | Niels Oliver Monserud, vice consul (honorary). |
| Texas: Galveston | John W. Focke, vice consul (honorary). |
| Houston | Samuel A. Dunlap, vice consul (honorary). |
| Port Arthur | Harold Henry Childress, vice consul (honorary). |
| Utah: Salt Lake City | Nels Mettome, vice consul (honorary). |
| Virginia: Newport News | Thomas Parker Host, vice consul (honorary). |
| Norfolk | Anders Williams, consul (honorary). |
| Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie | Carl Gustav Thiele, consul (honorary). |
| Washington: Seattle | Christen Andersen Stang, consul (honorary). |
| Wisconsin: Milwaukee | George Bernhardt Skogmo, vice consul (honorary). |
| **PAKISTAN** | |
| New York: New York City | Laurie Shaffi, consul. |
| **PANAMA** | |
| Alabama: Birmingham | Clyde E. Posey, honorary consul. |
| California: Coronado | Raul Espinosa, honorary consul. |
| Long Beach | Carlos de Diego, consul. |
| Los Angeles | Eduardo González Jované, consul. |
| | Julio Alvarado, vice consul (honorary). |
| Monrovia | Rafael de Fábuga, consul. |
| | Antonio Alberto Adames, honorary vice consul. |
| Oakland | Carlos de Diego, honorary consul. |
| | Hiram O. Kellerman, honorary consul. |
| | Mrs. Guillermina Augusta Arias v. de de la Guardia, honorary vice consul. |
| Pasadena | Manuel M. Diaz, honorary consul. |
| | Rogelio Preciado, honorary vice consul. |
| San Diego | Eric George Barham, consul (honorary). |
| San Francisco | Alberto Alemán, consul general. |
| | Ovidio Sosa, honorary vice consul. |
| | Jose Fidanque, honorary vice consul. |
| San José | Julio de Diego, vice consul (honorary). |
| Santa Monica | Mrs. Avelina Perez de González Revilla, honorary consul. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Walter O. Garrido, honorary consul. |
| Florida: Cocoa | Rodolfo Paniza Arango, honorary consul. |
| Jacksonville | Harold Coles, honorary consul. |
| | Lister Simons Quiroz, honorary consul. |

PANAMA—PERU

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| PANAMA—continued | |
| Florida: Miami | Federico Brid, consul general. |
| | James Anthony Brennan, Jr., honorary vice consul. |
| Georgia: Atlanta | John Ashley Jones, consul (honorary). |
| Illinois: Chicago | Enrique Alberto Arias, honorary consul. |
| | Benjamin Boyd, honorary vice consul. |
| Iowa: Des Moines | Olmedo Varela, vice consul. |
| Dubuque | John Rider Wallis, consul (honorary). |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Rodolfo Estripeaut, Jr., consul general. |
| | Dario Felix Ballina, honorary vice consul. |
| | Aquilino de la Guardia, honorary vice consul. |
| | Alberto Prieto, honorary vice consul. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | José Ramon Martinelli, honorary consul. |
| | William F. Volmerhaus, vice consul (honorary). |
| | Miguel Antonio Corro, honorary vice consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Luis F. Cardarelli, consul (honorary). |
| Michigan: Detroit | Louis James Rosenberg, consul (honorary). |
| Lansing | Enrique Real Méndez, honorary consul. |
| Missouri: St. Louis | Joseph S. Ergas, honorary consul. |
| New Mexico: Silver City | Ernesto de la Ossa, consul. |
| New York: New York City | Rogelio Fabrega, consul general. |
| | Guillermo Fábrega, vice consul. |
| | Luis Carlos Jimenez, vice consul. |
| North Carolina: Charlotte | Edwin L. Jones, honorary consul. |
| Raleigh | Hilton H. Smith, vice consul. |
| Oregon: Portland | J. D. Weber, acting consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Carlos Berguido, Jr., consul (honorary). |
| | Carlos Berguido, honorary vice consul. |
| Puerto Rico: Aguadilla | Jorge Silva y Tapia, consul (honorary). |
| Mayagüez | Enrique Gómez, honorary consul. |
| Ponce | Edelmiro Huertas Zayas, honorary consul. |
| San Juan | Fernando Rodríguez Meléndez, honorary consul. |
| Texas: Brownsville | Manuel Garza B., honorary consul. |
| Dallas | Henry Dres, honorary consul. |
| El Paso | Victores Prieto, honorary consul. |
| Galveston | R. L. O'Brien, consul (honorary). |
| | Miguel Corcó, Jr., honorary vice consul. |
| Houston | S. W. Heald, consul (honorary). |
| San Antonio | Thomas Francis Conroy, honorary consul. |
| Virginia: Norfolk | Rolando Julio de Leon, honorary consul. |
| | R. W. Weiss, honorary vice consul. |
| Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie | Issac Parewensky, consul (honorary). |
| | Moises D. Sasso, honorary vice consul. |
| Washington: Seattle | Adolfo Bracóns, honorary consul. |
| PARAGUAY | |
| Alabama: Mobile | Herbert C. Brown, honorary vice consul. |
| California: Los Angeles | Harry A. dae-English, consul (honorary). |
| Sacramento | Harold Allan Binnard, acting consul (honorary). |
| | Hector J. Wilkinson, vice consul (honorary). |
| San Diego | ——— ———, consul. |
| | Abraham P. Nasatir, honorary vice consul. |
| San Francisco | Roberto J. Wilkinson, consul general (honorary). |
| | Armin Francisco Josué Wilkinson, consul (honorary). |
| | Ejgill Toke Nyegaard, vice consul (honorary.) |
| | William Caubu, vice consul (honorary). |
| Canal Zone: Cristóbal | Juan Brin, Jr., consul. |
| Florida: Miami | J. E. Yonge, consul (honorary). |
| Georgia: Atlanta | Bartolomé Cenaro Prieto, consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Eugene Zemans, honorary vice consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | A. E. Pradillo, honorary consul. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Thomas E. Barrett, Jr., consul (honorary). |
| Missouri: Kansas City | F. L. Phillips, vice consul (honorary). |
| St. Louis | Charles L. Lippert, consul (honorary). |
| New York: New York City | Juan A. de la Cruz, honorary consul general. |
| | Edmund Dill Scotti, consul (honorary). |
| Ohio: Cincinnati | Irwin F. Westheimer, vice consul (honorary). |
| Oregon: Portland | Howard L. White, honorary consul. |
| Texas: Houston | Luis Rodriquez, honorary consul. |
| Washington: Seattle | John D. Hudson, honorary consul. |
| PERSIA (See Iran) | |
| PERU | |
| California: Los Angeles | Felipe Rotalde, consul general. |
| San Francisco | José Francisco Mariategui, consul general. |
| | Enrique Laroza, consul. |
| Canal Zone: Cristóbal | Pedro Silva Arrieta, consul. |
| Florida: Miami | José Varela Arias, consul general. |
| | Alejandro Guinassi, consul. |
| Hawaii: Honolulu | L. A. R. Gaspar, honorary consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | George Romero, P., consul general. |

PERU—SPAIN

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| PERU—continued | |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Oscar Freyre, consul general. |
| | Carlos A. Farje, consul. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Adhemar Montagne, consul general. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | José A. Codoy, honorary consul. |
| Michigan: Detroit | Miguel Vega Leon, honorary consul. |
| New York: New York City | Frederico Elguera Diaz Canseco, consul general. |
| Oregon: Portland | Jorge E. Chocano, consul general. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Roland L. Kramer, honorary consul. |
| Puerto Rico: Mayagüez | Guillermo H. Moscoso, honorary consul. |
| San Juan | Antonio Franco Guerra, honorary consul. |
| Tennessee: Nashville | Charles R. Murphy, honorary vice consul. |
| Texas: Houston | Alberto Barreto, honorary consul. |
| Washington: Seattle | Eduardo Espantoso, consul. |
| PHILIPPINES | |
| California: San Francisco | Roberto Regala, consul general. |
| | Tiburcio C. Baja, consul. |
| | José F. Imperial, consul. |
| | J. C. Dionisio, vice consul. |
| | Marcelo Boncan, vice consul. |
| | Aurelio Ramos, vice consul. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Pelayo Llamas, vice consul. |
| | Tomas de Castro, consul. |
| | Doroteo V. Vite, acting vice consul. |
| Hawaii: Honolulu | Modesto Farolan, consul general. |
| | Pedro G. Ramirez, consul. |
| | Francisco P. Claravall, vice consul. |
| New York: New York City | José P. Melencia, consul general. |
| | Manuel Adeva, consul. |
| | Candido T. Elbo, vice consul. |
| POLAND | |
| Illinois: Chicago | Marian Cieplak, consul general. |
| Michigan: Detroit | Tadeusz Frymar, consul. |
| New York: New York City | Jan Galewicz, consul general. |
| Pennsylvania: Pittsburgh | Zygmunt Fabisiak, consul. |
| PORTUGAL | |
| California: San Francisco | José da Rocha Prista, consul. |
| | G. Armas do Amaral, vice consul (honorary). |
| Florida: Tampa | Leo Francis Pallardy, vice consul (honorary). |
| Hawaii: Honolulu | Elberto Alves de Araújo, consul (honorary). |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Luiz da Costa Carvalho, consul (honorary). |
| | João Francisco dos Santos, Jr., vice consul (honorary). |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Christian Emmerich Mears, vice consul (honorary). |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Antonio de Lucena, consul. |
| Fall River | Manuel Caetano-Pereira, vice consul (honorary). |
| New Bedford | Vasco Antunes Villela, consul (honorary). |
| New York: New York City | José Manuel da Silva Bettencourt Ferreira, consul general. |
| | Fernando Manuel Lobao de Carvalho, deputy consul. |
| | Nun'Alvares Adrião de Bessa Lopes, deputy consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Camilo Camara, consul (honorary). |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Dionisio Trigo, consul (honorary). |
| Texas: Galveston | Robert L. O'Brien, consul (honorary). |
| | Donato Alvarez Assis, vice consul (honorary). |
| Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie | M. E. Trepuk, consul (honorary). |
| SALVADOR | |
| (See El Salvador) | |
| SAN MARINO | |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Victor L. Anfuso, consul general. |
| SIAM (THAILAND) | |
| California: San Francisco | Martin J. Dinkelspiel, honorary consul general. |
| | John W. Dinkelspiel, honorary vice consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Nathan William MacChesney, honorary consul general. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Arthur Messenger Beale, consul (honorary). |
| New York: New York City | Carl O. Hoffmann, honorary consul general. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | William E. Goodman, honorary consul. |
| SPAIN | |
| Alabama: Mobile | J. Llorca Marty, honorary vice consul. |
| California: San Francisco | Francisco de Amat y Torres, consul. |
| | Angel Sanz Briz, consul. |
| | Carlos Manzanares Herrero, consul. |
| Canal Zone: Cristóbal | Pedro Calonge García, honorary vice consul. |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Tomás Alberto Mateos, honorary vice consul. |
| Florida: Jacksonville | Emilio Carles, honorary vice consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Manuel Alvarez Reymunde, consul. |

SPAIN—SYRIA

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| SPAIN—continued | |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Julio Altabas Yus, vice consul (honorary). |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Eduardo Casuso y Gandarillas, consul. |
| | Julio Altabás Yus, vice consul (honorary). |
| Missouri: St. Louis | José Alvarez Hernandez, vice consul (honorary). |
| New York: New York City | Miguel Espinos y Bosch, consul general. |
| | Bernardo Rolland y de Miota, consul general. |
| | José Pérez del Arco y Rodriquez, consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Enrique Albela y Ande, consul. |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Mariano Amoedo Galarmendi, consul general. |
| | Mariano Sanz Briz, vice consul. |
| Texas: Galveston | José Aragones y Vila, consul. |
| Port Arthur | Paul Jorge Verduzco Hill, honorary vice consul. |
| Washington: Seattle | John Wesley Dolby, honorary vice consul. |
| SWEDEN | |
| Alaska: Skagway | Edward Anton Rasmusson, vice consul (honorary). |
| California: Los Angeles | Walter G. Danielson, vice consul (honorary). |
| San Diego | John Waldo Malmberg, vice consul (honorary). |
| San Francisco | Victor Emanuel Lindholm, consul general. |
| | Karl Torsten Brandel, vice consul. |
| | Carl Otto von Essen, vice consul. |
| Canal Zone: Colón, Panama | Julio Abraham Salas, vice consul (honorary). |
| Panamá, Panama | Hans Vilhelm Axel Elliott, consul (honorary). |
| | Carl Axel Harald Janson, vice consul (honorary). |
| Florida: Jacksonville | Richard Henrik Laftman, vice consul (honorary). |
| Hawaii: Honolulu | Gustav Wilhelm Olson, vice consul (honorary). |
| Illinois: Chicago | Gösta Oldenburg, consul general. |
| | Oscar Julius Bertilson, vice consul. |
| | Lars Petrus Folke von Celsing, vice consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | George Plant, vice consul (honorary). |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Maurice B. Carlin, vice consul (honorary). |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Albert Olof Wilson, vice consul (honorary). |
| Michigan: Detroit | Carl Berglund, vice consul (honorary). |
| Minnesota: Minneapolis | Carl Fredrik Hellström, consul. |
| | Ingvar Anders Harald Grauers, acting consul. |
| Missouri: Kansas City | A. Hawkinson, vice consul (honorary). |
| Nebraska: Omaha | Axel Carl Richard Swenson, vice consul (honorary). |
| New York: New York City | Karl Lennart Hjalmar Nylander, consul general. |
| | Bjorn Axel Eyvind Bratt, consul. |
| | Olof Ragnar Kaijser, vice consul. |
| | Stig Olof Deneus, vice consul. |
| Ohio: Cleveland | Einar G. Carlson, vice consul (honorary). |
| Oregon: Portland | Axel Nils Herman Wide, vice consul (honorary). |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Maurice Hogeland, vice consul (honorary). |
| Pittsburgh | Henry Arvidson Bergstrom, vice consul (honorary). |
| Puerto Rico: Ponce | Luis Alberto Ferre, vice consul (honorary). |
| San Juan | Robert Richard Prann, consul (honorary). |
| Texas: Galveston | Herman Arthur Bornefeld, vice consul (honorary). |
| Virginia: Norfolk | Anders Williams, acting vice consul (honorary). |
| Virgin Islands: Charlotte Amalie | Herbert Ernest Lockhart, consul (honorary). |
| Washington: Seattle | Yngve Carl Ivar Lundequist, vice consul (honorary). |
| SWITZERLAND | |
| California: Los Angeles | Walter Schmid, consul. |
| San Francisco | Paul Frossard, consul general. |
| Colorado: Denver | William Charles Weiss, consular agent (honorary). |
| District of Columbia: Washington | The Legation of Switzerland in Washington has charge of consular matters in the District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Albert Greutert, consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Jacques Knuesi, acting consul. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | J. F. Schneider, consular agent (honorary). |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Georges Henri Barrel, consular agent (honorary). |
| Missouri: St. Louis | Alfred Aigler, honorary consul. |
| New York: Buffalo | Robert Kuoch, consular agent (honorary). |
| New York City | Friedrich Cygax, consul general. |
| Ohio: Cincinnati | Alphonse Biber, consul. |
| Cleveland | Karl Anton Walder, consular agent (honorary). |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Maurice Rohrbach, consul. |
| Pittsburgh | Frederic Otto Henzi, consular agent (honorary). |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Victor Braegger, consular agent (honorary). |
| Utah: Salt Lake City | J. Glauser, consular agent (honorary). |
| Virgin Islands | The consulate general at New York has charge of Swiss consular matters in the Virgin Islands. |
| Washington: Seattle | Alfred Schaüblin, acting consul. |
| SYRIA | |
| District of Columbia: Washington | Husni A. Sawwaf, consul general. |
| New York: New York City | ——— ———, consul general. |
| | Rafik Asha, consul. |

| State and residence | Name, rank, and jurisdiction |
|---|---|
| **TURKEY** | |
| California: San Francisco | Nizamettin Erenel, consul general. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Berthold Singer, honorary consul general. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | Georges R. Farnum, honorary consul general. |
| New York: New York City | Fikret Belbez, acting consul general. |
| | Fikret Belbez, consul. |
| **UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA** | |
| New York: New York City | Robert Webster, consul general. |
| | Cedric Ernest Hahn, vice consul. |
| | Frank Arnold Bunton, vice consul. |
| **UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS** | |
| California: Los Angeles | Evgeni Pavlovich Tumantzef, vice consul. |
| San Francisco | Konstantin Alekseevich Efremov, consul general |
| | Victor Vassilievich Afanasiev, vice consul. |
| New York: New York City | Yakov Mironovich Lomakin, consul general. |
| | Mikhail Ivanovich Fedosimov, vice consul. |
| | Mikhail Ivanovich Sorokin, vice consul. |
| **URUGUAY** | |
| California: Los Angeles | Carlos Barbé, honorary consul. |
| San Francisco | Eduardo Dieste, consul. |
| | Humberto Viglione, honorary vice consul. |
| Florida: Jacksonville | W. R. Lovett, honorary consul. |
| Pensacola | Vicente J. Vidal, vice consul (honorary). |
| Tallahassee | Allen Morris, honorary consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Rodolfo Carlos Lebret, consul (honorary). |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Juan José Calandria, honorary consul., |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Eduardo Iglesias, honorary consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | William A. Mossman, consul (honorary). |
| | Edvardo Hector Armanino, honorary vice consul. |
| New York: Buffalo | Léón L. Lancaster, vice consul (honorary). |
| New York City | Santiago Rivas Costa, consul general. |
| | Robert Richling, consul. |
| | Antonio Lacarte, consul. |
| | Angel Magaña, vice consul (honorary). |
| Oregon: Portland | John H. Lothrop, vice consul (honorary). |
| Pennsylvania: Philadelphia | Edmundo Novoa, consul. |
| Pittsburgh | Max Davidsohn, honorary consul. |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Manuel Gomez Lopez, consul (honorary). |
| South Carolina: Charleston | Girdler Branch Fitch, honorary consul. |
| Texas: Galveston | Enrique Schroeder, vice consul (honorary). |
| Virginia: Norfolk | E. J. Rudgard Wigg, vice consul (honorary). |
| Washington: Seattle | Adolfo Bracóns, honorary consul. |
| **VENEZUELA** | |
| Alabama: Mobile | José Ramon Eljuri, consul. |
| California: Los Angeles | Gilberto Capriles, consul. |
| San Francisco | Carlos Febres Cordero, consul. |
| | Carlos Alberto Arismendi, honorary vice general. |
| Canal Zone: Colón, Panama | Hernán Márquez Iragorry, consul general. |
| Panama, Panama | Gustavo Quintana, consul. |
| | Gilberto Urdaneta Nunez, consul. |
| Florida: Miami | Roberto Machado Morales, consul general. |
| | Carlos Blank Antich, vice consul. |
| Tampa | James F. Taylor, Jr., honorary consul. |
| Illinois: Chicago | Gustavo Adolfo Ahrensburg Ernst, honorary consul. |
| Louisiana: New Orleans | Miguel Maria Escalante, consul general. |
| | Alfonso Godoy Chalbaud, vice consul. |
| Maryland: Baltimore | Benjamin Delgado Leefmans, consul. |
| Massachusetts: Boston | William J. LaFay, honorary consul. |
| Missouri: St. Louis | Harold Lawrence Miller, honorary consul. |
| New York: New York City | Julio Pocaterra, consul general. |
| | Nicolás Veloz, consul. |
| | Luis Gonzalo Marturet, honorary consul. |
| | Nicandro Acosta Delgado, vice consul. |
| | Vicente Bermudez Valdez, vice consul. |
| | Miss Violeta Jove, vice consul. |
| | Manuel Vicente Rodriguez Llamosas, honorary vice consul. |
| Oregon: Portland | Neil James O'Brien, honorary consul. |
| Pennsylvania: Bethlehem | Eduardo A. Perez, honorary consul. |
| Philadelphia | Fernando Figueredo, consul. |
| Puerto Rico: San Juan | Omar Quintana Zamora, consul general. |
| | Cesar Montes, vice consul. |
| Texas: Galveston | Filiberto Galvan, honorary consul. |
| Houston | Rafael Román Davila Delgado, consul. |
| Washington: Seattle | Gregorio Olivera, honorary consul. |
| **YUGOSLAVIA** | |
| Illinois: Chicago | Vladimir Vukmirovic, consul general. |
| New York: New York City | Mirodrag Markovic, acting consul general. |
| Pennsylvania: Pittsburgh | Kosto Unkovich, honorary consul. |

# FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES

**[This Foreign Service section is abridged to show only ranking diplomatic and consular officers at each post. For complete information consult the Foreign Service List, published four times yearly, January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1, by the Department of State (U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.)]**

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

(C)—Consulate.
(CA)—Consular agency.
(CG)—Consulate general.
(E)—Embassy.
(L)—Legation.
(PA)—Office of the United States Political Adviser.
(VC)—Vice consulate.



| Post | Name and title |
|---|---|
| AFGHANISTAN | |
| Kabul (L) | Ely E. Palmer, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.<br>Paul Paddock, second secretary; vice consul. |
| ARGENTINA | |
| Buenos Aires (E) | James M. Bruce, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Guy W. Ray, counselor of embassy.<br>Julian C. Greenup, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.<br>Edward S. Maney, first secretary; consul general. |
| AUSTRALIA | |
| Canberra, Australian Capital Territory (E). | Robert Butler, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Harold Shantz, counselor of embassy. |
| Adelaide, South Australia (C) | Elvin Seibert, consul. |
| Brisbane, Queensland (C) | William L. Peck, consul. |
| Melbourne, Victoria (C) | Richard F. Boyce, consul general. |
| Perth, Western Australia (C) | Rudolph W. Hefti, vice consul. |
| Sydney, New South Wales (CG) | Orsen N. Nielsen, consul general. |
| AUSTRIA | |
| Vienna (L) | John G. Erhardt, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.<br>Loyd V. Steere, counselor of legation.<br>James Orr Denby, counselor of legation.<br>Charles W. Yost, first secretary; consul. |
| BELGIUM AND POSSESSIONS | |
| Belgium: | |
| Brussels (Bruxelles) (E) | Admiral Alan G. Kirk,[1] Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Raymond C. Miller, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.<br>Hugh Millard, counselor of embassy. |
| Antwerp (Antwerpen) (CG) | Paul P. Steintorf, consul general. |
| Africa: | |
| Léopoldville, Belgian Congo (CG) | William M. Gwynn, consul general. |
| BOLIVIA | |
| La Paz (E) | Joseph Flack, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Willard Galbraith, first secretary; consul. |
| Cochabamba (C) | Robert J. Dorr, vice consul. |
| BRAZIL | |
| Rio de Janeiro (E) | William D. Pawley, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>David McK. Key, counselor of embassy.<br>Clarence C. Brooks, counselor of embassy for economic affairs. |
| Victoria, Espirito Santo (VC) | Robert W. Patterson, vice consul. |
| Bahia (Salvador), Bahia (C) | Kenneth J. Yearns, consul. |
| Fortaleza, Ceará (C) | Richard A. Godfrey, vice consul. |

[1] Accredited also to Luxembourg.

| Post | Name and title |
|---|---|
| **BRAZIL—continued** | |
| Pará (Belém), Pará (C) | George T. Colman, vice consul. |
| Manáos, Amazonas (CA) | ——— ———, consular agent. |
| São Luiz, Maranhão (CA) | Wiley T. Clay, consular agent. |
| Pernambuco (Recife), Pernambuco (C). | George E. Miller, consul. |
| Porto Alegre, Rio Grande do Sul (C) | William Belton, consul. |
| Rio Grande, Rio Grande do Sul (CA). | Eugene C. Pfiffner, consular agent. |
| Santos, São Paulo (C) | Arthur G. Parsloe, consul. |
| São Paulo, São Paulo (CG) | Cecil M.P. Cross, consul general. |
| **BULGARIA** | |
| Sofia (Sofiya) (L) | Donald R. Heath, appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.<br>John E. Horner, first secretary; consul. |
| **THE UNION OF BURMA** | |
| Rangoon (E) | J. Klahr Huddle, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>R. Austin Acly, second secretary; consul. |
| **CANADA** | |
| Ottawa, Ontario (E) | Ray Atherton, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Julian F. Harrington, conselor of embassy.<br>Henry M. Bankhead, conselor of embassy for economic affairs.<br>Homer S. Fox, commercial attaché. |
| Calgary, Alberta (C) | Charles W. Allen, consul. |
| Edmonton, Alberta (C) | Paul C. Seddicum, consul. |
| Fort William and Port Arthur, Ontario (C). | Harvey T. Goodier, consul. |
| Halifax, Nova Scotia (CG) | Alfred W. Klieforth, consul general. |
| Fredericton, New Brunswick (VC). | Frederick C. Johnson, vice consul. |
| Hamilton, Ontario (C) | Robert English, consul. |
| Montreal, Quebec (CG) | North Winship, consul general. |
| Niagara Falls, Ontario (C) | Arthur R. Williams, consul. |
| Quebec, Quebec (C) | J. Kenly Bacon, consul. |
| Regina, Saskatchewan (C) | James R. Riddle, vice consul. |
| St. John, New Brunswick (C) | Harry M. Donaldson, consul. |
| St. Stephen, New Brunswick (C) | George L. Brist, consul. |
| Sarnia, Ontario (C) | Charles E. B. Payne, vice consul. |
| Toronto, Ontario (CG) | Lynn W. Meekins, consul. |
| Vancouver, British Columbia (CG) | Howard K. Travers, consul general. |
| Victoria, British Columbia (C) | Leo J. Callanan, consul. |
| Windsor, Ontario (C) | Bernard Gotlieb, consul. |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba (CG) | Walter H. McKinney, consul general. |
| **CHILE** | |
| Santiago (E) | Claude G. Bowers, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Edward G. Trueblood, counselor of embassy.<br>E. Paul Tenney, first secretary; consul general. |
| Concepción (VC) | Lee M. Hunsaker, vice consul. |
| Antofagasta (C) | George R. Bingham, vice consul. |
| Valparaiso (C) | Gilson G. Blake, consul general. |
| Cruz Grande, Coquimbo (CA) | Frank T. Rueter, consular agent. |
| **CHINA** | |
| Nanking (E) | J. Leighton Stuart, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Lewis Clark, counselor of embassy.<br>James E. McKenna, consul general.<br>A Bland Calder, [2] commercial attache.<br>William T. Turner, first secretary, consul. |
| Canton, Kwangtung (CG) | Hiram A. Boucher, consul general. |
| Changchun (CG) | Allen C. Siebens, vice consul. |
| Chungking (C) | Robert B. Streeper, consul general. |
| Dairen (C) | H. Merrell Benninghoff, consul general. |
| Hankow, Hupeh (CG) | Paul W. Meyer, consul. |
| Kunming (Yünnanfu), Yunnan (C) | Stanley A. McGeary, vice consul. |
| Mukden (CG) | Angus I. Ward, consul general. |
| Peiping (C) | Oliver Edmund Clubb, consul general. |
| Shanghai, Kiangsu (CG) | Monnett B. Davis, counselor of embassy; consul general.[3 4] |
| Taipei (Taihoku), Taiwan (Formosa) (C). | Kenneth C. Krentz, consul general. |
| Tientsin, Hopeh (CG) | Robert L. Smyth, consul general. |
| Tihwa, Sinkiang (C) | J. Hall Paxton, consul. |
| Tsingtao, Shantung (C) | Clarence J. Spiker, consul general. |

[2] Assigned to serve at Shanghai.
[3] With the personal rank of Minister.
[4] Accredited to the embassy at Nanking.

COLOMBIA—ETHIOPIA

| Post | Name and title |
|---|---|
| COLOMBIA | |
| Bogotá (E) | Willard L. Beaulac, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Burton Y. Berry, counselor of embassy.<br>Carlos J. Warner, first secretary; consul. |
| Barranquilla (C) | George M. Graves, consul. |
| Cali (C) | Franklin Hawley, consul. |
| Buenaventura (VC) | Hogan F. Buford, vice consul. |
| Cartagena (C) | Hernan C. Vogenitz, consul. |
| Medellín (C) | Joseph P. Ragland, consul. |
| COSTA RICA | |
| San José (E) | Nathaniel P. Davis, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Andrew E. Donovan, 2d, first secretary; consul. |
| Golfito (CA) | James H. Logan, consular agent. |
| Quepos (CA) | Kenneth W. Harding, consular agent. |
| Port Limón (C) | Jesse M. Orme, vice consul. |
| CUBA | |
| Habana (E) | R. Henry Norweb, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Harold S. Tewell, counselor of embassy.<br>Lester De Witt Mallory, counselor of embassy.<br>Morris N. Hughes, first secretary; consul general. |
| Sagua la Grande (CA) | Eugene E. Jova, consular agent. |
| Nuevitas (C) | Arthur W. Feldman, vice consul. |
| Santiago de Cuba (C) | Harry W. Story, vice consul. |
| Antilla (CA) | Juan A. Reed, consular agent. |
| Manzanillo (CA) | Raoul A. Bertot, consular agent. |
| CZECHOSLOVAKIA | |
| Praha (E) | Laurence A. Steinhardt, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>John H. Bruins, counselor of embassy. |
| DENMARK | |
| Copenhagen (Köbenhavn) (E) | Josiah Marvel, Jr., Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Edward J. Sparks, counselor of embassy.<br>Christian T. Steger, consul general; first secretary. |
| Greenland:<br>Godthaab (C) | Earl Edward Bowman, Jr., vice consul. |
| DOMINICAN REPUBLIC | |
| Ciudad Trujillo (E) | George H. Butler, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Charles R. Burrows, first secretary; consul. |
| La Romana (CA) | Eugene J. Lieder, consular agent. |
| ECUADOR | |
| Quito (E) | John F. Simmons, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>George P. Shaw, counselor of embassy. |
| Guayaquil (CG) | Perry Ellis, consul. |
| EGYPT | |
| Cairo (E) | S. Pinkney Tuck, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Jefferson Patterson, counselor of embassy.<br>George C. Howard, counselor of embassy for economic affairs. |
| Alexandria (C) | Robert L. Buell, consul general. |
| Port Said (C) | Philip Ernst, vice consul. |
| EL SALVADOR | |
| San Salvador (E) | Albert F. Nufer, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Murat W. Williams, second secretary; consul. |
| ESTONIA | |
| Legation at Tallinn closed. | |
| ETHIOPIA | |
| Addis Ababa (L) | George R. Merrell, appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.<br>William H. Beach, first secretary; consul. |

## FINLAND—GREAT BRITAIN, ETC.

| Post | Name and title |
|---|---|
| **FINLAND** | |
| Helsinki | Maxwell M. Hamilton, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.<br>Archibald R. Randolph, commercial attaché.<br>Alfred T. Wellborn, second secretary; consul. |
| **FRANCE AND POSSESSIONS** | |
| France: | |
| Paris (E) | Jefferson Caffery, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Hugh S. Fullerton, counselor of embassy; consul general.<br>Daniel J. Reagan, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.<br>James C. H. Bonbright, counselor of embassy.<br>Ben H. Thibodeaux, first secretary; consul. |
| Bordeaux (C) | Russel M. Brooks, consul general. |
| Cherbourg (C) | George D. Whittinghill, vice consul. |
| Le Havre (C) | James E. Parks, consul. |
| Lyon (C) | Joseph T. Montllor, vice consul. |
| Marseille (C) | Cecil Wayne Gray, consul general. |
| Nice (C) | Hartwell Johnson, consul.[5] |
| Strasbourg (C) | Richard W. Byrd, consul. |
| Possessions: | |
| Algiers, Algeria (CG) | Harold D. Finley, consul general. |
| Dakar, French West Africa (CG) | Hasell H. Dick, consul general. |
| Hanoi, French Indochina (C) | Keeler Faus, vice consul. |
| Martinique, French West Indies (C). | Frederick D. Hunt, consul. |
| Nouméa, New Caledonia (C) | Robert L. Brown, vice consul. |
| Saigon, French Indochina (CG) | George M. Abbott, consul. |
| Tahiti, Society Islands, Oceania (C). | Winfield H. Scott, consul. |
| Tananarive, Madagascar (C) | Robert F. Fernald, consul general. |
| Tunis, Tunisia (CG) | Earl L. Packer, consul general. |
| **GERMANY** | |
| Berlin (PA) | Robert D. Murphy, United States political adviser.[6]<br>James W. Riddleberger, counselor of mission.<br>Marshall M. Vance, counselor of mission; consul general. |
| Bremen (C) | Maurice W. Altaffer, consul general. |
| Bremerhaven (VC) | Richard W. Griswold, vice consul. |
| Frankfort on the Main (CG) | Sydney B. Redecker, consul general. |
| Hamburg (CG) | Edward M. Groth, consul general. |
| Munich (CG) | Sam E. Woods, consul general. |
| Stuttgart (C) | A. Dana Hodgdon, consul general. |
| **GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND** | |
| London (E) | Lewis W. Douglas, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Waldemar J. Gallman, counselor of embassy.[7]<br>Harry C. Hawkins, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.[8]<br>Don C. Bliss, commercial attaché.<br>Robert D. Coe, first secretary; consul. |
| Belfast, Northern Ireland (CG) | Quincy F. Roberts, consul. |
| Birmingham, England (C) | Ralph A. Boernstein, consul. |
| Bradford, England (C) | Nathaniel Lancaster, Jr., consul. |
| Bristol, England (C) | Paul H. Pearson, consul. |
| Cardiff, Wales (C) | Henry O. Ramsey, consul. |
| Edinburgh, Scotland (C) | Henry B. Day, consul. |
| Glasgow, Scotland (C) | Dayle C. McDonough, consul general. |
| Hull, England (C) | Arthur F. Tower, consul. |
| Liverpool, England (C) | John F. Huddleston, consul. |
| Manchester, England (C) | Samuel R. Thompson, consul. |
| Newcastle-on-Tyne, England (C) | Charles H. Heisler, consul. |
| Plymouth, England (C) | Fred H. Houck, consul. |
| Southampton, England (C) | William H. Beck, consul general. |
| Europe: | |
| Gibraltar (C) | Courtland Christiani, vice consul. |
| Malta (C)[9] | ——— ———. |
| Other Asia: | |
| Aden, (C) | Charles C. Gidney, Jr., consul. |
| Colombo, Ceylon (CG) | Perry N. Jester, consul general. |
| Hong Kong (CG) | George D. Hopper,[10] consul general. |
| Kuala Lumpur, Malayan Union (C). | Forrest Shivers, vice consul. |
| Singapore (CG) | Paul R. Josselyn, consul general. |
| Africa: | |
| Accra, Gold Coast, West Africa (C) | E. Talbot Smith, consul. |
| Lagos, Nigeria, West Africa (CG) | Winthrop S. Greene, consul general. |
| Mombasa, Kenya, East Africa (C) | Lawrence S. Armstrong, consul. |
| Nairobi, Kenya, East Africa (CG) | Robert M. Taylor, consul. |

[5] Assigned also to Monaco.
[6] With the personal rank of Ambassador.
[7] With the honorary rank of Minister.
[8] With the rank of Minister.
[9] Not functioning.
[10] Assigned also to Macau.

GREAT BRITAIN, ETC.—IRAQ

| Post | Name and title |
|---|---|
| GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND—continued | |
| Fiji Islands: | |
| Suva, Fiji Islands (C) | Wymberley DeR. Coerr, vice consul. |
| Newfoundland: | |
| St. John's (CG) | Wainwright Abbott, consul general. |
| Other America: | |
| Antigua, Leeward Islands, British West Indies (C). | William P. Hudson, vice consul. |
| Barbados, B. W. I. (C) | Samuel H. Young, vice consul. |
| Belize, British Honduras (C) | Paul L. Springer, vice consul. |
| Georgetown, British Guiana (C) | George W. Skora, vice consul. |
| Grenada, B. W. I. (C) | Henry L. Taylor, vice consul. |
| Hamilton, Bermuda (CG) | Clay Merrell, consul. |
| Kingston, Jamaica, B. W. I. (C) | Malcolm P. Hooper, consul. |
| Nassau N. P., Bahamas (C) | Philip P. Williams, consul. |
| Port-of-Spain, Trinidad, B. W. I. (C) | Montgomery N. Colladay, consul. |
| GREECE | |
| Athens (Athenai) (E) | Lincoln MacVeagh, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Karl L. Rankin, counselor of embassy.<br>Harold B. Minor, counselor of embassy.<br>H. Lawrence Groves, counselor of embassy for economic affairs. |
| Patras (C) | L. Pittman Springs, vice consul. |
| Salonika (Thessalonikē) (C) | Raleigh A. Gibson, consul general. |
| GUATEMALA | |
| Guatemala (E) | Edwin Jackson Kyle, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Milton K. Wells, first secretary; consul. |
| HAITI | |
| Port-au-Prince (E) | Harold H. Tittmann, Jr. Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Robert H. McBride, first secretary; consul. |
| Cap Haitien (CA) | Curtis E. Hough, consular agent. |
| HONDURAS | |
| Tegucigalpa (E) | ——— ———, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Harold E. Montamat, second secretary; consul. |
| La Ceiba (C) | Edward J. Lawler, vice consul. |
| San Pedro Sula (C) | Vincent D. Williams, vice consul. |
| Tela (CA) | Marion Ellette Read, consular agent. |
| HUNGARY | |
| Budapest (L) | Selden Chapin, appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.<br>Gerald A. Drew, counselor of legation.<br>Harry E. Carlson, consul general; first secretary. |
| ICELAND | |
| Reykjavik (L) | ——— ———, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.<br>William C. Trimble, first secretary; consul. |
| INDIA | |
| New Delhi (E) | Henry F. Grady, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Howard Donovan, counselor of embassy.<br>Samuel H. Day, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.<br>Clifford C. Taylor, agricultural attaché. |
| Bombay (CG) | John J. MacDonald,[1] consul general. |
| Calcutta (CG) | Charles H. Derry, consul general. |
| Madras (CG) | Roy E. B. Bower, consul. |
| IRAN | |
| Tehran (E) | George V. Allen, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Evan M. Wilson, first secretary; consul.<br>James Somerville, commercial attaché. |
| Tabriz (C) | J. Brock Havron, vice consul. |
| IRAQ | |
| Baghdad (E) | George Wadsworth, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Edmund J. Dorsz, first secretary. |
| Basra (C) | David H. McKillop, consul. |

[1] Assigned also to Portuguese possessions in India.

| Post | Name and title |
|---|---|
| **IRELAND (ÉIRE)** | |
| Dublin (Baile Atha Cliath) (L) | George A. Garrett, appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. |
| | Vinton Chapin, counselor of legation. |
| (CG) | Paul C. Squire, consul general. |
| Cork (C) | Donald A. Lewis, vice consul. |
| Limerick (C) | William D. Moreland, Jr., consul. |
| **ITALY** | |
| Rome (Roma) (E) | James Clement Dunn, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. |
| | Homer M. Byington, Jr., counselor of embassy. |
| | Walter N. Walmsley, counselor of embassy for economic affairs |
| Florence (Firenze) (C) | Walter W. Orebaugh,[12] consul. |
| Genoa (Genova) (CG) | John W. Bailey, consul general. |
| Milan (CG) | Charles A. Bay, consul general. |
| Naples (Napoli) (CG) | George L. Brandt, consul general. |
| Palermo (C) | Renwick S. McNiece, consul general. |
| Turin (C) | Richard B. Haven, consul. |
| **JAPAN** | |
| For officers on duty in special offices at Tokyo and Yokohama, see p. 520. | |
| **KOREA** | |
| For officers on duty in special office at Seoul, see p. 520. | |
| **LATVIA** | |
| Legation at Riga closed. | |
| **LEBANON** | |
| Beirut (L) | Lowell C. Pinkerton, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. |
| | Bertel E. Kuniholm, first secretary; consul. |
| **LIBERIA** | |
| Monrovia (L) | Raphael O'Hara Lanier, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. |
| | Rupert A. Lloyd, second secretary; vice consul. |
| **LIECHTENSTEIN** | |
| Vaduz (CG)[13] | Austin R. Preston,[14] consul general. |
| **LITHUANIA** | |
| Legation at Kaunas closed. | |
| **LUXEMBOURG** | |
| Luxembourg (L) | Admiral Alan G. Kirk,[15] Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. |
| | George P. Waller,[16] first secretary; consul. |
| **MEXICO** | |
| México, D. F. (E) | Walter Thurston, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. |
| | Raymond H. Geist, counselor of embassy. |
| | Merwin L. Bohan, counselor of embassy for economic affairs. |
| | Maurice L. Stafford, consul general; first secretary. |
| Agua Prieta, Sonora (C) | William Clarke Vyse, consul. |
| Chihuahua, Chihuahua (C) | Henry T. Unverzagt, consul. |
| Ciudad Juárez, Chihuahua (C) | Stephen E. Aguirre, consul. |
| Guadalajara, Jalisco (C) | James E. Henderson, consul. |
| Guaymas, Sonora (C) | Edward C. Webster, Jr., vice consul. |
| Matamoros, Tamaulipas (C) | H. Claremont Moses, consul. |
| Mazatlán, Sinaloa (C) | Arthur V. Metcalfe, vice consul. |
| Mérida, Yucatán (C) | Stephen C. Worster, consul. |
| Mexicali, Baja California (C) | William A. Smale, consul. |
| Monterrey, Nuevo León (C) | James P. Moffitt, consul general. |
| Nogales, Sonora (C) | Ben Zweig, vice consul. |
| Nuevo Laredo, Tamaulipas (C) | V. Harwood Blocker, consul. |
| Piedras Negras, Coahuila (C) | Earl Wilbert Eaton, consul. |
| Reynosa, Tamaulipas (C) | Henry G. Krausse, consul. |
| San Luis Potosí, San Luis Potosí (C) | F. Ridgway Lineawaver, consul. |

[12] Assigned also to San Marino.
[13] No office maintained at Vaduz.
[14] Assigned also to and resident in Zürich.
[15] Accredited also to Belgium.
[16] Assigned also to Brussels.

| Post | Name and title |
|---|---|
| MEXICO—continued | |
| Tampico, Tamaulipas (C) | Harold B. Quarton, consul general. |
| Tijuana, Baja California (C) | Francis C. Jordan, consul. |
| Torreón, Coahuila (C) | Stanley G. Slavens, consul. |
| Veracruz, Veracruz (C) | Warren C. Stewart, consul. |
| MOROCCO | |
| Tangier (Tanger) (L) | Edwin A. Plitt,[17] diplomatic agent; consul general. |
| | Bolard More, second secretary; consul. |
| Casablanca (CG) | Howard Elting, Jr., consul. |
| Rabat (C) | Maurice Pasquet, consul. |
| NETHERLANDS AND POSSESSIONS | |
| Netherlands: | |
| The Hague ('s Gravenhage) (E) | Herman B. Baruch, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. |
| | Philip W. Bonsal, counselor of embassy. |
| | Livingston Satterthwaite,[18] first secretary; consul. |
| Amsterdam (CG) | Jesse F. Van Wickel, consul general. |
| Rotterdam (C) | John F. Stone, consul. |
| Possessions: | |
| Batavia, Java, Netherlands Indies (CG). | Charles A. Livengood, consul general. |
| Curaçao, West Indies (CG) | Lynn W. Franklin, consul general. |
| Aruba (VC) | Edward S. Benet, consul. |
| Paramaribo, Surinam (C) | William P. Robertson, vice consul. |
| NEW ZEALAND | |
| Wellington (L) | Avra M. Warren, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. |
| | Osborn S. Watson, commercial attaché. |
| | John S. Service, first secretary; consul. |
| Christchurch (CA) | H. P. Bridge, consular agent. |
| Dunedin (CA) | Harman Reeves, consular agent. |
| Auckland (C) | Whitney Young, consul. |
| NICARAGUA | |
| Managua (E) | ——— ———, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. |
| | Halleck L. Rose, second secretary; consul. |
| Matagalpa (CA) | John A. Willey, consular agent. |
| NORWAY | |
| Oslo (E) | Charles U. Bay, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. |
| | Cloyce K. Huston, counselor of embassy. |
| | Charles F. Baldwin, first secretary; consul. |
| Consular office at Bergen not functioning. | |
| PAKISTAN | |
| Karachi (E) | Paul H. Alling, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. |
| Lahore (CG) | Hooker A. Doolittle, consul general. |
| PALESTINE AND TRANSJORDAN | |
| Jerusalem (CG) | Robert B. Macatee, consul general. |
| PANAMA | |
| Panamá (E) | Brig. Gen. Frank T. Hines, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. |
| | Carlos C. Hall, first secretary. |
| Almirante (CA) | Harry R. Lewis, consular agent. |
| Puerto Armuelles (CA) | Lewis B. Tolman, consular agent. |
| Colón (C) | Robert G. Bailey, vice consul. |
| PARAGUAY | |
| Asunción (E) | Fletcher Warren, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. |
| | Henry A. Hoyt, second secretary; consul. |
| PERU | |
| Lima (E) | Prentice Cooper, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. |
| | Ralph H. Ackerman, conselor of embassy. |
| Arequipa (CA) | Jack Dwyre, consular agent. |
| Iquitos (CA) | Louis G. Gallardy, consular agent. |
| La Oroya (CA) | Norman Duncan, consular agent. |
| Mollendo (CA) | Felipe Ferrer M., consular agent. |
| Salaverry (CA) | Albert Ivan Beggs, consular agent. |

[17] With the personal rank of Minister.
[18] Assigned also to Dublin and London; resident in London.

## REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES—SWITZERLAND

| Post | Name and title |
|---|---|
| REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES | |
| Manila (E) | Emmet O'Neal, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. |
| | J. Bartlett Richards, commercial attaché. |
| | Fayette, J. Flexer, counselor of embassy. |
| (CG) | Robert Brown, consul (first secretary). |
| POLAND | |
| Warsaw (Warszawa) (E) | Stanton Griffis, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. |
| | Edward S. Crocker, 2d, counselor of embassy. |
| | Thomas H. Lockett, counselor of embassy for economic affairs. |
| Gdansk (Danzig) (C) | Parker W. Buhrman, consul general. |
| Poznan (C) | E. Jan Nadelman,[19] vice consul. |
| PORTUGAL AND POSSESSIONS | |
| Portugal: | |
| Lisbon (Lisboa) (E) | John C. Wiley, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. |
| | Thomas McEnelly, first secretary; consul general. |
| Funchal, Madeira (C) | Adam Beaumont, consul. |
| Oporto (Porto) (C) | Jay Walker, consul. |
| Ponta Delgada, São Miguel (St. Michael), Azores (C). | Clifton R. Wharton, consul. |
| Possessions: [20] | |
| Lourenço Marques, Mozambique, Africa (CG). | Curtis C. Jordan, consul general. |
| Luanda, Angola, Africa (C) | Samuel G. Ebling, consul. |
| RUMANIA | |
| Bucharest (L) | Rudolf E. Schoenfeld, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. |
| | Henry P. Leverich, counselor of legation. |
| | Joel C. Hudson, first secretary; counsel. |
| SAUDI ARABIA, KINGDOM OF | |
| Jidda (L) | J. Rives Childs, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.[21] |
| | Waldo E. Bailey,[22] second secretary; consul. |
| Dhahran (C) | George D. Henderson, consul. |
| SIAM | |
| Bangkok (E) | Edwin F. Stanton, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. |
| | James T. Scott, first secretary. |
| SPAIN | |
| Madrid (E) | ——— ———, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary. |
| | Paul T. Culbertson, first secretary. |
| | Harold M. Randall, commercial attaché. |
| Barcelona (CG) | Richard Ford, consul general. |
| Bilbao (C) | Andrew B. Wardlaw, vice consul. |
| Málaga (C) | Reginald S. Castleman, consul. |
| Seville (C) | Cyril L. F. Thiel, consul. |
| Tenerife, Canary Islands (C) | Thomas H. Robinson, consul. |
| Valencia (C) | John H. Lord, consul. |
| Vigo (C) | Charles M. Gerrity, consul. |
| SWEDEN | |
| Stockholm (L) | Louis G. Dreyfus, Jr., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.[23] |
| Göteborg (CG) | James R. Wilkinson, consul general. |
| SWITZERLAND | |
| Bern (L) | John Carter Vincent, appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. |
| | Marcel E. Malige, commercial attaché. |
| | L. Randolph Higgs, counselor of legation. |
| Bern (C) | Albert W. Scott, consul. |
| Basel (C) | Curtis T. Everett, consul. |
| Geneva (C) | Harry L. Troutman, consul. |
| Zürich (CG) | Austin R. Preston,[24] consul general. |

[19] Temporarily.
[20] See Bombay for consular officers who are assigned also to Portuguese possessions in India.
[21] Accredited also to the Yemen.
[22] Assigned also to Sana'a, Yemen.
[23] H. Freeman Matthews has been appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to succeed Louis G. Dreyfus, Jr.
[24] Assigned also to Vaduz, Liechtenstein.

SYRIA—YUGOSLAVIA

| Post | Name and title |
|---|---|
| SYRIA | |
| Damascus (L) | James Hugh Keeley, Jr., appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.<br>Fritz A. M. Alfsen, commercial attaché.<br>Robert B. Memminger, second secretary; consul. |
| TRIESTE, FREE TERRITORY OF | |
| For officers on duty in special office at Trieste, see p. 520. | |
| TURKEY | |
| Ankara (E) [25] | Edwin C. Wilson, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Herbert S. Bursley, counselor of embassy.<br>Edward B. Lawson, counselor of embassy for economic affairs.<br>Warwick Perkins, first secretary. |
| Istanbul (Constantinople) (CG) | Clarence E. Macy, consul general. |
| Izmir (Smyrna) (C) | Ellis A. Johnson, consul. |
| UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA | |
| Pretoria, Transvaal (L) [26] | Gen. Thomas Holcomb, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.<br>Charles E. Dickerson, Jr., counselor of legation for economic affairs. [27] |
| Capetown, Cape Province (CG) | Dale W. Maher, first secretary.<br>Willard Quincy Stanton, consul. |
| Durban, Natal (C) | Robert G. McGregor, consul. |
| Johannesburg, Transvaal (CG) | Joseph E. Dickerson, Jr., consul general. [28] |
| Port Elizabeth, Cape Province (C) | John Peabody Palmer, consul. |
| UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS | |
| Moscow (E) | Lt. Gen. Walter Bedell Smith, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>Elbridge Durbrow, counselor of embassy.<br>Foy D. Kohler, first secretary; consul. |
| Vladivostok (CG) | ——— ———, consul general. |
| URUGUAY | |
| Montevideo (E) | Ellis O. Briggs, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>James E. Brown, Jr., first secretary; consul. |
| VENEZUELA | |
| Caracas (E) | Walter J. Donnelly, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>John Willard Carrigan, first secretary; consul. |
| (CG) | Leslie E. Reed, consul general. |
| La Guaira (VC) | Louis B. Mazzeo, vice consul. |
| Puerto la Cruz, Anzoátegui (VC) | Harold D. Pease, consul. |
| Maracaibo (C) | Odin G. Loren, consul. |
| YEMEN [29] | |
| Sana'a (L) | J. Rives Childs, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.[30]<br>Waldo E. Bailey, second secretary; consul. [31] |
| YUGOSLAVIA | |
| Belgrade (Beograd) (E) | Cavendish W. Cannon, appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.<br>John M. Cabot, counselor of embassy.<br>Thomas A. Hickok, first secretary; consul. |
| Zagreb (C) | Theodore J. Hohenthal, consul. |

[25] Office of embassy also at Istanbul.
[26] Legation Chancery maintained at Capetown during sessions of the Union Parliament. (Parliament normally convenes early in January and is prorogued about the end of May, but special sessions may be called at any time.)
[27] Assigned also as consul general at Johannesburg; resident in Johannesburg.
[28] Assigned also as counselor of legation for economic affairs at Pretoria.
[29] No office maintained at Sana'a.
[30] Accredited also to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia; resident in Jidda.
[31] Assigned also to and resident in Jidda.

## PERSONNEL ON SPECIAL AND TEMPORARY DETAIL

| Name | Where assigned | Name | Where assigned |
|---|---|---|---|
| Butrick, Richard P.[32] | Manila. | Parsons, J. Graham | Vatican City. |
| Harrison, Leland | Department. | Taylor, Myron C | Vatican City. |
| Johnson, Herchel V | Seat of the United Nations. | Winters, George H | Ciudad Juarez |

[32] With the personal rank of Minister.

## OFFICERS ON DETAIL AS INSPECTORS

William E. DeCourcy, Chief, Foreign Service Inspection Corps

H. Merle Cochran
Albert M. Doyle
Walton C. Ferris
George J. Haering
Frederick B. Lyon
James S. Moose, Jr.
Leland B. Morris
Alfred T. Nester

## SPECIAL OFFICES

| Post | Name and title |
|---|---|
| JAPAN | |
| Tokyo (Office of United States Political Adviser to Supreme Commander for Allied Powers). | William J. Sebald, counselor of mission.<br>H. Earle Russell, Foreign Service officer. |
| Yokohama (Branch of Office of United States Political Adviser to Supreme Commander for Allied Powers).[33] | U. Alexis Johnson, consul general. |
| KOREA | |
| Seoul (Office of United States Political Adviser, Staff of Commanding General, U. S. Occupation Forces in Korea).[33] | Joseph E. Jacobs, United States, political adviser.<br>William R. Langdon, United States political adviser; consul general. |
| TRIESTE, FREE TERRITORY OF | |
| Trieste (Office of United States Political Adviser to the Commander, British-United States Zone, Free Territory of Trieste). | Robert P. Joyce, Foreign Service officer.<br>William E. Cole, Jr. Foreign Service officer. |

[33] This office performs consular functions.

# OFFICIAL DUTIES

# OFFICIAL DUTIES

## LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

### ARCHITECT OF THE CAPITOL

The Architect of the Capitol, acting as an agent of the Congress, has charge of the structural and mechanical care of the United States Capitol Building, together with arrangements, in cooperation with the proper authorities, for ceremonies and ceremonials held in the building and on the grounds; is responsible for the care, maintenance, and improvement of the Capitol Grounds, the old and newly enlarged areas comprising approximately 131.1 acres, as well as the care of the grounds, walks, and driveways about the buildings in the legislative group; has the structural and mechanical care of the Library of Congress Buildings, United States Supreme Court Building, Courthouse of the District of Columbia, Court of Appeals Building, Court of Claims Buildings, and Columbia Hospital for Women and Lying-In Asylum; is responsible for the operation of the House of Representatives Restaurants.

In addition to these activities, the duties and responsibilities of the Architect include the following:

Under the direction and approval of the House Office Building Commission, the structural, mechanical, and domestic care and maintenance of the House Office Buildings, including the maintenance and operation of the mechanical equipment, and the care, maintenance, and operation of the Capitol power plant, which supplies heat, light, power, and air conditioning refrigeration for the Capitol, Senate and House Office Buildings, heat, light, and power for the Library of Congress Buildings, United States Botanic Garden, United States Supreme Court Building, and the legislative garage, and steam heat for the Government Printing Office and Washington City Post Office.

Subject to the approval of the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration as to matters of general policy, the structural, mechanical, and domestic care and maintenance of the Senate Office Building, including the maintenance and operation of the mechanical equipment.

Subject to the joint action of the Vice President of the United States and the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the jurisdiction and control including the care and maintenance of the legislative garage.

Under the direction and supervision of the Joint Committee on the Library, serves as acting director of the United States Botanic Garden.

In addition to these maintenance and repair activities, the Architect of the Capitol is charged with the planning and construction of such buildings as may be committed to his care by Congress from time to time.

Over and above these functions, the Architect of the Capitol serves as a member of the Capitol Police Board, of the Commission for the Enlarging of the Capitol Grounds, of the District of Columbia Zoning Commission, and of the National Capital Housing Authority.

### JOINT COMMITTEE ON INTERNAL REVENUE TAXATION

The Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation was established in 1926 under section 1203 of the Revenue Act of 1926. This section is codified in chapters 47 and 48 of the Internal Revenue Code.

The duties imposed upon the committee by statute are as follows:

(1) To investigate the operation and effects of the Federal system of internal-revenue taxes.

(2) To investigate the administration of such taxes by the Bureau of Internal Revenue or any executive department, establishment, or agency charged with their administration.

(3) To make such other investigations in respect of such system of taxes as the Joint Committee may deem necessary.

(4) To investigate measures and methods for the simplification of such taxes, particularly the income tax.

(5) To publish from time to time for public examination and analysis proposed measures and methods for the simplification of such taxes; and

(6) To report from time to time to the Committee on Finance and the Committee on Ways and Means and, in its discretion, to the Senate or the House of Representatives, or both, the results of its investigations, together with such recommendations as it may deem advisable.

To the above, section 710 of the Revenue Act of 1928 added the duty of examining refunds in excess of $75,000 of income, war-profits, excess-profits, estate, and gift taxes and of making annual reports thereof to the Congress. A similar provision had theretofore been enacted in the first deficiency act, fiscal year 1927, approved February 28, 1927 (44 Stat. 1254). Section 3777 of the Internal Revenue Code, derived from section 710 of the Revenue Act of 1928, reads as follows:

"SEC. 3777. Reports of refunds and credits in excess of $75,000.

"(a) By Commissioner to Joint Committee.—No refund or credit of any income, war-profits, excess-profits, estate, or gift tax in excess of $75,000 shall be made until after the expiration of 30 days from the date upon which a report giving the name of the person to whom the refund or credit is to be made, the amount of such refund or credit, and a summary of the facts and the decision of the Commissioner is submitted to the Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation.

"(b) By Joint Committee to Congress.—A report to Congress shall be made annually by such committee of such refunds and credits, including the names of all persons and corporations to whom amounts are credited or payments are made, together with the amounts credited or paid to each."

The statute confers upon the Joint Committee certain powers necessary for the performance of its duties; and by development and direction of the Committees on Ways and Means and Finance the staff acts as a fact-finding and advisory agency for these committees.

The committee is composed of 10 members, of whom 5 are members of the Committee on Finance and 5 of the Committee on Ways and Means. The Committee on Finance and the Committee on Ways and Means each elects its membership on the Joint Committee, 3 from the majority and 2 from the minority party. It has been the custom to elect ranking members.

The committee was organized in 1926 and functions with the aid of a permanent staff, with a chief of staff as administrative head. It is the custom of the Joint Committee to elect a chairman and vice chairman annually, alternating these offices between the chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means and the chairman of the Committee on Finance.

## JOINT COMMITTEE ON PRINTING

The Joint Committee on Printing, consisting of three Members of the Senate and three Members of the House of Representatives, was created by the act of August 3, 1846, and its principal duties are set forth in the Printing Act approved January 12, 1895. That act gave the committee authority "to remedy any neglect or delay in the public printing and binding." This authority was extended by section 11 of the Legislative Appropriation Act for 1920, empowering the committee "to adopt and employ such measure as, in its discretion, may be deemed necessary to remedy any neglect, delay, duplication, or waste in the public printing and binding and the distribution of Government publications."

The act of 1895 provides that the committee "shall have control of the arrangement and style of the Congressional Record, and, while providing that it shall be substantially a verbatim report of proceedings, shall take all needed action for the reduction of unnecessary bulk." The committee is also authorized to provide for the publication of semimonthly and session indexes to the Record and has general authority over the forms and style of congressional printing and binding.

The CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY, memorial addresses on deceased Senators and Members, statute proceedings, and similar publications are compiled and prepared under the direction of the committee. The Superintendent of Documents publishes the index of public documents upon a plan approved by the committee and indexes such single volumes as it shall direct.

The committee is directed by law to establish rules and regulations for the printing of documents and reports in two or more editions. Orders for subsequent editions after 2 years from date of original order must receive its approval. The committee directs whether extra copies of documents and reports shall be bound in paper or cloth, and prescribes the arrangement and binding of documents for depository libraries.

The cost of printing any document or report which cannot be properly charged to any other appropriation may, upon order of the committee, be charged to the congressional appropriation.

The committee may order additional copies printed of any Government publication within a limit of $200 in cost in any one instance.

The act of 1895 also provides that the committee shall exercise the following functions in regard to the purchase of paper for the public printing and binding: Fix upon standards of quality, receive proposals and award contracts therefor, appoint a member of the board of paper inspection, determine differences of opinion as to quality, act upon defaults, and authorize open-market purchases.

The Legislative Appropriation Act for 1925 authorizes the Public Printer to procure under the direction of the Joint Committee on Printing in accordance with the act approved January 12, 1895, and furnish on requisition paper and envelopes (not including envelopes printed in the course of manufacture) in common use by two or more departments, establishments, or services of the Government in the District of Columbia.

The Public Printer is required by law to advertise for bids for material, other than paper, under the direction of the committee, and to make a return to it on all such contracts awarded by him. The committee may authorize the Public Printer to make certain open-market purchases of material, and, by resolution, it has required him to obtain its approval on all purchases of machinery and equipment in excess of $1,000 in any one instance.

Maps and illustration plates for Government publications are purchased under the direction of the committee whenever the probable cost exceeds $1,200; or, whenever the exigencies of the public service do not justify advertisement, the committee may authorize immediate contracts for lithographing and engraving.

Printing for the Patent Office is required by law to be done under such regulations and conditions as the committee may prescribe.

Section 11 of the Legislative Appropriation Act for 1920 requires all printing, binding, and blank-book work for the Government to be done at the Government Printing Office, except such classes of work as shall be deemed by the Joint Committee on Printing to be urgent or necessary to have done elsewhere than in the District of Columbia for the exclusive use of any field service outside of said District.

## JOINT COMMITTEE ON THE LIBRARY

The Joint Committee on the Library was established by law; in 1809 the two Houses by concurrent action supplemented the law, and in 1843 recognized it by joint rule. The joint rules having ceased to exist in 1876, the rules of the House recognized the committee in 1880. In 1902 a law increased the membership of the committee to five in each House. Public Law 601 (79th Congress) provided that the Joint Committee of Congress on the Library shall, on and after January 3, 1947, consist of the Chairman and four members of the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate and the Chairman and four members of the Committee on House Administration of the House of Representatives.

The statutes confer on the joint committee certain executive functions, such as the acceptance or purchase of works of art for the Capitol, the assignment of the same to such place in the Capitol as they may deem suitable, and control of the Botanic Garden, and provide that its powers shall reside in the Senate portion in the recess after the expiration of a Congress.

## GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE

The Comptroller General of the United States is charged by law with the settlement and adjustment, independently of the executive departments, of all claims and demands whatever by the Government of the United States or against it, and all accounts whatever in which the Government of the United States is concerned, either as debtor or creditor, and is vested with all powers and duties previously conferred or imposed by law upon the former Comptroller of the Treasury and the six Auditors of the Treasury Department; also with the duty

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of keeping the personal ledger accounts of disbursing and collecting officers; and of certifying balances, which are final and conclusive upon the executive branch of the Government. He may provide for payment of accounts or claims adjusted and settled in the General Accounting Office through disbursing officers of the several departments and establishments instead of by warrant. He prescribes the forms, systems, and procedure for administrative appropriation and fund accounting in the several departments and establishments, and for the administrative examination of fiscal officers' accounts and claims, reporting to Congress upon the adequacy and effectiveness of such administrative examination. He appoints and removes attorneys and other employees in the General Accounting Office, they performing such duties as may be assigned to them by him, all official acts performed by them, when specially designated therefor by the Comptroller General, having the same force and effect as though performed by the Comptroller General in person. He makes such rules and regulations as may be necessary for carrying on the work of the General Accounting Office, including those for the admission of attorneys to practice before it, and furnishes, under the seal of said Office, copies of records from books and proceedings thereof, for use as evidence in accordance with sections 882 and 886 of the Revised Statutes.

Upon the application of disbursing officers, the head of any executive department or other independent establishment not under any of the executive departments, or certifying officers, the Comptroller General is required to render his advance decision upon any question involving a payment to be made by them or under them, or pursuant to their certification, which decision when rendered governs in passing upon the account involving the payment inquired about. He reviews, on his own motion, any settled account when in the interest of the United States to do so. He superintends the recovery of all debts finally certified by audited settlements to be due the United States, and the preservation of all accounts, with their vouchers, etc., which have been finally adjusted, and countersigns all warrants authorized by law to be signed by the Secretary of the Treasury.

The Comptroller General is required to audit the financial transactions of all Government corporations in accordance with commercial corporate practices and under such rules and regulations as he may prescribe. A report of each such audit for each fiscal year ending on June 30 must be made by him to the Congress not later than the following January 15.

It is also the duty of the Comptroller General to investigate at the seat of government or elsewhere all matters relating to the receipt, disbursement, and application of public funds and to make recommendations to the President, when requested by him, and to Congress concerning legislation necessary to facilitate the prompt and accurate rendition and settlement of accounts, and concerning such other matters as he may deem advisable in regard to the receipt, disbursement, and application of public funds and economy or efficiency in public expenditures. He makes investigations for Congress as to revenue, appropriations, and expenditures, furnishing assistants from his office to Congress for that purpose, and specially reports to Congress every expenditure or contract made by any department or establishment in any year in violation of law. He also reports to Congress upon the adequacy and effectiveness of departmental inspection of the offices and accounts of fiscal officers, and, in accordance with law, has access to and examines any books, documents, papers, or records, except those pertaining to certain funds for purposes of intercourse or treaty with foreign nations, of all departments and establishments, for the purpose of securing from time to time information regarding the powers, duties, activities, organization, financial transactions, and methods of business of their respective offices. It is also his duty to furnish to the Bureau of the Budget such information relating to expenditures and accounting as it may request from time to time.

Also, it is the duty of the Comptroller General to conduct an expenditure analysis of each agency of the executive branch of the Government, including Government corporations which, in the opinion of the Comptroller General, will enable Congress to determine whether public funds have been economically and efficiently administered and expended, and to submit reports in connection therewith to the Committees on Expenditures in the Executive Departments, to the Appropriations Committees, and to the legislative committees having jurisdiction over legislation relating to the operations of the respective agencies of the two Houses.

# EXECUTIVE BRANCH

## EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

Under authority of the Reorganization Act of 1939 and in accordance with the President's Reorganization Plans No. I and No. II, various agencies were transferred to the Executive Office of the President. The Office comprises the following major divisions: The White House Office, Bureau of the Budget, Liaison Office for Personnel Management, the Office for Emergency Management, the Council of Economic Advisers, and the Office of Government Reports. Executive Order No. 8248 of September 8, 1939, established the divisions and defined their functions.

### THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE

The functions and duties of the White House Office, as defined in Executive Order No. 8248 of September 8, 1939, are as follows:

In general, to serve the President in an intimate capacity in the performance of the many detailed activities incident to his immediate office. To that end, the White House Office shall be composed of the following principal subdivisions, with particular functions and duties as indicated.

(*a*) *The Secretaries to the President.*—To facilitate and maintain quick and easy communication with the Congress, the individual Members of the Congress, the heads of executive departments and agencies, the press, the radio, and the general public.

(*b*) *The executive clerk.*—To provide for the orderly handling of documents and correspondence within the White House Office, and to organize and supervise all clerical services and procedure relating thereto.

(*c*) *The administrative assistants to the President.*—To assist the President in such matters as he may direct, and, at the specific request of the President, to get information and to condense and summarize it for his use. These administrative assistants shall be personal aides to the President and shall have no authority over anyone in any department or agency, including the Executive Office of the President, other than the personnel assigned to their immediate offices. In no event shall the administrative assistants be interposed between the President and the head of any department or agency, or between the President and any one of the divisions in the Executive Office of the President.

### LIAISON OFFICE FOR PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT

The Liaison Office for Personnel Management assists the President in the execution of the duties imposed upon him by the Constitution and by legislation with respect to personnel management and in maintaining closer contact with all Federal departments and agencies in their relation to personnel-management policies.

### BUREAU OF THE BUDGET

The Bureau of the Budget was created by the Budget and Accounting Act of June 10, 1921. Although established as a staff agency under the immediate direction of the President, the Bureau was physically located in the Treasury Department. In harmony with proposals made as early as 1924 by the Joint Congressional Committee on Reorganization, the Bureau was transferred to the Executive Office of the President under authority granted in the Reorganization Act of 1939. Simultaneously its functions in the fields of general management and executive coordination were strengthened.

The main functions of the Bureau are:

1. To assist the President in the preparation of the Budget and the formulation of the fiscal program of the Government.
2. To supervise and control the administration of the Budget.
3. To conduct research in the development of improved plans of administrative management and to advise the executive departments and agencies of the Government with respect to improved administrative organization and practice.

4. To aid the President to bring about more efficient and economical conduct of Government service.

5. To assist the President by clearing and coordinating departmental advice on proposed legislation and by making recommendations as to Presidential action on legislative enactments.

6. To assist in the consideration and clearance and, where necessary, in the preparation of proposed Executive orders and proclamations.

7. To plan and promote the improvement, development, and coordination of Federal and other statistical services.

8. To keep the President informed of the progress of activities by agencies of the Government with respect to work proposed, work actually initiated, and work completed, together with the relative timing of work between the several agencies of the Government.

In the exercise of its functions, the Bureau is governed not only by the Budget and Accounting Act but also by various statutory authorizations of a special character. These include the so-called Anti-Deficiency Act of 1905 (as amended in 1906) under which the Director of the Bureau determines apportionments of appropriations; the congressional resolution of May 11, 1922, which requires his approval for the printing of periodicals from appropriated funds; the Federal Reports Act of 1942, which directs him to supervise the use of Government report forms and questionnaires; the Federal Employees Pay Act of 1945, as amended by Public Law 390 (79th Cong., 2d sess.) which charges him with the duties of determining for each quarter the personnel requirements of Federal agencies, of ordering the release of excess personnel, and of establishing budgetary reserves where savings are possible; and the Government Corporation Control Act of 1945, which extended his budgetary functions to wholly owned Government corporations.

### FEDERAL BOARD OF HOSPITALIZATION

The Federal Board of Hospitalization is an advisory agency to the Bureau of the Budget. It was organized on November 1, 1921. It is the duty of the Board to initiate studies of and analyze and review the hospital, convalescent, and domiciliary activities and programs developed and operated by all agencies of the Federal Government (except the District of Columbia and Territorial governments) for the purpose of:

1. Preventing the overlapping and duplication of services and overbuilding of facilities.

2. Ensuring the most efficient and complete utilization of the total services and facilities of the Federal Government by each agency.

3. Determining the need for existing or additional facilities of each agency.

4. Determining the area or locality in which additional facilities should be provided.

5. Determining the extent to which non-Federal facilities may be utilized in the administration of the hospital activities or programs of any Federal agency.

6. Developing a complete over-all program for providing hospitalization for all veterans, including the veterans of World War II.

7. Furnishing recommendations with respect to such matters as the Director of the Bureau of the Budget may refer to the Board.

### COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

The Council of Economic Advisers, created under and responsible for the administration of certain main features of the Employment Act of 1946, assists the President in the preparation of an annual Economic Report to Congress; studies national economic developments and trends; appraises activities of the Federal Government bearing upon the Nation's economy and the advancement thereof; develops and recommends to the President national economic policies to maintain employment, production, and purchasing power; and furnishes the President with such other studies and reports relating to Federal economic policy and legislation as the President may request.

### OFFICE OF GOVERNMENT REPORTS

The Office of Government Reports, established under provisions of Reorganization Plan I of 1939 and Public Law 107 of the 77th Congress and subsequently transferred to the Office of War Information, was reestablished in the Executive Office of the President by Executive Order 9809 of December 12, 1946. The order transferred to it the functions of the Government Information Service of the Bureau of the Budget and the functions of the Media Programming and the Motion

Picture Divisions of the Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion. Under provisions of Public Law 269 (80th Cong., 1st sess.), approved July 30, 1947, the functions of the Office of Government Reports were restricted to advertising liaison, motion picture liaison, and the operation of the library.

## EMERGENCY AGENCIES

### OFFICE FOR EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

The Office for Emergency Management was established by administrative order of May 25, 1940, in accordance with section I (6) of Executive Order No. 8248, which provides that there shall be, "in the event of a national emergency, or threat of a national emergency, such office for emergency management as the President shall determine."

The Office for Emergency Management as such formerly had certain stated functions which were performed under the direction of the Liaison Officer for Emergency Management. This official existed under the terms of the administrative order issued by the President on January 7, 1941, to the effect that "provision may be made in the Office for Emergency Management for liaison facilities * * *." When the President, by letter of November 3, 1943, accepted the resignation of the Liaison Officer for Emergency Management, he appointed no successor; the effect was to terminate the liaison facilities under the optional provisions of administrative order of January 7, 1941.

The Office for Emergency Management is primarily a framework within the confines of the Executive Office of the President, within which framework various civilian war agencies have been established. It has served as a major device for organizing the war program.

### PHILIPPINE ALIEN PROPERTY ADMINISTRATION

The Philippine Alien Property Administration was established in the office for Emergency Management by Executive Order 9789 of October 14, 1946, as amended by Executive Order 9818 of January 7, 1947, issued under authority of Trading with the Enemy Act of October 6, 1917, as amended (40 Stat. 411; 50 App. USC 1), the Philippine Property Act of 1946 (60 Stat. 418; 48 USC 1276), approved July 3, 1946, and the First War Powers Act of 1941 (50 App. USC 601).

The purpose of the Philippine Alien Property Administration is to execute the provisions of the Philippine Property Act of 1946, which provides "for the retention by the United States Government or its agencies or instrumentalities of real and personal property within the Philippines now owned or later acquired and for the administration of the Trading with the Enemy Act of October 6, 1917, as amended, in the Philippines, subsequent to independence." Once such property is vested pursuant to the Trading with the Enemy Act, as amended, it shall be transferred to the Republic of the Philippines under specific statutory conditions.

### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

The National Security Council was established, pursuant to Public Law 253, title I, section 101, Eightieth Congress, July 26, 1947, to advise the President with respect to the integration of domestic, foreign, and military policies relating to the national security so as to enable the military services and the other departments and agencies of the Government to cooperate more effectively in matters involving the national security. In addition to performing such other functions as the President may direct, it is the duty of the Council, subject to the direction of the President—

(1) to assess and appraise the objectives, commitments, and risks of the United States in relation to our actual and potential military power, in the interest of national security, for the purpose of making recommendations to the President in connection therewith; and

(2) to consider policies on matters of common interest to the departments and agencies of the Government concerned with the national security, and to make recommendations to the President in connection therewith.

The Council makes such recommendations and such other reports to the President as it deems appropriate or as the President may require.

Under the direction of the National Security Council is a Central Intelligence Agency headed by a Director of Central Intelligence.

The Council is composed of the President, the Secretary of State, the Secretary of Defense, the Secretary of the Army, the Secretary of the Navy, the Secretary of the Air Force, the Chairman of the National Security Resources Board

and such of the following officers as the President may designate from time to time: The Secretaries of the executive departments, the Chairman of the Munitions Board, and the Chairman of the Research and Development Board.

The Council is assisted by a Staff headed by a civilian executive secretary, appointed by the President.

### CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

The Central Intelligence Agency was established on September 20, 1947, pursuant to section 102 of the National Security Act of 1947, (Public Law 253, 80th Congress). The Director of Central Intelligence is the head of the Agency, which is under the direction of the National Security Council. The Agency is charged with coordinating the intelligence activities of the Government, in the interest of national security.

The law specifically provides that the Agency shall have no police, subpoena, or law enforcement powers, or internal security functions. However, the Director is responsible for protecting intelligence sources and methods from unauthorized disclosure.

### ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON VOLUNTARY FOREIGN AID

The Advisory Committee on Voluntary Foreign Aid was established on May 15, 1946, under authority of similar letters from the President to the Secretaries of State and Agriculture to tie together the governmental and private programs in the field of foreign relief and to continue the liaison, advisory, and consultative functions formerly performed by the President's War Relief Control Board.

The Committee exercises advisory functions to guide the public and agencies seeking support of the public in the solicitation and appropriate and productive use of contributions for voluntary foreign aid. In order to facilitate the programs of the agencies, liaison is maintained with the various Government departments and with United Nations organizations such as the International Children's Emergency Fund and the International Refugee Organization.

### PHILIPPINE WAR DAMAGE COMMISSION

The Philippine War Damage Commission was created by Public Law 370 (79th Cong. 2d Sess.), approved April 30, 1946. The act authorizes the Commission to make compensation for physical loss or destruction of or damage to certain kinds of property, public and private, in the Philippines occurring after December 7, 1941, and before October 1, 1945, as a result of the war. For these purposes, the act authorizes the appropriation of $400,000,000 for private property claims and $120,000,000 for the restoration of public properties and services. The Commission consists of three members appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate.

### WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION

The War Assets Administration was established within the Office for Emergency Management by Executive Order 9689, of January 31, 1946, effective March 25, 1946, to administer domestic surplus disposal functions of the War Assets Corporation and the former Surplus Property Administration.

Reorganization Plan 1 of 1947, effective July 1, 1947, provided that the functions of War Assets Administration as established by Executive Order 9689 be transferred to the Surplus Property Administration created by Act of September 18, 1945 (59 Stat. 533, ch. 368), the Surplus Property Administration thereafter to be known as War Assets Administration.

### WAR CONTRACTS PRICE ADJUSTMENT BOARD

The War Contracts Price Adjustment Board was created by the Renegotiation Act of 1943 (title VII of the Revenue Act of 1943, approved February 25, 1944, sec. 701 (d) (1); 58 Stat. 85, 50 App. U. S. C. 1191). The Board has authority over all renegotiations for fiscal years ending after June 30, 1943, and establishes principles, policies, and procedures with respect to such renegotiations. Actual renegotiation proceedings are conducted by the departments named in the Renegotiation Act under delegated authority from the Board. The Board may review determinations of excessive profits made by such departments.

### COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF—UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN

Establishment of the Combined Chiefs of Staff was announced by the War Department on February 6, 1942. The Combined Chiefs of Staff consider and decide questions deriving from the wartime cooperation of Great Britain and the United States.

### COMBINED SHIPPING ADJUSTMENT BOARD (UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN)

Creation of the Combined Shipping Adjustment Board was announced by the President of the United States and the Prime Minister of Great Britain on January 26, 1942. The wartime function of the Board was to adjust and concert at Government level in one harmonious policy the work of the British Ministry of War Transport and the War Shipping Administration.

The Board, while presently inactive, remains in being principally because of its affiliation with the Combined Military Transportation Committee. The membership of the Board now comprises the United States Maritime Commission and the British Ministry of Transport.

### JOINT BRAZIL-UNITED STATES DEFENSE COMMISSION

The Commission, composed of military delegates—Army, Navy, and the Air Forces—of the two countries was established in May 1942 by agreement between the United States and Brazil.

Meetings are held in Washington for the purpose of making plans for the mutual defense of the Western Hemisphere.

### JOINT MEXICAN-UNITED STATES DEFENSE COMMISSION

On January 12, 1942, the Governments of Mexico and the United States announced the organization of a mixed defense commission to study the problems relating to the defense of the two countries and to propose measures which should be adopted.

The United States section was officially established by Executive Order 9080 of February 27, 1942.

## PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

### FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS

The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations officially came into being on October 16, 1945, at the first session of the conference held in Quebec, Canada, succeeding the United Nations Interim Commission of Food and Agriculture. Fifty-four nations now are members.

The preamble to the constitution states as the purposes for which member nations have agreed to further separate and collective action: "Raising levels of nutrition and standards of living of the peoples under their respective jurisdictions, securing improvements in the efficiency of the production and distribution of all food and agricultural products, bettering the condition of rural populations, and thus contributing toward an expanding world economy." As the central agency through which member countries exchange relevant information, FAO promotes and, where appropriate, recommends national and international action in its fields of activity, furnishes such technical assistance as governments may request, including the organizing of such special missions as may be needed, and furthers the rapid exchange of information. The Council of FAO, consisting of representatives of 18 member nations, serves as the governing body of the organization, and meets between sessions of the Annual Conference to keep the world food and agriculture situation under review and recommend any national or intergovernmental action which may appear necessary.

### INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT

Representatives of the 44 nations present at the United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference held at Bretton Woods, N. H., in July 1944 formulated the Articles of Agreement of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. The Bank came into existence on December 27, 1945, when the Agreement was signed in Washington on behalf of governments with approximately 80 percent of the total subscriptions.

The purposes of the Bank are: (1) to assist in the reconstruction and development of territories of members by facilitating the investment of capital for productive purposes; (2) to promote private foreign investment by means of guarantees or participations in loans and other investments made by private investors; (3) to promote the long-range balanced growth of international trade and the maintenance of equilibrium in balances of payments by encouraging international investment for the development of the productive resources of members; (4) to arrange the loans made or guaranteed by it in relation to international loans through other channels so that the more useful and urgent projects, large and small alike, will be dealt with first and (5) to conduct its operations with due regard to the effect of international investment on business conditions in the territories of members and, in the immediate postwar years, to assist in bringing about a smooth transition from a wartime to a peacetime economy.

### INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION

The International Labor Organization, created in 1919, is an association of nations, financed by governments and controlled by representatives of labor, management, and government. Formerly an autonomous part of the League of Nations, the I. L. O. is now a specialized agency of the United Nations under an agreement approved by the General Assembly of the United Nations and the International Labor Conference. The United States became a member of the International Labor Organization in 1934. There are 53 member nations.

The I. L. O. seeks by international action to improve labor conditions, raise living standards, and promote economic and social stability.

### INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

The Bretton Woods Agreements Act (Public Law 171, 79th Cong., 1st sess.), approved July 31, 1945, authorized the President to accept membership for the United States in the International Monetary Fund provided for by the Articles of Agreement of the Fund as set forth in the Final Act of the United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference dated July 22, 1944. The Fund came into existence on December 27, 1945, when the Articles of Agreement had been signed on behalf of governments having approximately 80 percent of the total quotas. There are now 45 member governments On December 18, 1946, official par values were established for 33 of the members of the Fund, and on March 1, 1947, operations commenced.

The purposes of the International Monetary Fund, as stated in the Articles of Agreement, are:

1. To promote international monetary cooperation through a permanent institution which provides the machinery for consultation and collaboration on international monetary problems.
2. To facilitate the expansion and balanced growth of international trade, and to contribute thereby to the promotion and maintenance of high levels of employment and real income and to the development of the productive resources of all members as primary objectives of economic policy.
3. To promote exchange stability, to maintain orderly exchange arrangements among members, and to avoid competitive exchange depreciation.
4. To assist in the establishment of a multilateral system of payments in respect of current transactions between members and in the elimination of foreign exchange restrictions which hamper the growth of world trade.
5. To give confidence to members by making the Fund's resources available to them under adequate safeguards, thus providing them with opportunity to correct maladjustments in their balance of payments without resorting to measures destructive of national or international prosperity.
6. In accordance with the above, to shorten the duration and lessen the degree of disequilibrium in the international balances of payments of members.

### UNITED NATIONS

The United Nations is an international organization established by the Governments represented at the United Nations Conference on International Organization through the signing of the Charter of the United Nations in San Francisco on June 26, 1945. The purposes of the United Nations set out in the Charter are: to maintain international peace and security; to develop friendly relations among nations; to achieve international cooperation in solving international problems

and in promoting respect for human rights; and to be a center for harmonizing the actions of nations in the attainment of these common ends. The principal organs of the United Nations are the General Assembly, the Security Council, the Economic and Social Council, the Trusteeship Council, the International Court of Justice, and the Secretariat.

#### UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION

The United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration is an international agency, composed of 48 United Nations, created to help the victims of the war in liberated areas by providing them with food, clothing, and medicine; by aiding them in the care and repatriation of "displaced persons," and by assisting them in the resumption of urgently needed agricultural and industrial production and essential services. UNRRA's operating expenses, about three and a half billion dollars, were contributed to by those nations which had not been invaded by the enemy. All member nations made contributions to the administrative expenses.

By the end of October 1947, UNRRA had delivered over 24,300,000 long tons of supplies to Greece, Albania, Austria, Italy, Yugoslavia, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Ethiopia, the Byelorussian and Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republics, the Dodecanese Islands, Finland, Hungary, Korea, the Philippines, and China. UNRRA has also assisted the military in the care and repatriation of millions of displaced persons.

Missions to aid relief programs in Europe were closed June 30, 1947. Up to October 30, 1947, UNRRA had transferred its major health activities to the World Health Organization; some of its welfare activities and functions to the International Emergency Children's Fund; some of its technical and advisory services in connection with agricultural rehabilitation to the Food and Agriculture Organization; and all its responsibility for the displaced persons to the Preparatory Commission of the International Refugee Organization; and to implement these transfers sums aggregating approximately ten million dollars have been conveyed to the appropriate agencies.

UNRRA's closing activities center largely around the completion of its program for China.

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE

#### SECRETARY OF STATE

The Secretary of State, who is the highest ranking Cabinet member, is the head of the Department of State. Upon him devolves the principal responsibility, under the President, for the formulation and execution of American foreign policy and the conduct of American foreign relations. He also performs certain domestic duties, such as having custody of the seal of the United States, conducting correspondence with the States of the Union on the ratification of proposed amendments to the Constitution and on the ascertainment of Presidential electors, and publishing the laws enacted by Congress.

#### UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE

The Under Secretary of State serves as the Secretary's deputy in all matters, and in the absence of the Secretary becomes Acting Secretary of State.

#### UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

The Under Secretary of State for Economic Affairs advises and assists the Secretary in the formulation, determination, and execution of the foreign economic policy of the United States as a part of over-all American foreign policy. He is Chairman of the Interdepartmental Executive Committee on Economic Foreign Policy. In the absence of the Secretary and the Under Secretary, he becomes Acting Secretary of State.

#### COUNSELOR

The Counselor, who serves with the rank of an Assistant Secretary of State, advises and assists the Secretary in problems of foreign relations and in the maintenance of liaison with the Congress and the Bureau of the Budget with respect to appropriate matters.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE (FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS)

Advises and assists the Secretary in the formulation and implementation of foreign economic policy. The office of this Assistant Secretary includes a Foreign Relief Program Staff and the Secretariat of the Executive Committee on Economic Foreign Policy. He has jurisdiction over the Office of International Trade Policy, the Office of Financial and Development Policy, and the Office of the Foreign Liquidation Commissioner.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE (FOR ADMINISTRATION)

Advises and assists the Secretary in the formulation and execution of over-all organizational, administrative, planning, and budgetary policies for the Department and the Foreign Service. Has jurisdiction over the Office of the Foreign Service, the Office of Departmental Administration, the Office of Budget and Planning, and the Office of Controls.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE

Advises and assists the Secretary in the development and implementation of foreign economic policy principally with respect to transport and communications affairs. Has jurisdiction over the Office of Transport and Communications.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE (FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS)

Advises and assists the Secretary in the formulation and coordination of policy and action respecting political aspects of the relations of the United States with other countries. Has jurisdiction over the Office of American Republic Affairs, the Office of European Affairs, the Office of Near Eastern and African Affairs, and the Office of Far Eastern Affairs.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE (FOR OCCUPIED AREAS)

Advises and assists the Secretary in the coordination of Department of State policies and the formulation of American foreign policies with respect to the occupation and government of occupied areas, arms and armament matters, refugees and displaced persons, and questions coming before the Far Eastern Commission. Is chairman of the State-Army-Navy-Air Force Coordinating Committee.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE (FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS)

Advises and assists the Secretary in the development and implementation of the foreign policy of the United States with respect to international programs for the exchange of information and cultural resources among the peoples of the world and domestic programs designed to inform the American public concerning foreign relations. Has jurisdiction over the Office of Public Affairs, the Office of Information and Educational Exchange, and the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Relations Staff. Is chairman of the Interdepartmental Committee on Scientific and Cultural Cooperation whose Secretariat functions in his office.

THE LEGAL ADVISER

Having equal rank with the Assistant Secretaries, advises the Secretary on and provides counsel for all matters of a legal character concerning the Department and the Foreign Service. His Office includes Special Assistants for Atomic Energy Matters and German-Austrian Affairs; Assistant Legal Advisers for Political Affairs, International Organization Affairs, International Claims, Economic Affairs, Administration and Foreign Service, Military Affairs and Occupied Areas, Public Affairs, and Special Problems; and an Assistant for Treaty Affairs.

SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY FOR RESEARCH AND INTELLIGENCE

Ranking with the Assistant Secretaries, advises and assists the Secretary in the field of foreign intelligence, formulating and executing a departmental program for providing the foreign intelligence required by the Department in the conduct of foreign affairs and the safeguarding of the national security. Has jurisdiction over the Office of Intelligence Research and the Office of Intelligence Collection and Dissemination.

SPECIAL ASSISTANT AND SPECIAL ADVISERS TO THE SECRETARY

The Special Assistant to the Secretary for Press Relations represents the Secretary in the Department's relations with the press, the radio, the newsreels, and photographic agencies on news developments relating to the Department.

Two Special Advisers counsel the Secretary, respectively, on reparations and on Caribbean affairs.

EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT

Coordinates the work of the offices of the Secretary and the Under Secretaries. Includes a Policy Registry Branch, a Committee Secretariat Branch, a Protocol Staff, and a Correspondence Review Branch.

POLICY PLANNING STAFF

Has responsibility for advising and assisting the Under Secretary in the formulation and development of long-range policy and for the coordination of planning activities within the Department. The Staff, headed by a Director, is assisted by panels of special advisers from various Governmental departments or agencies and from outside the Government.

OFFICE OF EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for the formulation of plans and over-all policies for the conduct of American relations with the countries under the jurisdiction of its component Divisions and for the coordination, as to these countries, of (*a*) the programs and activities of other Offices and Divisions of the Department and of other Federal agencies with (*b*) over-all American foreign policy.

DIVISION OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with the British Commonwealth of Nations and (jointly with the other interested geographic Offices and Divisions of the Department) British territories except Burma, Ceylon, Hong Kong, and possessions in Africa.

DIVISION OF EASTERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (jointly with the Division of Northeast Asian Affairs in matters relating to the Soviet Far East).

DIVISION OF CENTRAL EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Germany, Austria, and Czechoslovakia.

DIVISION OF SOUTHERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Albania, Bulgaria, Hungary, Italy, Rumania, San Marino, and Yugoslavia, and matters relating to the Vatican.

DIVISION OF NORTHERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, territories of these countries (jointly with the other interested geographic Offices and Divisions of the Department), and the Polar Regions.

DIVISION OF WESTERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Andorra, Belgium, France including Algeria, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, and (jointly with the other interested geographic Offices and Divisions of the Department) territories of these countries, except possessions in Africa.

OFFICE OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for the formulation of plans and over-all policies for the conduct of American relations with the countries under the jurisdiction of its component Divisions and for the coordination, as of these countries, of (*a*) the programs and activities of other Offices and Divisions of the Department and of other Federal agencies with (*b*) over-all American foreign policy.

DIVISION OF CHINESE AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with China and matters pertaining to Hong Kong.

DIVISION OF NORTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Japan, Korea, all Pacific islands or island groups north of the equator and east of 130 degrees east longitude including the Ryukyu Islands but not the Line and Gilbert Islands, and (in conjunction with the Division of Eastern European Affairs) the Soviet "Far Eastern Region," including former Japanese possessions now under Soviet control.

DIVISION OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Siam and (jointly with the other interested geographic Offices and Divisions) Indochina, Malaya, British Borneo, Netherlands Indies, Portuguese Timor, and all Pacific islands or groups of islands wholly or in part south of the equator.

DIVISION OF PHILIPPINE AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with the Republic of the Philippines.

OFFICE OF NEAR EASTERN AND AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for the formulation of plans and over-all policies for the conduct of American relations with the countries under the jurisdiction of its component Divisions and for the coordination, as to these countries, of (*a*) the programs and activities of other Offices and Divisions of the Department and of other Federal agencies with (*b*) over-all American foreign policy.

DIVISION OF NEAR EASTERN AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Egypt, Iraq, Lebanon, Palestine, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Trans-Jordan, Yemen, the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, and Arabian principalities.

DIVISION OF SOUTH ASIAN AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Afghanistan, Burma, Ceylon, India, Nepal, and Pakistan.

DIVISION OF AFRICAN AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Ethiopia, Liberia, and all other parts of Africa (including the colonies, protectorates, and trusteeship and mandated territories), except the Union of South Africa, Algeria, Egypt, and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

DIVISION OF GREEK, TURKISH, AND IRANIAN AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Greece, Turkey, and Iran.

OFFICE OF AMERICAN REPUBLIC AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for the formulation of plans and over-all policies for the conduct of American relations with the countries under the jurisdiction of its component Divisions and for the coordination, as to these countries, of (*a*) the programs and activities of other Offices and Divisions of the Department and of other Federal agencies with (*b*) over-all American foreign policy.

DIVISION OF MEXICAN AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Mexico.

DIVISION OF CARIBBEAN AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Cuba, the Dominican Republic, Haiti, and (in collaboration with the interested Divisions of the Office of European Affairs) the European possessions in the Caribbean area.

DIVISION OF CENTRAL AMERICA AND PANAMA AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama, and (jointly with the Division of British Commonwealth Affairs) British Honduras.

DIVISION OF BRAZILIAN AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Brazil.

DIVISION OF RIVER PLATE AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Argentina, Paraguay, and Uruguay.

DIVISION OF NORTH AND WEST COAST AFFAIRS

Has charge of relations with Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, and Venezuela.

DIVISION OF SPECIAL INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Initiates and coordinates policy and action regarding the Inter-American System (multilateral relationships among the American republics) and its agencies, organs, and conferences.

OFFICE OF SPECIAL POLITICAL AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for the formulation and coordination of policy and action relating to the United Nations and related specialized and regional international organizations, with special emphasis on the maintenance of international peace and security through organized action.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for full utilization by the United States, in its conduct of foreign affairs, of the General Assembly of the United Nations, the Economic and Social Council, the specialized and regional international organizations, and the international judiciary.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for initiating and supporting American policies and action in the Security Council of the United Nations and in regional organizations and arrangements, so far as such participation is concerned with the maintenance of international peace and security.

DIVISION OF DEPENDENT AREA AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for initiating and supporting American policies and actions regarding international programs affecting non-self-governing territories.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE POLICY

Has responsibility, under the general direction of the Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs, for initiation, formulation, and coordination of policy and action by the Department of State relating to international economic, trade, and commercial affairs.

DIVISION OF COMMERCIAL POLICY

Has responsibility for the formulation, coordination, and maintenance of the international commercial policy of the United States, and action in regard to protection and promotion of American foreign trade (on a basis of private enterprise); elimination of international discriminatory trade practices; and general promotion of multilateral world trade.

INTERNATIONAL RESOURCES DIVISION

Has responsibility for the development and maintenance of policies affecting (*a*) agricultural and industrial commodities and resources (excepting petroleum) of major international economic interest; (*b*) international industrial organizations and their practices; and (*c*) the interchange of technology among nations.

PETROLEUM DIVISION

Has responsibility for initiating and coordinating the development and maintenance of international petroleum policies that conform with American foreign economic and security policy objectives.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR, SOCIAL, AND HEALTH AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for the application of appropriate principles in our foreign relations, so far as they affect labor, social, and health matters, and for promoting international cooperation in these fields.

OFFICE OF FINANCIAL AND DEVELOPMENT POLICY

Has responsibility for providing leadership, guidance, and coordination of the work of the constituent and primarily responsible Divisions engaged in the development of Departmental policy in the fields of international financial, monetary, investment, and economic-development affairs.

DIVISION OF FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for developing financial arrangements and practices to promote (*a*) international financial equilibrium and interchange of trade; (*b*) stabilization of exchange rates and liberalization of exchange controls; (*c*) rehabilitation of the currencies, and restoration of the banking, credit, and fiscal systems, of devastated countries; and (*d*) settlement of intergovernmental claims.

DIVISION OF INVESTMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Has responsibility for restoring and developing mutually beneficial public and private investment abroad as a basis for expanding multilateral trade; promoting the economic development and economic rehabilitation of foreign countries; and protecting the foreign investments of American nationals.

DIVISION OF OCCUPIED AREAS ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for initiating, formulating, and coordinating economic policy in respect to the occupied countries (including the economic aspects of the peace treaties) for the purpose of eliminating the economic war potential of the ex-enemy countries, settling claims arising from the war, establishing healthy and independent economies, and reconstructing these countries so that their economies may be integrated with the over-all economies of Europe and the Far East.

DIVISION OF ECONOMIC-PROPERTY POLICY

Has responsibility for (*a*) formulating and coordinating policy and recommending action with respect to the protection of American nationals affected by nationalization or by other measures of foreign governments designed to achieve direct control or expropriation of their properties; and (*b*) assisting in the formulation of economic policy, and participating in negotiations, with respect to foreign and domestic surplus-war-property disposals, lend-lease settlements, and the liquidation of these programs.

OFFICE OF THE FOREIGN LIQUIDATION COMMISSIONER

Has responsibility for formulating a coordinated American foreign policy with respect to the disposal of surplus property and insuring that the United States and its citizens and their enterprises receive the maximum economic security possible in the disposal of surplus property. This Office includes five Divisions, namely, the Research and Statistics, the Administrative, the Fiscal, the Maritime, and the General Disposals Divisions.

OFFICE OF TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

Has responsibility, under the general direction of the Assistant Secretary for Transport and Communications, for the formulation and coordination of policy and action concerning the foreign-policy aspects of national and international transportation and communications.

AVIATION DIVISION

Has responsibility for assuring that national and international policies and actions in the field of aviation are consistent with, and advance, the foreign-policy objectives of the United States; promoting the establishment and maintenance of air-transport service to all important trade and population centers of the world; assuring that the air is open to all nations on equal terms for peaceable transport; promoting international standards of aviation equipment and facilities; and otherwise protecting the aviation interests of the United States and its citizens abroad.

SHIPPING DIVISION

Has responsibility for assuring that national and international policies and actions in the field of shipping and inland transport are consistent with, and

advance, American foreign-policy objectives; promoting the principle that seaports, international waterways, and the seas are open to all nations on equal terms for peacetime commerce; and protecting the shipping and inland-transport interests of the United States abroad.

TELECOMMUNICATIONS DIVISION

Has responsibility for the formulation and coordination of policy and action in matters pertaining to the national and international aspects of telegraph, telephone, cable, and postal communications, and of radio with reference to technical as distinguished from informational phases.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

Has responsibility for the formulation and coordination of policy and action concerning American foreign policy in its aspect of affecting and being affected by the American public.

DIVISION OF PUBLIC LIAISON

Has responsibility for maintaining liaison with mass media such as magazines, news-feature services, radio networks, and motion pictures, for the purpose of making available to them information on American foreign policy; assisting veterans' organizations, women's groups, and other organizations in submitting their views to the Department and in presenting foreign-policy issues to their members; arranging speaking engagements for Departmental officers; and preparing replies to public-comment mail on American foreign policy.

DIVISION OF PUBLIC STUDIES

Has responsibility for analyzing public expression (in all media) concerning foreign affairs and preparing reports on public opinions, public attitudes, and areas of lack of public information respecting American foreign policy.

DIVISION OF HISTORICAL POLICY RESEARCH

The preparation of studies and compilations in the field of American foreign policy, historically considered, is the principal responsibility of this Division. It prepares area and topical studies; answers research inquiries, maintains liaison with the National Archives and with outside scholars authorized to use the Department's records; and compiles the annual volumes of *Papers Relating to the Foreign Relations of the United States*. The Library of the Department is a part of this Division. The Division also includes a War Records Unit, an Axis Documents Unit, an Editor of Treaties, and an Editor of Territorial Papers.

DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS

Has responsibility for initiating, coordinating, and executing the publication policy of the Department; preparing the weekly *Department of State Bulletin*, the annual *Register of the Department of State*, and other books and pamphlets; editing the "slip laws," and compiling and editing the *Statutes at Large;* editing all other Department of State publications; administering the Department's printing-and-binding appropriation; maintaining liaison with the Government Printing Office; and distributing the Department's publications in the United States.

OFFICE OF INFORMATION AND EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE

Has responsibility for (*a*) the promotion among foreign peoples of a better understanding of the aims, policies, and institutions of the United States; (*b*) the coordination of policy and action for programs of the United States in the field of international information and cultural affairs; (*c*) the dissemination abroad of information about the United States through all appropriate media; (*d*) the promotion of freedom of information among peoples; (*e*) the furtherance of the international exchange of persons, knowledge, and skills; and (*f*) the integration with over-all American foreign policy of the programs and activities of other Federal agencies involving international interchange of persons, knowledge, and skills.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS

Has responsibility for the initial formulation of operational policy with respect to, and for the conduct of, the participation of the Department in the international dissemination of information through the media of press, publications (excluding books), and related visual techniques.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING

Has responsibility for the initial formulation of operational policy with respect to, and for the conduct of, the participation of the Department in the international dissemination of information through radio broadcasting.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL MOTION PICTURES

Has responsibility for the initial formulation of operational policy with respect to, and for the conduct of, the participation of the Department in the international dissemination of information through motion pictures.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE OF PERSONS

Has responsibility for the initial formulation of operational policy with respect to, and the conduct of, the participation of the Department in the international exchange of information, knowledge, and skills so far as such operations involve (*a*) the exchange of students, professors, specialists, or other persons, and (*b*) international relationships between organizations in the fields of the sciences, letters, and arts.

DIVISION OF LIBRARIES AND INSTITUTES

Has responsibility for the initial formulation of operational policy with respect to, and the conduct of, the participation of the Department in the international exchange of information, knowledge, and skills so far as such operations involve the establishment of, assistance to, operation of, or the provision of books and other cultural materials for, libraries, cultural centers, schools, or other institutions in foreign lands, and the provision of books and similar cultural materials for other uses by the diplomatic missions of the United States.

AREA DIVISION I (EUROPE)

Has responsibility for the programs of the Office of Information and Educational Exchange in countries under the jurisdiction of the Office of European Affairs with the exception of Germany, Austria, and Trieste, and with the addition of Greece.

AREA DIVISION II (NEAR EAST AND AFRICA)

Has responsibility for the programs of the Office in countries under the jurisdiction of the Office of Near Eastern and African Affairs, with the exception of Greece.

AREA DIVISION III (FAR EAST)

Has responsibility for the programs of the Office in countries under the jurisdiction of the Office of Far Eastern Affairs, with the exception of Japan and Korea.

AREA DIVISION IV (AMERICAN REPUBLICS)

Has responsibility for the programs of the Office in countries under the jurisdiction of the Office of American Republic Affairs.

AREA DIVISION V (OCCUPIED AREAS)

Has responsibility for the programs of the Office in Germany, Austria, Korea, Japan, and Trieste.

OFFICE OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE

The Foreign Service of the United States is administered by a Director General, who is also a member of the Board of the Foreign Service (three Assistant Secretaries of State and other Government officers) and chairman of the Board of Examiners for the Foreign Service. The Deputy Director General of the Foreign Service is the Director of the Office of the Foreign Service. This Office has responsibility for the administrative leadership, management, and direction of the Foreign Service, its relationships with the agencies of the United States Government, and the development of the potential capacities of individual members of the Service.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN SERVICE PLANNING

With the collaboration of other Divisions of the Office of the Foreign Service, other Offices and Divisions of the Department, and other agencies of the Government, has responsibility for programming, planning, and recommending continuous adjustments and improvements in the over-all administration and direction of the Foreign Service, including management, budgetary, and legislative planning.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN SERVICE PERSONNEL

Has responsibility for developing and directing an adequate and efficient personnel program for the Foreign Service of the United States.

FOREIGN SERVICE INSTITUTE

Has responsibility for improving the skills, broadening the understanding, and developing the abilities of Foreign Service and Departmental personnel, and other Federal employees requiring instruction in the field of foreign relations, by furnishing extensive and systematic training and by promoting and fostering programs of study incidental to such training. The Institute operates as a Division in the Office of the Foreign Service.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN REPORTING SERVICES

Has responsibility for (*a*) assuring that the offices and divisions of the Department of State and other agencies of the Government are effectively supplied with full and timely pertinent information collected by the Foreign Service; (*b*) reviewing and coordinating requests for Foreign Service reporting; (*c*) administering the general field-reporting program; and (*d*) maintaining liaison with users of the reporting facilities of the Foreign Service.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN SERVICE ADMINISTRATION

Has responsibility for directing the administrative operation of the Foreign Service in all matters except those relating to personnel and space and for providing administrative services to the field and to other Government agencies.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN BUILDINGS OPERATIONS

Has responsibility for providing and maintaining office, residential, and other quarters for Foreign Service operations abroad and providing furnishings for residential quarters.

OFFICE OF DEPARTMENTAL ADMINISTRATION

Has responsibility for the development and execution of policies for improvement of the administrative management of the Department, except those relating to organization, security, the budget, and fiscal affairs.

DIVISION OF DEPARTMENTAL PERSONNEL

Has responsibility for (*a*) planning, developing, and executing policies and procedures governing personnel in the Department (not including the Foreign Service); (*b*) administration and execution of the applicable provisions of law and regulations controlling Government personnel-management programs (involving the classification of positions; the recruitment, placement, transfer, and promotion of employees; employee relations; health and welfare programs; proper utilization of personnel; promotion programs; the efficiency-rating system; personnel aspects of leave of absence and retirement; and matters such as resignations, involuntary separations, suspensions, etc.); and (*c*) supervision over the development, installation, and maintenance of personnel records.

DIVISION OF CENTRAL SERVICES

Has responsibility for providing adequate administrative services and facilities for all the activities of the Department and certain activities of the Foreign Services.

DIVISION OF COMMUNICATIONS AND RECORDS

Has responsibility for (*a*) providing the facilities for, and carrying out a program covering, the distribution of incoming communications and the dispatch of outgoing communications; and (*b*) maintaining the official files of the Department.

DIVISION OF CRYPTOGRAPHY

Has responsibility for the development and operation of the Department's cryptographic plan, including the construction of codes, development of procedures and methods for using such codes, selection of code equipment adequate for the needs of the Department and the Foreign Service, and the maintenance of security of information transmitted by means of cryptographic systems.

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DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

Has responsibility for the planning, coordination, and execution of organizational and administrative aspects of (*a*) American representation or contemplated representation at international conferences abroad; (*b*) the conduct of those international conferences for which the United States is host; and (*c*) American participation in international expositions, exhibitions, and fairs at home and abroad.

DIVISION OF LANGUAGE SERVICES

Has responsibility for all the translating and interpreting work of the Department of State, including (*a*) translation from English of certain official publications or other material recommended for distribution abroad by Government agencies participating in the program of the Interdepartmental Committee on Scientific and Cultural Cooperation, and, in cooperation with other divisions and offices of the Department and the Interdepartmental Committee, the formulation and administration of programs for the distribution of such translations; (*b*) translation from English of addresses and statements on foreign policy, as required, such translations to serve as the official translated version of those public utterances; (*c*) translation of communications addressed to the President by heads of foreign states and other material referred by the White House, of diplomatic notes, and of miscellaneous material; (*d*) translation of agreements between the United States and foreign governments, and the critical examination of foreign texts of draft treaties to which the United States is to be a party, with a view to the closest adjustment thereof to the English text; and (*e*) provision of interpreting, translating, and related stenographic service for international conferences.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND PLANNING

Has responsibility for developing the financial program of the Department, the Foreign Service, and international commissions, boards, and other bodies affiliated with the Department, including (*a*) consulting with and advising the principal policy officials with respect to budgetary and financial feasibility of their plans and programs; (*b*) presenting and justifying budgetary estimates to the Bureau of the Budget and the Congress; and (*c*) directing and supervising fiscal operations and financial reporting of the Department, including the Foreign Service and affiliated organizations. The Director of the Office is *ex officio* the Budget Officer of the Department.

DIVISION OF FINANCE

Has responsibility for the fiscal operations of the Department, including the Foreign Service, international commissions and organizations, and other bodies affiliated with the Department. These operations include (*a*) development, design, and installation of systems, methods, procedures, and forms for the control of fiscal operations; (*b*) maintenance of accounts and related records, including pay roll and Departmental leave and retirement records; (*c*) audit of fiscal documents and accounts; (*d*) fiscal control of the obligation and disbursement of funds; (*e*) technical supervision of all field accounting and disbursing officers; (*f*) the carrying out of fiscal arrangements necessary to the fulfillment of the financial obligations incurred by the United States through membership in international organizations; (*g*) collaboration with the Division of Foreign Service Administration in completing arrangements for the use by other agencies of the Government of the fiscal facilities of the Foreign Service in the field; (*h*) collaboration in the procurement and sale of foreign exchange by Foreign Service establishments abroad; and (*i*) preparation of fiscal and related reports as requested by officials of the Department of State, the Foreign Service, the Bureau of the Budget, the Treasury Department, the General Accounting Office, and the Congress.

DIVISION OF ORGANIZATION AND BUDGET

Has responsibility for all budgetary operations of the Department, including the Foreign Service, international commissions and organizations, and other bodies affiliated with the Department. These operations involve (*a*) studying continuously the purposes and functions of the Department in order to determine the organization, budgetary, and management needs of the Department and to coordinate the functions of the Foreign Service with those of the Department; (*b*) preparing formal estimates of appropriation requirements and justifications thereof for the Bureau of the Budget and the Congress; (*c*) maintaining budgetary control of appropriations through the allotment and allocation of funds and

positions; (*d*) studying work methods and procedures, with a view to their simplification and the improved utilization of employee skills; (*e*) coordinating and issuing Departmental regulations and announcements, organizational and administrative manuals, and similar documents; and (*f*) maintaining liaison with the Division of the Federal Register of the National Archives with respect to the publication of Department of State documents in the *Federal Register* and in the *Code of Federal Regulations*.

DIVISION OF PROCUREMENT CONTROL

Has responsibility for performing the operational and fiscal phases of the Department's functions in the control and expediting of American contributions of supplies and services to the work of the European relief program, particularly with reference to Greece and Turkey.

OFFICE OF CONTROLS

Has responsibility, under the general direction of the Assistant Secretary for Administration, for formulating and coordinating policy and action in all matters pertaining to certain public-service and security activities of the Department of State.

PASSPORT DIVISION

Has responsibility for formulating and coordinating policy and action in all matters pertaining to (*a*) the administration of laws and regulations relating to the control of American citizens and nationals leaving and entering territory under the jurisdiction of the United States; (*b*) limitation of travel of American citizens in foreign countries; (*c*) determination of eligibility to receive passports or to be registered as citizens or nationals of the United States in American consulates; (*d*) prevention and detection of fraud in passport matters and the preparation of cases involving fraud for prosecution in the courts; (*e*) issuance of passports; (*f*) administration of passport work performed by the executive officers of the outlying Territories and possessions of the United States; (*g*) supervision of passport agencies; and (*h*) direction of clerks of courts in the United States with regard to passport matters.

VISA DIVISION

Has responsibility for the formulation and coordination of policy and action in all matters pertaining to (*a*) alien visa control; (*b*) the issuance of exit and reentry permits; (*c*) the control of immigration quotas; and (*d*) collaboration with interested Offices and Divisions of the Department, as well as with other agencies of the Government, concerning the control of travel of aliens to and from the United States.

DIVISION OF PROTECTIVE SERVICES

Has responsibility for the formulation and coordination of policy and action in such protective matters as (*a*) ascertainment of the whereabouts and welfare of, and transmission of funds to, Americans abroad; (*b*) repatriation of Americans from foreign countries; (*c*) representation by this Government of the interests of foreign governments; (*d*) representation by a third power of American interests in countries where the United States has no representative; (*e*) supervision of the representation in the United States by third powers of the interests of other governments having no representative in the United States; and (*f*) planning for the establishment of Interim Offices for German Affairs to represent the Allied Control Council for Germany throughout the world, and particularly an interim office in Washington to perform quasi-consular functions in respect of German nationals in the United States.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN ACTIVITY CORRELATION

Has responsibility for the formulation and coordination of policy in regard to foreign security information; taking the necessary action to implement this policy; and directing all Departmental programs in this field.

DIVISION OF SECURITY AND INVESTIGATIONS

Has responsibility for the investigation of Departmental and Foreign Service applicants; for making such investigations in connection with the granting of passports and visas as may be necessary; and for rendering assistance to officials, Offices, and Divisions of the Department upon request.

MUNITIONS DIVISION

Has responsibility for the administration, so far as the Department of State is concerned, of the statutes for the control of the international traffic in arms, ammunition, and implements of war, and the registration of arms manufacturers.

OFFICE OF INTELLIGENCE RESEARCH

Has responsibility, under the general direction of the Special Assistant to the Secretary for Research and Intelligence, for planning, developing, and implementing an integrated intelligence-research program for the Department and for coordinating it with those of other Federal agencies, in order to provide the Department with the foreign intelligence necessary for the formulation and execution of American foreign policy and to provide the National Intelligence Authority and the Central Intelligence Agency with studies pertinent to the national security. Four geographic Divisions and one international and functional Division conduct positive-intelligence research in the areas of responsibility indicated below.

DIVISION OF RESEARCH FOR EUROPE

All of continental Europe (except Greece and European Turkey); the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; Great Britain, Australia, Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, and the Union of South Africa; Iceland and Greenland; Algeria; and European dependencies in South America and the Caribbean.

DIVISION OF RESEARCH FOR AMERICAN REPUBLICS

Mexico, Central and South America, and the island republics of the Caribbean Sea.

DIVISION OF RESEARCH FOR FAR EAST

China, Korea, Japan, Republic of the Philippines, Siam, French Indochina, Malayan Union and Singapore, Netherlands Indies, and other islands and territories in this area.

DIVISION OF RESEARCH FOR NEAR EAST AND AFRICA

All of Africa, except Algeria and the Union of South Africa; and all of the Near Eastern and Middle Eastern countries, including Burma, Greece, India, and Pakistan.

DIVISION OF INTERNATIONAL AND FUNCTIONAL INTELLIGENCE

Has responsibility for planning and implementing a program of intelligence research and analysis on problems which are of functional character and of worldwide or interregional scope.

OFFICE OF INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION

Has responsibility, under the general direction of the Special Assistant to the Secretary for Research and Intelligence, for (*a*) acquiring and distributing positive intelligence source materials; (*b*) maintaining, cataloging, and indexing the central collection of intelligence materials and reports of the Department; and (*c*) distributing incoming intelligence materials.

ACQUISITION AND DISTRIBUTION DIVISION

Has responsibility for (*a*) procuring positive-intelligence materials to meet existing and anticipated needs of the Department; (*b*) distributing to the Offices and Divisions of the Department and to other authorized Government agencies incoming intelligence materials not handled by the Division of Communications and Records or the Division of Foreign Reporting Services; (*c*) coordinating in detail the intelligence-acquisition program of the Department with similar programs of other Government agencies; and (*d*) procuring for and allocating to various Government agencies foreign publications received through American Foreign Service officers.

REFERENCE DIVISION

Has responsibility for (*a*) maintaining, cataloging, indexing, and classifying by subject the central collection of positive-intelligence materials and reports of the Department; (*b*) servicing requests for intelligence materials; (*c*) informing users of the receipt of new intelligence and informing the Acquisition and Distribution Division of the needs for new intelligence materials; and (*d*) preparing annotated bibliographies on current and long-range research and intelligence subjects.

BIOGRAPHIC INFORMATION DIVISION

Has responsibility for systematically organizing, collecting, evaluating, and distributing biographic information concerning persons in foreign countries who are of intrinsic importance or whose activities or views may be considered significant for the United States in connection with the determination and implementation of foreign policy.

MAP INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

Has responsibility for the procurement, evaluation, and interpretation of foreign cartographic intelligence; preparing new cartographic materials; and maintaining and servicing a collection of maps, atlases, gazetteers, and similar reference materials for the Department and other authorized Federal agencies.

THE INSTITUTE OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

The Institute of Inter-American Affairs, a United States corporation operating under the authority of the Department of State since termination of the Office of Inter-American Affairs in 1946, was reincorporated for a period of three years by an Act of Congress, approved by President Truman, August 5, 1947. The new corporation charter merged the Inter-American Educational Foundation, Inc., into the Institute as its Educational Division.

The purposes of the Institute are to further the general welfare of, and to strengthen friendship and understanding among, the peoples of the American Republics through collaboration with other governments and governmental agencies of the American Republics in planning, initiating, assisting, financing, administering, and executing technical programs and projects, especially in the field of public health, sanitation, agriculture, and education.

The management of the Institute is vested in a Board of Directors. Each member is appointed by the Secretary of State. The Secretary also appoints the Chairman of the Board.

The programs of the Institute's three divisions—Health and Sanitation, Education, and Food Supply—are carried on in each Latin American country under authority of a cooperative agreement signed by representatives of the United States and of the host government. The corporation cooperates in these three fields in 18 of the other American republics.

CARIBBEAN COMMISSION, UNITED STATES SECTION

See duties under "Independent Offices, Agencies, and Establishments" for a description of the purposes and functions of the Caribbean Commission. It should be noted that while the United States Chairman of the Commission reports directly to the President, for reasons of administrative convenience the United States Section operates as an integral unit of the Department of State.

INSTITUTE OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS—THE INTER-AMERICAN EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION

Under an Executive order of April 10, 1946, the Secretary of State is responsible for the cooperative programs conducted by these two corporations, which were formerly controlled by the Office of Inter-American Affairs. Both corporations are headed by the same president. Their two boards of directors, whose members are appointed by the Secretary of State, are nearly identical in personnel. Officials of the Department of State are included on the Boards. Some of the cooperative agreements into which the two corporations have entered with the other American republics continue into the latter part of 1948. The programs are financed by contributions from the United States and from the other American republics in which the work is being done.

The Inter-American Educational Foundation has as its general objective the development of cooperative educational programs which emphasize the improvement of elementary, secondary, and normal schools; vocational and health education, especially in rural areas; community-centered schools; literacy; the teaching of the English language; and the interchange of teachers and students between the United States and the other American republics.

The Institute of Inter-American Affairs conducts cooperative health and sanitation programs, such as establishment of health centers and hospitals; provision for improved water supply, sewage disposal, and mosquito control; study and control of special diseases; compilation of vital statistics and epidemiological information;

enforcement of sanitary regulations; establishment of public-health training centers; and health education. The food-supply program may be briefly described as consisting of agricultural extension work designed to introduce improved methods of food culture.

## THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT

The following is an outline of the organization of the Treasury Department, showing the various branches of the Department and the divisions of the Secretary's office. A description of the duties of each follows the outline.

Secretary of the Treasury.
Under Secretary of the Treasury:
1. Bureau of Internal Revenue.
2. Bureau of Customs.
3. Office of the Technical Staff.
4. Division of Tax Research.
5. United States Savings Bonds Division.

Assistant Secretary of the Treasury:
1. Coast Guard.
2. Office of the Comptroller of the Currency.
3. Bureau of Engraving and Printing.
4. Bureau of the Mint.
5. Bureau of Narcotics.
6. Secret Service.
7. Bureau of Federal Supply.
8. Office of Chief Coordinator, Treasury Enforcement Agencies.
9. Committee on Practice.

Fiscal Assistant Secretary of the Treasury:
1. The Finances.
2. Bureau of Accounts.
3. Bureau of the Public Debt.
4. Office of the Treasurer of the United States.

General Counsel for the Treasury:
1. Legal Division.
2. Office of the Tax Legislative Counsel.

Director, Office of International Finance.
1. Office of International Finance.
2. Foreign Funds Control.

Administrative Assistant to the Secretary:
1. Budget Officer.
2. Office of Administrative Services.
3. Division of Personnel.

### THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of the Treasury is charged by law with the management of the national finances. He superintends the collection of the revenue; grants warrants for money drawn from the Treasury in pursuance of appropriations made by law, and for the payment of moneys into the Treasury; directs the forms of keeping and rendering public accounts; prepares plans for the improvement of the revenue and for the support of the public credit; and submits a report annually to Congress on the condition of the public finances, and the results of activities under his supervision. He determines policies and methods relating to procurement, warehousing, and distribution of property, supplies, etc.; the coinage and printing of money; the administration of the Coast Guard, the Industrial Alcohol, Narcotics, and Secret Services; and furnishes generally such information as may be required by either branch of Congress on matters pertaining to the foregoing. He is chairman of the board of trustees, endowment fund, of the American National Red Cross; chairman, Library of Congress Trust Fund Board; chairman, National Advisory Council on International Monetary and Financial Problems; chairman, Contract Settlement Advisory Board; United States Governor of the International Monetary Fund and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; managing trustee, board of trustees of the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund; member, National Park Trust Fund Board; board of trustees, Postal Savings System; board of directors, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation; advisory board, Export-Import Bank of Washington; Joint Committee on Reduction of Nonessential Federal Expenditures; Foreign-Trade

Zones Board; National Munitions Control Board; Smithsonian Institution; board of trustees, National Gallery of Art; National Archives Council; Foreign Service Buildings Commission; trustee, Franklin D. Roosevelt Library.

In the absence of the Secretary, the Under Secretary acts as Secretary of the Treasury. In the absence of the Secretary and the Under Secretary, the senior Assistant Secretary present acts as Secretary, and in the absence of all of these officers, the general counsel for the Treasury acts as Secretary.

### THE UNDER SECRETARY

The Under Secretary exercises general supervision over the Bureau of Internal Revenue, the Bureau of Customs, the Office of the Technical Staff, the Division of Tax Research, and the United States Savings Bonds Division.

The Under Secretary, in the event of a vacancy in the Office of the Fiscal Assistant Secretary, acts as Fiscal Assistant Secretary and performs all duties and functions assigned to that office.

### THE ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF THE TREASURY

An Assistant Secretary exercises general supervision over the work of the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, Bureau of Engraving and Printing, Bureau of the Mint, United States Coast Guard, Bureau of Federal Supply, Office of Chief Coordinator-Treasury Enforcement Agencies, the Bureau of Narcotics, the United States Secret Service, and the Committee on Practice.

The Fiscal Assistant Secretary exercises supervision over matters relating to the finances, and supervision of the Fiscal Service established in the Treasury effective June 30, 1940, pursuant to Reorganization Plan No. III, and composed of the Bureau of Accounts, Bureau of the Public Debt, Office of the Treasurer of the United States, and the various divisions subject to their jurisdiction. He maintains contacts with the departments, boards, corporations, and other branches of the Government with respect to their financial operations and the coordination of such operations with those of the Treasury, and represents the Secretary in such contacts in a liaison capacity, keeping the Secretary fully informed at all times. He also has supervision of the preparation of periodical estimates of the future cash position of the Treasury for use of the Department in connection with its financing and the preparation of calls for the withdrawal of funds in special depositaries to meet current expenditures; directs the transfer of governmental funds between the Federal Reserve banks when necessary; and directs fiscal agency functions in general, including deposits of gold certificates in the gold certificate fund for credit with the Federal Reserve banks.

### THE GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE TREASURY

The General Counsel is the chief law officer of the Department. He has direct supervision of the Legal Division of the Department, and performs such duties in respect of the legal activities thereof as may be prescribed by the Secretary or required by law. His duties include responsibility for all legislation of interest to the Department.

### THE ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY

The Administrative Assistant to the Secretary exercises supervision over all of the Department's matters of administration, including budgetary and personnel matters, and supervision of the Budget Officer, the Office of Administrative Services, and the Division of Personnel.

### BUREAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE

The Commissioner of Internal Revenue has general supervision of the assessment and collection of all internal-revenue taxes and other miscellaneous taxing acts of Congress; the enforcement of internal-revenue laws; and the preparation and distribution of instructions, regulations, forms, blanks, stamps, etc. An annual report to the Secretary of the Treasury covering the activities of this service is made by the Commissioner.

For the purpose of efficient and effective administration of the internal-revenue laws the duties of the Bureau are assigned to various units, the major ones being: Commissioner and Miscellaneous Unit, Income Tax Unit, Miscellaneous Tax Unit, Accounts and Collections Unit, Alcohol Tax Unit, and the Employment Tax Unit.

The Commissioner and Miscellaneous Unit includes the immediate Office of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, the Assistant Commissioners, the Personnel Division, the Administrative Division, the Office of the Special Deputy Commissioner, the Technical Staff, the Intelligence Unit, Training Division, Public Relations Division, and Statistical Division.

The Income Tax Unit is the agency of the Bureau of Internal Revenue for administering the Federal income and profits tax provisions of the revenue laws. Its duties are to prepare regulations for the administration of such provisions; to receive, audit, and verify the returns covering such taxes; and to review and dispose of claims for refund.

The Miscellaneous Tax Unit is charged with the administration of all internal-revenue tax laws except income and profits taxes, employment taxes, and alcohol taxes, and is also responsible for adjusting and closing cases involving repealed miscellaneous internal-revenue taxes. This unit is also charged with the administration of taxes imposed under the Silver Purchase Act of June 19, 1934, the Sugar Act of 1937, approved September 1, 1937, the Marihuana Tax Act of 1937, approved August 2, 1937, the National Firearms Act, approved June 26, 1934, the Federal Firearms Act, approved June 30, 1938, and the tax imposed on hydraulic mining under the act of March 1, 1893, as amended June 19, 1934.

The Accounts and Collections Unit is charged with the administration of matters having to do with the organization and management of the offices of collectors of internal revenue, including their field forces; and with the administrative audit of revenue and disbursing accounts in the Internal Revenue Bureau and Service. It also issues stamps to collectors of internal revenue.

The Employment Tax Unit is charged with the administration of the employment taxes imposed under chapter 9 of the Internal Revenue Code; the taxes under subchapter A, Federal Insurance Contributions Act, being with respect to employment by other than carriers, subchapter B with respect to employment by carriers, and subchapter C, Employment Tax Act, with respect to tax on employers of eight or more.

The Alcohol Tax Unit is charged with the administration of the laws relating to the manufacture, warehousing, and distribution of spirituous liquors, wines, fermented liquors, and industrial alcohol; the determination, assertion, and assessment of taxes and penalties on liquors; the inquiry and investigation relative to the filing of returns for occupational and commodity taxes; the regulation of the manufacture and use of liquor bottles and the chemical analysis of liquors and numerous other products to determine their taxable status. It administers the provisions of the Federal Alcohol Administration Act relating to the regulation of interstate and foreign commerce in distilled spirits, wines, and malt beverages, and the labeling and advertising thereof. It is also charged with the investigation, detection, and prevention of willful and fraudulent violations of internal-revenue laws relating to liquors.

The Excess Profits Tax Council is charged with responsibility for the settlement of cases pending in the Internal Revenue Bureau under the provisions of section 722 of the Internal Revenue Code (Excess Profits Tax Relief).

There are four main divisions of the Field Service, as follows: The Collection Service, the Field Audit Service, the Supervisory Field Service of Alcohol Tax Unit, and the Field Divisions of the Technical Staff.

In addition to the four aforementioned major field activities, there are the following field forces, whose activities are supervised from Washington: Intelligence Agents, Supervisors of Accounts and Collections, Miscellaneous Tax Special Squads, and Field Inspection Service.

### CUSTOMS SERVICE

During Colonial days each Colony, and under the Articles of Confederation each State, administered its own customs service and fixed the rates of duty. The Federal Customs Service was created under the Constitution by the fifth act of the First Congress, approved July 31, 1789. The act of August 24, 1912, authorized the President to reorganize the Customs Service, abolish ports, and abolish or consolidate districts, and under this authority the present form of field organization was effected by the President's message to Congress of March 3, 1913. The act of August 1, 1914, authorizes the President to rearrange the several customs collection districts, abolish ports of entry, and establish new ports as may appear necessary from time to time, with a limitation that neither the total number of districts nor the total number of ports shall exceed the number which existed on the date of the passage of that act.

