

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2013

Superfunction and Function	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
In millions of dollars									
National defense	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965	42,681	12,808	9,105
Human resources	4,139	4,158	3,599	2,659	1,928	1,859	5,493	9,909	9,868
Education, training, employment, and social services	1,972	1,592	1,062	375	160	134	85	102	191
Health	55	60	71	92	174	211	201	177	162
Income security	1,514	1,855	1,828	1,739	1,503	1,137	2,384	2,820	2,499
Social security (off-budget)	28	91	137	177	217	267	358	466	558
Veterans benefits and services	570	560	501	276	-126	110	2,465	6,344	6,457
Physical resources	2,312	1,782	3,892	6,433	5,471	1,747	836	1,227	2,243
Energy	88	91	156	116	65	25	41	18	292
Natural resources and environment	997	817	819	726	642	455	482	700	780
Commerce and housing credit	550	398	1,521	2,151	624	-2,630	-1,857	-923	306
Transportation	392	353	1,283	3,220	3,901	3,654	1,970	1,130	787
Community and regional development	285	123	113	219	238	243	200	302	78
Net interest	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112	4,111	4,204	4,341
(On-budget)	(941)	(999)	(1,123)	(1,616)	(2,322)	(3,236)	(4,259)	(4,367)	(4,532)
(Off-budget)	(-42)	(-56)	(-71)	(-87)	(-103)	(-124)	(-148)	(-163)	(-191)
Other functions	775	882	1,830	2,457	3,864	4,418	3,580	7,900	5,851
International affairs	51	145	968	1,286	1,449	1,913	1,935	5,791	4,566
General science, space and technology			4	1	48	111	34	5	1
Agriculture	369	339	344	343	1,275	1,635	610	814	69
Administration of justice	81	92	117	154	192	178	176	176	170
General government	274	306	397	673	900	581	825	1,114	1,045
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643
Total, Federal outlays	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712	55,232	34,496	29,764
(On-budget)	(9,482)	(13,618)	(35,071)	(78,466)	(91,190)	(92,569)	(55,022)	(34,193)	(29,396)
(Off-budget)	(-14)	(35)	(66)	(89)	(114)	(143)	(210)	(303)	(368)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6
Human resources	43.7	30.5	10.2	3.4	2.1	2.0	9.9	28.7	33.2
Physical resources	24.4	13.1	11.1	8.2	6.0	1.9	1.5	3.6	7.5
Net interest	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6
Other functions	8.2	6.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	4.8	6.5	22.9	19.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(100.2)	(99.7)	(99.8)	(99.9)	(99.9)	(99.8)	(99.6)	(99.1)	(98.8)
(Off-budget)	(-0.2)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.9)	(1.2)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense	1.7	5.6	17.8	37.0	37.8	37.5	19.2	5.5	3.6
Human resources	4.3	3.6	2.5	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.5	4.2	3.9
Physical resources	2.4	1.6	2.7	3.6	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9
Net interest	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7
Other functions	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.4	2.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
Total, Federal outlays	9.8	12.0	24.3	43.6	43.6	41.9	24.8	14.8	11.6
(On-budget)	(9.8)	(11.9)	(24.3)	(43.5)	(43.6)	(41.8)	(24.7)	(14.7)	(11.5)
(Off-budget)	(-*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2013—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
In millions of dollars									
National defense	13,150	13,724	23,566	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430
Human resources	10,805	14,221	11,001	11,745	11,836	13,076	14,908	16,052	18,161
Education, training, employment, and social services	178	241	235	339	441	370	445	591	590
Health	197	268	323	347	336	307	291	359	479
Income security	3,174	4,097	3,352	3,655	3,823	4,434	5,071	4,734	5,427
Social security (off-budget)	657	781	1,565	2,063	2,717	3,352	4,427	5,478	6,661
Veterans benefits and services	6,599	8,834	5,526	5,341	4,519	4,613	4,675	4,891	5,005
Physical resources	3,104	3,667	3,924	4,182	4,005	2,584	2,732	3,092	4,559
Energy	341	327	383	474	425	432	325	174	240
Natural resources and environment	1,080	1,308	1,310	1,233	1,289	1,007	940	870	1,098
Commerce and housing credit	800	1,035	1,228	1,278	910	-184	92	506	1,424
Transportation	916	967	956	1,124	1,264	1,229	1,246	1,450	1,662
Community and regional development	-33	30	47	73	117	100	129	92	135
Net interest	4,523	4,812	4,665	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354
