

## 8. AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS <sup>1</sup>

State and local governments have a vital constitutional responsibility to provide government services. They have the major role in providing domestic public services, such as public education, law enforcement, roads, water supply, and sewage treatment. The Federal Government contributes to that role by promoting a healthy economy. It also provides grants, loans, and tax subsidies to State and local governments.

Federal grants help State and local governments finance programs covering most areas of domestic public spending, including income support, infrastructure, education, and social services. Federal grant outlays were \$426.2 billion in 2005 and are estimated to be \$449.3 billion in 2006 and \$459.0 billion in 2007.

Grant outlays to State and local governments for payments to individuals, such as Medicaid payments, are estimated to be 65 percent of total grants in 2007; grant outlays for physical capital investment, 15 percent; and grant outlays for all other purposes, largely education, training, and social services, 20 percent.

Some tax expenditures also constitute Federal aid to State and local governments. Tax expenditures stem from special exclusions, exemptions, deductions, credits, deferrals, or tax rates in the Federal tax laws.

The deductibility of State and local personal income and property taxes from gross income for Federal income tax purposes and the exclusion of interest on State and local public purpose bonds from Federal taxation comprise the two largest categories of tax expenditures benefiting State and local governments. These provisions, are estimated to be worth \$76.9 billion in 2007. Chapter 19, "Tax Expenditures," of this volume provides a detailed discussion of the measurement and definition of tax expenditures and a complete list of the estimated costs of specific tax expenditures. As discussed in that chapter, there are generally interactions

among tax expenditure provisions, so that the total cost estimates only approximate the aggregate effect of these provisions. Tax expenditures that especially aid State and local governments are displayed separately at the end of Tables 19–1 and 19–2.

This chapter also includes information on the performance of selected grant programs based on the Program Assessment Rating Tool. An Appendix to this chapter includes State-by-State estimates of major grant programs.

**Table 8–1. FEDERAL GRANT OUTLAYS BY AGENCY**  
(In billions of dollars)

Agency	2005 Actual	Estimate	
		2006	2007
Department of Agriculture .....	24.7	26.6	26.5
Department of Commerce .....	0.6	0.6	0.5
Department of Education .....	39.5	41.8	41.0
Department of Energy .....	0.3	0.3	0.3
Department of Health and Human Services .....	245.0	258.5	264.3
Department of Homeland Security .....	14.0	14.3	13.9
Department of Housing and Urban Development .....	35.4	38.5	38.5
Department of the Interior .....	4.0	4.7	4.7
Department of Justice .....	4.2	3.2	4.3
Department of Labor .....	7.6	7.3	7.0
Department of Transportation .....	43.4	46.7	51.5
Department of the Treasury .....	0.5	0.5	0.5
Department of Veterans Affairs .....	0.1	0.1	0.1
Environmental Protection Agency .....	3.7	3.7	3.7
Other agencies .....	3.1	2.4	2.2
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>426.2</b>	<b>449.3</b>	<b>459.0</b>

Table 8–1 shows the distribution of grants by agency. Grant outlays by the Department of Health and Human Services are estimated to be \$264.3 billion in 2007, 58 percent of total grant outlays.

### HIGHLIGHTS OF THE FEDERAL AID PROGRAM

Several proposals in this budget affect Federal aid to State and local governments and the important relationships between the levels of government. Through the use of grants, the Federal Government shares with State and local governments the cost and, ultimately, the benefits of a better educated, healthier, and safer citizenry. The Administration intends to work with State and local governments to make the Federal system more efficient and effective and to improve the design, administration, and financial management of Federal grant programs.

In programs where the Federal Government and State and local governments partner in the provision of services, State and local government involvement is critical to improving the performance of Federal programs. To date, the Administration has rated the effectiveness of about four fifths of all Federal programs using the Program Assessment Rating Tool (PART). On average, grant programs received lower ratings than other types of programs, which suggests the need for strengthening partnerships and accountability for achieving program outcomes.

<sup>1</sup>Federal aid to State and local governments is defined as the provision of resources by the Federal Government to support a State or local program of governmental service

to the public. The primary forms of aid are grants, (including loan subsidies), and tax expenditures.

In support of the Administration's initiative to identify and eliminate improper payments, managers of several programs jointly administered by the Federal Government and the States, including Medicaid and the School Lunch program, are developing methodologies to estimate the extent of improper payments, identify the causes and remedy them. The passage of the Improper Payments Information Act (IPIA) of 2002 codified the goals of the President's initiative to enhance the accuracy and integrity of Federal payments. The IPIA, and subsequent OMB implementing guidance, established a framework for agencies to (i) review every Federal program, activity, and dollar to assess risk of significant improper payments; (ii) develop a statistically valid estimate to measure the extent of improper payments in risk susceptible Federal programs; (iii) initiate process and internal control improvements to enhance the accuracy and integrity of payments; and (iv) report and assess progress on an annual basis. In 2004, all agencies began to develop and implement plans to comply with these expanded reporting requirements. As these efforts continue in 2006 and beyond, the Federal government is strengthening its position to make significant strides in identifying and eliminating improper payments.

In addition, under the auspices of the Federal Financial Assistance Management Improvement Act of 1999 (PL 106–107) and the Administration's *Grant.gov* and Grants Management Line of Business Initiatives, Federal grant making agencies have continued to work individually and collectively to improve and streamline the efficiency of administering grant programs and to achieve the vision of a Government-wide solution that supports end-to-end grants management activities. The goals are to promote grantee access, customer service, and agency financial and technical stewardship. Particularly, in 2005, the Federal Government has realized its objectives to:

- Establish a simple, unified “storefront” for all customers to find and apply for grants (called FIND and APPLY). Federal departments and agencies posted 2,259 funding opportunities for discretionary Federal assistance on *Grants.gov* FIND and 994 of those opportunities were available for electronic application submission via *Grants.gov* APPLY.
- Develop a business-driven, common solution for grants management to improve customer access to Federal information and support. The Grants Management Line of Business task force identified a “consortia-based” approach to streamlining grants management: align agency work teams (consortia) around shared business interests and process grants in a decentralized way using common business processes.
- Establish a single location in the Code of Federal Regulations (Title 2 CFR) to place all the Government-wide and agency guidance regarding grants management;

- Create a Grants Policy Committee under the CFO (chief financial officer) council that will ensure the continued progress of the streamlining efforts.

Highlights of grants to State and local governments are presented below. For additional information on grants, see Table 8–4 in this chapter, and discussions in the main budget volume.

### Homeland Security

Since 2001, this Administration has provided Federal agencies with \$31 billion in funding to State, local, and tribal governments to enhance their responder capabilities, including \$22 billion focused on homeland security preparedness for terrorism and other catastrophic events.

To improve coordination and provide additional assistance to State and local law enforcement officials, the Budget includes \$4 million for additional personnel for the Department of Homeland Security's (DHS) Law Enforcement Support Center that checks and validates immigration status inquiries for State/local law enforcement.

Public safety personnel at the State, local, and tribal level are vital partners in improving the Nation's homeland security. Over the last five years, DHS has provided \$13.9 billion in grants and training to enhance the Nation's homeland security preparedness.

In addition, this budget proposes to expand a successful Federal/State partnership—the 287(g) program—which provides State/local law enforcement officials with guidance and training in immigration law. The program helps State/local law enforcement agencies identify aliens who are in prison or applying for driver's licenses with fraudulent documents. It also assists in State investigations and aids in the detention and removal of those here illegally. Proposed funding includes \$60 million to increase the number of fugitive operation teams that identify, locate, and apprehend immigration fugitives, and \$10 million to hire 69 new compliance enforcement agents to ensure that visitors who enter our country legally, also leave the country when their visas expire.

The President's 2007 Budget continues this progress through multi-tiered investments. The requested funding level of \$840 million for Urban Area Security Grants increases grant funding for those metropolitan regions most at risk due to their concentrations of citizens and key assets. The request for \$593 million in Targeted Infrastructure Protection grants integrates disparate programs for securing transportation assets and other critical infrastructures. The Administration will work more closely with Congress to gain support for this request, which was not funded in 2006. A total of \$840 million is requested for State-based grants, including \$637 million for State Homeland Security Grants, \$168 million for Emergency Management Performance Grants, and \$35 million for Citizen Corps. The proposed reduction of \$303 million from 2006 reflects PART findings on the significant funding provided over the four years, and a reprioritization towards other

DHS programs. As identified in the PART process, it has been difficult to measure the impact and results of the \$6.7 billion awarded for these programs over 2002–2005.

In the event of a national emergency it is crucial that first responders, State and local governments, and the Federal Government are able to communicate with each other. The 2007 Budget recognizes the importance of this goal. The Administration created SAFECOM in 2001 as a Government-wide initiative to improve interoperability, and over the last three years Federal agencies (mainly DHS) have provided over \$2 billion in grants for interoperability. However, the lack of standards has hampered efforts to move forward. In 2007 DHS will set basic interoperability standards so that Federal grant dollars can be better used to ensure that our Nation's first responders can communicate in an emergency.

### **Natural Resources and Environment**

The Clean Water State Revolving Fund (SRF) provides grants to States to capitalize their municipal wastewater State revolving funds. States provide matching funds and then make loans to communities at below-market rates for wastewater infrastructure projects such as sewer rehabilitation and treatment plant expansion. Loan repayments and interest are recycled back into the program.

This Budget continues to support State and tribal efforts to improve water quality through the Clean Water (SRF). In the 2004 Budget, the President proposed funding the Clean Water SRF at \$850 million annually for 2004–2011, for \$6.8 billion in total funding. Due to significant additional funds appropriated in 2004–2006, the 2007 Budget proposes to reduce annual funding for the Clean Water SRF to \$688 million for 2007–2011. At this funding level, the Budget meets the 2004 capitalization commitment, ensuring communities have access to capital to finance their wastewater infrastructure needs. This funding level will still allow the Clean Water SRF to meet its long-term revolving level goal of \$3.4 billion. The revolving level is the amount of loans available annually over the long-term after Federal capitalization ends, and an indicator of the Clean Water SRF's financial stability.

The 2007 Budget supports key programs in the Commerce Department's National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) that promote stewardship of our ocean, coastal, and Great Lakes resources. The President's U.S. Ocean Action Plan, released in December 2004, emphasized the importance of strong partnerships between Federal, State, Tribal, and local governments in effectively managing these resources. New investments and program improvements within NOAA are aimed at strengthening our knowledge and management of these resources in support of the U.S. Ocean Action Plan. For example, proposed reforms to the Coastal Zone Management Program will increase the competitiveness of grants to better target funding to support State, regional, and national priorities.

### **Transportation**

Grants support State and local programs for highways, mass transit, and airports. Grant outlays to State and local governments for transportation are estimated to be \$51.5 billion in 2007.

In August, 2005, the President signed into law the "Safe, Accountable, Flexible, and Efficient Transportation Equity Act: A Legacy for Users" (SAFETEA-LU). With funding for highways, highway safety, and public transportation totaling \$286 billion for 2004 through 2009, SAFETEA-LU represents the largest surface transportation investment in our Nation's history. SAFETEA-LU addresses a variety of surface transportation issues, such as advancing highway safety, easing traffic congestion, and enhancing public transportation, as well as laying the groundwork to address future challenges.

As part of SAFETEA-LU, the Department of Transportation (DOT) seeks to enhance highway safety by improving the design and condition of the highways themselves. SAFETEA-LU dedicated \$5.1 billion through 2009 for highway safety programs administered by the Federal Highway Administration, including State grants aimed at eliminating hazardous roadway conditions. Specifically, SAFETEA-LU authorized a new \$1.3 billion core Highway Safety Improvement Program that will distribute formula funds to all States. Other highway safety programs target particular areas of concern such as work zones, older drivers, and pedestrians.

### **Community and Regional Development**

***Strengthening America's Communities Initiative.*** The 2007 Budget proposes to reform and improve the Federal Government's economic development activities by consolidating duplicative programs and targeting funding to those communities most in need. To carry out these principles, the Budget proposes to implement the Strengthening America's Communities Initiative (SACI) in the Departments of Commerce and Housing and Urban Development (HUD). This reform grew out of a cross-cutting performance review of these programs a year ago, and was further informed by the report of the Strengthening America's Communities Advisory Committee in July 2005.

The Budget would reform HUD's Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) program by directing more of CDBG's base funding to communities that cannot meet their own needs. In addition, bonus funds would be awarded to those who demonstrate the greatest progress in expanding ownership and opportunity for their residents. HUD programs that duplicate the purposes of CDBG—Brownfields Redevelopment grants, Rural Housing and Economic Development, and Section 108 Loan Guarantees—will be consolidated with CDBG as part of this reform. HUD's Youthbuild program is proposed for transfer to the Department of Labor, where it can be administered more effectively.

Implementing SACI in the Department of Commerce will give the Economic Development Administration

(EDA) a new focus on providing funding to communities who incorporate promising regional strategies to bring investment and growth into distressed areas. These projects will be multi-jurisdictional in nature, and EDA will develop new performance measures to track the results of its assistance in supporting innovation-led regional strategies. The 2007 Budget also provides funding for EDA to assist communities affected by the recent Base Realignment and Closure Commission decisions.

Other Federal programs that support local development will operate with CDBG and EDA within a new broader framework of clear goals, cross-cutting community progress indicators, and common standards for the award of bonus and competitive funding.

### Education

Grant budget authority requested for elementary, secondary, and vocational education is \$36.4 billion in 2007.

**Leaving No Child Behind.** At the center of the President's commitment to education is his promise to "leave no child behind." When President Bush launched his No Child Left Behind initiative, he said, "The Federal role in education is not to serve the system. It is to serve the children." No Child Left Behind (NCLB) is making a difference for every child, in every public school. It is no longer acceptable for any child to slip through the cracks or fail to receive the challenging education he or she deserves. Schools are held accountable for ensuring that all children, including those who are disadvantaged or have a disability, become proficient in reading and math. Parents receive detailed information about the performance of their schools. Students who attend low-performing schools have the option to attend a better public school or, if their schools do not improve, to receive tutoring funded by the school district. The largest program that assists elementary and secondary education is Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies. Title I provides funds to schools in low-income communities and is the foundation for the NCLB accountability, school improvement, and parental choice reforms. The Budget requests \$12.8 billion for Title I, a \$100 million increase over the 2006 level, a 45 percent increase since 2001. The entire increase will be devoted to schools in need of improvement, specifically schools that have not met their NCLB student achievement goals for at least two years. This will ensure that States and school districts are able to receive the assistance needed to improve low-performing schools.

- **Teachers.** Well-trained, highly qualified teachers are critical to student learning. The major source of Federal support for addressing this challenge is the Improving Teacher Quality State Grants program. The Budget provides \$2.9 billion for this program to support teacher training and recruitment, assists States in meeting NCLB teacher quality requirements and ensures every class is taught by a qualified teacher. Recognizing both

the importance and the challenges of finding and training qualified teachers, especially in subjects such as math and science, the Budget provides \$99 million for the Teacher Incentive Fund, the same as 2006, and \$25 million for the creation of an Adjunct Teacher Corps.

**Improving Performance for Special Education Students.** On December 3, 2004, the President signed into law the Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of 2004. This Act made several changes that will help redefine how States and schools identify children with disabilities, set assessments standards, and strengthen the contents of student's individualized education programs (IEPs). The new IDEA also adopts NCLB's highly qualified teacher standards for those teaching core subjects, while providing flexibility for States, school districts, and new teachers of multiple subjects. Over the past year, the Department has undertaken an elaborate and thorough process to clarify the law's provisions and to consider significant numbers of public comments before it finalizes the implementing regulations.

The newly reauthorized IDEA refocuses special education programs on student outcomes and will require States to establish performance plans and implement programs to meet their performance goals. These improvements will advance the progress that has already been seen in several key areas. The 2005 Nation's scorecard and the Department's Office of Special Education Programs have reported the following progress:

- The percentage of fourth-grade students with disabilities scoring at or above Basic in reading has increased from 22 percent in 2000 to 33 percent in 2005 and the percentage of eighth-grade students scoring at or above Basic in mathematics increased from 20 percent in 2000 to 31 percent in 2005.
- The percentage of students with disabilities who graduate from high school with a regular high school diploma increased from 46 percent in 2000 to 54 percent in 2004, while the percentage of students who dropped out of school decreased from 42 percent in 2000 to 31 percent in 2005.

From 2001 to 2006, funding for IDEA Grants to States increased by 67 percent, from \$6.3 billion to \$10.6 billion. The 2007 Budget provides an additional \$100 million for States to maintain this positive trajectory and provide a high quality education to the nearly 7 million IDEA students.

