

# JUDICIAL BRANCH

## SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

### Federal Funds

#### SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For expenses necessary for the operation of the Supreme Court, as required by law, excluding care of the building and grounds, including hire of passenger motor vehicles as authorized by 31 U.S.C. 1343 and 1344; not to exceed \$10,000 for official reception and representation expenses; and for miscellaneous expenses, to be expended as the Chief Justice may approve, **[\$75,838,000]** *\$76,668,000*, of which **[\$2,000,000]** *\$1,500,000* shall remain available until expended.

In addition, there are appropriated such sums as may be necessary under current law for the salaries of the chief justice and associate justices of the court. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2016.*)

#### Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0100-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Salaries and Expenses (Direct) .....	75	79	80
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100    Appropriation .....	73	76	77
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200    Appropriation .....	2	3	3
1900 Budget authority (total) .....	75	79	80
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	75	79	80
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	75	79	80
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-75	-79	-80
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	73	76	77
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	73	76	77
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....	2	3	3
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	2	3	3
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	75	79	80
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	75	79	80

The Supreme Court of the United States is the highest court of our country and stands at the apex of the judicial branch of our constitutional form of government. The U.S. Supreme Court is the only constitutionally indispensable court in the Federal court system of the United States. The jurisdiction of the Supreme Court is spelled out in the Constitution and allotted by the Congress. The funds herein requested are required to enable the U.S. Supreme Court to carry out its constitutional and congressionally allotted responsibilities.

#### Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0100-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent .....	40	43	43
11.3 Other than full-time permanent .....	2	3	3
11.9 Total personnel compensation .....	42	46	46
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	14	16	16
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons .....	1	1	1
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	1	1	1
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources .....	10	9	9
26.0 Supplies and materials .....	2	2	3
31.0 Equipment .....	5	4	4
99.9 Total new obligations .....	75	79	80

### Employment Summary

Identification code 010-0100-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	497	497	497

### CARE OF THE BUILDING AND GROUNDS

For such expenditures as may be necessary to enable the Architect of the Capitol to carry out the duties imposed upon the Architect by 40 U.S.C. 6111 and 6112, **[\$9,964,000]** *\$14,868,000*, to remain available until expended. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2016.*)

#### Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0103-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Care of the Building and Grounds (Direct) .....	14	13	14
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	7	5	2
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100    Appropriation .....	12	10	15
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	19	15	17
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	5	2	3
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	5	7	7
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	14	13	14
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-9	-11	-17
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	5	7	4
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	5	7	7
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	5	7	4
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	12	10	15
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	9	8	11
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	3	3	6
4020 Outlays, gross (total) .....	9	11	17
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	12	10	15
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	9	11	17

#### Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0103-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	3	3	4
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	1	1	1
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	2	2	2
25.1 Advisory and assistance services .....	2	2	2
25.4 Operation and maintenance of facilities .....	4	3	3
26.0 Supplies and materials .....	1	1	1
32.0 Land and structures .....	1	1	1
99.9 Total new obligations .....	14	13	14

### Employment Summary

Identification code 010-0103-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	41	50	50

## UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FEDERAL CIRCUIT

### Federal Funds

#### SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For salaries of officers and employees, and for necessary expenses of the court, as authorized by law, **【\$30,872,000】 \$30,108,000.**

In addition, there are appropriated such sums as may be necessary under current law for the salaries of the chief judge and judges of the court. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2016.*)

#### Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0510-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Salaries and Expenses (Direct) .....	31	34	33
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation .....	30	31	30
1120 Appropriations transferred to other accts [010-0920] .....	-1	.....	.....
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total) .....	29	31	30
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation .....	3	3	3
1900 Budget authority (total) .....	32	34	33
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	32	34	33
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring .....	-1	.....	.....
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	6	5	6
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	31	34	33
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-30	-33	-33
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired .....	-2	.....	.....
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	5	6	6
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	6	5	6
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	5	6	6
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	29	31	30
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	25	25	24
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	2	5	6
4020 Outlays, gross (total) .....	27	30	30
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....	3	3	3
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	3	3	3
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	32	34	33
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	30	33	33

The United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, located in Washington, D. C., has exclusive nationwide jurisdiction over a large number of diverse subject areas, such as appeals in all patent cases, all government contract cases, all international trade cases, all government contract cases, all government personnel cases, all cases involving monetary claims against the United States under the Tucker Acts, veterans cases, and many others. Additional subject areas have been added to this court's jurisdiction almost yearly. To keep abreast of its varied and growing jurisdiction, the court is requesting necessary increases in its funding as detailed below.

The following is a more complete listing of the Federal Circuit's exclusive jurisdiction. It hears appeals from: (A) final decisions of all Federal district courts in cases arising under 28 U.S.C. §1338(a), relating to patent laws generally, 35 U.S.C. §§145-146, relating to review of decisions of the Patent and Trademark Office, Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences, 28 U.S.C. §1346(a)(2), relating to Little Tucker Act claims against the United States, and section 211 of the Economic Stabilization Act of 1970, section 5 of the Emergency Petroleum Allocation Act of 1973, section

506(c) of the Natural Gas Policy Act of 1978, and section 523 of the Energy Policy and Conservation Act relating to all statutes formerly under the jurisdiction of the Temporary Emergency Court of Appeals; (B) final decisions of the United States Court of International Trade, 28 U.S.C. §2645(c); (C) final decisions of the United States Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims, 38 U.S.C. §7292; (D) final decisions of the United States Court of Federal Claims, 28 U.S.C. §2522 and 42 U.S.C. §§300aa-12(f); (E) final decisions of the High Court of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, 48 U.S.C. §1681 note (1988) (Compact of Free Association; Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of Marshall Islands, Title II, Title One, Article VII, §174(c)); (F) final determinations of the United States International Trade Commission relating to unfair practices in import trade made under 19 U.S.C. §1337; (G) findings of the Secretary of Commerce under U.S. note 6 to subchapter X of chapter 98 of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States relating to importation of educational or scientific instruments and apparatus; (H) final orders or decisions of the Merit Systems Protection Board and certain arbitrators, 5 U.S.C. §7703; (I) final decisions of the General Accounting Office Personnel Appeals Board, 31 U.S.C. §755; (J) final decisions of all agency Boards of Contract Appeals, 41 U.S.C. §607(g); (K) final decisions of the Patent and Trademark Office tribunals on patent applications and interferences, trademark applications and interferences, cancellations, concurrent use proceedings, and oppositions, 35 U.S.C. §142, 15 U.S.C. §1071, 37 CFR §§1.304, 2.145; (L) appeals under section 71 of the Plant Variety Protection Act of 1970, 7 U.S.C. §2461; (M) certain actions of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, 38 U.S.C. §502; (N) certain final orders of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission relating to certain Presidential appointees, 2 U.S.C. §1219(a)(3) and 28 U.S.C. §2344; (O) final decisions of the Office of Personnel Management under 5 U.S.C. §8902a(g)(2); (P) certain actions of the Board of Directors of the Office of Compliance of the U.S. Congress under 2 U.S.C. §1407(a); and (Q) final decisions of certain agencies pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1296.