(On-budget)	(4,753)	(5,069)	(4,952)	(5,035)	(5,543)	(5,250)	(5,288)	(5,567)	(5,910)
(Off-budget)	(-230)	(-257)	(-287)	(-334)	(-387)	(-439)	(-438)	(-487)	(-557)
Other functions	9,032	7,955	4,690	4,346	5,873	4,515	6,718	7,482	7,220
International affairs	6,052	4,673	3,647	2,691	2,119	1,596	2,223	2,414	3,147
General science, space and technology	48	55	51	49	49	46	74	79	122
Agriculture	1,924	2,049	-323	176	2,253	1,817	3,514	3,486	2,288
Administration of justice	184	193	218	267	243	257	256	302	303
General government	824	986	1,097	1,163	1,209	799	651	1,201	1,360
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-1,779	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146
(On-budget)	(-1,779)	(-1,817)	(-2,332)	(-3,377)	(-3,571)	(-3,396)	(-3,487)	(-3,571)	(-4,058)
(Off-budget)						(-1)	(-6)	(-18)	(-88)
Total, Federal outlays	38,835	42,562	45,514	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578
(On-budget)	(38,408)	(42,038)	(44,237)	(65,956)	(73,771)	(67,943)	(64,461)	(65,668)	(70,562)
(Off-budget)	(427)	(524)	(1,277)	(1,730)	(2,330)	(2,912)	(3,983)	(4,972)	(6,016)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense	33.9	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3
Human resources	27.8	33.4	24.2	17.4	15.6	18.5	21.8	22.7	23.7
Physical resources	8.0	8.6	8.6	6.2	5.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	6.0
Net interest	11.6	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0
Other functions	23.3	18.7	10.3	6.4	7.7	6.4	9.8	10.6	9.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-4.6	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(98.9)	(98.8)	(97.2)	(97.4)	(96.9)	(95.9)	(94.2)	(93.0)	(92.1)
(Off-budget)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(2.8)	(2.6)	(3.1)	(4.1)	(5.8)	(7.0)	(7.9)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense	4.9	5.0	7.4	13.2	14.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	10.1
Human resources	4.0	5.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0
Physical resources	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
Net interest	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other functions	3.3	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9
Total, Federal outlays	14.3	15.6	14.2	19.4	20.4	18.8	17.3	16.5	17.0
(On-budget)	(14.2)	(15.4)	(13.8)	(18.9)	(19.8)	(18.0)	(16.3)	(15.4)	(15.7)
(Off-budget)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.3)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2013—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
In millions of dollars									
National defense	46,815	49,015	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111
Human resources	22,288	24,892	26,184	29,838	31,630	33,522	35,294	36,576	43,257
Education, training, employment, and social services	643	789	968	1,063	1,241	1,458	1,555	2,140	4,363
Health	541	685	795	913	1,198	1,451	1,788	1,791	2,543
Medicare									64
Income security	7,535	8,239	7,378	9,683	9,207	9,311	9,657	9,469	9,678
Social security (off-budget)	8,219	9,737	11,602	12,474	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694
Veterans benefits and services	5,350	5,443	5,441	5,705	5,619	5,514	5,675	5,716	5,916
Physical resources	5,188	7,813	7,991	7,754	8,831	8,013	9,528	11,264	13,410
Energy	348	382	464	510	604	530	572	699	612
Natural resources and environment	1,407	1,632	1,559	1,779	2,044	2,251	2,364	2,531	2,719
Commerce and housing credit	930	1,933	1,618	1,203	1,424	62	418	1,157	3,245
Transportation	2,334	3,655	4,126	3,987	4,290	4,596	5,242	5,763	5,730
Community and regional development	169	211	224	275	469	574	933	1,114	1,105
Net interest	5,604	5,762	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386
(On-budget)	(6,175)	(6,338)	(7,511)	(7,307)	(7,498)	(8,322)	(8,805)	(9,239)	(10,028)
(Off-budget)	(-571)	(-576)	(-563)	(-591)	(-609)	(-582)	(-607)	(-648)	(-642)
Other functions	6,896	9,229	7,760	8,621	12,401	14,437	16,458	17,086	16,911
International affairs	3,364	3,144	2,988	3,184	5,639	5,308	4,945	5,273	5,580
General science, space and technology	141	294	599	1,042	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,823	6,717
Agriculture	2,411	4,509	2,623	2,641	3,562	4,384	4,609	3,954	2,447
Administration of justice	325	356	366	400	429	465	489	536	564
General government	655	926	1,184	1,354	1,049	1,230	1,518	1,499	1,603
