

## 8. AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

State and local governments have a vital constitutional responsibility to provide government services. They have the major role in providing domestic public services, such as public education, law enforcement, roads, water supply, and sewage treatment. The Federal Government contributes to that role by promoting a healthy economy. It also provides grants, loans, and tax subsidies to State and local governments.

Federal grants help State and local governments finance programs covering most areas of domestic public spending, including income support, infrastructure, education, and social services. Federal grant outlays were \$443.8 billion in 2007 and are estimated to be \$466.6 billion in 2008 and \$476.1 billion in 2009. These amounts include the value of loan subsidies for loans to State and local governments.

Grant outlays to State and local governments for payments to individuals, such as Medicaid payments, are estimated to be 66 percent of total grants in 2009; grant outlays for physical capital investment, 16 percent; and grant outlays for all other purposes, largely education, training, and social services, 18 percent.

Some tax expenditures also constitute Federal aid to State and local governments. Tax expenditures stem from special exclusions, exemptions, deductions, credits, deferrals, or tax rates in the Federal tax laws.

The deductibility of State and local personal income and property taxes from gross income for Federal income tax purposes and the exclusion of interest on State and local bonds from Federal taxation comprise the two largest categories of tax expenditures benefiting State and local governments. In 2009, these provisions are estimated to be worth \$85.0 billion. Chapter 19, "Tax Expenditures," of this volume provides a detailed discussion of the measurement and definition of tax expenditures and a complete list of the estimated costs of specific tax expenditures. Tax expenditures that especially aid State and local governments are displayed separately at the end of Tables 19-1 and 19-2.

### HIGHLIGHTS OF THE FEDERAL AID PROGRAM

Several proposals in the 2009 Budget affect Federal aid to State and local governments and the important relationships between the levels of government. In addition to the proposals relating to specific grant programs discussed below, the Administration intends to work with State and local governments to make the Federal system more efficient and effective and to improve the design, administration, and financial management of Federal grant programs through reducing improper payments and assessing performance of grants with the

This chapter also includes information on the performance of selected grant programs based on the Program Assessment Rating Tool. An Appendix to this chapter includes State-by-State estimates of major grant programs.

**Table 8-1. FEDERAL GRANT OUTLAYS BY AGENCY**

(In billions of dollars)

Agency	2007 Actual	Estimate	
		2008	2009
Department of Agriculture .....	26.2	28.6	28.6
Department of Commerce .....	0.4	0.8	0.8
Department of Education .....	40.2	41.6	40.6
Department of Energy .....	0.2	0.1	*
Department of Health and Human Services .....	256.1	268.7	279.4
Department of Homeland Security .....	8.8	8.2	7.6
Department of Housing and Urban Development .....	40.0	41.4	38.1
Department of the Interior .....	4.1	4.7	5.4
Department of Justice .....	4.0	3.9	3.9
Department of Labor .....	7.0	6.9	6.9
Department of Transportation .....	47.9	52.9	56.1
Department of the Treasury .....	0.5	0.6	0.6
Department of Veterans Affairs .....	0.6	0.7	0.7
Environmental Protection Agency .....	4.0	3.2	3.6
Other agencies .....	3.7	4.1	3.9
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>443.8</b>	<b>466.6</b>	<b>476.1</b>

\*\$50 million or less.

Table 8-1 shows the distribution of grants by agency. Grant outlays by the Department of Health and Human Services are estimated to be \$279.4 billion in 2009, almost 60 percent of total grant outlays. Most of the remaining grant spending is in the Departments of Agriculture, Education, Housing and Urban Development, and Transportation, which account for another 34 percent of grant outlays.

Program Assessment Rating Tool (PART), as discussed in a later section of this chapter.

Highlights of proposals affecting grants to State and local governments are presented below. For additional information on these proposals, see discussions in the main *Budget* volume.

#### Homeland Security

The 2009 Budget provides \$2.2 billion in support, primarily in the form of grants to the Federal Government's State and local partners in homeland security

and continues to emphasize programs which distribute grant awards on the basis of risk. In addition, the Budget introduces a new competitive grant program designed to address national vulnerabilities; this program supports REAL ID implementation and infrastructure protection projects in 2009.

The Budget also strengthens border security and interior enforcement by partnering with State and local law enforcement to expand the 287(g) program. This program improves coordination and provides assistance and training in immigration law for State and local law enforcement officials.

### **Natural Resources and Environment**

Grant outlays for natural resources and environment programs are estimated to be \$5.9 billion in 2009.

The 2009 Budget promotes the efficient use of water by partnering with State and local agencies to fund Water Conservation and Water Supply Studies through a competitive grant process. These studies will conserve water by improving water-use efficiency, increase water availability by assessing the impact of increased water demand and changing demographics on water supply, and prevent the decline of species by proactively addressing adverse environmental impacts on habitats.

The Budget also helps States and communities finance wastewater and drinking water infrastructure needs. The Budget:

- Adds 50 partners to the Water Lab Alliance network while continuing to provide training and technical assistance to improve the capabilities and capacity of the water sector.
- Provides \$555 million to meet the Administration's commitment to provide \$6.8 billion total between 2004–2011 for the Clean Water State Revolving Fund (SRF). Over the long term this will result in the Clean Water SRF providing an annual average of \$3.4 billion in loans for wastewater infrastructure.
- Provides \$842 million for the Drinking Water SRF to continue the President's commitment to capitalize the program until 2018. Over the long term this will result in the Drinking Water SRF providing an annual average of \$1.2 billion in loans for drinking water infrastructure.
- Removes the State volume cap on private activity bonds (PABs) issued for public purpose drinking water and wastewater facilities if the entity using the PABs implements full-cost pricing within five years.

### **Community and Regional Development**

Grant outlays for community and regional development programs are estimated to be \$17.1 billion in 2009.

The 2009 Budget provides \$2.8 billion in budget authority for the Community Development Block Grant program. This program needs reform and has been reduced from \$3.9 billion in regular funding in 2008 because it is not well-targeted to the neediest commu-

nities and its results have not been adequately demonstrated.

### **Education**

Grant outlays for elementary, secondary, and career and technical education are estimated to be \$37.3 billion in 2009.

The 2009 Budget continues to support reauthorization of the *No Child Left Behind Act* (NCLB), building on the Administration's 2007 blueprint for reauthorizing and strengthening the law. The Budget provides \$14.3 billion for Title I, a 63 percent increase since 2001; \$1.0 billion for effective, research-based literacy instruction through Reading First; and \$491 million for School Improvement Grants. With these grants, along with over \$570 million reserved from Title I, States can help turn around low-performing schools. Additionally, the Budget supports expanded school choice for students at risk of being left behind including \$236 million in Federal grants to charter schools (a \$25 million increase), \$300 million in Pell Grants for Kids to enable low-income students enrolled in low-performing schools to attend a private or out of district school, and \$800 million available in new scholarships for low-income students to participate in afterschool programs of their choice. The Budget also provides extra assistance for students most at risk of being left behind, including migrant students, students in state-run institutions, and limited English proficient students.

The Budget also ensures the Nation's future competitiveness by supporting the education components of the President's American Competitiveness Initiative including providing \$70 million to train teachers to teach Advanced Placement/International Baccalaureate courses and expand low-income students' access to them, \$95 million for Math Now to improve instruction in mathematics, and \$10 million for an Adjunct Teacher Corps to bring math and science professionals into high-need schools as teachers.

### **Transportation**

Federal grants support State and local highway, transit, and airport construction programs. For 2009, grant outlays are estimated to be \$56.1 billion for transportation programs.

Specifically, the Budget provides \$39.4 billion in obligation limitation for the Federal Aid Highway program to support authorized highway programs through 2009, the end of the current authorization law. This amount will contribute to satisfying the President's 2005 agreement to provide \$286.4 billion for surface transportation programs through the authorization period. The \$10.1 billion contained in the Budget for transit assistance is also included in this total. In addition, the Budget requests \$2.75 billion in budget authority for capital grants to States through the Federal Aviation Administration's Airport Improvement Program.

The 2009 Budget also provides \$100 million for State matching grants for intercity passenger rail capital projects to empower States to address their transportation goals and priorities. It further includes \$34 mil-

lion for grants from the Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration to State pipeline agencies.

### **Training and Employment**

Grant outlays for training and employment are estimated to be \$4.2 billion in 2009.

The 2009 Budget reforms the Department of Labor's job training grant programs to increase significantly the number of workers trained while saving taxpayer dollars. The Budget consolidates several similar grant programs, eliminates unnecessary administrative expenditures, and proposes a State match to leverage more State resources for workforce investment. The Budget also creates Career Advancement Accounts, worker-directed accounts that help workers develop their skills and compete for 21st Century jobs.

### **Social Services**

Grant outlays for social service programs are estimated to be \$14.7 billion in 2009.

The 2009 Budget strengthens programs for children by providing \$7.0 billion in budget authority for Head Start to provide comprehensive, high-quality educational, health, nutritional, and social services to approximately 895,000 disadvantaged children and families and \$20 million in budget authority for adoption incentives to build on the substantial increases in the number of adoptions since the mid-nineties.

### **Health**

Grant outlays for health related programs are estimated to be \$232.3 billion in 2009.

In 2009, the Department of Health and Human Service's Federal Medicaid outlays are estimated to be \$215.7 billion. Medicaid is an open-ended means-tested entitlement program that is financed jointly by the Federal government and States. Medicaid provides health coverage and services to low-income children, pregnant women, elderly persons, and disabled individuals. The 2009 Budget enhances and reforms Medicaid by extending coverage for welfare recipients transitioning to work and continuing Medicare Part B premium assistance for qualified low-income seniors through September 30, 2009. Additionally, the Budget enhances States' ability to implement premium assistance programs under Medicaid. Lastly, the Budget proposes reforms to improve program integrity, increase State flexibility, and promote cost-effective management of Medicaid dollars.

The State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) was established in 1997 to provide health care coverage for low-income, uninsured children who do not qualify for Medicaid. The Budget proposes to reauthorize SCHIP through 2013 and increase funding above current levels by \$19.7 billion over the same period to meet anticipated State needs in covering low-income, uninsured children. This proposal includes Federal outreach grants of \$50 million in 2009 and \$100 million in each of the following four years to reach eligible, uninsured children.

The Access to Recovery program has provided substance abuse treatment and recovery support services

to more than 199,000 people since 2004. The 2009 Budget supports faith-based community programs by providing \$98 million to enhance this program. Additionally, the Budget proposes \$204 million to prevent teenage pregnancy, pre-marital sexual activity, and the incidence of sexually transmitted disease through abstinence-only education.

The 2009 Budget will expand care for vulnerable populations by strengthening access to drug treatment and prevention activities. The Budget provides \$40 million for drug court services and \$56 million to integrate screening, brief intervention and referral to treatment of drug abuse in emergency departments and other health care settings.

### **Income Security**

Grant outlays for income security programs are estimated to be \$94.9 billion in 2009.

The 2009 Budget reauthorizes the Food Stamp Program and increases funding for the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC). Since 2001, the Department of Agriculture has provided food and nutrition benefits to an additional 9.1 million people participating in the Food Stamp program, and approximately one million women, infants and children participating in WIC.

The Budget provides \$6.1 billion in budget authority for WIC services, reaching an estimated 8.6 million beneficiaries in 2009. In keeping with the Administration's promotion of childhood wellness and fitness, the Department is issuing updated WIC food packages that reduce maximum allowances of certain foods and promote the intake of fresh fruits and vegetables.

The 2009 Budget expands affordable housing and minority homeownership by providing \$2 billion for the HOME Investment Partnerships program (HOME), including \$50 million for the American Dream Downpayment Initiative, which provides flexible housing assistance and increases affordable housing and minority homeownership. Since the inception of the HOME program sixteen years ago, almost 812,000 units of affordable housing have been created. The Budget also:

- Funds Housing Choice Vouchers for over two million extremely low- to low-income families, while removing the cap on the maximum number of housing units Public Housing Authorities can assist.
- Supports Public Housing Operating Fund by providing \$4.3 billion, a 2½ percent increase over last year and the highest proposed funding level in history. This funding will provide the necessary operating expenses for 1.2 million public housing units.
- Expands Homeless Assistance Grants by providing over \$1.6 billion in budget authority for funding at least 160,000 beds for homeless individuals. Aided by this Administration initiative, the Department of Housing and Urban Development documented an unprecedented 11.5 percent decline in homelessness from 2005 to 2006.

## Administration of Justice

Grant outlays for administration of justice programs are estimated to be \$4.2 billion in 2009.

The 2009 Budget supports State and local law enforcement by reforming the Byrne Public Safety and Protection Program to provide money for State and local criminal justice needs, including Project Safe Neighborhoods, the DNA Initiative, Prisoner Re-entry, and other priorities, to be funded through competitive grants. The Budget also funds the Violent Crime Reduction Partnership Initiative which is targeted to support multi-jurisdictional task forces to help communities that have experienced an increase in violent crime.

Overall, more than 70 State and local law enforcement assistance programs representing over \$2 billion in spending are proposed for consolidation into four flexible and competitive grants, which will eliminate earmarks and formulas, and improve the ability of States, localities, and Tribes to respond to increases in violent crime by better targeting funds to key criminal justice priorities. These four competitive grant programs include the Violent Crime Reduction Partnership, the Byrne Public Safety and Protection Program, the Violence Against Women Program, and the Child Safety and Juvenile Justice Program.

## PERFORMANCE OF GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

The Administration is committed to measuring and improving the performance of Government programs. The Congress mandated in the Government Performance and Results Act of 1993 that performance plans be developed and that the agencies report annual progress against these plans.

In addition, this Administration began in the 2004 Budget to assess every Federal program over a five-year period using the Program Assessment Rating Tool, or PART. With this budget, the sixth year of using the PART, the Administration has evaluated about 98 percent of the Budget.

The PART assesses each program on four components (purpose, planning, management, and results/accountability) and gives a score for each of the components. The scores for each component are then weighted—with results/accountability carrying the greatest weight—and the program is given an overall score. A program is rated effective if it receives an overall score of 85 percent or more, moderately effective if the score is 70 to 84 percent, adequate if the score is 50 to 69 percent, and inadequate if the score is 49 percent or lower. The program is given a rating “Results Not Demonstrated” if the program does not have good performance measures or lacks data for existing measures. Chapter 2 of this volume discusses the PART in more detail.

As shown in Table 8–2, 280 of the programs that have been assessed are primarily grants to State and local governments. Of these 280, 97 programs, or 35 percent of all grant programs assessed, received a rating of “Results Not Demonstrated”. This is higher than for all programs, in which 19 percent were given this rating. Factors that hinder the ability of some grant programs to demonstrate results include the wide breadth of purpose of some grants, lack of agreement among grantees and Federal parties on the purpose and performance measures, and therefore lack of focused planning to achieve common goals.

Table 8–2 also shows that the average rating for the 280 grant programs was “adequate.”

- 22 were rated effective;
- 66 were rated moderately effective;
- 79 were rated adequate; and

- 16 were rated ineffective.
- 97 were rated “results not demonstrated”;

If the 97 programs rated “Results Not Demonstrated” are excluded, the average rating was “adequate”; the same as the rating for all 280 grants.

The ratings of the largest five of these 280 grant programs are summarized here, with funding estimates from the 2007 spring update of PART programs. More complete summaries of these and other programs can be found at [www.ExpectMore.gov](http://www.ExpectMore.gov).

- *Department of Health and Human Services: Medicaid (\$190.6 billion in 2007). Rating: Adequate.* Medicaid is a means-tested, Federal-State funded entitlement program that provides medical assistance, including acute and long-term care, to families with dependent children as well as aged, blind, or disabled individuals. The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) provides Federal oversight of this program. In 2007, the number of Medicaid enrollees was 49.1 million. Nearly one in every four children in America relies on Medicaid for health coverage. Two-thirds of all Medicaid enrollees are in low-wage working families. Medicaid also pays for six out of every ten beds in nursing homes. Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) created new performance measures that assess health quality and focus on improving program management. More work needs to be done; CMS is working on a national strategy to improve the quality of care across State Medicaid programs and is developing a national payment error rate for Medicaid. The Federal government matches all allowable State dollars spent on Medicaid, regardless of the amount or quality of service. This funding structure leaves Medicaid vulnerable, and has enabled States to shift costs to Medicaid that may not be appropriate.
- *Department of Transportation: Highway Infrastructure (\$38.3 billion in 2007). Rating: Adequate.* The purpose of the FHWA’s Highway Infrastructure Program is to provide financial grants and technical assistance to States to construct, maintain, and improve the performance of the Nation’s

**Table 8-2. SUMMARY OF PART RATINGS AND SCORES FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS**

Component	Average Scores	
	All grant programs (280 programs)	Programs excluding grants rated "results not demonstrated" (183 programs)
Purpose .....	85%	87%
Planning .....	65%	79%
Management .....	78%	84%
Results/Accountability .....	36%	49%
Average rating <sup>1</sup> .....	Adequate	Adequate

  

Rating <sup>1</sup>	Number of grant programs
Effective .....	22
Moderately effective .....	66
Adequate .....	79
Ineffective .....	16
Results not demonstrated .....	97
Total number of grant programs rated .....	280

<sup>1</sup> Weighted as follows: Purpose (20%), Planning (10%), Management (20%), Results/Accountability (50%). The rating of effective indicates a score of 85 percent or more; moderately effective, 70–85 percent; adequate, 50–70 percent; and ineffective, 49 percent or less.

highway system in accordance with federal policy goals. The majority of funds are allocated to States, which ultimately use the funds directly for highway maintenance and construction. However, projects are chosen by the States themselves and are not based on need or the value-added to the Nation's highway system. In 2004, 42 percent of Federal funds (\$13 billion) was spent on projects off of the National Highway System which were not determined to have national significance. The program's long-term trends do show improvement for all strategic outcome measures. The program, with the State departments of transportation, has recently implemented a financial integrity review and evaluation procedure as a remedy to longstanding issues. As a result of the new initiative, the Agency eliminated a grants management material weakness in the Highway Trust Fund 2006 financial statements and is working next to eliminate additional internal control weaknesses.

- *Department of Health and Human Services: Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) (\$17.1 billion in 2007). Rating: Moderately Effective.* This program provides time-limited cash assistance to needy families with children while working toward achieving the goals of ending dependence by promoting work and marriage, preventing out-of-wedlock births, and encouraging the formation and maintenance of two-parent families. The program has produced modest, but statistically significant increases in employment and earnings among welfare recipients as well as reduced caseloads, poverty, and welfare dependency.

It is inconclusive whether the program has promoted marriage or reduced the incidence of out-of-wedlock births, but the program has a new performance measure to increase the number of children living in married couple households.

- *Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD): Housing Vouchers (\$15.9 billion in 2007). Rating: Moderately Effective.* The Housing Choice Voucher Program assists two million extremely low to low-income households across the country to afford housing. The program purpose is to help these families afford decent, safe, and sanitary housing. Tenants, who may otherwise pay over 50 percent of their income to rent an apartment in the private market, pay 30 percent of their income under this program. A variety of studies show housing vouchers to be a cost-effective means of delivering affordable housing for very low-income families. Because these housing subsidies are portable, the program allows families access to often better housing, in better neighborhoods. As a part of the 2009 Budget, the Administration proposes reforms that include a rental funding structure that simplifies the program and decreases the likelihood of improper payments, and allocates program funding on a budget, rather than on a unit basis. The Administration will also continue to work with Congress to streamline the program, giving more flexibility to Public Housing Agencies to administer the program to serve more families and better address local needs and market conditions.
- *Department of Education: Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (\$12.8 billion for 2007). Rat-*

*ing: Moderately Effective.* This program provides supplemental education funding, especially in high-poverty areas, for local activities that help improve the performance of low-achieving students or, in the case of school-wide programs, to help all students in high-poverty schools to meet challenging State academic standards. The program has developed meaningful long-term performance measures, established baselines, and set annual targets required to meet ambitious statutory academic proficiency goals. First-year data show a rate of progress consistent with meeting annual performance targets. The Department of Education has expanded and strengthened its monitoring of State and local program implementation, including compliance with statutory requirements and fiscal management practices.

**Block Grants.** One of the most common tools used by the Federal Government is the block grant, particularly in the social services area where States and localities are the service providers. Block grants are embraced for their flexibility to meet local needs, but are also criticized because accountability for results can be difficult when funds are allocated based on formulas and population counts rather than achievements or

needs. In addition, block grants pose performance measurement challenges precisely because they can be used for a wide range of activities. The obstacles to measuring and achieving results through block grants are reflected in PART scores: they receive the lowest average score of the seven PART types, 5 percent of block grant programs assessed to date were rated “ineffective”, and 30 percent were rated “results not demonstrated.”

Nonetheless, the PART shows that some Federal block grant programs are achieving results better than others, effectively combining the flexibility that localities need with the results that taxpayers deserve. The Administration continues its analysis and evaluation of block grant programs and will apply the lessons learned from the effective programs to those performing inadequately. Results of the evaluation will identify the methods used to manage highly rated block grant programs and adapt and implement those practices in large, low-scoring programs. Each of the programs targeted for improvement will develop an action plan and implementation timeline that will be tracked quarterly. The targeted programs will be re-analyzed through the PART over the next several years to assess whether implementing the block grant “best practices” results in improved performance.

## HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES

In recent decades, Federal aid to State and local governments has become a major factor in the financing of certain government functions. The rudiments of the present system date back to the Civil War. The Morrill Act, passed in 1862, established the land grant colleges and instituted certain federally-required standards for States that received the grants, as is characteristic of the present grant programs. Federal aid was later initiated for agriculture, highways, vocational education and rehabilitation, forestry, and public health. In the depression years, Federal aid was extended to meet in-

come security and other social welfare needs. However, Federal grants did not become a significant factor in Federal Government expenditures until after World War II.

Table 8-3 displays trends in Federal grants to State and local governments since 1960. Section A shows Federal grants by function. Functions with a substantial amount of grants are shown separately. Grants for the national defense, energy, social security, and veterans benefits and services functions are combined in the “other functions” line in the table.

**Table 8-3. TRENDS IN FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS**  
(Outlays; in billions of dollars)

	Actual											Estimate	
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>A. Distribution of grants by function:</b>													
Natural resources and environment .....	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.4	5.4	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.9
Agriculture .....	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
Transportation .....	3.0	4.1	4.6	5.9	13.0	17.0	19.2	25.8	32.2	43.4	47.9	52.9	56.1
Community and regional development .....	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.8	6.5	5.2	5.0	7.2	8.7	20.2	20.7	21.3	17.1
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	0.5	1.1	6.4	12.1	21.9	17.1	21.8	30.9	36.7	57.2	58.1	59.6	57.2
Health .....	0.2	0.6	3.8	8.8	15.8	24.5	43.9	93.6	124.8	197.8	208.3	220.4	232.3
Income security .....	2.6	3.5	5.8	9.4	18.5	27.9	36.8	58.4	68.7	90.9	91.0	94.2	94.9
Administration of Justice .....	.....	.....	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.2	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.2
General government .....	0.2	0.2	0.5	7.1	8.6	6.8	2.3	2.3	2.1	4.4	3.6	4.1	4.2
Other .....	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.3
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>285.9</b>	<b>428.0</b>	<b>443.8</b>	<b>466.6</b>	<b>476.1</b>
<b>B. Distribution of grants by BEA category:</b>													
Discretionary .....	N/A	2.9	10.2	21.0	53.3	55.5	63.3	94.0	116.7	181.7	184.8	189.9	185.8
Mandatory .....	N/A	8.0	13.9	28.8	38.1	50.4	72.0	131.0	169.2	246.3	259.0	276.6	290.3
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>285.9</b>	<b>428.0</b>	<b>443.8</b>	<b>466.6</b>	<b>476.1</b>
<b>C. Composition:</b>													
Current dollars:													
Payments for individuals <sup>1</sup> .....	2.5	3.7	8.7	16.8	32.6	50.1	77.3	144.4	182.6	273.9	284.4	300.5	313.5
Physical capital <sup>1</sup> .....	3.3	5.0	7.1	10.9	22.6	24.9	27.2	39.6	48.7	60.8	70.8	76.1	75.5
Other grants .....	1.2	2.2	8.3	22.2	36.2	30.9	30.9	41.0	54.6	93.3	88.7	90.0	87.1
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>285.9</b>	<b>428.0</b>	<b>443.8</b>	<b>466.6</b>	<b>476.1</b>
Percentage of total grants:													
Payments for individuals <sup>1</sup> .....	35.3%	34.1%	36.2%	33.6%	35.7%	47.3%	57.1%	64.2%	63.9%	64.0%	64.1%	64.4%	65.9%
Physical capital <sup>1</sup> .....	47.3%	45.7%	29.3%	21.9%	24.7%	23.5%	20.1%	17.6%	17.0%	14.2%	15.9%	16.3%	15.9%
Other grants .....	17.4%	20.2%	34.5%	44.5%	39.6%	29.2%	22.8%	18.2%	19.1%	21.8%	20.0%	19.3%	18.3%
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Constant (FY 2000) dollars:													
Payments for individuals <sup>1</sup> .....	12.0	16.9	33.5	48.0	63.9	75.0	96.6	157.6	182.6	245.8	242.1	247.8	253.3
Physical capital <sup>1</sup> .....	17.0	24.2	27.2	26.0	38.9	34.2	32.6	43.3	48.7	52.0	54.2	56.0	53.6
Other grants .....	10.0	15.6	44.6	83.8	89.9	53.9	42.9	47.0	54.6	75.9	65.3	63.6	59.4
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>157.7</b>	<b>192.6</b>	<b>163.1</b>	<b>172.1</b>	<b>247.9</b>	<b>285.9</b>	<b>373.6</b>	<b>361.6</b>	<b>367.4</b>	<b>366.2</b>
<b>D. Total grants as a percent of:</b>													
Federal outlays:													
Total .....	7.6%	9.2%	12.3%	15.0%	15.5%	11.2%	10.8%	14.8%	16.0%	17.3%	16.3%	15.9%	15.3%
Domestic programs <sup>2</sup> .....	18.0%	18.3%	23.2%	21.7%	22.2%	18.2%	17.1%	21.6%	22.0%	23.5%	22.3%	21.9%	21.4%
State and local expenditures .....	14.8%	15.5%	20.1%	24.0%	27.4%	22.0%	18.9%	22.8%	22.2%	24.6%	22.6%	N/A	N/A
Gross domestic product .....	1.4%	1.6%	2.4%	3.2%	3.4%	2.6%	2.4%	3.1%	2.9%	3.5%	3.2%	3.3%	3.2%
<b>E. As a share of total State and local gross investments:</b>													
Federal capital grants .....	24.6%	25.5%	25.4%	26.0%	35.4%	30.2%	21.9%	26.0%	21.9%	21.5%	20.9%	N/A	N/A
State and local own-source financing .....	75.4%	74.5%	74.6%	74.0%	64.6%	69.8%	78.1%	74.0%	78.1%	78.5%	79.1%	N/A	N/A
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>

N/A: Not available.