The Federal Circuit also has exclusive jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1292(c) of: (1) appealable interlocutory orders or decrees in cases where the court would otherwise have jurisdiction over an appeal; and (2) appeals from judgments in civil actions for patent infringement otherwise appealable to the court and final except for accounting. Under the provisions of 28 U.S.C. §1292(d), the court has: (1) exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from interlocutory orders granting or denying, in whole or in part, a motion to transfer an action to the Court of Federal Claims; and (2) may, in its discretion, permit an appeal from an interlocutory order of a judge who certifies that there is a controlling question of law and a substantial ground for difference of opinion thereon, and that an immediate appeal may materially advance the ultimate termination of the litigation. Pursuant to 38 U.S.C. §7292(b)(1), the court has exclusive jurisdiction of certain interlocutory orders of the Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims.

Legislation having an impact on the Federal Circuit is contained in P.L. 105-339 (51021) October 31, 1998, Veterans Employment Opportunities Act of 1998, which provides a remedy through the Merit Systems Protection Board for those seeking review of the application of veterans preference rules to applicants for Federal employment.

#### Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0510-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	15	17	17
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	3	4	4
23.1 Rental payments to GSA .....	7	6	6
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources .....	5	6	5
31.0 Equipment .....	1	1	1
99.9 Total new obligations .....	31	34	33

**Employment Summary**

Identification code 010-0510-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	137	151	151

**UNITED STATES COURT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE**

*Federal Funds*

**SALARIES AND EXPENSES**

For salaries of officers and employees of the court, services, and necessary expenses of the court, as authorized by law, **[\$18,160,000]** \$18,462,000.

In addition, there are appropriated such sums as may be necessary under current law for the salaries of the chief judge and judges of the court. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2016.*)

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0400-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
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<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Salaries and Expenses (Direct) .....	18	20	21

<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation .....	18	18	19
1120 Appropriations transferred to other accts [010-0920] .....	-1		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total) .....	17	18	19
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation .....	1	2	2
1900 Budget authority (total) .....	18	20	21
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	18	20	21

<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	1	2	2
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	18	20	21
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-17	-20	-21
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	2	2	2
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	1	2	2
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	2	2	2

<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	17	18	19
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	15	17	18
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	1	1	1
4020 Outlays, gross (total) .....	16	18	19
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....	1	2	2
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	1	2	2
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	18	20	21
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	17	20	21

The United States Court of International Trade, established under Article III of the Constitution of the United States, was created by the Act of October 10, 1980 (94 Stat. 1727), effective November 1, 1980, as successor to the former United States Customs Court. The court has original and exclusive jurisdiction of civil actions against the United States, its agencies and officers, and certain civil actions brought by the United States, arising out of import transactions and Federal statutes affecting customs and international trade. The court possesses all the powers in law and equity of, or as conferred by statute upon, a district court of the United States, and is authorized to conduct jury trials. The geographical jurisdiction of the court is nationwide and trials before the court or hearings may be held at any place within the jurisdiction of the United States. The court also is authorized to hold hearings in foreign countries. The principal statutory provisions pertaining to the court are contained in the following sections of Title 28

of the United States Code: Organization, sections 251-258; Jurisdiction, sections 1581-1585; and Procedures, sections 2631-2646.

**Object Classification** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0400-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
Direct obligations:			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	7	8	9
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	2	2	2
23.1 Rental payments to GSA .....	6	7	7
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources .....	2	2	2
31.0 Equipment .....	1	1	1
99.9 Total new obligations .....	18	20	21

**Employment Summary**

Identification code 010-0400-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
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1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	56	80	80
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**COURTS OF APPEALS, DISTRICT COURTS, AND OTHER JUDICIAL SERVICES**

*Federal Funds*

**SALARIES AND EXPENSES**

For the salaries of judges of the United States Court of Federal Claims, magistrate judges, and all other officers and employees of the Federal Judiciary not otherwise specifically provided for, necessary expenses of the courts, and the purchase, rental, repair, and cleaning of uniforms for Probation and Pretrial Services Office staff, as authorized by law, **[\$4,918,969,000]** \$5,045,785,000 (including the purchase of firearms and ammunition); of which not to exceed \$27,817,000 shall remain available until expended for space alteration projects and for furniture and furnishings related to new space alteration and construction projects.

In addition, there are appropriated such sums as may be necessary under current law for the salaries of circuit and district judges (including judges of the territorial courts of the United States), bankruptcy judges, and justices and judges retired from office or from regular active service.

In addition, for expenses of the United States Court of Federal Claims associated with processing cases under the National Childhood Vaccine Injury Act of 1986 (Public Law 99-660), not to exceed **[\$6,050,000]** \$6,260,000, to be appropriated from the Vaccine Injury Compensation Trust Fund. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2016.*)

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0920-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
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<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Courts of appeals .....	644	671	680
0002 District courts .....	2,368	2,495	2,528
0003 Bankruptcy courts .....	791	826	837
0004 Probation/Pretrial .....	1,468	1,543	1,554
0799 Total direct obligations .....	5,271	5,535	5,599
0801 Salaries and Expenses (Reimbursable) .....	11	12	12
0803 Offsetting Collections .....	127	212	217
0899 Total reimbursable obligations .....	138	224	229
0900 Total new obligations .....	5,409	5,759	5,828

<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	4	4	15
1001 Discretionary unobligated balance brought fwd, Oct 1 .....	1	1	
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation .....	4,847	4,919	5,046
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct [010-0510] .....	1		
1121 Appropriations transferred from other acct [010-0400] .....	1		
1160 Appropriation, discretionary (total) .....	4,849	4,919	5,046
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1200 Appropriation .....	397	403	415
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected .....	127	448	367

