

Contents of the Historical Tables

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction:	
Structure, Coverage and Concepts	1
Historical Trends	5
Section Notes	11
Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances	21
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–): 1789–2012	21
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) as Percentages of GDP: 1930–2012	23
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 2000) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2012	25
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) by Fund Group: 1934–2012	27
Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts	29
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–2012	29
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–2012	31
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2012	33
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts and of Excise Taxes: 1940–2012	35
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–2012	44
Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function	46
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–2012	46
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–2012	55
Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency	73
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–2012	73
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–2012	79
Section 5—Budget Authority (On-and Off-Budget)	85
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–2012	85
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2012	100
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2012	105
Table 5.4—Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2008	110
Table 5.5—Percentage Distribution of Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2008	114
Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays	118
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–2012	118
Section 7—Federal Debt	126
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–2012	126
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–2012	128
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current	129
Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category	133
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2012	133
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars: 1962–2012	134
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2012	135
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–2012	136
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–2012	137
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars: 1962–2012	143
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–2008	149
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars: 1962–2008	155
Table 8.9—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–2008	161
Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training	165
Table 9.1—Total Investment Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training: 1962–2008	165
Table 9.2—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Current and Constant (FY 2000) Dollars: 1940–2008	166
Table 9.3—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Percentage Terms: 1940–2008	168
Table 9.4—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2008	170

Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Section 9 (Continued).	
Table 9.5—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2008	172
Table 9.6—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–2008	174
Table 9.7—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2008 (In Current Dollars, in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, and as Percentages of GDP)	181
Table 9.8—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2008	182
Table 9.9—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–2008	189
Section 10—Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators	192
Table 10.1—Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables: 1940–2012	192
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals	194
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2012 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars)	194
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2012	196
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–2012	205
Section 12—Federal Grants To State and Local Governments	230
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–2012 (in Current Dollars, in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars, as Percentages of Federal Outlays, and as Percentages of GDP)	230
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments by Function and Fund Group: 1940–2012 ...	232
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–2008	239
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare	287
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–2012	287
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts	300
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1948–2008	300
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1948–2008	307
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances	314
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2006	314
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1948–2006	316
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2006	318
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1948–2006	319
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2006	320
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2006	321
Section 16—Federal Health Spending	322
Table 16.1—Outlays for Health Programs: 1962–2012	322
Section 17—Government Employment	323
Table 17.1—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees: 1940–2006	323
Table 17.2—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees: 1940–2006 (as percentage of total)	325
Table 17.3—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees: 1981–2008	327
Table 17.4—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees: 1981–2008 (as percentage of total)	328
Table 17.5—Government Employment and Population: 1962–2006	329