

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2013

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	310	382	334	356	504	882	1,017	943	1,281
Health:									
Medicaid	103	157	210	272	770	1,173	1,806	2,285	2,727
Other	8	12	15	24	38	26	24	35	38
Total health	110	169	225	296	808	1,199	1,830	2,319	2,765
Medicare						2,525	4,427	5,396	5,848
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	652	622	671	643	708	702	912	1,002	997
Federal employee retirement and disability	1,951	2,233	2,546	2,858	3,319	3,789	4,271	4,767	5,528
Unemployment compensation	3,499	3,127	2,912	2,342	1,964	1,994	2,266	2,293	3,074
Food and nutrition assistance	275	284	308	299	363	418	505	587	960
Family and Other Support Assistance	2,329	2,572	2,734	2,787	2,758	2,720	3,166	3,618	4,142
Housing Assistance and Other	-2	-3	-43	13	-*	14	13	21	-5
Total income security	8,704	8,835	9,129	8,943	9,112	9,638	11,133	12,287	14,696
Social Security	14,047	15,456	16,247	17,077	20,257	21,292	23,293	26,700	29,647
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	3,970	4,208	4,148	4,216	4,185	4,547	4,668	5,041	5,552
Other	393	-10	123	55	237	605	687	801	1,060
Total veterans benefits and services	4,363	4,198	4,271	4,271	4,422	5,151	5,355	5,842	6,612
Total mandatory human resources programs	27,535	29,040	30,206	30,944	35,103	40,688	47,055	53,486	60,848
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-206	-318	-281	-403	-887	-573	-226	-218	-220
International affairs	132	62	341	569	518	218	430	519	367
Energy	-50	-113	-114	-131	-132	-54	-3	-10	12
Agriculture	3,193	3,930	4,118	3,433	1,851	2,327	3,783	5,062	4,340
Deposit insurance	-394	-423	-436	-389	-486	-401	-522	-603	-501
Other commerce and housing credit	477	-879	-323	-87	1,880	2,137	2,700	-554	513
Community and regional development	37	47	39	68	96	107	101	76	101
General government	-218	-127	-129	-96	-99	-144	-140	-1	29
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632
All other	2,626	2,860	3,481	3,844	3,701	3,712	3,933	3,852	4,159
Total other mandatory programs	323	-757	988	900	-101	35	2,011	137	166
Total mandatory programs	27,857	28,283	31,193	31,844	35,002	40,723	49,066	53,623	61,015
Net interest:									
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	9,120	9,895	10,666	11,346	12,014	13,391	14,573	16,588	19,304
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-824	-895	-1,006	-1,121	-1,259	-1,492	-1,689	-1,953	-2,367
Off-budget trust funds	-609	-582	-607	-648	-642	-792	-979	-1,149	-1,568
Other	-797	-678	-855	-986	-727	-839	-816	-788	-989
Total net interest	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699	14,380
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	34,747	36,022	39,392	40,435	44,389	50,991	60,156	66,322	75,395

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2013—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	1,420	2,536	2,196	2,240	2,955	3,159	835	3,443	4,298
Health:									
Medicaid	3,362	4,601	4,600	5,818	6,840	8,568	2,229	9,876	10,680
Other	64	75	189	166	269	450	115	491	550
Total health	3,426	4,677	4,789	5,984	7,109	9,019	2,343	10,367	11,230
Medicare	6,225	7,024	7,613	8,972	12,214	14,997	4,043	18,576	21,832
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	1,574	1,771	2,554	2,706	4,661	2,971	1,158	3,277	3,082
Federal employee retirement and disability	6,567	7,665	8,880	10,762	13,199	15,452	4,262	17,700	19,814
Unemployment compensation	5,749	6,640	4,887	5,589	12,806	18,565	3,789	14,331	10,886