SALARIES AND EXPENSES—Continued  
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 010-0920-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources .....	36		
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total) .....	163	448	367
1900 Budget authority (total) .....	5,409	5,770	5,828
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	5,413	5,774	5,843
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	4	15	15
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	343	403	363
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	5,409	5,759	5,828
3011 Obligations incurred, expired accounts .....	16		
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-5,347	-5,799	-5,819
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired .....	-18		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	403	363	372
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	-17	-36	-36
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired .....	-36		
3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired .....	17		
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year .....	-36	-36	-36
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	326	367	327
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	367	327	336
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	5,012	5,367	5,413
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	4,693	5,013	5,050
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	257	383	354
4020 Outlays, gross (total) .....	4,950	5,396	5,404
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources .....	-147	-448	-367
4033 Non-Federal sources .....	-1		
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total) ...	-148	-448	-367
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired .....	-36		
4052 Offsetting collections credited to expired accounts .....	21		
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total) .....	-15		
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary) .....	4,849	4,919	5,046
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary) .....	4,802	4,948	5,037
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....	397	403	415
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	397	403	415
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	5,246	5,322	5,461
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	5,199	5,351	5,452

Funds appropriated under this heading are for the salaries and benefits of judges and supporting personnel and all operating expenses of the United States courts of appeals, district courts, bankruptcy courts, United States Court of Federal Claims, and United States Probation and Pretrial Services offices are shown by activity:

**Courts of Appeals.**—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all active United States circuit judges, and all such judges who have retired from office or from regular active service in pursuance of law. In addition, it provides for the salaries and expenses of the Courts of Appeals supporting personnel such as the administrative and legal aides required to assist the judges in the hearing and decision of appeals, and other judicial functions including all expenses of operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by judges and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, equipment, and lawbooks and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities.

**District Courts.**—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all active United States district judges, magistrate judges and all such judges who have retired from office or from regular active service in pursuance

of law. In addition, it provides for the salaries and expenses of the District Court supporting personnel such as the administrative and legal aides required to assist the judges in conduct of hearings, trials, and other judicial functions including all expenses of operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by judges and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, equipment, and lawbooks and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities.

**Bankruptcy Courts.**—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all active United States bankruptcy judges. In addition, it provides for the salaries and expenses of the Bankruptcy Court supporting personnel including all expenses of operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by judges and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, equipment, and lawbooks and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities.

**Probation/Pretrial.**—This activity includes the salaries and benefits of all probation and pretrial services officers, officer assistants and supporting personnel in attending sessions of court or transacting other official business, and for relocation expenses, communications, printing, contractual services, supplies, and equipment and for rental of space, alterations, and related services for United States court facilities. It also provides for all expenses of law-enforcement related activities, which includes substance abuse and mental health treatment, Global Position Monitoring, purchase, rental, repair, and cleaning of uniforms for Probation and Pretrial Services Office staff, and operation and maintenance such as travel expenses incurred by probation officers, including travel costs related to the supervision of defendants and offenders in the community, and officer training expenses.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0920-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
Direct obligations:			
Personnel compensation:			
11.1 Full-time permanent .....	1,827	1,975	1,998
11.3 Other than full-time permanent .....	709	719	729
Total personnel compensation .....			
11.9 .....	2,536	2,694	2,727
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	812	841	864
13.0 Benefits for former personnel .....	8	8	8
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons .....	56	57	57
22.0 Transportation of things .....	5	5	5
23.1 Rental payments to GSA .....	1,018	1,020	1,020
23.2 Rental payments to others .....	36	38	39
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	127	145	147
24.0 Printing and reproduction .....	14	15	16
25.1 Advisory and assistance services .....	171	194	195
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources .....	282	299	301
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment .....	16	19	19
26.0 Supplies and materials .....	11	13	13
31.0 Equipment .....	179	187	188
99.0 Direct obligations .....	5,271	5,535	5,599
99.0 Reimbursable obligations .....	138	224	229
99.9 Total new obligations .....	5,409	5,759	5,828

Employment Summary

Identification code 010-0920-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	27,879	28,112	28,289
2001 Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	32	33	33

DEFENDER SERVICES

For the operation of Federal Defender organizations; the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of attorneys appointed to represent persons under 18 U.S.C. 3006A and 3599, and for the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of persons furnishing investigative, expert, and other services for such representations as au-

thorized by law; the compensation (in accordance with the maximums under 18 U.S.C. 3006A) and reimbursement of expenses of attorneys appointed to assist the court in criminal cases where the defendant has waived representation by counsel; the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of attorneys appointed to represent jurors in civil actions for the protection of their employment, as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 1875(d)(1); the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of attorneys appointed under 18 U.S.C. 983(b)(1) in connection with certain judicial civil forfeiture proceedings; the compensation and reimbursement of travel expenses of guardians ad litem appointed under 18 U.S.C. 4100(b); and for necessary training and general administrative expenses, **【\$1,004,949,000】 \$1,056,326,000**, to remain available until expended. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2016.*)

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0923-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Defender Services (Direct) .....	996	1,066	1,106
0004 Program administration expenses .....	8	12	11
0799 Total direct obligations .....	1,004	1,078	1,117
0801 Reimbursable program activity .....	6	.....	.....
0809 Reimbursable program activities, subtotal .....	6	.....	.....
0900 Total new obligations .....	1,010	1,078	1,117
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	78	104	31
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations .....	14	.....	30
1050 Unobligated balance (total) .....	92	104	61
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation .....	1,016	1,005	1,056
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected .....	6	.....	.....
1900 Budget authority (total) .....	1,022	1,005	1,056
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	1,114	1,109	1,117
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	104	31	.....
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	42	45	88
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	1,010	1,078	1,117
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-993	-1,035	-1,054
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired .....	-14	.....	-30
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	45	88	121
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	42	45	88
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	45	88	121
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	1,022	1,005	1,056
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	965	975	1,024
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	28	60	30
4020 Outlays, gross (total) .....	993	1,035	1,054
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4033 Non-Federal sources .....	-6	.....	.....
4040 Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays (total) ....	-6	.....	.....
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	1,016	1,005	1,056
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	987	1,035	1,054

