

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2013

Category	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712	55,232	34,496	29,764	38,835
National defense ¹	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965	42,681	12,808	9,105	13,150
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043	10,065
Direct payments ²	(1,360)	(1,374)	(1,348)	(1,220)	(1,260)	(1,784)	(5,222)	(8,292)	(8,208)	(9,029)
Grants to State and local governments	(298)	(356)	(410)	(427)	(461)	(432)	(451)	(761)	(835)	(1,036)
All other grants	574	491	482	487	449	427	368	842	777	840
Net Interest ²	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112	4,111	4,204	4,341	4,523
All other ²	4,995	4,601	7,081	9,414	9,092	5,382	3,867	9,141	8,141	12,035
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643	-1,779
Total nondefense	7,808	7,218	9,479	11,856	12,161	9,747	12,551	21,688	20,659	25,685
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars										
Total outlays	108.8	147.1	341.8	700.1	860.5	890.6	515.7	296.9	233.8	311.7
National defense ¹	19.9	64.7	216.3	526.0	684.0	774.6	405.7	112.6	86.5	123.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	17.8	18.0	16.7	14.1	13.8	16.8	40.9	60.6	55.4	60.1
Direct payments ²	(14.6)	(14.3)	(12.8)	(10.5)	(10.1)	(13.6)	(37.6)	(55.5)	(50.3)	(53.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.2)	(3.7)	(3.9)	(3.7)	(3.7)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(5.1)	(5.1)	(6.2)
All other grants	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.2	4.9	8.2	7.5	7.6
Net Interest ²	9.2	9.3	9.7	13.1	18.4	25.1	31.0	28.7	27.0	27.2
All other ²	59.0	56.9	107.1	161.5	161.8	91.8	56.5	105.3	72.9	110.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-5.2	-9.4	-15.8	-22.0	-23.9	-24.4	-23.2	-18.6	-15.5	-17.2
Total nondefense	88.9	82.4	125.2	173.8	176.5	115.6	110.1	184.3	147.4	187.9
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	9.8	12.0	24.3	43.6	43.6	41.9	24.8	14.8	11.6	14.3
National defense ¹	1.7	5.6	17.8	37.0	37.8	37.5	19.2	5.5	3.6	4.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.5	3.9	3.5	3.7
Direct payments ²	(1.4)	(1.2)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(2.3)	(3.6)	(3.2)	(3.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.4)
All other grants	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Net Interest ²	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
All other ²	5.2	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.3	2.4	1.7	3.9	3.2	4.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7
Total nondefense	8.1	6.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	4.4	5.6	9.3	8.1	9.5
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	96.8	114.1	144.3	180.3	209.2	221.4	222.7	233.2	256.0	271.1
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6	33.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	17.5	12.7	5.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	10.3	26.2	30.4	25.9
Direct payments ²	(14.4)	(10.1)	(3.8)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(1.9)	(9.5)	(24.0)	(27.6)	(23.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.1)	(2.6)	(1.2)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.8)	(2.2)	(2.8)	(2.7)
All other grants	6.1	3.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.6	2.2
Net Interest ²	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6	11.6
All other ²	52.8	33.7	20.2	12.0	10.0	5.8	7.0	26.5	27.4	31.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5	-4.6
Total nondefense	82.5	52.9	27.0	15.1	13.3	10.5	22.7	62.9	69.4	66.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2013—Continued

Category	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	42,562	45,514	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578	82,405	92,098
National defense ¹	13,724	23,566	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430	46,815	49,015
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027	20,931	22,757
Direct payments ²	(12,407)	(8,955)	(9,528)	(9,460)	(10,999)	(12,674)	(13,534)	(15,226)	(18,810)	(20,393)