Food and nutrition assistance	2,179	3,218	3,641	4,433	6,643	7,809	1,782	8,233	8,437
Supplemental Security Income				1,954	4,320	4,573	1,165	4,772	5,280
Family and Other Support Assistance	5,486	6,559	5,922	5,423	5,121	5,849	1,606	6,351	6,639
Earned Income Tax Credit						808	86	901	881
Housing Assistance and Other	-2	-31	-20	1	-69	-2	7	-39	-1
Total income security	21,553	25,822	25,864	30,868	46,680	56,025	13,855	55,525	55,018
Social Security	35,131	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,557	72,699	19,458	83,690	92,447
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	5,973	6,354	6,540	6,794	7,877	8,369	2,085	9,229	9,759
Other	1,481	1,632	2,413	3,221	4,585	5,514	718	3,550	3,345
Total veterans benefits and services	7,454	7,987	8,953	10,016	12,462	13,883	2,803	12,779	13,104
Total mandatory human resources programs	75,209	87,409	97,592	113,068	144,979	169,782	43,338	184,380	197,929
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-137	-164	-414	-1,373	-1,107	-257	-44	-276	-153
International affairs	389	200	-681	-487	-1,058	-1,026	-857	-1,660	-1,060
Energy	148	203	163	614	1,179	1,615	404	1,985	2,697
Agriculture	3,406	4,315	3,886	1,249	1,950	2,050	701	5,541	9,998
Deposit insurance	-383	-597	-808	-613	508	-573	-63	-2,788	-988
Other commerce and housing credit	62	913	-231	2,901	6,587	5,428	-158	2,426	3,872
Community and regional development	266	376	1,041	772	644	793	227	964	996
General government	-5	-1	6,489	6,260	6,653	6,160	1,789	6,895	7,324
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720
All other	3,952	3,588	4,336	4,059	4,392	-100	-158	-341	-327
Total other mandatory programs	-2,410	-750	372	-3,368	6,147	-296	-2,367	-2,135	6,638
Total mandatory programs	72,800	86,660	97,964	109,700	151,126	169,486	40,971	182,245	204,566
Net interest:									
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	20,959	21,849	24,167	29,319	32,665	37,076	8,104	41,915	48,712
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-2,820	-2,983	-3,156	-4,064	-4,861	-4,988	-177	-5,488	-6,128
Off-budget trust funds	-1,942	-2,106	-2,280	-2,520	-2,803	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403
Other	-1,356	-1,282	-1,382	-1,286	-1,756	-2,549	-885	-3,875	-4,724
Total net interest	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	87,641	102,137	115,312	131,149	174,371	196,213	47,920	212,146	240,024

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2013—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	5,275	6,048	7,820	7,066	5,868	7,046	6,789	6,984	6,256
Health:									
Medicaid	12,407	13,957	16,833	17,391	18,985	20,061	22,655	24,995	27,435
Other	574	741	931	1,071	1,119	1,427	1,285	710	1,879
Total health	12,981	14,698	17,764	18,462	20,104	21,488	23,940	25,705	29,314
Medicare	25,507	31,010	37,927	45,312	51,245	56,009	64,087	68,445	73,393
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	4,025	4,731	5,053	5,149	5,101	4,984	5,168	4,899	5,133
Federal employee retirement and disability	22,631	26,565	31,243	34,289	36,456	38,006	38,541	41,310	43,692
Unemployment compensation	9,837	16,889	18,319	22,278	29,568	17,019	15,844	16,135	15,475
Food and nutrition assistance	10,109	13,114	15,085	14,442	16,493	16,345	16,683	16,638	16,859
Supplemental Security Income	4,865	5,716	6,467	6,864	7,894	7,633	8,654	9,323	9,933
Family and Other Support Assistance	6,610	7,308	8,175	7,990	8,391	8,854	9,224	9,877	10,540
Earned Income Tax Credit	773	1,275	1,318	1,201	1,213	1,193	1,100	1,415	1,410