The reorganization act approved March 3, 1927, authorized the creation of a Bureau of Customs under a Commissioner of Customs. Under the authority of that act, the Secretary of the Treasury has conferred upon the Commissioner of Customs, subject to the general supervision and direction of the Secretary, the powers and duties relating to the importation and entry of merchandise into, or the exportation of merchandise from, the United States vested in or imposed upon the Secretary of the Treasury by the Tariff Act of 1930 or any other law, with the exception that certain classes of regulations and decisions shall be approved by the Secretary. Under this delegation of authority from the Secretary of the Treasury, the Commissioner of Customs has general authority for the administration of the Customs Service and the conduct of customs business, prescribing customs practice and procedure, and the supervision of the assessment and collection of customs duties, certain taxes, and miscellaneous receipts.

The office of the Commissioner of Customs directs and controls the functioning of the Customs Service throughout (1) the 45 customs collection districts, into which the continental United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico have been divided, with a collector of customs in charge of each; (2) the 7 comptroller districts to which the 45 customs collection districts have been allocated, with a comptroller of customs in charge of each; (3) the 12 active customs agency districts—9 in the United States and 3 in foreign countries; (4) 1 border patrol district established on the Mexican border; and (5) 9 customs laboratory districts.

The principal functions of the Customs Service are to enter and clear vessels; supervise the discharge of cargo; ascertain the quantities of imported merchandise, appraise and classify such merchandise, and assess and collect the duties thereon; control the customs warehousing of imported merchandise; enforce customs and other laws by patrolling the international borders and inspecting international traffic by vessel, highway, railway, and air; review protests against assessments of duties; determine and certify for payment the amount of drawback due upon the exportation of articles manufactured or produced from duty-paid or tax-paid imports; prevent the smuggling of contraband merchandise and the release of prohibited articles; prevent and detect undervaluations and frauds on the customs revenue; apprehend violators of the customs laws; enforce the antidumping act, and perform certain duties under the Foreign Trade Zones Act.

The Bureau of Customs administers the navigation laws and related laws pertaining to the registry, enrollment, and licensing of vessels, including the issuance of commissions to yachts and the assignment of signal letters; the measurement of vessels; the collection of tonnage duties and tolls; the entry and clearance of aircraft; the operation of vessels in the coasting and fishing trades and limitation of the use of foreign vessels in waters under the jurisdiction of the United States; the recording of sales, conveyances, and mortgages of vessels; and the protection of steerage passengers; and the laws governing the remission and mitigation of fines, penalties, and forfeitures incurred under laws governing the foregoing matters.

The Customs Service also cooperates with other services in the Treasury Department and other Executive departments and agencies of the Government in the collection of taxes, fees, and other charges, and in the enforcement of preventive, sanitary, and other laws under their respective administrations relating principally to persons and articles coming into this country and in some cases to articles sent out of the country.

### OFFICE OF THE TECHNICAL STAFF

The Office of the Technical Staff in the Office of the Secretary of the Treasury has the responsibility of providing technical assistance for the Secretary, the Under Secretary and other Treasury officials on matters relating to Treasury financing, public debt management, and other Treasury matters.

### DIVISION OF TAX RESEARCH

The Division of Tax Research serves in a technical capacity, assisting both the Secretary of the Treasury and the congressional committees dealing with taxation by assembling the facts and preparing the analyses (other than legal) needed to formulate tax policy. On request, it provides information on various tax matters for the use of the President, the House Ways and Means Committee, the Senate Finance Committee, the Joint Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation, and officials of the Treasury Department and other Federal agencies. It answers inquiries and analyzes suggestions on taxation submitted by the public. It appraises

the operations and results of Federal tax legislation to determine whether congressional objectives are being accomplished and to advise of defects or inadequacies. The Division is also charged with general responsibility with respect to the assembly and publication of statistics pertaining to Federal taxation.

To carry out its functions, the Division is required to make basic surveys of the tax problems of the Federal Government, to devise alternative methods of meeting revenue requirements, and to develop methods of adjusting the tax system to changing economic conditions. The tax system as a whole is analyzed with a view to obtaining revenue yields large enough to meet prospective revenue requirements and to making adjustments in a manner which will be fair to taxpayers and will avoid undesirable economic effects. Individual taxes are studied (1) to determine their effects on the particular groups of taxpayers involved, (2) to avoid inequity among taxpayers within a given group, (3) to ascertain and develop methods of meeting the administrative and compliance problems of the tax, and (4) to devise ways of integrating the particular tax with the tax system as a whole. These studies require economic analyses of the effects of each tax; technical analyses of the more complicated problems inherent in various tax measures; and statistical analyses of the distribution of the burden of specific taxes, of the total Federal tax load, and of the combined Federal, State, and local burden.

### UNITED STATES SAVINGS BONDS DIVISION

This Division is charged with the promotional and sales activities relating to United States Savings bonds and savings stamps.

### COAST GUARD

The United States Coast Guard, pursuant to the Act of January 28, 1915, as amended, is a military service and at all times constitutes a branch of the land and naval forces of the United States, operating under the Treasury Department in time of peace and as part of the Navy in time of war, or whenever the President shall so direct. It represents, in its historical development from 1790, an amalgamation into one united service of the activities of the old Revenue Cutter Service, the Life-Saving Service, the Lighthouse Service, and the Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation. Its normal peacetime functions as the Federal maritime police embrace, in general terms, maritime law enforcement; saving and protecting life and property; providing navigational aids to maritime commerce and to air commerce over the ocean; promoting the efficiency and safety of the American merchant marine; and readiness for military operations.

More specifically the duties of the Coast Guard are as follows:

(*a*) The prevention, detection, and suppression of violations of the laws of the United States on the high seas and navigable waters of the United States, its Territories, and possessions; protection of the customs revenue; enforcement of navigation laws, including promulgation and enforcement of rules for lights, signals, speed, steering, sailing, passing, anchorage, movement, and towlines of vessels, and lights and signals on bridges; enforcement of vessel-manning requirements, citizenship requirements, and requirements for the mustering and drilling of crews; enforcement of neutrality laws and regulations; the enforcement of the rules and regulations governing the anchorage and movements of vessels under the Espionage Act; supervision over the loading and unloading of explosives and other dangerous cargoes, in the interest of safety to life and property, by merchant vessels in our harbors; the enforcement of the Oil Pollution Act; the patrol and enforcement of provisions of conventions into which the United States has entered with other nations, such as the patrol in the waters frequented by the seal and the sea otter, a patrol for the preservation of the halibut fisheries of Northern Pacific Ocean and Bering Sea, and the enforcement of the provisions of the act giving effect to the convention for the regulation of whaling.

(*b*) The affording of aid to distressed persons and vessels on the high seas and waters over which the United States has jurisdiction; the saving of life and property from shipwreck; the construction, operation, maintenance, repair, illumination, and inspection of aids to navigation; the enforcement of the regulations to promote the safety of life on navigable waters during regattas and marine parades; patroling the trans-Atlantic steamship lanes endangered by icebergs; extending medical and surgical aid to the crews of American vessels engaged in deep-sea fisheries; rescuing and safeguarding life and property and distributing food and clothing to marooned people during floodtimes on the Mississippi and Ohio Rivers and their tributaries; destruction of derelicts; the collection of sta-

tistics and investigation of marine disasters; approval of plans for the construction, repair, and alteration of vessels; approval of materials, equipment, and appliances; classification of vessels; inspection of vessels and their equipment and appliances; issuance of certificates of inspection and of permits indicating the approval of vessels for operations which may be hazardous to life and property; administration of load-line requirements; numbering of undocumented vessels; licensing and certificating of officers, pilots, and seamen; suspension and revocation of licenses and certificates; shipment, discharge, protection, and welfare of merchant seamen; licensing of motorboat operators; administration of the Coast Guard Auxiliary, a voluntary organization of owners of motorboats, yachts, aircraft, and radio stations.

To assist the Commandant, who is charged by law with the administration of the Coast Guard, there are established at Headquarters: a Planning and Control Staff; an Advisory Board; a Merchant Marine Council; Offices of Operations, Merchant Marine Safety, Engineering, Personnel, and Finance and Supply; and Legal, Headquarters Administration, Intelligence and Law Enforcement, Inspection, and Public Information Divisions.

### OFFICE OF THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY

The most important functions of the Comptroller of the Currency are those relating to the organization of new national banks; the general supervision over the national banks in operation; the administration, through receivers, of national banks which have failed.

Reports of condition of national banks are required to be made to the Comptroller by the banks not less than three times a year upon a date fixed by the Comptroller. Under the direction of the Comptroller, national-bank examiners make regular examinations of the affairs of the national banks, showing their condition with reference to solvency and observance of the provisions of the National Bank Act. In case of deliberate violation, suit may be brought in the name of the Comptroller against any such bank for the forfeiture of its charter. If it appears to the Comptroller that any national bank is in an insolvent condition he is empowered to appoint a receiver.

The Comptroller of the Currency is an ex officio member of the Board of Directors of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and sits regularly with the Board.

The Comptroller of the Currency is required by law to report directly to Congress annually and to recommend to Congress amendments to the national banking laws.

### BUREAU OF ENGRAVING AND PRINTING

This Bureau designs, engraves, and prints for the Federal Government, Federal Reserve Board, and government-owned corporations, all currency, bonds, notes, certificates; checks; revenue, customs, war savings, and postage stamps; military certificates and other forms of engraved documents. It performs a similar function for the insular possessions.

### BUREAU OF THE MINT

The Director of the Mint has general supervision of the mints, assay offices, and bullion depositories of the United States; prescribes the rules, subject to approval of the Secretary of the Treasury, for the business transactions of the mints and assay offices, receives daily reports on the operations of the field institutions, directs the coinage to be executed and medals to be made for the armed services and other agencies; reviews the accounts, authorizes expenditures, superintends the annual settlements of the several institutions, and makes special examinations of them when deemed necessary. Appointments, removals, and transfers in the mints, assay offices, and bullion depositories are subject to approval of the Director of the Mint.

The Director of the Mint publishes quarterly an estimate of the value of the standard coins of foreign countries for customhouse use and other public purposes; makes an annual report to the Secretary of the Treasury, covering the operations of the Mint Service for the fiscal year and giving statistics of the production of precious metals in the United States and the world for the calendar year. The Director is responsible for all gold and silver assets of the Government which are in custody of the mint.

BUREAU OF NARCOTICS

The Commissioner of Narcotics, under the direction and supervision of the Secretary of the Treasury, has general supervision of the enforcement of the Narcotic and marihuana tax provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, the Opium Poppy Control Act of 1942, and related statutes, including the administration of the permissive features of the Narcotic Drugs Import and Export Act, and cooperates with the Customs Bureau in the enforcement of the prohibitive features of the latter act. The Commissioner also cooperates (1) with the State Department in the discharge of the international obligations of the United States concerning the traffic in narcotic drugs and (2) with the several States in the suppression of the abuse of narcotic drugs in their respective jurisdictions. The Commissioner represents the United States on the United Nations Commission on Narcotic Drugs.

The duties of the Bureau include the investigation and the detection and prevention of violations of the Federal narcotic laws (including the Federal marihuana law and the Opium Poppy Control Act of 1942), the determination, with the cooperation of the Public Health Service, of quantities of crude opium and coca leaves to be imported into the United States for medical and legitimate uses, and the issuance of permits to import the crude narcotic drugs and to export drugs and preparations manufactured therefrom under the law and regulations. An annual report is made to Congress which also serves the purpose of the special report heretofore prepared in the Bureau on behalf of the Government for transmittal through the State Department to the nations signatory to the International Drug Conventions of 1912 and 1931.

UNITED STATES SECRET SERVICE

Organized in 1865, the U. S. Secret Service has as its principal functions:

The protection of the President of the United States, the members of his immediate family, and the person chosen to be President, at all times and under all conditions, and the protection of the White House and grounds by the White House Police.

The suppression of counterfeiting, forging, or alteration of obligations or securities of the United States (including war savings stamps, internal revenue stamps, postage stamps, and hunting stamps, but not postal money orders) or of foreign governments; the counterfeiting of coins; the investigation of the forgery of endorsements on, or the fraudulent negotiation of, United States Treasury checks; and the investigation of the counterfeiting or altering of Government transportation requests.

Investigations pertaining to certain violations of the Gold Reserve Act of 1934, the Silver Purchase Act, section 12–B of the Banking Act of 1935 covered by subsections (s) to (x), inclusive (sec. 264, title 12, U. S. C.), the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, the Federal Land Bank Act, and the Federal Farm Loan Act.

Investigations pertaining to thefts of Government property under control of the Treasury Department, and loss of valuables in shipments by agencies of the United States (Government Losses in Shipment Act).

Personnel investigations as directed by the Secretary or Assistant Secretary of the Treasury.

Protection by the Uniformed Force of the Treasury Building, the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, and certain other buildings housing Treasury Department activities; protection of the production, transportation, and storage of money, stamps, securities, and obligations of the United States; protection of all other valuable papers stored in the Treasury Department vaults and buildings.

Investigations within the Treasury Department of its several branches when directed by the Secretary of the Treasury or his representative.

Performance of such other duties as the Secretary or Assistant Secretary of the Treasury may direct.

BUREAU OF FEDERAL SUPPLY

The Bureau of Federal Supply, formerly the Procurement Division, was created in the Treasury Department by Executive Order No. 6166, dated June 10, 1933, pursuant to the act of March 3, 1933 (47 Stat. 1517).

The principal functions of the Bureau of Federal Supply are the determination of policies and methods of procurement for all Federal establishments; the procurement and distribution of materials, equipment, and services for Federal establishments; the storing, inspection, and conservation of supplies; and the prepara-

tion of purchasing standards, such as Federal Specifications, standard forms of contract, and a catalog system.

The Bureau of Federal Supply—

(*a*) Makes general term contracts for supplies and services for use by all agencies, as announced through the Federal Supply Schedule, and makes definite quantity purchases and contracts for their use. Prescribes standard forms of Government contracts and purchase orders.

(*b*) Under the Federal Standard Stock Catalog function, develops standard nomenclature covering commodities used by the Government; provides a standard description of commodities for storage and issue of warehoused stock and for cataloging and recording supplies.

(*c*) Coordinates procedures and activities relating to movement of Government freight by various agencies, negotiates special rates and other particular freight considerations, supplies information on freight rates and routes, and represents the Government before the Interstate Commerce Commission and other regulatory bodies on traffic problems.

(*d*) Stores commonly used supplies in warehouses in the District of Columbia and the field, and issues them to Federal agencies as requisitioned. Also operates a fuel yard, a furniture repair shop, a typewriter repair shop, and an automotive repair shop, providing in the District of Columbia solid and liquid fuels and major and minor repairs for the Treasury and other agencies.

(*e*) Makes quantitative and qualitative inspection of equipment and supplies, and examines items offered under proposed contracts, as to compliance with specifications.

(*f*) Conducts investigations and studies in connection with the establishment or modification of procedures, organization, and policy concerning procurement, warehousing, and distribution of commodities or services for the Government.

(*g*) Prepares and maintains currently, by amendments and revision as necessary, Federal specifications which describe minimum requirements of commodities important in Government use, with special reference to elements of quality, performance, measurement, or other factors and with due regard to the requirements of consumers with relation to market limitations.

(*h*) Pursuant to the act of June 7, 1939, and section 22 of the Surplus Property Act of 1944, and the act of July 23, 1946, is responsible for the procurement, transporting, storing, and maintaining of stock piles of raw materials classified as strategic or critical to emergency requirements of the Nation.

(*i*) Procures various industrial and other commodities and articles to meet requirements of nations subject to benefits of special purchasing programs authorized by Congress. Operates field services of inspection, expediting, and storage incident to such procurement.

(*j*) Transacts all the Treasury Department printing and binding business with the Government Printing Office and handles all requisitions for nonmonetary requirements of other agencies for supply by the Bureau of Engraving and Printing.

(*k*) Processes net renegotiation rebates pursuant to the provisions and procedures of the Renegotiation Act.

(*l*) Coordinates purchases by the Federal Government of the blind-made products specified by the Committee on Purchases of Blind-Made Products.

(*m*) Coordinates and controls as to reassignment for Federal use or other disposition property abandoned or seized and forfeited under the Federal Alcohol Administration Act, the Liquor Law Repeal and Enforcement Act of 1935, etc.

(*n*) Considers requirements of Federal establishments for electric power, telephone, and other utilities' service; negotiates consolidated contracts and provides assistance toward developing most advantageous practices in use of such service.

## FISCAL SERVICE

### BUREAU OF ACCOUNTS

(Formerly Office of Commissioner of Accounts and Deposits)

The Bureau of Accounts is composed of the Office of the Commissioner of Accounts, Division of Bookkeeping and Warrants, Division of Disbursement, Division of Deposits, Division of Financial Reports, Section of Surety Bonds, Division of Investments, and the Liquidation Division. In addition to the general supervisory duties relating to these activities, the Commissioner of Accounts exercises supervision over the deposit of withheld taxes under the Current Tax Payment Act of 1943; final liquidation of affairs of the Office of Central Administrative Services and certain other war agencies as listed below;

and liquidation of matters growing out of the control of the American transportation system, which was exercised through the United States Railroad Administration during the period from December 28, 1917, to February 29, 1920.

Under Reorganization Plan III (54 Stat. 1231), the Commissioner of Accounts also exercises general supervision over the installation of or changes in the accounting procedures of the various Treasury bureaus and offices; the accounting and reporting development work under Executive Order No. 8512; and the preparation of the combined statement of the receipts and expenditures of the Government under the act of July 31, 1894.

The Division of Bookkeeping and Warrants was created by the act of July 31, 1894 (28 Stat. 208; U. S. Code, title 5, sec. 255). Prior to that time it was known as the Division of Warrants, Estimates, and Appropriations. Section 1, paragraph (3) of the third plan on Government Reorganization provides that "the Division of Bookkeeping and Warrants and its functions are transferred to the Bureau of Accounts." The act of 1894 provides that upon the books of this Division shall be kept all accounts of receipts and expenditures of public money, except postal. The Division, in the name of the Secretary of the Treasury, issues all warrants on the Treasurer of the United States, makes analyses of acts of Congress carrying appropriations and maintains the appropriation accounts on its ledgers relating to all activities of the Government. It issues warrants for placing disbursing funds to the credit of disbursing officers, for the payment by the Treasury of claims settled by the General Accounting Office, and for covering into the Treasury the revenues and receipts of the Government. It also compiles and publishes an annual digest of the appropriations made by Congress.

The Division of Disbursement was created under Executive Order No. 6166 of June 10, 1933, which provided that the function of disbursement of money of the United States exercised by any agency of the Government is transferred to the Treasury Department and consolidated in that Division. The War and Navy Departments, except with respect to departmental salaries and expenses in the District of Columbia, were exempted from Executive Order No. 6166 by Executive Order No. 6728 of May 29, 1934. The function of disbursement of moneys of the United States in the other executive departments and agencies in Washington and in the field has been taken over and consolidated in this Division with the exception of the Postal Service and United States marshals, which were exempted from Executive Order No. 6166 by Reorganization Plan No. IV, dated April 11, 1940. The Division includes the central office in Washington, D. C., 23 regional offices in the several Federal Reserve districts and 22 offices outside the continental limits of the United States for the purpose of performing the disbursing functions for the various departments and agencies.

The Division of Deposits is charged with the administration of all matters pertaining to designation and supervision of Government depositaries and the deposit of Government funds in such depositaries; i. e., the Federal Reserve banks, member bank depositaries, and special depositaries under the Liberty Loan Acts, foreign depositaries, Territorial depositaries, and Federal land banks; matters pertaining to the qualification of Federal savings and loan associations as fiscal agents of the United States under Treasury Circular 568; and matters pertaining to the functions of the Treasury under the Government Losses in Shipment Act.

The Section of Surety Bonds is responsible for analyzing the financial statements of surety companies authorized to transact business with the United States. It determines the underwriting qualifications of surety companies, audits their quarterly financial statements, makes examinations into their financial condition at the home offices wherever necessary, and performs other duties to determine whether the companies observe the requirements of existing law and regulations of the Treasury. The section has custody of all fidelity bonds in favor of the United States, with a few exceptions, and notifies the accounting offices of the receipt and filing of such official bonds. The section examines and approves as to corporate surety all fidelity and surety bonds taken by Treasury officers, except customs bonds filed in the field, and also examines and approves as to corporate surety the fidelity and surety bonds accepted by practically all of the executive departments and establishments in Washington.

The Division of Investments maintains accounts and makes investments for numerous trust and special funds, including the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Fund, the Unemployment Trust Fund, the Railroad Retirement Account, and Civil Service and other employee retirement funds; handles matters

relating to investments and securities held in custody of the Treasurer of the United States and the Federal Reserve Banks; receives and supervises the disposition of securities donated to various trust funds; handles investments by Government corporations in special obligations, and handles matters involved in foreign and other obligations owned by the United States and held by the Treasury or turned over to the Treasury.

The Division makes payments on awards under the Settlement of War Claims Act of 1928, under the claims agreement of October 25, 1934, between the United States and Turkey; and under the acts of April 10, 1935, and December 18, 1942, covering claims against the Republic of Mexico.

The Division also administers certain special deposit accounts covering offers in compromise, withheld foreign checks, pay roll savings balances, foreign currency, and other activities.

The Office of the Director General of the Railroads was abolished, effective July 1, 1939, pursuant to section 2 (b) of the President's Reorganization Plan No. II and its functions and duties transferred to the Secretary of the Treasury. This work is performed in the Bureau of Accounts.

The Liquidation Division has administrative and technical responsibility for the liquidation of the residual fiscal affairs of certain discontinued war agencies of the Government. This liquidation of the following agencies has been assumed pursuant to Presidential authorization: Central Administrative Services of the Office for Emergency Management (Executive Order 9471 dated August 25, 1944), Office of Civilian Defense (Executive Order 9562 dated June 4, 1945, and letter from the President dated March 26, 1946, transferring liquidation of property accounting functions of the Office of Civilian Defense from the Department of Commerce), War Refugee Board (Executive Order 9614 dated September 14, 1945), Office of Censorship (Executive Order 9631 dated September 28, 1945), Office of War Information, exclusive of those functions transferred to the Department of State and Bureau of the Budget (Executive Order 9608 dated August 31, 1945), and the Committee on Fair Employment Practice (letter of the President dated May 18, 1946). The winding up of the administrative affairs of the foregoing activities involves generally the termination of contracts for rental or services; the liquidation of obligations incurred including payment of vouchers and certification of claims; the collection of moneys owed to the Government; the clearance of post-audit exceptions taken by the General Accounting Office; the disposition of equipment, supplies, and other property; the separation of remaining war agency personnel; and the submission of final reports on liquidation.

This Division also handles the functions with respect to the maintenance of lend-lease accounts and other fiscal records relating to lend-lease and reverse lend-lease matters which functions were transferred from the Department of State to the Treasury Department by Executive Order 9726, dated May 17, 1946. The lend-lease fiscal operations handled by this Division relate to accounting and reporting in respect to appropriations and allocations, and to billing and collecting for supplies and services furnished foreign governments. All other functions relating to the administration of the Lend-Lease Act, 22 U. S. C., Supp., 411–419, remain with the Office of the Foreign Liquidation Commissioner, Department of State.

### BUREAU OF THE PUBLIC DEBT

The Bureau of the Public Debt, under the Commissioner of the Public Debt, exercises general supervision over public debt operations. It also procures and supervises the manufacture of distinctive paper required for printing currency and public debt securities of the United States and determines the requirements and orders the production of securities and paper currency. As agent, the Bureau also conducts transactions in the interest-bearing issues of the Philippine and Puerto Rican Governments, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation, the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, the Federal Housing Administration, the Commodity Credit Corporation, and in the consolidated issues of the Federal Land Banks and Federal Home Loan Banks. The Bureau organization consists of the Office of the Commissioner, the Division of Loans and Currency, the Office of the Register of the Treasury, the Division of Public Debt Accounts and Audit, the Division of Savings Bonds, and the Division of Paper Custody.

*Office of the Commissioner.*—When a new issue of public debt securities is to be offered for subscription, the Office of the Commissioner prepares the necessary documents incident to the offering, directs the handling of subscriptions for and allotments of the securities to be issued. General supervision is exercised over

the conduct of transactions in all securities after issue, either by the operating divisions of the Bureau, or by Federal Reserve banks, fiscal agents of the United States.

*Division of Loans and Currency.*—This division is the issuing branch. It is charged with the receipt and custody of new securities, and their issuance, directly or to the Federal Reserve banks; with the conduct of transactions in the outstanding debt including exchanges, transfers, conversions, maintenance of registered accounts, and the issuing of checks for interest thereon; and with the verification of canceled redeemed United States paper currency, and mutilated work from the Bureau of Engraving and Printing.

*Office of the Register of the Treasury.*—This office is the retiring branch. It is charged with the receipt of all paid or redeemed or exchanged public-debt securities, including interest coupons, canceled and retired on any account, and from any sources whatever, their audit, verification, and custody. Regional offices of the Register, established to handle the audit of retired savings bonds, are located in New York, Cincinnati, Chicago, St. Louis, and Los Angeles.

*Division of Public Debt Accounts and Audit.*—This division maintains administrative control accounts over all transactions with which the Bureau of the Public Debt is charged, and related transactions conducted by the Office of the Treasurer of the United States, and by the Federal Reserve banks acting in their capacities as fiscal agents of the United States. Similar accounts are maintained over transactions in distinctive and nondistinctive paper used in printing public debt and other securities, currency, stamps, etc. It also makes administrative examinations and audits of transactions so conducted and the securities involved. It maintains control accounts over reserve stocks of currency, and conducts administrative examinations and physical audits of such stocks, cash balances in the several divisions of the Treasurer's Office, and collateral securities held in trust by the Treasurer.

*Division of Paper Custody.*—This division is charged with the receipt, count, custody, and issue of all distinctive paper used for production of securities and currency by the Bureau of Engraving and Printing. In connection with the manufacture of distinctive paper, a small field force is maintained at the mills of the contractors.

*Division of Savings Bonds.*—This division is charged with the distribution of publicity literature for the United States Savings Bond Division, the maintenance of mailing lists and the conduct of the regular purchase plan program. The division conducts correspondence with the investing public in connection with the regular purchase plan and the registration of savings bonds.

*Chicago office.*—All transactions in savings bonds after their issue, except the retirement functions performed in the regional offices of the Register of the Treasury, are conducted in the Chicago Office of the Bureau. Branches of the office of the Commissioner, the Division of Loans and Currency, the Office of the Register of the Treasury, the Division of Public Debt Accounts and Audit, and the Division of Savings Bonds in its entirety, comprise the Chicago office.

### OFFICE OF THE TREASURER OF THE UNITED STATES

The Office of the Treasurer of the United States was created under the authority contained in the act of September 2, 1789 (1 Stat. 65; 31 U. S. C. 141). Pursuant to the President's Reorganization Plan III, effective June 30, 1940, the Office of the Treasurer of the United States was established as part of the Fiscal Service of the Treasury Department.

The Office of the Treasurer of the United States is essentially a banking facility for the Government, and is required under law to service practically the entire Federal establishment, being particularly charged with the receipt, disbursement, and accounting for public moneys; the custody, issue, and redemption of United States paper currency and coin; the issue and payment of checks; the safekeeping of securities deposited as collateral and otherwise; and the payment of principal and interest on public debt obligations.

The Bureau organization consists of the Accounting Division, the Cash Division, the Currency Redemption Division, the Division of General Accounts, and the Division of Securities, together with the Treasurer's Staff and the Administrative Division.

*Accounting Division.*—This Division performs five major functions. (1) Maintains the checking accounts of disbursing officers and Government corporations. (2) Examines and proves the daily transcripts of the Treasurer's account received from the various Federal Reserve Banks and branches and general depositaries.

(3) Examines and pays the checks drawn on the Treasurer which accompany the transcripts (except those punchcard checks which are payable through certain Federal Reserve Banks). (4) Returns checks carrying questionable signatures or improper endorsements, or are not acceptable for other reasons. (5) Coordinates the work of Federal Reserve Banks in their operations relating to the payment of checks drawn by the Secretary of the Treasury for interest, by regional disbursing officers of the Treasury, and by certain local disbursing officers of the War and Navy Departments, which checks are drawn on the Treasurer of the United States and are restricted to payment through certain designated Federal Reserve Banks. In addition to these general functions, this Division has many related functions such as the handling of stop-payments and correspondence and claims relating to lost, stolen, or fraudulently negotiated checks.

*Cash Division.*—This Division performs for Government accountable officers and for local banks practically all of the major functions of a general banking institution. Its duties comprise the receipt of funds for deposit to the accounts of the various Government agencies, the payment of Treasury checks as well as processing for collection commercial checks, drafts, and money orders, and the receipt and accounting for coin presented for redemption and exchange locally. In addition it handles over-the-counter and mail-order sales of United States savings bonds, saving stamps, and tax notes. All United States paper currency, upon receipt from the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, is immediately placed in the reserve vault maintained by this Division, from which it is issued daily for shipment to the various Federal Reserve Banks and branches, and to the local banks.

*Currency Redemption Division.*—This Division performs for the Treasurer the functions of exchange and redemption of United States, Federal Reserve Bank, and national bank currency. It also examines and determines the redemption value of all mutilated and burned paper currency presented, and issues checks in payment therefor.

*Division of General Accounts.*—In order to comply with the provisions of the various laws governing the operations of the Office of the Treasurer and to prepare the statements of account required of his office, it is necessary that the Treasurer maintain accounts governing a wide range of subjects involved in Government accounting. This Division is responsible for the maintenance of these accounts, the principal of which are Depositary Accounts, Transit Accounts, General Treasury Asset and Liability Accounts, Currency Accounts, Public Debt Accounts, and the Treasurer's Account Current.

In addition to the maintenance of these and numerous other accounts, this Division prepares for the Treasurer authorizations and directions covering the shipments of coin between the Treasury offices and Federal Reserve Banks and branches to meet the demand for trade requirements, to dispose of surplus stocks of current coin and the accumulation of light-weight and uncurrent coins.

This Division is responsible for the preparation of the Daily Statement of the United States Treasury, the monthly statement of the classified receipts and expenditures of the Government, the monthly statement of the public debt, and the monthly statement of paper currency outstanding.

*Division of Securities.*—The principal duties of this Division comprise the payment of principal and interest on public-debt obligations of the United States, Government corporations and agencies, the Philippine Islands, and Puerto Rico; the receipt, examination, and verification of all United States securities purchased for the cumulative sinking fund and various other accounts; and to maintain custody of miscellaneous securities and trust funds, including those held to secure postal savings, and public deposits in national banks, together with safekeeping facilities, for individuals and others, of United States savings bonds.

### THE TAX LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL

The Tax Legislative Counsel assists the Secretary in the legal aspects of planning and coordinating the Treasury Department's legislative program respecting the internal revenue, and in representing the Department on such matters before the appropriate congressional committees; assists in the consideration of Treasury regulations and rulings dealing with the interpretation of internal-revenue laws, and reviews prospective closing agreements with taxpayers prior to approval by the Secretary; represents the Treasury Department in discussions with representatives of other countries in the negotiation of treaties for the prevention of international double taxation; supervises the preparation of departmental reports on internal-revenue bills, gives assistance in drafting tax legislation, and handles

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departmental correspondence on such legislation; and confers with members of Congress, attorneys and accountants, personnel of other Departments, and other interested persons and organizations, with respect to proposed amendments of the tax laws.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCE

The Office of International Finance was established July 15, 1947, by Treasury Department Order No. 86, dated July 10, 1947 which abolished the Division of Monetary Research in the Office of the Secretary and transferred its functions, duties, and personnel as well as those of Foreign Funds Control to the new Office.

The Office of International Finance, through the Director, is responsible for advising and assisting the Secretary of the Treasury in the formulation and execution of policies and programs relating to the international financial and monetary field, including in particular the policies and programs arising in connection with:

A. The Bretton Woods Agreements Act, the National Advisory Council on International Monetary and Financial Problems, the International Monetary Fund, the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and all other matters related to foreign lending, financial, monetary, or exchange activities;

B. The Anglo-American Financial Agreement and other international loans and financial assistance programs of this Government;

C. The administration of Foreign Funds Control pursuant to Sections 3 and 5 (b) of the Trading with the Enemy Act, as amended and any proclamations, orders, regulations, or rulings that have been or may be issued thereunder;

D. Administration and operation of the United States Exchange Stabilization Fund;

E. Statutes and regulations relating to gold, silver, exchange rates, exchange stabilization operations and agreements, acquisition and disposition of foreign currencies, international capital movements, monetary policy, the position of the dollar in relation to foreign currencies, and international trade and commercial policy, including trade agreements, anti-dumping measures, and countervailing duties;

F. The financial aspects of international treaties, agreements, organizations, or operations in which the United States Government participates;

G. Foreign areas controlled or administered by the United States Government;

H. Obtaining current information concerning the financial position and exchange and other controls of foreign countries and developments in their financial and economic life having a bearing upon the United States financial or monetary policy, and preparing analyses and recommendations based thereon;

I. Conducting negotiations with foreign governments with respect to the foregoing responsibilities.

J. Maintaining such Treasury representatives abroad as may be required to assist in discharging the foregoing responsibilities, and directing and coordinating their activities.

BUDGET OFFICER

The Budget Officer is responsible for the preparation, presentation and justification of estimates of appropriations necessary for accomplishment of the Department's operations. In cooperation with the bureau heads and bureau budget officers, he directs and coordinates the budgetary programs of the Department, representing the Department before the Bureau of the Budget and the Appropriations Committees of both houses of Congress in matters pertaining to appropriation estimates and related subjects. The Departmental Budget Officer also serves as a Member of the Treasury Wage Board.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Administrative Services was created October 1, 1947, by Treasury Department Order No. 93, dated September 26, 1947, and operates under the direction of the Director of Administrative Services, who reports to the Administrative Assistant to the Secretary. It is composed of the Division of Treasury Space Control, the Division of Treasury Buildings, and the Division of Office Services.

The Division of Treasury Space Control manages and coordinates the assignment and utilization of space occupied by Treasury organizations in Washington and in the field.

The Division of Treasury Buildings manitains and operates certain Treasury buildings in the District of Columbia.

The Division of Office Services operates central management services for the Department, including administration of funds for miscellaneous expenses and for several payrolls, communications services, custody of the Treasury seal and certification of official documents, and is the liaison office between the Treasury and the National Archives.

### DIVISION OF PERSONNEL

The Division of Personnel is charged with the over-all direction and supervision of the personnel program of the Department which is administered through delegation to the heads of the bureaus, offices and divisions of authority to act in accordance with policies, practices and procedures established for their guidance.

Advice and assistance is rendered to the personnel officers of these components in matters relating to recruitment and appointments, reductions in force, reassignments of veterans and career employees, employee grievances and discipline, efficiency ratings and appeals, leave and retirement, wage surveys, the development of standards for position-classification and conduct of classification surveys. The health program is administered under the supervision of the Division.

The Division represents the Department in negotiations with the Civil Service Commission and other central agencies on questions concerning personnel administration.

### COMMITTEE ON PRACTICE

The Committee on Practice (formerly the Committee on Enrollment and Disbarment) receives and acts upon applications of attorneys and agents for admission to practice before the Treasury Department; receives and acts upon applications for re-enrollment from attorneys and agents who have been disbarred; conducts hearings; make inquiries; makes recommendations to the Secretary of the Treasury and performs other duties prescribed by Department Circular 230, revised May 29, 1947.

The Committee on Practice receives and acts upon applications of individuals, corporations, associations and partnerships for customhouse brokers' licenses, issues customhouse brokers' licenses, makes recommendations to the Secretary of the Treasury and performs other duties as prescribed by Department Circular 559, revised May 1, 1947.

### OFFICE OF CONTRACT SETTLEMENT

The Office of Contract Settlement was established by the Contract Settlement Act of 1944 (58 Stat. 649; 41 U. S. C., Sup., 101 et seq.) to provide for uniform and efficient administration in the settlement of claims arising from terminated war contracts. A Contract Settlement Advisory Board was created by and an Appeal Board established pursuant to the act. By Executive Order No. 9809, dated December 12, 1946, there were transferred to the Treasury Department (*a*) the functions of the Office of Contract Settlement, (*b*) the Appeal Board, (*c*) the Contract Settlement Advisory Board, and (*d*) the functions of these boards, which under the order are to remain vested in the boards, respectively. Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1947, effective June 30, 1947, abolished the Office of Contract Settlement but left the performance of its remaining duties with the Treasury Department. The Contract Settlement Act regulates the settlement of terminated contracts with the Government. Among the subjects dealt with by the act are the principles governing the determination of fair compensation for the termination of contracts, the prompt clearance from contractors' plants of property connected with terminated contracts, the financing of contractors during the period between the termination of their contracts and their final settlement, and defective, informal, and quasi contracts.

## NATIONAL MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT

### OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

The Secretary of Defense is the executive head of the National Military Establishment, and is the principal assistant to the President in all matters relating to the national security. He establishes general policies and programs for the National Military Establishment and for all of the departments and agencies therein; exercises general direction, authority, and control over such departments and agencies; takes appropriate steps to eliminate unnecessary duplication or

overlapping in the fields of procurement, supply, transportation, storage, health, and research; supervises and coordinates the preparation of the budget estimates of the departments and agencies comprising the National Military Establishment; formulates and determines the budget estimates for submittal to the Bureau of the Budget; and supervises the budget programs of such departments and agencies under the applicable appropriation acts.

### JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

Public Law 253, dated July 26, 1947, established within the National Military Establishment, the Joint Chiefs of Staff consisting of the Chief of Staff, United States Army; the Chief of Naval Operations; the Chief of Staff, United States Air Force; and the Chief of Staff to the Commander in Chief, if there be one.

The Joint Chiefs of Staff act as the principal military advisers to the President and the Secretary of Defense with specific responsibility for preparing strategic plans and providing for the strategic direction of the military forces; preparing joint logistic plans and assigning to the military services logistic responsibilities in accordance with such plans; establishing unified commands in strategic areas when such unified commands are in the interest of national security; formulating policies for joint training of the military forces; formulating policies for coordinating the education of members of the military forces; reviewing major material and personnel requirements of the military forces, in accordance with strategic and logistic plans; and providing United States representation on the Military Staff Committee of the United Nations in accordance with the provisions of the Charter of the United Nations.

The Joint Chiefs of Staff are assisted by a Joint Staff consisting of an equal number of officers from each of the three armed services, headed by a Director who is an officer junior in grade to all members of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

### WAR COUNCIL

Established by Public Law 253, dated July 26, 1947, the War Council advises the Secretary of Defense on matters of broad policy relating to the armed forces, and considers and reports on such other matters as the Secretary may direct. The Council is composed of the Secretary of Defense as Chairman with the power of decision; the Secretary of the Army; the Secretary of the Navy; the Secretary of the Air Force; the Chief of Staff, United States Army; the Chief of Naval Operations; and the Chief of Staff, United States Air Force.

### MUNITIONS BOARD

This Board was originally organized in 1922 for the purpose of coordinating the plans of the Army and Navy for the procurement of munitions and supplies for national defense. On August 18, 1945, the Board was reconstituted by an Order approved by the President as Commander in Chief. On July 26, 1947, Public Law 253 established a "Munitions Board" in the National Military Establishment. As now constituted, the Board comprises a civilian chairman, and an Under Secretary or Assistant Secretary from each of the three departments of the National Military Establishment.

The functions of the Board include the coordination of the appropriate activities within the National Military Establishment with regard to industrial matters, including the procurement, production and distribution plans of the departments and agencies comprising the Establishment; planning for the military aspects of industrial mobilization; recommending assignment of procurement responsibilities among the several military services and planning for standardization of specifications and for the greatest practicable allocation of purchase authority of technical equipment and common use items on the basis of single procurement; preparation of estimates of potential production, procurement, and personnel for use in evaluation of the logistic feasibility of strategic operations; determining relative priorities of the various segments of the military procurement programs; supervising such subordinate agencies as are or may be created to consider the subjects falling within the scope of the Board's responsibilities; making recommendations to regroup, combine, or dissolve existing interservice agencies operating in the fields of procurement, production and distribution in such manner as to promote efficiency and economy; maintaining liaison with other departments and agencies for the proper correlation of military requirements with the civilian economy, particularly in regard to the procurement or disposition of strategic and critical material and the maintenance of adqeuate reserves of such material, and to make

recommendations as to policies in connection therewith; assembling and reviewing material and personnel requirements presented by the Joint Chiefs of Staff and those presented by the production, procurement, and distribution agencies assigned to meet military needs, and to make recommendations thereon to the Secretary of Defense.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD

The Research and Development Board was originally established as the Joint Research and Development Board, operating as a joint board of the Army and Navy, under charter of the Secretaries of War and Navy on June 6, 1946. Public Law 253, dated July 26, 1947, established a "Research and Development Board" in the National Military Establishment for the purpose of advising the Secretary of Defense as to the status of scientific research relative to the national security and to assist him in assuring adequate provision for research and development on scientific problems relating to the national security. The Board operates through a full-time Secretariat which gathers scientific information and plans programs, and a series of committees made up of representatives of the three departments of the National Military Establishment and eminent civilian scientists. The committees review and pass upon matters in their fields of special interest, with ultimate advising and recommending authority vested in the Board.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

The Secretary of the Army is head of the Department of the Army, and performs such duties as are required of him by law or may be enjoined upon him by the President and the Secretary of Defense.

He is charged with the supervision of all estimates of appropriations for the expenses of the Department of the Army; of all purchases of Army supplies; of all expenditures for the support, transportation, and maintenance of the Army; and of such expenditures of a civil nature as may be placed by Congress under his direction.

He is held responsible for the protection of our seacoast harbors and cities; for the development of improved weapons and matériel; for the proper instruction of all military personnel; for the discipline and morale of the Army.

He is a member of the National Security Council and the War Council, established by the National Security Act of 1947.

He directs the activities of the Corps of Engineers in the improvement of the waterways of the United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, including examinations, surveys, and economic studies of harbors and streams for the formulation of improvement projects. He recommends to Congress definite plans for improvement and makes contracts for the execution of the physical works required to make our waterways capable of meeting the needs of constantly expanding inland, coastwise, and foreign commerce.

He is charged with the formulation and execution of plans for flood control on inland rivers, power and irrigation development, and the survey and charting of the Great Lakes.

He is responsible for surveys of international boundary waters, the interoceanic survey (Nicaragua Canal route), and the construction of national monuments and memorials. He is also charged with the establishment of harbor lines, approval of plans for the construction of bridges, and issue of permits for wharves, piers, and other works upon navigable waters; investigation, in cooperation with the Federal Power Commission, of water-power projects; the removal of wrecks from navigable waters; the regulation of the operation of drawbridges, establishment and regulation of anchorage grounds, regulation of the use of navigable waters of the United States, the preservation of the American Falls of Niagara, and the administration of matters pertaining to the participation of the United States in the Niagara Control Board.

He is responsible for the defense, maintenance, care, and operation of the Panama Canal. This responsibility requires that he not only provide for the transit of ships from one ocean to the other but also for their repair, fueling, supplies, and foodstuffs and the care and hospitalization of ships' personnel and passengers. The organization under his charge has supervision over public health, quarantine, and immigration service, customs, post offices, police and

fire protection, hydrographic and meteorological observations, steamboat inspections, aids to navigation, construction and maintenance of roads, streets, water supply, and sewers.

He is president of the National Forest Reservation Commission, which is authorized to purchase such forested cut-over or denuded lands within the water sheds of navigable streams as in its judgment may be necessary to the regulation of stream flow or for the production of timber.

He supervises the maintenance and conduct of the United States Military Academy at West Point and is responsible for all matters relating to leases, revocable licenses, and all other privileges upon lands under the control of the Department of the Army.

THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

Acts as assistant to the Secretary of the Army and to him have been delegated general administrative duties relating to the Department of the Army. He acts as chairman of the Combined Civil Affairs Committee; is the Department of the Army representative on the State-Army-Navy-Air Force Coordinating Committee; is a member of the Secretary of the Army's War Council, in addition to being the Department of the Army member of the United States Group of the Bi-Zonal Supplies Committee. He is responsible for the administration and supervision of Civil Affairs and Military Government, and supervises coordination with other Government agencies in matters involving politico-military affairs. He has also been delegated the responsibility of supervision over the interest of minority groups within the Army. Acts as Secretary of the Army in the Secretary's absence.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

Establishes policies for, directs, and supervises the Department of the Army's activities with respect to procurement and related matters, including industrial mobilization and demobilization, and coordinates the activities of Department of the Army agencies with reference thereto; coordinates these Department of the Army activities with interdepartmental agencies and superagencies; is the Department of the Army member of the Munitions Board; is the President of the National Board for the Promotion of Rifle Practice; and acts for the Department of the Army in its dealings with other departments and agencies of the Government, the Congress, the public, the press, and appropriate nongovernmental agencies, in reference to procurement and related matters, industrial mobilization and demobilization; exercises supervision of matters relating to claims, labor relations, post exchanges, and other activities delegated by the Secretary of the Army.

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

Aids the Secretary of the Army in directing the administration of the Department. He advises the Secretary on matters of administrative policy, directs administrative organization and procedures, serves as member of the Board of Directors of the Panama Railroad Co., and acts for the Secretary of the Army on all official matters not requiring his personal attention. As chief executive officer, he is responsible for the Department of the Army Civilian Personnel Program and in conjunction with the Director of Civilian Personnel establishes policy and procedures necessary to the adequate functioning of such program. He is further responsible for the administration of the Office, Secretary of the Army, including comprehensive management and personnel programs as carried on through the several divisions of the Office in direct liaison with all components of the Department.

CHIEF OF STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

The Chief of Staff, United States Army, is one of the principal military advisers to the President and the Secretary of Defense on the conduct of war. The Chief of Staff, by virtue of his position, is the senior Army officer on active duty. He is the principal military adviser to the Secretary of the Army on the activities of the Army. Under the direction of the Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff exercises command over the Army and is charged with the duty of carrying into execution all lawful orders and directions which may be transmitted to him.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

The Deputy Chief of Staff assists the Chief of Staff in the discharge of the latter's duties and in his absence performs his functions. The Deputy Chief of

Staff is charged with the establishment of policies and the supervision and approval of budgetary and legislative matters and determines questions of organization and administrative procedure for the Department of the Army.

CHIEF OF INFORMATION, DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

The Chief of Information advises the Secretary of the Army and the Chief of Staff, United States Army, on matters of policy relating to public information and Army information and education; legislative matters, except appropriations bills; and provides policy direction for the Public Information Division, the Legislative and Liaison Division, and the Troop Information and Education Division, Special Staff, United States Army.

SECRETARY, GENERAL STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

The Secretary of the General Staff, United States Army, administers the immediate offices of the Chief of Staff and the Deputy Chief of Staff; maintains continuing liaison between the Office, Chief of Staff and the White House; provides the channel of communication between the Office, Chief of Staff, and the Joint and Combined Chiefs of Staff; reviews Department of Army papers to be submitted to these agencies as well as papers initiated by them and referred to the Chief of Staff; and prepares or supervises the preparation of correspondence to be signed by the Chief of Staff or the Deputy Chief of Staff.

GENERAL STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

The General Staff, United States Army, under the direction of the Chief of Staff, coordinates the development and the operation of the Army as a well-balanced, efficient fighting team. It is specifically charged with the duty of providing broad basic policies and plans that will enable the Army Ground Forces, task forces, theaters of operations, overseas and other commands, and the heads of the administrative and technical services to prepare and execute detailed programs. There are six divisions in the General Staff, each under the immediate control of a General Staff Director who reports personally to the Chief of Staff. These divisions are:

PERSONNEL AND ADMINISTRATION DIVISION

The Director of Personnel and Administration is the military personnel manager of the Department of the Army. He has the primary General Staff interest in manpower. He is the adviser and assistant to the Chief of Staff on Army administrative matters and on matters relating to manpower as a whole and to military personnel as individuals throughout the Army. He has over-all Department of the Army responsibility for the procurement, allocation, and reallocation of personnel in bulk in accordance with established requirements and priorities, and for the separation of individuals from the military service. The Director, Women's Army Corps, prepares plans and policies and supervises activities which relate to the WAC.

INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

The Director of Intelligence is the Department of the Army official responsible for the collection and evaluation of information and for the dissemination of intelligence pertaining to foreign countries, their war potential and military forces. He is also responsible for the procurement of information and intelligence relating to the activities of individuals or agencies potentially or actually dangerous to the preservation of the military establishment within the zone of interior; for executing counterintelligence measures; for the collection within the zone of interior of foreign positive intelligence; and for representing the Department of the Army on intelligence and counterintelligence matters with other departments of the Government and with foreign governments.

ORGANIZATION AND TRAINING DIVISION

The Director of Organization and Training exercises General Staff direction over the organization, mobilization, demobilization, and training of all components of the Army. Except for individual training, he is primarily concerned with matters relating to units as distinguished from the primary interest of the Director of Personnel and Administration in matters relating to individuals.

SERVICE, SUPPLY, AND PROCUREMENT DIVISION

The Director of Service, Supply, and Procurement exercises General Staff responsibility for all matters of service, supply, and procurement pertaining to the Army and is responsible for logistical planning, service activities, supply control, purchasing, production, distribution, storage, maintenance of supplies and equipment, and the disposal of surplus military and industrial property, including real estate, salvage, and scrap. The Director reports to the Chief of Staff on matters pertaining to service and supply, and on procurement and related matters is under the direction of the Assistant Secretary of the Army.

PLANS AND OPERATIONS DIVISION

The Director of Plans and Operations is responsible for the formulation, development, direction, supervision, and coordination of strategic and operational plans, current and future, for the Army. He exercises General Staff supervision and direction of strategic and operational matters relating to overseas and other commands. Without vitiating the primary interest of other General Staff Directors in their respective fields of responsibility, he coordinates all policies and directives and changes thereto, including allocation of resources, affecting strategic, operational, and political matters relating to overseas and other commands. He estimates the current situation to determine military policy, objectives, and major elements of requirements and means. As Senior Army Planner, he supervises and coordinates the war planning activities of the General Staff and furnishes guidance on current and future plans and operations. He develops and keeps current the future and operational plans involving the Army in conjunction with appropriate joint agencies. He reviews and recommends action to the Chief of Staff on joint and combined papers and initiates Department of the Army execution of approved papers of joint and combined agencies, the State-Army-Navy-Air Force Coordinating Committee, the Air Coordinating Committee, and other similar agencies.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT DIVISION

The Director of Research and Development has primary Department of the Army interest in the application of national scientific resources to the solution of military problems. He is the adviser to the Secretary of the Army and the Chief of Staff on all Department of the Army matters relating to research and development. He has over-all Department of the Army responsibility for the initiation, allocation, coordination, and progress of research and development programs. He is also charged with bringing about the expeditious demonstration of new or improved weapons, military equipment, and techniques of their employment to the using services. The Director is responsible that adequate provision is made for the mobilization of the scientific effort for carrying forward the research and development program of the Department of the Army.

SPECIAL STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY

The Special Staff, United States Army, under the general direction of the Chief of Staff, serves in an advisory capacity to the Chief of Staff and to the Divisions of the General Staff on matters within the assigned fields of interest of the Special Staff. The Special Staff, United States Army, comprises ten organizations:

PUBLIC INFORMATION DIVISION

The Public Information Division coordinates, processes, and releases all Department of the Army announcements of public interest, including photographs and motion pictures, to news-gathering agencies, radio stations and networks, film producers, and other public and private organizations in the field of public information; supervises Department of the Army contacts with these agencies; and assists outside writers by gathering material and arranging interviews with officials within and outside the Department of the Army.

LEGISLATIVE AND LIAISON DIVISION

The Legislative and Liaison Division formulates, coordinates, and accomplishes the Department of the Army legislative program, except appropriations bills; participates in official Department of the Army contacts with the Congress and its individual Members, except in matters pertaining to appropriations; and coordinates contacts of other Department of the Army agencies with the Congress.

TROOP INFORMATION AND EDUCATION DIVISION

The Troop Information and Education Division is charged with developing basic plans and policies for information and education activities for military personnel and supervises the execution of the Army information and education program.

NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU

The National Guard Bureau is the agency through which the Department of the Army maintains relations with the National Guard in the 48 States, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Alaska, and Puerto Rico, and is charged with the administration of approved Department of the Army policies, other than those relative to training, for the National Guard not in the service of the United States, and the promulgation of Department of the Army directives and regulations applicable to the National Guard, including those relating to training.

OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE FOR RESERVE AND ROTC AFFAIRS

The Executive for Reserve and ROTC Affairs advises and assists the Chief of Staff in the exercise of his supervision and control of the Organized Reserves and the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, including liaison therewith, and in keeping the Secretary of the Army informed on Reserve and ROTC affairs. He is responsible for maintaining close contact, mutual understanding, and effective cooperation between the Department of the Army and the Reserve component and ROTC, and for necessary staff functions involved in this mission.

OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL

The Inspector General is charged with coordinating inspector general activities throughout the Department of the Army; assisting the Chief of Staff in keeping the Secretary of the Army informed as to the state of the Army; inquiring into and reporting upon matters which affect the efficiency and economy of the Army; making inspections, investigations, surveys, and studies as prescribed by law or regulations, or as directed by the Secretary, Under Secretary, or Assistant Secretaries of the Army, or the Chief of Staff, or as requested by the Commanding Generals of the Army Ground Forces, Armies (Zone of Interior), Military District of Washington, and oversea commands directly under the Department of the Army, or the chiefs of Administrative and Technical Services.

HISTORICAL DIVISION

The Historical Division is responsible for preparing plans and policies for and exercising supervision and direction over Department of the Army and Army historical activities other than current reports.

MANPOWER BOARD

The Manpower Board is charged with continuous survey of the military and civilian personnel employed in operating the zone of interior installations, with the objective of recommending to the Chief of Staff measures for the most effective and economical use of such personnel.

BUDGET DIVISION

The Budget Division is responsible for preparing plans and policies and exercising general supervision and control over Department of the Army and Army budgetary matters, and for formulating and coordinating basic fiscal policy for the Department of the Army. The Chief of the Budget Division is also Budget Officer for the Department of the Army and Chairman of the Budget Advisory Committee.

CIVIL AFFAIRS DIVISION

The Civil Affairs Division formulates policy, prepares plans, and takes action in coordination with other Department of the Army agencies, other agencies of the Government, and international or voluntary relief and welfare agencies on civil affairs/military government matters, including war crimes.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT

The Adjutant General is responsible for the administrative procedures and operations connected with the procurement, appointment, assignment, promotion,

transfer, retirement, separation, casualties, decorations, and disciplinary custody of all military personnel of the Army of the United States, the publication of the orders and instructions of the Department of the Army, the conduct of correspondence with the general public, the Army postal service, Army recruiting, and the presentation and administration of the permanent records of the Department of the Army, and the Army.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT

The Judge Advocate General is the chief law officer of the Department of the Army and the chief legal adviser of the Secretary of the Army and the Department of the Army. He is responsible for supervising the system of military justice throughout the Army; for providing legal advice and services throughout the Department of the Army; and for operating the system of appellate review of records of general courts martial provided by article of war 50½.

CORPS OF CHAPLAINS

The Chief of Chaplains directs matters pertaining to moral and religious welfare of military personnel, including the supervision of the Chaplain School.

PROVOST MARSHAL GENERAL'S OFFICE

The Provost Marshal General is responsible for the establishment and training of the Corps of Military Police. He supervises the detention, care, feeding, and housing of prisoners of war and operates the Enemy and American Prisoner of War Information Bureaus. He directs the internal security program of the Department of the Army and the training of officers for military government duty.

SPECIAL SERVICES

The Chief, Special Services, is charged with assisting commanders in developing and maintaining the mental and physical stamina of military personnel by formulating and administering policies and procedures for the efficient operation of Army exchanges, by providing facilities and programs for recreation and entertainment during off-duty hours.

TECHNICAL SERVICES

FINANCE DEPARTMENT

The Chief of Finance initiates, prescribes, and supervises all Department of the Army principles, practices, and procedures relating to accounting and auditing, and the receipt and disbursement of appropriated funds. The Office of Dependency Benefits, operated by the Chief of Finance, administers the payment of family allowances and voluntary allotments of pay to dependents of Army personnel on active duty.

CHEMICAL CORPS

The Chief, Chemical Corps, is charged with the investigation, development, manufacture, procurement, and supply to the Army of all smoke and incendiary materials, toxic gases, and gas-defense appliances, together with the training of the Army in offensive and defensive chemical warfare.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

The Surgeon General exercises administrative control of the Medical Department and supervises all medical and sanitary affairs of the Army. The Department contains the Medical Corps, the Dental Corps, the Veterinary Corps, the Medical Administrative Corps, and the Army Nurse Corps.

CORPS OF ENGINEERS

The Chief of Engineers is responsible for all Army construction, except that pertaining to the Signal Corps; for demolition work; the reproduction and distribution of military maps; the development, procurement, and storage of bridges and other types of military equipment; and the supervision of investigations and of improvements for navigation, flood control, and power development on rivers and harbors.

QUARTERMASTER CORPS

The Quartermaster General is charged with providing food and clothing for the Army and is responsible for the procurement, storage, and issue of supplies com-

mon to two or more branches except weapons, ammunition, automotive vehicles, and signal equipment, for the formulation of policies for the operation of military cemeteries, and for the disposition of deceased personnel of the Department of the Army.

SIGNAL CORPS

The Chief Signal Officer is the adviser to the Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff, and the General and Special Staffs on matters relating to signal communications, including the development, procurement, storage, and repair of signal equipment and supplies.

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT

The Chief of Ordnance is responsible for the design, procurement, storage, supply, and maintenance of munitions and combat and transport vehicles for the Army. He prepares the necessary information pertaining to the manufacture of weapons.

TRANSPORTATION CORPS

The Chief of Transportation is charged with the responsibility for all Department of the Army surface traffic, inland and overseas. He is charged with all shipping overseas, and with all inland movements and supplies moving by commercial means and also operates all ports of embarkation.

ARMY GROUND FORCES

The Commanding General, Army Ground Forces, commands the six armies within the continental United States and is charged with the functions, responsibilities, and authorities of command authorized by law, Army Regulations, and custom over individuals and units assigned to the Army Ground Forces. Specifically, the Commanding General, Army Ground Forces, will:

Under the general plans of the Department of the Army and in conjunction with designated air and naval commanders, prepare for, and, on order or in imminent emergency, execute planned operations for the defense of the United States.

Be prepared to assist the civil authorities in the control of domestic emergencies either in the event of imminent necessity or on order of the President and to intervene and suppress domestic disturbances whenever such intervention is authorized by law or directed by the President.

Direct the operations and training of the armies within the continental United States.

Exercise control over administrative matters bearing directly on operations and training and in such other matters as delegated by the Department of the Army.

Determine the organization, composition, equipment, and training of all ground combat and service units assigned to the Army Ground Forces.

Direct the training of all non-Army Ground Forces type service units assigned or attached to the field armies, under training policies formulated by the Department of the Army.

Prepare estimates of funds necessary to operate the activities under Army Ground Forces control for presentation to the appropriate Department of the Army agency.

Conduct intelligence and counterintelligence activities which pertain to his field of primary responsibility.

Initiate requirements for the research and development of items of equipment in which the combatant arms have a primary interest.

Determine, in conformance with the broad directive of the Department of the Army and when appropriate in conjunction with the administrative and technical services, the personnel and matériel requirements for Army Ground Forces, both quantitative and qualitative.

Conduct the Universal Military Training Program under such directives as are issued by the Department of the Army.

Be responsible for the activation, organization, and training of all units of the Organized Reserves and ROTC within the continental limits of the United States except those units assigned to the Chief of Staff, United States Air Force.

Be responsible for supervision of training and for making necessary inspections to determine whether the qualifications for Federal recognition prescribed by the Secretary of the Army have been met, and for making appropriate recommendations thereon to the Department of the Army for all units of the National Guard within the continental limits of the United States except air units and those technical and administrative units associated with the United States Air Force.

Verify that all Army Ground Forces units and installations are furnished supplies, equipment, housing, hospitalization, and transportation for the performance of their missions and maintain logistical efficiency within Army Ground Forces.

Determine, under general policies prescribed by the Department of the Army, the doctrine for training and operational employment of all ground combat and service units assigned to the Army Ground Forces.

Prepare all training literature pertaining to the operations of the arms which have schools under the Army Ground Forces. Review for adequacy and conformance with approved doctrine, training literature prepared by the chiefs of technical services but which affects the training of ground combat and service units assigned to Army Ground Forces.

Operate schools and replacement facilities as directed by the Department of the Army.

*Territorial Divisions of the Army.*—For command of all military activities except activities of the United States Air Force and exempted installations, the continental United States is divided into six Army Areas, which are commanded by Army Ground Forces, and the Military District of Washington. The Panama Canal Zone, the Hawaiian Islands, the Antilles, and Alaska constitute what are known as the four departments operating under the Department of the Army.

ARMY AREAS

*First Army, headquarters at Governors Island, N. Y.*—Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Delaware, New York, and Vermont.

*Second Army, headquarters at Fort George G. Meade, Md.*—Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Ohio, and Indiana.

*Third Army, headquarters at Fort McPherson, Ga.*—North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, and Tennessee.

*Fourth Army, headquarters at Fort Sam Houston, Tex.*—Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, and New Mexico.

*Fifth Army, headquarters at Chicago, Ill.*—Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, Missouri, Iowa, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Wyoming and Colorado.

*Sixth Army, headquarters at Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.*—Montana, Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Utah, Nevada, Arizona, and California.

Military District of Washington with headquarters at Washington, D. C., is comprised of the District of Columbia and such adjacent territory as may be prescribed from time to time.

DEPARTMENTS

*Hawaiian Department.*—Headquarters, Fort Shafter, T. H.
*Panama Canal Department.*—Headquarters, Quarry Heights, C. Z.
*Antilles Department.*—Headquarters, San Juan, P. R.
*Alaskan Department.*—Headquarters, Fort Richardson, Alaska.

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY

The United States Military Academy is located at West Point, N. Y. The course is of 4 years' duration, during which the cadets receive, besides a general education, theoretical and practical training as junior officers. Cadets who complete the course satisfactorily are graduated with the rank of second lieutenant.

## Related Activities

JOINT BOARDS

The following boards have been created by act of Congress or by joint agreement of the Secretary of War and the Secretary of the Navy. By military order of the President, effective July 1, 1939, the Aeronautical Board, exercises its functions under the direction and supervision of the President as Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States.

In addition to these boards, from time to time the Secretary of the Army and the Secretary of the Navy have created other boards and committees as occasions have arisen.

AERONAUTICAL BOARD

The Aeronautical Board will investigate, study, and report upon all questions affecting jointly the development of aviation of the Army, the Navy and the Air

Force referred to it by the Secretary of the Army, by the Secretary of the Navy, by the Secretary of the Air Force, by the Chief of Staff of the Army, by the Chief of Staff of the Air Force, by the Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Air), or by the Chief, Bureau of Aeronautics. It is also charged with the duty of originating consideration of such subjects when in its judgment it is deemed necessary, and of recommending such action as it considers essential to the establishment of sufficiency and efficiency of cooperation and coordination of effort between the Army, the Navy and the Air Force as to aviation.

#### ARLINGTON MEMORIAL AMPHITHEATER COMMISSION

The Arlington Memorial Amphitheater Commission was created by act of Congress approved March 4, 1921 (41 Stat. 1440; 24 U. S. C. 291–95).

Through the President of the United States, the Commission reports annually to Congress as to what inscriptions, tablets, busts, or other memorials (if any) shall be erected, and the bodies of what deceased members of the Army, Navy, Air Force, and Marine Corps (if any) shall be entombed during the next ensuing year within the Arlington Memorial Amphitheater in Arlington National Cemetery in Virginia. No such memorial construction or entombment may be made without special authorization by an act of Congress. In making its recommendations to Congress regarding memorials, the Commission is required by law to consult with the Commission of Fine Arts on the artistic aspects of the project under construction.

#### ARMY-NAVY EXPLOSIVES SAFETY BOARD

In accordance with the Act of Congress approved 29 May 1928 (45 Stat. 928), the Board keeps the Secretary of the Army and the Secretary of the Navy advised of storage supplies of ammunition and components thereof for use of the Army and Navy, with special reference to keeping such supplies properly dispersed and stored and to preventing hazardous conditions from arising to endanger life and property within and without storage reservations.

By authority of the Secretary of the Army and the Secretary of the Navy the cognizance of the Board is extended to apply wherever explosives are handled by the Departments of the Army and the Navy within the continental United States and in United States territories and possessions and other areas within which the United States has long term rights such as the Atlantic Bases which the United States has acquired under the Base Lease Agreement.

#### MILITARY LIAISON COMMITTEE TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION

The Military Liaison Committee, established by the Atomic Energy Act of 1946 (Public Law 585, 79th Cong.), is charged by the law to represent the Departments of the Army and Navy on matters pertaining to the military application of atomic energy and to review actions, proposed actions, or failure to act of the Atomic Energy Commission in order to maintain the national security. To execute this responsibility the Committee is charged to advise and consult with the Commission on all atomic energy matters which the Committee deems to relate to military applications, including the development, manufacture, use, and storage of bombs, the allocation of fissionable material for military research, and the control of information relating to the manufacture or utilization of atomic weapons. The Committee shall also keep the Atomic Energy Commission fully informed of all atomic energy activities of the Departments of the Army and the Navy.

### JOINT SERVICE SCHOOLS

#### THE NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE

The National War College, organized by authority of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, has the mission of preparing selected ground, air, and naval officers, and officers of the State Department, for joint staff and command duties on the highest level in behalf of the national security.

The College devotes some four months of the academic year to a close and systematic examination of international relations and world affairs, of the international consequences of the atomic bomb, of U. S. commitments and responsibilities abroad, and of the formulation of U. S. foreign policy and its implementation through methods short of war. Instruction in this part of the course is conducted by a small group of distinguished resident civilian instructors and an outstanding group of visiting lecturers. The last six months of the school year are devoted to the study of grand strategy, the strategic areas of the world, and the

scientific and technological advances which have complicated the task of maintaining the national security.

Certain parts of the course are held in conjunction with the Industrial College of the Armed Forces, located immediately adjacent to the National War College on the Army War College Post.

#### INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE OF THE ARMED FORCES

The Industrial College of The Armed Forces is one of the two colleges on the highest plane of the educational system of the Armed Forces. Operating under the joint control of the Assistant Secretary of the Army and the Under Secretary of the Navy, it trains officers of the Army, Navy, Air Forces and Marine Corps for duties involving all aspects of economic mobilization, including procurement planning, procurement, mobilization of the national economy and economic warfare.

Other important objectives of the College are: the evaluation of the economic war potential of foreign nations and the conduct of study and research in those fields; and the fostering of close relations between the Armed Forces and civilian engineering, scientific, and educational groups in the study of the social, political, and economic impacts of war.

The regular course extends over a period of ten months and is conducted by using graduate school methods. It is designed to qualify officers to hold positions of the highest responsibility in the Office of the Assistant Secretary of the Army; the Under Secretary of the Navy; the Under Secretary of the Air Force; Office of the Director Service, Supply and Procurement, General Staff, U. S. Army; Office of the Chief of Naval Operations; Deputy Chief of Staff, Matériel, Air Force; Air Matériel Command; Logistics Section, Joint Staff; the Munitions Board and other joint Army, Navy, and Air Force planning and logistics activities; procurement sections in the various Technical Services, Material Bureaus and Directorates in the Army, Navy, and Air Force; procurement districts in the field, and other activities associated with the procurement of material.

#### ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE

The mission of the Armed Forces Staff College, located at Norfolk, Va., is to train selected officers of the Army and Navy in joint staff techniques and procedures; the organization, composition, and functions of theaters and major task forces, and the strategical, tactical, and logistical responsibilities of such commanders; and the preparation for amphibious and airborne operations involving the employment of joint forces. Graduate officers are assigned duties in joint operations to include joint overseas expeditions and theater operations.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

#### THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

The Secretary of the Navy is responsible, under the President of the United States, and under the Secretary of Defense to the extent prescribed by law, for the supervision of all naval matters.

#### THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

The Under Secretary of the Navy is responsible, in accordance with law and executive orders, for legislative and legal activities of the Naval Establishment; for matters concerning matériel, facilities and civilian personnel; and is the Navy Member of the Munitions Board and the State-Army-Navy-Air Coordinating Committee.

#### THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR

The Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air is responsible, in accordance with law and executive orders, for all matters of the Naval Establishment relating to aeronautics (except as otherwise assigned to the Under Secretary), including the coordination of naval aeronautics with other governmental agencies; military personnel boards; and the correlation and programing of matériel research, experimental, test, and development activities as prescribed in Navy Department General Order No. 247.

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY

The Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Navy is responsible, in accordance with law and Executive orders, for general supervision of the accounts relating to the fiscal affairs of the Naval Establishment, including the expenditure of funds; and the responsibility for matters of organization staffing, administrative procedures, and the utilization of personnel in the Executive Office of the Secretary.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE, NAVY DEPARTMENT

The Administrative Office, Navy Department, is responsible to the Secretary for the general administration and business management of the Department, and administers certain appropriations and management programs applying to the Naval Establishment.

It is responsible for Departmental civilian personnel administration and for Departmental management services, including building space and maintenance, security of buildings and grounds, mail, telephone, office equipment and supplies, warehousing, duplicating, civilian pay rolls, transportation, and employee health and welfare activities. It also provides personnel, administrative, and general office services for the Secretary's Office and the Executive Office of the Secretary.

Appropriations assigned for fiscal administration include those for travel of civilians, pay of civilian employees in Naval Districts, newspapers and periodicals, postage, microfilming, Departmental office supplies and equipment, printing and binding, contingencies of the Navy, and civilian salaries in the Secretary's Office and the Executive Office of the Secretary.

Management programs administered for the Naval Establishment include the reduction and control of reports, forms control, correspondence and records management, records disposal, use and application of microphotography, staff assistance on office systems and procedures, and printing and publications control. It also operates Microfilming Plants, Records Management Centers, District Records Management Offices, District Publications and Printing Offices, and Regional Publications Distribution Centers.

BOARD OF DECORATIONS AND MEDALS

The Navy Department Board of Decorations and Medals makes recommendations to the Secretary of the Navy on the bestowal of honors of all types within the naval service not awarded by delegated authority; on the legislation, Executive orders, and general orders, pertaining to decorations, awards, and campaign medals; and on retirement benefits to personnel with previous commendations. The design of medals and the definition of policies come within the Board's purview.

BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

The Board of Medical Examiners conducts the physical examinations of officers of the Line and Staff Corps, United States Navy and Naval Reserve, to determine their physical qualifications for promotion, appointment, and advancement.

BOARD OF REVIEW, DISCHARGES AND DISMISSALS

This board, established July 22, 1944, in compliance with section 301 of Public Law 346, Seventy-eighth Congress, reviews discharges and dismissals of former members of the naval service, except those resulting from the sentence of a general court martial, for purpose of determining whether, under reasonable standards of naval law and discipline, the type and nature of discharge or dismissal of former service personnel should be changed, corrected, or modified. Cases are reviewed either by hearing or documentary review on petitioner's request. After this review they are submitted to the Secretary of the Navy, for and subject only to his final review.

GENERAL BOARD

The General Board acts in an advisory capacity to the Secretary of the Navy considering and reporting upon such subjects as the Secretary may submit to it.

INDUSTRIAL SURVEY DIVISION

The Industrial Survey Division acts to keep the Secretary of the Navy informed as to the efficiency of operation of the industrial activities of the shore estab-

lishments of the Navy and the Marine Corps, including the effectiveness of utilization of personnel engaged in industrial work. The mission of this Division is to inspect industrial activities and report the results thereof to the Secretary, with pertinent observations and recommendations.

MATERIAL DIVISION

*Material Division.*—The Material Division is headed by the Chief of the Material Division. The Material Division is the Staff of the Under Secretary in matters relating to the promulgation of policies and general procedures for procurement, production, and utilization of materials and facilities; for the determination of stock levels and replenishment requirements in collaboration with the Chief of Naval Operations; for the administration of inventory control systems; and for the coordination and integration of industrial mobilization planning for the Naval Establishment. The objective of the Division is to render service to the Secretary of the Navy, other officials at the secretarial level, the Chief of Naval Operations, and to the chiefs of bureaus and offices with a view to facilitating the performance of their logistic functions.

The Division also represents the Navy as regards its material requirements before other Government agencies, e. g., the Munitions Board, controlling the availability of production, materials, and facilities. The organization of the Division provides for policy making, coordination and standardization of procedures in all matters connected with the procurement, production, inspection, and control of Navy material.

The Material Division is composed of:

*Procurement Policy Branch.*—Formulates and promulgates policies and general procedures governing activities of the Navy with respect to the procurement of material and facilities. Reviews and evaluates compliance with such policies and procedures, and issues such orders as may be required to assure compliance.

*Production Policy Branch.*—Formulates and promulgates policies and general procedures governing activities of the Navy with respect to the production of basic and processed material, end items, end products, and components. Reviews and evaluates compliance with such policies and procedures and issues such orders as may be required to assure compliance. Coordinates industrial mobilization planning.

*Field Services Branch.*—Formulates and promulgates policies and general procedures governing material inspection activities of the Navy. Reviews and evaluates compliance with such policies and procedures and issues such orders as may be required to assure compliance. Exercises management control over the offices of the supervising inspectors and the inspectors of naval material. Exercises coordination control over all offices of the Material Inspection Service, USN.

*Material Control Policy Branch.*—Formulates and promulgates policies and general procedures governing activities of the Navy with respect to facilities, inventory control, and property disposal. Reviews and evaluates compliance with such policies and procedures and issues such orders as may be required to assure compliance.

*Navy Board of Contract Appeals.*—Acts as the agent and authorized representative of the Secretary in considering appeals by Navy contractors from decisions of contracting officers on disputed questions pursuant to the provisions of Navy contracts, on disputes as to the allowability of items of cost, and on termination claims pursuant to Section 13 (c) (1) (i) of the Contract Settlement Act of 1944.

NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD (LINE)

The Naval Examining Board conducts the professional examinations of line officers, including warrant and chief warrant officers, of the United States Navy for promotion, and for appointment, transfer, and promotion of United States Naval Reserve; competitive examinations of warrant and chief warrant officers for appointment to commissioned ranks of ensign, lieutenant (junior grade), and lieutenant, of the Regular Navy; competitive examinations of enlisted personnel for appointment to warrant ranks of the Regular Navy; and examinations of records of chief warrant officers, Regular Navy, and Naval Reserve, for certificates of creditability of record.

NAVAL EXAMINING BOARD (MEDICAL)

The Naval Examining Board (Medical) conducts the professional examinations of Medical Corps officers of the United States Navy and Naval Reserve for promotion to the grades of commander and captain, Medical Corps. The examinations of officers for promotion to the grade of rear admiral, Medical Corps, are customarily conducted by a special examining board composed of officers of the grade of rear admiral, of which the president of this Board is a member, and the examination records are handled by this office.

NAVAL RETIRING BOARD

The Naval Retiring Board conducts the examinations of such officers of the Line and Staff Corps of the United States Navy and Naval Reserve as may be ordered to appear before it, or whose case may be referred to it, by the Secretary of the Navy, to determine their physical fitness to perform all the duties appropriate to their respective ranks or grades. (Commonly referred to as examinations for physical incapacity retirements.)

NAVAL RETIRING REVIEW BOARD

This Board was established by the Secretary of the Navy in compliance with section 302 of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, Public Law 346, Seventy-eighth Congress, and will review, at the request of any officer retired or released to inactive service, without pay, for physical disability pursuant to a decision of a retiring board, the findings and decision of such retiring board, and in such a case will ascertain whether such officer incurred such physical disability in line of duty or as an incident of the service.

The Board is authorized to affirm or reverse, in whole or in part, the findings and decision of a retiring board, and to make such findings and decision in lieu thereof as are warranted by the evidence before the Board.

NAVAL SENTENCE REVIEW AND CLEMENCY BOARD

The Naval Sentence Review and Clemency Board was convened by a precept of the Acting Secretary of the Navy dated 17 April 1947. On this same date the functions of the Naval Clemency and Prison Inspection Board were transferred to the above listed Board. The Naval Sentence Review and Clemency Board considers all General Courts-Martial, relative to the appropriateness of the sentence, prior to their approval by the Secretary of the Navy. On each such General Court the Board makes its recommendation, relative to the sentence, and when approved promulgates the Secretary's approval. The Board also considers, at established intervals, requests of all General Courts-Martial confinees for clemency. After considering these requests and recommendations the Board makes its recommendations to the Secretary for his approval. The Board is also assigned the duty of making recommendations to the Secretary regarding Navy and Marine Corps policy on matters of discipline and behavior.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND REPORTS

The Office of Budget and Reports has charge of the formulation and execution of the Navy Department's budget. It analyzes the estimates of the individual bureaus and offices and correlates them into a well-balanced program in accordance with approved plans and directives of the Secretary of the Navy. After funds have been appropriated by Congress, the Office revises the budgetary program to conform to specific funds and follows up the execution of that program.

OFFICE OF THE FISCAL DIRECTOR

The Office of the Fiscal Director, under the Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Navy, is charged with the following responsibilities: (*a*) to formulate, establish, supervise, and coordinate all policies and procedures affecting the finance, accounting, and auditing activities of the Navy; (*b*) to prescribe the type and content of all accounting and finance records to be maintained; and (*c*) to prepare or cause to be prepared reports which will provide information relative to commitments, obligations, and expenditures of Navy appropriations and funds.

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OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL

This Office provides legal services to the Navy Department in the field of commercial law. It is specifically charged with responsibility for all legal matters relating to procurement, contract termination, property disposition, renegotiation and the operations of the Office of the Fiscal Director. It also has other legal duties as from time to time assigned by the Secretary, the Under Secretary, the Assistant Secretary and the Assistant Secretary for Air. Branch offices designated as Office of Counsel are established in each of the contracting bureaus, the Office of Naval Research, the Office of the Fiscal Director, the Navy Purchasing Office, New York City, and the Aviation Supply Office, Philadelphia, Pa.

OFFICE OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

The Office of Industrial Relations is responsible to the Under Secretary of the Navy for the development of the Navy's personnel program for civilian employees and for advising and assisting bureaus, offices, and shore establishments in the application of the program throughout the departmental and field services. Its field of interests includes all matters relating to the employment, assignment, transfer, promotion, discharge, service rating, and training of civilian employees, as well as those relating to wage administration, classification, employee relations, safety engineering, and publishing The Navy Civilian Personnel Instructions.

The Office acts for the Under Secretary of the Navy in interpreting established civilian personnel policies and recommends changes in policy. It is responsible for coordinating the Department's over-all program so that uniform standards are maintained throughout the Naval Establishment.

OFFICE OF THE MANAGEMENT ENGINEER

The Management Engineer acts as consultant and adviser to the Secretary, his Civilian Executive Assistants and their staffs on problems of business administration. He is responsible for advising and assisting them in developing and maintaining efficiency and economy in the operation of the Naval Establishment, with particular regard to matters of organization, staffing, administrative procedures, and the utilization of personnel, materials, and facilities. In this connection the Office of the Management Engineer plans for, reviews and coordinates management programs throughout the Navy Department and Shore Establishment. It also assists the heads of major activities (when required) in developing appropriate management staffs within such activities, and develops criteria and techniques for appraising performance.

OFFICE OF NAVAL PETROLEUM AND OIL SHALE RESERVES

The Office of Naval Petroleum Reserves was established in 1927 as a part of the Secretary's office. By a directive dated June 6, 1944, the duties and functions of the Office were redefined. The Office of Naval Petroleum and Oil Shale Reserves was established to take custody and charge of the reserves on behalf of the Secretary; to formulate plans and programs for the exploration, prospecting, protection, conservation, development, use and operation of the reserves, and for the production of oil therefrom, and to make recommendations to the Secretary with respect thereto; to execute such plans and programs as are duly approved; and to consult with the bureaus and other offices of the Navy Department and other Government departments and agencies to the extent necessary to obtain assistance to carry on the administration and control of the reserves, and for the production therefrom as authorized by the Secretary.

OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH

This Office was created and established in the Office of the Secretary of the Navy by the Act of 1 August 1946, Public Law 588, 79th Congress, and is charged with such duties relating to the encouragement, promotion, planning, initiation and coordination of naval research; the conduct of naval research in augmentation of and in conjunction with the research and development conducted by the respective bureaus and other agencies and offices of the Navy Department; the supervision, administration, and control of activities within or on behalf of the Department of the Navy relating to patents, inventions, trade-marks, copyrights, royalty payments, and matters connected therewith; advising the Secretary of the Navy on all research matters and such developments as may be expected from research; advising the Chief of Naval Operations of findings, trends, and potentialities in research and disseminating information to interested bureaus and

offices within the Navy Department and to other governmental or private agencies as may be appropriate on naval and other research; study and collaborate with the Chief of Naval Operations and the bureaus in the formulation of the principal development programs of the Navy; the undertaking, (1) upon its own initiative or at the direction of the Chief of Naval Operations or at the request of any bureau or office of the Navy Department, the development, design, maintenance, modification, and improvement of training devices and aids and components thereof and (2) at the request of the Chief of Naval Operations or any bureau or office of the Navy Department the production of training devices and aids and components thereof to the extent that appropriations are made available therefor; the operation, etc., of the Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, D. C., the Special Devices Center, Sands Point, Port Washington, Long Island, N. Y., and the Underwater Sound Reference Laboratory, Orlando, Fla.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

The mission of the Director is to develop, execute, and coordinate plans and policies of the Secretary of the Navy relating to the public, in order that the people may understand the position occupied by the Naval Establishment as an instrument of national policy by furnishing, through technical and printed media, a current account of naval progress and scientific development; by stimulating public interest through continuous contact with civilian organizations; and by coordinating and preserving for posterity an historical account of the administrative and operational activities of the Navy and Marine Corps.

REQUIREMENTS REVIEW BOARD

The Requirements Review Board is responsible for assuring that balance is maintained within and between Navy matériel and personnel procurement programs and for keeping procurement levels consistent with actual needs. The Board is to maintain such balance and consistency by direct action of the individual members in those matters for which each is administratively responsible.

REQUIREMENTS REVIEW COMMITTEE

The Requirements Review Committee assists the Requirements Review Board in the discharge of its responsibilities by keeping the major matériel and personnel procurement programs of the Navy under constant audit review. In performing this function the Committee gives consideration to the conformity of these programs to strategic requirements, to rates of use and attrition, to inventory levels, etc.

OFFICE OF CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS

The Office of the Chief of Naval Operations is organized in accordance with the provisions of Executive Order 9635 of 29 September 1945. The following duties are prescribed for the Chief of Naval Operations by that Executive order:

4. The Chief of Naval Operations—

(*a*) shall be the principal adviser to the President and to the Secretary of the Navy on the conduct of war, and principal naval adviser and military executive to the Secretary of the Navy on the conduct of the activities of the Naval Establishment,

(*b*) shall have command of the operating forces comprising the several fleets, seagoing forces, sea frontier forces, district and other forces, and the related shore establishments of the Navy, and shall be responsible to the Secretary of the Navy for their use in war and for plans and preparations for their readiness for war,

(*c*) shall be charged, under the direction of the Secretary of the Navy, with the preparation, readiness and logistic support of the operating forces, comprising the several fleets, seagoing forces, sea frontier forces, district and other forces, and related shore establishments of the Navy, and with the coordination and direction of effort to this end of the bureaus and offices of the Navy Department.

The duties of the Vice Chief of Naval Operations, the various Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations, the Naval Inspector General, and the Chief of the General Planning Group are as follows:

(*a*) *Vice Chief of Naval Operations.*—Principal assistant and advisor to the Chief of Naval Operations; directs the activities of the General Planning Group; coordination of efforts of the Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations; general matters in connection with the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Combined Chiefs of Staff, and other like agencies; performance of such other duties as the Chief of Naval Operations may delegate.

(*b*) *The General Planning Group.*—Coordinate and expedite planning of the Navy Department; allot planning tasks; review plans prepared in accordance with tasks allotted; exchange information on the planning level.

(*c*) *Naval Inspector General.*—Inquiry into and report upon all matters affecting the efficiency and economy of the United States naval service (as directed by the Chief of Naval Operations); he shall make such inspections, investigations, and reports as may be required by law or directed by the Chief of Naval Operations or by higher authority; he shall propose, periodically, programs of inspection to the Chief of Naval Operations and he shall recommend additional inspections and investigations as may from time to time appear appropriate; maintenance of contact with other inspection agencies in the naval service.

(*d*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations* (*Personnel*).—Principal adviser to the Chief of Naval Operations on personnel matters; preparation and development of personnel plans and policies for naval personnel of the regular Navy and Naval Reserve; coordination of training of naval personnel except fleet and flight training; representation on joint personnel agencies.

(*e*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations* (*Administration*).—General administration of the Office of the Chief of Naval Operations; supervision of—(1) Pan American Affairs and U. S. Naval Missions; (2) Island Governments; (3) Naval Communications; (4) Naval Observatory; (5) Hydrographic Office; (6) Curator and Naval Records and Library; cognizance of naval district administrative affairs; liaison with the State Department and other Government departments; representation on joint administrative agencies.

(*f*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations* (*Operations*).—Formulation of strategic plans and policies; cognizance of organization, operational development and readiness, plans and operations of seagoing forces, sea frontiers and overseas naval command areas; supervision of the Naval Intelligence Service, including the evaluation of operational information and dissemination thereof; cognizance of Politico-Military Affairs; representation on joint operational agencies; supervision of matters pertaining to the military application of atomic energy.

(*g*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations* (*Logistics*) [Except for logistic duties which are the responsibility of the Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Air).].—Initiation, development, and execution of logistic plans and policies; determination of matériel requirements of the naval establishment; control of the distribution and disposal of all materials for logistic support including petroleum throughout the Naval Establishment; integration and coordination of logistic plans and programs; coordination and direction of the construction and maintenance of naval vessels and bases; coordination and direction of logistic efforts of the bureaus and offices of the Navy Department; supervision of the Board of Inspection and Survey; coordination of naval logistic efforts with the Army and other Government agencies; representation on joint logistic agencies.

(*h*) *Deputy Chief of Naval Operations* (*Air*).—Principal adviser to the Chief of Naval Operations on aviation matters and development of guided missiles; correlation and coordination of military aspects, policies, plans, and logistics of naval aviation and development of guided missiles; representative of the Chief of Naval Operations, when appropriate, in major air matters and guided missile development; preparation, readiness, and logistic support of the aeronautical elements of the Naval Establishment; integration of Marine aviation within the naval aviation program; supervision and direction of policies and programs affecting the Naval Air Transportation Service; and cognizance over lighter-than-air activities; review, formulate requirements for and to guide, coordinate, and evaluate the development of guided missiles and related devices; representation on joint and civil aviation agencies; responsible for plans, readiness, and logistic support of the continental and extracontinental aviation shore establishment.

(*i*) *The Marine Corps and the Coast Guard.*—The Marine Corps and the Coast Guard, when under the Secretary of the Navy, are parts of the naval establishment. Their functions will be integrated with those of the Chief of Naval Operations. The respective Commandants deal directly with him on matters of common interest between the Marine Corps or the Coast Guard and the Chief of Naval Operations as may be appropriate in the discharge of his prescribed duties. The respective Commandants and their subordinates may deal directly with the Vice Chief of Naval Operations and the Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations on routine matters within the scope of duties assigned those officers.

(*j*) *The Bureaus and Offices of the Navy Department.*—The chiefs of bureaus and offices will have direct access to the Chief of Naval Operations in the same manner as the Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations. They and their subordinates will deal directly with the Vice Chief and Deputy Chiefs of Naval Operations in such

manner as to assist the Chief of Naval Operations in the execution of duties prescribed by paragraph 4 of Executive Order 9635 of 29 September 1945 quoted in paragraph 1 of this Chapter. The functions and duties of the bureaus and offices remain as prescribed by statutes, Executive and General Orders.

BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS

The Bureau of Aeronautics is charged with such matters pertaining to naval aeronautics as may be prescribed by the Secretary of the Navy (sec. 8, act of July 12, 1921; 42 Stat. 140; 5 U. S. C. 455).

The Bureau of Aeronautics makes recommendations to the Chief of Naval Operations as to the technical characteristics and limitations, and the available manufacturing sources, of naval aircraft and naval aviation equipment. Conducts research, makes tests, and participates with other Government agencies and with industry in the design, development, and improvement of such aircraft and equipment. Contracts for naval aircraft and aviation equipment of a technical, specialized nature. Provides for plant facilities as necessary to meet production programs. Schedules, in accordance with requirements, the production of naval aircraft and naval aviation equipment and assists manufacturers in the production thereof, to the end that the various items may be delivered in the quantities, of the qualities, and at the times required. Collaborates with the Bureau of Yards and Docks in the design, construction, and alteration of all aeronautic shore establishments, and maintains and repairs such establishments. Initially outfits and thereafter replenishes with aeronautical equipment and material all bases afloat and ashore from which naval aircraft operate. Supervises the service, repair, overhaul, and salvage of naval aircraft and aviation equipment. Redistributes Government-owned material, and settles termination claims under its cognizance.

BUREAU OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY

The Bureau of Medicine and Surgery is charged with and responsible for the maintenance of the health of the Navy, for the care of the sick and injured, for the conduct of the dental service, for the custody and preservation of the records, accounts, and properties under its cognizance and pertaining to its duties, and for the professional education and training of officers and enlisted personnel of the Medical Department.

It is charged with the management and control of all naval hospitals, medical supply depots, medical laboratories, naval medical centers, naval dispensaries, and of all technical schools established for the education or training of members of the Medical Corps, Dental Corps, Nurse Corps, Medical Service Corps, and Hospital Corps, and with their upkeep and operation.

The Bureau of Medicine and Surgery provides for inspection of the sanitary condition of the Navy, and recommends with respect to all questions connected with hygiene and sanitation affecting the service; it advises with the Department and other bureaus regarding the sanitary features of ships under construction and in commission, regarding berthing, ventilation, and location of quarters for the medical and dental care and treatment of the sick and injured; as to provisions for the care of wounded in battle; and, in the case of shore stations, with regard to health conditions depending on location, the hygienic construction and care of public buildings, especially of barracks and other habitations, such as camps. It also advises concerning clothing and food, water supplies used for drinking, cooking, and bathing purposes, and drainage and disposal of wastes, so far as these affect the health of the Navy. It safeguards the personnel by the employment of the best methods of hygiene and sanitation, both afloat and ashore, with a view to maintaining the highest possible percentage of the personnel ready for service at all times, and adopts for use all such devices or procedures developed in the sciences of medicine, surgery, and dentistry as will in any way increase military efficiency.

It is the duty of the Bureau of Medicine and Surgery to provide for the physical examination of officers and enlisted personnel, with a view to the selection or retention of those only whose physical condition is such as to maintain or improve the military efficiency of the service if admitted or retained therein; it passes upon the competency, from a professional standpoint, of all personnel of the Hospital Corps for enlistment, enrollment, and promotion by means of examinations conducted under its supervision or by such forms as it may prescribe.

The Bureau of Medicine and Surgery recommends to the Bureau of Naval Personnel the complement of Medical Department personnel for hospitals and

hospital ships, and also recommends and has information as to the assignment and duties of the personnel of the Medical Corps, Dental Corps, Nurse Corps, Medical Service Corps, and Hospital Corps.

It requires for and has control of the preparation, reception, storage, care, custody, transfer, and issue of all medical and dental materials and equipment used in the naval establishment; and has charge of the civilian force employed at naval hospitals, naval dispensaries, medical supply depots, medical laboratories, naval medical centers, and at all technical schools for the education or training of Medical Department personnel.

It approves the design of hospitals and other shore establishments and of hospital ships in relation to their efficiency for the care of the sick and wounded, and provides for the organization and administration of the medical departments of shore establishments and vessels.

The arrangements for care, transportation, and burial of the dead are under the jurisdiction and control of the Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.

### BUREAU OF NAVAL PERSONNEL

1. (*a*) The Bureau of Naval Personnel is charged with, and responsible for, the procurement, education, training, welfare, discipline, and distribution of officers and enlisted personnel of the Navy, including the Naval Reserve and the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, except the professional education of officers, nurses, and enlisted personnel of the Medical Department.

(*b*) It is responsible for libraries on ships and in shore stations throughout the Naval Establishment.

(*c*) It is charged with the upkeep and operation of the following, and with their repair:

Naval Academy,
Postgraduate schools,
Naval War College,
Schools for the training of naval personnel,
Training stations,
Naval Home,
Naval Reserve activities except aviation,

and with the direction of receiving ships and stations.

2. It issues, records, and enforces the orders of the Secretary of the Navy to the individual officers of the Navy and of the Naval Reserve.

3. It has under its direction recruiting stations, and supervises the enlistment and discharge of all enlisted persons.

4. It has under its direction the organization and administration of the Naval Reserve, and provides for the mobilization of all these Reserves.

5. It has cognizance of transportation for all naval personnel except the Marine Corps.

6. It establishes the complements and allowances of ships and shore activities.

7. It keeps the records of service of all officers and men, and prepares an annual Navy Register and Naval Reserve register for publication.

8. It is charged with all matters pertaining to application for appointments and commissions in the Navy and with the preparation of such appointments and commissions for signature.

9. It is charged with the preparation, revision, and enforcement of all regulations governing uniforms, and with the distribution of general orders and regulations.

10. Questions of naval discipline, rewards, and punishments are submitted by this Bureau for the action of the Secretary of the Navy. The records of all general courts martial and courts of inquiry involving the personnel of the Navy are, before final action, referred to this Bureau for comment and recommendation as to disciplinary features.

11. It receives all reports of services performed by individual officers or enlisted personnel.

12. It is charged with the enforcement of regulations and instructions regarding naval ceremonies and naval etiquette.

13. It is charged with the supervision of the welfare and recreational activities of the naval service except those under the cognizance of the Marine Corps.

14. It is charged with the administration of the Servicemen's Dependents Allowance Act of 1942, as amended.

15. It is charged with the supervision and control of naval places of confinement.

BUREAU OF ORDNANCE

The Bureau of Ordnance shall be responsible for the design, development, procurement, manufacture, distribution, maintenance, including alteration and repair, and material effectiveness of naval ordnance; the research therein; and all pertinent functions relating thereto, including the storage and issue of ammunition and the inventory control of ammunition and technical inert ordnance.

Except as otherwise prescribed by the Secretary of the Navy, the Bureau of Ordnance shall exercise management control of:

(*a*) Gun factories.
(*b*) Ordnance plants.
(*c*) Torpedo stations.
(*d*) Torpedo testing ranges.
(*e*) Ordnance proving grounds.
(*f*) Powder factories.
(*g*) Ammunition depots.
(*h*) Mine depots.
(*i*) Net depots.
(*j*) Ordnance test stations.
(*k*) Mine warfare test stations.
(*l*) Ordnance laboratories.
(*m*) Degaussing and deperming stations.
(*n*) Naval magazines on shore.
(*o*) Offices of Naval Inspectors of Ordnance.

BUREAU OF SHIPS

The duties of the Bureau of Ships are performed under the authority of the Secretary of the Navy, and its orders are considered as emanating from him, and have full force and effect as such (54 Stat. 493; 5 U. S. C. 430). The Chief of the Bureau is appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years (54 Stat. 493; 5 U. S. C. 435). The Deputy and Assistant Chief performs the duties of the Chief in the latter's absence (54 Stat. 493; 5 U. S. C. 448).

The Bureau of Ships is charged with and responsible for the general design, structural strength, stability, and seaworthiness of all ships and floating craft of the Navy, except those assigned to Bureau of Yards and Docks.

It is responsible for the preparation of preliminary plans, approximate data, or both, showing the designs of new ships in accordance with the military characteristics recommended by the General Board and approved by the Secretary of the Navy, and for the preparation of final designs of new vessels in consultation with other bureaus.

It is charged with and responsible for all that relates to details of designing, building, fitting out, repairing, and altering of hulls, permanent fittings, and main machinery, including its related equipment used for propulsion of naval vessels, district craft (except those of the Bureau of Yards and Docks), and small boats.

It has similar responsibility in connection with auxiliary machinery not associated with propulsion equipment, including all pumps, distilling apparatus, refrigerating apparatus, air-conditioning apparatus, steering gear, anchor windlass, deck machinery, air compressors, heating systems, and piping systems.

It has cognizance of all that relates to electric generating sets and storage batteries; the generation and distribution of electric power on board ships for all purposes; all means of interior communication; all electrical methods of signaling, internal and external; all other electrical apparatus on board ship, except fire-control instruments and motors and control appliances used to operate machinery under the specific cognizance of other bureaus; and all appliances and articles of equipage and supplies on its approved allowance list.

It is charged with the design and procurement of all radio, radar, and sonar equipage, radiological instruments, and special devices used by the naval communication service together with research and development thereof, except aircraft and ordnance electronics devices which are responsibilities of the Bureau of Aeronautics and the Bureau of Ordnance respectively. It is responsible for installation and maintenance of radio, radar, and sonar apparatus ashore and afloat.

The Bureau is responsible for the provision of facilities and arrangements for salvaging vessels.

It has administrative supervision of the drydocking of all vessels and district craft and of the operating and cleaning of drydocks and marine railways.

It is charged with the design, development, and procurement planning for materials and appliances for defense against gas attacks, except as specifically assigned to other cognizance; for diving gear and experimental diving units, respiratory protective devices, paravanes and mine-sweeping gear, office labor saving devices for ships and certain shore activities, mess and galley equipment, ground tackle and towing gear, life-saving equipment and navigational equipment.

It is responsible for the quality control of all petroleum products for the fleet. It prepares specifications and recommendations for the purchase on annual contracts of consumable engineering supplies and conducts tests for determining the quality which these supplies must meet. It prepares the specifications for lubricating oil purchased by the Navy.

It prepares specifications and prescribes tests for material, equipment, and machinery under its cognizance. It is represented on many of the national standardization and engineering bodies, and on the various Federal specifications committees.

The Bureau is charged with the management control and the upkeep, operation, and repair (within the capacity of station force) of the following activities:

David W. Taylor Model Basin, Carderock, Md.
Naval Engineering Experiment Station, Annapolis, Md.
Navy Code and Signal Laboratory, Washington, D. C.
Experimental Diving Unit, Naval Gun Factory, Washington, D. C.
Material Department, Naval Observatory, Washington, D. C.
Navy Underwater Sound Laboratory, New London, Conn.
Office of the Supervisor of Salvage, New York, N. Y.
Material Laboratory, New York Naval Shipyard.
Naval Boiler and Turbine Laboratory, Philadelphia Naval Shipyard.
Industrial Test Laboratory, Philadelphia Naval Shipyard.
Navy Mine Countermeasures Station, Panama City, Fla.
Industrial Department, Naval Station, San Diego, Calif.
Navy Electronics Laboratory, San Diego, Calif.
Radiation Laboratory, San Francisco Naval Shipyard.

These activities are employed for conducting necessary research, tests, investigations, and developments to obtain suitable apparatus and material for naval purposes.

The Bureau participates in the operation of the Army-Navy Electronic and Electrical Standards Agency, Fort Monmouth, N. J., and maintains liaison offices with the Army laboratories at Fort Monmouth, N. J., and the Air Force at Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio. It administers the Air Navigation and Electronics Project at the Naval Air Facility, Charlestown, R. I.

It is charged with management control of all United States Naval Shipyards.

It nominates to the Bureau of Naval Personnel specially qualified officers for engineering duty at sea and on shore, including naval shipyards and those for duty as supervisors of shipbuilding and inspectors of machinery.

It compiles and issues instructions for the care, operation, and maintenance of material, equipment, and machinery under its cognizance and prepares and issues bulletins of official information on these subjects.

The Bureau of Ships maintains in the field Supervisors of Shipbuilding, Industrial Managers and Assistant Industrial Managers, and Inspectors of Machinery. In the Offices of Supervisors of Shipbuilding and Inspectors of Machinery, a force of trained naval and civilian experts is maintained for the inspection of machinery and materials generally entering into the construction or repair of vessels. This force interprets and enforces strict compliance with the specifications and other contractual obligations for the construction of vessels as regard characteristics of materials used, the methods of installation of the completed parts, and completion dates. The Industrial Managers and Assistant Industrial Managers are charged with proper naval inspection of ships being overhauled or converted in private shipyards.

To perform the functions for which the Chief of the Bureau is responsible, the Bureau is organized as follows:

Chief of the Bureau.
Deputy and Assistant Chief of the Bureau.
Administrative Division.
Contract Division.
Finance Division.
Electronics Division.
Naval Shipyards Division.
Ships Division.

THE BUREAU OF SUPPLIES AND ACCOUNTS

The duties of the Bureau of Supplies and Accounts are performed under the authority of the Secretary of the Navy, and its orders are considered as emanating from him and have full force and effect as such. The Bureau is directed by a Chief who has the additional title of Paymaster General and who is appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of 4 years. The Deputy and Assistant Chief of the Bureau performs the duties of the Chief in the latter's absence.

The Bureau develops plans, conducts research, formulates policies, and specifies procedures to be followed in the performance of supply and fiscal functions afloat and ashore.

The Bureau's detailed functions are as follows:

Supervising the operation of supply, disbursing, and accounting activities. This includes naval supply centers, supply depots, storehouses, clothing factory, coffee-roasting plants, fuel plants, supply piers, market offices, commissary and ship's store activities, purchasing offices, cost-inspection offices, property-transportation offices, supply corps schools, material redistribution and disposal activities, logistics support companies and supply activities.

Establishing operating procedures and furnishing to naval activities, technical direction on matters concerning handling, warehousing, carloading, and stevedoring to the end that naval materials may be expeditiously handled into and through naval activities at a minimum cost and with the least expenditure of manpower, storage and shipping space.

Recommending to the Bureau of Yards and Docks action relative to the location, design, construction, and equipment of storehouses and other facilities ashore.

Recommending to the Bureau of Ships action relative to space and equipment requirements of supply activities afloat.

Coordinating the assembly of the supplies and materials required for the initial establishment of advance bases and determining storage and space requirements in connection with the movement of such bases.

Coordinating the compilation and arranging for the printing of Catalog of Navy Material and Navy Department specifications, and supervising the upkeep of stocks of these specifications and of the Navy stock of Federal specifications.

Preparing budget estimates and controlling the expenditure of sums required for freight, fuel, clothing, subsistence of naval personnel, and for the maintenance of supply, disbursing, and accounting activities ashore.

Controlling the Naval Stock Fund, Naval Working Fund, Clothing and Small Stores Fund, and Naval Procurement Fund and the stocks of supplies and materials procured with these funds.

Developing fiscal and accounting policies and procedures relative to the possession and operating of private plants by the Navy, and their return to private ownership.

Recommending to the Bureau of Naval Personnel action relative to the education and training of officers of the Supply Corps and their assignment to duty.

Supervising the reporting of the inventories, the usage, and the requirements for materials including those of a critical and strategic nature needed by the Navy, except for technical items which are procured directly by the technical bureau concerned.

Supervising the receipt, custody, warehousing, and issuance of Navy supplies and materials, exclusive of medical items, and of ammunition, projectiles, mines and explosives.

Administering a centralized storage program for the Navy shore establishment, involving the reporting as required of the use of all storage space, the allocation of storage space in naval supply depots, and naval supply centers, and recommendations for the increase, decrease, and transfer of storage facilities to meet over-all Navy requirements. Recommending to the field action relative to modifications of lay-out and operation to meet changing requirements and to increase efficiency.

Developing new containers and the preservation packing and packaging methods for the Navy and Marine Corps.

Authorizing and supervising the transportation of Navy property, civilian personnel, and the household effects of naval personnel, both military and civilian; procuring cargoes, loading and discharging supply ships and tankers, and chartering merchant vessels for the transportation of supplies.

Determining allowable costs under all types of Navy contracts wherein cost is the basis for compensation.

Paying for all articles and services procured for the Navy; paying payrolls, military and civilian; paying allotments of Navy personnel and family allowances to their dependents; and arranging for funds required by Navy disbursing officers.

Supervising the issuance of United States Savings Bonds purchased by naval personnel, both military and civilian.

Preparing instructions and disseminating regulations regarding income tax.

Maintaining such records of the assignments and the official registration numbers of all vehicles in the Naval Establishment, with the exception of those controlled by the Marine Corps, as may be prescribed by the Secretary of the Navy.

Exercising material cognizance over all food products and their development and use in the Navy, and exercising technical controls over general messes of the Navy (except naval hospital messes).

Keeping and auditing the property and money accounts of the Naval Establishment, including accounts of all manufacturing and operating expenses at yards and stations; keeping inventory records relating to the plant properties, facilities and capital equipment owned in whole or in part by the Navy and Marine Corps; directing naval cost accounting; and rendering the periodic and special reports involved.

### BUREAU OF YARDS AND DOCKS

The Bureau of Yards and Docks is the Navy Department's "Public Works Agency" for the entire Naval Shore Establishment. It is the function and responsibility of the Bureau of Yards and Docks and its field organizations to assist all Bureaus and Offices of the Navy Department in development planning and to administer directly the design, construction, and major repairs of the public works and public utilities including: Navy Yard facilities, such as floating and graving drydocks, marine railways, building ways, hammerhead cranes; harbor structures, such as moorings, quay walls, piers, wharves, slips (including dredging), landings, floating cranes; utilities, such as power plants, railroads, and systems for heat, light, telephone, water, and sewer services; all types of buildings, including structural and machine shops, and such accessories as roads, walks, bridges, and radio towers.

The Bureau is charged with responsibility for, and execution of, the annual inspection as to structural condition and all major repairs of such naval public works and utilities. It provides for their general and routine maintenance except such minor routine work as can be accomplished by station forces, at ordnance stations, air stations, training stations, hospitals, marine posts, and the Naval Academy. The Bureau is also responsible for the operation of all central power plants and distribution systems and the provision and operation of land transportation and weight-handling equipment, including locomotives, locomotive cranes, cars, derricks (both shore and floating), shears, motortrucks, passenger automobiles, etc.

The Bureau consults fully on new projects with those departmental bureaus or offices for whose use they are primarily intended; prepares designs that will be mutually satisfactory as to location, lay-out, and operating features; makes cost estimates; and supervises construction.

The Bureau of Yards and Docks is charged with all functions, both legal and administrative, respecting the acquisition and disposition of real estate, or any interest therein, for the Navy Department, and is custodian of all naval real estate which is not in active use.

The Bureau of Yards and Docks is a direct construction agency, one of its major ultimate objectives being the construction of all shore facilities for the use of the Navy. Its work of design and construction is broad in nature and embraces nearly all forms of engineering, and all types of structures mentioned above. The Bureau's present practice is the accomplishment of construction work coming under its cognizance through the medium of general contracts awarded on a competitive lump-sum-bid basis. However, enacted legislation allows the award of contracts on a negotiated, cost-plus-a-fixed-fee basis, and this type of contract was extensively used during the period immediately prior to and during the early stages of the war, in the interests of satisfying the construction demands of the Navy in the shortest time. The use of this type of contract has been largely discontinued, since March 1943, in favor of the lump-sum form of contract.

In order to accomplish the design, construction, repair, and operation of public works facilities at advanced bases, the Bureau has been instrumental in organizing and placing in service naval personnel known as Construction Battalions (Seabees). A Construction Battalion consists of approximately 32 officers and 1,100

enlisted men who are all qualified engineering and construction personnel, with a sufficient diversity of ratings to perform any and all tasks, the accomplishment of which is a responsibility of this Bureau.

Members of the Construction Battalions are trained in military tactics and have participated in and experienced combat in every theater of war.

Construction Battalion Maintenance Units, composed of 7 officers and 270 men, usually take over the base maintenance work from those regular battalions which have completed the base construction, and which have been assigned to other construction work or have been inactivated as a result of demobilization.

Construction Battalion Detachments are smaller groups of men specially organized for particular assignments and may be transferred immediately to other destinations upon completion of the task. The complement of such units is not constant.

The work of the Bureau and its attendant field activities are administered by officers of the Civil Engineer Corps, United States Navy, headed by the Chief of the Bureau, who is an officer of the Civil Engineer Corps, United States Navy, and also Chief of Civil Engineers, United States Navy, appointed for a term of 4 years, who now holds the temporary rank of rear admiral, and an Assistant Chief of the Bureau, also an officer of the Civil Engineer Corps, United States Navy.

For administrative purposes the work of the Bureau is divided into four departments, each headed and administered by a commissioned officer of the Civil Engineer Corps, United States Navy, as follows: Administration and Personnel Department, Construction Department, Planning and Design Department, Finance and Operating Department.

#### OFFICE OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF THE NAVY

The Office of the Judge Advocate General has cognizance of matters of law arising out of the administration of the Naval Establishment, and reports upon the legal features of courts martial, courts of inquiry, and boards of investigation and inquest. It also drafts proposed legislation, except appropriations, arising in the Department. It renders to the Secretary opinions on the legality of any matters referred to the Office by him, including proceedings in the civil courts by or against the Government. The Judge Advocate General prepares for submission to the Attorney General such questions as the Secretary of the Navy may direct.

This Office examines reports, bills, and resolutions introduced into Congress and referred to the Navy Department. Additional functions include the review and necessary action on international law, admiralty cases, claims for damages involving vessels and aircraft, and administration of the Federal Tort Claims Act as it affects the Navy Department.

#### HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS

The Commandant of the Marine Corps, who is appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years, is charged with and responsible for the procurement, discharge, education, training, discipline, and distribution of officers and enlisted personnel of the Marine Corps, including the Marine Corps Reserve, and its equipment, supply, administration, and general efficiency.

The Assistant to the Commandant is the Commandant's principal adviser and performs the duties of Chief of Staff. He also assists in coordinating the work of the separate divisions and staff departments and performs the duties of the Commandant in the latter's absence.

Headquarters Marine Corps, under the direction of the Commandant, is composed of the following agencies:

Offices of the Commandant:
- Administrative Division.
- Division of Plans and Policies.
- Division of Public Information.
- Division of Aviation.
- Division of Reserve.
- Division of Recruiting.
- Inspection Division.

Personnel Department.

Supply Department.

These agencies, under the direction of the below designated officer-heads, perform the functions as indicated.

The Administrative Officer is responsible for administration of civilian personnel and placement of enlisted personnel at Headquarters, operation of services affecting Headquarters as a whole, and operation of Headquarters communications office.

The Director of Plans and Policies, under the direction of the Commandant, formulates Marine Corps policy and develops plans for personnel, intelligence, operations, supply, equipment and training, maintains liaison regarding these matters with other agencies, and is responsible for the organization and training of all Marine Corps elements other than Marine Corps aviation.

The Director of Public Information, acting for the Commandant of the Marine Corps, has supervision over and is responsible for all public relations of the Marine Corps.

The Director of Aviation, as Assistant Commandant (Air) of the Marine Corps, is adviser to the Commandant of the Marine Corps on aviation matters; as Assistant Chief of Naval Operations (Marine Corps Aviation) is liaison officer between the Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Air) and the Commandant of the Marine Corps; is responsible for planning, organization, equipment, training, deployment, promotions, and distribution of personnel, and for budgetary matters for Marine Corps Aviation.

The Director of Reserve has supervision over matters relating to ground units of the Organized Marine Corps Reserve and all classes of the Volunteer Marine Corps Reserve.

The Director of Recruiting carries out the policies of the Commandant respecting entry into the service and administers the various recruiting activities of the Marine Corps.

The Inspector General makes periodic inspections and special investigations when ordered by the Commandant, making written reports containing findings of fact and recommendations concerning irregularities or for the improvement of the efficiency of the activity inspected. The Inspector General is further required to direct the audit of all nonappropriated funds of the Marine Corps.

The Director of Personnel, Marine Corps, under the direction of the Commandant of the Marine Corps, is charged with the procurement and appointment of officer personnel; with the classification, assignment, promotion, military histories, separation, and retirement of officer and enlisted personnel. The Director of Personnel is also charged in like manner with the administration of discipline; decorations and medals; morale; welfare; recreation; post exchanges; civil readjustment; casualties; family allowances; target practice; and settlement of claims for terminal leave pay; with the adjudication of claims; with the preparation, revision, and issue of regulations and instructions to the service; with the keeping of records and reports and furnishing returns and reports in connection with the administration of the personnel and organization of the Marine Corps. He is charged with the determination of responsibility for overpayments and loss, damage, or destruction of Government property and funds; and with such other duties as may be prescribed by the Commandant of the Marine Corps.

The Quartermaster General of the Marine Corps is head of the Supply Department.

The Supply Department has the responsibility of procuring, storing, and distributing all supplies for the Marine Corps. In addition to combat material, it provides for subsistence, construction material and labor; has jurisdiction over quarters, barracks, and other public buildings provided for officers and enlisted personnel, and repairs, alterations and improvements thereto; vehicles for the transportation of troops and supplies; furnishes means of transportation for movement of troops; and prints and issues blank forms for the Marine Corps.

Likewise, this department has cognizance over all matters relating to the payment of pay and allowances of Marine Corps and attached Navy personnel and to the administrative audit and analyses of accounts and returns of Disbursing Officers, and the issuance of Savings Bonds. This Department has the responsibility for the disbursement of all monies necessary for the payment for all equipment, supplies, maintenance and services from funds appropriated by the Congress for the Marine Corps.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

### SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

The Secretary of the Air Force is the head of the Department of the Air Force, and is responsible for the supervision of all matters pertaining to its operation

and for the performance of such duties as may be prescribed by law or enjoined upon him by the President and the Secretary of Defense.

UNDER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

The Under Secretary is responsible to the Secretary of the Air Force for the formulation and general supervision, within the Department of the Air Force, of policies relating to: research and development, production, procurement, establishment of matériel requirements, industrial mobilization, and matters involving the aircraft industries.

The Under Secretary represents the Department of the Air Force in a liaison capacity with the Atomic Energy Commission, Research and Development Board, and as a member of the Munitions Board.

In the absence or disability of the Secretary of the Air Force, the Under Secretary acts as the Secretary of the Air Force.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

(Civil and Military-Diplomatic)

The Assistant Secretary is responsible to the Secretary of the Air Force for the formulation and the general supervision, within the Department of the Air Force, of policies relating to: the role of air power as an instrument of National Policy, the coordination of civil and military air matters in the national interest, matters involving other countries, including the coordination of those matters with the State Department and other appropriate Government agencies; the United States Air Force Reserve, the Air National Guard, the Air Reserve Officers Training Corps, and Air Force participation in the Civil Air Patrol.

The Assistant Secretary represents the Department of the Air Force on the State-Army-Navy Air Force Coordinating Committee and the Air Coordinating Committee and will represent the Department of the Air Force on such other boards and committees to which the Secretary of the Air Force may appoint him.

In the absence or disability of both the Secretary and the Under Secretary of the Air Force, the Assistant Secretary acts as the Secretary of the Air Force.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

(Management)

The Assistant Secretary is responsible to the Secretary of the Air Force for the formulation and general supervision, within the Department of the Air Force, of the policies relating to the business management of the Department including those matters with respect to program control, management control through cost control, civilian personnel, organizational planning, mobilization, and the budget of the Department.

In the absence or the disability of the Secretary, Under Secretary and the other Assistant Secretary, acts as the Secretary of the Air Force.

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

The Director of Public Relations is responsible to the Secretary of the Air Force for the dissemination of information concerning the Department of the Air Force to the public, civil organizations, and to the Congress through all appropriate media.

He supervises and coordinates the preparation of proposed legislation and Executive orders affecting the Department of the Air Force, and provides reports, and studies and conducts projects incident thereto, when required. He maintains liaison with the Executive Office of the President, the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Congress, and other Governmental agencies in connection with the aforementioned matters.

GENERAL COUNSEL

The General Counsel is the final authority on all legal questions arising within or referred to the Department of the Air Force. When considered advisable, he represents the Secretary at departmental and interdepartmental conferences and meetings involving matters of law and advises the Secretary on the legal aspects of policy decisions. The Office of the General Counsel furnishes legal advice upon request to all levels in connection with all aspects of procurement activities.

## HEADQUARTERS

### CHIEF OF STAFF

The Chief of Staff, United States Air Force, is the head of the Air Staff, United States Air Force. He is the principal military adviser to the President and to the Secretary of the Air Force on the employment of the Air Force in war and the principal military adviser and executive to the Secretary of the Air Force on the activities of the United States Air Force. The Chief of Staff has command of all components of the United States Air Force and is responsible to the Secretary of the Air Force for the operation of the Air Force in war and for the plans and preparation for the readiness of all components of the Air Force for war. Under the direction of the Secretary of the Air Force the Chief of Staff is responsible for the coordination and direction of the Air Staff. The Chief of Staff by virtue of his position is the senior Air Force officer on active duty.

### VICE CHIEF OF STAFF

The Vice Chief of Staff assists the Chief of Staff in the discharge of the latter's duties and in his absence performs his functions.

### ASSISTANT VICE CHIEF OF STAFF

The Assistant Vice Chief of Staff assists and advises the Chief of Staff and the Vice Chief of Staff and acts for them in matters delegated to his authority. He is responsible for administrative procedures and coordination within the Air Staff.

### AIR INSPECTOR

The Air Inspector is responsible for inquiring into and reporting upon all matters which affect the efficiency, economy, and flying safety of the United States Air Force; for suggesting ways and means for improvement thereof, assisting commanders, officers, and other employees of the United States Air Force by supplying information when appropriate, and recognizing and reporting meritorious conduct and performance of duty. The sphere of inquiry of the Air Inspector includes all affairs and activities of the United States Air Force at all echelons of command.

### AIR BOARD

The Air Board assists the Chief of Staff in the formulation of over-all policies of the United States Air Force.

### SECRETARY OF THE AIR STAFF

The Secretary of the Air Staff assists the Chief of Staff, Vice Chief of Staff, and Assistant Vice Chief of Staff. He reviews and takes necessary action on staff papers and correspondence, participates in staff meetings, and coordinates and follows up matters originating in such meetings.

### AIR ADJUTANT GENERAL

The Air Adjutant General is responsible for the publication of the orders and instructions of Headquarters, United States Air Force; the administration within the United States Air Force of the Postal Service, the Records Administration Program, the design and standardization of United States Air Force forms, the personnel administration of officers assigned to Headquarters, United States Air Force; the providing of correspondence, mail, records, filing, references, reproduction, message centers, and messenger services for Headquarters, United States Air Force; and the maintenance of photographic records and provision of photographic services.

### AIR COMPTROLLER

The Air Comptroller assembles and evaluates elements of information necessary for the efficient management of the United States Air Force, advises and assists the Chief of Staff and the Air Staff in the attainment of integrated programs for the accomplishment of the United States Air Force mission, defends the United States Air Force budget, administers funds, provides for the measurement of progress toward program objectives, evaluates results in relation to costs, to the end that the Chief of Staff may efficiently and economically utilize the resources available to him. The Air Comptroller provides complete statistical services on all subjects for the Air Staff and higher authority and exercises technical supervision over the budget and fiscal, statistical control, and cost control systems.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PERSONNEL AND ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel and Administration, United States Air Force, is responsible for the administration and management of all military and civilian personnel in the United States Air Force as individuals, and of such administrative services as are performed by the Air Surgeon, Air Judge Advocate, Air Chaplain, and Air Provost Marshal.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS

The Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations, United States Air Force, is responsible for the coordination and direction of the Directors of Intelligence, Training and Requirements, and Plans and Operations; and the Chiefs, Air Communications Office, and Guided Missiles Group. He directs and is responsible for Air Intelligence activities, training and requirements of the United States Air Force, including organization; operations of the Air Force, including joint operations; preparation of over-all plans and programs for the Air Force, development and review of broad Air Force policy, guided missiles and air-defense activities, and air-communications activities.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR MATÉRIEL

The Deputy Chief of Staff for Matériel, United States Air Force, is responsible for the planning, policy development, supervision, and administration of United States Air Force programs relating to the field of matériel and services. Included within the scope of the responsibilities of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Matériel are programs relating to special weapons, research and development, procurement and industrial planning, air installations, maintenance, supply and services, engineer, chemical, ordnance, and quartermaster activities of interest to and affecting the United States Air Force.

## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ATTORNEY GENERAL (TOM C. CLARK)

The Attorney General is the head of the Department of Justice (see sec. 346, R. S.) and as such is the chief law officer of the Federal Government. He represents the United States in legal matters generally and gives legal advice and opinions to the President and to the heads of the executive departments.

He appears in the Supreme Court of the United States in cases of exceptional gravity and importance, exercises general superintendence and direction over United States district attorneys and marshals in the various judicial districts of the United States, and provides special counsel for the United States in cases of exceptional importance or when the character of the interests involved requires such action.

The duties of the Assistant to the Attorney General, the Assistant Attorneys General, the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Director of the Bureau of Prisons, and of the heads of the other major divisions and bureaus are performed under the direction of the Attorney General.

(See sec. 354, R. S., as amended by act of Feb. 27, 1877, 19 Stat. 241; secs. 356, 357, and 358, R. S.; act of June 30, 1906, 34 Stat. 816; secs. 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, and 366, R. S.)

SOLICITOR GENERAL (PHILIP B. PERLMAN)

The Solicitor General assists the Attorney General in the execution of his duties and, by special provision of law, exercises all such duties in case of a vacancy in the office of the Attorney General, or his absence or disability.

Under the direction of the Attorney General, the Solicitor General has special charge of the business of and appears for and represents the Government in the Supreme Court of the United States.

When requested by the Attorney General, the Solicitor General may conduct and argue any case in which the United States is interested, in any court of the United States, or may attend to the interests of the Government in any State court or elsewhere, conferring with and directing the law officers of the Government throughout the country in the performance of their duties when occasion requires. No appeal is taken by the United States to any appellate court without his authorization.

THE ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL (VACANCY)

The Assistant to the Attorney General has primary responsibility, under the Attorney General, for the over-all supervision and administrative management of the Department of Justice, the formulation of major departmental policies and programs, the improvement of administrative practice, the formulation and supervision of the Department's personnel policy, the coordination of the work of the various divisions of the Department, and the supervision of the United States attorneys and marshals. In addition, he acts as liaison officer between the Attorney General and the Congress and other departments and agencies of the Government; prepares recommendations for presidential appointments; drafts department legislation and reports on legislative proposals and enrolled bills; exercises administrative supervision over the Board of Immigration Appeals, the United States Board of Parole and the Library; and directs the handling of conscientious objector cases (other than criminal) under the Selective Service and Training Act.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (THERON LAMAR CAUDLE)

The Assistant Attorney General who heads the Tax Division has charge of the prosecution and defense in all courts of civil suits arising out of the internal revenue laws including appellate proceedings in connection therewith, briefs and arguments in the Federal Circuit Courts of Appeals of petitions to review decisions of the Tax Court of the United States and appellate proceedings in the Supreme Court of the United States upon assignment by and under the supervision of the Solicitor General of the United States. He also has charge of criminal prosecutions of violations of the internal revenue laws except criminal prosecutions arising out of the liquor tax laws; the enforcement of tax liens, the conduct of mandamus, injunctions, and other specific writs and all general matters relating to taxes including jurisdiction over questions of intergovernmental tax immunity. He also has charge of special assignments by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (PEYTON FORD)

This Assistant has charge of all civil suits and claims for and against the Government or its officers not otherwise specially assigned, patent and copyright cases, cases arising out of war transactions including civil war frauds matters, civil bankruptcy matters, civil proceedings under the National Bank Act, admiralty and shipping matters, and veterans' claims and litigation. He also has charge of civil matters arising out of military control measures over the civil population of the United States and its territorial possessions, habeas corpus matters and other civil litigation relating to alien enemies. He also has charge of briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment by the Solicitor General, and of special assignments by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (A. DEVITT VANECH)

This Assistant has charge of all civil suits and matters relating to the title, possession and use of lands, oil reserves, mineral leases, water rights and other natural resources, and the prosecution and defense of suits affecting those matters. This includes the acquisition of lands by condemnation and the examination of titles to lands being acquired by the United States, suits to remove and quiet title, recover possession or damages, to determine boundaries, cancel patents, and to establish rights in natural resources. He also has charge of the representation of the interests of the United States in all civil litigation pertaining to Indians and Indian affairs; insular and territorial affairs except those specifically assigned, other than criminal; and briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment made by the Solicitor General, as well as matters specially assigned to him by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (JOHN F. SONNETT)

This Assistant is in charge of all suits and other matters arising under the Sherman Act and all other antitrust laws.

In addition he has charge of matters relating to and arising under the Agricultural Adjustment Acts of 1933 and 1938, Agricultural Marketing Agreements Act of 1937, Anti-Racketeering Act (in conjunction with antitrust violations), Ashurst-Sumners Act, Capper-Volstead Act, Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, Commodity Exchange Act, Communications Act of 1934, Connally Act, Elkins Act, Fair

Labor Standards Act of 1938, Federal Alcohol Administration Act of 1935, Federal Power Act, Federal Register Act of 1935, Federal Trade Commission Act of 1914, Interstate Commerce Act, Land Grant Act of 1866, Packers and Stockyards Act, Panama Canal Act, Perishable Agricultural Commodities Act, Produce Agency Act, Public Utility Holding Company Act, Railway Labor Act, Robinson-Patman Act, Securities Act of 1933, Securities Exchange Act of 1934, Small Business Act of 1942, Sugar Act of 1937, Surplus Property Act of 1944, Tariff Act of 1930, Tennessee Valley Authority Act, Tobacco Inspection Act, Transportation Act of 1940, War Mobilization and Reconversion Act of 1944, and the Webb Export Trade Act. He has charge of briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment by the Solicitor General, and of special assignments by the Attorney General; also representation on the Interdepartmental Committee on Cartels.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (T. VINCENT QUINN)

This Assistant has charge of all Federal criminal matters except those specially assigned to the Antitrust and Tax Divisions of the Department, including the giving of advice and assistance to United States Attorneys relative to trial and pretrial procedure, indictments, grand jury proceedings, search warrants, etc., and supervises certain civil matters such as those arising under the immigration and naturalization laws, including expatriation and cancellation of citizenship proceedings; extradition proceedings; habeas corpus proceedings; the acceptance or rejection of compromises of criminal liability under current liquor laws; consideration of petitions for the mitigation or remission of civil forfeitures under current liquor laws, and the collection of outstanding bail bond judgments and unpaid fines; libel actions under the Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act and the Gold Hoarding laws; proceedings to recover penalties in civil actions under the Hours of Service Act, the Safety Appliance Act, the Signal Inspection Act, and similar statutes; determination of whether the Federal Government has exclusive or concurrent jurisdiction over offenses committed on lands acquired by the United States; administration of the Voorhis Act and administration of the Foreign Agent Registration Act of 1938, as amended. He also has charge of legal matters pertaining to prisoners and parole, and briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment made by the Solicitor General, as well as matters specially assigned to him by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (DAVID L. BAZELON)

The Assistant Attorney General is director of the office of Alien Property and exercises the functions of the Attorney General in controlling or vesting foreign-owned property, whether the ownership rests with a foreign government, with an individual who is a national of a foreign government, or with a business enterprise which is a national of a foreign government. Once vested, such property shall be held, used, administered, liquidated, sold, or otherwise dealt with in the interest of and for the benefit of the United States. The payment of debt claims, title claims, and taxes out of vested property is authorized under specific statutory conditions. This Assistant Attorney General also has charge of litigation in which the office of Alien Property is interested and of litigation arising from the foreign funds program of the Treasury Department. He prepares informal legal opinions to the Treasury Department involving problems relating to alien property or foreign funds control and on matters of legal policy in the administration of the foregoing programs under the Trading With the Enemy Act.

ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (PAUL P. RAO)

This Assistant has charge of protecting the interests of the Government in matters of reappraisement and classification of imported goods, and all litigation incident thereto. He also has charge of briefs and arguments in the Supreme Court on assignment by the Solicitor General, and of matters specially assigned to him by the Attorney General.

ASSISTANT SOLICITOR GENERAL (GEORGE T. WASHINGTON)

The Assistant Solicitor General has charge for the Attorney General of the preparation of legal opinions and the rendition of informal legal advice to executive agencies, as well as of the review and revision, as to their form and legality, of proposed Executive orders and proclamations submitted to him by direction of the President. He appears for and represents the Government in such cases

as may be designated by the Solicitor General and performs such additional duties as may be required of him by the Attorney General and the Solicitor General. He also handles matters arising out of trusts, bequests and gifts to the United States. In the absence of the Solicitor General, or in the event of a vacancy in that office, he serves as Acting Solicitor General.

ATTORNEY IN CHARGE OF PARDONS (DANIEL M. LYONS)

Under the direction of the Attorney General, the Pardon Attorney has charge of applications for pardon and other forms of executive clemency.

DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (J. EDGAR HOOVER)

The Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation has general charge of the investigation of offenses against the laws of the United States with the exception of those involving immigration and naturalization matters, counterfeiting, narcotics, or other matters not within the jurisdiction of the Department of Justice; directs the acquisition, collection, classification, preservation, and exchange of identification records; directs personnel investigations requisite to the work of the Department of Justice or when required by acts of Congress or Executive order, and loyalty investigations of Federal employees decreed by Executive order. The FBI has jurisdiction over violations of espionage, sabotage, treason, and other matters pertaining to the internal security of the United States, and violations of the Atomic Energy Act of 1946; trains law enforcement agencies in the handling of security matters, and conducts the operation of the Federal Bureau of Investigation National Academy.

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE (WATSON B. MILLER, COMMISSIONER)

Under the act of March 3, 1933 (Public, No. 428, 47 Stat. 1517), and the Executive order issued pursuant to the statute, dated June 10, 1933 (6166, sec. 14), the Immigration and Naturalization Service was formed through the consolidation of the former Bureaus of Immigration and Naturalization, effective August 10, 1933. On June 14, 1940, under Reorganization Plan No. V (5 F. R. 2132, June 5, 1940), the Service and its functions were transferred to the Department of Justice, to be administered under the direction and supervision of the Attorney General. All functions and powers of the Secretary of Labor relating to the administration of the Immigration and Naturalization Service and its functions or to the administration of the immigration and naturalization laws were transferred by such plan to the Attorney General.

The functions of the Service are the administration of the laws relating to the admission, exclusion, and deportation of aliens, the registration and fingerprinting of aliens, and the naturalization of aliens lawfully resident in the United States; the investigation of alleged violations of said laws, and when prosecution is deemed advisable, the submission of evidence for that purpose to the appropriate United States district attorneys. The Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization, under the direction of the Attorney General, has charge of the administration of such laws. The primary function of the Immigration Border Patrol, which operates as a part of the immigration force, is to detect and prevent the smuggling and surreptitious entry of aliens into the United States in violation of the immigration laws, and to apprehend smugglers of aliens and aliens who have effected unlawful entry.

Under the provisions of the Nationality Act of 1940 (Public, No. 853, 76th Cong.), naturalization jurisdiction was conferred upon certain specified United States and State courts. The Service exercises administrative supervision over the clerks of these courts in naturalization matters, requiring an accounting for all naturalization fees collected by them, and cooperates with the public schools in the education of applicants for naturalization for their citizenship duties and responsibilities. Through its field officers, located in various cities in the United States, the Service investigates the qualifications of candidates for citizenship and represents the Government at the hearings of petitions for naturalization.

DIRECTOR, BUREAU OF PRISONS (JAMES V. BENNETT)

The Director of the Bureau of Prisons has general charge of the administration of the Federal Government's penal and correctional activities. He is vested with the control and management of all Federal penal and correctional institutions save those maintained by the Army and Navy, and has the responsibility for providing

suitable quarters for the safekeeping, care, protection, instruction, and discipline of all persons charged with or convicted of offenses against the United States. He also has charge of special assignments by the Attorney General.

### BOARD OF PAROLE

The Board of Parole consists of three members, appointed directly by the Attorney General, whose sole duties are to grant and revoke paroles of Federal prisoners.

### ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL (S. A. ANDRETTA)

The administrative assistant to the Attorney General directs the Administrative Division of the Department of Justice, which handles all administrative and organization matters, including those relating to United States attorneys, marshals, and other field officers except matters of policy which are under the supervision of the Assistant to the Attorney General. He supervises the Division of Accounts, Budget and Planning Section, office of the Chief Clerk, the Personnel Office, the Division of Communications and Records, the Supply Division, and the Statistical Unit. He directs all budget, accounting, and auditing matters; controls expenditures from all appropriations of the Department and approves all financial transactions; he directs the examination of field and judicial offices and the compilation of statistics for the Department; supervises the appointment of clerical and subclerical forces of the Department, exclusive of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and all personnel matters regarding civil-service employees; has charge of the enforcement of general departmental regulations, the designation of space requirements throughout the country, and the handling of all fiscal matters and business operations of the Department of Justice.

### FEDERAL PRISON INDUSTRIES, INC.

The Federal Prison Industries Corporation was authorized by act of Congress, approved June 23, 1934 (Public, No. 461), and created by Executive Order No. 6917 of December 11, 1934. Under the general direction and supervision of the Attorney General it manages and operates all industrial enterprises in Federal penal and correctional institutions, and provides vocational and trade training for the inmates of such institutions. Its board of directors is charged by law with the duty of determining in what manner and to what extent industrial operations shall be carried on in Federal penal and correctional institutions, and is required to diversify, so far as practicable, prison industrial operations and so operate the prison shops that no single private industry shall be forced to bear an undue burden of competition from the products of the prison workshops. The Corporation is governed by a board of directors of five persons—a representative of labor, a representative of industry, a representative of agriculture, a representative of retailers and consumers, and a representative of the Attorney General. They serve at the will of the President and without compensation. The principal office of the Corporation is in the city of Washington, with branch offices at the several penal and correctional institutions. The officers of the Corporation are a president, a vice president, a secretary, and a Commissioner of Prison Industries. The Commissioner of Prison Industries is the acting executive officer of the Corporation. The products of the industries are sold only to other Government departments and agencies at current market prices. No goods or articles made in the Federal penal and correctional system are sold to the public.

## POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT

### POSTMASTER GENERAL

The Postmaster General is the executive head of the Postal Service. He appoints all officers and employees under his supervision, except the four Assistant Postmasters General, the purchasing agent, the comptroller, and postmasters of the first, second, and third classes, who are appointed by the President of the United States. Subject to the approval of the President, he makes postal treaties with foreign governments. He is the executive head of Postal Savings and ex officio chairman of the board of trustees.

THE POSTMASTER GENERAL'S STAFF

The Postmaster General's staff was established January 22, 1946, by an order of the Postmaster General. It is the coordinating body of the Post Office Department, insuring uniformity of policy among the several bureaus and offices of the Department.

Members are: The First, Second, Third, and Fourth Assistant Postmasters General, the Executive Assistant to the Postmaster General, the Chief Inspector, and the Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel. The First Assistant Postmaster General is chairman.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND ADMINISTRATIVE PLANNING

The Office of Budget and Administrative Planning is charged with the budgeting and the administrative and management planning activities of the Post Office Department. The Office is under the supervision of the Director who, with the Commissioner of the Budget and the Commissioner of Administrative Planning, is directly responsible to the Postmaster General. The Office also is charged with the duty of studying the operations of the Postal Establishment and of analyzing, planning, and devising management, operating, and financial procedures; of submitting recommendations to the Postmaster General in collaboration with bureaus and offices of the Department with respect thereto; of keeping informed of developments and improvements in government and business management, operating and financial systems and practices; of studying such developments and improvements in the light of the Postal Establishment and submitting recommendations to the Postmaster General; of advising with and assisting the Department official in charge of legislative matters, and preparing data and information for legislative purposes; of participating in hearings before the Bureau of the Budget, Appropriation and other committees of Congress, for the purpose of explaining the Postal Establishment's financial and operating policies, of maintaining a check on the execution of the budget program and general operations and recommending such changes in administration and operations as may appear necessary; of collecting, analyzing and preparing material and data for annual and special public and confidential reports, and such other duties as the Postmaster General may direct.

CHIEF CLERK AND DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL

The Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel has responsibility for personnel administration and the management functions of the Department. He coordinates and exercises control over position classification, recruitment, selection, placement, training, promotions, discipline, efficiency ratings, employee relations, health and safety, the proper administration of the Retirement and Employees' Compensation Acts and other personnel matters. He is chairman of the Board of Appeals for the hearing of employee grievances throughout the Postal Establishment, and is also chairman of the Loyalty Board of the Postal Establishment. He represents the Department in its relations with the Civil Service Commission, The Federal Personnel Council, and with other agencies where personnel functions are concerned.

The Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel is also charged with the administrative management and control of activities and operating services at the departmental level, including the printing and binding required in the Department and field service; the receipt and inspection of supplies for the Department and field service delivered in Washington; the care and maintenance of public property located in the Department building; the preparation and certification of pay rolls; the compilation, publication, and distribution of the Official Postal Guide and other postal publications; the preparation of estimates for and control of expenditures from appropriations covering contingent and miscellaneous expenses, travel expenses of the Postmaster General and Assistant Postmasters General, and salaries, Office of the Postmaster General; the custody of the journals, order books, correspondence, and files. The Chief Clerk and Director of Personnel is the Security Officer, the Clearance Officer, and the Surplus Property Officer for the departmental and the field service.

PURCHASING AGENT

The Purchasing Agent contracts for and purchases all equipment, materials, and supplies for the Post Office Department proper and for all branches of the Postal Service. He reviews all requisitions and authorizations for equipment, materials,

and supplies and, if proper, honors them. He passes upon all emergency purchases made locally by the field service. He determines the sufficiency and propriety of all specifications for equipment, materials, and supplies; prepares the advertisements and forms for proposals necessary to the making of the contracts; and enters into contracts for such equipment, materials, and supplies for the Postmaster General. The Purchasing Agent also enters into contracts for the Postmaster General for the procurement of all envelopes for the executive departments, Government bureaus and establishments and the branches of the service coming under their jurisdiction, except plain envelopes for use in the District of Columbia.

SOLICITOR FOR THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT

The Solicitor is the chief legal adviser to the Postmaster General and to the other administrative officers of the Department. He renders formal and informal opinions upon questions of law arising in the course of business in the postal service. He drafts legislation to be presented to Congress by the Department, and also drafts all reports on legislation requested by the Congress or the Bureau of the Budget. He also takes part in drafting, examining, and construing administrative rules and regulations, orders, contracts, permits, leases, and other documents.

The Solicitor is the legislative official for the Post Office Department and the representative of the Postmaster General at Congressional hearings or conferences with the Bureau of the Budget on proposed legislation. He is the representative of the Postmaster General in proceedings before the Interstate Commerce Commission and the Civil Aeronautics Board on matters involving the postal service.

Other duties of the Solicitor include the supervision of all proceedings before the Department arising out of the enforcement of the postal fraud, lottery and fictitious statutes; the consideration of all questions involving the mailability of alleged indecent, obscene, scurrilous, defamatory, or extortionate matter; the determination of questions arising from the application of the private express statutes (Government monopoly of carrying letters); the consideration of claims for damage done to persons or property through the operation of the Post Office Department, and of all claims of postmasters for losses by fire, burglary, or other unavoidable casualty; the determination of questions as to the delivery of mail the ownership of which is in dispute; the consideration of applications for Executive clemency for crimes committed against the postal laws which may be referred to the Department; the determination of all questions arising under the Administrative Procedure Act; and the consideration of the legal acceptability of securities offered by banks to secure postal-savings deposits. He also has charge of the admission of attorneys to practice before the Department, and of all disbarment proceedings.

FIRST ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

The First Assistant Postmaster General is charged with the duty of handling for the Postmaster General all matters relating to the establishment, discontinuance, and changes of names of post offices, classified and contract stations and branches, and rural stations; the changes of sites of offices of the fourth class; the selection and preparation for nomination of postmasters at post offices of the first, second, and third classes, and the appointment of postmasters at offices of the fourth class; the bonding and commissioning of postmasters; the designation of Army mail clerks and assistant Army mail clerks; the general management of post offices, and the instruction of postmasters in regard to all functions of the Bureau; the authorization of allowances for clerk and city and village carrier hire, carfare and bicycle hire, and other expenses connected with post offices; the conduct of the city delivery, village delivery, rural delivery, and special-delivery services; the treatment of all unmailable and undeliverable mail matter; the preparation of budget estimates; and the control and disbursement of the appropriations for the Bureau of the First Assistant.

*Deputy First Assistant Postmaster General.* The two Deputies First Assistant Postmaster General, of equal rank, are assistants to the First Assistant Postmaster General. Each is in charge of a geographical area of two divisions, and each exercises administrative responsibility for decisions in his assigned geographical field in all matters under the jurisdiction of the First Assistant Postmaster General.

*Special Administrative Aide.* The Special Administrative Aide to the First Assistant Postmaster General is charged with the following duties: budgetary

control officer for the Bureau; special assignments involving research and planning activities affecting the work under the jurisdiction of the Bureau; and the annual adjustment of salaries of postmasters at all post offices.

*Post Office Service.* Post Office Service under the jurisdiction of the First Assistant Postmaster General is divided into four geographical divisions. Each division is under the supervision of a superintendent who is charged with the following duties: the establishment, organization and management, maintenance, hours of service, change in name, and discontinuance of classified and contract stations and branches, and rural stations; the designation of Army mail clerks and assistant Army mail clerks, and the supervision of the performance of their official duties; the appointment, disciplining, removal, and salaries of assistant postmasters, supervisors, clerks, watchmen, messengers and mail handlers, printers, mechanics, and skilled laborers, and city, village, and rural carriers, also cleaners, janitors, telephone operators, elevator conductors, and firemen paid from the appropriation of the First Assistant Postmaster General; the establishment, extension, maintenance and conduct of city and village delivery and collection service, and rural delivery service, and the authorization of all allowances for expenditures for such services, including carfare, and bicycle hire; also all matters concerning special-delivery service; allowances for clerk hire at first-, second-, and third-class post offices, for the separation of mail and unusual conditions at fourth-class offices, and for miscellaneous service items at first- and second-class offices, such as telephone, telegraph, cleaning, travel expense, etc.; the treatment of all unmailable and undeliverable mail matter sent to dead-letter branches for disposition; the enforcement of the prompt sending of such matter according to the regulations; the correcting of errors of postmasters connected with the nondelivery of mail matter sent to dead-letter branches, and the investigation by correspondence of complaints made with reference thereto; the examination and forwarding or return of all such matter which has failed of delivery; the inspection and return to the country of origin of undeliverable foreign matter; recording and restoration to owners of letters and parcels which contain valuable enclosures; care and disposition of money, negotiable paper, and other valuable articles found in undeliverable matter; and correspondence, both foreign and domestic, relating to these subjects.

*Division of Postmasters.* The Division of Postmasters, under the supervision of the superintendent, is charged with the preparation of cases for the establishment, change of name, and discontinuance of post offices; the selection and preparation for nomination of postmasters at post offices of the first, second, and third classes, and the appointment of postmasters at offices of the fourth class; the keeping of a record of the appointment of postmasters; the obtaining, recording, and filing of bonds and oaths of office and issuance of postmasters' commissions; the consideration of charges and complaints against postmasters; all service matters in connection with fourth-class post offices; and the regulation of hours of business and changes of sites of post offices of the fourth class.

### SECOND ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

The Second Assistant Postmaster General has charge of the following divisions, to which are assigned the duties specified:

*Air Postal Transport.*—The supervision of all matters within the jurisdiction of the Post Office Department relating to domestic and foreign air mail routes flying the American Flag. The responsibility for research and analysis with respect to proposed new air services, and for the maintenance, development, improvement, and expansion of transportation of mail by air.

*International Postal Transport.*—The responsibility for establishment and maintenance of postal relations with foreign postal administrations, the exchange of mails by steamship in international service, and the preparation of agreements and formal conventions covering all phases of international postal operations.

*Surface Postal Transport.*—The responsibility for all operations in postal transport by railroads, star routes, mail messengers, highway post offices, and other surface means, and for postal personnel employed therein.

*Administrative Services.*—The supervision of the preparation of all bureau budgets and accounting, improvements in systems and procedures, verification and audit of all transport accounts, and maintenance of accounting records. The responsibility for preparation of appropriation estimates and for presentation at hearings, and for handling of matters pertaining to proposed legislation.

THIRD ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

The Third Assistant Postmaster General has charge of the following divisions to which are assigned the duties specified:

*Finance.*—Gathering and distributing funds derived from the collection of the revenues of the Postal Service for the purpose of meeting the obligations of the service when and where payable; supervision of the handling and remitting of funds by postmasters; covering postal moneys into the Treasury of the United States; receiving moneys coming directly to the Department; paying indebtedness not settled by postmasters; handling matters affecting the postal revenues; * * * the regulation of box-rent rates and deposits for keys of lock boxes in post offices; the payment of all salaries to all officers, clerks, and employees of the Department; the making of all payments for rent of departmental buildings, contingent expenses, printing and binding, and such other expenditures as may be authorized; the sale of post route and rural delivery maps, and the keeping of accounts of expenditures.

*Postal Savings.*—The conduct and management of the administrative office of the Postal Savings System at Washington; the selection and designation of post offices as postal-savings depository offices and the supervision of the business transacted at such offices; the management and investment of postal-savings funds as the agent of the board of trustees; the administrative examination of accounts of postmasters and other fiscal agents of the system; the supervision of the sale of United States savings bonds and savings stamps at post offices, including the administrative examination of postmasters' accounts and settlement with the Treasury Department for bonds and savings stamps sold.

*Stamps.*—The supervision of the manufacture and issuance to postmasters of postage stamps, stamped envelopes, postal cards, and migratory bird hunting stamps, by the various contractors, and the keeping of the accounts and records of these transactions; the receipt and disposition of damaged and unsalable stamped paper returned by postmasters for redemption and credit; the issuance to postmasters of and accounting for internal-revenue stamps, and international reply coupons; the issuance of war savings stamps; the operation of the Philatelic Agency and maintenance of departmental stamp exhibit.

*Money Orders.*—The supervision and management of the Money Order Service, both domestic and international; the postal-note system, and the preparation of conventions for the exchange of money orders with foreign countries.

*Letter and Miscellaneous Mail.*—The general control of all business relating to the classification of domestic mail matter, other than that of the second class, rates of postage, limits of weight and size and the addressing, forwarding and return of such mail; metered, nonmetered and other permit mailings; penalty envelopes, franking and other free mailing privileges; acceptance of mail for armed forces; and the verification and allowance of claims for credit by postmasters for postage-due stamps affixed to undeliverable matter.

*Newspaper and Periodical Mail.*—The determination of the admissibility of publications to the second class of mail matter, the right to continue in that class, rates of postage thereon and the collection of such postage, including the examination of postmasters' quarterly statements and accounting therefor; the administration of the law requiring annual statements of their ownership, circulation, etc., and the instruction of postmasters relative thereto.

*Registered Mails.*—The supervision and management of the domestic registry, insurance, and collect-on-delivery services; the establishment and control of all domestic registry dispatches and exchanges; the instruction of postmasters and the furnishing of information in relation to these matters; the consideration of all claims for indemnity for damaged or lost domestic registered and certain insured and c. o. d. mail.

*Parcel Post.*—General direction of investigations of methods designed to improve the Parcel Post Service.

FOURTH ASSISTANT POSTMASTER GENERAL

The Fourth Assistant Postmaster General has charge of the following divisions to which are assigned the duties specified:

*Division of Engineering and Research.*—Planning of postal quarters in new or remodeled Federal post office buildings and Government-owned garages and extension of such buildings or any changes in postal-occupied space; the design

and layout of mechanical equipment, including conveyors and other labor-saving machinery; all general engineering problems affecting the activities of the Postal Service and the consideration of the practicability of devices and inventions for use in the Postal Service.

*Division of Traffic.*—Relative to shipment of freight, express, drayage, crating, routing, and billing shipments of equipment, material, and supplies for the Department and Postal Service, and for expenses incurred in the transfer of household goods and effects of certain postal employees.

*Division of Post Office Quarters.*—The selection, leasing, and equipment of quarters for post offices of the first, second, and third classes, and stations thereof (except those located in Federal buildings); the leasing of quarters for the Railway Mail Service; the leasing and equipment of post-office garages, and the fixing of allowances for rent, light, power, fuel, and water at offices of the first, second, and third classes, and stations thereof.

*Division of Motor Vehicle Service.*—The authorization, operation, and maintenance of the Government-owned Motor Vehicle Service, including the appointment and discipline of the personnel employed in connection therewith; requisitions for materials, supplies, and garage equipment and correspondence pertaining thereto; requests for allowances for rent, light, fuel, power, water, telephone service, etc.; the monthly and quarterly reports and correspondence pertaining to the accounting system; the preparation of advertisements inviting proposals for the transportation of the mails in cities by means of screen wagons and pneumatic tubes, and the drafting of orders awarding such service, including the preparation of contracts therefor; the fixing of allowances for the hire of vehicles used in the delivery and collection service; the examination of reports and the preparation of orders making deductions and imposing fines for nonperformance of service and other delinquencies on the part of contractors.

*Division of Topography.*—The compilation, revision, printing, and distribution of post-route State maps and rural delivery county and local maps.

*Division of Equipment and Supplies.*—The preparation of specifications for equipment and supplies for the Postal Service, and the custody, distribution, and transportation of such equipment and supplies; the distribution of parcel-post zone keys; the maintenance of a record of expenditures for equipment and supplies by appropriations.

*Mail Equipment Shops.*—The manufacture and repair of mail bags and other mail containers and attachments, mail locks, keys, chains, tools, dies, and such other equipment for the Postal Service as may be deemed expedient; the issuance of letter-box locks, mail keys, key chains, etc., to postmasters and other officials entitled thereto, and the maintenance of a record thereof.

*Division of Federal Building Operations.*—The operation and maintenance of Federal buildings under the administration of the Post Office Department; the procurement and distribution of supplies therefor; the appointment and supervision of personnel necessary for the maintenance of these buildings.

### CHIEF INSPECTOR

The Chief Inspector is charged with the duty of keeping the Postmaster General and his assistants advised as to the condition and needs of the entire Postal Service: the inspection, audit, and inventory of finances, valuables, equipment, supplies, and property, and the examination of procedures relating thereto in every Bureau or agency of the Postal Establishment in Washington and in the field; and the certification of the results to the Postmaster General or the Assistant Postmaster General in charge of the unit inspected. He is charged with the selection, government, and assignment to duty of post-office inspectors in charge, post-office inspectors and clerks at division headquarters and field domiciles of post-office inspectors. He authorizes and directs all investigations by inspectors and generally supervises the business of the post-office inspection service. He is charged with the coordination and supervision of plans and arrangements for the handling of the President's mail while he is traveling and advising with White House officials on matters connected therewith. He also has jurisdiction in all matters relating to depredations upon the mails, both domestic and international, and losses therein; reported violations of the postal laws such as the alleged use of the mails in schemes to defraud and in the promotion of lotteries; violations of the private express statutes (Government monopoly of the transportation of letter mail); mailing of explosives, poisons, firearms, intoxicants, and of letters of extortion containing threats to injure the reputation of any person, or to accuse him of a crime; forgery of money orders and postal-savings certificates; mailing of obscene, scurrilous, and other matter prohibited transmission in the mails,

and complaints of the interception of and tampering with the mails. He supervises the development of evidence and the preparation for prosecution of criminal offenses arising in connection with the operation of the Postal Service and maintains examiners of questioned documents located at strategic places in the United States. He considers claims for payment of rewards for the detection, arrest, and conviction of post-office burglars, robbers, highway mail robbers, and mailers of bombs. He is charged with the custody of money and property collected or received by inspectors, and with the restoration thereof to the United States or to the public, as their interests shall appear. He is charged also with the installation and instruction of postmasters and the consideration of miscellaneous complaints against the service rendered at post offices of all classes. Administrative matters such as charges against postal employees of all classes (except inspectors and clerks at division headquarters), and the establishment of or changes in rural or star routes should be addressed to the proper bureau of the Department, and if an investigation by an inspector is necessary, such bureau will make request therefor on the Chief Inspector. Applications for permission to take the examination for the position of post-office inspector and the correspondence in connection with the appointment, promotion, and the character of service rendered by inspectors should be addressed to the Chief Inspector.

#### BUREAU OF ACCOUNTS

The Comptroller of the Post Office Department is in charge of the Bureau of Accounts, created in the Budget and Accounting Act of 1921. To the Comptroller, Bureau of Accounts, is assigned the administrative examination of all postal, money-order, and postal-note accounts of postmasters at direct and central accounting offices and the accounts of foreign administrations; the prescribing of and supervising the administrative examination of district office accounts at central accounting offices; the administrative examination of the accounts and conducting of physical audits of the cash and accountability of the philatelic agent and the superintendent, Division of Finance and Disbursing Officer; the instructing of postmasters relative to the maintenance of financial records and the preparation and rendition of their accounts; the supervising of the quarterly counts of penalty mail and determining the quantity of penalty matter procured and mailed by each department, agency, or organization of the Government and the cost of handling such mail; the work of ascertaining the revenues derived from the cost of carrying and handling the several classes of mail matter and of performing the special postal and nonpostal services; the keeping of administrative appropriation and cost accounts; the maintenance of control accounts of appropriations, apportionments, allotments, obligations, revenues, receipts, and expenditures; the maintenance of records of gross postal receipts, by calendar years, of post offices; the compilation of statistical reports, monthly operating statements, and other financial data for the information of the Postmaster General and other officers of the Post Office Department; the ascertainment of the facts and the preparation of certifications relating to proposed compromise of liabilities to the Department under section 306; the general supervision of the administration of the Retirement Act; and, in collaboration with the Office of Budget and Administrative Planning, the conducting of surveys and research necessary to the development of improved cost accounting and control procedures and the formulation of policies with respect to the financial accounting and statistical systems of the postal establishment.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

The Department of the Interior is responsible for the management, conservation, and development of the natural resources of the United States. These resources include the public lands and the Federal range, water and power resources, oil and gas and other mineral resources, certain forest resources, fish and wildlife resources, and the national park system. In addition, the Department of the Interior has specialized responsibilities to the Indians and to the territories and island possessions of the United States. The Secretary of the Interior during and for a period following World War II was charged with special duties concerning solid fuels and coal mines under Government control.

#### SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR

The Secretary of the Interior is the head of the Department and is charged with the supervision and direction of the functions performed and activities carried

on by the offices and employees throughout the Department. All bureaus and offices of the Department are responsible directly to the Secretary.

### UNDER SECRETARY AND ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR

The Under Secretary and the two Assistant Secretaries are the chief administrative officials of the Department under the Secretary of the Interior. The following bureaus and offices are assigned for direct supervisory purposes to the Secretary and the Under Secretary: Office of the Solicitor, Office of Information, Division of Budget and Administrative Management, Division of Personnel Supervision and Management, Division of Administrative Services, Program Division, Oil and Gas Division, Division of Power, Office of Land Utilization, Division of Territories and Island Possessions, Board on Geographic Names, Bonneville Power Administration, Southwestern Power Administration, and power activities of other bureaus.

The following bureaus are assigned to Assistant Secretary Davidson: Bureau of Land Management, Bureau of Mines, Geological Survey, and the National Park Service.

The following bureaus are assigned to Assistant Secretary Warne: Bureau of Indian Affairs, Bureau of Reclamation, and the Fish and Wildlife Service.

The Under Secretary and the Assistant Secretaries perform such other duties as are prescribed by the Secretary, and are authorized to exercise the powers of the Secretary with respect to matters which come before them.

### DIVISION OF BUDGET AND ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGEMENT

The Division of Budget and Administrative Management is responsible to the Secretary for Department-wide direction and supervision of the budgetary, financial, and administrative management functions of the Department. The Director of the Division acts as Budget Officer for the Department.

The Division is responsible for:

1. The development of standards and requirements for the conduct of budgetary and fiscal operations of the bureaus and offices;
2. The review and departmental action upon all budget requests of the bureaus and offices;
3. The supervision of the preparation and submission of all budget requests to the Bureau of the Budget and to the Congress;
4. The apportionment of funds for all approved activities of the bureaus and offices;
5. The conduct of surveys and the preparation of recommendations for the improvement of budgetary, fiscal, and administrative management functions of the bureaus and offices;
6. The provision of an investigative service to examine and recommend appropriate action covering all alleged irregularities which occur in the conduct of programs of the Department; and
7. The liquidation of war agency functions which were discharged formerly by the War Relocation Authority, the Solid Fuels Administration for War, and the Coal Mines Administration.

The Division is responsible for Department-wide liaison with other Federal agencies and with the Congress upon matters which fall within its jurisdiction.

### CHIEF CLERK

The Chief Clerk of the Department initiates, promulgates, and enforces regulations affecting the operational management and coordination of the departmental, bureau, and divisional offices under the Secretary of the Interior; controls space occupied by the departmental offices; has direct supervision over purchasing, duplicating, accounts, mail, files, communications, emergency room, museum, and garage. He is responsible for conservation and utilization of property; is contact officer for the Department in matters relating to the Division of Disbursement, Treasury Department; handles such official mail as the Secretary of the Interior may direct and various miscellaneous matters of the Secretary's office not otherwise assigned, and is custodian of the official seal of the Department.

### OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR

The Solicitor is the chief law officer of the Department and the principal adviser on legal matters to the Secretary and other departmental officials. He exercises

professional supervision and direction over all the legal work of the Department and over all the legal personnel employed by the Department and its several agencies.

The Office of the Solicitor, which consists of the Solicitor and his staff of assistants, takes final legal action for the Department with respect to: appeals to the Secretary from decisions of bureau officials; questions affecting more than one bureau of the Department or other Departments; patents; the issuance of regulations by the Secretary; tort claims; prospective or pending Federal legislation; the regulation of practitioners before the Department; personnel problems; fiscal matters; and other subjects which involve novel or important questions of law. Other legal matters are handled by attorneys who are assigned to the bureaus of the Department but who are responsible professionally to the Solicitor.

### OFFICE OF LAND UTILIZATION

The Office of Land Utilization is charged, under Administrative Order 1466, dated April 15, 1940, with the responsibility of coordinating and integrating the land-classification, land-use, and land-management activities of the several bureaus and agencies of the Department, the establishment and development of sound forestry practices, the general administration of the soil and moisture conservation work, and the maintenance of cooperative relations with Federal, State, and private agencies concerned with the protection, conservation, and prudent use of the lands and natural resources of the United States and Alaska. The Assistant to the Secretary in Charge of Land Utilization is Chairman of the Department's Water Resources Committee and cooperates with the Executive Officer of that committee in the coordination of the water development programs of the Department.

### BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

The Bureau of Land Management was established on July 16, 1946, through the consolidation of the General Land Office and the Grazing Service in accordance with provisions of Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1946.

The Director of the Bureau of Land Management is charged with the survey, management and distribution of the public lands and the resources therein; the execution of all laws relating to the surveying, prospecting, locating, appropriating, entering, reconveying and patenting of all public lands within national forests and other reservations and the conduct of scientific and professional work in the fields of land and mineral economics. He administers the mining and mineral leasing laws on lands under the jurisdiction of the Department of Agriculture and supervises grazing on 153 million acres of Federal range in 10 Western States under the Taylor Grazing Act of June 28, 1934, in order to protect the lands, permit the highest use of the forage and other resources and at the same time retard soil erosion and facilitate flood control.

### BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

The Commissioner of Indian Affairs is, under direction of the Secretary of the Interior, responsible for the management of all Indian affairs and of matters arising out of Indian relations. This includes the economic development and relief of the Indian, both tribally and as an individual; the organization of Indian tribes, including credit organizations; Indian education in boarding schools, day schools, and community centers operated by the Government, and in public schools and other nongovernmental institutions; the health, medical, and sanitation activities; the land program, involving land acquisition and adjustment, tribal enrollment, land sales, and contracts; forestry, involving forest management, fire protection, grazing; the furtherance of an agricultural extension program; irrigation, both construction and maintenance and operation; the construction and upkeep of buildings at field units; the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges on Indian lands; also health, education, and other activities in behalf of the natives of Alaska.

### INDIAN ARTS AND CRAFTS BOARD

The Indian Arts and Crafts Board was created by the act of Congress approved August 27, 1935, and is composed of five members appointed by the Secretary of the Interior. Executive officers and other personnel are employed by the Board. The function of the Board is "to promote the economic welfare of the Indian tribes and the Indian wards of the Government through the development of

Indian arts and crafts and the expansion of the market for the products of Indian art and craftsmanship." Broad powers are given the Board in the execution of this function, among which are the powers to engage in marketing and technical research, to engage in experimentation, to correlate activities of various governmental and private agencies in the field, to create Government trade-marks of genuineness and quality for Indian products, to establish standards and regulations for the use of such trade-marks, to license groups or individuals to use them, and to charge a fee for their use.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

The organic act of the Geological Survey, approved on March 3, 1879 (20 Stat. 377), established the office of Director of the Geological Survey under the Interior Department. Under this act it is provided that the Director shall have the direction of the Geological Survey, the classification of the public lands, and the examination of the geological structure and the mineral resources and products of the national domain. In conformity with its organic act and later legislation the Geological Survey is engaged in the preparation and publication of reports upon the geology and mineral resources of the United States and Alaska, in the investigation of strategic and deficient minerals in Latin America, and in the chemical and physical research incident to this work; in the preparation, publication, and sale of topographic maps of the United States and its dependencies; in investigating and reporting upon water resources, both surface and underground; in classifying the public lands as to their mineral and power value and in supervising the technical phases of mineral leasing on lands in which the title to the mineral resources remains in the United States.

BUREAU OF RECLAMATION

The Bureau of Reclamation was established as an agency of the Federal Government under the Department of the Interior following the passage of the Reclamation Act of June 17, 1902. This act established the "reclamation fund" from the sale of public lands "to be used in the examination and survey for and the construction and maintenance of irrigation works for the storage, diversion, and development of waters for the reclamation of arid and semiarid lands in the States and Territories * * *." As accretions from the sale of public lands diminished, the fund has been augmented by receipts from oil and mineral royalties and supplemented by direct appropriations from the General Treasury.

Under subsequent legislation, the activities of the Bureau have been expanded to include in addition to irrigation the construction and operation of hydroelectric power plants to assure more complete utilization, through multiple-purpose projects, of the water resources of the arid and semiarid areas in the 17 States bisected by or west of the 97th meridian. Municipal, industrial, and military water supplies are also augmented by reclamation projects.

The Commissioner, under the supervision of the Secretary, is in administrative charge of all the activities of the Bureau of Reclamation, including preliminary surveys and investigations of proposed projects, the preparation of plans, the construction of irrigation works and multiple-purpose dams, power development, the administration of funds provided for reclamation, the operation and maintenance of completed projects, the settlement and development of project areas, repayments from irrigation districts and water users' associations of the cost of the construction works allocated to irrigation, and return of the investment in power facilities.

Denver, Colo., is headquarters of the Branch of Design and Construction. The Bureau also has seven regional field offices: at Boise, Idaho; Sacramento, Calif.; Boulder City, Nev.; Salt Lake City, Utah; Amarillo, Tex.; Billings, Mont.; and Denver, Colo.

Bureau of Reclamation projects now authorized or under construction will make a full or supplemental supply of irrigation water available to 10,861,662 acres of land in the 17 Western States. Construction is proceeding on 25 major projects as rapidly as available funds and materials permit.

Under way are the Colorado-Big Thompson, the vast Missouri Basin, the Central Valley, and the Columbia Basin projects, and such features as 14 dams and reservoirs, 12 power plants, 2 major pumping plants, more than 940 miles of transmission line, and several hundred miles of canals, tunnels, and siphons on 12 projects.

Some 36,285 acres of public lands on 8 projects were opened to veterans' settlement by homesteading during 1947 and work toward additional larger-scale openings in 1948 is being vigorously prosecuted.

Farmers on irrigated lands served by Reclamation projects harvested crops in 1946 with a gross value of $530,000,000, an increase of 22 percent over the 1945 figure, and equal to about one-half of the total expenditures made by the Federal Government for reclamation in 45 years. The crops were produced from approximately 4,366,000 acres supplied with irrigation water from Reclamation Bureau systems. About 38,700 acres of these lands were being supplied with water for the first time from irrigation projects and systems completed after the close of the war.

Work is in progress on the first units of the Missouri Basin project which will ultimately make available to veterans and others more than 4,700,000 acres of new land and provide additional water for 500,000 acres now inadequately supplied. Under construction are Kortes Dam in Wyoming, Angostura Dam in South Dakota, the Boysen Dam in Wyoming, and Enders Dam in Nebraska, with several other dams approaching the construction stage.

Construction progress is being made on Davis Dam on the Colorado River below Boulder Dam. Anderson Ranch Dam in Idaho is more than 94 percent complete. South Coulee, Long Lake, and Potholes Dams are under construction on the Columbia Basin project in Washington; Shadow Mountain Dam of the Colorado-Big Thompson has been completed; construction is continuing on Horsetooth Reservoir, Granby Dam and Dike, and Mary's Lake Reservoir.

Power plant construction now under way includes installation of 324,000 kilowatts of additional capacity at Grand Coulee Dam, addition of 225,000 kilowatts capacity at Shasta Dam, continued work on the 225,000-kilowatt Davis Dam plant, the 45,000-kilowatt Estes plant, the 8,100-kilowatt Mary's Lake plant, the 36,000-kilowatt Kortes Dam plant, the 5,000-kilowatt Heart Mountain power plant, the 75,000 kilowatt plant at Keswick Dam and the 27,500 kilowatt plant at Anderson Ranch Dam. Preliminary work is under way at the 15,000-kilowatt plant at Boysen Dam, the 30,000-kilowatt plant at Palisades Dam and the 300,000-kilowatt plant at Hungry Horse Dam.

### NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Under the direction of the Secretary of the Interior administers the national park system in accordance with the act of August 25, 1916, as amended; the act of June 8, 1906; the Executive order of June 10, 1933; the act of August 21, 1935; the act of June 23, 1936, and the act of July 19, 1940; formulates policies and directs protective work from standpoint of preservation and of enjoyment by visitors; directs construction from engineering, architectural, and landscape viewpoints; directs public interpretive service in natural sciences, history, and archeology, and provides for museum developments and is responsible for the investigation of proposed national parks, monuments, historic sites, and other park projects. Through the Office of National Capital Parks, maintains the Executive mansion and grounds. The Director is executive officer of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission and is a member of the National Park Trust Fund Board, the District of Columbia Zoning Commission, and of various other commissions and committees.

### NATIONAL PARK TRUST FUND BOARD

The National Park Trust Fund Board was created by the act of July 10, 1935 (49 Stat. 477), which authorizes the Board to accept, receive, hold, and administer such gifts or bequests of personal property for the benefit of, or in connection with, the National Park Service, its activities or its service, as may be approved by the Board.

### ADVISORY BOARD ON NATIONAL PARKS, HISTORIC SITES, BUILDINGS, AND MONUMENTS

The Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings, and Monuments was established by the Historic Sites Act of August 21, 1935 (49 Stat. 666). The act provides that it shall be the duty of such Board to advise on any matter regarding national parks and the administration of the Historic Sites Act submitted to it for consideration by the Secretary of the Interior. From time to time, it also may recommend policies to the Secretary pertaining to national

parks and to the restoration, reconstruction, conservation, and general administration of historic and archeologic sites, buildings, and properties.

BUREAU OF MINES

The Director of the Bureau of Mines is charged with the investigation of methods of mining, especially in relation to the safety of miners, the appliances best adapted to prevent accidents, and the possible improvement of conditions under which mining operations are carried on; the treatment of ores and other mineral substances; the use of explosives and electricity; the prevention of accidents; the prevention of waste; the improvements of method in the production of petroleum and natural gas; and other inquiries and technological investigations pertinent to such industries. He has charge of tests and analyses of ores, coals, lignites, and other mineral fuel substances belonging to or for use of the United States; has charge of the collection of statistics on mineral resources and economic studies of metals and minerals produced or consumed in the United States and of statistical and other economic information pertaining to world production, distribution, and consumption of all mineral commodities; supervises all work relating to the production and conservation of helium; he has charge of issuance of licenses covering the manufacture, distribution, storage, use, or possession of all nonmilitary explosives and their ingredients. Under the provisions of section 7 (a) of the Strategic Materials Act, approved June 7, 1939 (53 Stat. 812), he is directed to investigate the extent and mode of occurrence, the development, mining, preparation, treatment, and utilization of ores and other mineral substances found in the United States or its Territories or insular possessions, which are essential to the common defense or the industrial needs of the United States and the quantities or grades of which are inadequate from known domestic sources, in order to develop domestic sources of supply, and to determine the extent and quality of deposits of such minerals, the most suitable methods of mining and beneficiating them, and the cost at which the minerals or metals may be produced. Under the provisions of the Coal Mine Inspection Act of May 7, 1941 (Public Law 49, 77th Cong.), he is authorized and empowered to make or cause to be made annual or necessary inspections and investigations in coal mines, for the purpose of obtaining information relative to health and safety conditions in such mines and of disseminating information concerning them with a view to reducing accident occurrence and ill health among those employed in coal mining. The act of April 5, 1944 (Public Law 290, 78th Cong.), authorizes him to conduct research and operate plants to demonstrate the production of synthetic liquid fuels from coal and other substances.

FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE

The functions of the Fish and Wildlife Service are concerned with the conservation of the Nation's natural resources in the field of vertebrate wildlife, including the land and water mammals and birds and the fishes, reptiles, and amphibians, and also shellfishes and crustaceans. Research is undertaken to learn the habits, needs, and economic utilization of the various forms and the results are published and otherwise made available for practical application in fishery and wildlife management, including preservation and restoration in natural habitat; propagation, as of birds and fishes, under controlled conditions; demonstrations and cooperation in local suppression of injurious species; and protection and restoration by conservation-law administration.

The activities of this agency include such lines of work as (1) business administration; (2) wildlife research; (3) fishery biology; (4) Federal aid to States in wildlife restoration; (5) land acquisitions; (6) wildlife-refuge administration and management; (7) game management and conservation-law enforcement; (8) fishery industries; (9) fish culture; (10) Alaska fisheries; (11) predator and rodent control; (12) foreign activities relating to international agreements concerning fish and wildlife, including the Whaling Treaty Act; (13) river basin studies; and (14) public relations, in the dissemination of information developed through research and management and to facilitate law enforcement by acquainting the public with the nature and need of regulatory action. Most of the field work other than research is conducted throughout the United States and Alaska by a regional organization under six regional directors.

The Fish and Wildlife Service was formed on June 30, 1940, by consolidation of the former Bureaus of Fisheries and Biological Survey, both of which were transferred to the Department of the Interior on July 1, 1939—the Bureau of Fisheries, which was established in 1871, from the Department of Commerce; and the

Biological Survey, established in 1885, from the Department of Agriculture. Both bureaus were originally established for research purposes, and in the course of years both had been charged with work associated with the management of the resources in their respective fields and with conservation-law enforcement.

Laws administered by the consolidated agency include the Migratory Bird Treaty Act, the Migratory Bird Conservation Act, and the Migratory Bird Hunting Stamp Act, which were passed to carry out treaty obligations with Canada and Mexico; the Bald Eagle Act; laws regulating interstate transportation of black bass, prohibiting illegal shipments in interstate commerce of bodies or parts of bodies of wild animals, and regulating importations of foreign species of wild birds and mammals; the Federal Aid to Wildlife Restoration Act; the Fisheries Cooperative Marketing Act; laws for the conservation under international agreement of sea otters, fur seals, walruses, and sea lions, and part of the Whaling Treaty Act; and laws for the maintenance of the fish, fur, and game resources of Alaska, and for the protection of wildlife and property on national wildlife refuges.

The fishery functions of the Service involve the promotion of trade and commerce in fishery products, as well as the conservation of fishery resources. This includes the inquiry into the causes of fluctuations in abundance of food fishes in the lakes, rivers, and coastal waters of the United States, the development of methods of husbanding these resources, including improvements in methods of fish culture and investigation of important fisheries of the Atlantic, Gulf, and Pacific coasts, with a view to determining the condition of these resources; the propagation and distribution of food fishes; the rescuing of fishes from overflowed lands and the distribution of such fishes to suitable waters; the study of the methods of the fisheries and of the preservation, utilization, and merchandising of fishery products; the collection and compilation of statistics of the fisheries; and the protection and conservation of the salmon and other fisheries of Alaska.

The Service is responsible for the administration of the fur-seal herd of the Pribilof Islands and the care of the natives of these islands. Through the agency of the Alaska Game Commission it also regulates hunting and trapping in the Territory, for the protection of big-game and fur mammals and of game and other birds.

### DIVISION OF TERRITORIES AND ISLAND POSSESSIONS

By the act of March 1, 1873 (17 Stat. 484, 5 U. S. C., sec. 486), the Secretary of the Interior was authorized to exercise all the powers and perform all the duties in relation to United States Territories then exercised by law or custom by the Secretary of State. Thus the Department acquired jurisdiction over the Territory of Alaska, and later, in 1898, over Hawaii. Executive Order No. 5566 of February 27, 1931, transferred supervision over the Virgin Islands from the Navy Department to Interior; jurisdiction over certain equatorial islands in the South Pacific was added by Executive Order No. 7368 of May 13, 1936 (Baker, Howland and Jarvis) and Executive Order No. 7828 of March 3, 1938 (Canton and Enderbury). The Division of Territories and Island Possessions was created by Executive Order No. 6726, dated May 29, 1934, which simultaneously transferred to it all functions pertaining to the civil government of Puerto Rico then performed by the War Department's Bureau of Insular Affairs. Reorganization Plan No. II, effective July 1, 1939 (Pub. Res. No. 20, 76th Cong.), transferred all remaining functions, including those with respect to the Philippines, from the War Department to the Division. The responsibility with respect to the Philippines ceased with the independence of the Islands on July 4, 1946. In order to concentrate all responsibility for civil government in the territories and possessions in a single division, the Secretary of the Interior issued on February 13, 1936, Order No. 1040, vesting in the Division of Territories the Department's responsibility for government in Alaska, Hawaii, and the Virgin Islands.

Under these statutes and executive and departmental orders the Division performs a variety of services and has many duties. It is the Federal bureau with responsibility for advising the President and the Congress on all aspects of territorial policy. It acts as liaison between the territories and all branches of the Federal Government and the general public, explaining the territorial viewpoint, protecting the territorial interests insofar as they do not conflict with Federal interests, encouraging industrial development and acting as an informational clearing house for Federal officials and private persons, associations and organizations interested in business, commerce, trade or travel. It assists the territorial areas in working out plans and policies for a stable economy and a political status satisfactory to the inhabitants. It aids in the drafting of legislation to be introduced in the territorial legislature or in Congress. It repre-

sents the territories in litigation on appeal in the Federal courts, and in proceedings before Federal administrative agencies. It supplies financial and administrative services for the territorial governments in connection with personnel records and with the preparation of annual budget estimates to the Congress.

The Division carries out the duties assigned by Congress to the Secretary for the care and maintenance of the Alaska insane. It supervises the operation and administration of such federally sponsored agencies, operating in the territories, as the Puerto Rico Reconstruction Administration, which has conducted a program of relief projects; the Virgin Islands Company, which produces rum, cultivates and grinds sugarcane, and engages in other activities beneficial to the economy of the Virgin Islands; the Alaska Rural Rehabilitation Corporation, devoted to the furtherance of agricultural enterprises; the Alaska Railroad; the Alaska Road Commission, and the Alaska-Seattle Service Office.

### OIL AND GAS DIVISION

Established under authority of letter from the President of May 3, 1946, and order of the Secretary of the Interior dated May 6, 1946, to coordinate and unify Federal petroleum policy and administration with a view to the conservation of the oil and gas resources of the Nation and the achievement of petroleum security.

Under direction of the Secretary of the Interior to coordinate and unify policy and administration in respect to the functions and activities relative to oil and gas carried on by the several departments and agencies of the Federal Government; to serve as the channel of communication between the Federal Government and the petroleum industry; to serve as liaison agency of the Federal Government in its relations with the appropriate State oil and gas bodies; and to review technological developments in the field of petroleum and synthetic hydrocarbon fuels and coordinate Federal policy with respect thereto.

By Executive Order No. 9732, dated June 3, 1946, the President designated the Oil and Gas Division, in lieu of the Petroleum Conservation Division, to assist the Secretary of the Interior in administering the act of February 22, 1935 (49 Stat. 30; 15 U. S. C. 715), as amended, known as the Connally law, which prohibits the shipment in interstate and foreign commerce of petroleum or its products produced in excess of the amount permitted by State law.

### DIVISION OF POWER

This Division has supervision over all functions in the Department of the Interior relating to electric power matters, including the study of power problems in those areas served by the Department's multipurpose developments and by the developments constructed and operated by the War Department from which the Secretary of the Interior has been directed by Congress to dispose of the surplus power. The Division is responsible for the supervision and coordination of the power phases of the work of the various bureaus of the Department, including the Bonneville Power Administration, Bureau of Reclamation, Office of Indian Affairs, National Park Service, the Division of Territories and Island Possessions, and the Southwestern Power Administration. This responsibility includes review of budgetary problems relating to electric power matters and correlation of the power construction programs of the Department.

### BONNEVILLE POWER ADMINISTRATION

The Bonneville Power Administration was created by act of Congress approved August 20, 1937 (50 Stat. 731; 16 U. S. C. 832), to market power generated at the Bonneville Dam on the Columbia River in Oregon and Washington. It is directed by statute to encourage the widest possible use of electric energy generated at Federal projects and to provide market outlets therefor by constructing, operating, maintaining, and improving such electric transmission lines and substations as may be necessary. By Executive order of the President issued pursuant to the authority of the act of August 30, 1935, the Administration was made the marketing agency for energy generated at the Grand Coulee Dam on the Columbia River in Washington. By order of the Secretary of the Interior it has also been designated as the marketing agency for energy generated at the Hungry Horse Dam on the South Fork of the Flathead River in western Montana which will be constructed and operated by the Bureau of Reclamation. In addition, the Rivers and Harbors Act of 1945 provides that power generated at the McNary Dam project and at the Snake River navigation and power project shall be marketed in accordance with existing laws covering the disposition of power

generated at the Bonneville Dam. By order of the Secretary of the Interior pursuant to the Flood Control Act of 1944, the Bonneville Power Administration has since been further designated as power marketing agent for energy generated at the Foster Creek Dam to be constructed on the Columbia River and Detroit, Lookout Point, and Quartz Dams to be constructed in the Willamette River Basin.

The Bonneville and Grand Coulee Dams are operated, respectively, by the United States Corps of Engineers and the Bureau of Reclamation. Power generated at the dams is sold by the Administration over a network of high voltage transmission lines in Oregon and Washington. The Grand Coulee and Bonneville power plants are capable of expansion to an aggregate installed capacity in excess of two and one-half million kilowatts.

SOUTHWESTERN POWER ADMINISTRATION

The Southwestern Power Administration was created on September 1, 1943, by order of the Secretary of the Interior, to effect the provisions of Executive Orders 9366 of July 30, 1943, and 9373 of August 30, 1943, designating the Secretary as the agent for the operation of the facilities of the Grand River Dam Authority and for the sale and distribution of all electrical energy generated at the Pensacola, Denison, and Norfork Dams in the States of Oklahoma, Texas, and Arkansas.

The Pensacola Dam was built by the Grand River Dam Authority of the State of Oklahoma, for purposes of flood control and the generation of power, on the Grand (Neosho) River out of funds provided by the Public Works Administration by way of loans and grants. The Federal Government assumed complete control of the project under Executive Order 8944 on November 21, 1941, and retained this control until September 1, 1946, at which time under Public Law 573, Seventy-ninth Congress, second session, the Pensacola project was turned back to the State authority.

The Denison and Norfork Dams were built under the direction of the Secretary of War and under the supervision of Chief of Engineers of the War Department for the purpose of improving navigation, regulation of the flow of the Red River and North Fork of the White River, controlling floods, and other beneficial uses. The Denison and Norfork Dams are being operated by the United States Corps of Engineers.

The Southwestern Power Administration has been designated by the Secretary of the Interior as the marketing agent for power and energy produced by the multipurpose dams constructed by the War Department in the area including all of the States of Arkansas and Louisiana, all of Texas and Oklahoma east of the 99th meridian and north of the San Antonio River Basin, and all of Missouri and Kansas east of the 98th meridian and south of the Missouri River Basin.

Section 5 of the Flood Control Act of December, 1944, Public Law 534, Seventy-eighth Congress, second session, provides: "Electric power and energy generated at reservoir projects under the control of the War Department and in the opinion of the Secretary of War not required in the operation of such projects shall be delivered to the Secretary of the Interior, who shall transmit and dispose of such power and energy in such manner as to encourage the most widespread use thereof at the lowest possible rates to consumers consistent with sound business principles, the rate schedules to become effective upon confirmation and approval by the Federal Power Commission. * * *"

Under the provisions of section 5, there are at present assigned to the Southwestern Power Administration 14 constructed and authorized multipurpose dams and 15 additional proposed multipurpose dams. The Administration is developing and prosecuting a comprehensive plan for distributing and marketing power from these multipurpose dams.

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

The Department of Agriculture is charged by the law which created it with acquiring and diffusing among the people of the United States useful information on subjects connected with agriculture, in the most general and comprehensive sense of the term. For that purpose it conducts a comprehensive research and educational program. It is also required to administer many other Federal laws which relate to marketing and distribution of agricultural products; the regulation of interstate commerce in food, fiber, and related products; the protection and management of the national forests, farm credit, agricultural adjust-

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ment, conservation and land use, farm tenancy, and rural rehabilitation; rural electrification; and other phases of agriculture.

### BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

The Bureau of Agricultural Economics is the primary agency in the Department of Agriculture for the collection and dissemination of agricultural statistics, for economic research, and for the dissemination of the results thereof. As a staff agency of the Secretary, the Bureau also coordinates the statistical work and economic research of the Department.

The Bureau is directly responsible for: (*a*) acquiring, analyzing, interpreting, and diffusing useful economic information relative to agricultural production and distribution, land utilization and conservation in their broadest aspects, including farm management and practice, utilization of farm and food products, purchasing of farm supplies, farm population and rural life, farm labor, farm finance, insurance and taxation, adjustments in production to probable demands for the different farm and food products, land ownership and values, costs, prices, and income in their relation to agriculture, including causes for their variations and trends; (*b*) collecting, compiling, abstracting, analyzing, summarizing, interpreting, and publishing economic and statistical data relating to agriculture and food, including crop and livestock estimates, acreage, yield, grades, staples of cotton, stocks, and value of farm crops and numbers, grades, and value of livestock and livestock products on farms; and (*c*) for aiding in formulating programs for authorized activities of the Department.

### LIBRARY

The Department library contains more than 500,000 volumes on agriculture and the related sciences, technology, and economics, and receives currently more than 13,000 periodical and serial publications.

The dictionary card catalog of the library, containing more than a million cards, is a record of the book resources of the whole Department. It is supplemented by several extensive special indexes. These together form the most comprehensive bibliography of agriculture and the related sciences available in the United States. A Bibliography of Agriculture in printed form is issued monthly by the library. Miscellaneous bibliographies on special subjects are issued from time to time.

### OFFICE OF BUDGET AND FINANCE

The Office of Budget and Finance, under the supervision of the Director of Finance, who is also the Budget Officer of the Department, functions as a staff office of the Secretary for the general direction, coordination, and supervision of the budgetary and financial affairs of the Department, including acquisition, allotment, and apportionment of funds, accounting, auditing, budgetary and financial reporting, budgetary, fiscal and procurement organization and management, purchasing, sales, warehousing, and related activities; formulation and promulgation of departmental budgetary, financial and procurement policies and procedures; review and evaluation of the budgetary, financial, and legislative aspects of program proposals; and, in cooperation with staff and program agencies, provides leadership in the development of improvements in the management and operation of departmental activities; acts as the central point of contact on budgetary, fiscal, procurement, legislative and related matters with the Budget Bureau, General Accounting Office, Treasury Department, the Congressional Committees on Appropriations, and other agencies concerned; and coordinates in the field the activities of Area Agricultural Equipment Committees to insure maximum effective utilization of administrative supplies and equipment owned and procured by the Department.

### OFFICE OF FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL RELATIONS

The Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations is responsible for the collection, analysis, and dissemination of information relating to the foreign competition with and demand for agricultural commodities. This includes the compilation of foreign production and marketing data and statistics. It includes also investigation of agricultural and trade policies of foreign governments affecting United States agricultural interests. Such information is disseminated, through the extension service and otherwise, to farmers, farm organization leaders, officials of government, business interests, and research and educational workers.

The acquisition of such information is basic to the responsibilities of the Office in advising the Secretary on policy matters with respect to foreign relations generally, and in coordinating the activities of the Department of Agriculture with the Department of State and other agencies of the Federal Government, with respect to foreign trade.

The Office makes technical commodity and regional investigations and analyses required by the Department of Agriculture and other agencies of the Government, and collaborates with other governmental agencies in studies of foreign economic developments.

In cooperation with the Department of State, the Office also directs the program of technical collaboration with Latin-American countries for the development of strategic and complementary agricultural commodities, such as rubber, hard fibers, drugs, insecticides, beverages, and flavorings. Collaboration with other countries is carried on through exchange of experts and students for observation and training, formation of joint agricultural missions, establishment of agricultural stations in the Latin-American collaborating countries, and the supplying of technical experts for service in cooperating countries.

### OFFICE OF HEARING EXAMINERS

The Office of Hearing Examiners was established by Secretary's Memorandum 1180, December 9, 1946, to conform to the regulations of the Administrative Procedures Act of 1946 (Public Law 404, 79th Cong.). The Hearing Examiners hold hearings and perform related duties required by sections 7 and 8 of that act, including proceedings arising under the Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 (7 U. S. C. 1940 ed. 601 et seq.), rate making and disciplinary proceedings under the Packers and Stockyards Act (7 U. S. C. 1940 ed. 181 et seq.), and disciplinary proceedings under the Commodity Exchange Act (42 Stat. 998, 49 Stat. 1941, 54 Stat. 1059), the Perishable Agricultural Commodities Act (7 U. S. C. 1940 ed. 499a et seq.), the Federal Seed Act (53 Stat. 1275), and the Grain Standards Act (39 Stat. 482, 54 Stat. 765).

### OFFICE OF INFORMATION

The Office of Information is responsible to and acts for the Secretary in managing the total information work and related activities of the Department in Washington and the field so as to insure the preparation and dissemination of information that will enable citizens to keep informed on the purpose of the entire Department's work and to make most effective use of the governmental services administered by the Department. The Office establishes and controls over-all basic and operating policies for information work, including final responsibility for printing and processing policies, and supervises the expenditure of funds appropriated for printing and binding; it directs, integrates, and coordinates information work with the Department's basic planning, research, and action programs; it coordinates the Department's information activities with those of other Federal and State agencies; it cooperates with commercial, industrial, and other nongovernmental agencies and concerns as required in the execution of the Department's information programs; it plans, formulates, and coordinates policies for bureau, administration, and agency information programs and operations.

All available media of communication are used by the Office of Information in the execution of the Department's information programs. Department facilities are maintained in the Office of Information for the preparation, review, editing, and distribution of publications, special articles, special reports, speeches, and press releases; for the production and distribution of motion pictures; for the preparation and broadcasting of radio programs, including the production of transcriptions; and for the production and display of exhibits and other visual materials. Related activities carried on and facilities maintained by the bureaus of the Department are coordinated by the Office of Information and are under its general guidance.

### OFFICE OF PERSONNEL

This Office has responsibility for the program of personnel management which aids officials in making the most effective use of the human resources in the Department; develops and promulgates Department personnel policies, and establishes and directs the maintenance of standards for position classification, salary administration, recruitment and selection, transfer and promotion, organization, training, employee relations, safety, health, and investigations. This

Office represents the Department in its relations with the U. S. Civil Service Commission and, where personnel matters are concerned, acts as the liaison office with all governmental or private agencies concerned with the work of this Department.

OFFICE OF PLANT AND OPERATIONS

The Office of Plant and Operations is responsible for the housing of departmental activities; communications and records management services and programs; technical and engineering advisory services pertaining to the acquisition, utilization, and maintenance of equipment involving the application of engineering principles; general coordination of technical operations in connection with aerial photographic, planimetric, topographic, cadastral, and mosaic mapping projects and liaison with the Department of National Defense and the Bureau of the Budget on mapping and aerial survey operations; administrative and budgetary service functions for the Office of the Secretary; and certain departmental services in the District of Columbia, including telephone and telegraph, photographic, duplicating, addressing and mailing, central storage and distribution of supplies and forms, motor transport and service garage, and Department Post Office.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATOR, RESEARCH AND MARKETING ACT

The Research and Marketing Act of 1946 (Public Law 733) was passed by the Congress in August of 1946, and funds for carrying out its provisions became available July 30, 1947. Research which the Act authorizes got under way in August, 1947. It is "An Act to provide for further research into basic laws and principles relating to agriculture, and to improve and facilitate the marketing and distribution of agricultural products." Responsibility for carrying out provisions of the Act is given to the Secretary of Agriculture, or an administrator appointed by him.

The Act authorizes broad research by Federal, State, and private agencies into problems of agriculture, with special emphasis on development of new uses for agricultural products, on expansion of present uses, and on improvement of marketing practices and facilities. It sets up an innovation in agricultural research, a National Advisory Committee of eleven members, at least six of whom are to represent producers. This Committee is to "consult with the Secretary and other officials of the Department of Agriculture . . ., make recommendations relative to research and service work authorized, and . . . assist in obtaining the cooperation of producers, farm organizations, industry groups and Federal and State agencies" in carrying out authorized research. The Committee meets at least once every three months.

The Act also authorizes advisory committees dealing with separate commodities, such as grains, fruit, vegetables, livestock, wool, tobacco, tree nuts, and cotton. Nineteen such committees have been named. Their members represent producers, industry, government, and science. These committees meet as often as necessary.

About a fourth of funds appropriated for the fiscal year 1948 under the Research and Marketing Act goes by direct grant to States, provided they match these funds. More than half the appropriation is for research on (1) new and wider uses of agricultural commodities and their by-products; and (2) developing a more efficient system of marketing agricultural products. About one-sixth of the money is for cooperative research with the State Experiment Stations. There are about a dozen broad continuing fields of activity being undertaken under the Act for the 1948 fiscal year with the funds available for use by the Department. These are being pursued through about 150 specific lines of work.

OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR

The Solicitor is the chief law officer of the Department. He is assisted by an Associate Solicitor on Litigation and by five Associate Solicitors in charge of the legal work arising under the various programs administered in the Department, together with their staffs, consisting of divisions under the supervision of division chiefs. The regional attorneys on the staff of the Solicitor act as legal advisers to the field offices of the Department.

The Solicitor represents the Secretary of Agriculture and the Administrator of the Farmers Home Administration in civil actions arising under the Farmers Home Administration Act of 1946 and also represents the Secretary in proceedings before the Interstate Commerce Commission involving freight rates on farm commodities and in appeals from the decisions of the Commission to the courts. By

special assignment of the Attorney General, the Associate Solicitor on Litigation represents the Department in certain classes of cases before the United States Circuit Courts of Appeals. All other civil litigation affecting the Department is handled by the Department of Justice, with the Office of the Solicitor assisting in the preparation and trial of such cases. Criminal cases arising under the programs of the Department are reviewed for the purpose of referring them to the Department of Justice. The Solicitor also represents the Department in administrative proceedings for the promulgation of rules having the force and effect of law and in quasi-judicial hearings held in connection with the administration of various programs.

The Solicitor issues both formal and informal opinions on legal questions arising in the administration of the Department's programs and provides a variety of other legal services, such as the preparation and review of administrative rules and regulations applicable to the public, the drafting of proposed legislation, the preparation and interpretation of contracts, mortgages, leases, deeds, and similar documents, the prosecution of patent applications by employees of the Department, the examination of titles to lands to be purchased by the Department or accepted as security for loans, and the disposition of claims by and against the United States arising out of the Department's activities.

The Solicitor is also general counsel for the Commodity Credit Corporation and the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation, agencies within the Department.

### AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH ADMINISTRATION

The Administrator of Agricultural Research is responsible for the direction and integration of activities conducted by the Bureau of Agricultural and Industrial Chemistry, the Bureau of Animal Industry, the Bureau of Dairy Industry, the Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine, the Bureau of Human Nutrition and Home Economics, the Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering, the Office of Experiment Stations, and the Agricultural Research Center. The administration was established by Executive Order 9069 of February 25, 1942, to promote economy and efficiency and to concentrate the Department's scientific work on problems that are most vital to the production and utilization of agricultural commodities. On March 19, 1947 (Secretary's Memorandum No. 1187), the Research Administrator was given the additional responsibility of coordinating all research activities of the Department, other than economic research.

Functions of agencies of the Agricultural Research Administration:

#### AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH CENTER

The administrative organization of the Agricultural Research Center provides for the general supervision of the entire plant and the development and operation of the common facilities required by the organizations of the Department engaged in fundamental agricultural research. The reservation comprises an area of approximately 11,700 acres on which scientific research and experimental activities are conducted by 9 bureaus of the Department and by several other governmental agencies.

#### BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY

The Bureau of Agricultural and Industrial Chemistry is a research organization engaged in investigations and experiments in the fields of chemistry, physics, and other sciences with the object of developing new and wider industrial uses for agricultural products, and thereby improving agriculture.

The Bureau is engaged in investigations concerning the industrial utilization, technology, manufacture, and preservation, including freezing, of agricultural products and by-products. Its scientists conduct biological, chemical, physical, microscopical, and technological investigations of foods and feeds and substances used in the manufacture thereof. They perform experiments on the utilization of agricultural raw materials for industrial purposes. The work of the Bureau is carried on at Washington, D. C., and at regional research laboratories located at Peoria, Ill., New Orleans, La., Wyndmoor, Pa., and Albany, Calif., and at a number of specialized field stations.

#### BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY

The Bureau of Animal Industry conducts research and administers programs primarily concerned with the protection and the development of the livestock industry of the United States; conducts scientific investigations of causes, pre-

vention, and treatment of diseases and parasites of domestic animals, investigates the existence of such maladies, and directs or aids in their control or eradication; carries on experiments in breeding and feeding livestock, poultry, and fur-bearing animals raised in captivity and studies methods of improving the quality and the usefulness of their products; administers Federal acts regarding animal quarantine, diseased animal transportation, humane handling of livestock while in the course of interstate transportation, the production and the distribution of veterinary biological products, meat inspection, and inspection and certification of certain canned animal foods.

BUREAU OF DAIRY INDUSTRY

The Bureau of Dairy Industry devises methods for improving the producing efficiency of dairy cows through research in dairy cattle breeding, feeding and management; applies the results of such research to farmers' herds through the medium of dairy herd improvement associations; determines the nutritional requirements of dairy cattle for maintaining optimum levels of usefulness, and the value of feeds, feed constituents, and feeding regimes as sources of nutrients; the nutritional value of milk and the effect of nutrition of the cow upon the milk produced, and the physiological factors affecting the general economic usefulness of dairy cattle; improves the quality of dairy products and develops methods of manufacturing new dairy products through chemical, bacteriological, and technological research in the production and handling of milk to preserve its palatability and nutritive and sanitary qualities.

The Bureau enforces the regulations issued pursuant to law relating to the sanitary inspection of process or renovated butter.

BUREAU OF ENTOMOLOGY AND PLANT QUARANTINE

The Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine carries on investigations on insects, gives advice on how to control or use them, cooperates with State and local agencies to control and prevent the spread of injurious insects and plant diseases, advises the Secretary of Agriculture on matters relating to plant quarantines, and is responsible for the enforcement of Federal plant quarantines and regulatory orders to prevent the introduction into or spread within the United States of injurious insect pests and plant diseases, and diseases dangerous to the adult honeybee.

The research it does on insects includes studies on their classification, anatomy, physiology, habits, and responses under normal and artificial conditions. The investigations are conducted to develop information on how insects which are injurious to agriculture, forestry, animals, or annoy or injure man or destroy his possessions may be eliminated or controlled. This involves research on chemicals or other substances that may be used to prevent, destroy, attract, repel, or mitigate the severity of attacks of insects which infest vegetation, attack or annoy animals, or may be present in households or any environment whatsoever, including the study of problems relating to the composition, action, and application of such materials and the development of methods for their manufacture and use. Investigations are made on diseases and natural enemies of insects to determine ways of utilizing those which may aid in the control of injurious insect pests. Studies are made on the culture and use of honeybees and of beekeeping practices.

Under general and special authorization and in cooperation with State and local agencies, the Bureau carries on operations to eradicate, suppress, or control incipient outbreaks of insect pests and plant diseases, including those which may have gained a more or less limited foothold within the United States. It cooperates with State and local agencies in combating insects or plant diseases which occur in emergency outbreaks which unless controlled would cause extreme losses over wide areas within their normal distribution. It cooperates with agencies of the Federal Government responsible for the management of lands under control of the United States in operations to combat insect pests and plant diseases.

To prevent the entry or spread within the United States of injurious insects and plant diseases it enforces quarantines and restrictive orders, issued under authority provided in various acts of Congress, which prohibit or regulate the importation or interstate movement of injurious insects and of plants and plant products that may introduce or spread insect pests or plant diseases new to or not widely prevalent within the United States. To carry out this work it regulates and inspects the entry into the United States of railway cars and other vehicles, freight, express, and baggage from Mexico, and when necessary cleans or disinfects them. In compliance with plant-quarantine regulations it inspects at ports of entry plants and plant products that may be brought to the United States.

The Bureau inspects plants and plant products offered for export and certifies to shippers and interested parties such products in accordance with the sanitary requirements of the country to which they may be exported.

BUREAU OF HUMAN NUTRITION AND HOME ECONOMICS

The Bureau of Human Nutrition and Home Economics conducts research relating to the utility and economy of food, textiles, and other agricultural products used in the home, makes economic investigations, including housing and household buying, and disseminates information to help families use their resources advantageously.

Research of the Bureau falls into several broad fields: (1) Foods and nutrition—Facts needed by homemakers, dietitians, nutrition workers, and planning agencies are determined and assembled through studies of food values, of nutritional needs of the human body, and of methods of food preparation and preservation, including the effect of such methods on the nutritive value of foods. (2) Family economics—Research is conducted to obtain basic information on family buying habits and needs for consumer goods. The data are used in developing diet plans and other aids to the wise management of family income, also in national planning by Government agencies. (3) Textiles and clothing—Information is developed to make possible more effective use of textile fibers and fabrics for clothing and household purposes, and to assist families in the selection and care of clothing and household textiles. (4) Housing and household equipment—Studies are made of family requirements for household equipment and of the housing facilities needed for efficient housekeeping and comfortable living. These form the basis for publications to aid consumers in the intelligent buying, operating, and conserving of household equipment, and in house planning.

Research results are made available through technical and popular publications, visual educational material, and press and radio releases. The Bureau works closely with the Extension Service and other field organizations of the Department of Agriculture, and with other Government agencies, such as the Office of Education, in their programs of educating homemakers in regard to nutrition, and ways of using available goods more effectively for the well-being of their families and for the Nation's good.

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY, SOILS, AND AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING

The activities of the Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering include investigation of plants, principally those of economic importance, soils, fertilizers, cropping methods, and engineering problems concerned with production, transportation, harvesting, and storing of crops.

Soils investigations center around the relationship between the soil and crops that grow in it. This involves a study of soils from the standpoint of their origin and their classification into main groups, of which there are more than 8,000 types. The job of classifying all of the agricultural soils of the United States—done in cooperation with State agricultural experiment stations—is now about half completed.

In addition the work with soils includes studies of their basic physical and chemical properties, studies of the microscopic plant and animal life in the soil and its effect on crops, methods of cultivation, crop rotations, and studies of materials that are added to the soil to make it more productive. The latter may include certain crops that are grown to be plowed into the soil, animal manure, lime, or commercial fertilizers. The fertilizer investigations also seek more efficient methods of manufacture and more effective ways of using these materials.

Research with plants is concerned chiefly with reducing the hazards of production and improving the quality of all crops. One of the principal ways of doing this is by breeding new strains or varieties that are resistant to diseases, insects, heat, drought, or cold. Representatives of the Bureau have visited most foreign countries and brought back thousands of plants that have been useful here, either in their original form or as breeding material.

Other important work with plants includes studies of weed control and of methods of planting, harvesting, transportation, and storage of crop plants. Efforts to control diseases involve studies of organisms that cause the disease, their life histories, and a knowledge of how they are spread to new territory. With this information it is often possible to work out practical control measures such as seed treatment, spraying, dusting of crops, or fumigation of the soil, the last for control of nematodes.

Research on agricultural engineering includes problems concerned with the handling of soils for growing crops, problems dealing with sowing, cultivating,

harvesting, storing, and otherwise handling plants and plant products, including production and processing machinery and farm structures, together with other engineering problems of direct concern to agriculture.

In addition to the experimental activities of the Bureau at the Plant Industry Station at the Agricultural Research Center, the Bureau operates field stations or laboratories in practically all the major cropping regions of the United States, a majority of its activities being in direct cooperation with the State agricultural experiment stations.

The development of the National Arboretum was begun under the act of March 4, 1927 (Public, No. 799, 69th Cong.), and funds for its operation are appropriated through the Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering. Pursuant to authority contained in this act, the Secretary of Agriculture created the Advisory Council of the National Arboretum. The council makes recommendations concerning the establishment and maintenance of the National Arboretum for purposes of research and education regarding tree and plant life.

### OFFICE OF EXPERIMENT STATIONS

The Office of Experiment Stations administers the funds for research in agriculture and rural life made available to the experiment stations of the States, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico through annual congressional appropriations under the provisions of the Hatch, Adams, and Purnell Acts, title I of the Bankhead-Jones Act of June 29, 1935, title I, section 9 of the Research and Marketing Act of 1946, and the supplementary acts. In administering these Federal grants the Office evaluates and approves new and revised research proposals, reviews and approves annual programs and budget allotments, and examines, in the field, the work and expenditures. An annual report on the work and expenditures of the stations is published, as required by law. The general administrative direction and supervision of the experiment station of the Department of Agriculture in Puerto Rico is a responsibility of the Office.

The Office participates in the planning and coordination of research among the experiment stations, and between the stations and the Department through advisory relationships and supervisory activities which include the examination and approval of regional research programs and of memoranda of understanding covering cooperative research. It also collects and disseminates information designed to enhance the productiveness and soundness of agricultural research programs.

### COMMODITY EXCHANGE AUTHORITY

The Commodity Exchange Authority administers the Commodity Exchange Act of 1936, as amended.

Its functions are designed to prevent price manipulation and corners affecting agricultural commodities under the act; prevent dissemination of false and misleading crop and market information influencing prices; protect hedgers and other users of the commodity futures markets against cheating, fraud, and manipulative practices; insure the benefits of membership privileges on contract markets to cooperative associations of producers; insure trust-fund treatment of margin moneys and equities of hedgers and other traders and prevent the misuse of such funds by brokers; and provide information to the public regarding trading operations on contract markets.

The Commodity Exchange Authority supervises trading on 18 commodity exchanges designated as contraet markets under the act. The following commodities are subject to regulation under the act: wheat, cotton, corn, oats, rye, barley, flaxseed, grain sorghums, millfeeds, rice, butter, eggs, Irish potatoes, wool tops, fats and oils, cottonseed, peanuts, soybeans, and soybean meal.

### EXTENSION SERVICE

The Extension Service carries on the general educational work in agriculture and home economics of the Department of Agriculture and aids in making available the results of research and investigation in agriculture and home economics to those who can put the information into practice. It coordinates the extension activities of the bureaus of the Department and of the State agricultural colleges and deals with emergency situations involving Department assistance to farmers. It represents the Department in the conduct of cooperative extension work in agriculture and home economics by the State agricultural colleges and the Department under the Smith-Lever, Capper-Ketcham, Bankhead-Jones, and supplementary acts of Congress. Each of the 48 States, and the Territories of Hawaii

and Alaska and Puerto Rico, has a director of extension who represents jointly the Department and the State agricultural college in the administration of extension work. In each State the organization consists of a State administrative and supervisory staff, with headquarters in most cases at the State agricultural college, and county agricultural agents, county home demonstration agents, and county club agents, who have their offices usually at the county seats. The distinguishing feature of extension teaching is the field demonstration, carried on through voluntary local leaders, although other educational methods are also utilized to teach the best farm and home practices to farm and rural men, women, boys and girls. Under legislative authority which expires December 31, 1947, the Cooperative Extension Service since April 1943 has been responsible for the domestic phases of the emergency farm labor program. These have included all activities incident to the full and effective use of domestic labor and the determination of need, training, and placement of all labor regardless of source.

### FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION

The Farm Credit Administration provides a coordinated credit system which makes available to farmers and stockmen and their cooperative organizations both long-term and short-term credit. It was created by an Executive order dated March 27, 1933, issued pursuant to the legislative appropriation act, 1933, as amended by the act of March 3, 1933. The order provided for the consolidation within the Farm Credit Administration of the powers and functions of all Federal agencies dealing primarily with agricultural credit. In July 1939 the Farm Credit Administration became a part of the Department of Agriculture.

The United States is divided into 12 Farm Credit districts. In each district are four major credit units located in one central office. These are:

1. A Federal land bank which makes long-term mortgage loans through local cooperatives known as national farm loan associations. About 1,000 association offices serve all parts of the Nation.
2. A production credit corporation which supervises local cooperatives known as production credit associations. There are more than 500 production credit associations located at convenient points throughout the United States.
3. A district bank for cooperatives which makes loans to farmers' marketing, purchasing, and business service cooperatives.
4. A Federal intermediate credit bank which acts as a bank of discount in supplying short-term funds required by production credit associations, bank for cooperatives, other financial institutions making loans to farmers, and farmers' cooperatives.

Each unit of the Farm Credit Administration serves a distinct purpose. The local associations make and service loans; the district institutions supervise and provide funds and, in the case of the bank for cooperatives, make loans; and the headquarters office supervises and coordinates the work of the entire system. A Central Bank for Cooperatives makes loans to large regional or national cooperatives and assists district banks for cooperatives in handling large loans. The Cooperative Research and Service Division of the Farm Credit Administration conducts research studies and service activities relating to problems of farmers' cooperatives.

Some additional functions are performed by the Farm Credit Administration. These include the limited financing program of the Regional Agricultural Credit Corporation of Washington, D. C., and the liquidation of the joint stock land banks.

### FARMERS HOME ADMINISTRATION

The Farmers Home Administration provides small farmers with credit to improve farming operations or to become owners, and supplements its loans with individual guidance in farm and home management when necessary. It was established in 1946 through a merger of functions of two former agencies—the Farm Security Administration and the Emergency Crop and Feed Loan Division of the Farm Credit Administration. (Public Law 731, 79th Congress.)

For farmers who cannot obtain the credit they need, at interest not exceeding 5 percent, from banks, cooperative lending agencies or other sources in their communities, the following types of financial assistance are authorized: Operating loans for buying livestock, seed, feed, fertilizer, farm equipment, supplies and other farm needs, for refinancing chattel indebtedness, and for family subsistence; 40-year farm ownership loans to buy, improve or enlarge family-type farms; and mortgage insurance for loans advanced by private lenders for the same purposes as direct farm-ownership loans. Loans are also made in the 17 Western

States for water facilities. Veterans have preference for real-estate loans, and disabled veterans may obtain loans for farms smaller than economic family-type units if earned farm income plus disability benefits will provide adequate family living while repaying the loan.

### FEDERAL CROP INSURANCE CORPORATION

The Federal Crop Insurance Corporation was created as an agency within the Department of Agriculture under title V of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, cited as the Federal Crop Insurance Act, approved February 16, 1938. This act provided for the insurance of wheat crops and was amended June 21, 1941, to extend insurance protection to cotton crops. The 1944 agricultural appropriation acts provided that funds appropriated for the Corporation could be used for no other purpose than to liquidate existing contracts. The act was further amended December 23, 1944, to authorize the Corporation to offer crop insurance on wheat, cotton, and flax crops on a national basis beginning in 1945. The amendment also authorized trial insurance on corn and tobacco in 1945 and other crops in subsequent years in not to exceed 20 representative counties for each crop. The act was further amended August 1, 1947, to establish a maximum number of counties in which crop insurance on each commodity could be offered on 1948 and subsequent crops. These maximums are 200 counties for wheat, 56 for cotton, 50 for flax, 50 for corn, 35 for tobacco, and 20 for new trial programs.

The Corporation is now authorized to provide insurance protection against crop losses due to unavoidable hazards. The protection may not exceed 75 percent of the average yield established for the farm or the general level of the investment in the crop in the area. The Corporation may try any plans of insurance which the Board of Directors determines to be adapted to the commodity and may reinsure in 20 counties private insurance companies offering plans approved by the Board of Directors. The cash-equivalent price for premiums and indemnities may be fixed by the Secretary of Agriculture. The Board of Directors is to be composed of three Department representatives, including the Manager of the Corporation, and two members from outside Government experienced in the insurance business.

Premiums sufficient to pay indemnities and to establish a reserve for unforeseen losses are to be collected from the insured growers. To assure payment of indemnities during years of adverse insurance experience, the Corporation was provided in the orginal act with an authorized capital stock of $100,000,000 to be subscribed by the United States of America, which has been subscribed and paid in by the Secretary of the Treasury. The costs of administration are paid by direct annual appropriations.

### FOREST SERVICE

Congress has designated the Forest Service as the agency of the Federal Government specifically responsible for protecting, developing, and administering certain public lands and their living resources. The job of the Forest Service also has to do with forest land in private ownership, for Congress has authorized it to help States and farm, industrial, and other owners to protect and develop such of their lands as are more valuable in forest growth than as plowland or pasture.

Broadly, responsibilities of the Forest Service are: (1) To initiate and apply in the public interest, locally and nationally, action programs relating to forests and forest products and help with action programs initiated by county, State, and Federal agencies; (2) to protect, develop, and administer in the public interest the national-forest system and its resources, products, values, and services; (3) to conduct research in problems involving protection, development, management, renewal, and continuous use of all resources, products, values, and services of forest lands; (4) to make research and administrative findings and results available to individuals, industries, and public and private agencies generally.

The national-forest system comprises 180,069,994 acres of Government land. On these public properties forestry methods are applied in growing and harvesting timber. Grazing by livestock and big game is scientifically regulated. Sustained and, where possible, increased yields of timber, forage, and wildlife are obtained. Watersheds are managed to safeguard the supply of water for domestic, agricultural, and industrial purposes. Simple, democratic, and inexpensive forms of recreation are encouraged. Provision is also made for other forms of land and resource use.

In research, in national-forest administration, and in cooperation with States and private timberland owners, the Forest Service works in close cooperation

with other branches and bureaus of the Department; its policy is guided by the Department's basic purpose of building and maintaining communities and promoting social and economic welfare locally and nationally.

PRODUCTION AND MARKETING ADMINISTRATION

The Production and Marketing Administration was established within the Department of Agriculture by Secretary's Memorandum No. 1118 dated August 18, 1945.

Under the direction of the Administrator, the functions of the Administration are assigned to the following functional branches, commodity branches, and the Commodity Credit Corporation.

STATE AND COUNTY OFFICES AND COMMITTEES

These offices and committees assist the Production and Marketing Administration in the formulation of policies and programs and for carrying out certain programs requiring farmer participation, including: the agricultural conservation and adjustment program, farm marketing quotas, crop insurance operations as assigned, sugar-payment and related production programs; school-lunch, direct distribution, and marketing programs as assigned; price-support, loan, subsidy, purchase, sale, and related Commodity Credit Corporation operations as assigned; and other programs of the Production and Marketing Administration that require direct dealings with farmers.

BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT BRANCH

Responsible for the budgetary, procedure, administrative management, organization, personnel and administrative services functions of the Administration.

OFFICE OF COMPLIANCE AND INVESTIGATION

Develops information and means to facilitate the prevention and detection of fraud, violations, and irregularities in PMA programs and operations. Investigates, reports, and makes recommendations respecting violations and irregularities in connection with purchase, sale, storage, export, loan, price support, and related programs. Conducts accounting investigations; installs and services accounting systems for marketing administrators and for other persons and agencies if required.

AGRICULTURAL CONSERVATION PROGRAMS BRANCH

This branch is concerned with all measures essential to the prevention of erosion and the maintenance and restoration of productivity of crop lands, pastures, and ranges as provided for in sections 7 to 17 of the Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act and the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended and supplemented.

FISCAL BRANCH

Responsible for fiscal, accounting, disbursing, and related activities of the Administration.

FOOD DISTRIBUTION PROGRAMS BRANCH

Responsible for school lunch and other food distribution and nutrition programs, including those operated in collaboration with state Production and Marketing Administration offices and in cooperation with State, local, and private agencies. Through these programs, the branch helps to provide an immediate market for foods in plentiful supply and provides an educational basis for a permanently enlarged market for these foods.

MARKETING FACILITIES BRANCH

Responsible for the administration of the United States Warehouse Act, section 201 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 covering adjustments in freight rates for farm products, improving food transportation and marketing facilities, development of programs for improved marketing, and inspection of warehouses storing Government-held commodities.

PRICE SUPPORT AND FOREIGN SUPPLY BRANCH

Conducts or directs other agencies or units of the Production and Marketing Administration in purchase, sales, and related services in connection with price support, foreign supply, and other operations financed from Commodity Credit Corporation and other available funds.

SHIPPING AND STORAGE BRANCH

Responsible for shipping and storage of CCC-owned commodities, except as assigned to commodity branches; and assisting the Administrator in coordinating the shipping and storage activities of commodity branches to insure the best use of available shipping and storage facilities.

COMMODITY BRANCHES

Cotton Branch, Dairy Branch, Fats and Oils Branch, Fruit and Vegetable Branch, Grain Branch, Livestock Branch, Poultry Branch, Sugar Branch, Tobacco Branch.

Each of the commodity branches has, with respect to the commodities over which it has jurisdiction, responsibility for: (1) Production, marketing, adjustment, loan, purchase subsidy, diversion, export, import, price support, farm marketing quotas, processing, distribution, and other programs assigned to the Production and Marketing Administration; (2) conducting marketing research, investigations, and development work, including activities assigned under the Research and Marketing Act of 1946 and other statutes to effect improvements in handling, packaging, standardization, processing, inspection, and developing new products, processes, and uses; (3) conducting service and information work in connection with market news, standardization, inspection, and other programs to effect improvements in marketing of farm products; (4) administering regulatory acts, including marketing agreement and order programs.

COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION

The Commodity Credit Corporation was created as an agency of the United States under the laws of the State of Delaware on October 17, 1933, pursuant to Executive Order 6340, dated October 16, 1933. It has an authorized and paid-in capital of $100,000,000. Under the act of March 8, 1938, as amended, the Corporation is authorized, with the approval of the Secretary of the Treasury, to issue and have outstanding at any one time, bonds, notes, debentures, and other similar obligations in an aggregate amount not to exceed $4,750,000,000.

RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION

The Rural Electrification Administration administers a program, established by the Rural Electrification Act of 1936, of providing central station electric service for farms, residences, and other establishments in rural areas that are without such service. As the principal means of accomplishing this, Rural Electrification Administration makes loans on a self-liquidating basis to local groups, public bodies, and utilities organized under State laws, with preference accorded to farmers' cooperatives and other nonprofit organizations, to finance the construction and operation of rural power systems. These loans are made on a maximum 35-year amortization basis for financing electrical facilities. Supplementary loans also are made to system borrowers for relending to consumers to finance the wiring of premises and acquisition of certain electrical equipment.

In the execution of this program, Rural Electrification Administration renders assistance to borrowers in the organization of cooperatives and on problems involved in the design, construction, and operation of their systems in order to achieve maximum efficiency in providing adequate electric service to their communities at a reasonable cost and protect the Government funds which are secured by mortgages on the facilities. Borrowers are assisted in extending electric service to farms and other rural establishments and in helping consumers obtain maximum benefits of electricity on the farm and in the home. In connection with these activities the Rural Electrification Administration makes studies and disseminates information concerning the progress of rural electrification.

Though the Administration does not maintain field offices, it has a field staff of engineers, auditors, and other specialists to assist borrowers on problems involved in construction, engineering, and operation of their systems.

The Rural Electrification Administration was created by Executive Order No. 7037 on May 11, 1935, as an independent agency under the Emergency Relief Appropriation Act of that year. The Rural Electrification Act of 1936, approved May 20, 1936, established the present agency and made provision for a 10-year program for rural electrification loans. Under Reorganization Plan No. II the Administration became a part of the Department of Agriculture in July 1939. The Department of Agriculture Organic Act of 1944 removed the time limitation from the lending program and liberalized the loan terms.

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

The Soil Conservation Service was established by the Soil Conservation Act of 1935 as a permanent agency to combat the wastage of soil and moisture resources on the farm and grazing lands of the Nation, resulting from soil erosion. Thus, the basic purpose of the Service is to aid in bringing about physical adjustments in proper land use that will better human welfare, conserve natural resources, establish a permanent and balanced agriculture, and reduce the hazards of floods, drought, and sedimentation. Work toward this objective is carried on through a coordinated program of soil and water conservation and land use. This program involves the conservation planning of individual farms and ranches, the development of group facilities for the use and disposal of water as it affects the land, and work with soil conservation districts. It also involves research and investigations into the causes and remedies of soil erosion.

Primarily, the Soil Conservation Service furnishes technical assistance to farmers and ranchers through soil conservation districts, upon the request of the districts. These districts are local units of State government, organized and managed under State law, by landowners and operators. The technical assistance is given to help landowners and operators in districts treat each acre according to its needs and use each acre according to its individual capabilities. The complete conservation farm plan which the farmer and technician work out together is patterned to fit the individual problems and conditions on each acre of the entire farm, as determined by slope, soil, degree of erosion, climate, and other physical and economic factors. The plan takes into account the beneficial use to which water should be put, and the development of a sound use for each land unit or area. It must suit the economic and other needs of the individual farmer.

Under the Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act, the Service administers the Land Utilization Program, which deals with the conservation and utilization of submarginal lands acquired by the Federal Government. As part of the functions authorized by the Case-Wheeler Act of 1939, the Service handles the agricultural aspects of the development of irrigation projects constructed under the authorities of this act which include acquiring and preparing project land for irrigation, selling such land in economic, family-size units to qualified veterans and others, and supplying technical advice and assistance to project farmers.

Under the Flood Control Acts, the Soil Conservation Service conducts preliminary examinations and surveys for the retardation of runoff and water flow and the prevention of erosion on watersheds designated by Congress and assigned to the Service by the Department of Agriculture. Drainage areas which are chiefly agricultural have been assigned to the Soil Conservation Service. The survey reports which recommend watershed treatment serve as a basis for Congressional authorization to carry out works of improvement in general conformity with the recommendations contained in the reports. The Service carries out that part of operations concerned primarily with the farmlands and with related water and sediment controls. These operations are carried out over a designated period of time, varying in accordance with Congressional authorizations.

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE

The Secretary directs the activities of the Department, which include population, agricultural, and other censuses; collection, analysis, and dissemination of commercial statistics; promotion of foreign and domestic commerce; coastal and geodetic surveys; establishment of commodity weights, measures, and standards; supervision of the issuance of patents and the registration of trade-marks; the establishment and maintenance of aids to air navigation, the certification of airmen, the inspection and registration of aircraft; supervision of the issuance of weather forecasts and warnings; development of inland waterway transportation; supervision of the operation of Government-owned barge lines; declassification and dissemination of scientific and technical data.

The Secretary is responsible for the direction and coordination of all the activities of the Department.

UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE

The Under Secretary serves as the principal deputy of the Secretary in all matters affecting the Department of Commerce and exercises general supervision over its several bureaus and offices.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF COMMERCE

The Assistant Secretary for Foreign and Domestic Commerce exercises immediate direction and supervision over the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. He directs the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce and performs all the duties and assumes all the responsibilities required by law in that connection.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AERONAUTICS

The Assistant Secretary for Aeronautics is responsible for the immediate direction and supervision of the Civil Aeronautics Administration, the Coast and Geodetic Survey, and the Weather Bureau, and performs such other duties as may be prescribed by the Secretary.

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY

The executive assistant to the Secretary serves as general assistant to the Secretary on executive matters, and is responsible for the over-all administrative management of the Department, including the coordination of the functions of the several offices and bureaus, and the supervision of the Offices of Budget and Management, Personnel Administration and Administrative Services.

SOLICITOR

The Solicitor is the chief law officer of the Department of Commerce. He acts as legal adviser to the Secretary, the Under Secretary, and the Assistant Secretaries and directs and supervises all legal activities of the Department.

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT

The Office of Budget and Management is responsible for advising and assisting the Secretary and other officials of the Department in developing broad management and budget policies and programs necessary to achieve the various objectives, and develop the organization through which the Secretary can most effectively direct and coordinate the activities of the Department of Commerce; developing budget programs designed to assure the provision of funds necessary effectively to discharge the functions and responsibilities of the Department; developing and coordinating all administrative practices and procedures of the Department; developing systems to ensure the most economical use of manpower, equipment, travel, communications, and printing services and other facilities of the Department in the performance of its essential functions; establishing accounting and auditing policies for the Department and providing fiscal services for the Office of the Secretary and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

OFFICE OF PUBLICATIONS

The Office of Publications serves as a medium through which information concerning the program and facilities of the Department to aid business and industry will be transmitted to the public; establishes policies for the distribution of economic, scientific, and other technical materials developed through research and analysis in the various bureaus and offices of the Department; reviews material prepared in the bureaus and offices of the Department for conformity with general policy; conducts relations with the press, and issues releases to the public.

OFFICE OF PROGRAM PLANNING

The Office of Program Planning serves as a staff office to the Secretary on matters relating to the program and policy of the Department. Upon its establishment in October 1945 the Office assumed functions previously performed by the Program Committee, which was appointed by the Secretary of Commerce in April 1945 to review and make recommendations on the existing functions and policies of the Department. The Office operates under the direction of an Assistant to the Secretary.

OFFICE OF PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Personnel Administration is charged with the administration of the personnel program of the Department, including recruitment, placement and appointments, classification of positions, promotion of employees, initiation and

supervision of personnel training programs, maintenance of service ratings, direction of programs of personnel relations, hearing of grievances, and counseling of employees, reviewing of recommendations for disciplinary actions and dismissals, promotion and supervision of safety and health programs and other functions of a related nature.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Administrative Services is responsible for directing the application of administrative service policies throughout the Department; providing the several service facilities of the Office of the Secretary and the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce; and exercising administrative supervision over the buildings occupied by the Department, the care of all vehicles under the Office of the Secretary, the receipt, distribution, and transmission of the mail, and the custody of the Department's seal and the records and files of the Secretary's office.

OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES

The Office of Technical Services promotes the foreign and domestic commerce by providing business and industry with technical information and services designed to increase the technological productivity of the Nation. To this end, it serves as the focal point within the Department of Commerce for the handling of all technological inquiries from business and the general public, except those specifically concerned with the programs of the other scientific agencies of the Department. In discharging this responsibility the Office of Technical Services collects, compiles, and disseminates scientific and technological data of value to industry, including information available from enemy countries, reciprocating foreign governments, other Government agencies, and public and private agencies performing technical and scientific research either under Government sponsorship or otherwise; assists the Secretary in discharging his responsibilities under Executive Order 9865, or subsequent orders or statutes covering the same subject, providing for the protection abroad of inventions resulting from Government-sponsored research; brings to the attention of American inventors in cooperation with the National Inventors Council and representatives of the National Military Establishment and such other Federal agencies as may wish representation, the technical problems of Government groups with the aim of stimulating speedier solutions; and liquidates all existing research contracts entered into under the authority contained in the Department of Commerce Appropriation Act for 1947 (P. L. 490—79th Cong.) as rapidly as possible.

INLAND WATERWAYS CORPORATION

The Inland Waterways Corporation is charged with the development of national inland waterway transportation under the Transportation Act of 1920 and Public, No. 185, Sixty-eighth Congress, approved June 3, 1924, as amended by Public, No. 601, Seventieth Congress, approved May 29, 1928. By virtue of Reorganization Plan No. II issued pursuant to the Reorganization Act of 1939, approved April 3, 1939, the direction and supervision of the Corporation was transferred, effective July 1, 1939, from the Secretary of War to the Secretary of Commerce.

The Corporation operates barge lines on several important water routes. It is charged with investigating types of floating and terminal equipment suitable for various waterways and operates such equipment. It is required to establish tariff and interchange arrangements between rail and water carriers, and to promote and encourage waterway traffic, and otherwise function generally as the official Government inland waterways transportation agency.

DIVISION OF LIQUIDATION

The Division of Liquidation was established on June 1, 1947, for the purpose of providing an organization to carry out functions transferred to the Secretary of Commerce in connection with liquidating the activities of various war time agencies.

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census collects and publishes data on the characteristics and activities of the people of the United States in the fields of population, housing, agriculture, manufactures, business, mineral industries, State and local governments, foreign trade, and other subjects. The data collected are basic to the

work of public agencies, business, and research groups, as well as others, and are extensively used as primary source material. From the information gathered by the Bureau of the Census, a factual record of conditions in the United States can be constructed. In addition, the technical staff of the Bureau acts in an advisory capacity for other Government agencies that have their statistical inquiries edited, coded, and tabulated by the Bureau of the Census on a reimbursable basis. Machine tabulation facilities are maintained to cover the needs of other Government agencies either for specialized work or for overflow jobs beyond their own capacity. A complete file of maps covering all of the counties of the United States and all incorporated places of 2,500 or more population is maintained. These maps are used currently in planning for census surveys.

The decennial census includes most of the subjects mentioned above. Many of these inquiries are also conducted at more frequent intervals. Because the Bureau has this vast amount of basic data, special studies are constantly in progress for specific purposes. Research utilizing these data is conducted along with research in the techniques involved in conducting the various major censuses and surveys covering the United States.

*Population and housing.*—Beginning with 1790, a census of population has been taken every 10 years. From a very simple questionnaire in the earlier censuses, the schedule of inquiries has been expanded to meet changing conditions and increasing demands for basic population data. The sixteenth decennial population census (1940) showed the number of people classified not only by such basic items as age, sex, color or race, marital status, place of birth, and farm residence, but also provided data on such subjects as education, migration, employment status, occupation, and wage and salary income. The first census of housing, taken together with the census of population in 1940, enumerated the number of occupied and vacant dwelling units and such characteristics of these units as value or rent, occupancy status, number of rooms, facilities and equipment, utilities, and mortgage data, and the type of structure, exterior material, and year built.

Special censuses are made at the request of local communities and population estimates are prepared from time to time within the Bureau. Monthly surveys of the population are made to provide current information on employment, unemployment, migration, and other subjects. Current surveys of housing occupancy and vacancy in selected areas are made by the Bureau of the Census, as well as other studies requested by other governmental agencies.

The Bureau's files of population census records provide evidence concerning age, place of birth, and other personal data often needed for use in obtaining employment, old age assistance, insurance, and other benefits. Records of these facts in the census are obtainable only by the person concerned or his authorized representative.

*Agriculture.*—In the field of agriculture a census is taken every 5 years. The characteristics enumerated for each farm include tenure, acreage, values, farm employment, and facilities, with detailed information on livestock and crops. Once every 10 years censuses of irrigation and drainage enterprises are taken. Statistics on cotton ginned are issued currently.

*Industry.*—The manufactures statistics program provides information on the production of manufactured commodities, as well as the movement of materials from the mine, farm and forest through the various stages of manufacturing. This information is obtained through comprehensive censuses of manufacturing and mineral industries, covering all industries and commodities, and a system of monthly, quarterly, and annual commodity surveys, covering the output of the most important products.

Although provided for by law on a biennial basis, the Census of Manufactures was not taken between 1939 and 1947, having been set aside under the authority contained in the Second War Powers Act. The next biennial census of manufactures is being resumed in 1948, covering the year 1947. The census of mineral industries is now authorized to be taken in 1950 covering 1949. These censuses furnish statistical information on the output of commodities, the consumption of materials, the number of persons employed, the man-hours worked, the wages paid, the value of production, the costs of materials, supplies, etc., the value of inventories, and the expenditures for plant and equipment, etc.

The current manufacturing statistics program presently includes about 82 carefully selected monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys needed to measure the more important aspects of industrial operations. Data are obtained on measures of activity, production, or shipments and, items for selected commodities such as the volume of new and unfilled orders and inventories.

*Business.*—The business statistics program includes censuses of business, the previous ones having been taken in 1929, 1933, 1935, and 1939, and annual, quarterly, and monthly surveys of business activity. The 1933 Census of Business covered retail and wholesale trade, the service trades, and contract construction. For various kinds of business, information as to number of establishments, legal form of organization, type of operation, volume of business, employment, and pay roll is made available for small geographic areas—counties and most cities—as well as for States, census regions, and the entire country. Information for such items as analysis of sales, operating costs, credit operations, and inventories is made available for the entire country and, generally, for the larger geographic areas. The annual survey for 1946 covered sales and inventories for the various types of retail trade. Kind-of-business detail is made available for the entire country and for selected cities. Prior to 1946 monthly surveys of sales trends were made available by type of business for 34 States. Beginning in 1946 these reports have been prepared on a national basis with type of business information also provided for selected metropolitan areas. Monthly surveys of chain-store and mail-order sales, providing national sales estimates by kinds of business are also conducted. Monthly surveys of receipts of service trade were made available beginning in 1947 for major types of personal service establishments in the entire country and in selected metropolitan areas. Monthly wholesale trade sales, inventories, and credits are available classified by kind of business. Also available are monthly figures on canned food pack and wholesalers' stocks and shipments, for manufacturers' sales of confectionery and competitive chocolate products and for warehouse occupancy.

*Governments.*—Statistics on such subjects as taxes and other revenue, expenditure, debt, number of employees, pay rolls, and organization are compiled and published for States and the various types of local governments in the United States. Every 10 years a census of governments is taken that covers all governmental units, the most recent having been for the year 1942. Annual publications on governmental finances include reports on States, counties, and cities over 25,000, and on total (including Federal as well as State and local) governmental revenue and debt. Similar totals on governmental employment are published quarterly, and supplemented annually by more detailed figures regarding State distribution of public employment, and State, city, and county employment.

*Foreign trade.*—Statistical information on United States imports and exports is compiled by the Bureau from information contained in shipper's export declarations and import entries, filed with Collectors of Customs by exporters and importers and transmitted to the Bureau. The statistics compiled include information on the dollar value, and net quantity (bales, square yards, gallons, etc.) of United States imports and exports by commodities, countries of origin and destination, and customs districts through which the merchandise enters and leaves the United States. In addition, information is compiled on the shipping weight of vessel and air imports and exports, the domestic to foreign port routing of the shipments by vessel and by air and the nationality of the carrier for shipments by vessel. Publication of statistics of foreign trade was suspended for security reasons during the war period. This restriction has now been removed except for information on trade in uranium and thorium.

*Statistical abstract.*—The Statistical Abstract of the United States, published annually by the Bureau, is the official compendium of the Federal Government. Assembled in one compact volume is information selected from publications and special reports of all Government agencies as well as material from nongovernmental sources on most of the important phases of the social, economic, and industrial life of the Nation. Supplements to the abstract furnish more details for more specialized uses.

### BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE

The Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce was created by the act of August 23, 1912 (37 Stat. 407; 5 U. S. C. (597) to foster, promote and develop the Foreign and Domestic Commerce of the United States.

The Bureau now consists of the Office of International Trade; the Office of Small Business; the Office of Domestic Commerce; the Office of Business Economics, the Office of Field Service, and the Office of Materials Distribution.

In carrying out its functions, the Bureau offers the businessmen personal and published aids in the field of International and Domestic Commerce and Industry. These aids are based on (1) the intimate knowledge of business both at home and

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abroad; (2) the storehouse of information and statistics of interest and value to business which are evaluated, interpreted, and analyzed for easy assimilation; and (3) a constant scrutiny of trends through which the changing needs of business are anticipated and special helps are created.

The Bureau maintains detailed information on over 800,000 foreign firms and individuals engaged in International Trade and prepares trade list classifications by commodities and by countries covering both distributors and suppliers. It offers on request special service reports and information as to trade opportunities for both exporters and importers. It assists in settling trade disputes and is a source of information on reciprocal trade agreements, tariff rates, and requested shipping documents.

The Bureau is the major source in Government for data on foreign exchange developments, foreign trade finance, foreign public finance and banking and the currency situation abroad. It prepares an official annual report on the balance of international payments in the United States.

The Bureau's efforts in serving the domestic economy are directed toward (1) studying the broad trends and developments in the national economy, and (2) devising specific and practical plans to help solve business problems.

Included among the regular statistical reports are: monthly estimates of income payments to individuals; industry survey on new orders, shipments, and inventories in manufacturing; retail sales and consumer expenditures; and transportation activity. On a quarterly basis reports are prepared on national income and national product and corporation profits. The Bureau also makes annual estimates of the indebtedness of the United States and of income payments by States.

Individual service in the form of advice, suggestions, or pertinent information on business operations is available either from the Bureau in Washington or from any of the field offices of the Department of Commerce. To insure the widest possible distribution the results of Bureau statistical and economic research are made available in published form.

Foreign Commerce Weekly and the Survey of Current Business are the chief periodic publications of the Bureau. Numerous occasional publications and informational circulars covering a wide range of business activity are issued, of which the following are typical: Guides for New World Traders (Econ. Series No. 59, 10¢), Channels for Trading Abroad (Econ. Series No. 52 10¢), The Cost of Entering New Markets (Econ. Series No. 51, free), Retail Policies, Their Selection and Application (Econ. Series No. 57, 10¢), Small Business and Government Regulation (Econ. Series No. 58, 10¢), How Long Do Retail and Wholesale Establishments Tend to Survive (Econ. Series No. 54, free), Selecting a Store Location (Econ. Series No. 56, 20¢), Establishing and Operating Your Own Business (Ind. Series No. 19, 10¢), A Study of Tobacco Wholesalers' Operations (Ind. Series No. 62, 20¢), Merchandise Display for Simplified Selling in Department and Specialty Stores (Ind. Series No. 61, 25¢).

The six major offices, the fixed objective of each, and their constituent divisions follow:

### OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE

The purpose of this Office is to foster and promote the foreign commerce of the United States. More specifically, its objectives are to promote United States trade interests in exports and imports in the interest of maintaining full production and full employment; to encourage and facilitate the expansion and balanced growth of international trade; to promote the stability of international economic relations; to cooperate with other nations in the solving of trade and exchange problems through international organizations and conferences and otherwise; to facilitate United States participation in peacetime trade with former enemy and other areas in which normal channels of trade do not exist; and to reduce obstacles to and restrictions upon international trade.

### OFFICE OF SMALL BUSINESS

This Office was established to ascertain the specific needs of small business; to represent small business before other Government agencies both at the policy and operating levels; to cooperate in the protection of small business opportunities for development and growth; and to furnish small businesses with business and economic information available within the Department of Commerce and other Federal agencies, and from other public and private sources; all for the purpose of strengthening and perpetuating small business in a free enterprise system which will stimulate full production and full employment.

OFFICE OF DOMESTIC COMMERCE

The purpose of this Office is to develop and carry out activities, programs, and policies which will foster and promote domestic commerce. More specifically its objectives are to stimulate the profitable operation of industry in order to achieve full and efficient production and employment; to assist domestic industry and business in its problems relating to production, construction, distribution, marketing, and transportation; to provide commodity, industry, and marketing analysis and information as basic guides for industry and business in trade maintenance and expansion programs; to maintain close contact with trade associations and other groups representing industry; to assist official State planning and development agencies and other organized groups of a local and regional character in the assembly, analysis and application of economic data for purposes of economic development of areas and regions; to assist domestic industry in its relations with other Government departments and agencies; and to advocate such Government policies, procedures, and laws as will stimulate industry and commerce.

OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS

This Office provides basic indicators of the condition of the national economy, current analyses of the business situation and trends, and technical research in the functioning of the economy—including the development and analysis of measures of the national income, gross national product, and international balance of payments of the United States—thus establishing a factual groundwork for use in business operations and in policy formulation by the Department with respect to Government activities insofar as they affect economic movements and tendencies.

OFFICE OF FIELD SERVICE

The field programs of the Office of International Trade, the Office of Small Business, the Office of Domestic Commerce, the Office of Business Economics, the Office of Publications, and the Office of Technical Services in the Secretary's Office are carried out by the Office of Field Service at the regional and district levels throughout the United States. The Department Field Offices are also responsible for the dissemination in the field of the reports, data, and statistical statements published by the Bureau of the Census and for making available to the business community the facilities of other primary organization units of the Department of Commerce.

The office of Field Service directs the activities of the following field offices:

FIELD SERVICE—DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Albuquerque, N. M.—203 W. Gold Ave., Hanosh Building.
Atlanta 1, Ga.—418 Atlanta National Building.
Baltimore 2, Md.—314 U. S. Appraisers' Stores Building.
Boston 9, Mass.—1800 Customhouse.
Buffalo 3, N. Y.—242 Federal Building.
Butte, Mont.—301A O'Rourke Estate Building.
Charleston 3, S. C.—310 Peoples Building.
Charleston, W. Va.—103 U. S. Court House Annex.
Charlotte 2, N. C.—112½ E. Fourth Street.
Cheyenne, Wyo.—304 Federal Office Building.
Chicago 4, Ill.—501 McCormick Building.
Cincinnati 2, Ohio—1204 Chamber of Commerce Building.
Cleveland 14, Ohio—215 Union Commerce Building.
Dallas 2, Tex.—602 Santa Fe Building.
Denver 2, Colo.—210 Boston Building.
Detroit 26, Mich.—1038 New Federal Building.
El Paso 7, Tex.—12 Chamber of Commerce Building.
Fargo, N. Dak.—Edwards Building, 20½ Broadway.
Hartford 1, Conn.—224 Post Office Building.
Houston 14, Tex.—602 Federal Office Building.
Jacksonville 1, Fla.—425 Federal Building.
Juneau, Alaska—300 Federal & Territorial Building.
Kansas City 6, Mo.—2611 Fidelity Building.
Los Angeles 12, Calif.—1540 U. S. Post Office and Court House.
Louisville 1, Ky.—631 Federal Building.

Memphis 3, Tenn.—229 Federal Building.
Miami 32, Fla.—947 Seybold Building.
Milwaukee 1, Wis.—700 Federal Building.
Minneapolis 1, Minn.—1234 Metropolitan Life Building.
Mobile, Ala.—308 Federal Building.
New Orleans 12, La.—1508 Masonic Temple Building.
New York 1, N. Y.—60th Floor, Empire State Building.
Oklahoma City 2, Okla.—311 Council Building.
Omaha 2, Nebr.—918 City National Bank Building.
Philadelphia 2, Pa.—719 Pennsylvania Building.
Phoenix 8, Ariz.—417 Security Building.
Pittsburgh 19, Pa.—1013 New Federal Building.
Portland 4, Oreg.—217 Old U. S. Court House.
Providence 3, R. I.—206 Custom House.
Reno, Nev.—Elks Club Building.
Richmond 19, Va.—Room 2, 801 East Broad Street.
St. Louis 1, Mo.—910 New Federal Building.
Salt Lake City 1, Utah—508 Post Office Building.
San Francisco 11, Calif.—307 Customhouse.
Savannah, Ga.—218 U. S. Court House and Post Office Building.
Seattle 4, Wash.—809 Federal Office Building.

### OFFICE OF MATERIALS DISTRIBUTION

The Office of Materials Distribution was established on May 4, 1947, to carry out certain functions transferred to the Secretary of Commerce by Executive Order 9841 and assigned to the Office of Materials Distribution, including functions under the provisions of the Second Decontrol Act of 1947 as they apply to priorities assistance in production and delivery for export, and to tin and tin products, and antimony; and functions under the provisions of the Joint Resolution to strengthen the common defense by maintaining an adequate domestic rubber-producing industry.

### NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

Established by act of Congress approved March 3, 1901, The National Bureau of Standards is the principal agency of the Federal Government for fundamental research in physics, chemistry, and engineering. It has the custody of the national standards of physical measurement in terms of which all working standards in research laboratories and industry are calibrated, and carries on necessary research leading to improvement in such standards and methods of measurement. It also has a general responsibility for basic research in physics, chemistry, and engineering, and for development of improved methods for testing materials and equipment. It determines physical constants and properties of materials, tests and calibrates standard measuring apparatus and reference standards, and studies technical processes.

A large part of the work of the Bureau is concerned with the development of specifications for the purchase of supplies (other than foods and drugs) for the Federal Government and with rendering advisory service to Government agencies on scientific and technical matters. Cooperation is extended to States, industries, and national organizations in the development of specifications and engineering and safety codes.

Generally speaking, each Section of the Bureau is engaged in basic research, in testing, in instrument calibration, in aiding in the preparation of specifications and codes, in rendering advisory service to other Government agencies, and in supplying information in its field to the public. An indication of the scope of the Bureau's activities is seen in the fourteen component technical divisions: electricity and optics, metrology, heat and power, atomic physics, chemistry, mechanics, organic and fibrous materials, metallurgy, mineral products, building technology, applied mathematics, ordnance development, radio propagation, commodity standards.

The Bureau's functions are exercised for the National Government, State governments, and under certain conditions (as in tests involving comparison with the national standards), and subject to reasonable fees, the general public. Its unique research and testing facilities are used to discover and evaluate material standards and to solve basic technical problems. In connection with its work on standards of measurement, the Bureau assists in size standardization of containers and products, in promoting systematic inspection of trade weights and measures, and facilitates research in science and technology through the standardization of

measuring instruments. The establishment of more precise values for the standard constants furnishes an exact basis for scientific experiment and design and makes possible the efficient technical control of industrial processes. It cooperates with tax-supported purchasing agencies, industries, and national organizations in developing specifications and facilitating their use; it encourages the application of the latest developments in the utilization and standardization of building materials and in the development of engineering and safety codes, simplified practice recommendations, and commercial standards of quality and performance. The Bureau's work on standards of quality sets up attainable standards to assure high utility in the products of industry and furnishes a scientific basis for fair dealing by promoting truthful branding and advertising. Standards of performance are usually specifications for the operative efficiency of machines or devices; their ultimate purpose is to make exact knowledge the basis of the buyer's choice and to clarify the understanding between the manufacturer, distributor, retailer, and consumer. To establish standards of practice the Bureau collates data and formulates codes of practice for public utilities and other services. This work makes possible a single impersonal standard of practice mutually agreed upon by all concerned and clearly defined in measurable terms.

Special attention is at present devoted to the fields of building materials and structures, metallurgy, high polymers, thermodynamics, electronics, radio propagation, nuclear physics, and hydraulics. Typical current projects include high voltage and X-ray research; microwave studies, measurements, and standardizations; electronic computers; radio communication in relation to ionosphere conditions all over the world, as recorded by a chain of observing stations working under Bureau direction; motor vehicle and airplane fuels and lubricants; spectroscopic analysis of metals and alloys; the use of the mass spectrometer for the rapid and precise determination of the composition of complex materials, such as hydrocarbons; electroplating and vitreous enamels; control of active acidity through the development and standardization of pH indicators; strength of airplane and other structures; the development of standard methods of test for synthetic rubbers and organic plastics; properties of metals and alloys at high and low temperatures and under conditions of stress and corrosion; the development of improved varieties of optical glass, and the control of the properties of glass through heat treatment; and numerous problems connected with the building industry, including the efficiency of heating plants and of insulating materials.

Under a research associate plan, industrial groups can send to the Bureau qualified technical men to work on problems of mutual interest to the Government and industry. The results are published by the Bureau. Seventy-three research associates are stationed in the laboratories at the present time.

The results of the Bureau's work are made available through its monthly Journal of Research, Technical News Bulletin, and several series of nonperiodical publications.

### UNITED STATES COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

The Coast and Geodetic Survey is charged with (1) the survey of the coasts of the United States and its possessions, to insure the safe navigation of coastal and intracoastal waters; (2) the determination of geographical positions and elevations in the interior of the country, to coordinate the coastal surveys and provide a framework for mapping and other engineering work; (3) observations of tides and currents, to furnish datum planes to engineers and tide and current tables to mariners; (4) the compilation and publishing of nautical charts to meet the needs of marine commerce; (5) the compilation and publishing of aeronautical charts for use in air navigation; (6) observations of the earth's magnetism in all parts of the country, to furnish magnetic information essential to the mariner, aviator, land surveyor, radio engineer and others; and (7) seismological observations and investigations, to supply data required in designing structures to reduce the earthquake hazard.

These duties require hydrographic, topographic, and air-photographic surveys along the coasts, including the rivers to the head of tidewater, for determining the depths of the waters and the configuration of the adjacent land, tide observations for determination of basic datum planes for elevations and for prediction of high and low waters in tide tables; current observations for determining water movements and for prediction of slacks and strengths in current tables; base measurements; determination of latitudes, longitudes, and azimuths by astronomical observations, triangulation, and traverse; determination of elevations by spirit leveling or by vertical angles; magnetic surveys in all parts of the country, including the operation of magnetic observatories; the operation of instruments

recording building vibrations and strong earthquake motions, and cooperation with non-Federal agencies engaged in this work; and gravity measurements throughout the country.

The results of these surveys and studies are analyzed in the Washington office and published as nautical and aeronautical charts; annual tables of tide and current predictions; charts showing magnetic declination; annual lists of United States earthquakes; publications of geographic positions and elevations; Coast Pilots; and as annual and special publications covering all of its other activities, including comprehensive manuals prescribing the methods which obtain for its various classes of surveying.

### PATENT OFFICE

The Commissioner of Patents is charged with the administration of the patent laws and supervision of all matters relating to the granting of letters patent for inventions, and the registration of trade-marks.

### WEATHER BUREAU

The Weather Bureau, in keeping with organic legislation, renders the following services: (1) Observes and reports the weather in more than 400 fully manned stations in the United States, Alaska, and other possessions, and coordinates and makes available the weather reports and records received from about 9,300 additional cooperating stations and individuals in the same areas. (2) Coordinates and assists with the international exchange of weather reports and information for domestic and international purposes. (3) Forecasts the weather throughout the United States and its possessions and over the adjacent oceans; issues and broadly disseminates frost, cold wave, storm and hurricane warnings for the benefit of all affected thereby. (Specialized arrangements are maintained for prompt dissemination and effective application of hurricane and storm warnings, and for cold wave and blizzard forecasts, with general and localized coverage through the free cooperation of commercial radio stations.) (4) Maintains a crop weather reporting and agricultural weather advisory service closely coordinated with agricultural producers and with agencies estimating and guiding the course of farm production, and develops and makes available a vast amount of weather and climatic data adapted to these and other uses; maintains specialized fruit-frost protection and fire-weather forecasting services in areas where these needs are concentrated. (5) Maintains airway weather reporting and flight weather advisory and forecasting services for the air routes of the United States, and for international air commerce in conformity with the provisions of the International Civil Aviation Organization, and provides weather information on request for the individual (nonscheduled) airplane pilot contemplating flight. (6) Operates a river and flood warning service for major streams of the United States, and advises the public extensively regarding hazards to life and property when floods occur or threaten; informs irrigation and water-power interests regarding seasonal prospects for water supply from snow. (7) Pursues and fosters investigations in meteorological science and makes practical tests of new techniques and theories in weather forecasting and in improved methods for measuring atmospheric conditions; develops climatic statistics and investigates the climatic factors in various economic and scientific fields.

### CIVIL AERONAUTICS AUTHORITY

The Civil Aeronautics Authority was created by the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, approved June 23, 1938, "to promote the development and safety and to provide for the regulation of civil aeronautics." As originally established it was composed of the five-member Authority, the Administrator, and the three-member Air Safety Board.

By Reorganization Plans Nos. III and IV, effective June 30, 1940, issued pursuant to the Reorganization Act of 1939, the name of the five-member Authority was changed to the Civil Aeronautics Board and certain of its functions were transferred to the Administrator. The Air Safety Board was abolished and its functions were transferred to the Civil Aeronautics Board. The Civil Aeronautics Board and the Administrator were transferred to the Department of Commerce, with the proviso that the Board should exercise its functions of rule-making, adjudication, and investigation independently of the Secretary of Commerce. Reorganization Plan IV further provided that the Administrator of Civil Aeronautics, whose functions would be administered under the direction and supervision of the Secretary of Commerce, and the Civil Aeronautics Board

would constitute the Civil Aeronautics Authority. However, the Civil Aeronautics Authority performs no functions, all of its responsibilities being discharged by either the Civil Aeronautics Administration or the Civil Aeronautics Board.

CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION

The Administrator of Civil Aeronautics is appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The organization through which the Administrator exercises his functions is designated as the Civil Aeronautics Administration by Departmental Order No. 52 of the Secretary of Commerce.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF ADMINISTRATOR

In accordance with the provisions of the Civil Aeronautics Act, as amended, the Administrator is empowered and directed to encourage and foster the development of civil aeronautics and air commerce in the United States and abroad, to encourage and make plans for the orderly development of civil airways and the establishment thereof and landing areas, to install and maintain air navigation facilities, to perform the functions of aircraft registration and safety regulation described in titles V and VI of the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938 (except the functions of prescribing safety standards, rules, and regulations and of suspending and revoking certificates after hearing), to exercise the power contained in section 1101 of the Civil Aeronautics Act relating to air hazards, and to exercise the powers and perform the duties contained in the Washington National Airport Act of 1940; is responsible for the enforcement of safety rules, regulations, and standards; the emergency suspension of certificates, and the compromise of civil penalties for violations of titles V and VI of the Civil Aeronautics Act; recommends to the Civil Aeronautics Board proposed standards, rules, and regulations designed to promote safety in air commerce.

ACTIVITIES

*Safety regulations.*—Determines original and continuing compliance with applicable safety standards and issues appropriate airman, aircraft, air carrier operating, air navigation facility, and air agency certificates and ratings and other aeronautical documents; registration of aircraft, recordation of aircraft conveyances, maintenance of records of persons and things subject to regulation; issuance of permits for operation of foreign civil aircraft into and within the United States; enforcement of civil aviation rules and regulations; examination and inspection of interstate, overseas, and foreign scheduled air carrier operations; examination of persons and material for rating and certification; issuance of emergency suspension of safety certificates subject to ratification by the Administrator.

*Aviation information.*—Collection and dissemination of information relative to civil aeronautics; compilation and publication of statistics and other data pertinent to the development of air commerce and the aeronautical industry; compilation and distribution to civilian airmen, service airmen, and other interested persons of current information pertaining to airports and air navigation facilities on civil airways; editorial review of material used in aeronautical education; preparation and distribution of all types of visual information materials; the maintenance of a comprehensive aeronautical research library.

*Federal airways.*—This activity covers the planning, construction, maintenance, and operation of the Federal Airways System which has been extended throughout Alaska and other United States possessions and now totals 43,211 miles of airways implemented with air navigation facilities for day and night contact and instrument operations, not including the trans-oceanic routes. The duties include aerial and ground surveys for layout of new routes; selection of sites; preparation of plans and specifications for facilities; supervision of construction, negotiation of power, communication, and telephone contracts; purchase and installation of radio range and communication equipment; operates the airways traffic control system; maintains and operates Government-owned air navigation facilities on the Federal Airways System; conducts research for development and improvement of new types of equipment for air navigation aids, aircraft power plants, flight instruments, etc.; conducts special studies and furnishes technical assistance in connection with airport development; furnishes technical and engineering assistance to the War and Navy Departments which includes surveys, selection of sites, construction, and installation of radio range and communication facilities at points throughout the domestic and foreign zones of military operations.

*Aviation training.*—This office, through its Education Division, brings to schools and colleges the benefit of the Administration's technical services and experiences in all phases of aviation with the primary aim of promoting understanding of and

participation in aviation activities. It also administers and supervises Government programs involving the aeronautical training of foreign nationals in this country. It encourages and assists the widespread development of civilian flight training. This office also conducts such training and educational programs as are required to serve the needs of the Administration for qualified personnel.

*Federal airport program.*—The Administrator formulates broad policies, develops and presents plans for, directs and coordinates the execution of a national system of airports suitable and adaptable to the future needs of civil aviation and national security. The Administrator makes plans for the orderly development of airports throughout the United States, territories and possessions, renders airport advisory services to public agencies and civic groups, prepares and distributes bulletins and publications on airport planning and design, collects and maintains information on facilities available at all civil airports. The Administrator directs and supervises the Federal airport program and fosters State and local legislation needed to facilitate airport development and protect the approaches to airports by zoning and property acquisition.

*Washington National Airport.*—The Administrator has control over, and responsibility for, the care, operation, maintenance, and protection of the Washington National Airport located at Gravelly Point, together with the power to make and amend such rules and regulations as he may deem necessary in the operation of this airport. The Administrator is also empowered to lease, upon such terms as he may deem proper, space or property within or upon the airport for purposes essential or appropriate to the operation of the airport.

## DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

### THE SECRETARY OF LABOR

The Secretary of Labor is charged with the duty of fostering, promoting, and developing the welfare of the wage earners of the United States, improving their working conditions, and advancing their opportunities for profitable employment. The Secretary has authority to direct the collecting and collating of full and complete statistics of the conditions of labor and the products and distribution of the products of the same and to call upon other departments of the Government for statistical data and results obtained by them and to collate, arrange, and publish such statistical information so obtained in such manner as may seem wise. The Secretary's duties also comprise the gathering and publication of information regarding labor interest and labor controversies in this and other countries; the promulgation and supervision of the enforcement of certain maximum hour, minimum wage, child labor, safety and health stipulations in connection with Government supply contracts; and to cause to be published such results of these investigations as may seem wise and appropriate.

The law creating the Department of Labor provides that all duties performed and all power and authority possessed or exercised by the head of any executive department at the time of the passage of the said law, in and over any bureau, office, officer, board, branch, or division of the public service by said act transferred to the Department of Labor, or any business arising therefrom or pertaining thereto, or in relation to the duties performed by and authority conferred by law upon such bureau, officer, office, board, branch, or division of the public service, whether of an appellate or advisory character or otherwise, are vested in and exercised by the head of the said Department of Labor. The Secretary of Labor is also given authority and directed to investigate and report to Congress a plan of coordination of the activities, duties, and powers of the office of the Secretary of Labor with the activities, duties, and powers of the present bureaus, commissions, and departments, so far as they relate to labor and its conditions, in order to harmonize and unify such activities, duties, and powers, with a view to additional legislation to further define the duties and powers of the Department of Labor, and to make such special investigations and reports to the President or Congress as may be required by them or which may be deemed necessary, and to report annually to Congress upon the work of the Department of Labor.