Grants to State and local governments	(1,257)	(1,324)	(1,325)	(1,490)	(1,611)	(1,623)	(1,674)	(1,802)	(2,121)	(2,364)
All other grants	996	964	1,108	1,332	1,431	1,574	1,877	2,164	2,770	4,088
Net Interest ²	4,812	4,665	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354	5,604	5,762
All other ²	11,182	8,373	8,313	9,432	6,134	8,488	9,541	10,750	10,670	15,089
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146	-4,385	-4,613
Total nondefense	28,838	21,948	21,597	23,299	21,589	25,715	28,117	31,148	35,590	43,083
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars										
Total outlays	330.7	355.9	528.8	556.3	502.9	470.4	462.9	478.3	488.5	527.5
National defense ¹	129.6	211.7	396.6	416.1	381.9	320.1	298.4	303.5	299.7	297.6
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	82.5	58.8	59.8	59.4	67.5	76.5	80.3	87.4	104.3	111.8
Direct payments ²	(74.9)	(51.2)	(52.4)	(51.3)	(58.9)	(67.8)	(71.5)	(78.1)	(93.8)	(100.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(7.6)	(7.6)	(7.3)	(8.1)	(8.6)	(8.7)	(8.8)	(9.3)	(10.6)	(11.6)
All other grants	9.6	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.4	12.2	14.2	15.1	17.6	24.5
Net Interest ²	29.4	27.1	26.2	28.3	26.1	26.0	26.6	27.0	27.4	27.8
All other ²	96.2	72.6	68.0	73.2	45.1	64.8	72.4	78.0	71.6	98.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-16.7	-22.3	-30.9	-30.9	-29.0	-29.0	-29.2	-32.5	-32.2	-32.4
Total nondefense	201.1	144.1	132.3	140.3	121.0	150.5	164.4	175.0	188.8	229.8
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	15.6	14.2	19.4	20.4	18.8	17.3	16.5	17.0	17.9	18.7
National defense ¹	5.0	7.4	13.2	14.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.0
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	5.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.6
Direct payments ²	(4.5)	(2.8)	(2.7)	(2.5)	(2.9)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(3.4)	(4.1)	(4.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.5)
All other grants	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Net Interest ²	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
All other ²	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9
Total nondefense	10.6	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.7	8.8
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	273.0	320.6	348.6	372.9	377.3	394.6	427.2	450.3	460.5	491.5
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3	56.8	53.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	32.1	22.6	16.0	14.4	17.8	20.9	21.5	22.2	25.4	24.7
Direct payments ²	(29.2)	(19.7)	(14.1)	(12.4)	(15.5)	(18.5)	(19.2)	(19.9)	(22.8)	(22.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.0)	(2.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.6)	(2.6)
All other grants	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4	4.4
Net Interest ²	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.3
All other ²	26.3	18.4	12.3	12.4	8.7	12.4	13.5	14.0	12.9	16.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4	-5.3	-5.0
Total nondefense	67.8	48.2	31.9	30.6	30.5	37.6	39.8	40.7	43.2	46.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2013—Continued

Category	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464	178,134	183,640
National defense ¹	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111	71,417	81,926	82,497
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217	33,103	37,076	43,211	49,849	57,225
Direct payments ²	(21,682)	(24,907)	(25,987)	(27,677)	(28,658)	(29,385)	(32,771)	(38,392)	(43,779)	(49,983)
Grants to State and local governments	(2,480)	(2,618)	(2,951)	(3,280)	(3,559)	(3,718)	(4,305)	(4,819)	(6,070)	(7,243)
All other grants	4,534	4,497	4,958	5,281	6,571	7,159	8,557	10,387	12,454	12,887
Net Interest ²	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699
All other ²	13,238	14,191	18,965	19,734	22,492	24,663	27,944	29,475	30,861	26,318
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986
Total nondefense	44,061	48,122	54,477	57,915	63,771	67,608	76,421	86,047	96,208	101,143
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars										
