

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2007

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	327	403
Airports								6	30
Total transportation	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	333	433
Community and regional development:									
Public works acceleration/local public works	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Total community and regional development	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Natural resources and environment:									
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Total natural resources and environment	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Other nondefense:									
Health								1	10
Veterans						29	384	96	7
Total other nondefense						29	384	97	17
Total, nondefense	290	222	218	183	154	142	599	440	462
Total	290	222	218	183	154	142	599	440	462

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	432	396	415	501	522	586	729	950	1,511
Airports	33	30	33	27	18	8	17	21	43
Total transportation	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	971	1,554
Community and regional development:									
Urban renewal				8	12	34	14	30	37
Public works acceleration/local public works	1	*	4						
Other				5	5	6	7	4	4
Total community and regional development	1	*	4	13	17	40	21	34	41
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities	1	1	1					2	19
Other	5	5	6	8	16	21	25	24	29
Total natural resources and environment	6	6	7	8	16	21	25	26	49
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social services		62	55	134	105	121	89	67	74
Health	9	70	61	60	52	34	24	32	50
Veterans	3	1							
Other								9	13
Total other nondefense	12	133	116	194	157	155	113	108	137
Total, nondefense	484	566	575	743	730	810	905	1,139	1,780
National defense ¹				13	14	10	10	9	8
Total	484	566	575	756	744	820	915	1,148	1,788

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	2,601	2,927	2,610	2,769	3,008	3,626	3,998	3,979	3,984
Urban mass transportation ²							11	16	42
Airports	57	57	65	58	52	65	71	54	64
Total transportation	2,658	2,984	2,674	2,827	3,059	3,691	4,079	4,049	4,090
Community and regional development:									
Urban renewal	77	104	144	169	199	212	281	313	370
Public works acceleration/local public works					15	257	288	85	19
Other	3	2	1	*	2	14	13	22	105
Total community and regional development	80	106	145	170	217	484	582	420	495
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities	36	40	44	42	52	66	75	88	99
Other	36	47	46	52	88	78	84	105	121
Total natural resources and environment	72	88	90	94	140	144	159	193	220
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	66	71	59	42	53	39	50	119	236
Health	69	64	68	72	72	64	69	96	142
Other	3	3	5	18	32	38	27	24	38
Total other nondefense	138	138	132	132	157	141	146	239	416
Total, nondefense	2,948	3,316	3,042	3,223	3,572	4,460	4,966	4,901	5,221
National defense ¹	8	5	11	16	28	22	19	11	10
Total	2,956	3,321	3,053	3,239	3,600	4,482	4,985	4,912	5,231

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	4,138	4,121	4,311	4,570	4,601	4,644	4,378	4,589	6,144
Urban mass transportation ²	66	141	119	187	259	358	503	687	946
Airports	75	104	83	62	106	232	243	292	269
Total transportation	4,279	4,366	4,514	4,818	4,966	5,235	5,123	5,568	7,360
Community and regional development:									
Block grants								38	983
Urban renewal	475	534	1,054	1,026	1,218	1,010	1,205	1,374	1,166
Public works acceleration/local public works	5	2	1	*	*				
Other	294	428	570	900	1,104	1,279	1,180	1,082	667
Total community and regional development	774	964	1,624	1,927	2,322	2,289	2,386	2,494	2,816
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities	133	161	176	478	413	684	1,553	1,938	2,429
Other	176	145	189	169	214	230	299	338	360
Total natural resources and environment	308	306	365	648	627	915	1,852	2,276	2,788
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social serv- ices	297	293	257	222	146	124	74	86	44
Health	200	171	230	221	294	211	256	306	361
Other	27	49	50	22	38	60	114	111	89
Total other nondefense	524	513	537	465	478	395	444	502	494
Total, nondefense	5,885	6,149	7,040	7,858	8,393	8,834	9,806	10,840	13,458
National defense ¹	11	16	16	14	24	31	39	41	60
Total	5,896	6,165	7,056	7,872	8,417	8,865	9,845	10,880	13,517

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Nondefense:								
Transportation:								
Highways	1,605	5,884	5,940	7,119	8,952	8,832	7,730	8,759
Urban mass transportation ²	265	1,307	1,358	2,278	2,072	2,599	2,593	2,785
Airports	26	335	562	556	590	469	339	453
Total transportation	1,896	7,526	7,860	9,953	11,614	11,900	10,662	11,997
Community and regional development:								
Block grants	439	2,089	2,464	3,161	4,126	4,042	3,792	4,005
Urban renewal	295	899	392	298	206	167	101	38
Public works acceleration/local public works		577	3,057	1,741	416	83	40	
Other	159	604	628	895	1,098	1,301	1,239	679
Total community and regional development	894	4,169	6,542	6,095	5,846	5,593	5,170	4,722
Natural resources and environment:								
Pollution control facilities	920	3,530	3,187	3,756	4,343	3,881	3,756	2,983
Other	97	376	410	513	556	616	643	572
Total natural resources and environment	1,016	3,906	3,597	4,269	4,899	4,498	4,399	3,555
Other nondefense:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	29	66	12	27	25	14	37	36
Health	64	330	212	132	10	32	11	55
Housing assistance				11	18	24	28	23
Other	28	98	80	96	102	128	170	80
Total other nondefense	121	494	305	265	155	198	246	194
Total, nondefense	3,927	16,095	18,304	20,582	22,514	22,189	20,477	20,468
National defense ¹	9	69	24	57	56	33	31	45
Total	3,936	16,164	18,328	20,639	22,570	22,222	20,508	20,513