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-4,385	-4,613	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542
(On-budget)	(-4,240)	(-4,449)	(-4,632)	(-4,601)	(-5,053)	(-5,555)	(-5,429)	(-5,626)	(-6,205)
(Off-budget)	(-145)	(-164)	(-188)	(-206)	(-221)	(-242)	(-279)	(-282)	(-337)
Total, Federal outlays	82,405	92,098	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532
(On-budget)	(74,902)	(83,102)	(81,341)	(86,046)	(93,286)	(96,352)	(102,794)	(101,699)	(114,817)
(Off-budget)	(7,503)	(8,996)	(10,850)	(11,677)	(13,535)	(14,964)	(15,734)	(16,529)	(19,715)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense	56.8	53.2	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2
Human resources	27.0	27.0	28.4	30.5	29.6	30.1	29.8	30.9	32.2
Physical resources	6.3	8.5	8.7	7.9	8.3	7.2	8.0	9.5	10.0
Net interest	6.8	6.3	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0
Other functions	8.4	10.0	8.4	8.8	11.6	13.0	13.9	14.5	12.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-5.3	-5.0	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(90.9)	(90.2)	(88.2)	(88.1)	(87.3)	(86.6)	(86.7)	(86.0)	(85.3)
(Off-budget)	(9.1)	(9.8)	(11.8)	(11.9)	(12.7)	(13.4)	(13.3)	(14.0)	(14.7)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense	10.2	10.0	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.6	7.4	7.7
Human resources	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.7
Physical resources	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
Net interest	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Other functions	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Total, Federal outlays	17.9	18.7	17.8	18.4	18.8	18.6	18.5	17.2	17.9
(On-budget)	(16.3)	(16.9)	(15.7)	(16.2)	(16.4)	(16.1)	(16.1)	(14.8)	(15.2)
(Off-budget)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(2.1)	(2.2)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(2.5)	(2.4)	(2.6)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2013—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
In millions of dollars								
National defense	71,417	81,926	82,497	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347
Human resources	51,272	59,375	66,410	75,349	91,901	107,211	119,522	135,783
Education, training, employment, and social services	6,453	7,634	7,548	8,634	9,849	12,529	12,745	12,457
Health	3,351	4,390	5,162	5,907	6,843	8,674	9,356	10,733
Medicare	2,748	4,649	5,695	6,213	6,622	7,479	8,052	9,639
Income security	10,261	11,816	13,076	15,655	22,946	27,650	28,276	33,713
Social security	21,725	23,854	27,298	30,270	35,872	40,157	49,090	55,867
(On-budget)	(94)	(94)	(414)	(458)	(465)	(538)	(526)	(494)
(Off-budget)	(21,631)	(23,760)	(26,885)	(29,812)	(35,408)	(39,620)	(48,565)	(55,373)
Veterans benefits and services	6,735	7,032	7,631	8,669	9,768	10,720	12,003	13,374
Physical resources	14,674	16,002	11,869	15,574	18,286	19,574	20,614	25,106
Energy	782	1,037	1,010	997	1,035	1,296	1,237	1,303
Natural resources and environment	2,869	2,988	2,900	3,065	3,915	4,241	4,775	5,697
Commerce and housing credit	3,979	4,280	-119	2,112	2,366	2,222	931	4,705
(On-budget)	(3,979)	(4,280)	(-119)	(2,112)	(2,366)	(1,867)	(774)	(3,932)
(Off-budget)						(355)	(157)	(773)
Transportation	5,936	6,316	6,526	7,008	8,052	8,392	9,066	9,172
Community and regional development	1,108	1,382	1,552	2,392	2,917	3,423	4,605	4,229
Net interest	10,268	11,090	12,699	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449
(On-budget)	(11,060)	(12,069)	(13,848)	(15,948)	(16,783)	(17,584)	(19,629)	(23,969)
(Off-budget)	(-792)	(-979)	(-1,149)	(-1,568)	(-1,942)	(-2,106)	(-2,280)	(-2,520)
Other functions	17,126	17,786	18,151	17,286	16,379	18,828	24,950	24,423
International affairs	5,566	5,301	4,600	4,330	4,159	4,781	4,149	5,710
General science, space and technology	6,233	5,524	5,020	4,511	4,182	4,175	4,032	3,980
Agriculture	2,990	4,544	5,826	5,166	4,290	5,227	4,821	2,194
Administration of justice	618	659	766	959	1,307	1,684	2,174	2,505
General government	1,719	1,757	1,939	2,320	2,442	2,960	9,774	10,032
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749
(On-budget)	(-6,879)	(-7,600)	(-7,454)	(-7,995)	(-9,467)	(-8,926)	(-12,714)	(-15,985)
(Off-budget)	(-415)	(-445)	(-532)	(-637)	(-640)	(-657)	(-695)	(-764)