Total outlays	526.8	544.4	592.5	594.3	623.8	613.2	681.5	777.2	847.0	823.5
National defense ¹	300.2	301.5	315.9	309.4	314.9	291.8	322.8	383.3	420.1	400.1
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	116.6	130.9	136.3	144.1	147.9	149.9	164.9	187.2	209.5	230.6
Direct payments ²	(104.6)	(118.4)	(122.3)	(128.8)	(131.6)	(133.1)	(145.8)	(166.3)	(183.9)	(201.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(12.0)	(12.5)	(13.9)	(15.3)	(16.4)	(16.9)	(19.2)	(20.9)	(25.5)	(29.2)
All other grants	27.0	27.2	29.7	30.6	37.3	39.6	48.1	57.1	65.9	64.5
Net Interest ²	33.1	31.5	32.0	35.5	37.1	38.3	40.9	43.4	45.2	49.5
All other ²	84.3	86.2	113.9	112.4	122.8	129.5	142.9	147.2	149.7	119.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-34.4	-32.8	-35.4	-37.8	-36.2	-35.7	-38.2	-41.1	-43.5	-40.5
Total nondefense	226.5	242.9	276.4	284.7	309.0	321.6	358.6	393.8	426.8	423.2
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	17.8	18.4	18.8	18.6	18.5	17.2	17.9	19.4	20.6	19.4
National defense ¹	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.6	7.4	7.7	8.8	9.5	8.7
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.0
Direct payments ²	(4.2)	(4.7)	(4.6)	(4.6)	(4.5)	(4.3)	(4.4)	(4.7)	(5.1)	(5.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.7)	(0.8)
All other grants	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Net Interest ²	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
All other ²	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	2.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8
Total nondefense	8.5	9.1	9.6	9.7	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.6	11.1	10.7
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	517.9	530.8	567.6	598.7	640.4	687.1	752.9	811.8	866.6	948.6
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2	45.4	46.0	44.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	26.2	28.2	27.1	27.8	27.2	28.0	27.6	27.4	28.0	31.2
Direct payments ²	(23.5)	(25.5)	(24.3)	(24.9)	(24.2)	(24.9)	(24.4)	(24.4)	(24.6)	(27.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.8)	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.2)	(3.1)	(3.4)	(3.9)
All other grants	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.0
Net Interest ²	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.9
All other ²	14.4	14.5	17.8	17.7	19.0	20.9	20.8	18.7	17.3	14.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3
Total nondefense	47.8	49.2	51.0	52.0	53.8	57.2	56.8	54.6	54.0	55.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2013—Continued

Category	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975	409,218
National defense ¹	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509	89,619	22,269	97,241
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	64,806	80,564	93,055	104,739	120,407	153,836	180,634	45,534	196,978
Direct payments ²	(56,079)	(70,030)	(79,112)	(90,860)	(105,557)	(137,074)	(160,576)	(40,449)	(174,268)
Grants to State and local governments	(8,727)	(10,533)	(13,943)	(13,879)	(14,851)	(16,762)	(20,058)	(5,085)	(22,710)
All other grants	15,301	17,532	20,386	27,911	28,442	32,956	38,946	10,819	45,609
Net Interest ²	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901
All other ²	28,102	28,471	32,171	32,437	36,462	49,390	50,251	14,611	54,369
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879
Total nondefense	113,958	131,300	151,507	169,026	190,012	245,824	282,173	73,707	311,977
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	828.0	834.3	857.6	867.3	877.4	982.1	1,021.4	255.8	1,040.2
National defense ¹	375.1	340.8	310.4	278.6	267.4	262.7	252.7	61.0	250.6
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	249.1	296.3	329.6	357.3	380.2	440.7	485.3	118.6	492.2
Direct payments ²	(215.5)	(257.6)	(280.1)	(310.0)	(333.2)	(392.5)	(431.4)	(105.3)	(435.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(33.6)	(38.8)	(49.4)	(47.4)	(46.9)	(48.0)	(53.9)	(13.2)	(56.8)
All other grants	71.6	76.5	85.0	112.9	104.8	109.5	119.2	31.8	129.4
Net Interest ²	53.2	52.3	52.1	55.9	64.5	63.3	67.9	17.1	70.6