### THE UNDER SECRETARY OF LABOR

The Under Secretary performs such duties as shall be prescribed by the Secretary or may be required by law. He becomes the Acting Secretary of Labor in the absence of the Secretary.

ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF LABOR

The three Assistant Secretaries of Labor perform such duties as shall be prescribed by the Secretary or may be required by law.

ASSISTANTS TO THE SECRETARY OF LABOR

The assistants to the Secretary perform such duties as shall be prescribed by the Secretary.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR AFFAIRS

The Office of International Labor Affairs is responsible for the supervision, direction, policy formulation, and coordination of the international activities of the Department, subject to the over-all policy guidance of the Under Secretary.

OFFICE OF INFORMATION

The Office of Information supervises all editing, illustrating, printing, and distribution of publications and reports. It acts as a liaison between the Department and the press, radio, and picture services, and other Government agencies concerned with the collection and dissemination of information and facts in which the Department has an interest. It acts as a clearing house for information prepared for the press and for labor and management groups as a result of the research, service, and regulatory programs of the Department. It correlates information on the results of specialized work along different lines and presents material so that it will be of the most practical value to wage earners and the general public.

LIBRARIAN

The duties of the librarian are to obtain and circulate currently to the staffs of the different bureaus such books and periodicals as they need in their investigations, to supply reference material and bibliographical assistance in connection with special inquiries, to prepare selected annotated bibliographies on special subjects, and to aid students of labor problems through reading-room service and correspondence.

DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL

The Director of Personnel serves as advisor to the Secretary of Labor and the Under Secretary on personnel matters and represents them with the bureaus of the Department, the Civil Service Commission, the Bureau of the Budget, the Federal Personnel Council, other Government agencies, and the public in general on personnel and related matters; is responsible for the preparation of correspondence on major personnel policies, for Congressional relationships on personnel matters; formulates policies, rules, regulations, standards and procedures governing personnel administration in the Department, and administers the personnel program; represents the Department in conferences with officers and employees and with employee organizations on personnel and related matters; performs such other functions as may be prescribed by the Secretary of Labor.

CHIEF CLERK AND BUDGET OFFICER

The Chief Clerk and Budget Officer is responsible for budgetary, administrative planning, accounting and auditing functions, the coordination of current programs of the several bureaus, the control of expenditures from departmental appropriations, the procurement of supplies, equipment and printing and binding, and over-all service functions of the Department.

OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR

The Solicitor is the chief law officer of the Department of Labor. Responsible to him are an immediate staff of assistants and various attorneys stationed in field offices of the Department throughout the United States and in Puerto Rico.

The Solicitor acts as legal adviser to the Secretary of Labor and to the other administrative officers of the Department. The Solicitor and attorneys on his staff perform legal services for the Wage and Hour Division and its Child Labor Branch, the Public Contracts Division, the Division of Labor Standards, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Women's Bureau, the United States Employment Service, the Apprentice Training Service, the Veterans' Reemployment Rights Division, and for other bureaus within the Department, and assist in the prepara-

tion of administrative rules and regulations and interpretations of statutes administered by the Department. They assist also in the preparation of and reports on proposed legislation. His staff prepares or reviews all contracts and bonds entered into by or with the Department.

The Solicitor's Office supervises the predetermination of prevailing rates of wages on Federal contracts pursuant to the Davis-Bacon law and the Federal Airport Act.

The Solicitor is in charge of the litigation of the Department in the courts. He represents the Administrator of the Wage and Hour Division and the Secretary of Labor in all court actions involving the Fair Labor Standards Act. In litigation involving departmental activities handled by the Department of Justice, the Solicitor's Office assists in the preparation, trial, and briefing of the cases. Members of the staff of the Solicitor's Office prosecute complaints of violations of the Public Contracts Act, and represent the Department officials in administrative hearings.

The regional attorneys on the staff of the Solicitor act as legal advisers to the regional offices of the Department. Their principal activity relates to the administration and enforcement of the Fair Labor Standards Act, the Public Contracts Act, and other laws under the jurisdiction of the Department.

### APPRENTICE-TRAINING SERVICE

The Apprentice-Training Service functions under the provisions of an act of August 16, 1937, "to enable the Department of Labor to formulate and promote the furtherance of labor standards necessary to safeguard the welfare of apprentices and to cooperate with the States in the promotion of such standards."

In cooperation with national advisory committees appointed by the Secretary of Labor, the Service develops and formulates standards of apprenticeship for the training of skilled workers by industry. Such standards deal primarily with the welfare of the apprentice as an employed worker and cover such matters as adequate work experience, length of apprenticeship, provisions for supervision of apprentices, related technical instruction, and employer-employee participation in the training.

Through its field staff the Service, in cooperation with State Apprenticeship Agencies, endeavors to extend the application of these standards by bringing together employer and labor for the formulation of programs of apprenticeship and by giving technical and advisory service in the development of programs and in their maintenance and operation.

The office of the Director is responsible for the application of national policies with respect to apprenticeship through direction of the headquarters and field organization of the agency; for the encouragement of State apprentices activities; and for the maintenance of liaison with established State apprenticeship agencies.

The headquarters staff acts as a clearing house for the national apprenticeship program. This is done by providing services for the review of apprenticeship programs with regard to conformity with accepted standards and practices and for the registration of apprentices and apprenticeship programs; by conducting research on matters affecting apprenticeship and compiling statistics regarding apprentices and apprenticeship programs; and by the preparation, publication, and dissemination of information for the advancement of understanding of apprenticeship and the creation of general interest in the training of skilled workers through apprenticeship.

### BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

The statutory functions of the Bureau of Labor Statistics are "to acquire and diffuse among the people of the United States useful information on subjects connected with labor, in the most general and comprehensive sense of that word, and especially upon its relation to capital, the hours of labor, the earnings of laboring men and women, and the means of promoting their material, social, intellectual, and moral prosperity." Other specific continuing duties have been added from time to time by acts or resolutions of Congress, by Executive order, and by the Secretary of Labor.

The Bureau collects data and publishes reports on employment, pay rolls, earnings, and hours of labor in manufacturing, trade, public service, building construction, and other industries; labor turn-over; labor supply; occupational outlook; productivity of labor; union wages and the wage situation in particular industries; industrial relations; industrial hazards; conditions of labor in foreign countries; consumers' cooperation; consumer and industrial prices; and changes

in prices paid by families of wage earners and moderate-income workers in large cities of the United States. Special studies are made from time to time of a large number of other subjects affecting the welfare of workers.

The information acquired by the Bureau in the discharge of its duties is disseminated by means of special bulletins on specific subjects and the Monthly Labor Review.

### DIVISION OF LABOR STANDARDS

To develop desirable labor standards in labor law administration, and labor legislation; to make specific recommendations concerning methods and measures designed to improve the working conditions of wage-earners; to promote amicable industrial relations and labor-management cooperation; in so doing to make directly available to interested organizations and persons the existing resources of the Department of Labor and pertinent material obtainable from public or private sources.

To strengthen State labor departments and through them assist industry and labor in reducing industrial accidents and occupational diseases; to promote Federal-State cooperation in labor law administration and in the implementation of international labor standards; to exercise the authority and perform the functions conferred on the Secretary of Labor by the Labor-Management Relations Act of 1947 pertaining to the filing of certain data by labor organizations.

### UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

The United States Employment Service was established in the Department of Labor by act of Congress approved June 6, 1933. Its functions were to promote and develop a national system of public employment offices, to maintain a veterans' service to be devoted to securing employment for veterans, to maintain a farm placement service, to maintain a public employment service for the District of Columbia, and to assist in establishing and maintaining systems of public employment offices in the several States, and to assist in coordinating such systems throughout the country and in increasing their usefulness by developing and prescribing minimum standards of efficiency, promoting uniformity in administrative and statistical procedure, furnishing information as to opportunities for employment, and other information of value in the operation of the system, and maintaining a system for clearing labor between the several States.

Under the Reorganization Plan No. I, effective July 1, 1939, the United States Employment Service was consolidated with the unemployment compensation functions in the Social Security Board. As of January 1, 1942, the State Employment Services were brought directly under Federal operation, and a few months later the entire United States Employment Service was made a part of the War Manpower Commission. During the war period the United States Employment Service was the main operating arm of the War Manpower Commission, and carried the major burden of the manpower program. At that time, by War Manpower Commission Directive, the farm placement service of the United States Employment Service, was transferred to the Department of Agriculture, as an emergency war measure.

By Executive order of September 19, 1945, the War Manpower Commission was liquidated, and the United States Employment Service was transferred to the Department of Labor. Subsequently, effective November 16, 1946, the local public employment offices were returned to State operation under the Act of July 26, 1946, Public Law 549, Seventy-ninth Congress.

On January 1, 1948, the farm placement service was returned from the Department of Agriculture to the United States Employment Service, by the Act of April 28, 1947, Public Law No. 40, Eightieth Congress.

### VETERANS' REEMPLOYMENT RIGHTS DIVISION

The Veterans' Reemployment Rights Division was established by the Secretary of Labor under the Acts of March 31, 1947 (Public Law 26, 80th Cong., Ch. 26), and July 30, 1947 (Public Law 271, 80th Cong., Ch. 361). Its function is to assist former members of the armed forces and of the Merchant Marine to exercise their reemployment rights as provided by Section 8 of the Selective Training and Service Act of 1940, as amended, and related reemployment statutes. The Director of the Veterans' Reemployment Rights Division is responsible to the Under Secretary of Labor for the administration of the program. An Assistant for Field Liaison is responsible to the Director for the operation of field offices which are located in thirty-five principal cities.

Assistance to veterans and employers on reemployment problems is provided in local communities by local Veterans' Reemployment Rights Committeemen who serve on a voluntary basis under the guidance of the Division's Field Representatives. Local offices of the State Employment Services affiliated with the United States Employment Service also serve as the initial points of contact for veterans seeking advice with respect to statutory reemployment rights. These local employment offices furnish published information and, when necessary, refer veterans to local Volunteer Reemployment Committeemen, who in turn aid in resolving controversies with employers over reemployment rights by negotiation and voluntary settlement.

These procedures are designed to promote the expeditious settlement within the local community of controversies between veterans and employers. Controversies not so resolved are forwarded by the Volunteer Reemployment Committeemen to the nearest Field Representative of the Veterans' Reemployment Rights Division, who makes further efforts to negotiate amicable settlement. In those cases where a settlement is not reached, the matter is referred to the local United States Attorney, if the veteran so requests. The veteran is entitled to be represented by the United States Attorney in court action if the latter is reasonably satisfied that the veteran is entitled to the benefits of the reemployment statutes

### WAGE AND HOUR AND PUBLIC CONTRACTS DIVISIONS

Under the provisions of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (Act of June 25, 1938, Public No. 718, 75th Cong.), the Wage and Hour Division, headed by an Administrator appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate, was established in the Department of Labor to enforce the wage and hour provisions of the Act. The Division of Public Contracts was created by Order of the Secretary of Labor on October 6, 1936, to administer the Walsh-Healey Public Contracts Act (Act of June 30, 1936, Public No. 846, 74th Cong.), which requires Government supply contracts over $10,000 to contain certain minimum wage, hour, child labor, convict labor, safety and health stipulations, and charges the Secretary of Labor with the duty of enforcing these standards. The Wage and Hour Division and the Division of Public Contracts were combined and consolidated by Administrative Order of the Secretary of Labor on October 15, 1942.

The duties and responsibilities of the Divisions in administering the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 are to see that employees engaged in interstate commerce or in producing goods for interstate commerce, or in any process or occupation necessary to the production of goods for interstate commerce, are compensated in conformity with the wage and hour standards. The Divisions are authorized to bring suit to enjoin employers who do not meet these standards from further violations of the Act and also to bring suit to enjoin the shipment in interstate commerce of goods produced in violation of the Act.

Under the general direction and control of the Attorney General, criminal proceedings may be instituted against willful violators of the wage-and-hour standards and a fine of not more than $10,000 imposed upon conviction for a first offense, and a prison sentence of not more than 6 months may be imposed upon conviction for a second or subsequent offense.

The minimum wage of 40 cents an hour, which was to go into effect not later than October 24, 1945, for all covered workers not specifically exempt, was reached for all industries more than a year in advance of the date set through industry committee procedure provided by the Congress. About 20,500,000 workers are covered under the act.

Overtime pay at the rate of time and one-half the employee's regular hourly rate must be paid to covered workers for all hours worked over 40 in a workweek unless they are wholly or partially exempt from the overtime provisions of the statute. Employers subject to the statute are prohibited from shipping in interstate commerce any goods produced in an establishment in or about which oppressive child labor was employed within 30 days prior to the removal of such goods from the establishment.

Under the Walsh-Healey Act, the minimum wages required are those which have been determined by the Secretary of Labor to be the prevailing minimum wage rates for specific industries. Overtime pay at the rate of at least time and one-half the employee's basic hourly rate is required to be paid for all hours worked over 8 in a day or 40 in a week, whichever yields the greater compensation. Child labor is restricted and convict labor prohibited. The act imposes severe liabilities for violation, including cancellation of contract, liability for liquidated damages,

for unpaid wages and for violations of the child labor provisions, and possible "blacklisting" of firms for 3 years to prevent their obtaining further Government contracts.

By General Order of the Secretary of Labor dated June 30, 1947, pursuant to his authority under the President's Reorganization Plan No. 2 of 1946, the functions, personnel, property, and records of the Child Labor and Youth Employment Branch of the Division of Labor Standards were transferred to the Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Divisions. Assignment of these functions requires the Divisions to engage in the promotion of better working conditions for minors, the development and promotion of standards for their employment protection, measures for advancing their opportunities for suitable employment, and the determination of which occupations are hazardous. In connection therewith, the Divisions also advise with other Bureaus in the Department, and with State and other public and private agencies, and with individuals on these and other matters affecting young workers; collect information on these matters, and make available through consultation and otherwise, their special resources, information and experience in meeting problems involving working minors or arising in the promotion and administration of laws for their protection, and perform such other related duties as the Secretary of Labor may by regulation or order require.

### WOMEN'S BUREAU

This Bureau was established as a statutory bureau under act of June 5, 1920, "An act to establish in the Department of Labor a bureau to be known as the Women's Bureau." Its functions are to formulate standards and policies to promote the welfare of wage-earning women, to improve their working conditions, increase their efficiency, and advance their opportunities for profitable employment. The Bureau has authority to investigate and report to the Department upon all matters pertaining to the welfare of women in industry. The Director of the Bureau publishes the results of these investigations in the manner and to such extent as the Secretary of Labor may prescribe.

The Bureau is devoting its attention to the problems of employment and readjustment women face in the period of reconversion and in this connection is conducting research, holding conferences with interested agencies, and formulating plans and policies to integrate women workers into a peacetime economy designed for the best good of the whole people. The basic work of the Bureau is concerned with the occupations and conditions of work for the employment of women, and advising on labor legislation for women.

# INDEPENDENT OFFICES, AGENCIES, AND ESTABLISHMENTS

## AMERICAN BATTLE MONUMENTS COMMISSION

The American Battle Monuments Commission was created by act of Congress approved March 4, 1923. It derives its authority from this and subsequent acts and Executive orders (U. S. C. title 36, ch. 8; 48 Stat., pp. 284–285; Executive Orders Nos. 6614, 6690, 9704, and 9873; Public Law 456, June 26, 1946).

The principal functions of the Commission are (1) to administer and maintain World War I American national cemeteries and memorials in Europe; (2) to prepare plans and estimates for the erection of suitable memorials to mark and commemorate the services of the American armed forces and to erect and maintain memorials in the United States and at such places outside the United States where the American armed forces have served (World War II) or shall hereafter serve as the Commission shall determine; (3) to erect and maintain works of architecture and art in permanent American military cemeteries located outside the United States, its Territories and possessions; (4) to control as to materials and design, provide regulations for, and supervise the erection of, all memorial monuments and buildings in American military cemeteries located outside of the United States and its Territories and possessions; (5) to control as to materials and design, provide regulations for, and supervise the erection of, all memorial monuments and buildings commemorating the services of the American armed forces erected in any foreign country or political division thereof which may authorize the Commission to perform such functions, or upon federally owned or controlled property in the United States or in its Territories and possessions, except national cemeteries; and (6) to administer and maintain the Mexico City National Cemetery, Mexico City, Mexico.

## CARIBBEAN COMMISSION

As a result of an exchange of notes between the Governments of the United States and the United Kingdom, a joint communiqué was issued March 9, 1942, announcing the creation of the Anglo-American Caribbean Commission. In 1945 the Governments of France and the Netherlands accepted invitations extended to them by the United States and the United Kingdom to become full members of the Commission, now known as the Caribbean Commission. An agreement establishing the expanded Caribbean Commission was signed at Washington on October 30, 1946.

The purpose of the Commission is to encourage and strengthen social and economic cooperation among the four member nations and their possessions and colonies in the Caribbean, and to avoid unnecessary duplication of research. It is concerned primarily with matters pertaining to labor, agriculture, housing, health, education, social welfare, finance, economics, and related subjects in the territories under the United States, British, French, and Netherlands flags within the Caribbean area. In its studies and in the formulation of its recommendations, the Commission is charged with bearing in mind the desirability of close cooperation in social and economic matters between all regions adjacent to the Caribbean. It serves as an advisory and expediting body and works with the appropriate United States, British, French, and Netherlands agencies that have administrative responsibility in regard to the problem in question.

## CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD

The Civil Aeronautics Board, as distinguished from the Civil Aeronautics Administration, is an independent agency composed of five members, appointed by the President with the confirmation of the Senate. The President annually designates one of the members as chairman and another as vice-chairman. The Board, established effective June 30, 1940, pursuant to Reorganization Plans III and IV, exercises the functions of rule making (including the prescription of rules, regulations, and standards), adjudication, and investigation as prescribed in the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938.

In expressing the purpose of the Congress to protect the public by providing for economic stability in the air transport industry, and in order that the public might have the continuing enjoyment of adequate and sufficient air transportation services and, at the same time, be assured of the maintenance of high standards of safety, the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938 sets forth the basic principles which guide the Board and prescribes the authority pursuant to which it discharges its responsibilities.

The mission of the Board is to foster and encourage the development of an air transportation system which will be adequate to the present and future needs of the foreign and domestic commerce of the United States, the postal service, and the national defense; to preserve the inherent advantages of air transportation, and to regard as in the public interest competition to the extent necessary to assure the sound development of an air transportation system adjusted to the national needs; and to regulate air commerce in such manner as to best promote its development and safety.

In general, the Board performs four chief functions: (1) regulation of the economic aspects of United States air carrier operation, both domestic and international; (2) promulgation of safety standards in the form of civil air regulations; (3) investigation and analysis of aircraft accidents; (4) cooperation and assistance in establishing an international air transportation pattern mutually advantageous to the nations of the world. These functions are briefly described as follows:

*Economic Regulation.*—The Board grants or denies "certificates of public convenience and necessity" to American flag carriers for both domestic and international operation and "permits" to foreign carriers; prescribes or approves rates and rate practices of air carriers and fixes mail rate compensation; fosters the safe and expeditious transportation of mail and seeks to insure that reasonable and adequate service to the public is rendered by air carriers; prevents unfair methods of competition or discrimination; approves or disapproves business relationships between air carriers, including contracts, agreements, interlocking relationships, consolidations, mergers, and acquisitions of control. The Board investigates upon complaint or upon its own initiative anything done or omitted to be done by any person or group in contravention of the provisions of the Civil Aeronautics Act; takes appropriate action to enforce the Act.

*Safety Regulation.*—The Board prescribes safety rules and regulations; including standards for the issuance of airman certificates, aircraft type, production and airworthiness certificates, and air carrier operating certificates; and has the power to suspend or revoke such certificates.

*Accident Investigation and Analysis.*—The Board prescribes rules of notification and report of accidents involving civil aircraft; reviews reports of all accidents and investigates certain classes of accidents, ascertaining the facts, circumstances, and determining the probable causes. Formal reports by the Board are made public when deemed to be in the public interest. The Board conducts special studies and research, establishing basic causative and statistical factors and prepares air safety bulletins for the purpose of reducing aircraft accidents and preventing their recurrence.

*International Civil Aviation.*—The Board consults with and assists the State Department in the negotiation of agreements with foreign governments for the establishment or development of air transportation, air navigation, air routes, and services; keeps informed with respect to operations of foreign air lines and foreign aviation policies. The Board provides information for and coordinates with the International Civil Aviation Organization in the development of all international safety and operational standards. The Board contributes to the expense and personnel requirements of the Air Coordinating Committee, the chairman of the Board serving as cochairman of the Committee; provides information and advice in the Committee's examination of aviation problems and in its recommendations establishing the United States viewpoint on international aviation.

## CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

The purpose of the Civil Service Act (Jan. 16, 1883), as declared in its title, is "to regulate and improve the civil service of the United States." It provides for the appointment of three commissioners, not more than two of whom shall be adherents of the same political party, and makes it the duty of the Commission to aid the President, as he may request, in preparing suitable rules for carrying the act into effect. The act requires that, as nearly as the conditions of good administration will warrant, the rules shall provide, among other things, for open competitive examinations for testing the fitness of applicants for the classified service, the making of appointments from among those passing with highest grades, and apportionment of appointments in the departments at Washington among the States and Territories, and a period of probation before absolute appointment. It prohibits the use of official authority to coerce the political action of any person or body. The act also provides for investigations touching the enforcement of the rules, and forbids, under penalty of fine or imprisonment, or both, the solicitation by any person in the service of the United States of contributions to be used for political purposes from persons in such service, or the collection of such contributions by any person in a Government building.

The Retirement Act of May 22, 1920, as amended, places under the Commission the entire administration of that act. The Commission also administers the Canal Zone Retirement Act and the Alaska Railroad Retirement Act.

The Commission was organized on March 9, 1883. The first classification of the service applied to the departments at Washington and to post offices and customhouses having as many as 50 employees, embracing 13,924 employees.

During the calendar year ending December 31, 1946, 1,171,400 appointments to full-time positions throughout the United States were made. At the end of December 1945, there were 1,980,700 employees in the executive branch of the Federal Government in continental United States. Of this number, 221,300 were employed in the Washington, D. C., metropolitan area.

Examinations are held in the principal cities throughout the country through the agency of local boards of examiners, of which there are approximately 5,000. The members of these boards are detailed from other branches of the service.

The Commission also holds examinations in the Canal Zone, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico. Under the rules, the Commission is required to render all practicable assistance to the Philippine Civil Service Bureau, and it may, if required, announce examinations for position in the Philippine Islands.

### EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND CHIEF EXAMINER

Serves as the chief technical and executive officer of the Commission; plans, directs, controls, and is responsible for the technical and administrative work of the various divisions, field offices, and local boards of examiners, and the Commission's business and fiscal operations; serves as the principal consultant to the Commissioners and formulates and develops matters of policy, interpretation, and procedure.

### OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Responsible for general administrative direction over the Budget and Finance Division, Office Services Division, and the Library, as well as the management planning functions of the Commission.

### EXAMINING AND PERSONNEL UTILIZATION DIVISION

Through examinations and recruiting programs, develops and maintains a supply of personnel qualified for Federal employment; furnishes lists of qualified eligibles to Federal agencies; promotes effective utilization of Federal personnel; approves and cooperates in carrying out joint recruiting agreements with Federal agencies; assists Federal agencies in improving work standards and skills of personnel; administers the system for reinstatement, transfer, and promotion of Federal employees under Civil Service Regulations; reviews examination ratings for accuracy and compliance with established procedure upon request of competitors; passes on qualifications necessary for persons proposed for promotion, transfer, reinstatement, and status classification; interviews applicants for Federal employment or transfer; provides an information center for answering public inquiries.

BUDGET AND FINANCE DIVISION

Responsible for the preparation of estimates, statements, and auditing of expenditures; conduct of all budgetary matters, including analysis of work reports to appraise activities and work loads; has charge of accounts covering general business operations of the main office and field offices.

BOARD OF APPEALS AND REVIEW

Reviews the record and passes upon the merit of appeals from ratings in postmaster examinations; appeals from debarment from examination on account of unsuitability, or other unfavorable action on suitability; appeals from action taken in retirement cases; appeals under Section 14 of the Veterans' Preference Act.

PERSONNEL CLASSIFICATION DIVISION

Investigates the duties and responsibilities of positions within the scope of the Classification Act of 1923, as amended, and allocates them into services, classes, and grades; prepares class specifications setting forth classification standards; investigates problems relative to the extension of the Classification Act to positions in the field service and administers classification following extensions made thereto under the provisions of the Ramspeck Act of November 26, 1940 (54 Stat. 1211); organizes and supervises the operation and procedures of efficiency rating boards of review established in Federal agencies under authority of the Ramspeck Act.

SERVICE RECORD DIVISION

Maintains service records of employees in the executive civil service; acts on cases of reinstatement, transfer, and change of status for the postal field service proposed under civil-service rules; acts on cases involving the granting of classified status; acts on cases of violation of the civil-service law or rules by administrative officers or employees.

INFORMATION DIVISION

Disseminates information to press and public on activities of the Federal classified service; prepares public-address material for use by Commission officials and others; prepares the Commission's annual report; compiles the Official Register of the United States.

INSPECTION DIVISION

Inspects and reviews, in the offices of the various agencies, the functioning of delegated personnel operations, and secures adherence to required standards and procedures; inspects and reviews the operations of Civil Service Committees of Expert Examiners.

RETIREMENT DIVISION

Administers all civil retirement systems under the Commission's jurisdiction involving the granting of annuities, refund of employees' contributions in cases of separation from the service or death, the maintenance and control of retirement accounts, and the preparation of actuarial data required for the proper operation of the retirement acts.

INVESTIGATIONS DIVISION

Studies and analyses, with a view to its development and improvement, the Commission's investigative program, under which investigations are conducted; maintains confidential investigative files and releases information therefrom to other Federal agencies in order to prevent duplication of investigations; administers system for fingerprinting Federal employees; prepares training and instructional material for investigators.

MEDICAL DIVISION

Determines physical requirements for employment in the classified civil service; passes on physical fitness of applicants; plans physical examination procedures; recruits and examines personnel in medical and related fields; conducts research studies pertaining to disability retirement and sick leave, with particular reference to their bearing on the adequacy of (*a*) physical requirements for entering the

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Government service and (*b*) measures for promoting the health and safety of Government employees; advises the Commission on the medical aspects of disability retirement cases; renders advisory service to other Government agencies on medical matters.

OFFICE SERVICES DIVISION

Supervises procurement and maintenance of supplies and equipment, provision and assignment of space, and provision of mail, files, telephone, messenger, and processing services.

PERSONNEL DIVISION

Has general direction and supervision of personnel matters in the Commission's organization, such as appointments, transfers, promotions, reductions, removals, position classifications, retirement, and efficiency ratings. Supervises programs for improving employee morale and hears grievances; consults with administrative heads with respect to organization problems.

## COMMISSION OF FINE ARTS

By act approved May 17, 1910, Congress created as a permanent body the National Commission of Fine Arts. The Commission is "composed of seven well-qualified judges of the fine arts," who are appointed by the President and serve for a period of 4 years each, and until their successors are appointed and qualified.

Under the provisions of this organic act Congress directs that "It shall be the duty of the Commission to advise upon the location of statues, fountains, and monuments in the public squares, streets, and parks in the District of Columbia, and upon the selection of models for statues, fountains, and monuments erected under the authority of the United States and upon the selection of the artists for the execution of same. It shall be the duty of the officer charged by law to determine such questions in each case to call for such advice. The foregoing provisions of this act shall not apply to the Capitol Building of the United States and the building of the Library of Congress. The Commission shall also advise generally upon questions of art when required to do so by the President or by any committee of either House of Congress."

By Executive order dated October 25, 1910, the President directed that "Plans for no public building to be erected in the District of Columbia for the General Government shall be hereafter finally approved by the officer duly authorized until after such officer shall have submitted the plans to the Commission of Fine Arts created under the act of Congress of May 17, 1910, for its comment and advice."

On February 2, 1912, the President directed the Commission to advise the officer in charge of public buildings and grounds in regard to the improvement of any of the grounds in the city of Washington under his charge whenever such advice is asked for by that officer. That officer now uniformly consults the Commission regarding details of the development of all the parks and reservations under his control.

On November 28, 1913, the President issued the following Executive order: "It is hereby ordered that whenever new structures are to be erected in the District of Columbia under the direction of the Federal Government which affect in any important way the appearance of the city, or whenever questions involving matters of art and with which the Federal Government is concerned are to be determined, final action shall not be taken until such plans and questions have been submitted to the Commission of Fine Arts designated under the act of Congress of May 17, 1910, for comment and advice."

On July 28, 1921, the President issued the following Executive order: "It is hereby ordered that essential matters relating to the design of medals, insignia, and coins produced by the executive departments, also the design of statues, fountains, and monuments, and all important plans for parks and all public buildings, constructed by the executive departments or the District of Columbia, which in any essential way affect the appearance of the city of Washington, or the District of Columbia, shall be submitted to the Commission of Fine Arts for advice as to the merits of such designs before the executive officer having charge of the same shall approve thereof."

In order that the development of the District of Columbia may proceed harmoniously both under Federal and District jurisdictions, the President has requested the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia to consult the Commission of Fine Arts on matters of art falling under their jurisdiction and control.

The duties of the Commission, therefore, now embrace advising upon the location of statues, fountains, and monuments in the public squares, streets, and parks in the District of Columbia; upon the selection of models for statues, fountains, and monuments erected under the authority of the United States, and the selection of the artists for their execution; also for medals, insignia, and coins; upon the plans and designs for public structures and parks in the District of Columbia, as well as upon all questions involving matters of art with which the Federal Government is concerned. In addition the Commission advises upon general questions of art whenever requested to do so by the President or any committee of Congress.

The creation of the National Commission of Fine Arts in 1910 was the outcome of the Senate Park Commission of 1901, which presented plans for the development of the park system of the District of Columbia and the location of future Government buildings and memorials. These plans of 1901 were based on the plan of the National Capital prepared by Pierre Charles L'Enfant in 1792 under the direction of President Washington. The Commission of Fine Arts has been guided by the fundamental plan of 1901, which aims to secure the progressive development of Washington as the well-ordered, unified, and grand capital of a great Nation.

The height, color, and design of private buildings facing public buildings and public parks in certain mapped areas in the District of Columbia are subject to the advice of the Commission, as provided in the act of May 16, 1930, known as the Shipstead-Luce Act.

The advice of the Commission of Fine Arts must be requested in the selection of lands to be acquired, under the act of Congress approved June 6, 1924, as amended, by the National Capital Park and Planning Commission for the park, parkway, and playground system in the District of Columbia and adjacent areas in Maryland and Virginia.

In the will of Charles L. Freer, giving the Smithsonian Institution the building for the Freer Gallery, together with his collections of Far Eastern art, and an endowment for the increase thereof, it is stipulated that purchases shall have the approval of the National Commission of Fine Arts.

The Congress in various legislation has required the advice of the Commission on the design and location of special monuments, memorials, and other works of commemorative art.

## COMMITTEE ON PURCHASES OF BLIND-MADE PRODUCTS

The Committee on Purchases of Blind-made Products was created by the act of June 25, 1938, and is composed of a private citizen conversant with the problems incident to the employment of the blind and a representative of each of the following Government Departments: the Navy Department, the War Department, the Treasury Department, the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Commerce, and the Department of the Interior. The members of the Committee are appointed by the President, serve without additional compensation, and designate one of their number as chairman.

It is the duty of the Committee to determine the fair market price of commodities manufactured by the blind and offered for sale to the Federal Government by any non-profit-making agency for the blind organized under the laws of the United States or of any State, to revise such prices from time to time in accordance with changing market conditions, to make such rules and regulations regarding specifications, time of delivery, authorization of a central non-profit-making agency to facilitate the distribution of orders among the agencies for the blind, and other relevant matters of procedure as shall be necessary to carry out the purposes of the act.

The act also provides that all brooms and mops and other suitable commodities hereafter procured in accordance with applicable Federal specifications by or for any Federal department or agency shall be procured from such non-profit-making agencies for the blind where such articles are available within the time specified at the price determined by the Committee to be the fair market price for the article or articles so procured.

It is further provided by the act that it shall not apply in any case where brooms and mops are available for procurement from any Federal department or agency and procurement therefrom is required under the provisions of any law in effect on the date of enactment of this act, or in any case where brooms and mops are procured for use outside continental United States.

## COMMITTEE FOR RECIPROCITY INFORMATION

The Committee for Reciprocity Information was created by Executive order in June 1934 (amended by Executive Order 9647 of October 25, 1945) to carry out the provisions of section 4 of the act entitled "Promotion of Foreign Trade," under which the President is authorized to enter into trade agreements with foreign countries. This section provides that before any foreign-trade agreement is concluded public notice of the negotiations shall be given in order that any interested person may have the opportunity of presenting his views to the President or to such agency as the President may designate.

The President designated the Committee for Reciprocity Information as the body to receive the views of interested parties. This Committee is composed of representatives from those Government departments or agencies concerned with the operation of the Trade Agreements Act. Its Chairman is one of the members of the Committee and is named by the Secretary of State.

Under the rules promulgated by the Committee for Reciprocity Information, those wishing to present information or requests for consideration in connection with announcements as to proposed negotiations may file their material with the Committee, and may request permission to present supplementary information at the hearing which the Committee holds on each trade agreement.

The Committee also receives information on any phase of the trade-agreements program, whether relating to the operation of an agreement already made or to one under consideration, and such views may be presented verbally or by letter. However, Executive Order 9832, February 25, 1947, imposes upon the Tariff Commission the function of investigating alleged injuries to domestic producers, resulting from concessions in trade agreements and, in appropriate cases, of recommending remedial action to the President.

The type of data that should be supplied in written and oral material presented to the Committee is explained in a pamphlet entitled "Suggestions as to the Methods and Character of Representations to the Committee for Reciprocity Information." Copies are available from the Committee.

## COURT OF CLAIMS OF THE UNITED STATES

This court was established by act of Congress February 24, 1855 (10 Stat. L. 612). It has general jurisdiction (36 Stat. L. 1135) of all "claims founded upon the Constitution of the United States or any law of Congress, except for pensions, or upon any regulations of an executive department, or upon any contract, express or implied, with the Government of the United States, or for damages, liquidated or unliquidated, in cases not sounding in tort, in respect of which claims the party would be entitled to redress against the United States, either in a court of law, equity, or admiralty, if the United States were suable, except claims growing out of the late Civil War and commonly known as war claims," and certain rejected claims.

It has jurisdiction also of claims of like character which may be referred to it by the head of any executive department involving controverted questions of fact or law. In all the above-mentioned cases the court, when it finds for the claimant, may enter judgment against the United States, payable out of the Public Treasury.

Under section 3 of the act of February 13, 1925, the Court of Claims may certify to the Supreme Court any definite and distinct questions of law concerning which instructions are desired for the proper disposition of the cause; and also in any case the Supreme Court upon the petition of either party may require by certiorari that the cause be certified to it for review and determination.

It also has jurisdiction of the claims of disbursing officers of the United States for relief from responsibility for losses of Government funds and property by capture or otherwise, without negligence, while in the line of duty.

There is a statute of limitations which prevents parties from bringing actions on their own motion beyond 6 years after the cause of action accrued, but the departments may refer claims at any time if they were pending therein within the 6 years.

By the act of March 2, 1919 (40 Stat. 772), known as the Dent Act, the Court of Claims is given jurisdiction of the class of war claims therein specified. In these cases the action of the Secretary of War upon the claim, or his failure to act thereon, is a condition precedent to the right of the claimant to commence an action in the Court of Claims.

The court also has jurisdiction of actions provided for by certain statutes passed during the first world war permitting the seizure of property by the Government.

By section 151, Judicial Code (36 Stat. L. 1135), whenever any bill, except for a pension, is pending in either House of Congress providing for the payment of a claim against the United States, legal or equitable, or for a grant, gift, or bounty to any person, the House in which such bill is pending may, for the investigation and determination of facts, refer the same to the Court of Claims, which shall proceed with the same in accordance with such rules as it may adopt and report to such House the facts in the case and the amount, where the same can be liquidated, including any facts bearing upon the question whether there has been delay or laches in presenting such claim or applying for such grant, gift, or bounty, and any facts bearing upon the question whether the bar of any statute of limitation should be removed or which shall be claimed to excuse the claimant for not having resorted to any established legal remedy, together with such conclusions as shall be sufficient to inform Congress of the nature and character of the demand, either as a claim, legal or equitable, or as a gratuity against the United States, and the amount, if any, legally or equitably due from the United States to the claimant: *Provided, however*, That if it shall appear to the satisfaction of the court upon the facts established that under existing laws or the provisions of this chapter, the subject matter of the bill is such that it has jurisdiction to render judgment or decree thereon, it shall proceed to do so, giving to either party such further opportunity for hearing as in its judgment justice shall require, and it shall report its proceedings therein to the House of Congress by which the same was referred to said court.

Section 5, act of March 4, 1915 (38 Stat. 996), provides: "That from and after the passage and approval of this act the jurisdiction of the Court of Claims shall not extend to or include any claim against the United States based upon or growing out of the destruction of any property or damage done to any property by the military or naval forces of the United States during the war for the suppression of the rebellion, nor to any claim for stores and supplies taken by or furnished to or for the use of the military or naval forces of the United States, nor to any claim for the value of any use and occupation of any real estate by the military or naval forces of the United States during said war; nor shall said Court of Claims have jurisdiction of any claim which is now barred by the provisions of any law of the United States."

The act of June 25, 1910, chapter 423 (36 Stat. L. 851–852), "An act to provide additional protection for owners of patents of the United States, and for other purposes," conferred a new jurisdiction.

The jurisdiction of the Court of Claims was extended by Section 13 (b) of the Act approved July 1, 1944 (58 Stat. 649) to cases involving appeals by contractors from findings of contracting agencies on their claims under terminated war contracts. Also, under the Federal Tort Claims Act (60 Stat. 842) there is a further extension of the jurisdiction of the Court of Claims subject to the limitations prescribed in the act. The court is given jurisdiction concurrent with that of the Circuit Courts of Appeals in suits of certain types of claims against the United States for money only based on torts.

There are five judges who sit together in the hearing of cases, the concurrence of three of whom is necessary for the decision of any case.

All claims are prosecuted in the Court of Claims by an action commenced by the filing of a petition and prosecuted in accordance with the rules of the court, copies of which rules can be obtained upon application to the clerk of the court.

The court is located at Washington, D. C., in the old Corcoran Art Building, Seventeenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue. The term begins on the first Monday in December each year and continues until the Saturday before the first Monday in December. Cases may be commenced and entered at any time, whether the court be in session or not.

## EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF WASHINGTON

The Export-Import Bank of Washington was organized as a District of Columbia banking Corporation pursuant to Executive Order 6851, of February 2, 1934, and was continued as an agency of the United States by Acts of Congress in 1935, 1937, 1939, and 1940, and was made an independent agency of Government by the Export-Import Bank Act of July 31, 1945, as amended. (59 Stat. 526, as amended by Public Law 89, 80th Cong., 12 U. S. C. Sup. 635–635h.)

The purpose of the Bank, as laid down by Congress, is to aid in "financing and facilitating of exports and imports and the exchange of commodities between the United States or any of its Territories or insular possessions and any foreign country as the agencies or nationals thereof."

The management of the Bank is vested in a Board of Directors consisting of four full-time directors appointed by the President of the United States by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and the Secretary of State. Not more than three of the five members of the Board shall be members of any one political party.

The capital stock of the Bank, in the amount of $1,000,000,000, is held by the United States Treasury and the Bank is authorized to borrow from the Treasury up to two and one-half times the amount of its capital stock. The Bank may not have outstanding at any one time loans and guaranties in an aggregate amount in excess of $3,500,000,000.

In accordance with the statutes governing its activities, the Bank makes only loans and guaranties which serve to promote the export and import trade of the United States. The loans are made for specific purposes and must offer reasonable assurance of repayment. As a general rule, the Bank extends credit only to finance purchases of materials and equipment produced or manufactured in the United States and the technical services of American firms and individuals as distinguished from outlays for materials and labor in the borrowing country or purchases in third countries. The facilities of the Bank are open to United States exporters either of goods or of engineering and other technical services, to United States importers, and to foreign governments, the agencies of foreign governments, and to foreign firms and individuals.

## FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

The Federal Communications Commission was created by an act of Congress approved June 19, 1934, as subsequently amended, for the purpose of regulating interstate and foreign commerce in communication by wire and radio so as to make available, so far as possible, to all people of the United States a rapid, efficient, Nation-wide, and world-wide wire and radio communication service with adequate facilities at reasonable charges, for the purpose of the national defense, for the purpose of promoting safety of life and property through the use of wire and radio communication, and for the purpose of securing a more effective execution of this policy by centralizing authority heretofore granted by law to several agencies and by granting additional authority with respect to interstate and foreign commerce in wire and radio communication.

The Commission exercises functions previously vested in the Federal Radio Commission which was abolished by the Communications Act, certain functions previously exercised by the Interstate Commerce Commission with respect to telegraph operation, powers formerly exercised by the Postmaster General with respect to Government telegraph rates, and powers formerly exercised by the State Department under the Cable Landing License Act. The powers of the Commission extend beyond those previously vested in these other agencies in the communications field. The powers conferred by the Communications Act also include authority for the Commission to exercise additional powers derived under many international agreements relating to communications.

The Commission is composed of seven members and functions as a unit. The Commission makes all important policy determinations. From time to time committees of the Commission, consisting usually of three members, are delegated to make special studies and supervise particular undertakings. The performance of specified functions is delegated to individual commissioners, and to the heads of certain departments and divisions as individuals.

Title I of the Communications Act contains provisions defining the purposes of the statute, fixing the terms and compensation of Commissioners, and conferring

general powers. The statute provides that with certain exceptions employees of the Commission shall be appointed subject to the provisions of the civil-service laws and the Classification Act of 1923.

Title II applies to all common carriers engaged in interstate or foreign communication by wire or radio. The act specifically provides that persons engaged in radio broadcasting shall not be deemed common carriers. Common carriers are required by title II to furnish communication service upon reasonable request, to establish physical connections with other carriers, to establish through routes and charges and the divisions thereof, and to establish and provide facilities. All charges and practices are required to be just and reasonable, and it is declared unlawful for any carrier to make unjust or unreasonable discriminations or to extend undue or unreasonable preferences or advantages in connection with communication service. Carriers are required to publish and file with the Commission tariffs for all charges showing the practices affecting such charges. The Commission is given powers to hold hearings as to the lawfulness of charges, to suspend tariffs, and to prescribe just and reasonable rates. Persons claiming to suffer damages as a result of action by common carriers subject to the act may make complaint to the Commission, and the Commission is required to investigate such complaints and may make an award of damages. Carriers are required to file their contracts with the Commission. Persons seeking to hold office in more than one carrier company subject to the act must obtain the Commission's consent. The Commission has power to make valuations of carrier property, to make inquiries into management, to require the filing of annual reports, to prescribe systems of account, to authorize consolidations of telephone companies, and to authorize extension or reduction of lines.

Title III contains provisions relating to radio and is divided into two parts. Part I contains provisions respecting radio licensing and regulation. The purpose of the act is declared to be to maintain the control by the United States over all channels of interstate and foreign radio transmission; and to provide for the use of such channels, but not the ownership thereof, by persons for limited periods of time, under licenses granted by Federal authority. It is made unlawful for any person to operate any apparatus for the transmission of energy or communications or signals by radio within any State, Territory, or possession when the effects of such use extend beyond the borders thereof, or upon vessels or aircraft of the United States, except in accordance with a license issued by the Commission. The statute requires that the operation of radio transmitting apparatus shall be carried on only by persons holding operators' licenses issued by the Commission. The radio license requirements do not apply to the Philippine Islands or to the Canal Zone. The Commission does not have jurisdiction with respect to radio stations belonging to and operated by the United States which may use such frequencies as may be assigned by the President.

The Commission is authorized to classify radio stations, prescribe the nature of their service, assign frequencies, and make regulations to carry out the purposes of the act. It also has authority to revoke or modify licenses. Broadcast licenses may not be for a longer term than 3 years, and the Commission rules and regulations provide for a 3-year term for standard broadcast licenses.

With a few minor exceptions, the statute provides that no license shall be issued unless a permit for the construction of the station has first been issued. Applications for construction permits and licenses must be in writing and sworn to by the applicant. The act contains provisions against the holding of licenses by aliens, foreign corporations, representatives of foreign governments, domestic corporations in which an alien is an officer or director or in which an alien owns or votes more than one-fifth of the stock, or by any person whose license has been revoked by a court for violation of the antitrust laws.

The standard governing the granting of licenses is public interest, convenience, or necessity. If the Commission is able to determine from an examination of an application that public interest, convenience, or necessity would be served by a grant thereof, it is required to grant such application without a hearing. If it cannot so determine, it must afford the applicant notice and opportunity to be heard.

The act prohibits assignment of licenses and transfer of control of licensee corporations except upon written consent of the Commission.

The statute provides that if a person who is a legally qualified candidate for public office is permitted to use a broadcast station, equal opportunity shall be afforded to all other candidates for that office in the use of the broadcast station. The broadcasting of information concerning lotteries, gift enterprises, and similar schemes, and the utterance of obscene, indecent, or profane language by means of

radio are prohibited. The act provides that the Commission shall have no power of censorship over radio communications.

Part II of title III requires the use of radio for safety purposes on board certain classes of ships of the United States and also confers powers on the Commission to carry out the provisions of the Safety of Life at Sea Convention (London, 1929).

Title IV contains procedural and administrative provisions. It confers jurisdiction on three-judge district courts to enforce, enjoin, set aside, annul, or suspend any order of the Commission under the act (except any order granting or refusing an application for a construction permit for a radio station, or for a radio station license, or for renewal of an existing radio station license, or for modification of an existing radio station license, or suspending a radio operator's license). Orders so excepted are subject to review by appeal to the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, by the applicant whose application is denied, by any other person aggrieved or whose interests are adversely affected by the action of the Commission granting or refusing an application, or by a radio operator whose license is suspended.

The Commission is also given power to make investigations on its own motion and to issue subpenas and to receive depositions. The statute provides for cooperation by the Commission with State commissions with respect to common carrier matters.

Title V contains penal and forfeiture provisions. In general, violations of the statute are punishable by a fine of not more than $10,000 or imprisonment for not more than 2 years, or both. Violation of a rule of the Commission is punishable by a fine of not more than $500 for each day during which the offense occurs. Forfeitures are recoverable in United States courts and the Commission is given powers in certain cases to remit and mitigate forfeitures.

Title VI prohibits the unauthorized interception and publication of communications. During the continuance of a war in which the United States is engaged, or upon proclamation by the President that there exists war or a threat of war, or a state of public peril or disaster, or other national emergency, special powers are conferred upon the President in connection with communications.

## FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation was organized under authority of the Banking Act of 1933, approved by the President on June 16, 1933 (Public, No. 66, 73d Cong.). This act was amended by Public, No. 362, approved June 16, 1934 (73 Cong.); by Public Resolution No. 38, approved June 28, 1935 (74th Cong.); by the Banking Act of 1935, approved August 23, 1935 (Public, No. 305, 74th Cong.); by Public Resolution No. 83, approved April 21, 1936 (74th Cong.); by Public, No. 544, approved May 25, 1938 (75th Cong., 3d sess.); by Public Resolution No. 116, approved June 16, 1938 (75th Cong., 3d sess.); by Public, No. 135, approved June 20, 1939 (76th Cong., 1st sess.); by Public Law 603, approved June 11, 1942 (77th Cong., 2d sess.); and by Public Law 37, approved April 13, 1943 (78th Cong., 1st sess.); and by Public Law 363, approved August 5, 1947 (80th Cong., 1st sess.).

The management of the Corporation is vested in a board of directors of three members, two of whom are appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, the third member being the Comptroller of the Currency.

The capital stock of the Corporation, according to the requirements of law, was as follows: The Treasury of the United States subscribed $150,000,000. Each Federal Reserve bank subscribed to stock in an amount equal to one-half of the surplus of such bank on January 1, 1933, the total amount of such subscription being $139,299,556.99. Pursuant to Public Law 363, all of the stock subscribed to by the 12 Federal Reserve Banks, and $7,395,693.42 of the stock held by the U. S. was retired as of September 8, 1947. Additional payments in multiples of $10 million are made to the Secretary of the Treasury, from time to time as funds are available for the retirement of capital, in accordance with the act.

The chief function of the Corporation is to insure the deposits of all banks which are entitled to the benefits of insurance under the law, to the maximum of $5,000 for each depositor. All national banks in the continental United States, and all national banks located in Hawaii, Alaska, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands which are members of the Federal Reserve System, are insured banks; all State banks which are members of the Federal Reserve System are insured banks; and all other national banks located in the territories and possessions mentioned

upon application and certification by the Comptroller of the Currency, and all other State banks (including those operating in the District of Columbia) upon application to and examination by the Corporation and the approval of the Board of Directors, may become insured. The law provides for a Permanent Insurance Fund for insuring deposits into which each insured bank pays assessments at the rate of one-twelfth of 1 percent per annum upon its average daily deposits, less authorized deductions. The assessments are computed and paid semiannually.

The Corporation also acts as receiver for insured banks which are closed on account of inability to meet the demands of their depositors. Under the Federal Deposit Insurance law, the Corporation is appointed receiver for every insured national bank or District bank which is closed by action of its Board of Directors or the Comptroller of the Currency on account of inability to meet the demands of its depositors. In addition, it is authorized to act as receiver of any insured State bank which is closed on account of inability to meet the demands of its depositors, if an appointment as receiver is extended by the authority having supervision of such bank, and is authorized or permitted by State law. Upon the closing of an insured bank, the Corporation promptly pays to depositors the amount of their insured deposits. In lieu of paying insured deposits directly to depositors, the Corporation, if it finds that it is advisable and in the interest of the depositors of the closed insured bank or the public, may organize a new national bank to assume the insured deposits of such closed bank and to perform temporarily certain other functions prescribed by law. The Corporation also may pay insured deposits by making available to each depositor a transferred deposit in a new bank in the same community or in another insured bank in an amount equal to the insured deposit of such depositor and subject to withdrawal on demand. Upon payment of the insured deposits to depositors of a closed insured bank, the Corporation becomes subrogated to all rights of the insured depositors against the closed bank, to the extent of such payment, by express provisions of law, by allowance of claims by the authority having supervision of the closed bank or by assignment of claims by depositors.

Further, the Corporation may make loans secured by assets of an open or closed insured bank, or may purchase such assets, or may guarantee any other insured bank against loss by reason of its assuming the liabilities of an other open or closed insured bank, whenever, in the judgment of the Board of Directors, such action will reduce the risk or avert threatened loss to the Corporation and facilitate a merger or consolidation of an insured bank with another insured bank.

Of the 14,767 operating banks in the United States and possessions on June 30, 1947, deposits in 13,582 banks, including 191 mutual savings banks, were insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. As of that date 6,928 banks, members of the Federal Reserve System, had been automatically admitted to membership, and 6,654 nonmember banks had made application and had been accepted for membership.

Pursuant to Executive Order 9148 of April 27, 1942, the Corporation has temporarily been supervising Federal credit unions and otherwise carrying out the functions, powers, and duties vested in the Farm Credit Administration and the Governor thereof under the Federal Credit Union Act, as amended (12 U. S. C. 1751–1771). The transfer of these functions was made permanent by Part IV of Reorganization Plan No. I of 1947, which became effective July 1, 1947. Federal credit unions are not insured under the Federal Deposit Insurance Law.

## FEDERAL MEDIATION AND CONCILIATION SERVICE

The Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service was created by the Labor Management Relations Act, 1947 (29 U. S. C. 171–182). The same Act provided for the transfer to the Service of all mediation and conciliation functions of the Secretary of Labor and the United States Conciliation Service.

Under the terms of the Act the principal objective and duty of the Service is to prevent or minimize interruptions of the free flow of commerce growing out of labor disputes in industries affecting commerce by assisting the parties to settle such disputes through conciliation and mediation.

In carrying out its duties the Service places primary emphasis upon the prevention of disputes and the promotion of the collective bargaining process. Normally, the Service provides mediation and conciliation services in specific disputes only when there is threatened such a significant interruption of commerce as clearly to require Federal intercession. Employers and unions are

encouraged to resolve industrial differences by themselves without the aid of the Federal Government.

Under section 8 (d) of the Labor Management Relations Act, 1947, employers and unions are required to file with the Service a notice of every dispute affecting commerce not settled within 30 days after prior service of a notice to terminate or modify an existing contract. The parties are required at the same time to notify the respective State or Territorial agency of the existence of such a dispute. The Service cooperates fully with State and other conciliation agencies and suggests to the parties the utilization of such facilities to the greatest possible extent.

The Labor Management Relations Act, 1947, also established the National Labor-Management Panel, the duty of which is to advise the Director of the Service on the avoidance of industrial controversies and the manner in which mediation and voluntary adjustment shall be administered, particularly with reference to controversies affecting the general welfare of the country.

## FEDERAL POWER COMMISSION

*Creation and authority.*—The Federal Power Commission was organized as an independent commission in its present form by the act approved June 23, 1930 (46 Stat. 797). The Commission was originally created in 1920 by the Federal Water Power Act, approved June 10, 1920 (41 Stat. 1063, 16 U. S. C. 791–823), providing for the licensing by the Commission of hydroelectric projects on United States Government lands or on navigable waters of the United States. The Federal Water Power Act was amended March 3, 1921, to exclude water power projects in national parks or national monuments (41 Stat. 1353). By title II of the Public Utility Act of 1935, approved August 26, 1935 (49 Stat. 838, 16 U. S. C., Sup. IV, 791a–825r), the original Federal Water Power Act with certain amendments was made part I of the Federal Power Act and parts II and III were added vesting the Commission in addition with jurisdiction over the transmission and sale at wholesale of electric energy in interstate commerce and public utilities engaged therein.

*Other jurisdictional statutes of the Commission.*—Natural Gas Act, approved June 21, 1938 (52 Stat. 821, 15 U. S. C. 717–717w), giving jurisdiction over the transportation and sale of natural gas in interstate commerce for resale and natural-gas companies engaged therein, as amended February 7, 1942 (56 Stat. 83, 15 U. S. C. 717f) and July 25, 1947 (P. L. 245—80th Cong., 1st sess.).

Tennessee Valley Authority Act, approved May 18, 1933 (48 Stat. 58, 16 U. S. C. 831–831dd), sections 12a, 14, 15, 15a, 15c, 26a, as added or amended (49 Stat. 1076, 1077, 1078, 1079, 53 Stat. 1083, 16 U. S. C. 831k, 831m, 831n, 831n–1, 831n–3, 831–1).

Bonneville Act, approved August 20, 1937 as amended (50 Stat. 731, 16 U. S. C. 832–832*l*).

Fort Peck Act, approved May 18, 1938 (52 Stat. 403, 16 U. S. C. 833–833k).

Flood Control Act of 1938, approved June 28, 1938 (52 Stat. 1215, 1216, 33 U. S. C. 701j).

Flood Control Act of 1939, approved August 11, 1939 (53 Stat. 1415, 33 U. S. C. 701b–4).

Flood Control Act of 1941, approved August 18, 1941 (55 Stat. 639, 33 U. S. C. 701j).

Flood Control Act of 1944, approved December 22, 1944 (secs. 5, 10, and 12, 58 Stat. 890, 891, 904, 16 U. S. C. 825s, 33 U. S. C. 709).

Flood Control Act of 1946, approved July 24, 1946 (60 Stat. 641).

River and Harbor Act, approved March 2, 1945 (secs. 2 and 6, 59 Stat. 23, 33 U. S. C. 603a).

Rivers and Harbors Act, approved July 24, 1946 (60 Stat. 634).

Boulder Canyon Project Act, approved December 21, 1928 (45 Stat. 1057, 43 U. S. C. 617–617t).

Act Relating to Fort Apache and White Mountain Indian Reservations, approved February 28, 1929 (45 Stat. 1344).

Acts Relating to Flathead Indian Reservation, approved March 7, 1928 (45 Stat. 200, 212–213), and amended March 4, 1929 (45 Stat. 1623, 1639–1640).

Act of August 14, 1946 (60 Stat. 1080).

Act of August 30, 1943 (57 Stat. 270).

*Executive orders.*—Executive Order No. 8202, dated July 13, 1939, authorizing and requesting the Federal Power Commission to perform certain functions

relating to the transmission of electric energy between the United States and foreign countries and to the exportation and importation of natural gas from and into the United States.

Executive Order No. 9373, dated August 30, 1943, required approval by the Federal Power Commission of rates for sale of electric energy from the Grand River, Denison, and Norfork projects by the Secretary of the Interior. (See modification as to Grand River Dam contained in Act of July 31, 1946, 60 Stat. 743.)

FEDERAL POWER ACT

*Part I.*—Part I of the Federal Power Act represents the declared policy of Congress to provide for the development and improvement of navigation and the development, transmission, and utilization of power on streams subject to Federal jurisdiction, upon lands of the United States, and at Government dams, by private and public agencies acting under licenses issued by the Commission. Such licenses may be issued after satisfactory evidence has been submitted by applicant of compliance with the requirements of specified State laws; and if the navigable capacity of any navigable waters of the United States will be affected, upon the approval of the plans for the project by the Chief of Engineers and the Secretary of War; or if a reservation is affected, upon such conditions as the Secretary of the department under whose supervision it falls shall deem necessary for its adequate protection and utilization.

Licenses so issued are subject to the following conditions: To effectuate the foregoing policies; to protect reservations of the United States; to adapt each project to a comprehensive plan for improving or developing a waterway or waterways for interstate or foreign commerce, for the improvement and utilization of water power, and for other beneficial uses, including recreational purposes; to reimburse the United States for the cost of administration of part I of the act and to recompense it for the use of lands; to expropriate excessive profits until the States shall make provision for their prevention or expropriation; to provide for the payment of assessments for benefits from headwater improvements; to give the United States the option to recapture licensed projects at the expiration of the licenses; to obtain the maintenance and operation of navigation facilities and fishways; and to provide for reasonable regulation of rates, services, and security issues of parties involved, in the absence of State regulation. The act also provides for investigations of unlicensed projects subject to Federal regulation and the issuance of orders in the public interest to conserve and utilize navigation and water power resources.

*Part II.*—Part II embodies a comprehensive scheme for the regulation of electric utilities engaged in interstate commerce. The policy is to extend Federal regulation to matters which cannot be regulated by the States and also to exert Federal authority to strengthen and assist the States in the exercise of their regulatory powers. In general, the regulatory provisions of the act apply to persons owning and operating facilities for the transmission of electric energy in interstate commerce or for the sale of electric energy at wholesale in interstate commerce, with certain exceptions—for example, facilities used in local distribution. Provision is made for the encouragement of voluntary interconnection and coordination of facilities; for compulsory interconnections under certain circumstances; for authorizing transmission of electric energy from the United States to a foreign country when it will not impair the sufficiency of electric supply within the United States or impede or tend to impede coordination of facilities; for the approval of the transfer of assets, under certain conditions, involving companies subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission; for the approval of the issuance of long-term securities in accordance with specified standards, and for the scrutiny of the issuance of short-term securities, involving companies subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission where the companies are not organized and operating in a State under the laws of which its security issues are regulated by a State commission.

Further provisions apply to the charging of just, reasonable, nondiscriminatory and nonpreferential rates in connection with the transmission or sale of electric energy subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission; and for the furnishing of proper, adequate, and sufficient service in the interstate transmission or sale of electric energy.

*Part III.*—Part III provides for the prescribing and enforcement of compliance with a uniform system of accounts by licenses and interstate electric utilities, reclassification of accounts, regulation of depreciation, and like accounting matters. It also requires approval of the holding of interlocking positions in the companies subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission, in security underwriting companies, and in electrical equipment supply companies when neither public nor

private interests will be adversely affected thereby. It contains provisions for the hearing of complaint cases, the instituting of investigations, conduct of hearings, and the review of Commission orders by the courts. Provision is also made for investigations regarding the generation, transmission, distribution, and sale of electric energy, however produced, throughout the United States. The Commission is directed to secure and keep current information on these and other aspects of the electric utility industry and their relation to the development of navigation, industry, commerce, and the national defense.

*Organization.*—The Commission is composed of five members, one of whom is elected Chairman and another Vice Chairman. The Chairman is designated by statute as the principal executive officer of the Commission. The principal administrative subdivisions in the Commission are the office of the Secretary; the Division of Personnel and Administrative Services; the Division of Budget and Finance; and the Division of Publications. The Commission's technical staff is subdivided into the Bureau of Power, which, through its various divisions, handles power requirements and supply, flood control, licensed project and project cost work; the Office of the Chief Engineer, which advises the Commission on engineering matters; the Bureau of Accounts, Finance, and Rates, which supervises the preparation of systems of accounts, auditing and accounting, rate investigation, natural gas activities, and related work, with various divisions which handle specific portions of the general work of the Bureau; the Division of Examiners, which presides at hearings in Commission proceedings; and the Bureau of Law, which advises the Commission on all legal questions. The Commission has five field offices under the Bureau of Power, headed by regional engineers.

*Declarations of intention.*—Upon the filing of declarations of intention to construct project works on streams or their parts, other than those defined as navigable waters, and over which Congress has jurisdiction, the Commission makes investigations and adopts findings as to whether the interests of interstate or foreign commerce would be affected by the proposed construction.

*Preliminary permits.*—Upon applications filed, the Commission, in proper cases, issues preliminary permits and renewals for the purpose of maintaining priority of application for a license for a total of not more than 3 years.

*Licenses.*—Upon application, the Commission, in proper cases, issues licenses and amendments thereto, approves their transfer, and fixes and collects annual charges for them.

*Cost determination cases.*—The Commission is required by the act to determine the net investment in and actual legitimate original cost of every licensed project for use in event of recapture of the project by the United States as well as in connection with various phases of regulation such as rate regulation.

*Recapture of licensed projects.*—The act provides that the United States shall have the right to recapture licensed projects upon or after expiration of any license. The proportion of surplus earnings in excess of a specified reasonable rate of return is determined by the Commission and is to be held until the termination of the license or to be applied from time to time in reduction of the net investment of the licensee, which is to be paid by the United States in the event of recapture. It fixes the amount of such specified rate of return.

*Rates, services, and securities of licensees.*—Licensees and their customers and subsidiaries which are interstate public utility companies are subject to the provisions of part II.

The Commission, under part II, has jurisdiction over the transmission of electrical energy in interstate commerce and over the sale of electrical energy at wholesale in interstate commerce. This part provides for close cooperation with State agencies with respect to the rates and services of electric utilities.

*Headwater benefits.*—In cases where a licensee or other power developer benefits directly from a headwater improvement of another licensee, a permittee, or of the United States, the Commission determines the equitable part of the annual charges for interest, maintenance, and depreciation to be paid to the owner thereof by the lower power developer benefited.

*Reservations of United States lands for power purposes.*—Upon application for a license, any lands of the United States included are reserved for power purposes from entry, location, or other disposal, unless the Commission determines that the lands so reserved will not be injured or destroyed for the purposes of power development by location, entry, or selection under the public land laws and so notifies the Secretary of the Interior, who then declares such lands open to location, entry, or selection in accordance with the provisions of the act.

*Investigations of water-power resources.*—The Commission conducts general investigations of water-power resources and their relation to interstate and foreign commerce, and of the water-power industry and its relation to other industries, cooperating with State and national agencies in its investigations and publishing the results of its work in special and annual reports.

*Power market studies and surveys.*—Commencing with the National Power Survey, which was initiated in 1933 by direction of the President, the preparation of power market studies and surveys has been one of the long-standing activities of the Commission. Studies and surveys have been and are being made for several sections of the country regarding the utilization and marketing of electric power from existing and future hydroelectric developments, as provided by section 4, part I, of the Federal Power Act.

*Federal interagency agreement.*—The Commission is party to an agreement entered into jointly with the Departments of War, Interior, and Agriculture, under date of December 29, 1943, to permit agencies of these departments and the Commission to cooperate more completely in the preparation of reports on multiple-purpose reservoir projects and to correlate the results to the greatest practicable extent. The Department of Commerce also became a party to the agreement in 1946. The Chairman represents the Commission on the Federal Interagency River Basin Committee, the body formed to carry out the purposes of this agreement. The Committee meets in Washington monthly to discuss the results of studies and investigations, to adjust differences of opinion, and to promote ways and means for the implementation of this agreement. Through its staff the Commission has participated during the year in several cooperative studies with other members of the Committee. Through its regional offices the Commission is constantly engaged in many cooperative river basin investigations with the field staffs of the other agencies that are parties to the agreement.

*Authorizations and orders under parts II and III.*—In accordance with provisions of parts II and III of the Federal Power Act, the Commission receives and passes on applications for compulsory interconnections; authorizes and approves the sale, lease, merger, or consolidation of facilities or purchase of securities; and authorizes the issue of securities or assumption of obligation or liability as guarantor, endorser, surety, or otherwise, in respect to any security of another person.

The Commission receives and considers reports of the issue or renewal of, or assumption of liability on, short-term notes or drafts. It also receives and considers schedules of rates and charges concerning transmission or sale of electric energy subject to its jurisdiction and conducts inquiries into the lawfulness of rates and service, and in connection therewith may suspend the operation of new rate schedules for a limited period of time. Upon complaint, or its own motion, it investigates rates and charges involved in any transmission or sale subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission, or service rendered, and may issue orders prescribing the rates, charges, or service.

*State cooperation.*—For the purpose of facilitating cooperation with State commissions in accordance with the provisions of the act authorizing the establishment of joint hearings and procedure, and authorizing conferences with State commissions, the Commission has adopted a cooperative procedure of a flexible nature with provision for special procedure in particular cases. The State commission or commissions affected are notified of proceedings instituted under the Federal Power Act or the Natural Gas Act, and are furnished copies of applications, petitions, complaints, or orders instituting proceedings.

*Uniform systems of accounts.*—The Commission has prescribed uniform systems of accounts for public utilities subject to its jurisdiction and for its licenses.

*Reports to the Commission.*—The Commission prescribes, receives, and compiles data from periodical reports as follows:

1. Annual reports, rendered by every electric utility, setting forth complete financial and statistical data as to assets, liabilities, revenues, generating capacity, number of consumers, and similar information.
2. Power system reports rendered by every electric utility system, setting forth information with respect to generating and transmission facilities, load, and load characteristics.
3. Monthly and annual reports containing such information as production of electricity for public use, fuel consumed, and stocks of fuel on hand.
4. Reports from electric utilities and industrial corporations with respect to their electric power requirements and supply.

Special reports are prescribed, received, and compiled from time to time, as, for example, reports on areas served by each electric utility.

*Enforcement of Federal Power Act.*—Upon complaint or on its own initiative, the Commission conducts investigations with respect to possible violations of the Federal Power Act or of any license, rule, regulation, or order thereunder. It either refers court proceedings under the act to the Attorney General or is represented by its own attorneys.

*Recommendations to Congress.*—The Commission conducts investigations to secure information to serve as a basis for recommending to Congress further legislation concerning the matters to which the Federal Power Act relates.

*Reports by the Commission.*—The Commission publishes annual reports to Congress; annual reports of electric rates throughout the United States, a National Electric Rate Book; monthly reports of production of electric energy in the United States, and annual reports of electric power statistics covering financial, production, and generating data. In addition, special reports on power market surveys and other power matters are published from time to time.

*Regional districts.*—For the purpose of assuring an abundant supply of electric energy throughout the United States with the greatest possible economy and with regard to the proper utilization and conservation of natural resources, the Commission has tentatively divided the country into regional districts for the voluntary interconnection and coordination of facilities for the generation, transmission, and sale of electric energy, and has so informed all State commissions and other interested parties, whose views and recommendations on the subject are invited.

### FLOOD CONTROL ACTS

*Authorizations under Flood Control Acts.*—Under the Flood Control Acts of 1938 and subsequent years the Commission is authorized to investigate power potentialities in the flood-control dams to be constructed by the War Department, and is charged with the responsibility of making recommendations to the Secretary of War with regard to the installation of penstocks or similar facilities adapted to possible future use in the development of hydroelectric power in any flood-control or navigation dam to be constructed by the War Department. Section 5 of the Flood Control Act of 1944 requires approval by the Federal Power Commission of rates for the sale of electric power and energy generated at reservoir projects under the control of the War Department.

The Flood Control Act of 1938 authorized the sum of $1,500,000 to be appropriated and expended by the Commission for carrying out any examinations or surveys provided for in that act, or any other acts of Congress, to be prosecuted by the Commission. Under the Flood Control Act of 1944, an additional $1,500,000 was authorized for continuing these activities.

*Extension of authority by River and Harbor Acts.*—Duties similar to those authorized by flood control acts with respect to navigation or flood-control dams to be constructed by the War Department are imposed on the Commission by the provisions of the River and Harbor Acts of 1945 and 1946.

### NATURAL GAS ACT

*Purpose of Natural Gas Act.*—The Natural Gas Act is intended to regulate those engaged in the transportation of natural gas in interstate commerce or the sale in interstate commerce of such gas for resale for ultimate public consumption for domestic, commercial, industrial, or any other purpose.

The policy of the Congress in this connection is to extend Federal regulation to certain phases of the business of transporting and selling natural gas for ultimate distribution to the public which cannot be regulated by the States, also to assert Federal authority to strengthen and assist the States in the exercise of their regulatory powers.

*Natural gas investigation.*—By its order of September 22, 1944, the Commission instituted an investigation into the extent and probable life of the Nation's natural gas reserves; the present and probable future utilization of natural gas for domestic, commercial, and industrial purposes; the extent, character, and results of the competition of natural gas with other fuels, and such related matters as may be helpful to the Commission in its administration of the Natural Gas Act or in determining what additional legislation, if any, should be recommended to the Congress.

The Commission directed that a copy of the order be sent to the Governors, regulatory commissions, and conservation commissions of each of the States, to the Interstate Oil Compact Commission, to the National Association of Railroad and Utilities Commissioners, to each natural gas company, and to coal, railroad, and labor organizations and other interested parties. Beginning in September

1945, public hearings were held in various regions throughout the country with a final hearing in Washington, D. C., in July and August 1946. Following the hearings, various interested parties on October 15, 1946, filed summary statements of their position and recommendations. Preliminary staff reports on the various subject matters are being distributed to interested parties for comment, prior to the preparation of a final report by the Commission.

*Exportation or importation of natural gas.*—Exportations from the United States to a foreign country or importations from a foreign country to the United States must be authorized by the Commission, when found to be consistent with the public interest.

*Control over rates and charges.*—Natural gas companies are required to file schedules showing the rates charged for any transportation or sale subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission, and may not change such rates or charges without its approval. The Commission may order changes in rates, but may not order an increase in the rate charged by any natural gas company unless the increase is embodied in a new schedule filed by the company.

*Cost of property.*—The Commission is authorized to ascertain the actual legitimate cost of the property of every natural gas company and the depreciation in such property.

*Extension of facilities; abandonment of service.*—The Commission may order a natural gas company to extend or improve its transportation facilities and to establish physical connection of its transportation facilities with the facilities of, or sell natural gas to, any persons or municipalities engaged, or legally authorized to engage, in the local distribution of natural or artificial gas to the public, if the Commission finds that no undue burden will be placed upon the natural gas company. In ordering such an extension of facilities, the Commission may not impair the ability of the company to render adequate service to its customers.

Natural gas companies may not abandon interstate facilities or service without the approval of the Commission.

*Certificates.*—An amendment to section 7 of the Natural Gas Act, made February 7, 1942, requires "grandfather clause" certificates covering bona fide operation as of the date of the amendment and certificates of public convenience and necessity for all new construction, operation, extensions, and acquisitions thereafter. The authorization of service areas is also provided for.

*State compacts.*—The Commission is required to report to Congress information in connection with any compacts proposed by two or more States dealing with the conservation, production, transportation, or distribution of natural gas.

*Joint procedure.*—Provision is made for joint hearings and cooperative procedure with State utility commissions concerned in connection with any matter coming before the Commission, and full cooperation is available to State commissions.

*Officials dealing in securities.*—Personal profit by an official or director of a natural gas company through the negotiation, hypothecation, or sale of any security issued by the company is unlawful.

*Uniform system of accounts.*—The Commission has prescribed a uniform system of accounts, effective January 1, 1940, for natural gas companies subject to the provisions of the Natural Gas Act, which covers accounting details of the property and operations of such companies for the production, transportation, or sale of natural gas.

*Incidental powers.*—The Commission may require such reports as may be necessary in the administration of the act. In general, it is given administrative powers similar to those provided in the Federal Power Act.

*Natural gas rate regulation.*—The Commission in its rate regulation, as in its system of accounts, has taken actual legitimate cost or prudent investment as its basis; and, in the cases of *Natural Gas Pipe Line Company of America et al.* v. *Federal Power Commission*, 315 U. S. 575, *Federal Power Commission* v. *Hope Natural Gas Company*, 315 U. S. 591, *Colorado Interstate Gas Co. et al.* v. *Federal Power Commission*, 324 U. S. 581, *Colorado-Wyoming Gas Co.* v. *Federal Power Commission*, 324 U. S. 626, and *Panhandle Eastern Pipe Line Co.* v. *Federal Power Commission*, 324 U. S. 635, it has obtained rulings from the Supreme Court of the United States sustaining rate orders determined on an actual legitimate cost or prudent investment rate base.

### EMERGENCY AUTHORITY

In addition the Commission has the following emergency authority:

1. During the continuance of any war in which the United States is engaged or whenever the Commission determines that an emergency exists by reason of

a sudden increase in the demand for electric energy, or shortage of electric energy or of facilities for the generation of electric energy, or other causes, either upon its own motion or upon complaint, with or without notice, hearing or report, to require by order such temporary connections of facilities and such generation, delivery, interchange, or transmission of electric energy as in its judgment will best meet the emergency and serve the public interest (sec. 202 (c)).

2. During the continuance of any emergency requiring immediate action, persons not otherwise subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission may make temporary connections with public utilities or may construct temporary facilities for the interstate transmission of electric energy as may be necessary or appropriate to meet the emergency, without thereby becoming subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission. The section requires that such connections be discontinued and such construction removed or otherwise disposed of at the termination of the emergency, but permits permanent connections for emergency use only upon approval by the Commission (sec. 202 (d)). Many persons have requested and obtained appropriate assurances from the Commission that such temporary connections or construction would not subject them to jurisdiction of the Commission. The Commission also receives and grants requests for approval of permanent interconnections for emergency use under section 202 (d).

3. The Federal Power Act also provides that the United States may take over and operate any licensed hydroelectric project upon a written order of the President stating that the safety of the United States demands it "for the purpose of manufacturing nitrates, explosives or munitions of war, or for any other purpose involving the safety of the United States" (sec. 16).

## FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

The Federal Reserve System was established pursuant to authority contained in the act of Congress approved December 23, 1913, known as the Federal Reserve Act, the purposes of which, as stated in the preamble, are "To provide for the establishment of Federal Reserve Banks, to furnish an elastic currency, to afford means of rediscounting commercial paper, to establish a more effective supervision of banking in the United States, and for other purposes." The System comprises the Board of Governors, which exercises supervisory functions; the Federal Open Market Committee, consisting of the members of the Board of Governors and five representatives of the Federal Reserve Banks, which directs the System's open-market operations; the 12 Federal Reserve Banks situated in different sections of the United States; the Federal Advisory Council, which acts in an advisory capacity to the Board of Governors; and about 6,900 member banks, which include all national banks in the United States and such State banks, trust companies, Morris Plan banks, and mutual savings banks as have voluntarily applied to the Board of Governors for membership and have been admitted to the System.

Broad supervisory powers are vested in the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, which has its offices in Washington. The Board of Governors is composed of seven members appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate. In selecting these seven members, the President is required to have due regard to a fair representation of the financial, agricultural, industrial, and commercial interests, and geographical divisions of the country. No two members may be from the same Federal Reserve district.

Each member of the Board of Governors is also a member of the Federal Open Market Committee, whose membership, in addition, includes five representatives of the Federal Reserve Banks, each such representative being elected annually by the boards of directors of certain specified Federal Reserve Banks. Open-market operations of the Federal Reserve Banks are conducted under regulations adopted by the committee with a view to accommodating commerce and business and with regard "to their bearing upon the general credit situation of the country; and no Federal Reserve Bank may engage or decline to engage in open-market operations except in accordance with the direction of and regulations adopted by the committee."

The Board of Governors may, within certain limitations and in order to prevent injurious credit expansion or contraction, change the requirements as to reserves to be maintained by member banks against deposits.

For the purpose of preventing the excessive use of credit for the purchase or carrying of securities, the Board of Governors is authorized to regulate the amount of credit that may be initially extended and subsequently maintained on any security (with certain exceptions) registered on a national securities exchange.

Certain other powers have been conferred upon the Board which are likewise designed to enable it to prevent an undue diversion of funds into speculative operations.

Another duty of the Board of Governors is the review and determination of discount rates charged by the Federal Reserve Banks on their discounts and advances.

In connection with its supervision of Federal Reserve Banks, the Board of Governors is also authorized to make examinations of such Banks; to require statements and reports from such Banks; to require the establishment or discontinuance of branches of such Banks; to supervise the issue and retirement of Federal Reserve notes; and to exercise special supervision over all relationships and transactions of the Federal Reserve Banks with foreign banks or bankers.

The Board of Governors also passes on the admission of State banks, trust companies, Morris Plan banks, and mutual savings banks to membership in the Federal Reserve System, and on the termination of membership of such banks; it has the power to examine member banks and affiliates of member banks; it receives condition reports from State member banks and their affiliates; it limits by regulation the rate of interest which may be paid by member banks on time and savings deposits; it is authorized, in its discretion, to issue voting permits to holding-company affiliates of member banks entitling them to vote the stock of such banks at any or all meetings of shareholders of the member banks; it may issue general regulations permitting interlocking relationships in certain circumstances between member banks and organizations dealing in securities or, under the Clayton Antitrust Act, between member banks and other banks; it has the power to remove officers and directors of a member bank for continued violations of law or unsafe or unsound practices in conducting the business of such banks; it may, in its discretion, suspend member banks from the use of the credit facilities of the Federal Reserve System, for making undue use of bank credit for speculative purposes or for any other purpose inconsistent with the maintenance of sound credit conditions; it passes on applications of State member banks to establish out-of-town branches; it passes on applications of national banks for authority to exercise trust powers or to act in fiduciary capacities; it may grant authority to national banks to establish branches in foreign countries or dependencies or insular possessions of the United States, or to invest in the stock of banks or corporations engaged in international or foreign banking; and it supervises the organization and activities of corporations organized under Federal law to engage in international or foreign banking. Another function of the Board is the operation of a settlement fund, by which balances due to and from the various Federal Reserve Banks arising out of their own transactions or transactions of their member banks or of the United States Government are settled in Washington through telegraphic transfer of funds without physical shipments of currency.

In exercising its supervisory functions over the Federal Reserve Banks and member banks, the Board of Governors promulgates regulations, pursuant to authority granted by the law, governing certain of the above-mentioned activities of Federal Reserve Banks and member banks. To meet its expenses and to pay the salaries of its members and its employees, the Board makes semiannual assessments upon the Federal Reserve Banks in proportion to their capital stock and surplus. The Board keeps a complete record of all action taken by it and by the Federal Open Market Committee on any question of policy, and in the annual report which it makes to the Speaker of the House of Representatives for the information of Congress as required by law, it includes a full account of all such action and also a copy of the records required to be kept in that connection.

The Federal Reserve Banks are located in Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Cleveland, Richmond, Atlanta, Chicago, St. Louis, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Dallas, and San Francisco. There are also in operation 24 branches of the Federal Reserve Banks, all of which are located in other cities of the United States.

The capital stock of the Federal Reserve Banks is entirely owned by the member banks and may not be transferred or hypothecated. Every national bank in existence in the United States at the time of the establishment of the Federal Reserve System was required to subscribe to the capital stock of the Federal Reserve Bank of its district in an amount equal to 6 percent of the subscribing bank's paid-up capital and surplus. A like amount of Federal Reserve Bank stock must be subscribed for by every national bank in the United States organized since that time and by every State bank or trust company (except mutual savings banks) upon becoming a member of the Federal Reserve System; and, when a member bank increases or decreases its capital or surplus, it is required to alter its holdings of Federal Reserve Bank stock in the same proportion. A mutual

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savings bank which is admitted to membership in the Federal Reserve System must subscribe for Federal Reserve Bank stock in an amount equal to six-tenths of 1 per centum of its total deposit liabilities; and thereafter such subscription must be adjusted semiannually on the same percentage basis. One-half of the subscription of each member bank must be fully paid and the remainder is subject to call by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; but call for payment of the remainder has not been made.

After all necessary expenses of a Federal Reserve Bank have been paid or provided for, its stockholding member banks are entitled to receive an annual dividend of 6 percent on the paid-in capital stock, which dividend is cumulative. After these dividend claims have been fully met, the net earnings are paid into the surplus fund of the Federal Reserve Bank. In case of liquidation or dissolution of a Federal Reserve Bank, any surplus remaining after payment of all debts, dividends, and the par value of its capital stock becomes the property of the United States Government. Federal Reserve Banks are exempt from Federal, State, and local taxation, except taxes upon real estate.

The board of directors of each Federal Reserve Bank is composed of nine members, equally divided into three classes, designated class A, class B, and class C. Directors of class A are representative of the stockholding member banks. Directors of class B must be actively engaged in their district in commerce, agriculture, or some other industrial pursuit, and may not be officers, directors, or employees of any bank. Class C directors may not be officers, directors, employees, or stockholders of any bank. The six class A and B directors are elected by the stockholding member banks, while the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System appoints the three class C directors. The term of office of each director is 3 years, so arranged that the term of one director of each class expires each year.

One of the class C directors appointed by the Board of Governors is designated as chairman of the board of directors of the Federal Reserve Bank and as Federal Reserve agent, and in the latter capacity he is required to maintain a local office of the Board of Governors on the premises of the Federal Reserve Bank. Another class C director is appointed by the Board of Governors as deputy chairman.

Each Federal Reserve Bank has as its chief executive officer a president appointed for a term of 5 years by its board of directors with the approval of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. There is also a first vice president appointed in the same manner and for the same term.

Federal Reserve Banks are authorized, among other things, to receive and hold on deposit the reserve balances of member banks; to issue Federal Reserve notes; to discount for their member banks notes, drafts, bills of exchange, and bankers' acceptances of short maturities arising out of commercial, industrial, or agricultural transactions, and short-term paper secured by obligations of the United States; to make advances to their member banks upon their promissory notes for periods not exceeding 90 days upon the security of paper eligible for discount or purchase or upon direct obligations of the United States, and for periods not exceeding 15 days upon certain other securities; to make advances upon security satisfactory to the Federal Reserve Banks to member banks for periods not exceeding 4 months at a rate of interest at least one-half of 1 percent higher than that applicable to discounts and advances of the kinds mentioned above; in certain exceptional circumstances and under certain prescribed conditions, to make advances to groups of member banks; under certain prescribed conditions, to grant credit accommodations to furnish working capital for established industrial or commercial businesses for periods not exceeding 5 years, either through the medium of financing institutions or, in exceptional circumstances, directly to such businesses, and to make commitments with respect to the granting of such accommodations; in unusual and exigent circumstances, when authority has been granted by at least five members of the Board of Governors, to discount for individuals, partnerships, or corporations, under certain prescribed conditions, notes, drafts, and bills of exchange of the kinds and maturities made eligible for discount for member banks; to make advances to individuals, partnerships, or corporations upon their promissory notes secured by direct obligations of the United States for periods not exceeding 90 days; at the direction of the Federal Open Market Committee, to purchase and sell in the open market bankers' acceptances and bills of exchange of the kinds and maturities eligible for discount, obligations of the United States, and certain other securities; to act as clearing houses and as collecting agents for their member banks, and under certain conditions for nonmember banks, in the collection of checks and other instruments;

to act as depositaries and fiscal agents of the United States; and to exercise other banking functions specified in the Federal Reserve Act.

Federal Reserve notes are a first and paramount lien on all the assets of the Federal Reserve Banks through which they are issued and are also obligations of the United States. They are issued against the security of gold certificates, commercial and agricultural paper discounted or purchased by Federal Reserve Banks, and direct obligations of the United States. Every Federal Reserve Bank is required to maintain reserves in gold certificates of not less than 25 percent against its Federal Reserve notes in actual circulation and against its deposits.

The Federal Advisory Council acts in an advisory capacity, conferring with the Board of Governors on general business conditions and making recommendations concerning matters within the Board's jurisdiction and the general affairs of the Federal Reserve System. The Council is composed of 12 members, 1 from each Federal Reserve district being selected annually by the board of directors of the Federal Reserve Bank of the district. The Council is required to meet in Washington at least four times each year, and oftener if called by the Board of Governors.

## FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY

As presently constituted the Federal Security Agency consists of the following units: Food and Drug Administration, Office of Education, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, Public Health Service (including Freedmen's Hospital), Social Security Administration, Bureau of Employees' Compensation, Employees' Compensation Appeals Board, and St. Elizabeths Hospital. The Agency discharges certain duties prescribed by law in connection with the American Printing House for the Blind, Columbia Institution for the Deaf, and Howard University.

The Federal Security Agency was created by Executive order of the President, dated April 25, 1939, putting into effect the President's First Plan on Government Reorganization in accordance with the provisions of the Reorganization Act of 1939. The Federal Security Agency was established to carry out the purposes of this act which were: (1) To reduce expenditures; (2) to increase efficiency; (3) to consolidate agencies according to major purposes; (4) to reduce the number of agencies by consolidating those having similar functions and by abolishing such as may not be necessary; (5) to eliminate overlapping and duplication of effort. Grouped in the Federal Security Agency are those agencies of the Government, the major purposes of which are to promote social and economic security, educational opportunity, and the health of the citizens of the Nation.

The organizations grouped in the Federal Security Agency under the First Plan were the Social Security Board, the United States Employment Service, the Office of Education, the Public Health Service, the National Youth Administration, and the Civilian Conservation Corps. The National Youth Administration and the United States Employment Service were transferred to the War Manpower Commission by Executive Order No. 9247, dated September 17, 1942. The Civilian Conservation Corps and the National Youth Administration are both now substantially liquidated. The Second Plan on Government Reorganization transferred to the Federal Security Agency Government participation in the work of the American Printing House for the Blind. The Fourth Plan on Government Reorganization transferred to the Federal Security Agency the Food and Drug Administration from the Department of Agriculture, and St. Elizabeths Hospital, Freedmen's Hospital, Howard University, and Columbia Institution for the Deaf from the Department of the Interior.

Executive Order No. 9338, dated April 29, 1943, transferred to the Federal Security Agency from the Office for Emergency Management the functions of the Office of Defense Health and Welfare Services. Under this order and a Federal Security Agency order implementing it, the Office of Community War Services and a Committee on Physical Fitness were established as integral parts of the Office of the Administrator, Federal Security Agency. The Committee on Physical Fitness was terminated June 30, 1945. The Office of Community War Service was terminated on June 30, 1946.

Under a Federal Security Agency order dated September 4, 1943, there was established in the Agency an Office of Vocational Rehabilitation to carry out the provisions of the Vocational Rehabilitation Act amendments of 1943.

The President's Second Reorganization Plan, effective July 16, 1946, pursuant to the Reorganization Act of 1945, transferred to the Federal Security Agency

the functions of the Employees' Compensation Commission (the Commission being abolished), the Children's Bureau (with the exception of its child labor functions, which remain in the Department of Labor), and the Division of Vital Statistics. It provided for establishment of a board of three persons to make final decisions on appeals from determinations with reference to compensation claims of employees of the Federal Government or the District of Columbia. This Plan also abolished the three-member Social Security Board and transferred its functions to the Federal Security Administrator.

Pursuant to provisions of this Plan, the Federal Security Administrator established the Bureau of Employees' Compensation and the Employees' Compensation Appeals Board. The Administrator also established the Social Security Administration to carry on the functions formerly discharged by the Social Security Board and the Children's Bureau.

#### OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATOR

The affairs of the Federal Security Agency are under the direction and supervision of the Federal Security Administrator. In addition to an Assistant Administrator and a small staff of special assistants, the Office of the Administrator consists of the following units which aid in the supervision and coordination of the various programs and organizations within the Agency:

##### OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION

This office, under the direction of the Executive Assistant to the Administrator and consisting of the divisions listed below, is responsible for the development and establishment of standards and procedures, and for the general direction, coordination, and review of all management functions of the Agency:

Budget Division.
Division of Administrative Planning.
Division of Personnel Management.
Division of Service Operations.
Library Division.

##### OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL

This office, under the direction of the General Counsel, is responsible for the direction and supervision of all legal activities of the Agency.

##### OFFICE OF RESEARCH

This office, under the Director of Research, is responsible for the general direction and coordination of all research activities of the Agency.

##### OFFICE OF INFORMATION

This office, under the Director of Information, is responsible for the general direction and coordination of all information activities of the Agency.

##### OFFICE OF FEDERAL-STATE RELATIONS

This office, under the Director of Federal-State Relations, is responsible for the development and coordination of policies, methods, and procedures concerning Federal-State relations involved in the various grant-in-aid and other programs of the Agency.

##### OFFICE OF INTER-AGENCY AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

This office, under the Director of Inter-Agency and International Relations, is responsible for the development and coordination of policies concerning relationships of the Agency with other Federal agencies, international agencies, representatives of foreign governments, and organized groups in the fields of health, education, and security.

### AMERICAN PRINTING HOUSE FOR THE BLIND

The American Printing House for the Blind, located at Louisville, Ky., assists public institutions in the education of the blind youth of America. The institution receives the revenue from a perpetual trust fund of $250,000 set aside by Congress in 1879, as well as an annual Federal appropriation of $115,000. These funds are used for labor, materials, and other expenses incident to the embossing of books, the recording of talking books, and the manufacture of apparatus for schools for the blind. These are distributed without cost to public institutions for the education of the blind.

### BUREAU OF EMPLOYEES' COMPENSATION

The Bureau of Employees' Compensation was created by the Federal Security Administrator under the authority of Reorganization Plan No. 2 of 1946, to perform the functions formerly vested in the United States Employees' Compensation Commission. Such Reorganization Plan abolished the Commission and transferred its functions to the Administrator of the Federal Security Agency. The Bureau administers workmen's compensation laws providing benefits for civil employees of the United States, and workmen's compensation protection for other employments within the jurisdiction of the Federal Government. Such laws include the Federal Employees' Compensation Act approved September 7, 1916 (5 U. S. C. ch. 5); the Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act approved March 4, 1927 (33 U. S. C. secs. 901–950); the District of Columbia Workmen's Compensation Law of May 17, 1928 (45 Stat. 600); the Act approved August 16, 1941 (Public, No. 208, 77th Cong.); and the Act approved December 2, 1942 (Public, No. 784, 77th Cong.).

The benefits provided by the act of September 7, 1916, originally applicable to civil employees of the United States, have subsequently been extended to (*a*) Employees of the Government of the District of Columbia (except firemen and police). (*b*) In time of peace to members of the Reserve Corps of the Army, Navy, and Marine Corps, for injuries sustained in line of duty while on active duty or authorized training. (*c*) The Coast Guard Reserve. (*d*) Commissioned personnel of the United States Public Health Service. (*e*) Student nurses in training in Federal hospitals.

The act of September 7, 1916, subject to certain modifications prescribed in the act of February 15, 1934 (5 U. S. C. 796), which limit the circumstances under which compensation benefits may be extended and reduce the scale of such benefits, has been made applicable to (*a*) Employees of the Civil Works Administration. (*b*) Enrollees in the Civilian Conservation Corps. (*c*) Persons employed as employees of the United States on projects financed by the Federal Emergency Relief Appropriation Acts. (*d*) Certain persons receiving assistance from the National Youth Administration. (*e*) Persons attached to the work corps established by the War Relocation Authority and other persons receiving compensation from such Authority for work performed.

The act of September 7, 1916, provides compensation including medical, surgical, and hospital services made necessary by reason of a personal injury sustained while in the performance of duty. In case such injury causes death, compensation is authorized for certain surviving dependents and provision is made for payment of reasonable burial expenses. No benefits may be authorized if the injury is caused by the willful misconduct of the injured person or by his intention to bring about the injury or death of himself or another, or if intoxication of the injured person is the proximate cause of the injury or death.

Compensation under the basic law of September 7, 1916, may be extended to eligible persons for disability or death resulting from an injury by accident or a disease proximately caused by the employment. Persons engaged in employments to which the limitations in the act of February 15, 1934, are applicable may receive benefits only for the effects of a traumatic injury which under a statutory definition is limited to injury by accident. Claims for compensation must be filed within 1 year, but under certain conditions the time limit may be extended in the discretion of the Bureau.

Medical and hospital treatment must be obtained from a United States medical officer or hospital. However, if this is not practicable, treatment must be obtained from a physician or hospital designated by the Bureau of Employees' Compensation. When neither of these is available treatment may be obtained from the nearest physician or hospital.

The monthly compensation for total disability may not be more than $116.66 nor less than $58.33, unless the employee's monthly pay is less than the latter amount, in which case his compensation shall be the full amount of his monthly pay. The minimum rate of $58.33 is not applicable in the case of an employee who is not a citizen of the United States and who is injured outside the continental limits of the United States. Beneficiaries receiving compensation under an award for permanent total disability, which renders them so helpless as to require the constant services of an attendant, may receive additional compensation at a rate not in excess of $50 per month. The maximum monthly compensation for persons employed on work-relief projects was increased from $25 to $30 on June 29, 1937, and to $50 on June 21, 1938. There is no minimum rate applicable to such cases.

Compensation for partial disability is payable at a rate equal to 66⅔ percent of the difference between the employee's monthly pay and his earning capacity after the beginning of such disability. Employees on relief projects are entitled to compensation for partial disability in accordance with a special schedule covering specific injuries. Special provision is made for adjustment of rates in cases of noncitizens outside the United States.

In case of death, compensation is payable to the widow or dependent widower, to children under the age of 18 years, to dependent parents or grandparents, and to other dependents under certain conditions.

Effective January 1, 1947, administration of the Civilian War Benefits program was placed under the Bureau of Employees' Compensation. Authority for continuation of such benefits presently rests upon authorization in annual appropriation acts.

By Executive order the administration of the Compensation Act so far as it relates to Panama Canal employees has been placed under the Governor of the Panama Canal.

The Director of the Bureau is the final authority within the Bureau in the adjudication of claims arising under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act. There is a separate Board of Appeals which functions as an appellate body to hear and decide appeals from the decision of the Director of the Bureau in cases arising under such act.

The Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, approved March 4, 1927, covers employees in private industry engaged in maritime employment on the navigable waters of the United States (including drydocks) who sustain injury or death arising out of, and in course of, employment. These employees are mostly longshoremen and men engaged in repair work on vessels. It does not include the master or members of the crews of vessels, nor persons engaged by the master to load or unload or repair vessels under 18 tons. The compensation features of the act were effective July 1, 1927. Compensation is paid by the employer and the cost of administration by the United States.

On and after July 1, 1927, every employer having employees coming under the provisions of the act is required to secure payment of compensation by insurance in a company authorized by the Bureau or self-insurance authorized by the Bureau. A heavy penalty is provided for failure to secure compensation. A severe penalty is also provided for the employing of any stevedoring firm which does not present a certificate of compliance.

The Bureau is required to make the rules and regulations under this act, prescribe forms, establish compensation districts, and appoint and assign Deputy Commissioners to such districts. The Deputy Commissioners are required to issue certificates of compliance with insurance provisions, enforce requirements as to reports and penalties, regulate medical and legal fees, hold hearings when necessary or demanded by either party, make investigations, allow or disallow claims, examine settlements when hearings are not required to see that the injured employee has received the benefits of the law, take action in case of default in payment, and certify records upon appeal to the courts. Appeal to the Federal courts from the decision of the Deputy Commissioner may be had upon questions of law.

Compensation for total disability is two-thirds of the average weekly pay, not to exceed a maximum of $25 per week, with a minimum of $8 per week. There is a schedule of benefits for permanent partial disability. Death benefits are payable to the widow until remarriage and to children until they reach the age of 18, also to other dependents under certain circumstances. Reasonable funeral expenses not to exceed $200 are provided. The total compensation payable for injury or death in any one case shall not exceed the sum of $7,500.

The act approved May 17, 1928, which became effective July 1, 1928, made applicable to employers and employees in the District of Columbia the provisions of the Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, thus extending the principles of workmen's compensation to employment in the District of Columbia.

The act excludes from its benefits the master and a member of a crew of any vessel, such men having the rights known as maintenance and cure and the rights given by the Federal Employers' Liability Act; the employees of railroads when engaged in interstate or foreign commerce, who are also specifically provided for by the Federal Employers' Liability Act; and employees engaged in domestic service or agriculture; and those engaged in casual employment not in the usual course of the trade, business, occupation, or profession of the employer.

Compensation is paid by the employer through an insurance carrier authorized by the Bureau or direct as a self-insurer under conditions prescribed by the Bureau.

By the act approved August 16, 1941, as amended by the act of December 2, 1942 (Public Law 784, 77th Cong.), the Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, with certain modifications, has been made applicable in respect to the injury or death of any employee engaged in any employment at any military, air, or naval base acquired after January 1, 1940, by the United States from any foreign government or upon lands occupied or used by the United States for military or naval purposes in any Territory or possession outside the continental United States, including Alaska, the Naval Operating Base, Guantanamo, Cuba, the Philippine Islands, and the Canal Zone, irrespective of the place where the injury or death occurs, and employees of contractors with the United States engaged in any public works to be performed outside the continental limits of the United States. The effect of the act of August 16, 1941, as amended, is to provide workmen's compensation coverage under a Federal law for all employments in connection with construction work at national defense bases and other public works outside the continental United States. In the administration of this act the Bureau is authorized to establish compensation districts to include any areas to which the act applies, and to assign personnel to administer the law locally within such districts.

Public Law 784, approved December 2, 1942, also provides certain benefits in the nature of workmen's compensation for persons missing as a result of enemy action or captured by an enemy while in the employ of contractors with the United States in operations under such contract outside the continental limits of the United States. Such benefits also extend to certain persons engaged by the United States under a personal service contract and to civilian employees of a post exchange or ship-service store outside the United States. Provision is also made for the payment of allowances to the dependents of such missing persons and for repatriation upon release from custody. The Bureau is authorized to make rules and regulations for the administration of such benefits which are payable from the annual appropriation to the Bureau for the Employees' Compensation Fund.

Public Law 784 also provides for reimbursement to employers, insurance carriers, and compensation funds for benefits paid under a workmen's compensation law in certain cases of injury or death occurring outside the United States as a result of a war risk hazard. Reimbursement is also provided for payments made with respect to the death of certain persons where such payments are in pursuance of an agreement made in accordance with a contract between the United States and the contractor employer and for benefits paid in respect to the failure of the United States or its contractor to furnish return transportation upon the completion of the employment of an employee. Such reimbursement is to be made from the Employees' Compensation Fund under such awards as the Bureau may approve.

The several Federal workmen's compensation laws include statutory provisions relating to the prevention of injuries in the employments covered by such laws. The Bureau is directed to make studies and investigations with respect to safety provisions and the causes of injuries in such employments and to make to the Congress and to the Federal agencies, private employers and insurance carriers such recommendations as it may deem proper as to the best means of preventing such injuries.

### COLUMBIA INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF

The aim of the Columbia Institution for the Deaf is the physical and mental advancement of the deaf of the various States and the District of Columbia. Established by Congress in 1857, it provides for the education of deaf children and young people.

Kendall School, for younger children, approximates the work of the first 10 or 11 grades of the public schools.

Gallaudet College is the only institution in the world offering advanced education especially for deaf students. Courses provide a general cultural background as well as special training in teaching, psychology, printing, drawing, chemistry, agriculture, bacteriology, domestic science, domestic art, and business practice.

There are also a Normal Department which trains hearing teachers of the deaf, and a Research Department which studies problems of the deaf and hard of hearing.

### EMPLOYEES' COMPENSATION APPEALS BOARD

The Administrator of the Federal Security Agency pursuant to direction and under the authority contained in Reorganization Plan No. 2 of 1946, effective July 16, 1946, established in the Office of Special Services, Federal Security Agency, an Employees' Compensation Appeals Board.

The Board has jurisdiction to consider and decide appeals from the final decision, with findings of fact and award, of the Bureau of Employees' Compensation of the Agency, in any case arising under the United States Employees' Compensation Act, or arising under any statutory extension or application of such act. The decision of the Board is final and such decision is not subject to review except by the Board.

The jurisdiction of the Board shall extend to review of questions of law and fact within the purview of the United States Employees' Compensation Act, or extension thereof, and the review of a case shall be made upon the findings of fact and the action of the Director of the Bureau of Employees' Compensation taken pursuant to section 36 of such act (5 U. S. C. 786), and upon the particular case record in such Bureau of Employees' Compensation.

The Regulations Governing Appeals were published in the Federal Register, September 7, 1946, Title 20, Employees' Benefits, Chapter IV, Employees' Compensation Appeals Board, Federal Security Agency, Part 501. The Rules of Procedure were published in the Federal Register, Tuesday, October 8, 1946, Title 20 and Chapter IV same as above, Part 502.

The Board is located in the Federal Security Building, Fourth and Independence Avenue SW., Washington 25, D. C., and is authorized to perform its work at any place deemed necessary.

### FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION

The Food and Drug Administration enforces the Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, Tea Importation Act, Import Milk Act, Caustic Poison Act, and Filled Milk Act.

This administration inspects and analyzes samples of the various products coming under its jurisdiction, both at its field stations and in its laboratories at Washington, to the end that it may detect and cause to be removed from the channels of trade all those products which fail to comply with the terms of the regulatory acts which it administers. It assists manufacturers to keep their products in compliance with these acts and institutes legal action against those who violate the law. Its primary function is to protect the consuming public against misbranded or adulterated foods, drugs, and cosmetics, and honest manufacturers against unfair competition with such goods.

### HOWARD UNIVERSITY

Howard University, established under a law passed by Congress in 1867, "for the education of youth in the liberal arts and sciences," today offers undergraduate, graduate, and professional training; it provides education of the highest academic standing available to Negro Americans in any institution organized primarily for their benefit.

The University has made its greatest progress since 1928, aided by increased appropriations from the Federal Government and substantial grants from leading educational foundations. Located in the District of Columbia, it operates an undergraduate college, a graduate school, and eight professional schools as follows: medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, engineering, music, law, religion, and social work. Its major professional schools are now developed to a point of approval by official accrediting agencies, with the exception of engineering which is still short of necessary building and equipment. The college of dentistry is provisionally accredited pending the acquisition of the proper building and equipment.

### OFFICE OF EDUCATION

The Commissioner of Education, under the direction of the Federal Security Administrator, has charge of the Office of Education, which was established by an act of Congress in 1867 "for the purpose of collecting such statistics and facts as shall show the condition and progress of education in the several States and Territories, and of diffusing such information respecting the organization and management of schools and school systems, and methods of teaching, as shall aid the people of the United States in the establishment and maintenance of efficient school systems, and otherwise promote the cause of education throughout the

country." Additional duties have been placed upon the Office of Education in accordance with provisions in later acts of Congress and with executive regulations made under the same. Responsibilities are undertaken for all phases and all levels of education, from the beginning grades through the university, and relate to such major functions as are described below:

1. *Administration of laws of Congress relating to colleges.*—This responsibility includes: (*a*) The supervision of expenditure of funds appropriated by Congress for land-grant colleges by the act of 1862 (first Morrill Act) donating lands for colleges of agriculture and the mechanic arts, the act of 1890 (second Morrill Act) for the further endowment of land-grant colleges, the Nelson amendment of 1907, still further endowing the land-grant colleges, and the Bankhead-Jones Act of 1935, title II (sec. 22), providing for the more complete endowment and support of land-grant colleges. The Federal Security Administrator is required annually to ascertain and to certify to the Secretary of the Treasury as to each State and Territory whether it is entitled to receive its share of the annual appropriations. To do this it is necessary to collect and compile for each institution information on expenditures and the purposes for which they were made. (*b*) The inspection of Howard University and the issuance of a report on the same. Acts of Congress require that the university be inspected by the Office of Education at least once each year and that an annual report making a full exhibit of the affairs of the university shall be presented to Congress each year in the report of the Office of Education.

2. *Administration of Federal vocational education laws.*—The U. S. Office of Education is responsible for administering the national vocational education acts. These are: (1) The Smith-Hughes Act, approved February 23, 1917. This act provides appropriation of approximately $7,285,100 per year for grants to the States for the development of vocational education programs in agriculture, trades and industry, home economics, and teacher training.

(2) The George-Barden Act, approved August 1, 1946. This act authorizes an annual appropriation of $29,301,740.22 for the purpose of assisting the several States and Territories in the further development of vocational education in agriculture, home economics, trades and industry, and distributive occupations. (Of the amount authorized, $17,750,000 was appropriated for fiscal 1948.)

The Smith-Hughes Act and the George-Barden Act stipulate that States and Territories shall be required to match Federal funds, dollar for dollar, with State and local funds. States and Territories are required to submit State plans through which they propose to utilize the Federal funds granted to them.

The U. S. Office of Education performs three major responsibilities in carrying out the purposes of the national vocational education acts. (1) It examines the plans submitted by the State Boards for Vocational Education and approves those plans found to be in conformity with the acts. It ascertains annually if the States are using the granted funds in accordance with the stipulations of the acts and certifies to the Secretary of the Treasury the States which have complied with the acts, together with the amount which each State is entitled to receive. (2) It conducts studies and investigations and makes reports in the professional field of vocational education aimed to assist the States in improving their State and local programs. (3) The Division of Vocational Education, as the Federal Government's representative in vocational education, cooperates with State boards, assisting them to promote the cause of vocational education.

3. *Educational research and investigation.*—(*a*) Studies of current problems in all phases and at all levels of education regularly carried on by specialists in various fields of education. (*b*) Biennial surveys of education, including both statistical and descriptive forms of information on the status of education in all fields. (*c*) Surveys in definite phases of education authorized by special appropriations of Congress.

4. *Consultative and advisory services.*—(*a*) Surveys of State and local school systems and of educational institutions. (*b*) Cooperative studies with representatives of educational systems and organizations. (*c*) Services on educational committees and through conference groups. (*d*) Participation in programs of educational organizations. (*e*) Advisory services to school officials. (*f*) Advisory and informational services to other Government agencies.

5. *Library.*—The library of more than 338,000 volumes, together with charts, maps, and other forms of materials on educational data, provides facilities for study to a large number who come to its reference rooms and to larger numbers who have books made available to them through a system of interlibrary loans.

6. *Publications and their distribution.*—The Office, by means of its appropriation for printing, publishes bulletins, pamphlets, and other forms of materials for

distribution through a limited free stock and a sales stock. The Office also publishes two periodicals: School Life, issued monthly, except August and September, and Higher Education, issued semimonthly, for 9 months (September through May).

7. *Activities carried on by allotments from special funds appropriated by Congress.*—The Office of Education, under authority delegated to it by War Assets Administration under Public Law 457, Seventy-eighth Congress, the Surplus Property Act of 1944, provides consultative and advisory technical services to the War Assets Administration, the Army, and the Navy, in the disposal of property, both real and personal, which is excess to the needs of the Federal Government, to eligible educational institutions in the United States in order to assure an orderly and equitable distribution of such property. The Office, under Public Law 697, Seventy-ninth Congress, has been given the responsibility for certifying the nature and extent of existing or impending shortages of educational facilities, other than housing, required for persons engaged in the pursuit of courses of training or education under Title II of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 as amended.

The office promotes inter-American educational relations through programs made possible by funds received from the Interdepartmental Committee on Cooperation with the American Republics and the State Department.

8. *Collection student war loans.*—The Office is responsible for supervising the repayment of approximately $3,000,000 in Federal loans which were made to certain professional and technical students during the fiscal years 1943 and 1944, to assist them in completing their accelerated courses in shortage fields. The loans were authorized under authority of Public Law 647, Seventy-eighth Congress, Second Session.

### OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

The Office of Vocational Rehabilitation was established in the Federal Security Agency by the Federal Security Administrator on September 4, 1943, under the direction and control of a Director of Vocational Rehabilitation. The Director has been delegated authority, under the supervision of the Federal Security Administrator, to exercise, with certain exceptions, the authority, duties, functions, and powers granted to the Federal Security Administrator in the Vocational Rehabilitation Act amendments of 1943 (Public Law 113), approved July 6, 1943.

The 1943 act amends the act of June 2, 1920, which provided for the promotion of vocational rehabilitation of persons disabled in industry or otherwise and their return to civil employment.

The Federal Board for Vocational Education was designated by the 1920 act as the agency to administer the Federal program in cooperation with the States. Under Executive order of June 10, 1933, the functions of the Federal Board for Vocational Education were transferred to the Department of the Interior. These functions were assigned to the Commissioner of Education on October 10, 1933, and established as the vocational division of the Office of Education.

The act of July 6, 1943, defines "vocational rehabilitation" and "vocational rehabilitation services" as any services necessary to render a disabled individual fit to engage in a remunerative occupation. The 1943 act made basic changes in the act of 1920 with reference to the scope of services to be rendered, the groups of disabled individuals to be served, and the method to be followed in financing the program.

The 1943 act provides for an expanded Federal-State program of rehabilitation by including physical restoration services for disabled individuals, necessary hospitalization to effect these services; transportation; occupational licenses and necessary occupational tools and equipment; prosthetic devices essential to obtaining or retaining employment; and maintenance not exceeding the estimated cost of subsistence during training. These provisions may be contrasted with those of the 1920 act, which practically limited the use of Federal funds to the guidance and training phases of the program and to the furnishing of prosthetic devices.

In addition to the groups of disabled individuals served under the provisions of the original act, provision is made in the 1943 act for the rehabilitation of the blind and persons with mental disabilities, and for the rehabilitation of war-disabled civilians defined as individuals disabled in civilian defense activities or while serving with the Merchant Marine.

The act of July 6, 1943, provides that appropriations for grants-in-aid to the States will be allotted on the basis of the needs of the States and their ability to match Federal funds. The original Rehabilitation Act limited the authorization

for Federal appropriations and provided that allotments to the States be made on the basis of general population.

While the 1920 act provided that all expenditures made by a State from Federal allotments must be matched by a like amount of State funds, the 1943 act provides that the entire cost of the administration of the State programs and the cost of guidance and placement of handicapped persons will be paid wholly from Federal funds. The 1943 act likewise provides that 100 percent of the cost of rehabilitating war-disabled civilians will be borne by the Federal Government. One-half of the cost of services (other than guidance and placement) rendered to other disabled individuals will be paid from Federal funds.

Moneys made available for the purpose pursuant to the act of July 6, 1943, will be used for making payments to the States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, provided they have submitted and had approved by the Federal Security Administrator State plans for vocational rehabilitation of disabled persons. For residents of the District of Columbia the program is administered by the Federal Security Agency through the District of Columbia Rehabilitation Service.

Under the President's Reorganization Plan No. 2, which became effective July 16, 1946, the responsibilities and functions of the Commissioner of Education as provided for in the Randolph-Sheppard Act of June 20, 1936, were transferred to the Administrator of the Federal Security Agency and the Administrator delegated the responsibility for the administration of the act to the Director of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation. The Randolph-Sheppard Act authorizes the operation of stands in Federal buildings by blind persons. The act also provides for enlarging the economic opportunities of the blind, the making of surveys of industries with a view to obtaining information that will assist blind persons to obtain employment, and the making available to the public, and especially to persons and organizations engaged in work for the blind, information obtained as the result of such surveys. The Federal functions authorized by the Randolph-Sheppard Act now are administered in conjunction with vocational rehabilitation services for the blind.

The Business Enterprises Program for the Blind, authorized by the Labor-Federal Security Agency Appropriation Act, is also administered by the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation. This makes Federal funds available for part of the costs of vending stands and other equipment controlled by State agencies for the use of blind persons.

### PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

The U. S. Public Health Service is the principal Federal agency concerned with the health of the Nation. Its basic organization and functions are described in the Public Health Service Act (Public Law No. 410, 78th Cong.), and its amendments.

The headquarters of the Public Health Service at Washington comprise the Office of the Surgeon General, the National Institute of Health, the Bureau of Medical Services, and the Bureau of State Services. The Surgeon General, assisted by the Deputy Surgeon General and Executive Officer, exercises general supervision over the administration and operations of the Public Health Service, including the assignment of the officers detailed for duty with other governmental agencies; conducts the relations of the Public Health Service with international organizations having public health functions; and supervises the Office of the Surgeon General.

The Office of the Surgeon General, in addition to general administration, includes the following units:

1. The Division of Commissioned Officers is responsible for recruitment, appointments, promotions, assignments, training, retirement, and other matters relating to commissioned personnel, and also for the recruitment and assignment of internes to Marine hospitals.

2. The Dental Division supervises dental activities of the Public Health Service, and advises the Surgeon General regarding plans, programs, and policies for the Service in relation to dental health.

3. The Sanitary Engineering Division supervises all sanitary engineering and sanitation operations carried on by the Service, including sanitation problems related to domestic quarantine; administers the Stream Pollution Laboratory at Cincinnati, Ohio; and advises the Surgeon General regarding plans, programs, and policies for the Service in relation to sanitary engineering and sanitation activities.

4. The Division of Nursing has general supervision over all nursing operations carried on by the Public Health Service and professional supervision over all

nursing personnel of the Public Health Service, including personnel assigned for duty with other governmental agencies. Responsibilities are in three main groups: Public Health Nursing, Hospital Nursing, and Nurse Education. This Division also administers all activities under provisions of the act of June 15, 1943 (Public Law No. 74, 78th Cong.), known as the Bolton Nurse Training Act.

5. The Division of Public Health Methods is responsible for the study and definition of public health problems; evaluation and perfection of procedures; collection of information regarding the prevalence of diseases dangerous to the public health; analysis of health statistics; scientific and informational publications of the Service; and cooperative health activities.

6. The International Health Relations Office collects and distributes global epidemiological information, represents the Service at international health conventions, and promotes personnel exchange between nations; supervises the Liberian Health Mission, and public health Fellowship Program for the Philippines under the Philippine Rehabilitation Act; develops public health attaché work in selected foreign areas; does research on over-all world health conditions; supervises all international aspects of the Public Health Service work in cooperation with the Pan-American Sanitary Bureau, the Food and Agricultural Organization, the International Labor Organization, and the Interim Commission of the World Health Organization. This office cooperates closely with the Department of State in all of these functions.

7. The National Office of Vital Statistics was formerly the Division of Vital Statistics in the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. Under Reorganization Plan No. 2 of 1946, the functions of the Bureau of the Census with respect to vital statistics were transferred to the Federal Security Agency for administration by the Public Health Service. This office collects, analyzes, and publishes statistics on births, deaths, marriages, divorces and annulments, and related data; maintains the U. S. Death Registration Area and the U. S. Birth Registration Area in cooperation with State, territorial, and insular governments; works closely with State and local Registrars of Vital Statistics and provides them with consultative and technical assistance for the purpose of maintaining high standards of performance in registration procedures; and also conducts an International Vital Statistics Program, in cooperation with the State Department, for the purpose of promoting the collection and interchange of comparable statistical information among nations.

8. The Chief Medical Officer of the United States Coast Guard is responsible to the Surgeon General of the Public Health Service, as well as to the Commandant of the Coast Guard, for the medical and dental care of Coast Guard personnel.

The National Institute of Health is the scientific research bureau of the Public Health Service. Through the Institute, the Service also administers the provisions of the Public Health Service Act concerning the regulation of the sale of viruses, serums, toxins, and analogous products, including arsphenamine. The Institute includes the National Cancer Institute; the Divisions of Infectious Diseases, of Physiology, of Tropical Diseases, and of Research Grants and Fellowships and the laboratories of Pathology, Biologics Control, Chemistry, and Physical Biology.

The Bureau of Medical Services is responsible for all foreign and insular quarantine activities; medical services rendered to beneficiaries of the Public Health Service; administrative supervision of officers assigned to certain government agencies, including medical and psychiatric services in Federal penal and correctional institutions under the control of the Department of Justice; and the administration of the National Mental Health Act (Public Law No. 487, 79th Cong.) and of the Federal Employee Health Act (Public Law No. 659, 79th Cong.).

The Bureau comprises four units:

1. The Hospital Division is responsible for the administration of 23 Marine hospitals, including the National Leprosarium and two tuberculosis sanatoria, health and medical activities within the Service which are carried out for the benefit of the United States Coast Guard, and the supervision of Freedmen's Hospital (see below).

2. The Mental Hygiene Division administers the National Mental Health Act (Public Law No. 487, 79th Cong.), approved July 3, 1946. The Act provides for the establishment of a National Mental Health Institute to carry on research and provide training in the causes and treatment of mental and nervous diseases; authorizes grants-in-aid for research to public and private institutions and to individual scientists; grants-in-aid to public and other non-profit institutions and to individuals for training in mental hygiene; and grants-in-aid to the States for work in mental health.

The Division also administers the two hospitals for the treatment of drug addicts and for mentally ill beneficiaries of the Public Health Service and of other Federal agencies, including the armed forces.

3. The Foreign Quarantine Division administers the quarantine laws and regulations of the United States to prevent the introduction of quarantinable diseases—cholera, plague, smallpox, typhus, yellow fever—from foreign ports into the United States, its territories and insular possessions. The Division also furnishes technical advice to the immigration service at home and abroad as to the eligibility of aliens for entrance into the country.

4. Federal Employee Health Division reviews and makes recommendations on the health service program for government employees authorized by Public Law 658, approved August 8, 1946.

The Bureau of State Services is responsible for Federal grants to States for the several types of public health activities, other cooperative work with State and local health departments, interstate quarantine functions and such emergency health and sanitation activities as are not specifically assigned elsewhere, and supervision of the work of the district offices and of the Communicable Disease Center, Atlanta, Ga. The Bureau comprises five units:

1. The States Relations Division administers the general health-services part of the Federal-State cooperative health program and the acute communicable disease control activities of the Service, including interstate quarantine. This includes demonstrations of new technics in public health control of disease, training of personnel employed by State and local agencies, cooperation with State health authorities in preventing the spread of epidemic and endemic diseases, and conducting an annual conference of the Public Health Service with State and territorial health officers.

2. The Venereal Disease Division is authorized by Public Law No. 410 to make grants-in-aid to the States for developing venereal-disease-control programs in health departments throughout the country. This Division also administers a broad program of research, education, training, advisory services, and demonstrations in the control of syphilis and gonorrhea to prevent their spread from State to State.

3. The Industrial Hygiene Division develops methods for the protection of industrial workers through field and laboratory investigations and demonstrations. It promotes the adoption and practice of health standards in industry through the administration of the grant-in-aid program, through technical and administrative consultation, through information services, and cooperative relationships.

4. The Tuberculosis Control Division has responsibility for developing more effective measures for the prevention, treatment, and control of tuberculosis. Grants-in-aid to the States for control of tuberculosis are made under the authority of Section 314 (b) of Public Law No. 410. This Division conducts research, training, surveys, and demonstrations in the control of tuberculosis and provides consultant service in a variety of related fields.

5. The Hospital Facilities Division, established in 1946, administers the provisions of the Hospital Survey and Construction Act of August 13, 1946 (Public Law No. 725, 79th Cong.), which authorizes the appropriation of Federal funds to be allotted to the States as grants-in-aid for the conduct of State-wide surveys of the needs for hospitals and related facilities, and for construction of such facilities. This Division also conducts fact-finding studies with respect to hospital services and related facilities, and it provides consultation and technical aid to the States in the various phases of their hospital survey and construction programs.

The advisory boards established by law to assist the Surgeon General in the administration of the Public Health Service are: National Advisory Health Council, Federal Hospital Council, National Advisory Cancer Council, National Advisory Mental Health Council, and Advisory Committee to the Surgeon General for Nurse Education. The Federal Hospital Council is unique in that the law gives it administrative, as well as advisory, duties. In addition, the Surgeon General, from time to time, appoints advisory committees of experts to make recommendations on particular subjects.

*Freedmen's Hospital* was established by Congress in 1865 for the care of Negro patients. It has become primarily a general hospital for the treatment of acute medical and surgical patients. Since the establishment of Howard University College of Medicine, it has provided clinical facilities and training for students at that institution. Formal training for nurses and interns was instituted in 1894, and a residency program in 1940.

### ST. ELIZABETHS HOSPITAL

St. Elizabeths Hospital was founded by act of Congress in 1855 under the name of The Government Hospital for the Insane. Its purpose, in the words of Dorothea Lynde Dix who wrote the bill, was to provide "the most humane care and enlightened curative treatment of the insane of the Army and Navy of the United States and of the District of Columbia." Subsequent acts of Congress authorized the care of numerous classifications of Federal charges. By provisions of Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1946 admission of patients from the Army and Navy was discontinued.

In 1916 the name was changed by act of Congress to St. Elizabeths Hospital, thus confirming a custom which had grown up through the years of applying to the hospital the name of the tract of land upon which it was erected, the tract having been indicated as St. Elizabeths from the days of the early Maryland settlers.

The institution was administered under the supervision of the Department of the Interior until 1940, when by the Fourth Plan on Government Reorganization under the Reorganization Act of 1939 it was transferred to the Federal Security Agency. It is now a Bureau of that Agency.

### SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

Under Reorganization Plan II, effective July 16, 1946, the three-member Social Security Board established pursuant to the Social Security Act of August 14, 1935, was abolished and its functions transferred to the Federal Security Administrator, who also received, by transfer from the Department of Labor, the functions of the Children's Bureau and the functions of the Secretary of Labor relating thereto except those under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938. The Federal Security Administrator, as of that date, established the Social Security Administration under a Commissioner to whom he delegated most of the functions carried by the former Social Security Board for old-age and survivors insurance, unemployment insurance, and public assistance, and most of those for maternal and child welfare programs.

Except for certain functions which remain with the Federal Security Administrator, the Commissioner for Social Security carries responsibilities for all existing programs under the Social Security Act, as amended, including determination of policies and specific action in: (1) Administering Federal old-age and survivors insurance and certifying to the Secretary of the Treasury amounts to be paid to entitled persons as monthly benefits or lump sums under that program. (2) Approving State unemployment insurance laws; determining and certifying to the Secretary of the Treasury Federal grants to States for administration of such laws; reviewing the laws and their administration to determine compliance with Federal requirements; and certifying State laws to the Secretary of the Treasury to permit employers to credit against the Federal unemployment tax amounts that they have paid—or would have paid in the absence of approved rate variations—to State unemployment funds. (3) Approving State plans for old-age assistance, aid to dependent children, and aid to the blind; determining and certifying to the Secretary of the Treasury Federal grants to States for such plans; and reviewing State plans and administration to determine compliance with Federal requirements. (4) Determining and certifying to the Secretary of the Treasury grants to States for maternal and child health services, services for crippled children, and child welfare services; and reviewing, for compliance with Federal requirements, the operation and administration of these programs in the States. (5) Conducting studies and making recommendations on the most effective methods of providing economic security through social insurance and related measures, on legislation and matters of administrative policy concerning public assistance and related subjects, and on matters pertaining to children and child life.

In addition, the Commissioner for Social Security participates with the Administrator of Veterans' Affairs in certifying to the Secretary of the Treasury amounts to be paid for administrative expenses incurred or to be incurred by States in connection with their responsibilities under title V of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944. The Social Security Administration has been participating with the States in operating two war emergency programs—civilian war assistance and emergency maternity and infant care for dependents of enlisted men in the armed forces.

The Social Security Administration includes four program bureaus—the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, the Bureau of Employment Security,

the Bureau of Public Assistance, and the Children's Bureau; three staff bureaus—the Bureau of Accounts and Audits, the Bureau of Research and Statistics, and the Informational Service; the Office of the Actuary; the Office of Appeals Council; and several staff and service units in the Office of the Commissioner. Regional and field offices provide decentralized services.

BUREAU OF OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE

Under title II of the Social Security Act, as amended, the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance administers a program to provide benefits to wage earners and their families, which replace, in part, wages lost because of old age or death of the wage earner. Monthly retirement benefits are payable to insured workers who have reached age 65 and retire, and to their wives who have reached age 65 and their children under age 18. Monthly survivor benefits are payable to children under age 18 of deceased insured workers and to widows with such children in their care; to aged widows; and, if no widow or unmarried child under age 18 is immediately or potentially eligible for benefits, to dependent parents aged 65 or over. If no monthly benefits are payable for the month in which the insured worker dies, a lump sum is payable to the spouse or, in the absence of such survivor, to a person who paid his burial expenses. The provisions of the original old-age benefits program became effective in January 1937. Monthly retirement and survivor benefits under the Social Security Act Amendments of 1939 began in 1940. The 1946 amendments provide protection under the program to survivors of World War II veterans who meet certain service requirements and who die or have died within 3 years after their discharge; this benefit is not payable if the survivor is receiving or eligible for payments under other veteran's legislation.

The Bureau is responsible for the establishment and maintenance of individual accounts in which are recorded the amounts of reported wages of workers in industrial and commercial employment. Account numbers are assigned in the field offices of the Bureau, which also furnish information to workers and employers as to their rights and obligations under the program. The Bureau's field representatives assist potential claimants in filing applications for benefits and in developing the evidence necessary for determining their claims. They also determine eligibility for benefits and compute the amount of the benefits on the basis of wages in covered employment. Responsibility for reviewing field-office determinations and for making certifications to the Treasury Department for payment of benefits, from the old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, is decentralized to six area offices

The Bureau conducts such actuarial, economic, and administrative studies as are necessary to the administration of title II of the Social Security Act; it also tabulates, from its wage and claims records, statistical data needed in analyzing and supervising the operation of the old-age and survivors insurance provisions of the act. On the basis of its experience and studies, the Bureau recommends to the Commissioner for Social Security action to establish and improve policies and procedures.

The Treasury Department determines liability for the contributions assessed under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act (Internal Revenue Code, Chapter 9, Subchapter A, formerly title VIII of the Social Security Act). The amounts collected from employers and employees under this tax are automatically appropriated to the old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, of which the Secretary of the Treasury is Managing Trustee and the Federal Security Administrator and the Secretary of Labor are members. Since the program started, employers and their employees have been liable for 1 percent each of the first $3,000 a year in wages paid to an individual worker for services in employment covered under the program. Under amendments to the Social Security Act in 1947, the rate is scheduled to rise to 1.5 percent each at the beginning of 1950 and to 2 percent each at the beginning of 1952.

BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY

Titles III and IX of the Social Security Act of 1935 enabled the States and the Federal Government to establish a Nation-wide system of unemployment insurance, whereby the individual States would administer their own unemployment insurance laws and the Federal Government would grant funds necessary for administrative costs. The States record wage credits toward unemployment benefits, collect contributions, determine rights and eligibility for benefits, and pay benefits. To obtain the funds necessary for administration, the State laws

must meet certain requirements set forth in title III and in chapter 9, subchapter C, of the Internal Revenue Code (formerly title IX of the Social Security Act).

