

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2008

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	327	403
Airports								6	30
Total transportation	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	333	433
Community and regional development:									
Public works acceleration/local public works	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Total community and regional development	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Natural resources and environment:									
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Total natural resources and environment	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Other nondefense:									
Health								1	10
Veterans						29	384	96	7
Total other nondefense						29	384	97	17
Total, nondefense	290	222	218	183	154	142	599	440	462
Total	290	222	218	183	154	142	599	440	462

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	432	396	415	501	522	586	729	950	1,511
Airports	33	30	33	27	18	8	17	21	43
Total transportation	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	971	1,554
Community and regional development:									
Urban renewal				8	12	34	14	30	37
Public works acceleration/local public works	1	*	4						
Other				5	5	6	7	4	4
Total community and regional development	1	*	4	13	17	40	21	34	41
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities	1	1	1					2	19
Other	5	5	6	8	16	21	25	24	29
Total natural resources and environment	6	6	7	8	16	21	25	26	49
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social services		62	55	134	105	121	89	67	74
Health	9	70	61	60	52	34	24	32	50
Veterans	3	1							
Other								9	13
Total other nondefense	12	133	116	194	157	155	113	108	137
Total, nondefense	484	566	575	743	730	810	905	1,139	1,780
National defense ¹				13	14	10	10	9	8
Total	484	566	575	756	744	820	915	1,148	1,788

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	2,601	2,927	2,610	2,769	3,008	3,626	3,998	3,979	3,984
Urban mass transportation ²							11	16	42
Airports	57	57	65	58	52	65	71	54	64
Total transportation	2,658	2,984	2,674	2,827	3,059	3,691	4,079	4,049	4,090
Community and regional development:									
Urban renewal	77	104	144	169	199	212	281	313	370
Public works acceleration/local public works					15	257	288	85	19
Other	3	2	1	*	2	14	13	22	105
Total community and regional development	80	106	145	170	217	484	582	420	495
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities	36	40	44	42	52	66	75	88	99
Other	36	47	46	52	88	78	84	105	121
Total natural resources and environment	72	88	90	94	140	144	159	193	220
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social serv-									
ices	66	71	59	42	53	39	50	119	236
Health	69	64	68	72	72	64	69	96	142
Other	3	3	5	18	32	38	27	24	38
Total other nondefense	138	138	132	132	157	141	146	239	416
Total, nondefense	2,948	3,316	3,042	3,223	3,572	4,460	4,966	4,901	5,221
National defense ¹	8	5	11	16	28	22	19	11	10
Total	2,956	3,321	3,053	3,239	3,600	4,482	4,985	4,912	5,231

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	4,138	4,121	4,311	4,570	4,601	4,644	4,378	4,589	6,144
Urban mass transportation ²	66	141	119	187	259	358	503	687	946
Airports	75	104	83	62	106	232	243	292	269
Total transportation	4,279	4,366	4,514	4,818	4,966	5,235	5,123	5,568	7,360
Community and regional development:									
Block grants								38	983
Urban renewal	475	534	1,054	1,026	1,218	1,010	1,205	1,374	1,166
Public works acceleration/local public works	5	2	1	*	*				
Other	294	428	570	900	1,104	1,279	1,180	1,082	667
Total community and regional development	774	964	1,624	1,927	2,322	2,289	2,386	2,494	2,816
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities	133	161	176	478	413	684	1,553	1,938	2,429
Other	176	145	189	169	214	230	299	338	360
Total natural resources and environment	308	306	365	648	627	915	1,852	2,276	2,788
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social serv-									
ices	297	293	257	222	146	124	74	86	44
Health	200	171	230	221	294	211	256	306	361
Other	27	49	50	22	38	60	114	111	89
Total other nondefense	524	513	537	465	478	395	444	502	494
Total, nondefense	5,885	6,149	7,040	7,858	8,393	8,834	9,806	10,840	13,458
National defense ¹	11	16	16	14	24	31	39	41	60
Total	5,896	6,165	7,056	7,872	8,417	8,865	9,845	10,880	13,517

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	1,605	5,884	5,940	7,119	8,952	8,832	7,730	8,759	10,372
Urban mass transportation ²	265	1,307	1,358	2,278	2,072	2,599	2,593	2,785	3,146
Airports	26	335	562	556	590	469	339	453	694
Total transportation	1,896	7,526	7,860	9,953	11,614	11,900	10,662	11,997	14,212
Community and regional development:									
Block grants	439	2,089	2,464	3,161	4,126	4,042	3,792	4,005	4,273
Urban renewal	295	899	392	298	206	167	101	38	24
Public works acceleration/local public works		577	3,057	1,741	416	83	40		1
Other	159	604	628	895	1,098	1,301	1,239	679	598
Total community and regional development	894	4,169	6,542	6,095	5,846	5,593	5,170	4,722	4,896
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities	920	3,530	3,187	3,756	4,343	3,881	3,756	2,983	2,619
Other	97	376	410	513	556	616	643	572	666
Total natural resources and environment	1,016	3,906	3,597	4,269	4,899	4,498	4,399	3,555	3,285
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social serv-									
ices	29	66	12	27	25	14	37	36	42
Health	64	330	212	132	10	32	11	55	
Housing assistance				11	18	24	28	23	19
Other	28	98	80	96	102	128	170	80	193
Total other nondefense	121	494	305	265	155	198	246	194	254
Total, nondefense	3,927	16,095	18,304	20,582	22,514	22,189	20,477	20,468	22,647
National defense ¹	9	69	24	57	56	33	31	45	46
Total	3,936	16,164	18,328	20,639	22,570	22,222	20,508	20,513	22,693

