

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2011

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	10	10	11	14	18	20	22	22	24
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	753	724	663	479	392	465	1,690	1,476	1,473
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	578	573	561	574	661	1,054	3,185	6,358	6,188
750 Administration of justice								*	*
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	1,360	1,374	1,348	1,220	1,260	1,784	5,222	8,292	8,208
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	18	20	22	20	20	20	22	33	29
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	279	334	386	405	440	410	428	726	804
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	298	356	410	427	461	432	451	761	835
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	27	30	33	34	38	40	44	56	54
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	1,032	1,058	1,049	884	832	875	2,118	2,202	2,277
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	579	574	562	575	662	1,055	3,186	6,360	6,190
750 Administration of justice								*	*
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2011—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	37	45	50	54	61	65	66	75
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	2,002	2,798	1,835	2,104	2,254	3,171	3,573	3,134
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,371	8,824	5,556	5,371	4,500	4,469	4,682	4,941
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government								
Total direct payments for individuals	9,029	12,407	8,955	9,528	9,460	10,999	12,674	13,534
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	34	40	45	47	48	42	41	50
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	999	1,214	1,275	1,274	1,439	1,566	1,576	1,619
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	1,036	1,257	1,324	1,325	1,490	1,611	1,623	1,674
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	71	85	95	102	109	107	107	125
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	3,001	4,012	3,110	3,378	3,693	4,737	5,149	4,753
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,374	8,827	5,559	5,374	4,503	4,473	4,687	4,946
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government								
Total payments for individuals	10,065	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2011—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	25	26	28	29	30	31	32	34
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	89	102	113	119	127	126	134	152
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	3,565	5,335	5,353	4,788	6,890	6,166	6,165	6,335
650 Social security	6,515	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,032	5,304	5,389	5,350	5,657	5,614	5,887	5,887
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government								
Total direct payments for individuals	15,226	18,810	20,393	21,682	24,907	25,987	27,677	28,658
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	55	61	64	56	87	188	249	329
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	1,741	2,054	2,294	2,418	2,523	2,756	3,024	3,222
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	6	6	6	6	8	7	7	8
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	1,802	2,121	2,364	2,480	2,618	2,951	3,280	3,559
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	25	26	28	29	30	31	32	34
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	144	163	177	175	214	314	383	482
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	5,306	7,389	7,646	7,206	9,413	8,922	9,189	9,557
650 Social security	6,515	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,038	5,310	5,395	5,356	5,665	5,622	5,895	5,894
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government								
Total payments for individuals	17,027	20,931	22,757	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2011—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	37	41	45	48	53	59	65	71
500 Education, training, employment, and social services		45	226	460	570	503	904	1,067
550 Health	154	198	248	191	262	348	427	433
570 Medicare			3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364
600 Income security	6,128	6,180	6,680	7,573	8,326	9,935	15,925	18,633
650 Social security	17,081	20,264	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,984	6,042	6,729	7,082	7,767	8,799	10,098	11,180
750 Administration of justice	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
800 General government								
Total direct payments for individuals	29,385	32,771	38,392	43,779	49,983	56,079	70,030	79,112
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services								
550 Health	420	956	1,430	2,119	2,694	3,187	3,842	5,301
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	3,290	3,340	3,379	3,940	4,535	5,523	6,672	8,624
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	8	9	9	11	14	17	18	18
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	3,718	4,305	4,819	6,070	7,243	8,727	10,533	13,943
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	37	41	45	48	53	59	65	71
500 Education, training, employment, and social services		45	226	460	570	503	904	1,067
550 Health	575	1,154	1,678	2,310	2,956	3,534	4,270	5,734
570 Medicare			3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364
600 Income security	9,417	9,520	10,059	11,512	12,861	15,458	22,598	27,257
650 Social security	17,081	20,264	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,992	6,051	6,737	7,093	7,781	8,816	10,116	11,198
750 Administration of justice	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
800 General government								
Total payments for individuals	33,103	37,076	43,211	49,849	57,225	64,806	80,564	93,055

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2011—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	76	86	105	122	33	140	156	174
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	1,199	1,054	1,582	2,359	590	2,657	3,004	3,706
550 Health	497	499	631	719	183	842	892	1,003
570 Medicare	9,040	10,680	14,121	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160
600 Income security	19,398	24,792	40,584	49,375	11,537	48,070	47,342	50,897
650 Social security	48,176	54,990	63,558	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594
700 Veterans benefits and services	12,472	13,454	16,490	18,270	4,010	17,953	18,688	19,484
750 Administration of justice	2	1	4	88	53	128	162	259
800 General government								
Total direct payments for individuals	90,860	105,557	137,074	160,576	40,449	174,268	186,967	206,276
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services			22	35	6	62	56	62
550 Health	5,439	6,651	7,998	10,009	2,526	11,087	12,103	13,914
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	8,421	8,175	8,716	9,983	2,546	11,514	12,596	13,535
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	20	25	26	31	8	48	41	49
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	13,879	14,851	16,762	20,058	5,085	22,710	24,795	27,561
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	76	86	105	122	33	140	156	174
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	1,199	1,054	1,604	2,394	595	2,719	3,059	3,767
550 Health	5,936	7,149	8,628	10,727	2,709	11,929	12,994	14,917
570 Medicare	9,040	10,680	14,121	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160
600 Income security	27,818	32,967	49,300	59,358	14,083	59,584	59,938	64,432
650 Social security	48,176	54,990	63,558	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594
700 Veterans benefits and services	12,492	13,479	16,516	18,301	4,018	18,001	18,729	19,533
750 Administration of justice	2	1	4	88	53	128	162	259
800 General government								
Total payments for individuals	104,739	120,407	153,836	180,634	45,534	196,978	211,761	233,837