### Training and Employment

**Training Workers for the Jobs of the 21st Century.** The President wants to ensure that the United States meets the training challenge brought on by the growth in industries requiring high-skilled workers and has proposed initiatives and reforms intended to make the Nation's workforce training more responsive to the needs of workers and employers in the 21st Century. The Administration and the Congress have worked together to enact three of these programs:

- *High Growth Job Training Initiative.* In 2002, the Administration began this initiative as a pilot to prepare workers for the jobs being created in high growth industries. Through 2005, \$256 million in State and local grants went to 130 partnerships of training providers, employers, and the workforce system. In December 2004, legislation was enacted to permanently authorize the program and finance it through fees that employers pay when they submit visa applications for high skilled foreign workers to work in the United States. The 2007 Budget provides \$125 million for this program, which will train an estimated 50,000 U.S. workers and help meet American industries' need for qualified, skilled employees.
- *Community-Based Job Training Grants.* The 2007 Budget continues the President's commitment to this initiative, which he introduced in the 2005 Budget. Community and technical colleges, working in conjunction with local industries, are a powerful economic development tool. They are accessible to many workers and job seekers who need the education and skills training to improve employment and earnings. In addition, these colleges are well positioned to respond to local employers and help train workers for jobs that are available in their community and region. In October 2005, the Department awarded the first 70 competitive grants, totaling \$125 million, through this Presidential initiative. The 2007 Budget provides \$150 million, \$26 million (21 percent) more than 2006 funding, to train an estimated 60,000 workers.
- *Community-based Job Training Grants.* The 2007 Budget continues the President's commitment to the Community College Initiative (CCI), first introduced in the 2005 Budget. Community and technical colleges, working in conjunction with local industries, are a powerful economic development tool. They are easily accessible to many workers and job seekers and provide education and skills training aimed at expanding opportunities for their students. In addition, these colleges are well positioned to respond to local employers and help train workers for jobs that are available in their community and region. In October 2005, the Department awarded the first 70 competitive grants, totaling \$125 million, through this Presidential initiative. The 2007 Budget provides \$150 million, \$26 million (21 percent) more than 2006 funding, to train an estimated 60,000 workers.

### Social Services

**Head Start.** The Budget supports reauthorization of Head Start and provides \$6.8 billion in budget authority for 2007, enough to serve more than 900,000 children.

**Child Welfare Program Option.** This Budget seeks legislation to introduce an option for all States so they can choose an alternative system for foster care. Flexible financing will allow States to design programs with

a stronger emphasis on child-abuse prevention, family support, and increased flexibility in providing services.

### Health

**Medicaid and the State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP).** In 2007, Federal Medicaid funding is estimated to be \$199 billion. Medicaid is an open-ended means-tested entitlement program that is financed jointly by the Federal Government and States. Medicaid provides health coverage and services to nearly 53 million low-income children, pregnant women, elderly persons, and disabled individuals during the year.

SCHIP was established in 1997 to make available approximately \$40 billion over 10 years for States to provide health-care coverage to low-income, uninsured children who did not qualify for Medicaid. Since the beginning of the Administration, total enrollment in SCHIP has grown by an estimated 1.5 million children, to a total of approximately 6.1 million in 2004. Current law rules for distributing SCHIP funds can lead to shortfall in some States. The 2007 Budget will seek authority to target SCHIP funds more efficiently to States with the most need.

- *Transitional Medical Assistance* The Deficit Reduction Act enhances services for former welfare recipients by extending Transitional Medical Assistance (TMA) through December 31, 2006. This program provides coverage for former welfare recipients entering the workforce, and the Administration proposes extending the program through September 30, 2007.
- *Cover the Kids.* The 2007 Budget proposes Cover the Kids, a national outreach campaign. This initiative will provide \$100 million in grants annually to enroll additional Medicaid- and SCHIP-eligible children by combining the resources of the Federal Government, States, schools, and community organizations.
- *Grants to States for the Chronically Ill.* Chronically ill individuals often struggle to secure health insurance coverage. The 2007 Budget proposes to create a competitive grant program whereby States compete to receive funds to implement innovative policies to promote insurance among the chronically ill. For this effort, \$500 million would be available annually.
- *Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA).* Since enacted in 1996, HIPAA has increased the continuity, portability, and accessibility of health insurance. To ensure that Medicaid and SCHIP beneficiaries receive the benefits of HIPAA coverage, the Administration proposes two legislative changes: 1) Eligibility for a Medicaid/SCHIP Employer-Sponsored Insurance (ESI) Program would be a qualifying event allowing families to enroll in ESI immediately through special enrollment; and 2) Require SCHIP programs to issue certificates of creditable coverage promoting portable health coverage by verifying the period

of time an individual was covered by a specific health insurance policy.

- **Health Centers.** Locally run Health Centers deliver high-quality, affordable primary and preventive health care to nearly 14 million patients at 3,700 sites across the United States annually. Health Centers focus on providing care to low-income individuals and those without health insurance. Patients are charged for services based on their ability to pay. An assessment of the program found that it is effective in reducing hospitalization rates and treating the uninsured. Approximately 86 percent of Health Center patients are at or below 200 percent of the Federal poverty line. Since the President began his commitment to expand services through Health Centers, 777 Health Center sites have been established or expanded and 3.7 million more people per year are being served. An estimated 120 new and expanded sites will be created in 2006.

The 2007 Budget continues this record of progress and will complete the President's commitment to create 1,200 new or expanded Health Center sites. More than 1.2 million additional individuals will receive health care in 2007 through more than 300 new or expanded sites in rural areas and underserved urban neighborhoods. Included in the President's commitment is the goal to create a Health Center in every poor county in America that lacks a Health Center and can support one. Of the new sites created in 2007, 80 will be in high-poverty counties that lack a Health Center. Faith-based and community programs will also be encouraged to compete for these grants.

## Income Security

**Food and Nutrition Assistance.** As part of its diverse array of programs, the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) delivers programs that help those in need.

The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children, more commonly known as WIC, serves the nutritional needs of low-income pregnant and post partum women, infants and children up to their fifth birthday. The Budget provides \$5.2 billion for WIC services in 2006, full funding for all those estimated to be eligible and seeking services.

**Housing Assistance.** Grant outlays for housing assistance are estimated to be \$31.4 billion in 2007.

**Ending Chronic Homelessness.** The Administration remains committed to the goal of ending chronic homelessness. Chronically homeless individuals who live on the streets and in shelters for long periods comprise less than 10 percent of the homeless population, yet consume over half of emergency homeless services. Many of this group have an addiction and/or suffer from a disabling physical or mental condition. As a result, they are homeless for extended periods of time or experience multiple episodes of homelessness. Hous-

ing this population will free Federal, State, and local emergency resources for families and individuals who need shorter-term assistance.

Through efforts of the U.S. Interagency Council on Homelessness, the Administration's initiative to end chronic homelessness has gained traction in communities large and small across the country. Fifty-three States and territories have established interagency councils on homelessness, and over 200 cities and counties have established 10-year plans to end chronic homelessness. Federal interagency efforts to end chronic homelessness continue with the Departments of Health and Human Services (HHS), Veterans Affairs, and Labor participating actively.

This budget proposes a \$135 million increase for HUD's Homeless Assistance grants, which received an Effective Rating in this year's PART assessment due to a good program design and strong performance measures. The increase will help continue the work of the Samaritan Initiative that has integrated the efforts of State, local, private and other Federal programs to create and run 50,000 new units of supportive housing across the country for the chronically homeless. Up to \$200 million is available for the Samaritan Initiative within the Homeless Assistance Grants annual competition.

**Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF).** This program provides grants to States for programs that assist needy families with children. Since the reformed welfare program was created in 1996, the number of welfare recipients has continued to decrease, and employment and earnings among the target population have increased. This is reflected in the PART evaluation, where the program received a rating of Moderately Effective, because it was able to demonstrate the program's impact with performance measures and independent evaluations. The program's recent reauthorization maintains the funding level, strengthens work requirements to maximize self-sufficiency, and supports healthy marriage and family formation.

## Administration of Justice

This Budget includes \$1.9 billion for State and local assistance programs, including Project Safe Neighborhoods, the DNA Initiative, USA Freedom Corps, the Regional Information Sharing System (RISS), Methamphetamine Lab Cleanup, and other initiatives. These and other Department of Justice (DOJ) programs enhance the capability of State and local governments to reduce crime in our communities, reduce domestic violence, assist victims of crime, and reduce our vulnerability to terrorism.

Today, violent crime is at its lowest rate in at least three decades, decreasing 2.2 percent in 2004. The Project Safe Neighborhoods (PSN) initiative, announced by the President and the Attorney General in 2001, has helped bring together Federal, State, and local resources to help stamp out firearms-related crime in our communities. Beginning in 2007, PSN will become a

more robust strategy that targets not just illegal gun crime, but also the violent gangs that plague some of our communities. Since 2001, the Administration has dedicated over \$1.5 billion in Federal resources to PSN, including grants to State and local task forces through the Office of Justice Programs (OJP), increased Federal prosecutors in U.S. Attorneys Offices, and agents and training within the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms (ATF). For 2007, the Budget requests \$395 million for PSN, an increase of \$154 million, or 64 percent, over the 2006 enacted level. The program increase will:

- Provide \$59 million in grant assistance for State and local prosecution of criminal misuse of firearms and illegal gang activity;
- Increase funding for States to update criminal history records, which are needed to deter illegal fire-

arms purchases, by \$29 million—almost four times the 2005 enacted level;

- Make available \$15 million in technical assistance to State and local law enforcement to assist in combating gangs; and
- Permit the deployment of ATF Violent Crime Impact Teams to 15 additional cities to assist States/localities in combating violence.

### Other Functions

Discussions of these and other Federal aid programs can be found in the main budget volume and elsewhere. As noted earlier, a detailed listing of budget authority and outlays for all grants to State and local governments is in Table 8–4 in this chapter.

## PERFORMANCE OF GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

The Administration is committed to measuring and improving the performance of Government programs. The Congress mandated in the Government Performance and Results Act of 1993 that performance plans be developed and that the agencies report annual progress against these plans.

In addition, this Administration began in the 2004 Budget to assess every Federal program over a five year period using the Program Assessment Rating Tool, or PART. With this budget, the fourth year of using the PART, the Administration has evaluated about four-fifths of the programs of the Federal Government.

The PART assesses each program on four components (purpose, planning, management, and results/accountability) and gives a score for each of the components. The scores for each component are then weighted—results/accountability carries the greatest weight—and the program is given an overall score. A program is rated effective if it receives an overall score of 85 percent or more, Moderately Effective if the score is 70 to 84 percent, Adequate if the score is 50 to 69 percent, and Inadequate if the score is 49 percent or lower. The program is given a rating Results Not Demonstrated if the program does not have good performance measures or lacks data for existing measures. Chapter 2 of this volume discusses the PART in more detail.

As shown in Table 8–2, 211 of the programs that have been assessed are primarily grants to State and local governments. Of these 211, 86 programs, or 41 percent of all grant programs assessed, received a rating of Results Not Demonstrated. This is higher than for all programs, in which 31 percent were given this rating. The higher percent of grants that have this rating might be explained in part because of the breadth of purpose of some grants, lack of agreement among grantees and Federal parties on the purpose and performance measures, and therefore lack of focused planning to achieve common goals.

Table 8–2 also shows that the average rating for the 211 grant programs was Adequate. These programs had total spending of \$209.8 billion in 2005. Of these 211 programs:

The ratings of the largest four of these 211 grant programs are summarized here. More complete summaries of these and other programs can be found at *ExpectMore.gov*.

- *Department of Transportation: Highway Infrastructure (\$32.1 billion in 2005). Rating: Moderately Effective.* This program has been successful in improving highway safety and maintaining mobility—traffic-related fatalities per 100 million vehicle miles traveled have decreased from 1.51 in 2001 to an estimated 1.43 in 2005. But the program does not have adequate measures to demonstrate improved efficiency or cost effectiveness. For example, the program does not measure project cost and schedule performance. It also does not hold program managers or States accountable for cost, schedule, or performance results because oversight of State management of Federal highway dollars is lacking. The Administration is preparing a plan for improving program and project oversight of States, directing more resources to comprehensive evaluation activities (particularly at the State project level), and devising efficiency measures to show that program delivery is cost-effective.
- *Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD): Housing Vouchers (\$14.8 billion in 2005). Rating: Moderately Effective.* A variety of studies show housing vouchers to be a cost-effective means of delivering decent, safe and sanitary housing for low-income families. Housing subsidies provide access in most cases to better housing, often in better neighborhoods. The new funding structure simplifies the program and allocates tenant-based assistance on a budget, rather than unit basis, assuring that resources for housing assist-

**Table 8–2. SUMMARY OF PART RATINGS AND SCORES FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS**

Components	Average Scores	
	All grant programs (211 programs)	Programs excluding grants rated “results not demonstrated” (86 programs)
Purpose .....	82%	86%
Planning .....	60%	77%
Management .....	74%	80%
Results/Accountability .....	31%	44%
Average rating <sup>1</sup> .....	Adequate	Adequate

  

Rating <sup>1</sup>	Number of grant programs	2005 Program Level (in millions)
Effective .....	6	17,800
Moderately effective .....	41	99,444
Adequate .....	62	40,100
Ineffective .....	16	10,716
Results not demonstrated .....	86	41,712
Total number of grant programs rated .....	211	209,772

<sup>1</sup> Weighted as follows: Purpose (20%), Planning (10%), Management (20%), Results/Accountability (50%). The rating of effective indicates a score of 85 percent or more; moderately effective, 70–85 percent; adequate, 50–70 percent; and ineffective, 49 percent or less.

ance are fully utilized. The Administration will continue to work with Congress to streamline the program, giving more flexibility to Public Housing Agencies to administer the program to better address local needs and market conditions.

- *Department of Education: IDEA Special Education Grants to States (\$10.6 billion for 2005). Rating: Adequate.* This program has made some progress in improving student achievements. Between 2000 and 2005, the percentage of students with disabilities scoring at or above Basic on the National Assessment of Educational Progress (the Nation’s Report Card) grew from 22% to 33% for 4th grade reading and from 20% to 31% for 8th grade mathematics. Also, more students with disabilities are staying in school. An independent evaluation is needed to provide information on the relationship between outcomes for children with disabilities and the program. While performance on the Nation’s Report Card has improved, drop-out rates have declined, and graduation rates have increased, there is little information on the program’s role in relation to these outcomes.
- *Department of Agriculture: National School Lunch (\$7.0 billion in 2005). Rating: Results Not Demonstrated.* This program provides funds to States for lunches served to children in schools. This program is generally well designed and has a clear purpose, however, the program does not have a reliable measure of the level of erroneous payments it makes. While the assessment was based largely on existing measures, these measures do not adequately demonstrate results. USDA is tak-

ing steps to improve the programs’s performance measures.

**Block Grants.** One of the most common tools used by the Federal Government is the block grant, particularly in the social services area where States and localities are the service providers. Block grants are embraced for their flexibility to meet local needs and criticized because accountability for results can be difficult when funds are allocated based on formulas and population rather than achievements or needs. In addition, block grants pose performance measurement challenges precisely because they can be used for a wide range of activities. The obstacles to measuring and achieving results through block grants are reflected in PART scores: they receive the second lowest average score of the seven PART types, 8 percent of block grant programs assessed to date were rated ineffective, and 39 percent were rated “results not demonstrated.”

Nonetheless, the PART shows that some Federal block grant programs are achieving results better than others, effectively combining the flexibility that localities need with the results that taxpayers deserve. In the coming year, the Administration will apply the lessons learned from the effective block grants to several of those performing inadequately. This project will identify the methods used to manage highly rated block grant programs and adapt and implement those practices in large, low-scoring programs. Each of the programs targeted for improvement will develop an action plan and implementation timeline that will be tracked quarterly. The targeted programs will be re-analyzed through the PART in one to two years to assess whether implementing the block grant “best practices” results in improved performance.

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### HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES

In recent decades, Federal aid to State and local governments has become a major factor in the financing of certain government functions. The rudiments of the present system date back to the Civil War. The Morrill Act, passed in 1862, established the land grant colleges and instituted certain federally-required standards for States that received the grants, as is characteristic of the present grant programs. Federal aid was later initiated for agriculture, highways, vocational education and rehabilitation, forestry, and public health. In the depression years, Federal aid was extended to meet in-

come security and other social welfare needs. However, Federal grants did not become a significant factor in Federal Government expenditures until after World War II.

Table 8-3 displays trends in Federal grants to State and local governments since 1960. Section A shows Federal grants by function. Functions with a substantial amount of grants are shown separately. Grants for the national defense, energy, social security, and the veterans benefits and services functions are combined in the "other functions" line in the table.