All other ²	119.9	112.7	119.5	114.3	121.0	150.7	139.7	39.4	137.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-40.7	-44.3	-39.0	-51.8	-60.6	-44.8	-43.3	-12.2	-40.4
Total nondefense	453.1	493.4	547.2	588.5	609.8	719.2	768.9	194.7	789.6
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	19.3	19.5	19.6	18.8	18.7	21.3	21.4	21.0	20.7
National defense ¹	8.1	7.3	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.9
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	6.4	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.4	9.9	10.4	10.0	10.0
Direct payments ²	(5.5)	(6.5)	(6.7)	(6.9)	(7.3)	(8.8)	(9.2)	(8.9)	(8.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.2)
All other grants	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3
Net Interest ²	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
All other ²	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8
Total nondefense	11.3	12.2	12.9	12.9	13.2	15.8	16.2	16.1	15.8
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	1,012.2	1,079.9	1,178.3	1,307.6	1,439.3	1,560.7	1,736.5	456.7	1,974.3
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0	24.1	23.2	23.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	33.1	38.3	40.3	42.6	44.7	46.3	48.6	47.4	48.1
Direct payments ²	(28.7)	(33.3)	(34.3)	(37.0)	(39.2)	(41.2)	(43.2)	(42.1)	(42.6)
Grants to State and local governments	(4.5)	(5.0)	(6.0)	(5.6)	(5.5)	(5.0)	(5.4)	(5.3)	(5.5)
All other grants	7.8	8.3	8.8	11.4	10.6	9.9	10.5	11.3	11.1
Net Interest ²	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3
All other ²	14.4	13.5	13.9	13.2	13.5	14.9	13.5	15.2	13.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6
Total nondefense	58.2	62.5	65.7	68.8	70.5	74.0	75.9	76.8	76.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2013—Continued

Category	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	458,746	504,028	590,941	678,241	745,743	808,364	851,853	946,396	990,441
National defense ¹	104,495	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903	227,413	252,748	273,375
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	211,761	233,837	278,530	325,216	358,342	396,933	401,868	428,051	452,069
Direct payments ²	(186,967)	(206,276)	(245,879)	(286,808)	(319,139)	(353,953)	(355,866)	(377,961)	(397,049)
Grants to State and local governments	(24,795)	(27,561)	(32,652)	(38,408)	(39,202)	(42,980)	(46,001)	(50,090)	(55,020)
All other grants	53,035	55,697	58,641	56,221	48,864	49,381	51,456	55,605	57,135
Net Interest ²	35,458	42,633	52,533	68,766	85,032	89,808	111,102	129,478	136,017
All other ²	69,716	72,996	87,184	98,566	94,295	96,315	91,972	113,213	104,853
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007
Total nondefense	354,251	387,686	456,946	520,728	560,434	598,462	624,440	693,648	717,066
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	1,093.8	1,107.3	1,175.1	1,219.4	1,251.7	1,294.4	1,299.5	1,395.7	1,425.7
National defense ¹	251.1	257.4	267.1	282.2	307.0	330.7	334.0	356.5	380.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	495.7	505.6	545.1	580.3	602.3	637.8	621.7	640.7	658.9
Direct payments ²	(437.6)	(445.9)	(481.2)	(511.8)	(536.4)	(568.8)	(550.5)	(565.6)	(578.7)
Grants to State and local governments	(58.1)	(59.6)	(63.9)	(68.6)	(65.9)	(69.1)	(71.2)	(75.0)	(80.2)
All other grants	141.1	136.0	128.5	110.6	88.6	85.2	84.5	87.9	87.1
Net Interest ²	78.5	87.3	98.9	118.0	136.5	138.1	164.7	186.0	190.9
All other ²	167.7	163.1	178.9	183.5	166.1	163.0	150.1	179.4	162.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-40.3	-42.0	-43.5	-55.2	-48.7	-60.4	-55.5	-54.8	-54.0
Total nondefense	842.7	850.0	907.9	937.2	944.8	963.7	965.6	1,039.0	1,045.1
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	20.7	20.2	21.7	22.2	23.1	23.5	22.2	22.9	22.4
National defense ¹	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.2
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	9.6	9.4	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.5	10.5	10.3	10.2
Direct payments ²	(8.4)	(8.2)	(9.0)	(9.4)	(9.9)	(10.3)	(9.3)	(9.1)	(9.0)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)