Total, Federal outlays	157,464	178,134	183,640	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359
(On-budget)	(137,040)	(155,798)	(158,436)	(168,042)	(177,346)	(193,470)	(199,961)	(216,496)
(Off-budget)	(20,424)	(22,336)	(25,204)	(27,607)	(32,826)	(37,212)	(45,746)	(52,862)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense	45.4	46.0	44.9	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5
Human resources	32.6	33.3	36.2	38.5	43.7	46.5	48.6	50.4
Physical resources	9.3	9.0	6.5	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.4	9.3
Net interest	6.5	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0
Other functions	10.9	10.0	9.9	8.8	7.8	8.2	10.2	9.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(87.0)	(87.5)	(86.3)	(85.9)	(84.4)	(83.9)	(81.4)	(80.4)
(Off-budget)	(13.0)	(12.5)	(13.7)	(14.1)	(15.6)	(16.1)	(18.6)	(19.6)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense	8.8	9.5	8.7	8.1	7.3	6.7	5.9	5.5
Human resources	6.3	6.9	7.0	7.4	8.5	9.1	9.1	9.4
Physical resources	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Net interest	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5
Other functions	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2
Total, Federal outlays	19.4	20.6	19.4	19.3	19.5	19.6	18.8	18.7
(On-budget)	(16.9)	(18.0)	(16.7)	(16.6)	(16.4)	(16.4)	(15.3)	(15.0)
(Off-budget)	(2.5)	(2.6)	(2.7)	(2.7)	(3.0)	(3.2)	(3.5)	(3.7)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2013—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
In millions of dollars								
National defense	86,509	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495	116,342	133,995	157,513
Human resources	173,245	203,594	52,065	221,895	242,329	267,574	313,374	362,022
Education, training, employment, and social services	16,022	18,910	5,169	21,104	26,710	30,223	31,843	33,152
Health	12,930	15,734	3,924	17,302	18,524	20,494	23,169	26,866
Medicare	12,875	15,834	4,264	19,345	22,768	26,495	32,090	39,149
Income security	50,176	60,799	14,985	61,060	61,505	66,376	86,557	100,299
Social security	64,658	73,899	19,763	85,061	93,861	104,073	118,547	139,584
(On-budget)	(499)	(515)		(717)	(741)	(757)	(675)	(670)
(Off-budget)	(64,159)	(73,384)	(19,763)	(84,344)	(93,120)	(103,316)	(117,872)	(138,914)
Veterans benefits and services	16,584	18,419	3,960	18,022	18,961	19,914	21,169	22,973
Physical resources	35,449	39,188	9,512	40,746	52,590	54,559	65,985	70,886
Energy	2,916	4,204	1,129	5,770	7,991	9,179	10,156	15,166
Natural resources and environment	7,346	8,184	2,524	10,032	10,983	12,135	13,858	13,568
Commerce and housing credit	9,947	7,619	931	3,093	6,254	4,686	9,390	8,206
(On-budget)	(8,835)	(6,534)	(1,657)	(3,266)	(6,750)	(5,577)	(9,821)	(8,117)
(Off-budget)	(1,112)	(1,085)	(-726)	(-173)	(-496)	(-891)	(-431)	(89)
Transportation	10,918	13,739	3,358	14,829	15,521	18,079	21,329	23,379
Community and regional development	4,322	5,442	1,569	7,021	11,841	10,480	11,252	10,568
Net interest	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458	42,633	52,533	68,766
(On-budget)	(26,047)	(29,539)	(7,042)	(32,551)	(37,860)	(44,857)	(54,872)	(71,054)
(Off-budget)	(-2,803)	(-2,812)	(-93)	(-2,650)	(-2,403)	(-2,224)	(-2,339)	(-2,288)
Other functions	27,487	27,050	9,388	34,315	39,594	40,396	44,996	47,095
International affairs	7,097	6,433	2,458	6,353	7,482	7,459	12,714	13,104
General science, space and technology	3,991	4,373	1,162	4,736	4,926	5,234	5,831	6,468
Agriculture	2,997	3,109	972	6,734	11,301	11,176	8,774	11,241
Administration of justice	3,028	3,430	918	3,701	3,923	4,286	4,702	4,908
General government	10,374	9,706	3,878	12,791	11,961	12,241	12,975	11,373
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041
(On-budget)	(-12,686)	(-13,423)	(-3,957)	(-13,902)	(-14,660)	(-16,362)	(-18,738)	(-26,611)
(Off-budget)	(-916)	(-963)	(-249)	(-977)	(-1,060)	(-1,114)	(-1,204)	(-1,430)
Total, Federal outlays	332,332	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746	504,028	590,941	678,241
(On-budget)	(270,780)	(301,098)	(77,281)	(328,675)	(369,585)	(404,941)	(477,044)	(542,956)
(Off-budget)	(61,552)	(70,695)	(18,695)	(80,543)	(89,161)	(99,087)	(113,898)	(135,285)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense	26.0	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8	23.1	22.7	23.2
Human resources	52.1	54.8	54.2	54.2	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.4