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance			557	418	410	659	749	808	802
Housing Assistance and Other	63	153	891	675	550	1,222	13,861	942	1,378
Total income security	58,914	75,752	87,109	93,306	106,075	95,915	109,824	101,347	105,221
Social Security	102,594	117,053	137,881	153,916	168,513	176,052	186,432	196,547	205,072
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	10,793	11,700	12,921	13,723	14,263	14,412	14,728	15,047	14,978
Other	2,888	2,303	2,446	2,037	1,603	1,582	1,182	627	734
Total veterans benefits and services	13,680	14,004	15,367	15,760	15,867	15,994	15,910	15,675	15,713
Total mandatory human resources programs	218,951	258,564	303,869	333,822	367,672	372,505	406,981	414,704	434,969
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-434	-634	-452	-625	21	-632	-361	-456	-518
International affairs	-1,683	-61	-544	-582	-1,755	-391	-1,214	-3,556	-1,675
Energy	3,070	4,008	4,831	4,914	2,870	58	-893	-331	-369
Agriculture	9,658	7,240	9,559	14,174	21,189	11,653	23,446	29,414	24,493
Deposit insurance	-1,745	-375	-1,383	-2,085	-1,156	-841	-2,151	1,512	3,099
Universal service fund						42	108	169	253
Other commerce and housing credit	2,630	4,685	5,317	4,759	4,325	4,082	2,698	506	2,402
Community and regional development	1,233	1,816	1,509	1,670	1,477	1,356	1,012	1,101	618
General government	7,516	7,762	6,087	5,201	5,230	5,320	4,876	5,315	229
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales									-7,736
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-34,581
All other	-316	-975	809	-396	-656	117	-680	528	86
Total other mandatory programs	2,452	3,523	-2,308	931	-2,431	-11,193	-5,856	1,195	-13,698
Total mandatory programs	221,402	262,087	301,561	334,753	365,240	361,312	401,125	415,898	421,271
Net interest:									
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	59,855	74,803	95,535	117,227	128,653	153,866	178,871	190,272	195,242
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523	-13,995	-15,257	-17,044	-21,838	-26,628	-29,614
Off-budget trust funds	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290
Other	-7,271	-10,224	-12,958	-16,129	-21,743	-22,410	-23,438	-23,298	-21,727
Total net interest	42,633	52,533	68,766	85,032	89,808	111,102	129,478	136,017	138,611
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	264,035	314,620	370,327	419,785	455,048	472,414	530,603	551,915	559,882

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2013—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	6,636	8,216	9,305	10,640	8,723	10,920	5,712	12,100	9,855
Health:									
Medicaid	30,462	34,604	41,103	52,533	67,827	75,774	82,034	89,070	91,990
Other	1,875	731	1,749	2,486	3,704	4,001	4,548	4,332	4,813
Total health	32,336	35,335	42,852	55,019	71,532	79,775	86,582	93,402	96,803
Medicare	76,906	82,710	95,803	102,045	116,178	127,903	141,834	156,884	171,272
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	4,882	5,179	4,673	4,439	4,986	3,888	5,272	4,697	4,847
Federal employee retirement and disability	46,813	49,102	51,916	56,035	57,492	59,963	62,396	65,741	67,934
Unemployment compensation	13,641	13,940	17,128	25,112	36,999	35,461	26,440	21,305	22,583
Food and nutrition assistance	17,832	18,794	21,338	25,690	29,502	31,739	33,038	33,515	33,747
Supplemental Security Income	11,370	11,503	11,493	14,668	17,239	20,343	23,700	23,583	22,938
Family and Other Support Assistance	10,764	11,166	12,246	13,520	15,103	15,628	16,508	17,133	16,670
Earned Income Tax Credit	2,698	4,002	4,354	4,885	7,345	8,781	10,950	15,244	19,159