The Bureau of Employment Security has primary responsibility for assisting the Commissioner for Social Security in discharging the Federal functions concerned with administering this program. This responsibility entails ascertaining that State laws include provisions that benefits be paid through public employment offices or other approved agencies; that a worker's rights to benefits, when he refuses a job which fails to meet certain labor standards, be safeguarded; that all contributions collected by the State be deposited in the unemployment trust fund established in the Federal Treasury; that State funds withdrawn from their accounts in that fund be used only to pay benefits; and that State administration assure prompt payment of benefits to insured unemployed workers and afford an opportunity for a fair hearing before an impartial tribunal to workers whose claims for benefits are denied. State laws—within the conditions for approval—differ widely in coverage, benefit provisions, eligibility and disqualification requirements, and contribution rates and other financial factors.

The Bureau reviews and makes recommendations concerning individual State budgets before Federal grants for administration are certified. The determination of proper administrative costs takes into account differences among States in coverage, compensable unemployment, and administrative and legislative provisions. Other responsibilities of the Bureau entail reviewing State administrative operations and expenditures of Federal funds and assisting State agencies in applying or adapting more effective administrative procedures developed by individual States or by the Bureau; analyzing statistical reports that States submit on the administration and operations of their programs for the purpose of estimating trends in coverage, contributions, benefit rights, and benefit payments; and studying and recommending methods of improving the unemployment insurance program through State and Federal legislation. The Bureau also coordinates financial and administrative relations with the United States Employment Service of the Department of Labor and assists the States in matters relating to their part in the program for Federal readjustment allowances to veterans.

Under the Social Security Act Amendments of 1946, the Federal Security Administrator administers provisions for temporary reconversion benefits (through June 30, 1949) for seamen whose maritime employment has been technically Federal employment. The Bureau of Employment Security carries primary reponsibility in connection with these benefits, which are to be paid by the State employment security agencies under agreements entered into with the Federal Security Administrator.

### BUREAU OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

The Bureau of Public Assistance is concerned with the administration of grants to the States for old-age assistance, aid to dependent children, and aid to the needy blind under the provisions of titles I, IV, and X of the Social Security Act. The programs are State-initiated and State-administered and reflect State differences in historical background, administrative structure, and legislative framework and appropriations.

The Bureau advises the States in the preparation of their public assistance plans and, in cooperation with the appropriate bureaus and offices in the Social Security Administration and with the office of the General Counsel of the Federal Security Agency, examines these plans (and modifications thereof) for conformity with the requirements of the Social Security Act and established Federal standards and policies. It is on the basis of approval of these plans that certifications of grants-in-aid are made to the States to assist them in financing their programs for aid to the needy aged, to children deprived of parental support or care, and to the needy blind. The Bureau reviews the operation of these plans periodically for continuing conformity with the act, and offers to the States technical consultative services on public assistance administration. It also serves the States as a clearing house for the exchange of public assistance information and experience.

The Social Security Act merely defines the limits and scope of Federal financial participation; the State plan may be broader. Federal participation is restricted to administrative costs of the programs and money payments (as distinct from services or payments in grocery orders and the like) to persons who are needy, who are not inmates of public institutions, and who meet certain eligibility conditions. The eligibility conditions preclude Federal sharing in old-age assistance to persons under age 65, or to children age 18 and over (or age 16 and over if not attending school), or to children who are living with someone not included in a specified list of relatives in a residence maintained by such relative as a private

home. In all other respects, Federal sharing, within the maximums specified, is conditioned on the State's action in determining eligibility for assistance under its plans and in providing funds for the operation of the program. Until July 1, 1950, the Federal contribution will be more than one-half and as much as two-thirds of the State's assistance payments, depending on the average amount of the payments made by the State. The Federal Government does not participate in that portion of an assistance payment that is in excess of $45 in old-age assistance and aid to the blind, and in excess of $24 for the first child aided and $15 for each additional child in the home in aid to dependent children.

The Bureau also has been responsible for administering the civilian war assistance program, established under Presidential authorization.

### U. S. CHILDREN'S BUREAU

The Children's Bureau was created on April 9, 1912, by act of Congress (37 Stat. 79) and was placed in the Department of Labor by act of March 4, 1913 (37 Stat. 736). By the President's Reorganization Plan No. 2, effective July 16, 1946, the Bureau was transferred to the Federal Security Agency, except for its Industrial Division (through which the Bureau had exercised its functions under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938), which remained in the Department of Labor. Under an Agency order, the Bureau is now placed in the Social Security Administration, where it continues to exercise all the functions for which it was previously responsible under title V of the Social Security Act.

In carrying out the responsibilities assigned by its organic act, namely, to study and report on all that pertains to the welfare of children, the Bureau makes studies, compiles statistics, develops standards, gives advisory service, and issues publications, both technical and popular. Three of the Bureau's most widely used publications for parents are *Prenatal Care*, *Infant Care*, and *Your Child from One to Six*.

The Bureau administers grants to State health agencies for extending and improving health services for mothers and children authorized by title V, part 1, of the Social Security Act. Among these services are maternity clinics for prenatal and postnatal care of mothers; child-health conferences for supervision of the health of children under school age by physicians, assisted by public health nurses and other professional and technical workers in the health field; health services for school children, including health supervision by physicians, dentists, public health nurses, and nutritionists; dental care for children; nutrition education; inspection and licensing of hospital maternity services. The Bureau provides medical (obstetric, pediatric, and orthopedic), dental, nursing, and medical-social consultation services to State health agencies administering the program.

Since 1943, Congress has appropriated funds, administered by the Bureau, for a temporary program of emergency care of wives and babies of men in the lowest four pay grades of the armed forces and of aviation cadets. From these funds, without regard to financial need or place of residence, State health agencies have authorized prenatal delivery (including hospitalization) and postnatal care for wives of servicemen, and health supervision and medical, nursing, and hospital care for their babies in the first year of life. This program is now being concluded, and funds appropriated by Congress for the fiscal years 1948 and 1949 provide for the completion of all cases for which care was authorized before June 30, 1947, and for the authorization of new cases that were otherwise eligible as of that date.

The Bureau administers grants to State agencies for extending and improving services for crippled children authorized by title V, part 2, of the Social Security Act. These agencies, usually in the health or welfare departments, use the funds to provide medical, surgical, corrective, and other services and care for children who are crippled or suffering from conditions that may lead to crippling, and to provide facilities for diagnosis, hospitalization, and aftercare for these children. Each State maintains a register of the crippled children found within its borders. The Bureau provides consultation service to the State agencies on methods and procedures, on standards for the selection of physicians, surgeons, and hospitals participating in the care of crippled children, and on provision of medical and social aftercare services.

Grants to State public welfare agencies, authorized by title V, part 3, of the Social Security Act, are administered by the Children's Bureau to extend and strengthen, especially in predominantly rural areas, public welfare services for the protection and care of homeless, dependent, and neglected children and children in danger of becoming delinquent. For each State public welfare agency, the Bureau plans and directs the program for child welfare services. Federal funds are used in part to provide State personnel to supervise the development of

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county or other local child welfare programs. Most of the State agencies use Federal funds to pay part of the cost of a child welfare program within the selected counties or other local subdivisions. In the administration of these grants the regional staff participates in the joint development of plans and gives advisory and consultant service to the State agencies.

The Bureau receives information and responds to requests for information and advice on services for children and youth from agencies in other countries and from international organizations such as United Nations agencies. The Bureau cooperates with the other American Republics under a program sponsored by the Department of State through the Interdepartmental Committee on Scientific and Cultural Cooperation. Consultants on maternal and child health and social services are assigned to the other countries on request, and administrators of health and social services are invited to the United States for observation and training. Spanish, Portuguese, and French editions of the Bureau's publications for parents, translated by the Department of State, are distributed in the other American Republics by the diplomatic missions of the United States.

### BUREAU OF ACCOUNTS AND AUDITS

The Bureau of Accounts and Audits is responsible for the conduct of accounting, financial reporting, auditing, and fiscal advisory functions relating to the departmental and field activities of the Social Security Administration with respect to social insurance and public assistance. The Bureau reviews the fiscal aspects of State public assistance plans and requests for grants, conducts audits of State public assistance agencies, and furnishes constructive accounting services to such agencies. In unemployment insurance it conducts audits of administrative expenditures of State employment security agencies. The Bureau's duties include processing the budget of the Social Security Administration, keeping continuous control over expenditures, and maintaining accounts covering all funds collected and expended by the Administration. It is also responsible for the preaudit and certification for payment of administrative expenses of the Administration and furnishing advisory services to its bureaus and offices on accounting and fiscal matters.

### BUREAU OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS

The Bureau of Research and Statistics conducts studies of factors causing economic insecurity, the adequacy of existing social security measures, and problems connected with the development of a comprehensive and coordinated social security program covering all appropriate groups and risks. In this connection, it is charged with the development of new fields of study in social security, such as health and disability insurance and the provision of medical care, arising out of the responsibility imposed by section 702 of the Social Security Act. The Bureau is responsible for research and statistical activities beyond the immediate fields of the Administration's operating programs, such as the over-all financial and economic aspects of the social security program and the characteristics or effects of the interrelations of programs under the Social Security Act and other social insurance and welfare programs. The Bureau's duties include a continuing review of the research and statistical programs of the several bureaus and offices of the Administration to determine their integration with a broad research program and responsibility for coordinating related statistical and research activities of the operating bureaus and for reviewing research and statistical materials.

### INFORMATIONAL SERVICE

The Informational Service is responsible for giving workers, employers, and the general public information on the provisions of the Social Security Act, particularly the Federal old-age and survivors insurance program. Information is disseminated through various channels of public information and education, so that persons affected may obtain the benefits the law provides, may meet their responsibilities under the law, and may comply with the necessary administrative procedures and regulations. The Informational Service advises and assists State agencies administering public assistance and unemployment insurance in planning and maintaining their informational programs.

### OFFICE OF THE ACTUARY

The Actuarial Consultant and his staff advise the Commissioner for Social Security on technical, actuarial, and long-range factors needed in planning opera-

tions under the Social Security Act, in determining costs, and in considering proposals concerning the social security program.

OFFICE OF APPEALS COUNCIL

The Office of Appeals Council, which is independent of the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, hears and reviews appeals on claims for wage credits, monthly benefits, and lump-sum payments under programs administered by that Bureau. The Office consists of the 3 members of the Council, 12 regional referees, and a consulting referee.

OTHER OFFICES

Units in the Office of the Commissioner assist State agencies administering approved unemployment insurance and public assistance programs to conform with the merit-system requirements of the Social Security Act and to achieve maximum economy and efficiency in the operation of personnel programs, and review the operations of the merit systems for their compliance with the Social Security Act; perform for all components of the Administration functions with respect to personnel, files, centralized stenographic and typing services, library, travel, space, and procurement of supplies and equipment; and are responsible for services with respect to budget, general coordination and procedures, communications, publications (including the monthly Social Security Bulletin and its annual supplement, the Social Security Yearbook), and training.

LEGAL SERVICES

The General Counsel of the Federal Security Agency provides legal services, including legal advice concerning proposed and enacted State laws and plans for programs under the Social Security Act, and all legal aspects of the old-age and survivors insurance program; cooperates with the Department of Justice in litigation involving the Social Security Act and with States in litigation involving the State laws enacted to carry out the terms of the act; and renders advice on the legal aspects of methods proposed for improving social security provisions.

REGIONAL OFFICES

For effective and uniform administration, operations of the Administration are decentralized to provide local and regional services to workers covered by old-age and survivors insurance, to claimants for benefits under that program, and to State agencies administering laws and plans under the Social Security Act. Each of the regional offices—11 continental and 2 Territorial (Alaska and Hawaii)—is under the supervision of a regional director representing the Commissioner, with a staff including representatives of the various bureaus and offices.

## FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

The Federal Trade Commission was created by an act of Congress approved September 26, 1914, in which the powers and duties of the Commission were defined. The Commission is an administrative tribunal with its five members appointed by the President of the United States, with the approval of the Senate, for a term of 7 years each. No more than three of its members may be of the same political party.

Further powers were conferred upon this Commission by Public, No. 447, Seventy-fifth Congress, third session, "An act to amend the act creating the Federal Trade Commission, to define its powers and duties, and for other purposes," approved March 21, 1938 (Wheeler-Lea Act); by "An act to supplement existing laws against unlawful restraints and monopolies, and for other purposes," approved October 15, 1914 (Clayton Act), and by Public, No. 692, Seventy-fourth Congress, approved June 19, 1936, amending section 2 of said act of October 15, 1914 (Robinson-Patman Act); by "An act to promote export trade, and for other purposes," approved April 10, 1918 (Webb-Pomerene Export Trade Act): and by Public, No. 850, Seventy-sixth Congress, third session, approved October 14, 1940 (Wool Products Labeling Act of 1939); and by Public, No. 489, Seventy-ninth Congress, first session, approved July 5, 1946 (Lanham Trade-Mark Act), effective July 5, 1947.

STRENGTHENING OF OUR POSTWAR ECONOMY

*Trade practice rule work.*—The Trade Practice Conference Procedure has been made available by the Commission as a means of helping business through working out fair trade practice rules and utilizing the cooperative spirit among members of respective industries for purposes of not only keeping competition alive and active, but also of providing a means for keeping it fair and equitable. Many industries have availed themselves of this procedure. There are at present some 160 industries for which fair trade practice rules have been established and are in operation. During and since World War II, such rules have been an important factor in maintaining a fair competitive balance in the various industries and trades and in affording generally a stabilizing influence which has been most helpful in protecting the public interest during these periods of scarcity and stress. The substantial results achieved in this respect are brought about at small cost. The waste and burdens which unfair or harmful trade practices impose upon competitive enterprise and upon the buying public are eliminated, and industry and trade are thereby freed for maximum effort in meeting the needs of the country. The provisions of such rules are designed to foster and promote free enterprise on a fair competitive basis without monopolistic or discriminatory trade restraints which stifle small businesses and suppress competition to the detriment of the public.

*Wool products labeling.*—Content identification of wool products under the Wool Products Labeling Act is another function of the Commission closely related to trade practice rule work. Consumer protection is a factor of large concern in such labeling and rule work, especially in the present postwar period. Relaxation of wartime controls and increased activity in competitive marketing enlarges the need for consumer protection to effectuate statutory purposes. The Commission, in the public interest, acts to bring the consumer this protection; also, to bring protection to honest business through its enforcement of the law against unfair and deceptive acts or practices in commerce and enforcement of the provisions of the Wool Products Labeling Act which require that woolen or part-woolen clothing and other wool products shall be truthfully and informatively labeled as to content.

*Conservation and protection of the public health and our public economy.*—The function of the Commission in preventing unfair competition and deceptive commercial practices, under the duties imposed upon it as more fully set forth below, is an essential activity at a time when protection of and emphasis on the public interest was never more important. One of the Commission's responsibilities in this field is enforcement of the law relating to dissemination of false advertisements of drugs, cosmetics, and food. Such enforcement plays an important part in the conservation of the health of our population, while no less important at this time, when problems incident to the preservation and strengthening of free enterprise and our competitive system press for solution, are the questions of price fixing, restraints of trade, coercive practices, false advertising, and numerous other trade methods which not only affect the price or quality of practically every commodity bought by members of our population generally, but are directly involved in the accomplishment of the objectives above set forth.

*The reorganization plan and program.*—In February 1946 the Commission submitted to the President a reorganization plan which was designed to expand the cooperative phases of its work and thereby improve and expedite observance of the laws under its jurisdiction, and which the President approved.

The program, put in effect in August 1946 following the provision of funds by the Congress to initiate the same and implement its aims and ideals, contemplates—

The undertaking, in appropriate situations, of investigations and the taking of uniform corrective action on an industry-wide basis;

The undertaking of simultaneous formal proceedings against those members of an industry in which unfair practices are found to be prevalent who do not voluntarily agree, either through trade practice conferences or through stipulations, to abandon such unfair practices;

The placing of greater emphasis on the elimination of unfair trade practices through cooperative means by broadening and strengthening the trade practice conference procedure and the initiation in appropriate situations of such proceedings by the Commission itself;

The improvement of the informal stipulation procedure in the correction, in proper cases, of unlawful trade practices; and

The avoidance of conflicting action or duplication with the work of the Food and Drug Administration and continued cooperation with it in the seeking of common objectives under the respective statutes.

FUNCTIONS AND PROCEDURE OF THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION UNDER STATUTES WHICH IT ADMINISTERS

The Commission's legal functions include prevention of unfair methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in commerce, and of certain violations of the Clayton and other acts. Economic functions include general investigations and economic studies of domestic industry and interstate and foreign commerce.

THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION ACT

Section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act provides that "unfair methods of competition in commerce, and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in commerce, are hereby declared unlawful" and empowers and directs the Commission to prevent "persons, partnerships, or corporations, except banks, common carriers subject to the acts to regulate commerce, air carriers and foreign air carriers subject to the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, and persons, partnerships, or corporations subject to the Packers' and Stockyard Act, 1921, except as provided in section 406 (b) of said act, from using unfair methods of competition in commerce and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in commerce."

The Commission is empowered and directed whenever it shall have reason to believe that any such person, partnership, or corporation has been or is using any unfair method of competition in commerce or any unfair or deceptive act or practice in commerce, and if it shall appear to the Commission that a proceeding by it in respect thereof would be to the interest of the public, to issue and serve upon such person, partnership, or corporation a complaint stating its charges in that respect. Provision is made for hearings, the taking of testimony and oral argument before the Commission upon request therefor. If the Commission shall then be of the opinion that the method of competition or the act or practice in question is prohibited by this act, it shall issue and cause to be served upon the person or organization against whom complaint is made its findings of fact and an order to cease and desist from such unfair method of competition or such unfair or deceptive act or practice.

Provision is made for petition to a circuit court of appeals of the United States, within any circuit where the method of competition or the act or practice in question was used or where such person, partnership, or corporation resides or carries on business, within 60 days from the date of the service of such order to modify or set aside such order of the Commission. Upon such petition the court has power to affirm, modify, or set aside such order, and to enforce the same to the extent that such order is affirmed. An order of the Commission to cease and desist becomes final upon the expiration of the time allowed for filing a petition for review, if no such petition has been duly filed within such time; and, in case petition for review has been duly filed within the time allowed, the order of the Commission becomes final when the time for filing petition for certiorari has expired after such order has been affirmed or modified by a circuit court of appeals and no such petition has been filed, or, if certiorari has been granted, at such time as the decision has been affirmed by the Supreme Court.

Section 5, as amended, also provides that "any person, partnership, or corporation who violates an order of the Commission to cease and desist after it has become final, and while such order is in effect, shall forfeit and pay to the United States a civil penalty of not more than $5,000 for each violation, which shall accrue to the United States and may be recovered by a civil action brought by the United States."

Generally, a letter to the Commission stating the employment of unfair practices by some concern is sufficient to institute the Commission's consideration of a proceeding. If the letter clearly discloses that nothing is charged within the jurisdiction of the Commission, it is filed without further action. If it appears, however, that there may have been such a violation of law, the matter is settled, after further investigation, by stipulation and agreement with the concern named in the letter, or by the issuance of a formal complaint followed by a formal trial of the charges, or by closing the file without action, or by dismissal of the charges, as required by the facts of the particular case and by the public interest.

In cases where stipulations are authorized, voluntary agreements are entered into between the Commission and the individual or concern named. Such stipulations recite the particular offense or violation charged and include an agreement to cease and desist from the practice in question. Stipulations are extended by the Commission as a matter of privilege and not of right, in instances where formal action appears unnecessary in the public interest. All such stipulations are a

part of the public records of the Commission and digests thereof are published. It is the policy of the Commission not to thus dispose of matters involving intent to defraud or mislead; false advertisement of food, drugs, devices, or cosmetics which may be injurious to health; suppression or restraint of competition through conspiracy or monopolistic practices; violations of the Clayton Act; or where the Commission is of the opinion that such procedure will not be effective in preventing continued use of the unlawful method, act, or practice.

A formal proceeding, instituted by a formal complaint and followed by the taking of testimony, filing of briefs, and oral argument, is terminated by the entry of a formal order to cease and desist or by order dismissing or closing the case. Such a proceeding is prosecuted in the name of the Commission by the Bureau of Litigation, and testimony and evidence in such proceeding are proffered before a member of the Bureau of Hearing Examiners, who is charged with the duty of passing upon the testimony and evidence and with other details incident to the trial of the case.

Procedure and internal organization of the Commission, specific methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices condemned by the Commission, are set forth in detail in its annual report.

Section 6 of the act empowers the Commission to gather and compile information concerning, and to investigate from time to time, the organization, business, conduct, practices, and management of corporations engaged in commerce, except banks and common carriers subject to the act to regulate commerce, and vests the Commission with authority to require reports and answers to specific questions in the compilation of such information in the public interest.

The Commission also has power under section 6 to investigate alleged violations of the antitrust acts by any corporation, upon the direction of the President or Congress, and, at the request of the Attorney General, to make such investigations and recommendations for changes in the corporation's methods so as to conform to the law.

The Commission is also empowered under section 6 to investigate the manner in which final decrees that have been entered in suits to restrain violations of said decrees have been carried out, either upon its own initiative or at the request of the Attorney General, to whom it must report, in the matter; to make such reports public; to investigate from time to time trade conditions in and with foreign countries where associations, combinations, or practices of manufacturers, merchants, or traders, or other conditions may affect the foreign trade of the United States; and to make public from time to time such portions of the information obtained by it as it shall deem expedient in the public interest, except trade secrets and names of customers.

Under section 6 the Commission derives its authority for conducting general economic investigations into the business practices of industry throughout the country. Under such authority the Commission has conducted many economic inquiries, chiefly at the request of the President, the Senate, or the House, to whom reports have been made, and has gathered and published for the use of the Congress, the executive departments and agencies, and the public, a great deal of information regarding many of the essential industries of the country.

Important laws to which some of the Commission's general investigations above referred to have led, directly or indirectly, include, among others, the Export Trade Act, the Packers and Stockyards Act, the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1938, the Public Utilities Holding Company Act of 1935, the Natural Gas Act of 1938, the present Federal Power Commission Act and the Robinson-Patman Antidiscrimination Act of 1936, which amended section 2 of the Clayton Act.

Important inquiries recently completed under section 6 are described on page 678 et. seq.

Section 7 of the organic act provides that in any suit in equity brought by or under the direction of the Attorney General, as provided in the antitrust acts, the court may refer said suit to the Commission, as a master in chancery, to ascertain and report an appropriate form of decree therein.

Other sections of the act give to the Commission authorization for such investigations and the compilation of data, with provisions for procedure under the act, and penalties prescribed for refusal of persons, partnerships, or corporations to furnish such material or to comply with orders of the Commission to testify, produce evidence, or file reports, as required.

Section 12 makes unlawful the dissemination or the causing of the dissemination of any false advertisement "by United States mails, or in commerce by any means, for the purpose of inducing, or which is likely to induce, directly or indirectly, the purchase of food, drugs, devices, or cosmetics; or by any means, for the purpose

of inducing, or which is likely to induce, directly or indirectly, the purchase in commerce of any food, drugs, devices, or cosmetics." It also provides that the dissemination or the causing of the dissemination of any such false advertisement shall be an unfair or deceptive act in commerce within the meaning of section 5 of the Federal Trade Commission Act.

Section 13 authorizes the Commission to apply to any district court of the United States or in the United States Court of any Territory for a temporary injunction to enjoin the dissemination or the causing of the dissemination of any false advertisement of food, drugs, devices, or cosmetics whenever it has reason to believe that such injunction, pending final action upon a complaint issued by the Commission under section 5, would be to the interest of the public.

Section 14 provides that any person, partnership, or corporation violating any provision of section 12 (a) shall be guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by fine and imprisonment if the use of the commodity so advertised may be injurious to health because of results from such use under the conditions prescribed in the advertisement thereof, or under such conditions as are customary or usual, or if such violation is with intent to defraud or mislead.

Section 15 defines the term "false advertisement" and also defines "food," "drug," "devices," and "cosmetics."

Section 16 provides that whenever the Commission has reason to believe that any person, partnership, or corporation is liable to the penalty under section 14 or under subsection (l) of section 5, it shall certify the facts to the Attorney General, whose duty it shall be to cause appropriate proceedings to be brought for the enforcement of the provisions of such section or subsection.

### THE CLAYTON ACT

The Commission is vested with jurisdiction with respect to sections 2, 3, 7, and 8 of the Clayton Act. Procedure under this act is, with some exceptions, identical with procedure under the Federal Trade Commission Act.

Section 2 of the Clayton Act, as amended by the Robinson-Patman Antidiscrimination Act, declares that it shall be unlawful for any person engaged in commerce, either directly or indirectly to discriminate in price between different purchasers of commodities of like grade and quality, where such commodities are sold for use, consumption, or resale within the United States or any Territory thereof, or the District of Columbia, where the effect of such discrimination may be to substantially lessen competition or tend to create a monopoly in any line of commerce or to injure, destroy, or prevent competition. This section outlaws discriminations in price, services, and facilities and prohibits the payment or receipt of certain brokerage fees and allowances or other compensations, with certain limitations and statutory exceptions provided.

Section 3 prohibits, in certain cases, so-called tying contracts, or contracts whereby, as a condition of sale or lease, the seller or lessor exacts from the purchaser or lessee an agreement that he shall not use or deal in the goods or other commodities of a competitor of the lessor or seller, where the effect of such agreement may be to substantially lessen competition or tend to create a monopoly in any line of commerce.

Section 7 prohibits acquisition by one corporation of the share capital of another corporation engaged in commerce, or acquisition by one corporation of the share capital of two or more corporations engaged in commerce, where the effect, in either case, may be to substantially lessen competition between the acquiring and acquired companies, or to restrain commerce or tend to create a monopoly.

Section 8 prohibits so-called interlocking directorates in cases where one person shall at the same time be a director in any two or more corporations (any one of which has capital, surplus, and undivided profits aggregating more than $1,000,000) engaged in interstate or foreign commerce, other than banks, banking associations, trust companies, and common carriers subject to the act to regulate commerce, if such corporations are or have been competitors, so that the elimination of competition by agreement between them would constitute a violation of any of the provisions of any of the antitrust laws.

### THE EXPORT TRADE ACT

This law permits the formation of export associations which are required to file with the Federal Trade Commission copies of their organization papers and current reports as to their operation. Under the terms of the act, such a group shall be engaged solely in export trade, and shall not restrain the trade of a domestic competitor, artificially or intentionally enhance or depress prices in this country,

or substantially lessen competition or otherwise restrain trade within the United States.

THE WOOL PRODUCTS LABELING ACT OF 1939

This act provides, in substance, that purchasers shall be informed as to the true content of articles which are made or appear to be made in whole or in part of woolen fiber, and that producers, manufacturers, merchants, and the public generally shall be safeguarded against the deception and unscrupulous competition arising from misbranding or nondisclosure of content. The act, approved by the President October 14, 1940, and effective July 14, 1941, is enforced and administered by the Federal Trade Commission. Wool products coming under the act are required to be labeled so as to disclose the kind and percentage of each different fiber contained therein including the respective percentages of "wool," "reprocessed wool," and "reused wool." Disclosure of the maximum percentage of loading and adulterating material, if any, and the name of the manufacturer of the wool product or the name of a qualified distributor or reseller must also appear as part of the required information. The label or a proper substitute specified by the statute is to remain on the merchandise through the channels of trade until sold or delivered to the purchaser-consumer. Products covered by the act include in general all articles of clothing, blankets, etc., containing or purporting to contain woolen fibers; also the yarns and fabrics of the wool textile industry and the products of manufacturing industries using such yarns and fabrics. Misbranding, embracing deceptive labeling and failure to label properly, is prohibited. Where misbranding occurs, the Commission is authorized, through its regular procedure, to issue cease and desist orders. Under specific authority the Commission is empowered to petition an appropriate United States District Court for an injunction to restrain the sale and shipment of misbranded wool products, and is further empowered to invoke the aid of the courts in condemnation proceedings involving merchandise misbranded under the terms of the act. Willful violations are punishable as misdemeanors and may be reported to the Attorney General for prosecution.

THE LANHAM TRADE-MARK ACT OF 1946

Under the Lanham Trade-Mark Act of July 5, 1946, which became effective July 5, 1947, the various trade-mark laws of the United States are incorporated within a single statute. The Federal Trade Commission is given the duty of making applications for the cancellation of registered trade-marks under certain specified conditions as set forth in subsections (c) and (d) of section 14 of said act and in the administration of the provisions of the act committed to it must maintain liaison with the Patent Office, the Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice, and other Government agencies so as to enable the Commission to properly prepare, submit and prosecute applications for cancellation of those registered trade-marks which have been or are being used contrary to the public interest. The Commission, as applicant, must secure the proper evidence upon which the application for cancellation is based, prepare the application, stating the grounds relied on, and be represented at the hearing before a Patent Office examiner for the purpose of presenting the evidence relied upon and to otherwise prosecute the matter to a conclusion.

TRADE PRACTICE CONFERENCE WORK OF THE COMMISSION

Under the reorganization program the trade practice conference provides the means whereby law enforcement is accomplished on an industry-wide basis and through voluntary cooperation, as opposed to compulsory proceedings against individual offenders. Upon its own motion, or pursuant to industry request filed with it, the Commission invites all of the members of an industry to attend an industry conference to consider practices in the industry and adopt rules covering such practices as are deemed unfair. After further hearing of interested parties, rules are promulgated for the industry and the members thereof given opportunity to indicate their willingness to observe such rules in the conduct of their business. By agreeing to abide by the rules for their industry they, in effect, agree to abandon or refrain from using the unfair practices covered therein. After rules are established for an industry, the same principle of cooperation is applied under the rule administration program to the problem of maintaining continued observance of the provisions against unfair practices.

Trade practice rules established under this procedure provide for the elimination and prevention of unfair methods of competition, unfair or deceptive acts or practices, and other illegal business methods. There may also be included in

the rules provisions for otherwise fostering and promoting fair competitive conditions and ethical standards of business conduct in harmony with the public interest. Rules established for an industry are classified as Group I and Group II rules, respectively. In Group I are placed all rules which proscribe practices that are illegal as constituting unfair methods of competition, unfair or deceptive acts or practices, or are otherwise within the inhibitions of laws administered by the Commission. Appropriate proceedings in the public interest will be instituted by the Commission to prevent the use of such unlawful practices in commerce. Group II rules embrace the wholly voluntary or recommended industry practices. However, no such rule is received by the Commission unless the provision is in harmony with law and the public interest and is constructively in support of the maintenance of fair competitive conditions in the industry.

### FALSE AND MISLEADING ADVERTISING CASES

For the purpose of effecting a more direct and expeditious method of handling certain cases involving false and misleading advertising, violative of the provisions of the Federal Trade Commission Act, as amended, the Commission maintains its Division of Radio and Periodical Advertising and its Bureau of Stipulations. Advertisers, publishers, broadcasting stations, and advertising agencies may confer directly with the heads of these divisions, with a view to reaching an agreement in such cases as are appropriate for negotiating a stipulation, thereby disposing of the issues involved and obviating the necessity of formal trial.

By this procedure the advertisers are afforded an opportunity informally to present for consideration such evidence relating to the advertising claims questioned by the Commission as they may care to submit, with a view to determining whether or not a revision of their advertising is required, and to stipulate the discontinuance of any representations which, after a consideration of all the evidence, are determined to be false or misleading. In most cases the results obtained by this procedure are as effective as those that could be accomplished by the issuance of cease and desist orders; and litigation expensive to both the advertisers and the Government is thereby avoided.

### IMPORTANT RECENT ECONOMIC REPORTS UNDER SECTION 6

During the fiscal year 1947 the Commission completed the following reports which presented the results of general investigations:

1. The Present Trend of Corporate Mergers and Acquisitions.
2. The Copper Industry, parts I and II.
3. The Sulphur Industry and International Cartels.
4. The Wholesale Baking Industry, part II.
5. Growth and Concentration in the Flour Milling Industry.
6. Economic Effects of Grain Exchange Actions Affecting Futures Trading During the First Six Months of 1946.

1. *The Present Trend of Corporate Mergers and Acquisitions.*—The Commission's major interest in its general investigation work has centered around the problem of the increase in the concentration of economic power. Most of the individual industry studies, as listed above, have been focused on this central problem of monopoly. The Commission's attitude was summarized in a special report submitted on July 1, 1946, to the Monopoly Subcommittee of the House Select Committee on Small Business, in which it stated:

"In the opinion of the Commission, the present, and still growing, concentration of economic power in the United States constitutes today's greatest domestic challenge to the American theory of competitive enterprise, and, along with it, all that is embodied in the meaning of the somewhat intangible, but nonetheless real, meaning of the 'American way of life' and 'freedom of economic enterprise.' "

Concentration has made its most notable advances in the United States through mergers and acquisitions. Unless the resulting consolidations possess nearly complete control of an industry and, in addition, follow unlawful practices, they have been held by the courts to be perfectly legal. This immunity from the antitrust laws stems partly from the loophole which exists in Section 7 of the Clayton Act. In passing that law in 1914, Congress intended "to arrest the creation of trusts, conspiracies, and monopolies in their incipiency." [Report of the Senate Committee on the Judiciary, January 22, 1914.]

The law, as passed by Congress, granted the Commission power to prevent acquisitions of competing companies which would substantially lessen competition or tend to create a monopoly, if the acquisitions took the form of the purchase of stock. However, the act was silent on the acquisition of assets. Consequently,

the intent of the law has easily been evaded for over three decades by the simple process of purchasing assets rather than stock.

In order to determine the impact of the mergers and acquisitions which took place during and after World War II, the Commission prepared a study of the merger movement covering the period January 1940 through December 1946. During this period it was found that over 1,800 formerly independent competitive firms in the manufacturing and mining industries, alone, disappeared as a result of mergers and acquisitions. That these recent acquisitions have already had a significant effect upon the structure of the economy is indicated by the fact that the asset value of the concerns acquired amounted to 4.1 billion dollars, or nearly 5 percent of the total asset value of all manufacturing corporations in 1943—the latest year for which such data are available. The merger movement was particularly pronounced following VJ-day. In the fourth quarter of 1945 it reached the highest level in the last decade and a half.

In the recent movement, the greatest number of acquisitions have taken place in the food, textile and apparel, chemicals, nonelectrical machinery, and transportation equipment industries. The acquisitions in the last field represented largely the absorption of firms in the war-expanded aircraft industry. A considerable number of acquisitions also took place in petroleum and coal products, primary metals, and beverage industries.

A particularly striking feature of the current merger movement is the importance of acquisitions in several of the traditionally "small business" industries. More than one-third of the total number of acquisitions were accounted for by only three industries, namely, food, nonelectrical machinery, and textiles and apparel—all predominantly "small business" fields.

The logical counterpart of this characteristic of the current merger movement is the relatively small number of acquisitions which have taken place in the more highly concentrated industries, such as automobiles, tobacco, and rubber products. This, of course, reflects the small number of small businesses in such industries which are still available for purchase.

Nearly one-third (32 percent) of the companies merged since 1940 were absorbed by the very largest corporations—those with assets exceeding $50,000,000. Another 41 percent of the total were taken over by corporations with assets ranging from $5 million to $49 million. Hence, nearly three-fourths of the total number of firms acquired during this period were absorbed by larger corporations with assets of over $5 million. At the other end of the scale, the distinctly small firms, those with less than $1 million of assets, have made only 11 percent of the acquisitions.

The impact of the merger movement on small business is clearly shown by the fact that fully 90 percent of all the firms bought out since 1940 held assets of less than $5 million, and 70 percent had less than $1 million of assets. On the other hand, only 4 percent of the total number of acquired firms had assets of over $10 million.

In short, the figures indicate that the major impetus behind the current merger movement has been the desire of giant corporations to consolidate their wartime gains and to expand the scope of their domination through acquisitions of smaller, independent enterprise.

2. *The Copper Industry, parts I and II.*—The copper industry presents an outstanding example of a primary materials field in which concentration has reached an extraordinarily high level partly as a result of acquisitions and mergers. This concentration exists not only in the United States but in the world market.

In fact, the interconnecting relationships between international interests, through direct financial relations, interlocking directorates, or less directly, through large commercial banks, investment houses and industrial consumers in the United States and in foreign countries, are such as to indicate that five groups are in a dominating position with reference to the production and price policies of more than 60 percent of the world's production of primary copper.

Ownership of a large part of the nearly 50 percent of known world reserves controlled by American nationals is concentrated in three American mining companies.

An adequate supply of copper is an essential element in the economy of an industrial nation. This natural resource is one of great international importance because presently developed producing capacity and known future reserves, except in the United States, are located in only slightly industrialized nations and colonies far from the principal consuming areas.

Even the United States no longer has within its borders enough new copper and scrap copper to supply all industrial needs for high level industrial activity.

It, therefore, in common with Great Britain, France, and other highly industrialized countries, faces growing dependence on copper imported mainly from areas such as Chile and the colonial regions of Africa.

At the wartime rate of production, which may or may not be needed in peacetime, though likely to be approximated at least for a time, the United States, still the world's largest producing country, may exhaust its present workable reserves in less than thirty years. Some estimates place the period of exhaustion of the highest grade ores as low as ten years. Canada may exhaust its reserves in a little more than thirty years; Chile in something like fifty years, and Rhodesia, the newest producing area, in about eighty-six years.

With control of the industry from mining to fabrication strongly concentrated under the control of a few interests, these interests obviously are in a position to influence the market for copper in the United States. To be sure, there are some independent producers, smelters, refiners, and fabricators, but the bulk of all the functions are controlled by the large integrated companies.

The fabricators integrated with the large copper producers have first call on large company domestic production. Under such circumstances it becomes only "good business" for the independent fabricator to follow the price leadership of the large companies both as to prices paid for copper and prices charged for fabricated products.

In general, the facts show that the larger integrated companies have been able to earn profits and strengthen their financial positions through accumulation of surpluses when raw copper sold at from 12 to 15 cents per pound, and have experienced large profits when the price was 17 or more cents per pound.

Throughout most of its history, the copper industry has been characterized by the existence of cartel arrangements of one type or another, a conspicuous example of which being Copper Exporters Inc. (1926–1933), which was international in scope through "foreign associates" who adhered to and cooperated in all association acts in accordance with contracts which were identical except as to minor wording with those of the American full members. At one time this international cartel controlled 85.8 percent of the world's copper production.

3. *The Sulphur Industry and International Cartels.*—The sulphur industry is even more concentrated than the copper industry, and, like the copper industry, has been characterized by cartel agreements, rigid prices, and comparatively high profit ratios for the leading companies.

Native or natural sulphur is mined in the United States, Italy, and Japan, but, at the present time, 1946, the United States is by far the largest producer. It is the principal source of sulphur in the United States, and for many years has been mined in large quantities along the Gulf Coast in Texas and Louisiana. In 1940, the latest year for which statistics are available, native sulphur accounted for 86 percent of sulphur available from all sources in the United States.

Sulphur in some form is an important ingredient of many products and is an essential raw material for war purposes. Most of the sulphur produced in this country is consumed in manufacturing sulphuric acid.

Two producers accounted for approximately 86 percent of the total United States production during the last 25 years.

As in the case of most highly concentrated products, prices of sulphur have remained unchanged over long periods of time. The greatest variations in the price of crude sulphur occurred during and immediately after World War I, when the sales realization of marketed production, f. o. b. mines, ranged from a maximum of $22 per long ton in 1918, to a minimum of $15.17 per long ton in 1919. By 1926, the sales realization of marketed production f. o. b. mines became stabilized at $18 per ton and remained at approximately that amount for the next 11 years.

Almost the entire history of the sulphur industry has been marked by cartel agreements among the world's leading producers—particularly among the two chief sources of supply, the American and the Italian companies. The factor limiting the ability of the cartel participants to enhance and maintain prices in foreign markets was always the uncontrolled production of nonmember companies. Since the early 1920's this competition has consisted of uncontrolled producers of natural sulphur, mainly by American, Japanese, and South American producers, and producers of byproduct sulphur in the smelting of pyrites for their metal content, mainly in Scandinavia, Spain, and Portugal under patents controlled by Orkla Grube Aktiebolaget Industrimetoder of Stockholm, and in Italy by the Montecatini interests. When competition arose from all of these three sources in the early 1930's, each became the object of cartel control to maintain cartel price structures and distribution arrangements.

The obvious international effects of these cartel activities were to eliminate competition in the foreign markets, enhance and maintain prices, to retard the development of low-cost recovery of byproduct sulphur through Norwegian processes, to accelerate the exhaustion of the world's richest natural sulphur, and to compel foreign market consumers to pay high prices, in order to enhance and maintain the profits of natural sulphur producers.

The operations of all four producers constituting the American sulphur industry have been highly profitable, and the indications are that Sulphur Export Corporation's foreign cartel agreements have added to the profitability of the United States industry even with respect to the nonmember companies.

4. *The Wholesale Baking Industry, part II.*—A third concentrated industry studied by the Commission was the wholesale baking industry.

Perhaps the most interesting finding in this study was the absence of any close relationship between size of corporations and efficiency. In fact, the report shows that the largest four baking companies—Continental Baking Co., General Baking Co., Purity Bakeries Corp., and Ward Baking Co.—had an average cost to produce and sell bread and rolls of 7.58 cents per pound in September 1945, compared with an average cost of 7.41 cents for ten medium-large multiple plant baking companies. The lower costs of these ten resulted principally from lower plant overhead expenses. Thus, based on average costs, the medium-large plants were more efficiently operated than the plants of the industry's four giant corporations.

In terms of plants rather than corporations, the large plants had lower average costs than the medium and smaller sized plants. For September 1945, wholesale baking plants producing in excess of one million pounds of bread and rolls per month had total costs of 7.47 cents a pound, compared with average costs of 7.60 cents per pound for those plants baking from 500,000 to 1,000,000 pounds per month, 7.78 cents per pound for those plants baking from 250,000 to 500,000 pounds per month, and 9.12 cents per pound for those plants baking under 250,000 pounds monthly. However, inasmuch as efficiency was highest in the medium-large corporations, it is obvious that many of the most efficient, large plants were not operated by the giant corporations, but rather were owned by the medium-large concerns. Nonetheless, although they were not the most efficient concerns, the four giants made the highest rates of profits on sales in the industry, ranging from 4.54 cents per dollar of sales in 1941 to 8.47 cents in 1943.

The study also disclosed that the giant baking companies go to extreme lengths in order to get local retail stores to handle their bread. Consignment sales on the part of large chain bakers, which result in extraordinary wastes of gain, were the principal method used to force smaller concerns out of the market. Other methods used by the giant firms were those of furnishing retailers with bread racks free, giving premiums, allowing special discounts, and distributing free bread, and selling below cost in individual markets. The big companies with multiple-plants scattered over large areas have an advantage in that they can subsidize the costs of operation for one plant with the profits from the group as a whole.

5. *Growth and Concentration in the Flour Milling Industry.*—On June 2, 1947, the Commission transmitted a report to the Congress on the "Growth and Concentration of the Flour Milling Industry." The flour milling industry of the United States is old; and, because of the relatively small capital required to build a flour mill in the early days and as a result of early lack of facilities for rapid and cheap transportation of wheat and flour, the industry was carried on by numerous small enterprises. With progressive improvement in design and efficiency of flour milling equipment and the increased capital investment per fully equipped flour mill occasioned thereby, production in larger mills became progressively more common. More rapid and less expensive transportation also favored the growth in size of flour milling establishments. The result has been a progressive increase in the size of flour mill operations and a progressive decrease in the number of flour milling establishments.

Through the combined processes of increasing the size of individual establishments, construction of multiple establishments and consolidation of previously independent enterprises, a certain degree of concentration now prevails in the flour milling industry, although it is not as high as that existing in many other industries.

In 1945 the largest corporation in the industry, General Mills, Inc., controlled 9.65 percent of the total capacity of the industry; Pillsbury Mills, Inc., the second largest flour mill organization, operated 6.13 percent of the industry's capacity; the third in size was Commander-Larabee Milling Co., with 3.32 percent; the

fourth, International Milling Co., with 2.89 percent; Russell-Miller occupied fifth place with 2.79 percent; and sixth place was held by Colorado Milling and Elevator Co., with 2.35 percent.

Noticeable features of the development of the large flour-milling enterprises are: (1) the acquisition of flour mills in widely dispersed localities, (2) acquisition of grain storage well distributed throughout the principal wheat-producing regions, and (3) entry into the development of the feed-manufacturing business.

6. *Economic Effects of Grain Exchange Actions Affecting Futures Trading During the First Six Months of 1946.*—On February 4, 1947, the Commission reported the results of a special study made at the request of the former Chairman of the Committee on Agriculture and Forestry of the Senate. This report reviews the conditions which made it impossible for futures trading to be conducted in the usual manner on the Chicago, Kansas City, and Minneapolis grain exchanges under existing conditions of Government price control and severe restrictions on the movement of short supplies of free grain in the cash market. It also reviews the economic effects of emergency actions taken by the exchanges, sometimes at the suggestion of Government agencies, on the interests trading in futures.

*Industrial financial reports.*—Under Section 6 of its organic act the Federal Trade Commission is empowered to collect annual or special reports from corporations engaged in commerce (except banks, common carriers, and other corporations specifically exempted by law). The Commission performed this function prior to the war but discontinued the work after the Office of Price Administration obtained similar authority and commenced performing this function.

On December 12, 1946, the President, by Executive Order No. 9809, returned the financial reporting function from the Office of Price Administration to the Federal Trade Commission. Accordingly, the Commission thereupon resumed its peacetime work in this field.

The plan for resumption of the work was carefully developed after intensive work by an interagency committee on financial statistics, representing nine Government agencies. This committee operated through the Bureau of the Budget as provided for by the Federal Reports Act of 1942, in order to determine the needs of the Government for these data. This committee on financial statistics recommended a program of quarterly and annual financial reports. The work was assigned jointly to the Federal Trade Commission and the Securities and Exchange Commission. The latter is responsible for the collection and compilation of information for corporations with securities listed on a national stock exchange, and the Federal Trade Commission is responsible for the collection of information from a sufficient number of large, medium and small corporations that do not report to Securities and Exchange Commission so as to effectively fill out a sample that is representative of all manufacturing corporations. The combined data provide the basis for national estimates of all manufacturing corporations.

The first report in this series covering the first quarter of 1947 was released on October 31, 1947. A copy can be obtained upon application to either the Federal Trade Commission or the Securities and Exchange Commission.

*Interdepartmental service.*—For almost 40 years the Commission (and its predecessor, the Bureau of Corporations) has been collecting and establishing a vast fund of information concerning the Nation's important industries. The Commission has been called upon to furnish to other Government departments, and especially to the agencies created during the war emergency, an increasing amount of these data, and frequently it has been requested to prepare special reports as the basis for the actions of the war agencies responsible for economic controls.

## FEDERAL WORKS AGENCY

The Federal Works Agency was created by the first plan for Government reorganization submitted to Congress by the President on April 25, 1939, under authority of the Reorganization Act of 1939, and began to function as an agency of the Federal Government on July 1, 1939.

Two organizations which, prior to July 1, 1939, were operating either as independent establishments or as parts of departments, are now operating as constituent administrations of FWA. These organizations are: The Public Roads Administration (PRA), formerly the Bureau of Public Roads in the Department of Agriculture; and the Public Buildings Administration (PBA), in which was combined the Branch of Public Buildings, Procurement Division, Treasury Department, and the Branch of Buildings Management, National Park Service.

Interior Department. A third organization, established January 3, 1945, is the Bureau of Community Facilities. Each of the organizations is headed by a Commissioner.

The organizations grouped in the Federal Works Agency are those dealing with public works, not incidental to the normal work of other departments, and which administer Federal grants or loans to State and local governments or other agencies for the purposes of construction.

### PUBLIC BUILDINGS ADMINISTRATION

The Public Buildings Administration was established as a part of the Federal Works Agency by Reorganization Plan No. 1, section 303, under the provisions of the Reorganization Act of 1939, approved April 3, 1939.

The Public Buildings Administration is responsible for the design, construction, maintenance, and repair of Federal buildings; control of space; and the operation and protection of buildings in the District of Columbia and certain buildings outside of the District of Columbia.

### PUBLIC ROADS ADMINISTRATION

The Public Roads Administration is the principal road-building agency of the Federal Government. It administers Federal funds made available to aid the States in improvement of highways and constructs roads or supervises road construction in national forests, national parks, and certain other Federal areas.

The organization administers the large postwar highway program authorized by the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1944, which authorizes $500,000,000 as aid to the States in highway construction in each of the first three postwar fiscal years. The yearly amount is assigned $225,000,000 for the Federal-aid system, $150,000,000 for farm-to-market or secondary roads, and $125,000,000 for urban sections of the Federal-aid system. An important feature of the new program was the designation of a National System of Interstate Highways 37,681 miles in extent. This system is included in the Federal-aid system and is eligible for improvement with Federal-aid system funds. Planning of this system and of a system of secondary or farm-to-market roads and actual launching of construction of the three classes of work were carried on in cooperation with the States.

Construction of roads in national forests, national parks, and other Federal areas has been resumed.

### BUREAU OF COMMUNITY FACILITIES

The Bureau of Community Facilities is responsible for the administration of the provisions of title V of the act of Congress of October 3, 1944, entitled the "War Mobilization and Reconversion Act of 1944" (Public Law 458, 78th Cong.) and for the administration of the provisions of titles II, III, IV, and section 504 of the Lanham Act, approved June 28, 1941 (55 Stat. 361; 42 U. S. C. 1523), as amended. It is also responsible for the administration of the public works program in the Virgin Islands (Public Law 510, 78th Cong.).

Title V of the War Mobilization and Reconversion Act provides for Federal loans or advances to States and other non-Federal public agencies to assist in the plan preparation of their proposed postwar public works. Federal funds advanced under the authority of the act are to be repaid without interest to the Federal Government if and when construction of public works so planned is undertaken. The act further provides that the making of such advances shall not in any way commit the Congress to appropriate funds to undertake any project so planned. The authority to make advances expired on June 30, 1947.

The Lanham Act authorizes the Federal Works Administrator, in the interest of national defense, to construct, provide, maintain, and operate certain public works and to make contributions or loans to public or private agencies for the maintenance and operation of such public works. With the surrender of Japan, no new construction projects are being undertaken.

Assistance for the maintenance and operation of certain school facilities will continue during the fiscal year 1948. Steps are in progress to bring the Lanham Act program to an orderly termination.

Public Law 510, Seventy-eighth Congress, authorizes a public works program in the Virgin Islands and the municipalities and inhabitants thereof. It includes such public works as hospitals, sewers, water systems, schools, markets, recreational facilities, and other projects.

Under Public Law 697, Seventy-ninth Congress, the Bureau operates the Veterans' Educational Facilities Program. This program provides educational

facilities, such as classrooms, laboratories, cafeterias, offices, etc., to universities, colleges, junior colleges, and other institutions of higher learning engaged in training or educating veterans under the G. I. Bill of Rights. These facilities and equipment therefor come from Government surplus only.

Under Public Law 233, Eightieth Congress, the Bureau, under the Disaster Surplus Property Program, makes surplus personal property available to non-Federal public agencies to alleviate damage, hardship, and suffering caused by floods and other catastrophes.

By Public Law 394, Seventy-ninth Congress, grants-in-aid are made to assist in the repair and reconstruction of public works in Hawaii damaged by the seismic waves which struck the Territory in April 1946.

### FEDERAL FIRE COUNCIL

The Federal Fire Council was established by Executive Order No. 7397 of June 20, 1936, as an official advisory agency on the protection of Federal employees and property from fire. Executive Order No. 8194 of July 6, 1939, placed the Council under the jurisdiction of the Federal Works Agency.

The Council is authorized to develop standards, procedures, and forms; and, on request, to conduct surveys or such other investigations as may be necessary to determine what measures should be taken to safeguard life and property from the hazards of fire. The council is also authorized to make such independent studies of Federal buildings and property as it may deem desirable from the standpoint of fire protection; to maintain a record of fire losses on Government property; and to review plans for new construction.

Reports and other informative material are distributed to the membership, to the heads of bureaus and establishments, and to other interested Federal, State, and city officials. A manual covering the general subject of fire-loss prevention has been issued together with a fire report and self-inspection forms, the latter for use within departments and establishments in connection with inspections.

## FOREIGN-TRADE ZONES BOARD

The Foreign-Trade Zones Board was created by an act of Congress approved June 18, 1934. The Board is composed of the Secretary of Commerce, chairman, the Secretary of the Treasury, and the Secretary of the Army.

Its duties are (1) after careful analysis of applications and investigations, to issue grants to public and private corporations for the privilege of establishing, operating, and maintaining foreign-trade zones in ports of entry of the United States for the purpose of expediting and encouraging foreign commerce, and (2) to administer the law governing the operation of such zones.

Within the foreign-trade zone, which is a segregated, enclosed, and policed area, commodities are substantially free from usual customs regulations, and a considerable degree of freedom is allowed in the handling of such goods within the zone, as, for example, repacking, resorting, mixing, and other types of manipulation.

On January 30, 1936, the Board issued a grant to the municipality of New York, permitting the establishment and operation of a foreign-trade zone at Stapleton, Staten Island, N. Y. This zone was placed in operation on February 1, 1937, and comprises a water area of approximately 66 acres, including 18 acres occupied by five piers, and adjacent upland of about 26 acres, a total of approximately 92 acres. It is maintained within a land and water barrier, with a total length of about 8,375 lineal feet and constantly policed by United States customs guards.

On July 16, 1946, the Foreign-Trade Zones Board issued a grant to the Board of Commissioners of the Port of New Orleans to establish a foreign-trade zone in that city. This zone designated as Foreign Trade Zone No. 2, will occupy a part of the Public Cotton Warehouse on the Mississippi River within the city limits of New Orleans. This zone was placed in operation on May 1, 1947.

Following the outbreak of hostilities, the War Department acquired a considerable portion of the area and facilities of the New York Foreign-Trade Zone. As an emergency measure, the Board authorized the grantee to use Piers Nos. 53, 72, 73, and 74, North River, and adjacent uplands, as temporary sites where operations could be continued. Following the release by the War Department, of Pier 16, Stapleton, Staten Island, a unit of the original New York zone site, the Board on December 12, 1945, authorized the transfer of zone activities from Pier 53, Manhattan, to Pier 16, Staten Island. On October 17, 1946, the Board approved the transfer of Foreign-Trade Zone activities from Piers 72, 73, and 74 to Piers 15 and 16, Staten Island.

A partial list of manipulations performed in the New York Foreign-Trade Zone include: Labeling and repacking canned food products; filtering and canning olive oil; splitting, skinning, polishing, and rebagging Chinese peas; cleaning, grading, and rebagging chick peas and mustard seed; cleaning and drying crude drugs; drying, ridging, culling, and bagging Brazil nuts; refining, mixing, cleaning, sampling, and rebagging tungsten ore; maturing, sampling, and sale by auction of Sumatra leaf tobacco.

Disturbed international shipping conditions have resulted in the extended use of the zone for the transshipment of many Latin American products, as well as for commodities from other world areas.

Applications for grants to establish and operate foreign-trade zones in several other ports of entry, including San Francisco, California; Houston, Texas, and San Juan, Puerto Rico, are now pending before the Board.

## INDIAN CLAIMS COMMISSION

*Creation and purpose.*—The Indian Claims Commission was created by act of August 13, 1946 (Public Law 726, 79th Cong., 2d sess.), to hear and determine claims against the United States on behalf of any Indian tribe, band, or other identifiable group of American Indians residing within the territorial limits of the United States or Alaska. The Commission consists of a Chief Commissioner and two Associate Commissioners, appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate.

## INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE BOARD

The Inter-American Defense Board is a permanently constituted organization composed of military, naval, and aviation technical delegates appointed by each of the governments of the 21 American Republics. It was established in accordance with Resolution XXXIX of the Meeting of Foreign Ministers at Rio de Janeiro in January 1942. The Board, which is an autonomous international organization under the auspices of the Pan American Union, meets regularly in the City of Washington.

The purpose of the Board is to study and recommend to the Governments of the American Republics measures necessary for the defense of the Western Hemisphere.

## INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY COMMISSION, UNITED STATES, ALASKA, AND CANADA

**(For defining, marking, and maintaining the boundary between the United States, Alaska, and Canada)**

The International Boundary Commission, United States, Alaska, and Canada, was created under the provisions of the several boundary treaties between the United States and Great Britain, for the purpose of defining, marking, and maintaining the demarcation of the international boundary line between the United States and Canada and between Alaska and Canada, as follows:

1. Southeastern Alaska, or the boundary between Alaska and British Columbia. Length, 893 miles.

Article VI of the convention between the United States and Great Britain, providing for the settlement of questions between the two countries with respect to the boundary line between the Territory of Alaska and the British possessions in North America, signed at Washington, January 24, 1903, stipulated that when the high contracting parties shall have received the decision of the tribunal upon the questions submitted as provided in the foregoing articles, which decision shall be final and binding upon all parties, they will at once appoint, each on its own behalf, one or more scientific experts, who shall with all convenient speed proceed to lay down the boundary line in conformity with such decision.

2. The boundary between Alaska and Canada, along the one hundred and forty-first meridian. Length, 647 miles.

The convention between the United States and Great Britain, signed at Washington, April 21, 1906, provided for the surveying and marking out upon the ground of the one hundred and forty-first meridian of west longitude where said meridian forms the boundary line between Alaska and the British possessions of North America. The convention stipulated that each Government shall appoint one commissioner, with whom may be associated such surveyors, astronomers, and other assistants as each Government may elect, who shall locate the

boundary line, erect the necessary boundary marks, make the necessary surveys, and file duplicate records with their respective Governments.

3. The United States and Canada boundary from the Atlantic to the Pacific Ocean, with the exception of the St. Lawrence River and Great Lakes. Length, 2,697 miles.

Articles I, II, III, V, VI, VII, and VIII, of the treaty between the United States and Great Britain, entitled "Canadian International Boundary," signed at Washington, April 11, 1908, stipulated that each of the high contracting parties shall appoint without delay an expert geographer or surveyor as Commissioner, and the Commissioners so appointed shall jointly execute the necessary surveys, repair existing boundary marks, erect additional boundary marks, and lay down the boundary line in accordance with the existing treaties upon quadruplicate sets of accurate modern charts, prepared or adopted by them for that purpose, and that said charts so marked shall be filed with each Government, and said Commissioners shall also prepare, in duplicate, and file with each Government a joint report or reports, describing in detail the course of the boundary so marked by them, and the character and location of the several monuments and boundary marks and ranges marking it.

4. Article IV of the treaty between the United States and Great Britain in respect to Canada, signed at Washington, February 24, 1925, which provides for the maintenance of an effective boundary line between the United States and the Dominion of Canada and between Alaska and the Dominion of Canada, authorizes and directs the Commissioners appointed under the provisions of the treaty of April 11, 1908, to inspect the various portions of the boundary line between the United States and the Dominion of Canada and between Alaska and the Dominion of Canada at such times as they shall deem necessary; to repair all damaged monuments and buoys; to relocate and rebuild monuments which have been destroyed; to keep the boundary vistas open; to move boundary monuments to new sites and establish such additional monuments and buoys as they shall deem desirable; to maintain at all times an effective boundary line between the United States and the Dominion of Canada and between Alaska and the Dominion of Canada as defined by the present treaty and treaties heretofore concluded or hereafter to be concluded; and to determine the location of any point of the boundary line which may become necessary in the settlement of any question that may arise between the two Governments.

## INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY AND WATER COMMISSION, UNITED STATES AND MEXICO

The International Boundary and Water Commission, United States and Mexico (formerly the International Boundary Commission, United States and Mexico), was created pursuant to the provisions of the treaty concluded March 1, 1889, with exclusive jurisdiction to examine and decide all questions arising on the fluvial boundary between the United States of America and the United Mexican States and growing out of the changes in the beds of the boundary streams, works constructed in these streams, or of any other cause affecting the boundary. The fluvial boundary, consisting of portions of the Rio Grande, 1,240 miles, and of the Colorado River, 20 miles, was originally established under the treaties of 1848 and 1853, and has been further regulated by the treaties of 1884, 1889, 1905, 1933, and 1944.

The Commission's jurisdiction was extended by the water treaty concluded February 3, 1944, to the overland boundary, a distance of 675 miles westward from El Paso, Tex., to the Pacific Ocean, over which the Commission formerly exercised jurisdiction only in such matters pertaining to the practical monumentation of the boundary and engineering problems arising thereon as were submitted to it upon concurrence of the two Governments through exchange of notes in each case. This treaty also extends the Commission's jurisdiction to works located on the boundary, both land and fluvial, each section of the Commission retaining jurisdiction over that part of the works located within the limits of its own country.

The Commission is empowered to suspend the construction of works of any character in the Rio Grande or the Colorado River that contravene existing treaties; erect and maintain monuments along the boundary; make necessary surveys of changes in the bed of either river resulting from force of the current; mark and eliminate bancos caused by such changes; survey, place, and maintain monuments on all international bridges between the two countries. The Commission is authorized to call for papers and information relative to boundary matters, hold

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meetings at any point where boundary questions arise; summon witnesses and take testimony. If both commissioners agree to a decision, their judgment is binding on both Governments, unless one of them shall disapprove it within one month from the date on which it shall have been pronounced.

The Commission was charged by the treaty of 1933 with the construction and maintenance of the Rio Grande Rectification Project in the El Paso-Juarez Valley.

The treaty concluded February 3, 1944, effective November 8, 1945, provides for the equitable distribution between the two countries of waters of the Colorado River and of the Rio Grande below Fort Quitman, Tex., construction of storage dams and other works on these streams for the maximum utilization of the waters thereof by the two countries, including the generation of hydroelectric energy at the international storage dams on the Rio Grande, and for the control of floods; and provides for studies and investigations in connection with the equitable distribution between the two countries of waters of the Tijuana River system and for storage and flood control of such waters. Under the treaty the two Governments also agree to give preferential attention to the solution of border sanitation problems. The application of the treaty, regulation, and exercise of the rights and obligations assumed thereunder by the two Governments, and settlement of all disputes to which its observance and execution may give rise are entrusted to the Commission. The protocol to the treaty, signed November 14, 1944, further defines the jurisdiction of the Commission and each section thereof and of the interior agencies of each country, with respect to the construction, operation, and maintenance of treaty works. The treaty specifies the Department of State of the United States of America and the Ministry of Foreign Relations of Mexico as the agencies to represent the two Governments in all cases in which joint action or joint agreement by the Governments is required under the treaty. The same agencies exercise supervision as to policy over their respective sections of the Commission.

Supervisory administration of the terms of the convention of May 21, 1906, under which the United States delivers to Mexico at a point opposite El Paso, Tex., 60,000 acre-feet of water annually and in accordance with an agreed delivery schedule, has been exercised by the United States section of the Commission since the act of June 30, 1932 (47 Stat. 417) transferred to that section the powers, duties, and functions of the United States section of the former International Water Commission, United States and Mexico. Jurisdiction of the United States section over the administration of the convention has been further provided by subsequent legislation. The act approved August 29, 1935 (49 Stat. 961) authorized the construction, operation, and maintenance by the United States section of a diversion dam on the Rio Grande just above El Paso, Tex., and wholly within the United States, among other purposes to facilitate compliance with the convention of May 21, 1906, and properly to regulate and control the water supply as provided by that convention. Construction, operation, and maintenance by the United States section of the Rio Grande Canalization Project, consisting of the canalization of almost 100 miles of the river between Caballo Dam, in New Mexico, and the American Dam, was authorized by the act of June 4, 1936 (49 Stat. 1463).

The act approved August 19, 1935 (49 Stat. 660; amended 49 Stat. 1370), authorizing the President to designate the United States Commissioner of the then International Boundary Commission to cooperate with representatives of Mexico in studies for the development of information for the negotiation of the water treaty with Mexico, also authorized the Secretary of State, acting through the United States Commissioner, to conduct investigations relating to the defining, demarcation, fencing, or monumentation of the land and water boundary between the United States and Mexico, flood control, water resources, conservation and utilization of water, sanitation and prevention of pollution, channel rectification and stabilization, and other related matters upon the international boundary; and to construct and maintain fences, monuments, and other demarcations of the boundary, and sewer systems, water systems, and electric light, power, and gas systems crossing the international border, and to continue such work and operations as were then in progress and authorized by law. The act contains an authorization to construct, operate, and maintain on the Rio Grande below Fort Quitman, Tex., such works as are recommended to the President as the result of said investigations and are deemed by him to be necessary and proper; to construct any works which might be provided for in a treaty with Mexico; to repair, protect, maintain, or complete works then existing or under construction; and to construct any works designed to facilitate compliance with the provisions of treaties between the United States and Mexico. Provision is also made for the acquisition of the necessary lands and easements.

## INTERNATIONAL JOINT COMMISSION, THE

The International Joint Commission was created by the treaty between the United States and Great Britain signed January 11, 1909, the object of which is "to prevent disputes regarding the use of boundary waters and to settle all questions which are now pending between the United States and the Dominion of Canada involving the rights, obligations, or interests of either in relation to the other or to the inhabitants of the other, along their common frontier, and to make provision for the adjustment and settlement of all such questions as may hereafter arise."

The Commission consists of six members, three appointed by the President of the United States and three appointed by His Majesty on recommendation of the Government of Canada. It was organized in 1911, adopted rules of procedure, and established permanent offices in Washington and Ottawa. It has jurisdiction over all cases involving the use or obstruction or diversion of boundary waters between the United States and Canada, of waters flowing from boundary waters, and of waters at a lower level than the boundary in rivers flowing across the boundary.

Under article IX of the treaty the International Joint Commission also is constituted an investigatory body for the purpose of examining into and reporting upon any questions or matters of difference arising along the common frontier that shall be referred to it from time to time whenever either the Government of the United States or the Government of Canada shall request that such questions or matters of difference be so referred.

Under article X of the treaty any questions or matters of difference arising between the high contracting parties involving the rights, obligations, or interests of the United States or of the Dominion of Canada, either in relation to each other or to their respective inhabitants, may be referred for decision to the International Joint Commission, it being understood that on the part of the United States such action will be by and with the advice and consent of the Senate and on the part of Great Britain with the consent of the Government of Canada.

Under article VI of the treaty the Commission is charged with the measurement and apportionment from time to time of the waters of the St. Mary and Milk Rivers and their tributaries, these rivers lying partly in Montana and partly in Alberta and Saskatchewan, and being largely used for irrigation purposes in both countries.

## INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION

The original act to regulate commerce, approved February 4, 1887, provided for a commission consisting of five members. By various amendatory and supplementary enactments the powers of the Commission have been increased and the scope of the regulating statute materially widened. Among the more important of these enactments are the acts of March 2, 1889; the Elkins Act, approved February 19, 1903; the Hepburn Act, approved June 29, 1906; the Mann-Elkins Act of June 18, 1910; the acts of August 24, 1912, and May 29 and August 9, 1917; the Transportation Act, 1920; the Emergency Railroad Transportation Act, 1933; the Motor Carrier Act, 1935; the Transportation Act, 1940, and part IV of the Interstate Commerce Act, for the regulation of freight forwarders, approved May 16, 1942. The number of commissioners was increased under the act of June 29, 1906, to 7 members; under the act of August 9, 1917, to 9 members; and under the Transportation Act, 1920, to 11 members.

The Commission appoints a secretary, an assistant secretary, a chief counsel, and such attorneys, examiners, special agents, and clerks as are necessary to the proper performance of its duties.

Jurisdiction over motor carriers was conferred upon the Commission by the Motor Carrier Act, 1935, by the addition of part II of the Interstate Commerce Act, over water carriers by the Transportation Act of 1940, by the addition of part III thereof, and over freight forwarders by the act of May 16, 1942. Each of these parts will be separately described later.

The Interstate Commerce Act, part I, applies to all common carriers engaged in the transportation of oil or other commodities, except water, and except natural or artificial gas, by means of pipe lines, or partly by pipe lines and partly by railroad, or partly by pipe lines and partly by water, from one State, Territory, or District of the United States to any other State, Territory, or District of the United States, or to any foreign country, and to common carriers engaged in inter-

state transportation of passengers or property wholly by railroad (or partly by railroad and partly by water when both are used under a common control, management, or arrangement for a continuous carriage or shipment); also to express companies and sleeping-car companies, to bridges, ferries, car floats and lighters, used by carriers subject to part I, and all terminal and transportation facilities used or necessary in the interstate transportation of persons or property.

The Interstate Commerce Act requires all rates to be just and reasonable and prohibits unjust discrimination and undue or unreasonable preference or advantage in transportation rates or facilities. The act provides that whenever in any investigation, including one instituted upon petition of the carriers concerned, there shall be brought in issue any rate, fare, charge, classification, regulation, or practice made or imposed by any State authority, the authorities of the State or States interested must be notified of the hearings in such cases, and the Commission may confer and hold joint hearings with the authorities of the interested States. If, after hearing, the Commission finds such rate, fare, charge, classification, regulation, or practice causes undue or unreasonable advantage, preference, or prejudice as between persons or localities in intrastate commerce on the one hand and interstate or foreign commerce on the other hand, or any undue, unreasonable, or unjust discrimination against interstate or foreign commerce which is forbidden, it is authorized to prescribe the rate, fare, or charge, or the maximum or minimum, or maximum and minimum, thereafter to be charged, and the classification, regulation, or practice thereafter to be observed, in such manner as, in its judgment, will remove such advantage, preference, prejudice, or discrimination.

The Interstate Commerce Act prohibits any carrier subject to part I, and any water carrier subject to part III, from charging a higher rate for a shorter than for a longer haul over the same line in the same direction, the shorter being included within the longer haul, or the charging of any greater compensation as a through rate than the aggregate of the intermediate rates subject to the act. It is provided, however, that the Commission may, in special cases, after investigation, authorize carriers to charge less for longer than for shorter distances, and from time to time prescribe the extent to which such carriers may be relieved, subject, however, to the further proviso that in so doing the Commission shall not permit the establishment of any charge to or from the more distant point that is not reasonably compensatory. Insofar as carriers by railroad are concerned, the Commission is precluded from granting relief under the fourth section to carriers by railroad, or other carriers subject to part I, because of merely potential water competition not actually in existence.

The Commission is authorized to require rail carriers to establish through routes and joint rates, and it may act summarily in itself establishing, temporarily, through routes when, in its opinion, shortage of equipment, congestion of traffic, or other emergency exists. The act requires that divisions of joint rates shall be just, reasonable, and equitable, and authorizes the Commission, upon complaint or upon its own initiative, after hearing, to prescribe the just, reasonable, and equitable divisions of such rates, and it may require readjustment of such divisions if it finds they have been unjust, unreasonable, or inequitable in the past, and if the joint rates, the divisions of which are in issue, were themselves prescribed pursuant to a finding or order of the Commission. The Commission is also authorized to require rail carriers subject to the act to construct switch connections with lateral branch lines of railroads and private sidetracks. Part I of the act forbids the construction of new, and the abandonment of old, lines of railroad without Commission approval, except "spur, industrial, team, switching, or sidetracks, located or to be located wholly within one State." Part I of the act provides that where two or more through routes and through rates shall have been established shippers shall have the right to designate in writing via which of such through routes the property shall be transported to destination, and gives the Commission authority over the routing of traffic after it arrives at the terminus or a junction point of a carrier and is to be there delivered to another carrier in cases where routing instructions have not been given by the shipper. Where diversion of routed freight occurs which is not in compliance with an order, rule, or regulation of the Commission, the carrier or carriers so diverting the traffic are jointly and severally liable to the carrier deprived of its right to participate in the haul of the property.

The act authorizes the Commission under certain circumstances, upon such terms and conditions and subject to such rules and regulations as it may think just and reasonable, to permit for any common carrier subject to part I, II, or

III the pooling or division of traffic, or of service, or of gross or net earnings, or of any portion thereof.

It permits the carriers, with Commission approval, to merge as well as consolidate their properties, or any part thereof, and to purchase, lease, or contract to operate the properties, or any part thereof, of other carriers, or acquire stock control of other carriers; a noncarrier corporation may acquire stock control of one or more carriers, and when so authorized by the Commission such noncarrier corporations are to be considered and treated as carriers subject to the act for the purposes of its provisions relating to reports, accounts, and issuance of securities. The act relieves carriers, when permission is so granted, from the restraints of the antitrust laws so far as may be necessary to effect such consolidations. In all cases of consolidations, mergers, unifications, etc., of carriers by railroad subject to the act, the Commission must impose conditions that are fair and equitable to protect the interests of the railroad employees affected. In abandonment cases the Commission has discretionary authority to determine whether it will impose conditions for the protection of the interests of rail labor adversely affected by the abandonment.

The Commission has jurisdiction, upon complaint or in a proceeding instituted upon its own initiative, and, after full hearing, to determine and prescribe reasonable rates, regulations, and practices, including minimum, and maximum and minimum, rates; and to award reparation to injured shippers. The Interstate Commerce Act also provides that actions at law by carriers to recover their charges shall be begun within 2 years from the time the cause of action accrues and not thereafter, and that complaints seeking reparation shall be instituted within 2 years from the time the cause of action accrues, except that if on or before expiration of the 2-year period of limitation in subdivision (b) of section 16 or of the 2-year period of limitation in subdivision (c) a carrier subject to this act begins action for recovery of charges in respect of the same transportation service or, without beginning action, collects charges in respect of that service, said period of limitation shall be extended to include 90 days from the time such action is begun or such charges are collected by the carrier. The act also provides that a cause of action against the carrier shall be deemed to accrue upon delivery or tender of delivery by the carrier of the property involved. The Commission may also require carriers to cease and desist from unjust discrimination or undue or unreasonable preferences. By the Transportation Act of 1920 the statute was amended to provide that an order of the Commission shall continue in force until its further order, or for a specified period of time, according as shall be prescribed in the order, unless modified or set aside by the Commission, or set aside by a court of competent jurisdiction.

Carriers are required to publish and file rates, rules and regulations applying to interstate traffic and are prohibited from engaging in interstate transportation unless such rates, rules, and regulations are published and filed. Severe penalties are provided in the statute for failure to observe the rates and regulations as shown in the published tariffs.

By the act of May 29, 1917, as amended on February 28, 1920, the Commission is given extensive jurisdiction over the use, control, supply, movement, distribution, exchange, interchange, and return of locomotives, cars, and other vehicles, including special types of equipment and the supply of trains.

The Commission may inquire into the management of the business of all common carriers subject to the provisions of the act, and may prescribe the accounts, records, and memoranda which shall be kept by the carriers, which shall be open to examination by the Commission through its authorized agents or examiners. Carriers are required to file annual reports with the Commission and such other reports as the Commission may from time to time require. By the amendments of February 28, 1920, and September 18, 1940, the Commission was directed to prescribe, for carriers subject to parts I and III of the act, the classes of property for which depreciation charges may be included in operating expenses and the percentages of depreciation chargeable for each such class of property, with authority to modify such classes and percentages so prescribed when deemed necessary.

By the amendment of September 18, 1940, it is made unlawful for any common carrier by railroad or express company to enter into any contract, etc., with any person for the furnishing of protective service against heat or cold to property transported in interstate commerce, unless such contract, etc., has been submitted to and approved by the Commission as just, reasonable, and consistent with the public interest. The Commission was given access also by this act into the records of persons furnishing such cars or protective service.

By the act of June 18, 1910 (Mann-Elkins law), the jurisdiction of the Commission was increased as to through routes and joint rates, freight classifications, switch connections, long and short hauls, filing or rejection of rate schedules, investigations on own motion, determining reasonable rates, suspension of proposed rates, and other matters, with respect to rail carriers. By the act of March 4, 1927, the maximum period during which the Commission may suspend the operation of proposed schedules is fixed at not more than 7 months, and it is provided that if the proceeding upon suspension is not concluded within that time the proposed schedule shall go into effect at the end of such period, but that the Commission may require the rail carriers to keep account in detail of all amounts received by reason of increases in such rates and charges and, if the decision of the Commission be adverse, require such carrier or carriers to refund with interest such portions of such increased rates or charges as by its decision shall be found not justified.

By act approved August 24, 1912, amended by the Transportation Act of 1940, a new paragraph was added to section 5 of the act to regulate commerce by which it is made unlawful after July 1, 1914, for any common carrier by railroad or person controlling, controlled by, or under common control with such a carrier to own, lease, operate, control, or have any interest in any competing carrier by water. Jurisdiction is conferred upon the Commission to determine questions of fact as to competition, after full hearing, on the application of any railroad company or other carrier and to extend beyond July 1, 1914, the time during which such ownership or operation of vessels plying through the Panama Canal or elsewhere, may continue, when it is found to be in the interest of the public and of advantage to the convenience and commerce of the people, and such extension will neither exclude, prevent, nor reduce competition on the route by water.

At the same time section 6 of the act was amended by adding a new paragraph conferring upon the Commission jurisdiction over transportation of property from point to point in the United States by rail and water, whether through the Panama Canal or otherwise and not entirely within the limits of a single State, this jurisdiction, under certain conditions, including power to establish physical connection between lines of the rail carrier and the dock of the water carrier by directing the rail carrier to make such connection, and to determine to what traffic and in connection with what vessels, and upon what terms and conditions proportional, or maximum, or minimum, or maximum and minimum, proportional rates shall apply; and to require rail carriers entering into through routing arrangements with any water carrier to extend the privileges of such arrangements to other water carriers.

By the act approved March 1, 1913, as amended by act approved June 7, 1922, amending the act to regulate commerce, the Commission is directed to investigate, ascertain, and report the value of all property owned or used by every common carrier subject to the provisions of part I of the act, except street, suburban, or interurban electric railways not operated as a part of a general steam railroad system of transportation.

Section 19a provides that the Commission shall keep informed of current changes in the property, its condition, use, the investment therein, its cost and values and related matters, in order to enable it to revise and correct its basic valuations and underlying data as needed.

The act approved March 4, 1915, which became effective June 2, 1915, as amended August 9, 1916, makes common carriers liable for all loss, damage, or injury to property caused by them, and forbids, with certain exceptions, limitations of liability. As amended February 28, 1920, and by the Transportation Act of 1940, it is provided that where the loss, damage, or injury occurs while the property is in the custody of a carrier by water, the liability of such carrier shall be determined by the bill of lading of the carrier by water and by and under the laws and regulations applicable to transportation by water, and that the liability of the initial carrier shall be the same as that of such carrier by water, except in connection with shipments to foreign destinations by water carriers whose vessels are registered under the laws of the United States, in which case it is made the duty of the carrier by railroad to deliver such shipments to the vessel as a part of its undertaking as a common carrier, but it is provided in this connection that the rail carrier shall not be liable after its delivery to the vessel.

It is further provided that the 2-year period for the institution of suits against carriers for loss, damage, or injury shall be computed from the day when notice is given by the carrier to the claimant that the carrier has disallowed the claim or any part thereof.

The act approved April 23, 1930, modifies the requirements of this section as to notice and filing of claims.

Part I of the act as amended February 28, 1920, prohibits a carrier from issuing securities or from assuming obligations or liabilities as lessor, lessee, guarantor, indorser, surety, or otherwise, in respect of the securities of others from and after 120 days after the provision takes effect, except after having been authorized by the Commission so to do; prescribes the conditions under which the Commission may grant authorities to the carriers; the form and contents of applications which shall be made to the Commission for such purposes; provides for the giving of notice by the Commission of such applications to the Governor of each State in which the applicant carrier operates; for hearings by the Commission in respect of such applications; that carriers may issue certificates and assume obligations or liabilities without obtaining authority other than that of the Commission, and for the issuance by the carrier without the consent of the Commission of short-term notes in limited amounts, reports of which are, however, required to be filed with the Commission. It is further provided that nothing in the act shall be construed to imply any guaranty or obligation as to such securities on the part of the United States. Part I of the act also provides for a right of action in favor of investors or purchasers in good faith and without notice of securities which, if not legally issued, are void, and for penalties against directors, officers, attorneys, or agents of carriers who knowingly assent to or concur in the issuance of securities, etc., contrary to the provisions of the Commission's orders or grants of authority.

An act approved February 28, 1933, amends section 17 so as to authorize the Commission to assign certain of its duties to an individual Commissioner or to a board composed of employees. This section was further amended on September 18, 1940, with respect to the assignment of duties to individual Commissioners, divisions of the Commission, and boards of employees, subject to a right of review of such decisions, by the entire Commission or appropriate appellate divisions thereof.

An act approved March 3, 1933, as amended by an act approved August 27, 1935, amends the Bankruptcy Act by providing for proceedings for the reorganization of railroads, which proceedings may be instituted either by a petition of a railroad, filed in the appropriate Federal court, stating that the carrier is "insolvent or unable to meet its debts as they mature and that it desires to effect a reorganization," or by the filing of a similar petition, after Commission approval, by the creditors of a railroad whose claim aggregates not less than 5 percent of its indebtedness. Many duties are imposed upon the Commission by these amendatory acts, including the approval, after hearing of plans of reorganization, the regulation of protective committees, the ratification of the selection of trustees, and the fixing of maximum allowances, expenses, and attorneys' fees for the trustees, their counsel, or organization managers, or others entitled thereto.

By amendment of June 22, 1938, the bankruptcy law was further amended to provide that any commission created by any law of the United States or of any State having regulatory jurisdiction over a public-utility corporation should have submitted to it a plan approved and given opportunity to suggest amendments or offer objections to the plan, and after approval of the plan such corporation shall comply with the provisions of the plan and orders relative thereto, including procuring of authorization, approval, or consent of such commissions.

The Emergency Railroad Transportation Act, 1933, provided for the termination of proceedings for recapture of excess income, and substituted a new rule of rate making, under which the Commission is required to give due consideration to the effect of rates on the movement of traffic; to the need in the public interest of adequate and efficient railroad transportation service at the lowest cost consistent with the furnishing of such service; and to the need of revenues sufficient to enable carriers under honest, economical, and efficient management to provide such service. The Transportation Act of 1940 contained a new declaration of policy providing for fair and impartial regulation of all modes of transportation subject to the act, so administered as to recognize and preserve the inherent advantages of each; to promote safe, adequate, economical, and efficient service and foster sound economic conditions in transportation and among the several carriers; to encourage the establishment and maintenance of reasonable charges for transportation services, without unjust discriminations, undue preferences, or advantages, or unfair or destructive competitive practices; to cooperate with the several States and the duly authorized officials thereof; and to encourage fair wages and equitable working conditions—all to the end of developing, coordinating, and preserving a national transportation system by water, highway, and rail, as well as other means, adequate to meet the needs of the commerce of the United

States, of the Postal Service, and of the national defense. All of the provisions of this act shall be administered and enforced with a view to carrying out the above declaration of policy.

By the Civil Aeronautics Act, approved June 23, 1938, the Commission's jurisdiction over air transportation was transferred to the Civil Aeronautics Authority, except that orders made by the Commission in proceedings instituted before it, either prior or subsequent to said June 23, are to be controlled by the act of June 12, 1934, as amended by act of August 14, 1935, until changed by the Civil Aeronautics Authority.

Under said act of June 23, 1938, the Civil Aeronautics Authority and the Interstate Commerce Commission are required to direct their respective chairmen to designate, from time to time, a like number of members of each to act as a joint board to consider and pass upon matters relating to through service and joint rates, fares, or charges of air carriers and other carriers, in accordance with power conferred upon said Authority by the Civil Aeronautics Act.

By an act approved July 5, 1937, section 22 of said part I was further amended to authorize a carrier to transport a totally blind person accompanied by a guide or seeing-eye dog or other guide dog specially trained and educated for that purpose at the usual and ordinary fare charged to one person.

By an act approved August 25, 1937, section 22 of said part I was so amended as to authorize carriers subject to said part to accord reduced rates for the transportation of property to or from any section of the country with the object of providing relief in case of earthquake, flood, fire, famine, drought, epidemic, pestilence, or other calamitous visitation or disaster, if such reduced rates have first been authorized by order of the Commission.

By section 201 (a) of the act of February 16, 1938, the Secretary of Agriculture is authorized to institute and prosecute before the Commission complaints concerning charges, etc., pertaining to the transportation of farm products; and, when like complaints are filed by parties other than the Secretary, the Commission is required to give him notice concerning the fact and accord him an opportunity to be heard in the premises.

Under the Motor Carrier Act, 1935 (part II of the Interstate Commerce Act), as amended June 29, 1938, and September 18, 1940, the Commission is charged with the duty of regulating common carriers by motor vehicle, contract carriers by motor vehicle, private carriers of property by motor vehicle, and transportation brokers, who engage in interstate or foreign commerce. The regulation of private carriers of property by motor vehicle is confined to reasonable requirements to promote safety of operation, including qualifications and maximum hours of service of employees and standards of equipment, to be established by the Commission if need therefor is found.

Authority from the Commission to do business is required in the form of certificates of public convenience and necessity for common carriers, permits for contract carriers, and licenses for transportation brokers. Such certificates, permits, and licenses may be suspended, revoked, or changed by the Commission after notice and hearing for willful violation of the act or of any lawful order, rule, or regulation of the Commission, or of any term, condition, or limitation of any such certificate, permit, or license.

Similar authority was conferred upon the Commission, with respect to common and contract carriers by water, by the Transportation Act of 1940. Such provisions are contained in part III of the Interstate Commerce Act.

Common carriers are required to establish just and reasonable rates and fares, and to file tariffs thereof with the Commission. The authority of the Commission over rates is not that of initiation in the first instance, but of regulation. It may suspend a rate and, after hearing and upon proper findings, may prescribe a lawful rate. It also has jurisdiction over divisions of rates and fares as between joint carriers and other related matters. The Commission is directed, in determining the justness of any rate, to take into consideration the elements of the inherent advantages of each form of transportation, the effect of rates upon traffic movement, the need in the public interest of adequate and efficient transportation service by such carriers at the lowest cost consistent with the furnishing of such service, and the need of sufficient revenues to enable such carriers to provide such service under honest, economical, and efficient management, etc., as contained in the declaration of policy heretofore set out. The Commission may not consider good-will, earning power, or certificate value in rate determinations.

Common carriers of passengers are required to establish through routes and join rates with other such carriers; and, if they choose, may make such arrangements with common carriers by rail or water. In the case of common carriers of

property by motor, the establishment of joint rates and through routes is optional with the carriers.

Contract carriers must file schedules or, in the discretion of the Commission their transportation contracts, showing their minimum charges, below which they are directed not to go, either directly or indirectly. If the Commission finds after hearing that any charge made by a contract carrier contravenes the policy of the act, it may prescribe a minimum charge in an amount found necessary or desirable in the public interest and to promote that policy.

All motor carriers must comply with the rules and regulations of the Commission concerning security for public protection. This may take the form of insurance surety bonds, qualifications as a self-insurer, or some other form of security insuring against injury or death resulting from negligent operation or for loss or damage to property of others. Cargo insurance, or its equivalent, may be required of common carriers of property in the discretion of the Commission.

The Commission may require annual, periodical, or special reports from motor carriers and water carriers, and the submission of true copies of traffic contracts between any such carrier and any other carrier. It may prescribe the forms of accounts, records, and memoranda of such carriers, and has the right of inspection of such records and of the premises of such carriers.

As to common carriers by motor vehicle, the Commission, in addition to the general powers above mentioned, may establish reasonable requirements with respect to continuous and adequate service, transportation of baggage and express, uniform systems of accounts, records and reports, preservation of records, qualifications and maximum hours of service of employees, and safety of operation and equipment.

As to contract carriers, the Commission may also establish reasonable requirements with respect to uniform systems of accounts, records and reports, preservation of records, qualifications and maximum hours of service of employees, and safety of operation and equipment.

The Commission, by rules and regulations, may require the display of identification plates upon each motor vehicle operated by such carriers.

Part III of the Interstate Commerce Act, approved September 18, 1940, gives the Commission extensive authority over common carriers and contract carriers by water, quite similar to its authority over motor vehicle common and contract carriers, above discussed. The act in part III permits the Commission to make numerous exemptions from its provisions, such as bulk carriers on the Great Lakes who can transport bulk commodities so cheaply that they cannot be said to compete with other forms of transportation, and also permits exemptions where necessary to permit United States carriers to compete on equal terms with their foreign competitors. Equality of regulation between competing forms of transportation, insofar as it was possible to achieve this equality, was the purpose of this legislation.

Part IV of the Interstate Commerce Act, approved May 16, 1942, gives the Commission extensive authority over freight forwarders. The term freight forwarder means any person (other than a carrier subject to parts I, II, or III of the act) who holds itself out to the general public to transport or provide transportation of property for compensation, assumes responsibility for the transportation, and utilizes in whole or in part of the transportation the services of a carrier or carriers subject to part I, II, or III of the act.

The act excludes from regulation cooperative associations where the property consists of ordinary livestock, fish, agricultural commodities, or used household goods if the person engages in this service subject to this part with respect to not more than one of the classifications of such property.

The act also vests the Commission with authority to administer its provisions and issue necessary rules and regulations, authority to prescribe reasonable rules and regulations for the filing of surety bonds, policies of insurance, etc. The Commission may obtain information concerning operations of the forwarder, make necessary recommendations for further legislation, and investigate complaints as to whether the forwarders have observed the provisions of the act. Freight forwarders must furnish service upon reasonable request therefor and provide just and reasonable rates as well as reasonable practices as to the issuance of receipts and bills of lading and for the pick-up and delivery of freight subject to this part of the act. Unreasonable preferences or advantages are forbidden. The Commission is also given extensive authority over the rates and practices of freight forwarders; the act requires the filing of tariffs, suspension, etc., and permits common carriers subject to parts I, II, and III of the act to establish assembly or distribution rates on less-than-carload and less-than-truckload shipments.

The act provides an adjustment period pending the establishment of assembly and distribution rates, provides for the issuance of permits for anyone to engage in the freight forwarding business, and forbids a freight forwarder from acquiring control of any carrier subject to parts I, II, or III of the act. The Commission may prescribe uniform systems of accounts for freight forwarders and require annual and periodical reports, and its agents may have access to forwarder records. The act contains provisions for bills of lading and delivery of property by freight forwarders, requires them to collect lawful freight-forwarder charges, and permits allowances to shippers for transportation services performed for the forwarder. The act contains provisions for notices, orders, and service of process; provides for enforcement of its provisions and the procedure thereunder, and prescribes penalties for violation. It contains provisions for the services of other carriers whose services may be utilized by the freight forwarders. The act contains provisions also relating to when its various requirements are to become effective.

On February 20, 1946, part IV was amended by an act requiring the Commission at the earliest practicable date to determine and prescribe the just, reasonable, and equitable terms under which freight forwarders may utilize the services of motor carriers subject to part II, in furtherance of the national transportation policy, and authorizes the Commission, after investigation, to modify or rescind such terms and conditions. This amendatory act also permits freight forwarders and common carriers by motor vehicle to operate under joint rates or charges subject to authority in the Commission to terminate by order the requirements of this subsection. The amendment also contains provisions as to how joint rates or charges and concurrences between freight forwarders and common carriers by motor vehicle shall become effective, and provides for the manner in which tariffs covering such rates and charges shall be filed.

### RELATED ACTS AFFECTING INTERSTATE COMMERCE

*Elkins Act.*—The act of February 19, 1903, commonly called the Elkins law, prohibits rebating, allows proceedings in the courts by injunction to restrain departures from published rates, and provides that cases prosecuted under the direction of the Attorney General in the name of the Commission shall be included within the expediting act of February 11, 1903.

*District Court Jurisdiction Act.*—The Urgent Deficiency Appropriation Act, approved October 22, 1913, provided that the Commerce Court should be abolished from and after December 31, 1913, and that the jurisdiction theretofore vested in the Commerce Court under act approved June 18, 1910, be transferred to and vested in the several district courts of the United States.

*Expediting Act.*—The act of February 11, 1903, provides that suits in equity brought under the act to regulate commerce wherein the United States is complainant may be expedited and given precedence over other suits, and that appeals from the circuit court (district court) lie only to the Supreme Court.

*Clayton Antitrust Act.*—Jurisdiction is conferred upon the Commission to enforce certain provisions of the act approved October 15, 1914, to supplement existing laws against unlawful restraints and monopolies, insofar as such provisions relate to carriers subject to the act to regulate commerce. The act prohibits, with certain exceptions, carriers from discriminating between purchasers in sales of commodities, and from making leases or sales of commodities and from acquiring stock or capital of other corporations engaging in commerce tending to substantially lessen competition or create a monopoly; makes it a felony for a president or other specified officers to misappropriate a carrier's funds; and, as amended by act approved January 12, 1918, provides that, effective January 1, 1919, no carrier shall have dealings in securities or supplies, or contract for construction or maintenance, to the amount of more than $50,000, in the aggregate, in any one year, with another corporation or organization, when, by reason of common officers or otherwise, there exists a community of interest between the carrier and such other corporation or organization, except as a result of free competitive bidding under regulations to be prescribed by the Commission. The Commission is further authorized to investigate violations of the act by carriers and to require the guilty parties to cease therefrom, and its findings of fact in such investigations shall be conclusive when supported by testimony.

*Railway Mail Service Pay Act.*—The act making appropriations for the service of the Post Office Department, approved July 28, 1916, empowers the Commission to fix and determine fair and reasonable rates and compensation for the transportation of mail matter by railway common carriers and services connected therewith, prescribing the method by weight or space, or both, or otherwise.

The act making appropriations for the services of the Post Office Department for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1919, empowers the Commission to fix and determine fair and reasonable rates and compensation for the transportation of mail matter by urban and interurban electric railway common carriers.

*Standard Time Act.*—By the act approved March 19, 1918, the Commission is authorized to fix the limits of the standard time zones established for the continental United States and Alaska, having due regard, in doing so, to the convenience of commerce and the junction and division points of common carriers whose movements are to be governed by the standard time of the zones so fixed.

*Safety Appliance Acts.*—The act of March 2, 1893, known as the Safety Appliance Act, provides that railroad cars used in interstate commerce must be equipped with automatic couplers, and drawbars of a standard height for freight cars, and have grabirons or handholds on the ends and sides of each car; and that locomotive engines used in moving interstate traffic shall be equipped with a power driving-wheel brake and appliances for operating the train-brake system. The act directs the Commission to lodge with the proper district attorneys information of such violations as may come to its knowledge. The act of March 2, 1903, amended this act so as to make its provisions apply to Territories and the District of Columbia, to all cases when couplers of whatever design are brought together, and to all locomotives, cars, and other equipment of any railroad engaged in interstate traffic, except logging cars and cars used upon street railways; and provides for a minimum number of air-braked cars in trains.

By act of April 14, 1910, the safety appliance acts were supplemented so as to require railroads to equip their cars with sill steps, hand brakes, ladders, running boards, and roof handholds, and the Commission was authorized to designate the number, dimensions, location, and manner of application of appliances.

*Accident Reports Act.*—By act of May 6, 1910, the prior accident reports law was repealed and a new statute enacted requiring carriers to make full reports of all accidents to the Commission and increasing the scope of the Commission's authority in making investigations of all accidents resulting to persons or the property of the carrier.

*Hours of Service Act.*—The act of March 4, 1907, makes it the duty of the Interstate Commerce Commission to enforce the provisions of the act wherein it is made unlawful to require or permit employees engaged in or connected with the movement of trains to be on duty more than a specified number of hours in any 24.

*Ash Pan Act.*—The act of May 30, 1908, makes it the duty of the Interstate Commerce Commission to enforce the provisions of the act wherein it is provided that after a certain date no locomotive shall be used in moving interstate or foreign traffic, etc., not equipped with an ash pan which can be emptied without requiring a man to go under such locomotive. Penalties are provided for violations of this act.

*Transportation of Explosives Act.*—The act of May 30, 1908, as amended by act approved March 4, 1921, directed the Interstate Commerce Commission to make regulations for the safe transportation of explosives and dangerous articles by common carriers engaged in interstate commerce. Penalties are provided for violations of such regulations. By act approved October 9, 1940, jurisdiction over transportation by common carriers by water of explosives and other dangerous articles was transferred to the Secretary of Commerce, effective April 9, 1941. Jurisdiction in the Commission with respect to requirements on shippers of such articles by common carriers by water was undisturbed.

*Locomotive and Boiler Inspection Acts.*—The act of February 17, 1911, confers jurisdiction upon the Commission to enforce certain provisions compelling railroad companies to equip their locomotives with safe and suitable boilers and appurtenances thereto.

By amendatory acts approved March 4, 1915, June 7, 1924, and June 27, 1930, the powers of the Commission to inspect and to prescribe standards of safety for locomotive boilers and appurtenances thereto was extended to include "all parts and appurtenances of the locomotive and tender."

*Block signal and automatic train-control safety devices.*—The Urgent Deficiency Appropriation Act approved October 22, 1913, contained an appropriation of $25,000 to enable the Commission to investigate and test block signals and appliances for the automatic control of railway trains and appliances or systems intended to promote the safety of railway operation, including experimental tests of such systems and appliances as shall be furnished in completed shape to the Commission for investigation and test, free of cost to the Government, in accordance with the provisions of joint resolution approved June 30, 1916, and Sundry

Civil Appropriation Act approved May 27, 1908. Provision was made in the Sundry Civil Appropriation Acts approved August 1, 1914, March 3, 1915, July 1, 1916, June 12, 1917, and July 1, 1918, for continuing the investigation and testing of these systems and appliances.

By an act approved August 26, 1937, section 26 of part I of the Interstate Commerce Act, changed to section 25 by the Transportation Act of 1940, was so amended as to authorize the Commission to require any carrier by railroad subject to that part (including any terminal or station company), and any receiver or any other individual or body, when in the possession of the business of a carrier subject to the section, to install the block-signal system, interlocking, automatic or similar appliances, methods and systems intended to promote the safety of railroad operation, which comply with specifications and requirements prescribed by the Commission, upon the whole or any part of its railroad, and thereafter to make such changes in the requirements, and in requirements concerning pertinent reports and records of the carriers, as the Commission might find necessary.

*Railroad Retirement Act.*—This act, approved August 29, 1935, as amended by the act of June 24, 1937, creates a Railroad Retirement Board of three members, and it directs the Commission, upon request of the Board or upon complaint of any party interested, to determine after hearing whether any line of railroad operated by electric power is in fact a street, interurban, or suburban electric railway, exempt from the terms of the act.

*Railroad Labor Act.*—By act approved June 21, 1934, a National Railroad Adjustment Board and a National Mediation Board, to provide for the prompt disposition of disputes between carriers and their employees, is provided for, and by the terms of the act, the Commission is directed, upon request of the Board or upon complaint of any interested party, to determine after hearing whether any line of railroad operated by electric power is a street, interurban, or suburban electric railway, exempt from the provisions of the act.

By the Carriers Taxing Act, approved June 29, 1937, which provides for the payment of excise taxes by certain carriers and the payment of income taxes by the carriers' employees, but does not apply to either street, suburban, or interurban electric railways, unless such railways are operated as parts of general steam-railroad systems of transportation, the Interstate Commerce Commission is authorized and directed, upon request of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, or upon complaint of any party interested, to determine, after hearing, whether any line operated by electric power falls within the terms of said exception.

Under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, approved June 25, 1938, the Commission is required to determine after hearing whether any line operated by electric power falls within the terms of the exemption proviso included in section 1 (a) of that act, when requested to do so by the Railroad Retirement Board or in a complaint filed by an interested party.

*Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938.*—The first sentence of subsection (b) of section 1003 of the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended, is further amended by act of May 16, 1942, to permit air carriers to establish reasonable through service and joint rates with other common carriers, except that with respect to transportation of property, air carriers not directly engaged in the operation of aircraft in air transportation (other than companies engaged in the air express business), may not establish joint rates with common carriers subject to the Interstate Commerce Act.

Section 1003 (b) of the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended, was further amended on August 4, 1947, to provide that in case of through service by air carriers and common carriers subject to the Interstate Commerce Act, it shall be the duty of the carriers parties thereto to establish just and reasonable rates, fares, or charges and just and reasonable classifications, rules, regulations, and practices affecting such rates, fares, or charges, or the value of the service thereunder, and if joint rates, fares, or charges shall have been established with respect to such through service, just, reasonable and equitable divisions of such rates. This amendment further requires the carriers participating in such through service and joint rates to include in tariffs filed with the Civil Aeronautics Board or the Interstate Commerce Commission, a statement showing such through service and joint rates, fares, or charges.

Subsection (b) of section 412 of the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended, is amended by act of May 16, 1942, to provide that the Authority shall by order disapprove any such contract or agreement, whether or not previously approved by it, that it finds to be adverse to the public interest, or in violation of this act, and shall by order approve any such contract or agreement that it does not find to be adverse to the public interest, or in violation of this act; except that the

Authority may not approve any contract or agreement between an air carrier not directly engaged in the operation of aircraft in air transportation and a common carrier subject to the Interstate Commerce Act, governing the compensation to be received by such common carrier for performing transportation services.

## MARITIME COMMISSION, UNITED STATES

NOTE.—On February 7, 1942, under authority of the First War Powers Act (Public Law 354, 77th Cong.) by Executive Order 9054 (7 F. R. 837), the President established the War Shipping Administration within the Office of Emergency Management. Certain functions, duties, and powers set forth below were transferred by that order from the Maritime Commission to the War Shipping Administration. The functions of the War Shipping Administration as of August 30, 1946, were transferred to the Maritime Commission, and the War Shipping Administration ceased to exist as of September 1, 1946, under Section 202 of Public Law 492, 79th Congress.

The United States Maritime Commission was created by the Merchant Marine Act, 1936, approved June 29, 1936 (49 Stat. 1985), which is entitled "An act to further the development and maintenance of an adequate and well-balanced American merchant marine, to promote the commerce of the United States, to aid in the national defense, to repeal certain former legislation, and for other purposes." The Commission is an independent establishment of the executive branch of the Government, charged with the determination and administration of certain governmental financial aids to private citizens for the construction and operation of vessels in the commerce of the United States. It also exercises other business functions. In addition to its business functions, the Commission possesses regulatory powers over common carriers in the foreign water-borne commerce of the United States and over persons carrying on the business of forwarding or furnishing terminal facilities in connection with the common carriers by water.

The act directs that the Commission shall be composed of five members, appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate. The chairman is designated by the President. The Commission may elect one of its members as vice chairman and is authorized to appoint and fix the salaries of a secretary, a general counsel, and other officials and employees.

The terms of office of the Commissioners first appointed were fixed at 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 years; their successors are appointed for terms of 6 years. Three Commissioners were appointed and took office on September 26, 1936. A full Commission was appointed and took office on April 16, 1937.

By the terms of the act, the United States Shipping Board Merchant Fleet Corporation was dissolved and all its records, books, papers, and property were taken over by the Commission. Likewise, all money, notes, bonds, mortgages, contracts, lands, vessels, terminals, property, and interests of every kind, owned by the United States and controlled by the Department of Commerce as the successor to the powers and functions of the former Shipping Board, were transferred to the Commission by the act.

Ocean mail contracts made by the Postmaster General were terminated effective June 30, 1937. The holder of any such contract was authorized to file an application with the Commission to adjust and settle all the rights of the parties under the contract, subject to appeal by the Attorney General.

Under the act the Commission, as successor to the powers and functions originally vested in the United States Shipping Board and later transferred by Executive Order No. 6166, issued on June 10, 1933, to the Department of Commerce, possesses all the powers and functions delegated in the Shipping Act, 1916, as amended, the Merchant Marine Act, 1920, as amended, and the Intercoastal Shipping Act, 1933, as amended. The Commission's powers have been extended or clarified by acts of Congress on several occasions since enactment of the Merchant Marine Act, 1936.

The duties of the Commission include the investigation and determination of the ocean services, routes, and lines from points in the United States to foreign markets essential for the development and maintenance of the foreign commerce of the United States and the determination of what additions and replacements of the American merchant marine are required to create an adequate and well-balanced merchant fleet to provide shipping service on all routes essential for the flow of the foreign commerce of the United States, the vessels to be so designed as to be capable of serving as naval or military auxiliaries in time of war or na-

tional emergency; and investigation of other maritime problems arising under the act.

To aid the citizen of the United States in the construction of a new vessel to be used on a service, route, or line in the foreign commerce of the United States determined to be essential, the Commission is empowered to have the vessel constructed in a shipyard in the United States, to pay such construction cost, and to sell the vessel to the applicant for an amount equal to the estimated cost of the construction of the vessel if it were constructed in a foreign shipyard. The plans and specifications are required to be approved by the Secretary of the Navy, the Commission being directed to cooperate with the Navy Department as to national-defense needs and the adaptation of the merchant fleet to national-defense requirements. The difference between the cost of constructing the vessel in the United States and the estimated cost of constructing the vessel in a foreign shipyard is termed a construction-differential subsidy, but in no case may such subsidy exceed 50 percent of the cost of the vessel. Under temporary emergency legislation the Commission is authorized to make the determinations of estimated foreign costs on the basis of the conditions existing during the period prior to September 3, 1939. The applicant is required to pay 25 percent of the price at which a vessel is sold to the applicant, and the balance, payable within 20 years at 3½-percent interest per annum, must be secured by a first preferred mortgage upon the vessel.

Aid may be extended to any citizen of the United States in the construction of a new vessel to be operated in the foreign or domestic trade (excepting vessels engaged solely in the transportation of property on inland rivers and canals exclusively), in cases where no construction-differential subsidy is to be allowed, although the Commission is authorized to pay the cost of any national defense features incorporated in such new vessels. The applicant is required, in case the vessel has a gross tonnage of 3,500 or more tons and a speed of 16 knots or more, to pay not less than 12½ per centum of the cost of the vessel, and in case of a vessel of less tonnage or less speed, not less than 25 per centum of the cost of the vessel; and the balance, payable within 20 years at 3½-percent interest per annum, must be secured by a first preferred mortgage and otherwise as the Commission may direct.

If it is found that the national policy declared in the act and the building program contemplated by the act cannot be realized within a reasonable time, after approval by the President, the Commission may have new vessels constructed and old ones reconditioned. Vessels transferred to the Commission and being operated in foreign commerce may be temporarily operated by the Commission for its account by private operators. All vessels transferred to or otherwise acquired by the Commission may be chartered or sold. Charters under the Merchant Marine Act, 1936, are restricted to bareboat charters.

The Commission is empowered to grant an operating-differential subsidy to aid a citizen of the United States in the operation of a vessel to be used in an essential service, route, or line in the foreign commerce of the United States. The operating-differential subsidy, which is intended to place the proposed operations of such vessels on a parity with those of foreign competitors, is the excess of the cost of items of operating expense in which it is found the applicant is at a substantial disadvantage in competition with foreign vessels over the estimated cost of the same items of expense if the vessels were operated under registry of a foreign country whose vessels are substantial competitors of the vessels covered by the contract. Certain reserve funds are required to be set up by the vessel operators, and no operating-differential subsidy may be paid for coastwise or intercoastal vessel operations.

The Commission is authorized (under the 1939 amendments to the act) to acquire any obsolete vessel or vessels not less than 17 years old, which have been owned by citizens of the United States for at least 3 years prior to the date of such acquisition, in exchange for credit on the purchase of a new vessel or vessels from the Commission or on a new vessel or vessels constructed in a domestic shipyard and documented under the laws of the United States. The allowance is to be the fair and reasonable value of the old vessel as determined by the Commission after consideration of the scrap value, the depreciated value, and the market value for operation.

The Commission administers, under regulations prescribed jointly with the Treasury Department, construction reserve funds established by American shipowners who may deposit therein proceeds from the sales or indemnity for loss of vessels and earnings from operations of vessels, for use in the construction or acquisition of new vessels. Any deposits so used which represent gain on the

sale or loss of a vessel are exempt from the taxes on capital gain, but the tax basis of the new vessel will be reduced by the amount of such gain not taxed.

During a national emergency proclaimed by the President, or whenever the President proclaims that the security of the national defense makes it advisable, the Commission may terminate charters on vessels owned by the Commission, and may requisition any vessel or other watercraft owned by citizens of the United States, or under construction in the United States, subject to provisions for the payment of just compensation.

The Commission regulates the sales to aliens, and the transfer to foreign registry, of vessels owned in whole or in part by citizens of the United States and documented under the laws of the United States and, in time of war or national emergency proclaimed by the President, of vessels so owned without regard to documentation.

The 1938 amendments added a new title to the act which provides for a Federal ship mortgage insurance fund to be administered by the Commission. Under authority conferred by this new title the Commission may, upon application of a mortgagee, insure mortgages on all types of passenger, cargo, and fishing vessels, vessels and tugs, towboats, barges, and dredges of not less than 200 gross tons, owned by citizens of the United States. To be eligible for such insurance the mortgage must be to secure a new loan or advance to aid in the construction, reconstruction, or reconditioning of a vessel and the amount of the mortgage insured may not exceed 75 percent of the cost of such new construction, reconstruction, or reconditioning. The premium charge for the mortgage insurance is fixed by the Commission but shall not be less than one-half of 1 percent per annum nor more than 1 percent per annum of the amount of the mortgage obligation outstanding at any time. The premium charge is to be paid by the mortgagee.

The Commission is directed to investigate employment and wage conditions in ocean shipping and to incorporate in contracts for operating differential subsidies minimum-manning scales, minimum-wage scales, and reasonable working conditions for all officers and crews employed on vessels receiving an operating differential subsidy. All licensed officers of vessels documented under the laws of the United States must be citizens of the United States, and the act contains provisions in respect to the citizenship of members of crews of subsidized vessels. Citizenship requirements of officers and crews are enforced by the Coast Guard.

The regulatory powers possessed by the Commission extend to all common carriers by water engaged in foreign commerce of the United States and to all persons carrying on the business of forwarding or furnishing wharfage, dock, warehouse, or other terminal facilities in connection with common carriers by water. These powers are principally in relation to rates, fares, charges, regulations, and practices. The Commission possesses quasi-judicial authority to receive and determine complaints of shippers, passengers, and others alleging unreasonableness or unjust discrimination by common carriers by water and others subject to its regulatory authority and the method for the enforcement of orders of the Commission, including orders directing the payment of money in reparation for violation of statutory provisions, as prescribed in the Shipping Acts. An important regulatory power vested in the Commission is the approval, disapproval, or modification of agreements entered into between common carriers by water subject to its jurisdiction respecting cooperative working arrangements. The Commission's approval of such agreements, commonly referred to as conference agreements, excepts the parties thereto from the operation of the Sherman Antitrust Act, Wilson Tariff Act, Clayton Act, and supplementary acts and amendments directed at monopolies in restraint of trade.

The Commission conducts a training program established in 1938, as provided by sections 101 and 216 of the Merchant Marine Act, 1936, as amended, for the training of licensed and unlicensed personnel to serve on merchant vessels of the United States. It includes the United States Maritime Service and the United States Merchant Marine Cadet Corps, and supervision over the Federal functions of the five State Maritime Academies of California, Maine, Massachusetts, New York, and Pennsylvania. It also conducts the United States Maritime Service Institute offering correspondence and extension courses to merchant seamen, and has jurisdiction over the medical program for trainees and merchant seamen, preventive medical activities, and medals and awards for seamen.

Under the 1936 act the Commission adopted, prior to the outbreak of World War II, and has been carrying out the long-range ship construction program of 500 ships in 10 years. This program placed the ship construction industry on a sound basis capable of wartime expansion. From January 1, 1942, through the

year 1945, the Commission carried out the greatest shipbuilding program in history. The total output for this period was 5,592 vessels, which aggregated 54,153,000 tons deadweight. Included in this accelerated program were cargo vessels of the Liberty, Victory, and Standard "C" types, and tankers, as well as various types of military and naval auxiliaries.

Under section 10 (b) of the Surplus Property Act of 1944 the Commission is the sole disposal agency for surplus merchant ships.

The Commission, under the Merchant Ship Sales Act of 1946 (Public Law 321, 79th Cong.), approved March 8, 1946, is authorized (until March 1, 1947) to sell or charter certain war-built merchant vessels, and to place in a national defense reserve fleet vessels necessary for the national defense.

## NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

*Creation and authority.*—The National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics was created by act of Congress approved March 3, 1915 (38 Stat. 930; 49 U. S. C. 241), as amended by the act approved March 2, 1929 (45 Stat. 1451; 49 U. S. C. 241), as amended by the act approved June 23, 1938 (52 Stat. 1027; 49 U. S. C. 241).

*Purpose.*—The law provides that the Committee shall "supervise and direct the scientific study of the problems of flight, with a view to their practical solution, * * *" and also "direct and conduct research and experiment in aeronautics," in such laboratory or laboratories, either in whole or in part, as may be placed under its direction.

The general purposes of the Committee are to—

1. Coordinate the research needs of aviation, civil and military.
2. Prevent duplication in the field of aeronautical research.
3. Conduct, under unified control of the Committee, scientific aeronautical research, including:

(*a*) Fundamental researches instituted by the Committee on its own initiative or authorized upon request of the Army, Navy, or Civil Aeronautics Authority, to increase speed, safety, and economy of operation of aircraft, military and civil.

(*b*) Special investigations in the nature of applied research on problems submitted by the Army and Navy for immediate improvement in performance of military and naval aircraft.

4. Advise the War and Navy Departments, the Civil Aeronautics Authority, and the aviation industry as to the latest research information.
5. On request of the President, the Congress, or any executive department, to advise upon any special problem in aeronautics which may be referred to it.

*Organization.*—The Committee is composed of 15 members appointed by the President, and consists of 2 representatives each of the War and Navy Departments (from the offices in charge of military and naval aeronautics) and Civil Aeronautics Authority, 1 representative each of the Smithsonian Institution, the United States Weather Bureau, and the National Bureau of Standards, together with 6 additional persons who are "acquainted with the needs of aeronautical science, either civil or military, or skilled in aeronautical engineering or its allied sciences." All the members serve as such without compensation.

Under rules and regulations formulated by the Committee and approved by the President, technical subcommittees, organized along lines similar to the main Committee, and with members serving as such without compensation, prepare programs of fundamental research in aeronautics. Applied research is also conducted to answer immediate and pressing problems in military and civil aeronautics. In order that research programs may be of maximum value, provision is made to keep the subcommittees informed as far as possible as to aeronautical researches conducted by foreign nations.

*Executive Secretary.*—The Executive Secretary at the headquarters office exercises functions required to be performed by "head of department or agency;" directs the administration of the organization, its public relations and intelligence activities, and coordinates its administrative relations with other Federal agencies and industry.

*Directorate.*—The Director of Aeronautical Research at the headquarters office directs the research activities of the Committee's laboratories; coordinates the Committee's research activities by means of effective liaison service with scientific and educational institutions, aircraft and allied industries, and with agencies of the Federal Government concerned with aeronautics; and supervises the program of research contracts with scientific and educational institutions.

*Laboratories.*—The Langley Memorial Aeronautical Laboratory at the Army's Langley Field, Va., the Ames Aeronautical Laboratory at the Navy's Moffett Field, Calif., and the Flight Propulsion Research Laboratory at the Municipal Airport, Cleveland, Ohio, are the principal aeronautical research laboratories of the Government, where the Committee carries on fundamental scientific research on which the War and Navy Departments, the Civil Aeronautics Authority, and the aircraft industry rely for new knowledge underlying progress in improving the performance, efficiency, and safety of American aircraft.

*Office of Aeronautical Intelligence.*—This Office was established in the early part of 1918. It serves as the depository and distributing agency for the scientific and technical data on aeronautics comprising the results of Committee researches, and for similar information collected by the Committee from governmental and private agencies in this country and abroad.

## NATIONAL ARCHIVES

The National Archives was established under an act of Congress approved June 19, 1934 (48 Stat. 1122-1124), which created the Office of Archivist of the United States and prescribed his duties. The primary objective of the National Archives is to make the experience of the Government and the people of the United States as it is embodied in the records of the Federal Government and related materials available to guide and assist the Government and the people in planning and conducting their activities. It endeavors to attain that objective by assembling, preserving, arranging, and describing such of the noncurrent records of agencies of the Federal Government as have sufficient administrative, legal, research, or other value to warrant their permanent preservation and by making such records available for use by Government officials, scholars, and others who have occasion to consult them. "Motion-picture films and sound recordings pertaining to and illustrative of historical activities of the United States" are also accepted, preserved, and made available.

Another function of the National Archives is the appraisal of records believed to be appropriate for disposal in order that the Archivist may report to Congress such of them as in his opinion lack sufficient value to warrant their continued preservation by the Government.

The Division of the Federal Register of the National Archives was created by a separate law approved July 26, 1935 (49 Stat. 500–503). Under this law and subsequent amendments thereto this Division receives and publishes in daily issues of the Federal Register the text of Presidential proclamations, Executive orders, and documents of general or particular applicability and future effect designed to implement, interpret, or prescribe law or policy or to describe the organization, procedure, or practice requirements of any executive agency. It also prepares for publication codifications of all such documents that are still in force and effect, and annual supplements to these codifications.

### NATIONAL ARCHIVES COUNCIL

The National Archives Council was established by the National Archives Act (48 Stat. 1122–1124), which provides that the Council "shall define the classes of material which shall be transferred to the National Archives Building and establish regulations governing such transfer; and shall have power to advise the Archivist in respect to regulations governing the disposition and use of the archives and records transferred to his custody." An act of July 7, 1943, as amended July 6, 1945, concerning the disposal of records (57 Stat. 380–383; 59 Stat. 434), assigned to the Council the duties of "establishing (1) procedures for the compiling and submitting to the Archivist of the United States of lists and schedules of records proposed for disposal, (2) procedures for the disposal of records authorized for disposal, and (3) standards for the reproduction of records by photographic or microphotographic processes with a view to the disposal of the original records." Such regulations, when approved by the President, are binding on all agencies of the United States Government.

### NATIONAL HISTORICAL PUBLICATIONS COMMISSION

The National Historical Publications Commission was created by the National Archives Act (48 Stat. 1122–1124).

The duties of the Commission are to "make plans, estimates, and recommendations for such historical works and collections of sources as seem appropriate for publication and/or otherwise recording at the public expense." The Archivist of the United States is the chairman of the Commission and is required by the act to transmit its recommendations to Congress.

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### NATIONAL ARCHIVES TRUST FUND BOARD

The National Archives Trust Fund Board was created by an act of July 9, 1941 (55 Stat. 581), which authorizes the Board "to accept, receive, hold, and administer such gifts or bequests of money, securities, or other personal property, for the benefit of or in connection with the National Archives, its collections, or its services, as may be approved by the Board."

### FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT LIBRARY

The Franklin D. Roosevelt Library was created by a joint resolution approved July 18, 1939 (53 Stat. 1062–1066), to preserve and administer collections of historical material donated to it by Franklin D. Roosevelt and such other material related to and contemporary with this material as may be acquired from other sources by gift, purchase, or loan. The administration of the Library is vested in the Archivist of the United States.

### TRUSTEES OF THE FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT LIBRARY

A Board known as the Trustees of the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library was created by the joint resolution establishing the Library (53 Stat. 1062–1066), which authorizes the Board to "receive gifts and bequests of personal property and to hold and administer the same as trust funds for the benefit of the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library."

## NATIONAL CAPITAL HOUSING AUTHORITY

The National Capital Housing Authority is the public housing agency for the District of Columbia. In normal times, its dual objective is to reclaim the slums of Washington and to assure an adequate supply of dwellings, for families of low income whose housing needs are not adequately met by private enterprise. Its wartime objective is to provide, when properly designated as a Federal agency to do so, dwellings for war workers whose services are needed in Washington and for their immediate families. Its activities, in wartime, extend to the metropolitan area of Washington. The Authority presently is engaged in housing veterans of World War II and the families of servicemen, in dwellings originally provided for occupancy by war workers.

The Authority was established under the terms of the District of Columbia Alley Dwelling Act, approved June 12, 1934 (48 Stat. 930); amendments to this act were approved on June 25, 1938 (Public Law No. 733, 75th Cong.).

Members of the Authority were designated, and their duties generally outlined, in Executive Order No. 6868, October 9, 1934, which was amended by Executive Order No. 7784–A, January 5, 1938, and by Executive Order No. 8033, dated January 11, 1939. The Authority consists of the chairman of the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia, the Architect of the Capitol, and the director of planning of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission.

As the Alley Dwelling Act authorized the President to designate "an Authority," without further specifying the title of the proposed agency, Executive Order No. 6868, above referred to, conferred the name of "The Alley Dwelling Authority" on the organization designated to act for the President in carrying out the provisions of the act. This title was used until June 1, 1943, when, under the terms of Executive Order No. 9344, the President redesignated the agency as the "National Capital Housing Authority."

The Authority's operations originally were restricted to squares containing inhabited alleys, so that these hidden communities—the characteristic slums of Washington—could be eliminated and their sites reclaimed. Amendments to the Alley Dwelling Act enlarge the alley slum reclamation program and permit the Authority to acquire sites in the District elsewhere than in "alley" squares, for the purpose of providing dwellings for persons or families substantially equal in number to those whose houses the Authority may demolish. The District of Columbia Redevelopment Act of 1946 (Public Law 592, 79th Cong.) provides that the Authority shall acquire sites only through the Redevelopment Land Agency created by the Act, on and after August 2, 1947.

The Authority is authorized to replat land so acquired, to install public services, and to make such use of the sites as may be necessary; to lease, rent, maintain, equip, manage, exchange, sell, or convey any of its holdings—land or buildings—for such amounts and on such terms and conditions as it may determine.

The Authority may transfer to the Federal Government or the District government for public use any of its holdings on the payment to the Authority of

their reasonable value. The Authority also may make loans to limited-dividend corporations or to home owners to enable them to acquire and develop sites on the property.

For the purposes of slum reclamation, the Authority was empowered to borrow an aggregate of $5,000,000 from the Treasury of the United States in five equal annual installments, beginning with the fiscal year 1939, such loans to bear interest at the going Federal rate, but received no funds from this source during the 5-year period. The Authority also may accept gifts of money from private sources, and may borrow funds from individuals or private corporations on the security of property and assets acquired under the act.

The act also permits the Authority to receive financial assistance from the United States Housing Authority—the functions of which have since been transferred to the Public Housing Administration, Housing and Home Finance Agency—to construct low-rent housing projects in accordance with the provisions of the United States Housing Act of 1937.

In addition to the foregoing, the United States Housing Act authorizes the President to make allocations of United States Housing Authority funds to the National Capital Housing Authority for the purposes of the District of Columbia Alley Dwelling Act.

## NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION

The National Capital Park Commission was created by the act approved June 6, 1924 (Public, No. 202, 68th Cong.), for the purpose of preserving the flow of water in Rock Creek, preventing the pollution of Rock Creek and the Potomac and Anacostia Rivers, preserving forests and natural scenery in and about Washington, and to provide for the comprehensive, systematic, and continuous development of the park, parkway, and playground system of the National Capital. The Director of National Park Service is executive officer of the Commission.

The Commission was authorized and directed to acquire such lands as in its judgment shall be necessary and desirable in the District of Columbia and (by agreement with Maryland and Virginia authorities) adjacent areas in Maryland and Virginia, for suitable development of the National Capital park, parkway, and playground system.

By act of April 30, 1926, the name of the Commission was changed to the National Capital Park and Planning Commission. The same officials named in the former act were retained as ex officio members and the President was authorized to add "four eminent citizens well qualified and experienced in city planning, one of whom shall be a bona fide resident of the District of Columbia," to be appointed, after the original appointments, for the term of 6 years, to serve without compensation. The new Commission retained all the powers of the Park Commission and was given further important advisory powers. It was charged with the duty of preparing, developing, and maintaining a comprehensive, consistent, and coordinated plan for the National Capital and its environs, which plan shall include recommendations to the proper executive authorities as to traffic and transportation; plants and subdivisions; highways, parks, and parkways, school and library sites; playgrounds; drainage, sewer, and water supply; housing; building and zoning regulations; public and private buildings; bridges and water fronts; commerce and industry; and other proper elements of city and regional planning. Paragraph (*c*) transfers to this Commission the power previously vested in the highway commission, namely, the approval of revision of the recommendations of the Commissioners of the District of Columbia for changes in the existing highway plan. Paragraph (*d*) vested the new commission with all the powers of the original National Capital Park Commission.

By act of May 29, 1930, establishing the George Washington Memorial Parkway and for other purposes, a regional park system for Washington and its environs was approved, including a basis for cooperation with the States of Maryland and Virginia and authorizing an advance of funds to the District of Columbia for use by the Commission in accelerating park purchases within the District.

## HOUSING AND HOME FINANCE AGENCY

The Housing and Home Finance Agency was established on July 27, 1947, under Reorganization Plan No. III of 1947, submitted by the President and approved by the Senate. The reorganization plan grouped the principal permanent housing functions of the Government in a single agency. The HHFA covers

housing functions that before the war were scattered among 13 agencies in 7 departments and independent establishments of the Government.

The Housing and Home Finance Agency includes the Office of the Administrator and the following constituent agencies: the Home Loan Bank Board, the Federal Housing Administration, and the Public Housing Administration.

The Office of the Administrator, under the reorganization plan, has responsibility for coordination and general supervision of the functions of the three constituent units making up the new agency. In addition the Administrator is charged by law with the responsibility for the direction and supervision of the management and disposition of Federally owned war housing, and for completing the temporary housing program for veterans.

The Plan also created within the Housing and Home Finance Agency a National Housing Council on which the Administrator, the constituent agencies, and other departments and agencies with direct housing functions are represented. The Council includes the Housing and Home Finance Administrator as Chairman, the Chairman of the Home Loan Bank Board, the Federal Housing Commissioner, the Public Housing Commissioner, and representatives of the Veterans' Administration, the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, and the Department of Agriculture. The National Housing Council serves as a medium for securing the most effective use of all the housing activities and functions of the Federal Government, for obtaining consistency between these activities and the general economic and fiscal policies of the Government, and for avoiding duplication and overlapping of activities.

The Housing and Home Finance Agency is designed, through full use of government housing functions, to aid private industry and local communities to provide decent housing for all income brackets of the American population, and to bring together all phases and parts of the complex housing industry and government at all levels to develop effective solutions for the problem areas of housing.

### HOME LOAN BANK BOARD

The Home Loan Bank Board is one of three constituent agencies in the Housing and Home Finance Agency. As such a constituent agency it conducts the functions authorized by the Federal Home Loan Bank Act, as amended; the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933, as amended; and title IV of the National Housing Act, as amended, which were administered by the Federal Home Loan Bank Administration during the period from February 24, 1942 to July 27, 1947 under Executive Order No. 9070. These functions include direction of (1) the Federal Home Loan Bank System, which serves as a credit reservoir for savings and home-financing institutions; (2) the system of Federal savings and loan associations; (3) the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, which insures the safety of funds invested in savings and loan associations and (4) the Home Owners' Loan Corporation (in liquidation).

#### FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK SYSTEM

The Federal Home Loan Bank System was established by authority of the Federal Home Loan Bank Act, approved July 22, 1932, to provide a national medium of reserve credit for savings and home-financing institutions through the operations of Federal home loan banks, each serving two or more States. The Federal Home Loan Bank Act was subsequently amended by the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933, approved June 13, 1933; by the National Housing Act, approved June 27, 1934; and by acts of Congress approved April 27, 1934, May 28, 1935, March 28, 1941 and August 1, 1947.

There are 11 Federal home loan banks, located as follows: Boston, New York, Pittsburgh, Winston-Salem, Cincinnati, Indianapolis, Chicago, Des Moines, Little Rock, Topeka, and San Francisco. The San Francisco bank maintains offices in Los Angeles, and Portland, Oreg. The Pittsburgh bank also maintains an office in Philadelphia. The chief function of the Federal home loan banks is to advance funds to their member institutions, enabling them to expand their services when there is an unusual demand for mortgage loans in their localities and to augment their resources to meet abnormal withdrawals of their investors' accounts. Advances by the regional banks are made on a long- or short-term basis, usually secured by obligations of the United States or home mortgages.