Physical resources	10.7	10.5	9.9	10.0	11.5	10.8	11.2	10.5
Net interest	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.9	10.1
Other functions	8.3	7.3	9.8	8.4	8.6	8.0	7.6	6.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-4.1	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(81.5)	(81.0)	(80.5)	(80.3)	(80.6)	(80.3)	(80.7)	(80.1)
(Off-budget)	(18.5)	(19.0)	(19.5)	(19.7)	(19.4)	(19.7)	(19.3)	(19.9)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2
Human resources	11.1	11.7	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.7	11.5	11.9
Physical resources	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3
Net interest	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3
Other functions	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9
Total, Federal outlays	21.3	21.4	21.0	20.7	20.7	20.2	21.7	22.2
(On-budget)	(17.3)	(17.3)	(16.9)	(16.6)	(16.7)	(16.2)	(17.5)	(17.8)
(Off-budget)	(3.9)	(4.1)	(4.1)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(4.0)	(4.2)	(4.4)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2013—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
In millions of dollars								
National defense	185,309	209,903	227,413	252,748	273,375	281,999	290,361	303,559
Human resources	388,681	426,004	432,044	471,824	481,595	502,202	533,405	568,686
Education, training, employment, and social services	26,612	26,197	26,922	28,596	29,779	28,924	30,936	35,333
Health	27,445	28,641	30,417	33,542	35,936	39,967	44,487	48,390
Medicare	46,567	52,588	57,540	65,822	70,164	75,120	78,878	84,964
Income security	108,155	123,031	113,352	128,979	120,633	124,088	130,377	137,426
Social security	155,964	170,724	178,223	188,623	198,757	207,353	219,341	232,542
(On-budget)	(844)	(19,993)	(7,056)	(5,189)	(8,072)	(4,930)	(4,852)	(5,069)
(Off-budget)	(155,120)	(150,731)	(171,167)	(183,434)	(190,684)	(202,422)	(214,489)	(227,473)
Veterans benefits and services	23,938	24,824	25,588	26,262	26,327	26,750	29,386	30,031
Physical resources	61,752	57,603	57,967	56,820	58,737	55,142	68,631	81,567
Energy	13,527	9,353	7,073	5,608	4,690	4,072	2,296	2,705
Natural resources and environment	12,998	12,672	12,593	13,357	13,639	13,363	14,606	16,182
Commerce and housing credit	6,256	6,681	6,959	4,337	5,059	6,435	19,164	29,710
(On-budget)	(6,809)	(6,359)	(6,599)	(4,195)	(5,017)	(5,492)	(17,451)	(30,019)
(Off-budget)	(-553)	(322)	(360)	(142)	(42)	(943)	(1,712)	(-310)
Transportation	20,625	21,334	23,669	25,838	28,117	26,222	27,272	27,608
Community and regional development	8,347	7,564	7,673	7,680	7,233	5,051	5,294	5,362
Net interest	85,032	89,808	111,102	129,478	136,017	138,611	151,803	168,981
(On-budget)	(87,102)	(91,653)	(114,411)	(133,595)	(140,346)	(143,901)	(159,219)	(180,376)
(Off-budget)	(-2,071)	(-1,845)	(-3,310)	(-4,118)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)	(-7,416)	(-11,395)
Other functions	51,068	59,022	55,286	68,224	73,724	62,584	57,248	58,247
International affairs	12,300	11,848	15,876	16,176	14,152	11,649	10,471	9,585
General science, space and technology	7,199	7,934	8,317	8,626	8,976	9,215	10,840	12,837
Agriculture	15,866	22,814	13,526	25,477	31,368	26,513	17,138	16,861
Administration of justice	4,842	5,246	5,811	6,426	6,735	7,715	9,397	9,644
General government	10,861	11,181	11,756	11,519	12,493	7,492	9,401	9,320
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212
(On-budget)	(-24,453)	(-32,198)	(-29,913)	(-30,189)	(-30,150)	(-33,155)	(-32,585)	(-32,354)
(Off-budget)	(-1,646)	(-1,778)	(-2,044)	(-2,509)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)	(-4,382)	(-4,858)
Total, Federal outlays	745,743	808,364	851,853	946,396	990,441	1,004,083	1,064,481	1,143,829
(On-budget)	(594,892)	(660,934)	(685,680)	(769,447)	(806,901)	(809,308)	(860,077)	(932,918)
(Off-budget)	(150,851)	(147,430)	(166,174)	(176,949)	(183,540)	(194,775)	(204,404)	(210,911)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense	24.8	26.0	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1	27.3	26.5
Human resources	52.1	52.7	50.7	49.9	48.6	50.0	50.1	49.7
Physical resources	8.3	7.1	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.5	6.4	7.1
Net interest	11.4	11.1	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.8