Funds appropriated under this heading provide for the administration and operation of the Criminal Justice Act of 1964 (18 U.S.C. 3006A), as amended, which provides for furnishing representation for any person financially unable to obtain adequate representation who: (1) is charged with a felony or Class A, B, or C misdemeanor or infraction for which a sentence to confinement is authorized, or with committing an act of juvenile delinquency, or with a violation of probation; (2) is under arrest, when such representation is required by law; (3) is entitled to appointment of counsel in parole proceedings (18 U.S.C. 4201-18); (4) is charged with a violation of supervised release or faces modification, reduction, or enlargement of a condition, or extension or revocation of a term of supervised release; (5)

is subject to a mental condition or other hearing (18 U.S.C. 4241-48); (6) is in custody as a material witness; (7) is entitled to appointment of counsel under the sixth amendment to the Constitution; (8) faces loss of liberty in a case, and Federal law requires the appointment of counsel; (9) is entitled to the appointment of counsel under 18 U.S.C. 4109; or (10) is seeking relief under 28 U.S.C. 2241, 2254, or 2255. Representation includes counsel and investigative, expert, and other necessary services. The appropriation includes funding for the compensation and expenses of court-appointed counsel and persons providing investigative, expert and other services under the Act, and also under 18 U.S.C. 3599 in capital representations; for the operation of the Federal Defender Organizations; for the compensation and reimbursement of travel expenses of guardians ad litem, appointed under 18 U.S.C. 4100(b), acting on behalf of financially eligible minors or incompetent offenders in connection with transfers from the United States to foreign countries with which the United States has a treaty for the execution of penal sentences (18 U.S.C. 4109(b)); and for the continuing education and training of persons providing representational services under the Act. In addition, this appropriation is available for the compensation and reimbursement of expenses of counsel: (1) appointed pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 3109 to assist the court in criminal cases where the defendant has waived representation by counsel; (2) appointed pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 1875(d)(1) to represent jurors in civil actions for the protection of their employment; and (3) appointed under 18 U.S.C. 983(b)(1) in connection with certain judicial civil forfeiture proceedings.

**Object Classification** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0923-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	278	309	314
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	90	99	101
13.0 Benefits for former personnel .....	1	.....	.....
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons .....	10	12	14
23.1 Rental payments to GSA .....	38	40	42
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	8	10	12
25.2 Compensation and out-of-pocket expenses of court-appointed counsel .....	342	354	367
25.2 Transcripts .....	7	8	9
25.2 Investigators, interpreters, psychiatrists, and other experts .....	57	61	63
25.2 Other services .....	14	16	17
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources .....	4	5	6
26.0 Supplies and materials .....	2	3	4
31.0 Equipment .....	12	13	14
41.0 Grants, subsidies, and contributions .....	141	148	154
99.0 Direct obligations .....	1,004	1,078	1,117
99.0 Reimbursable obligations .....	6	.....	.....
99.9 Total new obligations .....	1,010	1,078	1,117

**Employment Summary**

Identification code 010-0923-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	2,568	2,784	2,849

**FEES OF JURORS AND COMMISSIONERS**

For fees and expenses of jurors as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 1871 and 1876; compensation of jury commissioners as authorized by 28 U.S.C. 1863; and compensation of commissioners appointed in condemnation cases pursuant to rule 71.1(h) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (28 U.S.C. Appendix Rule 71.1(h)), **【\$44,199,000】 \$43,723,000**, to remain available until expended: *Provided*, That the compensation of land commissioners shall not exceed the daily equivalent of the highest rate payable under 5 U.S.C. 5332. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2016.*)

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0925-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0003 Grand jurors .....	15	16	17
0004 Petit jurors .....	34	29	32

FEES OF JURORS AND COMMISSIONERS—Continued  
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 010-0925-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
0900 Total new obligations .....	49	45	49
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	3	6	5
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation .....	52	44	44
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	55	50	49
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	6	5	.....
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	2	1	1
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	49	45	49
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-50	-45	-49
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	1	1	1
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	2	1	1
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	1	1	1
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	52	44	44
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	49	44	44
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	1	1	5
4020 Outlays, gross (total) .....	50	45	49
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	52	44	44
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	50	45	49

This appropriation provides for the statutory fees and allowances of jurors, refreshments of jurors, and compensation of land commissioners appointed in condemnation cases pursuant to rule 71.1(h) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Budgetary requirements depend largely upon the volume and length of jury trials demanded by the parties to both civil and criminal actions and the number of grand juries being convened by the courts at the request of United States attorneys.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0925-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
Direct obligations:			
11.8 Personnel compensation: Special personal services payments .....	22	22	26
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons (jurors) .....	23	20	20
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	2	1	1
25.2 Other services (meals and lodging furnished sequestered juror) .....	1	1	1
26.0 Supplies and materials (Provisions for Juror Food/Beverages) .....	1	1	1
99.9 Total new obligations .....	49	45	49

COURT SECURITY

(INCLUDING TRANSFERS OF FUNDS)

For necessary expenses, not otherwise provided for, incident to the provision of protective guard services for United States courthouses and other facilities housing Federal court operations, and the procurement, installation, and maintenance of security systems and equipment for United States courthouses and other facilities housing Federal court operations, including building ingress-egress control, inspection of mail and packages, directed security patrols, perimeter security, basic security services provided by the Federal Protective Service, and other similar activities as authorized by section 1010 of the Judicial Improvement and Access to Justice Act (Public Law 100-702), **[\$538,196,000]** \$565,388,000, of which not to exceed **[\$15,000,000]** \$20,000,000 shall remain available until expended, to be expended directly or transferred to the United States Marshals Service, which shall be responsible for administering the Judicial Facility Security Program consistent with standards

or guidelines agreed to by the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts and the Attorney General. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2016.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0930-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Court Security (Direct) .....	532	548	575
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	13	13	13
1012 Unobligated balance transfers between expired and unexpired accounts .....	19	10	10
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations .....	1	.....	.....
1050 Unobligated balance (total) .....	33	23	23
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation .....	514	538	565
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	547	561	588
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1940 Unobligated balance expiring .....	-2	.....	.....
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	13	13	13
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	115	148	152
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	532	548	575
3011 Obligations incurred, expired accounts .....	1	.....	.....
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-486	-544	-566
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired .....	-1	.....	.....
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired .....	-13	.....	.....
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	148	152	161
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	115	148	152
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	148	152	161
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	514	538	565
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	428	404	424
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	58	140	142
4020 Outlays, gross (total) .....	486	544	566
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	514	538	565
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	486	544	566

This appropriation provides for the necessary expenses not otherwise provided for, incident to providing protective guard services for the United States courthouses and other facilities housing Federal court operations and the procurement, installation, and maintenance of security equipment for United States courthouses and other facilities housing federal court operations, including building ingress-egress control, inspection of mail and packages, directed security patrols, perimeter security, basic security services provided by the Federal Protective Service, and other similar activities, to be expended directly or transferred to the United States Marshals Service which shall be responsible for administering the Judicial Facility Security Program or to the Federal Protective Service for costs associated with building security.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0930-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
Direct obligations:			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	6	8	8
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	2	2	2
23.1 Rental payments to GSA .....	6	6	6
23.2 Rental payments to others .....	1	1	1
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources .....	386	404	419
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources .....	77	79	84
26.0 Supplies and materials .....	1	1	1
31.0 Equipment .....	49	47	54
42.0 Insurance claims and indemnities .....	1	.....	.....
91.0 Unvouchered .....	3	.....	.....
99.9 Total new obligations .....	532	548	575

**Employment Summary**

Identification code 010-0930-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	57	72	72

**JUDICIARY FILING FEES**

**Special and Trust Fund Receipts** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-5100-0-2-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
0100 Balance, start of year .....			
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1110 Filing Fees, U.S. Courts, Judiciary .....	233	224	229
2000 Total: Balances and receipts .....	233	224	229
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 Judiciary Filing Fees .....	-233	-224	-229
5099 Balance, end of year .....			