All other grants	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Net Interest ²	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1
All other ²	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7
Total nondefense	16.0	15.5	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.4	16.3	16.7	16.3
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	2,217.0	2,500.7	2,726.7	3,054.7	3,227.6	3,440.7	3,840.2	4,141.5	4,412.4
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	22.8	23.1	22.7	23.2	24.8	26.0	26.7	26.7	27.6
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	46.2	46.4	47.1	47.9	48.1	49.1	47.2	45.2	45.6
Direct payments ²	(40.8)	(40.9)	(41.6)	(42.3)	(42.8)	(43.8)	(41.8)	(39.9)	(40.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.4)	(5.5)	(5.5)	(5.7)	(5.3)	(5.3)	(5.4)	(5.3)	(5.6)
All other grants	11.6	11.1	9.9	8.3	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8
Net Interest ²	7.7	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.1	13.0	13.7	13.7
All other ²	15.2	14.5	14.8	14.5	12.6	11.9	10.8	12.0	10.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3
Total nondefense	77.2	76.9	77.3	76.8	75.2	74.0	73.3	73.3	72.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2013—Continued

Category	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	1,004,083	1,064,481	1,143,829	1,253,130	1,324,331	1,381,649	1,409,522	1,461,907	1,515,884
National defense ¹	281,999	290,361	303,559	299,331	273,292	298,350	291,086	281,642	272,066
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	472,079	501,661	537,374	585,683	652,050	729,823	784,992	824,810	877,486
Direct payments ²	(413,541)	(438,238)	(468,683)	(506,972)	(557,433)	(615,132)	(658,067)	(686,548)	(728,449)
Grants to State and local governments	(58,538)	(63,422)	(68,691)	(78,711)	(94,617)	(114,691)	(126,925)	(138,262)	(149,037)
All other grants	49,669	51,732	52,984	56,373	59,716	63,056	66,535	72,165	75,886
Net Interest ²	138,611	151,803	168,981	184,347	194,448	199,344	198,713	202,932	232,134
All other ²	98,181	105,891	118,143	164,012	184,181	130,356	105,581	118,129	102,767
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455
Total nondefense	722,084	774,120	840,270	953,799	1,051,039	1,083,299	1,118,436	1,180,265	1,243,818
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	1,405.7	1,446.5	1,498.9	1,589.9	1,609.9	1,623.9	1,615.5	1,642.2	1,662.2
National defense ¹	387.1	393.1	398.9	382.7	333.7	354.3	340.3	322.8	305.9
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	667.6	683.0	700.6	732.5	782.5	851.2	893.4	919.8	957.1
Direct payments ²	(584.8)	(596.6)	(611.1)	(634.0)	(668.9)	(717.4)	(748.8)	(765.6)	(794.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(82.8)	(86.4)	(89.6)	(98.4)	(113.5)	(133.8)	(144.5)	(154.3)	(162.6)
All other grants	72.3	72.8	71.9	73.3	74.7	77.1	79.0	83.5	85.1
Net Interest ²	189.6	201.3	215.7	226.9	230.7	230.7	224.8	224.8	251.8
All other ²	147.3	153.8	168.0	228.0	242.4	163.5	125.6	137.3	114.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-58.4	-57.5	-56.4	-53.5	-54.0	-52.7	-47.5	-46.1	-52.6
Total nondefense	1,018.5	1,053.4	1,100.0	1,207.0	1,276.2	1,269.8	1,275.3	1,319.3	1,356.3
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	21.6	21.3	21.2	21.8	22.3	22.1	21.4	21.0	20.7
National defense ¹	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.2	11.0	11.7	11.9	11.8	12.0
Direct payments ²	(8.9)	(8.7)	(8.7)	(8.8)	(9.4)	(9.9)	(10.0)	(9.9)	(9.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.4)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)
All other grants	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Net Interest ²	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2
All other ²	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6
Total nondefense	15.5	15.5	15.6	16.6	17.7	17.4	17.0	17.0	17.0
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	4,647.1	5,008.6	5,400.5	5,735.4	5,935.1	6,239.9	6,575.5	6,961.3	7,325.8
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	28.1	27.3	26.5	23.9	20.6	21.6	20.7	19.3	17.9