Other functions	6.8	7.3	6.5	7.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-3.5	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(79.8)	(81.8)	(80.5)	(81.3)	(81.5)	(80.6)	(80.8)	(81.6)
(Off-budget)	(20.2)	(18.2)	(19.5)	(18.7)	(18.5)	(19.4)	(19.2)	(18.4)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6
Human resources	12.0	12.4	11.3	11.4	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.5
Physical resources	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5
Net interest	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Other functions	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7
Total, Federal outlays	23.1	23.5	22.2	22.9	22.4	21.6	21.3	21.2
(On-budget)	(18.4)	(19.2)	(17.9)	(18.6)	(18.3)	(17.4)	(17.2)	(17.3)
(Off-budget)	(4.7)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.2)	(4.2)	(4.1)	(3.9)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2013—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
In millions of dollars								
National defense	299,331	273,292	298,350	291,086	281,642	272,066	265,753	270,505
Human resources	619,345	689,695	772,483	827,589	869,479	923,854	958,331	1,002,446
Education, training, employment, and social services	37,179	41,241	42,751	47,397	43,295	51,046	48,336	48,991
Health	57,716	71,183	89,497	99,415	107,122	115,418	119,378	123,843
Medicare	98,102	104,489	119,024	130,552	144,747	159,855	174,225	190,016
Income security	148,668	172,462	199,562	209,969	217,166	223,799	229,736	235,032
Social security	248,623	269,015	287,585	304,585	319,565	335,846	349,671	365,251
(On-budget)	(2,619)	(6,169)	(6,166)	(6,236)	(5,683)	(5,476)	(5,802)	(6,879)
(Off-budget)	(244,998)	(266,395)	(281,418)	(298,349)	(313,881)	(330,370)	(343,869)	(358,372)
Veterans benefits and services	29,058	31,305	34,064	35,671	37,584	37,890	36,985	39,313
Physical resources	126,037	135,175	75,611	46,856	70,703	59,139	64,191	59,879
Energy	3,341	2,436	4,499	4,319	5,218	4,936	2,839	1,475
Natural resources and environment	17,080	18,559	20,025	20,239	21,026	21,915	21,524	21,227
Commerce and housing credit	67,600	76,271	10,919	-21,853	-4,228	-17,808	-10,478	-14,639
(On-budget)	(65,974)	(74,953)	(10,260)	(-23,294)	(-5,331)	(-15,839)	(-10,298)	(-14,590)
(Off-budget)	(1,626)	(1,317)	(659)	(1,441)	(1,103)	(-1,969)	(-180)	(-49)
Transportation	29,485	31,099	33,332	35,004	38,066	39,350	39,565	40,767
Community and regional development	8,531	6,810	6,836	9,146	10,620	10,746	10,741	11,049
Net interest	184,347	194,448	199,344	198,713	202,932	232,134	241,053	243,984
(On-budget)	(200,338)	(214,670)	(222,981)	(225,501)	(232,135)	(265,439)	(277,560)	(285,198)
(Off-budget)	(-15,991)	(-20,222)	(-23,637)	(-26,788)	(-29,203)	(-33,305)	(-36,507)	(-41,214)
Other functions	60,686	71,077	75,141	82,663	74,922	73,146	68,900	74,466
International affairs	13,764	15,851	16,107	17,248	17,083	16,434	13,496	15,228
General science, space and technology	14,443	16,110	16,407	17,029	16,226	16,723	16,708	17,173
Agriculture	11,806	15,056	15,088	20,246	14,915	9,672	9,036	8,890
Administration of justice	10,185	12,487	14,650	15,193	15,516	16,509	17,898	20,618
General government	10,488	11,574	12,888	12,947	11,183	13,808	11,762	12,557
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973
(On-budget)	(-31,048)	(-33,553)	(-33,179)	(-30,970)	(-31,362)	(-38,023)	(-31,342)	(-43,490)
(Off-budget)	(-5,567)	(-5,804)	(-6,101)	(-6,416)	(-6,409)	(-6,432)	(-6,278)	(-6,483)
Total, Federal outlays	1,253,130	1,324,331	1,381,649	1,409,522	1,461,907	1,515,884	1,560,608	1,601,307
(On-budget)	(1,028,065)	(1,082,644)	(1,129,310)	(1,142,935)	(1,182,535)	(1,227,220)	(1,259,704)	(1,290,681)
(Off-budget)	(225,065)	(241,687)	(252,339)	(266,587)	(279,372)	(288,664)	(300,904)	(310,626)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense	23.9	20.6	21.6	20.7	19.3	17.9	17.0	16.9
Human resources	49.4	52.1	55.9	58.7	59.5	60.9	61.4	62.6
Physical resources	10.1	10.2	5.5	3.3	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.7
Net interest	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.9	15.3	15.4	15.2
Other functions	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4	-3.1
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(82.0)	(81.8)	(81.7)	(81.1)	(80.9)	(81.0)	(80.7)	(80.6)
(Off-budget)	(18.0)	(18.2)	(18.3)	(18.9)	(19.1)	(19.0)	(19.3)	(19.4)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3