<sup>\*</sup> 50 million or less.<sup>1</sup> Grants that are both payments for individuals and capital investment are shown under capital investment.<sup>2</sup> Excludes national defense, international affairs, net interest, and undistributed offsetting receipts

Federal grants for transportation increased to \$3.0 billion, or 43 percent of all Federal grants, in 1960 after initiation of aid to States to build the Interstate Highway System in the late 1950s.

By 1970 there had been significant increases in the relative amounts for education, training, employment, social services, and health (largely Medicaid).

In the early and mid-1970s, major new grants were created for natural resources and environment (con-

struction of sewage treatment plants), community and regional development (community development block grants), and general government (general revenue shar-

ing). Since the late 1970s changes in the relative amounts among functions reflect steady growth of grants for health (Medicaid) and income security. The functions with the largest amount of grants are health; income security; education, training, employment, and social

services; and transportation, with combined estimated grant outlays of \$405.3 billion, or more than 90 percent of total grant outlays in 2007.

The increase in total outlays for grants overall since 1990 has been driven by increases in grants for health, which have increased more than four-fold from \$43.9 billion in 1990 to \$208.3 billion in 2007. The income security; education, training, employment, and social services; and transportation functions also increased substantially, but at a slower rate than the increase for health.

Section B of the Table shows the distribution of grants divided into mandatory and discretionary spending.

Funding for grant programs classified as mandatory is determined in authorizing legislation. Funding levels for mandatory programs can only be changed by changing eligibility criteria or benefit formulas established in law and are usually not limited by the annual appropriations process. Outlays for mandatory grant programs were \$259.0 billion in 2007. The three largest mandatory grant programs are Medicaid, with outlays of \$190.6 billion in 2007, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, \$16.9 billion, and child nutrition programs, \$12.9 billion.

The funding level for discretionary grant programs is determined annually through appropriations acts. Outlays for discretionary grant programs were \$184.8 billion in 2007. Table 8-4 at the end of this chapter identifies discretionary and mandatory grant programs separately. For more information on these categories, see Chapter 26, "The Budget System and Concepts" in this volume.

Section C of Table 8-3 shows the composition of grants divided into three major categories: payments for individuals, grants for physical capital, and other grants. Grant outlays for payments for individuals, which are mainly entitlement programs in which the Federal Government and the States share the costs,

have grown significantly as a percent of total grants. They increased from about a third of the total in 1960 to slightly less than two-thirds in the mid-1990s, and have remained about that proportion since then.

These grants are distributed through State or local governments to provide cash or in-kind benefits that constitute income transfers to individuals or families. The major grant in this category is Medicaid. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, child nutrition programs, and housing assistance are also large grants in this category.

Grants for physical capital assist States and localities with construction and other physical capital activities. The major capital grants are for highways, but there are also grants for airports, mass transit, sewage treatment plant construction, community development, and other facilities. Grants for physical capital were almost half of total grants in 1960, shortly after grants began for construction of the Interstate Highway System. The relative share of these outlays has declined, as payments for individuals have grown. In 2007, grants for physical capital were \$70.8 billion, 16 percent of total grants.

The other grants are primarily for education, training, employment, and social services. These grants were 20 percent of total grants in 2007.

Section D of this table shows grants as a percentage of Federal outlays, State and local expenditures, and gross domestic product. Grants have increased as a percentage of total Federal outlays from 11 percent in 1990 to 16 percent in 2007. Grants as a percentage of domestic programs were 22 percent in 2007. As a percentage of total State and local expenditures, grants have increased from 19 percent in 1990 to 23 percent in 2007.

Section E shows the relative contribution of physical capital grants in assisting States and localities with gross investment. Federal capital grants are estimated to be 21 percent of State and local gross investment in 2007.

## OTHER INFORMATION ON FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Additional information regarding aid to State and local governments can be found elsewhere in this budget and in other documents.

Major public physical capital investment programs providing Federal grants to State and local governments are identified in Chapter 6, "Federal Investment."

Data for summary and detailed grants to State and local governments can be found in many sections of a separate budget volume entitled *Historical Tables*. Section 12 of that document is devoted exclusively to grants to State and local governments. Additional information on grants can be found in Section 6 (Composition of Federal Government Outlays); Section 9 (Federal Government Outlays for Investment: Major Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training); Section 11 (Federal Government Payments

for Individuals); and Section 15 (Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances).

Current and updated grant receipt information by State and local governments can be found on *USAspending.gov*. This public website also contains contract and loan information and is updated monthly.

In addition to these sources, a number of other sources of information are available that use slightly different concepts of grants, provide State-by-State information, provide information on how to apply for Federal aid, or display information about audits.

The Bureau of the Census in the Department of Commerce provides data on public finances, including Federal aid to State and local governments. The Bureau's major reports and databases on grant-making include:

- *Federal Aid to States*, a report on Federal spending by State for grants for the most recently completed fiscal year.



- *The Consolidated Federal Funds Report* is an annual document that shows the distribution of Federal spending by State and county areas and by local governmental jurisdictions.
- The Federal Assistance Awards Data System (FAADS) provides computerized information about current grant funding. Data on all direct assistance awards are provided quarterly to the States and to the Congress.
- The Federal Audit Clearinghouse maintains an on-line database ([harvester.census.gov/sac](http://harvester.census.gov/sac)) that provides access to summary information about audits conducted under OMB Circular A-133, "Audits to States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations." Information is available for each audited entity, including the amount of Federal money expended by program and whether there were audit findings.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis, also in the Department of Commerce, publishes the monthly *Survey of Current Business*, which provides data on the national income and product accounts (NIPA), a broad statistical concept encompassing the entire economy. These accounts include data on Federal grants to State and local governments. Data using the NIPA concepts appear in this volume in Chapter 14, "National Income and Product Accounts."

The *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance* is a primary reference source for communities wishing to apply for grants and other domestic assistance. The *Catalog* is prepared by the General Services Administration and contains a detailed listing of grant and other assistance programs; discussions of eligibility criteria, application procedures, and estimated obligations; and related information. The *Catalog* is available on the Internet at [www.cfda.gov](http://www.cfda.gov).

### DETAILED FEDERAL AID TABLE

Table 8-4, "Federal Grants to State and Local Governments-Budget Authority and Outlays," provides detailed budget authority and outlay data for grants, in-

cluding proposed legislation. This table displays discretionary and mandatory grant programs separately.

Table 8–4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate
<b>ENERGY</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Energy:						
Energy Programs:						
Energy Supply and Conservation .....	213			215		
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy .....		227	59		102	27
<b>Total, discretionary</b> .....	<b>213</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Tennessee Valley Authority .....	452	448	463	452	448	463
<b>Total, energy</b> .....	<b>665</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>490</b>
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Farm Service Agency:						
Grassroots Source Water Protection Program .....	4	4		4	4	
Natural Resources Conservation Service:						
Watershed Rehabilitation Program .....	6	4	12	2	2	7
Resource Conservation and Development .....				1	1	
Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations .....	12	16		148	78	31
Forest Service:						
State and Private Forestry .....	269	255	103	316	361	128
Management of National Forest Lands for Subsistence Uses .....	5	5		5	6	2
Department of Commerce:						
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration:						
Operations, Research, and Facilities .....	77	166	94	31	85	41
Pacific Coastal Salmon Recovery .....	67	67	35	79	74	67
Procurement, Acquisition and Construction .....	42	39	16	17	16	6
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Land Management:						
Miscellaneous Permanent Payment Accounts .....					121	
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement:						
Regulation and Technology .....	59	64	64	54	61	63
Abandoned Mine Reclamation Fund .....	165	30	11	178	167	141
United States Geological Survey:						
Surveys, Investigations, and Research .....	5	6		5	6	
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
State and Tribal Wildlife Grants .....	67	74	74	67	107	99
Cooperative Endangered Species Conservation Fund .....	81	74	75	82	110	98
Landowner Incentive Program .....	24			16	25	24
National Park Service:						
Urban Park and Recreation Fund .....			–1	5	4	2
National Recreation and Preservation .....	55	67	45	51	63	52
Land Acquisition and State Assistance .....	30	23	6	47	35	40
Historic Preservation Fund .....	65	70	66	73	82	107
Environmental Protection Agency:						
State and Tribal Assistance Grants .....	3,214	2,932	2,612	3,938	3,080	3,463
Hazardous Substance Superfund .....	33	25	40	25	25	26
Leaking Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund .....	56	89	54	53	80	64
<b>Total, discretionary</b> .....	<b>4,336</b>	<b>4,010</b>	<b>3,306</b>	<b>5,197</b>	<b>4,593</b>	<b>4,461</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Land Management:						
Miscellaneous Permanent Payment Accounts .....	132	28	37	131	27	36
Minerals Management Service:						
National Petroleum Reserve, Alaska .....	13	16	6	13	16	6
National Forests Fund, Payment to States .....	15	8	7	15	8	8
Leases of Lands Acquired for Flood Control, Navigation, and Allied Purposes .....	4	3	3	4	3	3
States Share from Certain Gulf of Mexico Leases .....			19			19
Coastal Impact Assistance .....	250	250	250	1	82	481

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement:						
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts .....			22			9
Abandoned Mine Reclamation Fund .....		87	91		25	24
Bureau of Reclamation:						
Bureau of Reclamation Loan Program Account .....	5	19		11	19	
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
Federal Aid in Wildlife Restoration .....	296	340	348	265	300	301
Cooperative Endangered Species Conservation Fund .....	46	49	42	46	49	51
Sport Fish Restoration .....	432	491	467	372	478	478
Department of the Treasury:						
Financial Management Service:						
Payment to Terrestrial Wildlife Habitat Restoration Trust Fund .....	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Total, mandatory .....</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>1,421</b>
<b>Total, natural resources and environment .....</b>	<b>5,534</b>	<b>5,306</b>	<b>4,603</b>	<b>6,060</b>	<b>5,605</b>	<b>5,882</b>
<b>AGRICULTURE</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service:						
Extension Activities .....	455	458	436	430	475	511
Outreach for Socially Disadvantaged Farmers .....	6	7	7	6	7	7
Research and Education Activities .....	398	267	197	306	294	302
Integrated Activities .....	25	25	4	25	23	21
Agricultural Marketing Service:						
Payments to States and Possessions .....	8	12	1	9	11	9
Farm Service Agency:						
State Mediation Grants .....	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>Total, discretionary .....</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>854</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Farm Service Agency:						
Commodity Credit Corporation Fund .....	23	15		23	15	
<b>Total, agriculture .....</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>854</b>
<b>COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>						
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Commerce:						
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration:						
Promote and Develop Fishery Products and Research Pertaining to American Fisheries .....	4	8	6	6	7	6
National Telecommunications and Information Administration:						
Digital Television Transition and Public Safety Fund .....	1,000			24	296	396
Federal Communications Commission:						
Universal Service Fund .....	1,418	1,689	1,711	1,418	1,689	1,711
<b>Total, commerce and housing credit .....</b>	<b>2,422</b>	<b>1,697</b>	<b>1,717</b>	<b>1,448</b>	<b>1,992</b>	<b>2,113</b>
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Transportation:						
Federal Aviation Administration:						
Grants-in-aid for Airports (Airport and Airway Trust Fund) .....				3,874	2,970	4,090
Federal Highway Administration:						
Emergency Relief Program .....	871	195		841	1,112	979
State Infrastructure Banks .....					2	1
Appalachian Development Highway System .....	20	16		72	99	84
Federal-aid Highways .....				33,222	36,796	38,833
Miscellaneous Appropriations .....		10		157	90	69
Miscellaneous Highway Trust Funds .....		-1		158	167	133
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration:						
Motor Carrier Safety Grants .....				210	361	302

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration:						
Highway Traffic Safety Grants .....				402	619	661
Federal Railroad Administration:						
Intercity Passenger Rail Grant Program .....		30	100		2	10
Rail Line Relocation and Improvement Program .....		20			10	10
Alaska Railroad Rehabilitation .....				5	2	
Federal Transit Administration:						
Job Access and Reverse Commute Grants .....				69	62	42
Interstate Transfer Grants-transit .....				2	1	1
Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority .....				2		
Formula Grants .....	36			2,043	1,584	959
Capital Investment Grants .....	1,566	1,569	1,621	2,662	2,718	2,606
Discretionary Grants (Highway Trust Fund, Mass Transit Account) .....				12	24	24
Formula and Bus Grants .....				4,194	6,237	7,225
Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration:						
Pipeline Safety .....	20	23	34	19	23	28
<b>Total, discretionary .....</b>	<b>2,513</b>	<b>1,862</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>47,944</b>	<b>52,879</b>	<b>56,057</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Transportation:						
Federal Aviation Administration:						
Grants-in-aid for Airports (Airport and Airway Trust Fund) .....	3,671	-169	2,750			
Federal Highway Administration:						
Federal-aid Highways .....	36,360	38,447	28,503			
Miscellaneous Appropriations .....	1	1		1	1	
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration:						
Motor Carrier Safety Grants .....	294	289	307			
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration:						
Highway Traffic Safety Grants .....	572	570	602			
Federal Transit Administration:						
Formula and Bus Grants .....	8,240	7,739	8,361			
<b>Total, mandatory .....</b>	<b>49,138</b>	<b>46,877</b>	<b>40,523</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	
<b>Total, transportation .....</b>	<b>51,651</b>	<b>48,739</b>	<b>42,278</b>	<b>47,945</b>	<b>52,880</b>	<b>56,057</b>
<b>COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Rural Development:						
Rural Community Advancement Program .....	728			760		
Rural Utilities Service:						
Distance Learning, Telemedicine, and Broadband Program .....	11	57	21	13	46	37
Rural Water and Waste Disposal Program Account .....		539	269		773	675
Rural Housing Service:						
Rural Community Facilities Program Account .....		81	20		106	72
Rural Business—Cooperative Service:						
Rural Business Program Account .....		97	27		88	76
Department of Commerce:						
Economic Development Assistance Programs .....	251	243	100	243	319	296
Department of Homeland Security:						
Federal Emergency Management Agency:						
State and Local Programs .....	2,655	3,465	1,900	2,385	1,601	2,410
Firefighter Assistance Grants .....	662	750	300	499	662	702
Mitigation Grants .....				32	62	
Disaster Relief .....	3,803	2,872	1,330	5,351	5,609	4,242
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Community Planning and Development:						
Community Development Fund .....	3,770	6,866	2,791	10,867	11,458	8,124
Urban Development Action Grants .....				1	3	
Community Development Loan Guarantees Program Account .....	3	5		1	5	6
Brownfields Redevelopment .....	6	10		11	26	27
Empowerment Zones/enterprise Communities/renewal Communities .....				25	27	18
Office of Lead Hazard Control and Healthy Homes:						
Lead Hazard Reduction .....	150	145	116	147	155	166

**Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued**

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Indian Affairs and Bureau of Indian Education:						
Operation of Indian Programs .....	152	179	157	182	161	148
Indian Guaranteed Loan Program Account .....	20	16	8	20	16	7
Appalachian Regional Commission .....	57	65	57	67	73	59
Delta Regional Authority .....	12	12	6	8	12	6
Denali Commission .....	50	22	2	33	49	74
<b>Total, discretionary .....</b>	<b>12,330</b>	<b>15,424</b>	<b>7,104</b>	<b>20,645</b>	<b>21,251</b>	<b>17,145</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Community Planning and Development:						
Community Development Loan Guarantees Program Account .....	8	4		8	4	
<b>Total, community and regional development .....</b>	<b>12,338</b>	<b>15,428</b>	<b>7,104</b>	<b>20,653</b>	<b>21,255</b>	<b>17,145</b>
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Commerce:						
National Telecommunications and Information Administration:						
Public Telecommunications Facilities, Planning and Construction .....	20	17		21	31	23
Information Infrastructure Grants .....				7	3	2
Department of Education:						
Office of Elementary and Secondary Education:						
Indian Education .....	115	116	116	112	114	114
Impact Aid .....	1,224	1,236	1,236	1,156	1,377	1,281
Education Reform .....				1		
Education for the Disadvantaged .....	14,679	14,892	16,571	14,409	14,927	15,251
School Improvement Programs .....	5,110	5,158	4,502	5,299	5,219	5,099
Office of Innovation and Improvement:						
Innovation and Improvement .....	549	640	721	501	961	542
Office of Safe and Drug-Free Schools:						
Safe Schools and Citizenship Education .....	665	643	261	686	711	649
Office of English Language Acquisition:						
English Language Acquisition .....	629	658	686	683	743	602
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services:						
Special Education .....	11,600	10,348	11,351	11,585	11,495	11,725
Rehabilitation Services and Disability Research .....	127	125	-9	129	160	35
American Printing House for the Blind .....	18	22	22	18	22	22
Office of Vocational and Adult Education:						
Career, Technical and Adult Education .....	1,970	1,920	1,345	1,927	2,066	1,851
Office of Postsecondary Education:						
Higher Education .....	402	376	302	411	452	408
Office of Federal Student Aid:						
Student Financial Assistance .....	65	64		60	71	51
Institute of Education Sciences .....	25	48	100	11	24	32
Hurricane Education Recovery .....	30			415	359	
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Promoting Safe and Stable Families .....	82	82	82	82	82	82
Children and Families Services Programs .....	8,618	8,637	8,122	8,496	8,524	8,278
Administration on Aging:						
Aging Services Programs .....	1,365	1,393	1,362	1,339	1,372	1,371
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Indian Affairs and Bureau of Indian Education:						
Operation of Indian Programs .....	99	116	116	111	112	111
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
Training and Employment Services .....	3,060	3,219	2,826	3,006	2,975	3,008
Community Service Employment for Older Americans .....	98	109	77	78	118	96
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations .....	102	89	17	118	73	47
Foreign Labor Certification Administration .....			18			11
Unemployment Trust Fund .....	964	951	249	922	968	802
Corporation for National and Community Service:						
Domestic Volunteer Service Programs, Operating Expenses .....	106			139	78	7

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate
National and Community Service Programs, Operating Expenses .....	265			224	158	89
VISTA Advance Payments Revolving Fund .....	4			1	3	
Operating Expenses .....		360	345		110	232
Corporation for Public Broadcasting .....	465	448	200	465	448	200
District of Columbia:						
District of Columbia General and Special Payments:						
Federal Payment for Resident Tuition Support .....	33	35	35	33	35	35
Federal Payment to Jump Start Public School Reform .....			20			20
Federal Payment for School Improvement .....	40	41	54	40	41	54
National Endowment for the Arts:						
National Endowment for the Arts: Grants and Administration .....	40	48	41	38	43	44
Institute of Museum and Library Services:						
Office of Museum and Library Services: Grants and Administration .....	234	250	254	246	287	248
<b>Total, discretionary .....</b>	<b>52,803</b>	<b>52,041</b>	<b>51,022</b>	<b>52,769</b>	<b>54,162</b>	<b>52,422</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Education:						
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services:						
Rehabilitation Services and Disability Research .....	2,837	2,874	2,975	2,766	2,916	2,945
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Promoting Safe and Stable Families .....	364	339	339	369	358	332
Social Services Block Grant .....	1,700	1,700	1,200	1,956	1,936	1,302
Children and Families Services Programs .....		12	50		5	25
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
Federal Unemployment Benefits and Allowances .....	260	260	260	217	219	214
<b>Total, mandatory .....</b>	<b>5,161</b>	<b>5,185</b>	<b>4,824</b>	<b>5,308</b>	<b>5,434</b>	<b>4,818</b>
<b>Total, education, training, employment, and social services .....</b>	<b>57,964</b>	<b>57,226</b>	<b>55,846</b>	<b>58,077</b>	<b>59,596</b>	<b>57,240</b>
<b>HEALTH</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Food Safety and Inspection Service:						
Salaries and Expenses .....	47	47	47	44	45	48
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Health Resources and Services Administration .....	2,902	2,847	2,847	3,183	3,110	3,060
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention:						
Disease Control, Research, and Training .....	2,358	2,358	2,358	2,358	2,358	2,358
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration .....	3,206	1,158	1,113	3,179	1,187	1,224
Departmental Management:						
Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund .....	478	408	351	1,405	1,206	595
General Departmental Management .....	125	122	133	134	104	126
Department of Labor:						
Occupational Safety and Health Administration:						
Salaries and Expenses .....	96	91	91	101	97	97
Mine Safety and Health Administration:						
Salaries and Expenses .....	8	8	8	8	8	8
<b>Total, discretionary .....</b>	<b>9,220</b>	<b>7,039</b>	<b>6,948</b>	<b>10,412</b>	<b>8,115</b>	<b>7,516</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services:						
Grants to States for Medicaid .....	168,255	206,921	214,753	190,624	203,788	215,662
State Children's Health Insurance Fund .....	5,690	6,640	6,815	6,000	7,600	8,202
State Grants and Demonstrations .....	698	764	652	1,275	929	934
<b>Total, mandatory .....</b>	<b>174,643</b>	<b>214,325</b>	<b>222,220</b>	<b>197,899</b>	<b>212,317</b>	<b>224,798</b>
<b>Total, health .....</b>	<b>183,863</b>	<b>221,364</b>	<b>229,168</b>	<b>208,311</b>	<b>220,432</b>	<b>232,314</b>