Each district bank has 12 directors, 4 appointed by the Home Loan Bank Board, and 8 elected by the member institutions. Pursuant to law, member institutions have been divided into three classes for purposes of electing directors—

A, B, and C. These groups represent: A, the large; B, the medium-sized; and C, the small-sized member institutions, the classification being determined according to the aggregate unpaid principal of the member's home mortgage loans. Each of these classes elects 2 of the 8 directors, who must be officers or directors of member institutions in the class selecting them. The remaining 2 directors are elected by all the member institutions without regard to classes.

The capital stock of the 11 Federal Home Loan Banks is subscribed by institutions which have been admitted into membership, except $124,741,000 of such stock which was originally subscribed by the Secretary of the Treasury and subsequently transferred to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. Of this amount $2,068,800 had been retired as of June 30, 1947, thus reducing the amount of such Government-owned stock outstanding to $122,672,200. The original and minimum stock subscription for each member institution is an amount equal to 1 percent of the aggregate of the unpaid principal of the subscriber's home mortgage loans, but not less than $500. Other sources of funds for Federal home loan banks include deposits accepted from member institutions, deposits from other Federal home loan banks, advances discounted with other Federal home loan banks, and by borrowing money, including the issuance of bonds, debentures, and other obligations.

Any savings and loan association, building and loan association, cooperative bank, homestead association, insurance company, or savings bank is eligible to become a member of a Federal home loan bank if it is (1) duly organized under the laws of any State or of the United States, (2) subject to inspection and regulation under the banking laws or similar laws of the State or of the United States, and (3) makes such home mortgage loans as, in the judgment of the Home Loan Bank Board, are long-term loans (and, in the case of a savings bank, if, in the judgment of the Bank Board, its time deposits warrant making such loans).

No institution is eligible to become a member of a Federal home loan bank if, in the judgment of the Bank Board, its financial condition is such that advances may not safely be made to such institution, or the character of its management, or its home-financing policy is inconsistent with sound and economical home financing or the purposes of the act. The Board may promulgate such rules, regulations, and orders as shall be necessary to carry out the purposes of the Federal Home Loan Bank Act.

The total amount of advances outstanding from a bank to any member can at no time exceed 12 times the amount of the member's holdings in capital stock of its regional bank. The schedule of interest rates charged by the banks to members must be approved by the Bank Board. The Federal home loan banks also may make advances to nonmember lending institutions approved under title II of the National Housing Act upon the security of mortgages insured under title II of that act. The banks are not authorized to make loans to individuals.

Each bank may issue bonds, debentures, or other obligations when authorized by the Board. Consolidated debentures and consolidated bonds, which are the joint and several obligations of all the banks, may be issued by the Board as provided in the Federal Home Loan Bank Act. Consolidated debentures were formerly issued, but more recently funds have been raised through the issuance of consolidated bonds.

The great bulk of the membership of the Federal home loan banks is made up of institutions of the savings and loan type. As of June 30, 1947, the 11 Federal Home Loan Banks embraced 3,700 members, having aggregate assets of $10,600,000,000. Of these, 3,665 were savings and loan and similar associations, with assets totaling $9,663,000,000. In numbers, these institutions include about 60 percent of all savings and loan associations in the Nation, and they hold nearly 90 percent of the assets of the entire industry. Ten of the remaining member institutions of the Bank System were insurance companies and 25 were savings banks.

The Federal home loan banks are self-sustaining and do not require or receive appropriations from Government funds.

### FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS

The chartering and regulation of Federal savings and loan associations is authorized by section 5 of the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933, approved June 13, 1933, as amended by acts of Congress approved April 27, 1934, May 28, 1935, August 10, 1939, October 24, 1942, December 28, 1945, and August 6, 1947. The purpose was to encourage sound and economical home financing by providing for the establishment of private mutual thrift institutions in areas where a need for such services existed.

Federal savings and loan associations may also be established by conversion of State-chartered associations which apply and are approved for Federal charter.

Each Federal savings and loan association, upon its establishment, automatically becomes a member of the Federal Home Loan Bank System and must obtain insurance of its investors' accounts by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation. Supervision of these institutions is exercised through the officers of the district Federal home loan banks in accordance with regulations promulgated by the Board.

Federal savings and loan associations raise their capital only in the form of payments on share accounts. They may not accept deposits from the public and may not issue certificates of indebtedness except for borrowed money when authorized by regulations of the Home Loan Bank Board. They lend their funds primarily upon the security of monthly repayment first mortgages on homes or combination home and business properties located within 50 miles of their home offices.

These associations can be organized anywhere in the United States or its territories upon a petition by citizens for a charter. The Home Loan Bank Board, however, before it can grant a charter, must find that the incorporators are of good character and responsible, that there is a need for the proposed institution in its community, that the institution will, in all probability, be useful and successful, and that its incorporation will not unduly injure properly conducted existing thrift and home-financing institutions.

As of June 30, 1947, there were 1,476 Federal savings and loan associations in operation, with combined assets of $5,030,000,000.

### FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN INSURANCE CORPORATION

The Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation was created under title IV of the National Housing Act, which has been amended by acts of Congress approved May 28, 1935, and February 3, 1938. The protection of savings by insurance, authorized under the act, was designed to strengthen the confidence of investors in local home-financing institutions of the savings and loan type. The safety of investment provided by such insurance also contributes to the national economy by increasing the supply of capital for financing the ownership of homes.

Insurance is mandatory for Federal savings and loan associations; State-chartered institutions of the savings, building and loan type may become insured upon application and approval. By law the Insurance Corporation's capital, in the amount of $100,000,000, was obtained by sale of its stock to the Home Owners' Loan Corporation. Funds for operating expenses and reserves are obtained from premiums paid by insured institutions, earnings from investments, and admission fees paid by newly insured associations.

Each holder of a withdrawable (repurchasable) share account, deposit account, or investment certificate in an institution insured by the Corporation is insured against loss up to the amount of his investment and credited earnings not in excess of $5,000. Each insured institution pays an annual premium charge equivalent to one-eighth of 1 percent of the total amount of all accounts of its insured members, plus any creditor obligations. When the reserve fund of the Corporation equals 5 percent of all insured accounts and creditor obligations of all insured institutions the regular premiums will be suspended unless and until the reserve fund falls below 5 percent. Institutions applying for insurance are required to pay, upon acceptance, an admission fee, based on the amount of the Corporation's reserves.

Insurance may be terminated by the Insurance Corporation for violation by an insured institution of any law applicable to insurance of accounts, or the regulations of or agreements with the Corporation, provided for in the statutes. Insurance of accounts can be voluntarily terminated by any insured institution, except a federally chartered savings and loan association, upon adequate notice of its intention to the Corporation and to its members.

In order to prevent a default in an insured institution or in order to restore an insured institution in default to normal operation, the Corporation is authorized, in its discretion and within prescribed limits, to make loans to, purchase the assets of, or make contributions to the insured institution.

In the event an insured institution is taken over for liquidation by properly constituted authority, the Corporation is required to make available to the holder of an insured account either a new insured account of equal amount in a normally operating insured institution, or, at the option of the insured investor, 10 percent of his account in cash and the remainder in non-interest-bearing debentures of the Corporation, payable one half within 1 year and the other half

within 3 years from the date the insured institution was taken over for liquidation. The total amount of insurance payable to any member or investor in any one insured institution, however, may not exceed $5,000. If a federally chartered savings and loan association is taken over for liquidation, the Insurance Corporation must serve as receiver. In the event the institution to be liquidated is State chartered, the services of the Insurance Corporation as conservator, receiver, or other legal custodian are tendered to the State.

As of June 30, 1947, there were 2,529 insured savings and loan associations with assets totaling approximately $7,905,000,000.

### HOME OWNERS' LOAN CORPORATION

The Home Owners' Loan Corporation was created by the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933, which has been amended by acts approved June 27, 1934 (the National Housing Act), April 27, 1934, May 28, 1935, August 11, 1939, and June 30, 1947. Provided with $200,000,000 initial capital, the Corporation was authorized to issue United States guaranteed bonds in an aggregate amount not to exceed $4,750,000,000. The total issued was $3,489,453,550, of which $532,976,450 was outstanding on June 30, 1947.

The general purpose of the HOLC was to refinance home mortgages of distressed home owners by exchanging its bonds for such mortgages, which were then taken over by the Corporation as long term, monthly repayment loans. Loans could be made only to those who were unable to procure needed financing through normal channels. Loans were made on the security of dwellings for not more than four families valued at not more than $20,000. In accordance with law, the Corporation ceased lending on June 12, 1936, after making 1,017,821 loans to a total of $3,093,000,000.

Since then the Corporation has been engaged in the collection of its loans and the orderly liquidation of the houses it was forced to acquire. Up to June 30, 1947, total loans, subsequent advances, and other investments of the Corporation in its loans, sales contracts, and properties reached a cumulative total of $3,493,000,000. On the same date $2,935,000,000, or 84 percent of this amount, had been liquidated.

Under the original Home Owners' Loan Act, loans of the Corporation were written for a term not to exceed 15 years, with interest at 5 percent. On August 11, 1939, the act was amended to permit the Corporation to extend its loans to a maximum of 25 years where it considers that the borrower's circumstances and the condition of the security justify such an extension.

In 1939 the Corporation made provision to accept, until further notice, interest at the rate of 4½ percent per annum on all payments due on and after October 16, 1939, on the indebtedness of home owners to the Corporation arising from any loan, advance, or sale of property. On all purchase-money obligations taken on or after October 1, 1939, in connection with the sale of real property by the Corporation, interest is to be charged at the 4½ percent rate until otherwise directed by the Home Loan Bank Board.

In addition, the Corporation is authorized to purchase obligations of the Federal home loan banks, shares of federally chartered savings and loan associations, and shares and other securities of other qualified applying institutions which are members of a Federal home loan bank or whose accounts are insured by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, up to a total of $300,000,000. An aggregate of $223,856,710 was so invested in shares of associations (chiefly from 1936 to 1938); $12,263,750 remained outstanding on June 30, 1947. An additional $100,000,000 of the Corporation's authorized bond issue has been used for the purchase of the entire capital stock of the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation. Although the amount which the Corporation may spend for administrative expenditures is fixed pursuant to an authorization by Congress, all the money expended by the Corporation is paid out of its funds and in no part from regular governmental funds.

### FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION

Established in June 1934, under the National Housing Act, the Federal Housing Administration was directed by Congress "to encourage improvement in housing standards and conditions, to create a sound mortgage market, and to provide a system of mutual mortgage insurance."

The FHA itself lends no money and builds no houses. Its function is to insure approved private financial institutions against loss on loans made for the construction, purchase, repair, and improvement of houses where FHA

standards and conditions are met. In addition, FHA is authorized to insure mortgages on large-scale rental projects.

Chief innovation of the FHA insured mortgage system was the single, long-term mortgage, repayable monthly over a period of years. Payments include reduction of principal, interest at not more than 4½ percent on reducing balances, mortgage insurance premium at one-half of 1 percent on reducing balances, taxes, fire and hazard insurance.

Besides creating the FHA, the National Housing Act provides several loan insurance programs under titles I, II, and VI.

Insurance coverage under title I amounts to 10 percent of the aggregate loans made by qualified lenders for property improvements, alterations, and repairs. Most such loans are limited to a maximum of $2,500, repayable in monthly installments. An annual insurance premium of three-fourths of 1 percent is charged and the rate of discount, covering all charges, may not exceed the equivalent of $5 per $100 on a 1-year note.

Another class of title I loans may be used to finance new home construction. The maximum amount of these loans is $3,000, the maximum term 20 years and 5 months, the maximum interest rate 4½ percent per annum on outstanding balances, and the FHA insurance premium, ½ of 1 percent of the principal amount.

As a means of encouraging private participation in the housing program, Congress authorized the FHA to increase the size of individual loans under title I to $5,000 where alterations would provide additional living quarters for veterans through conversion of existing structures.

Total liability which may be outstanding at any time under present provisions of title I is $165,000,000, and authority to insure loans under the title runs to July 1, 1949. Through June 30, 1947, insuring operations under title I involved a total of 6,691,164 loans, amounting to $2,720,996,597. Gross claims paid through that same date amounted to 2.08 percent of the face amount of the loans, while net claims after collections and repossessions of property amounted to 0.93 percent.

Normally, principal FHA operations are under section 203 of title II, which provides for insurance of mortgage loans up to $16,000 and for monthly amortization periods up to 20 to 25 years on one-to-four family dwellings. Such loans may cover either new or existing houses. Insured loans on existing homes may not exceed 80 percent of the value of the property, land and building, as appraised by FHA. Where the mortgage loans are for not more than $5,400 and cover new, single-family houses built for owner-occupancy and under FHA inspection, the insured mortgage may be for 90 percent of the appraised value and may run for 25 years. On new owner-occupied homes valued at not more than $10,000, the FHA may insure a mortgage covering 90 percent of the first $6,000 and 80 percent of the remainder, up to a maximum mortgage of $8,600. The maximum term of repayment of such loans is 20 years.

Through June 30, 1947, a total of 1,228,921 mortgages on one- to four-family dwellings had been insured under section 203 of title II for a total of $5,494,980,635. Of this amount $2,565,526,794 had been terminated and an additional $526,959,236 of the original face amount of insured mortgages outstanding was estimated to have been amortized.

Provision is made under section 207 for the insurance of mortgages up to $5,000,000 on apartment houses, or groups of single or multiple-family houses. Such mortgages are limited to 80 percent of the estimated value of the property when the proposed improvements are completed, but in no event may a mortgage insured under this section exceed the estimated cost of completed physical improvements. However, the insurance may cover advances made during the course of construction. Strict regulation of the mortgagor is provided for under section 207. Insurance has been issued for 379 mortgages, amounting to $160,972,004. In the 359 projects built under this program, 37,964 units have been provided.

The total amount of principal obligations of all mortgages insured under title II outstanding at any one time may not exceed $4,000,000,000.

During the period of housing shortage FHA operations under title II are limited largely to insuring mortgages on existing houses. New construction during this period is being provided under title VI. On all title VI mortgages the maximum interest rate is 4 percent and the mortgage insurance premium one-half of 1 percent, both on reducing balances.

Congress added title VI to the National Housing Act in March 1941. This title enables the FHA to insure wartime and postwar risks undertaken by private lenders and builders which might not have been assumed under normal peace-

time operations. Whereas war workers were formerly given occupancy priority, veterans of World War II now have preference in buying and renting housing accommodations made available under title VI.

Mortgages insured under section 603 of title VI are limited to a maximum of $5,400 on a single-family dwelling, $7,500 on a two-family, $9,500 on a three-family, and $12,000 on a four-family dwelling. However, in areas where it is not feasible to construct homes under these maximum limitations without sacrificing sound standards of construction, design, or livability, the Commissioner may increase mortgage maximums up to $8,100 on a single-family home, $12,500 on a two-family, $15,750 on a three-family, and $18,000 on a four-family home.

As of June 30, 1947, a total of 409,976 dwelling units had been financed under section 603 with mortgages totaling $1,722,119,292.

Mortgages on large-scale housing projects also are insured under section 608 of title VI. These may not exceed $5,000,000 and 90 percent of the necessary current cost of the completed project, including the land and proposed physical improvements but exclusive of off-site public utilities and streets and organization and legal expenses.

The mortgagor must be approved by the FHA Commissioner and may be regulated as to rents or sales, charges, capital structure, and methods of operation. As of June 30, 1947, 684 mortgages totaling $247,811,178 on large-scale housing projects, which provided 47,938 new dwelling units, had been insured under section 608. The maximum interest rate on section 608 mortgages is 4 percent and the mortgage insurance rate is one-half of 1 percent, both on reducing balances.

Two new sections have been added to title VI: Section 609 authorizes the insurance of short-term loans made by private financial institutions to finance the manufacture of housing. Section 610 authorizes the insurance of mortgages executed in connection with the sale by the Government of public war housing to individuals or corporations.

FHA is self-sustaining and for the past 7 fiscal years has paid all operating expenses out of income derived chiefly from premiums and fees. In addition, net resources exceeding $151,000,000 have been accumulated in its insuring funds for payment of future expenses, losses, and dividends.

Gross income during the fiscal year 1947 under all insuring operations was greater than in any previous year and amounted to $42,639,631. Expenses of administering all titles and sections of the act during the period amounted to $16,030,982, leaving an excess of income of $26,608,649 to be added to the various insurance funds.

### PUBLIC HOUSING ADMINISTRATION

The Public Housing Administration was established July 27, 1947, under the provisions of the President's Reorganization Plan No. 3. It assumed the responsibilities and functions previously administered by the Federal Public Housing Authority.

The PHA has four principal areas of responsibility:

(1) The administration of the low-rent housing program under the United States Housing Act of 1937;

(2) The provision of temporary emergency housing for veterans, by relocating and converting surplus war housing and military structures;

(3) The management of public war housing during the period of reconversion and demobilization according preference to distressed families of veterans and servicemen;

(4) The disposal of Federally-owned housing determined to be surplus to the above needs.

The basic peacetime program administered by the PHA is the provision of Federal aid to local authorities to make available low-rent housing for families of low income, under the United States Housing Act. Before the problems of the defense and war periods interrupted construction of low-rent housing, local housing authorities in 173 communities built 334 projects containing 105,600 units for low-income families. Such housing has been predominantly urban, but a small number of farm housing units were constructed under a rural program started shortly before the war.

To keep rents within the means of low-income families, the PHA makes an annual contribution, or subsidy amounting to the difference between income and necessary expenses, including capital retirement. For the fiscal year 1947 these payments totaled $5,666,629. Through June 30, 1947, these Federal subsidy payments totaled $56,211,611. In addition, the local community is required to make an annual contribution equivalent to at least one-fifth of the

Federal contribution. The communities commonly make this contribution by exempting the projects from State and local taxes.

As of June 30, 1947, the total housing built or awaiting construction under the United States Housing Act comprised 216,779 dwellings in 801 projects. This included some 52,000 units under Public Law 671, which authorized the wartime use of low-rent housing funds for war-housing construction. In accordance with the law, most of the Public Law 671 projects were transferred to low-rent status after Presidential findings that they were no longer needed to serve war housing purposes. Projects with about 3,000 units remained in war use on June 30. Some 21,000 low-rent units scheduled in areas not requiring them for war housing were deferred in order to save critical materials and labor for the war program.

The low-rent housing program also includes 50 projects (22,000 units), originally built by PWA, and transferred to PHA administration.

Title V of the Lanham Act (as amended by the Mead-Lanham Resolution of December 1945 and March 1946) authorized appropriations of $445,627,000 to pay certain costs of relocating and remodeling surplus temporary structures to provide emergency homes for veterans and their families. Under the program, the local community pays for site acquisition and preparation, including on-site utilities, while the Federal Government pays the cost of demounting, transportation, reerection, and connecting to site utility systems. The Act also authorized PHA to transfer additional surplus temporary structures to local bodies for remodeling and conversion at their expense. As of June 30, 1947, some 173,000 accommodations to be completed with the use of Federal funds had been allocated of which 168,000 were completed and 5,000 were under construction. In June 1947, the Congress appropriated $35,500,000 to permit the completion of some 8,000 additional units on which construction had been suspended due to exhaustion of funds. Including those accommodations on which local bodies and schools are bearing all conversion expenses, the temporary re-use program is expected to provide veterans with more than a quarter of a million dwelling accommodations.

In addition to veterans accommodated by the relocation of surplus facilities, at the end of June 1947 about 300,000 veterans' and servicemen's families were living in public housing not relocated or remodeled under the reuse program. Such families accounted for over 50 percent of all occupied war and low-rent housing units in programs administered by the PHA. Veterans receive preference in the turnover of all units in such projects, and consequently the percentage of veteran occupancy continues to rise.

The major wartime function of PHA was to provide publicly-financed housing for in-migrant war workers and their families in areas where a lack of housing was handicapping or threatened to handicap war production. The PHA was responsible for the construction and management of about four-fifths of the total so provided, the remainder being provided principally by the War and Navy Departments and the United States Maritime Commission.

Some 850,000 public accommodations were made available for in-migrant war workers and their families. This figure includes accommodations supplied by reuse of trailers and temporary or demountable units that were moved from one location to another.

The PHA on June 30, 1947, had some 410,000 units in the public war-housing (Lanham constructed) program to dispose of when surplus to veterans and other demobilization needs. These include:

About 200,000 temporary family units, 32,000 dormitory units and 14,000 stop gap units, including portable shelter units unsuitable for long-term use as housing. These must be removed by July 25, 1949, except where the Administrator of the Housing and Home Finance Agency, in consultations with communities determines that there is a continued need in connection with orderly demobilization.

About 164,000 permanent family units, including 94,000 of standard construction, and 70,000 demountables, which will be sold to veterans, occupants and other private purchasers unless sold or transferred to other Federal agencies or State and local governments.

In addition, there remained some 38,000 family and dormitory units converted from existing structures during the war to house essential war workers. These are mostly under seven-year leases, and will be returned to private owners at the expiration of the lease term or sooner if the owners purchase the unexpired lease term.

PHA also has disposition responsibility for thirteen subsistence homesteads projects, which were transferred from the Farm Security Administration and three Greenbelt towns, which were transferred to the PHA in 1942.

## NATIONAL MEDIATION BOARD

The National Mediation Board was organized under the provisions of Public Act No. 442, Seventy-third Congress, approved June 21, 1934, entitled "An act to provide for the prompt disposition of disputes between carriers and their employees, and for other purposes," known as "the Railway Labor Act." It is an independent agency in the executive branch of the Government and is composed of three members appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Board annually designates a member to act as chairman and maintains its principal office in the District of Columbia, but it may meet at any other place.

The Railway Labor Act applies to express companies, sleeping-car companies, and carriers by railroad subject to the Interstate Commerce Act, provides that such carriers, their officers, agents, and employees shall exert every reasonable effort to make and maintain agreements concerning rates of pay, rules, and working conditions, and to settle all disputes, whether arising out of the application of such agreements or otherwise. All disputes between a carrier and its employees shall be considered, and, if possible, decided with all expedition, in conference between representatives designated and authorized so to confer, respectively, by the carriers and by the employees thereof interested in the dispute.

The Railway Labor Act also applies to every common carrier by air engaged in interstate or foreign commerce, and every carrier by air transporting mail for or under contract with the United States Government, and every air pilot or other person who performs any work as an employee or subordinate official of such carrier or carriers, subject to its or their continuing authority to supervise and direct the manner of rendition of his service.

The act also provides that representatives for the purpose of the act shall be designated by the respective parties. The Mediation Board investigates and certifies disputes arising among a carrier's employees as to who are the representatives designated and authorized in accordance with the requirements of the act. The Board may take a secret ballot of the employees involved or utilize any other appropriate method of ascertaining the names of the representatives.

The act established the National Railroad Adjustment Board, composed of 36 members, 18 of whom are selected by the carriers and 18 by such labor organizations as have been or may be organized in accordance with section 2 of the act. The Adjustment Board, located at Chicago, Ill., was created to handle disputes growing out of grievances or out of the interpretation or application of agreements concerning rates of pay, rules, or working conditions. The Adjustment Board is divided into four divisions, as outlined in section 3 (h) of the act.

In deadlocked cases the National Mediation Board is authorized to appoint a referee to sit with the members of the Division for the purpose of making an award.

The parties, or either party, to a dispute may invoke the services of the National Mediation Board in any of the following cases: (*a*) A dispute covering changes in rates of pay, rules, or working conditions not adjusted by the parties in conference; (*b*) any other dispute not referable to the National Railroad Adjustment Board and not adjusted in conference between the parties or where conferences are refused.

The Mediation Board may proffer its services in case any labor emergency is found by it to exist at any time.

When mediation services are requested or proffered, the Board is authorized to put itself promptly in communication with the parties to the controversy and use its best efforts by mediation to bring the parties to agreement. When unsuccessful in bringing about an adjustment through mediation, the Board shall at once endeavor to induce the parties to submit the controversy to arbitration in accordance with the provisions of the act. The failure or refusal of either party to submit a controversy to arbitration shall not be construed as a violation of any legal obligation imposed upon such party by the terms of the Railway Labor Act or otherwise.

When an agreement to arbitrate has been filed with the Mediation Board a board of arbitration shall be chosen in the following manner:

The representatives of the carrier or carriers and of the employees shall each name one arbitrator (or two if the agreement to arbitrate so designates); the arbitrators thus chosen shall select the remaining arbitrator or arbitrators. On failure of the arbitrators named by the parties to agree on the remaining arbitrators during a period stipulated in the act, it shall be the duty of the Mediation Board to name such remaining arbitrator or arbitrators.

The agreement to arbitrate shall be in writing and shall stipulate, among other things, that the respective parties to the award will each faithfully execute

the same. Copies of arbitration awards shall be furnished to the respective parties to the controversy, to the clerk's office of the district court of the United States for the district wherein the controversy arose or the arbitration is entered into, to the Mediation Board, and to the Interstate Commerce Commission.

If a dispute between a carrier and its employees is not adjusted under the foregoing provisions of the act and should, in the judgment of the Mediation Board, threaten substantially to interrupt interstate commerce to a degree such as to deprive any section of the country of essential transportation service, the Mediation Board shall notify the President, who may thereupon in his discretion create a board to investigate and report respecting such dispute. The act also provides that after the creation of such board no change in the conditions out of which the dispute arose shall be made by either party to the controversy during a period of 60 days.

The Mediation Board makes an annual report to Congress of its activities and of the activities of each of the four divisions of the National Railroad Adjustment Board.

## NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD

The National Security Resources Board was created by the National Security Act of 1947, Public Law 253. It is a permanent civilian agency of the United States Government and reports directly to the President. As outlined by the Act, the function of the Board is to advise the President concerning the coordination of military, industrial, and civilian mobilization, including:

Policies concerning industrial and civilian mobilization in order to assure the most effective mobilization and maximum utilization of the Nation's manpower in the event of war.

Programs for the effective use in time of war of the Nation's natural and industrial resources for military and civilian needs, for the maintenance and stabilization of the civilian economy in time of war, and for the adjustment of such economy to war needs and conditions.

Policies for unifying, in time of war, the activities of Federal agencies and departments engaged in or concerned with production, procurement, distribution, or transportation of military or civilian supplies, materials, and products.

The relationship between potential supplies of, and potential requirements for, manpower, resources, and productive facilities in time of war.

Policies for establishing adequate reserves of strategic and critical material, and for the conservation of these reserves.

The strategic relocation of industries, services, government, and economic activities, the continuous operation of which is essential to the Nation's security.

## PAN AMERICAN SANITARY BUREAU

The Pan American Sanitary Bureau is the central coordinating sanitary agency as well as the general collection and distribution center of sanitary information of the American Republics. It was created by the Second International Conference of American Republics (1901–2), and organized by the First Pan American Sanitary Conference (1902). Its functions and duties are fixed by the Pan American Sanitary Code (1924) and modified and amplified by the various international sanitary and other conferences of the American Republics. The Bureau is concerned in maintaining and improving the health, the medical care and social security of the people of the Americas, and in preventing the international spread of communicable diseases. It acts as a consulting office for the national directors of health of the American Republics, prepares the programs and publishes the proceedings of the Pan American Sanitary Conferences and the Conferences of the National Directors of Health, and carries out epidemiological and other scientific studies and investigations. It grants and obtains fellowships both from its own funds and from funds obtained from other sources for Latin American graduates in medicine and allied sciences. It publishes in four languages a monthly Pan American Sanitary Bulletin, weekly and monthly reports on disease prevalence, and other publications on sanitary subjects, including special material for Pan American Health Day, which is celebrated annually on December 2 in all the American Republics. The Bureau is governed by the Conference and by a Directing Council on which all member states are represented. The director is elected for a four-year term. The necessary personnel is assigned or employed by the Director to attend to the various duties imposed on the Bureau by the

Pan American Sanitary Code and the Pan American Sanitary Conferences. The Bureau is supported by contributions of all the American Republics. Address all correspondence to the Director, Pan American Sanitary Bureau, Washington 25, D. C.

## PAN AMERICAN UNION

The Pan American Union is the official international organization of the 21 Republics of the Western Hemisphere. It was established with a view to developing closer cooperation between the nations of America, the fostering of inter-American commerce, the strengthening of intellectual and cultural ties, and the interchange of information on all problems affecting the welfare of the nations of this continent. It is supported through their joint contributions, each nation annually paying that part of the budget of expenses which its population bears to the total population of all the Republics. Its general control is vested in a governing board made up of the 21 representatives of the American Governments. Its executive officers are a director general and an assistant director, elected by the board. They in turn are assisted by a trained staff of editors, statisticians, compilers, trade experts, translators, librarians, and clerks. It is strictly international in its scope, purpose, and control, and each nation has equal authority in its administration. Its activities and facilities include the following: Publication in English, Spanish, Portuguese, with separate editions, of an illustrated monthly bulletin, which is the record of the progress of all the Republics; publication of handbooks, descriptive pamphlets, commercial statements, and special reports relating to each country; correspondence covering all phases of pan-American activities; distribution of every variety of information helpful in the promotion of pan-American commerce, acquaintance, cooperation, and solidarity of interests. It also sets the date and prepares the programs for the International Conferences of the American State, known as the Pan American Conferences, and is custodian of their archives. Its library, known as the Columbus Memorial Library, contains 123,570 volumes, including the official publications, documents, and laws of all the Republics, together with a large collection of maps. The Union also possesses a collection of more than 25,000 photographs. Its reading room has upon its tables the representative magazines and newspapers of Latin America, and is open to the public for consultation and study. It occupies and owns buildings and grounds facing Seventeenth Street, between Constitution Avenue and C Street, overlooking Potomac Park on the south and the White House Park on the east. These buildings and grounds, representing an outlay of $1,100,000, of which Mr. Andrew Carnegie contributed $850,000 and the American Republics $250,000, are dedicated forever to the use of the Pan American Union as an international organization. The Pan American Union was founded in 1890, under the name of the International Bureau of American Republics, in accordance with the action of the First Pan American Conference, held at Washington in 1889–90 and presided over by James G. Blaine, then Secretary of State. It was reorganized in 1907 by action of the Third Pan American Conference, held in Rio de Janeiro in 1906, and upon the initiative of Elihu Root, then Secretary of State. At the fourth conference, held at Buenos Aires in 1910, its name was changed from the International Bureau of American Republics to the Pan American Union. The fifth conference, held at Santiago, Chile, in 1923; the sixth conference, which met at Habana, Cuba, in 1928; the seventh conference, held at Montevideo, Uruguay, in 1933, and the eighth conference, held at Lima, Peru, in 1938, considerably enlarged the functions of the Pan American Union. All communications should be addressed to the Pan American Union, Washington 6, D. C.

## PERMANENT JOINT BOARD ON DEFENSE

The Permanent Joint Board on Defense was set up by the United States and Canada for the purpose of undertaking studies relating to sea, land, and air problems, including personnel and matériel, in connection with the defenses of the United States and Canada.

## RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD, THE

*Creation, authority, and purpose.*—The Railroad Retirement Board was established by the Railroad Retirement Act of 1935 (49 Stat. 967), approved August 29, 1935, which, as amended by part I of the act of June 24, 1937 (50 Stat. 307)

and by Public Law No. 572, Seventy-ninth Congress, second session, approved July 31, 1946, is cited as the Railroad Retirement Act of 1937. Additional responsibility is derived from the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act (52 Stat. 1094), approved June 25, 1938, as amended by the act approved June 20, 1939 (Public, No. 141, 76th Cong.), and by act approved October 10, 1940 (Public, No. 833, 76th Cong., 3d sess.), from Public Resolution No. 102, Seventy-sixth Congress, third session, and by acts approved April 8, 1942 (56 Stat. 204), and July 31, 1946 (Public No. 572, 79th Cong., 2d sess.). Under the authority of these acts, the Board administers two related social insurance systems. One system provides for the payment of annuities to aged or disabled railroad employees; of annuities and lump-sum payments to certain widows, minor children, and parents of deceased railroad employees and of deceased annuitants and pensioners under the Railroad Retirement Act; and of pensions to former railroad pensioners. The other system provides for the payment of unemployment insurance benefits to railroad employees who become unemployed by reason of lack of work, or by reason of sickness, including maternity sickness. The retirement and unemployment insurance acts cover employees (other than those engaged in the physical operation of mining coal) of any carrier by railroad, express company, or sleeping-car company, subject to part I of the Interstate Commerce Act (with the exception of certain electric lines), and companies owned or controlled by or under common control with one or more of them and performing any service (except casual, trucking, or mining coal) in connection with the transportation of passengers or property by railroad; employees of associations, bureaus, and agencies controlled and maintained by carrier or carrier subsidiary employers and engaged in the performance of services in connection with or incidental to transportation by railroad; and employees of railway labor organizations national in scope and organized in accordance with the Railway Labor Act, their State and national legislative committees, and their insurance departments. Employees of local lodges and divisions of railway labor organizations and employee representatives are, under certain circumstances, covered by the retirement acts, but not by the Unemployment Insurance Act.

*Organization.*—The Board is composed of three members appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate—one upon recommendations of representatives of employees, one upon recommendations of representatives of carriers, and one, the chairman, without designated recommendations.

Directly responsible to the Board are the secretary, the chief executive officer, and the general auditor. The chief executive officer is responsible to the Board for the operation of the bureaus of Retirement Claims, Wage and Service Records, and Employment and Claims, the field offices, the offices of the directors of Personnel, Supply and Service, Finance, and Research, the offices of the General Counsel, and of Administrative Planning and Analysis, and the Appeals Council. The Appeals Council functions as an independent unit in hearing and deciding claims appealed from the Bureau of Retirement Claims.

Claims for annuities and death benefits under the Railroad Retirement Act are adjudicated in the Bureau of Retirement Claims. The adjudication and certification for payment of claims for benefits under the Unemployment Insurance Act are performed in nine regional offices. An auxiliary administrative service is performed, under contract and for an agreed compensation, by covered employers who designate certain of their employees to receive under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act unemployment insurance claims and registrations and forward them through a higher placed employee to the appropriate regional office of the Board. An employment service is operated in close coordination with the operations involving the receipt and processing of unemployment insurance claims.

### RAILROAD RETIREMENT ACT OF 1937

*Railroad Retirement Act of 1937.*—The Railroad Retirement Act of 1937 provides for the payment of employee annuities to individuals who qualify because they are (1) 65 years of age or over; (2) 60 years of age or over and have completed 30 years of service (in this case there is a reduction of 1/180 for each month the employee is under age 65, except that there is no such reduction in the case of a woman; (3) 60 years of age or over, are permanently disabled for work in their regular occupations and are currently connected with the railroad industry; (4) less than 60 years of age, are permanently disabled for work in their regular occupations, have completed 20 years of service, and are currently connected with the railroad industry; (5) 60 years of age and are permanently disabled for work in any regular, gainful employment; (6) less than 60 years of age, are per-

manently disabled for work in any regular gainful employment, and have completed 10 years of service. The act also provides monthly pensions not in excess of $120 to individuals who were on the pension rolls of covered employers on specified dates, one preceding and one immediately following the enactment of the act. The annuities are computed by a formula set out in the act based on years of service and average compensation not in excess of $300 for any month. Service in covered employment subsequent to December 31, 1936, except service rendered after June 30, 1937, and after the end of the calendar year in which the individual attained age 65, is creditable toward annuities. Service prior to January 1, 1937, is creditable up to an over-all aggregate of 30 years' service for individuals who had an "employee" status on August 29, 1935. An "employee" status existed on that date if an individual was then either in the active service of, or in an employment relation to, an employer under the act, or was an employee representative. Under certain circumstances active service in the land or naval forces of the United States is also creditable. When so creditable, there is attributable as compensation paid for each calendar month of such service, the amount of $160 in addition to other compensation, if any, paid to the individual with respect to such month. The maximum annuity payable, based in whole or in part on service prior to January 1, 1937, is $120; a minimum annuity provision operates to provide an annuity which is equal to whichever of the following three amounts is the least: $3 times the number of years of service, or $50, or the average monthly compensation.

*Death benefits.*—The following benefits are payable to the survivors of an employee who died completely insured: (1) a monthly annuity to the widow, beginning at age 65 and ending at death or remarriage; (2) a monthly annuity to the widow regardless of age as long as she does not remarry and has in her care unmarried children of the employee who are under 18 and were dependent on the employee at the time of his death; (3) a monthly annuity to each unmarried child who was dependent on the employee at the time of his death, as long as the child remains unmarried and is under age 18; (4) a monthly annuity to each dependent parent beginning at age 65 and ending at death or remarriage (a parent's annuity is payable only if the employee leaves no widow or dependent, unmarried, children under age 18; the parent must file proof of his dependency within 2 years after the employee's death, but if the employee died before July 1, 1945, the parent has until July 1, 1947 to file such proof); (5) a lump-sum death benefit payable to the widow, or children, parents, or payers of the funeral expenses (in the order named), if the employee dies after 1946 and leaves no survivor entitled to an immediate monthly annuity. The payment of a lump-sum death benefit to a widow or parent does not affect the subsequent payment of a monthly annuity to the same survivor when that person reaches age 65. If the employee died partially, but not completely, insured, only the benefits described in (2), (3), and (5) may be payable. An employee is completely insured at the time of his death if he has "a current connection with the railroad industry" and (1) has forty quarters of coverage, or (2) has quarters of coverage, not less than six, equal to one-half the elapsed quarters (other than those in which a retirement annuity was payable to him) after 1936 or after the quarter in which he attained age twenty-one, if later, and up to but excluding the quarter in which he died or attained age sixty-five, whichever is first. An employee is also completely insured if (1) a pension was payable to him under the Railroad Retirement Act, or (2) a railroad retirement annuity based on not less than ten years of service began to accrue to him before 1948. An employee is partially insured if at the time of his death he has "a current connection with the railroad industry" and at least six quarters of coverage in the period beginning with the third calendar year next preceding the calendar year in which he died and ending with the calendar quarter next preceding the calendar quarter in which he died. In determining an insured status, quarters of coverage earned in employment under the Social Security Act are combined with quarters of coverage earned in service under the Railroad Retirement Act. A lump-sum death benefit equal to 4 percent of an employee's creditable compensation after 1936 is payable with respect to his death occurring before 1947. However, such payments are deducted from any monthly insurance benefits which may later become payable.

*Source of annuities, pensions, and death benefits.*—The act created an account in the Treasury of the United States known as the Railroad Retirement Account and authorized the appropriation to the account in each fiscal year of an amount actuarially determined by the Board to be sufficient as a premium to provide for the payment of all annuities, pensions, and death benefits under the Railroad Retirement Acts of 1935 and 1937. That part of the premium which is not immediately required for the payment of annuities, pensions, and death benefits is

invested in obligations of or guaranteed by the United States to bear interest at the rate of 3 percent per annum.

The Railroad Retirement Tax Act, Public Law No. 572, approved July 31, 1946 (formerly the Carriers Taxing Act, subchapter B of Chapter 9 of the Internal Revenue Code), provides that the tax on employees and employers subject to the act on compensation paid to employees not in excess of $300 a month, shall be 5¾ percent for 1947 and 1948; 6 percent for 1949, 1950, and 1951; and 6¼ percent after December 31, 1951. The tax act also provides a tax on employee representatives with respect to compensation paid to such representatives after December 31, 1946, not in excess of $300 a month at the following rates: 1947 and 1948, 11½ percent; 1949 through 1951, 12 percent; after December 31, 1951, 12½ percent. The taxes are collected by the Bureau of Internal Revenue and are paid into the Treasury of the United States as internal-revenue collections.

RAILROAD UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT

*Effective date.*—The original act, as amended June 20, 1939, became effective on July 1, 1939, both with respect to the payment of benefits and the collection of contributions. The amendments to the act approved October 10, 1940, became effective, with minor exceptions, on November 1, 1940. The act was further amended on July 31, 1946, by Public Law No. 572, Seventy-ninth Congress, Second Session.

*Exclusive coverage.*—The act makes exclusive provision for the payment of unemployment benefits based upon the employment covered by the act. However, the Board may enter into agreements with State agencies for the payment of benefits to individuals who perform services covered by either or both the railroad and the respective State acts. The 1946 amendments make provisions for the payment of cash benefits, effective July 1, 1947, in the case of unemployment due to sickness, including maternity sickness. Benefits for days of unemployment due to sickness (except maternity sickness) are payable for the same number of days, in a benefit year, and at the same daily benefit rates, as for days of unemployment due to lack of work. Maternity benefits are provided for a 116-day period and in an over-all amount not exceeding $650 in addition to the benefits, if any, payable with respect to days of sickness and unemployment in the same benefit year in which maternity benefits are payable.

*Benefit basis.*—Benefits within the uniform benefit year beginning July 1, of each year are payable on the basis of earnings (excluding that in excess of $300 in one month) in covered employment in the calendar year, termed the "base year," preceding the beginning of the benefit year. To be eligible for benefits in any benefit year, an individual must have earned at least $150 in covered employment in the corresponding base year. Benefits are payable with respect to days of unemployment or sickness in periods—termed registration periods—of 14 days except that, with respect to days of unemployment, if an employee changes his place of registration, he begins a new registration period with the first day for which he registers at an employment office other than the one at which he last registered. Benefits are not payable with respect to days of unemployment in a benefit year until an individual has had 7 days of unemployment in a registration period; and in the first such registration period in a benefit year, benefits are payable for all days of unemployment in excess of 7, and in all other such registration periods beginning in the same benefit year, benefits are payable for all days of unemployment in excess of 4. Benefits are not payable with respect to days of sickness in a benefit year until an individual has had 7 days of sickness in a registration period; and in the first such registration period in a benefit year, benefits are payable for all days of sickness in excess of 7, and in all other such registration periods beginning in the same benefit year, benefits are payable for all days of sickness in excess of 4. In computing benefits to be paid, days of unemployment will not be combined with days of sickness in the same registration period. A day of unemployment is a day on which an individual is able to work and is available for work and with respect to which (1) he has earned no "remuneration" as defined in the act, and (2) he has registered at an employment office as required by regulations prescribed by the Board. A day of sickness is a day on which, because of any physical, mental, psychological, or nervous injury, illness, sickness, or disease an employee is not able to work or which is included in a maternity period and with respect to which (1) no remuneration is payable or accrues and (2) in accordance with such regulations as the Board may prescribe, a statement of sickness is filed within such reasonable period, not in excess of 10 days, as the Board may prescribe.

*Disqualifications.*—Days of unemployment of any individual do not include any day in any period with respect to which period the Board finds that he is receiving or will have received payments under the Railroad Retirement Acts, insurance benefits under title II of the Social Security Act, or unemployment, maternity, or sickness benefits under an unemployment, maternity, or sickness compensation law of any State or of the United States other than the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act or any other social-insurance payments under a law of any State or of the United States except that, if the payments, other than unemployment, maternity, or sickness benefits, under such other acts are less than the payments which would otherwise be payable under this act, this restriction does not apply to the payment of the difference under this act. Individuals are disqualified for varying numbers of days for several reasons, including leaving work voluntarily without good cause, refusing to accept suitable work offered, failing without good cause to comply with directions of the Board to apply for suitable work or to report to an employment office, and knowingly making or aiding in making a fraudulent claim for benefits. Furthermore, with respect to any individual, days of unemployment do not include any Sunday or holiday or two or more such successive days unless such day is, or days are immediately preceded and, if the registration period does not end with such day or days, also followed by a day of unemployment. Individuals may not receive both unemployment and sickness benefits under the act with respect to the same day.

*Benefit scale.*—The daily benefit rate is scaled from $1.75 to $5 according to the total amount of earnings in the base year. As benefits are payable for a maximum of 10 days in a registration period of 14 days, the maximum benefits for any such period vary from 10 times $1.75 to 10 times $5, or from $17.50 to $50, according to base-year earnings. The maximum amount of benefits payable in a benefit year is 130 times the daily benefit rate, or from $227.50 to $650.

Columns I and II of the following table show, respectively, the several compensation ranges in the base year and the resulting daily benefit rates, as set forth in the act. Columns III and IV show, respectively, the maximum benefits payable with respect to a registration period of 14 days and a benefit year.

| Total compensation in base year | Daily benefit rate | Maximum benefits payable in a— | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Registration period of 14 days | Benefit year |
| I | II | III | IV |
| $150 to $199.99 | $1.75 | $17.50 | $227.50 |
| $200 to $474.99 | 2.00 | 20.00 | 260.00 |
| $475 to $749.99 | 2.25 | 22.50 | 292.50 |
| $750 to $999.99 | 2.50 | 25.00 | 325.00 |
| $1,000 to $1,299.99 | 3.00 | 30.00 | 390.00 |
| $1,300 to $1,599.99 | 3.50 | 35.00 | 455.00 |
| $1,600 to $1,999.99 | 4.00 | 40.00 | 520.00 |
| $2,000 to $2,499.99 | 4.50 | 45.00 | 585.00 |
| $2,500 and over | 5.00 | 50.00 | 650.00 |

*Source of benefits and administrative expenses.*—To support the unemployment-sickness-insurance system, the act levies on covered employers a contribution, which is collected by the Railroad Retirement Board, equal to 3 percent of the compensation, excluding any excess over $300 a month, payable to an employee. Of the proceeds, 90 percent is credited, for the payment of benefits, to a special account designated as the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account, maintained in the Unemployment Trust Fund established by section 904 of the Social Security Act. The remaining 10 percent is deposited, to meet the expenses of administering the act, in a special fund designated as the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund.

Under the act, transfers have been and are being made to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account from the State accounts maintained in the Unemployment Trust Fund of (*a*) a share of the balance in the State-pooled funds as of June 30, 1939, equal to the ratio of contributions from employers and employees covered by the act to total contributions collected and credited to such fund as of that date; (*b*) balances in reserve accounts of covered employers as of

June 30, 1939; and (c) all contributions from covered employers and employees collected in the second half of 1939. Similarly, the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund is credited with the amounts collected or collectible by the Treasurer under title IX of the Social Security Act from covered employers with respect to the calendar years 1936, 1937, 1938, and the first half of 1939, less certain amounts. Also, there is transferred to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account so much of the balance of the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund as of June 30 of each year as is in excess of $6,000,000.

## RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION

### CREATION AND PURPOSE

The Reconstruction Finance Corporation was created by Act of Congress approved January 22, 1932. Its functions have been changed from time to time by amendatory and supplemental legislation. Pursuant to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation Act, as amended by title I of Joint Resolution approved June 30, 1947 (Public Law 132—80th Cong.), the Corporation has succession to June 30, 1948, and is authorized—

(1) To purchase the obligations of, and make loans to any business enterprise organized or operating under the laws of any State or of the United States;

(2) To make loans to any financial institution organized under the laws of any State or of the United States;

(3) To purchase the securities and obligations of, or to make loans to, (a) municipalities and political subdivisions of States, (b) public agencies and instrumentalities of one or more States, municipalities, and political subdivisions of States, and (c) public corporations, boards, and commissions, to aid in financing projects authorized under Federal, State, or municipal law;

(4) To make such loans, in an aggregate amount not to exceed $25,000,000 outstanding at any one time, as it may determine to be necessary or appropriate because of floods or other catastrophes;

(5) To exercise the functions, powers, duties, and authority of the Defense Plant Corporation, Metals Reserve Company, Rubber Reserve Company, Defense Supplies Corporation and Disaster Loan Corporation, which were transferred to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation by Public Law 109, Seventy-ninth Congress, but only with respect to programs, projects, or commitments outstanding at June 30, 1947;

Pursuant to Title II of Joint Resolution approved June 30, 1947 (Public Law 132—80th Cong.), the Corporation is directed to liquidate the affairs of Smaller War Plants Corporation, and is authorized to purchase any surplus property for resale to small business, subject to regulations of the War Assets Administrator or his successor. Such sales may be made on a credit or time basis.

The Act, as amended June 30, 1947, also provides that the total amount of investments, loans, purchases, and commitments covering items (1), (2), (3), and (4) above, shall not exceed $2,000,000,000 outstanding at any one time.

In addition to the foregoing, the Corporation is authorized—

(a) To continue until June 30, 1949, or until such earlier time as the Congress shall otherwise provide, (1) to buy, sell, and transport, tin and tin ore and concentrates; (2) to improve, develop, maintain, and operate by lease or otherwise the Government-owned tin smelter at Texas City, Tex.; (3) to finance research in tin smelting and processing; and (4) to do all other things necessary to the accomplishment of the foregoing; and

(b) To continue the manufacture and sale of synthetic rubber until March 31, 1948.

### FEDERAL NATIONAL MORTGAGE ASSOCIATION

The Federal National Mortgage Association (formerly the National Mortgage Association of Washington) was organized and established February 10, 1938, pursuant to the provisions of title III of the National Housing Act, as amended. The capital stock of the Association is owned by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. The Association is staffed by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and functions through a principal office in Washington, D. C., and agents stationed in the various loan agencies of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

The Association purchases, from mortgagees approved by the Federal Housing Administration, mortgages insured under sections 203, 207, 603, and 608 of the

National Housing Act, as amended. The Association also makes loans secured by mortgages insured under section 207 of the National Housing Act, as amended.

### WAR DAMAGE CORPORATION

(In Liquidation)

*Organization.*—War Damage Corporation was created by Reconstruction Finance Corporation pursuant to Sections 5d and 5g of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation Act, as amended. It is managed by a Board of Directors appointed by Reconstruction Finance Corporation and by officers and agents appointed by War Damage Corporation. Its principal office is located in Washington, D. C.

*Functions.*—The function of War Damage Corporation was to provide, through insurance, reinsurance, and otherwise, reasonable protection against loss of or damage to real and personal property in the United States and its territories and possessions, resulting from enemy attack.

The Corporation discontinued the issuance of policies of insurance on March 15, 1946, and, by Public Law 370, Seventy-ninth Congress, approved April 30, 1946, was relieved of responsibility for the adjustment of war damage in the Philippine Islands. The corporate powers of War Damage Corporation terminated on January 22, 1947, except for purposes of liquidation, including the adjustment and payment, not later than June 30, 1947, of claims duly presented under subsection (b) of section 5g of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation Act, as amended.

Pursuant to the provisions of Public Law 268, Eightieth Congress, the Corporation on August 29, 1947, paid into the Treasury of the United States the sum of $209,827,810.45 to be applied to the reduction of the national debt.

### U. S. COMMERCIAL COMPANY

*Organization.*—The U. S. Commercial Company was created March 27, 1942, by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, pursuant to section 5d of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation Act as amended. During the period July 15, 1943, to October 20, 1945, control of the U. S. Commercial Company was vested in Foreign Economic Administration by virtue of Executive Order 9361 of July 15, 1943. Pursuant to Executive Order 9630 of September 27, 1945, control of the U. S. Commercial Company was returned to Reconstruction Finance Corporation on October 21, 1945. The capital stock of U. S. Commercial Company is owned by, and it is further financed through, loans from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. It is managed by a Board of Directors appointed by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and by officers and agents appointed by U. S. Commercial Company. The principal office of the Company is located in Washington, D. C.

*Functions.*—The activities of the Company include facilitating the resumption of American trade with areas with which direct commercial dealings have been cut off or restricted by reason of the war and the operation of certain special projects for the Army, the Navy, the Department of State, and other sponsoring agencies in liberated and occupied areas.

## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

*Creation and Authority.*—The Securities and Exchange Commission was created under its organic act, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Public, No. 291, 73d Cong.), approved June 6, 1934, for the purpose of administering that act and the Securities Act of 1933 (Public, No. 22, 73d Cong., approved May 27, 1933), theretofore administered by the Federal Trade Commission. The scope of duties and powers of the Commission was extended through the passage of subsequent legislative enactments, namely, the Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935 (Public, No. 333, 74th Cong.), approved August 26, 1935; Chapter X of the Bankruptcy Act, as amended (Public, No. 696, 75th Cong.), approved June 22, 1938; the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 (Public, No. 253, 76th Cong.), approved August 3, 1939; the Investment Company Act of 1940 (title I, Public, No. 768, 76th Cong.), approved August 22, 1940; and the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (title II, Public, No. 768, 76th Cong.), approved August 22, 1940. The objectives of these acts, and the Commission's functions thereunder, are discussed below.

*Securities Act of 1933.*—This "truth in securities" law, designed by the Congress for the protection of the interests of investors and the public, requires registration with the Commission of securities (other than exempt securities or offerings) proposed to be publicly offered and sold in interstate commerce or through the mails. The objective of registration is to make available to investors pertinent financial and other information necessary for their exercise of an informed judgment whether to purchase the securities being offered.

Registration is effected through the filing of a registration statement with the Commission; for this purpose, the Commission has promulgated registration forms applicable to particular types of issuing companies and prescribing the nature and extent of information to be disclosed by each such company registering securities. The prospectus or selling circular, which must be made available to purchasers or persons receiving offers through the mails, must contain an accurate summarization of the ultimate facts contained in the registration statement.

The registration statement and prospectus are subjected to detailed examination by the Commission as to the adequacy and accuracy of the information disclosed therein. If disclosures in the registration statement are found to be deficient in material respects, the Commission may give the registrant an opportunity to file correcting amendments or, if the circumstances warrant, may institute proceedings to deny or suspend effectiveness of the registration statement. The issuance of such a "stop order" operates to bar public offering of the securities until the registration statement has been corrected.

It is to be noted that nothing in the act empowers the Commission to disapprove or otherwise pass upon the merits of securities offerings. Accordingly, registration is not to be taken as a guaranty against loss. Instead, investors must judge for themselves, in light of the information disclosed, whether the merits of the securities are such as to justify their purchase. However, severe penalties attach to the filing of false information. Also, if a loss is suffered through the purchase of registered securities, and representations as to material facts contained in the registration statement and prospectus are proven to be false or misleading, the purchaser has a right of recovery against the company and the management and other responsible officials.

Among the exemptions from the registration requirements of the act is one permitting the issuance and sale, without registration, of securities in an amount not exceeding $300,000; in connection therewith, a simple letter of notification, together with sales literature, must be filed with the Commission.

In addition to the registration requirements applicable to public securities offerings, other provisions of the act prohibit misrepresentation, deceit, and other fraudulent acts and practices in connection with securities transactions generally; and the Commission is given important powers of investigation and enforcement with respect thereto. In the exercise of these functions, facts developed in investigations which evidence fraudulent or other unlawful acts or practices may be used (1) in connection with court applications seeking an injunction against the continuance of such conduct; or (2) in criminal prosecutions (conducted through the Department of Justice) for willful violations.

*Securities Exchange Act of 1934.*—By this law Congress extended to securities listed and registered upon national securities exchanges the principle of disclosure of information necessary for the protection of investors in their securities transactions. The prescribed information is obtained through the filing of reports with the exchanges and the Commission by companies whose securities are so listed and registered. These are subject to examination by the Commission as to the accuracy and adequacy of the disclosures. Additional protective provisions of the act require disclosure by corporate "insiders" of their holdings and transactions in equity securities of companies with listed equity securities; make their short-term trading profits in equity securities recoverable by the issuing company; and prohibit short selling by them. The solicitation of proxies in respect of listed securities is subject to regulation by the Commission in the interest of disclosing pertinent information bearing upon the subject matter of the solicitation. And the act directs the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System to prescribe rules to prevent the excessive use of credit in securities trading; these margin rules are administered by the Commission.

In addition, the act sets up a comprehensive system for the regulation of trading in securities, both on the organized exchanges and in the over-the-counter markets, in the interest of protecting investors and the public. Exchanges must register with the Commission; their rules and trade practices must be conformed to provisions of the act designed to eliminate abuses and to assure the maintenance of just and equitable principles of trade; and the activities of the exchanges and their

memberships are subject to Commission surveillance to the end that there shall be strict adherence to the law.

The provisions for disclosure of information previously discussed do not apply to securities traded in the over-the-counter markets. However, as part of the regulatory process prescribed by the act, brokers and dealers engaged in an over-the-counter securities business must register with the Commission; and their business activities must conform to the prescribed standards of conduct. The National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., an association of over-the-counter brokers and dealers, was organized and registered with the Commission under the so-called Maloney Act, passed in 1938 as section 15A of the Securities Exchange Act for the purpose of establishing and maintaining improved standards of conduct within the industry under the general aegis of the Commission.

This system or regulation is buttressed by prohibitions against market manipulations, misrepresentation or deceit, and other fraudulent acts and practices in securities transactions, whether in the exchange or the over-the-counter markets. In addition to the remedies of court injunction or criminal prosecution previously mentioned, the Commission is empowered by this act to impose disciplinary measures against brokers or dealers who violate the acts. These include suspension or expulsion of a broker's or dealer's registration with the Commission or, in the case of members of exchanges or of the dealers' association, suspension or expulsion from such membership. Such action operates to deny, temporarily or permanently, the privilege of conducting their securities business in interstate commerce.

*Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935.*—This act, which provides for the regulation of electric and gas public utility holding companies and their subsidiaries, was designed by the Congress for the protection of the interests of investors, consumers, and the public. It has a twofold objective: (1) it provides for the regulation of the financial and other related activities of holding company systems in the interest of eliminating the abuses therein which gave rise to passage of the law; and (2), it directs the adjustment of the incongruous results of past abuses by integration of physical properties, simplification of holding-company systems and capital structures, and equitable redistribution of voting power among security holders.

In passing upon the issuance and sale of securities (if not exempt by virtue of State commission jurisdiction), the Commission is directed to disapprove such issuance and sale if the security is not reasonably adapted to the security structure and earning power of the issuing company, or is not necessary or appropriate to the economical and efficient operation of the issuer's business; if fees, commissions, or other remuneration, are not reasonable; or if other terms and conditions of the issuance and sale are detrimental to the interests of investors, consumers or the public. The purchase of utility securities and assets also requires approval by the Commission unless a State commission has approved. Such an acquisition cannot be approved if it tends toward interlocking relations or concentration of control not in the public interest; if the consideration, fees, commissions, etc., are not reasonable; or if it unduly complicates the capital structure of the holding-company system or is detrimental to the integration requirements of the act. Other provisions of the act subject to Commission regulation such matters as service, sales and construction contracts; intercompany loans; dividends; sale of utility assets; proxies.

The second objective, constituting one of the most important Congressional mandates contained in the act, is the requirement for simplification and integration. The Commission is directed to take such action as may be necessary to limit the operations of holding-company systems to a single integrated public utility system (except where special circumstances may permit the retention of one or more additional systems or incidental businesses), the utility properties of which are physically interconnected or capable of such and which may be economically operated as a coordinated system confined in its operations to a single area or region, and not so large as to impair the advantages of localized management, efficient operation, and the effectiveness of regulation. Companies, properties, and interests found by the Commission not to be retainable as part of such a system must be divested from the system. Provision is made for voluntary company action to comply with the integration requirements of the act, as well as with the simplification requirements.

The requirements of simplification direct action to ensure that the corporate structure or continued existence of any company in the holding-company system does not unduly or unnecessarily complicate the system structure, or unfairly or inequitably distribute voting power among security holders of such system. To

this end, useless and uneconomical holding companies must be liquidated and dissolved; simple capital structures must be substituted for multiple-security structures; and voting power must be redistributed upon a fair and equitable basis in light of existing equities.

*Bankruptcy Act, Chapter X.*—Under chapter X, the Commission has the duty to serve as adviser to United States District Courts in connection with proceedings for the reorganization of debtor corporations in which there is a substantial public interest. Participating as a party to these proceedings at the request or with the approval of the courts, the Commission renders independent expert advice and assistance not previously available to courts because they do not maintain their own staffs of expert consultants.

Of primary importance is the Commission's contribution to the formulation of reorganization plans for debtor corporations which will meet the test of feasibility by placing the surviving corporation in a sound financial position to continue as a going concern, and the test of fair and equitable treatment of creditors and security holders. The latter calls for a determination of the value of the assets of the debtor, and of the rank and priority of claims thereagainst. The claimants must be accorded full recognition in order of the legal and contractual priority of their claims, junior interests participating only if the value of the assets exceeds the amount of prior claims. In addition to assisting the trustees and other interested parties in the formulation of reorganization plans, the Commission's views on the feasibility and fairness of reorganization plans are conveyed to the courts, either orally in the case of smaller cases or by means of advisory reports in the case of debtors with scheduled liabilities exceeding $3,000,000.

The Commission also participates in such matters as the qualifications and independence of trustees and their counsel, problems involving the administration of the estate such as the sale of properties and interim distributions to security holders, reasonableness of fee allowances to parties and their counsel, and similar matters.

*Trust Indenture Act of 1939.*—This act provides that issues of bonds, notes, debentures, and similar debt securities exceeding $1,000,000 in principal amount, may not be offered for sale to the public unless they are issued under a trust indenture which conforms to specific statutory standards prescribed in the act to safeguard the rights and interests of the purchasers. In addition to requirements for conformance of indentures to these standards, the act contains provisions governing the eligibility and qualification of the indenture trustee, who as the representative of the security holders has the duty to see that the covenants of the indenture are adhered to by the issuing company. Among these is a requirement that the trustee shall be "independent" and free of any conflicting interests which might interfere with the faithful exercise of his duties. Applications for qualification of indentures are examined by the Commission for conformance to the act's requirements.

*Investment Company Act of 1940.*—Under this act, companies engaged primarily in the business of investing, reinvesting, and trading in securities must register with the Commission; and certain of their activities are subject to regulation by the Commission in accordance with standards prescribed as necessary for the protection of investors and the public. Transactions between affiliates, for example, are prohibited or made subject to prior Commission approval. Gross misconduct or gross abuse of trust by management officials may subject the individuals to removal by court order upon application by the Commission. Advisory reports upon plans or reorganization, merger, or consolidation may be prepared by the Commission for the information and guidance of security holders affected.

*Investment Advisers Act of 1940.*—Persons or firms engaged in the business of advising others with respect to their security transactions must register with the Commission under this act. Their acts and practices must be conformed to prescribed standards, including a requirement for disclosing the adviser's interest in transactions executed for his clients; and various acts and practices which would constitute fraud or deceit are made unlawful.

*Corporation Reports.*—The Commission's files and records, made up of reports from more than 2,000 corporations in 180 industry groups having in excess of 11,000 subsidiaries, contain financial and other information concerning such companies of great value to government, business, and industry as well as investors and the public. These companies by asset size represent over 50 percent of the corresponding national total, and their reports are filed with the Commission under severe sanctions against false reporting. The information, the greater part of which is not available elsewhere, represents actual figures and not generalized estimates made up from extension spot tabulations.

Under a project entitled "Survey of American Listed Corporations," these data are tabulated by the Commission with the objective of making them more readily accessible. Among the reports thus published, both for individual corporations and by industry groups, are studies of the Return on Invested Capital, Balance Sheet Data, important items making up the profit and loss statements, quarterly sales data, and investment company data.

## SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, THE

The Smithsonian Institution was created by act of Congress in 1846, under the terms of the will of James Smithson, an Englishman, who in 1826 bequeathed his fortune to the United States to found, at Washington, under the name of the "Smithsonian Institution," an establishment for the "increase and diffusion of knowledge among men." The Institution is legally an establishment, having as its members the President of the United States, the Vice President, the Chief Justice, and the President's Cabinet. It is governed by a Board of Regents, consisting of the Vice President, the Chief Justice, three Members of the United States Senate, three Members of the House of Representatives, and six citizens of the United States appointed by joint resolution of Congress. The Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution is its executive officer and the director of its activities. In addition to its own activities and researches, the Institution administers several government bureaus supported by Federal funds.

To increase knowledge the Institution conducts fundamental scientific investigations in the fields of biology, geology, anthropology, and astrophysics. Many thousands of new life forms have been discovered and described through study of the vast collections of mammals, birds, fishes, insects, and other groups in the National Museum. The actual specimens from which new species are described become the type specimens, and because of the very large number of these type specimens in the Museum, it is a national center for the identification and study of animal and plant material, both living and fossil. Researches on the American Indians and other aboriginal races have led to a fuller knowledge of the peoples who preceded our present civilization. Such investigations, by revealing primitive man's reactions to problems of environment, human relationships, and religious beliefs, provide a basis for understanding our own problems in the realms of sociology and psychology. The Smithsonian's study of the sun has yielded a reliable record of the variations in the radiation coming to earth from the sun since 1923. As all life on earth depends on the sun's radiation, these data are of use in a number of studies affecting man's welfare and they will be of ever increasing value in future years for new researches as well as in determining whether the sun is maintaining its radiation output.

Another phase of the increase of knowledge is scientific exploration. In most of the subjects covered by Smithsonian researches, field work is essential for the procurement of needed specimens and information. Smithsonian expeditions have penetrated the far corners of the earth in the search for new knowledge, and in normal times some 20 to 25 Smithsonian field parties go out from Washington in search of scientific knowledge each year.

For the diffusion of knowledge the Institution depends on a number of methods, among them museum, art gallery, and zoological park exhibits which are viewed by more than 6,000,000 visitors each year, the International Exchange Service, a very extensive correspondence on scientific matters, and a scientific library of nearly a million volumes, but the primary means employed consists of a number of series of publications, which present the results of original scientific researches. These include the Smithsonian Annual Reports, the Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, the National Museum Bulletins and Proceedings, the Contributions from the National Herbarium, the Bulletins of the Bureau of American Ethnology, and several others issued less frequently. They are distributed free to some 1,500 libraries and scientific and educational organizations throughout the world.

The work of the parent Institution is supported by the income of the original Smithson bequest plus numerous other gifts and later bequests. The government bureaus listed below which have developed from the early activities of the Institution are supported by congressional appropriations.

The Library of the Smithsonian Institution (of which the Smithsonian Deposit in the Library of Congress and the libraries of the United States National Museum and the Bureau of American Ethnology are the chief units) consists mainly of scientific publications, including especially the reports, proceedings, and transactions of the learned societies and institutions of the world, and numbers over 900,000 volumes.

## Branches Under the Direction of the Smithsonian Institution

### UNITED STATES NATIONAL MUSEUM

The United States National Museum is the depository of the national collections. It is especially rich in the natural science of America, including zoology, entomology, botany, geology, paleontology, archaeology, ethnology, and physical anthropology, and has extensive series relating to the arts and industries, the fine arts, and history. The great study series in the various fields of natural science form the basis for fundamental researches in pure science upon which the structure of applied science is built. The collections in the field of history comprise art, antiquarian, military, naval, numismatic, and philatelic materials, and include many historic objects relating to the period of World War I. The arts and industries collections consist of objects relating to inventions and the progress and developments in engineering, technology, crafts, industries, graphic arts, and medicine.

### NATIONAL AIR MUSEUM

The National Air Museum is the depository of those portions of the national collections which relate to aviation. Its purpose is to memorialize the national development of aviation through the collection, preservation, and display of aeronautical equipment of historical interest and significance; to serve as a repository for scientific equipment and data pertaining to the development of aviation; and to provide educational material for the historical study of aviation.

### NATIONAL COLLECTION OF FINE ARTS

The National Collection of Fine Arts is the depository for those portions of the national collections relating to the fine arts, including principally paintings and sculpture such as the George P. Marsh collection of etchings, engravings, and books on art; the Harriet Lane Johnston collection, including a number of portraits by British masters; the Ralph Cross Johnson collection of paintings by Italian, French, English, Flemish, and Dutch masters; the William T. Evans collection of paintings by contemporary American artists; and the gift of Mr. John Gellatly, of New York, made in June 1929, of his notable art collection, containing more than 150 pictures by eminent American and foreign artists, large collections of glass, jewels, oriental specimens, antique furniture, and other valuable and interesting material. By the terms of the gift, the collection was brought to Washington on April 30, 1933. A considerable addition was made by Mr. Gellatly in August 1930 to his original gift.

The Freer Gallery of Art is devoted principally to oriental fine arts. The building, the collections which it houses, and an endowment fund, were the gift of the late Charles L. Freer of Detroit. Since their installation in 1920, the collections of Chinese bronzes, jades, paintings and pottery, and East Indian and Islamic arts have been importantly augmented, and field work and other research work pursued. A large collection of the works of James McNeill Whistler and a limited group by other American painters is also present in the Freer Gallery.

### BUREAU OF AMERICAN ETHNOLOGY

The Bureau of American Ethnology is engaged in the collection and publication of information relating to the American Indians and the natives of Hawaii.

### INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE SERVICE

The International Exchange Service is the agency of the United States Government for the exchange of scientific, literary, and governmental publications with foreign governments, institutions, and investigators. Under normal conditions it receives and dispatches about 700,000 pounds of printed matter annually.

### NATIONAL ZOOLOGICAL PARK

The National Zoological Park has an area of 175 acres, and is located in the Rock Creek Valley, 2 miles north of the center of Washington. Its collection comprises about 2,600 animals.

### ASTROPHYSICAL OBSERVATORY

The Division of Astrophysical Research investigates solar radiation and other solar phenomena. The work of this observatory is carried on partly in Washington, D. C., and partly at stations on Table Mountain, in California; Mount Montezuma, near Calama, Chile; and in Miami, Fla.

The Division of Radiation and Organisms was established during the year 1929 for the purpose of making scientific investigations relating to the effect of radiation on the growth and life of plants and animals.

### CANAL ZONE BIOLOGICAL AREA

The act of July 2, 1940, authorized and directed that there be set aside within the Canal Zone an area in Gatun Lake known as Barro Colorado Island whereon the natural features are, except in the advent of some necessity for use under a declared national emergency, to be left in their original state for observation and investigation by scientists, particularly those from North, Central, and South America. Under Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1946, this Island, designated in the original enabling act as the Canal Zone Biological Area, was transferred to the Smithsonian Institution. The Canal Zone Biological Area is the only tropical scientific research station of its kind available in the new world to scientists and students of the Americas. Its location in the Canal Zone is strategic, since it occupies a position on the land bridge between North and South America.

### NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART

[Under the direction of the Board of Trustees of the National Gallery of Art]

The National Gallery of Art, a bureau of the Smithsonian Institution, was established by joint resolution of Congress approved March 24, 1937, as a result of the late Andrew W. Mellon's gift to the Nation of his art collection and a monumental gallery building. The above act accepting Mr. Mellon's gift provided that the art collections then in possession of the Smithsonian Institution and theretofore designated the National Gallery of Art should thereafter be known as the National Collection of Fine Arts.

The National Gallery of Art is administered for the Smithsonian Institution, in which title is vested, by a board of nine trustees.

The National Gallery building, costing about $15,000,000, was the gift of the late Andrew W. Mellon, and was erected under the direction and guidance of Paul Mellon, Donald D. Shepard, and David K. E. Bruce, surviving trustees of The A. W. Mellon Educational and Charitable Trust. It was designed by John Russell Pope (1874–1937), architect, Otto R. Eggers, Daniel Paul Higgins, associates, and was dedicated by the President of the United States on March 17, 1941. It is visited by about 2,000,000 persons annually.

The building contains, in addition to the Mellon collection, the notable collection of Italian and French paintings and sculpture given to the Nation by Samuel H. Kress; also, the famous collection of paintings, sculpture, and decorative arts given by Joseph E. Widener in memory of his father, the late Peter A. B. Widener, and a number of paintings given by Chester Dale, who has also placed on indefinite loan his outstanding collection of paintings by French Nineteenth Century artists. Lessing J. Rosenwald has given to the Gallery his important collection of more than 10,000 prints and drawings, and additional prints and drawings have been given by Ellen T. Bullard, Elisabeth Achelis, Myron A. Hofer, Mr. and Mrs. J. Watson Webb, Mrs. George Nichols, David Keppel, Mrs. Walter B. James, Mrs. Addie Burr Clark, George Matthew Adams, and others. Other gifts of paintings have been received from Duncan Phillips, Mr. and Mrs. Peter H. B. Frelinghuysen, Mrs. Felix Warburg, Mrs. John W. Simpson, Mrs. Gordon Dexter, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Davison, Frederic A. Delano, Mrs. Robert Noyes, Ethelyn McKinney, Harris Whittemore, the children of the late Rt. Rev. William Lawrence, Dr. Horace Binney, the W. L. and May T. Mellon Foundation, Herbert L. Pratt, Mrs. Huttleston Rogers, Mrs. Robert W. Schuette, Mrs. Earle E. Bessey, Mrs. Barbara Hutton, Mr. and Mrs. John Ridgely of Hampton, Mrs. Georg Vetlesen, Stephen C. Clark, Samuel Fuller, and Clarence Van Dyke Tiers. Gifts of sculpture have been received from Mrs. Ralph Harman Booth, Mrs. Jesse Isidor Straus, Stanley Mortimer, and Mrs. John W. Simpson. The Gallery has also received, as a gift from the Works Progress Administration, the Index of American Design, consisting of more than 20,000 drawings and water colors made under the auspices of the United States Government as a pictorial record of American source material in design and craftsmanship from early colonial days to the close of the nineteenth century. Another gift to the Gallery is the Richter Archive of Illustrations on Art containing more than 60,000 reproductions of paintings of all schools. This gift was made by Solomon R. Guggenheim of New York. In addition, important loans of paintings from the Harris Whittemore collection are on exhibition. On the ground floor frequent exhibitions are held in the central gallery.

## TARIFF COMMISSION, UNITED STATES

The United States Tariff Commission is an independent establishment of the Government created by the provisions of title VII of the Revenue Act of September 8, 1916.

As originally created, the Tariff Commission was designed to fill the long-felt need for an independent organization to supply factual information to the President, the Congress, and the Committees of Congress which handle tariff legislation. From time to time particular tariff and related problems are assigned by Congress to the Commission for investigation, and special functions and duties of a continuing nature were added to the Commission's other functions and duties by the Tariff Acts of 1922 and 1930, and other acts. Because of the experience and store of technical and economic information acquired by the Tariff Commission through the exercise of its various functions and duties, it was called upon to assist in the late war effort by supplying essential information and analysis. The principal activities of the Tariff Commission at present are preparation of special reports on postwar foreign-trade problems requested by the Ways and Means Committee of the House of Representatives, and the Finance Committee of the Senate; assistance to Congressional committees dealing with commodity problems (wool, rubber, copper, building materials, newsprint, furs, cotton, and agricultural products); work on trade agreements, including conferences on the International Trade Organization and trade agreements at Geneva, Switzerland; and work on special interdepartmental committees concerned with problems of international economic collaboration.

### MEMBERSHIP AND ORGANIZATION

The membership consists of six commissioners appointed by the President with the consent of the Senate. These appointments are for 6 years, one term expiring each year. No more than three members may be of one political party. The principal office is in Washington, and an office is also maintained in the customhouse at the port of New York. The Commission has a seal which is judicially noticed. The staff consists of the secretary, who is appointed by the Commission, a planning and reviewing committee, economists, commodity and technical experts, accountants, and a clerical force.

### GENERAL FUNCTIONS

*General powers and duties (sec. 332).*—The powers conferred on the Commission under section 332 of the Tariff Act of 1930, and the duties imposed thereunder are as follows:

(1) To investigate the administration and the fiscal and industrial effects of the customs laws of the United States and in general the operation of such laws, including their relation to the Federal revenues and the industries and labor of the country; the relations between rates of duty on raw materials and on finished or partly finished products; the effects of specific and ad valorem duties and of compound specific and ad valorem duties; and questions relating to the arrangement of the schedules of the tariff act and the classifications of the articles under the schedules.

(2) To investigate the tariff relations between the United States and foreign countries; commercial treaties; preferential provisions; economic alliances; the effect of export bounties and preferential transportation rates; and organizations and arrangements in Europe similar to the Paris Economy Pact.

(3) To investigate the volume of importations compared with domestic production and consumption and conditions, causes, and effects of competition between foreign industries and those of the United States, including dumping and costs of production.

(4) To ascertain, whenever practicable, conversion costs and costs of production in the United States and in the principal producing centers of the United States; to ascertain similar costs in foreign countries for comparison with costs obtained in the United States whenever in the opinion of the Commission foreign costs are necessary and can be reasonably obtained; and to ascertain other data affecting competition between domestic and imported articles in the principal markets of the United States.

(5) To select and describe articles representative of the classes and the kinds of articles imported into the United States and similar or comparable articles of domestic production; to obtain samples of such articles when deemed advisable; to ascertain the import costs of such foreign articles and to ascertain the selling prices of such domestic articles in the principal growing, producing, or manufacturing centers of the United States.

SPECIAL FUNCTIONS

Sections 336, 337, and 338 of the tariff act approved June 17, 1930, contain special provisions for the modification of existing duties and for the imposition of special duties or orders of exclusion from entry by Presidential proclamation under specified conditions, within stated limitations; and, in accordance with the legislative principles defined in those sections, all such Executive actions require previous investigation by the Tariff Commission.

*Tariff adjustments (sec. 336).*—Section 336 provides that the Commission, under such reasonable procedure, rules, and regulations as it may deem necessary, shall investigate the differences in the cost of production of any domestic article and of any like or similar foreign article in the principal competing country and shall report to the President the results of such investigation and its findings with respect to such differences. If the Commission finds that the duties fixed by the statute do not equalize the differences in costs as ascertained by its investigation, it shall specify in its report such increase or decrease, not exceeding 50 percent, of the statutory rate (including any necessary change in classification) as the investigation may show to be necessary to equalize such differences. If the Commission shall find, however, that a 50-percent increase in an ad valorem rate of duty will not equalize the ascertained differences, it shall so state in its report to the President and shall specify therein such ad valorem rate based on the American selling price, as elsewhere defined in the act, of the domestic article as the investigation may show to be necessary to equalize such difference; no such rate, however, may exceed the statutory rate nor may any such rate be decreased by more than 50 percent. Any specified increase or decrease of a rate or change in valuation so reported by the Commission, if approved and proclaimed by the President, shall take effect commencing 30 days after such proclamation. The section prescribes the elements to be taken into consideration in ascertaining such differences in costs of production; prohibits the transfer of an article from the dutiable list to the free list or from the free list to the dutiable list; and provides for the modification or termination of any increase or decrease so proclaimed.

The Commission is required to hold hearings in the course of its investigations under section 336, to give reasonable public notice thereof and to afford reasonable opportunity for parties interested to be present, to produce evidence, and to be heard at such hearings.

Under the Trade Agreements Act of 1934, commodities which become the subject of concessions changing the rates of duty are exempted from the operation of tariff adjustments under section 336.

*Investigation of unfair practices in import trade (sec. 337).*—The Commission is authorized under section 337 to investigate unfair methods of competition and unfair acts in the importation of articles into the United States, or in their sale after importation. When the findings and recommendations of the Commission, based on its investigation, justify the President in doing so, he is authorized to exclude such articles from entry into the United States, the exclusion to remain in effect until otherwise ordered by the President. The testimony in every investigation under the provisions of this section is required to be reduced to writing, and with the findings of the Commission constitutes the official record in each case. A copy of the findings is required to be sent to the importer or consignee of the articles affected thereby and shall be conclusive, subject only to rehearing by consent of the Commission or to appeal on questions of law only to the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals, whose judgment shall be final.

*Ascertainment of discrimination against United States trade (sec. 338).*—Under the provisions of section 338 the Commission is required to ascertain and at all times to be informed whether any foreign country discriminates against the commerce of the United States, in any one of several ways specified in the section. The Commission is required to report to the President with its recommendations any such discriminations which it may find to exist, and the President is authorized to specify and declare upon articles wholly or in part the growth or product of any such discriminating country such new and additional duties as will offset such burdens, or he may exclude from importation articles from such country. Such new or additional duties, however, may not exceed 50 percent ad valorem.

*Work under the Trade Agreements Act.*—Section 350 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended June 12, 1934, assigned new work to the Tariff Commission by naming it a source of information and advice for the President in conducting reciprocal trade negotiations. The special function of the Commission with respect to such negotiations is to supply facts regarding possible concessions by the United States. In cooperation with the Department of State and other agencies of the

Government, it also analyzes data on all commodities under consideration, and appraises the effect of import quotas, exchange controls, preferential tariffs, and other trade restrictions of foreign countries as they relate to these negotiations. In practice, the Commission has found that its regular organization for the collection of tariff information can be utilized for the numerous phases of trade-agreement work.

The Commission is represented on various interdepartmental committees concerned with the reciprocal trade agreements program.

*Work under Executive order, on results of trade agreements program.*—Executive Order 9832 (Feb. 25, 1947), safeguarding American producers in the administration of the trade agreements program, directs the Tariff Commission to (1) report annually to Congress and the President on the operation of the trade agreements program; (2) investigate threatening or injurious imports resulting from concessions, hold public hearings, and recommend action; (3) publish commodity digests in advance of each new trade-agreement negotiation undertaken; (4) keep informed on the effects of trade-agreement concessions; and (5) keep current on competitive strength of American industries against import competition. The Executive order also provides that a Commissioner of the Tariff Commission serve on the Interdepartmental Committee on Trade Agreements which, under the President, manages the program and watches for discrimination.

*Work under import control section of Agricultural Adjustment Act.*—Section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1933, as amended (49 Stat. 773, sec. 31; 49 Stat. 1152, sec. 5; 50 Stat. 246, sec. 1; 54 Stat. 17), authorizes the President to direct the Tariff Commission to make an investigation when he has reason to believe that articles are being imported into the United States under such conditions and in sufficient quantities to render ineffective, or to interfere materially with, a program of benefits to agriculture under several laws; and he has authority, on the basis of the Tariff Commission's report, to limit, if necessary, the imports of the article by imposing either quantitative limitations or import fees.

*Import quotas on Philippine articles.*—The Philippine Trade Act of 1946 (Public Law 371, 79th Cong.) grants preferential tariff treatment to Philippine articles imported into the United States for a certain period after the Philippines become independent. To safeguard the interests of domestic industries, however, the Congress has provided absolute quotas (effective immediately) on important Philippine articles (sugar, cordage, rice, cigars, scrap and filler tobacco, coconut oil, and pearl buttons) and has reserved to the United States the right to impose absolute quotas on other articles after a finding by the President that such articles are coming or are likely to come into substantial competition with like articles produced in the United States. Section 504 of the Philippine Trade Act directs the Tariff Commission to make investigations, including public hearings, to assist the President in carrying out this function. No quota under this executive authority may be made effective before January 1, 1948.

*Cooperation with other agencies (sec. 334).*—Section 334 provides that the Commission shall act in appropriate matters in conjunction and cooperation with the Treasury Department, the Department of Commerce, the Federal Trade Commission, or any other departments, or independent establishments of the Government.

*Current work of the Commission.*—Most of the current work of the Tariff Commission is in response to requests from committees of Congress, particularly the Senate Finance Committee, the House Committee on Ways and Means, and the House Select Committee on Foreign Aid. Among these projects are (1) revision of the Summaries of Tariff Information on thousands of commodities; (2) revision of the Dictionary of Tariff Information; (3) compilation of data on the key commodities in plans for aid in the economic recovery of Europe on a self-help basis; (4) reports on the effects of the war on important domestic industries; (5) reports on the international trade policies of foreign countries and their effect on the industry and trade of the United States; (6) analysis of the provisions of the charter proposed for the International Trade Organization under the United Nations, and how those provisions affect present United States legislation, practices, and policies.

Technical assistance on the trade agreements negotiated in Geneva with 18 countries continues.

The first annual report required by Executive Order 9832 (Feb. 25, 1947) on the operation of the trade agreements program is in preparation.

## TAX COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE

The Tax Court of the United States (see 56 Stat. 798, sec. 504) was formerly the Board of Tax Appeals. The latter was created by the Revenue Act of 1924 (43 Stat. 253, title IX), and continued by the Revenue Act of 1926 (44 Stat. 9, title X) and Chapter 5, Internal Revenue Code, 1939.

The principal office of the Court is at Washington, D. C.

Its function is to adjudicate, after trial, controversies involving the existence of deficiencies or overpayments in income, excess profits, estate, gift and unjust enrichment taxes, and personal holding company surtaxes in cases where deficiencies have been determined by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue; similarly to adjudicate controversies relating to excess profits on Navy contracts and Army Aircraft contracts; to hear and decide proceedings for the refund of excess profits tax based upon the rejection of claims for refund of such taxes under section 722 of the Internal Revenue Code; and to hear and decide proceedings for the refund of processing taxes. Effective as of the close of business on December 31, 1942, the United States Processing Tax Board of Review was abolished (see title V, sec. 510, of Revenue Act of 1942, 56 Stat. 967; 7 U. S. C. 648 and note), and jurisdiction vested in said Board was transferred to and vested in the Tax Court of the United States. Under the Revenue Act of 1943 (sec. 701), the Court has jurisdiction over proceedings to redetermine the amount, if any, of excessive profits realized by contractors on war contracts in cases where a determination of excessive profits has been made against such contractor by the War Contracts Price Adjustment Board or other authorized agency or department of the Government.

Proceedings are public and are conducted judicially, in accordance with its Rules and Practice and the rules of evidence applicable in the courts of equity of the District of Columbia. A fee of $10 is prescribed for the filing of a petition. Hearings are held for the convenience of taxpayers at about 50 different cities in the United States. Practice before the Court is limited to those enrolled under the Rules.

The Court's published reports are printed and bound by the Government Printing Office and are available, separately or in bound volumes, as public documents, at quoted prices.

In cases arising under section 721 (a) (2) (C) and section 722 of the Internal Revenue Code and those arising under the Renegotiation Act, the decisions of the Tax Court are final. All other decisions are subject to review by the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the prescribed circuit, or, by agreement, by the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia, and thereafter by the Supreme Court of the United States upon the granting of a writ of certiorari.

The Court is composed of 16 judges, who are appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, for terms of 12 years each. They are removable by the President, after public hearing, for inefficiency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office, but for no other cause. Each judge comprises a division to hear and decide cases.

The presiding judge is designated at least biannually by election of the judges.

Decisions of the divisions become decisions of the Court unless the presiding judge, within 30 days of their receipt, directs review by the Court.

## VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION

The Veterans' Administration was established as an independent agency under the President by Executive Order 5398, July 21, 1930, in accordance with the act of July 3, 1930 (46 Stat. 1016; 38 U. S. C. 11). This act authorized the President to consolidate and coordinate Federal agencies concerned in the administration of laws providing relief and other benefits for veterans. The Executive Order consolidated the following agencies into the Veterans' Administration: the United States Veterans' Bureau, the Bureau of Pensions, and the National Home for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers.

The Veterans' Administration, headed by the Administrator of Veterans' Affairs, consists of the following classes of organizational units: (1) the central office, (2) the 13 branch offices, and (3) the field stations consisting of regional offices, Veterans' Administration offices, centers, hospitals, supply depots, forms depots, and a records center.

The Veterans' Administration, under the direction and supervision of the Administrator of Veterans' Affairs, administers laws providing relief and other benefits to former members of the armed forces of the United States and to the dependents of deceased former members of such forces. The benefits include the following: Compensation; pension; education and training; vocational rehabilitation; Government life insurance; medical care; hospital and out-patient treatment; domiciliary care; guaranty and insurance of loans for the purchase or construction of homes, or for the purchase of farms or business property; readjustment allowance for unemployed veterans; emergency and other officers' retirement pay; adjusted compensation; and burial and funeral expenses. The Veterans' Administration also administers the insurance sections of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1940 for persons in active service of the armed forces of the United States.

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| *Durno, George E | International News Service | 1439 Locust Rd. |
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| Eads, Jane | Associated Press | 1615 Hobart St. |
| *Easley, L. T., Jr | Associated Press | 1406 Crestwood Drive, Alexandria, Va. |
| *Eddy, Arch R | Washington City News Service | 4114 Military Rd. |
| *Edson, Arthur L | Associated Press | 53 Old Mount Vernon Rd., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Edson, Peter | Newspaper Enterprise Association | 3046 R St. |
| *Edwards, Willard | Chicago Tribune | 8719 Colesville Rd., Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Egger, Charles | Cleveland Press, Columbus Citizen, Cincinnati Post, Kentucky Post. | 4212 Russell Ave., Mount Rainier, Md. |
| *Eklund, Laurence C | Milwaukee Journal | 5702 York Lane, Bethesda, Md. |
| *Eleazer, Frank F | United Press Associations | 3208 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Elliston, H. B | Washington Post | 1642 29th St. |
| Ely, Nancy | Washington Daily News | 304 Prince St., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Engelke, Charles B | United Press Associations | 212 T St. NE. |
| *Engle, J. B | Associated Press | 150 Exeter Rd., Bethesda, Md. |
| *Ervin, Morris D | Cincinnati Times-Star | Springfield, Va. |
| *Estabrook, Robert H | Washington Post | 3353 South Stafford St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Evans, Edward A | Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance | 1868 Columbia Rd. |
| Evans, Rowland, Jr | Associated Press | 2026 Hillyer Pl. |
| Everett, Glen D | Philadelphia Daily News, Wilmington (Del.) News, Wilmington (Del.) Journal, Every Evening, Youngstown Vindicator, Richmond (Va.) News Leader. | 1821 Jefferson Pl. |

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| Name | Paper represented | Residence |
|---|---|---|
| *Ewing, William H | Honolulu Star Bulletin | 6801 Denton Rd., Bethesda, Md. |
| *Faherty, Justin L | St. Louis Globe-Democrat | 513 Goddard Rd., Bethesda, Md. |
| Fallon, Lynn | London Daily Mail | 1809 26th St. |
| *Faron, Hamilton | Associated Press | 424 Edgewood Ave., Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Farrington, Robert M | Associated Press | 4534 34th St. South, Arlington, Va. |
| *Fay, Elton C | Associated Press | 1201 Noyes Drive, Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Felt, Truman T | St. Louis Star-Times | 4808 Chevy Chase Blvd., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Fernsler, David | Associated Press | 4749 Reservoir Rd. |
| Ferro, Maurice | Le Monde, Paris, (France) | 3307 O St. |
| *Finley, Forrest E | Oregon Journal | 1908 North Taylor St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Finney, Nat S | Minneapolis Star-Journal and Tribune, Des Moines Register and Tribune. | 3612 Yuma St. |
| Finney, Ruth | San Francisco Daily News, Albuquerque (N. Mex.) Tribune. | 1525 28th St. |
| *Fisher, John M | Chicago Tribune | 1530 16th St. |
| Fitzgerald, Leander E | Associated Newspapers, Ltd., of Australia, Sydney (Australia) Sun. | 1611 21st St. |
| *Flanagan, Thomas E | Associated Press | 1337 21st St. |
| Fleeson, Doris | Bell Syndicate | 3344 P St. |
| Fleming, Dewey L | Baltimore Sun | 4000 Cathedral Ave. |
| *Flynn, Michael W | Washington Times-Herald | 6120 Broad Branch Rd. |
| *Flythe, William P | Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer. | 1301 15th St. |
| *Fogg, Sam | International News Service | 904 K St. |
| *Folliard, Edward T | Washington Post | 4412 Lowell St. |
| Foote, Dorothea | Newark Evening News | 2117 Leroy Place. |
| *Foos, Irvin D | Buffalo Evening News | 1667 34th St. |
| *Foote, Mark | Booth Newspapers of Michigan, Grand Rapids Press, Flint Journal, Kalamazoo Gazette, Saginaw News, Jackson Citizen Patriot, Muskegon Chronicle, Bay City Times, Ann Arbor News. | 4816 Quebec St. |
| Forrester, Leland S | Chicago Tribune | 1421 Massachusetts Ave. |
| Fortune, Francis C | Buffalo Evening News | 413 37th Pl. SE. |
| *Fox, Joseph A | Washington Evening Star | 1351 Montague St. |
| Francis, Lorania K | Los Angeles Times | 2808 McKinley Pl. |
| *Francis, Warren B | Los Angeles Times | 2808 McKinley Pl. |
| *Frandsen, Julius, Jr | United Press Associations | 3900 Cathedral Ave. |
| *Frank, Murray | Jewish Morning Journal | 3959 Ames St. NE. |
| *Frantz, Harry W | United Press Associations | 7824 Aberdeen Road, Bethesda, Md. |
| Free, James | Raleigh News and Observer, Winston-Salem Journal and Sentinel, Birmingham News-Age Herald, Richmond (Va.) Times Dispatch. | 3000 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Friendly, Alfred | Washington Post | 1645 31st St. |
| *Funch, Allan J | International News Service | 22 South Old Glebe Rd., Arlington, Va. |
| Furman, Bess | New York Times | 513 Goddard Rd., Bethesda, Md. |
| *Gardner, Everett B | Washington Daily News | Finmas Lane, Lanham, Md. |
| Gay, Mary | Los Angeles Daily News | 1605 Hobart St. |
| *Geiger, Robert E | Associated Press | 8508 Loughboro Pl., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *George A. R | Associated Press | 3384 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va. |
| Gibbs, Kathleene | Gannett News Service | 1900 F St. |
| *Gibney, Raymond | Daily News Record | 1900 Lamont St. |
| *Gilbert, Ben W | Washington Post | 4211 Brandywine St. |
| *Gilpin, Lewie V | Asheville Citizen | 816 South Pitt St., Alexandria, Va. |
| Gmeiner, M. Ruth | United Press Associations | 2325 15th St. |
| Goldsmith, John A | United Press Associations | 2935 Chesapeake St. |
| Gonder, Laurence | United Press Associations | 4884 MacArthur Blvd. |
| *Gonzales, Donald J | United Press Associations | 8718 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md. |

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| Gordon, Evelyn | Washington Daily News | 2500 Q St. |
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| Gothlin, Maureen | United Press Associations | Arlington Village, Arlington, Va. |
| *Graham, Philip L | Washington Post | 1647 30th St. |
| *Graves, Harold N | Providence Evening Bulletin | 8449 Piney Branch Ct., Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Green, Allen J | Washington Daily News | 4444 Linnean Ave. |
| *Green, Sterling F | Associated Press | 2216 King Pl. |
| Green, Walter S | Shreveport (La.) Journal, Altoona Mirror, Norristown (Pa.) Times-Herald. | 1431 Fairmont St. |
| *Greene, Charles J., Jr | New York Daily News | 2730 Wisconsin Ave. |
| *Greene, Laurence | Washington Daily News | 1607 17th St. |
| *Greene, Roger D | Associated Press | 1615 North Springwood Dr., Silver Spring, Md. |
| Greenwald, Lillian | International News Service | 1064 31st St. |
| *Gregory, Al B | United Press Associations | Waterford, Va. |
| *Gregory, Nicholas P | Philadelphia Inquirer | 2201 2d St. South, Arlington, Va. |
| †*Griffin, Bulkley | Boston Traveler, Bangor Daily News, Hartford Times, Worcester Gazette, Springfield Union, Pawtucket Times, Fall River Herald News, Waterbury Republican-American, Lynn Item, Holyoke Transcript-Telegram, Northampton Gazette, Pittsfield Eagle, Brockton Enterprise, Lowell Sun, New Bedford Standard Times. | 4817 Woodway Lane. |
| *Griffin, Gerald E | Baltimore Sun | 111 Primrose St., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| Griffin, Isabel Kinnear | Springfield Union, Hartford Times, Bangor Daily News, Worcester Gazette, Boston Traveler. | 4817 Woodway Lane. |
| Griffith, Pat | Manila Evening News | 3446 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Groves, Charles S | Boston Globe | 1742 Q St. |
| *Haakinson, Edwin B | Associated Press | 4930 Sherrier Pl |
| *Hadley, Edmund E | Montreal Star | 2633 15th St. |
| *Hall, George H | St. Louis Post-Dispatch | 2145B Suitland Ter. SE. |
| *†Hall, Frank A | N. C. W. C. News Service | 3619 Fordham Rd. |
| *Hall, Max | Associated Press | 3706 Morrison St. |
| *Hall, Rob F | New York Daily Worker | 3416 10th Pl. SE. |
| *Haller, Ellis M | Wall Street Journal | 4815 Chevy Chase Drive, Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Hanlon, Joseph | St. Louis Post Dispatch | 305 Timberwood Ave., Silver Spring, Md. |
| Hannify, Lee M | United Press Associations | Franklin Park Hotel. |
| *Hardcastle, William | Reuters | 3316 Reservoir Rd. |
| *Harris, Edward A | St. Louis Post Dispatch | 6148 Utah Ave. |
| *Harris, Morris J | Associated Press | 3900 14th St. |
| Harrison, A. Paul | United Press Associations | 1215 16th St. |
| *Harter, B. C | Washington Times-Herald | 5010 Reno Rd. |
| *Haslet, Charles C | Associated Press | 4610 3d St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| *Haswell, James M | Detroit Free Press, Chicago Daily News, Akron Beacon Journal, Miami Herald. | 1209 Pitt St., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Hatcher, Ray L | Alexandria Gazette | 331 C St. SE. |
| *Haugland, Vern | Associated Press | 2721 Terrace Rd. SE. |
| *Hayden, Jay G | Detroit News | 1 East Lenox St., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Hayes, Elliott | Washington Times-Herald | 122 East Thornapple St., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Heath, Edwin J | Haverhill (Mass.) Gazette | 5224 11th St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| *Healy, Paul F | New York Daily News | 1105 Beverly Dr., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Hearst, Joseph F | Chicago Tribune | 2126 Key Blvd., Arlington, Va. |
| *Hedrick, Travis K | Federated Press | 3014 South Columbus St., Arlington, Va. |
| Heiman, Beatrice | Jewish Telegraphic Agency | 2801 Adams Mill Rd. |
| *Heitmann, Ernest Edward | Reuters | 2331 Cathedral Ave. |
| *Helm, William P | Wichita Eagle | 6111 44th Ave., Riverdale, Md. |
| *†Henning, Arthur S | Chicago Tribune | 2728 32d St. |
| *Henry, John C | Washington Evening Star | 5451 42d St. |
| *Hensley, M. Stewart | United Press Associations | 12 West Leland St., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Herling, John | Beloit Daily News | 3628 New Hampshire Ave. |
| *Hermann, Arthur F | International News Service | 607 Garland Ave., Takoma Park, Md. |
| *Herrold, Charles H., Jr | United Press Associations | 2703 Upshur St., Mount Rainier, Md. |
| Heymanson, Sydney R | Australian Newspapers Service | Shoreham Hotel |

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| *Hightower, John M | Associated Press | 4608 Norwood Drive, Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Hildebrand, W. A | Greensboro Daily News | 2721 Adams Mill Rd. |
| *Hill, Milt Dean | Associated Press | 1107 South Washington St., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Hinton, Harold B | New York Times | 1425 34th St. |
| *Hobbs, Malcolm R | Overseas News Agency | 2244 North Quebec St., Arlington, Va. |
| Hoffman, Edwin L | International News Service | 642 7th St. NE. |
| Holeman, Frank | New York Daily News | 1704 Hobart St. |
| *Holland, Cecil | Chicago Sun | 1222 North Evergreen St., Arlington, Va. |
| Hollander, Richard | Washington Daily News | 3215 35th St. |
| Holleman, Emmit C | New York Times | 4801 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Holt, Pat M | Congressional Quarterly News Features | 2310 Connecticut Ave. |
| Hoover, John R | Washington Daily News | 1525 28th St. |
| *Hornaday, Walter C | Dallas Morning News | 4112 North 4th St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Horner, Garnett D | Washington Evening Star | 3240 19th St. |
| Hughes, Edward | Wall Street Journal | 1635 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Hulen, Bertram D | New York Times | 3020 Dumbarton Ave. |
| *Hulme, Clifford | London Daily Graphic | 2801 Adams Mill Rd. |
| †Humphries, Harrison B | Associated Press | 8004 Eastern Drive, Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Hunter, Kent A | Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer. | P. O. box 133, Rockville, Md. |
| *Hurd, Charles | New York Times | 3418 Q St. |
| Hurlbutt, Barbara | International News Service | 2219 California St. |
| Hurst, Addah Jane | International News Service | 2127 First St. |
| *‖Huston, Luther A | New York Times | R. F. D. 4, Rockville, Md. |
| *Hutchison, James B | Gannett News Service | 5901 Wynnwood Rd. |
| Hutchinson, William K | International News Service | 1603 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Huttlinger, Joseph B | Dover (Ohio) Reporter, Mobile Press and Register | 2223 H St. |
| *Hyde, Nelson C | Philadelphia Bulletin | 1539 Mount Eagle Pl., Alexandria, Va. |
| Hynes, Betty | Washington Times-Herald | 1320 31st St. |
| *Imhoof, Werner | Neue Zuercher Zeitung | 3914 Livingston St. |
| *Inglis, Peter | Southam Newspapers of Canada | 2633 15th St. |
| Izard, Ralph | New York Daily Worker | 954 National Press Bldg. |
| Jager, Betsy | Wichita Beacon | 1526 41st St. SE. |
| *Jamieson, Edward | Houston Chronicle, Columbus Dispatch, New Orleans States, San Antonio (Tex.) Express, Wichita Falls (Tex.) Record-News, Fort Worth Star Telegram, Nashville Tennessean, Youngstown Vindicator, Honolulu Advertiser. | 4822 Langdrum Lane, Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Jarrell, John W | Omaha World-Herald | 3900 4th St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| Jewell, Ingrid | Toledo Blade, Pittsburgh Post-Gazette | 1834 I St. |
| Johnsen, Katherine | Salt Lake City Deseret News | The Wardman Park. |
| Johnson, Alice Frein | Seattle Times, Fairbanks Daily News-Miner. | 3000 39th St. |
| Johnson, Doris B | Chicago Times | 1360 Peabody St. |
| *Johnson, James Cullen | Daily Oklahoman, Oklahoma City Times | 1435 Girard St. |
| Johnson, Mary Louise | Gannett News Service | 5010 Fulton St. |
| *Johnson, Robert V | Houston Post | 22 South Fillmore St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Johnson, Vance | San Francisco Chronicle | 4728 29th St. South, Arlington, Va. |
| *Johnson, Walter | Daily News Record | 1933 Lamont St. |
| Johnston, Mary C | North American Newspaper Alliance, San Diego Journal. | 1601 Caton Place. |
| *Jones, Alexander F | Washington Post | 4640 Garfield St. |
| *Jones, Carter Brooke | Washington Evening Star | 1418 N St. |
| *Jones, Coleman B | New York Herald Tribune | 4419 Greenwich Parkway. |
| *Jones, Wade | Washington Times-Herald | 822 South Arlington Mill Dr., Arlington, Va. |
| Joubert-Celliers, Peter | North American Newspaper Alliance | 532 20th St. |
| *Kany, Howard L | Associated Press | 3202 Circle Hill Rd., Alexandria, Va. |

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| Karr, Madeline | Greek National Herald | 2500 Q St. |
| Kearney, Martha M | International News Service | 1380 Peabody St. |
| *Keats, John C | Washington Daily News | 2952 South Columbus St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Kelly, Francis J | Associated Press | 3901 4th St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| *Kemmerer, Bert | Bergen (N. J.) Evening Record, Trenton (N. J.) Evening Times, Elizabeth (N. J.) Evening Journal, Paterson (N. J.) Evening News. | 1028 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Kennedy, Frank A | St. Petersburg (Fla.) Independent, Jacksonville Journal, Pensacola Journal, Orlando Sentinel and Reporter-Star, Panama City News-Herald. | 1413 Crittenden St. |
| *Kennedy, George | Washington Evening Star | 1332 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va. |
| *Kenney, Nathaniel T | Baltimore Evening Sun | 6642 Hillandale Rd., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Kent, Carleton | Chicago Times | 3348–A South Wakefield St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Kent, Frank R | Baltimore Sun | 1214 National Press Bldg. |
| *Kent, Frank R., Jr | Baltimore Evening Sun | 1351 28th St. |
| *Kenworthy, Carroll H | United Press Associations | 1425 44th St. |
| *Kernan, Edward | Cleveland Plain Dealer | 3146 Buena Vista Terrace, SE. |
| Kernodle, Margaret | Associated Press | 456 N St. SW. |
| Kerwin, William J | International News Service | 1007 I St. NE. |
| *‖Kidney, Daniel M | Indianapolis Times, Evansville (Ind.) Press, Birmingham Post. | 4205 Kaywood Dr., Mount Rainier, Md. |
| Killeen, Kathryne | Houston Chronicle | 1315 Peabody St. |
| *Kilpatrick, Carroll | San Francisco Chronicle | 1729 Harrison St., Arlington, Va. |
| *King, James F | Kansas City Star | 2800 Woodley Rd. |
| *Klein, Sandor S | United Press Associations | 5534 Nevada Ave. |
| *Kluttz, Jerry | Washington Post | 3705 Lorcom Lane, Arlington, Va. |
| Knebel, Fletcher | Cleveland Plain Dealer | 8304 Draper Lane, Silver Spring, Md. |
| *†Knighton, William H. Y., Jr | Baltimore Sun | 3600 Morrison St. |
| *Knowles, Clayton | New York Times | 4610 Sleaford Rd., Bethesda, Md. |
| *Knowlton, Robert A | United Press Associations | 3208 Highland Pl. |
| Korn, Gerald E | Associated Press | 1821 Belmont Rd. |
| *Kovacic, Donald | Associated Press | 135 Joliet St. SW. |
| *Krafsur, S. S | Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R. | Dahlonega Rd., Friendship Station. |
| Kraft, Arthur J | New York Journal of Commerce | 1507 Varnum St. |
| Krantz, Elizabeth | Springfield (Ill.) Illinois State Journal, Springfield (Ill.) Illinois State Register, Aurora (Ill.) Beacon-News, Joliet (Ill.) Herald-News, Elgin (Ill.) Courier-News, San Diego (Calif.) Tribune-Sun, San Diego (Calif.) Union, Alhambra (Calif.) Post-Advocate, Monrovia (Calif.) News-Post, Redondo Beach (Calif.) Daily Breeze, San Pedro (Calif.) News-Pilot, Glendale (Calif.) News-Press, Culver City (Calif.) Star-News. | 5912 14th St. |
| Kremer, Erika M | London Daily Express | 1726 North Troy St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Krock, Arthur | New York Times | 1406 29th St. |
| Kuest .Frank H | Springfield (Ill.) Illinois State Journal, Springfield (Ill.) Illinois State Register, Aurora (Ill.) Beacon-News, Joliet (Ill.) Herald-News, Elgin (Ill.) Courier-News, San Diego (Calif.) Tribune-Sun, San Diego (Calif.) Union, Alhambra (Calif.) Post-Advocate, Monrovia (Calif.) News-Post, Redondo Beach (Calif.) Daily Breeze, San Perdro (Calif.) News-Pilot, Glendale (Calif.) News-Press, Culver City (Calif.) Star-News. | 1327 18th St. |
| *Kuhn, Ferdinand, Jr | Washington Post | 3116 Cathedral Ave. |
| Kyle, Patricia | International News Service | 4810 Quebec St. |
| *Lahey, Edwin A | Chicago Daily News, Akron Beacon Journal, Detroit Free Press, Miami Herald. | 5643 Western Ave. |
| *Lahr, Raymond M | United Press Associations | 1122 South Thomas St., Arlington, Va. |
| Lam, Mildred | New York Journal of Commerce | 900 19th St. |
| *La Moore, Parker | Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance | 5728 South 4th St., Arlington, Va. |

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| Lapping, Edward C | Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer. | Wardman Park. |
| Larrabee, Donald R | Boston Traveler, Hartford Times, Bangor Daily News, Fall River Herald News, Lowell Sun, New Bedford Standard Times. | 2909 Dumbarton Ave. |
| *Larsen, Douglas A | Newspaper Enterprise Association | 2480 16th St. |
| Laurence, Carita | Neue Zuercher Zeitung | 3042 Cambridge Pl. |
| Lautier, Louis R | Atlanta Daily World | 1731 Willard St. |
| Lautman, Corinne P | Tass, Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R. | 511 Roxboro Pl. |
| *Lawrence, Amory A | Columbus Dispatch, Philadelphia Daily News. | Warrenton, Va. |
| *Lawrence, David | David Lawrence Associates | 1241 24th St. |
| *†Leach, Paul R | Chicago Daily News, Akron Beacon Journal, Detroit Free Press, Miami Herald. | 4628 Albemarle St. |
| *Lee, James, Jr | International News Service | 1240 Wisconsin Ave. |
| *Lee, Ira | Central News Agency of China | 1432 Girard St. |
| *Le May, Francis M | Associated Press | 203 Grace Coolidge Bldg., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Leviero, Anthony H | New York Times | 1915 Kalorama Rd. |
| *Levin, Carl | New York Herald Tribune | 3274 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Levy, Sidney A | New York Journal of Commerce | 2311 15th St. |
| *Lewis, Edward W | New York Daily News | 3137 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va. |
| *Lewis, Howard | Washington Times-Herald | 1717 17th St. |
| Lewis, Lois S | Charlotte Observer | 252 Gallatin St. |
| *Lewis, Sir Willmott | London Times | 3425 Prospect Ave. |
| *Lincoln, G. Gould | Washington Evening Star | 123 Bradley Lane, Chevy Chase, Md. |
| Lindsay, Malvina | Washington Post | 1028 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Lippman, Walter | New York Herald Tribune Syndicate | 3525 Woodley Rd. |
| *Loftus, Joseph A | New York Times | 406 Delafield Pl. |
| *Loftus, Robert F | United Press Associations | 3520 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Loo, James H | Central News Agency of China | 1530 Odgen St. |
| Lorance, John | Springfield (Mass.) Daily News | 1305 N St. |
| *Loving, Pierre | International News Service | 21 Riggs Rd. NE. |
| Lowe, Florence S | Daily Variety (Calif.) | 3604 Quesada St. |
| *Lowe, Herman A | Penn Federal News Bureau, Daily Variety | 3604 Quesada St. |
| *Lowell, William E | Associated Press | 4708 Dalton Rd., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Lowry, W. McNeil | Dayton Daily News, Atlanta Journal, Miami Daily News, Springfield (Ohio) News, Springfield (Ohio) Sun. | 1445 Parkwood Pl. |
| *Lucey, Charles T | Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance | Ashton, Md. |
| *Lu, David | Central News Agency of China | 2800 Woodley Rd. |
| Lucas, Jim G | Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance | 8 North Oakland St., Arlington, Va. |
| *MacColl, René | London Daily Express | 1220 Bank St. |
| *Macfarlane, W. Joynes | Associated Press | 3120 4th St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| *McCabe, Charles R | United Press Associations | 1232 31st St. |
| ‖McClendon, Sarah | Beaumont (Tex.) Enterprise, El Paso Times, Sherman (Tex.) Democrat, Temple (Tex.) Telegram, Edinburg (Tex.) Review, Abilene (Tex.) Reporter, Irish Independent (Ireland). | 4312 South Capitol St. SE. |
| *McCord, Robert E | St. Joseph (Mo.) News-Press and Gazette | 4317 Russell Ave., Mount Rainier, Md. |
| *McCully, Samuel F., Jr | Chicago Sun | Edgewater, Md. |
| *McDevitt, Cleland C | General Press Association | 111 35th St. SE. |
| *McGaffin, J. Marr | Des Moines Register and Tribune, Minneapolis Star and Tribune. | 801 Grandview Drive, Alexandria, Va. |
| McGahan, Paul J | Philadelphia Inquirer | 1298 National Press Bldg. |
| *McGee, Paul B | Winona (Minn.) Republican Herald, Manila Evening News. | 2101 New Hampshire Ave. |
| McKee, Rose | International News Service | 2141 I St. |
| *McKelway, Benjamin M | Washington Evening Star | 4920 Palisade Lane. |
| *McKnight, Charles W | Wall Street Journal | 35 East Washington St., Kensington, Md. |

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| McKusick, Frances | Durham (N. C.) Morning Herald, Rocky Mount (N. C.) Evening Telegram, Salisbury (N. C.) Evening Post, Goldsboro (N. C.) News-Argus, Lumberton (N. C.) Robesonian, Elizabeth City (N. C.) Daily Advance, Henderson (N. C.) Times-News, Bristol (Va.-Tenn.) Herald Courier and News Bulletin, Bluefield (W. Va.) Daily Telegraph and Sunset News, Knoxville (Tenn.) Journal, Charleston (S. C.) News and Courier and Evening Post, Rock Hill (S. C.) Herald, Augusta (Ga.) Chronicle, Gainesville (Ga.) Daily Times, Jacksonville (Fla.) Times Union, Orlando (Fla.) Evening Star and Morning Sentinel, Tampa (Fla.) Daily Times, Ft. Lauderdale (Fla.) Daily News, Evansville (Ind.) Courier. | 1416 Longfellow St. |
| *McLeod, John F | Washington Daily News | 1416 20th St. |
| *McMahon, Charles P | United Press Associations | 10-B North Manor Circle, Takoma Park, Md. |
| *McMenamin, William F | United Press Associations | 2874 South Abington St., Arlington, Va. |
| McNair, Marie S | Washington Post | 2308 Ashmead Pl. |
| *McNamara, Thomas | Bell Syndicate | 3127 7th St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| *McNeil, Marshall | Houston Press, Memphis Press Scimitar, Knoxville News Sentinal, El Paso Herald-Post, Fort Worth Press. | Rodney Rd., Silver Spring, Md. |
| McWilliams, Ann | Chicago Journal of Commerce | 1633 16th St. |
| Macintyre, M.D | St. Louis Star-Times | 1719 35th St. |
| *Macomber, Frank J | Springfield (Ill.) Illinois State Journal, Springfield (Ill.) Illinois State Register, Aurora (Ill.) Beacon-News, Joliet (Ill.) Herald-News, Elgin (Ill.) Courier-News, San Diego (Calif.) Tribune-Sun, San Diego (Calif.) Union, Alhambra (Calif.) Post-Advocate, Monrovia (Calif.) News-Post, Redondo (Calif.) Daily Breeze, San Pedro (Calif.) News Pilot, Glendale (Calif.) News-Press, Culver City (Calif.) Star-News. | 1012 Valley Dr., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Magruder, Milton E | United Press Associations | 4631 Verplanck Pl. |
| *Mahan, A. F., Jr | Associated Press | 3206 Gunston Rd., Parkfairfax, Va. |
| ‖Mallon, Winifred | New York Times | 2311 Connecticut Ave. |
| Mannina, George J | Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer. | 2568 University Place. |
| Marckres, Earle | International News Service | 1728 P St. |
| *Markel, Dan | Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer. | 2500 Q St. |
| *Marlow, James | Associated Press | 2946 South Dinwiddie St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Martin, Lorenzo W | Louisville Times | 1763 Columbia Rd. |
| *Martin, Ovid | Associated Press | 3109 North Military Rd., Arlington, Va. |
| *Martin, Paul | Gannett News Service | 9642 Brumet Ave., Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Mayers, Shirley D | Daily Traffic World | 3513 S St. |
| Mellett, Lowell | Washington Evening Star | 1301 Vermont Ave. |
| *Michelson, Edward J | North American Newspaper Alliance | 426 Fort Hunt Rd., R. F. D. 1, Alexandria, Va. |

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

| Name | Paper represented | Residence |
|---|---|---|
| *Mickel, Ernest P | Dodge Daily Newspapers | 211 Delaware Ave. SW. |
| *Miller, Gustav J | Washington Times-Herald | 1418 Saratoga Ave. NE. |
| *Miller, Harold Joseph | Evening Telegram (Toronto, Canada) | 1130 16th St. South, Arlington, Va. |
| *Miller, John Duncan | London Times | 1427 34th St. |
| *Milligan, John Dean | Washington Times-Herald | 4460 38th St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| *Mills, Bert | Hearst Newspapers | 4312 34th St., South Arlington, Va. |
| *Minifie, James M | New York Herald Tribune | 1417 31st St. |
| Mitten, Raymond C | Akron Beacon Journal, Chicago Daily News, Detroit Free Press, Miami Herald. | 2019 O St. |
| *Mobley, Radford E., Jr | Akron Beacon Journal, Detroit Free Press, Miami Herald, Honolulu Star Bulletin, Chicago Daily News. | 3608 S St. |
| *Mobley, Willard H | Associated Press | 2702 Mosby Pl., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Moise, George E | International News Service | 814 13th St., New Alexandria, Va. |
| *Molony, Charles | Associated Press | 1074 Thomas Jefferson St. |
| Monberg, Helene C | Pueblo (Colo.) Chieftain and Star-Journal | 1028 Buchanan St. NE. |
| Montgomery, Jean | Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R. | 3000 39th St. |
| Montgomery, Ruth S | New York Daily News | 1801 16th St. |
| *Moody, Blair | Detroit News | 5006 Tilden St. |
| *Moore, Edwin Dayton | United Press Associations | 1513 Mt. Eagle Pl., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Moore, William | Chicago Tribune | 1 Scott Circle. |
| *Morgan, Nevelle J | Washington Times-Herald | 1707 DeWitte Ave., Alexandria, Va. |
| Morin, Relman | Associated Press | 2500 Q St. |
| *Morris, John D | New York Times | 4908 Western Ave. |
| *Moser, John Earle | Washington Times-Herald | 1624 18th St. |
| *Moulden, W. Ray | Chicago Journal of Commerce | 1517 30th St. |
| Moulton, Charlotte G | United Press Associations | 1314 North Court House Rd., Arlington, Va. |
| Mowrer, Diana J | Trenton Times | 3301 Garfield St. |
| *Mowrer, Edgar Ansel | Press Alliance, Inc | 3301 Garfield St. |
| Mullany, Rosemarie | United Press Associations | 1318 Delafield Pl. |
| *Mullen, G. Frederick | United Press Associations | Franklin Park, East Falls Church, Va. |
| *Munger, Thomas L | Lansing State Journal, Pontiac Press, Mount Clemens Monitor-Leader, Owosso Argus Press, Beaumont (Tex.) Journal, Arizona Times. | 2306 41st St. |
| *Munn, James C | Associated Press | 209 Elmira St. SW. |
| Munroe, Pat | Phoenix Gazette, Albuquerque Journal | 2721 N St. |
| Myers, June | International News Service | 1666 33d St. |
| *Mylander, William H | Minneapolis Star Journal and Tribune, Des Moines Register and Tribune. | 202 Baltimore Ave. |
| *Myler, J. L | United Press Associations | 33 North Fenwick St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Naumann, Oscar E | New York Journal of Commerce | 4817 Reservoir Rd. |
| *Nellor, Edward K | New York Sun | 509 Wescott St., Falls Church, Va. |
| Nelson, Winifred B | Indianapolis Star | 2515 K St. |
| *Nessly, William V | Washington Post | 518 Missouri Ave. |
| *Newton, James Y | Washington Evening Star | 408 Jefferson St., Alexandria, Va. |
| Neyroud, Gerald E | London Daily Herald | 950 Maine Ave. SW. |
| *Nichols, Lee | United Press Associations | 1941 Calvert St. |
| Nichols, Robert E | New York Herald Tribune | 1815 17th St. |
| *Nixon, Robert G | International News Service | 2100 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Noel, E. Percy | United Press Associations | Nokesville, Va. |
| *Nolan, Joseph T | United Press Associations | 5063 North 27th St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Nordin, Gustaf A | St. Paul Pioneer Press-Dispatch, Duluth News-Tribune, Duluth Herald, Grand Forks (N. Dak.) Herald, Aberdeen (S. Dak.) American-News, Odessa (Tex.) American. | R. F. D. 2, Falls Church, Va. |
| *Norman, Lloyd H | Chicago Tribune | 3729 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va. |
| ‖Norman, John T | Daily News Record | 4318 South 35th St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Norris, John G | Washington Post | 2730 Ordway St. |
| *Norton, Howard M | Baltimore Sun | 1214 National Press Bldg. |
| *Nover, Barnet | Denver Post | 2737 Devonshire Pl. |
| *O'Brien, John C | Philadelphia Inquirer | 3 West Underwood St., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Odlin, William S., Jr | Washington Times-Herald | 3510 16th St. |
| O'Donnell, Irene A | New York Daily News | 1931 K St. |
| *O'Donnell, John | New York Daily News | 1510 19th St. |

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

| Name | Paper represented | Residence |
|---|---|---|
| *Older, Andrew H | Film Daily, Radio Daily, Hollywood Reporter. | National Press Club. |
| *O'Leary, J. A | Washington Evening Star | 1222 Quincy St. NE. |
| *Oliver, Frank | London Daily Graphic | 2121 Virginia Ave. |
| *Oliver, D. Harold | Associated Press | 6004 34th Pl. |
| *O'Neill, James M. Jr | Washington Daily News | 2853 South Buchanan St. Arlington, Va. |
| *O'Neill, Thomas | Baltimore Sun | 1708 Surrey Lane. |
| *O'Rourke, John | Washington Daily News | 2219 California St. |
| *Othman, Frederick C | United Features Syndicate | McLean, Va. |
| *Otten, Alan L | Wall Street Journal | 814 South Arlington Mill Dr., Arlington, Va. |
| Ottenberg, Miriam | Washington Evening Star | 1613 Buchanan St. |
| *Owen, John B | Associated Press | 124 Raymond Ave., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Page, Ralph W | Philadelphia Evening Bulletin | 1 Scott Circle. |
| *‖Parker, George B | Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance | 1840 24th St. |
| Patterson, Eleanor M | Washington Times-Herald | 15 Dupont Circle. |
| *Pattie, J. Delton | Daily Traffic World | Sandy Spring, Md. |
| *Peacock, W. T | Associated Press | 228 North Edgewood St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Pearson, Drew | Bell Syndicate, Il Progresso (N. Y.) | 2820 Dumbarton Ave. |
| *Peck, Phillips J | International News Service | 4306 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, Va. |
| *Perkins, Fred W | Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance | 32 West Underwood St., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Peters, Mason | Washington Times-Herald | 2651 16th St. |
| *Peterson, Ottis | Arizona Republic, Portland (Ore.) Oregonian. | 2523-24th St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| Peterson, Shirley | Buffalo Courier Express | 1617 Rhode Island Ave. |
| *Phillips, Cabell | New York Times | 3311 Highland Pl. |
| Pickett, India | United Features Syndicate | 1606 34th St. |
| *Pilat, Oliver | New York Post | 3721 S St. |
| *Player, William O., Jr | New York Post | 1747 Harvard St. |
| *Plum, John P | Washington Times-Herald | 3130 Wisconsin Ave. |
| *Poe, Edgar Allen | New Orleans Times-Picayune | 2041-B 38th St. SE. |
| *Pond, Donald McLeod | Daily News Record | 3000 39th St. |
| *Potter, Phil | Baltimore Evening Sun | 1214 National Press Bldg. |
| *Powers, Richard P | Associated Press | 4315 South 35th St., Arlington, Va. |
| Poynter, Henrietta M | Congressional Quarterly News Features | 1510 26th St. |
| *Pryor, William S | Cedar Rapids (Iowa) Gazette | 3476 South Stafford St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Pusey, Merlo J | Washington Post | 9 Albemarle St., |
| Pyper, William F | Booth Newspapers of Michigan, Grand Rapids Press, Flint Journal, Kalamazoo Gazette, Saginaw News, Jackson Citizen Patriot, Muskegon Chronicle, Bay City Times, Ann Arbor News. | 1661 Crescent Pl. |
| *Rachlis, Katherine Sharp | North American Newspaper Alliance | 1713 Eye St. |
| Rankine, Paul Scott | Reuters | 2116 Bancroft Pl. |
| *Redmond, Wilfrid | American Metal Market | 4105 W St. |
| *Reed, Jack R | Indianapolis Star | 3900 Connecticut Ave. |
| Reedy, George E., Jr | United Press Associations | The Annapolis. |
| *Reichman, John A | International News Service | 2120 16th St. |
| Reid, Marion | King Features Syndicate | 1727 Massachusetts Ave. |
| Reid, Jay Herbert, Jr | Wall Street Journal | 205 West Thornapple St., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Reiter, J. Harkey | Chester Times, Allentown (Pa.) Call & Chronicle. | 1884 Columbia Rd. |
| *Resseguie, Harry E | Daily News Record | Old Dominion Dr., McLean, Va. |
| *Reston, James B | New York Times | 3340 Dent Pl. |
| *Reynolds, H. K | International News Service | 1915 16th St. |
| *Reynolds, J. Lacey | Nashville Tennessean, Chattanooga News-Free Press, Daily Oklahoman, Oklahoma City Times, Birmingham Age-Herald. | 3410 39th St. |
| *Reynolds, Morgan B | Associated Press | 3301 Highland Pl. |
| *Reynolds, Thomas F | Chicago Sun | 5032 41st St. |
| Richards, Ray | Los Angeles Examiner, San Francisco Examiner, New York Journal American, Chicago Herald-American, Pittsburgh Sun Telegraph, New York Mirror, Detroit Times, Baltimore News Post, Baltimore American, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Seattle Post-Intelligencer, Boston Record, Boston American, Boston Advertiser, Albany Times Union, Milwaukee Sentinel, Oakland Post-Enquirer, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Antonio Light. | The Wardman Park. |

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

| Name | Paper represented | Residence |
|---|---|---|
| *Richards, Robert W | Springfield (Ill.) State Journal, Springfield (Ill.) State Register, Aurora (Ill.) Beacon-News, Joliet (Ill.) Herald-News, Elgin (Ill.) Courier-News, San Diego (Calif.) Tribune-Sun, San Diego (Calif.) Union, Alhambra (Calif.) Post-Advocate, Monrovia (Calif.) News-Post, Redondo Beach (Calif.) Daily Breeze, San Pedro (Calif.) News-Pilot, Glendale (Calif.) News-Press, Culver City (Calif.) Star-News. | 1509 Mount Eagle Pl., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Richert, Earl H | Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance | 2709 South Dakota Ave. NE. |
| Ridder, Walter T | St. Paul Pioneer Press Dispatch, St. Paul Dispatch, Duluth News-Tribune, Duluth Herald, Grand Forks (N. Dak.) Herald, Aberdeen (S. Dak.) American-News, Odessa (Tex.) American. | 3418 N St. |
| Rieger, Donie C | Louisville Courier-Journal | 2702 Wisconsin Ave. |
| *Riggs, Robert L | Louisville Courier-Journal | 4604 Chevy Chase Blvd., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Ring, William E | N. C. W. C. News Service | 1370 Rittenhouse St. |
| Ripley, Josephine B | Christian Science Monitor | 2141 I St. |
| *Riseling, John J. W | Washington Post | 3608 Park Pl. |
| *Roberts, Chalmers M | Washington Evening Star | 6314 33d St. |
| Robert, Mrs. L. W | Washington Times-Herald | The Mayflower. |
| *Roberts, Arthur S | Associated Press | 315 Dale Dr., Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Robichaud, Gerard A | Chicago Sun | 2121 Tunlaw Rd. |
| Robinson, Don | Washington Daily News | 2713 Woodley Place. |
| Rockwell, Dorothy C | Philadelphia Inquirer | 1810 Calvert St. |
| Rodgers, Philip J | Denver Post | 2401 Chain Bridge Rd. |
| *Rogers, Frank | Los Angeles Daily News | 2600 Cameron Mills Rd., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Rogers, Harold B | Washington Evening Star | 3620 T St. |
| *Rothman, A. D | Sydney (Australia) Morning Herald | 1301 15th St. |
| *Royster, Vermont C | Wall Street Journal | 5600 Oakmont Ave., Bethesda, Md. |
| *Russell, Oland D | Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance | 1417 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Ruth, Robert W | Baltimore Sun | 8584 Locust Hill Rd., Bethesda, Md. |
| *Ruttenber, Arwood J | Buffalo Evening News | 3000 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Ryan, Edward F | Washington Post | 3713 Canal Rd. |
| *Sanders, Donald | Associated Press | 1405 South Thomas St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Scali, John | Associated Press | 3415 38th St. |
| Scheibla, Shirley H | Wall Street Journal | 3331 Martha Custis Drive, Alexandria, Va. |
| *Scheleen, Joseph C | Daily Traffic World | 321 George Mason Drive, Arlington, Va. |
| Schumm, Ruth Frances | Dallas Morning News | 1724 Lamont St. |
| *Schwartz, Lloyd M | Daily News Record | 1750 Harvard St. |
| Scott, Charlotte | Buffalo Evening News | 3000 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Seib, Charles B., Jr | International News Service | 323 North Piedmont St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Sentner, David P | Hearst Newspapers, Albany Times-Union, Baltimore News-Post, Baltimore American, Boston Advertiser, Boston American, Boston Record, Chicago Herald-American, Detroit Times, Los Angeles Examiner, Los Angeles Herald-Express, Milwaukee Sentinel, New York Journal-American, New York Mirror, Oakland Post-Enquirer, Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, San Antonio Light, San Francisco Call-Bulletin, San Francisco Examiner, Seattle Post-Intelligencer. | 1825 Summit Pl. |
| *Shackford, R. H | United Press Associations | 6801 46th St., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| Shaffer, Helen B | Women's National News Service | 3639 Warren St. |
| *Shalett, Sidney | New York Times | 609 Tewksbury Pl. |
| *Shead, Walter A | Jacksonville Journal, Pensacola News-Journal, Frankfort State (Ky.) Journal, Panama City New Herald, Ocala Star Banner, De Land Sun News. | 7221 Central Ave., Takoma Park, Md. |
| Shelton, Elizabeth J | Washington Times Herald | 816 South Arlington Mill Dr., Arlington, Va. |
| Shelton, Willard E | PM | 1416 F St. |
| *Sherman, Joseph T | Greensboro (N. C.) News, Greenville (Miss.), Democrat Times, Greenwood (Miss.) Star., Clarksdale (Miss.) Press. | 2201 Knoll Rd., Arlington, Va. |
| *Shloss, Leon | International News Service | 2023 O St. |