Human resources	10.8	11.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.3
Physical resources	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
Net interest	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0
Other functions	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6
Total, Federal outlays	21.8	22.3	22.1	21.4	21.0	20.7	20.3	19.6
(On-budget)	(17.9)	(18.2)	(18.1)	(17.4)	(17.0)	(16.8)	(16.4)	(15.8)
(Off-budget)	(3.9)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(3.9)	(3.9)	(3.8)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2013—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
In millions of dollars								
National defense	268,207	274,785	294,394	304,759	348,482	404,778	455,847	495,326
Human resources	1,033,542	1,057,875	1,115,665	1,194,598	1,317,664	1,417,946	1,485,870	1,586,122
Education, training, employment, and social services	50,532	50,627	53,789	57,173	70,581	82,603	87,990	97,567
Health	131,442	141,074	154,533	172,270	196,544	219,576	240,134	250,614
Medicare	192,822	190,447	197,113	217,384	230,855	249,433	269,360	298,638
Income security	237,750	242,478	253,724	269,774	312,720	334,632	333,059	345,847
Social security	379,215	390,037	409,423	432,958	455,980	474,680	495,548	523,305
(On-budget)	(9,146)	(10,824)	(13,254)	(11,701)	(13,969)	(13,279)	(14,348)	(16,526)
(Off-budget)	(370,069)	(379,213)	(396,169)	(421,257)	(442,011)	(461,401)	(481,200)	(506,779)
Veterans benefits and services	41,781	43,212	47,083	45,039	50,984	57,022	59,779	70,151
Physical resources	74,692	81,918	84,954	97,584	104,337	115,614	116,274	130,177
Energy	1,270	911	-761	9	475	-736	-166	429
Natural resources and environment	22,300	23,968	25,031	25,623	29,454	29,703	30,725	28,023
Commerce and housing credit	1,008	2,642	3,208	5,732	-406	728	5,266	7,567
(On-budget)	(791)	(1,621)	(1,179)	(3,430)	(245)	(5,973)	(9,396)	(9,358)
(Off-budget)	(217)	(1,021)	(2,029)	(2,302)	(-651)	(-5,245)	(-4,130)	(-1,791)
Transportation	40,343	42,532	46,853	54,447	61,833	67,069	64,627	67,894
Community and regional development	9,771	11,865	10,623	11,773	12,981	18,850	15,822	26,264
Net interest	241,118	229,755	222,949	206,167	170,949	153,073	160,245	183,986
(On-budget)	(287,748)	(281,826)	(282,745)	(274,978)	(247,769)	(236,618)	(246,473)	(275,822)
(Off-budget)	(-46,630)	(-52,071)	(-59,796)	(-68,811)	(-76,820)	(-83,545)	(-86,228)	(-91,836)
Other functions	82,320	98,147	113,835	107,093	117,113	123,088	133,307	141,818
International affairs	13,109	15,243	17,216	16,493	22,351	21,209	26,891	34,595
General science, space and technology	18,217	18,121	18,633	19,784	20,767	20,873	23,053	23,628
Agriculture	12,078	22,880	36,459	26,253	21,966	22,497	15,440	26,566
Administration of justice	23,360	26,536	28,499	30,202	35,061	35,340	45,576	40,019
General government	15,556	15,367	13,028	14,361	16,968	23,169	22,347	17,010
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-47,194	-40,445	-42,581	-47,011	-47,392	-54,382	-58,537	-65,224
(On-budget)	(-40,142)	(-33,060)	(-34,944)	(-39,101)	(-38,514)	(-44,780)	(-47,206)	(-54,283)
(Off-budget)	(-7,052)	(-7,385)	(-7,637)	(-7,910)	(-8,878)	(-9,602)	(-11,331)	(-10,941)
Total, Federal outlays	1,652,685	1,702,035	1,789,216	1,863,190	2,011,153	2,160,117	2,293,006	2,472,205
(On-budget)	(1,336,081)	(1,381,257)	(1,458,451)	(1,516,352)	(1,655,491)	(1,797,108)	(1,913,495)	(2,069,994)
(Off-budget)	(316,604)	(320,778)	(330,765)	(346,838)	(355,662)	(363,009)	(379,511)	(402,211)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense	16.2	16.1	16.5	16.4	17.3	18.7	19.9	20.0
Human resources	62.5	62.2	62.4	64.1	65.5	65.6	64.8	64.2
Physical resources	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3
Net interest	14.6	13.5	12.5	11.1	8.5	7.1	7.0	7.4
Other functions	5.0	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(80.8)	(81.2)	(81.5)	(81.4)	(82.3)	(83.2)	(83.4)	(83.7)
(Off-budget)	(19.2)	(18.8)	(18.5)	(18.6)	(17.7)	(16.8)	(16.6)	(16.3)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.0
Human resources	12.0	11.6	11.5	11.9	12.7	13.1	12.9	13.0
Physical resources	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Net interest	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
Other functions	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Total, Federal outlays	19.2	18.7	18.4	18.5	19.4	20.0	19.9	20.2