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate
<b>INCOME SECURITY</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Food and Nutrition Service:						
Commodity Assistance Program .....	178	211	70	184	221	87
Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) .....	5,204	6,020	6,100	5,309	5,974	5,955
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Low Income Home Energy Assistance .....	2,161	2,570	2,000	2,498	2,522	2,136
Refugee and Entrant Assistance .....	370	408	445	389	476	510
Payments to States for the Child Care and Development Block Grant .....	2,056	2,056	2,056	2,128	1,994	2,055
Department of Homeland Security:						
Federal Emergency Management Agency:						
Emergency Food and Shelter .....	151	153	100	150	154	100
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Public and Indian Housing Programs:						
Public Housing Operating Fund .....	3,864	4,200	4,300	3,706	4,278	4,286
Drug Elimination Grants for Low-income Housing .....				1	1	
Revitalization of Severely Distressed Public Housing (HOPE VI) .....	96	100		516	450	400
Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant .....	9	9	6	8	7	6
Tenant Based Rental Assistance .....	15,881	15,696	16,031	15,971	16,051	16,253
Project-based Rental Assistance .....	149	239	232	187	244	249
Public Housing Capital Fund .....	2,420	2,422	2,009	3,071	3,021	2,958
Native American Housing Block Grant .....	624	630	627	580	609	630
Community Planning and Development:						
Homeless Assistance Grants .....	1,434	1,584	1,633	1,386	1,406	1,440
Home Investment Partnership Program .....	1,756	1,701	1,963	1,876	2,018	2,022
Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS .....	286	298	298	278	303	289
Rural Housing and Economic Development .....	17	17		20	23	23
Housing Programs:						
Homeownership and Opportunity for People Everywhere Grants (HOPE Grants) .....	-1					
Housing for Persons with Disabilities .....	237	236	158	305	301	285
Housing for the Elderly .....	735	734	538	978	925	900
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
Unemployment Trust Fund .....	2,508	2,464	2,636	2,529	2,471	2,610
<b>Total, discretionary</b> .....	<b>40,135</b>	<b>41,748</b>	<b>41,202</b>	<b>42,070</b>	<b>43,449</b>	<b>43,194</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Agricultural Marketing Service:						
Funds for Strengthening Markets, Income, and Supply (section 32) .....	1,131	503	1,022	693	502	1,012
Food and Nutrition Service:						
Food Stamp Program .....	4,635	4,847	5,015	4,602	4,808	4,998
Commodity Assistance Program .....	15	15	15	8	8	8
Child Nutrition Programs .....	13,195	13,811	14,340	12,871	14,278	14,505
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Payments to States for Child Support Enforcement and Family Support Programs .....	4,399	3,998	3,766	4,238	4,277	3,960
Contingency Fund .....				56	231	271
Payments to States for Foster Care and Adoption Assistance .....	6,855	6,877	6,889	6,563	6,670	6,886
Child Care Entitlement to States .....	2,917	2,917	2,917	2,994	2,979	2,966
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families .....	17,059	17,059	17,058	16,876	17,030	17,085
<b>Total, mandatory</b> .....	<b>50,206</b>	<b>50,027</b>	<b>51,022</b>	<b>48,901</b>	<b>50,783</b>	<b>51,691</b>
<b>Total, income security</b> .....	<b>90,341</b>	<b>91,775</b>	<b>92,224</b>	<b>90,971</b>	<b>94,232</b>	<b>94,885</b>
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY</b>						
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Social Security Administration:						
Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund .....	40	39	34	16	44	37

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate
<b>VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Veterans Affairs:						
Veterans Health Administration:						
Medical Services .....	504	554	579	504	554	579
Departmental Administration:						
Grants for Construction of State Extended Care Facilities .....	85	165	85	109	96	97
Grants for the Construction of State Veterans Cemeteries .....	32	40	32	26	27	23
<b>Total, veterans benefits and services .....</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>699</b>
<b>ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Homeland Security:						
Federal Emergency Management Agency:						
State and Local Programs .....	375			340	50	
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Fair Housing and Equal Opportunity:						
Fair Housing Activities .....	46	50	51	47	47	50
Department of Justice:						
Legal Activities and U.S. Marshals:						
Assets Forfeiture Fund .....	21	21	21	21	21	21
Office of Justice Programs:						
Justice Assistance .....	158	131	89	205	164	266
State and Local Law Enforcement Assistance .....	1,144	1,091	269	1,328	1,257	1,341
Juvenile Justice Programs .....	285	331	126	312	299	384
Community Oriented Policing Services .....	511	251	-100	758	480	230
Violence against Women Prevention and Prosecution Programs .....	373	371	260	367	338	339
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission:						
Salaries and Expenses .....	30	28	26	33	28	26
Federal Drug Control Programs:						
High-intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program .....	201	230	200	193	215	188
State Justice Institute:						
State Justice Institute: Salaries and Expenses .....	3	4		3	4	
<b>Total, discretionary .....</b>	<b>3,147</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>3,607</b>	<b>2,903</b>	<b>2,845</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Justice:						
Legal Activities and U.S. Marshals:						
Assets Forfeiture Fund .....	457	392	480	406	313	563
Office of Justice Programs:						
Crime Victims Fund .....	580	500	554	557	1,000	725
Department of the Treasury:						
Departmental Offices:						
Treasury Forfeiture Fund .....	144	110	110	33	124	113
<b>Total, mandatory .....</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>1,437</b>	<b>1,401</b>
<b>Total, administration of justice .....</b>	<b>4,328</b>	<b>3,510</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>4,603</b>	<b>4,340</b>	<b>4,246</b>
<b>GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Forest Service:						
Forest Service Permanent Appropriations .....	315				315	
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Disabled Voter Services .....				3	2	1
Department of the Interior:						
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
National Wildlife Refuge Fund .....	14	14	11	14	14	11
Insular Affairs:						
Assistance to Territories .....	48	48	47	53	54	53
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands .....					1	1



Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate	2007 Actual	2008 Estimate	2009 Estimate
Department-Wide Programs:						
Payments in Lieu of Taxes .....	233	229	195	232	229	195
District of Columbia:						
District of Columbia Courts:						
Federal Payment to the District of Columbia Courts .....	217	224	224	191	224	222
Defender Services in District of Columbia Courts .....	43	48	48	37	48	48
District of Columbia General and Special Payments:						
Federal Support for Economic Development and Management Reforms in the District	39	37	33	39	37	33
Election Assistance Commission:						
Election Reform Programs .....		115			58	52
Election Data Collections Grants .....		10			10	
<b>Total, discretionary .....</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>616</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Forest Service:						
Forest Service Permanent Appropriations .....	367	113	88	433	204	88
Department of Energy:						
Energy Programs:						
Payments to States under Federal Power Act .....	3	3	3	3	3	3
Department of Homeland Security:						
Customs and Border Protection:						
Refunds, Transfers, and Expenses of Operation, Puerto Rico .....	93	98	97	92	98	97
Department of the Interior:						
Minerals Management Service:						
Mineral Leasing and Associated Payments .....	1,883	2,146	2,644	1,883	2,146	2,644
Geothermal Lease Revenues, Payment to Counties .....	4	9		4	9	
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement:						
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts .....		187	187		52	89
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
National Wildlife Refuge Fund .....	12	12	12	12	12	12
Insular Affairs:						
Assistance to Territories .....	30	28	28	22	16	17
Payments to the United States Territories, Fiscal Assistance .....	127	123	113	124	121	113
Department of the Treasury:						
Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau:						
Internal Revenue Collections for Puerto Rico .....	462	479	491	462	479	491
Corps of Engineers-Civil Works:						
Permanent Appropriations .....	4	4	4		4	4
<b>Total, mandatory .....</b>	<b>2,985</b>	<b>3,202</b>	<b>3,667</b>	<b>3,035</b>	<b>3,144</b>	<b>3,558</b>
<b>Total, general government .....</b>	<b>3,894</b>	<b>3,927</b>	<b>4,225</b>	<b>3,604</b>	<b>4,136</b>	<b>4,174</b>
<b>Total, Grants .....</b>	<b>414,580</b>	<b>451,233</b>	<b>441,152</b>	<b>443,797</b>	<b>466,568</b>	<b>476,136</b>
Discretionary .....	127,123	127,116	114,241	184,847	189,937	185,836
Mandatory .....	287,457	324,117	326,911	258,950	276,631	290,300

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**APPENDIX: SELECTED GRANT DATA BY STATE**

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This Appendix displays State-by-State spending for the selected grant programs to State and local governments shown in the following table, “Summary of Programs by Agency, Bureau, and Program.” The programs selected here cover more than 80 percent of total grant spending.

The first summary table shows the obligations for each program. The second summary table, “Summary of Programs by State,” shows the amounts for each State for these programs. The individual program tables display obligations for each program on a State-by-State basis, consistent with the estimates in this budget. Each table reports the following information:

- The Federal agency that administers the program.
- The program title and number as contained in the *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance*.
- The budget account number from which the program is funded.
- Actual 2007 obligations by State, Federal territory, and Indian tribes in thousands of dollars. Undistributed obligations shown at the bottom of each page are generally project funds that are not distributed by formula, or programs for which State-by-State data are not available.
- Estimates of 2008 obligations by State from previous budget authority, from new budget authority, and total obligations.
- Estimates of 2009 obligations by State, which are based on the 2009 Budget request, unless otherwise noted.
- The percentage share of 2009 estimated program funds distributed to each State.

**Table 8–5. Summary of Programs by Agency, Bureau, and Program**  
(obligations in millions of dollars)

Agency, Bureau, and Program	FY 2007 (actual)	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)
		Previous authority	New authority	Total	
<b>Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service</b>					
School Breakfast Program (10.553) .....	2,229		2,367	2,367	2,522
National School Lunch Program (10.555) .....	7,835	350	7,860	8,210	8,600
Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) (10.557) .....	5,548	185	6,020	6,205	6,251
Child and Adult Care Food Program (10.558) .....	2,305		2,287	2,287	2,387
State Administrative Matching Grants for Food Stamp Program (10.561) .....	2,509		2,620	2,620	2,723
<b>Department of Education, Office of Elementary and Secondary Education</b>					
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (84.010) .....	12,838		13,899	13,899	14,305
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants (84.367) .....	2,887		2,935	2,935	2,835
<b>Department of Education, Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services</b>					
Special Education—Grants to States (84.027) .....	10,783		10,948	10,948	11,285
Rehabilitation Services—Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States (84.126) .....	2,837		2,874	2,874	2,874
<b>Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services</b>					
State Children's Health Insurance Program (93.767) .....	5,690		6,640	6,640	5,315
Grants to States for Medicaid (93.778) .....	205,114		207,053	207,053	220,768
<b>Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families</b>					
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Family Assistance Grants (93.558) .....	17,034		17,059	17,059	17,059
Child Support Enforcement—Federal Share of State and Local Administrative Costs and Incentives (93.563) .....	4,396		4,201	4,201	3,825
Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (93.568) .....	1,980		1,980	1,980	1,700
Child Care and Development Block Grant (93.575) .....	2,051		2,062	2,062	2,062
Child Care and Development Fund—Mandatory (93.596a) .....	1,240		1,240	1,240	1,240
Child Care and Development Fund—Matching (93.596b) .....	1,677		1,677	1,677	1,677
Head Start (93.600) .....	6,888		6,878	6,878	7,027
Foster Care—Title IV–E (93.658) .....	4,688		4,581	4,581	4,463
Adoption Assistance (93.659) .....	1,942		2,156	2,156	2,286
Social Services Block Grant (93.667) .....	1,700		1,700	1,700	1,200
<b>Department of Housing and Urban Development, Public and Indian Housing Programs</b>					
Public Housing Operating Fund (14.850) .....	3,865		4,200	4,200	4,300
Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers (14.871) .....	16,303	350	15,696	16,047	16,031
Public Housing Capital Fund (14.872) .....	2,605	160	2,422	2,582	2,009
<b>Department of Housing and Urban Development, Community Planning and Development</b>					
Community Development Block Grants (14.218) .....	3,772		6,866	6,866	2,794
HOME Investment Partnerships Program (14.239) .....	1,757		1,704	1,704	1,967
<b>Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration</b>					
Airport Improvement Program (20.106) .....	3,691	67	17	84	2,750
<b>Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration</b>					
Highway Planning and Construction (20.205) .....	35,576		41,216	41,216	39,399
<b>Department of Transportation, Federal Transit Administration</b>					
Federal Transit Formula Grants and Research (20.507) .....	8,003	1,452	5,148	6,600	8,614
<b>Federal Communications Commission</b>					
Universal Service Fund E–Rate .....	1,418		1,689	1,689	1,712
<b>Total</b> .....	381,160	2,565	387,994	390,558	401,980

**Table 8-6. Summary of Programs by State**  
(obligations in millions of dollars)

State or Territory	All programs FY 2007 (actual)	Programs distributed in all years					FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		FY 2007 (actual)	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	
			Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	5,568	5,568	28	5,335	5,363	5,464	1.41
Alaska .....	1,729	1,729	13	1,476	1,490	1,728	0.45
Arizona .....	7,446	7,446	53	7,962	8,015	8,531	2.20
Arkansas .....	3,944	3,944	19	4,219	4,239	4,592	1.19
California .....	45,829	45,829	439	45,089	45,528	46,682	12.06
Colorado .....	3,644	3,644	21	3,627	3,648	3,800	0.98
Connecticut .....	4,417	4,417	76	4,514	4,590	4,664	1.20
Delaware .....	1,017	1,017	10	1,043	1,053	1,112	0.29
District of Columbia .....	1,867	1,867	70	1,958	2,028	2,071	0.53
Florida .....	16,568	16,568	112	16,254	16,366	16,802	4.34
Georgia .....	9,739	9,739	79	9,507	9,587	9,862	2.55
Hawaii .....	1,528	1,528	12	1,361	1,373	1,404	0.36
Idaho .....	1,595	1,595	6	1,570	1,576	1,684	0.44
Illinois .....	14,550	14,550	68	13,662	13,729	13,861	3.58
Indiana .....	6,962	6,962	39	6,810	6,849	7,111	1.84
Iowa .....	3,184	3,184	12	3,108	3,120	3,260	0.84
Kansas .....	2,809	2,809	19	2,683	2,702	2,767	0.71
Kentucky .....	5,729	5,729	22	5,800	5,823	6,026	1.56
Louisiana .....	6,915	6,915	30	7,317	7,347	7,833	2.02
Maine .....	2,225	2,225	5	2,114	2,119	2,277	0.59
Maryland .....	5,789	5,789	73	5,712	5,785	6,005	1.55
Massachusetts .....	10,010	10,010	88	9,758	9,846	10,162	2.62
Michigan .....	10,916	10,916	38	10,709	10,748	11,195	2.89
Minnesota .....	6,017	6,017	43	6,075	6,118	6,442	1.66
Mississippi .....	4,616	4,616	19	4,615	4,634	4,892	1.26
Missouri .....	7,412	7,412	32	7,736	7,767	8,359	2.16
Montana .....	1,312	1,312	4	1,201	1,205	1,245	0.32
Nebraska .....	1,904	1,904	11	1,899	1,910	1,993	0.51
Nevada .....	1,836	1,836	44	1,723	1,767	1,763	0.46
New Hampshire .....	1,279	1,279	8	1,263	1,271	1,331	0.34
New Jersey .....	10,007	10,007	41	9,402	9,443	9,655	2.49
New Mexico .....	3,469	3,469	13	3,541	3,554	3,819	0.99
New York .....	39,935	39,935	240	40,227	40,467	41,570	10.74
North Carolina .....	10,944	10,944	71	11,012	11,083	11,657	3.01
North Dakota .....	947	947	4	935	939	959	0.25
Ohio .....	14,475	14,475	62	14,379	14,440	15,185	3.92
Oklahoma .....	4,514	4,514	15	4,626	4,641	4,646	1.20
Oregon .....	3,901	3,901	15	3,983	3,999	4,247	1.10
Pennsylvania .....	16,703	16,703	65	16,498	16,562	17,216	4.45
Rhode Island .....	1,781	1,781	8	1,706	1,714	1,780	0.46
South Carolina .....	5,110	5,110	28	5,041	5,069	5,117	1.32
South Dakota .....	1,020	1,020	3	978	981	1,010	0.26
Tennessee .....	7,930	7,930	36	7,804	7,839	8,173	2.11
Texas .....	26,564	26,564	152	26,018	26,170	26,978	6.97
Utah .....	2,314	2,314	11	2,149	2,160	2,239	0.58
Vermont .....	1,145	1,145	2	1,135	1,137	1,155	0.30
Virginia .....	6,023	6,023	57	6,103	6,160	6,395	1.65
Washington .....	6,588	6,588	51	6,319	6,370	6,568	1.70
West Virginia .....	3,013	3,013	10	2,975	2,985	3,087	0.80
Wisconsin .....	5,571	5,571	24	5,605	5,629	5,926	1.53
Wyoming .....	713	713	2	668	670	716	0.18
American Samoa .....	55	55	*	58	58	65	0.02
Guam .....	136	136	1	126	128	139	0.04
Northern Mariana Islands .....	110	110	*	35	35	94	0.02
Puerto Rico .....	2,623	2,623	85	2,708	2,793	2,770	0.72
Freely Associated States .....	7	7	.....	7	7	7	*
Virgin Islands .....	147	147	2	162	165	166	0.04
Indian Tribes .....	825	825	2	880	882	906	0.23
Total, programs distributed by State in all years .....	374,926	374,926	2,496	371,178	373,675	387,162	100.00
MEMORANDUM:							
Not distributed by State in all years <sup>1</sup> .....	6,234	6,234	69	16,815	16,884	14,818	N/A
Total, including undistributed .....	381,160	381,160	2,565	387,994	390,558	401,980	N/A

\* \$500,000 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> The sum of programs not distributed by State in all years.

Table 8-7. School Breakfast Program (10.553)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	43,015	.....	47,129	47,129	50,217	1.99
Alaska .....	4,926	.....	5,397	5,397	5,751	0.23
Arizona .....	44,933	.....	49,231	49,231	52,456	2.08
Arkansas .....	31,293	.....	34,286	34,286	36,533	1.45
California .....	264,441	.....	289,734	289,734	308,719	12.24
Colorado .....	18,503	.....	20,273	20,273	21,601	0.86
Connecticut .....	14,149	.....	15,502	15,502	16,518	0.65
Delaware .....	5,275	.....	5,780	5,780	6,158	0.24
District of Columbia .....	4,077	.....	4,467	4,467	4,760	0.19
Florida .....	122,102	.....	133,781	133,781	142,546	5.65
Georgia .....	109,652	.....	120,140	120,140	128,012	5.08
Hawaii .....	7,364	.....	8,068	8,068	8,597	0.34
Idaho .....	11,978	.....	13,124	13,124	13,984	0.55
Illinois .....	61,853	.....	67,769	67,769	72,209	2.86
Indiana .....	36,321	.....	39,795	39,795	42,402	1.68
Iowa .....	14,266	.....	15,631	15,631	16,655	0.66
Kansas .....	17,016	.....	18,644	18,644	19,865	0.79
Kentucky .....	44,963	.....	49,264	49,264	52,491	2.08
Louisiana .....	50,114	.....	54,907	54,907	58,505	2.32
Maine .....	6,516	.....	7,139	7,139	7,607	0.30
Maryland .....	25,585	.....	28,032	28,032	29,869	1.18
Massachusetts .....	28,882	.....	31,644	31,644	33,718	1.34
Michigan .....	50,457	.....	55,283	55,283	58,905	2.34
Minnesota .....	23,785	.....	26,060	26,060	27,767	1.10
Mississippi .....	44,210	.....	48,439	48,439	51,612	2.05
Missouri .....	42,994	.....	47,106	47,106	50,193	1.99
Montana .....	4,586	.....	5,025	5,025	5,354	0.21
Nebraska .....	9,347	.....	10,241	10,241	10,912	0.43
Nevada .....	12,842	.....	14,070	14,070	14,992	0.59
New Hampshire .....	3,237	.....	3,547	3,547	3,779	0.15
New Jersey .....	35,290	.....	38,665	38,665	41,199	1.63
New Mexico .....	25,237	.....	27,651	27,651	29,463	1.17
New York .....	118,500	.....	129,834	129,834	138,341	5.48
North Carolina .....	77,333	.....	84,730	84,730	90,281	3.58
North Dakota .....	3,091	.....	3,387	3,387	3,609	0.14
Ohio .....	62,701	.....	68,698	68,698	73,199	2.90
Oklahoma .....	38,834	.....	42,548	42,548	45,336	1.80
Oregon .....	26,942	.....	29,519	29,519	31,453	1.25
Pennsylvania .....	56,359	.....	61,750	61,750	65,795	2.61
Rhode Island .....	5,433	.....	5,953	5,953	6,343	0.25
South Carolina .....	48,749	.....	53,412	53,412	56,911	2.26
South Dakota .....	5,072	.....	5,557	5,557	5,921	0.23
Tennessee .....	53,207	.....	58,296	58,296	62,116	2.46
Texas .....	281,954	.....	308,922	308,922	329,163	13.05
Utah .....	11,767	.....	12,892	12,892	13,737	0.54
Vermont .....	3,354	.....	3,675	3,675	3,916	0.16
Virginia .....	40,779	.....	44,679	44,679	47,607	1.89
Washington .....	32,749	.....	35,881	35,881	38,232	1.52
West Virginia .....	16,881	.....	18,496	18,496	19,707	0.78
Wisconsin .....	22,341	.....	24,478	24,478	26,082	1.03
Wyoming .....	2,326	.....	2,548	2,548	2,715	0.11
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	1,732	.....	1,898	1,898	2,022	0.08
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	30,371	.....	33,276	33,276	35,456	1.41
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	829	.....	908	908	968	0.04
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	68,037	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DoD/USAF/USMC/USN .....	23	.....	25	25	27	*
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,228,573</b>	.....	<b>2,367,186</b>	<b>2,367,186</b>	<b>2,522,286</b>	<b>100.00</b>

\* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-8. National School Lunch Program (10.555)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	149,726	6,811	153,046	159,857	167,449	1.95
Alaska .....	22,874	1,041	23,381	24,422	25,582	0.30
Arizona .....	173,653	7,900	177,503	185,403	194,208	2.26
Arkansas .....	93,501	4,254	95,573	99,827	104,568	1.22
California .....	1,026,794	46,711	1,049,555	1,096,266	1,148,328	13.35
Colorado .....	83,037	3,778	84,877	88,655	92,866	1.08
Connecticut .....	63,855	2,905	65,271	68,176	71,413	0.83
Delaware .....	17,693	805	18,085	18,890	19,787	0.23
District of Columbia .....	14,141	643	14,455	15,098	15,815	0.18
Florida .....	415,638	18,908	424,853	443,761	464,836	5.41
Georgia .....	327,140	14,882	334,393	349,275	365,863	4.25
Hawaii .....	27,314	1,243	27,919	29,162	30,547	0.36
Idaho .....	35,655	1,622	36,445	38,067	39,875	0.46
Illinois .....	298,952	13,600	305,579	319,179	334,338	3.89
Indiana .....	148,624	6,761	151,919	158,680	166,216	1.93
Iowa .....	66,469	3,024	67,942	70,966	74,337	0.86
Kansas .....	66,140	3,009	67,606	70,615	73,969	0.86
Kentucky .....	129,949	5,912	132,830	138,742	145,331	1.69
Louisiana .....	157,038	7,144	160,519	167,663	175,626	2.04
Maine .....	23,731	1,080	24,257	25,337	26,540	0.31
Maryland .....	95,550	4,347	97,668	102,015	106,860	1.24
Massachusetts .....	108,709	4,945	111,119	116,064	121,577	1.41
Michigan .....	199,897	9,094	204,328	213,422	223,558	2.60
Minnesota .....	100,582	4,576	102,812	107,388	112,488	1.31
Mississippi .....	125,889	5,727	128,680	134,407	140,790	1.64
Missouri .....	138,541	6,303	141,612	147,915	154,940	1.80
Montana .....	17,627	802	18,018	18,820	19,713	0.23
Nebraska .....	42,943	1,954	43,895	45,849	48,026	0.56
Nevada .....	52,571	2,392	53,736	56,128	58,794	0.68
New Hampshire .....	16,066	731	16,422	17,153	17,968	0.21
New Jersey .....	151,890	6,910	155,257	162,167	169,869	1.98
New Mexico .....	66,491	3,025	67,965	70,990	74,361	0.86
New York .....	481,272	21,894	491,942	513,836	538,239	6.26
North Carolina .....	249,823	11,365	255,361	266,726	279,394	3.25
North Dakota .....	12,771	581	13,054	13,635	14,283	0.17
Ohio .....	230,288	10,476	235,394	245,870	257,547	2.99
Oklahoma .....	109,824	4,996	112,259	117,255	122,824	1.43
Oregon .....	75,414	3,431	77,086	80,517	84,341	0.98
Pennsylvania .....	235,909	10,732	241,139	251,871	263,833	3.07
Rhode Island .....	20,965	954	21,430	22,384	23,447	0.27
South Carolina .....	133,043	6,052	135,993	142,045	148,791	1.73
South Dakota .....	19,968	908	20,411	21,319	22,332	0.26
Tennessee .....	171,327	7,794	175,125	182,919	191,607	2.23
Texas .....	850,870	38,708	869,733	908,441	951,585	11.07
Utah .....	59,272	2,696	60,586	63,282	66,288	0.77
Vermont .....	10,046	457	10,269	10,726	11,235	0.13
Virginia .....	145,661	6,626	148,891	155,517	162,903	1.89
Washington .....	124,140	5,647	126,892	132,539	138,834	1.61
West Virginia .....	47,037	2,140	48,080	50,220	52,605	0.61
Wisconsin .....	106,152	4,829	108,505	113,334	118,717	1.38
Wyoming .....	9,765	444	9,982	10,426	10,921	0.13
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	5,497	250	5,619	5,869	6,148	0.07
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	121,995	5,550	124,699	130,249	136,435	1.59
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	4,231	192	4,325	4,517	4,732	0.06
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	145,664	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DoD/USAF/USMC/USN .....	5,612	255	5,737	5,992	6,276	0.07
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>7,835,226</b>	<b>349,816</b>	<b>7,860,032</b>	<b>8,209,848</b>	<b>8,599,755</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-9. Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) (10.557)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	95,783	3,199	103,936	107,135	107,929	1.73
Alaska .....	23,068	770	25,032	25,802	25,993	0.42
Arizona .....	98,619	3,294	107,013	110,307	111,125	1.78
Arkansas .....	57,018	1,904	61,872	63,776	64,248	1.03
California .....	899,005	30,025	975,530	1,005,555	1,013,008	16.20
Colorado .....	54,693	1,827	59,348	61,175	61,628	0.99
Connecticut .....	41,111	1,373	44,610	45,983	46,324	0.74
Delaware .....	12,214	408	13,254	13,662	13,763	0.22
District of Columbia .....	11,604	388	12,591	12,979	13,075	0.21
Florida .....	288,556	9,637	313,118	322,755	325,147	5.20
Georgia .....	197,784	6,605	214,620	221,225	222,865	3.57
Hawaii .....	30,416	1,016	33,005	34,021	34,273	0.55
Idaho .....	21,943	733	23,811	24,544	24,726	0.40
Illinois .....	198,109	6,616	214,972	221,588	223,231	3.57
Indiana .....	86,927	2,903	94,326	97,229	97,950	1.57
Iowa .....	40,804	1,363	44,277	45,640	45,978	0.74
Kansas .....	39,255	1,311	42,596	43,907	44,233	0.71
Kentucky .....	89,293	2,982	96,894	99,876	100,616	1.61
Louisiana .....	95,140	3,177	103,239	106,416	107,204	1.71
Maine .....	16,705	558	18,127	18,685	18,823	0.30
Maryland .....	75,419	2,519	81,838	84,357	84,983	1.36
Massachusetts .....	81,351	2,717	88,275	90,992	91,667	1.47
Michigan .....	159,028	5,311	172,564	177,875	179,194	2.87
Minnesota .....	82,232	2,746	89,232	91,978	92,660	1.48
Mississippi .....	71,163	2,377	77,220	79,597	80,187	1.28
Missouri .....	81,508	2,722	88,446	91,168	91,844	1.47
Montana .....	13,485	450	14,633	15,083	15,195	0.24
Nebraska .....	25,996	868	28,209	29,077	29,292	0.47
Nevada .....	29,995	1,002	32,548	33,550	33,799	0.54
New Hampshire .....	12,586	420	13,658	14,078	14,182	0.23
New Jersey .....	99,002	3,306	107,429	110,735	111,556	1.78
New Mexico .....	40,009	1,336	43,415	44,751	45,082	0.72
New York .....	362,194	12,096	393,024	405,120	408,123	6.53
North Carolina .....	152,335	5,088	165,301	170,389	171,652	2.75
North Dakota .....	9,544	319	10,356	10,675	10,754	0.17
Ohio .....	171,805	5,738	186,429	192,167	193,591	3.10
Oklahoma .....	57,279	1,913	62,155	64,068	64,542	1.03
Oregon .....	63,935	2,135	69,377	71,512	72,042	1.15
Pennsylvania .....	149,618	4,997	162,353	167,350	168,591	2.70
Rhode Island .....	18,041	603	19,576	20,179	20,329	0.33
South Carolina .....	78,092	2,608	84,739	87,347	87,995	1.41
South Dakota .....	12,297	411	13,343	13,754	13,856	0.22
Tennessee .....	116,873	3,903	126,821	130,724	131,693	2.11
Texas .....	510,492	17,049	553,945	570,994	575,226	9.20
Utah .....	34,101	1,139	37,004	38,143	38,425	0.61
Vermont .....	12,522	418	13,588	14,006	14,110	0.23
Virginia .....	91,750	3,064	99,560	102,624	103,385	1.65
Washington .....	112,464	3,756	122,037	125,793	126,725	2.03
West Virginia .....	32,403	1,082	35,161	36,243	36,512	0.58
Wisconsin .....	71,893	2,401	78,013	80,414	81,010	1.30
Wyoming .....	7,436	248	8,069	8,317	8,379	0.13
American Samoa .....	6,795	227	7,373	7,600	7,657	0.12
Guam .....	7,593	254	8,239	8,493	8,556	0.14
Northern Mariana Islands .....	1,943	65	2,108	2,173	2,189	0.04
Puerto Rico .....	207,509	6,930	225,172	232,102	233,823	3.74
Freely Associated States .....						
Virgin Islands .....	5,857	196	6,355	6,551	6,600	0.11
Indian Tribes .....	52,552	1,755	57,025	58,780	59,216	0.95
Undistributed .....						
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	30,632	1,023	33,239	34,262	34,516	0.55
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>5,547,776</b>	<b>185,281</b>	<b>6,020,000</b>	<b>6,205,281</b>	<b>6,251,277</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes WIC Infrastructure, Technical Assistance, Breastfeeding Peer Counselors, and State Management Information Systems.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-10. Child and Adult Care Food Program (10.558)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	34,609	.....	36,671	36,671	38,277	1.60
Alaska .....	7,323	.....	7,759	7,759	8,099	0.34
Arizona .....	42,699	.....	45,243	45,243	47,225	1.98
Arkansas .....	30,259	.....	32,062	32,062	33,466	1.40
California .....	246,388	.....	261,068	261,068	272,503	11.42
Colorado .....	19,151	.....	20,292	20,292	21,181	0.89
Connecticut .....	11,372	.....	12,050	12,050	12,577	0.53
Delaware .....	10,608	.....	11,240	11,240	11,732	0.49
District of Columbia .....	3,578	.....	3,791	3,791	3,957	0.17
Florida .....	121,075	.....	128,289	128,289	133,908	5.61
Georgia .....	84,626	.....	89,668	89,668	93,596	3.92
Hawaii .....	4,847	.....	5,136	5,136	5,361	0.22
Idaho .....	5,546	.....	5,876	5,876	6,134	0.26
Illinois .....	99,376	.....	105,297	105,297	109,909	4.60
Indiana .....	33,701	.....	35,709	35,709	37,273	1.56
Iowa .....	21,788	.....	23,086	23,086	24,097	1.01
Kansas .....	30,718	.....	32,548	32,548	33,974	1.42
Kentucky .....	26,055	.....	27,607	27,607	28,817	1.21
Louisiana .....	52,798	.....	55,944	55,944	58,394	2.45
Maine .....	9,249	.....	9,800	9,800	10,229	0.43
Maryland .....	33,195	.....	35,173	35,173	36,713	1.54
Massachusetts .....	44,910	.....	47,586	47,586	49,670	2.08
Michigan .....	52,211	.....	55,322	55,322	57,745	2.42
Minnesota .....	54,405	.....	57,647	57,647	60,171	2.52
Mississippi .....	28,413	.....	30,106	30,106	31,425	1.32
Missouri .....	39,240	.....	41,578	41,578	43,399	1.82
Montana .....	9,111	.....	9,654	9,654	10,077	0.42
Nebraska .....	23,875	.....	25,298	25,298	26,406	1.11
Nevada .....	3,758	.....	3,982	3,982	4,156	0.17
New Hampshire .....	3,041	.....	3,222	3,222	3,363	0.14
New Jersey .....	53,050	.....	56,211	56,211	58,673	2.46
New Mexico .....	33,904	.....	35,924	35,924	37,497	1.57
New York .....	156,833	.....	166,177	166,177	173,456	7.27
North Carolina .....	72,710	.....	77,042	77,042	80,417	3.37
North Dakota .....	9,355	.....	9,912	9,912	10,347	0.43
Ohio .....	65,078	.....	68,955	68,955	71,976	3.02
Oklahoma .....	49,329	.....	52,268	52,268	54,557	2.29
Oregon .....	23,244	.....	24,629	24,629	25,708	1.08
Pennsylvania .....	60,930	.....	64,560	64,560	67,388	2.82
Rhode Island .....	7,054	.....	7,474	7,474	7,802	0.33
South Carolina .....	23,700	.....	25,112	25,112	26,212	1.10
South Dakota .....	7,030	.....	7,449	7,449	7,775	0.33
Tennessee .....	40,869	.....	43,304	43,304	45,201	1.89
Texas .....	198,991	.....	210,847	210,847	220,082	9.22
Utah .....	17,624	.....	18,674	18,674	19,492	0.82
Vermont .....	3,959	.....	4,195	4,195	4,379	0.18
Virginia .....	28,940	.....	30,664	30,664	32,007	1.34
Washington .....	38,189	.....	40,464	40,464	42,237	1.77
West Virginia .....	14,675	.....	15,549	15,549	16,230	0.68
Wisconsin .....	35,412	.....	37,522	37,522	39,165	1.64
Wyoming .....	4,659	.....	4,937	4,937	5,153	0.22
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	254	.....	269	269	281	0.01
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	23,680	.....	25,091	25,091	26,190	1.10
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	654	.....	693	693	723	0.03
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	147,081	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,305,129</b>	.....	<b>2,286,629</b>	<b>2,286,629</b>	<b>2,386,780</b>	<sup>1</sup> 100.00

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.



**Table 8-11. State Administrative Matching Grants for Food Stamp Program (10.561)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	31,936	.....	32,171	32,171	33,436	1.23
Alaska .....	9,759	.....	9,831	9,831	10,218	0.38
Arizona .....	37,786	.....	38,065	38,065	39,561	1.45
Arkansas .....	25,778	.....	25,968	25,968	26,989	0.99
California .....	421,010	.....	424,115	424,115	440,785	16.19
Colorado .....	27,977	.....	28,184	28,184	29,292	1.08
Connecticut .....	24,783	.....	24,966	24,966	25,948	0.95
Delaware .....	8,597	.....	8,660	8,660	9,001	0.33
District of Columbia .....	13,100	.....	13,197	13,197	13,716	0.50
Florida .....	69,088	.....	69,597	69,597	72,334	2.66
Georgia .....	61,942	.....	62,399	62,399	64,853	2.38
Hawaii .....	11,569	.....	11,654	11,654	12,112	0.44
Idaho .....	11,205	.....	11,288	11,288	11,732	0.43
Illinois .....	100,926	.....	101,671	101,671	105,668	3.88
Indiana .....	34,499	.....	34,754	34,754	36,120	1.33
Iowa .....	17,132	.....	17,258	17,258	17,937	0.66
Kansas .....	17,585	.....	17,714	17,714	18,411	0.68
Kentucky .....	39,712	.....	40,005	40,005	41,578	1.53
Louisiana .....	48,254	.....	48,610	48,610	50,521	1.86
Maine .....	8,154	.....	8,214	8,214	8,537	0.31
Maryland .....	39,516	.....	39,808	39,808	41,373	1.52
Massachusetts .....	41,715	.....	42,023	42,023	43,675	1.60
Michigan .....	94,854	.....	95,554	95,554	99,310	3.65
Minnesota .....	42,353	.....	42,666	42,666	44,343	1.63
Mississippi .....	26,264	.....	26,458	26,458	27,498	1.01
Missouri .....	44,037	.....	44,362	44,362	46,106	1.69
Montana .....	7,919	.....	7,978	7,978	8,291	0.30
Nebraska .....	12,155	.....	12,245	12,245	12,726	0.47
Nevada .....	13,180	.....	13,278	13,278	13,800	0.51
New Hampshire .....	5,729	.....	5,771	5,771	5,998	0.22
New Jersey .....	90,363	.....	91,030	91,030	94,609	3.47
New Mexico .....	33,773	.....	34,023	34,023	35,360	1.30
New York .....	275,086	.....	277,116	277,116	288,010	10.58
North Carolina .....	69,149	.....	69,660	69,660	72,398	2.66
North Dakota .....	6,875	.....	6,925	6,925	7,198	0.26
Ohio .....	99,817	.....	100,553	100,553	104,506	3.84
Oklahoma .....	41,506	.....	41,812	41,812	43,456	1.60
Oregon .....	43,616	.....	43,938	43,938	45,665	1.68
Pennsylvania .....	139,541	.....	140,570	140,570	146,097	5.37
Rhode Island .....	9,138	.....	9,206	9,206	9,568	0.35
South Carolina .....	18,546	.....	18,683	18,683	19,417	0.71
South Dakota .....	7,274	.....	7,328	7,328	7,616	0.28
Tennessee .....	48,708	.....	49,067	49,067	50,996	1.87
Texas .....	151,308	.....	152,425	152,425	158,417	5.82
Utah .....	20,970	.....	21,124	21,124	21,955	0.81
Vermont .....	7,475	.....	7,530	7,530	7,826	0.29
Virginia .....	78,957	.....	79,540	79,540	82,667	3.04
Washington .....	49,372	.....	49,737	49,737	51,692	1.90
West Virginia .....	14,473	.....	14,580	14,580	15,153	0.56
Wisconsin .....	35,334	.....	35,595	35,595	36,994	1.36
Wyoming .....	4,345	.....	4,377	4,377	4,550	0.17
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	2,336	.....	2,353	2,353	2,446	0.09
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	4,332	.....	4,364	4,364	4,535	0.17
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	- 92,254	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,508,553</b>	.....	<b>2,620,000</b>	<b>2,620,000</b>	<b>2,723,000</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-12. Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (84.010)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	194,251	.....	214,991	214,991	222,999	1.56
Alaska .....	34,025	.....	38,782	38,782	40,062	0.28
Arizona .....	263,204	.....	272,913	272,913	274,362	1.92
Arkansas .....	122,031	.....	143,561	143,561	150,207	1.05
California .....	1,643,496	.....	1,696,362	1,696,362	1,726,660	12.07
Colorado .....	123,928	.....	135,822	135,822	141,655	0.99
Connecticut .....	111,879	.....	116,530	116,530	115,522	0.81
Delaware .....	34,110	.....	38,366	38,366	39,628	0.28
District of Columbia .....	46,026	.....	47,481	47,481	49,393	0.35
Florida .....	589,157	.....	648,128	648,128	684,447	4.78
Georgia .....	410,011	.....	446,325	446,325	462,328	3.23
Hawaii .....	39,639	.....	44,675	44,675	47,033	0.33
Idaho .....	41,327	.....	46,769	46,769	48,938	0.34
Illinois .....	593,136	.....	593,016	593,016	588,643	4.11
Indiana .....	230,085	.....	245,548	245,548	249,612	1.74
Iowa .....	69,214	.....	73,177	73,177	75,355	0.53
Kansas .....	88,061	.....	95,425	95,425	98,523	0.69
Kentucky .....	185,854	.....	210,413	210,413	218,377	1.53
Louisiana .....	277,650	.....	308,753	308,753	321,929	2.25
Maine .....	43,870	.....	51,907	51,907	54,304	0.38
Maryland .....	188,034	.....	188,316	188,316	192,271	1.34
Massachusetts .....	211,607	.....	234,021	234,021	239,308	1.67
Michigan .....	460,302	.....	523,125	523,125	542,541	3.79
Minnesota .....	114,583	.....	124,791	124,791	127,993	0.89
Mississippi .....	174,679	.....	188,589	188,589	193,970	1.36
Missouri .....	201,452	.....	224,131	224,131	232,048	1.62
Montana .....	38,635	.....	43,557	43,557	45,260	0.32
Nebraska .....	50,662	.....	60,376	60,376	63,087	0.44
Nevada .....	80,299	.....	79,754	79,754	84,303	0.59
New Hampshire .....	34,248	.....	38,255	38,255	39,499	0.28
New Jersey .....	252,409	.....	289,822	289,822	297,192	2.08
New Mexico .....	103,847	.....	113,229	113,229	117,503	0.82
New York .....	1,210,071	.....	1,224,956	1,224,956	1,238,206	8.66
North Carolina .....	301,104	.....	358,662	358,662	376,764	2.63
North Dakota .....	29,825	.....	33,838	33,838	34,946	0.24
Ohio .....	449,255	.....	513,621	513,621	530,056	3.71
Oklahoma .....	128,266	.....	148,369	148,369	154,619	1.08
Oregon .....	121,425	.....	140,318	140,318	146,316	1.02
Pennsylvania .....	516,459	.....	567,750	567,750	587,544	4.11
Rhode Island .....	50,390	.....	52,952	52,952	53,284	0.37
South Carolina .....	187,902	.....	205,430	205,430	214,194	1.50
South Dakota .....	37,274	.....	41,565	41,565	42,969	0.30
Tennessee .....	205,728	.....	240,758	240,758	253,110	1.77
Texas .....	1,169,500	.....	1,301,829	1,301,829	1,343,209	9.39
Utah .....	58,197	.....	59,538	59,538	61,129	0.43
Vermont .....	27,199	.....	32,640	32,640	33,697	0.24
Virginia .....	204,733	.....	226,630	226,630	237,163	1.66
Washington .....	182,795	.....	188,788	188,788	193,690	1.35
West Virginia .....	89,221	.....	99,947	99,947	103,997	0.73
Wisconsin .....	201,601	.....	198,828	198,828	197,691	1.38
Wyoming .....	28,094	.....	31,244	31,244	32,282	0.23
American Samoa .....	8,626	.....	9,610	9,610	9,898	0.07
Guam .....	9,261	.....	11,580	11,580	11,927	0.08
Northern Mariana Islands .....	3,303	.....	3,491	3,491	3,595	0.03
Puerto Rico .....	455,589	.....	511,419	511,419	538,073	3.76
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	11,592	.....	12,913	12,913	13,301	0.09
Indian Tribes .....	91,754	.....	97,546	97,546	100,476	0.70
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Census .....	3,437	.....	3,930	3,930	4,000	0.03
Pacific Regional Education Lab .....	3,811	.....	3,811	3,811	3,811	0.03
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>12,838,125</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>13,898,875</b>	<b>13,898,875</b>	<b>14,304,901</b>	<b>2 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> State allocations for 2008 and 2009 are preliminary estimates based on currently available data. Allocations based on new data may result in significant changes from these preliminary estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-13. Improving Teacher Quality State Grants (84.367)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	45,924	.....	47,006	47,006	45,343	1.60
Alaska .....	13,752	.....	13,987	13,987	13,495	0.48
Arizona .....	48,406	.....	48,508	48,508	46,417	1.64
Arkansas .....	27,691	.....	28,670	28,670	27,633	0.97
California .....	331,226	.....	333,420	333,420	321,120	11.33
Colorado .....	32,112	.....	32,892	32,892	31,696	1.12
Connecticut .....	26,565	.....	26,703	26,703	25,905	0.91
Delaware .....	13,752	.....	13,987	13,987	13,495	0.48
District of Columbia .....	13,752	.....	13,987	13,987	13,495	0.48
Florida .....	130,979	.....	133,937	133,937	128,952	4.55
Georgia .....	77,838	.....	79,174	79,174	76,042	2.68
Hawaii .....	13,752	.....	13,987	13,987	13,495	0.48
Idaho .....	13,752	.....	13,987	13,987	13,495	0.48
Illinois .....	118,046	.....	117,749	117,749	114,011	4.02
Indiana .....	49,204	.....	50,342	50,342	48,514	1.71
Iowa .....	21,891	.....	22,325	22,325	21,618	0.76
Kansas .....	22,433	.....	22,708	22,708	21,993	0.78
Kentucky .....	44,085	.....	45,089	45,089	43,656	1.54
Louisiana .....	63,732	.....	65,253	65,253	63,279	2.23
Maine .....	13,752	.....	13,987	13,987	13,495	0.48
Maryland .....	41,424	.....	41,396	41,396	40,121	1.42
Massachusetts .....	50,884	.....	51,805	51,805	50,280	1.77
Michigan .....	109,550	.....	112,217	112,217	109,003	3.84
Minnesota .....	37,842	.....	38,499	38,499	37,346	1.32
Mississippi .....	42,062	.....	42,778	42,778	41,436	1.46
Missouri .....	49,803	.....	50,956	50,956	49,172	1.73
Montana .....	13,752	.....	13,987	13,987	13,495	0.48
Nebraska .....	14,029	.....	14,264	14,264	13,771	0.49
Nevada .....	15,347	.....	15,447	15,447	14,773	0.52
New Hampshire .....	13,752	.....	13,987	13,987	13,495	0.48
New Jersey .....	63,836	.....	65,407	65,407	63,351	2.23
New Mexico .....	22,499	.....	23,098	23,098	22,315	0.79
New York .....	228,364	.....	227,826	227,826	221,790	7.82
North Carolina .....	65,161	.....	67,896	67,896	65,004	2.29
North Dakota .....	13,752	.....	13,987	13,987	13,495	0.48
Ohio .....	104,982	.....	107,857	107,857	104,427	3.68
Oklahoma .....	32,691	.....	33,967	33,967	32,758	1.16
Oregon .....	27,999	.....	28,888	28,888	27,832	0.98
Pennsylvania .....	113,433	.....	115,314	115,314	111,973	3.95
Rhode Island .....	13,752	.....	13,987	13,987	13,495	0.48
South Carolina .....	37,101	.....	37,932	37,932	36,449	1.29
South Dakota .....	13,752	.....	13,987	13,987	13,495	0.48
Tennessee .....	49,288	.....	51,116	51,116	49,163	1.73
Texas .....	240,403	.....	247,032	247,032	237,584	8.38
Utah .....	18,799	.....	18,979	18,979	18,297	0.65
Vermont .....	13,752	.....	13,987	13,987	13,495	0.48
Virginia .....	51,306	.....	52,437	52,437	50,603	1.78
Washington .....	47,422	.....	48,010	48,010	46,341	1.63
West Virginia .....	23,079	.....	23,716	23,716	23,107	0.82
Wisconsin .....	46,532	.....	46,354	46,354	44,986	1.59
Wyoming .....	13,752	.....	13,987	13,987	13,495	0.48
American Samoa .....	3,416	.....	3,481	3,481	3,345	0.12
Guam .....	5,057	.....	5,135	5,135	4,972	0.18
Northern Mariana Islands .....	1,611	.....	1,639	1,639	1,580	0.06
Puerto Rico .....	91,535	.....	92,572	92,572	89,371	3.15
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	4,281	.....	4,348	4,348	4,208	0.15
Indian Tribes .....	14,365	.....	14,603	14,603	14,105	0.50
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Evaluation .....	14,437	.....	14,676	14,676	14,176	0.50
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,887,439</b>	.....	<b>2,935,248</b>	<b>2,935,248</b>	<b>2,835,248</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-14. Special Education—Grants to States (84.027)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	170,486	.....	172,827	172,827	177,615	1.57
Alaska .....	33,552	.....	34,370	34,370	35,493	0.31
Arizona .....	167,830	.....	172,909	172,909	180,825	1.60
Arkansas .....	105,159	.....	106,603	106,603	109,557	0.97
California .....	1,150,176	.....	1,165,973	1,165,973	1,198,276	10.62
Colorado .....	141,994	.....	144,726	144,726	151,248	1.34
Connecticut .....	124,652	.....	126,364	126,364	129,865	1.15
Delaware .....	30,750	.....	31,680	31,680	33,131	0.29
District of Columbia .....	15,461	.....	15,929	15,929	16,658	0.15
Florida .....	590,329	.....	598,437	598,437	615,017	5.45
Georgia .....	295,043	.....	303,971	303,971	317,888	2.82
Hawaii .....	37,427	.....	37,941	37,941	38,992	0.35
Idaho .....	50,887	.....	51,586	51,586	53,016	0.47
Illinois .....	474,790	.....	481,311	481,311	494,646	4.38
Indiana .....	239,750	.....	243,042	243,042	249,776	2.21
Iowa .....	114,456	.....	116,028	116,028	119,242	1.06
Kansas .....	100,185	.....	101,561	101,561	104,375	0.92
Kentucky .....	147,980	.....	150,013	150,013	154,169	1.37
Louisiana .....	177,474	.....	179,912	179,912	184,896	1.64
Maine .....	51,300	.....	52,005	52,005	53,445	0.47
Maryland .....	187,713	.....	190,291	190,291	195,563	1.73
Massachusetts .....	266,132	.....	269,787	269,787	277,261	2.46
Michigan .....	375,542	.....	380,700	380,700	391,247	3.47
Minnesota .....	177,961	.....	180,405	180,405	185,404	1.64
Mississippi .....	111,568	.....	113,101	113,101	116,234	1.03
Missouri .....	212,961	.....	215,886	215,886	221,867	1.97
Montana .....	34,572	.....	35,120	35,120	36,244	0.32
Nebraska .....	70,005	.....	70,966	70,966	72,932	0.65
Nevada .....	63,116	.....	65,026	65,026	68,003	0.60
New Hampshire .....	44,492	.....	45,103	45,103	46,352	0.41
New Jersey .....	338,874	.....	343,528	343,528	353,045	3.13
New Mexico .....	85,445	.....	86,618	86,618	89,018	0.79
New York .....	711,692	.....	721,466	721,466	741,454	6.57
North Carolina .....	298,208	.....	304,552	304,552	317,915	2.82
North Dakota .....	24,969	.....	25,724	25,724	26,902	0.24
Ohio .....	410,348	.....	415,983	415,983	427,508	3.79
Oklahoma .....	138,669	.....	140,574	140,574	144,469	1.28
Oregon .....	120,909	.....	122,570	122,570	125,966	1.12
Pennsylvania .....	400,450	.....	405,950	405,950	417,197	3.70
Rhode Island .....	40,998	.....	41,561	41,561	42,712	0.38
South Carolina .....	164,211	.....	166,466	166,466	171,078	1.52
South Dakota .....	29,744	.....	30,644	30,644	32,047	0.28
Tennessee .....	218,639	.....	221,642	221,642	227,782	2.02
Texas .....	903,726	.....	916,138	916,138	952,229	8.44
Utah .....	100,055	.....	101,664	101,664	106,147	0.94
Vermont .....	24,075	.....	24,803	24,803	25,939	0.23
Virginia .....	264,057	.....	267,684	267,684	275,100	2.44
Washington .....	207,507	.....	210,357	210,357	216,185	1.92
West Virginia .....	71,200	.....	72,178	72,178	74,177	0.66
Wisconsin .....	195,173	.....	197,854	197,854	203,335	1.80
Wyoming .....	25,257	.....	26,021	26,021	27,212	0.24
American Samoa .....	6,202	.....	6,297	6,297	6,454	0.06
Guam .....	13,753	.....	13,962	13,962	14,310	0.13
Northern Mariana Islands .....	4,713	.....	4,785	4,785	4,904	0.04
Puerto Rico .....	102,591	.....	105,695	105,695	110,534	0.98
Freely Associated States .....	6,579	.....	6,579	6,579	6,579	0.06
Virgin Islands .....	8,741	.....	8,874	8,874	9,095	0.08
Indian Tribes .....	87,433	.....	88,767	88,767	90,978	0.81
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Technical Assistance .....	15,000	.....	15,000	15,000	15,000	0.13
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>10,782,961</b>	.....	<b>10,947,512</b>	<b>10,947,512</b>	<b>11,284,511</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-15. Rehabilitation Services—Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States (84.126)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	57,890	.....	55,817	55,817	55,750	1.94
Alaska .....	9,450	.....	9,464	9,464	9,464	0.33
Arizona .....	56,407	.....	57,950	57,950	58,928	2.05
Arkansas .....	36,527	.....	35,809	35,809	35,821	1.25
California .....	277,135	.....	275,593	275,593	274,421	9.55
Colorado .....	34,772	.....	36,014	36,014	36,419	1.27
Connecticut .....	20,348	.....	19,947	19,947	19,835	0.69
Delaware .....	9,479	.....	9,464	9,464	9,464	0.33
District of Columbia .....	12,633	.....	12,618	12,618	12,644	0.44
Florida .....	154,109	.....	152,844	152,844	152,953	5.32
Georgia .....	76,685	.....	92,259	92,259	93,055	3.24
Hawaii .....	11,255	.....	11,053	11,053	10,969	0.38
Idaho .....	15,725	.....	15,868	15,868	16,047	0.56
Illinois .....	106,346	.....	105,254	105,254	104,758	3.64
Indiana .....	66,226	.....	66,660	66,660	66,518	2.31
Iowa .....	32,387	.....	31,156	31,156	31,023	1.08
Kansas .....	27,642	.....	26,929	26,929	26,856	0.93
Kentucky .....	51,377	.....	51,743	51,743	51,756	1.80
Louisiana .....	43,078	.....	56,383	56,383	56,125	1.95
Maine .....	15,289	.....	15,030	15,030	14,917	0.52
Maryland .....	39,862	.....	38,114	38,114	37,914	1.32
Massachusetts .....	46,478	.....	45,530	45,530	45,366	1.58
Michigan .....	96,240	.....	97,347	97,347	96,620	3.36
Minnesota .....	43,805	.....	43,124	43,124	43,062	1.50
Mississippi .....	42,113	.....	41,288	41,288	41,144	1.43
Missouri .....	61,039	.....	62,038	62,038	61,954	2.16
Montana .....	11,147	.....	10,762	10,762	10,809	0.38
Nebraska .....	17,948	.....	17,356	17,356	17,301	0.60
Nevada .....	15,547	.....	17,932	17,932	18,247	0.63
New Hampshire .....	10,800	.....	10,736	10,736	10,682	0.37
New Jersey .....	54,675	.....	55,185	55,185	54,730	1.90
New Mexico .....	22,861	.....	22,685	22,685	22,681	0.79
New York .....	147,134	.....	147,352	147,352	146,515	5.10
North Carolina .....	88,755	.....	92,813	92,813	93,836	3.26
North Dakota .....	9,342	.....	9,464	9,464	9,464	0.33
Ohio .....	118,397	.....	120,401	120,401	119,651	4.16
Oklahoma .....	40,565	.....	40,629	40,629	40,704	1.42
Oregon .....	35,110	.....	35,175	35,175	35,298	1.23
Pennsylvania .....	125,031	.....	121,102	121,102	120,403	4.19
Rhode Island .....	10,276	.....	10,051	10,051	9,935	0.35
South Carolina .....	50,595	.....	50,735	50,735	51,173	1.78
South Dakota .....	9,518	.....	9,464	9,464	9,464	0.33
Tennessee .....	66,251	.....	65,576	65,576	66,105	2.30
Texas .....	212,142	.....	217,750	217,750	219,250	7.63
Utah .....	26,821	.....	28,030	28,030	28,685	1.00
Vermont .....	9,464	.....	9,464	9,464	9,464	0.33
Virginia .....	63,650	.....	62,084	62,084	62,130	2.16
Washington .....	48,881	.....	51,125	51,125	51,258	1.78
West Virginia .....	25,540	.....	25,313	25,313	25,119	0.87
Wisconsin .....	54,832	.....	55,247	55,247	55,250	1.92
Wyoming .....	8,520	.....	9,464	9,464	9,464	0.33
American Samoa .....	924	.....	929	929	921	0.03
Guam .....	2,052	.....	2,878	2,878	2,891	0.10
Northern Mariana Islands .....	1,126	.....	1,160	1,160	1,177	0.04
Puerto Rico .....	68,548	.....	71,021	71,021	70,799	2.46
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	1,965	.....	1,974	1,974	1,962	0.07
Indian Tribes .....	34,444	.....	34,892	34,892	34,892	1.21
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,837,160</b>	.....	<b>2,874,043</b>	<b>2,874,043</b>	<b>2,874,043</b>	<sup>1</sup> 100.00