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	47.0	47.1	47.0	46.7	49.2	52.8	55.7	56.4	57.9
Direct payments ²	(41.2)	(41.2)	(41.0)	(40.5)	(42.1)	(44.5)	(46.7)	(47.0)	(48.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.8)	(6.0)	(6.0)	(6.3)	(7.1)	(8.3)	(9.0)	(9.5)	(9.8)
All other grants	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0
Net Interest ²	13.8	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.9	15.3
All other ²	9.8	9.9	10.3	13.1	13.9	9.4	7.5	8.1	6.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9
Total nondefense	71.9	72.7	73.5	76.1	79.4	78.4	79.3	80.7	82.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2013—Continued

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	1,560,608	1,601,307	1,652,685	1,702,035	1,789,216	1,863,190	2,011,153	2,160,117	2,293,006
National defense ¹	265,753	270,505	268,207	274,785	294,394	304,759	348,482	404,778	455,847
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	912,822	953,858	981,691	1,001,657	1,054,485	1,128,380	1,241,523	1,331,678	1,397,352
Direct payments ²	(761,533)	(800,964)	(817,749)	(825,814)	(867,695)	(920,342)	(1,009,899)	(1,080,871)	(1,131,161)
Grants to State and local governments	(151,289)	(152,894)	(163,942)	(175,843)	(186,790)	(208,038)	(231,624)	(250,807)	(266,191)
All other grants	76,484	81,266	82,174	92,042	99,082	110,457	121,180	137,735	141,321
Net Interest ²	241,053	243,984	241,118	229,755	222,949	206,167	170,949	153,073	160,245
All other ²	102,116	101,667	126,689	144,241	160,887	160,438	176,411	187,235	196,778
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-37,620	-49,973	-47,194	-40,445	-42,581	-47,011	-47,392	-54,382	-58,537
Total nondefense	1,294,855	1,330,802	1,384,478	1,427,250	1,494,822	1,558,431	1,662,671	1,755,339	1,837,159
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	1,673.0	1,684.2	1,721.0	1,746.0	1,789.2	1,820.6	1,929.2	2,018.2	2,081.9
National defense ¹	289.2	288.4	282.4	283.6	294.4	297.2	329.3	364.4	394.3
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	975.8	1,000.2	1,019.5	1,026.0	1,054.5	1,103.8	1,197.7	1,260.1	1,291.8
Direct payments ²	(814.0)	(839.8)	(849.2)	(845.9)	(867.7)	(900.3)	(974.2)	(1,022.8)	(1,045.7)
Grants to State and local governments	(161.8)	(160.4)	(170.3)	(180.1)	(186.8)	(203.5)	(223.4)	(237.3)	(246.0)
All other grants	83.6	87.2	87.0	95.4	99.1	107.2	115.0	126.2	124.5
Net Interest ²	256.6	255.2	249.2	234.4	222.9	201.4	163.9	143.8	146.7
All other ²	110.5	108.1	133.6	149.0	160.9	156.9	167.5	172.6	174.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-42.5	-54.9	-50.6	-42.2	-42.6	-45.8	-44.2	-48.7	-49.6
Total nondefense	1,384.0	1,395.8	1,438.7	1,462.5	1,494.8	1,523.5	1,599.8	1,654.0	1,687.6
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	20.3	19.6	19.2	18.7	18.4	18.5	19.4	20.0	19.9
National defense ¹	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.0
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.0	10.9	11.2	12.0	12.3	12.2
Direct payments ²	(9.9)	(9.8)	(9.5)	(9.0)	(8.9)	(9.2)	(9.7)	(10.0)	(9.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.0)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(2.1)	(2.2)	(2.3)	(2.3)
All other grants	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
Net Interest ²	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4
All other ²	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Total nondefense	16.8	16.3	16.0	15.6	15.4	15.5	16.0	16.2	16.0
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	7,694.1	8,182.4	8,627.9	9,125.3	9,709.8	10,057.9	10,377.4	10,808.6	11,499.9
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	17.0	16.9	16.2	16.1	16.5	16.4	17.3	18.7	19.9
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	58.5	59.6	59.4	58.9	58.9	60.6	61.7	61.6	60.9
Direct payments ²	(48.8)	(50.0)	(49.5)	(48.5)	(48.5)	(49.4)	(50.2)	(50.0)	(49.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(9.7)	(9.5)	(9.9)	(10.3)	(10.4)	(11.2)	(11.5)	(11.6)	(11.6)
All other grants	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.2
Net Interest ²	15.4	15.2	14.6	13.5	12.5	11.1	8.5	7.1	7.0