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2011—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs					46	102	125	138
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	207	239	258	292	311	299	336	350
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	5,011	6,087	5,701	6,550	6,921	7,623	7,828	7,264
550 Health	1,261	1,262	1,776	1,602	1,147	1,184	1,181	1,090
570 Medicare	33,954	41,267	49,167	55,499	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913
600 Income security	67,156	77,236	84,418	96,602	85,112	86,626	90,301	92,782
650 Social security	117,065	137,881	153,917	168,513	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105
700 Veterans benefits and services	20,897	22,502	23,637	24,652	25,047	25,735	26,229	26,570
750 Administration of justice	326	332	267	244	279	311	316	329
800 General government					*	*		*
Total direct payments for individuals	245,879	286,808	319,139	353,953	355,866	377,961	397,049	413,541
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	78	78	57	51	70	76	82	66
550 Health	15,551	18,466	18,638	19,921	21,587	24,193	26,567	29,186
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	16,973	19,814	20,451	22,952	24,286	25,737	28,289	29,192
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	49	50	57	57	59	84	81	94
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	32,652	38,408	39,202	42,980	46,001	50,090	55,020	58,538
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs					46	102	125	138
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	207	239	258	292	311	299	336	350
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	5,089	6,166	5,758	6,601	6,990	7,699	7,910	7,331
550 Health	16,813	19,728	20,414	21,522	22,734	25,377	27,749	30,276
570 Medicare	33,954	41,267	49,167	55,499	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913
600 Income security	84,129	97,051	104,868	119,554	109,398	112,363	118,589	121,974
650 Social security	117,065	137,881	153,917	168,513	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105
700 Veterans benefits and services	20,947	22,552	23,694	24,709	25,106	25,819	26,311	26,664
750 Administration of justice	326	332	267	244	279	311	316	329
800 General government					*	*		*
Total payments for individuals	278,530	325,216	358,342	396,933	401,868	428,051	452,069	472,079

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2011—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense					44	89	91	44
150 International affairs	137	143	145	150	169	212	239	301
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	360	386	402	457	461	505	512	547
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	7,934	9,695	10,223	11,061	10,258	13,161	6,912	13,003
550 Health	1,312	1,321	1,474	1,797	2,580	3,243	3,822	3,278
570 Medicare	85,704	94,299	107,410	114,219	129,411	143,147	159,542	177,074
600 Income security	97,520	103,187	112,212	131,712	153,974	161,544	161,793	164,168
650 Social security	216,808	230,138	246,350	266,482	284,918	301,643	316,676	332,985
700 Veterans benefits and services	28,141	29,188	28,427	30,655	32,477	33,661	36,510	36,588
750 Administration of justice	323	325	329	399	384	451	457	495
800 General government	*	*	*	500	500	500	87	10
Total direct payments for individuals	438,238	468,683	506,972	557,433	615,175	658,156	686,639	728,493
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	68	68	73	60	73	656	940	1,033
550 Health	32,260	36,355	43,485	55,389	70,964	79,207	85,630	92,949
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	30,988	32,144	35,022	39,030	43,499	46,877	51,494	54,805
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	106	125	131	138	155	185	197	250
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	63,422	68,691	78,711	94,617	114,691	126,925	138,262	149,037
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense					44	89	91	44
150 International affairs	137	143	145	150	169	212	239	301
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	360	386	402	457	461	505	512	547
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	8,002	9,763	10,297	11,121	10,331	13,818	7,852	14,036
550 Health	33,572	37,676	44,959	57,187	73,544	82,450	89,452	96,227
570 Medicare	85,704	94,299	107,410	114,219	129,411	143,147	159,542	177,074
600 Income security	128,508	135,331	147,234	170,742	197,473	208,421	213,287	218,973
650 Social security	216,808	230,138	246,350	266,482	284,918	301,643	316,676	332,985
700 Veterans benefits and services	28,247	29,312	28,558	30,794	32,632	33,846	36,707	36,838
750 Administration of justice	323	325	329	399	384	451	457	495
800 General government	*	*	*	500	500	500	87	10
Total payments for individuals	501,661	537,374	585,683	652,050	729,866	785,081	824,901	877,530