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-5100-0-2-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Judiciary Filing Fees (Direct) .....	166	224	229
0900 Total new obligations (object class 25.2) .....	166	224	229

<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	285	352	352
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund) .....	233	224	229
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	518	576	581
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	352	352	352

<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	12	35	2
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	166	224	229
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-143	-257	-229
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	35	2	2
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	12	35	2
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	35	2	2

<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....	233	224	229
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	131	224	229
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances .....	12	33	
4110 Outlays, gross (total) .....	143	257	229
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	233	224	229
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	143	257	229

**REGISTRY ADMINISTRATION**

**Special and Trust Fund Receipts** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-5101-0-2-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
0100 Balance, start of year .....			
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1110 Fees, Registry Administration, Judiciary .....	1	1	1
2000 Total: Balances and receipts .....	1	1	1
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 Registry Administration .....	-1	-1	-1

5099 Balance, end of year .....			
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**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-5101-0-2-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Registry Administration (Direct) .....	1	1	1
0900 Total new obligations (object class 25.2) .....	1	1	1

<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund) .....	1	1	1
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	1	1	1

<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	1	1	1
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-1	-1	-1

<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....	1	1	1
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	1	1	1
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	1	1	1
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	1	1	1

This schedule reflects funds available to the Federal Judiciary, pursuant to Public Law 100-459, which provides that any funds collected by the Judiciary as a charge for services rendered in administering accounts kept in a court's registry shall be deposited into this account.

**JUDICIARY INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY FUND**

**Special and Trust Fund Receipts** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-5114-0-2-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
0100 Balance, start of year .....	1		
0198 Adjustments .....	-1		
0199 Balance, start of year .....			
Receipts:			
Current law:			
1130 Proceeds from Sale of Property, Judiciary Information Technology Fund .....	145	145	145
1140 Advances and Reimbursements, Judiciary Information Technology Fund .....	432	425	443
1199 Total current law receipts .....	577	570	588
1999 Total receipts .....	577	570	588
2000 Total: Balances and receipts .....	577	570	588
Appropriations:			
Current law:			
2101 Judiciary Information Technology Fund .....	-577	-570	-588
5099 Balance, end of year .....			

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-5114-0-2-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Information Technology .....	557	699	588

<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	102	129	
1021 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations .....	7		
1050 Unobligated balance (total) .....	109	129	
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, mandatory:			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund) .....	577	570	588
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	686	699	588
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	129		

JUDICIARY INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY FUND—Continued  
Program and Financing—Continued

Identification code 010-5114-0-2-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	291	336	368
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	557	699	588
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-505	-667	-569
3040 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, unexpired .....	-7		
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	336	368	387
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	291	336	368
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	336	368	387
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Mandatory:			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....	577	570	588
Outlays, gross:			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	264	388	435
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances .....	241	279	134
4110 Outlays, gross (total) .....	505	667	569
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	577	570	588
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	505	667	569

The Judiciary Information Technology Fund provides the judiciary with a funds management tool which allows more effective and efficient planning, budgeting, and use of funds for information technology activities. The Fund was authorized "without fiscal year limitation," which allows the judiciary to carry forward funds for projects that incur obligations over multiple years. The Fund makes it possible to implement the *Long Range Plan for Information Technology in the Federal Judiciary* and to manage the information technology program over a multi-year planning cycle while maximizing efficiencies and benefits. The Fund is financed through deposits and transfers from appropriations, reimbursements, user fees, and the sale of surplus equipment.

Object Classification (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-5114-0-2-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
Direct obligations:			
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons .....	5	2	2
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	99	89	91
24.0 Printing and reproduction .....	8	7	8
24.0 Printing and reproduction .....		7	9
25.1 Advisory and assistance services .....	187	319	207
25.3 Other goods and services from Federal sources .....	31	30	28
25.7 Operation and maintenance of equipment .....	56	63	66
26.0 Supplies and materials .....	9	6	5
31.0 Equipment .....	162	176	172
99.9 Total new obligations .....	557	699	588

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES  
COURTS

Federal Funds

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

For necessary expenses of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts as authorized by law, including travel as authorized by 31 U.S.C. 1345, hire of a passenger motor vehicle as authorized by 31 U.S.C. 1343(b), advertising and rent in the District of Columbia and elsewhere, **[\$85,665,000]** \$87,748,000, of which not to exceed \$8,500 is authorized for official reception and representation expenses. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2016.*)

Program and Financing (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0927-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0002 Program direction and policy formulation .....	15	15	15
0012 Program Services .....	26	28	28
0013 Administrative Services .....	59	60	62

0014 Technology Services .....	2	2	2
0799 Total direct obligations .....	102	105	107
0801 Offsetting Collections .....	73	87	87
0900 Total new obligations .....	175	192	194

<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
Unobligated balance:			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....			1
Budget authority:			
Appropriations, discretionary:			
1100 Appropriation .....	84	86	88
Spending authority from offsetting collections, discretionary:			
1700 Collected .....	80	107	105
1701 Change in uncollected payments, Federal sources .....	11		
1750 Spending auth from offsetting collections, disc (total) .....	91	107	105
1900 Budget authority (total) .....	175	193	193
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	175	193	194
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....		1	

<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
Unpaid obligations:			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	11	12	5
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	175	192	194
3011 Obligations incurred, expired accounts .....	1		
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-174	-193	-193
3041 Recoveries of prior year unpaid obligations, expired .....	-1	-6	
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	12	5	6
Uncollected payments:			
3060 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	-3	-13	-13
3070 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired .....	-11		
3071 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, expired .....	1		
3090 Uncollected pymts, Fed sources, end of year .....	-13	-13	-13
Memorandum (non-add) entries:			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	8	-1	-8
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	-1	-8	-7