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	1,004	1,344	1,579	2,120	2,505	2,628	2,985	3,226	3,691
Housing Assistance and Other	1,180	736	424	238	164	180	132	145	167
Total income security	110,183	115,766	125,151	146,706	171,335	178,612	181,421	184,589	191,736
Social Security	216,808	230,395	246,495	266,765	285,167	301,986	316,913	333,273	347,051
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	15,980	16,562	15,261	16,981	17,318	17,781	19,638	18,993	18,228
Other	1,729	1,324	802	565	1,634	2,068	1,227	1,465	1,150
Total veterans benefits and services	17,708	17,886	16,062	17,546	18,952	19,848	20,865	20,458	19,378
Total mandatory human resources programs	460,578	490,308	535,669	598,721	671,887	719,044	753,327	800,706	836,095
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-558	-474	-810	-46,412	-4,252	-1,344	-624	-1,496	-208
International affairs	-1,477	-1,023	-5,206	-3,847	-3,053	-4,322	-3,723	-3,682	-4,840
Energy	-671	-2,175	-1,420	-1,973	-897	-1,240	-1,184	-1,829	-3,122
Agriculture	15,054	14,576	9,290	12,374	11,030	16,110	10,649	5,783	5,027
Deposit insurance	10,013	22,003	57,946	66,168	2,612	-27,988	-7,601	-17,859	-8,405
Universal service fund	349	499	648	769	826	866	890	929	957
Other commerce and housing credit	6,546	3,899	5,172	5,983	4,859	3,170	1,630	-3,728	-4,704
Community and regional development	1,374	1,254	1,197	649	434	700	-257	544	310
General government	1,411	1,102	1,582	1,313	1,982	1,537	-338	1,592	231
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-7,714	-7,096	-85					-7,644	-342
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-36,811	-37,278
All other	301	356	845	2,165	2,326	2,250	2,568	2,383	3,127
Total other mandatory programs	-12,338	-4,292	32,542	-2,166	-23,412	-47,648	-35,762	-61,818	-49,247
Total mandatory programs	448,240	486,017	568,211	596,555	648,476	671,396	717,565	738,888	786,848
Net interest:									
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	214,047	240,845	264,691	285,421	292,294	292,479	296,253	332,379	343,918
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-34,406	-40,467	-46,321	-50,426	-54,193	-55,537	-56,494	-59,871	-60,869
Off-budget trust funds	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991	-20,222	-23,637	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507
Other	-20,422	-20,003	-18,032	-20,325	-15,120	-11,442	-7,623	-7,069	-5,489
Total net interest	151,803	168,981	184,347	194,448	199,344	198,713	202,932	232,134	241,053
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	600,043	654,998	752,558	791,003	847,820	870,109	920,497	971,022	1,027,901

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2013—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	9,316	7,963	5,464	4,813	2,877	7,803	11,343	12,774	18,442
Health:									
Medicaid	95,552	101,234	108,042	117,921	129,374	147,512	160,693	176,231	181,720
Other	5,327	5,355	6,087	6,600	9,738	9,630	14,650	16,171	18,372
Total health	100,879	106,589	114,129	124,521	139,112	157,142	175,343	192,402	200,092
Medicare	187,441	190,233	187,694	194,115	214,061	227,699	245,709	264,890	294,334
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	4,328	4,247	1,492	4,817	5,395	5,373	6,677	6,225	6,637
Federal employee retirement and disability	71,389	73,343	74,982	77,003	80,821	83,193	84,994	88,540	93,189
Unemployment compensation	20,595	19,586	21,356	20,742	27,909	50,663	54,403	42,384	32,312
Food and nutrition assistance	31,659	29,209	28,700	28,020	29,417	33,228	37,422	40,684	45,359