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2011—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	30	22	21	19	18	52	549	481
150 International affairs	279	247	251	272	303	299	361	370
300 Natural resources and environment			5	11	8	7	6	5
350 Agriculture			3	7	2	1		
400 Transportation	569	623	647	669	713	770	808	812
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	11,049	11,191	11,039	9,718	8,900	7,985	14,757	20,263
550 Health	3,328	4,667	4,159	4,667	5,284	5,962	6,497	11,379
570 Medicare	191,265	207,308	210,327	208,470	215,145	236,882	252,674	273,060
600 Income security	171,882	175,724	174,842	173,187	185,334	193,430	231,628	248,270
650 Social security	346,820	362,058	375,830	386,686	405,867	429,181	451,885	470,191
700 Veterans benefits and services	35,987	38,754	40,209	41,717	45,688	45,075	50,620	55,398
750 Administration of justice	348	385	402	404	451	518	517	1,102
800 General government	6	7	35	6		232	146	21
Total direct payments for individuals	761,563	800,986	817,770	825,833	867,713	920,394	1,010,448	1,081,352
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	897	871	881	902	925	1,008	1,184	1,391
550 Health	96,835	98,254	105,066	112,269	123,100	137,047	155,878	169,844
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	53,293	53,498	57,710	62,359	62,343	69,595	74,201	79,167
650 Social security							1	2
700 Veterans benefits and services	264	271	285	313	422	388	360	403
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	151,289	152,894	163,942	175,843	186,790	208,038	231,624	250,807
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	30	22	21	19	18	52	549	481
150 International affairs	279	247	251	272	303	299	361	370
300 Natural resources and environment			5	11	8	7	6	5
350 Agriculture			3	7	2	1		
400 Transportation	569	623	647	669	713	770	808	812
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	11,946	12,062	11,920	10,620	9,825	8,993	15,941	21,654
550 Health	100,163	102,921	109,225	116,936	128,384	143,009	162,375	181,223
570 Medicare	191,265	207,308	210,327	208,470	215,145	236,882	252,674	273,060
600 Income security	225,175	229,222	232,552	235,546	247,677	263,025	305,829	327,437
650 Social security	346,820	362,058	375,830	386,686	405,867	429,181	451,886	470,193
700 Veterans benefits and services	36,251	39,025	40,494	42,030	46,110	45,463	50,980	55,801
750 Administration of justice	348	385	402	404	451	518	517	1,102
800 General government	6	7	35	6		232	146	21
Total payments for individuals	912,852	953,880	981,712	1,001,676	1,054,503	1,128,432	1,242,072	1,332,159

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2011—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	2004	2005	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate	2010 estimate	2011 estimate
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	432	720	1,590	922	901	784	683	601
150 International affairs	404	401	392	448	464	462	456	455
300 Natural resources and environment	2	1	2	2	3			
350 Agriculture		1	1	1				
400 Transportation	862	939	978	1,056	1,159	1,210	1,250	1,294
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	22,868	28,400	36,390	19,753	20,111	20,331	20,836	20,919
550 Health	12,347	12,669	13,713	15,331	16,371	17,206	17,854	18,609
570 Medicare	295,920	333,824	390,464	448,851	465,631	491,402	520,471	566,505
600 Income security	246,209	255,501	265,657	271,062	283,974	293,090	302,166	316,371
650 Social security	491,267	518,106	549,461	580,454	610,833	644,310	706,128	778,806
700 Veterans benefits and services	54,592	62,120	65,325	67,462	72,833	75,361	77,796	84,785
750 Administration of justice	6,690	394	408	313	301	300	295	298
800 General government								
Total direct payments for individuals	1,131,593	1,213,076	1,324,381	1,405,655	1,472,581	1,544,456	1,647,935	1,788,643
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	1,402	1,465	1,444	1,415	1,375	1,353	1,337	1,341
550 Health	185,894	193,279	204,142	211,309	224,454	239,325	256,193	275,594
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	78,453	82,797	86,114	87,233	86,452	85,249	85,685	86,722
650 Social security	3	2	38	59	62	66	70	73
700 Veterans benefits and services	439	97	92	92	40	66	72	74
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	266,191	277,640	291,830	300,108	312,383	326,059	343,357	363,804
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	432	720	1,590	922	901	784	683	601
150 International affairs	404	401	392	448	464	462	456	455
300 Natural resources and environment	2	1	2	2	3			
350 Agriculture		1	1	1				
400 Transportation	862	939	978	1,056	1,159	1,210	1,250	1,294
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	24,270	29,865	37,834	21,168	21,486	21,684	22,173	22,260
550 Health	198,241	205,948	217,855	226,640	240,825	256,531	274,047	294,203
570 Medicare	295,920	333,824	390,464	448,851	465,631	491,402	520,471	566,505
600 Income security	324,662	338,298	351,771	358,295	370,426	378,339	387,851	403,093
650 Social security	491,270	518,108	549,499	580,513	610,895	644,376	706,198	778,879
700 Veterans benefits and services	55,031	62,217	65,417	67,554	72,873	75,427	77,868	84,859
750 Administration of justice	6,690	394	408	313	301	300	295	298
800 General government								
Total payments for individuals	1,397,784	1,490,716	1,616,211	1,705,763	1,784,964	1,870,515	1,991,292	2,152,447

* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.