**Table 8-3. TRENDS IN FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS**  
(Outlays; in billions of dollars)

	Actual										Estimate	
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007
<b>A. Distribution of grants by function:</b>												
Natural resources and environment .....	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.4	5.4	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.9	5.8	5.9
Agriculture .....	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7
Transportation .....	3.0	4.1	4.6	5.9	13.0	17.0	19.2	25.8	32.2	43.4	46.7	51.5
Community and regional development .....	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.8	6.5	5.2	5.0	7.2	8.7	20.2	22.3	21.8
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	0.5	1.1	6.4	12.1	21.9	17.1	21.8	30.9	36.7	57.2	60.3	57.9
Health .....	0.2	0.6	3.8	8.8	15.8	24.5	43.9	93.6	124.8	197.8	210.6	216.5
Income security .....	2.6	3.5	5.8	9.4	18.5	27.9	36.8	58.4	68.7	90.9	93.7	95.0
Administration of Justice .....	.....	.....	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.2	5.3	4.8	3.7	4.7
General government .....	0.2	0.2	0.5	7.1	8.6	6.8	2.3	2.3	2.1	4.4	4.4	4.1
Other .....	*	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>284.7</b>	<b>426.2</b>	<b>449.3</b>	<b>459.0</b>
<b>B. Distribution of grants by BEA category:</b>												
Discretionary .....	N/A	2.9	10.2	21.0	53.3	55.5	63.3	94.0	116.7	181.9	187.9	191.3
Mandatory .....	N/A	8.0	13.9	28.8	38.1	50.4	72.0	131.0	168.0	244.3	261.4	267.8
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>284.7</b>	<b>426.2</b>	<b>449.3</b>	<b>459.0</b>
<b>C. Composition:</b>												
Current dollars:												
Payments for individuals <sup>1</sup> .....	2.5	3.7	8.7	16.8	32.6	50.1	77.3	144.4	182.6	273.5	287.6	296.3
Physical capital <sup>1</sup> .....	3.3	5.0	7.1	10.9	22.6	24.9	27.2	39.6	48.7	60.8	65.9	69.9
Other grants .....	1.2	2.2	8.3	22.2	36.2	30.9	30.9	41.0	53.4	91.9	95.7	92.8
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>284.7</b>	<b>426.2</b>	<b>449.3</b>	<b>459.0</b>
Percentage of total grants:												
Payments for individuals <sup>1</sup> .....	35.3%	34.1%	36.2%	33.6%	35.7%	47.3%	57.1%	64.2%	64.1%	64.2%	64.0%	64.5%
Physical capital <sup>1</sup> .....	47.3%	45.7%	29.3%	21.9%	24.7%	23.5%	20.1%	17.6%	17.1%	14.3%	14.7%	15.2%
Other grants .....	17.4%	20.2%	34.5%	44.5%	39.6%	29.2%	22.8%	18.2%	18.8%	21.6%	21.3%	20.2%
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Constant (FY 2000) dollars:												
Payments for individuals <sup>1</sup> .....	12.0	16.9	33.5	48.0	63.9	75.0	96.6	157.6	182.6	244.8	248.7	250.1
Physical capital <sup>1</sup> .....	17.0	24.2	27.2	26.0	38.9	34.2	32.6	43.3	48.7	53.7	55.5	56.8
Other grants .....	10.0	15.6	44.6	83.8	89.9	53.9	42.9	47.0	53.4	75.5	75.0	70.2
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>157.7</b>	<b>192.6</b>	<b>163.1</b>	<b>172.1</b>	<b>247.9</b>	<b>284.7</b>	<b>374.0</b>	<b>379.2</b>	<b>377.1</b>
<b>D. Total grants as a percent of:</b>												
Federal outlays:												
Total .....	7.6%	9.2%	12.3%	15.0%	15.5%	11.2%	10.8%	14.8%	15.9%	17.2%	16.6%	16.6%
Domestic programs <sup>2</sup> .....	18.0%	18.3%	23.2%	21.7%	22.2%	18.2%	17.1%	21.6%	22.0%	23.3%	22.7%	22.7%
State and local expenditures .....	14.8%	15.5%	20.1%	24.0%	27.4%	22.0%	18.9%	22.8%	22.1%	24.4%	N/A	N/A
Gross domestic product .....	1.4%	1.6%	2.4%	3.2%	3.4%	2.6%	2.4%	3.1%	2.9%	3.5%	3.4%	3.3%
<b>E. As a share of total State and local gross investments:</b>												
Federal capital grants .....	24.6%	25.5%	25.4%	26.0%	35.4%	30.2%	21.9%	26.0%	21.9%	21.2%	N/A	N/A
State and local own-source financing .....	75.4%	74.5%	74.6%	74.0%	64.6%	69.8%	78.1%	74.0%	78.1%	78.8%	N/A	N/A
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>

N/A = Not available.

\* 50 million or less.

<sup>1</sup> Grants that are both payments for individuals and capital investment are shown under capital investment.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes national defense, international affairs, net interest, and undistributed offsetting receipts

Federal grants for transportation increased to \$3.0 billion, or 43 percent of all Federal grants, in 1960 after initiation of aid to States to build the Interstate Highway System in the late 1950s.

By 1970 there had been significant increases in the relative amounts for education, training, employment, social services, and health (largely Medicaid).

In the early and mid-1970s, major new grants were created for natural resources and environment (con-

struction of sewage treatment plants), community and regional development (community development block grants), and general government (general revenue sharing).

Since the late 1970s changes in the relative amounts among functions reflect steady growth of grants for health (Medicaid) and income security. The functions with the largest amount of grants are health; income security; education, training, employment, and social

services; and transportation, with combined estimated grant outlays of \$374.0 billion, or more than 90 percent of total grant outlays in 2005.

The increase in total outlays for grants overall since 1990 has been driven by increases in grants for health, which have increased more than four-fold from \$43.9 billion in 1990 to \$197.8 billion in 2005. The income security; education, training, employment, and social services; and transportation functions also increased substantially, but at a slower rate than the increase for health.

Section B of the Table shows the distribution of grants divided into mandatory and discretionary spending.

Funding required for grant programs classified as mandatory is determined in authorizing legislation. Funding levels for mandatory programs can only be changed by changing eligibility criteria or benefit formulas established in law and are usually not limited by the annual appropriations process. Outlays for mandatory grant programs were \$244.3 billion in 2005. The three largest mandatory grant programs are Medicaid, with outlays of \$199.3 billion in 2007, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, \$17.4 billion, and child nutrition programs, \$13.2 billion.

The funding level for discretionary grant programs is determined annually through appropriations acts. Outlays for discretionary grant programs were \$181.9 billion in 2005. Table 8-4 at the end of this chapter identifies discretionary and mandatory grant programs separately. For more information on the Budget Enforcement Act and these categories, see Chapter 26, "The Budget System and Concepts" in this volume.

Section C of Table 8-3 shows the composition of grants divided into three major categories: payments for individuals, grants for physical capital, and other grants.<sup>2</sup> Grant outlays for payments for individuals, which are mainly entitlement programs in which the Federal Government and the States share the costs, have grown significantly as a percent of total grants. They increased from 57 percent of the total in 1990 to 64 percent of the total in 2005.

These grants are distributed through State or local governments to provide cash or in-kind benefits that constitute income transfers to individuals or families.

The major grant in this category is Medicaid. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, Food Stamps administration, child nutrition programs, and housing assistance are also large grants in this category.

Grants for physical capital assist States and localities with construction and other physical capital activities. The major capital grants are for highways, but there are also grants for airports, mass transit, sewage treatment plant construction, community development, and other facilities. Grants for physical capital were almost half of total grants in 1960, shortly after grants began for construction of the Interstate Highway System. The relative share of these outlays has declined, as payments for individuals have grown. In 2005, grants for physical capital were \$60.8 billion, 14 percent of total grants.

The other grants are primarily for education, training, employment, and social services. These grants were 22 percent of total grants in 2005.

Section C of Table 8-3 also shows these three categories in constant dollars. In constant 2000 dollars, total grants increased from \$172.1 billion in 1990 to an estimated \$374.0 billion in 2005, an average increase of 5.3 percent per year. During this same period, grants for payments to individuals increased an average of 6.4 percent per year; grants for physical capital an average of 3.4 percent per year, and other grants an average of 3.8 percent per year.

In contrast to these increases, outlays for total grants in constant 2000 dollars decreased during the 1980s, from \$192.6 billion in 1980 to \$172.1 billion in 1990.

Section D of this table shows grants as a percentage of Federal outlays, State and local expenditures, and gross domestic product. Grants have increased as a percentage of total Federal outlays from 11 percent in 1990 to 17 percent in 2005. Grants as a percentage of domestic programs were 23 percent in 2005. As a percentage of total State and local expenditures, grants have increased from 19 percent in 1990 to 24 percent in 2005.

Section E shows the relative contribution of physical capital grants in assisting States and localities with gross investment. Federal capital grants are estimated to be 21 percent of State and local gross investment in 2005.

## OTHER INFORMATION ON FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Additional information regarding aid to State and local governments can be found elsewhere in this budget and in other documents.

Major public physical capital investment programs providing Federal grants to State and local governments are identified in Chapter 6, "Federal Investment."

Data for summary and detailed grants to State and local governments can be found in many sections of

a separate budget volume entitled *Historical Tables*. Section 12 of that document is devoted exclusively to grants to State and local governments. Additional information on grants can be found in Section 6 (Composition of Federal Government Outlays); Section 9 (Federal Government Outlays for Investment: Major Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training); Section 11 (Federal Government Payments

<sup>2</sup>Certain housing grants are classified in the budget as both payments for individuals and physical capital spending. In the text and tables in this section, these grants are included in the category for physical capital spending.

for Individuals); and Section 15 (Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances).

In addition to these sources, a number of other sources of information are available that use slightly different concepts of grants, provide State-by-State information, provide information on how to apply for Federal aid, or display information about audits.

The Bureau of the Census in the Department of Commerce provides data on public finances, including Federal aid to State and local governments. The Bureau's major reports and databases on grant-making include:

*Federal Aid to States*, a report on Federal spending by State for grants for the most recently completed fiscal year.

*The Consolidated Federal Funds Report* is an annual document that shows the distribution of Federal spending by State and county areas and by local governmental jurisdictions.

The Federal Assistance Awards Data System (FAADS) provides computerized information about current grant funding. Data on all direct assistance awards are provided quarterly to the States and to the Congress.

The Federal Audit Clearinghouse maintains an online database (<http://harvester.census.gov/sac>) that

provides access to summary information about audits conducted under OMB Circular A-133, "Audits to States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations." Information is available for each audited entity, including the amount of Federal money expended by program and whether there were audit findings.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis, also in the Department of Commerce, publishes the monthly *Survey of Current Business*, which provides data on the national income and product accounts (NIPA), a broad statistical concept encompassing the entire economy. These accounts include data on Federal grants to State and local governments. Data using the NIPA concepts appear in this volume in Chapter 14, "National Income and Product Accounts."

The *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance* is a primary reference source for communities wishing to apply for grants and other domestic assistance. The *Catalog* is prepared by the General Services Administration with data collected by the Office of Management and Budget. It contains a detailed listing of grant and other assistance programs; discussions of eligibility criteria, application procedures, and estimated obligations; and related information. The *Catalog* is available on the Internet at <http://www.cfda.gov>.

#### DETAILED FEDERAL AID TABLE

Table 8-4, "Federal Grants to State and Local Governments-Budget Authority and Outlays," provides detailed budget authority and outlay data for grants, in-

cluding proposed legislation. This table displays discretionary and mandatory grant programs separately.

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2005 Actual	2006 Estimate	2007 Estimate	2005 Actual	2006 Estimate	2007 Estimate
<b>NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Defense—Military:						
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation:						
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Army .....	3	2	2	2	1	1
<b>ENERGY</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Energy:						
Energy Programs:						
Energy conservation .....	272			271	150	41
Energy supply and conservation .....		279	213		125	215
<b>Total, discretionary</b> .....	<b>272</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>256</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Tennessee Valley Authority fund .....	365	375	422	365	375	422
<b>Total, energy</b> .....	<b>637</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>678</b>
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Farm Service Agency:						
Grassroots source water protection program .....		4			4	
Natural Resources Conservation Service:						
Watershed rehabilitation program .....	4	5	2	2	2	1
Resource conservation and development .....				1	1	1
Watershed and flood prevention operations .....	120	105		61	138	100
Forest Service:						
State and private forestry .....	345	311	221	321	369	347
Management of national forest lands for subsistence uses .....	6	5	5	6	5	5
Department of Commerce:						
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration:						
Operations, research, and facilities .....	108	90	90	57	43	42
Pacific coastal salmon recovery .....	88	67	67	77	80	81
Procurement, acquisition and construction .....	110	104	14	110	104	14
Department of the Interior:						
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement:						
Regulation and technology .....	58	59	60	57	58	59
Abandoned mine reclamation fund .....	168	167	167	185	166	163
Bureau of Reclamation:						
Bureau of Reclamation loan subsidy .....	21	2		21	2	
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
State and tribal wildlife grants .....	69	67	75	61	64	73
Cooperative endangered species conservation fund .....	81	81	80	56	81	80
Landowner incentive program .....	22	22	25	10	14	18
National Park Service:						
Urban park and recreation fund .....				17	16	10
National recreation and preservation .....	61	54	33	60	56	41
Land acquisition and State assistance .....	91	29	1	80	78	75
Historic preservation fund .....	72	72	72	64	74	74
Environmental Protection Agency:						
State and tribal assistance grants .....	3,575	3,148	2,797	3,583	3,569	3,511
Hazardous substance superfund .....	119	59	42	92	57	114
Leaking underground storage tank trust fund .....	59	68	60	59	65	56
<b>Total, discretionary</b> .....	<b>5,177</b>	<b>4,519</b>	<b>3,811</b>	<b>4,980</b>	<b>5,046</b>	<b>4,865</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Land Management:						
Miscellaneous permanent payment accounts .....	250	157	154	250	159	154
Minerals Management Service:						
National forests fund, Payment to States .....	8	8	7	8	8	7
Leases of lands acquired for flood control, navigation, and allied purposes .....	5	3	3	5	3	3

**Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued**

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2005 Actual	2006 Estimate	2007 Estimate	2005 Actual	2006 Estimate	2007 Estimate
Coastal impact assistance .....			250			250
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
Federal aid in wildlife restoration .....	251	264	277	243	239	244
Cooperative endangered species conservation fund .....	35	39	43	35	39	43
Sport fish restoration .....	339	364	424	331	346	374
Departmental Management:						
Everglades restoration account .....				1	1	
Department of the Treasury:						
Financial Management Service:						
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund .....	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Total, mandatory</b> .....	<b>893</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>1,080</b>
<b>Total, natural resources and environment</b> .....	<b>6,070</b>	<b>5,359</b>	<b>4,974</b>	<b>5,858</b>	<b>5,846</b>	<b>5,945</b>
<b>AGRICULTURE</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service:						
Extension activities .....	451	456	436	440	452	437
Outreach for socially disadvantaged farmers .....	6	6	7	5	6	7
Research and education activities .....	243	241	237	241	240	240
Integrated activities .....	26	25	7	23	24	22
Agricultural Marketing Service:						
Payments to States and possessions .....	10	11	1	7	3	8
Farm Service Agency:						
State mediation grants .....	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>Total, discretionary</b> .....	<b>740</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>718</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Office of the Secretary:						
Fund for rural America .....				4	1	
Farm Service Agency:						
Commodity Credit Corporation fund .....	209	69	29	209	69	29
<b>Total, mandatory</b> .....	<b>209</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Total, agriculture</b> .....	<b>949</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>747</b>
<b>COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>						
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Commerce:						
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration:						
Promote and develop fishery products and research pertaining to American fisheries ..	13	12	2	23	12	2
National Telecommunications and Information Administration:						
Digital television transition and public safety fund .....			15			15
<b>Total, commerce and housing credit</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Transportation:						
Federal Aviation Administration:						
Grants-in-aid for airports (Airport and airway trust fund) .....				3,530	3,800	3,705
Federal Highway Administration:						
Emergency relief program .....		2,750			743	1,128
State infrastructure banks .....				1	1	1
Appalachian development highway system .....	80	20		113	145	130
Federal-aid highways .....				30,915	32,639	36,481
Miscellaneous appropriations .....	-2			208	195	147
Miscellaneous highway trust funds .....	34			230	196	180
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration:						
National motor carrier safety program .....	168					
Motor carrier safety .....	73				73	

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2005 Actual	2006 Estimate	2007 Estimate	2005 Actual	2006 Estimate	2007 Estimate
Motor Carrier Safety Grants .....		279	298		78	285
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration:						
Highway traffic safety grants .....	211	556	566	205	371	497
Federal Railroad Administration:						
Alaska railroad rehabilitation .....	25	10		35	21	6
Federal Transit Administration:						
Job access and reverse commute grants .....	125			99	121	95
Interstate transfer grants-transit .....				1		
Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority .....					3	2
Formula grants .....	4,871	85		4,521	3,453	2,416
Capital investment grants .....	3,363	1,487	1,466	3,374	3,803	3,233
Research and university research centers .....	11					
Discretionary grants (Highway trust fund, mass transit account) .....				119	90	67
Formula and bus grants .....		6,910	7,263		958	3,119
Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration:						
Pipeline safety .....	19	20	21	19	20	23
United States-Canada Alaska Rail Commission:						
Contribution to United States-Canada Alaska Rail Commission .....				2	2	
<b>Total, discretionary .....</b>	<b>8,978</b>	<b>12,117</b>	<b>9,614</b>	<b>43,372</b>	<b>46,712</b>	<b>51,515</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Transportation:						
Federal Aviation Administration:						
Grants-in-aid for airports (Airport and airway trust fund) .....	3,696	3,070	2,725			
Federal Highway Administration:						
Federal-aid highways .....	38,121	35,100	41,423			
Right-of-way revolving fund liquidating account .....	-2	-11		-2	-11	
<b>Total, mandatory .....</b>	<b>41,815</b>	<b>38,159</b>	<b>44,148</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-11</b>	
<b>Total, transportation .....</b>	<b>50,793</b>	<b>50,276</b>	<b>53,762</b>	<b>43,370</b>	<b>46,701</b>	<b>51,515</b>
<b>COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Rural Development:						
Rural community advancement program .....	726	632	529	814	704	714
Rural Utilities Service:						
Distance learning, telemedicine, and broadband program .....	16	16	11	14	14	10
Department of Commerce:						
Economic Development Administration:						
Economic development assistance programs .....	256	250	297	332	361	339
Department of Homeland Security:						
Preparedness:						
State and local programs .....	2,775	2,315	2,457	2,116	1,407	2,097
Firefighter assistance grants .....	715	648	293	1,185	278	547
Federal Emergency Management Agency:						
Operating Expenses .....				132	222	3
Mitigation grants .....				39	66	20
Disaster Relief .....	58,163	-21,920	1,650	10,069	11,831	10,718
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Community Planning and Development:						
Community development fund .....	4,852	15,678	2,676	4,985	6,906	6,787
Urban development action grants .....				2	2	2
Community development loan guarantees subsidy .....	7	4		4	5	5
Brownfields redevelopment .....	24			12	12	11
Empowerment zones/enterprise communities/renewal communities .....	10			48	45	43
Office of Lead Hazard Control and Healthy Homes:						
Lead hazard reduction .....	167	150	115	133	139	150
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Indian Affairs:						
Operation of Indian programs .....	146	144	150	150	146	146
Indian guaranteed loan subsidy .....	9	26	6	7	26	7
Appalachian Regional Commission .....	58	57	59	65	71	75
Delta regional authority .....	4	12	4	9	12	8

**Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued**

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2005 Actual	2006 Estimate	2007 Estimate	2005 Actual	2006 Estimate	2007 Estimate
Denali Commission .....	67	50	3	49	49	84
<b>Total, discretionary</b> .....	<b>67,995</b>	<b>-1,938</b>	<b>8,250</b>	<b>20,165</b>	<b>22,296</b>	<b>21,766</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Community Planning and Development:						
Community development loan guarantees subsidy .....	2	3		2	3	
<b>Total, community and regional development</b> .....	<b>67,997</b>	<b>-1,935</b>	<b>8,250</b>	<b>20,167</b>	<b>22,299</b>	<b>21,766</b>
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Commerce:						
National Telecommunications and Information Administration:						
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction .....	22	20		24	34	25
Information infrastructure grants .....				21	14	8
Department of Education:						
Office of Elementary and Secondary Education:						
Reading excellence .....				40	19	
Indian education .....	115	115	115	117	119	114
Impact aid .....	1,236	1,224	1,224	1,249	1,339	1,224
Chicago litigation settlement .....				1		
Education reform .....				32	58	
Education for the disadvantaged .....	14,797	14,434	16,423	14,539	14,812	15,653
School improvement programs .....	5,469	5,110	4,831	6,569	5,808	5,200
Office of Innovation and Improvement:						
Innovation and improvement .....	550	648	688	230	731	665
Office of Safe and Drug-Free Schools:						
Safe schools and citizenship education .....	821	692	250	363	800	757
Office of English Language Acquisition:						
English language acquisition .....	617	629	629	582	732	575
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services:						
Special education .....	11,466	11,439	10,709	10,661	10,416	11,312
Rehabilitation services and disability research .....	135	127	90	146	186	104
American Printing House for the Blind .....	17	18	18	17	22	18
Office of Vocational and Adult Education:						
Vocational and adult education .....	1,974	1,967	1,355	1,930	2,003	1,903
Office of Postsecondary Education:						
Higher education .....	414	403		436	502	418
Office of Federal Student Aid:						
Student financial assistance .....	66	65		60	74	52
Institute of Education Sciences:						
Institute of education sciences .....	25	25	55	11	19	27
Hurricane Education Recovery:						
Hurricane education recovery .....		1,600			1,460	140
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Promoting safe and stable families .....	394	446	446	399	406	434
Children and families services programs .....	8,685	8,566	7,879	8,490	8,514	8,175
Administration on Aging:						
Aging services programs .....	1,370	1,345	1,318	1,379	1,337	1,328
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Indian Affairs:						
Operation of Indian programs .....	116	116	116	117	111	111
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
Training and employment services .....	3,509	3,125	3,770	3,372	3,077	3,180
Community service employment for older Americans .....	97	94	388	97	97	388
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations .....	141	123	25	137	146	112
Unemployment trust fund .....	1,061	961	232	469	989	232
Corporation for National and Community Service:						
Domestic volunteer service programs, operating expenses .....	116	105	105	109	142	115
National and community service programs, operating expenses .....	271	277	258	235	271	375
Corporation for Public Broadcasting:						
Corporation for Public Broadcasting .....	466	460	347	466	460	347



Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2005 Actual	2006 Estimate	2007 Estimate	2005 Actual	2006 Estimate	2007 Estimate
Special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children (WIC) .....	5,235	5,173	5,200	4,985	5,198	5,200
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Low income home energy assistance .....	2,182	2,161	1,782	2,095	2,170	1,867
Refugee and entrant assistance .....	301	387	432	419	449	497
Payments to States for the child care and development block grant .....	2,076	2,055	2,055	2,110	2,034	2,056
Department of Homeland Security:						
Federal Emergency Management Agency:						
Emergency food and shelter .....	153	151	151	153	151	151
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Public and Indian Housing Programs:						
Public housing operating fund .....	2,437	3,564	3,564	3,572	3,545	3,564
Drug elimination grants for low-income housing .....	-21			6	6	2
Revitalization of severely distressed public housing (HOPE VI) .....	143	99	-99	695	651	594
Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant .....		9	6		1	3
Tenant based rental assistance .....	10,600	15,808	15,920	10,031	15,434	16,024
Project-based rental assistance .....	848	806	908	345	782	852
Public housing capital fund .....	2,579	2,439	2,178	3,153	3,112	2,865
Prevention of resident displacement .....				-79	79	
Native American housing block grant .....	601	624	626	684	716	702
Housing certificate fund .....	2,169	-2,050	-2,000	7,280	2,439	2,163
Community Planning and Development:						
Homeless assistance grants .....	1,230	1,327	1,536	1,282	1,332	1,388
Home investment partnership program .....	1,900	1,757	1,917	1,718	1,774	1,822
Housing opportunities for persons with AIDS .....	282	286	300	280	284	289
Rural housing and economic development .....	24	17		24	23	22
Housing Programs:						
Homeownership and opportunity for people everywhere grants (HOPE grants) .....	-3			3	3	3
Housing for persons with disabilities .....	238	237	119	307	258	260
Housing for the elderly .....	741	735	546	902	875	875
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
Unemployment trust fund .....	2,674	2,558	2,650	3,198	2,608	2,679
<b>Total, discretionary</b> .....	<b>36,567</b>	<b>38,332</b>	<b>37,862</b>	<b>43,340</b>	<b>44,106</b>	<b>43,960</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Agricultural Marketing Service:						
Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32) .....	722	1,130	1,187	826	1,416	887
Food and Nutrition Service:						
Food stamp program .....	4,452	4,590	4,738	4,385	4,561	4,718
Commodity assistance program .....	15	15	15	15	15	15
Child nutrition programs .....	11,752	12,533	13,489	11,726	12,717	13,156
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Payments to States for child support enforcement and family support programs .....	4,074	3,322	3,960	3,982	3,903	4,112
Low income home energy assistance .....			1,000			771
Contingency fund .....	1,958		232	43	131	105
Payments to States for foster care and adoption assistance .....	6,806	6,708	6,973	6,427	6,603	6,906
Child care entitlement to States .....	3,708	1,926	2,917	2,784	2,868	2,909
Temporary assistance for needy families .....	22,348	11,988	17,158	17,357	17,406	17,471
<b>Total, mandatory</b> .....	<b>55,835</b>	<b>42,212</b>	<b>51,669</b>	<b>47,545</b>	<b>49,620</b>	<b>51,050</b>
<b>Total, income security</b> .....	<b>92,402</b>	<b>80,544</b>	<b>89,531</b>	<b>90,885</b>	<b>93,726</b>	<b>95,010</b>
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY</b>						
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Social Security Administration:						
Federal disability insurance trust fund .....	12	64	54	2	38	59

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2005 Actual	2006 Estimate	2007 Estimate	2005 Actual	2006 Estimate	2007 Estimate
<b>VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Veterans Affairs:						
Construction:						
Grants for construction of State extended care facilities .....	104	85	85	97	92	92
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries .....	32	32	32	21	23	27
<b>Total, veterans benefits and services</b> .....	<b>136</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Violent crime reduction programs .....				1		
Department of Homeland Security:						
Preparedness:						
State and local programs .....	495	400		221	223	272
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Fair Housing and Equal Opportunity:						
Fair housing activities .....	46	46	45	47	46	46
Department of Justice:						
Legal Activities and U.S. Marshals:						
Assets forfeiture fund .....	21	21	21	23	21	21
Office of Justice Programs:						
Justice assistance .....	145	119	770	284	60	1,048
State and local law enforcement assistance .....	1,163	1,094		1,523	905	1,120
Juvenile justice programs .....	325	268		343	204	354
Community oriented policing services .....	499	386	-26	931	667	336
Violence against women prevention and prosecution programs .....	370	368	333	233	502	491
Crime victims fund .....		-19			-11	-6
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission:						
Salaries and expenses .....	33	31	28	30	24	43
Federal Drug Control Programs:						
High-intensity drug trafficking areas program .....	196	225		187	170	
State Justice Institute: salaries and expenses .....	3	4		2	5	
<b>Total, discretionary</b> .....	<b>3,296</b>	<b>2,943</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>3,825</b>	<b>2,816</b>	<b>3,725</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Justice:						
Legal Activities and U.S. Marshals:						
Assets forfeiture fund .....	313	263	300	306	258	270
Office of Justice Programs:						
Crime victims fund .....	589	569	589	572	587	648
Department of the Treasury:						
Departmental Offices:						
Treasury forfeiture fund .....	81	75	75	81	75	75
<b>Total, mandatory</b> .....	<b>983</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>993</b>
<b>Total, administration of justice</b> .....	<b>4,279</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>2,135</b>	<b>4,784</b>	<b>3,736</b>	<b>4,718</b>
<b>GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Disabled voter services .....				2	5	5
Department of the Interior:						
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
National wildlife refuge fund .....	14	14	11	14	14	13
Departmental Management:						
Payments in lieu of taxes .....	227	233	198	227	235	200
Insular Affairs:						
Assistance to territories .....	48	49	47	54	58	61
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands .....				3	1	1

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2005 Actual	2006 Estimate	2007 Estimate	2005 Actual	2006 Estimate	2007 Estimate
District of Columbia:						
District of Columbia Courts:						
Federal payment to the District of Columbia courts .....	189	217	197	159	214	199
Defender services in District of Columbia courts .....	38	45	43	37	45	43
District of Columbia General and Special Payments:						
Federal support for economic development and management reforms in the District ...	69	52	58	70	52	58
Election Assistance Commission:						
Election reform programs .....				980	67	
<b>Total, discretionary</b> .....	<b>585</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>580</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Forest Service:						
Forest Service permanent appropriations .....	438	421	491	403	469	491
Department of Energy:						
Energy Programs:						
Payments to States under Federal Power Act .....	3	3	3	3	3	3
Department of Homeland Security:						
Security, Enforcement, and Investigations:						
Refunds, transfers, and expenses of operation, Puerto Rico .....	100	98	98	89	138	98
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Land Management:						
Miscellaneous permanent payment accounts .....	106	109	100	106	104	100
Minerals Management Service:						
Mineral leasing and associated payments .....	1,621	2,397	2,221	1,621	2,397	2,221
Geothermal lease revenues, payment to counties .....		3			3	
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
National wildlife refuge fund .....	12	6	7	7	10	6
Insular Affairs:						
Assistance to territories .....	28	28	28	22	29	28
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance .....	145	144	144	143	143	143
Department of the Treasury:						
Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau:						
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico .....	421	441	457	421	441	457
Corps of Engineers-Civil Works:						
Permanent appropriations .....	9	9	9	9	9	9
<b>Total, mandatory</b> .....	<b>2,883</b>	<b>3,659</b>	<b>3,558</b>	<b>2,824</b>	<b>3,746</b>	<b>3,556</b>
<b>Total, general government</b> .....	<b>3,468</b>	<b>4,269</b>	<b>4,112</b>	<b>4,370</b>	<b>4,437</b>	<b>4,136</b>
<b>Total, Grants</b> .....	<b>478,593</b>	<b>436,646</b>	<b>437,775</b>	<b>426,243</b>	<b>449,277</b>	<b>459,012</b>
Discretionary .....	188,830	122,754	124,404	181,894	187,910	191,262
Mandatory .....	289,763	313,892	313,371	244,349	261,367	267,750

## APPENDIX: SELECTED GRANT DATA BY STATE

This Appendix displays State-by-State spending for the selected grant programs to State and local governments shown in the following table, "Summary of Programs by Agency and Bureau." The programs selected here cover more than 80 percent of total grant spending.

The first summary table shows the obligations for each program. The second summary table, "Summary of Programs by State," shows the amounts for each State for these programs. The individual program tables display obligations for each program on a State-

by-State basis, consistent with the estimates in this budget. Each table reports the following information:

- The Federal agency that administers the program.
- The program title and number as contained in the *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance*.
- The budget account number from which the program is funded.
- Actual 2005 obligations by State, Federal territory, and Indian tribes in thousands of dollars. Undistributed obligations shown at the bottom of each page are generally project funds that are not

distributed by formula, or programs for which State-by-State data are not available.

- Estimates of 2006 obligations by State from previous budget authority, from new budget authority, and total obligations.
- Estimates of 2007 obligations by State, which are also based on the 2007 budget request, unless otherwise noted.
- The percentage share of 2007 estimated program funds distributed to each State.

**Table 8-5. SUMMARY OF PROGRAMS BY AGENCY, BUREAU, AND PROGRAM**  
(obligations in millions of dollars)

Agency, Bureau, and Program	FY 2005 (actual)	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)
		Previous authority	New authority	Total	
<b>Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service</b>					
National School Lunch Program (10.555) .....	7,038	36	7,421	7,458	7,832
Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) (10.557) .....	5,193	194	5,205	5,399	5,361
Child and Adult Care Food Program (10.558) .....	2,134		2,156	2,156	2,272
State Administrative Matching Grants for Food Stamp Program (10.561) .....	2,388		2,510	2,510	2,608
<b>Department of Education, Office of Elementary and Secondary Education</b>					
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (84.010) .....	12,740		12,713	12,713	12,713
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants (84.367) .....	2,917		2,887	2,887	2,887
<b>Department of Education, Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services</b>					
Special Education—Grants to States (84.027) .....	10,590		10,583	10,583	10,683
Rehabilitation Services—Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States (84.126) .....	2,636		2,720	2,720	2,837
<b>Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services</b>					
State Children's Health Insurance Program (93.767) .....	4,082		4,365	4,365	5,040
Grants to States for Medicaid (93.778) .....	193,198		215,564	215,564	201,829
<b>Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families</b>					
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Family Assistance Grants (93.558a) .....	17,284		17,191	17,191	17,271
Child Support Enforcement—Federal Share of State and Local Administrative Costs and Incentives (93.563) .....	4,083		4,069	4,069	4,071
Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (93.568a) .....	1,885		1,980	1,980	2,032
Child Care and Development Block Grant (93.575) .....	2,083		2,062	2,062	2,062
Child Care and Development Fund—Mandatory (93.596a) .....	1,235		1,240	1,240	1,240
Child Care and Development Fund—Matching (93.596b) .....	1,491		1,677	1,677	1,677
Head Start (93.600) .....	6,842		6,876	6,876	6,786
Foster Care—Title IV—E (93.658) .....	4,371		4,633	4,633	4,786
Adoption Assistance (93.659) .....	1,712		1,883	1,883	2,047
<b>Department of Homeland Security, Departmental Management</b>					
Homeland Security Grant Program (97.067) .....	2,519		413	413	276
<b>Department of Housing and Urban Development, Public and Indian Housing Programs</b>					
Public Housing Operating Fund (14.850) .....	2,440	1	3,564	3,565	3,564
Housing Choice Vouchers (14.871) .....	13,856	85	15,808	15,893	15,840
Public Housing Capital Fund (14.872) .....	2,555	322	2,117	2,439	2,178
<b>Department of Housing and Urban Development, Community Planning and Development</b>					
Community Development Block Grants (14.218, 14.219, 14.228) .....	4,702		4,178	4,178	3,032
HOME Investment Partnerships Program (14.239) .....	1,900		1,757	1,757	1,917
<b>Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration</b>					
Airport Improvement Program (20.106) .....	3,673	*	3,514	3,515	2,750
<b>Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration</b>					
Highway Planning and Construction (20.205) .....	33,189		37,946	37,946	39,922
<b>Department of Transportation, Federal Transit Administration</b>					
Capital Investment Grants—Fixed Guideway Modernization (Section 5309) (20.500) .....	1,033	233	1,111	1,344	1,730
Federal Transit Formula Grants and Research (Section 5307) (20.507) .....	4,692	1,353	3,543	4,897	6,150
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>354,461</b>	<b>2,224</b>	<b>381,688</b>	<b>383,912</b>	<b>373,392</b>