Supplemental Security Income	25,367	26,111	26,698	29,511	25,875	29,378	30,445	31,228	35,284
Family and Other Support Assistance	16,467	17,485	19,171	20,607	24,205	25,112	26,023	24,235	24,167
Earned Income Tax Credit	21,856	23,239	25,632	26,099	26,123	27,826	31,961	33,134	34,559
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	4,047	4,451	4,707	5,453	5,711	5,885	6,124	6,340	6,427
Offsetting receipts	-325	-1,007	-870	-996	-859	-1,242	-1,102	-1,096	-1,188
Housing Assistance and Other	202	177	652	1,041	1,205	5,304	6,692	9,107	14,851
Total income security	195,585	196,841	202,520	212,297	225,802	264,720	283,639	280,781	291,597
Social Security	362,296	376,119	386,991	406,048	429,368	452,073	470,453	491,537	518,712
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	20,435	21,350	22,184	24,906	22,497	26,718	29,091	30,849	35,767
Other	270	1,930	1,654	1,424	143	160	2,188	336	3,887
Total veterans benefits and services	20,705	23,280	23,838	26,330	22,640	26,878	31,279	31,185	39,654
Total mandatory human resources programs	876,222	901,025	920,636	968,124	1,033,860	1,136,315	1,217,766	1,273,569	1,362,831
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-1,169	-2,043	-678	-571	-1,316	-470	-175	1,770	1,709
International affairs	-3,754	-4,992	-4,276	-4,073	-6,003	-3,830	-6,706	-6,864	-4,425
Energy	-3,431	-2,440	-2,217	-3,719	-2,888	-2,500	-3,797	-3,552	-3,366
Agriculture	4,947	7,881	18,449	31,944	21,295	16,801	16,855	9,686	20,592
Deposit insurance	-14,386	-4,372	-5,282	-3,054	-1,568	-1,026	-1,431	-1,979	-1,372
Universal service fund	1,001	1,769	3,293	4,074	4,947	5,108	8,403	12,790	7,726
Other commerce and housing credit	-2,862	3,121	4,184	-2,282	893	-5,464	-5,672	-5,662	-930
Community and regional development	277	-436	-106	-796	-644	-1,162	-648	158	1,345
General government	796	3,929	3,434	1,137	1,747	2,825	7,912	6,273	551
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-11,006	-7,800	-1,753	-150	-1,024	-1			-160
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-38,967	-39,394	-38,692	-42,431	-45,987	-47,391	-54,382	-58,537	-65,064
All other	2,422	3,215	3,300	3,229	4,385	6,680	3,507	9,648	331
Total other mandatory programs	-66,132	-41,562	-20,344	-16,692	-26,163	-30,430	-36,134	-36,269	-43,063
Total mandatory programs	810,090	859,463	900,292	951,432	1,007,697	1,105,885	1,181,632	1,237,300	1,319,768
Net interest:									
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	355,764	363,759	353,463	361,925	359,476	332,537	318,141	321,679	352,345
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-63,776	-67,208	-66,520	-69,290	-75,302	-76,494	-72,523	-67,761	-69,153
Off-budget trust funds	-41,214	-46,630	-52,071	-59,796	-68,811	-76,820	-83,545	-86,228	-91,836
Other	-6,790	-8,803	-5,117	-9,890	-9,196	-8,274	-9,000	-7,445	-7,370
Total net interest	243,984	241,118	229,755	222,949	206,167	170,949	153,073	160,245	183,986
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	1,054,074	1,100,581	1,130,047	1,174,381	1,213,864	1,276,834	1,334,705	1,397,545	1,503,754

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2013—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	2006	2007	2008 estimate	2009 estimate	2010 estimate	2011 estimate	2012 estimate	2013 estimate
Mandatory programs:								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	37,854	11,874	10,721	7,099	9,115	9,973	9,885	9,901
Health:								
Medicaid	180,625	190,624	203,788	215,662	230,285	247,189	265,984	286,888
