

Contents of the Historical Tables

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction:	
Structure, Coverage and Concepts	1
Historical Trends	5
Section Notes	11
Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances	21
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–): 1789–2011	21
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) as Percentages of GDP: 1930–2011	23
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 2000) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2011	25
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) by Fund Group: 1934–2011	27
Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts	29
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–2011	29
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–2011	31
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2011	33
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts and of Excise Taxes: 1940–2011	35
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–2011	44
Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function	46
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–2011	46
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–2011	55
Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency	73
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–2011	73
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–2011	79
Section 5—Budget Authority (On-and Off-Budget)	85
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–2011	85
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2011	100
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2011	105
Table 5.4—Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2007	110
Table 5.5—Percentage Distribution of Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2007	114
Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays	118
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–2011	118
Section 7—Federal Debt	126
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–2011	126
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–2011	128
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current	129
Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category	133
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2011	133
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars: 1962–2011	134
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2011	135
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–2011	136
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–2011	137
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars: 1962–2011	143
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–2007	149
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars: 1962–2007	155
Table 8.9—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–2007	161
Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training	165
Table 9.1—Total Investment Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training: 1962–2007	165
Table 9.2—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Current and Constant (FY 2000) Dollars: 1940–2007	166
Table 9.3—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Percentage Terms: 1940–2007	168
Table 9.4—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2007	170

Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Section 9 (Continued).	
Table 9.5—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2007	172
Table 9.6—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–2007	174
Table 9.7—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2007 (In Current Dollars, in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, and as Percentages of GDP)	181
Table 9.8—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2007	182
Table 9.9—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–2007	189
Section 10—Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators	192
Table 10.1—Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables: 1940–2011	192
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals	194
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2011 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars)	194
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2011	196
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–2011	205
Section 12—Federal Grants To State and Local Governments	230
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–2011 (in Current Dollars, in Constant (FY 2000) Dollars, as Percentages of Federal Outlays, and as Percentages of GDP)	230
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments by Function and Fund Group: 1940–2011 ...	232
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–2007	239
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare	281
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–2011	281
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts	294
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1948–2007	294
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1948–2007	301
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances	308
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2005	308
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1948–2005	310
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2005	312
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1948–2005	314
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2005	315
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1948–2005	316
Section 16—Federal Health Spending	317
Table 16.1—Outlays for Health Programs: 1962–2011	317
Section 17—Government Employment	318
Table 17.1—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees: 1940–2005	318
Table 17.2—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees: 1940–2005 (as percentage of total)	320
Table 17.3—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees: 1981–2007	322
Table 17.4—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees: 1981–2007 (as percentage of total)	323
Table 17.5—Government Employment and Population: 1962–2005	324