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Nondefense:								
Transportation:								
Highways	12,685	13,939	12,478	13,714	13,240	13,961	14,197	15,038
Urban mass transportation ²	2,473	2,754	2,577	2,425	2,686	3,165	3,230	2,778
Airports	789	853	917	825	1,135	1,220	1,541	1,672
Other								*
Total transportation	15,947	17,547	15,971	16,965	17,061	18,346	18,967	19,488
Community and regional development:								
Block grants	4,314	3,787	3,322	3,266	2,948	2,818	2,976	3,090
Urban renewal	28	13						
Other	655	731	676	780	946	921	760	738
Total community and regional development	4,997	4,531	3,998	4,046	3,894	3,739	3,736	3,828
Natural resources and environment:								
Pollution control facilities	2,936	3,158	2,961	2,600	2,498	2,533	2,714	2,631
Other	666	654	606	657	600	734	761	773
Total natural resources and environment	3,602	3,812	3,567	3,257	3,098	3,267	3,475	3,404
Other nondefense:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	59	51	42	55	77	58	25	48
Housing assistance	10	25	25	294	788	1,408	1,701	2,132
Other	224	204	136	162	211	213	223	172
Total other nondefense	293	280	203	511	1,077	1,679	1,949	2,352
Total, nondefense	24,838	26,170	23,740	24,779	25,130	27,031	28,127	29,073
National defense ¹	62	98	109	109	166	154	110	225
Total	24,901	26,268	23,849	24,888	25,296	27,185	28,237	29,297

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Nondefense:								
Transportation:								
Highways	16,177	18,419	19,200	19,644	20,498	20,036	22,722	24,909
Urban mass transportation ²	3,078	2,563	3,581	3,723	4,079	3,945	4,067	5,118
Airports	1,931	1,620	1,826	1,655	1,489	1,511	1,565	1,578
Other	*	1	1	1				
Total transportation	21,187	22,603	24,608	25,023	26,066	25,492	28,354	31,605
Community and regional development:								
Block grants	3,198	3,651	4,333	4,545	4,517	4,621	4,804	4,955
Other	526	811	989	1,183	1,235	1,068	1,027	1,084
Total community and regional development	3,724	4,462	5,322	5,728	5,752	5,689	5,831	6,039
Natural resources and environment:								
Pollution control facilities	2,358	2,219	2,671	2,368	2,319	2,084	2,180	2,700
Other	816	877	999	929	985	832	922	921
Total natural resources and environment	3,174	3,096	3,670	3,297	3,304	2,916	3,102	3,621
Other nondefense:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	–44	76	40	143	73	38	17	19
Housing assistance	2,929	4,855	5,762	6,007	6,015	6,388	6,368	7,160
Other	140	167	170	141	275	577	266	211
Total other nondefense	3,025	5,097	5,972	6,291	6,363	7,003	6,651	7,390
Total, nondefense	31,110	35,258	39,572	40,339	41,485	41,100	43,938	48,655
National defense ¹	60	15	7	16		5		
Total	31,170	35,274	39,579	40,355	41,485	41,105	43,938	48,655

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 estimate	2008 estimate
Nondefense:								
Transportation:								
Highways	27,206	30,115	30,379	30,188	31,433	33,975	34,914	37,621
Urban mass transportation ²	6,795	7,384	7,356	7,587	7,861	8,450	10,059	10,282
Airports	2,020	2,860	2,681	3,131	3,530	3,841	3,821	3,711
Total transportation	36,021	40,359	40,416	40,906	42,824	46,266	48,794	51,614
Community and regional development:								
Block grants	4,939	5,429	5,569	5,388	4,985	5,012	7,828	7,999
Other	1,330	1,287	1,401	1,414	1,428	1,312	1,332	1,247
Total community and regional development	6,269	6,716	6,970	6,802	6,413	6,324	9,160	9,246
Natural resources and environment:								
Pollution control facilities	2,720	2,538	2,883	2,066	2,021	1,740	1,685	1,546
Other	988	974	1,020	1,426	1,567	1,689	1,639	1,615
Total natural resources and environment	3,708	3,512	3,903	3,492	3,588	3,429	3,324	3,161
Other nondefense:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	24	233	613	441	118	73	145	37
Housing assistance	7,198	7,720	7,827	7,659	7,687	7,750	7,566	7,563
Other	183	121	114	111	218	272	219	213
Total other nondefense	7,405	8,074	8,554	8,211	8,023	8,095	7,930	7,813
Total, nondefense	53,403	58,661	59,843	59,411	60,848	64,114	69,208	71,834
Total	53,403	58,661	59,843	59,411	60,848	64,114	69,208	71,834

* \$500 thousand or less.

¹ National Guard shelters and civil defense.² Includes relatively small amounts for railroads.

Note: Grants for 1940 totaled \$442 million, composed of \$165 million for highways and \$277 million for public works.