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

| Name | Paper represented | Residence |
|---|---|---|
| *Shoop, Duke | Kansas City Star | 3901 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Short, Joseph H | Baltimore Sun | 3407 Gilden Drive, Alexandria, Va. |
| *Sias, Erwin D | International News Service | 510 Queen St., Alexandria, Va. |
| Silver, F. Marjorie | Women's Wear Daily | 4408 75th Ave., Bellemead, Md. |
| *Sims, Edward Howell | Orangeburg (S. C.) Times-Democrat, Sumter Daily Item, Florence Morning News. | George Washington Inn. |
| *‖Simms, William Philip | Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance | 2101 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Singer, Mort | Daily News Record | 3125 Buena Vista Ter. SE. |
| *Singerhoff, John A | Washington Post | 6608 Exeter Rd., Bethesda, Md. |
| *Singleton, Alex H | Associated Press | 4908 W St. |
| *Sisson, William D | Memphis Commercial Appeal | 120 South Lee St., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Slater, Harold | International News Service | 6219 North 19th St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Slevin, Joseph R | New York Journal of Commerce | 3418 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Smith, Achsah Dorsey | Washington Times-Herald | 3001 Porter St. |
| Smith, Mrs. Charles Brooks | Wheeling Intelligencer, Fairmont (W. Va.) Times, Parkersburg (W. Va.) News. | 1650 Harvard St. |
| *Smith, Denys | London Daily Telegraph | 1630A 19th St. |
| Smith, Douglas N | Cleveland Press, Columbus Citizen, Cincinnati Post, Kentucky Post. | 926 Massachusetts Ave. |
| *Smith, Frank M | Washington Times-Herald | 2700 1st Rd., Arlington, Va. |
| *Smith, Hal Harrison | New York Times | 1824 Jefferson Pl. |
| Smith, Iris J | World Press | 302 West Alexandria Ave., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Smith, McLellan | Spartanburg (S. C.) Herald-Journal | 1734 P St. |
| *Smith, Merriman | United Press Associations | 3415 Halcyon Drive, Alexandria, Va. |
| *Smith, Stanley H | Daily Traffic World | 209 Spruce Ave., Takoma Park, Md. |
| *Smith, Tony Scott | Gannett News Service | 1506 44th St. |
| Snipes, Roscoe | United Press Associations | 1601 Argonne Pl. |
| *Soresi, C. D | World Press | 1720 Price St., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Southwick, Rodney L | Boston Traveler, Hartford Times, Bangor Daily News, Worcester Gazette, Springfield Union, Pawtucket Times, Fall River Herald News, Waterbury Republican-American, Lynn Item, Holyoke Transcript-Telegram, Northampton Gazette, Pittsfield Eagle, Brockton Enterprise, Lowell Sun, New Bedford Standard Times. | 2909 Dumbarton Ave. |
| Spargo, Mary | Washington Post | 3467–B South Stafford St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Spear, William R | Associated Press | 1611 31st St. |
| *Stacy, Harold A | Columbus (Ohio) Dispatch | 3529 S. Utah St., Fairlington, Va. |
| *Stafford, Jane | Science Service | 2212 I St. |
| *Stanford, Neal A | Christian Science Monitor | 3405 Ashley Terrace. |
| *Stark, Louis | New York Times | 1921 Kalorama Rd. |
| *Starnes, Richard | Washington Daily News | 4725 Ellicott St. |
| *Stavisky, Samuel E | Washington Post | 4607 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Steele, John L | United Press Associations | 3219 Volta Pl. |
| *Steele, Jack | New York Herald Tribune | 4200 18th St. |
| Steinman, Louise T | Lancaster New Era, Intelligencer Journal | Fairfax Hotel. |
| Stephenson, Malvina | Cincinnati Times-Star | 1801 16th St. |
| *Sterner, Charles J | Wall Street Journal, Exchange Telegraph Co., Ltd. | 4210 North Washington Blvd., Arlington, Va |
| Stimpson, George W | San Angelo (Tex.) Times | George Washington Inn. |
| *Stoddard, Lothrop | New York Staats-Zeitung and Herald | 3203 R St. |
| *Stokes, Dillard | Washington Post | 1614 Riggs Pl. |
| Stokes, Richard L | St. Louis Post-Dispatch | Burlington Hotel. |
| *Stokes, Thomas L | United Features Syndicate | 2019 Hillyer Pl. |
| *Stone, I. F | PM | 5618 Nebraska Ave. |
| *Stone, Walker | Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance | 2030 Hillyer Pl. |
| *Strand, William | Chicago Tribune | 2231 California St. |
| Strange, Susan | London Observer | 219 South Lee St., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Stratton, Clif | Kansas City Kansan, Topeka Daily Capital, Chester (Pa.) Times. | The Burlington. |
| ‖Strayer, Martha | Washington Daily News | 3849 Garrison St. |
| *Strebig, James J | Associated Press | 8315 16th St., Silver Spring, Md. |
| Strom, Else | Aftontidningen (Sweden) | 1555 Colonial Terrace, Arlington, Va. |

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

| Name | Paper represented | Residence |
|---|---|---|
| *Strout, Richard L. | Christian Science Monitor | 4517 Garfield St. |
| *Stuart, Roger W. | New York World-Telegram | 509 Gorman Ave., Laurel, Md. |
| Sullivan, Mark | New York Herald-Tribune Syndicate | 3821 Gramercy St. |
| *Suttle, Howard | Greensboro (N. C.) News and Record, Greenville (Miss.) Democrat-Times, Clarksdale (Miss.) Press, Greenwood (Miss.) Star. | Fairfax Village, D. C. |
| *Sylvester, Arthur | Newark Evening News | 2810 P St. |
| Talburt, H. M. | Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance | 100 Kennedy Drive, Kenwood, Md. |
| *Tankersley, G. E. | Washington Times-Herald | 1727 North Huntington St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Tarry, G. L. | New York Daily News | 3060 16th St. |
| *Tatarian, H. Roger | United Press Associations | 1525 East Falkland Lane, Silver Spring, Md. |
| Tavel, Emilie B. | Christian Science Monitor | 715 South Washington St., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Taylor, Frank E., Jr. | Associated Press | 108 North Greenbrier St., Arlington, Va. |
| ‖Taylor, Robert | Pittsburgh Press | 3511 Patterson St. |
| *Tennant, Harry L. | Chicago Journal of Commerce | 2929 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Tharin, Whitney | Anderson (S. C.) Daily Mail | 4403 14th St. |
| Thayer, Mary Van Rensselaer. | Washington Post | 2704 Dumbarton Ave. |
| *Theis, J. William | International News Service | 1001 Kennebec Ave., Takoma Park, Md. |
| *Thompson, Carl G., Jr. | Wall Street Journal | 5805 Linder Lane, Bethesda, Md. |
| Thompson, Glenn | Cincinnati Enquirer | 5746 Colorado Ave. |
| *Thompson, John W., Jr. | Washington Evening Star | 4605 Langdrum Lane, Chevy Chase, Md. |
| Thone, Frank | Science Service | 1424 Chapin St. |
| *Thornburg, Dick | Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance | 2480 16th St. |
| Thornell, Andrew Y. | Chicago Journal of Commerce | 5011 14th St. |
| *Timmons, Bascomb N. | Houston Chronicle, Columbus Dispatch, San Antonio Express, Dallas Times-Herald, Fort Worth Star-Telegram, Tulsa World, Nashville Tennessean, Shreveport Times, New Orleans States, Arkansas Democrat, Youngstown Vindicator, Raleigh News and Observer, Wichita Falls (Tex.) Times, Amarillo News, Chattanooga News Free Press, Philadelphia News, Winston-Salem Journal and Sentinal, Birmingham News-Age Herald, Richmond (Va.) Times Dispatch, Richmond (Va.) News Leader, Wilmington (Del.) Journal Every Evening, Wilmington (Del.) News. | 1316 30th St. |
| *Todd, Alden | Federated Press | 3412 10th Pl. SE. |
| *Todd, Laurence | Tass Telegraph Agency of the U. S. S. R. | 4805 Langdrum Lane, Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Torrey, Reginald F. | Gannett News Service | 1708 North Troy St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Tower, Samuel A. | New York Times | 5425 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Tragle, J. Frank | Associated Press | 606 Dale Drive, Silver Spring, Md. |
| Treml, Martha A. | New York Herald Tribune | 705 South Fillmore St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Trohan, Walter | Chicago Tribune | 5705 Nevada Ave. |
| *Trott, Harlan | Christian Science Monitor | Allies Inn. |
| *Trussell, Charles P. | New York Times | 4900 Western Ave. |
| Tsao, Shu-ming | Chinese Central Daily News | 1401 Fairmont St. |
| Tucker, Nan | San Francisco Chronicle | 2234 Decatur Bldg. |
| *Tucker, Ray | McClure Newspaper Syndicate | 6308 Hillcrest Pl., Chevy, Chase, Md. |
| *Tucker, Sam | Decatur Herald and Review, East St. Louis Journal, Kewanee Star Courier, Waukegan News Sun, Carbondale Free Press, Murphysboro Independent, Herrin Journal. | 1719 19th St. |
| *Tufty, Esther Van Wagoner. | Michigan League of Home Dailies, Central Press, Pontiac (Mich.) Press, Grand Rapids (Mich.) Herald, Owosso (Mich.) Argus Press, Lansing (Mich.) State Journal, Jersey Journal, Beaumont (Tex.) Journal, Laredo (Tex.) Times, Austin (Tex) American-Statesman, Anniston (Ala.) Star, Wilmington (Del.) Star, Anderson (S. C.) Mail. | 207 North Royal St., Alexandria, Va. |

MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

| Name | Paper represented | Residence |
|---|---|---|
| Tufty, Harold G., Jr. | Michigan League of Home Dailies, Central Press, Pontiac (Mich.) Press, Grand Rapids (Mich.) Herald, Owosso (Mich.) Argus Press, Lansing (Mich.) State Journal, Jersey Journal, Beaumont (Tex.) Journal, Laredo (Tex.) Times, Austin (Tex.) American-Statesman, Anniston (Ala.) Star, Wilmington (Del.) Star, Anderson (S. C.) Mail. | 207 North Royal St., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Tullock, John W | Alexandria Gazette | 309 Summers Dr., Alexandria, Va. |
| Tupman, Elizabeth S | International News Service | 2331 Cathedral Ave. |
| *Turnbow, William | Phoenix Gazette | 3900 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Tuttle, Frederic B | International News Service | 111 East Clifton Terrace. |
| *Twitty, Thomas | New York Herald Tribune | 4329 36th St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Uhl, Alexander H | PM | 1301 Fairmount St. |
| Umstead, William L | International News Service | 2423 27th St. South, Arlington, Va. |
| *Underwood, Don | Indianapolis News | 4105 4th St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| *Vaccaro, Ernest B | Associated Press | 8003 Eastern Ave., Silver Spring, Md. |
| van der Linden, Frank | Wilmington (N. C.) Star-News, La Crosse (Wis.) Tribune, Green Bay (Wis.) Press-Gazette, Appleton (Wis.) Post-Crescent. | 4817 Butterworth Pl. |
| *Van Devander, Charles | New York Post | 3612 Ordway St. |
| *Van Tine, Ronald G | United Press Associations | 2403 Lee Blvd., Arlington, Va. |
| Van Vranken, Jean | International News Service | 5504 14th St. |
| *Varn, William O | Associated Press | 330 Star Bldg. |
| *Vogt, John McFarland | Washington City News Service | 1441 Harvard St. |
| *Waggoner, Walter H | New York Times | 2000 F St. |
| *Wall, Alfred E | Associated Press | 2929 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Waldrop, Frank C | Washington Times-Herald | 4900 Loughboro Rd. |
| *Walker, Fred J | San Francisco Call-Bulletin | 2022 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Walker, Norman | Associated Press | 4111 33d St. South, Arlington, Va. |
| *†Walsh, Burke | N. C. W. C. News Service | 1013 Upshur St. NE. |
| *Walsh, Robert K | Washington Evening Star | 2222 Q St. |
| *Walter, James | Washington Times-Herald | 6016 44th Ave., Hayttsville, Md. |
| *Walz, Jay | New York Times | 403 South Lee St., Alexandria, Va. |
| Ward, Annette Culler | Womens Wear Daily | 600 Bashford Lane, Alexandria, Va. |
| *Ward, Harold W | Associated Press | 10215 Old Bladensburg Rd., Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Ward, Paul W | Baltimore Sun | 4711 Hunt Ave., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Warden, Philip L | Chicago Tribune | 3212 Wellington Rd., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Warner, James E | New York Herald Tribune | 4424 Harrison St. |
| *Warren, Don S | Washington Evening Star | 1443 Spring Rd. |
| *Warren, Ernest G | Associated Press | 4336 River Rd. |
| *Warren, Lucian C | Buffalo Courier-Express | 5595 Sonoma Rd., Bethesda, Md. |
| Wasserman, Marie | Philadelphia Bulletin | 3042 Cambridge Pl. |
| *Watkins, Charles D | Associated Press | 4302 Sheridan St., University Park, Md. |
| *Webb, Arthur | (London) Daily Herald | 3323 P St. |
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| *Whitney, Robert F | New York Times | Rt. 2, Falls Church, Va. |
| Whittles, John B | London Daily Telegraph | 1251 National Press Bldg. |
| *Wilber, Vincent P | United Press Associations | 5722 11th St., North, Arlington, Va. |
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| | Mort Singer | 508–509 Otis Bldg. |
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| | John T. Norman | 508–509 Otis Bldg. |
| Daily Variety (Calif) | Herman A. Lowe | 1292 National Press Bldg. |
| | Florence S. Lowe | 1292 National Press Bldg. |
| Dallas (Tex.) News (m.) | Walter C. Hornaday | 620 Albee Bldg. |
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| | David Botter | 620 Albee Bldg. |
| Dallas (Tex.) Times Herald (e., S.) | Bascom N. Timmons | 1253 National Press Bldg. |
| | Leslie E. Carpenter | 1253 National Press Bldg. |
| David Lawrence Associates | David Lawrence | 1241 24th St. |
| | Leonard Williams | 1241 24th St. |
| Danville (Ill.) Commercial News | Cecil B. Dickson | 1267 National Press Bldg. |
| Davenport (Iowa) Democrat (e.) | Ralph Young | 1758 Q St. |
| Davenport Times (e.) | Ralph Young | 1758 Q St. |
| Dayton Daily News (e.) | Richard Cull, Jr. | 1411 PennsylvaniaAve. |
| | W. McNeil Lowry | 1411 Pennsylvania Ave. |
| Dayton Journal Herald | Marie T. Brown | 2206 Wyoming Ave. |
| Decatur Herald and Review | Sam Tucker | 215 Atlantic Bldg. |
| De Land (Fla.) Sun News | Walter A. Shead | 1616 I St. |
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| | Barnet Nover | 993 National Press Bldg. |
| Des Moines (Iowa) Register and Tribune (m., e.). | Richard L. Wilson | 852 National Press Bldg. |
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| Detroit (Mich.) News (e., S.) | Jay G. Hayden | 904 Colorado Bdg. |
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| | Beryl Schoenfield Denzer | 904 Colorado Bldg. |
| Detroit Times | Hugh C. Daly | 743 Munsey Bldg. |
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| | David Sentner | 607 Times-Herald Bldg. |
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| | Kent Hunter | 607 Times-Herald Bldg. |
| | Dan Markel | 607 Times-Herald Bldg. |
| | Ray Richards | 607 Times-Herald Bldg. |
| | George J. Mannina | 607 Times-Herald Bldg. |
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| Durham (N. C.) Herald (m.) | Gustaf A. Nordin | 622 Albee Bldg. |
| | Frances McKusick | 433 Star Bldg. |
| East St. Louis Journal | Sam Tucker | 215 Atlantic Bldg. |
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| Editorial Research Reports | Richard M. Boeckel | 1205 19th St. |
| | Bertram Benedict | 1205 19th St. |
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| | Frank H. Kuest | 307 National Press Bldg. |
| | Elizabeth Krantz | 307 National Press Bldg. |
| Elizabeth (N. J.) Evening Journal | Bert Kemmerer | Atlantic Bldg. |
| Elizabeth City (N. C.) Advance | Frances McKusick | 433 Star Bldg. |
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| Elmira (N. Y.) Star-Gazette | Cecil B. Dickson | 1267 National Press Bldg. |
| Elmira Star-Telegram | Cecil B. Dickson | 1267 National Press Bldg. |
| El Mundo (San Juan, P. R.) | William J. Dorvillier | 317 National Press Bldg. |
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| El Paso (Tex.) Times | Sarah McClendon | 1376 National Press Bldg. |
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| Exchange Telegraph Co. (Ltd.), London, England. | Charles J. Sterner | 1091 National Press Bldg. |
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| Fairmont (W. Va.) Times (m.) | Mrs. Charles Brooks Smith | 1650 Harvard St. |
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| | Alden Todd | 856 National Press Bldg. |
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| | Harold G. Tufty, Jr | 997 National Press Bldg. |
| Jewish Daily Forward | Will Allen | 5606 Madison St., Bethesda, Md. |
| Jewish Morning Journal | Murray Frank | 3959 Ames St. NE. |
| Jewish Telegraphic Agency | Beatrice Heiman | 817 National Press Bldg. |
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| | Frank H. Kuest | 307 National Press Bldg. |
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| Kansas City Star (e.) Times (m.) | Duke Shoop | 610 Albee Bldg. |
| | James F. King | 610 Albee Bldg. |
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| Lancaster New Era | Louise T. Steinman | The Fairfax. |
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| Long Island Star-Journal (e.) | James J. Butler | 1277 National Press Bldg. |
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| Madison (Wis.) State Journal (e., S.) | Mary James Cottrell | 1230 National Press Bldg. |
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## RULES GOVERNING PRESS GALLERIES

1. Persons desiring admission to the Press Galleries of Congress shall make application to the Speaker, as required by rule XXXV of the House of Representatives, and to the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate, as required by rule IV for the regulation of the Senate Wing of the Capitol; and shall state in writing the names of all newspapers or publications or news associations by which they are employed, and what other occupation or employment they may have, if any; and they shall further declare that they are not engaged in the prosecution of claims pending before Congress or the departments, and will not become so engaged while allowed admission to the galleries; that they are not employed in any legislative or executive department of the Government, or by any foreign Government or any representative thereof; and that they are not employed, directly or indirectly, by any stock exchange, board of trade, or other organization, or member thereof, or brokerage house, or broker, engaged in the buying and selling of any security or commodity or by any person or corporation having legislation before Congress, and will not become so engaged while retaining membership in the galleries. Holders of visitor's cards who may be allowed temporary admission to the galleries must conform to the restrictions of this rule.

2. The applications required by the above rule shall be authenticated in a manner that shall be satisfactory to the standing committee of correspondents who shall see that the occupation of the galleries is confined to bona fide correspondents of reputable standing in their business, who represent daily newspapers or newspaper associations requiring telegraphic service: *Provided, however,* That there may be admitted one, or on a substantial showing of need to the Standing Committee of Correspondents not to exceed two, permanent Washington correspondents each for bona fide news associations which regularly service news of national affairs to a substantial number of weekly newspapers, and which weekly newspapers are entitled to second-class mailing privileges, are sold regularly for profit, and pay said association for the service provided. Nothing in this proviso shall be taken to mean that admission shall be granted to any representatives of associations or publications for special economic, labor or business interests. And it shall be the duty of the standing committee, at their discretion, to report violation of the privileges of the galleries to the Speaker, or to the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration, and pending action thereon the offending correspondent may be suspended.

3. Persons engaged in other occupations whose chief attention is not given to newspaper correspondence or to newspaper associations requiring telegraphic service shall not be entitled to admission to the Press Galleries; and the Press List in the CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY shall be a list only of persons whose chief

attention is given to telegraphic correspondence for daily newspapers or newspaper associations requiring telegraphic service.

4. Members of the families of correspondents are not entitled to the privileges of the galleries.

5. The Press Galleries shall be under the control of the standing committee of correspondents, subject to the approval and supervision of the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.

Approved.

JOSEPH W. MARTIN, JR.
*Speaker of the House of Representatives.*

Approved by the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate.

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| *Alley, C. Ed | Harris & Ewing | Apt. B1, Fairlington, 4810 South 29th St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Alvey, Murray | Pathe News, Inc | 8005 Eastern Drive, Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Atkins, Ollie | Saturday Evening Post | 2604 South Troy St., Arlington, Va. |
| Baer, Robert | Associated Press | 1729 Lamont St. |
| *Baker, Elwood | Evening Star | 1511 West Virginia Ave. NE. |
| *Baltzell, Thomas | Paramount News | 1918 35th St. |
| *Beall, William C | Washington Daily News | 3611 South Four Mile Run Dr., Arlington, Va. |
| *Beatty, Harry B | Washington Times-Herald | 1040 South Edison St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Benson, Norton K | International News Photos | Box 134, Temple Trailer Village, Alexandria, Va. |
| *Bordas, Walter | International News Photos | 4143 North Henderson Rd., Arlington, Va. |
| *Bowman, Guy D | Associated Press Photos | 4842 1st St. South, Arlington, Va. |
| *Brenner, Robert | Evening Star | 755 Silver Spring Ave., Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Brockhurst, Robert H | International News Photos | 4306 North Pershing Dr., Arlington, Va. |
| *Brown, J. C | M-G-M News of the Day | 3601 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Burchette, Robert | Washington Post | 806 Thurman Ave., Hampshire Knolls, Hyattsville, Md. |
| *Cancellare, Frank | Acme Newspictures, Inc | 1203 Euclid St. |
| Carpenter, Marion | International News Photos | 5932 Lee Highway, Arlington, Va. |
| *Chaplis, William C | Associated Press | 3116 Circle Hill Road, Alexandria, Va. |
| *Chinn, Augustus C | Evening Star | 3606 3d St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| *Clark, Robert | Reni News Photos | 5928 Massachusetts Ave. |
| *Clover, Robert M | Acme Newspictures, Inc | 2331 40th St. |
| *Cole, Fred O | Harris & Ewing | 2009 Osborn Dr., Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Corte, Charles | Acme Newspictures, Inc | 1302 Bryant St. NE. |
| *Craven, Thomas | Paramount News | 3823 North Pershing Dr., Arlington, Va. |
| *Culver, Willard R | National Geographic Magazine | 1611 Myrtle St. |
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| *Del Vecchio, Charles | Washington Post | 806 Princeton Pl. |
| *Dennehy, Paul J | Washington Times-Herald | 4801 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Denton, Robert H | Paramount News | 1332 Locust Rd. |
| *Dibble, Allen C | March of Time | 2114 16th St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| *DiJoseph, John M | Reni News Photos | 1739 Allison St. NE. |
| Doran, Lee | Universal Newsreel | 5102 Defense Hgwy., Bladensburg, NW. |
| *Dorsey, George A | NBC Television | 1359 Kalmia Rd. |
| *Dorsey, George M | Pathe News, Inc | 1359 Kalmia Rd. |
| ‖Driscoll, Norman | Pathfinder Magazine | 1748 M St. |
| *Edwards, Nelson | Paramount News | 3054 Arunah Ave., Baltimore, Md. |
| ‖Ellis, Arthur | Washington Post | 765 Princeton Pl. |
| *Ellis, Clarence | Pathe News, Inc | 11 Thoreau Dr., Bethesda, Md. |
| *Ericson, Erland | Associated Press | 1107 Trenton Pl. SE. |
| *Esper, Henry N | Washington Times-Herald | 4441 North 19th St., Arlington, Va. |
| ‖Ferneyhough, Bryd F | War Department | 2400 13th St. |
| Fine, Nate | Sportfolio | 907 Pershing Dr., Silver Spring, Md. |

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| *Freier, Milton | Acme Newspictures, Inc | 2624 29th St. SE. |
| *Garvey, John H | Fox Movietonews, Inc | 6500 Ager Rd., Green Meadows, Md. |
| *Gaylin, George R | Acme Newspictures, Inc | 1512 Montana Ave. NE. |
| *Georges, Harvey | Associated Press | 3000 Lee Highway, Arlington, Va. |
| *Glick, Leonard H | Washington Times-Herald | 1825 New Hampshire Ave. |
| *Goodman, Harry | Evening Star | 3525 East Capitol St. |
| *Goodwin, Harry E | Washington Post | 3617 S St. |
| *Gorry, William | Associated Press | 4354 North Henderson Rd., Arlington, Va. |
| *Greenberg, Hyman | Veterans Administration | 5031 7th Pl. |
| *Griffin, Henry | Associated Press | 16-B Ridge Rd., Greenbelt, Md. |
| *Gunnell, Paul | Washington Post | 1020 19th St. |
| *Harris, George W | Harris & Ewing | 3107 Woodland Drive. |
| *Hoertel, Bruce | New York Times | 3220 Connecticut Ave. |
| Holmes, Martha | Life Magazine | 1200 16th St. |
| *Horan, John | Washington Evening Star | 1606 A St. SE. |
| *Heiberger, Joseph | Washington Times-Herald | 4021 Benton St. |
| *Ingraham, Wilson G | Associated Press | 6611 East Ave., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Jacobus, Walter N | Harris & Ewing | 1401 Sheridan St. |
| *Jamieson, Joseph D | Wide World Photos | 8504 Garfield St., Bethesda, Md. |
| *Jenkins, Henry | Associated Press | 507 Jackson Ave., Takoma Park, Md. |
| *Johnson, Hugo C | Paramount News | 1506 Live Oak Drive, Silver Spring, Md. |
| ‖Jones, Charles O | Times-Herald | 5420 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Jones, Doug | Look Magazine | 1610 Park Rd. |
| ‖Jones, Eugene | Washington Past | 5420 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Kalec, George | Washington Times-Herald | 5110 41st Ave., Hyattsville, Md. |
| *Kany, Howard L | Associated Press | 3202 Circle Hill Rd., Alexandria, Va. |
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| *Klemm, William O | Washington Post | 2849 Mills Ave. NE. |
| *Knight, Andrew | Washington Times-Herald | 444 Randolph St. |
| *Kress G. Bradford | International News Photos | 4305 2d Rd. North, Arlington, Va. |
| *Lanigan, Maurice F | Acme Newspictures, Inc | 1220 Allison St. NE. |
| *Luers, William H | Washington Times-Herald | 919 Evarts St. NE. |
| *Lyons, James E | Universal Newsreel, Inc | 4801 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Mack, Charles J | M-G-M News of the Day | 7816 Aberdeen Rd., Bradley Woods, Bethesda, Md. |
| Martin, Jackie | King Features Syndicate | U. S. Soldiers Home. |
| *Martenson, John | Fox Movietonews | 4200 North Pershing Dr., Arlington, Va. |
| *May, Andrew J | Harris & Ewing | 1920 35th St. |
| *McAvoy, Thomas D | Life Magazine, Time, Inc | 3306 Cameron Mills Rd., Alexandria, Va. |
| *McCormac, Robert, Jr | Acme Newspictures, Inc | 407 Brewster Ave., Silver Spring, Md. |
| *McNamara, James | Associated Press | 10210 Pierce Dr., Silver Spring, Md. |
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| *Mueller, John C | Evening Star | 635 Farragut St. |
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| *Pridgeon, Irwin | Evening Star | 6147 30th St. |
| *Raley, Charles J | War Department | 1701 E St. NE. |
| *Roberts, Joseph B | National Geographic Magazine | 17 North Greenbrier St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Rohland, Henry | Washington Post | 2953 Tilden St. |
| *Rollins, Byron H | Wide World Photos | 4421 Butterworth Pl. |
| *Rous, John H | Associated Press Photos | 3500 14th St |
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| *Stewart, B. Anthony | National Geographic Magazine | 5522 MacArthur Blvd. |
| *Tames, George | New York Times | 1630 Park Rd. |
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| *Thompson, John S | Acme Newspictures, Inc | 702 9th St. SE. |
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| ‖Tress, Irwin M | Times-Herald | 1845 R St. |
| ‖Tretick, Stanley | Acme News Pictures, Inc | 1914 S St. |
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| *Van Tine, Harry M | International News Photos | 1527 Park Rd. |
| *White, Herbert K | Associated Press | 2013 2d St. NE. |
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| *Willoner, Andrew | M-G-M News of the Day | 4106 70th Ave., Landover Hills, Md. |
| *Wilson, Jack | Dumont Television | 4415 49th St. |
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| | F. Irving Thompson, assistant manager. | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Arthur E. Scott | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Walter Bordas | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Bradford Kress | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Robert H. Brockhurst | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Marion Carpenter | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Norton K. Benson | 1317–1321 H St. |
| King Features Syndicate | Jackie Martin, manager | Press Bldg. |
| Wide World Photos | Joseph Jamieson, manager | 330 Star Bldg. |
| | Byron H. Rollins | 330 Star Bldg. |
| NEWSREEL SERVICES | | |
| Fox Movietonews, Inc | Anthony Muto, manager | 1518 K St. |
| | John A. Tondra | 1518 K St. |
| | John Martenson | 1518 K St. |
| | John H. Garvey | 1518 K St. |
| M.G.M. News of the Day | J. C. Brown, manager | 1005 New Jersey Ave. |
| | Charles J. Mack | 1005 New Jersey Ave. |
| | Andrew Willoner | 1005 New Jersey Ave. |
| March of Time | Allen C. Dibble | 815 15th St. |

SERVICES REPRESENTED—Continued

| Service | Name | Office |
|---|---|---|
| NEWSREEL SERVICES—continued | | |
| Paramount News | Robert H. Denton, manager | 306 H St. |
| | Hugo C. Johnson | 306 H St. |
| | Alfred J. O'eth | 306 H St. |
| | Nelson Edwards | 306 H St. |
| | Thomas Baltzell | 306 H St. |
| | Thomas Craven | 306 H St. |
| Pathe News, Inc | George M. Dorsey, manager | 705 Albee Bldg. |
| | Murray Alvey | 705 Albee Bldg. |
| | Clarence Ellis | 705 Albee Bldg. |
| Universal Newsreel, Inc | James E. Lyons, manager | 1005 New Jersey Ave. |
| | Albert C. Schuster | 1005 New Jersey Ave. |
| | Lee Doran | 1005 New Jersey Ave. |
| NEWS MAGAZINES | | |
| Saturday Evening Post | Ollie Atkins | 2604 South Troy St., Arlington, Va. |
| Life Magazine, Time, Inc | Thomas D. McAvoy | 815 15th St. |
| | George R. Skadding | 230 North Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill. |
| | Martha Holmes | 815 15th St. |
| Look Magazine | Doug Jones | National Press Bldg. |
| Sportfolio | Nate Fine | 1138 18th St. |
| Pathfinder | Norman Driscoll | 1323 M St. |
| National Geographic Magazine | Edwin L. Wisherd | 16th and M Sts. |
| | Joseph B. Roberts | 16th and M Sts. |
| | B. Anthony Stewart | 16th and M Sts. |
| | Willard R. Culver | 16th and M Sts. |
| TELEVISION NEWSREELS | | |
| NBC Television | George A. Dorsey | Translux Bldg. |
| Dumont Television | Jack Wilson | The Harrington. |
| NEWSPAPER PHOTO DEPARTMENTS | | |
| Washington Daily News | William C. Beall | 1013 13th St. |
| | Aaron Miller | 1013 13th St. |
| Washington Post | Hugh Miller, manager | Post Bldg. |
| | Harry E. Goodwin | Post Bldg. |
| | Thomas W. Kelley | Post Bldg. |
| | William O. Klemm | Post Bldg. |
| | Henry Rohland | Post Bldg. |
| | Paul Gunnell | Post Bldg. |
| | Robert Burchette | Post Bldg. |
| | Charles DelVecchio | Post Bldg. |
| | Arthur Ellis | Post Bldg. |
| Washington Evening Star | Irwin Pridgeon, manager | Star Bldg. |
| | John C. Mueller | Star Bldg. |
| | Francis R. Routt | Star Bldg. |
| | Paul M. Schmick | Star Bldg. |
| | Randolph J. Routt | Star Bldg. |
| | Augustus C. Chinn | Star Bldg. |
| | Elwood Baker | Star Bldg. |
| | John Horan | Star Bldg. |
| | Robert Brenner | Star Bldg. |
| | Gene Abbott | Star Bldg. |
| | Harry Goodman | Star Bldg. |
| Washington Times-Herald | George Kalec, manager | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Leonard H. Glick | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | William Berkley Payne | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Henry N. Esper | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Joseph Heiberger | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Charles O. Jones | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Andrew Knight | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Wm. H. Luers | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Paul J. Dennehy | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Irwin M. Tress | 1317–1321 H St. |
| | Harry B. Beatty | 1317–1321 H St. |
| New York Times | George Tames | 717 Albee Bldg. |
| | Bruce Hoertel | 717 Albee Bldg. |

**OFFICERS OF THE WHITE HOUSE NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS' ASSOCIATION**

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# RADIO CORRESPONDENTS' GALLERIES

## MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION

[The * designates those whose wives or husbands accompany them; the † designates those whose unmarried daughters in society accompany them; the ‖ designates those having other ladies with them]

| Name | Representing— | Residence |
|---|---|---|
| *Adams, John B | Columbia Broadcasting System | 3460 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Agronsky, Martin | American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 2129 Florida Ave. |
| *Allen, Jean | American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 2500 Q St. |
| Allen, Malcolm | American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 1729 Q St. |
| *Austad, Mark | WWDC, Washington | 3200 16th St. |
| *Ayers, Theodore A | National Broadcasting Co | 1061B 31st St. |
| *Back, J. Gunnar | Columbia Broadcasting System | 8 Accotink Rd., Alexandria, Va. |
| Ballinger, John E | Mutual Broadcasting System | 6308 45th Pl., Riverdale, Md. |
| Barriault, Arthur F | National Broadcasting Co | 6301 7th St. |
| *Baukhage, H. R | American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 1735 New Hampshire Ave. |
| *Beall, Jack | American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 4801 Quebec St. |
| *Beatty, Morgan | National Broadcasting Co | Burnt Mills Hills, Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Berlyn, David | WWDC | 1734 Hobart St. |
| *Bjornson, Bjorn | National Broadcasting Co | 2108 North Brandywine St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Block, Rudolph | KOMO, Seattle; KGEZ, Kalispell, Mont; KPOA, Honolulu; WCTC—New Brunswick, N. J. | 818 17th St. |
| *Bourgholtzer, Frank | National Broadcasting Co | 2812 Texas Ave. SE. |
| *Brinkley, David | National Broadcasting Co | 2800 Woodley Rd. |
| *Brooks, Ned | National Broadcasting Co | 4607 Hunt Ave., Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Brott, Lou | Mutual Broadcasting System | 1347 Bryant St. NE. |
| *Brown, Madge | WOR | 3121 Volta Pl. |
| *Burdett, Winston | Columbia Broadcasting System | 2800 Woodley Rd. |
| *Burke, Bryce | United Press Radio | 4577 McArthur Blvd. |
| *Byers, Nellie | Mutual Broadcasting System | 1223 Simms Pl., N. E. |
| *Catella, Anthony P | Associated Press Radio | 1636 North Oak St., Arlington, Va. |
| Causey, Lisabeth H | American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 1413 Massachusetts Ave. |
| *Coffin, Tristram | American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 8408 Woodcliff Court, Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Compton, Walter | Dumont Television Networks | 3620 Newark St. |
| *Connery, George E | Columbia Broadcasting System | 1510 Orchard St., Alexandria, Va. |
| Corrick, Ann M | Transradio Press Service | 3821 W St. SE. |
| *Coyle, William E | American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 9623 Thornhill Rd., Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Crowley, James G | WWJ, Detroit, Mich | 4818 Woodway Lane. |
| *Darby, Edwin W | Transradio Press Service | 1441 Euclid St. |
| *Davies, Donald M | National Broadcasting Co | 1135 South Thomas St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Davis, Elmer | American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 1661 Crescent Pl. |
| *Davis, Gene B | Transradio Press Service | 1 Scott Circle. |
| *Dennis, Albert N | Columbia Broadcasting System | 34 New York Ave. NE. |
| *DeWolff, Veronica K | Associated Press Radio | 1916 G St. |
| *Dillman, Audrey | WWDC | 2628 South Wayne St., Arlington, Va. |
| Donohue, Rosella | WLW—Cincinnati | 3700 Massachusetts Ave. |
| Doyle, Robert | National Broadcasting Co | 5500 33d St. |
| *Eaton, Richard | WOOK, Silver Spring, Md | 2900 Tilden St. |
| Eck, Peg | American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 1112 16th St. |
| Edwards, Fraser | American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 1904 R St. |

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

| Name | Representing— | Residence |
|---|---|---|
| Edwards, John | American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 1736 K St. |
| *Eid, Leif | National Broadcasting Co | 2500 Q St. |
| *Ellington, Bennett F | WBOW-FM, WBOW, WGBF, WMLL and WTMV Evansville, Ind. | 2702 Allison St., Mount Rainier, Md. |
| *Erwin, Julia G | Erwin News Service, WAYN, Rockingham, N. C.; WBIG Greensboro, N. C. | 3721 Massachusetts Ave. |
| *Erwin, Robert A | Erwin News Service: WAYN, Rockingham, N. C.; WBIG, Greensboro, N. C.; WBTH, Williamson, W. Va.; WCBT Roanoke Rapids, N. C.; WCCP, Savannah, Ga.; WCOM. Parkersburg, W. Va.; WDSC, Dillon, S. C.; WEPM, Martinsburg, W. Va.; WEWO, Laurinburg, N. C.; WFNC, Fayetteville, N. C.; WGPC, Albany, Ga.; WGTC, Greenville, N. C.; WHIS, Bluefield, W. Va.; WHLN, Harlan, Ky.; WILX, North Wilkesboro, N. C.; WIS, Columbia, S. C.; WJLS, Beckley, W. Va.; WJNO, West Palm Beach, Fla.; WKNA, Charleston, W. Va.; WLOS, Asheville, N. C.; WMBR, Jacksonville, Fla.; WRBL, Columbus, Ga.; WRGA, Rome, Ga.; WRON, Ronceverte, W. Va.; WRUF, Gainesville, Fla.; WSIC, Statesville, N. C.; WSPA, Spartanburg, S. C.; WTMA, Charleston, S. C. | 3721 Massachusetts Ave. |
| Evans, Joseph S., Jr | Columbia Broadcasting System | The Raleigh. |
| *Evans, Willis H. (Bob) | Columbia Broadcasting System | 4024 Lorcom Lane, Arlington, Va. |
| Falk, Marilyn L | Mutual Broadcasting System | 2601 16th St. |
| *Fanning, Wallace R., Jr | Transradio Press Service | 912 North Wayne St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Feeley, Stephen V | WBNY, Buffalo, N. Y.; WLIB, Brooklyn, N. Y.; WSAY, Rochester, N. Y.; WSNY, Schenectady, N. Y. | 3807 W St. SE. |
| *Folger, William | WINX, Washington | 4916 Rock Springs Road, Arlington, Va. |
| *Gaeth, Arthur | Mutual Broadcasting System | 1628 Argonne Pl. |
| Geyelin, Philip | Associated Press Radio | 2026 Hillyer Pl. |
| Ghilain, John | National Broadcasting Co | 30 Madison St. |
| Glade, Otto | National Broadcasting Co | 1111 Seminary Rd., Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Goad, Rex R | Transradio Press Service | 112 Prince St., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Godwin, Earl | American Broadcasting Co.—WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 1712 N St. |
| *Goodman, Julian | National Broadcasting Co | 2141 I St. |
| Grauel, Hugh M | Stonehouse News Agency | 3000 39th St. |
| *Gudridge, Beatrice M | Baukhage Associates | 2231 California St. |
| *Hamilton, Roulhac, Jr | Erwin News Service: WAYN, Rockingham, N. C.; WBIG, Greensboro, N. C.; WBTH, Williamson, W. Va.; WCBT, Roanoke Rapids, N. C.; WCCP, Savannah, Ga.; WCOM, Parkersburg, W. Va.; WDSC, Dillon, S. C.; WEPM, Martinsburg, W. Va.; WEWO, Laurinburg, N. C.; WFNC, Fayetteville. N. C.; WGPC. Albany, Ga.; WGTC, Greenville, N. C.; WHIS, Bluefield, W. Va.; WHLN, Harlan, Ky.; WILX, North Wilkesboro, N. C.; WIS, Columbia, S. C.; WJLS, Beckley, W. Va.; WJNO, West Palm Beach, Fla.; WKNA, Charleston, W. Va.; WLOS, Asheville, N. C.; WMBR, Jacksonville, Fla.; WRBL, Columbus, Ga.; WRGA, Rome, Ga.; WRON, Ronceverte, W. Va.; WRUF, Gainesville, Fla.; WSIC, Statesville, N. C.; WSPA, Spartanburg, S. C.; WTMA, Charleston, S. C. | 76 Forrester St. SW. |
| Hanighen, Frank C | National Broadcasting Co | 3249 N St. |
| *Harkness, Richard | National Broadcasting Co | 3035 Dumbarton St. |
| Harmon, Mary C | Transradio Press Service | 1810 Calvert St. |
| *Harsh, Joseph C | Columbia Broadcasting System | 2808 N St. |
| Hart, Edward | Ed Hart & Associates | 3800 Porter St. |
| *Henle, Ray | National Broadcasting Co | 3434 Oakwood Terrace. |
| *Henry, Bill | Columbia Broadcasting System | 2480 16th St. |
| *Higbie, Leslie W | Mutual Broadcasting System | 4624 N. Chelsea Lane, Bethesda, Md. |
| *Hillman, William | Mutual Broadcasting System | 1701 Massachusetts Ave. |
| *Hoff, Florence C | KIBI, Tacoma, Wash | 4019 E St. SE. |

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

| Name | Representing— | Residence |
|---|---|---|
| *Hoffman, Frederick S | WWDC, Washington | 3909 Rodman St. |
| Holloway, Dorothy | Transradio Press Service | 1516 16th Rd. North, Arlington, Va. |
| Jaffe, Irving | Transradio Press Service | 3820 Windom Pl. |
| *Kany, Howard L | Associated Press Radio | 3202 Circle Hill Rd., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Keller, Cassius M | National Broadcasting Co | 5251 43d St. |
| *Keller, Helen J | National Broadcasting Co | 5251 43d St. |
| *Kingsbury, G. W | WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio; WINS, New York, N. Y. | 4898 28th St. South, Arlington, Va. |
| Kipnes, Irving | WCAV and WCAV-FM, Norfolk, Va | 222 West 34th St., Norfolk, Va. |
| *Klavan, Gene | WCBM Baltimore | 43 Hamilton St. |
| *Krum, Tyrrell | National Broadcasting Co | 4615 36th St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| Lamb, Arthur G | WEAM, Arlington | 624 North Oakland St., Arlington, Va. |
| *Lerch, Donald G., Jr | Columbia Broadcasting System | 5610 Roosevelt St., Bethesda, Md. |
| *Lewis, Fulton, Jr | Mutual Broadcasting System | 4402 Volta Pl. |
| *McAndrew, William R | National Broadcasting Co | 4315 18th St. NE. |
| *McBride, Robert | WPIK, Alexandria, Va | 1107 South Washington St., Alexandria, Va. |
| *McCaffrey, Joseph F | Columbia Broadcasting System | 206 N. Cherry St., Falls Church, Va. |
| *McCormick, Robert K | National Broadcasting Co | 7656 Bradley Blvd., Bethesda, Md. |
| *McCormick, Stephen J | Mutual Broadcasting System | 4659 34th St. South, Arlington, Va. |
| *McIver, Ernest | Columbia Broadcasting System | 3109 Circle Hill Rd., Alexandria, Va. |
| *MacFarlane, Ian Ross | WCBM, WSBR, Baltimore | 225 West Monument St., Baltimore, Md. |
| *MacFarlane, Louise A | WCBM, Baltimore | 225 West Monument St., Baltimore, Md. |
| *Macgregor, Robert J | WCBM, Baltimore, Md | 4825 Woodway Lane. |
| Maddox, Mary J | Mutual Broadcasting System | 3536 Whitehaven Pkwy. |
| *Mahoney, Claude A | Columbia Broadcasting System | 1829 Summit Pl. |
| Marble, Joan | United Press Radio | 3412 O St. |
| *Marder, George J | United Press Radio | 1002 Mississippi Ave. SE. |
| *Mock, J. A., Jr | Erwin News Service: WAYN, Rockingham, N. C.; WBTH, Williamson, W. Va.; WCCP, Savannah, Ga.; WDSC, Dillon, S. C.; WEWO, Laurinburg, N. C.; WGPC, Albany, Ga.; WHIS, Bluefield, W. Va., WILX, North Wilkesboro, N. C.; WJLS, Beckley, W. Va.; WKNA, Charleston, W. Va.; WMBR, Jacksonville, Fla.; WRGA, Rome, Ga.; WRUF, Gainesville, Fla.; WSPA, Spartanburg, S. C. | 13 7th St. SE. |
| *Moore, Robert E. Lee | Transradio Press Service | 216 Cameron St., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Morley, Felix | National Broadcasting Co | 1 Weatherill Rd., Westmoreland Hills, Md. |
| *Morrison, Fred W | National Broadcasting Co | R. F. D. 2, Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Mustin, Henry A | Columbia Broadcasting System | 3015 Cambridge Pl. |
| Nance, Eleanor | Erwin News Service: WBIG, Greensboro, N. C.; WCBT, Roanoke Rapids, N. C.; WCOM, Parkersburg, W. Va.; WEPM, Martinsburg, W. Va.; WFNC, Fayetteville, N. C.; WGTC, Greenville, N. C.; WHLN, Harlan, Ky.; WIS, Columbia, S. C.; WJNO, West Palm Beach, Fla.; WLOS, Asheville, N. C.; WRBL, Columbus, Ga.; WRON, Ronceverte, W. Va.; WSIC, Statesville, N. C.; WTMA, Charleston, S. C. | The Broadmoor. |
| Neel, William | American Broadcasting Co., WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 724 14th St. |
| Osgood, Nancy | National Broadcasting Co | 1830 R St. |
| *Parmer, Charles | WEAM, Arlington, Va | 318 North Washington St., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Pope, Loren B | Mutual Broadcasting System | Aldie, Va. |
| *Pryor, Don | Columbia Broadcasting System | 1517 30th St. |
| *Rash, Bryson B | American Broadcasting Co., WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 3110 45th St. |
| *Reed, Macon, Jr | Mutual Broadcasting System | 1620 P St. |
| *Reed, W. Norman | WWDC, Washington | 503 East Thornapple St., Chevy Chase, Md. |

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

| Name | Representing— | Residence |
|---|---|---|
| *Reedy, George E | Mutual Broadcasting System, Head of The Lakes Broadcasting, KVOL, Lafayette, La.; WEAU, Eau Claire, Wis.; WEBC, Duluth, Minn.; WHLB, Virginia, Minn.; WJMC, Rice Lake, Wis.; WMFG, Hibbing, Minn. | 1738 19th St. |
| *Romney, Kenneth, Jr | American Broadcasting Co., WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 4767 1st St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| *Royen, Walter J | National Broadcasting Co | 1126 South Thomas St., Arlington, Va. |
| Scherer, Ray L | National Broadcasting Co | 1918 N St. |
| *Scovill, Edward E | Columbia Broadcasting System | 2723 Ordway St. |
| *Seavey, Hollis | Mutual Broadcasting System | 216 N. Piedmont St., Arlington, Va. |
| Sellers, Edward L | Associated Press Radio | 1309 Mount Vernon Blvd., Alexandria, Va. |
| Serling, Robert J | United Press Radio | 1215 16th St. |
| *Sevareid, Eric | Columbia Broadcasting System | Valley Lane, Seminary Hill, box 559, route 2, Alexandria, Va. |
| *Shadel, Willard F | Columbia Broadcasting System | 8414 Piney Branch Court, Silver Spring, Md. |
| *Shinkman, Paul A | WBCC, Bethesda, Md | 5 Alcott Rd., Bethesda, Md. |
| *Shisler, Virginia C | Baukhage Associates | 4000 Cathedral Ave. |
| *Shollenberger, Lewis W | Columbia Broadcasting System | 4651 36th St. South, Arlington, Va. |
| *Slappey, Sid | WEAM, Arlington, Va | 3112 9th St. North, Arlington, Va. |
| *Smith, Carleton D | National Broadcasting Co | 2926 Tennyson St. |
| *Smith, Lawrence C | United Press Radio | 3347 Croffut Pl., SE. |
| Snow, Shirley E | Washington Reporters, Inc., Yankee Network.—WAAB, Worcester, Mass., WEAN, Providence, R. I., WICC, Bridgeport, Conn., WMTW, Portland, Maine, WNAC, Boston, Mass., WONS, Hartford, Conn. | 5714 13th St. |
| Stearns, Jessie | WEAM, Arlington, Va | 2118 Key Blvd., Arlington, Va. |
| Stonehouse, Merlin F | Stonehouse News Agency | Marlyn Apartments. |
| *Strum, Mildred | Transradio Press Service | 915 F St. SW. |
| *Sulds, Irvin P | Mutual Broadcasting System | 6736 Pomander Lane, Rollingwood, Chevy Chase, Md. |
| *Swing, Mary Gordon | American Broadcasting Co., WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 1613 19th St. |
| *Swing, Raymond | American Broadcasting Co., WMAL—The Evening Star Station. | 1613 19th St. |
| Thomas, Helen | United Press Radio | 1914 G St. |
| *Tighe, Ronald | Transradio Press Service | 1258 National Press Bldg. |
| Tomlinson, Edward | National Broadcasting Co | The Wardman Park. |
| Toomey, Elizabeth | United Press Radio | The Scotts. |
| *Tully, Francis W., Jr | Washington Reporters, Inc., Yankee Network.—WAAB, Worcester, Mass., WEAN, Providence, R. I., WICC, Bridgeport, Conn., WMTW, Portland, Maine, WNAC, Boston, Mass., WONS, Hartford, Conn. | 2321 24th St. SE. |
| *Turner, C. Russell, Jr | Mutual Broadcasting System | 4320 Lorcom Lane, Arlington, Va. |
| *Wade, Charles T | WINX, Washington | 907 Green St., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Warner, Albert L | Mutual Broadcasting System | 3320 University Ave. |
| *Warren, Matthew | WEAM, Arlington, Va | 4819 30th St., South Arlington, Va. |
| *Wason, Betty | Mutual Broadcasting System | R. F. D. No. 1, Haymarket, Va. |
| Whiteside, Hugh E | WCAV, Norfolk, Va | 1801 Greenway Court, Norfolk, Va. |
| *Wills, David H | American Broadcasting Co.; WMAL, The Evening Star Station. | 1616 Longfellow St. |
| *Woods, Marjorie B | WIRE | 3620 16th St. |
| Young, Amelia Belle | Columbia Broadcasting System | 2032 Belmont Rd. |

## NETWORKS, STATIONS, AND SERVICES REPRESENTED

(Phones: Capitol switchboard extensions, House Gallery, 1410 and 1411; Senate Gallery, 1263 and 1264)

| Network, station, or service | Name | Office |
|---|---|---|
| American Broadcasting Co.: WMAL, The Evening Star Station. | Martin Agronsky | 724 14th St. |
| | Malcolm Allen | 724 14th St. |
| | Jean Allen | 1661 Crescent Pl. |
| | H. R. Baukhage | 1306 18th St. |
| | Jack Beall | 724 14th St. |
| | Lisabeth H. Causey | 724 14th St. |
| | Tristram Coffin | 724 14th St. |
| | William E. Coyle | The Evening Star. |
| | Elmer Davis | 1661 Crescent Pl. |
| | Peg Eck | 724 14th St. |
| | Fraser (Tex) Edwards | 724 14th St. |
| | John Edwards | 724 14th St. |
| | Earl Godwin | 724 14th St. |
| | William Neel | 724 14th St. |
| | Bryson Rash | 1625 K St. |
| | Kenneth Romney, Jr. | 724 14th St. |
| | Mary Gordon Swing | 1613 19th St. |
| | Raymond Swing | 1613 19th St. |
| | David H. Wills | 724 14th St. |
| Associated Press Radio | Anthony Catella | 330 Star Bldg. |
| | Veronica K. DeWolff | 330 Star Bldg. |
| | Philip Geyelin | 330 Star Bldg. |
| | Howard L. Kany | 310 Star Bldg. |
| | Edward L. Sellers | 310 Star Bldg. |
| Baukhage Associates | Beatrice M. Gudridge | 1306 18th St. |
| | Virginia C. Shisler | 1306 18th St. |
| Columbia Broadcasting System | John B. Adams | 853 Warner Bldg. |
| | J. Gunnar Back | 853 Warner Bldg. |
| | Winston Burdett | 853 Warner Bldg. |
| | George E. Connery | 853 Warner Bldg. |
| | Albert N. Dennis | 801 Warner Bldg. |
| | Joseph S. Evans, Jr. | 853 Warner Bldg. |
| | Willis H. (Bob) Evans | 853 Warner Bldg. |
| | Joseph C. Harsh | 857 Warner Bldg. |
| | Bill Henry | 857 Warner Bldg. |
| | Donald G. Lerch, Jr. | 606 Warner Bldg. |
| | Claude A. Mahoney | 853 Warner Bldg. |
| | Joe McCaffrey | 853 Warner Bldg. |
| | Ernest D. McIver, Jr. | 853 Warner Bldg. |
| | Henry A. Mustin | 853 Warner Bldg. |
| | Don Pryor | 853 Warner Bldg. |
| | Edward E. Scovill | 849 Warner Bldg. |
| | Eric Sevareid | 856 Warner Bldg. |
| | Willard Shadel | 853 Warner Bldg. |
| | Lewis W. Shollenberger | 853 Warner Bldg. |
| | Amelia Belle Young | 857 Warner Bldg. |
| Dumont Television Networks | Walter Compton | 12th and E Sts. |
| Ed Hart and Associates | Edward Hart | 1738 H St. |
| Erwin News Service | Julia G. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | J. A. Mock, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Eleanor Nance | 432 Star Bldg. |
| Head of The Lakes Broadcasting | George E. Reedy | 1738 19th St. |
| KGEZ, Kalispell, Mont. | Rudolph Block | 1040 National Press Bldg. |
| KOMO, Seattle | Rudolph Block | 1040 National Press Bldg. |
| KPOA, Honolulu | Rudolph Block | 1040 National Press Bldg. |
| KIBI, Tacoma, Wash. | Florence C. Hoff | 4019 E St. SE. |
| KVOL, Lafayette, La. | George E. Reedy | 1738 19th St. |
| Mutual Broadcasting System | John E. Bollinger | 811 Barr Bldg. |
| | Lou Brott | 1627 K St. |
| | Nellie M. Byers | 811 Barr Bldg. |
| | Marilyn L. Falk | 1627 K St. |
| | Arthur Gaeth | 1627 K St. |
| | Leslie W. Higbie | 1627 K St |
| | William Hillman | 1627 K St. |
| | Fulton Lewis, Jr. | 811 Barr Bldg. |
| | Stephen J. McCormick | 1627 K St. |
| | Mary Jane Maddox | 812 Barr Bldg. |
| | Loren B. Pope | 1627 K St. |
| | Macon Reed, Jr. | 1627 K St. |
| | George E. Reedy | 1627 K St. |
| | Hollis Seavey | 1627 K St. |
| | Irvin P. Sulds | 1627 K St. |
| | C. Russell Turner, Jr. | 1627 K St. |
| | Albert L. Warner | 1627 K St. |
| | Betty Wason | American Forum of the Air. |
| National Broadcasting Co. | Theodore A. Ayers | 724 14th St. |
| | Arthur F. Barriault | 724 14th St. |
| | Morgan Beatty | 724 14th St. |

NETWORKS, STATIONS, AND SERVICES REPRESENTED—Continued

| Network, station, or service | Name | Office |
|---|---|---|
| National Broadcasting Co.—Continued | Bjorn Bjornson | 724 14th St. |
| | Frank Bourgholtzer | 724 14th St. |
| | David Brinkley | 724 14th St. |
| | Ned Brooks | 1625 K St. |
| | Donald M. Davies | 724 14th St. |
| | Robert Doyle | 724 14th St. |
| | Leif Eid | 724 14th St. |
| | John Ghilain | 724 14th St. |
| | Otto Glade | 724 14th St. |
| | Julian Goodman | 724 14th St. |
| | Frank C. Hanighen | 1625 K St. |
| | Ray Henle | 1625 K St. |
| | Richard Harkness | 724 14th St. |
| | Cassius M. Keller | 724 14th St. |
| | Helen J. Keller | 1625 K St. |
| | Tyrrell Krum | 1317 H St. |
| | William R. McAndrew | 724 14th St. |
| | Robert K. McCormick | 724 14th St. |
| | Felix Morley | 1625 K St. |
| | Fred W. Morrison | 1625 K St. |
| | Nancy Osgood | 724 14th St. |
| | Walter J. Royen | 724 14th St. |
| | Ray L. Scherer | 724 14th St. |
| | Carleton D. Smith | 724 14th St. |
| | Edward Tomlinson | The Wardman Park. |
| Stonehouse News Agency | Hugh M. Grauel | 623 RKO, Albee Bldg. |
| | Merlin F. Stonehouse | 623 RKO, Albee Bldg. |
| Transradio Press Service | Ann M. Corrick | 1258 National Press Bldg. |
| | Edwin W. Darby | 1258 National Press Bldg. |
| | Gene B. Davis | 1258 National Press Bldg. |
| | Wallace R. Fanning, Jr | 1258 National Press Bldg. |
| | Rex Goad | 1258 National Press Bldg. |
| | Mary C. Harmon | 1258 National Press Bldg. |
| | Dorothy Holloway | 1258 National Press Bldg. |
| | Irving Jaffe | 1258 National Press Bldg. |
| | Robert E. Lee Moore | 1258 National Press Bldg. |
| | Mildred Strum | 1258 National Press Bldg. |
| | Ronald Tighe | 1258 National Press Bldg. |
| United Press Radio | Bryce Burke | 705 National Press Bldg. |
| | Joan Marble | 705 National Press Bldg. |
| | George J. Marder | 705 National Press Bldg. |
| | Robert J. Serling | 705 National Press Bldg. |
| | Lawrence Smith | 705 National Press Bldg. |
| | Helen Thomas | 705 National Press Bldg. |
| | Elizabeth Toomey | 707 National Press Bldg. |
| WAAB, Worcester, Mass | Francis W. Tully, Jr | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| | Shirley E. Snow | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| Washington Reporters, Inc | Shirley E. Snow | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| | Francis W. Tully, Jr | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| WAYN, Rockingham, N. C | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Julia G. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WBCC, Bethesda, Md | Paul A. Shinkman | 5 Wilson Lane, Bethesda, Md. |
| WBIG, Greensboro, N. C | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Julia G. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WBNY, Buffalo, N. Y | Stephen V. Feeley | 1228 National Press Bldg. |
| WBOW, Terre Haute, Ind | Bennett F. Ellington | |
| WBOW-FM, Terre Haute, Ind | Bennett E. Ellington | |
| WBTH, Williamson, W. Va | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | J. A. Mock, Jr | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WCAV, Norfolk, Va | Irving M. Kipnes | |
| | Hugh E. Whiteside | |
| WCAV-FM, Norfolk, Va | Irving M. Kipnes | |
| | Hugh E. Whiteside | |
| WCBM, Baltimore | Robert James Macgregor | Community House, Baltimore, Md. |
| | Ian Ross MacFarlane | 225 West Monument St., Baltimore, Md. |
| | Louise Anne MacFarlane | 225 West Monument St., Baltimore, Md. |
| | Gene Klavan | North and Hartford, Baltimore, Md. |
| WCBT, Roanoke Rapids, N. C | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Eleanor Nance | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WCCP, Savannah, Ga | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | J. A. Mock, Jr | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WCOM, Parkersburg, W. Va | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Eleanor Nance | 432 Star Bldg. |

NETWORKS, STATIONS, AND SERVICES REPRESENTED—Continued

| Network, station, or service | Name | Office |
|---|---|---|
| WCTC, New Brunswick, N. J. | Rudolph Block | 1040 National Press Bldg. |
| WDSC, Dillon, S. C. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | J. A. Mock, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WEAM, Arlington, Va. | Arthur J. Lamb | 2030 North 16th St., Arlington, Va. |
| | Charles (Brower) Parmer | 2030 North 16th St., Arlington, Va. |
| | Sid Slappey | 2030 North 16th St., Arlington, Va. |
| | Jessie Stearns | 2030 North 16th St., Arlington, Va. |
| | Matthew Warren | 2030 North 16th St., Arlington, Va. |
| WEAN, Providence, R. I. | Francis W. Tully, Jr. | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| | Shirley E. Snow | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| WEAU, Eau Claire, Wis. | George E. Reedy | 1738 19th St. |
| WEBC, Duluth, Minn. | George E. Reedy | 1738 19th St. |
| WEPM, Martinsburg, W. Va. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Eleanor Nance | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WEWO, Laurinburg, N. C. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | J. A. Mock, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WFNC, Fayetteville, N. C. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Eleanor Nance | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WICC, Bridgeport, Conn. | Francis W. Tully, Jr. | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| | Shirley E. Snow | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| WGBF, Evansville, Ind. | Bennett F. Ellington | |
| WGPC, Albany, Ga. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | J. A. Mock, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WGTC, Greenville, N. C. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Eleanor Nance | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WHIS, Bluefield, W. Va. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | J. A. Mock, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WHLB, Virginia, Minn. | George E. Reedy | 1738 19th St. |
| WHLN, Harlan, Ky. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Eleanor Nance | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WICC, Bridgeport, Conn. | Francis W. Tully, Jr. | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| | Shirley E. Snow | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| WILX, Wilkesboro, N. C. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | J. A. Mock, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WINS, New York, N. Y. | G. W. Kingsbury | 1000 Connecticut Ave. |
| WINX, Washington | William Folger | 8th and I St. |
| | Charles T. Wade | 8th and I St. |
| WIRE, Indianspolis, Ind. | Majorie B. Woods | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| WIS, Columbia, S. C. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Eleanor Nance | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WJLS, Beekley, W. Va. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | J. A. Mock, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WJMC, Rice Lake, Wis. | George E. Reedy | 1738 19th St. |
| WJNO, West Palm Beach, Fla. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Eleanor Nance | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WKNA, Charleston, W. Va. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | J. A. Mock, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WLOS, Asheville, N. C. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Eleanor Nance | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WLW, Cincinnati, Ohio | G. W. Kingsbury | 1000 Connecticut Ave. |
| | Rosella Donohue | 1000 Connecticut Ave. |
| WMBR, Jacksonville, Fla. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | J. A. Mock, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WMFG, Hibbing, Minn. | George E. Reedy | 1738 19th St. |
| WMLL, Evansville, Ind. | Bennett F. Ellington | |
| WMTW, Portland, Me. | Francis W. Tully, Jr. | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| | Shirley E. Snow | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| WNAC, Boston, Mass. | Francis W. Tully, Jr. | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| | Shirley E. Snow | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| WONS, Hartford, Conn. | Francis W. Tully, Jr. | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| | Shirley E. Snow | 1397 National Press Bldg. |

NETWORKS, STATIONS, AND SERVICES REPRESENTED—Continued

| Network, station, or service | Name | Office |
|---|---|---|
| WOOK, Silver Spring, Md. | Richard Eaton | 8512 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md. |
| WOR, New York | Charter Heslep | 1627 K St. |
| | Madge Brown | 1204 National Press Bldg. |
| WPIK, Alexandria, Va. | Robert J. McBride | George Mason Hotel. |
| WRBL, Columbus, Ga. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Eleanor Nance | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WRGA, Rome, Ga. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | J. A. Mock, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WRON, Ronceverte, W. Va. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Eleanor Nance | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WRUF, Gainesville, Fla. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | J. A. Mock, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WSAY, Rochester, N. Y. | Stephen V. Feeley | 1228 National Press Bldg. |
| WSBR, Baltimore, Md. | Ian Ross MacFarlane | 225 West Monument St., Baltimore, Md. |
| WSIC, Statesville, N. C. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Eleanor Nance | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WSNY, Schenectady, N. Y. | Stephen V. Feeley | 1228 National Press Bldg. |
| WSPA, Spartanburg, S. C. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | J. A. Mock, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WTMA, Charleston, S. C. | Robert A. Erwin | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Roulhac Hamilton, Jr. | 432 Star Bldg. |
| | Eleanor Nance | 432 Star Bldg. |
| WTMV, East St. Louis, Ill. | Bennett F. Ellington | |
| WWDC, Washington | Mark Austad | 1000 Connecticut Ave. |
| | David W. Berlyn | 1000 Connecticut Ave. |
| | Audrey Dillman | 1000 Connecticut Ave. |
| | Fred S. Hoffman | 1000 Connecticut Ave. |
| | W. Norman Reed | 1000 Connecticut Ave. |
| WWJ, Detroit, Mich. | James G. Crowley | 743 Munsey Bldg. |
| Yankee Network | Shirley E. Snow | 1397 National Press Bldg. |
| | Francis W. Tully, Jr. | 1397 National Press Bldg. |

## SENATE RADIO GALLERY

D. Harold McGrath, superintendent, 3533 East Capitol Street.
Robert C. Hough, assistant, 428 Pershing Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Con J. D'Andrea, assistant, 2579 Rhode Island Avenue NE.

## HOUSE RADIO GALLERY

Robert M. Menaugh, superintendent, 1015 Eighteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.
Monte Bourjaily, Jr., assistant, 7512 Georgia Avenue.
Clarence T. Day, assistant, 3801 Sixteenth Street South, Arlington, Va.

## RULES GOVERNING RADIO CORRESPONDENTS' GALLERIES

1. Persons desiring admission to the Radio Galleries of Congress shall make application to the Speaker, as required by rule XXXV of the House of Representatives, as amended, and to the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate, as required by rule IV, as amended, for the regulation of the Senate wing of the Capitol. Applicants shall state in writing the names of all radio stations, systems, or news-gathering organizations by which they are employed and what other occupation or employment they may have, if any. Applicants shall further declare that they are not engaged in the prosecution of claims or the promotion of legislation pending before Congress, the Departments, or the independent agencies, and that they will not become so employed without resigning from the galleries. They shall further declare that they are not employed in any legislative or executive department or independent agency of the Government, or by any foreign government or representative thereof; that they are not engaged in any lobbying activities; that they do not and will not, directly or indirectly, furnish special

information to any organization, individual, or group of individuals for the influencing of prices on any commodity or stock exchange; that they will not do so during the time they retain membership in the galleries. Holders of visitors' cards who may be allowed temporary admission to the galleries must conform to all the restrictions of this paragraph.

2. It shall be prerequisite to membership that the radio station, system, or news-gathering agency which the applicant represents shall certify in writing to the Radio Correspondents' Association that the applicant conforms to the regulations of paragraph 1.

3. The applications required by paragraph 1 shall be authenticated in a manner that shall be satisfactory to the executive committee of the Radio Correspondents' Association, who shall see that the occupation of the galleries is confined to bona fide news gatherers and/or reporters of reputable standing in their business who represent radio stations, systems, or news-gathering agencies engaged primarily in serving radio stations or systems. It shall be the duty of the executive committee of the Radio Correspondents' Association to report, at their discretion, violation of the privileges of the galleries to the Speaker or to the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration, and, pending action thereon, the offending individual may be suspended.

4. Persons engaged in other occupations, whose chief attention is not given to the gathering or reporting of news for radio stations, systems, or news-gathering agencies primarily serving radio stations or systems, shall not be entitled to admission to the Radio Gallery. The Radio Correspondents' List in the CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY shall be a list only of persons whose chief attention is given to the gathering and reporting of news for radio stations and systems engaged in the daily dissemination of news, and of representatives of news-gathering agencies engaged in the daily service of news to such radio stations or systems.

5. Members of the families of correspondents are not entitled to the privileges of the galleries.

6. The Radio Galleries shall be under the control of the executive committee of the Radio Correspondents' Association, subject to the approval and supervision of the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.

Approved.

JOSEPH W. MARTIN, JR.
*Speaker, House of Representatives.*
C. WAYLAND BROOKS,
*Chairman, Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.*

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**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, RADIO CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION**

BILL HENRY, *Chairman*
ALBERT L. WARNER, *Vice Chairman*
ELMER DAVIS, *Secretary*
WM. R. MCANDREW, *Treasurer*
FRANCIS W. TULLY, JR., *Member at Large*
GEORGE J. MARDER, *Member at Large*
G. W. KINGSBURY, *Member at Large*
REX GOAD, *Member ex officio*

# PERIODICAL PRESS GALLERIES

(Phone, NAtional 3120, extensions 1413 and 1476)

## MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION

[The * designates those whose wives accompany them]

| Name | Representing— | Office |
|---|---|---|
| *Abrams, Earl B | Telecasting Publications, Inc | 1519 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Allen, C. Stanley | Army Times | 1419 Irving St. |
| *Arthur, William B | Look | National Press Bldg. |
| *Atlas, Ben | Billboard | 424 Kellogg Bldg. |
| *Baker, George | Chilton Publications | 1061 National Press Bldg. |
| *Baldinger, Wilbur H | Newsweek | 1227 National Press Bldg. |
| Ballantine, Barbara | Time-Life | 815 15th St. |
| *Bayless, Glen | McGraw-Hill Publications | National Press Bldg. |
| *Beatty, J. Frank | Broadcasting | 870 National Press Bldg. |
| Begeman, Jean | New Republic | 1422 F. St. |
| *Berger, Marshall W | Time-Life | 815 15th St. |
| *Bjorkback, R. E | National Petroleum News | 1036 National Press Bldg. |
| *Booth, Windsor | Time-Life | 815 15th St. |
| *Bradley, Holbrook | Life | 815 15th St. |
| *Bratter, Herbert M | Banking | 3000 39th St. |
| *Carll, George S., Jr | Army and Navy Register | 511 11th St. |
| *Carter, A. N | McGraw-Hill Publications | 1189 National Press Bldg. |
| Carver, Lucille | National Petroleum News | 1036 National Press Bldg. |
| *Chamberlain, John | Life | 815 15th St. |
| *Cherry, Ralph L | Oil, Paint, and Drug Reporter | 621 Albee Bldg. |
| *Cipperly, John C | Northwestern Miller | 723 15th St. |
| Clapper, Olive E | Look Magazine | 2101 Connecticut Ave. |
| Clay, Vera | Newsweek | 1227 National Press Bldg. |
| *Codel, Martin | Telecasting Publications, Inc | 1519 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Cohen, Stanley E | Advertising Age | 995 National Press Bldg. |
| *Colborn, Robert | McGraw-Hill Publications | 1189 National Press Bldg. |
| Collins, Joseph C | Army and Navy Register | 511 11th St. |
| *Coman, Thomas F | The Bureau of National Affairs | 1231 24th St. |
| *Conly, Robert | Pathfinder | 1323 M St |
| *Crawford, K. G | Newsweek | 1227 National Press Bldg. |
| *Crist, Bainbridge | Tide Magazine | 824 National Press Bldg. |
| *Cullen, George | The Bureau of National Affairs | 1231 24th St. |
| *Davis, Richard J | Newsweek | 1227 National Press Bldg. |
| Davis, Sherman | Railway Age | 1081 National Press Bldg. |
| *Derieux, James C | Collier's Weekly | 661 13th St. |
| *Dibble, Allen | Time | 815 15th St. |
| *Dobben, Gerard B | American Aviation | 1317 F St. |
| Dodd, Everett E | Pathfinder | 1323 M St. |
| *Doying, George E., Jr | McGraw-Hill Publications | 1189 National Press Bldg. |
| Drury, Allen | Pathfinder | 1323 M St. |
| *Dunham, Reed S | American Outlook | 1416 F St. |
| *Elson, Robert T | Time | 815 15th St. |
| *Falco, Thomas A | McGraw-Hill Publications | National Press Bldg. |
| Farnham, Chester B | Army and Navy Journal | 1701 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Fenimore, Watson | Pathfinder | 1323 M St. |
| Field, Carter | McGraw-Hill Publications | 1189 National Press Bldg. |
| Fitzmaurice, Walter | Newsweek | 1227 National Press Bldg. |
| Fleming, John R | World Report | 24th and N Sts. |
| *Foltz, Charles, Jr | World Report | 24th and N Sts. |
| *Fooner, Michael | Fashion Trades-Civil Service Leader | 303 Woodward Bldg. |
| *Foster, John, Jr | McGraw-Hill | National Press Bldg. |
| Fulcomer, Paul | Broadcasting | 870 National Press Bldg. |
| Fuller, Helen | New Republic | 1416 F St. |
| *Gambatese, Joseph M | McGraw-Hill Publications | 1189 National Press Bldg. |
| *Garling, Lee L | Box Office | 930 F St. |
| *Gerrity, John F | Pathfinder | 1323 M St. |
| *Gervasi, Frank | Colliers Weekly | 601 13th St. |
| Goldsmith, Al | The Independent Film Journal | 2701 Russell Rd., Alexandria, Va. |
| *Grubb, Margot | Collier's Weekly | 601 13th St. |
| Hager, Alice Rogers | Skyways | 810 National Press Bldg. |
| *Haley, Pope | Pathfinder | 1323 M St. |
| *Hallam, H. C | The National Underwriter | 1331 G St. |
| *Harbour, Daniel L | National Petroleum News | 1036 National Press Bldg. |
| *Hardy, Eugene J | Chilton Publications | 1061 National Press Bldg. |
| *Hasbrouck, Jan | New Republic | 1416 F St. |
| Hassett, John J | Public Utilities Fortnightly | 1038 Munsey Bldg. |
| Haug, Hazel | The Bureau of National Affairs | 1231 24th St. |
| *Hecht, Theodore S | Life | 815 15th St. |
| *Henck, Fred W | Telephone Engineer | 1096 National Press Bldg. |
| *Hershey, Scott | American Aviation | 300 American Bldg. |
| *Hickok, Robert C | American Outlook | 211 Kellogg Bldg. |
| *Hill, Kermit E | United States News | 24th and N Sts. |
| Hodgson, Mildred | Northwestern Miller | 723 15th St. |
| *Hotz, Robert B | Aviation Week | National Press Bldg. |
| *Hudoba, Michael | Sports Afield | 2141 I St. |
| Ives, Anna L | Newsweek | 1223 National Press Bldg. |

MEMBERS ENTITLED TO ADMISSION—Continued

| Name | Representing— | Office |
|---|---|---|
| *Johnson, Millie | United States News | 24th and N Sts. |
| Jones, Doug | Look | National Press Bldg. |
| *Jones, Edward F | Time | 815 15th St. |
| Jones, Lucy Cobb | United States News | 24th and N Sts. |
| *Jones, Stacy V | Liberty | Rt. 2, Falls Church, Va. |
| Kennedy, George | Drug Trade News | 1232 National Press Bldg. |
| *Killick, John A | Armed Forces | 1600 20th St. |
| Kimball, Virginia B | Time | 815 15th St. |
| King, Art | Broadcasting | 870 National Press Bldg. |
| *Kinney, William A | World Report | 24th and N Sts. |
| *Knight, C. Allen | Pathfinder | 1323 M St. |
| *Kreutzberg, Edgar C | Steel | 1123 National Press Bldg. |
| *Kruckman, Arnold | Western Construction News | 1120 Vermont Ave. |
| *Kuhne, Norman W | Armed Forces | 1600 20th St. |
| *Lamm, Lynne M | Steel | 956 National Press Bldg. |
| *Laybourne, Lawrence E | Time | 815 15th St. |
| *Leach, Paul R., Jr | McGraw-Hill Publications | 1189 National Press Bldg. |
| *Lee, Ben S | Armed Forces | 1600 20th St. |
| Lehrbas, Lloyd | World Report | 24th and N Sts. |
| *Lindley, Ernest K | Newsweek | 1227 National Press Bldg. |
| *Linz, Bertram F | Oil and Gas Journal | 621 Albee Bldg. |
| *Loomis, Donald O | McGraw-Hill Co | National Press Bldg. |
| *McDonald, Angus | New Republic | 1416 F St. |
| *McGill, George W | Armed Forces | 1600 20th St. |
| McKay, James V | Army and Navy Register | 511 11th St. |
| McMillen, Robert D | Farm Journal | 1323 M St. |
| McNaughton, Frank | Time | 815 15th St. |
| *McNeil, Donald S | Pathfinder | 1323 M St. |
| *Maddox, William J | World Petroleum | 326 Delafield Pl. |
| *March, Anthony | Army Times | 1419 Irving St. |
| *Mickel, Merlin H | Aviation Week | National Press Bldg. |
| *Miller, Helen Hill | The London Economist | 1098 National Press Bldg. |
| Montgomery, Gladys T | McGraw-Hill Publications | 1189 National Press Bldg. |
| *Moore, C. G | Armed Forces | 1600 20th St. |
| *Morrison, Carl F | Jewelry Magazine, Spirits Magazine | 1090 National Press Bldg. |
| *Morrow, Hugh | The Saturday Evening Post | 744 Jackson Pl. |
| Mowrer, Rosamond Cole | Life | 815 15th St. |
| *Neely, Frederick R | Collier's Weekly | 601 13th St. |
| *Noone, Thomas M., Jr | | 996 National Press Bldg. |
| *Oakes, George W | American Outlook | 211 Kellogg Bldg. |
| *Otten, Jane | Motion Picture Herald | 814 South Arlington Mill Dr., Arlington, Va. |
| Peter, George Edward | The Produce News | 1090 National Press Bldg. |
| *Prattis, P. L | Our World | 702 Florida Ave. |
| Prensky, Milton | Pathfinder | 1323 M St. |
| *Ragsdale, W. G | United States News | 24th and N Sts. |
| Raleigh, Stuart F., Jr | The Bureau of National Affairs | 1231 24th St. |
| *Rannells, A. Karl | The Iron Age | 1061 National Press Bldg. |
| *Rice, Theron J | Armed Forces | 1600 20th St. |
| *Rippey, Stephens | Food Field Reporter | 1232 National Press Bldg. |
| *Rowen, Hobart | Newsweek | 1227 National Press Bldg. |
| Saint, Irene | Life | 815 15 St. |
| Salisbury, Karen | Newsweek | 1227 National Press Bldg. |
| *Sandifer, T. N | Penton Publications | 956 National Press Bldg. |
| *Saunders, Richard E | Architectural Forum-Aero Digest | 1275 National Press Bldg. |
| *Scott, Owen L | United States News | 24th and N Sts. |
| Sellers, Lucy M | Financial World | 10 Independence Ave. |
| *Shaffer, Samuel | Newsweek | 1227 National Press Bldg. |
| *Shalett, Sidney | The American Magazine | 601 13th St. |
| *Shepley, James R | Time | 815 15th St. |
| *Shoenfeld, Jerome | Financial World | 10 Independence Ave. |
| *Sitrick, Joseph M | Broadcasting | 870 National Press Bldg. |
| *Slinkman, John | Army Times | 1419 Irving St. |
| *Smith, Beverly | The Saturday Evening Post | 744 Jackson Pl. |
| *Smith, Grace Cutler | The Saturday Evening Post | 744 Jackson Pl |
| *Stafford, Lawrence | Commercial and Financial Chronicle | 1007 National Press Bldg. |
| *Stagg, Harold G | Army Times | 1419 Irving St. |
| *Stewart, John D | Pathfinder | 1323 M St. |
| *Stroetzel, Donald Sanford | Pathfinder | 1323 M St. |
| *Stubblefield, Blaine | McGraw-Hill Publications | 1189 National Press Bldg. |
| Summers, George N | The Bureau of National Affairs | 1231 24th St. |
| *Taft, Walter J | Railway Age | 1081 National Press Bldg. |
| *Taishoff, Sol | Broadcasting | 870 National Press Bldg. |
| Turner, Richard L | United States News | 24th and N Sts |
| *Visson, Andre | Reader's Digest Association | 2715 36th Pl. |
| *Walton, William | New Republic | 1416 F St. |
| *Warner, A. Fred | The Bureau of National Affairs | 1231 24th St. |
| *Wecksler, A. N | Conover-Mast Publications | 1203 National Press Bldg. |
| Weintal, Edward | Newsweek | 1227 National Press Bldg. |
| *Wentz, Daniel S | American Aviation | 1317 F St. |
| *Westcott, Henry R., Jr | Army and Navy Journal | 1701 Connecticut Ave. |
| *Whichard, William B., Jr | McGraw-Hill Publications | 1189 National Press Bldg. |
| *Whitman, LeRoy | Army and Navy Journal | 1701 Connecticut Ave. |
| Wood, Robert H | Aviation Week | National Press Bldg. |
| *Yocom, Herbert A | National Petroleum News | 1036 National Press Bldg. |

## SENATE PERIODICAL PRESS GALLERY

William M. Perry, superintendent, Sunnyside Road, Berwyn, Md. Phone, TOwer 4978.

## HOUSE PERIODICAL PRESS GALLERY

Paul Ridgely, superintendent, 212 Sixth Street SE. Phone, TRinidad 4720.

## RULES GOVERNING PERIODICAL PRESS GALLERIES

1. Persons desiring admission to the Periodical Press Galleries of Congress shall make application to the Speaker, as required by rule XXXV of the House of Representatives, and to the Committee on Rules and Administration of the Senate, as required by rule IV for the regulation of the Senate wing of the Capitol; and shall state in writing the names of all newspapers or publications or news associations by which they are employed, and what other occupation or employment they may have, if any; and they shall further declare that they are not engaged in the prosecution of claims pending before Congress or the departments, and will not become so engaged while allowed admission to the galleries; that they are not employed in any legislative or executive department of the Government, or by any foreign government or any representative thereof; and that they are not employed, directly or indirectly, by any stock exchange, board of trade, or other organization, or member thereof, or brokerage house or broker, engaged in the buying and selling of any security or commodity, or by any person or corporation having legislation before Congress, and will not become so engaged while retaining membership in the galleries. Holders of visitor's cards who may be allowed temporary admission to the galleries must conform to the restrictions of this rule.

2. The applications required by rule 1 shall be authenticated in a manner that shall be satisfactory to the executive committee of the Periodical Correspondents' Association who shall see that the occupation of the galleries is confined to bona fide and accredited resident correspondents, news gatherers, or reporters of reputable standing who represent one or more periodicals which regularly publish a substantial volume of news material of either general or of an economic, industrial, technical, or trade character, published for profit and supported chiefly by advertising, and owned and operated independently of any industry, business, association, or institution; and it shall be the duty of the executive committee at their discretion to report violation of the privileges of the galleries to the Speaker, or to the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration, and pending action thereon the offending correspondent may be suspended.

3. Persons engaged in other occupations whose chief attention is not given to the gathering or reporting of news for periodicals requiring such continuous service shall not be entitled to admission to the Periodical Press Galleries. The Periodical Correspondents' list in the CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY shall be a list only of persons whose chief attention is given to such service for news periodicals, as described in rule 2, except that admission shall not be denied if his other work is such as to make him eligible to the Press Galleries or Radio Correspondents' Galleries.

4. Members of the families of correspondents are not entitled to the privileges of the galleries.

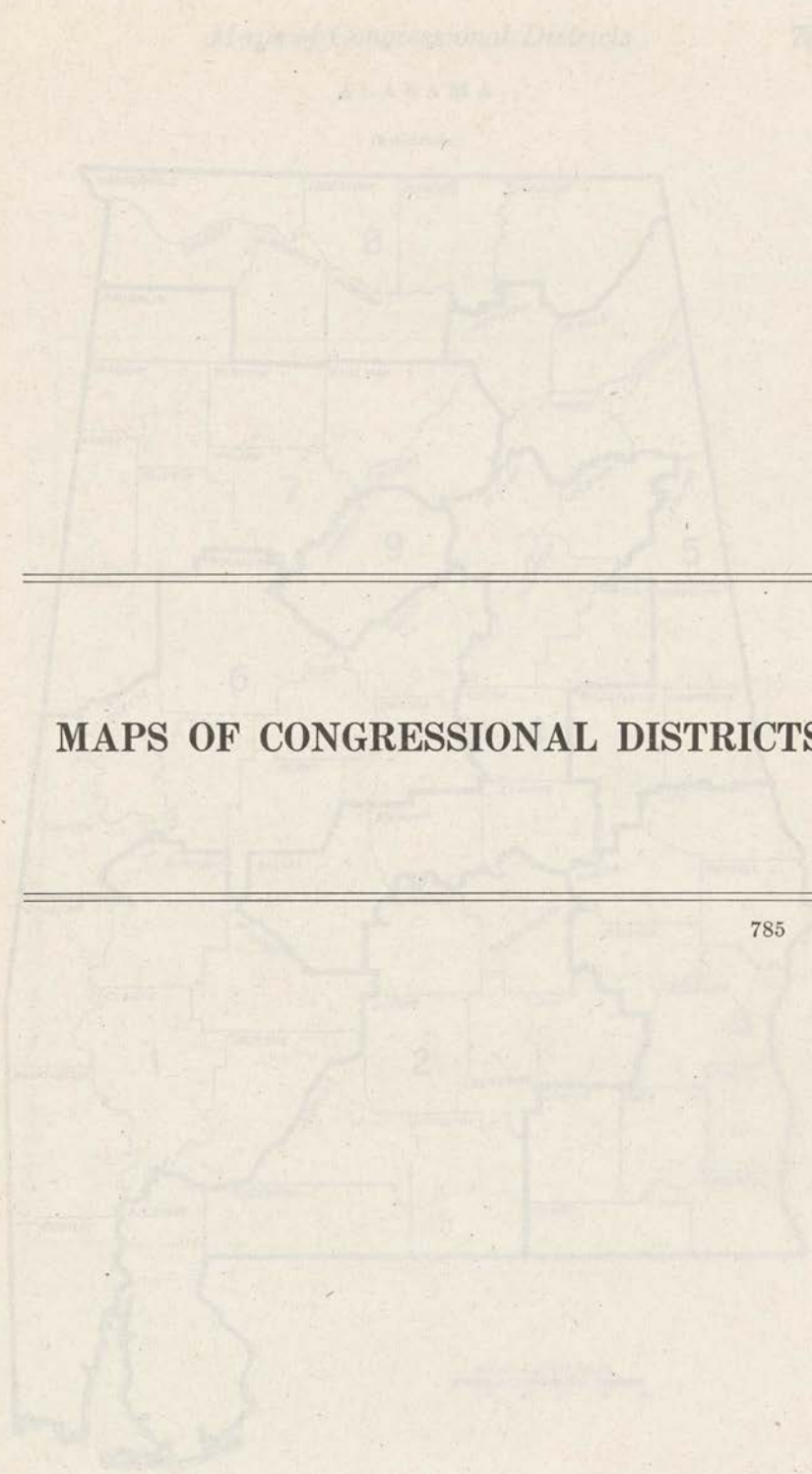
5. The Periodical Press Galleries shall be under the control of an executive committee elected by members of the Periodical Correspondents' Association, subject to the approval and supervision of the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.

JOSEPH W. MARTIN, Jr.,
*Speaker, House of Representatives.*
C. WAYLAND BROOKS,
*Chairman, Senate Committee on Rules and Administration.*

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### EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

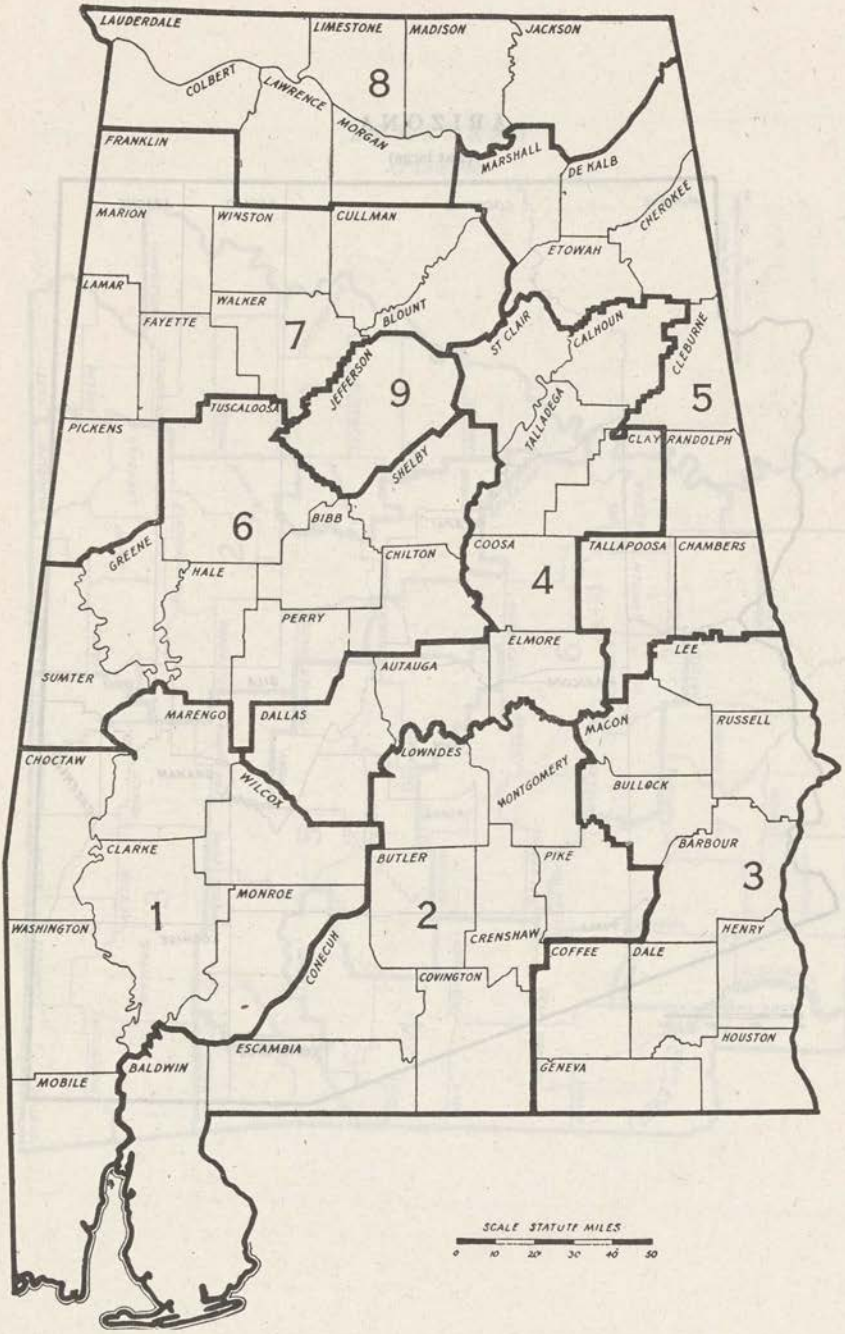
FRANK MCNAUGHTON, *Chairman*
GLEN BAYLESS, *Secretary*
ROBERT H. WOOD
POPE HALEY
LEROY WHITMAN



# MAPS OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

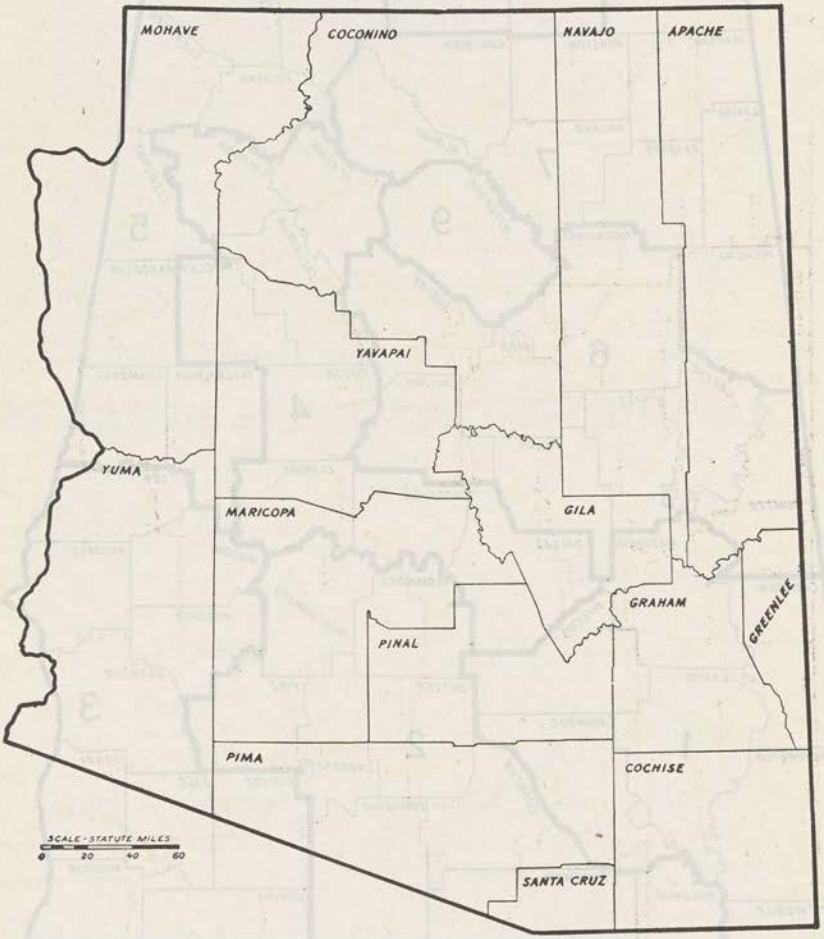
## ALABAMA

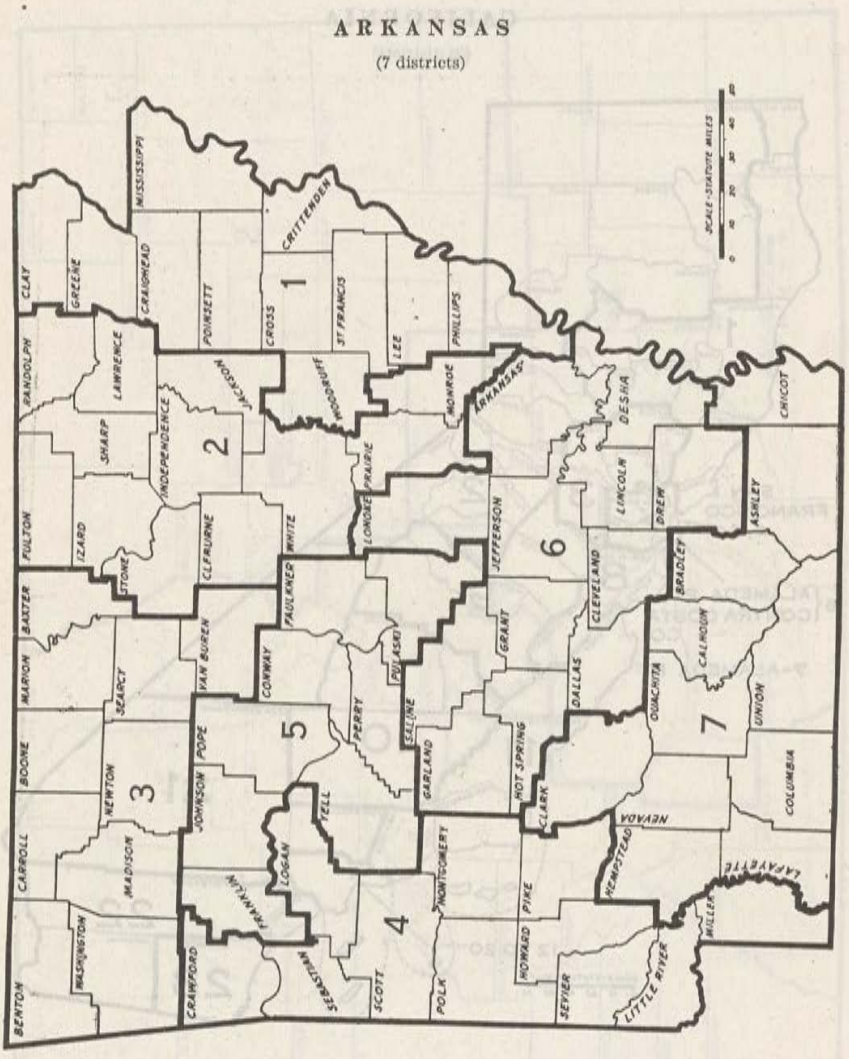
(9 districts)



## ARIZONA

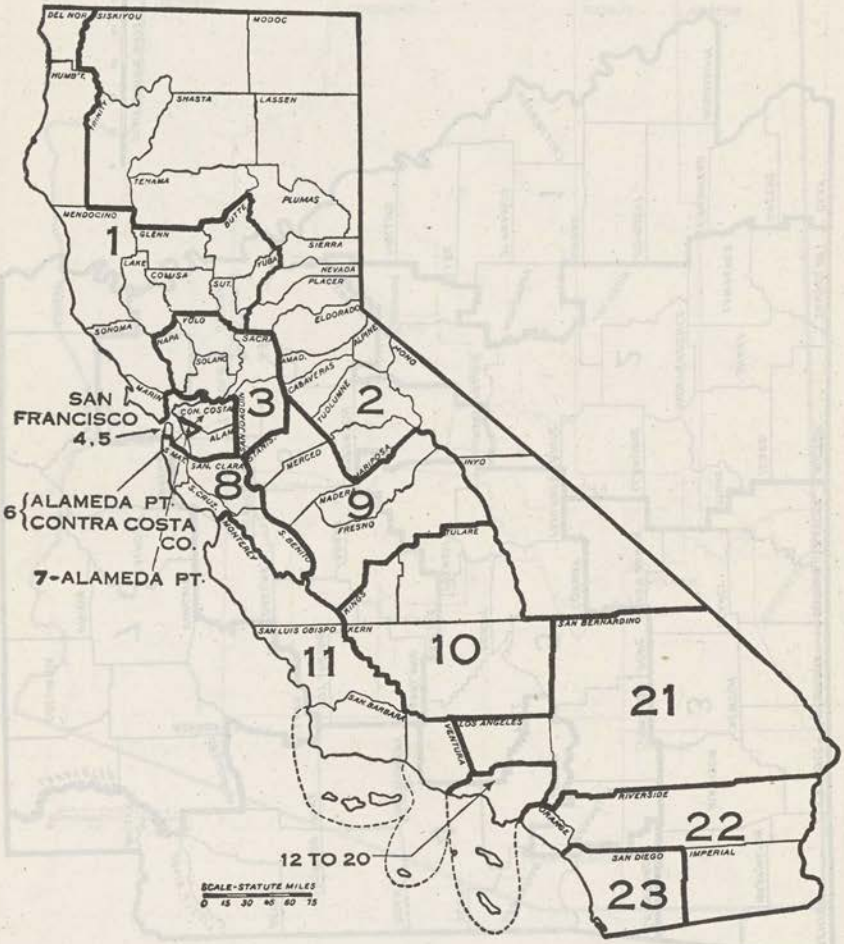
(2 at large)




ARKANSAS
(7 districts)
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
BENTON
WASHINGTON
CARROLL
BOONE
MADISON
NEWTON
MARION
BAXTER
SEARCY
FULTON
IZARD
STONE
SHARP
RANDOLPH
LAWRENCE
CLAY
GREENE
MISSISSIPPI
CRAIGHEAD
POINSETT
CRITTENDEN
CROSS
ST FRANCIS
LEE
PHILLIPS
JACKSON
INDEPENDENCE
CLEBURNE
WHITE
WOODRUFF
PRAIRIE
MONROE
ARKANSAS
DESHA
CHICOT
LONOKE
JEFFERSON
LINCOLN
DREW
ASHLEY
FAULKNER
GRANT
CLEVELAND
BRADLEY
CALHOUN
VAN BUREN
CONWAY
PULASKI
SALINE
DALLAS
OUACHITA
UNION
JOHNSON
POPE
PERRY
GARLAND
HOT SPRING
CLARK
NEVADA
COLUMBIA
FRANKLIN
YELL
LOGAN
SEBASTIAN
MONTGOMERY
PIKE
HEMPSTEAD
LAFAYETTE
CRAWFORD
SCOTT
POLK
HOWARD
SEVIER
LITTLE RIVER
MILLER
SCALE - STATUTE MILES

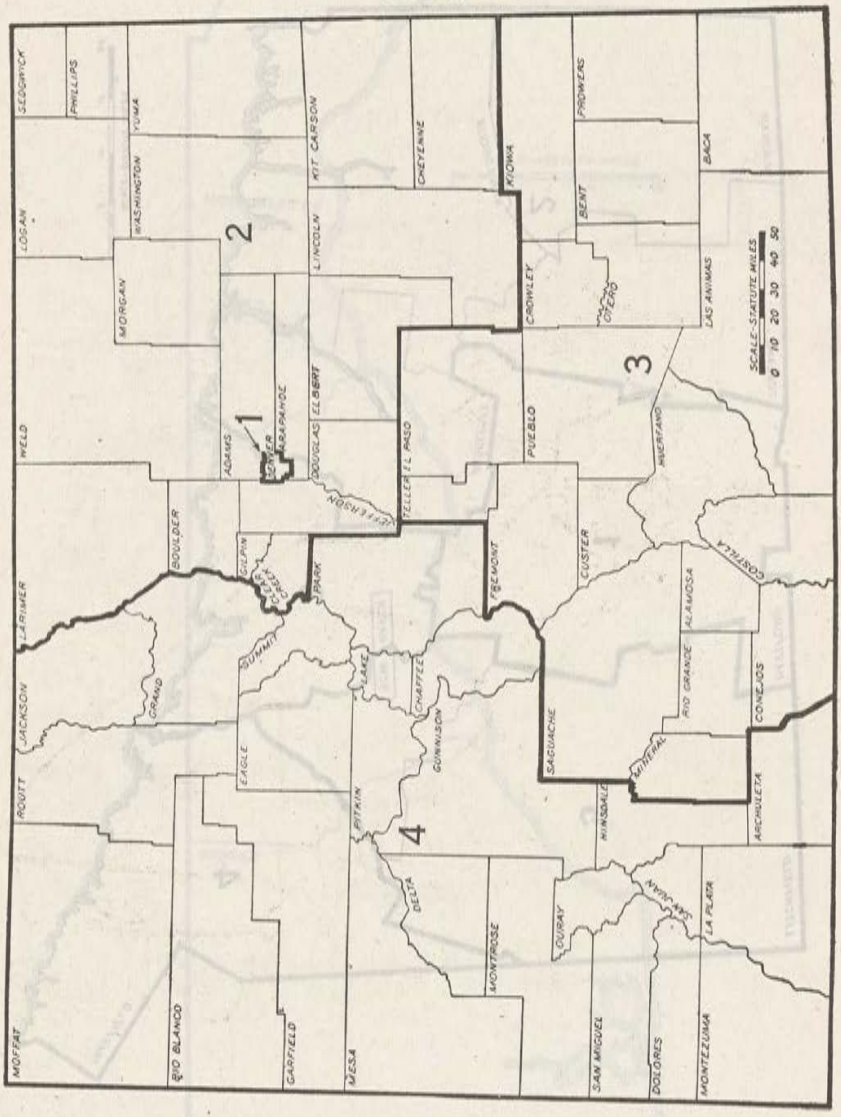
## CALIFORNIA

(23 districts)



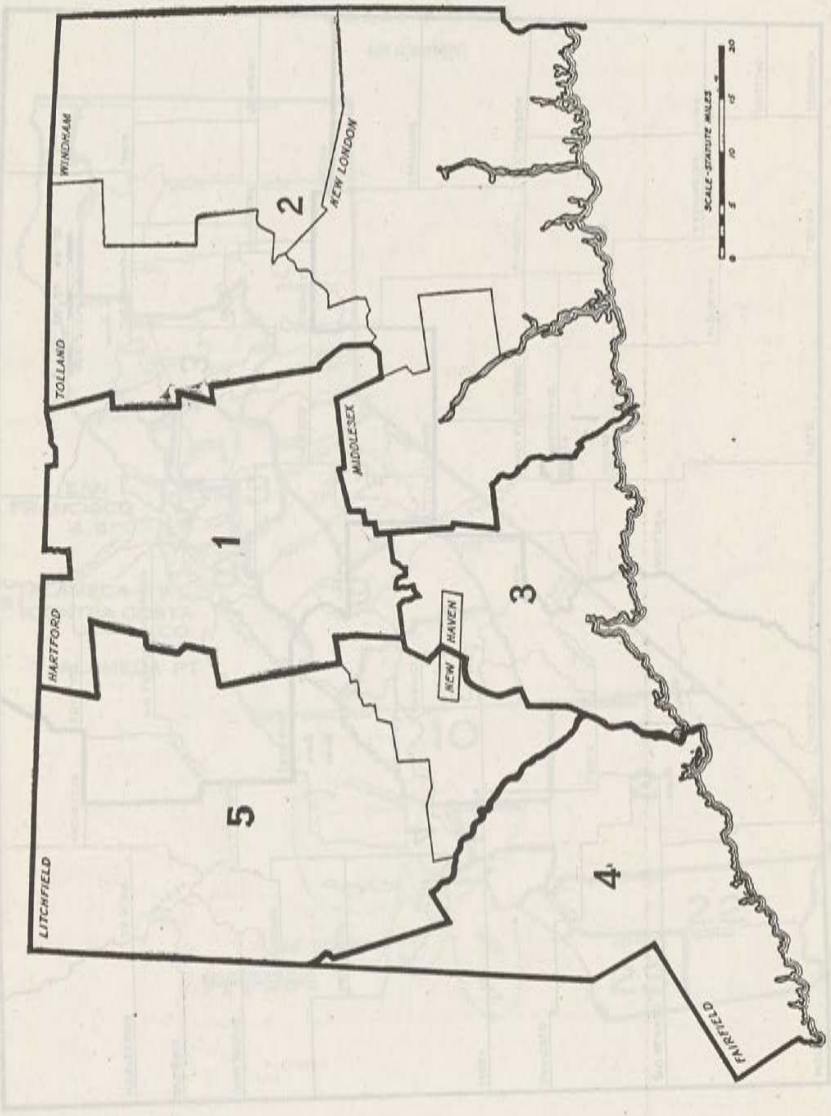
## COLORADO

(4 districts)



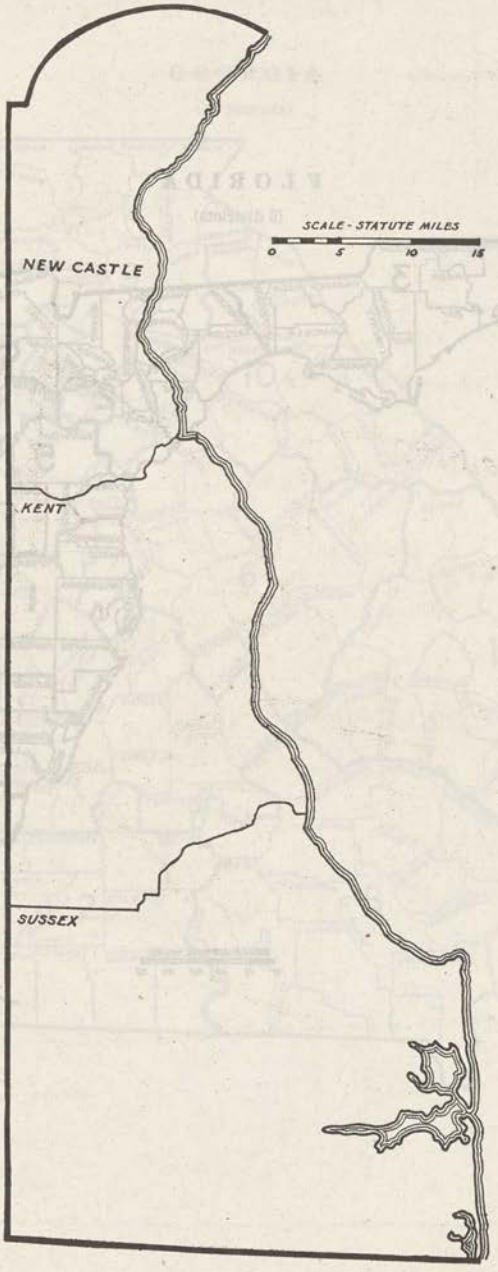
## CONNECTICUT

(5 districts and 1 at large)



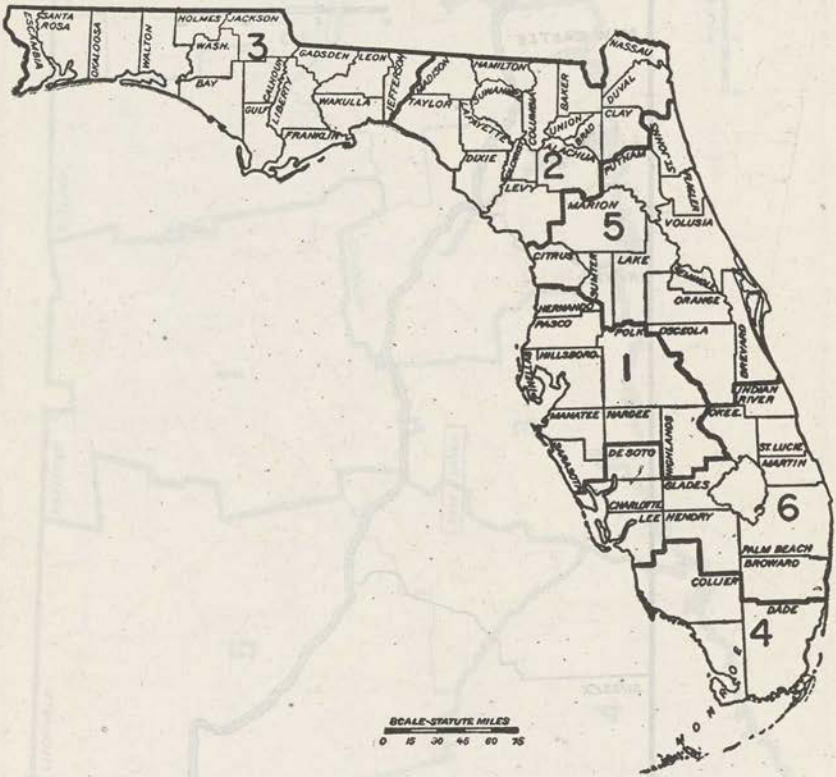
## DELAWARE

(1 at large)



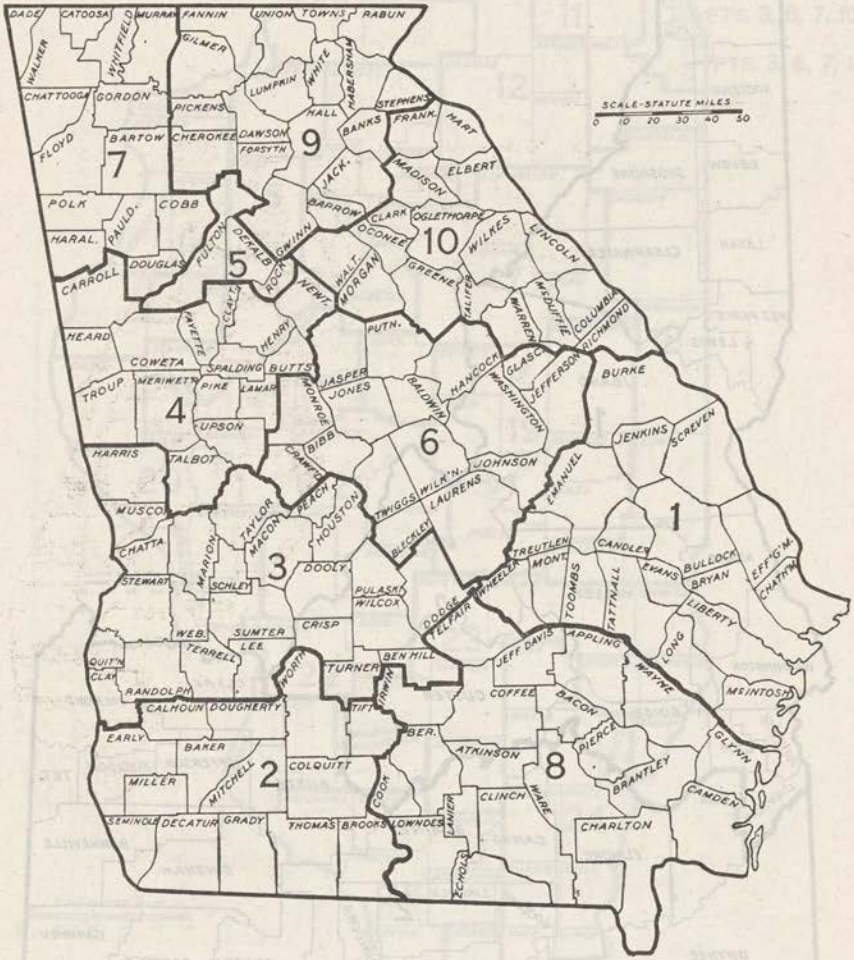
## FLORIDA

(6 districts)



## GEORGIA

(10 districts)



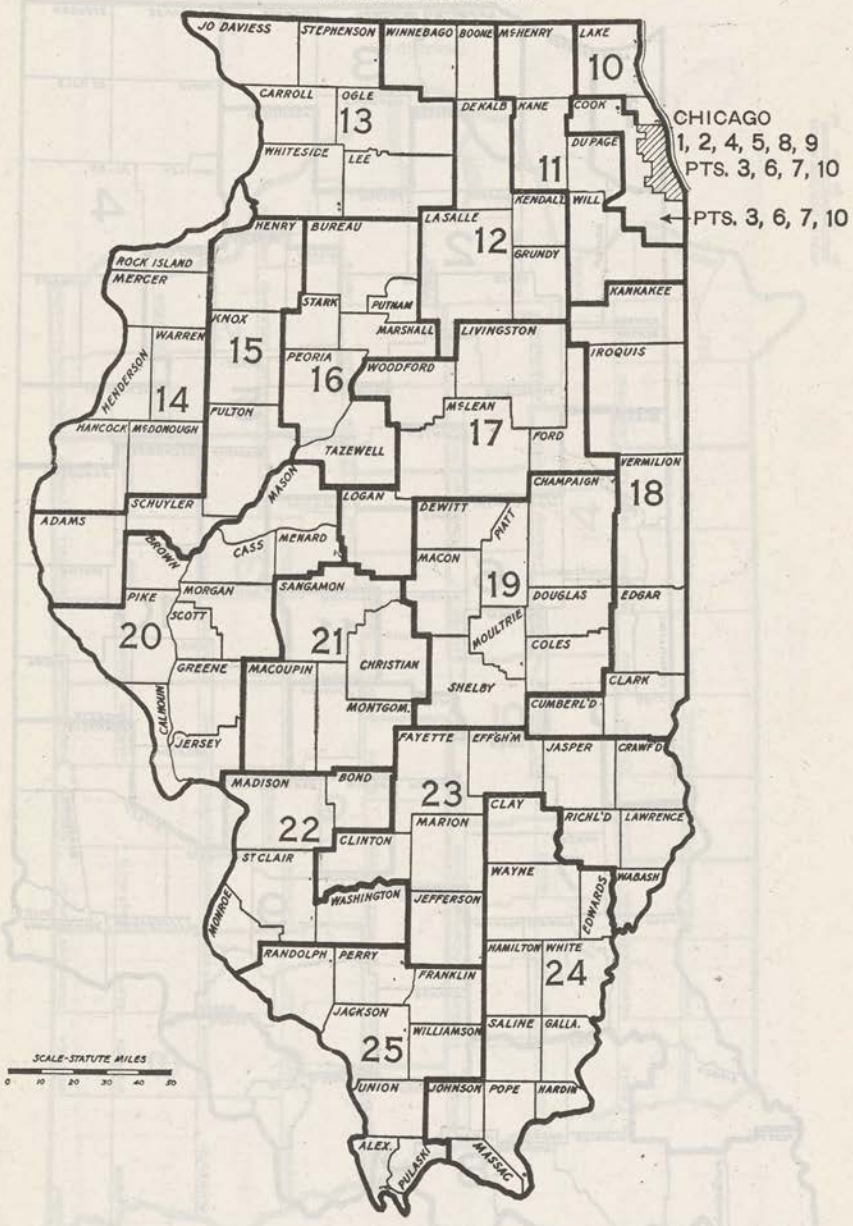
## IDAHO

(2 districts)



## ILLINOIS

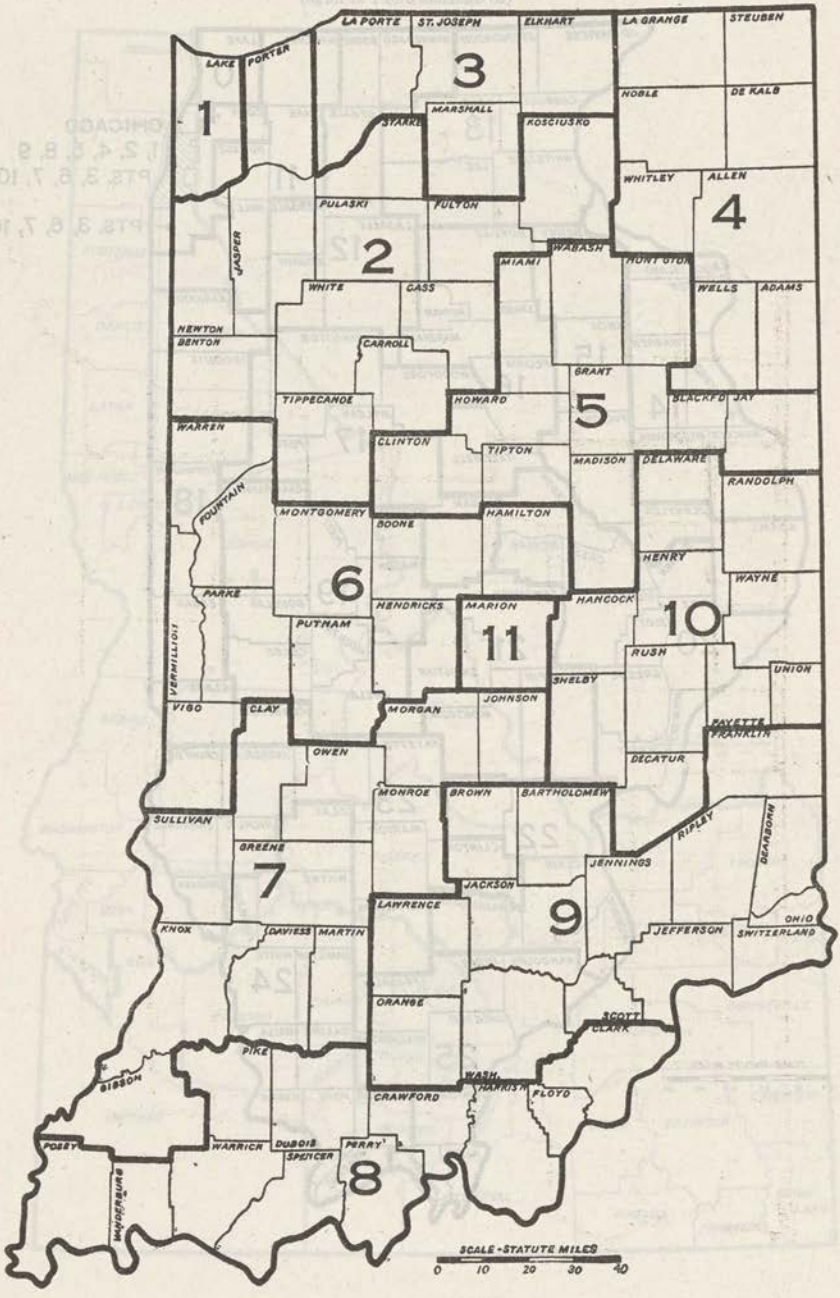
(25 districts and 1 at large)

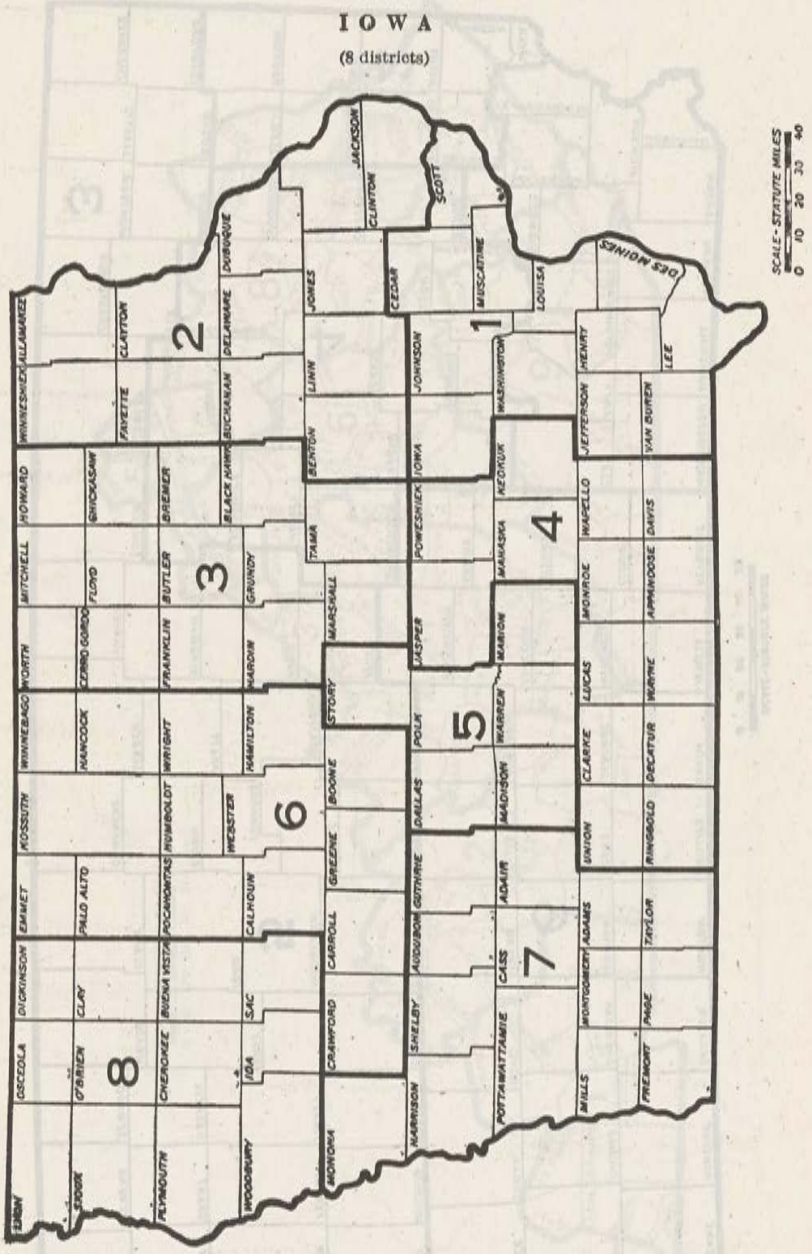



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## INDIANA

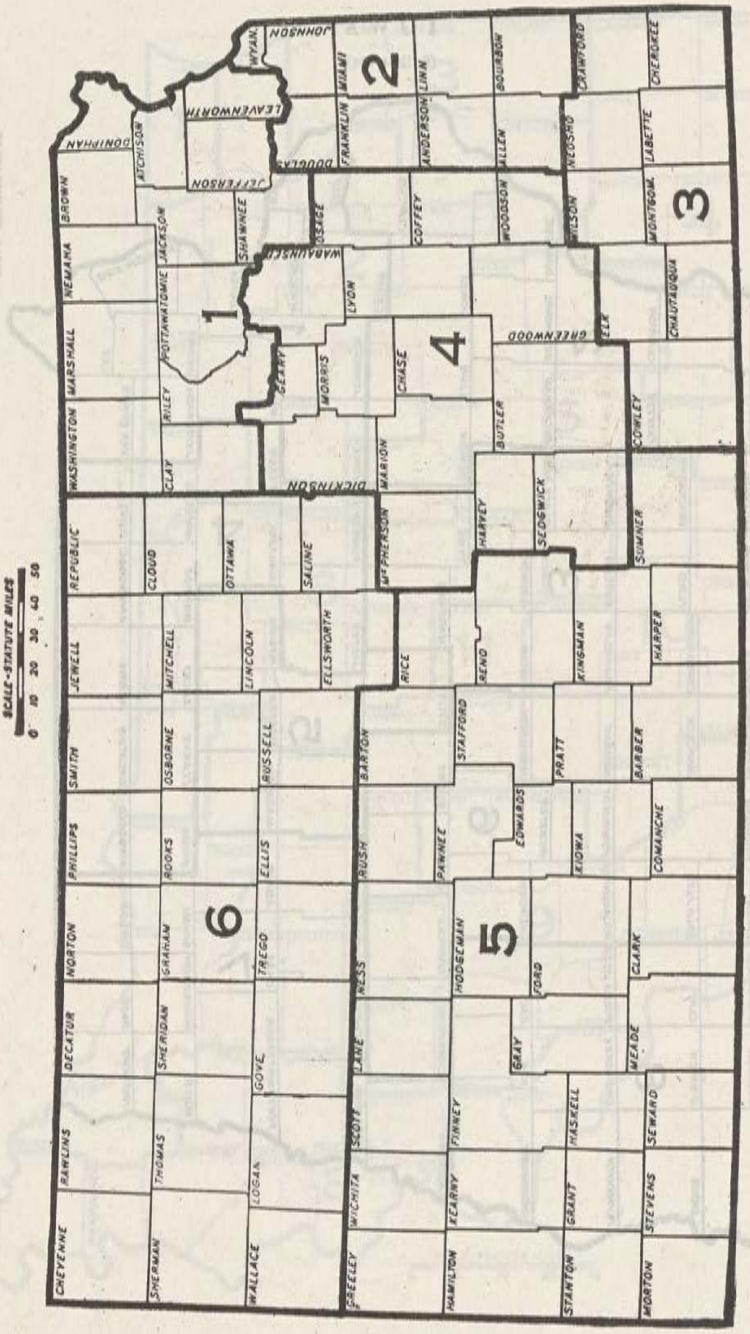
(11 districts)