<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
Discretionary:			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	175	193	193
Outlays, gross:			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	165	188	188
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	9	5	5
4020 Outlays, gross (total) .....	174	193	193
Offsets against gross budget authority and outlays:			
Offsetting collections (collected) from:			
4030 Federal sources .....	-80	-107	-105
Additional offsets against gross budget authority only:			
4050 Change in uncollected pymts, Fed sources, unexpired .....	-11		
4060 Additional offsets against budget authority only (total) .....	-11		
4070 Budget authority, net (discretionary) .....	84	86	88
4080 Outlays, net (discretionary) .....	94	86	88
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	84	86	88
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	94	86	88

The Administrative Office, pursuant to section 604 of Title 28, United States Code, under the supervision and direction of the Judicial Conference of the United States, is responsible for the administration of the U.S. courts, including the probation and bankruptcy systems. The principal functions consist of providing staff and services for the courts; conducting a continuous study of the rules of practice and procedure in the Federal courts; examining the state of dockets of the various courts; compiling and publishing statistical data concerning the business transacted by the courts; and administering the judicial retirement and survivors annuities systems under Title 28, United States Code, sections 178, 376, and 377. The Administrative Office also is responsible for: the preparation and submission of the annual budget estimates as well as supplemental and deficiency estimates; the disbursement of and accounting for moneys appropriated for the operation of the courts, and the Federal Judicial Center; the audit and examination of accounts; the purchase and distribution of supplies and equipment; providing automated data processing services; securing adequate space for occupancy by the courts; and such other matters as may be assigned by the Supreme Court and Judicial Conference of the United States.



**Object Classification** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0927-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
<b>Personnel compensation:</b>			
11.1 Full-time permanent .....	68	72	73
11.3 Other than full-time permanent .....	3	3	3
11.9 Total personnel compensation .....	71	75	76
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	21	23	23
13.0 Benefits for former personnel .....	1	1	1
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons .....	1	1	1
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	1	1	1
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources .....	4	3	3
31.0 Equipment .....	3	1	1
99.0 Direct obligations .....	102	105	106
99.0 Reimbursable obligations .....	73	87	88
99.9 Total new obligations .....	175	192	194

**Employment Summary**

Identification code 010-0927-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	580	621	621
2001 Reimbursable civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	400	474	474

**FEDERAL JUDICIAL CENTER**

*Federal Funds*

**SALARIES AND EXPENSES**

For necessary expenses of the Federal Judicial Center, as authorized by Public Law 90-219, [ \$27,719,000 ] \$28,335,000; of which \$1,800,000 shall remain available through September 30, [2017] 2018, to provide education and training to Federal court personnel; and of which not to exceed \$1,500 is authorized for official reception and representation expenses. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2016.*)

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0928-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Education and training .....	18	19	20
0002 Research .....	5	5	5
0003 Program support .....	4	4	4
0900 Total new obligations .....	27	28	29
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
<b>Unobligated balance:</b>			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	1	1	1
<b>Budget authority:</b>			
<b>Appropriations, discretionary:</b>			
1100 Appropriation .....	27	28	28
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	28	29	29
<b>Memorandum (non-add) entries:</b>			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	1	1	.....
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
<b>Unpaid obligations:</b>			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	4	3	3
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	27	28	29
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-28	-28	-28
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	3	3	4
<b>Memorandum (non-add) entries:</b>			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	4	3	3
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	3	3	4
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
<b>Discretionary:</b>			
4000 Budget authority, gross .....	27	28	28
<b>Outlays, gross:</b>			
4010 Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	24	27	27
4011 Outlays from discretionary balances .....	4	1	1
4020 Outlays, gross (total) .....	28	28	28
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	27	28	28
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	28	28	28

This appropriation provides for the operation of the Federal Judicial Center pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 620 et seq. The Center is charged with the responsibility for furthering the development and adoption of improved judicial administration in the courts of the United States.

**Object Classification** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0928-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Direct obligations:</b>			
11.1 Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	14	15	15
12.1 Civilian personnel benefits .....	4	5	5
21.0 Travel and transportation of persons .....	5	5	6
23.3 Communications, utilities, and miscellaneous charges .....	1	.....	.....
25.2 Other services from non-Federal sources .....	1	1	1
26.0 Supplies and materials .....	1	1	1
31.0 Equipment .....	1	1	1
99.9 Total new obligations .....	27	28	29

**Employment Summary**

Identification code 010-0928-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
1001 Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	127	132	132

**JUDICIAL RETIREMENT FUNDS**

*Federal Funds*

**PAYMENT TO JUDICIARY TRUST FUNDS**

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0941-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0001 Payment to Judicial Officers' Retirement Fund .....	116	127	140
0002 Payment to Court of Federal Claims Judges Retirement Fund ...	6	6	6
0003 Payment to Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund .....	22	22	22
0900 Total new obligations (object class 42.0) .....	144	155	168
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
<b>Budget authority:</b>			
<b>Appropriations, mandatory:</b>			
1200 Appropriation .....	144	155	168
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	144	155	168
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
<b>Unpaid obligations:</b>			
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	144	155	168
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-144	-155	-168
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
<b>Mandatory:</b>			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....	144	155	168
<b>Outlays, gross:</b>			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	144	155	168
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	144	155	168
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	144	155	168

This appropriation request would provide funds necessary to pay the retirement annuities of bankruptcy judges and magistrate judges, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 377, the retirement annuities of the United States Court of Federal Claims judges, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 178, and annuities to participants' surviving widows, widowers, and dependent children, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 376.