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Nondefense:								
Transportation:								
Highways	10,372	12,685	13,939	12,478	13,714	13,240	13,961	14,197
Urban mass transportation ²	3,146	2,473	2,754	2,577	2,425	2,686	3,165	3,230
Airports	694	789	853	917	825	1,135	1,220	1,541
Total transportation	14,212	15,947	17,547	15,971	16,965	17,061	18,346	18,967
Community and regional development:								
Block grants	4,273	4,314	3,787	3,322	3,266	2,948	2,818	2,976
Urban renewal	24	28	13					
Public works acceleration/local public works	1							
Other	598	655	731	676	780	946	921	760
Total community and regional development	4,896	4,997	4,531	3,998	4,046	3,894	3,739	3,736
Natural resources and environment:								
Pollution control facilities	2,619	2,936	3,158	2,961	2,600	2,498	2,533	2,714
Other	666	666	654	606	657	600	734	761
Total natural resources and environment	3,285	3,602	3,812	3,567	3,257	3,098	3,267	3,475
Other nondefense:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	42	59	51	42	55	77	58	25
Housing assistance	19	10	25	25	294	788	1,408	1,701
Other	193	224	204	136	162	211	213	223
Total other nondefense	254	293	280	203	511	1,077	1,679	1,949
Total, nondefense	22,647	24,838	26,170	23,740	24,779	25,130	27,031	28,127
National defense ¹	46	62	98	109	109	166	154	110
Total	22,693	24,901	26,268	23,849	24,888	25,296	27,185	28,237

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Nondefense:								
Transportation:								
Highways	15,038	16,177	18,419	19,200	19,644	20,498	20,036	22,722
Urban mass transportation ²	2,778	3,078	2,563	3,581	3,723	4,079	3,945	4,067
Airports	1,672	1,931	1,620	1,826	1,655	1,489	1,511	1,565
Other	*	*	1	1	1			
Total transportation	19,488	21,187	22,603	24,608	25,023	26,066	25,492	28,354
Community and regional development:								
Block grants	3,090	3,198	3,651	4,333	4,545	4,517	4,621	4,804
Other	738	526	811	989	1,183	1,235	1,068	1,027
Total community and regional development	3,828	3,724	4,462	5,322	5,728	5,752	5,689	5,831
Natural resources and environment:								
Pollution control facilities	2,631	2,358	2,219	2,671	2,368	2,319	2,084	2,180
Other	773	816	877	999	929	985	832	922
Total natural resources and environment	3,404	3,174	3,096	3,670	3,297	3,304	2,916	3,102
Other nondefense:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	48	–44	76	40	143	73	38	17
Housing assistance	2,132	2,929	4,855	5,762	6,007	6,015	6,388	6,368
Other	172	140	167	170	141	275	577	266
Total other nondefense	2,352	3,025	5,097	5,972	6,291	6,363	7,003	6,651
Total, nondefense	29,073	31,110	35,258	39,572	40,339	41,485	41,100	43,938
National defense ¹	225	60	15	7	16		5	
Total	29,297	31,170	35,274	39,579	40,355	41,485	41,105	43,938

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 estimate	2007 estimate
Nondefense:								
Transportation:								
Highways	24,909	27,206	30,115	30,379	30,188	31,433	33,868	38,027
Urban mass transportation ²	5,118	6,795	7,384	7,356	7,587	7,861	8,359	8,938
Airports	1,578	2,020	2,860	2,681	3,131	3,530	3,800	3,705
Total transportation	31,605	36,021	40,359	40,416	40,906	42,824	46,027	50,670
Community and regional development:								
Block grants	4,955	4,939	5,429	5,569	5,388	4,985	6,906	6,787
Other	1,084	1,330	1,287	1,401	1,414	1,428	1,359	1,380
Total community and regional development	6,039	6,269	6,716	6,970	6,802	6,413	8,265	8,167
Natural resources and environment:								
Pollution control facilities	2,700	2,720	2,538	2,883	2,066	2,021	1,755	1,706
Other	921	988	974	1,020	1,426	1,567	1,721	1,612
Total natural resources and environment	3,621	3,708	3,512	3,903	3,492	3,588	3,476	3,318
Other nondefense:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	19	24	233	613	441	118	140	49
Housing assistance	7,160	7,198	7,720	7,827	7,659	7,687	7,776	7,435
Other	211	183	121	114	111	218	227	243
Total other nondefense	7,390	7,405	8,074	8,554	8,211	8,023	8,143	7,727
Total, nondefense	48,655	53,403	58,661	59,843	59,411	60,848	65,911	69,882
Total	48,655	53,403	58,661	59,843	59,411	60,848	65,911	69,882

* \$500 thousand or less.

¹ National Guard shelters and civil defense.² Includes relatively small amounts for railroads.

Note: Grants for 1940 totaled \$442 million, composed of \$165 million for highways and \$277 million for public works.