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-16. State Children's Health Insurance Program (93.767)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	74,295	.....	72,328	72,328	72,328	1.44
Alaska .....	15,699	.....	11,186	11,186	11,186	0.22
Arizona .....	127,859	.....	142,957	142,957	142,957	2.84
Arkansas .....	49,308	.....	47,544	47,544	47,544	0.94
California .....	790,789	.....	789,164	789,164	789,164	15.66
Colorado .....	71,545	.....	71,545	71,545	71,545	1.42
Connecticut .....	39,891	.....	38,810	38,810	38,810	0.77
Delaware .....	11,058	.....	12,760	12,760	12,760	0.25
District of Columbia .....	11,709	.....	12,057	12,057	12,057	0.24
Florida .....	296,067	.....	301,724	301,724	301,724	5.99
Georgia .....	287,179	.....	167,924	167,924	167,924	3.33
Hawaii .....	15,314	.....	15,243	15,243	15,243	0.30
Idaho .....	24,316	.....	23,803	23,803	23,803	0.47
Illinois .....	390,740	.....	208,344	208,344	208,344	4.13
Indiana .....	93,469	.....	97,385	97,385	97,385	1.93
Iowa .....	50,231	.....	33,177	33,177	33,177	0.66
Kansas .....	36,542	.....	36,635	36,635	36,635	0.73
Kentucky .....	70,115	.....	68,237	68,237	68,237	1.35
Louisiana .....	89,586	.....	84,083	84,083	84,083	1.67
Maine .....	17,161	.....	15,450	15,450	15,450	0.31
Maryland .....	111,401	.....	72,403	72,403	72,403	1.44
Massachusetts .....	153,634	.....	73,335	73,335	73,335	1.46
Michigan .....	149,383	.....	147,082	147,082	147,082	2.92
Minnesota .....	52,819	.....	48,613	48,613	48,613	0.96
Mississippi .....	84,028	.....	60,989	60,989	60,989	1.21
Missouri .....	72,140	.....	77,618	77,618	77,618	1.54
Montana .....	15,736	.....	15,922	15,922	15,922	0.32
Nebraska .....	21,892	.....	21,377	21,377	21,377	0.42
Nevada .....	52,056	.....	51,072	51,072	51,072	1.01
New Hampshire .....	10,779	.....	10,657	10,657	10,657	0.21
New Jersey .....	210,050	.....	105,519	105,519	105,519	2.09
New Mexico .....	52,045	.....	52,045	52,045	52,045	1.03
New York .....	340,807	.....	328,680	328,680	328,680	6.52
North Carolina .....	136,117	.....	136,117	136,117	136,117	2.70
North Dakota .....	7,738	.....	7,889	7,889	7,889	0.16
Ohio .....	157,997	.....	157,858	157,858	157,858	3.13
Oklahoma .....	70,828	.....	70,828	70,828	70,828	1.41
Oregon .....	56,734	.....	60,116	60,116	60,116	1.19
Pennsylvania .....	173,554	.....	168,758	168,758	168,758	3.35
Rhode Island .....	40,939	.....	13,958	13,958	13,958	0.28
South Carolina .....	70,651	.....	71,017	71,017	71,017	1.41
South Dakota .....	10,354	.....	10,504	10,504	10,504	0.21
Tennessee .....	97,460	.....	99,842	99,842	99,842	1.98
Texas .....	557,980	.....	556,191	556,191	556,191	11.04
Utah .....	40,486	.....	41,292	41,292	41,292	0.82
Vermont .....	5,753	.....	5,637	5,637	5,637	0.11
Virginia .....	94,070	.....	90,339	90,339	90,339	1.79
Washington .....	79,883	.....	79,883	79,883	79,883	1.58
West Virginia .....	27,517	.....	25,666	25,666	25,666	0.51
Wisconsin .....	69,715	.....	69,563	69,563	69,563	1.38
Wyoming .....	6,942	.....	6,373	6,373	6,373	0.13
American Samoa .....	630	.....	630	630	630	0.01
Guam .....	1,838	.....	1,838	1,838	1,838	0.04
Northern Mariana Islands .....	578	.....	578	578	578	0.01
Puerto Rico .....	48,090	.....	48,090	48,090	48,090	0.95
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	1,365	.....	1,365	1,365	1,365	0.03
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	43,138	.....	1,600,000	<sup>1</sup> 1,600,000	<sup>1</sup> 275,000	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>5,690,000</b>	.....	<b>6,640,000</b>	<b>6,640,000</b>	<b>5,315,000</b>	<sup>2</sup> 100.00

<sup>1</sup> Includes additional funding appropriated in P.L. 110-173 for States that have projected expenditures in excess of available funding. This funding will be distributed to States according to statute.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-17. Grants to States for Medicaid (93.778)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	2,940,192	.....	2,854,209	2,854,209	2,902,936	1.31
Alaska .....	697,380	.....	784,273	784,273	829,820	0.38
Arizona .....	4,624,960	.....	5,163,537	5,163,537	5,697,855	2.58
Arkansas .....	2,440,263	.....	2,714,004	2,714,004	2,986,444	1.35
California .....	22,683,720	.....	22,331,784	22,331,784	22,987,211	10.41
Colorado .....	1,575,252	.....	1,686,845	1,686,845	1,749,468	0.79
Connecticut .....	2,236,684	.....	2,381,441	2,381,441	2,484,981	1.13
Delaware .....	548,117	.....	579,951	579,951	629,680	0.29
District of Columbia .....	1,065,559	.....	1,128,518	1,128,518	1,160,444	0.53
Florida .....	8,531,917	.....	8,636,353	8,636,353	8,923,940	4.04
Georgia .....	4,565,846	.....	4,549,510	4,549,510	4,732,392	2.14
Hawaii .....	704,610	.....	645,876	645,876	641,815	0.29
Idaho .....	838,439	.....	868,829	868,829	949,417	0.43
Illinois .....	7,155,690	.....	6,676,912	6,676,912	6,554,010	2.97
Indiana .....	3,869,405	.....	3,785,158	3,785,158	4,006,475	1.81
Iowa .....	1,707,669	.....	1,716,131	1,716,131	1,837,941	0.83
Kansas .....	1,472,038	.....	1,397,881	1,397,881	1,451,626	0.66
Kentucky .....	3,284,546	.....	3,454,644	3,454,644	3,587,128	1.62
Louisiana .....	3,803,243	.....	4,556,003	4,556,003	4,988,758	2.26
Maine .....	1,484,706	.....	1,416,912	1,416,912	1,550,455	0.70
Maryland .....	2,935,024	.....	2,956,354	2,956,354	3,149,359	1.43
Massachusetts .....	5,820,039	.....	5,827,467	5,827,467	6,087,855	2.76
Michigan .....	5,568,026	.....	5,529,730	5,529,730	5,755,101	2.61
Minnesota .....	3,436,915	.....	3,661,427	3,661,427	3,899,054	1.77
Mississippi .....	2,552,166	.....	2,821,625	2,821,625	3,037,716	1.38
Missouri .....	4,360,484	.....	4,852,522	4,852,522	5,351,146	2.42
Montana .....	543,287	.....	528,498	528,498	530,571	0.24
Nebraska .....	981,488	.....	1,010,665	1,010,665	1,078,282	0.49
Nevada .....	784,490	.....	765,079	765,079	761,832	0.35
New Hampshire .....	651,312	.....	688,778	688,778	729,834	0.33
New Jersey .....	5,022,922	.....	4,781,329	4,781,329	4,805,928	2.18
New Mexico .....	2,100,824	.....	2,216,652	2,216,652	2,445,720	1.11
New York .....	24,142,473	.....	25,488,362	25,488,362	26,241,144	11.89
North Carolina .....	6,721,726	.....	6,797,374	6,797,374	7,293,491	3.30
North Dakota .....	357,941	.....	405,574	405,574	406,863	0.18
Ohio .....	8,055,587	.....	8,131,860	8,131,860	8,741,262	3.96
Oklahoma .....	2,426,504	.....	2,642,701	2,642,701	2,597,854	1.18
Oregon .....	1,988,613	.....	2,145,878	2,145,878	2,350,413	1.06
Pennsylvania .....	9,197,164	.....	9,420,349	9,420,349	9,980,814	4.52
Rhode Island .....	993,167	.....	1,003,199	1,003,199	1,060,762	0.48
South Carolina .....	2,987,929	.....	2,969,534	2,969,534	2,990,390	1.35
South Dakota .....	425,246	.....	427,429	427,429	428,339	0.19
Tennessee .....	4,908,617	.....	4,813,880	4,813,880	5,073,891	2.30
Texas .....	14,379,998	.....	13,968,726	13,968,726	14,431,063	6.54
Utah .....	1,163,571	.....	1,097,868	1,097,868	1,130,124	0.51
Vermont .....	628,688	.....	662,876	662,876	671,280	0.30
Virginia .....	2,737,821	.....	2,889,595	2,889,595	3,033,180	1.37
Washington .....	3,213,924	.....	3,279,825	3,279,825	3,376,379	1.53
West Virginia .....	1,739,467	.....	1,799,288	1,799,288	1,870,618	0.85
Wisconsin .....	2,891,600	.....	3,017,857	3,017,857	3,264,916	1.48
Wyoming .....	248,079	.....	251,148	251,148	261,339	0.12
American Samoa .....	8,290	.....	8,831	8,831	8,831	*
Guam .....	12,484	.....	13,645	13,645	13,645	0.01
Northern Mariana Islands .....	4,574	.....	4,851	4,851	4,851	*
Puerto Rico .....	250,400	.....	297,870	297,870	297,870	0.13
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	12,445	.....	13,795	13,795	12,381	0.01
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Survey & Certification .....	200,385	.....	223,000	223,000	228,798	0.10
Fraud Control Units .....	174,800	.....	186,000	186,000	195,300	0.09
Vaccines for Children .....	2,735,437	.....	2,702,206	2,702,206	2,766,230	1.25
Vaccines for Children Collection .....	513	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicare Part B Transfer .....	358,675	.....	300,000	300,000	.....	.....
Incurred but Not Reported .....	1,614,242	.....	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,231,000	1.46
Adjustments .....	- 453,530	.....	- 3,879,712	- 3,879,712	520,106	0.24
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>205,114,043</b>	.....	<b>207,052,706</b>	<b>207,052,706</b>	<b>220,768,328</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

\* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

1 Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-18. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Family Assistance Grants (93.558)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	104,408	.....	104,408	104,408	104,408	0.61
Alaska .....	53,620	.....	53,620	53,620	53,620	0.31
Arizona .....	226,131	.....	226,131	226,131	226,131	1.33
Arkansas .....	62,937	.....	62,951	62,951	62,951	0.37
California .....	3,665,236	.....	3,663,779	3,663,779	3,663,779	21.48
Colorado .....	149,626	.....	149,626	149,626	149,626	0.88
Connecticut .....	261,986	.....	266,788	266,788	266,788	1.56
Delaware .....	31,117	.....	32,291	32,291	32,291	0.19
District of Columbia .....	92,595	.....	92,610	92,610	92,610	0.54
Florida .....	622,746	.....	622,746	622,746	622,746	3.65
Georgia .....	368,025	.....	368,025	368,025	368,025	2.16
Hawaii .....	98,905	.....	98,905	98,905	98,905	0.58
Idaho .....	33,911	.....	33,911	33,911	33,911	0.20
Illinois .....	585,057	.....	585,057	585,057	585,057	3.43
Indiana .....	206,799	.....	206,799	206,799	206,799	1.21
Iowa .....	130,994	.....	130,994	130,994	130,994	0.77
Kansas .....	101,931	.....	101,931	101,931	101,931	0.60
Kentucky .....	181,288	.....	181,288	181,288	181,288	1.06
Louisiana .....	180,999	.....	180,999	180,999	180,999	1.06
Maine .....	78,121	.....	78,121	78,121	78,121	0.46
Maryland .....	229,098	.....	229,098	229,098	229,098	1.34
Massachusetts .....	459,371	.....	459,371	459,371	459,371	2.69
Michigan .....	775,353	.....	775,353	775,353	775,353	4.55
Minnesota .....	263,434	.....	263,434	263,434	263,434	1.54
Mississippi .....	95,803	.....	95,803	95,803	95,803	0.56
Missouri .....	217,052	.....	217,052	217,052	217,052	1.27
Montana .....	39,172	.....	39,172	39,172	39,172	0.23
Nebraska .....	57,769	.....	57,514	57,514	57,514	0.34
Nevada .....	45,928	.....	47,641	47,641	47,641	0.28
New Hampshire .....	38,521	.....	38,521	38,521	38,521	0.23
New Jersey .....	404,035	.....	404,035	404,035	404,035	2.37
New Mexico .....	117,131	.....	117,131	117,131	117,131	0.69
New York .....	2,442,931	.....	2,442,931	2,442,931	2,442,931	14.32
North Carolina .....	338,350	.....	338,350	338,350	338,350	1.98
North Dakota .....	26,400	.....	26,400	26,400	26,400	0.15
Ohio .....	727,968	.....	727,968	727,968	727,968	4.27
Oklahoma .....	147,594	.....	145,860	145,860	145,860	0.86
Oregon .....	166,799	.....	166,799	166,799	166,799	0.98
Pennsylvania .....	719,499	.....	719,499	719,499	719,499	4.22
Rhode Island .....	95,022	.....	95,022	95,022	95,022	0.56
South Carolina .....	99,968	.....	99,968	99,968	99,968	0.59
South Dakota .....	21,280	.....	21,280	21,280	21,280	0.12
Tennessee .....	213,089	.....	213,089	213,089	213,089	1.25
Texas .....	538,965	.....	538,965	538,965	538,965	3.16
Utah .....	83,611	.....	84,314	84,314	84,314	0.49
Vermont .....	47,353	.....	47,353	47,353	47,353	0.28
Virginia .....	158,285	.....	158,285	158,285	158,285	0.93
Washington .....	382,267	.....	382,267	382,267	382,267	2.24
West Virginia .....	110,176	.....	110,176	110,176	110,176	0.65
Wisconsin .....	314,499	.....	314,499	314,499	314,499	1.84
Wyoming .....	18,360	.....	18,501	18,501	18,501	0.11
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	2,819	.....	3,465	3,465	3,465	0.02
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	71,562	.....	71,562	71,562	71,562	0.42
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	2,847	.....	2,847	2,847	2,847	0.02
Indian Tribes .....	167,748	.....	171,487	171,487	171,487	1.01
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tribal New Program .....	7,551	.....	7,633	7,633	7,633	0.04
Responsible Fatherhood .....	149,962	.....	150,000	150,000	150,000	0.88
Territories Matching Fund .....	.....	.....	15,000	15,000	15,000	0.09
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>17,034,004</b>	.....	<b>17,058,625</b>	<b>17,058,625</b>	<b>17,058,625</b>	<sup>1</sup> 100.00

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.



**Table 8-19. Child Support Enforcement—Federal Share of State and Local Administrative Costs and Incentives (93.563)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	44,635	.....	42,394	42,394	38,394	1.00
Alaska .....	18,254	.....	17,337	17,337	15,701	0.41
Arizona .....	66,615	.....	63,270	63,270	57,301	1.50
Arkansas .....	34,264	.....	32,543	32,543	29,473	0.77
California .....	776,584	.....	737,586	737,586	667,999	17.46
Colorado .....	52,353	.....	49,724	49,724	45,033	1.18
Connecticut .....	51,430	.....	48,847	48,847	44,238	1.16
Delaware .....	22,070	.....	20,962	20,962	18,984	0.50
District of Columbia .....	13,509	.....	12,831	12,831	11,620	0.30
Florida .....	221,436	.....	210,315	210,315	190,474	4.98
Georgia .....	87,609	.....	83,209	83,209	75,359	1.97
Hawaii .....	11,038	.....	10,484	10,484	9,494	0.25
Idaho .....	36,653	.....	34,812	34,812	31,528	0.82
Illinois .....	136,680	.....	129,816	129,816	117,569	3.07
Indiana .....	50,678	.....	48,133	48,133	43,592	1.14
Iowa .....	42,103	.....	39,988	39,988	36,216	0.95
Kansas .....	54,516	.....	51,778	51,778	46,893	1.23
Kentucky .....	33,869	.....	32,168	32,168	29,133	0.76
Louisiana .....	66,320	.....	62,989	62,989	57,046	1.49
Maine .....	16,058	.....	15,252	15,252	13,813	0.36
Maryland .....	95,683	.....	90,878	90,878	82,304	2.15
Massachusetts .....	99,930	.....	94,911	94,911	85,957	2.25
Michigan .....	161,464	.....	153,355	153,355	138,887	3.63
Minnesota .....	102,382	.....	97,240	97,240	88,067	2.30
Mississippi .....	41,666	.....	39,573	39,573	35,840	0.94
Missouri .....	48,296	.....	45,870	45,870	41,543	1.09
Montana .....	12,869	.....	12,223	12,223	11,070	0.29
Nebraska .....	32,550	.....	30,916	30,916	27,999	0.73
Nevada .....	33,777	.....	32,080	32,080	29,054	0.76
New Hampshire .....	38,922	.....	36,967	36,967	33,479	0.88
New Jersey .....	181,123	.....	172,027	172,027	155,797	4.07
New Mexico .....	88,955	.....	84,487	84,487	76,517	2.00
New York .....	207,139	.....	196,736	196,736	178,175	4.66
North Carolina .....	84,723	.....	80,468	80,468	72,877	1.91
North Dakota .....	53,336	.....	50,657	50,657	45,878	1.20
Ohio .....	204,888	.....	194,598	194,598	176,239	4.61
Oklahoma .....	46,670	.....	44,326	44,326	40,144	1.05
Oregon .....	80,712	.....	76,659	76,659	69,427	1.82
Pennsylvania .....	141,546	.....	134,437	134,437	121,754	3.18
Rhode Island .....	7,725	.....	7,337	7,337	6,645	0.17
South Carolina .....	43,301	.....	41,126	41,126	37,246	0.97
South Dakota .....	48,192	.....	45,772	45,772	41,454	1.08
Tennessee .....	63,918	.....	60,708	60,708	54,980	1.44
Texas .....	217,289	.....	206,377	206,377	186,907	4.89
Utah .....	43,782	.....	41,583	41,583	37,660	0.98
Vermont .....	45,914	.....	43,608	43,608	39,494	1.03
Virginia .....	71,460	.....	67,871	67,871	61,468	1.61
Washington .....	78,684	.....	74,733	74,733	67,682	1.77
West Virginia .....	21,738	.....	20,646	20,646	18,699	0.49
Wisconsin .....	68,074	.....	64,655	64,655	58,556	1.53
Wyoming .....	8,095	.....	7,688	7,688	6,963	0.18
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	8,719	.....	8,281	8,281	7,500	0.20
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	40,322	.....	38,297	38,297	34,684	0.91
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	15,429	.....	14,654	14,654	13,272	0.35
Indian Tribes .....	19,653	.....	45,000	45,000	61,000	1.59
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>4,395,600</b>	.....	<b>4,201,182</b>	<b>4,201,182</b>	<b>3,825,078</b>	<sup>1</sup> 100.00