IOWA
(8 districts)
SCALE - STATUTE MILES
0 10 20 30 40
DES MOINES
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8

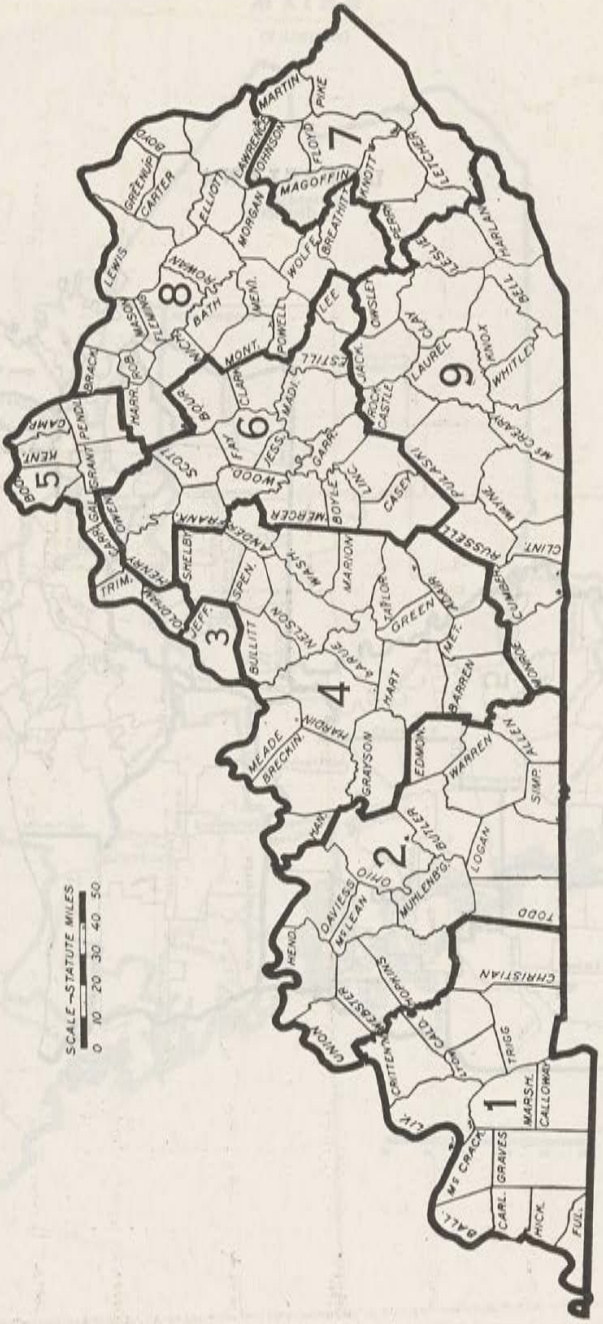
## KANSAS

(6 districts)



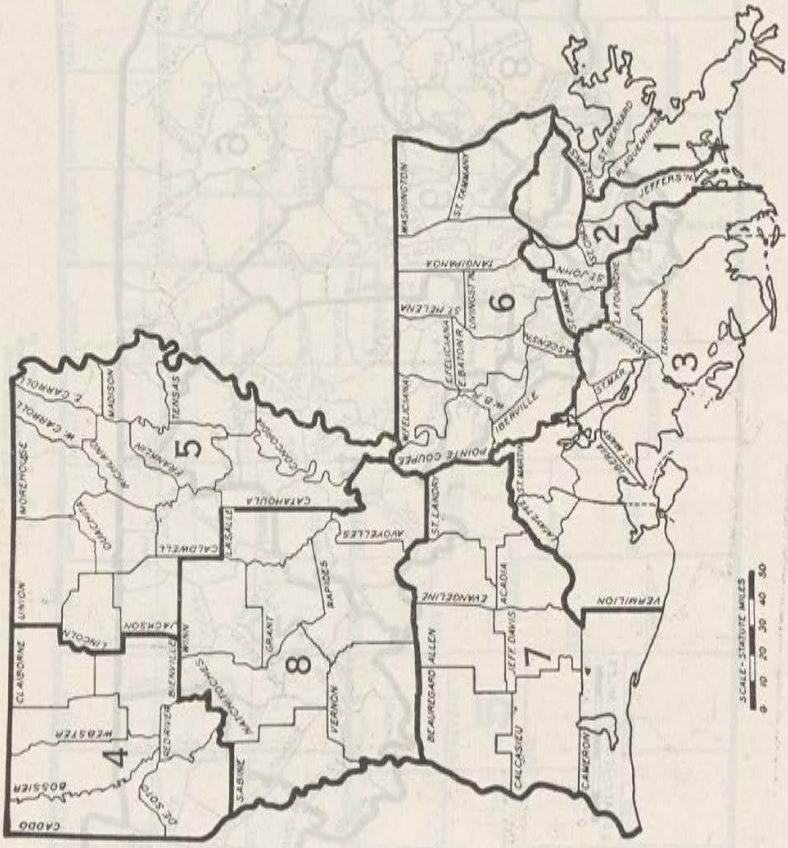
## KENTUCKY

(9 districts)



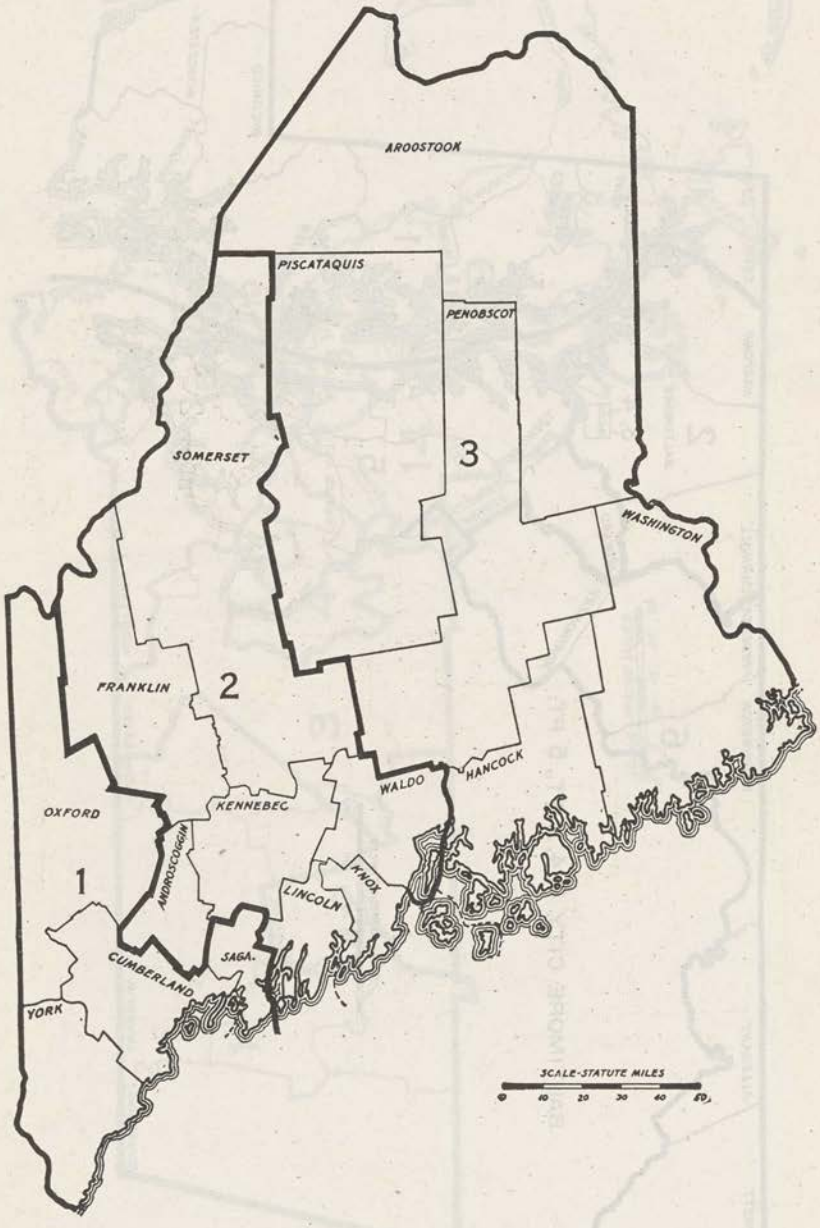
## LOUISIANA

(8 districts)



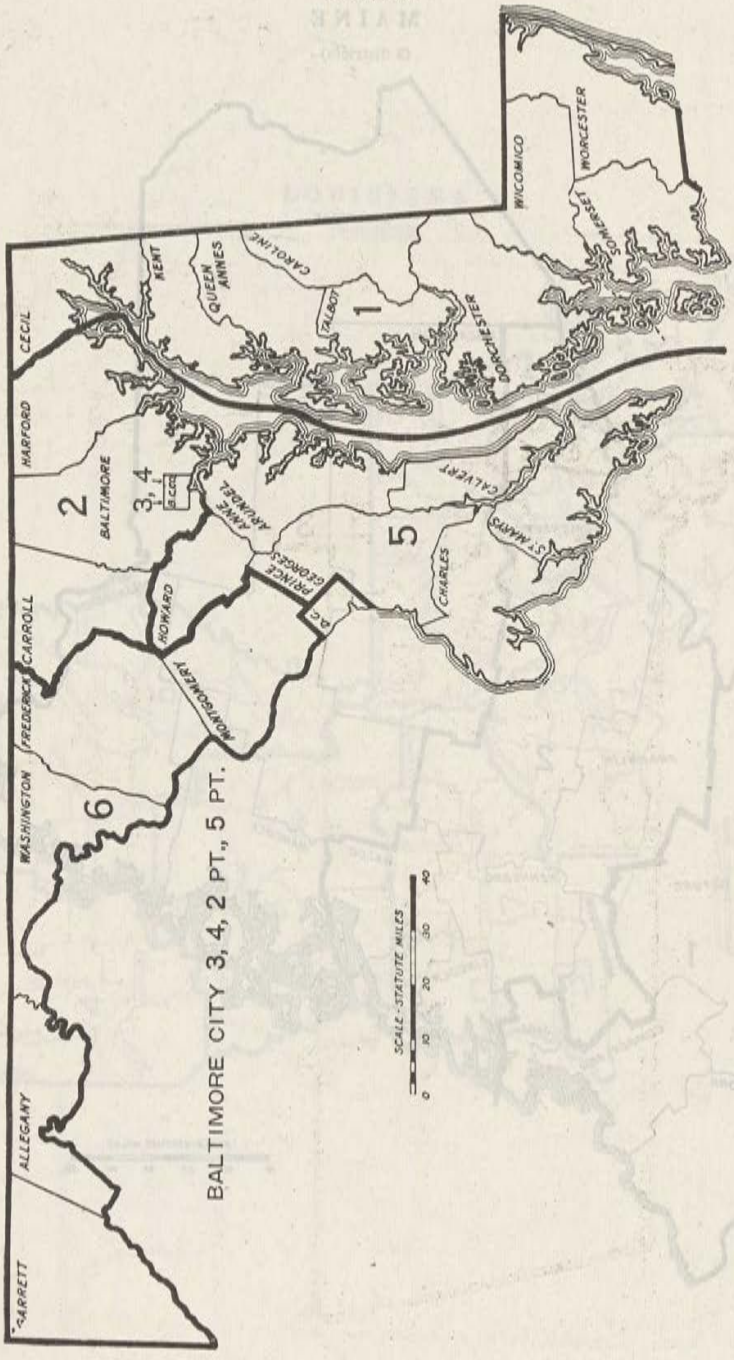
**MAINE**

(3 districts)



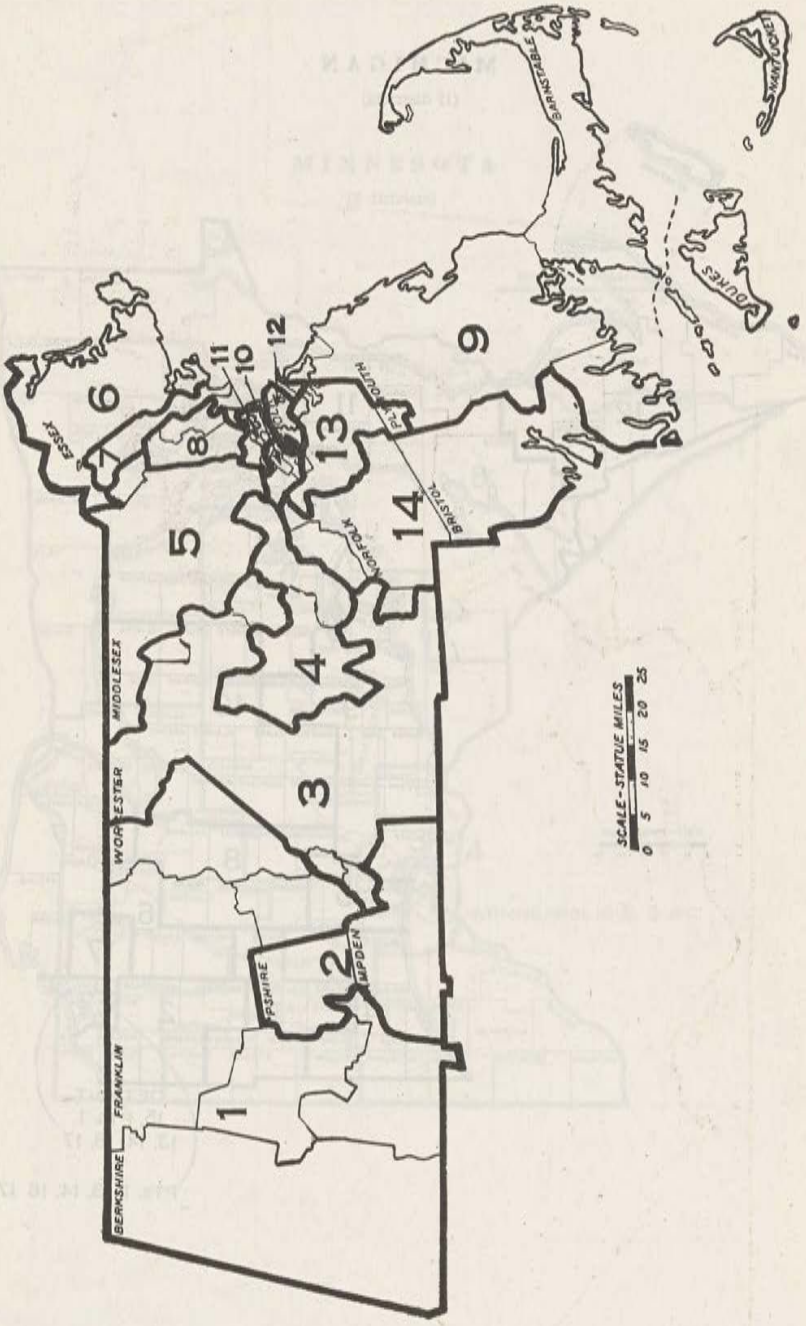
## MARYLAND

(6 districts)



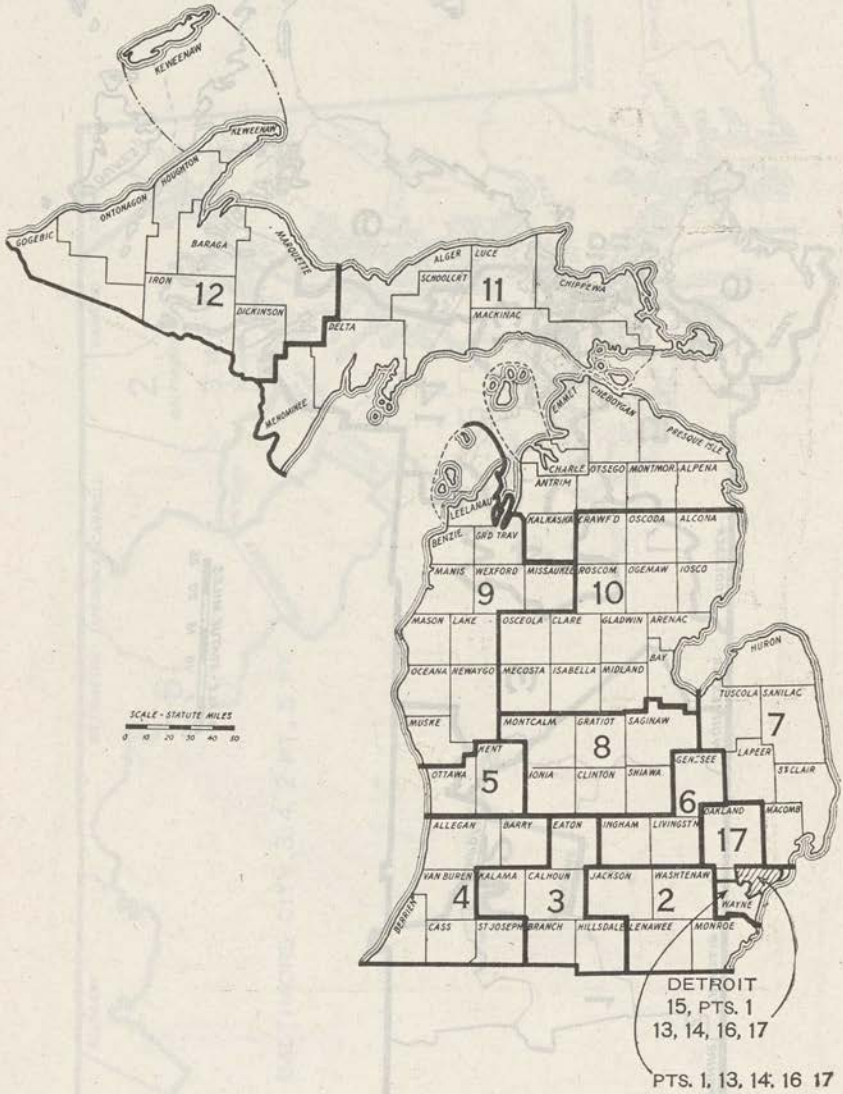
## MASSACHUSETTS

(14 districts)



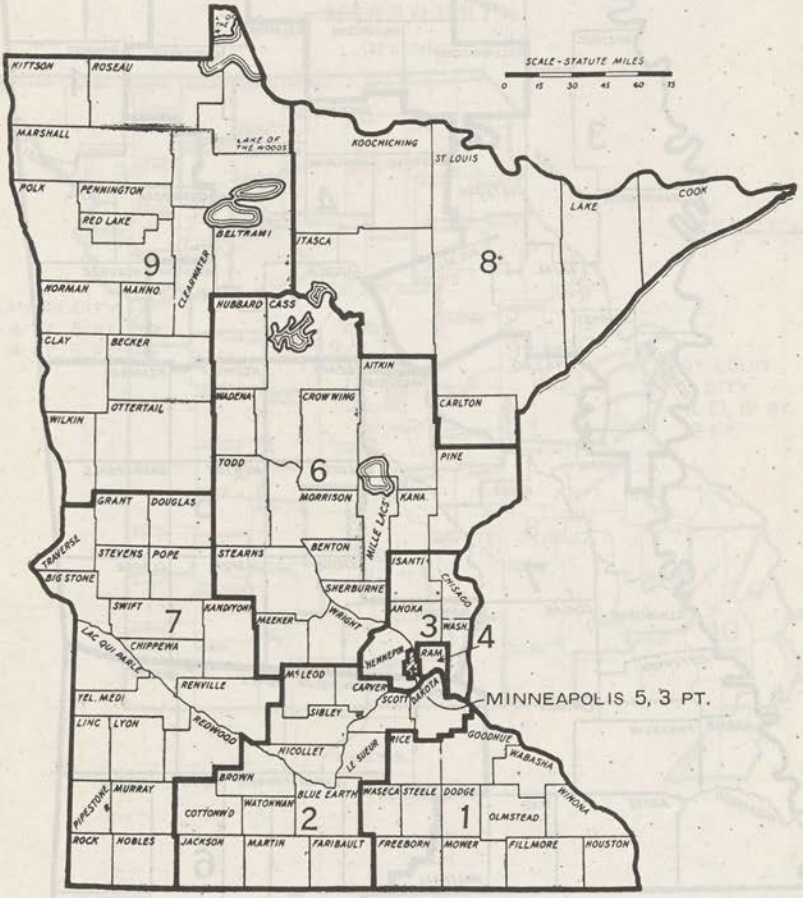
## MICHIGAN

(17 districts)



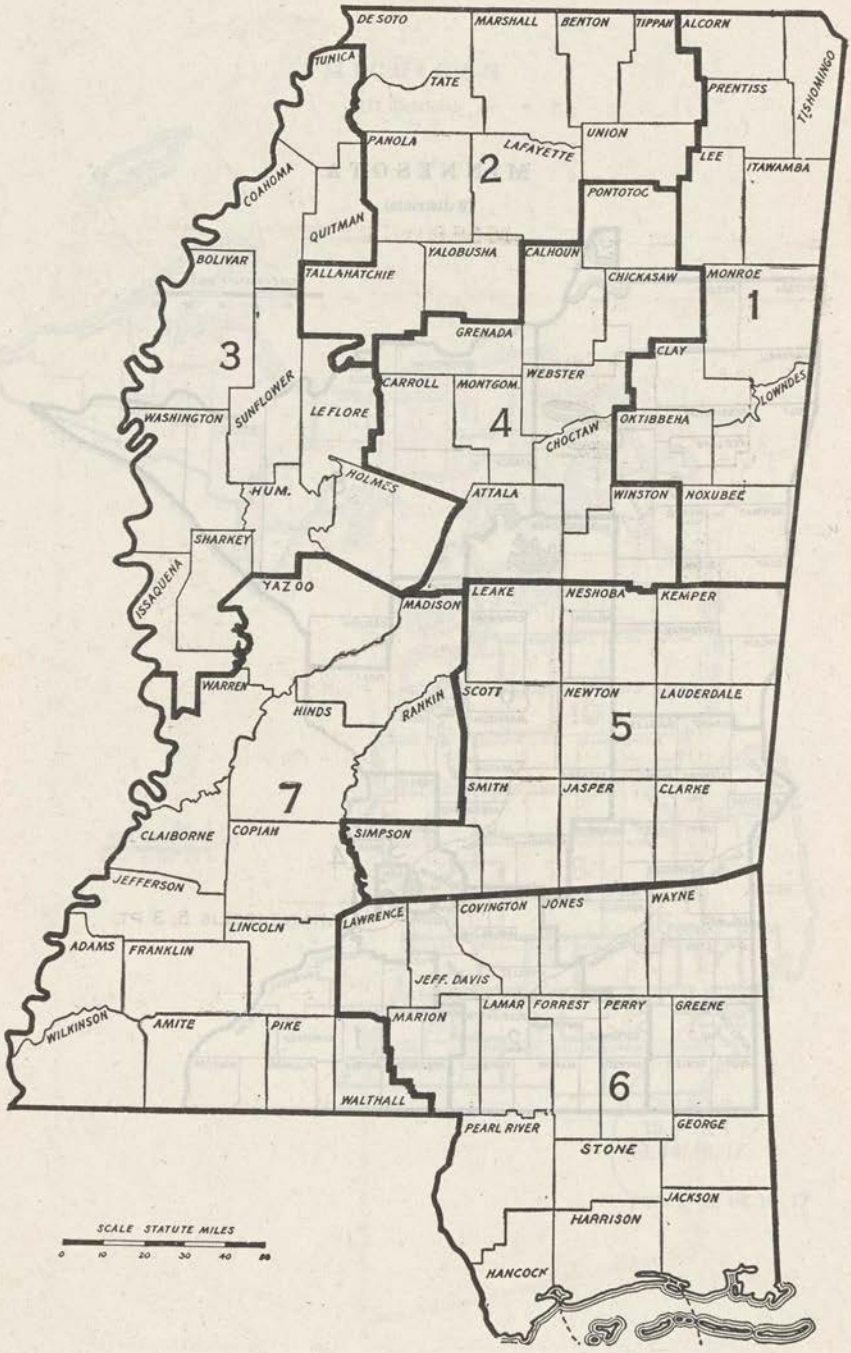
## MINNESOTA

(9 districts)



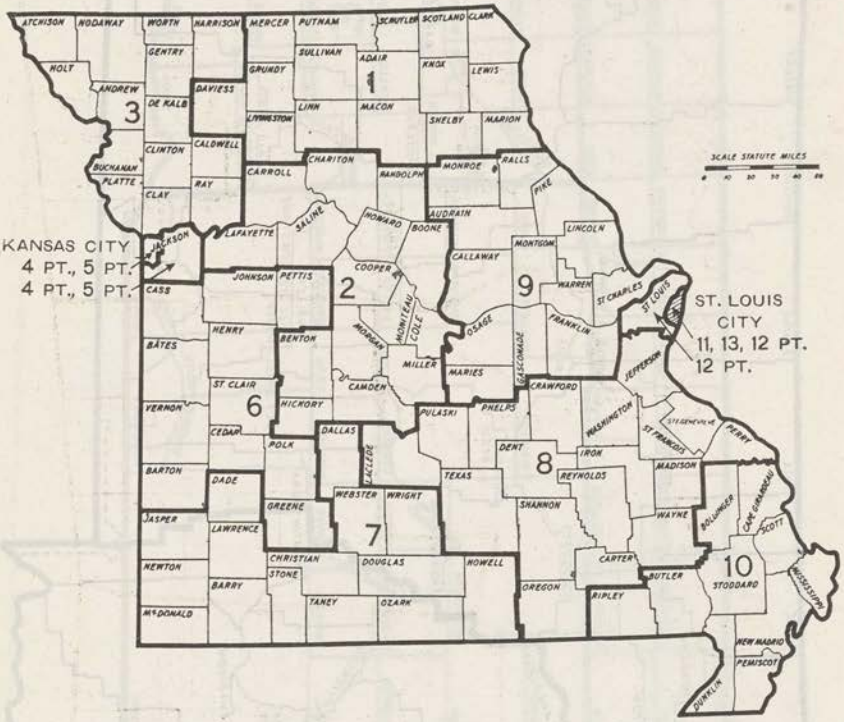
## MISSISSIPPI

(7 districts)



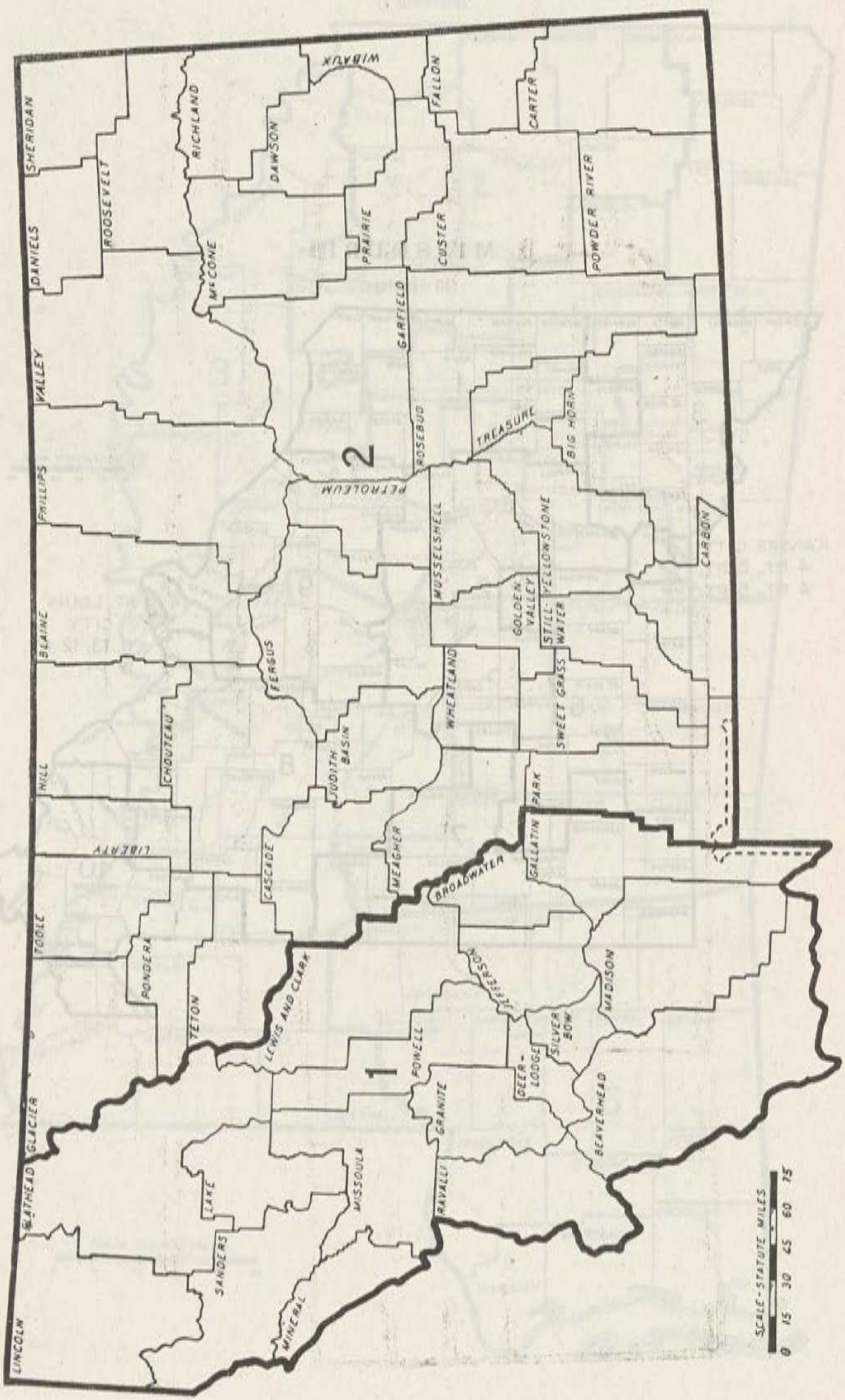
## MISSOURI

(13 districts)



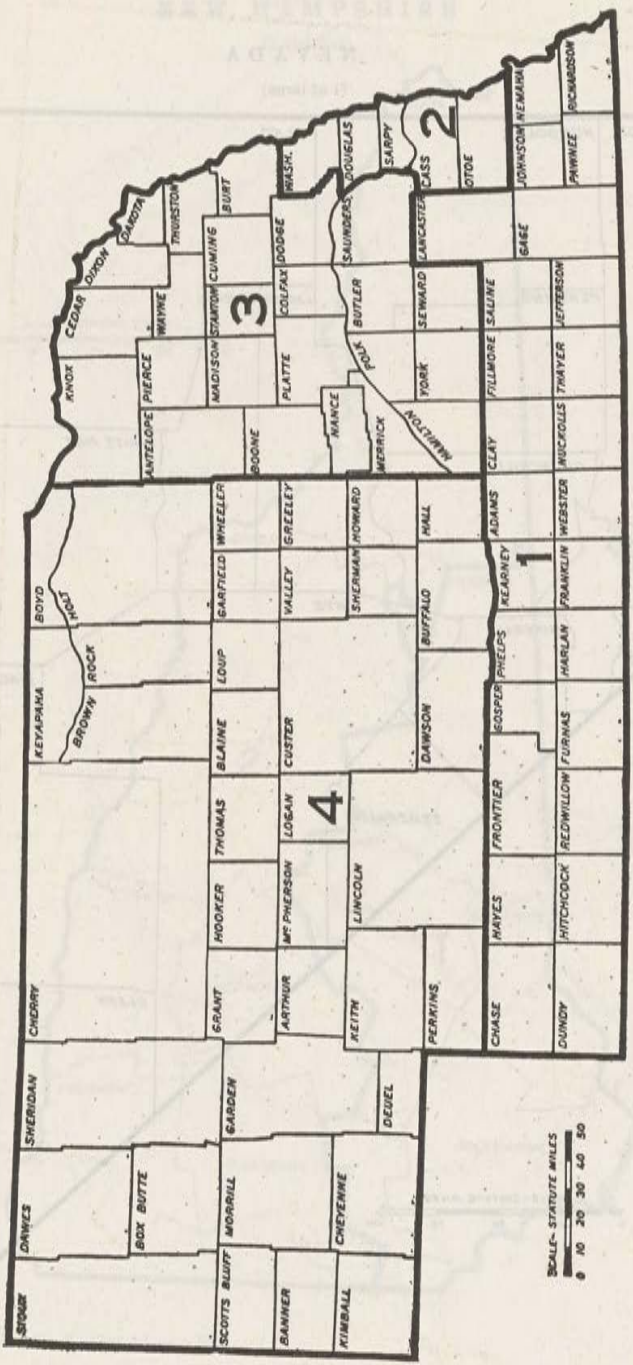
## MONTANA

(2 districts)



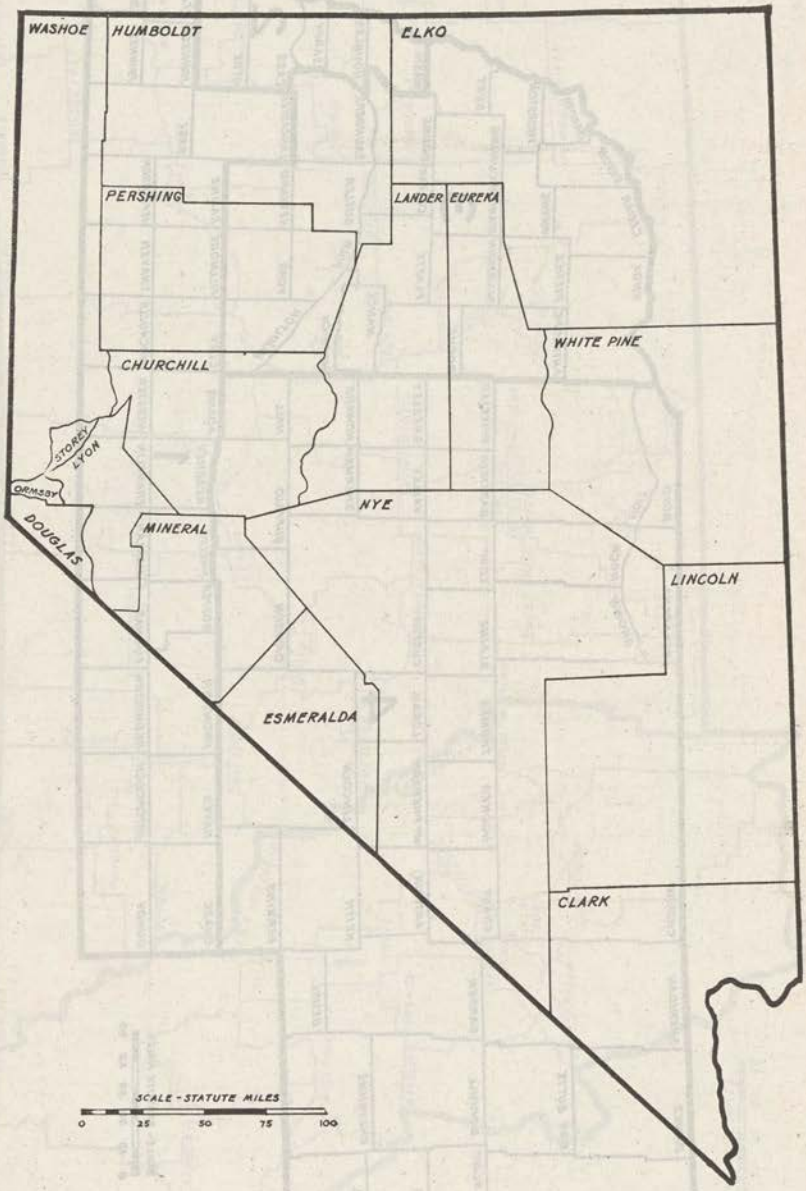
## NEBRASKA

(4 districts)



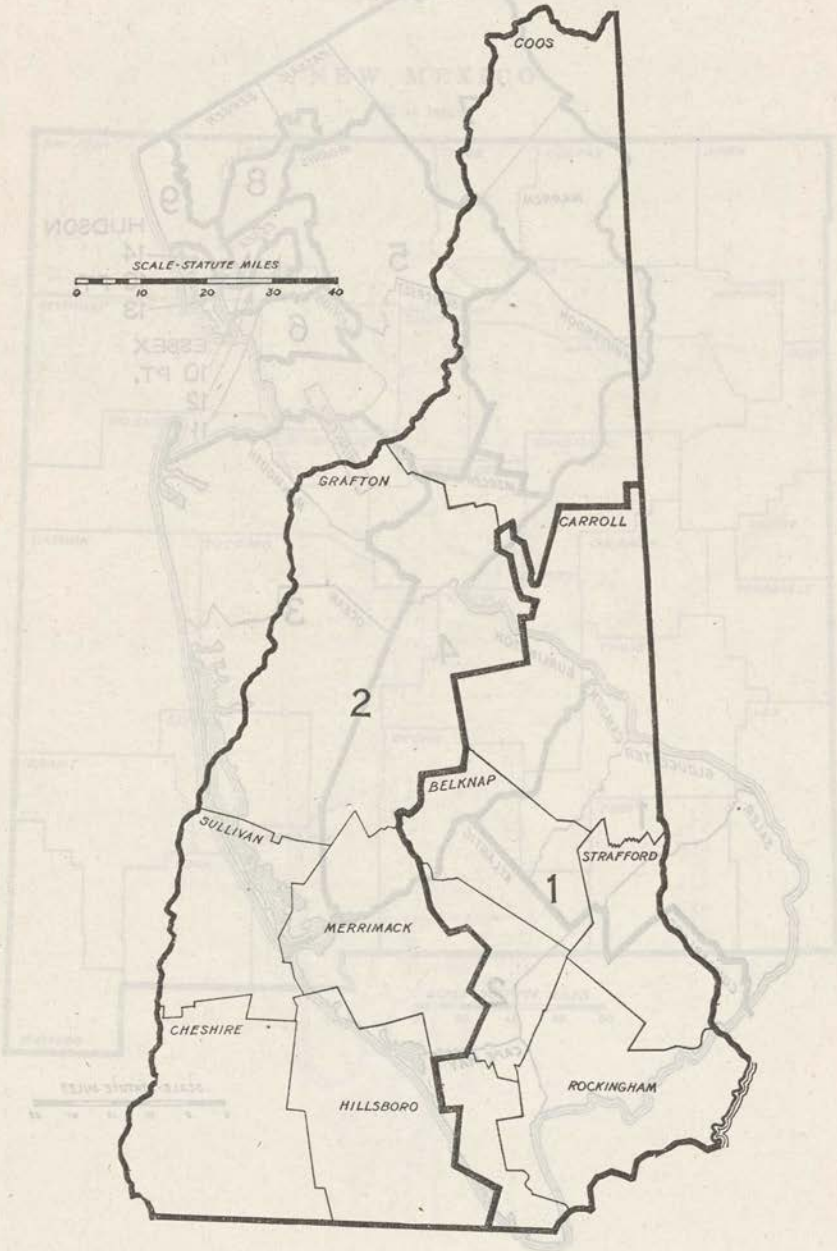
## NEVADA

(1 at large)



## NEW HAMPSHIRE

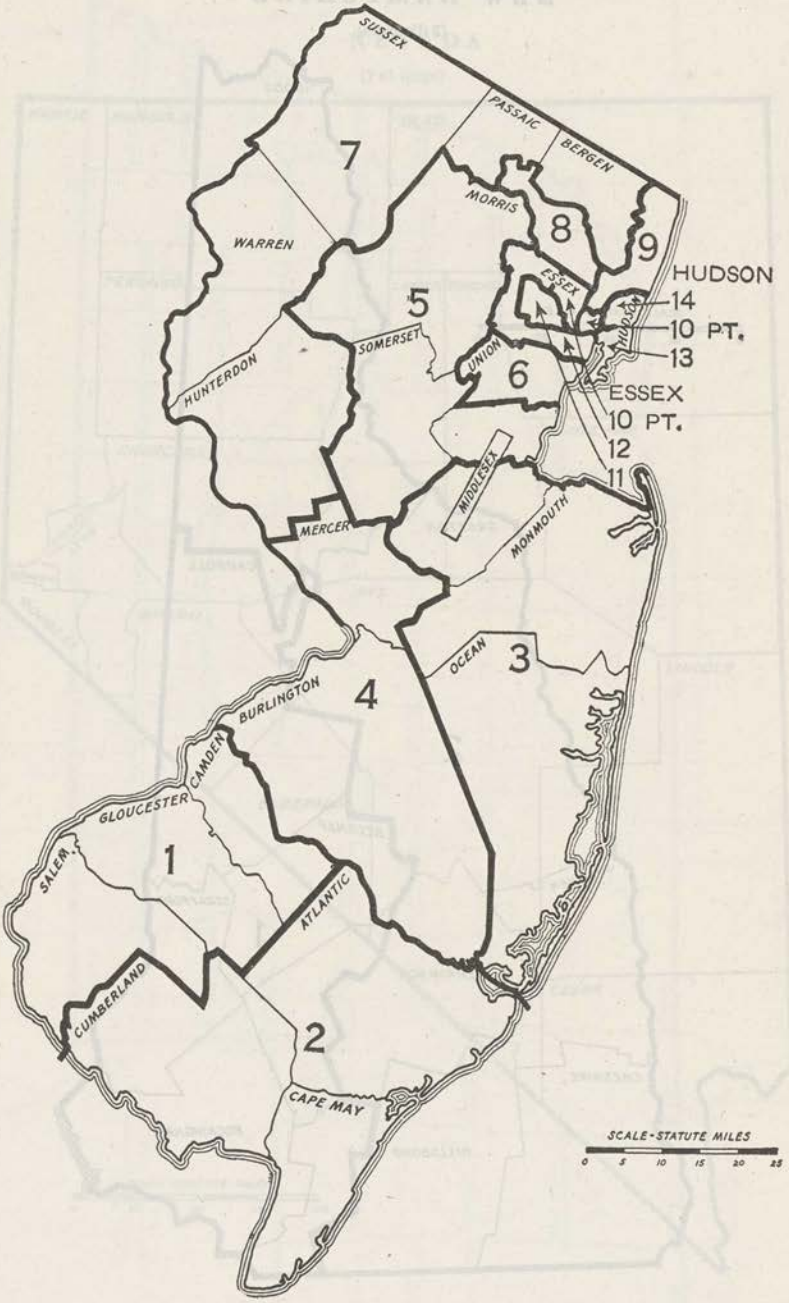
(2 districts)




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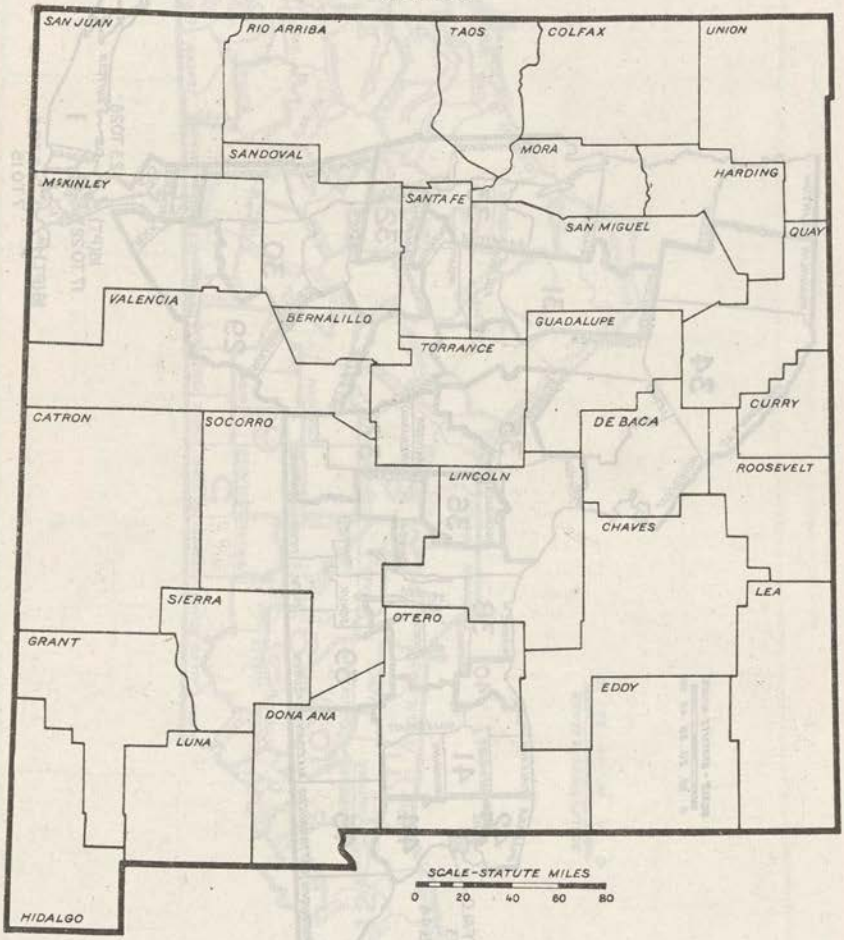
## NEW JERSEY

(14 districts)



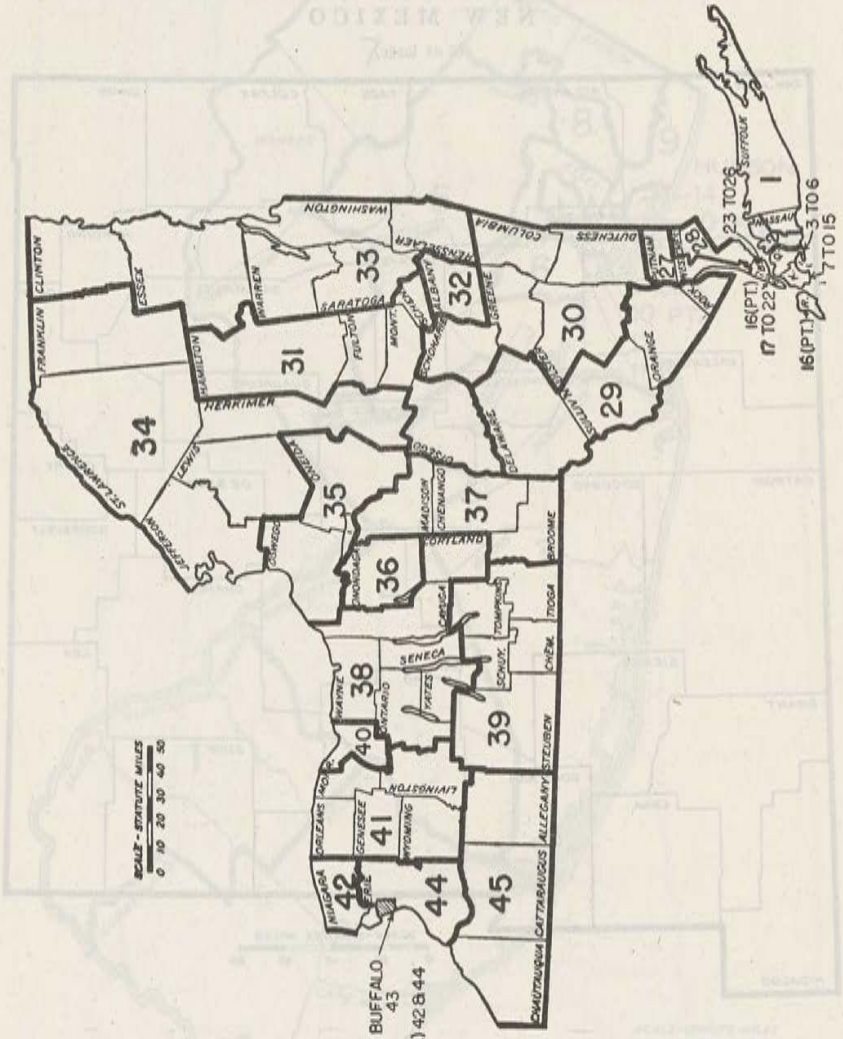
## NEW MEXICO

(2 at large)



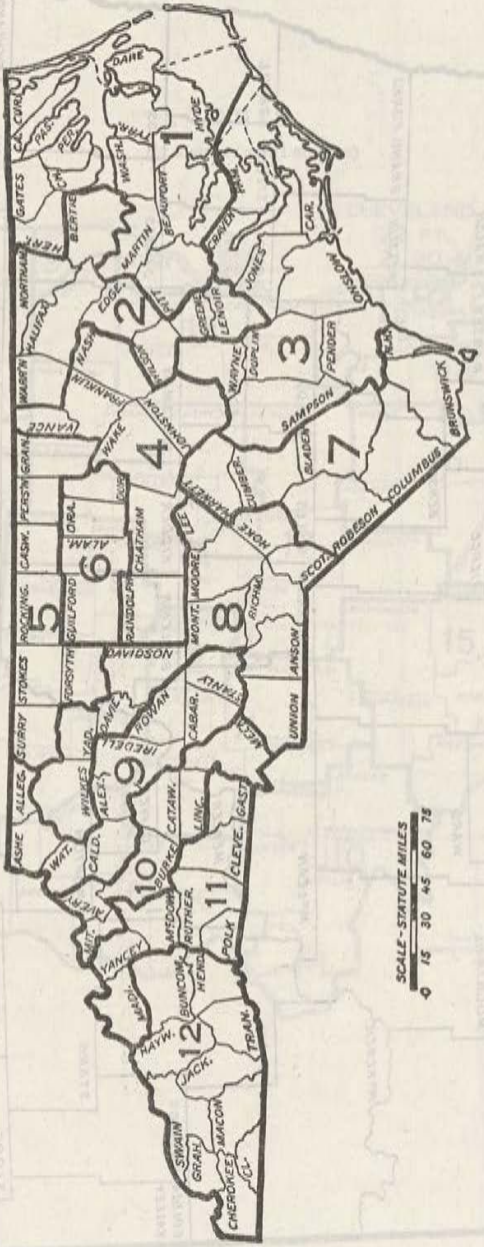
## NEW YORK

(45 districts)



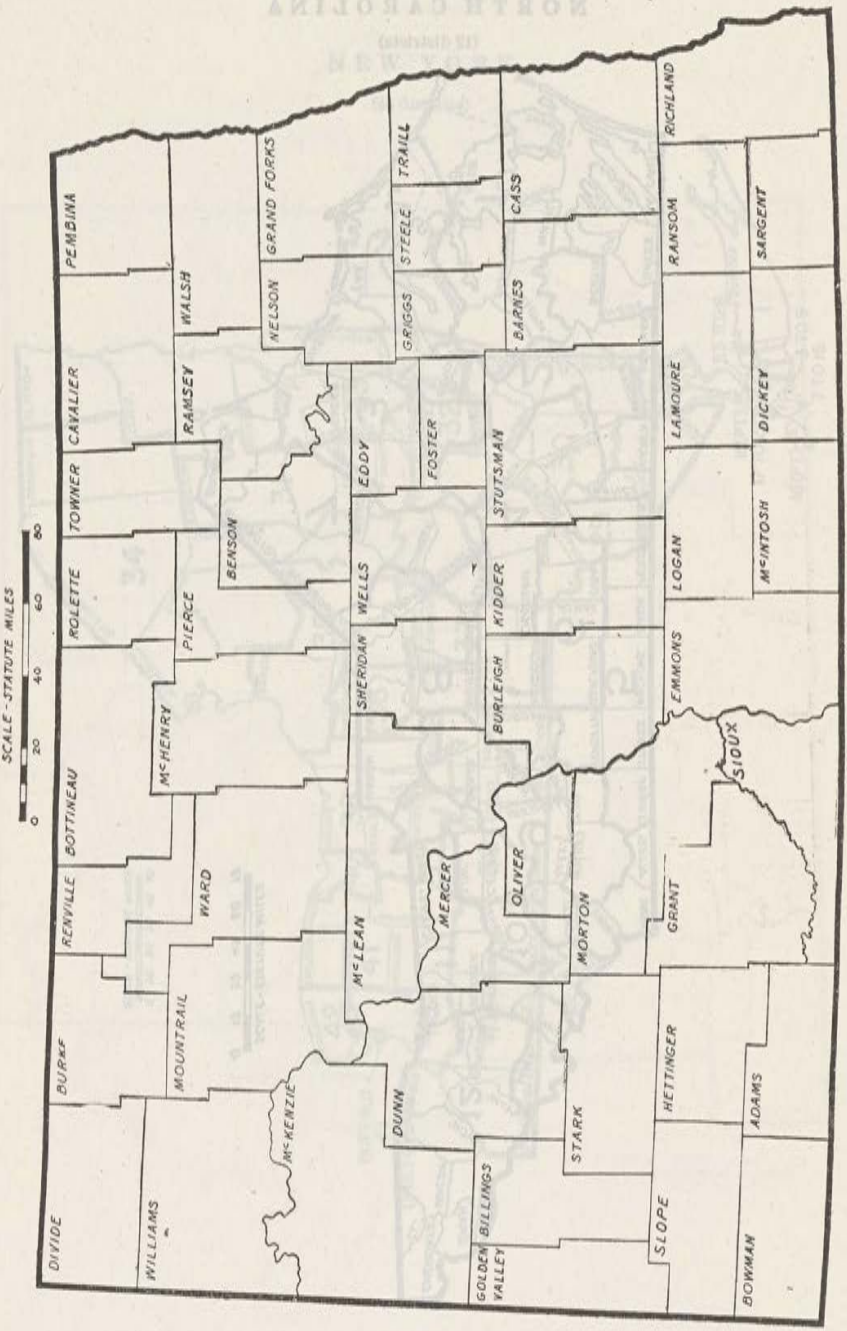
## NORTH CAROLINA

(12 districts)



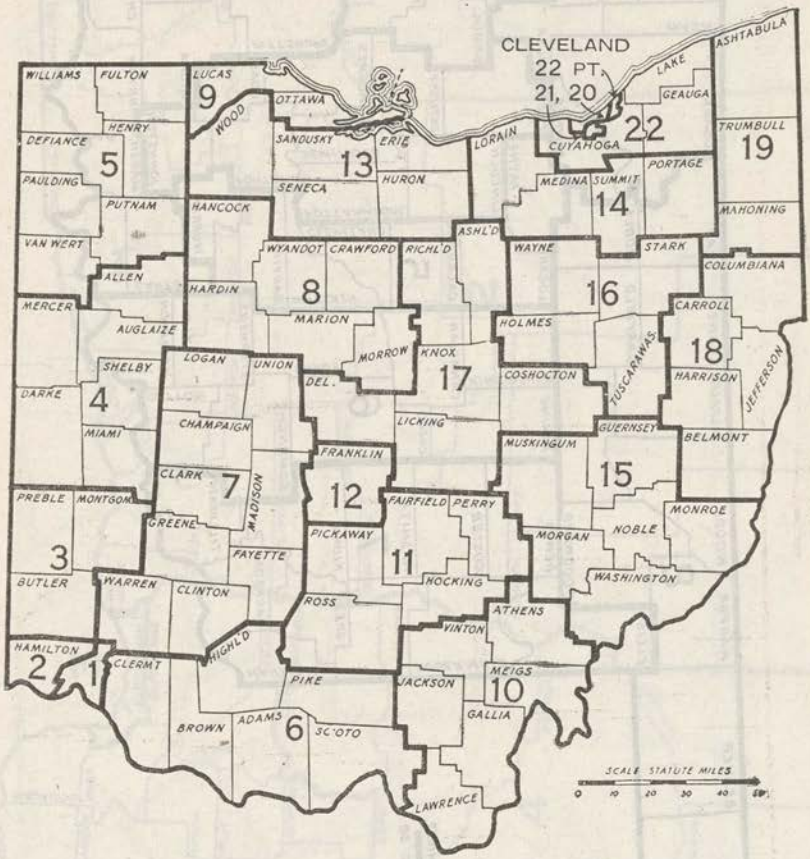
## NORTH DAKOTA

(2 at large)



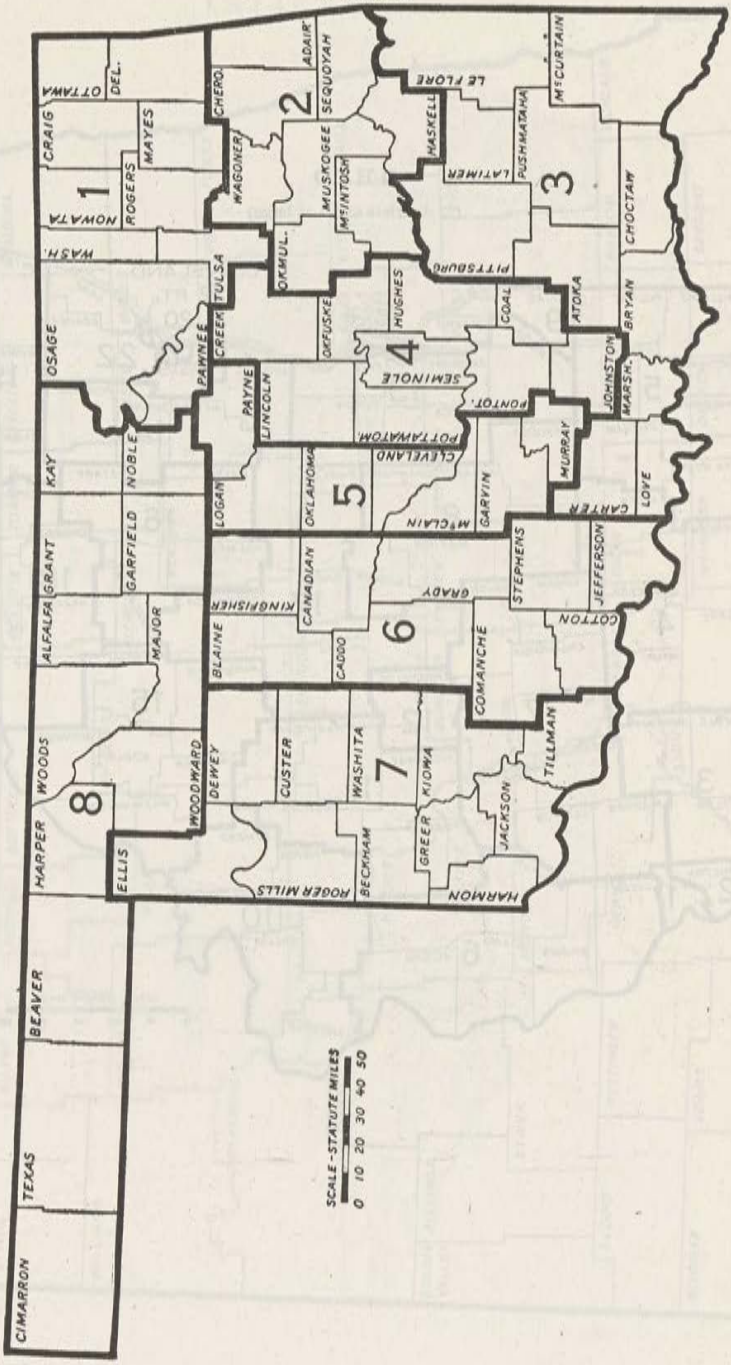
**OHIO**

(22 districts and 1 at large)



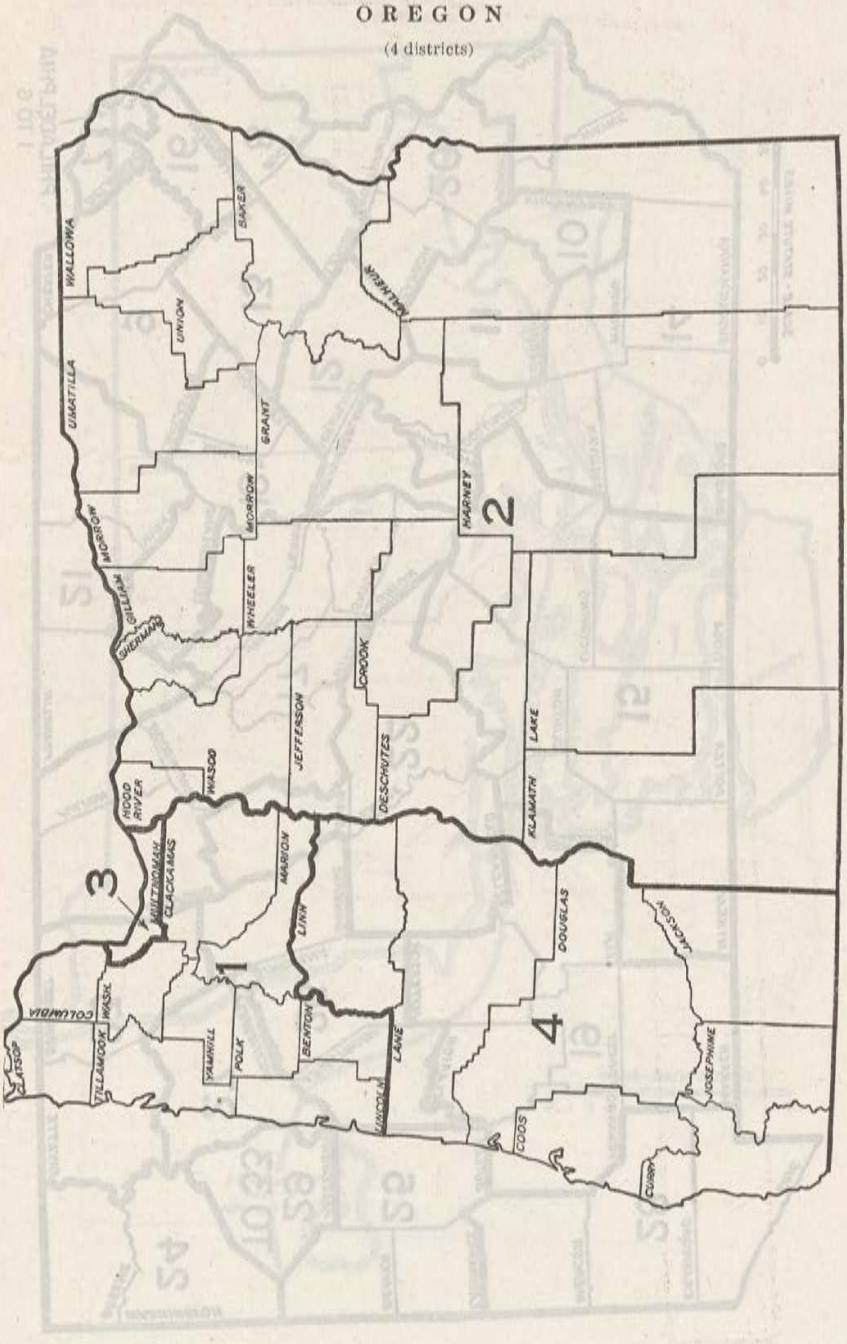
## OKLAHOMA

(8 districts)



## OREGON

(4 districts)

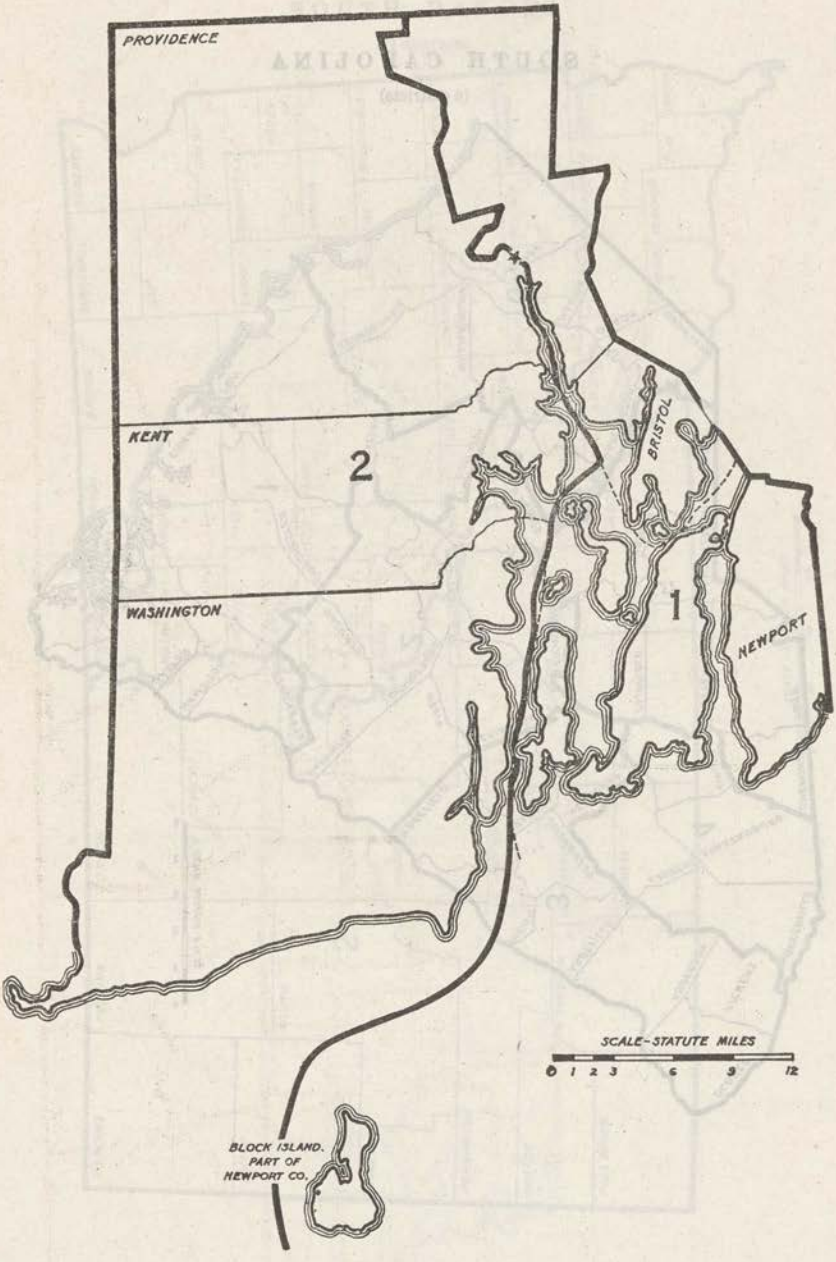


## PENNSYLVANIA

(33 districts)

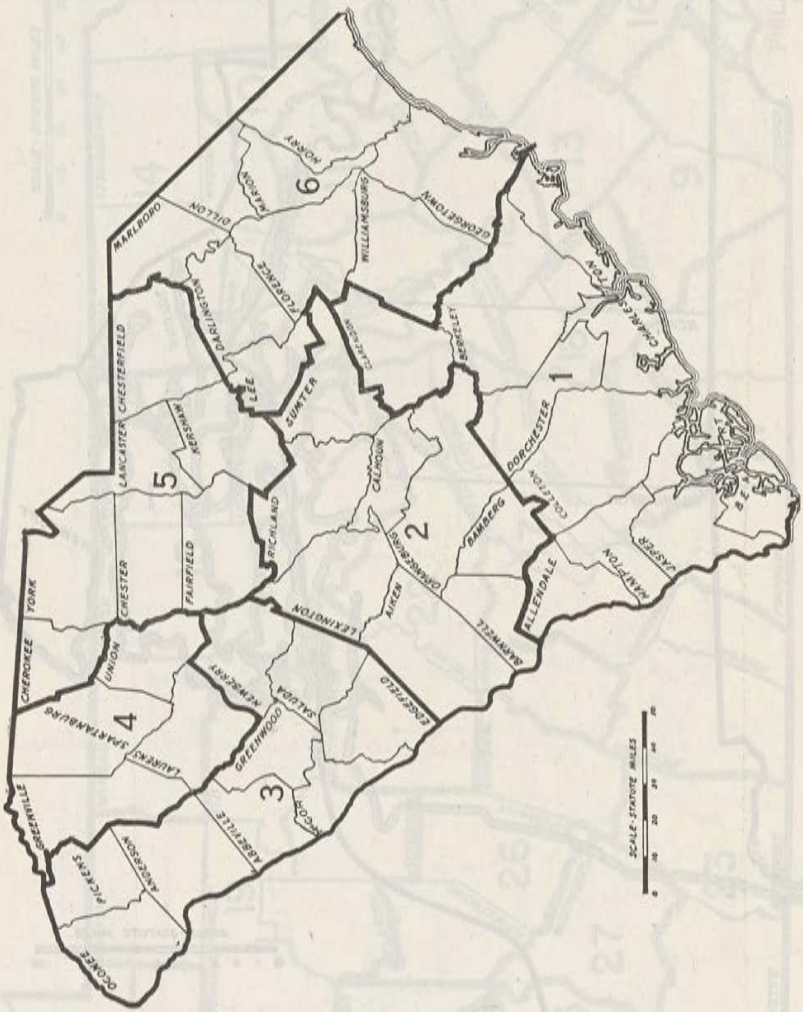
## RHODE ISLAND

(2 districts)



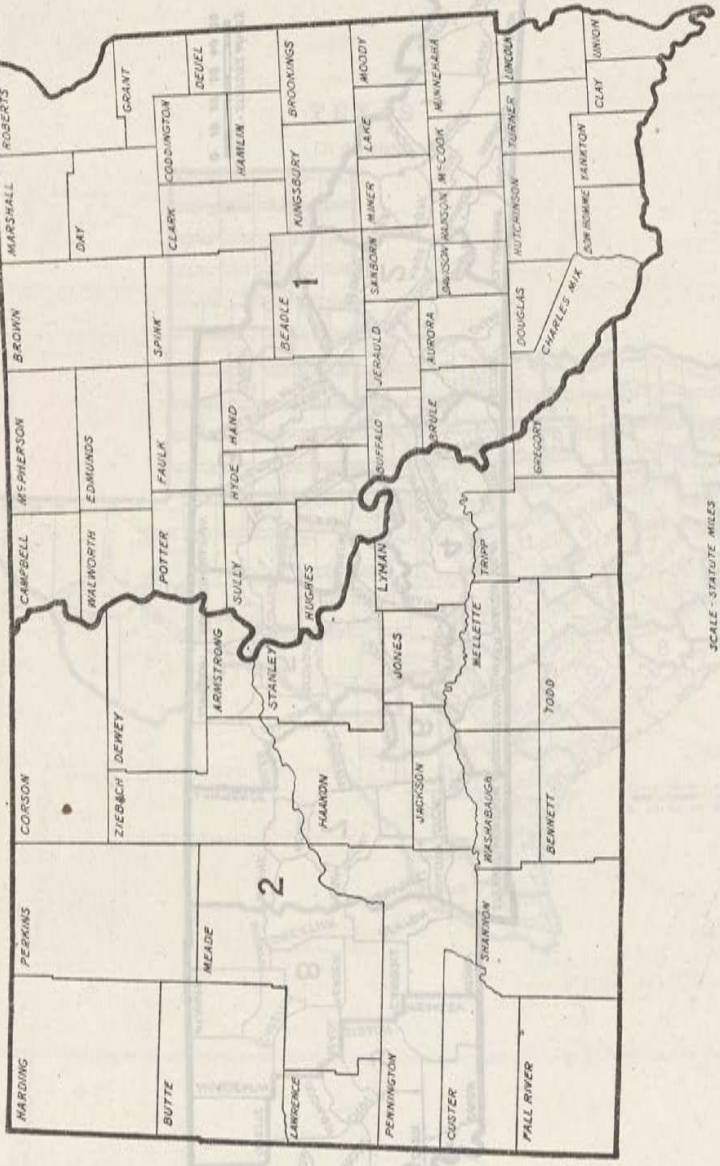
## SOUTH CAROLINA

(6 districts)



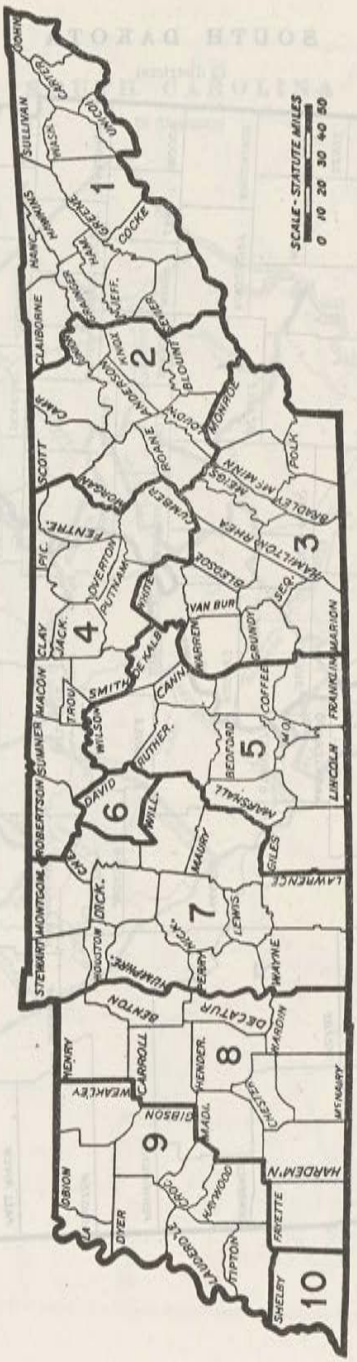
## SOUTH DAKOTA

(2 districts)



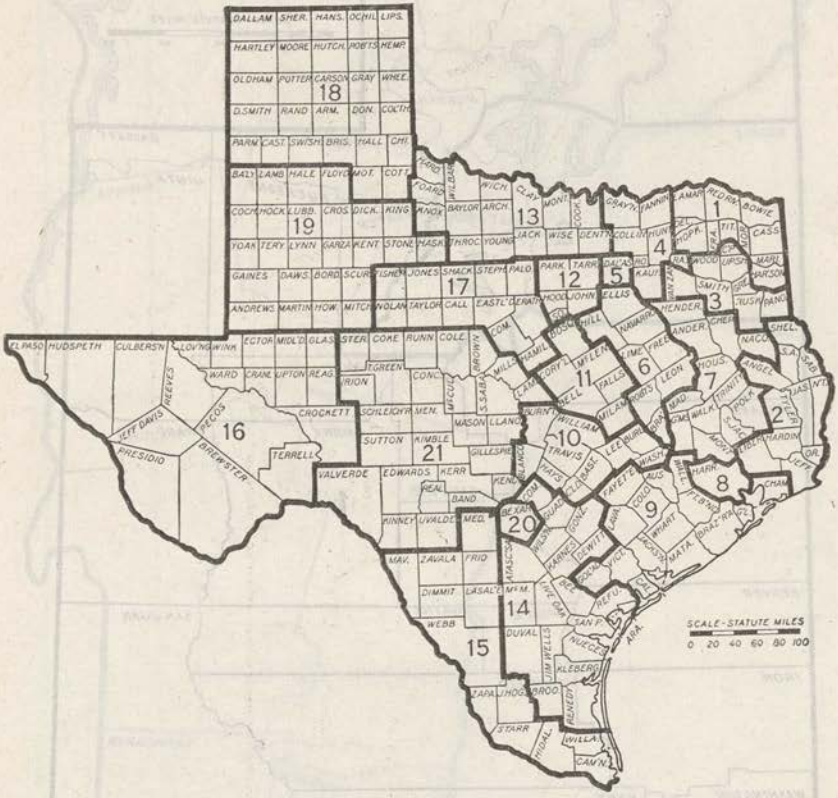
## TENNESSEE

(10 districts)



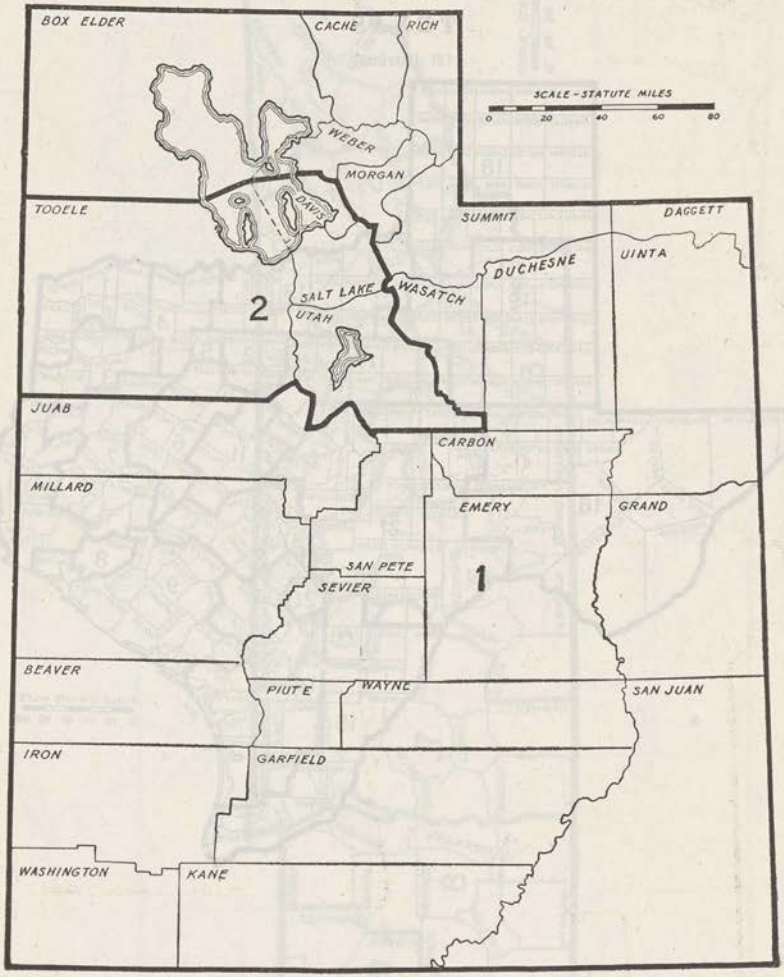
**TEXAS**

(21 districts)



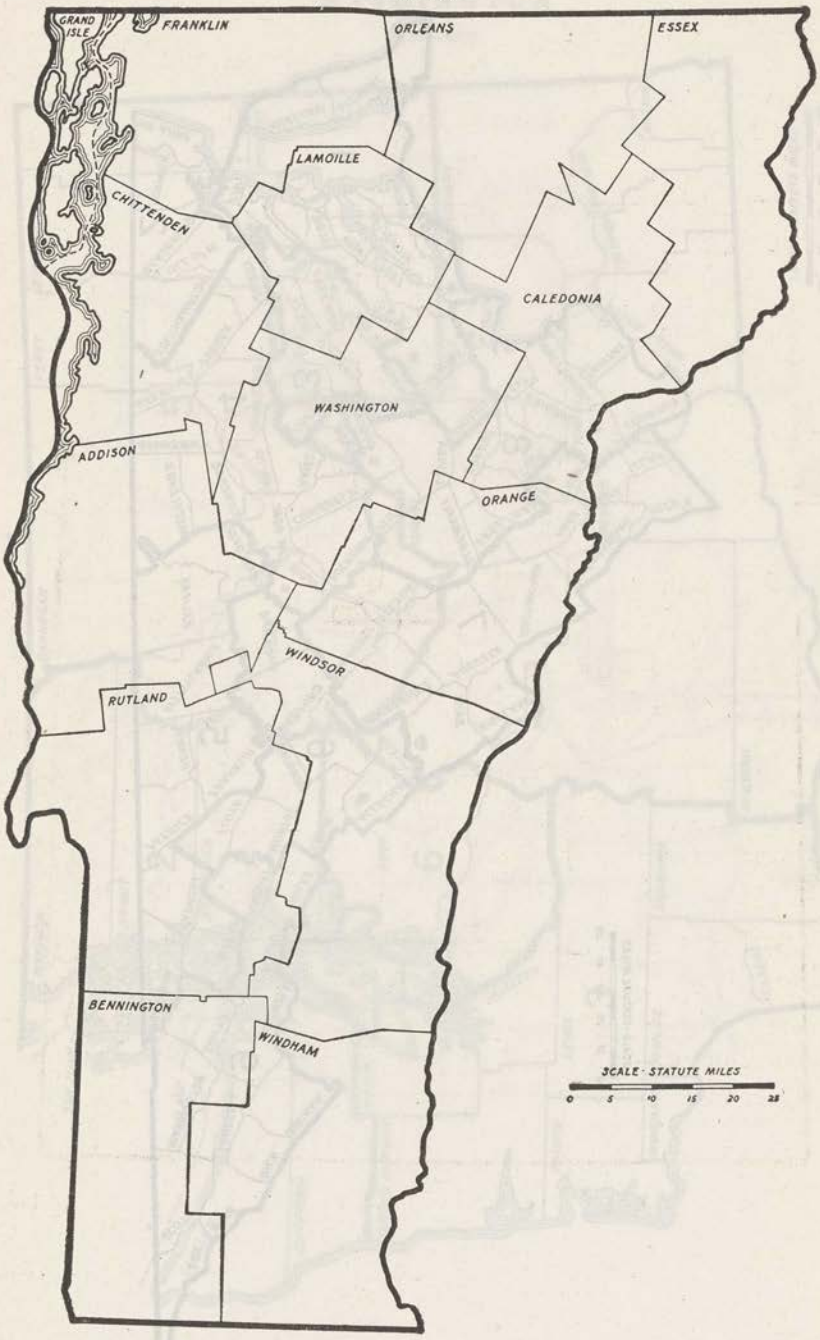
## UTAH

(2 districts)



## VERMONT

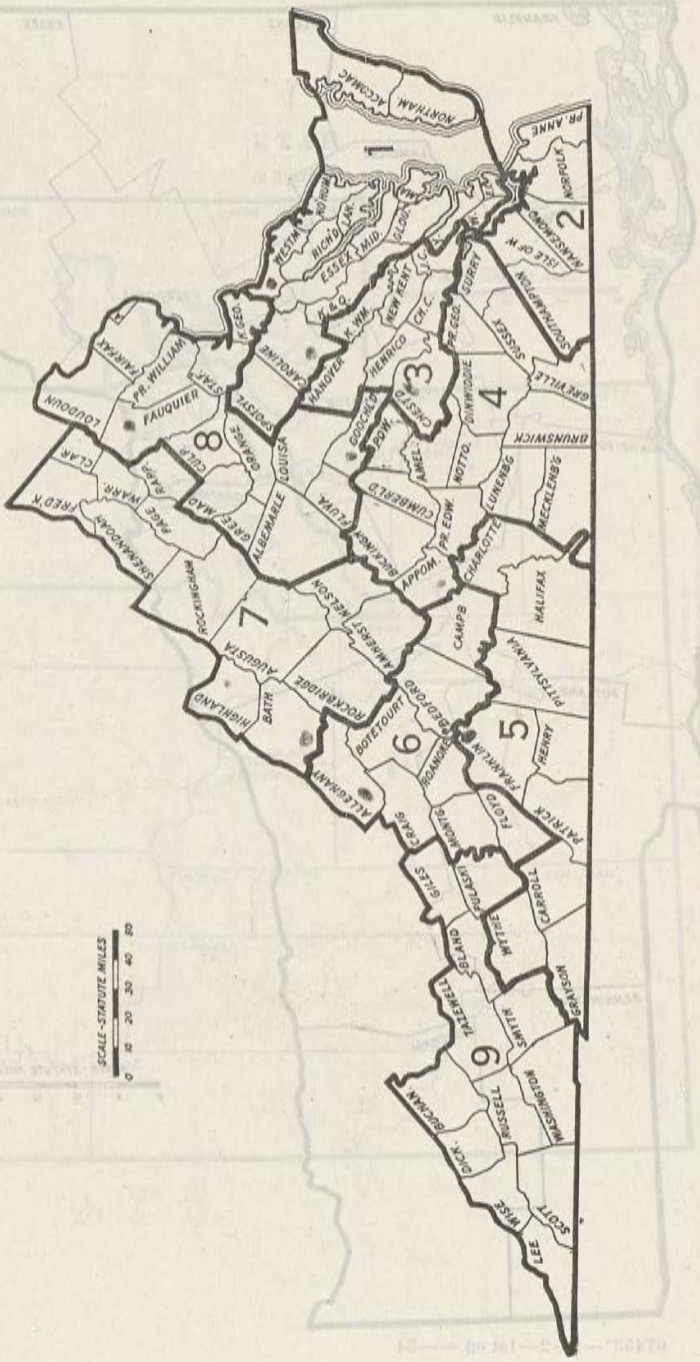
(1 at large)




67453°—80–2—1st ed.——54

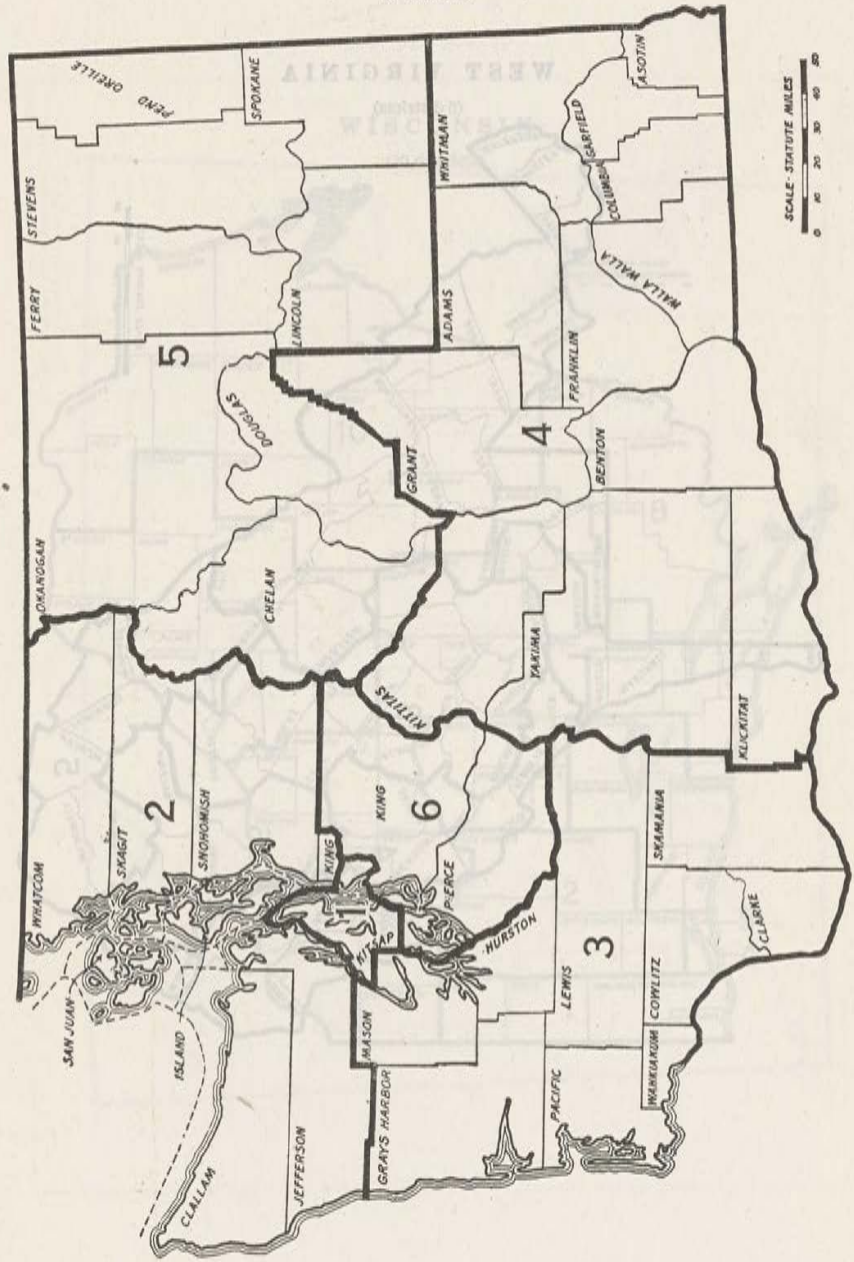
## VIRGINIA

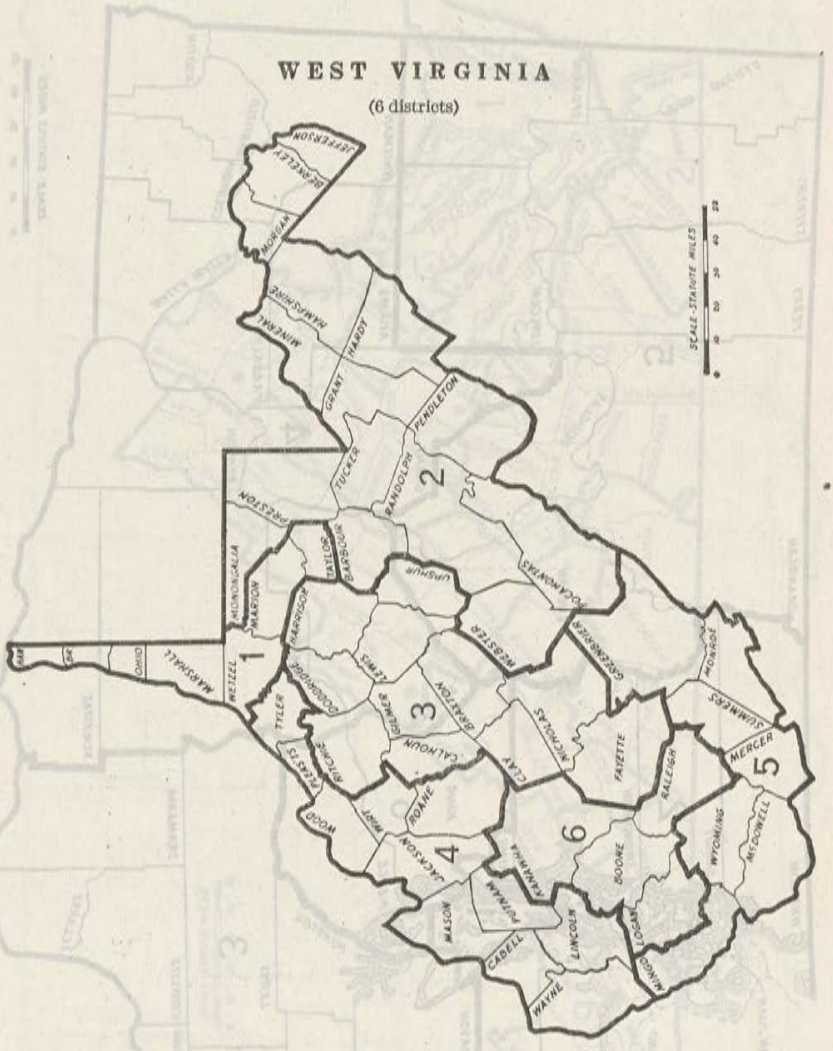
(9 districts)



## WASHINGTON

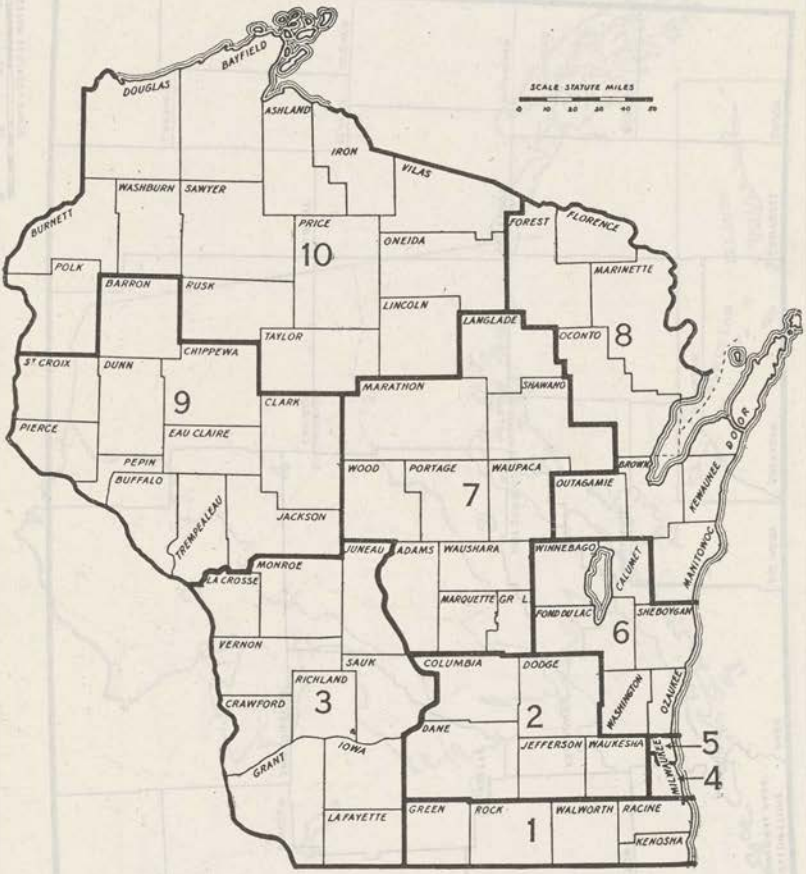
(6 districts)




WEST VIRGINIA
(6 districts)
SCALE - STATUTE MILES
1
2
3
4
5
6
JEFFERSON
BERKELEY
MORGAN
MINERAL
HAMPSHIRE
GRANT
HARDY
PENDLETON
TUCKER
RANDOLPH
PRESTON
MONONGALIA
MARION
TAYLOR
BARBOUR
UPSHUR
ROCKINGHAM
PENNSYLVANIA
MARSHALL
WETZEL
HARRISON
LEWIS
WEBSTER
GREENBRIER
MONROE
OHIO
DODDRIDGE
GILMER
BARTON
NICHOLAS
FAYETTE
SUMMERS
TYLER
CALHOUN
CLAY
RALEIGH
MERCER
PLEASANTS
RITCHIE
WOOD
JACKSON
ROANE
WYOMING
MCDOWELL
KANAWHA
PUTNAM
MASON
CABELL
LINCOLN
LOGAN
MINGO
WAYNE

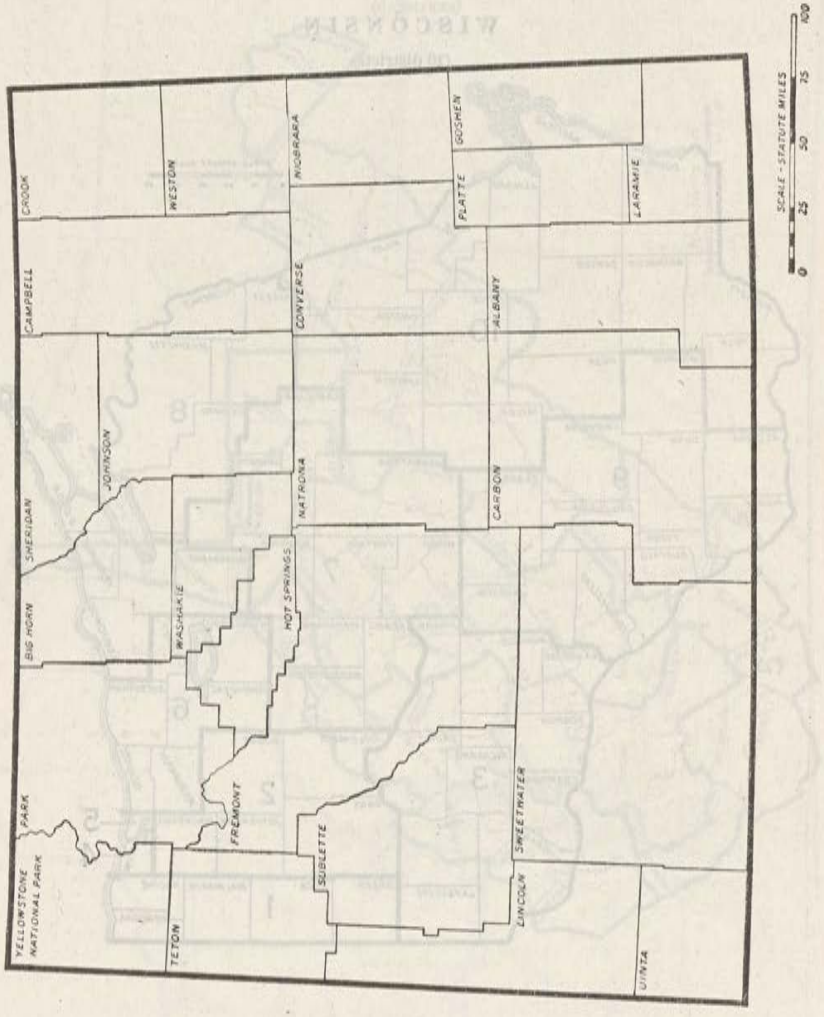
## WISCONSIN

(10 districts)



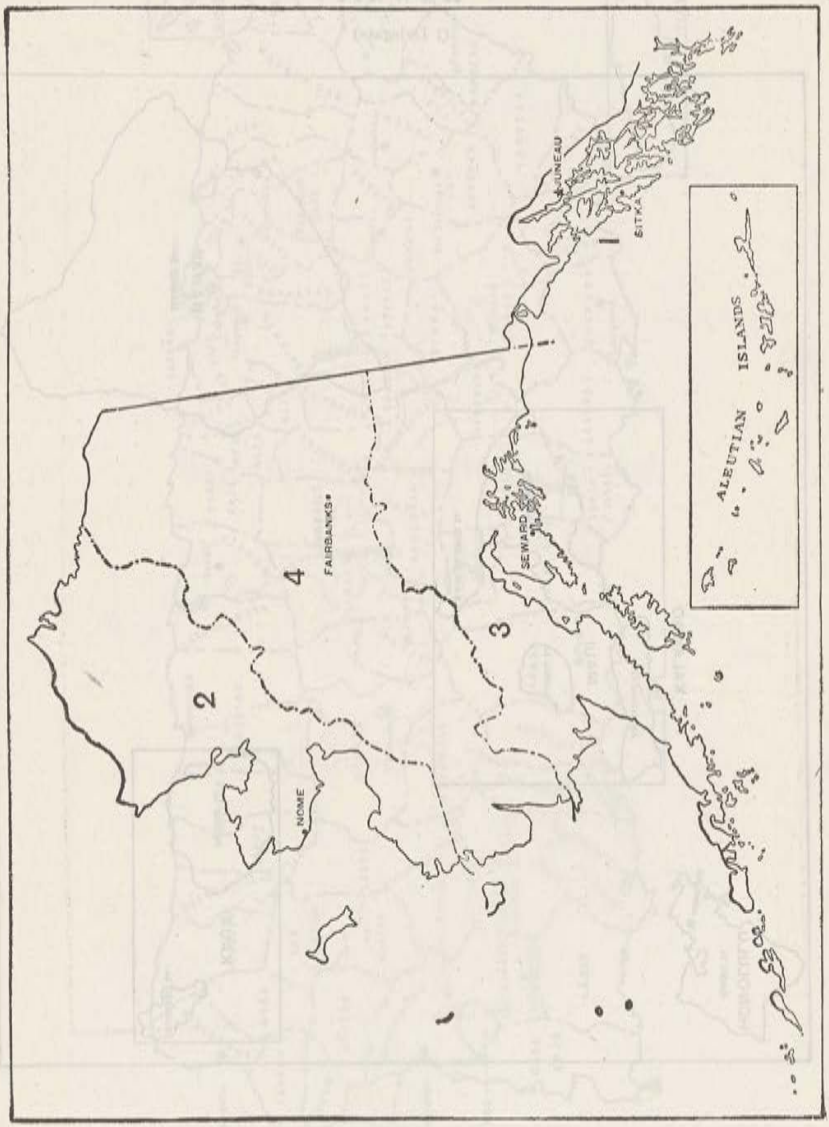
## WYOMING

(1 at large)



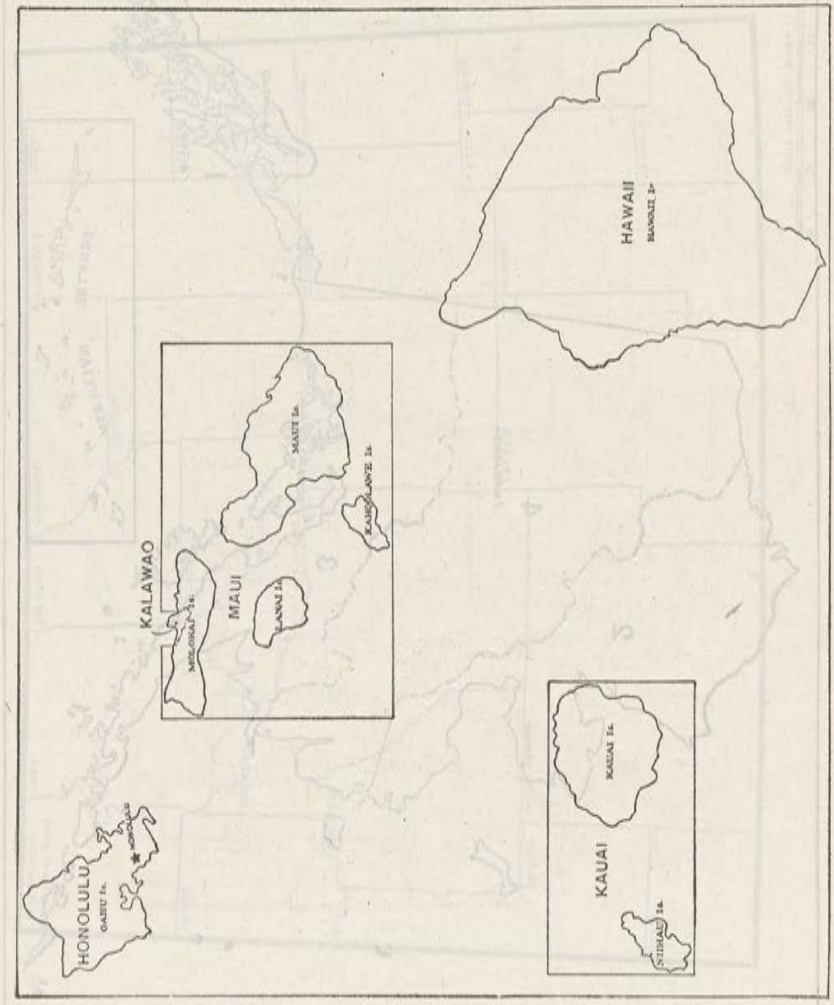
## ALASKA

(1 Delegate)



## HAWAII

(1 Delegate)



## PUERTO RICO

(1 Resident Commissioner)



# MEMBERS' ADDRESSES

# MEMBERS' ADDRESSES

# MEMBERS' ADDRESSES

## NAME, HOME POST OFFICE, WASHINGTON RESIDENCE, AND PAGE ON WHICH BIOGRAPHY APPEARS

[The * designates those whose wives or husbands accompany them; the † designates those whose unmarried daughters in society accompany them; the ‖ designates those having other ladies with them]

### THE SENATE

*ARTHUR H. VANDENBERG, President pro Tempore, the Wardman Park.
*CARL A. LOEFFLER, Secretary, 4615 Twenty-ninth Place.
*‖EDWARD F. MCGINNIS, Sergeant at Arms, the Westchester.
*REV. PETER MARSHALL, D. D., Chaplain, 3100 Cathedral Avenue.

(For office rooms and telephones, see pp. 299-300)

| Name | Home post office | Washington residence | Biography Page |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Aiken, George D | Putney, Vt | The Carroll Arms | 129 |
| *Baldwin, Raymond E | Stratford, Conn | The Westchester | 16 |
| *Ball, Joseph H | R. F. D. 2, Stillwater, Minn. | 3193 Porter St | 56 |
| Barkley, Alben W | Paducah, Ky | 2101 Connecticut Ave | 40 |
| *Brewster, Owen | Dexter, Maine | The Mayflower | 45 |
| *Bricker, John W | Columbus, Ohio | The Mayflower | 95 |
| *Bridges, Styles | East Concord, N. H | 2407 15th St | 68 |
| *Brooks, C. Wayland | Chicago, Ill | The Westchester | 26 |
| *Buck, C. Douglass | Wilmington, Del | The Westchester | 18 |
| *Bushfield, Harlan J | Miller, S. Dak | 110 Maryland Ave. NE | 118 |
| Butler, Hugh | Omaha, Nebr | 115 2d St. NE | 66 |
| *Byrd, Harry Flood | Berryville, Va | The Shoreham | 130 |
| Cain, Harry P | South Tacoma, Wash | The Westchester | 133 |
| *†Capehart, Homer E | Washington, Ind | 4110 Warren St | 32 |
| Capper, Arthur | Topeka, Kans | The Mayflower | 38 |
| *Chavez, Dennis | Albuquerque, N. Mex | 4701 Connecticut Ave | 74 |
| *Connally, Tom | Marlin, Tex | 3025 Woodland Dr | 123 |
| *‖Cooper, John Sherman | Somerset, Ky | The Dodge | 40 |
| *Cordon, Guy | Roseburg, Oreg | 2480 16th St | 103 |
| *Donnell, Forrest C | Webster Groves, Mo | 3945 Connecticut Ave | 61 |
| *†Downey, Sheridan | San Francisco, Calif | 2805 Adams Mill Road | 9 |
| *Dworshak, Henry C | Burley, Idaho | The Washington House | 24 |
| *Eastland James O | Doddsville, Miss | | 59 |
| *Ecton, Zales N | Manhattan, Mont | 115 2d St NE | 65 |
| *‖Ellender, Allen J | Houma, La | The Dodge | 42 |
| *Ferguson. Homer | Detroit, Mich | The Westchester | 52 |
| *‖Flanders. Ralph E | Springfield, Vt | 2701 O St | 129 |
| *Fulbright, J. William | Fayetteville, Ark | 2101 Connecticut Ave | 7 |
| *George, Walter F | Vienna, Ga | The Mayflower | 22 |
| Green, Theodore Francis | Providence, R. I | University Club | 114 |
| *Gurney, Chan | Yankton, S. Dak | 2407 15th St | 118 |
| *Hatch, Carl A | Clovis, N. Mex | 4848 Upton St | 74 |
| *Hawkes, Albert W | Montclair, N. J | Hotel Twenty-four Hundred. | 70 |
| *Hayden, Carl | Phoenix, Ariz | | 6 |
| *†Hickenlooper, Bourke B | Cedar Rapids, Iowa | 5511 Cedar Parkway, Chevy Chase, Md. | 36 |
| *†Hill, Lister | Montgomery, Ala | 3715 49th St | 3 |

THE SENATE—Continued

(For office rooms and telephones, see pp. 299-300)

| Name | Home post office | Washington residence | Biography |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Page |
| Hoey, Clyde R. | Shelby, N. C. | The Raleigh | 90 |
| *†Holland, Spessard L. | Bartow, Fla. | The Fairfax | 20 |
| Ives, Irving M. | Norwich, N. Y. | Marlyn Apartments | 75 |
| *Jenner, William E. | Bedford, Ind. | 3601 Van Ness St. | 32 |
| *‖Johnson, Edwin C. | Craig, Colo. | The Carroll Arms | 14 |
| *Johnston, Olin D. | Spartanburg, S. C. | 9506 East Stanhope Rd., Kensington, Md. | 116 |
| *†Kem, James P. | Kansas City, Mo. | The Wardman Park | 61 |
| *Kilgore, Harley M. | Beckley, W. Va. | 4849 Upton St. | 135 |
| *†Knowland, William F. | Piedmont, Calif. | 2744 32d St. | 9 |
| *†Langer, William | Wheatland, R. F. D. 1 (Bismarck), N. Dak. | The Roosevelt | 93 |
| *Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr. | Beverly, Mass. | | 48 |
| *Lucas, Scott W. | Havana, Ill. | The Wardman Park | 25 |
| *††‖McCarran, Pat | Reno, Nev. | 4711 Blagden Ave. | 67 |
| McCarthy, Joseph R. | Appleton, Wis. | 3335 C St. SE. | 137 |
| *†McClellan, John L. | Camden, Ark. | 3604 Fulton St. | 7 |
| *†McFarland, Ernest W. | Florence, Ariz. | 4404 Wimdom Pl. | 6 |
| *McGrath, J. Howard | Providence, R. I. | 2717 Chesapeake St. | 114 |
| McKellar, Kenneth | Memphis, Tenn. | The Mayflower | 119 |
| *McMahon, Brien | Norwalk, Conn. | 3201 Woodland Dr. | 16 |
| Magnuson, Warren G. | Seattle, Wash. | The Shoreham | 133 |
| *Malone, George W. | Reno, Nev. | The Mayflower | 68 |
| *Martin, Edward | Washington, Pa. | The Wardman Park | 105 |
| †Maybank, Burnet R. | Charleston, S. C. | The Mayflower | 115 |
| *Millikin, Eugene D. | Denver, Colo. | 2101 Connecticut Ave. | 15 |
| *Moore, E. H. | Tulsa, Okla. | 13 Vernon Ter., Belle Haven, Alexandria, Va. | 101 |
| *Morse, Wayne | Eugene, Oreg. | The Westchester | 104 |
| *Murray, James E. | Butte, Mont. | The Shoreham | 65 |
| Myers, Francis J. | Philadelphia, Pa. | The Mayflower | 105 |
| *†‖O'Conor, Herbert R. | Baltimore, Md. | | 46 |
| *O'Daniel, W. Lee | Fort Worth, Tex. | 115 2d St. NE. | 123 |
| *‖O'Mahoney, Joseph C. | Cheyenne, Wyo. | The Wardman Park | 140 |
| *†Overton, John H. | Alexandria, La. | | 42 |
| *Pepper, Claude | Tallahassee, Fla. | 1661 Crescent Pl. | 19 |
| *Reed, Clyde M. | Parsons, Kans. | Stoneleigh Court | 38 |
| *†Revercomb, Chapman | Charleston, W. Va. | The Westchester | 135 |
| Robertson, A. Willis | Lexington, Va. | | 130 |
| *Robertson, Edward V. | Cody, Wyo. | The Mayflower | 140 |
| Russell, Richard B. | Winder, Ga. | | 22 |
| *††Saltonstall, Leverett | Dover, Mass. | | 48 |
| *Smith, H. Alexander | Princeton, N. J. | The Wardman Park | 70 |
| *Sparkman, John J. | Huntsville, Ala. | 3601 Connecticut Ave. | 3 |
| *Stennis, John C. | De Kalb, Miss. | | 59 |
| *‖‖Stewart, Tom | Winchester, Tenn. | 110 Maryland Ave. NE. | 120 |
| *Taft, Robert A. | Cincinnati, Ohio | 1688 31st St. | 95 |
| *Taylor, Glen H. | Pocatello, Idaho | | 24 |
| *Thomas, Elbert D. | Salt Lake City, Utah | 3200 16th St. | 128 |
| *Thomas, Elmer | Medicine Park, Okla. | 1661 Crescent Pl. | 100 |
| *Thye, Edward J. | Northfield, route 2, Minn. | The Broadmoor | 57 |
| †Tobey, Charles W. | Temple, N. H. | | 69 |
| *Tydings, Millard E. | Havre de Grace, Md. | | 46 |
| Umstead, William B. | Durham, N. C. | The Willard | 90 |
| *Vandenberg, Arthur H. | Grand Rapids, Mich. | The Wardman Park | 52 |
| Wagner, Robert F. | New York City, N. Y. | The Shoreham | 75 |

THE SENATE—Continued

(For office rooms and telephones, see pp. 299–300)

| Name | Home post office | Washington residence | Biography |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Page |
| *††‖Watkins, Arthur V | Orem, Utah | 1433 North Inglewood St., Arlington, Va. | 128 |
| *‖Wherry, Kenneth S | Pawnee City, Nebr | 444 Argyle Dr., Alexandria, Va. | 66 |
| *White, Wallace H., Jr | Auburn, Maine | 2449 Tracy Pl | 45 |
| *Wiley, Alexander | Chippewa Falls, Wis | The Westchester | 137 |
| *Williams, John J | Millsboro, Del | The Mayflower | 19 |
| *†Wilson, George A | Des Moines, Iowa | 3822 V St. SE | 35 |
| *Young, Milton R | Berlin, N. Dak | The Wardman Park | 94 |

## THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JOSEPH W. MARTIN, JR., Speaker, the Hay-Adams.
*JOHN ANDREWS, Clerk.
*WILLIAM F. RUSSELL, Sergeant at Arms, George Washington Inn.
*M. L. MELETIO, Doorkeeper, 3363 Denver Street SE.
*FRANK W. COLLIER, Postmaster, 418 Seventh Street NE.
*‖REV. JAMES SHERA MONTGOMERY, D. D., Chaplain, 100 Maryland Avenue NE.

(For office rooms and telephones, see pp. 301–308)

| Name | Home post office | Washington residence | Biography Page |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Abernethy, Thomas G | Okolona, Miss | 2036 Fort Davis St. SE. | 60 |
| *Albert, Carl | McAlester, Okla | Dorchester House | 102 |
| *Allen, A. Leonard | Winnfield, La | | 44 |
| *†Allen, John J., Jr | Oakland, Calif | The Wardman Park | 10 |
| Allen, Leo E | Galena, Ill | University Club | 30 |
| *Almond, J. Lindsay, Jr | Roanoke, Va | The Kennedy-Warren | 132 |
| *Andersen, H. Carl | Tyler, Minn | 1650 Harvard St | 58 |
| *Anderson, Jack Z | San Juan Bautista, Calif. | 5509 Grove St., Chevy Chase, Md. | 10 |
| *Andresen, August H | Red Wing, Minn | The Dodge | 57 |
| *†Andrews, George W | Union Springs, Ala | The Washington | 4 |
| Andrews, Walter G | Buffalo, N. Y | Dorchester House | 89 |
| *Angell, Homer D | Portland, Oreg | 2121 Virginia Ave | 104 |
| *Arends, Leslie C | Melvin, Ill | The General Scott | 30 |
| *Arnold, Wat | Kirksville, Mo | 834 South Lincoln St., Arlington, Va. | 62 |
| *Auchincloss, James C | Rumson, N. J | 113 South Lee St., Alexandria, Va. | 71 |
| *Bakewell, Claude I | St. Louis, Mo | 1641 35th St | 64 |
| *†Banta, Parke M | Arcadia, Mo | Parkfairfax Apartments, Alexandria, Va. | 63 |
| Barden, Graham A | New Bern, N. C | | 91 |
| *†Barrett, Frank A | Lusk, Wyo | Dorchester House | 140 |
| *Bates, George J | Salem, Mass | Dorchester House | 50 |
| *Bates, Joe B | Greenup, Ky | George Washington Inn. | 42 |
| *Battle, Laurie C | Birmingham, Ala | 3947 Pennsylvania Ave. SE. | 6 |
| Beall, J. Glenn | Frostburg, Md | | 48 |
| *Beckworth, Lindley | Gladewater, Tex., Rt. 2. | 2941 South Columbus St., Arlington, Va. | 124 |
| *†Bell, C. Jasper | Blue Springs, Mo | | 62 |
| *†Bender, George H | Cleveland Heights, Ohio. | The Mayflower | 95 |
| *Bennett, John B | Ontonagon, Mich | The Wardman Park | 55 |
| *Bennett, Marion T | Springfield, Mo | | 63 |
| *‖Bishop, C. W. (Runt) | Carterville, Ill | 1833 41st Pl. SE | 32 |
| *Blackney, William W | Flint, Mich | The Roosevelt | 53 |
| *Bland, Schuyler Otis | Newport News, Va | 2935 28th St | 131 |
| Blatnik, John A | Chisholm, Minn | 1501 33d St | 58 |
| †Bloom, Sol | New York City, N. Y. | 1930 Columbia Rd | 83 |
| *‖‖Boggs, Hale | New Orleans, La | 2911 Stephenson Pl | 43 |
| *Boggs, J. Caleb | Wilmington, Del | | 19 |
| Bolton, Frances P | Lyndhurst, Ohio | 2301 Wyoming Ave | 100 |
| *Bonner, Herbert C | Washington, N. C | The Roosevelt | 91 |
| *Boykin, Frank W | Mobile, Ala | The Washington | 3 |
| *Bradley, Willis W | Long Beach, Calif | 2400 16th St | 13 |
| *Bramblett, Ernest K | Pacific Grove, Calif | 6241 30th St | 11 |
| *Brehm, Walter E | Logan, Ohio | 110 Maryland Ave. NE. | 97 |
| *Brooks, Overton | Shreveport, La | 3726 Connecticut Ave | 43 |

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

(For office rooms and telephones, see pp. 301-308)

| Name | Home post office | Washington residence | Biography |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Page |
| *Brophy, John C | Milwaukee, Wis | Pall Mall Apartment | 138 |
| *Brown, Clarence J | Blanchester, Ohio | The Alban Towers | 97 |
| *†‖Brown, Paul | Elberton, Ga | The Alban Towers | 24 |
| *Bryson, Joseph R | Greenville, S. C | The Independence | 117 |
| *††Buchanan, Frank | McKeesport, Pa | The Mayflower | 114 |
| *‖Buck, Ellsworth B | Staten Island, N. Y. | 1250 31st St | 82 |
| Buckley, Charles A | New York City, N. Y. | | 85 |
| *†Buffett, Howard H | Omaha, Nebr | 4211 49th St | 66 |
| *Bulwinkle, Alfred L | Gastonia, N. C | The Wardman Park | 93 |
| *Burke, Raymond H | Hamilton, Ohio | The Continental | 96 |
| *Burleson, Omar | Anson, Tex | | 127 |
| *Busbey, Fred E | Chicago, Ill | 1814 29th St. SE | 27 |
| *Butler, John C | Buffalo, N. Y | | 89 |
| Byrne, William T | Loudonville, N. Y | | 87 |
| *Byrnes, John W | Green Bay, Wis | 2300 41st St | 139 |
| *†Camp, A. Sidney | Newnan, Ga | The Washington House | 22 |
| Canfield, Gordon | Paterson, N. J | | 73 |
| *Cannon, Clarence | Elsberry, Mo | | 64 |
| *†Carroll, John A | Denver, Colo | The Wardman Park | 15 |
| *Carson, Henderson H | Canton, Ohio | George Washington Inn | 99 |
| Case, Clifford P | Rahway, N. J | | 72 |
| *Case, Francis | Custer, S. Dak | 4801 Connecticut Ave | 118 |
| *Celler, Emanuel | Brooklyn, N. Y | The Mayflower | 81 |
| *Chadwick, E. Wallace | Rose Valley, Pa | The Wardman Park | 107 |
| Chapman, Virgil | Paris, Ky | Army and Navy Club | 42 |
| *Chelf, Frank L | Lebanon, Ky | | 41 |
| *Chenoweth, J. Edgar | Trinidad, Colo | 6318 Utah Ave | 15 |
| *Chiperfield, Robert B | Canton, Ill | 1 Raymond St., Chevy Chase, Md. | 30 |
| *†‖Church, Ralph E | Evanston, Ill | The Shoreham | 29 |
| *Clark, J. Bayard | Fayetteville, N. C | | 92 |
| *Clason, Charles R | Springfield, Mass | The Broadmoor | 50 |
| *Clevenger, Cliff | Bryan, Ohio | The Jefferson | 96 |
| *Clippinger, Roy | Carmi, Ill | 2100 Connecticut Ave | 32 |
| ‖Coffin, Howard A | Detroit, Mich | University Club | 55 |
| *Cole, Albert M | Holton, Kans | The Stratford | 38 |
| *†‖Cole, William C | St. Joseph, Mo | 2300 41st St | 62 |
| *Cole, W. Sterling | Bath, N. Y | 1610 44th St | 88 |
| *Colmer, William M | Pascagoula, Miss | 1657 31st St | 61 |
| *Combs, J. M | Beaumont, Tex | 360 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Va. | 124 |
| *†‖Cooley, Harold D | Nashville, N. C | The Wardman Park | 91 |
| Cooper, Jere | Dyersburg, Tenn | The Washington | 122 |
| Corbett, Robert J | Bellevue, Pa | 1 2d St. NE | 113 |
| *Cotton, Norris | Lebanon, N. H | The Continental | 69 |
| *Coudert, Frederic R., Jr | New York City, N. Y. | | 82 |
| *‖Courtney, Wirt | Franklin, Tenn | The Fairfax | 122 |
| *Cox, E. E | Camilla, Ga | The Wardman Park | 22 |
| *†‖Cravens, Fadjo | Fort Smith, Ark | 4735 Woodway Lane | 8 |
| *Crawford, Fred L | Saginaw, Mich | 7531 Allentown Rd. SE | 54 |
| ‖Crosser, Robert | Cleveland, Ohio | 5418 Edgemoor Lane, Bethesda, Md. | 101 |
| *Crow, William J | Uniontown, Pa | 2126 Suitland Ter. SE | 111 |
| *Cunningham, Paul | Des Moines, Iowa | 210 Rhode Island Ave. NE. | 37 |
| *Curtis, Carl T | Minden, Nebr | 6613 31st Pl | 66 |
| *‖Dague, Paul B | Downingtown, Pa | | 107 |

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

(For office rooms and telephones, see pp. 301-308)

| Name | Home post office | Washington residence | Biography |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Page |
| *†Davis, Clifford | Memphis, Tenn | 4611 Butterworth Pl | 123 |
| *Davis, Glenn R | Waukesha, Wis | | 138 |
| *†Davis, James C | Stone Mountain, Ga | 1053 26th St. South, Arlington, Va. | 23 |
| *Dawson, William A | Layton, Utah | 4817 36th St | 129 |
| *†Dawson, William L | Chicago, Ill | | 26 |
| *†‖Deane, Charles B | Rockingham, N. C | 3923 Pennsylvania Ave. SE. | 92 |
| Delaney, John J | Brooklyn, N. Y | | 78 |
| *Devitt, Edward J | St. Paul, Minn | | 57 |
| *D'Ewart, Wesley A | Wilsall, Mont | | 65 |
| *Dingell, John D | Detroit, Mich | | 55 |
| *†Dirksen, Everett M | Pekin, Ill | The Mayflower | 30 |
| *†Dolliver, James I | Fort Dodge, Iowa | 3752 Jocelyn St | 37 |
| *Domengeaux, James | Lafayette, La | The Shoreham | 43 |
| *‖Dondero, George A | Royal Oak, Mich | The Continental | 56 |
| Donohue, Harold D | Worcester, Mass | The Statler | 49 |
| Dorn, W. J. Bryan | Greenwood, S. C | | 117 |
| Doughton, Robert L | Sparta, N. C | 1101 House Office Bldg | 92 |
| Douglas, Helen Gahagan | Los Angeles, Calif | 1241 33d St | 12 |
| *Drewry, Patrick H | Petersburg, Va | The Willard | 131 |
| *†††Durham, Carl T | Chapel Hill, N. C | The Lee Sheraton | 92 |
| *Eaton, Charles A | Watchung, Plainfield, N. J. | | 72 |
| *Eberharter, Herman P | Pittsburgh, Pa | 3101 4th St. North, Arlington, Va. | 113 |
| ‖Elliott, Alfred J | Tulare, Calif | The Carroll Arms | 11 |
| *Ellis, Hubert S | Huntington, W. Va | 2852 Ontario Rd | 136 |
| *†Ellsworth, Harris | Roseburg, Oreg | 2135 Tunlaw Rd | 105 |
| Elsaesser, Edward J | Buffalo, N. Y | Dorchester House | 89 |
| *Elston, Charles H | Cincinnati, Ohio | The Mayflower | 95 |
| *Engel, Albert J | Muskegon, Mich | 4518 Lowell St | 54 |
| *Engle, Clair | Red Bluff, Calif | 2108 38th St. SE | 9 |
| *Evins, Joe L | Smithville, Tenn | Dorchester House | 121 |
| *Fallon, George H | Baltimore, Md | | 47 |
| *‖Feighan, Michael A | Cleveland, Ohio | 2131 Suitland Terrace SE | 100 |
| Fellows, Frank | Bangor, Maine | The Wardman Park | 46 |
| *†Fenton, Ivor D | Mahanoy City, Pa | 3725 Macomb St | 108 |
| *Fernandez, Antonio M | Santa Fe, N. Mex | 3001 Cheverly Ave., Cheverly, Md. | 75 |
| *Fisher, O. C | San Angelo, Tex | 2332 24th St. SE | 128 |
| *Flannagan, John W., Jr | Bristol, Va | 1600 16th St | 133 |
| *Fletcher, Charles K | San Diego, Calif | House Office Bldg | 14 |
| *Fogarty, John E | Harmony, R. I | The Shoreham | 115 |
| Folger, John H | Mount Airy, N. C | The Westchester | 92 |
| Foote, Ellsworth B | North Branford, Conn | | 17 |
| *Forand, Aime J | Cumberland, R. I | 2929 Connecticut Ave | 115 |
| *Fuller, Hadwen C | Parish, N. Y | 3417 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va. | 87 |
| Fulton, James G | Dormont (Pittsburgh), Pa. | | 113 |
| ‖Gallagher, James | Philadelphia, Pa | The Mayflower | 105 |
| Gamble, Ralph A | Larchmont, N. Y | | 85 |
| *Garmatz, Edward A | Baltimore, Md | | 47 |
| Gary, J. Vaughan | Richmond, Va | | 131 |
| *Gathings, E. C | West Memphis, Ark | 3536 Gunston Rd., Alexandria, Va. | 7 |
| *Gavin, Leon H | Oil City, Pa | | 109 |
| ‖Gearhart, Bertrand W | Fresno, Calif | 1 Scott Circle | 11 |
| *Gillette, Wilson D | Towanda, Pa | 1869 Wyoming Ave | 109 |
| *Gillie, George W | Fort Wayne, Ind | 2109 Fort Davis Dr. SE | 33 |

## THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

(For office rooms and telephones, see pp. 301-308)

| Name | Home post office | Washington residence | Biography |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Page |
| *Goff, Abe McGregor | Moscow, Idaho | 1685 32d St | 25 |
| *†Goodwin, Angier L | Melrose, Mass | 3427 Martha Custis Dr., Alexandria, Va. | 50 |
| *†Gordon, Thomas S | Chicago, Ill | 3930 Southern Ave. SE. | 28 |
| *Gore, Albert | Carthage, Tenn | 1303 South Barton St., Arlington, Va. | 121 |
| Gorski, Martin | Chicago, Ill | 3200 16th St | 27 |
| *Gossett, Ed | Wichita Falls, Tex | 2335 Skyland Pl. SE. | 126 |
| ‖Graham, Louis E | Beaver, Pa | The Dodge | 111 |
| *Granger, Walter K | Cedar City, Utah | 3200 16th St | 129 |
| *Grant, George M | Troy, Ala | 4801 Connecticut Ave. | 4 |
| *‖Grant, Robert A | South Bend, Ind | 3903 Pennsylvania Ave. SE. | 33 |
| *†Gregory, Noble J | Mayfield, Ky | 2401 Calvert St | 40 |
| *Griffiths, P. W | Marietta, Ohio | 5620 Colorado Ave | 98 |
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| *†‖Holifield, Chet | Montebello, Calif | 2600 Cameron Mills Rd., Alexandria, Va. | 13 |
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| *Powell, Adam C., Jr | New York City, N.Y. | 1829 16th St | 84 |
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| *Price, Emory H | Jacksonville, Fla | 1208 U St. SE | 20 |
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