*Trust Funds*

**JUDICIAL OFFICERS' RETIREMENT FUND**

**Special and Trust Fund Receipts** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-8122-0-7-602	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
0100 Balance, start of year .....	1	1	1

JUDICIAL OFFICERS' RETIREMENT FUND—Continued  
Special and Trust Fund Receipts—Continued

Identification code 010-8122-0-7-602	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Receipts:</b>			
<b>Current law:</b>			
1110 Deductions from Employee Salaries and Voluntary Contributions, Judicial Officers' Annuity .....	3	2	3
1140 Interest and Profits on Investments, Judicial Officers' Annuity .....	-24	6	7
1140 Federal Payment to Judicial Officers Retirement Fund .....	116	127	140
1199 Total current law receipts .....	95	135	150
1999 Total receipts .....	95	135	150
2000 Total: Balances and receipts .....	96	136	151
<b>Appropriations:</b>			
<b>Current law:</b>			
2101 Judicial Officers' Retirement Fund .....	-95	-135	-150
5099 Balance, end of year .....	1	1	1

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-8122-0-7-602	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0010 Judicial Officers Retirement Fund .....	82	87	95
0900 Total new obligations (object class 42.0) .....	82	87	95

<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
<b>Unobligated balance:</b>			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	523	536	584
<b>Budget authority:</b>			
<b>Appropriations, mandatory:</b>			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund) .....	95	135	150
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	618	671	734
<b>Memorandum (non-add) entries:</b>			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	536	584	639

<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
<b>Unpaid obligations:</b>			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	6	7	7
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	82	87	95
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-81	-87	-95
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	7	7	7
<b>Memorandum (non-add) entries:</b>			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	6	7	7
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	7	7	7

<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
<b>Mandatory:</b>			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....	95	135	150
<b>Outlays, gross:</b>			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	75	80	95
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances .....	6	7	.....
4110 Outlays, gross (total) .....	81	87	95
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	95	135	150
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	81	87	95

<b>Memorandum (non-add) entries:</b>			
5000 Total investments, SOY: Federal securities: Par value .....	524	537	585
5001 Total investments, EOY: Federal securities: Par value .....	537	585	640

This fund provides the retirement annuities of bankruptcy judges and magistrate judges pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 377.

JUDICIAL SURVIVORS' ANNUITIES FUND

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-8110-0-7-602	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
0100 Balance, start of year .....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Receipts:</b>			
<b>Current law:</b>			
1110 Judicial Survivors Annuity, Deductions from Employees Salaries .....	12	8	9

1140 Judicial Survivors Annuity, Interest and Profits on Investments .....	-16	11	11
1140 Federal Payment to Judicial Survivors Annuities Fund .....	22	22	22
1199 Total current law receipts .....	18	41	42
1999 Total receipts .....	18	41	42
2000 Total: Balances and receipts .....	18	41	42
<b>Appropriations:</b>			
<b>Current law:</b>			
2101 Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund .....	-18	-41	-42
5099 Balance, end of year .....	.....	.....	.....

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-8110-0-7-602	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>			
0010 Judicial Survivor's Annuity Fund .....	31	33	33
0900 Total new obligations (object class 42.0) .....	31	33	33

<b>Budgetary resources:</b>			
<b>Unobligated balance:</b>			
1000 Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	524	511	519
<b>Budget authority:</b>			
<b>Appropriations, mandatory:</b>			
1201 Appropriation (special or trust fund) .....	18	41	42
1930 Total budgetary resources available .....	542	552	561
<b>Memorandum (non-add) entries:</b>			
1941 Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	511	519	528

<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>			
<b>Unpaid obligations:</b>			
3000 Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	2	3	3
3010 Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	31	33	33
3020 Outlays (gross) .....	-30	-33	-33
3050 Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	3	3	3
<b>Memorandum (non-add) entries:</b>			
3100 Obligated balance, start of year .....	2	3	3
3200 Obligated balance, end of year .....	3	3	3

<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>			
<b>Mandatory:</b>			
4090 Budget authority, gross .....	18	41	42
<b>Outlays, gross:</b>			
4100 Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	28	30	33
4101 Outlays from mandatory balances .....	2	3	.....
4110 Outlays, gross (total) .....	30	33	33
4180 Budget authority, net (total) .....	18	41	42
4190 Outlays, net (total) .....	30	33	33

<b>Memorandum (non-add) entries:</b>			
5000 Total investments, SOY: Federal securities: Par value .....	528	514	522
5001 Total investments, EOY: Federal securities: Par value .....	514	522	531

The Judicial Survivors' Annuities Fund (section 376 of title 28, United States Code) was established to receive sums deducted and withheld from salaries of justices, judges, the Director of the Federal Judicial Center, the Director of the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, and the Administrative Assistant to the Chief Justice who have elected to bring themselves within the purview of the above section as well as amounts received from said judicial officers covering Federal civilian service prior to date of election.

This fund provides annuities for participants' surviving widows, widowers, and dependent children.

UNITED STATES COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS JUDGES' RETIREMENT FUND

Special and Trust Fund Receipts (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-8124-0-7-602	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.
0100 Balance, start of year .....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Receipts:</b>			
<b>Current law:</b>			
1140 Federal Payment to Claims Court Judges' Retirement Fund .....	6	6	6

1140	Interest, Claims Court Judges' Retirement Fund .....	-1		
1199	Total current law receipts .....	5	6	6
1999	Total receipts .....	5	6	6
2000	Total: Balances and receipts .....	5	6	6
Appropriations:				
Current law:				
2101	United States Court of Federal Claims Judges' Retirement Fund .....	-5	-6	-6
5099	Balance, end of year .....			

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-8124-0-7-602	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.	
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>				
0001	Court of Federal Claims Judges Retirement Fund .....	4	4	4
0900	Total new obligations (object class 42.0) .....	4	4	4
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>				
Unobligated balance:				
1000	Unobligated balance brought forward, Oct 1 .....	31	32	34
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, mandatory:				
1201	Appropriation (special or trust fund) .....	5	6	6
1930	Total budgetary resources available .....	36	38	40
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
1941	Unexpired unobligated balance, end of year .....	32	34	36
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>				
Unpaid obligations:				
3010	Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	4	4	4
3020	Outlays (gross) .....	-4	-4	-4
<b>Budget authority and outlays, net:</b>				
Mandatory:				
4090	Budget authority, gross .....	5	6	6
Outlays, gross:				
4100	Outlays from new mandatory authority .....	4	4	4
4180	Budget authority, net (total) .....	5	6	6
4190	Outlays, net (total) .....	4	4	4
<b>Memorandum (non-add) entries:</b>				
5000	Total investments, SOY: Federal securities: Par value .....	31	32	34
5001	Total investments, EOY: Federal securities: Par value .....	32	34	36

This fund provides the retirement annuities of United States Court of Federal Claims judges pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 178.