(On-budget)	(15.5)	(15.1)	(15.0)	(15.1)	(16.0)	(16.6)	(16.6)	(16.9)
(Off-budget)	(3.7)	(3.5)	(3.4)	(3.4)	(3.4)	(3.4)	(3.3)	(3.3)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2013—Continued

Superfunction and Function	2006	2007	2008 estimate	2009 estimate	2010 estimate	2011 estimate	2012 estimate	2013 estimate
In millions of dollars								
National defense	521,840	552,568	607,263	675,084	590,357	560,748	563,670	572,142
Human resources	1,672,076	1,758,490	1,864,535	1,943,948	2,023,583	2,129,832	2,180,915	2,353,688
Education, training, employment, and social services	118,560	91,676	93,389	88,313	89,370	89,353	89,620	90,003
Health	252,780	266,432	284,499	299,393	314,061	331,004	352,181	375,037
Medicare	329,868	375,407	396,333	413,324	427,608	460,365	454,193	504,958
Income security	352,477	365,975	388,440	401,711	412,164	423,208	420,293	433,444
Social security	548,549	586,153	615,256	649,332	686,689	725,468	768,681	847,380
(On-budget)	(16,058)	(19,307)	(18,728)	(22,890)	(25,329)	(27,487)	(30,254)	(33,625)
(Off-budget)	(532,491)	(566,846)	(596,528)	(626,442)	(661,360)	(697,981)	(738,427)	(813,755)
Veterans benefits and services	69,842	72,847	86,618	91,875	93,691	100,434	95,947	102,870
Physical resources	164,800	133,872	153,784	150,078	129,692	119,701	112,463	110,166
Energy	782	-860	3,005	3,104	2,914	3,055	2,968	2,600
Natural resources and environment	33,055	31,772	35,549	35,546	31,206	32,943	30,990	29,866
Commerce and housing credit	6,188	488	7,361	4,182	4,612	817	-252	-192
(On-budget)	(7,263)	(-4,605)	(6,426)	(3,111)	(3,654)	(329)	(-752)	(-172)
(Off-budget)	(-1,075)	(5,093)	(935)	(1,071)	(958)	(488)	(500)	(-20)
Transportation	70,244	72,905	80,268	83,901	71,710	67,820	65,957	66,020
Community and regional development	54,531	29,567	27,601	23,345	19,250	15,066	12,800	11,872
Net interest	226,603	237,109	243,947	260,231	279,982	293,536	299,871	302,466
(On-budget)	(324,325)	(343,112)	(358,258)	(382,081)	(411,371)	(435,707)	(454,522)	(469,661)
(Off-budget)	(-97,722)	(-106,003)	(-114,311)	(-121,850)	(-131,389)	(-142,171)	(-154,651)	(-167,195)
Other functions	138,366	130,440	149,435	158,449	158,600	156,458	159,603	160,411
International affairs	29,549	28,510	34,826	38,027	37,408	38,710	39,352	39,266
General science, space and technology	23,616	25,566	27,631	29,170	29,661	30,678	32,437	33,685
Agriculture	25,970	17,663	20,967	19,070	18,354	18,113	17,959	17,547
Administration of justice	41,016	41,244	46,202	51,143	48,859	48,294	48,617	49,035
General government	18,215	17,457	19,809	21,534	24,839	21,191	21,768	21,410
Allowances				-495	-521	-528	-530	-532
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-68,250	-82,238	-87,742	-80,435	-90,874	-89,042	-94,694	-99,987
(On-budget)	(-56,625)	(-69,939)	(-74,655)	(-66,651)	(-76,323)	(-73,499)	(-78,413)	(-82,670)
(Off-budget)	(-11,625)	(-12,299)	(-13,087)	(-13,784)	(-14,551)	(-15,543)	(-16,281)	(-17,317)
Total, Federal outlays	2,655,435	2,730,241	2,931,222	3,107,355	3,091,340	3,171,233	3,221,828	3,398,886
(On-budget)	(2,233,366)	(2,276,604)	(2,461,157)	(2,615,476)	(2,574,962)	(2,630,478)	(2,653,833)	(2,769,663)
(Off-budget)	(422,069)	(453,637)	(470,065)	(491,879)	(516,378)	(540,755)	(567,995)	(629,223)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense	19.7	20.2	20.7	21.7	19.1	17.7	17.5	16.8
Human resources	63.0	64.4	63.6	62.6	65.5	67.2	67.7	69.2
Physical resources	6.2	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.2
Net interest	8.5	8.7	8.3	8.4	9.1	9.3	9.3	8.9
Other functions	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-2.6	-2.9	-2.8	-2.9	-2.9
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(84.1)	(83.4)	(84.0)	(84.2)	(83.3)	(82.9)	(82.4)	(81.5)
(Off-budget)	(15.9)	(16.6)	(16.0)	(15.8)	(16.7)	(17.1)	(17.6)	(18.5)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1
Human resources	12.8	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9
Physical resources	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Net interest	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Other functions	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Total, Federal outlays	20.4	20.0	20.5	20.7	19.6	19.1	18.5	18.6
(On-budget)	(17.2)	(16.7)	(17.2)	(17.4)	(16.3)	(15.9)	(15.3)	(15.2)
(Off-budget)	(3.2)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(3.4)