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-20. Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (93.568)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	16,673	.....	16,673	16,673	14,315	0.84
Alaska .....	7,418	.....	7,418	7,418	6,369	0.37
Arizona .....	7,451	.....	7,451	7,451	6,397	0.38
Arkansas .....	12,796	.....	12,796	12,796	10,986	0.65
California .....	89,236	.....	89,236	89,236	76,617	4.51
Colorado .....	31,367	.....	31,367	31,367	26,932	1.58
Connecticut .....	40,920	.....	40,920	40,920	35,133	2.07
Delaware .....	5,431	.....	5,431	5,431	4,663	0.27
District of Columbia .....	6,355	.....	6,355	6,355	5,456	0.32
Florida .....	26,527	.....	26,527	26,527	22,776	1.34
Georgia .....	20,979	.....	20,979	20,979	18,013	1.06
Hawaii .....	2,113	.....	2,113	2,113	1,814	0.11
Idaho .....	11,642	.....	11,642	11,642	9,995	0.59
Illinois .....	113,259	.....	113,259	113,259	97,243	5.72
Indiana .....	51,274	.....	51,274	51,274	44,023	2.59
Iowa .....	36,343	.....	36,343	36,343	31,204	1.84
Kansas .....	16,674	.....	16,649	16,649	14,295	0.84
Kentucky .....	26,686	.....	26,686	26,686	22,912	1.35
Louisiana .....	17,144	.....	17,144	17,144	14,720	0.87
Maine .....	25,541	.....	25,541	25,541	21,929	1.29
Maryland .....	31,332	.....	31,332	31,332	26,901	1.58
Massachusetts .....	81,820	.....	81,820	81,820	70,250	4.13
Michigan .....	106,706	.....	106,706	106,706	91,617	5.39
Minnesota .....	77,469	.....	77,469	77,469	66,514	3.91
Mississippi .....	14,350	.....	14,350	14,350	12,321	0.72
Missouri .....	45,240	.....	45,240	45,240	38,842	2.28
Montana .....	11,843	.....	11,843	11,843	10,168	0.60
Nebraska .....	17,963	.....	17,958	17,958	15,419	0.91
Nevada .....	3,809	.....	3,809	3,809	3,270	0.19
New Hampshire .....	15,493	.....	15,493	15,493	13,302	0.78
New Jersey .....	75,798	.....	75,798	75,798	65,079	3.83
New Mexico .....	9,358	.....	9,345	9,345	8,023	0.47
New York .....	247,709	.....	247,708	247,708	212,679	12.51
North Carolina .....	36,319	.....	36,319	36,319	31,183	1.83
North Dakota .....	12,753	.....	12,753	12,753	10,949	0.64
Ohio .....	100,195	.....	100,195	100,195	86,026	5.06
Oklahoma .....	14,004	.....	14,000	14,000	12,020	0.71
Oregon .....	23,744	.....	23,744	23,744	20,386	1.20
Pennsylvania .....	133,273	.....	133,273	133,273	114,426	6.73
Rhode Island .....	13,435	.....	13,435	13,435	11,535	0.68
South Carolina .....	13,318	.....	13,318	13,318	11,435	0.67
South Dakota .....	10,410	.....	10,410	10,410	8,938	0.53
Tennessee .....	27,033	.....	27,033	27,033	23,210	1.37
Texas .....	44,144	.....	44,144	44,144	37,902	2.23
Utah .....	14,285	.....	14,285	14,285	12,265	0.72
Vermont .....	11,613	.....	11,613	11,613	9,970	0.59
Virginia .....	38,166	.....	38,166	38,166	32,768	1.93
Washington .....	38,357	.....	38,357	38,357	32,933	1.94
West Virginia .....	17,660	.....	17,660	17,660	15,163	0.89
Wisconsin .....	69,733	.....	69,733	69,733	59,872	3.52
Wyoming .....	5,626	.....	5,626	5,626	4,830	0.28
American Samoa .....	44	.....	44	44	38	*
Guam .....	96	.....	96	96	82	*
Northern Mariana Islands .....	33	.....	33	33	29	*
Puerto Rico .....	2,381	.....	2,381	2,381	2,044	0.12
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	91	.....	91	91	78	*
Indian Tribes .....	21,046	.....	21,103	21,103	18,118	1.07
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Discretionary Funds .....	27,225	.....	27,225	27,225	23,375	1.38
Technical Assistance .....	293	.....	288	288	248	0.01
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,979,996</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>1,980,000</b>	<b>1,980,000</b>	<b>1,700,000</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

\* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-21. Child Care and Development Block Grant (93.575)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	40,007	.....	39,938	39,938	39,938	1.94
Alaska .....	4,057	.....	4,064	4,064	4,064	0.20
Arizona .....	50,535	.....	51,631	51,631	51,631	2.50
Arkansas .....	25,026	.....	25,551	25,551	25,551	1.24
California .....	231,863	.....	229,338	229,338	229,338	11.12
Colorado .....	23,765	.....	23,919	23,919	23,919	1.16
Connecticut .....	14,164	.....	13,742	13,742	13,742	0.67
Delaware .....	4,452	.....	4,554	4,554	4,554	0.22
District of Columbia .....	3,168	.....	2,885	2,885	2,885	0.14
Florida .....	114,853	.....	112,313	112,313	112,313	5.45
Georgia .....	78,229	.....	80,270	80,270	80,270	3.89
Hawaii .....	7,768	.....	7,269	7,269	7,269	0.35
Idaho .....	11,655	.....	12,026	12,026	12,026	0.58
Illinois .....	76,570	.....	75,188	75,188	75,188	3.65
Indiana .....	41,430	.....	42,047	42,047	42,047	2.04
Iowa .....	17,655	.....	18,275	18,275	18,275	0.89
Kansas .....	18,509	.....	18,834	18,834	18,834	0.91
Kentucky .....	35,314	.....	35,714	35,714	35,714	1.73
Louisiana .....	45,664	.....	42,649	42,649	42,649	2.07
Maine .....	6,667	.....	6,834	6,834	6,834	0.33
Maryland .....	25,701	.....	25,113	25,113	25,113	1.22
Massachusetts .....	25,406	.....	24,755	24,755	24,755	1.20
Michigan .....	57,741	.....	57,162	57,162	57,162	2.77
Minnesota .....	25,580	.....	26,031	26,031	26,031	1.26
Mississippi .....	31,951	.....	32,362	32,362	32,362	1.57
Missouri .....	38,694	.....	38,962	38,962	38,962	1.89
Montana .....	5,677	.....	5,943	5,943	5,943	0.29
Nebraska .....	11,507	.....	11,733	11,733	11,733	0.57
Nevada .....	14,230	.....	14,789	14,789	14,789	0.72
New Hampshire .....	4,685	.....	4,723	4,723	4,723	0.23
New Jersey .....	36,494	.....	35,243	35,243	35,243	1.71
New Mexico .....	18,281	.....	18,456	18,456	18,456	0.90
New York .....	107,222	.....	103,991	103,991	103,991	5.04
North Carolina .....	66,514	.....	67,494	67,494	67,494	3.27
North Dakota .....	3,679	.....	3,784	3,784	3,784	0.18
Ohio .....	66,959	.....	67,654	67,654	67,654	3.28
Oklahoma .....	31,005	.....	31,683	31,683	31,683	1.54
Oregon .....	22,310	.....	22,582	22,582	22,582	1.10
Pennsylvania .....	62,528	.....	62,022	62,022	62,022	3.01
Rhode Island .....	5,595	.....	5,383	5,383	5,383	0.26
South Carolina .....	36,828	.....	36,809	36,809	36,809	1.79
South Dakota .....	5,412	.....	5,514	5,514	5,514	0.27
Tennessee .....	44,348	.....	45,692	45,692	45,692	2.22
Texas .....	216,536	.....	221,872	221,872	221,872	10.76
Utah .....	22,336	.....	22,898	22,898	22,898	1.11
Vermont .....	2,906	.....	2,936	2,936	2,936	0.14
Virginia .....	39,306	.....	38,813	38,813	38,813	1.88
Washington .....	33,180	.....	33,657	33,657	33,657	1.63
West Virginia .....	13,533	.....	13,562	13,562	13,562	0.66
Wisconsin .....	29,529	.....	30,024	30,024	30,024	1.46
Wyoming .....	2,687	.....	2,765	2,765	2,765	0.13
American Samoa .....	2,606	.....	2,536	2,536	2,536	0.12
Guam .....	4,048	.....	4,023	4,023	4,023	0.20
Northern Mariana Islands .....	1,799	.....	1,887	1,887	1,887	0.09
Puerto Rico .....	34,860	.....	33,311	33,311	33,311	1.62
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	1,858	.....	1,865	1,865	1,865	0.09
Indian Tribes .....	30,399	.....	41,242	41,242	41,242	2.00
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Technical Assistance .....	5,122	.....	5,155	5,155	5,155	0.25
Research Set-Aside .....	9,813	.....	9,649	9,649	9,649	0.47
Child Care Aware .....	982	.....	965	965	965	0.05
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,051,198</b>	.....	<b>2,062,081</b>	<b>2,062,081</b>	<b>2,062,081</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-22. Child Care and Development Fund—Mandatory (93.596a)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	16,442	.....	16,442	16,442	16,442	1.33
Alaska .....	3,545	.....	3,545	3,545	3,545	0.29
Arizona .....	19,827	.....	19,827	19,827	19,827	1.60
Arkansas .....	5,300	.....	5,300	5,300	5,300	0.43
California .....	85,593	.....	85,593	85,593	85,593	6.90
Colorado .....	10,174	.....	10,174	10,174	10,174	0.82
Connecticut .....	18,738	.....	18,738	18,738	18,738	1.51
Delaware .....	5,179	.....	5,179	5,179	5,179	0.42
District of Columbia .....	4,567	.....	4,567	4,567	4,567	0.37
Florida .....	43,027	.....	43,027	43,027	43,027	3.47
Georgia .....	36,548	.....	36,548	36,548	36,548	2.95
Hawaii .....	4,972	.....	4,972	4,972	4,972	0.40
Idaho .....	2,868	.....	2,868	2,868	2,868	0.23
Illinois .....	56,874	.....	56,874	56,874	56,874	4.59
Indiana .....	26,182	.....	26,182	26,182	26,182	2.11
Iowa .....	8,508	.....	8,508	8,508	8,508	0.69
Kansas .....	9,812	.....	9,812	9,812	9,812	0.79
Kentucky .....	16,702	.....	16,702	16,702	16,702	1.35
Louisiana .....	13,865	.....	13,865	13,865	13,865	1.12
Maine .....	3,019	.....	3,019	3,019	3,019	0.24
Maryland .....	23,301	.....	23,301	23,301	23,301	1.88
Massachusetts .....	44,973	.....	44,973	44,973	44,973	3.63
Michigan .....	32,082	.....	32,082	32,082	32,082	2.59
Minnesota .....	23,368	.....	23,368	23,368	23,368	1.89
Mississippi .....	6,293	.....	6,293	6,293	6,293	0.51
Missouri .....	24,669	.....	24,669	24,669	24,669	1.99
Montana .....	3,191	.....	3,191	3,191	3,191	0.26
Nebraska .....	10,595	.....	10,595	10,595	10,595	0.85
Nevada .....	2,580	.....	2,580	2,580	2,580	0.21
New Hampshire .....	4,582	.....	4,582	4,582	4,582	0.37
New Jersey .....	26,374	.....	26,374	26,374	26,374	2.13
New Mexico .....	8,308	.....	8,308	8,308	8,308	0.67
New York .....	101,981	.....	101,981	101,981	101,981	8.23
North Carolina .....	69,639	.....	69,639	69,639	69,639	5.62
North Dakota .....	2,506	.....	2,506	2,506	2,506	0.20
Ohio .....	70,125	.....	70,125	70,125	70,125	5.66
Oklahoma .....	24,910	.....	24,910	24,910	24,910	2.01
Oregon .....	19,409	.....	19,409	19,409	19,409	1.57
Pennsylvania .....	55,337	.....	55,337	55,337	55,337	4.46
Rhode Island .....	6,634	.....	6,634	6,634	6,634	0.54
South Carolina .....	9,867	.....	9,867	9,867	9,867	0.80
South Dakota .....	1,711	.....	1,711	1,711	1,711	0.14
Tennessee .....	37,702	.....	37,702	37,702	37,702	3.04
Texas .....	59,844	.....	59,844	59,844	59,844	4.83
Utah .....	12,592	.....	12,592	12,592	12,592	1.02
Vermont .....	3,945	.....	3,945	3,945	3,945	0.32
Virginia .....	21,329	.....	21,329	21,329	21,329	1.72
Washington .....	41,883	.....	41,883	41,883	41,883	3.38
West Virginia .....	8,727	.....	8,727	8,727	8,727	0.70
Wisconsin .....	24,511	.....	24,511	24,511	24,511	1.98
Wyoming .....	2,815	.....	2,815	2,815	2,815	0.23
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	58,249	.....	58,340	58,340	58,340	4.71
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Technical Assistance .....	3,792	.....	3,792	3,792	3,792	0.31
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,239,566</b>	.....	<b>1,239,657</b>	<b>1,239,657</b>	<b>1,239,657</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-23. Child Care and Development Fund—Matching (93.596b)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	24,711	.....	25,166	25,166	25,166	1.50
Alaska .....	4,194	.....	4,048	4,048	4,048	0.24
Arizona .....	36,859	.....	37,884	37,884	37,884	2.26
Arkansas .....	15,410	.....	15,747	15,747	15,747	0.94
California .....	222,167	.....	217,404	217,404	217,404	12.96
Colorado .....	27,318	.....	26,991	26,991	26,991	1.61
Connecticut .....	18,682	.....	18,140	18,140	18,140	1.08
Delaware .....	4,457	.....	4,616	4,616	4,616	0.28
District of Columbia .....	2,696	.....	2,647	2,647	2,647	0.16
Florida .....	92,324	.....	90,955	90,955	90,955	5.42
Georgia .....	54,753	.....	56,397	56,397	56,397	3.36
Hawaii .....	6,921	.....	6,821	6,821	6,821	0.41
Idaho .....	8,559	.....	9,025	9,025	9,025	0.54
Illinois .....	74,366	.....	73,387	73,387	73,387	4.38
Indiana .....	36,577	.....	35,853	35,853	35,853	2.14
Iowa .....	15,049	.....	15,957	15,957	15,957	0.95
Kansas .....	15,371	.....	15,861	15,861	15,861	0.95
Kentucky .....	22,378	.....	22,725	22,725	22,725	1.35
Louisiana .....	26,141	.....	24,727	24,727	24,727	1.47
Maine .....	5,971	.....	6,084	6,084	6,084	0.36
Maryland .....	31,642	.....	32,568	32,568	32,568	1.94
Massachusetts .....	32,974	.....	30,500	30,500	30,500	1.82
Michigan .....	56,413	.....	55,142	55,142	55,142	3.29
Minnesota .....	27,667	.....	28,338	28,338	28,338	1.69
Mississippi .....	17,108	.....	17,216	17,216	17,216	1.03
Missouri .....	31,064	.....	31,905	31,905	31,905	1.90
Montana .....	4,482	.....	4,818	4,818	4,818	0.29
Nebraska .....	9,844	.....	10,152	10,152	10,152	0.61
Nevada .....	14,460	.....	14,717	14,717	14,717	0.88
New Hampshire .....	6,598	.....	6,488	6,488	6,488	0.39
New Jersey .....	49,209	.....	47,167	47,167	47,167	2.81
New Mexico .....	11,042	.....	11,547	11,547	11,547	0.69
New York .....	103,030	.....	101,483	101,483	101,483	6.05
North Carolina .....	49,319	.....	49,402	49,402	49,402	2.95
North Dakota .....	3,027	.....	3,243	3,243	3,243	0.19
Ohio .....	62,124	.....	62,217	62,217	62,217	3.71
Oklahoma .....	19,526	.....	20,462	20,462	20,462	1.22
Oregon .....	19,218	.....	19,334	19,334	19,334	1.15
Pennsylvania .....	62,339	.....	61,883	61,883	61,883	3.69
Rhode Island .....	5,487	.....	5,278	5,278	5,278	0.31
South Carolina .....	23,206	.....	23,374	23,374	23,374	1.39
South Dakota .....	4,234	.....	4,398	4,398	4,398	0.26
Tennessee .....	31,693	.....	32,765	32,765	32,765	1.95
Texas .....	147,643	.....	151,191	151,191	151,191	9.01
Utah .....	17,634	.....	18,835	18,835	18,835	1.12
Vermont .....	2,834	.....	2,875	2,875	2,875	0.17
Virginia .....	41,672	.....	41,123	41,123	41,123	2.45
Washington .....	33,401	.....	34,303	34,303	34,303	2.05
West Virginia .....	8,573	.....	8,715	8,715	8,715	0.52
Wisconsin .....	28,832	.....	29,245	29,245	29,245	1.74
Wyoming .....	2,531	.....	2,723	2,723	2,723	0.16
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Technical Assistance .....	3,415	.....	3,501	3,501	3,501	0.21
<b>Total .....</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 1,677,145</b>	.....	<b>1,677,343</b>	<b>1,677,343</b>	<b>1,677,343</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes reappropriated funds from prior year.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-24. Head Start (93.600)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	107,070	.....	106,911	106,911	108,965	1.55
Alaska .....	12,524	.....	12,506	12,506	12,746	0.18
Arizona .....	103,928	.....	103,774	103,774	105,768	1.51
Arkansas .....	64,793	.....	64,697	64,697	65,940	0.94
California .....	835,096	.....	833,854	833,854	849,871	12.10
Colorado .....	68,621	.....	68,519	68,519	69,836	0.99
Connecticut .....	52,113	.....	52,035	52,035	53,035	0.75
Delaware .....	13,290	.....	13,271	13,271	13,526	0.19
District of Columbia .....	25,211	.....	25,174	25,174	25,658	0.37
Florida .....	264,221	.....	263,829	263,829	268,898	3.83
Georgia .....	169,204	.....	168,952	168,952	172,199	2.45
Hawaii .....	22,981	.....	22,946	22,946	23,387	0.33
Idaho .....	22,908	.....	22,874	22,874	23,314	0.33
Illinois .....	271,880	.....	271,477	271,477	276,693	3.94
Indiana .....	96,597	.....	96,454	96,454	98,307	1.40
Iowa .....	51,762	.....	51,685	51,685	52,679	0.75
Kansas .....	51,137	.....	51,061	51,061	52,042	0.74
Kentucky .....	108,291	.....	108,130	108,130	110,208	1.57
Louisiana .....	146,504	.....	146,287	146,287	149,098	2.12
Maine .....	27,725	.....	27,684	27,684	28,216	0.40
Maryland .....	78,356	.....	78,240	78,240	79,743	1.13
Massachusetts .....	108,797	.....	108,636	108,636	110,723	1.58
Michigan .....	235,518	.....	235,168	235,168	239,687	3.41
Minnesota .....	72,300	.....	72,193	72,193	73,580	1.05
Mississippi .....	162,357	.....	162,116	162,116	165,231	2.35
Missouri .....	119,483	.....	119,305	119,305	121,598	1.73
Montana .....	21,036	.....	21,004	21,004	21,408	0.30
Nebraska .....	36,207	.....	36,154	36,154	36,848	0.52
Nevada .....	24,380	.....	24,344	24,344	24,812	0.35
New Hampshire .....	13,441	.....	13,421	13,421	13,679	0.19
New Jersey .....	129,545	.....	129,353	129,353	131,839	1.88
New Mexico .....	52,515	.....	52,437	52,437	53,445	0.76
New York .....	434,979	.....	434,333	434,333	442,679	6.30
North Carolina .....	141,858	.....	141,647	141,647	144,369	2.05
North Dakota .....	17,246	.....	17,220	17,220	17,551	0.25
Ohio .....	247,915	.....	247,547	247,547	252,303	3.59
Oklahoma .....	81,384	.....	81,263	81,263	82,825	1.18
Oregon .....	59,715	.....	59,626	59,626	60,772	0.86
Pennsylvania .....	229,113	.....	228,773	228,773	233,169	3.32
Rhode Island .....	22,106	.....	22,073	22,073	22,497	0.32
South Carolina .....	82,842	.....	82,719	82,719	84,309	1.20
South Dakota .....	18,903	.....	18,875	18,875	19,238	0.27
Tennessee .....	119,832	.....	119,654	119,654	121,954	1.74
Texas .....	480,685	.....	479,971	479,971	489,194	6.96
Utah .....	37,920	.....	37,864	37,864	38,591	0.55
Vermont .....	13,615	.....	13,595	13,595	13,856	0.20
Virginia .....	99,507	.....	99,359	99,359	101,268	1.44
Washington .....	100,776	.....	100,627	100,627	102,560	1.46
West Virginia .....	50,852	.....	50,776	50,776	51,752	0.74
Wisconsin .....	91,253	.....	91,117	91,117	92,868	1.32
Wyoming .....	12,422	.....	12,404	12,404	12,642	0.18
American Samoa .....	2,159	.....	2,156	2,156	2,197	0.03
Guam .....	2,173	.....	2,169	2,169	2,211	0.03
Northern Mariana Islands .....	1,671	.....	1,669	1,669	1,701	0.02
Puerto Rico .....	250,345	.....	249,974	249,974	254,777	3.63
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	8,030	.....	8,018	8,018	8,172	0.12
Indian Tribes .....	188,210	.....	187,931	187,931	198,442	2.82
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Palau .....	1,339	.....	1,337	1,337	1,363	0.02
Migrant Program .....	287,675	.....	287,248	287,248	299,668	4.26
Training and Technical Assistance .....	175,197	.....	174,949	174,949	178,664	2.54
Research and Evaluation .....	19,793	.....	20,000	20,000	20,000	0.28
Program Support .....	38,590	.....	38,590	38,590	42,000	0.60
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>6,887,896</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>6,877,975</b>	<b>6,877,975</b>	<b>7,026,571</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-25. Foster Care—Title IV-E (93.658)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	32,825	.....	32,090	32,090	31,201	0.70
Alaska .....	17,010	.....	16,629	16,629	16,168	0.36
Arizona .....	79,411	.....	77,634	77,634	75,482	1.69
Arkansas .....	35,608	.....	34,811	34,811	33,846	0.76
California .....	1,302,354	.....	1,273,218	1,273,218	1,237,919	27.74
Colorado .....	63,983	.....	62,551	62,551	60,817	1.36
Connecticut .....	93,106	.....	91,023	91,023	88,500	1.98
Delaware .....	5,738	.....	5,609	5,609	5,454	0.12
District of Columbia .....	15,926	.....	15,570	15,570	15,138	0.34
Florida .....	152,408	.....	148,998	148,998	144,867	3.25
Georgia .....	51,703	.....	50,546	50,546	49,145	1.10
Hawaii .....	24,157	.....	23,616	23,616	22,961	0.51
Idaho .....	8,830	.....	8,633	8,633	8,393	0.19
Illinois .....	199,759	.....	195,289	195,289	189,875	4.25
Indiana .....	92,549	.....	90,478	90,478	87,970	1.97
Iowa .....	31,556	.....	30,850	30,850	29,995	0.67
Kansas .....	36,283	.....	35,471	35,471	34,488	0.77
Kentucky .....	53,460	.....	52,264	52,264	50,815	1.14
Louisiana .....	49,854	.....	48,739	48,739	47,387	1.06
Maine .....	15,618	.....	15,268	15,268	14,845	0.33
Maryland .....	137,880	.....	134,795	134,795	131,058	2.94
Massachusetts .....	64,838	.....	63,387	63,387	61,630	1.38
Michigan .....	78,191	.....	76,442	76,442	74,323	1.67
Minnesota .....	45,016	.....	44,008	44,008	42,788	0.96
Mississippi .....	10,681	.....	10,442	10,442	10,152	0.23
Missouri .....	61,411	.....	60,037	60,037	58,372	1.31
Montana .....	15,225	.....	14,884	14,884	14,471	0.32
Nebraska .....	18,582	.....	18,166	18,166	17,663	0.40
Nevada .....	29,788	.....	29,121	29,121	28,314	0.63
New Hampshire .....	13,003	.....	12,712	12,712	12,360	0.28
New Jersey .....	67,755	.....	66,240	66,240	64,403	1.44
New Mexico .....	22,705	.....	22,197	22,197	21,581	0.48
New York .....	370,648	.....	362,355	362,355	352,310	7.89
North Carolina .....	83,618	.....	81,747	81,747	79,481	1.78
North Dakota .....	11,617	.....	11,357	11,357	11,042	0.25
Ohio .....	188,383	.....	184,168	184,168	179,062	4.01
Oklahoma .....	42,893	.....	41,933	41,933	40,771	0.91
Oregon .....	55,035	.....	53,804	53,804	52,312	1.17
Pennsylvania .....	378,226	.....	369,764	369,764	359,513	8.06
Rhode Island .....	11,853	.....	11,587	11,587	11,266	0.25
South Carolina .....	22,217	.....	21,720	21,720	21,118	0.47
South Dakota .....	5,152	.....	5,037	5,037	4,898	0.11
Tennessee .....	40,863	.....	39,949	39,949	38,841	0.87
Texas .....	216,800	.....	211,949	211,949	206,073	4.62
Utah .....	19,232	.....	18,802	18,802	18,281	0.41
Vermont .....	10,810	.....	10,568	10,568	10,275	0.23
Virginia .....	88,499	.....	86,519	86,519	84,120	1.88
Washington .....	84,682	.....	82,787	82,787	80,492	1.80
West Virginia .....	40,469	.....	39,564	39,564	38,467	0.86
Wisconsin .....	61,374	.....	60,001	60,001	58,338	1.31
Wyoming .....	1,665	.....	1,628	1,628	1,583	0.04
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	7,917	.....	7,740	7,740	7,525	0.17
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Technical Assistance .....	18,506	.....	16,303	16,303	14,851	0.33
New Program Option .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,000	0.22
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>4,687,672</b>	.....	<b>4,581,000</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 4,581,000</b>	<b>4,463,000</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Assumes a lapse of \$61 million.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-26. Adoption Assistance (93.659)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	8,999	.....	9,989	9,989	10,591	0.46
Alaska .....	7,825	.....	8,686	8,686	9,210	0.40
Arizona .....	48,174	.....	53,475	53,475	56,699	2.48
Arkansas .....	10,775	.....	11,961	11,961	12,682	0.55
California .....	344,878	.....	382,819	382,819	405,904	17.76
Colorado .....	20,887	.....	23,186	23,186	24,584	1.08
Connecticut .....	25,075	.....	27,834	27,834	29,512	1.29
Delaware .....	1,694	.....	1,880	1,880	1,993	0.09
District of Columbia .....	10,493	.....	11,648	11,648	12,350	0.54
Florida .....	59,428	.....	65,967	65,967	69,944	3.06
Georgia .....	38,162	.....	42,361	42,361	44,915	1.96
Hawaii .....	12,449	.....	13,819	13,819	14,652	0.64
Idaho .....	3,875	.....	4,301	4,301	4,560	0.20
Illinois .....	87,306	.....	96,913	96,913	102,756	4.50
Indiana .....	44,593	.....	49,500	49,500	52,485	2.30
Iowa .....	30,594	.....	33,960	33,960	36,007	1.58
Kansas .....	12,867	.....	14,283	14,283	15,144	0.66
Kentucky .....	27,173	.....	30,163	30,163	31,982	1.40
Louisiana .....	15,342	.....	17,031	17,031	18,057	0.79
Maine .....	12,504	.....	13,880	13,880	14,717	0.64
Maryland .....	21,515	.....	23,882	23,882	25,322	1.11
Massachusetts .....	32,518	.....	36,097	36,097	38,273	1.67
Michigan .....	113,213	.....	125,670	125,670	133,248	5.83
Minnesota .....	23,827	.....	26,449	26,449	28,044	1.23
Mississippi .....	5,162	.....	5,730	5,730	6,076	0.27
Missouri .....	32,221	.....	35,767	35,767	37,923	1.66
Montana .....	8,370	.....	9,291	9,291	9,851	0.43
Nebraska .....	8,604	.....	9,550	9,550	10,126	0.44
Nevada .....	9,812	.....	10,891	10,891	11,548	0.51
New Hampshire .....	4,201	.....	4,664	4,664	4,945	0.22
New Jersey .....	35,341	.....	39,230	39,230	41,595	1.82
New Mexico .....	12,627	.....	14,016	14,016	14,861	0.65
New York .....	201,523	.....	223,697	223,697	237,185	10.38
North Carolina .....	33,687	.....	37,394	37,394	39,648	1.73
North Dakota .....	3,685	.....	4,091	4,091	4,338	0.19
Ohio .....	164,831	.....	182,967	182,967	193,999	8.49
Oklahoma .....	23,708	.....	26,317	26,317	27,904	1.22
Oregon .....	31,319	.....	34,765	34,765	36,861	1.61
Pennsylvania .....	108,234	.....	120,143	120,143	127,388	5.57
Rhode Island .....	7,986	.....	8,865	8,865	9,400	0.41
South Carolina .....	15,245	.....	16,922	16,922	17,943	0.78
South Dakota .....	2,848	.....	3,162	3,162	3,353	0.15
Tennessee .....	34,301	.....	38,075	38,075	40,371	1.77
Texas .....	59,941	.....	66,537	66,537	70,549	3.09
Utah .....	7,306	.....	8,109	8,109	8,598	0.38
Vermont .....	7,096	.....	7,877	7,877	8,352	0.37
Virginia .....	14,150	.....	15,707	15,707	16,654	0.73
Washington .....	34,487	.....	38,282	38,282	40,590	1.78
West Virginia .....	13,099	.....	14,540	14,540	15,417	0.67
Wisconsin .....	47,488	.....	52,713	52,713	55,892	2.44
Wyoming .....	694	.....	770	770	817	0.04
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	157	.....	174	174	185	0.01
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,942,289</b>	.....	<b>2,156,000</b>	<b>2,156,000</b>	<b>2,286,000</b>	<sup>1</sup> 100.00