**UNITED STATES SENTENCING COMMISSION**

*Federal Funds*

**SALARIES AND EXPENSES**

For the salaries and expenses necessary to carry out the provisions of chapter 58 of title 28, United States Code, **[\$17,570,000] \$18,150,000**, of which not to exceed \$1,000 is authorized for official reception and representation expenses. (*Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2016.*)

**Program and Financing** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0938-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.	
<b>Obligations by program activity:</b>				
0001	Salaries and Expenses (Direct) .....	17	18	18
<b>Budgetary resources:</b>				
Budget authority:				
Appropriations, discretionary:				
1100	Appropriation .....	17	18	18
1930	Total budgetary resources available .....	17	18	18
<b>Change in obligated balance:</b>				
Unpaid obligations:				
3000	Unpaid obligations, brought forward, Oct 1 .....	3	4	4
3010	Obligations incurred, unexpired accounts .....	17	18	18
3020	Outlays (gross) .....	-16	-18	-18

3050	Unpaid obligations, end of year .....	4	4	4
Memorandum (non-add) entries:				
3100	Obligated balance, start of year .....	3	4	4
3200	Obligated balance, end of year .....	4	4	4

**Budget authority and outlays, net:**

Discretionary:				
4000	Budget authority, gross .....	17	18	18
Outlays, gross:				
4010	Outlays from new discretionary authority .....	14	15	15
4011	Outlays from discretionary balances .....	2	3	3
4020	Outlays, gross (total) .....	16	18	18
4180	Budget authority, net (total) .....	17	18	18
4190	Outlays, net (total) .....	16	18	18

The United States Sentencing Commission, an independent agency within the judicial branch, was established pursuant to provisions of the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984 (Public Law 98-473, Title II), as amended. The Commission's principal purposes are to: (1) collect, analyze, and distribute a broad array of information on Federal crime and sentencing issues, serving as an information resource for Congress, the executive branch, the courts, criminal justice practitioners, the academic community, and the public; (2) establish sentencing policies and practices for the Federal courts, including guidelines prescribing the appropriate form and severity of punishment for offenders convicted of Federal crimes; (3) advise and assist Congress and the executive branch in the development of effective and efficient crime policy; and (4) provide training to judges, prosecutors, probation officers, the defense bar, and other members of the criminal justice community on the application of the guidelines.

**Object Classification** (in millions of dollars)

Identification code 010-0938-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.	
<b>Direct obligations:</b>				
11.1	Personnel compensation: Full-time permanent .....	9	11	11
12.1	Civilian personnel benefits .....	3	3	3
21.0	Travel and transportation of persons .....	1	1	1
25.2	Other services from non-Federal sources .....	2	2	2
31.0	Equipment .....	2	1	1
99.9	Total new obligations .....	17	18	18

**Employment Summary**

Identification code 010-0938-0-1-752	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.	
1001	Direct civilian full-time equivalent employment .....	93	95	95

**GENERAL FUND RECEIPT ACCOUNTS**

(in millions of dollars)

	2015 actual	2016 est.	2017 est.	
<b>Offsetting receipts from the public:</b>				
010-322000	All Other General Fund Proprietary Receipts Including Budget Clearing Accounts .....	2		
General Fund Offsetting receipts from the public .....				
<b>Intragovernmental payments:</b>				
010-388500	Undistributed intragovernmental payments and receivables from cancelled accounts .....	39		
General Fund Intragovernmental payments .....				

ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS—THE JUDICIARY

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

SEC. 301. Appropriations and authorizations made in this title which are available for salaries and expenses shall be available for services as authorized by 5 U.S.C. 3109.

SEC. 302. Not to exceed 5 percent of any appropriation made available for the current fiscal year for the Judiciary in this Act may be transferred between such appropriations, but no such appropriation, except "Courts of Appeals, District Courts,

and Other Judicial Services, Defender Services" and "Courts of Appeals, District Courts, and Other Judicial Services, Fees of Jurors and Commissioners", shall be increased by more than 10 percent by any such transfers: *Provided*, That any transfer pursuant to this section shall be treated as a reprogramming of funds under sections 604 and 608 of this Act and shall not be available for obligation or expenditure except in compliance with the procedures set forth in section 608.

SEC. 303. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the salaries and expenses appropriation for "Courts of Appeals, District Courts, and Other Judicial Services" shall be available for official reception and representation expenses of the Judicial Conference of the United States: *Provided*, That such available funds shall not exceed \$11,000 and shall be administered by the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts in the capacity as Secretary of the Judicial Conference.

SEC. 304. Section 3314(a) of title 40, United States Code, shall be applied by substituting "Federal" for "executive" each place it appears.

SEC. 305. In accordance with 28 U.S.C. 561–569, and notwithstanding any other provision of law, the United States Marshals Service shall provide, for such courthouses as its Director may designate in consultation with the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts, for purposes of a pilot program, the security services that 40 U.S.C. 1315 authorizes the Department of Homeland Security to provide, except for the services specified in 40 U.S.C. 1315(b)(2)(E). For building-specific security services at these courthouses, the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts shall reimburse the United States Marshals Service rather than the Department of Homeland Security.

SEC. 306. (a) Section 203(c) of the Judicial Improvements Act of 1990 (Public Law 101–650; 28 U.S.C. 133 note), is amended in the second sentence (relating to the District of Kansas) following paragraph (12), by striking "[24] 25 years and 6 months" and inserting "[25] 26 years and 6 months".

(b) Section 406 of the Transportation, Treasury, Housing and Urban Development, the Judiciary, the District of Columbia, and Independent Agencies Appropriations Act, 2006 (Public Law 109–115; 119 Stat. 2470; 28 U.S.C. 133 note) is amended in the second sentence (relating to the eastern District of Missouri) by striking "[22] 23 years and 6 months" and inserting "[23] 24 years and 6 months".

(c) Section 312(c)(2) of the 21st Century Department of Justice Appropriations Authorization Act (Public Law 107–273; 28 U.S.C. 133 note), is amended—

(1) in the first sentence by striking "[13] 14 years" and inserting "[14] 15 years";

(2) in the second sentence (relating to the central District of California), by striking "[12] 13 years and 6 months" and inserting "[13] 14 years and 6 months"; and

(3) in the third sentence (relating to the western district of North Carolina), by striking "[11] 12 years" and inserting "[12] 13 years".

SEC. 307. Section 3602(a) of title 18, United States Code, is amended—

(1) by inserting after the first sentence: "A person appointed as a probation officer in one district may serve in another district with the consent of the appointing court and the court in the other district."; and

(2) by inserting in the last sentence "appointing" before "court may, for cause".

SEC. 307. (a) Section 1871(b) of title 28, United States Code, is amended in paragraph (1) by striking "\$40" and inserting "\$50".

(b) *EFFECTIVE DATE.*—The amendment made in subsection (a) shall take effect 45 days after the date of enactment of this Act.

SEC. 308. Section 3154(1) of title 18, United States Code, is amended by inserting before the end of the sentence ", individuals described in section 3142(d)(1)(B) of this title, or individuals who are already in federal, state, or local custody in connection with a previous conviction". (Judiciary Appropriations Act, 2016.)