Other	20,757	23,479	26,371	28,493	30,237	31,631	33,905	36,069
Total health	201,382	214,103	230,159	244,155	260,522	278,820	299,889	322,957
Medicare	324,879	370,775	391,311	407,910	422,411	455,126	448,971	499,751
Income security:								
General retirement and disability	4,250	7,496	7,607	4,328	6,296	6,174	6,358	6,683
Federal employee retirement and disability	98,096	103,711	108,847	113,681	117,998	121,665	125,456	129,271
Unemployment compensation	31,048	32,454	34,710	40,070	38,227	39,931	41,818	43,678
Food and nutrition assistance	48,372	48,663	53,753	56,336	56,853	57,635	58,984	60,306
Supplemental Security Income	34,327	32,799	38,242	40,260	42,120	48,211	42,590	49,492
Family and Other Support Assistance	24,035	24,164	24,516	24,282	24,068	24,271	24,397	24,546
Earned Income Tax Credit	36,166	38,274	39,463	40,982	46,478	46,104	44,173	44,422
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	6,352	6,563	6,670	6,886	7,096	7,358	7,523	7,721
Offsetting receipts	-1,055	-1,023	-1,013	-937	-881	-881	-910	-920
Housing Assistance and Other	16,513	16,508	17,056	17,466	16,918	16,598	15,224	15,191
Total income security	298,104	309,609	329,851	343,354	355,173	367,066	365,613	380,390
Social Security	543,911	581,442	610,356	644,130	681,465	720,161	763,392	842,115
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans	35,770	35,683	42,465	45,071	48,130	54,659	50,468	57,664
Other	1,631	1,873	2,287	2,430	2,862	3,139	3,184	3,364
Total veterans benefits and services	37,401	37,556	44,752	47,501	50,992	57,798	53,652	61,028
Total mandatory human resources programs	1,443,531	1,525,359	1,617,150	1,694,149	1,779,678	1,888,944	1,941,402	2,116,142
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense	1,866	3,405	3,575	4,369	4,385	4,474	4,588	4,630
International affairs	-6,522	-6,323	-3,614	-2,496	-2,416	-2,506	-2,482	-2,475
Energy	-2,479	-4,482	-1,954	-1,638	-1,754	-1,513	-2,010	-2,362
Agriculture	20,012	11,633	11,446	12,988	12,478	12,284	12,327	11,937
Deposit insurance	-1,111	-1,493	-1,942	-3,455	-5,169	-5,427	-5,645	-5,349
Universal service fund	7,562	7,478	8,513	9,323	9,658	9,760	10,020	10,201
Other commerce and housing credit	-2,110	-7,263	-2,260	-5,520	-5,770	-6,285	-6,041	-6,448
Community and regional development	16,203	-43	-188	-202	-190	-171	-148	-186
General government	2,169	1,584	2,446	2,857	6,962	2,974	3,462	3,158
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-111	-13,700	-12,180	-2,468	-7,604	-604	-2,074	-796
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-68,139	-68,538	-75,562	-77,967	-83,270	-88,438	-92,620	-99,191
All other	1,273	3,369	5,340	5,652	3,883	4,839	5,571	4,997
Total other mandatory programs	-31,387	-74,373	-66,380	-58,557	-68,807	-70,613	-75,052	-81,884
Total mandatory programs	1,412,144	1,450,986	1,550,770	1,635,592	1,710,871	1,818,331	1,866,350	2,034,258
Net interest:								
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	405,866	429,966	459,186	487,300	520,493	552,069	578,804	603,199
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds	-71,574	-71,964	-83,527	-87,079	-89,316	-94,085	-99,122	-105,359
Off-budget trust funds	-97,722	-106,003	-114,311	-121,850	-131,389	-142,171	-154,651	-167,195
Other	-9,967	-14,890	-17,401	-18,140	-19,806	-22,277	-25,160	-28,179
Total net interest	226,603	237,109	243,947	260,231	279,982	293,536	299,871	302,466
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	1,638,747	1,688,095	1,794,717	1,895,823	1,990,853	2,111,867	2,166,221	2,336,724