All other ²	6.5	6.3	7.7	8.5	9.0	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-2.4	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6
Total nondefense	83.0	83.1	83.8	83.9	83.5	83.6	82.7	81.3	80.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2013—Continued

Category	2005	2006	2007	2008 estimate	2009 estimate	2010 estimate	2011 estimate	2012 estimate	2013 estimate
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	2,472,205	2,655,435	2,730,241	2,931,222	3,107,355	3,091,340	3,171,233	3,221,828	3,398,886
National defense ¹	495,326	521,840	552,568	607,263	675,084	590,357	560,748	563,670	572,142
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	1,489,996	1,591,772	1,689,306	1,796,106	1,871,723	1,957,643	2,071,060	2,126,922	2,306,270
Direct payments ²	(1,211,922)	(1,314,964)	(1,400,935)	(1,491,772)	(1,554,434)	(1,626,536)	(1,721,838)	(1,757,989)	(1,915,297)
Grants to State and local governments	(278,074)	(276,808)	(288,371)	(304,334)	(317,289)	(331,107)	(349,222)	(368,933)	(390,973)
All other grants	149,942	157,289	155,426	162,234	158,847	152,697	137,768	133,195	131,886
Net Interest ²	183,986	226,603	237,109	243,947	260,231	279,982	293,536	299,871	302,466
All other ²	218,179	226,181	178,070	209,414	221,905	201,535	197,163	192,864	186,109
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-65,224	-68,250	-82,238	-87,742	-80,435	-90,874	-89,042	-94,694	-99,987
Total nondefense	1,976,879	2,133,595	2,177,673	2,323,959	2,432,271	2,500,983	2,610,485	2,658,158	2,826,744
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	2,165.0	2,249.2	2,263.1	2,365.6	2,451.8	2,391.9	2,404.3	2,390.3	2,468.7
National defense ¹	407.3	412.4	426.4	463.9	504.7	432.7	402.9	397.1	395.2
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	1,338.0	1,386.7	1,439.8	1,483.5	1,514.1	1,547.9	1,600.9	1,607.2	1,703.6
Direct payments ²	(1,088.5)	(1,145.7)	(1,194.3)	(1,232.6)	(1,257.7)	(1,286.5)	(1,331.4)	(1,328.7)	(1,415.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(249.6)	(240.9)	(245.5)	(251.0)	(256.3)	(261.5)	(269.6)	(278.5)	(288.5)
All other grants	124.4	123.4	116.5	116.8	110.3	102.2	88.9	82.9	79.1
Net Interest ²	163.3	194.6	198.3	200.2	209.3	220.8	226.9	227.3	224.8
All other ²	184.7	185.1	144.3	166.1	171.9	153.1	146.8	140.8	133.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-52.7	-53.0	-62.2	-65.1	-58.5	-64.8	-62.2	-64.9	-67.2
Total nondefense	1,757.7	1,836.8	1,836.9	1,901.6	1,947.2	1,959.3	2,001.3	1,993.2	2,073.5
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	20.2	20.4	20.0	20.5	20.7	19.6	19.1	18.5	18.6
National defense ¹	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.6
Direct payments ²	(9.9)	(10.1)	(10.3)	(10.4)	(10.3)	(10.3)	(10.4)	(10.1)	(10.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.3)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)
All other grants	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
Net Interest ²	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
All other ²	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Total nondefense	16.2	16.4	15.9	16.2	16.2	15.8	15.7	15.3	15.5
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	12,237.9	13,015.5	13,667.5	14,311.5	15,027.0	15,792.0	16,580.2	17,395.0	18,243.3
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	20.0	19.7	20.2	20.7	21.7	19.1	17.7	17.5	16.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	60.3	59.9	61.9	61.3	60.2	63.3	65.3	66.0	67.9
Direct payments ²	(49.0)	(49.5)	(51.3)	(50.9)	(50.0)	(52.6)	(54.3)	(54.6)	(56.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(11.2)	(10.4)	(10.6)	(10.4)	(10.2)	(10.7)	(11.0)	(11.5)	(11.5)
All other grants	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.9
Net Interest ²	7.4	8.5	8.7	8.3	8.4	9.1	9.3	9.3	8.9
All other ²	8.8	8.5	6.5	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-2.6	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-2.6	-2.9	-2.8	-2.9	-2.9
Total nondefense	80.0	80.3	79.8	79.3	78.3	80.9	82.3	82.5	83.2

¹ Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.² Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).