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.



**Table 8-27. Social Services Block Grant (93.667)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	25,994	.....	25,968	25,968	18,330	1.53
Alaska .....	3,785	.....	3,783	3,783	2,671	0.22
Arizona .....	33,873	.....	34,817	34,817	24,577	2.05
Arkansas .....	15,850	.....	15,871	15,871	11,203	0.93
California .....	206,069	.....	205,854	205,854	145,307	12.11
Colorado .....	26,607	.....	26,839	26,839	18,945	1.58
Connecticut .....	20,020	.....	19,789	19,789	13,969	1.16
Delaware .....	4,811	.....	4,819	4,819	3,402	0.28
District of Columbia .....	3,140	.....	3,284	3,284	2,318	0.19
Florida .....	101,461	.....	102,142	102,142	72,100	6.01
Georgia .....	51,744	.....	52,872	52,872	37,322	3.11
Hawaii .....	7,273	.....	7,258	7,258	5,124	0.43
Idaho .....	8,151	.....	8,280	8,280	5,845	0.49
Illinois .....	72,793	.....	72,454	72,454	51,144	4.26
Indiana .....	35,771	.....	35,648	35,648	25,164	2.10
Iowa .....	16,918	.....	16,838	16,838	11,886	0.99
Kansas .....	15,654	.....	15,607	15,607	11,017	0.92
Kentucky .....	23,802	.....	23,749	23,749	16,764	1.40
Louisiana .....	25,800	.....	24,210	24,210	17,090	1.42
Maine .....	7,537	.....	7,462	7,462	5,267	0.44
Maryland .....	31,941	.....	31,708	31,708	22,382	1.87
Massachusetts .....	36,494	.....	36,347	36,347	25,657	2.14
Michigan .....	57,722	.....	57,004	57,004	40,238	3.35
Minnesota .....	29,274	.....	29,175	29,175	20,594	1.72
Mississippi .....	16,660	.....	16,434	16,434	11,600	0.97
Missouri .....	33,081	.....	32,990	32,990	23,287	1.94
Montana .....	5,336	.....	5,334	5,334	3,765	0.31
Nebraska .....	10,031	.....	9,985	9,985	7,048	0.59
Nevada .....	13,772	.....	14,091	14,091	9,946	0.83
New Hampshire .....	7,471	.....	7,424	7,424	5,241	0.44
New Jersey .....	49,721	.....	49,262	49,262	34,773	2.90
New Mexico .....	10,998	.....	11,036	11,036	7,790	0.65
New York .....	109,815	.....	109,010	109,010	76,948	6.41
North Carolina .....	49,523	.....	50,007	50,007	35,299	2.94
North Dakota .....	3,631	.....	3,590	3,590	2,534	0.21
Ohio .....	65,383	.....	64,809	64,809	45,748	3.81
Oklahoma .....	20,235	.....	20,210	20,210	14,266	1.19
Oregon .....	20,766	.....	20,896	20,896	14,750	1.23
Pennsylvania .....	70,890	.....	70,244	70,244	49,584	4.13
Rhode Island .....	6,138	.....	6,028	6,028	4,255	0.35
South Carolina .....	24,268	.....	24,399	24,399	17,223	1.44
South Dakota .....	4,425	.....	4,415	4,415	3,116	0.26
Tennessee .....	34,008	.....	34,097	34,097	24,069	2.01
Texas .....	130,377	.....	132,734	132,734	93,694	7.81
Utah .....	14,085	.....	14,399	14,399	10,164	0.85
Vermont .....	3,553	.....	3,523	3,523	2,487	0.21
Virginia .....	43,159	.....	43,155	43,155	30,462	2.54
Washington .....	35,861	.....	36,113	36,113	25,492	2.12
West Virginia .....	10,362	.....	10,268	10,268	7,248	0.60
Wisconsin .....	31,575	.....	31,374	31,374	22,146	1.85
Wyoming .....	2,905	.....	2,908	2,908	2,053	0.17
American Samoa .....	49	.....	49	49	34	*
Guam .....	293	.....	293	293	207	0.02
Northern Mariana Islands .....	59	.....	59	59	41	*
Puerto Rico .....	8,793	.....	8,793	8,793	6,207	0.52
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	293	.....	293	293	207	0.02
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,700,000</b>	.....	<b>1,700,000</b>	<b>1,700,000</b>	<b>1,200,000</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

\* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-28. Public Housing Operating Fund (14.850)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	115,805	.....	125,658	125,658	128,654	2.99
Alaska .....	8,261	.....	8,963	8,963	9,177	0.21
Arizona .....	30,074	.....	32,633	32,633	33,411	0.78
Arkansas .....	17,483	.....	18,970	18,970	19,423	0.45
California .....	116,571	.....	126,489	126,489	129,505	3.01
Colorado .....	22,355	.....	24,257	24,257	24,835	0.58
Connecticut .....	65,049	.....	70,583	70,583	72,266	1.68
Delaware .....	9,156	.....	9,935	9,935	10,172	0.24
District of Columbia .....	46,074	.....	49,994	49,994	51,186	1.19
Florida .....	110,518	.....	119,921	119,921	122,780	2.86
Georgia .....	129,754	.....	140,793	140,793	144,150	3.35
Hawaii .....	13,928	.....	15,113	15,113	15,474	0.36
Idaho .....	1,221	.....	1,324	1,324	1,356	0.03
Illinois .....	243,307	.....	264,007	264,007	270,302	6.29
Indiana .....	43,238	.....	46,917	46,917	48,035	1.12
Iowa .....	6,427	.....	6,974	6,974	7,140	0.17
Kansas .....	17,341	.....	18,816	18,816	19,265	0.45
Kentucky .....	53,380	.....	57,921	57,921	59,302	1.38
Louisiana .....	69,154	.....	75,037	75,037	76,827	1.79
Maine .....	11,983	.....	13,003	13,003	13,313	0.31
Maryland .....	83,425	.....	90,523	90,523	92,682	2.16
Massachusetts .....	137,199	.....	148,871	148,871	152,421	3.54
Michigan .....	54,173	.....	58,782	58,782	60,184	1.40
Minnesota .....	48,320	.....	52,431	52,431	53,681	1.25
Mississippi .....	32,699	.....	35,481	35,481	36,327	0.84
Missouri .....	39,738	.....	43,119	43,119	44,147	1.03
Montana .....	4,455	.....	4,834	4,834	4,949	0.12
Nebraska .....	12,391	.....	13,445	13,445	13,766	0.32
Nevada .....	14,710	.....	15,961	15,961	16,342	0.38
New Hampshire .....	10,127	.....	10,989	10,989	11,251	0.26
New Jersey .....	163,875	.....	177,818	177,818	182,057	4.23
New Mexico .....	9,519	.....	10,329	10,329	10,575	0.25
New York .....	891,422	.....	967,322	967,322	990,384	23.03
North Carolina .....	110,101	.....	119,468	119,468	122,316	2.84
North Dakota .....	2,982	.....	3,235	3,235	3,312	0.08
Ohio .....	181,188	.....	196,603	196,603	201,291	4.68
Oklahoma .....	29,415	.....	31,917	31,917	32,678	0.76
Oregon .....	16,112	.....	17,483	17,483	17,900	0.42
Pennsylvania .....	259,365	.....	281,432	281,432	288,142	6.70
Rhode Island .....	27,878	.....	30,250	30,250	30,971	0.72
South Carolina .....	37,647	.....	40,850	40,850	41,824	0.97
South Dakota .....	2,783	.....	3,020	3,020	3,092	0.07
Tennessee .....	97,173	.....	105,441	105,441	107,955	2.51
Texas .....	146,485	.....	158,948	158,948	162,738	3.78
Utah .....	4,582	.....	4,972	4,972	5,091	0.12
Vermont .....	3,604	.....	3,911	3,911	4,004	0.09
Virginia .....	67,904	.....	73,682	73,682	75,438	1.75
Washington .....	36,415	.....	39,513	39,513	40,456	0.94
West Virginia .....	17,233	.....	18,699	18,699	19,145	0.45
Wisconsin .....	21,852	.....	23,712	23,712	24,277	0.56
Wyoming .....	1,402	.....	1,522	1,522	1,558	0.04
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	3,543	.....	3,845	3,845	3,937	0.09
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	145,161	.....	157,511	157,511	161,267	3.75
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	19,199	.....	20,833	20,833	21,329	0.50
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Asset Management .....	.....	.....	5,940	5,940	5,940	0.14
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3,865,156</b>	.....	<b>4,200,000</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 4,200,000</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 4,300,000</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> 2008 and 2009 amounts by State assume the same allocations as 2007, and are subject to change.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-29. Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers (14.871)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	145,084	3,167	141,931	145,098	144,605	0.90
Alaska .....	28,634	625	28,011	28,636	28,539	0.18
Arizona .....	141,108	3,080	138,040	141,120	140,642	0.88
Arkansas .....	94,998	2,074	92,933	95,007	94,684	0.59
California .....	2,914,875	63,637	2,851,517	2,915,154	2,905,258	18.12
Colorado .....	223,270	4,874	218,417	223,291	222,533	1.39
Connecticut .....	326,633	7,131	319,533	326,664	325,555	2.03
Delaware .....	34,461	752	33,712	34,464	34,347	0.21
District of Columbia .....	153,101	3,342	149,773	153,115	152,596	0.95
Florida .....	710,715	15,515	695,267	710,782	708,370	4.42
Georgia .....	401,270	8,760	392,548	401,308	399,947	2.49
Hawaii .....	94,608	2,065	92,551	94,616	94,296	0.59
Idaho .....	34,979	764	34,219	34,983	34,864	0.22
Illinois .....	815,356	17,800	797,633	815,433	812,665	5.07
Indiana .....	191,925	4,190	187,754	191,944	191,292	1.19
Iowa .....	91,179	1,991	89,198	91,189	90,878	0.57
Kansas .....	57,830	1,262	56,573	57,835	57,639	0.36
Kentucky .....	165,912	3,622	162,305	165,927	165,365	1.03
Louisiana .....	214,817	4,690	210,148	214,838	214,108	1.34
Maine .....	76,126	1,662	74,471	76,133	75,875	0.47
Maryland .....	381,222	8,322	372,936	381,258	379,964	2.37
Massachusetts .....	798,572	17,433	781,214	798,647	795,937	4.96
Michigan .....	321,249	7,013	314,266	321,279	320,189	2.00
Minnesota .....	212,643	4,642	208,021	212,663	211,941	1.32
Mississippi .....	97,620	2,131	95,498	97,629	97,299	0.61
Missouri .....	228,358	4,985	223,395	228,380	227,605	1.42
Montana .....	27,824	607	27,219	27,826	27,732	0.17
Nebraska .....	59,019	1,288	57,737	59,025	58,825	0.37
Nevada .....	95,809	2,092	93,726	95,818	95,493	0.60
New Hampshire .....	74,304	1,622	72,689	74,311	74,059	0.46
New Jersey .....	629,346	13,739	615,667	629,406	627,270	3.91
New Mexico .....	75,034	1,638	73,404	75,042	74,787	0.47
New York .....	1,909,672	41,689	1,868,163	1,909,852	1,903,371	11.87
North Carolina .....	330,411	7,213	323,230	330,443	329,321	2.05
North Dakota .....	29,440	643	28,800	29,443	29,342	0.18
Ohio .....	513,353	11,207	502,194	513,401	511,659	3.19
Oklahoma .....	125,128	2,732	122,408	125,140	124,715	0.78
Oregon .....	190,111	4,150	185,979	190,129	189,484	1.18
Pennsylvania .....	534,239	11,663	522,627	534,290	532,476	3.32
Rhode Island .....	64,308	1,404	62,911	64,315	64,097	0.40
South Carolina .....	127,147	2,776	124,383	127,159	126,728	0.79
South Dakota .....	27,455	599	26,858	27,457	27,364	0.17
Tennessee .....	172,480	3,765	168,731	172,496	171,912	1.07
Texas .....	906,681	19,793	886,973	906,766	903,689	5.64
Utah .....	64,001	1,397	62,610	64,007	63,789	0.40
Vermont .....	38,035	830	37,208	38,038	37,910	0.24
Virginia .....	320,130	6,989	313,172	320,161	319,074	1.99
Washington .....	348,663	7,612	341,084	348,696	347,513	2.17
West Virginia .....	61,564	1,344	60,226	61,570	61,361	0.38
Wisconsin .....	142,087	3,102	138,998	142,100	141,618	0.88
Wyoming .....	10,736	234	10,502	10,736	10,700	0.07
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	29,793	650	29,145	29,795	29,695	0.19
Northern Mariana Islands .....	3,335	73	3,262	3,335	3,324	0.02
Puerto Rico .....	166,503	3,635	162,884	166,519	165,954	1.04
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	11,852	259	11,595	11,854	11,813	0.07
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Disaster Assistance .....	258,003	.....	.....	.....	39,000	0.24
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>16,303,008</b>	<b>350,274</b>	<b>15,696,249</b>	<b>16,046,523</b>	<b>16,031,071</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-30. Public Housing Capital Fund (14.872)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	75,337	4,627	70,538	75,165	58,537	2.91
Alaska .....	3,059	188	2,864	3,052	2,377	0.12
Arizona .....	11,531	708	10,797	11,505	8,960	0.45
Arkansas .....	23,871	1,466	22,351	23,817	18,548	0.92
California .....	105,423	6,474	98,708	105,182	81,914	4.08
Colorado .....	15,731	966	14,729	15,695	12,223	0.61
Connecticut .....	33,375	2,050	31,250	33,300	25,933	1.29
Delaware .....	6,354	390	5,949	6,339	4,937	0.25
District of Columbia .....	28,850	1,772	27,013	28,785	22,417	1.12
Florida .....	72,692	4,464	68,063	72,527	56,483	2.81
Georgia .....	92,884	5,704	86,968	92,672	72,172	3.59
Hawaii .....	13,905	854	13,020	13,874	10,804	0.54
Idaho .....	1,478	91	1,384	1,475	1,148	0.06
Illinois .....	199,316	12,241	186,621	198,862	154,870	7.71
Indiana .....	34,735	2,133	32,522	34,655	26,989	1.34
Iowa .....	6,250	384	5,852	6,236	4,856	0.24
Kansas .....	14,031	862	13,137	13,999	10,902	0.54
Kentucky .....	46,308	2,844	43,358	46,202	35,981	1.79
Louisiana .....	59,647	3,663	55,848	59,511	46,346	2.31
Maine .....	6,642	408	6,219	6,627	5,161	0.26
Maryland .....	48,647	2,988	45,549	48,537	37,799	1.88
Massachusetts .....	71,026	4,362	66,503	70,865	55,188	2.75
Michigan .....	49,450	3,037	46,301	49,338	38,423	1.91
Minnesota .....	38,936	2,391	36,456	38,847	30,253	1.51
Mississippi .....	25,174	1,546	23,571	25,117	19,561	0.97
Missouri .....	41,771	2,565	39,110	41,675	32,456	1.62
Montana .....	3,720	228	3,483	3,711	2,890	0.14
Nebraska .....	10,617	652	9,941	10,593	8,249	0.41
Nevada .....	8,922	548	8,354	8,902	6,933	0.35
New Hampshire .....	6,481	398	6,068	6,466	5,036	0.25
New Jersey .....	90,554	5,561	84,787	90,348	70,362	3.50
New Mexico .....	7,757	476	7,263	7,739	6,027	0.30
New York .....	439,508	26,989	394,672	421,661	326,925	16.27
North Carolina .....	65,521	4,024	61,348	65,372	50,911	2.53
North Dakota .....	2,737	168	2,562	2,730	2,126	0.11
Ohio .....	109,341	6,715	102,377	109,092	84,959	4.23
Oklahoma .....	21,088	1,295	19,745	21,040	16,386	0.82
Oregon .....	12,401	762	11,611	12,373	9,635	0.48
Pennsylvania .....	181,920	11,172	170,334	181,506	141,353	7.03
Rhode Island .....	15,794	970	14,788	15,758	12,272	0.61
South Carolina .....	28,920	1,776	27,078	28,854	22,471	1.12
South Dakota .....	3,900	240	3,652	3,892	3,031	0.15
Tennessee .....	68,302	4,195	63,952	68,147	53,071	2.64
Texas .....	111,590	6,853	104,483	111,336	86,706	4.31
Utah .....	3,636	223	3,404	3,627	2,825	0.14
Vermont .....	3,304	203	3,094	3,297	2,567	0.13
Virginia .....	58,726	3,607	54,986	58,593	45,631	2.27
Washington .....	35,149	2,159	32,910	35,069	27,311	1.36
West Virginia .....	12,248	752	11,468	12,220	9,517	0.47
Wisconsin .....	21,365	1,312	20,004	21,316	16,601	0.83
Wyoming .....	1,128	69	1,056	1,125	876	0.04
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	1,525	94	1,428	1,522	1,185	0.06
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	144,821	8,894	135,597	144,491	112,527	5.60
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	7,467	459	6,991	7,450	5,802	0.29
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,604,865</b>	<b>159,972</b>	<b>2,422,117</b>	<b>2,582,089</b>	<b>2,009,423</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-31. Community Development Block Grants (14.218)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	49,801	.....	48,336	48,336	36,765	1.42
Alaska .....	4,760	.....	4,623	4,623	3,516	0.14
Arizona .....	54,591	.....	53,162	53,162	40,436	1.56
Arkansas .....	27,757	.....	26,995	26,995	20,533	0.79
California .....	471,738	.....	455,203	455,203	346,233	13.35
Colorado .....	38,555	.....	37,300	37,300	28,371	1.09
Connecticut .....	42,118	.....	40,850	40,850	31,071	1.20
Delaware .....	7,272	.....	7,034	7,034	5,350	0.21
District of Columbia .....	18,757	.....	18,042	18,042	13,723	0.53
Florida .....	162,551	.....	157,192	157,192	119,562	4.61
Georgia .....	83,062	.....	80,957	80,957	61,577	2.37
Hawaii .....	15,366	.....	14,884	14,884	11,321	0.44
Idaho .....	12,277	.....	11,970	11,970	9,105	0.35
Illinois .....	176,982	.....	170,567	170,567	129,735	5.00
Indiana .....	70,896	.....	68,354	68,354	51,991	2.00
Iowa .....	41,572	.....	40,290	40,290	30,645	1.18
Kansas .....	28,177	.....	27,327	27,327	20,785	0.80
Kentucky .....	46,029	.....	44,684	44,684	33,987	1.31
Louisiana .....	62,745	.....	63,992	63,992	48,673	1.88
Maine .....	19,961	.....	19,399	19,399	14,755	0.57
Maryland .....	56,070	.....	53,959	53,959	41,042	1.58
Massachusetts .....	110,765	.....	107,309	107,309	81,621	3.15
Michigan .....	133,058	.....	127,986	127,986	97,348	3.75
Minnesota .....	58,621	.....	56,698	56,698	43,125	1.66
Mississippi .....	35,517	.....	34,618	34,618	26,331	1.01
Missouri .....	68,075	.....	65,655	65,655	49,938	1.92
Montana .....	9,285	.....	8,984	8,984	6,833	0.26
Nebraska .....	19,589	.....	18,954	18,954	14,417	0.56
Nevada .....	20,425	.....	19,859	19,859	15,105	0.58
New Hampshire .....	13,340	.....	12,951	12,951	9,851	0.38
New Jersey .....	101,921	.....	98,543	98,543	74,953	2.89
New Mexico .....	21,238	.....	20,670	20,670	15,722	0.61
New York .....	352,789	.....	340,605	340,605	259,066	9.99
North Carolina .....	71,884	.....	70,004	70,004	53,246	2.05
North Dakota .....	6,414	.....	6,217	6,217	4,729	0.18
Ohio .....	163,639	.....	158,120	158,120	120,268	4.64
Oklahoma .....	30,558	.....	29,613	29,613	22,524	0.87
Oregon .....	36,996	.....	35,892	35,892	27,300	1.05
Pennsylvania .....	224,183	.....	216,692	216,692	164,819	6.35
Rhode Island .....	17,315	.....	16,805	16,805	12,782	0.49
South Carolina .....	39,231	.....	38,013	38,013	28,913	1.11
South Dakota .....	8,065	.....	7,834	7,834	5,959	0.23
Tennessee .....	50,540	.....	48,859	48,859	37,163	1.43
Texas .....	257,621	.....	250,290	250,290	190,374	7.34
Utah .....	20,729	.....	20,246	20,246	15,399	0.59
Vermont .....	8,423	.....	8,183	8,183	6,224	0.24
Virginia .....	61,853	.....	59,739	59,739	45,438	1.75
Washington .....	62,051	.....	60,072	60,072	45,691	1.76
West Virginia .....	25,353	.....	24,558	24,558	18,679	0.72
Wisconsin .....	67,446	.....	64,867	64,867	49,339	1.90
Wyoming .....	4,246	.....	4,138	4,138	3,147	0.12
American Samoa .....	954	.....	963	963	897	0.03
Guam .....	2,823	.....	2,851	2,851	2,657	0.10
Northern Mariana Islands .....	1,361	.....	1,375	1,375	1,281	0.05
Puerto Rico .....	111,779	.....	108,336	108,336	82,402	3.18
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	1,792	.....	1,811	1,811	1,688	0.07
Indian Tribes .....	59,400	.....	62,000	62,000	57,420	2.21
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200,000	.....
Set-asides <sup>1</sup> .....	1,584	.....	4,570	4,570	8,175	0.32
Earmarks .....	.....	.....	205,800	205,800	.....	.....
Earmarks Rescission .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hurricane Supplemental .....	.....	.....	3,000,000	3,000,000	- 205,800	- 7.93
<b>Total <sup>2</sup> .....</b>	<b>3,771,900</b>	.....	<b>6,865,800</b>	<b>6,865,800</b>	<b>2,794,200</b>	<b><sup>3</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes transfer to Working Capital Fund (IT). 2008 and 2009 also include set-aside for technical assistance.<sup>2</sup> Includes Special Purpose Grants/Insular Areas (14.225) and State's Program (14.228).<sup>3</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-32. HOME Investment Partnerships Program (14.239)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	24,129	.....	23,218	23,218	27,677	1.41
Alaska .....	4,053	.....	3,971	3,971	4,734	0.24
Arizona .....	24,605	.....	23,475	23,475	27,983	1.42
Arkansas .....	15,267	.....	14,870	14,870	17,726	0.90
California .....	247,348	.....	236,777	236,777	282,251	14.35
Colorado .....	20,875	.....	19,872	19,872	23,689	1.20
Connecticut .....	19,983	.....	19,017	19,017	22,669	1.15
Delaware .....	4,892	.....	4,783	4,783	5,702	0.29
District of Columbia .....	8,732	.....	8,459	8,459	10,084	0.51
Florida .....	76,989	.....	73,484	73,484	87,597	4.45
Georgia .....	40,940	.....	39,588	39,588	47,191	2.40
Hawaii .....	7,386	.....	7,147	7,147	8,520	0.43
Idaho .....	6,637	.....	6,361	6,361	7,583	0.39
Illinois .....	71,862	.....	68,792	68,792	82,004	4.17
Indiana .....	28,946	.....	27,647	27,647	32,957	1.68
Iowa .....	14,378	.....	13,791	13,791	16,440	0.84
Kansas .....	12,970	.....	12,441	12,441	14,830	0.75
Kentucky .....	23,829	.....	22,974	22,974	27,386	1.39
Louisiana .....	29,748	.....	28,617	28,617	34,113	1.73
Maine .....	8,119	.....	7,769	7,769	9,261	0.47
Maryland .....	24,166	.....	23,034	23,034	27,458	1.40
Massachusetts .....	45,238	.....	43,309	43,309	51,627	2.63
Michigan .....	48,503	.....	46,485	46,485	55,413	2.82
Minnesota .....	21,679	.....	20,661	20,661	24,629	1.25
Mississippi .....	16,501	.....	15,901	15,901	18,955	0.96
Missouri .....	29,463	.....	28,111	28,111	33,510	1.70
Montana .....	5,922	.....	5,681	5,681	6,772	0.34
Nebraska .....	8,636	.....	8,269	8,269	9,857	0.50
Nevada .....	11,467	.....	11,014	11,014	13,129	0.67
New Hampshire .....	6,209	.....	6,009	6,009	7,163	0.36
New Jersey .....	46,447	.....	44,498	44,498	53,044	2.70
New Mexico .....	10,529	.....	10,083	10,083	12,019	0.61
New York .....	191,562	.....	183,577	183,577	218,834	11.13
North Carolina .....	38,386	.....	37,895	37,895	45,173	2.30
North Dakota .....	3,593	.....	3,513	3,513	4,188	0.21
Ohio .....	63,545	.....	60,661	60,661	72,311	3.68
Oklahoma .....	19,405	.....	18,692	18,692	22,282	1.13
Oregon .....	20,744	.....	19,869	19,869	23,685	1.20
Pennsylvania .....	71,545	.....	69,064	69,064	82,328	4.19
Rhode Island .....	9,086	.....	8,671	8,671	10,336	0.53
South Carolina .....	18,764	.....	18,445	18,445	21,987	1.12
South Dakota .....	4,086	.....	3,928	3,928	4,682	0.24
Tennessee .....	29,534	.....	28,362	28,362	33,809	1.72
Texas .....	112,075	.....	107,795	107,795	128,497	6.53
Utah .....	8,874	.....	8,457	8,457	10,081	0.51
Vermont .....	4,079	.....	3,936	3,936	4,692	0.24
Virginia .....	32,302	.....	32,151	32,151	38,326	1.95
Washington .....	32,603	.....	31,251	31,251	37,253	1.89
West Virginia .....	12,424	.....	12,020	12,020	14,328	0.73
Wisconsin .....	27,003	.....	25,864	25,864	30,831	1.57
Wyoming .....	3,543	.....	3,500	3,500	4,172	0.21
American Samoa .....	315	.....	307	307	358	0.02
Guam .....	1,303	.....	1,267	1,267	1,476	0.08
Northern Mariana Islands .....	600	.....	583	583	680	0.03
Puerto Rico .....	31,797	.....	30,988	30,988	36,939	1.88
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	1,164	.....	1,131	1,131	1,319	0.07
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Set-asides <sup>1</sup> .....	52,470	.....	65,965	65,965	14,100	0.72
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,757,250</b>	.....	<b>1,704,000</b>	<b>1,704,000</b>	<b>1,966,640</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes set-asides for technical assistance and transfer to Working Capital Fund (IT). 2007 and 2008 also include set-aside for Housing Counseling program.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-33. Airport Improvement Program (20.106)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	159,171	.....	.....	.....	43,465	1.58
Alaska .....	213,350	.....	.....	.....	156,726	5.70
Arizona .....	68,714	.....	.....	.....	50,477	1.84
Arkansas .....	40,700	.....	.....	.....	29,898	1.09
California .....	285,590	.....	.....	.....	209,793	7.63
Colorado .....	79,379	.....	.....	.....	58,311	2.12
Connecticut .....	18,346	.....	.....	.....	13,477	0.49
Delaware .....	11,023	.....	.....	.....	8,098	0.29
District of Columbia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida .....	<sup>1</sup> 180,530	.....	.....	.....	132,324	4.81
Georgia .....	98,409	.....	.....	.....	72,291	2.63
Hawaii .....	36,450	.....	.....	.....	26,776	0.97
Idaho .....	29,350	.....	.....	.....	21,560	0.78
Illinois .....	151,591	.....	.....	.....	111,358	4.05
Indiana .....	53,760	.....	.....	.....	39,492	1.44
Iowa .....	43,294	.....	.....	.....	31,804	1.16
Kansas .....	20,090	.....	.....	.....	14,758	0.54
Kentucky .....	74,338	.....	.....	.....	54,609	1.99
Louisiana .....	61,948	.....	.....	.....	45,507	1.65
Maine .....	26,299	.....	.....	.....	19,319	0.70
Maryland .....	46,504	.....	.....	.....	34,162	1.24
Massachusetts .....	38,554	.....	.....	.....	28,322	1.03
Michigan .....	123,737	.....	.....	.....	90,897	3.31
Minnesota .....	66,083	.....	.....	.....	48,545	1.77
Mississippi .....	<sup>1</sup> 40,819	.....	.....	.....	29,985	1.09
Missouri .....	90,746	.....	.....	.....	66,662	2.42
Montana .....	38,280	.....	.....	.....	28,120	1.02
Nebraska .....	20,315	.....	.....	.....	14,924	0.54
Nevada .....	57,916	.....	.....	.....	42,545	1.55
New Hampshire .....	36,876	.....	.....	.....	27,089	0.99
New Jersey .....	64,030	.....	.....	.....	47,036	1.71
New Mexico .....	24,966	.....	.....	.....	18,340	0.67
New York .....	131,577	.....	.....	.....	96,656	3.51
North Carolina .....	73,160	.....	.....	.....	53,743	1.95
North Dakota .....	24,958	.....	.....	.....	18,334	0.67
Ohio .....	84,929	.....	.....	.....	62,388	2.27
Oklahoma .....	42,441	.....	.....	.....	31,177	1.13
Oregon .....	29,775	.....	.....	.....	21,872	0.80
Pennsylvania .....	115,682	.....	.....	.....	84,980	3.09
Rhode Island .....	17,450	.....	.....	.....	12,819	0.47
South Carolina .....	35,035	.....	.....	.....	25,736	0.94
South Dakota .....	27,587	.....	.....	.....	20,265	0.74
Tennessee .....	74,342	.....	.....	.....	54,611	1.99
Texas .....	264,254	.....	.....	.....	194,120	7.06
Utah .....	39,884	.....	.....	.....	29,299	1.07
Vermont .....	5,743	.....	.....	.....	4,219	0.15
Virginia .....	90,697	.....	.....	.....	66,626	2.42
Washington .....	97,388	.....	.....	.....	71,541	2.60
West Virginia .....	34,514	.....	.....	.....	25,354	0.92
Wisconsin .....	42,112	.....	.....	.....	30,935	1.12
Wyoming .....	24,899	.....	.....	.....	18,290	0.67
American Samoa .....	7,249	.....	.....	.....	5,325	0.19
Guam .....	14,879	.....	.....	.....	10,930	0.40
Northern Mariana Islands .....	78,738	.....	.....	.....	57,841	2.10
Puerto Rico .....	<sup>1</sup> 14,936	.....	.....	.....	10,973	0.40
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	4,758	.....	.....	.....	3,494	0.13
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	113,022	67,275	16,636	83,911	121,802	4.43
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3,691,167</b>	<b>67,275</b>	<b>16,636</b>	<b>83,911</b>	<b>2,750,000</b>	<b><sup>3</sup>100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes amounts provided in the Department of Defense Appropriations Act of 2006 (P.L. 109-148).<sup>2</sup> Includes Personnel and related expenses, Small Community Air service, Airport Technology Research, Airport Cooperative Research, and Reimbursable obligations.<sup>3</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-34. Highway Planning and Construction (20.205)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	767,386	.....	652,727	652,727	656,872	2.00
Alaska .....	411,574	.....	282,067	282,067	300,998	0.91
Arizona .....	625,445	.....	645,075	645,075	610,406	1.85
Arkansas .....	404,518	.....	408,704	408,704	416,556	1.27
California .....	2,886,155	.....	3,027,694	3,027,694	3,162,052	9.61
Colorado .....	490,246	.....	439,113	439,113	446,157	1.36
Connecticut .....	425,597	.....	448,399	448,399	431,018	1.31
Delaware .....	131,491	.....	128,378	128,378	131,930	0.40
District of Columbia .....	139,394	.....	131,278	131,278	133,053	0.40
Florida .....	1,885,484	.....	1,646,927	1,646,927	1,578,592	4.80
Georgia .....	1,194,996	.....	1,189,444	1,189,444	1,162,418	3.53
Hawaii .....	220,602	.....	138,187	138,187	136,530	0.41
Idaho .....	271,536	.....	240,342	240,342	243,503	0.74
Illinois .....	1,109,584	.....	1,116,884	1,116,884	1,142,839	3.47
Indiana .....	868,506	.....	837,222	837,222	836,098	2.54
Iowa .....	402,325	.....	376,024	376,024	360,764	1.10
Kansas .....	377,662	.....	331,623	331,623	333,192	1.01
Kentucky .....	628,504	.....	563,101	563,101	566,296	1.72
Louisiana .....	848,891	.....	525,533	525,533	514,001	1.56
Maine .....	164,422	.....	145,808	145,808	151,612	0.46
Maryland .....	528,725	.....	526,802	526,802	515,479	1.57
Massachusetts .....	587,717	.....	563,444	563,444	541,062	1.64
Michigan .....	1,052,832	.....	949,589	949,589	1,052,965	3.20
Minnesota .....	592,911	.....	516,029	516,029	569,617	1.73
Mississippi .....	619,132	.....	386,730	386,730	391,782	1.19
Missouri .....	853,843	.....	762,557	762,557	774,723	2.35
Montana .....	366,168	.....	307,594	307,594	314,519	0.96
Nebraska .....	274,878	.....	241,810	241,810	243,125	0.74
Nevada .....	291,086	.....	235,089	235,089	213,313	0.65
New Hampshire .....	166,460	.....	148,716	148,716	147,227	0.45
New Jersey .....	842,596	.....	869,636	869,636	850,350	2.58
New Mexico .....	318,732	.....	302,479	302,479	315,597	0.96
New York .....	1,629,822	.....	1,520,182	1,520,182	1,460,951	4.44
North Carolina .....	952,078	.....	926,526	926,526	942,342	2.86
North Dakota .....	243,813	.....	202,566	202,566	205,806	0.63
Ohio .....	1,316,630	.....	1,166,230	1,166,230	1,219,640	3.71
Oklahoma .....	600,914	.....	503,343	503,343	503,944	1.53
Oregon .....	421,991	.....	377,426	377,426	377,013	1.15
Pennsylvania .....	1,629,520	.....	1,505,915	1,505,915	1,452,764	4.41
Rhode Island .....	191,374	.....	169,132	169,132	163,290	0.50
South Carolina .....	592,659	.....	533,175	533,175	525,912	1.60
South Dakota .....	233,282	.....	212,628	212,628	221,063	0.67
Tennessee .....	724,349	.....	705,610	705,610	710,041	2.16
Texas .....	2,698,316	.....	2,676,993	2,676,993	2,679,360	8.14
Utah .....	303,530	.....	234,082	234,082	235,817	0.72
Vermont .....	170,104	.....	136,260	136,260	144,261	0.44
Virginia .....	819,017	.....	856,745	856,745	870,616	2.65
Washington .....	756,976	.....	572,684	572,684	565,539	1.72
West Virginia .....	433,801	.....	352,622	352,622	356,731	1.08
Wisconsin .....	671,767	.....	625,584	625,584	640,579	1.95
Wyoming .....	236,583	.....	210,640	210,640	225,145	0.68
American Samoa .....	6,030	.....	14,180	14,180	14,840	0.05
Guam .....	217	.....	511	511	534	*
Northern Mariana Islands .....	2,583	.....	6,075	6,075	6,358	0.02
Puerto Rico .....	180,474	.....	107,292	107,292	113,399	0.34
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	10,814	.....	25,434	25,434	26,618	0.08
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	8,489,214	8,489,214	6,491,516	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>35,576,045</b>	.....	<b>41,216,051</b>	<b>41,216,051</b>	<b>39,398,728</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

\* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.



Table 8-35. Federal Transit Formula Grants and Research (20.507)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	43,455	10,394	29,486	39,880	51,645	0.60
Alaska .....	38,222	10,701	35,628	46,329	63,521	0.74
Arizona .....	91,462	38,289	60,802	99,091	102,423	1.19
Arkansas .....	10,563	9,585	17,807	27,392	30,818	0.36
California .....	1,105,171	292,123	739,828	1,031,951	1,259,897	14.63
Colorado .....	78,385	9,796	58,466	68,262	97,095	1.13
Connecticut .....	157,466	62,890	94,399	157,289	152,706	1.77
Delaware .....	11,418	7,368	10,562	17,929	17,337	0.20
District of Columbia .....	82,703	63,763	116,607	180,369	196,139	2.28
Florida .....	314,026	63,722	209,666	273,387	355,886	4.13
Georgia .....	204,333	43,368	105,763	149,131	187,875	2.18
Hawaii .....	22,849	7,278	25,586	32,864	45,330	0.53
Idaho .....	14,529	2,420	11,051	13,471	18,965	0.22
Illinois .....	449,868	17,277	338,893	356,170	550,281	6.39
Indiana .....	77,929	22,839	56,608	79,447	97,133	1.13
Iowa .....	32,911	5,037	22,326	27,363	38,687	0.45
Kansas .....	20,023	12,751	18,457	31,208	31,583	0.37
Kentucky .....	31,095	6,915	29,549	36,465	52,252	0.61
Louisiana .....	68,616	11,760	41,548	53,309	73,439	0.85
Maine .....	17,336	1,712	9,195	10,908	14,934	0.17
Maryland .....	132,815	54,795	118,283	173,078	200,785	2.33
Massachusetts .....	356,277	58,773	216,529	275,302	361,881	4.20
Michigan .....	114,040	13,920	83,373	97,293	146,156	1.70
Minnesota .....	103,715	29,092	61,553	90,645	100,635	1.17
Mississippi .....	20,638	7,505	16,201	23,707	28,284	0.33
Missouri .....	85,408	15,189	52,672	67,861	92,555	1.07
Montana .....	17,050	2,165	9,118	11,283	15,491	0.18
Nebraska .....	8,834	6,592	13,702	20,294	23,290	0.27
Nevada .....	15,814	38,060	27,502	65,561	44,069	0.51
New Hampshire .....	11,014	5,133	8,615	13,749	14,370	0.17
New Jersey .....	609,647	11,552	340,654	352,206	551,467	6.40
New Mexico .....	38,539	6,652	16,517	23,169	28,541	0.33
New York .....	1,760,823	137,021	880,490	1,017,511	1,446,237	16.79
North Carolina .....	74,508	43,156	61,885	105,041	104,978	1.22
North Dakota .....	5,515	2,621	6,845	9,466	11,402	0.13
Ohio .....	164,360	27,520	119,416	146,937	205,133	2.38
Oklahoma .....	27,736	4,143	23,834	27,977	42,058	0.49
Oregon .....	81,680	4,747	50,443	55,190	82,192	0.95
Pennsylvania .....	507,636	26,172	247,703	273,874	406,964	4.72
Rhode Island .....	40,870	3,576	17,137	20,713	28,301	0.33
South Carolina .....	22,359	14,550	25,917	40,467	46,225	0.54
South Dakota .....	8,583	1,136	6,889	8,025	11,593	0.13
Tennessee .....	51,692	15,971	43,374	59,344	74,330	0.86
Texas .....	347,359	69,400	236,970	306,370	421,278	4.89
Utah .....	34,647	5,414	31,822	37,236	54,501	0.63
Vermont .....	14,897	572	4,095	4,667	6,968	0.08
Virginia .....	132,389	36,216	83,390	119,606	142,858	1.66
Washington .....	201,307	31,757	126,092	157,848	209,618	2.43
West Virginia .....	12,453	4,971	14,508	19,479	22,963	0.27
Wisconsin .....	64,789	12,127	50,461	62,588	89,580	1.04
Wyoming .....	9,090	1,128	5,519	6,647	9,140	0.11
American Samoa .....	595	198	307	504	546	0.01
Guam .....	833	.....	688	688	1,157	0.01
Northern Mariana Islands .....	962	.....	786	786	1,422	0.02
Puerto Rico .....	6,803	59,493	53,403	112,897	84,662	0.98
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	1,029	899	1,928	1,570	0.02
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oversight .....	44,626	4	57,736	57,740	63,248	0.73
<b>Total <sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>8,002,662</b>	<b>1,452,335</b>	<b>5,147,555</b>	<b>6,599,890</b>	<b>8,614,396</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes Fixed Guideway Modernization (CFDA 20.500), Metropolitan Planning and State Planning (CFDA 20.505), Formula Program for Non-Urbanized Areas (CFDA 20.509), Elderly and Persons with Disabilities (CFDA 20.513), Job Access and Reverse Commute (CFDA 20.516), and New Freedom Initiative (CFDA 20.521).

<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-36. Universal Service Fund E-Rate (1)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2007 Actual	Estimated FY 2008 obligations from:			FY 2009 (estimated)	FY 2009 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	27,567	.....	32,836	32,836	33,279	1.94
Alaska .....	12,809	.....	15,256	15,256	15,462	0.90
Arizona .....	38,914	.....	46,351	46,351	8,569	0.50
Arkansas .....	7,098	.....	8,455	8,455	46,977	2.74
California .....	202,738	.....	241,482	241,482	244,744	14.30
Colorado .....	17,745	.....	21,136	21,136	21,421	1.25
Connecticut .....	16,572	.....	19,738	19,738	20,005	1.17
Delaware .....	1,051	.....	1,252	1,252	1,269	0.07
District of Columbia .....	474	.....	565	565	573	0.03
Florida .....	46,661	.....	55,578	55,578	56,329	3.29
Georgia .....	42,648	.....	50,799	50,799	51,485	3.01
Hawaii .....	1,276	.....	1,520	1,520	1,541	0.09
Idaho .....	2,912	.....	3,469	3,469	3,516	0.21
Illinois .....	59,507	.....	70,879	70,879	71,837	4.20
Indiana .....	21,620	.....	25,752	25,752	26,100	1.52
Iowa .....	8,362	.....	9,961	9,961	10,095	0.59
Kansas .....	10,716	.....	12,764	12,764	12,936	0.76
Kentucky .....	17,017	.....	20,270	20,270	20,543	1.20
Louisiana .....	53,575	.....	63,814	63,814	64,676	3.78
Maine .....	4,793	.....	5,710	5,710	5,787	0.34
Maryland .....	8,664	.....	10,320	10,320	10,459	0.61
Massachusetts .....	22,956	.....	27,343	27,343	27,713	1.62
Michigan .....	29,392	.....	35,008	35,008	35,481	2.07
Minnesota .....	16,663	.....	19,848	19,848	20,116	1.18
Mississippi .....	22,903	.....	27,280	27,280	27,649	1.62
Missouri .....	19,172	.....	22,835	22,835	23,144	1.35
Montana .....	2,646	.....	3,152	3,152	3,195	0.19
Nebraska .....	5,932	.....	7,066	7,066	7,161	0.42
Nevada .....	4,403	.....	5,245	5,245	5,316	0.31
New Hampshire .....	1,271	.....	1,513	1,513	1,534	0.09
New Jersey .....	30,362	.....	36,165	36,165	36,653	2.14
New Mexico .....	23,680	.....	28,206	28,206	28,587	1.67
New York .....	126,778	.....	151,007	151,007	153,047	8.94
North Carolina .....	41,588	.....	49,536	49,536	50,205	2.93
North Dakota .....	4,648	.....	5,536	5,536	5,611	0.33
Ohio .....	53,109	.....	63,258	63,258	64,113	3.75
Oklahoma .....	31,094	.....	37,036	37,036	37,536	2.19
Oregon .....	8,030	.....	9,565	9,565	9,694	0.57
Pennsylvania .....	49,391	.....	58,830	58,830	59,625	3.48
Rhode Island .....	4,783	.....	5,698	5,698	5,775	0.34
South Carolina .....	37,011	.....	44,084	44,084	44,679	2.61
South Dakota .....	4,274	.....	5,090	5,090	5,159	0.30
Tennessee .....	37,919	.....	45,166	45,166	45,776	2.67
Texas .....	149,619	.....	178,213	178,213	180,620	10.55
Utah .....	10,107	.....	12,038	12,038	12,201	0.71
Vermont .....	1,140	.....	1,358	1,358	1,376	0.08
Virginia .....	22,718	.....	27,060	27,060	27,425	1.60
Washington .....	16,190	.....	19,284	19,284	19,544	1.14
West Virginia .....	6,971	.....	8,303	8,303	8,415	0.49
Wisconsin .....	15,375	.....	18,314	18,314	18,561	1.08
Wyoming .....	4,534	.....	5,400	5,400	5,473	0.32
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	742	.....	884	884	896	0.05
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	4,114	.....	4,900	4,900	4,966	0.29
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	5,130	.....	6,110	6,110	6,193	0.36
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	670	.....	795	795	806	0.05
<b>Total <sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>1,418,034</b>	.....	<b>1,689,033</b>	<b>1,689,033</b>	<b>1,711,848</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> This program is not included in the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance. Amounts exclude funding provided to private schools and libraries.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.