\* \$500,000 or less

**Table 8-6. Summary of Programs by State**  
(obligations in millions of dollars)

State or Territory	All programs FY 2005 (actual)	Programs distributed in all years				FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		FY 2005 (actual)	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:				
			Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	5,220	5,220	31	5,205	5,236	5,383	1.47
Alaska .....	1,634	1,634	4	1,747	1,751	1,849	0.50
Arizona .....	6,617	6,617	40	7,116	7,156	7,631	2.08
Arkansas .....	3,818	3,818	8	3,768	3,776	4,016	1.10
California .....	43,965	43,965	273	42,195	42,467	43,293	11.82
Colorado .....	3,375	3,375	9	3,456	3,464	3,572	0.97
Connecticut .....	4,064	4,064	72	4,230	4,302	4,368	1.19
Delaware .....	910	910	6	945	951	985	0.27
District of Columbia .....	1,910	1,910	22	1,765	1,787	1,934	0.53
Florida .....	16,266	16,266	81	16,095	16,176	17,041	4.65
Georgia .....	9,014	9,014	63	8,945	9,008	9,355	2.55
Hawaii .....	1,387	1,387	5	1,409	1,415	1,422	0.39
Idaho .....	1,465	1,465	3	1,536	1,540	1,729	0.47
Illinois .....	12,902	12,902	86	12,612	12,699	13,205	3.60
Indiana .....	6,476	6,476	27	6,886	6,913	7,318	2.00
Iowa .....	2,951	2,951	7	3,049	3,056	3,119	0.85
Kansas .....	2,561	2,561	10	2,653	2,663	2,755	0.75
Kentucky .....	5,251	5,251	14	5,541	5,555	5,647	1.54
Louisiana .....	6,600	6,600	28	6,868	6,897	6,949	1.90
Maine .....	2,197	2,197	6	2,120	2,125	2,245	0.61
Maryland .....	5,163	5,163	52	5,285	5,337	5,537	1.51
Massachusetts .....	8,589	8,589	103	8,788	8,892	8,217	2.24
Michigan .....	10,355	10,355	27	10,051	10,078	10,210	2.79
Minnesota .....	5,493	5,493	52	5,102	5,154	5,783	1.58
Mississippi .....	4,532	4,532	13	4,733	4,746	4,876	1.33
Missouri .....	7,045	7,045	23	7,000	7,023	7,581	2.07
Montana .....	1,263	1,263	4	1,265	1,269	1,289	0.35
Nebraska .....	1,893	1,893	5	1,923	1,927	1,994	0.54
Nevada .....	1,652	1,652	22	1,692	1,714	1,759	0.48
New Hampshire .....	1,243	1,243	9	1,244	1,253	1,271	0.35
New Jersey .....	8,694	8,694	50	9,036	9,086	9,509	2.60
New Mexico .....	3,018	3,018	10	3,061	3,070	3,142	0.86
New York .....	38,313	38,313	527	40,079	40,606	41,817	11.41
North Carolina .....	9,657	9,657	47	10,238	10,285	10,800	2.95
North Dakota .....	935	935	3	906	908	921	0.25
Ohio .....	13,734	13,734	53	13,959	14,011	14,301	3.90
Oklahoma .....	4,047	4,047	11	4,185	4,197	4,424	1.21
Oregon .....	3,682	3,682	11	3,734	3,745	3,767	1.03
Pennsylvania .....	15,561	15,561	58	16,266	16,324	16,846	4.60
Rhode Island .....	1,697	1,697	9	1,743	1,752	1,790	0.49
South Carolina .....	4,918	4,918	22	4,821	4,843	4,972	1.36
South Dakota .....	1,010	1,010	4	1,097	1,101	1,097	0.30
Tennessee .....	8,086	8,086	30	7,859	7,890	8,114	2.21
Texas .....	22,347	22,347	116	22,884	23,000	23,782	6.49
Utah .....	2,107	2,107	5	2,139	2,144	2,252	0.61
Vermont .....	1,019	1,019	2	1,051	1,053	1,080	0.29
Virginia .....	5,269	5,269	34	5,462	5,495	5,744	1.57
Washington .....	6,213	6,213	32	6,200	6,232	6,414	1.75
West Virginia .....	2,960	2,960	5	2,856	2,861	3,045	0.83
Wisconsin .....	5,547	5,547	22	5,396	5,418	5,600	1.53
Wyoming .....	675	675	1	696	697	713	0.19
American Samoa .....	131	131	*	63	64	61	0.02
Guam .....	129	129	1	135	135	135	0.04
Northern Mariana Islands .....	72	72	*	67	67	58	0.02
Puerto Rico .....	2,269	2,269	64	2,352	2,417	2,455	0.67
Freely Associated States .....	7	7	.....	7	7	8	*
Virgin Islands .....	139	139	1	149	150	149	0.04
Indian Tribes .....	942	942	2	1,046	1,048	1,079	0.29
<b>Total, programs distributed by State in all years .....</b>	<b>348,989</b>	<b>348,989</b>	<b>2,224</b>	<b>352,709</b>	<b>354,933</b>	<b>366,411</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>MEMORANDUM:</b>							
Not distributed by State in all years <sup>1</sup> .....	5,472	5,472	*	28,979	28,979	6,982	N/A
Total, including undistributed .....	354,461	354,461	2,224	381,688	383,912	373,392	N/A

\* \$500,000 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> The sum of programs not distributed by State in all years.

**Table 8-7. National School Lunch Program (10.555)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	134,787	699	142,629	143,328	150,530	1.92
Alaska	19,883	103	21,040	21,143	22,205	0.28
Arizona	155,099	804	164,123	164,927	173,215	2.21
Arkansas	82,294	427	87,082	87,509	91,906	1.17
California	938,538	4,866	993,142	998,008	1,048,162	13.38
Colorado	69,284	359	73,315	73,674	77,376	0.99
Connecticut	57,336	297	60,672	60,969	64,033	0.82
Delaware	15,349	80	16,242	16,322	17,142	0.22
District of Columbia	15,133	78	16,013	16,091	16,901	0.22
Florida	415,135	2,152	439,288	441,440	463,624	5.92
Georgia	281,878	1,461	298,278	299,739	314,802	4.02
Hawaii	27,974	145	29,602	29,747	31,241	0.40
Idaho	32,429	168	34,316	34,484	36,217	0.46
Illinois	275,770	1,429	291,815	293,244	307,980	3.93
Indiana	125,964	653	133,293	133,946	140,677	1.80
Iowa	58,528	303	61,933	62,236	65,364	0.83
Kansas	59,847	310	63,329	63,639	66,837	0.85
Kentucky	116,788	605	123,583	124,188	130,429	1.67
Louisiana	154,746	802	163,749	164,551	172,821	2.21
Maine	21,083	109	22,310	22,419	23,546	0.30
Maryland	90,348	468	95,605	96,073	100,901	1.29
Massachusetts	96,675	501	102,300	102,801	107,967	1.38
Michigan	179,314	929	189,747	190,676	200,258	2.56
Minnesota	88,925	461	94,099	94,560	99,312	1.27
Mississippi	112,324	582	118,859	119,441	125,444	1.60
Missouri	129,621	672	137,163	137,835	144,761	1.85
Montana	16,183	84	17,125	17,209	18,073	0.23
Nebraska	38,145	198	40,364	40,562	42,600	0.54
Nevada	44,884	233	47,495	47,728	50,127	0.64
New Hampshire	14,267	74	15,097	15,171	15,933	0.20
New Jersey	139,282	722	147,386	148,108	155,550	1.99
New Mexico	61,754	320	65,347	65,667	68,967	0.88
New York	456,276	2,365	482,823	485,188	509,570	6.51
North Carolina	207,768	1,077	219,856	220,933	232,036	2.96
North Dakota	11,706	61	12,387	12,448	13,073	0.17
Ohio	203,843	1,057	215,703	216,760	227,652	2.91
Oklahoma	99,840	518	105,649	106,167	111,501	1.42
Oregon	68,891	357	72,899	73,256	76,938	0.98
Pennsylvania	213,753	1,108	226,190	227,298	238,720	3.05
Rhode Island	20,067	104	21,235	21,339	22,411	0.29
South Carolina	124,966	648	132,237	132,885	139,562	1.78
South Dakota	18,128	94	19,183	19,277	20,245	0.26
Tennessee	150,573	780	159,334	160,114	168,160	2.15
Texas	784,132	4,064	829,754	833,818	875,720	11.18
Utah	55,301	287	58,519	58,806	61,760	0.79
Vermont	9,249	48	9,787	9,835	10,329	0.13
Virginia	133,381	691	141,141	141,832	148,960	1.90
Washington	115,403	598	122,117	122,715	128,882	1.65
West Virginia	44,807	232	47,414	47,646	50,041	0.64
Wisconsin	93,623	485	99,070	99,555	104,558	1.33
Wyoming	9,080	47	9,608	9,655	10,141	0.13
American Samoa						
Guam	4,753	25	5,030	5,055	5,308	0.07
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	108,322	561	114,624	115,185	120,974	1.54
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	4,353	23	4,606	4,629	4,861	0.06
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed	24,558					
DOD/AF/USMC/Navy	5,399	28	5,713	5,741	6,030	0.08
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,037,739</b>	<b>36,352</b>	<b>7,421,220</b>	<b>7,457,572</b>	<b>7,832,333</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-8. Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) (10.557)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	84,542	3,176	84,470	87,646	87,347	1.64
Alaska	22,447	843	22,428	23,271	23,192	0.43
Arizona	100,062	3,759	99,977	103,736	103,382	1.94
Arkansas	56,952	2,140	56,904	59,044	58,841	1.10
California	876,412	32,928	875,666	908,594	905,484	16.98
Colorado	52,566	1,975	52,521	54,496	54,310	1.02
Connecticut	36,301	1,364	36,270	37,634	37,505	0.70
Delaware	11,498	432	11,488	11,920	11,879	0.22
District of Columbia	14,575	548	14,563	15,111	15,059	0.28
Florida	242,460	9,109	242,254	251,363	250,504	4.70
Georgia	159,952	6,009	159,816	165,825	165,259	3.10
Hawaii	29,954	1,125	29,929	31,054	30,948	0.58
Idaho	21,450	806	21,432	22,238	22,162	0.42
Illinois	185,439	6,967	185,281	192,248	191,591	3.59
Indiana	78,351	2,944	78,284	81,228	80,950	1.52
Iowa	41,404	1,556	41,369	42,925	42,778	0.80
Kansas	38,280	1,438	38,247	39,685	39,550	0.74
Kentucky	78,227	2,939	78,161	81,100	80,822	1.52
Louisiana	106,994	4,020	106,903	110,923	110,544	2.07
Maine	12,290	462	12,280	12,742	12,698	0.24
Maryland	61,538	2,312	61,486	63,798	63,580	1.19
Massachusetts	69,304	2,604	69,245	71,849	71,603	1.34
Michigan	136,164	5,116	136,048	141,164	140,681	2.64
Minnesota	73,038	2,744	72,976	75,720	75,461	1.42
Mississippi	66,548	2,500	66,491	68,991	68,756	1.29
Missouri	76,108	2,859	76,043	78,902	78,633	1.47
Montana	14,414	542	14,402	14,944	14,892	0.28
Nebraska	24,614	925	24,593	25,518	25,431	0.48
Nevada	28,694	1,078	28,670	29,748	29,646	0.56
New Hampshire	10,257	385	10,248	10,633	10,597	0.20
New Jersey	94,715	3,558	94,635	98,193	97,857	1.84
New Mexico	37,911	1,424	37,879	39,303	39,169	0.73
New York	348,973	13,111	348,677	361,788	360,550	6.76
North Carolina	144,750	5,438	144,627	150,065	149,552	2.80
North Dakota	9,647	362	9,639	10,001	9,967	0.19
Ohio	161,697	6,075	161,560	167,635	167,061	3.13
Oklahoma	52,953	1,989	52,908	54,897	54,710	1.03
Oregon	64,981	2,441	64,926	67,367	67,137	1.26
Pennsylvania	141,328	5,310	141,208	146,518	146,017	2.74
Rhode Island	14,669	551	14,657	15,208	15,156	0.28
South Carolina	67,680	2,543	67,623	70,166	69,925	1.31
South Dakota	12,844	483	12,833	13,316	13,270	0.25
Tennessee	104,841	3,939	104,752	108,691	108,319	2.03
Texas	496,564	18,656	496,142	514,798	513,038	9.62
Utah	35,336	1,328	35,306	36,634	36,508	0.68
Vermont	11,657	438	11,647	12,085	12,044	0.23
Virginia	81,775	3,072	81,706	84,778	84,488	1.58
Washington	112,217	4,216	112,122	116,338	115,940	2.17
West Virginia	33,175	1,246	33,147	34,393	34,276	0.64
Wisconsin	67,796	2,547	67,738	70,285	70,045	1.31
Wyoming	6,686	251	6,680	6,931	6,908	0.13
American Samoa	6,381	240	6,376	6,616	6,593	0.12
Guam	6,622	249	6,616	6,865	6,842	0.13
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	179,575	6,747	179,422	186,169	185,533	3.48
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	5,324	200	5,319	5,519	5,501	0.10
Indian Tribes	49,692	1,867	49,650	51,517	51,341	0.96
Undistributed	31,906		48,510	48,510	29,000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 5,192,530</b>	<b>193,886</b>	<b>5,204,750</b>	<b>5,398,636</b>	<b>5,360,832</b>	<b>2 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes \$10 million in FY 2005 for Farmers' Market; beginning in FY 2005 the Farmers' Market Program is funded in the Commodity Assistance Program.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-9. Child and Adult Care Food Program (10.558)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	33,102		36,802	36,802	38,775	1.71
Alaska	7,283		8,097	8,097	8,531	0.38
Arizona	44,097		49,026	49,026	51,654	2.27
Arkansas	26,405		29,356	29,356	30,930	1.36
California	241,325		268,303	268,303	282,684	12.44
Colorado	19,804		22,018	22,018	23,198	1.02
Connecticut	10,033		11,154	11,154	11,752	0.52
Delaware	9,230		10,262	10,262	10,812	0.48
District of Columbia	3,323		3,694	3,694	3,892	0.17
Florida	107,809		119,859	119,859	126,285	5.56
Georgia	76,915		85,512	85,512	90,097	3.97
Hawaii	49		54	54	57	*
Idaho	4,787		5,322	5,322	5,607	0.25
Illinois	4,705		5,231	5,231	5,511	0.24
Indiana	29,152		32,410	32,410	34,148	1.50
Iowa	19,733		21,939	21,939	23,115	1.02
Kansas	29,864		33,202	33,202	34,982	1.54
Kentucky	25,027		27,824	27,824	29,316	1.29
Louisiana	52,130		57,957	57,957	61,064	2.69
Maine	9,177		10,203	10,203	10,750	0.47
Maryland	33,573		37,326	37,326	39,327	1.73
Massachusetts	43,140		47,962	47,962	50,533	2.22
Michigan	50,280		55,900	55,900	58,897	2.59
Minnesota	55,451		61,649	61,649	64,954	2.86
Mississippi	25,064		27,866	27,866	29,359	1.29
Missouri	36,786		40,898	40,898	43,090	1.90
Montana	8,817		9,803	9,803	10,328	0.45
Nebraska	22,813		25,363	25,363	26,723	1.18
Nevada	3,833		4,261	4,261	4,490	0.20
New Hampshire	2,723		3,027	3,027	3,190	0.14
New Jersey	47,865		53,215	53,215	56,068	2.47
New Mexico	35,637		39,620	39,620	41,744	1.84
New York	146,616		163,004	163,004	171,743	7.56
North Carolina	73,753		81,997	81,997	86,393	3.80
North Dakota	8,870		9,861	9,861	10,390	0.46
Ohio	57,555		63,988	63,988	67,419	2.97
Oklahoma	48,912		54,379	54,379	57,294	2.52
Oregon	22,405		24,909	24,909	26,245	1.16
Pennsylvania	52,857		58,765	58,765	61,916	2.73
Rhode Island	6,424		7,142	7,142	7,525	0.33
South Carolina	22,937		25,501	25,501	26,868	1.18
South Dakota	6,311		7,016	7,016	7,393	0.33
Tennessee	39,729		44,170	44,170	46,538	2.05
Texas	168,742		187,603	187,603	197,661	8.70
Utah	19,537		21,721	21,721	22,885	1.01
Vermont	3,931		4,370	4,370	4,605	0.20
Virginia	28,329		31,495	31,495	33,184	1.46
Washington	37,743		41,962	41,962	44,211	1.95
West Virginia	14,926		16,594	16,594	17,484	0.77
Wisconsin	34,149		37,966	37,966	40,001	1.76
Wyoming	4,744		5,274	5,274	5,557	0.24
American Samoa						
Guam	49		54	54	57	*
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	20,565		22,864	22,864	24,089	1.06
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	625		695	695	732	0.03
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed	194,777					
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,134,418</b>		<b>2,156,445</b>	<b>2,156,445</b>	<b>2,272,053</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

\* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-10. State Administrative Matching Grants for Food Stamp Program (10.561)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	27,878		30,025	30,025	31,198	1.20
Alaska	8,564		9,224	9,224	9,584	0.37
Arizona	34,648		37,317	37,317	38,774	1.49
Arkansas	23,592		25,409	25,409	26,401	1.01
California	352,407		379,554	379,554	394,372	15.12
Colorado	21,499		23,156	23,156	24,060	0.92
Connecticut	19,341		20,831	20,831	21,644	0.83
Delaware	8,324		8,965	8,965	9,315	0.36
District of Columbia	11,552		12,442	12,442	12,928	0.50
Florida	70,735		76,184	76,184	79,158	3.04
Georgia	56,833		61,211	61,211	63,601	2.44
Hawaii	9,528		10,262	10,262	10,663	0.41
Idaho	7,942		8,554	8,554	8,888	0.34
Illinois	83,271		89,685	89,685	93,187	3.57
Indiana	37,716		40,622	40,622	42,208	1.62
Iowa	15,347		16,530	16,530	17,175	0.66
Kansas	14,194		15,287	15,287	15,884	0.61
Kentucky	29,436		31,703	31,703	32,941	1.26
Louisiana	45,856		49,388	49,388	51,317	1.97
Maine	10,295		11,088	11,088	11,521	0.44
Maryland	33,498		36,079	36,079	37,487	1.44
Massachusetts	33,562		36,148	36,148	37,559	1.44
Michigan	89,828		96,748	96,748	100,525	3.85
Minnesota	37,933		40,855	40,855	42,450	1.63
Mississippi	24,805		26,716	26,716	27,759	1.06
Missouri	35,676		38,425	38,425	39,925	1.53
Montana	7,200		7,755	7,755	8,058	0.31
Nebraska	15,135		16,300	16,300	16,937	0.65
Nevada	11,852		12,765	12,765	13,264	0.51
New Hampshire	4,674		5,034	5,034	5,230	0.20
New Jersey	87,679		94,433	94,433	98,120	3.76
New Mexico	19,858		21,388	21,388	22,223	0.85
New York	254,629		274,244	274,244	284,951	10.93
North Carolina	60,586		65,254	65,254	67,801	2.60
North Dakota	5,293		5,701	5,701	5,924	0.23
Ohio	97,553		105,067	105,067	109,170	4.19
Oklahoma	36,592		39,411	39,411	40,950	1.57
Oregon	40,663		43,796	43,796	45,506	1.74
Pennsylvania	133,381		143,655	143,655	149,264	5.72
Rhode Island	6,924		7,457	7,457	7,748	0.30
South Carolina	19,667		21,182	21,182	22,009	0.84
South Dakota	6,756		7,276	7,276	7,561	0.29
Tennessee	37,475		40,361	40,361	41,937	1.61
Texas	144,477		155,606	155,606	161,682	6.20
Utah	19,759		21,281	21,281	22,112	0.85
Vermont	5,866		6,318	6,318	6,564	0.25
Virginia	71,864		77,400	77,400	80,422	3.08
Washington	43,307		46,644	46,644	48,465	1.86
West Virginia	12,743		13,725	13,725	14,261	0.55
Wisconsin	31,532		33,961	33,961	35,287	1.35
Wyoming	4,015		4,324	4,324	4,493	0.17
American Samoa						
Guam	2,611		2,812	2,812	2,922	0.11
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico						
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	4,124		4,442	4,442	4,615	0.18
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed	57,744					
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,388,219</b>		<b>2,510,000</b>	<b>2,510,000</b>	<b>2,608,000</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-11. Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (84.010)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	195,054		198,408	198,408	198,102	1.56
Alaska	33,685		33,200	33,200	33,200	0.26
Arizona	248,947		260,093	260,093	259,834	2.05
Arkansas	124,833		125,330	125,330	124,804	0.98
California	1,776,543		1,727,346	1,727,346	1,722,351	13.56
Colorado	123,503		128,605	128,605	127,708	1.01
Connecticut	107,511		100,236	100,236	97,875	0.77
Delaware	33,822		33,787	33,787	33,787	0.27
District of Columbia	50,359		48,488	48,488	48,836	0.38
Florida	607,927		646,510	646,510	650,547	5.12
Georgia	406,582		409,989	409,989	410,329	3.23
Hawaii	47,544		46,395	46,395	46,619	0.37
Idaho	42,239		42,326	42,326	42,278	0.33
Illinois	538,323		540,737	540,737	540,925	4.26
Indiana	174,454		184,162	184,162	183,611	1.45
Iowa	64,155		64,828	64,828	63,922	0.50
Kansas	80,552		81,847	81,847	80,974	0.64
Kentucky	187,313		185,138	185,138	184,508	1.45
Louisiana	277,695		283,517	283,517	281,330	2.21
Maine	48,565		45,582	45,582	45,026	0.35
Maryland	170,957		172,568	172,568	172,966	1.36
Massachusetts	230,007		207,508	207,508	198,938	1.57
Michigan	433,983		426,977	426,977	422,648	3.33
Minnesota	108,585		108,433	108,433	106,334	0.84
Mississippi	167,139		169,980	169,980	167,476	1.32
Missouri	196,404		188,574	188,574	186,345	1.47
Montana	41,675		41,016	41,016	40,421	0.32
Nebraska	51,488		50,553	50,553	50,158	0.39
Nevada	69,528		75,587	75,587	76,167	0.60
New Hampshire	32,329		31,019	31,019	31,019	0.24
New Jersey	271,634		263,753	263,753	259,882	2.05
New Mexico	109,532		112,238	112,238	112,158	0.88
New York	1,226,676		1,212,980	1,212,980	1,214,244	9.56
North Carolina	287,644		290,669	290,669	291,990	2.30
North Dakota	32,197		30,085	30,085	30,085	0.24
Ohio	386,302		410,139	410,139	410,668	3.23
Oklahoma	140,102		140,391	140,391	139,547	1.10
Oregon	124,395		129,583	129,583	129,689	1.02
Pennsylvania	477,867		483,636	483,636	482,903	3.80
Rhode Island	47,969		47,125	47,125	47,359	0.37
South Carolina	177,393		176,983	176,983	177,572	1.40
South Dakota	36,186		36,401	36,401	36,401	0.29
Tennessee	202,693		205,355	205,355	206,815	1.63
Texas	1,176,358		1,182,231	1,182,231	1,175,444	9.25
Utah	55,472		54,315	54,315	54,297	0.43
Vermont	29,138		28,341	28,341	28,341	0.22
Virginia	216,518		208,467	208,467	207,331	1.63
Washington	177,055		176,438	176,438	175,468	1.38
West Virginia	103,626		99,697	99,697	99,807	0.79
Wisconsin	161,967		154,835	154,835	152,418	1.20
Wyoming	29,849		29,417	29,417	29,417	0.23
American Samoa	8,462		8,494	8,494	8,506	0.07
Guam	7,546		10,290	10,290	10,305	0.08
Northern Mariana Islands	3,660		3,477	3,477	3,303	0.03
Puerto Rico	466,497		450,773	450,773	491,718	3.87
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	11,371		11,413	11,413	11,430	0.09
Indian Tribes	91,322		88,423	88,423	88,553	0.70
Undistributed	8,436		8,437	8,437	8,437	
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,739,571</b>		<b>12,713,125</b>	<b>12,713,125</b>	<b>12,713,125</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-12. Improving Teacher Quality State Grants (84.367)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	46,517		46,132	46,132	46,132	1.61
Alaska	13,895		13,752	13,752	13,752	0.48
Arizona	48,398		48,188	48,188	48,188	1.68
Arkansas	28,501		28,192	28,192	28,192	0.98
California	339,448		335,691	335,691	335,691	11.68
Colorado	32,606		32,304	32,304	32,304	1.12
Connecticut	26,675		26,178	26,178	26,178	0.91
Delaware	13,895		13,752	13,752	13,752	0.48
District of Columbia	13,895		13,752	13,752	13,752	0.48
Florida	134,548		134,570	134,570	134,570	4.68
Georgia	77,412		77,180	77,180	77,180	2.69
Hawaii	13,895		13,752	13,752	13,752	0.48
Idaho	13,895		13,752	13,752	13,752	0.48
Illinois	117,385		116,337	116,337	116,337	4.05
Indiana	48,235		47,979	47,979	47,979	1.67
Iowa	21,805		21,619	21,619	21,619	0.75
Kansas	22,378		22,209	22,209	22,209	0.77
Kentucky	44,720		44,216	44,216	44,216	1.54
Louisiana	65,092		64,342	64,342	64,342	2.24
Maine	13,895		13,752	13,752	13,752	0.48
Maryland	41,626		41,268	41,268	41,268	1.44
Massachusetts	51,823		50,523	50,523	50,523	1.76
Michigan	109,399		108,474	108,474	108,474	3.78
Minnesota	37,961		37,553	37,553	37,553	1.31
Mississippi	42,379		41,914	41,914	41,914	1.46
Missouri	49,753		49,109	49,109	49,109	1.71
Montana	13,895		13,752	13,752	13,752	0.48
Nebraska	14,172		14,029	14,029	14,029	0.49
Nevada	15,155		15,213	15,213	15,213	0.53
New Hampshire	13,895		13,752	13,752	13,752	0.48
New Jersey	65,255		64,447	64,447	64,447	2.24
New Mexico	23,280		23,009	23,009	23,009	0.80
New York	230,522		228,758	228,758	228,758	7.96
North Carolina	65,338		64,879	64,879	64,879	2.26
North Dakota	13,895		13,752	13,752	13,752	0.48
Ohio	103,930		103,550	103,550	103,550	3.60
Oklahoma	33,660		33,337	33,337	33,337	1.16
Oregon	28,216		28,263	28,263	28,263	0.98
Pennsylvania	114,170		112,903	112,903	112,903	3.93
Rhode Island	13,895		13,752	13,752	13,752	0.48
South Carolina	37,140		36,820	36,820	36,820	1.28
South Dakota	13,895		13,752	13,752	13,752	0.48
Tennessee	49,645		49,207	49,207	49,207	1.71
Texas	241,231		239,610	239,610	239,610	8.34
Utah	18,732		18,489	18,489	18,489	0.64
Vermont	13,895		13,752	13,752	13,752	0.48
Virginia	52,737		51,696	51,696	51,696	1.80
Washington	47,513		47,063	47,063	47,063	1.64
West Virginia	23,784		23,523	23,523	23,523	0.82
Wisconsin	45,630		44,998	44,998	44,998	1.57
Wyoming	13,895		13,752	13,752	13,752	0.48
American Samoa	3,456		3,416	3,416	3,416	0.12
Guam	5,105		5,057	5,057	5,057	0.18
Northern Mariana Islands	1,628		1,611	1,611	1,611	0.06
Puerto Rico	95,590		91,729	91,729	91,729	3.19
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	4,322		4,281	4,281	4,281	0.15
Indian Tribes	14,510		14,365	14,365	14,365	0.50
Undistributed	14,583		14,437	14,437	14,437	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,916,605</b>		<b>2,887,439</b>	<b>2,887,439</b>	<b>2,887,439</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-13. Special Education—Grants to States (84.027)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	167,865		167,635	167,635	169,060	1.59
Alaska	32,499		32,452	32,452	33,245	0.31
Arizona	162,563		162,328	162,328	164,291	1.54
Arkansas	103,546		103,400	103,400	104,280	0.98
California	1,132,573		1,130,940	1,130,940	1,140,558	10.70
Colorado	137,681		137,481	137,481	138,651	1.30
Connecticut	122,729		122,567	122,567	123,609	1.16
Delaware	29,785		29,742	29,742	30,469	0.29
District of Columbia	14,976		14,954	14,954	15,320	0.14
Florida	581,254		580,457	580,457	585,393	5.49
Georgia	285,784		285,369	285,369	287,796	2.70
Hawaii	36,854		36,801	36,801	37,114	0.35
Idaho	50,109		50,036	50,036	50,462	0.47
Illinois	467,485		466,850	466,850	470,820	4.42
Indiana	236,054		235,740	235,740	237,745	2.23
Iowa	112,690		112,542	112,542	113,499	1.06
Kansas	98,645		98,509	98,509	99,347	0.93
Kentucky	145,703		145,505	145,505	146,743	1.38
Louisiana	174,760		174,506	174,506	175,990	1.65
Maine	50,509		50,442	50,442	50,871	0.48
Maryland	184,824		184,574	184,574	186,143	1.75
Massachusetts	262,025		261,681	261,681	263,906	2.47
Michigan	369,788		369,262	369,262	372,402	3.49
Minnesota	175,222		174,985	174,985	176,473	1.66
Mississippi	109,859		109,703	109,703	110,635	1.04
Missouri	209,676		209,400	209,400	211,180	1.98
Montana	33,928		33,879	33,879	34,238	0.32
Nebraska	68,924		68,834	68,834	69,419	0.65
Nevada	61,135		61,046	61,046	61,566	0.58
New Hampshire	43,805		43,748	43,748	44,120	0.41
New Jersey	333,645		333,206	333,206	336,040	3.15
New Mexico	84,127		84,016	84,016	84,730	0.79
New York	700,725		699,789	699,789	705,740	6.62
North Carolina	288,837		288,431	288,431	290,884	2.73
North Dakota	24,185		24,150	24,150	24,740	0.23
Ohio	404,055		403,485	403,485	406,916	3.82
Oklahoma	136,539		136,350	136,350	137,510	1.29
Oregon	119,052		118,887	118,887	119,898	1.12
Pennsylvania	394,307		393,753	393,753	397,102	3.72
Rhode Island	40,365		40,312	40,312	40,655	0.38
South Carolina	161,682		161,465	161,465	162,838	1.53
South Dakota	28,811		28,769	28,769	29,472	0.28
Tennessee	215,277		214,982	214,982	216,811	2.03
Texas	889,556		888,269	888,269	895,823	8.40
Utah	98,468		98,327	98,327	99,163	0.93
Vermont	23,319		23,285	23,285	23,854	0.22
Virginia	259,999		259,641	259,641	261,849	2.46
Washington	204,329		204,037	204,037	205,772	1.93
West Virginia	70,101		70,009	70,009	70,604	0.66
Wisconsin	192,169		191,909	191,909	193,541	1.82
Wyoming	24,464		24,428	24,428	25,026	0.23
American Samoa	6,125		6,122	6,122	6,180	0.06
Guam	13,580		13,575	13,575	13,704	0.13
Northern Mariana Islands	4,654		4,652	4,652	4,696	0.04
Puerto Rico	99,371		99,227	99,227	101,653	0.95
Freely Associated States	6,579		6,579	6,579	6,579	0.06
Virgin Islands	8,631		8,628	8,628	8,710	0.08
Indian Tribes	83,546		86,306	86,306	87,122	0.82
Undistributed	10,000		15,000	15,000	20,000	.....
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,589,746</b>		<b>10,582,961</b>	<b>10,582,961</b>	<b>10,682,961</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-14. Rehabilitation Services—Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States (84.126)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	55,446		54,409	54,409	56,445	1.99
Alaska	8,679		8,957	8,957	9,342	0.33
Arizona	40,862		52,642	52,642	56,407	1.99
Arkansas	33,730		34,285	34,285	35,708	1.26
California	248,655		259,966	259,966	271,453	9.57
Colorado	28,244		32,548	32,548	34,105	1.20
Connecticut	18,830		19,238	19,238	19,871	0.70
Delaware	8,679		8,957	8,957	9,342	0.33
District of Columbia	11,990		11,898	11,898	12,182	0.43
Florida	139,316		145,570	145,570	154,109	5.43
Georgia	77,939		81,909	81,909	86,685	3.06
Hawaii	10,447		10,749	10,749	11,255	0.40
Idaho	14,210		14,602	14,602	15,465	0.55
Illinois	95,138		100,013	100,013	103,911	3.66
Indiana	61,488		63,749	63,749	66,226	2.33
Iowa	29,620		30,428	30,428	31,581	1.11
Kansas	25,388		25,966	25,966	26,963	0.95
Kentucky	48,288		49,003	49,003	50,877	1.79
Louisiana	56,120		54,442	54,442	56,315	1.98
Maine	14,505		14,385	14,385	14,885	0.52
Maryland	37,913		37,563	37,563	39,069	1.38
Massachusetts	43,585		43,959	43,959	45,164	1.59
Michigan	89,235		91,954	91,954	95,240	3.36
Minnesota	40,308		41,739	41,739	43,338	1.53
Mississippi	46,410		39,560	39,560	41,031	1.45
Missouri	56,855		58,690	58,690	61,039	2.15
Montana	10,436		10,456	10,456	10,907	0.38
Nebraska	16,502		16,870	16,870	17,540	0.62
Nevada	13,581		16,595	16,595	17,844	0.63
New Hampshire	9,803		10,173	10,173	10,574	0.37
New Jersey	52,365		52,405	52,405	54,175	1.91
New Mexico	21,645		21,362	21,362	22,360	0.79
New York	135,944		141,341	141,341	146,134	5.15
North Carolina	82,554		86,186	86,186	90,329	3.18
North Dakota	8,679		8,957	8,957	9,342	0.33
Ohio	111,587		114,494	114,494	118,397	4.17
Oklahoma	39,104		39,002	39,002	40,565	1.43
Oregon	31,884		33,265	33,265	34,855	1.23
Pennsylvania	115,158		117,718	117,718	121,735	4.29
Rhode Island	9,895		9,972	9,972	10,276	0.36
South Carolina	44,867		47,450	47,450	49,595	1.75
South Dakota	8,679		8,957	8,957	9,342	0.33
Tennessee	60,699		62,257	62,257	64,866	2.29
Texas	196,031		201,770	201,770	212,142	7.48
Utah	24,527		25,154	25,154	26,821	0.95
Vermont	8,679		8,957	8,957	9,342	0.33
Virginia	58,599		59,719	59,719	62,457	2.20
Washington	44,933		46,564	46,564	48,831	1.72
West Virginia	24,172		24,014	24,014	24,796	0.87
Wisconsin	52,012		52,854	52,854	54,832	1.93
Wyoming	7,567		8,957	8,957	9,342	0.33
American Samoa	66,280		891	891	924	0.03
Guam	868		2,704	2,704	2,831	0.10
Northern Mariana Islands	1,000		1,055	1,055	1,126	0.04
Puerto Rico	2,052		67,984	67,984	70,460	2.48
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	1,861		1,903	1,903	1,965	0.07
Indian Tribes	32,000		33,024	33,024	34,444	1.21
Undistributed						
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,635,845</b>		<b>2,720,192</b>	<b>2,720,192</b>	<b>2,837,160</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-15. State Children's Health Insurance Program (93.767)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	68,041		64,182	64,182	79,239	1.57
Alaska	9,020		9,100	9,100	11,235	0.22
Arizona	106,473		107,366	107,366	132,554	2.63
Arkansas	48,662		43,796	43,796	53,961	1.07
California	667,444		646,682	646,682	798,393	15.84
Colorado	57,951		57,951	57,951	71,545	1.42
Connecticut	36,561		34,535	34,535	42,636	0.85
Delaware	9,046		9,045	9,045	11,167	0.22
District of Columbia	9,635		9,557	9,557	11,799	0.23
Florida	249,247		249,330	249,330	307,822	6.11
Georgia	130,915		129,458	129,458	159,828	3.17
Hawaii	12,404		12,404	12,404	15,314	0.30
Idaho	20,748		20,611	20,611	25,446	0.50
Illinois	164,936		169,198	169,198	208,892	4.14
Indiana	73,422		73,000	73,000	90,126	1.79
Iowa	28,266		26,987	26,987	33,318	0.66
Kansas	28,479		27,490	27,490	33,939	0.67
Kentucky	54,061		57,764	57,764	71,316	1.42
Louisiana	77,478		77,133	77,133	95,228	1.89
Maine	12,462		11,928	11,928	14,727	0.29
Maryland	48,349		48,708	48,708	60,135	1.19
Massachusetts	59,401		59,401	59,401	73,335	1.46
Michigan	111,346		117,165	117,165	144,652	2.87
Minnesota	38,615		39,377	39,377	48,613	0.96
Mississippi	48,165		49,916	49,916	61,626	1.22
Missouri	53,958		56,290	56,290	69,495	1.38
Montana	12,284		12,558	12,558	15,504	0.31
Nebraska	17,096		16,848	16,848	20,800	0.41
Nevada	40,387		41,896	41,896	51,729	1.03
New Hampshire	9,273		9,193	9,193	11,349	0.23
New Jersey	84,735		89,476	89,476	110,467	2.19
New Mexico	42,157		42,157	42,157	52,045	1.03
New York	270,142		272,452	272,452	336,369	6.67
North Carolina	110,255		110,255	110,255	136,117	2.70
North Dakota	6,385		6,346	6,346	7,835	0.16
Ohio	125,842		124,632	124,632	153,871	3.05
Oklahoma	57,371		57,371	57,371	70,828	1.41
Oregon	47,255		46,887	46,887	57,886	1.15
Pennsylvania	130,964		134,097	134,097	165,556	3.28
Rhode Island	9,355		9,781	9,781	12,076	0.24
South Carolina	54,306		55,545	55,545	68,576	1.36
South Dakota	7,887		7,828	7,828	9,665	0.19
Tennessee	78,905		80,407	80,407	99,270	1.97
Texas	449,972		454,742	454,742	561,423	11.14
Utah	31,699		32,208	32,208	39,764	0.79
Vermont	4,903		4,818	4,818	5,948	0.12
Virginia	76,255		72,303	72,303	89,265	1.77
Washington	64,705		64,706	64,706	79,883	1.58
West Virginia	24,423		23,350	23,350	28,827	0.57
Wisconsin	51,870		55,764	55,764	68,846	1.37
Wyoming	6,364		5,881	5,881	7,261	0.14
American Samoa	510		510	510	630	0.01
Guam	1,488		1,488	1,488	1,837	0.04
Northern Mariana Islands	468		468	468	577	0.01
Puerto Rico	38,953		38,953	38,953	48,090	0.95
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	1,106		1,106	1,106	1,365	0.03
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Adjustments			283,000	283,000		
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,082,400</b>		<b>4,365,400</b>	<b>4,365,400</b>	<b>5,040,000</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-16. Grants to States for Medicaid (93.778)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	2,843,720		2,814,065	2,814,065	2,958,233	1.47
Alaska	681,336		751,683	751,683	847,012	0.42
Arizona	4,092,137		4,535,708	4,535,708	4,954,401	2.45
Arkansas	2,436,921		2,316,051	2,316,051	2,521,112	1.25
California	22,102,201		20,444,000	20,444,000	20,619,586	10.22
Colorado	1,516,864		1,565,218	1,565,218	1,616,666	0.80
Connecticut	2,127,062		2,224,219	2,224,219	2,260,633	1.12
Delaware	483,462		489,958	489,958	513,632	0.25
District of Columbia	951,829		995,382	995,382	1,073,495	0.53
Florida	8,595,175		8,871,987	8,871,987	9,558,614	4.74
Georgia	4,450,437		4,406,404	4,406,404	4,640,267	2.30
Hawaii	630,044		652,681	652,681	644,960	0.32
Idaho	774,672		835,324	835,324	1,008,225	0.50
Illinois	6,433,637		5,872,990	5,872,990	6,132,957	3.04
Indiana	3,771,102		4,062,626	4,062,626	4,403,014	2.18
Iowa	1,625,436		1,679,021	1,679,021	1,715,427	0.85
Kansas	1,334,905		1,387,558	1,387,558	1,453,968	0.72
Kentucky	3,158,289		3,286,278	3,286,278	3,335,932	1.65
Louisiana	3,944,520		4,100,822	4,100,822	4,264,518	2.11
Maine	1,540,332		1,423,030	1,423,030	1,533,565	0.76
Maryland	2,606,399		2,677,410	2,677,410	2,805,031	1.39
Massachusetts	4,919,734		5,050,256	5,050,256	4,291,914	2.13
Michigan	5,398,062		5,065,730	5,065,730	5,091,493	2.52
Minnesota	3,235,118		2,706,072	2,706,072	3,316,311	1.64
Mississippi	2,834,870		3,009,721	3,009,721	3,152,946	1.56
Missouri	4,304,509		4,228,353	4,228,353	4,722,273	2.34
Montana	562,936		545,126	545,126	553,995	0.27
Nebraska	1,021,497		1,021,008	1,021,008	1,069,464	0.53
Nevada	727,428		742,806	742,806	780,076	0.39
New Hampshire	684,576		671,674	671,674	688,117	0.34
New Jersey	4,517,358		4,717,615	4,717,615	4,891,224	2.42
New Mexico	1,862,351		1,841,021	1,841,021	1,881,313	0.93
New York	24,343,119		25,447,882	25,447,882	26,401,883	13.08
North Carolina	5,892,636		6,397,389	6,397,389	6,830,984	3.38
North Dakota	384,432		361,666	361,666	364,165	0.18
Ohio	7,788,132		7,996,238	7,996,238	8,150,893	4.04
Oklahoma	2,100,680		2,359,041	2,359,041	2,538,406	1.26
Oregon	1,949,333		1,968,634	1,968,634	1,933,710	0.96
Pennsylvania	8,911,662		9,540,882	9,540,882	9,847,693	4.88
Rhode Island	1,021,498		1,047,514	1,047,514	1,074,794	0.53
South Carolina	3,043,808		2,952,684	2,952,684	3,042,411	1.51
South Dakota	461,802		517,223	517,223	504,594	0.25
Tennessee	5,382,360		5,115,714	5,115,714	5,275,831	2.61
Texas	11,226,479		11,610,127	11,610,127	12,188,121	6.04
Utah	1,070,165		1,085,901	1,085,901	1,158,024	0.57
Vermont	561,348		562,851	562,851	581,766	0.29
Virginia	2,469,787		2,478,575	2,478,575	2,636,931	1.31
Washington	3,242,853		3,279,893	3,279,893	3,366,081	1.67
West Virginia	1,703,864		1,698,661	1,698,661	1,856,759	0.92
Wisconsin	3,049,323		2,861,788	2,861,788	2,985,037	1.48
Wyoming	252,616		257,742	257,742	265,258	0.13
American Samoa	3,950		4,277	4,277	4,489	*
Guam	6,650		7,699	7,699	7,857	*
Northern Mariana Islands	2,383		2,542	2,542	2,663	*
Puerto Rico	219,600		255,888	255,888	274,051	0.14
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	6,886		7,790	7,790	8,270	*
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Survey & Certification	175,165		252,000	252,000	256,900	0.13
Fraud Control Units	145,186		161,600	161,600	174,800	0.09
Vaccines for Children	1,503,127		1,957,963	1,957,963	2,006,445	0.99
Medicare Part B Transfer	242,289		300,000	300,000	350,000	0.17
Medicare Part D Transfer	72,800		19,800	19,800	18,000	0.01
Incurred But Not Reported			22,910,109	22,910,109	2,016,090	1.00
Adjustments	-204,908		-2,848,198	-2,848,198	-3,594,045	-1.78
<b>Total</b>	<b>193,197,944</b>		<b>215,563,672</b>	<b>215,563,672</b>	<b>201,829,235</b>	<b>100.00</b>

\* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-17. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Family Assistance Grants (93.558a)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	122,626		104,408	104,408	104,408	0.60
Alaska	61,574		54,837	54,837	54,837	0.32
Arizona	226,417		226,131	226,131	226,131	1.31
Arkansas	65,788		62,951	62,951	62,951	0.36
California	3,693,923		3,671,818	3,671,818	3,671,815	21.26
Colorado	149,626		149,626	149,626	149,626	0.87
Connecticut	266,788		266,788	266,788	266,788	1.54
Delaware	33,319		32,291	32,291	32,291	0.19
District of Columbia	117,529		92,610	92,610	92,610	0.54
Florida	622,746		622,746	622,746	622,746	3.61
Georgia	372,028		368,025	368,025	368,025	2.13
Hawaii	99,247		98,905	98,905	98,905	0.57
Idaho	33,911		33,911	33,911	33,911	0.20
Illinois	585,809		585,057	585,057	585,057	3.39
Indiana	214,244		206,799	206,799	206,799	1.20
Iowa	137,828		131,525	131,525	131,525	0.76
Kansas	102,062		101,931	101,931	101,931	0.59
Kentucky	181,288		181,288	181,288	181,288	1.05
Louisiana	218,345		180,999	180,999	180,999	1.05
Maine	81,154		78,121	78,121	78,121	0.45
Maryland	229,098		229,098	229,098	229,098	1.33
Massachusetts	468,576		459,371	459,371	459,371	2.66
Michigan	780,507		775,353	775,353	775,353	4.49
Minnesota	278,697		263,434	263,434	263,434	1.53
Mississippi	114,974		95,803	95,803	95,803	0.55
Missouri	227,904		217,052	217,052	217,052	1.26
Montana	43,511		39,172	39,172	39,172	0.23
Nebraska	57,769		57,769	57,769	57,769	0.33
Nevada	47,386		47,647	47,647	47,647	0.28
New Hampshire	40,447		38,521	38,521	38,521	0.22
New Jersey	404,554		404,035	404,035	404,035	2.34
New Mexico	115,237		117,131	117,131	117,131	0.68
New York	2,487,312		2,442,931	2,442,931	2,442,931	14.15
North Carolina	338,350		338,350	338,350	338,350	1.96
North Dakota	27,720		26,400	26,400	26,400	0.15
Ohio	742,647		727,968	727,968	727,968	4.22
Oklahoma	153,797		147,594	147,594	147,594	0.85
Oregon	167,915		166,799	166,799	166,799	0.97
Pennsylvania	724,155		719,499	719,499	719,499	4.17
Rhode Island	97,883		95,022	95,022	95,022	0.55
South Carolina	124,960		99,968	99,968	99,968	0.58
South Dakota	21,721		21,280	21,280	21,280	0.12
Tennessee	260,941		213,089	213,089	213,089	1.23
Texas	544,850		538,965	538,965	538,965	3.12
Utah	112,996		84,314	84,314	84,314	0.49
Vermont	48,472		47,353	47,353	47,353	0.27
Virginia	166,199		158,285	158,285	158,285	0.92
Washington	392,665		382,854	382,854	382,854	2.22
West Virginia	110,318		110,176	110,176	110,176	0.64
Wisconsin	320,915		314,499	314,499	314,499	1.82
Wyoming	19,203		18,501	18,501	18,501	0.11
American Samoa						
Guam	3,209		3,389	3,389	3,389	0.02
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	71,563		71,563	71,563	71,563	0.41
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	2,847		2,847	2,847	2,847	0.02
Indian Tribes	141,096		159,120	159,120	159,120	0.92
Undistributed						
Tribal New Program	7,558		7,633	7,633	7,633	0.04
Responsible Fatherhood			150,000	150,000	150,000	0.87
Family Formation Match					100,000	0.58
Contingency Fund (CF) Usage <sup>1</sup>			132,076	132,076	112,076	0.65
Territories Matching Fund			15,000	15,000	15,000	0.09
<b>Total <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>17,284,204</b>		<b>17,190,628</b>	<b>17,190,628</b>	<b>17,270,625</b>	<b><sup>3</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Unobligated contingency fund balances were \$1,958 million in FY 2005, and are estimated to be \$1,900 million in FY 2006, and \$2,000 million in FY 2007.

<sup>2</sup> Includes State Family Assistance Grants, and Supplemental Population Grants, Grants to Tribes, and Contingency Fund. FY 2005 also includes High Performance Bonus, Illegitimacy Bonus, and Federal Loans for Hurricane Katrina.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-18. Child Support Enforcement—Federal Share of State and Local Administrative Costs and Incentives (93.563)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	46,524		46,313	46,313	46,183	1.13
Alaska	14,223		14,159	14,159	14,119	0.35
Arizona	46,439		46,228	46,228	46,099	1.13
Arkansas	32,708		32,560	32,560	32,469	0.80
California	868,224		864,276	864,276	861,861	21.17
Colorado	48,576		48,355	48,355	48,220	1.18
Connecticut	54,585		54,337	54,337	54,185	1.33
Delaware	16,105		16,032	16,032	15,987	0.39
District of Columbia	7,674		7,639	7,639	7,618	0.19
Florida	192,972		192,096	192,096	191,558	4.71
Georgia	79,003		78,644	78,644	78,424	1.93
Hawaii	11,893		11,839	11,839	11,806	0.29
Idaho	32,741		32,592	32,592	32,501	0.80
Illinois	123,578		123,017	123,017	122,673	3.01
Indiana	64,292		64,000	64,000	63,821	1.57
Iowa	31,878		31,733	31,733	31,644	0.78
Kansas	48,567		48,347	48,347	48,211	1.18
Kentucky	31,647		31,503	31,503	31,415	0.77
Louisiana	61,396		61,117	61,117	60,946	1.50
Maine	11,214		11,163	11,163	11,131	0.27
Maryland	93,157		92,734	92,734	92,475	2.27
Massachusetts	103,527		103,057	103,057	102,769	2.52
Michigan	135,871		135,254	135,254	134,876	3.31
Minnesota	93,256		92,832	92,832	92,573	2.27
Mississippi	34,895		34,736	34,736	34,639	0.85
Missouri	54,558		54,310	54,310	54,158	1.33
Montana	12,241		12,185	12,185	12,151	0.30
Nebraska	36,168		36,004	36,004	35,903	0.88
Nevada	32,015		31,869	31,869	31,780	0.78
New Hampshire	26,728		26,606	26,606	26,532	0.65
New Jersey	124,433		123,868	123,868	123,521	3.03
New Mexico	53,534		53,291	53,291	53,142	1.31
New York	192,598		191,723	191,723	191,187	4.70
North Carolina	72,550		72,220	72,220	72,018	1.77
North Dakota	40,644		40,459	40,459	40,346	0.99
Ohio	208,668		207,719	207,719	207,138	5.09
Oklahoma	34,715		34,558	34,558	34,461	0.85
Oregon	65,136		64,841	64,841	64,659	1.59
Pennsylvania	128,630		128,046	128,046	127,688	3.14
Rhode Island	1,707		1,700	1,700	1,695	0.04
South Carolina	32,326		32,179	32,179	32,089	0.79
South Dakota	53,220		52,979	52,979	52,830	1.30
Tennessee	55,849		55,595	55,595	55,440	1.36
Texas	180,975		180,153	180,153	179,649	4.41
Utah	41,113		40,926	40,926	40,812	1.00
Vermont	40,728		40,543	40,543	40,430	0.99
Virginia	66,200		65,899	65,899	65,715	1.61
Washington	72,643		72,313	72,313	72,110	1.77
West Virginia	20,852		20,758	20,758	20,700	0.51
Wisconsin	78,932		78,574	78,574	78,354	1.92
Wyoming	6,041		6,014	6,014	5,997	0.15
American Samoa						
Guam	6,902		6,870	6,870	6,851	0.17
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	33,169		33,018	33,018	32,927	0.81
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	12,769		12,711	12,711	12,676	0.31
Indian Tribes	12,502		17,000	17,000	30,000	0.74
Undistributed						
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,083,491</b>		<b>4,069,494</b>	<b>4,069,494</b>	<b>4,071,162</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-19. Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (93.568a)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	15,851		16,664	16,664	17,635	0.87
Alaska	6,928		7,440	7,440	7,525	0.37
Arizona	7,084		7,448	7,448	7,882	0.39
Arkansas	12,172		12,796	12,796	13,542	0.67
California	84,940		89,287	89,287	94,490	4.65
Colorado	29,812		31,342	31,342	31,704	1.56
Connecticut	38,923		40,920	40,920	41,392	2.04
Delaware	5,166		5,431	5,431	5,748	0.28
District of Columbia	6,045		6,355	6,355	6,428	0.32
Florida	25,233		26,527	26,527	28,073	1.38
Georgia	19,956		20,979	20,979	22,202	1.09
Hawaii	2,010		2,113	2,113	2,137	0.11
Idaho	11,074		11,642	11,642	11,776	0.58
Illinois	107,733		113,259	113,259	119,296	5.87
Indiana	48,770		51,274	51,274	51,865	2.55
Iowa	34,570		36,343	36,343	36,762	1.81
Kansas	15,864		16,678	16,678	17,651	0.87
Kentucky	25,384		26,686	26,686	28,241	1.39
Louisiana	16,308		17,144	17,144	18,143	0.89
Maine	24,295		25,541	25,541	25,835	1.27
Maryland	29,803		31,332	31,332	33,158	1.63
Massachusetts	77,829		81,820	81,820	82,764	4.07
Michigan	101,670		106,792	106,792	108,028	5.32
Minnesota	73,689		77,469	77,469	78,363	3.86
Mississippi	13,650		14,350	14,350	15,186	0.75
Missouri	43,033		45,240	45,240	47,877	2.36
Montana	11,584		12,178	12,178	12,319	0.61
Nebraska	17,093		17,970	17,970	18,177	0.89
Nevada	3,623		3,809	3,809	4,031	0.20
New Hampshire	14,737		15,493	15,493	15,672	0.77
New Jersey	72,100		75,798	75,798	76,672	3.77
New Mexico	8,841		9,392	9,392	9,501	0.47
New York	235,610		247,980	247,980	250,841	12.34
North Carolina	34,547		36,319	36,319	38,435	1.89
North Dakota	12,108		12,174	12,174	12,315	0.61
Ohio	95,306		100,195	100,195	101,350	4.99
Oklahoma	13,371		14,008	14,008	14,826	0.73
Oregon	22,718		23,880	23,880	24,158	1.19
Pennsylvania	126,771		133,273	133,273	134,810	6.63
Rhode Island	12,780		13,435	13,435	13,590	0.67
South Carolina	12,669		13,318	13,318	14,095	0.69
South Dakota	9,903		10,410	10,410	10,531	0.52
Tennessee	25,714		27,033	27,033	28,608	1.41
Texas	41,991		44,144	44,144	46,717	2.30
Utah	13,581		14,285	14,285	14,452	0.71
Vermont	11,046		11,613	11,613	11,747	0.58
Virginia	36,304		38,166	38,166	40,390	1.99
Washington	36,495		38,367	38,367	38,810	1.91
West Virginia	16,799		17,660	17,660	18,690	0.92
Wisconsin	66,331		69,733	69,733	70,538	3.47
Wyoming	5,341		5,626	5,626	5,693	0.28
American Samoa	42		44	44	45	*
Guam	91		96	96	98	*
Northern Mariana Islands	32		33	33	34	*
Puerto Rico	2,264		2,381	2,381	2,444	0.12
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	86		91	91	93	*
Indian Tribes	19,552		20,702	20,702	21,093	1.04
Undistributed						
Discretionary Funds	27,280		27,225	27,225	27,225	1.34
Technical Assistance	297		297	297	297	0.01
Lapse	-3					
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,884,796</b>		<b>1,980,000</b>	<b>1,980,000</b>	<b>2,032,000</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

\* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-20. Child Care and Development Block Grant (93.575)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	41,574		40,569	40,569	40,569	1.97
Alaska	4,059		4,032	4,032	4,032	0.20
Arizona	49,265		49,980	49,980	49,980	2.42
Arkansas	25,161		24,687	24,687	24,687	1.20
California	229,313		229,046	229,046	229,046	11.11
Colorado	23,440		23,742	23,742	23,742	1.15
Connecticut	14,528		14,308	14,308	14,308	0.69
Delaware	4,605		4,527	4,527	4,527	0.22
District of Columbia	3,279		3,097	3,097	3,097	0.15
Florida	113,701		114,859	114,859	114,859	5.57
Georgia	74,993		75,707	75,707	75,707	3.67
Hawaii	8,440		8,102	8,102	8,102	0.39
Idaho	11,593		11,588	11,588	11,588	0.56
Illinois	78,276		75,972	75,972	75,972	3.68
Indiana	41,626		41,415	41,415	41,415	2.01
Iowa	18,473		18,222	18,222	18,222	0.88
Kansas	19,030		18,827	18,827	18,827	0.91
Kentucky	36,066		35,447	35,447	35,447	1.72
Louisiana	48,102		47,004	47,004	47,004	2.28
Maine	6,964		6,854	6,854	6,854	0.33
Maryland	27,004		26,273	26,273	26,273	1.27
Massachusetts	26,245		25,617	25,617	25,617	1.24
Michigan	59,474		58,727	58,727	58,727	2.85
Minnesota	25,914		25,804	25,804	25,804	1.25
Mississippi	33,165		32,286	32,286	32,286	1.57
Missouri	39,484		38,888	38,888	38,888	1.89
Montana	5,878		5,701	5,701	5,701	0.28
Nebraska	12,008		11,888	11,888	11,888	0.58
Nevada	13,304		13,532	13,532	13,532	0.66
New Hampshire	4,892		4,724	4,724	4,724	0.23
New Jersey	37,391		36,875	36,875	36,875	1.79
New Mexico	18,814		18,524	18,524	18,524	0.90
New York	109,665		107,494	107,494	107,494	5.21
North Carolina	65,039		65,054	65,054	65,054	3.15
North Dakota	4,027		3,833	3,833	3,833	0.19
Ohio	68,800		67,685	67,685	67,685	3.28
Oklahoma	31,773		31,240	31,240	31,240	1.51
Oregon	22,331		22,325	22,325	22,325	1.08
Pennsylvania	62,848		62,762	62,762	62,762	3.04
Rhode Island	5,964		5,811	5,811	5,811	0.28
South Carolina	37,591		37,056	37,056	37,056	1.80
South Dakota	5,875		5,726	5,726	5,726	0.28
Tennessee	45,486		45,109	45,109	45,109	2.19
Texas	210,972		210,983	210,983	210,983	10.23
Utah	22,446		22,359	22,359	22,359	1.08
Vermont	2,994		2,946	2,946	2,946	0.14
Virginia	40,274		39,834	39,834	39,834	1.93
Washington	33,571		33,006	33,006	33,006	1.60
West Virginia	14,289		13,682	13,682	13,682	0.66
Wisconsin	30,374		29,783	29,783	29,783	1.44
Wyoming	2,886		2,803	2,803	2,803	0.14
American Samoa	2,515		2,681	2,681	2,681	0.13
Guam	4,191		4,064	4,064	4,064	0.20
Northern Mariana Islands	1,594		1,700	1,700	1,700	0.08
Puerto Rico	41,463		38,255	38,255	38,255	1.86
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	2,115		1,866	1,866	1,866	0.09
Indian Tribes	41,658		41,242	41,242	41,242	2.00
Undistributed						
Technical Assistance	5,207		5,155	5,155	5,155	0.25
Research Set-Aside	9,920		9,821	9,821	9,821	0.48
Child Care Aware	992		982	982	982	0.05
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,082,921</b>		<b>2,062,081</b>	<b>2,062,081</b>	<b>2,062,081</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-21. Child Care and Development Fund—Mandatory (93.596a)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	16,442		16,442	16,442	16,442	1.33
Alaska	3,545		3,545	3,545	3,545	0.29
Arizona	19,827		19,827	19,827	19,827	1.60
Arkansas	5,300		5,300	5,300	5,300	0.43
California	85,593		85,593	85,593	85,593	6.90
Colorado	10,174		10,174	10,174	10,174	0.82
Connecticut	18,738		18,738	18,738	18,738	1.51
Delaware	5,179		5,179	5,179	5,179	0.42
District of Columbia	4,567		4,567	4,567	4,567	0.37
Florida	43,027		43,027	43,027	43,027	3.47
Georgia	36,548		36,548	36,548	36,548	2.95
Hawaii	4,972		4,972	4,972	4,972	0.40
Idaho	2,868		2,868	2,868	2,868	0.23
Illinois	56,874		56,874	56,874	56,874	4.59
Indiana	26,182		26,182	26,182	26,182	2.11
Iowa	8,508		8,508	8,508	8,508	0.69
Kansas	9,812		9,812	9,812	9,812	0.79
Kentucky	16,702		16,702	16,702	16,702	1.35
Louisiana	13,865		13,865	13,865	13,865	1.12
Maine	3,019		3,019	3,019	3,019	0.24
Maryland	23,301		23,301	23,301	23,301	1.88
Massachusetts	44,973		44,973	44,973	44,973	3.63
Michigan	32,082		32,082	32,082	32,082	2.59
Minnesota	23,368		23,368	23,368	23,368	1.89
Mississippi	6,293		6,293	6,293	6,293	0.51
Missouri	24,669		24,669	24,669	24,669	1.99
Montana	3,191		3,191	3,191	3,191	0.26
Nebraska	10,595		10,595	10,595	10,595	0.85
Nevada	2,580		2,580	2,580	2,580	0.21
New Hampshire	4,582		4,582	4,582	4,582	0.37
New Jersey	26,374		26,374	26,374	26,374	2.13
New Mexico	8,308		8,308	8,308	8,308	0.67
New York	101,981		101,981	101,981	101,981	8.23
North Carolina	69,639		69,639	69,639	69,639	5.62
North Dakota	2,506		2,506	2,506	2,506	0.20
Ohio	70,125		70,125	70,125	70,125	5.66
Oklahoma	24,910		24,910	24,910	24,910	2.01
Oregon	19,409		19,409	19,409	19,409	1.57
Pennsylvania	55,337		55,337	55,337	55,337	4.46
Rhode Island	6,634		6,634	6,634	6,634	0.54
South Carolina	9,867		9,867	9,867	9,867	0.80
South Dakota	1,711		1,711	1,711	1,711	0.14
Tennessee	37,702		37,702	37,702	37,702	3.04
Texas	59,844		59,844	59,844	59,844	4.83
Utah	12,592		12,592	12,592	12,592	1.02
Vermont	3,945		3,945	3,945	3,945	0.32
Virginia	21,329		21,329	21,329	21,329	1.72
Washington	41,883		41,883	41,883	41,883	3.38
West Virginia	8,727		8,727	8,727	8,727	0.70
Wisconsin	24,511		24,511	24,511	24,511	1.98
Wyoming	2,815		2,815	2,815	2,815	0.23
American Samoa						
Guam						
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico						
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands						
Indian Tribes	54,340		58,340	58,340	58,340	4.71
Undistributed						
Technical Assistance	3,532		3,792	3,792	3,792	0.31
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,235,397</b>		<b>1,239,657</b>	<b>1,239,657</b>	<b>1,239,657</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-22. Child Care and Development Fund—Matching (93.596b)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	22,358		24,871	24,871	24,871	1.48
Alaska	3,821		4,196	4,196	4,196	0.25
Arizona	30,878		36,179	36,179	36,179	2.16
Arkansas	13,716		15,435	15,435	15,435	0.92
California	196,682		221,032	221,032	221,032	13.18
Colorado	23,697		27,294	27,294	27,294	1.63
Connecticut	17,909		18,908	18,908	18,908	1.13
Delaware	3,888		4,413	4,413	4,413	0.26
District of Columbia	2,436		2,622	2,622	2,622	0.16
Florida	79,163		90,962	90,962	90,962	5.42
Georgia	47,211		54,150	54,150	54,150	3.23
Hawaii	6,126		6,906	6,906	6,906	0.41
Idaho	7,521		8,507	8,507	8,507	0.51
Illinois	67,355		74,544	74,544	74,544	4.44
Indiana	32,759		36,639	36,639	36,639	2.18
Iowa	14,021		15,300	15,300	15,300	0.91
Kansas	14,013		15,576	15,576	15,576	0.93
Kentucky	19,025		22,416	22,416	22,416	1.34
Louisiana	23,873		26,556	26,556	26,556	1.58
Maine	5,359		6,089	6,089	6,089	0.36
Maryland	28,034		31,566	31,566	31,566	1.88
Massachusetts	29,913		33,216	33,216	33,216	1.98
Michigan	51,750		56,925	56,925	56,925	3.39
Minnesota	25,061		27,892	27,892	27,892	1.66
Mississippi	15,583		17,143	17,143	17,143	1.02
Missouri	28,243		31,256	31,256	31,256	1.86
Montana	4,209		4,539	4,539	4,539	0.27
Nebraska	8,882		9,900	9,900	9,900	0.59
Nevada	12,083		14,123	14,123	14,123	0.84
New Hampshire	6,123		6,673	6,673	6,673	0.40
New Jersey	43,941		49,344	49,344	49,344	2.94
New Mexico	10,091		11,102	11,102	11,102	0.66
New York	94,784		104,120	104,120	104,120	6.21
North Carolina	43,067		48,955	48,955	48,955	2.92
North Dakota	2,875		3,066	3,066	3,066	0.18
Ohio	58,693		62,770	62,770	62,770	3.74
Oklahoma	17,777		19,683	19,683	19,683	1.17
Oregon	17,378		19,321	19,321	19,321	1.15
Pennsylvania	57,297		62,964	62,964	62,964	3.75
Rhode Island	4,856		5,458	5,458	5,458	0.33
South Carolina	19,968		23,232	23,232	23,232	1.39
South Dakota	3,882		4,282	4,282	4,282	0.26
Tennessee	28,869		31,806	31,806	31,806	1.90
Texas	126,491		146,323	146,323	146,323	8.72
Utah	9,822		17,634	17,634	17,634	1.05
Vermont	2,699		2,880	2,880	2,880	0.17
Virginia	36,138		41,242	41,242	41,242	2.46
Washington	30,471		33,507	33,507	33,507	2.00
West Virginia	7,781		8,633	8,633	8,633	0.51
Wisconsin	26,659		29,114	29,114	29,114	1.74
Wyoming	2,350		2,578	2,578	2,578	0.15
American Samoa						
Guam						
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico						
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands						
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Technical Assistance	3,260		3,501	3,501	3,501	0.21
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,490,841</b>		<b>1,677,343</b>	<b>1,677,343</b>	<b>1,677,343</b>	<b>2 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes reappropriated funds from prior years.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-23. Head Start (93.600)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	106,345		105,446	105,446	105,446	1.55
Alaska	12,439		12,334	12,334	12,334	0.18
Arizona	103,225		102,352	102,352	102,352	1.51
Arkansas	64,355		63,810	63,810	63,810	0.94
California	829,441		822,424	822,424	822,424	12.12
Colorado	68,157		67,580	67,580	67,580	1.00
Connecticut	51,760		51,322	51,322	51,322	0.76
Delaware	13,201		13,089	13,089	13,089	0.19
District of Columbia	25,041		24,829	24,829	24,829	0.37
Florida	262,433		260,213	260,213	260,213	3.83
Georgia	168,059		166,637	166,637	166,637	2.46
Hawaii	22,825		22,632	22,632	22,632	0.33
Idaho	22,753		22,561	22,561	22,561	0.33
Illinois	270,041		267,757	267,757	267,757	3.95
Indiana	95,943		95,132	95,132	95,132	1.40
Iowa	51,412		50,977	50,977	50,977	0.75
Kansas	50,791		50,361	50,361	50,361	0.74
Kentucky	107,558		106,648	106,648	106,648	1.57
Louisiana	145,513		144,282	144,282	144,282	2.13
Maine	27,537		27,304	27,304	27,304	0.40
Maryland	77,826		77,168	77,168	77,168	1.14
Massachusetts	108,061		107,147	107,147	107,147	1.58
Michigan	233,924		231,945	231,945	231,945	3.42
Minnesota	71,811		71,204	71,204	71,204	1.05
Mississippi	161,258		159,894	159,894	159,894	2.36
Missouri	118,674		117,670	117,670	117,670	1.73
Montana	20,893		20,716	20,716	20,716	0.31
Nebraska	35,962		35,658	35,658	35,658	0.53
Nevada	24,215		24,010	24,010	24,010	0.35
New Hampshire	13,350		13,237	13,237	13,237	0.20
New Jersey	128,669		127,581	127,581	127,581	1.88
New Mexico	52,160		51,719	51,719	51,719	0.76
New York	432,037		428,382	428,382	428,382	6.31
North Carolina	140,898		139,706	139,706	139,706	2.06
North Dakota	17,129		16,984	16,984	16,984	0.25
Ohio	246,237		244,154	244,154	244,154	3.60
Oklahoma	80,833		80,150	80,150	80,150	1.18
Oregon	59,311		58,809	58,809	58,809	0.87
Pennsylvania	227,563		225,638	225,638	225,638	3.33
Rhode Island	21,956		21,771	21,771	21,771	0.32
South Carolina	82,282		81,586	81,586	81,586	1.20
South Dakota	18,775		18,616	18,616	18,616	0.27
Tennessee	119,022		118,015	118,015	118,015	1.74
Texas	477,434		473,394	473,394	473,394	6.98
Utah	37,664		37,345	37,345	37,345	0.55
Vermont	13,523		13,409	13,409	13,409	0.20
Virginia	98,833		97,997	97,997	97,997	1.44
Washington	100,094		99,248	99,248	99,248	1.46
West Virginia	50,508		50,081	50,081	50,081	0.74
Wisconsin	90,635		89,869	89,869	89,869	1.32
Wyoming	12,338		12,234	12,234	12,234	0.18
American Samoa	2,144		2,126	2,126	2,126	0.03
Guam	2,158		2,140	2,140	2,140	0.03
Northern Mariana Islands	1,660		1,646	1,646	1,646	0.02
Puerto Rico	248,652		246,548	246,548	246,548	3.63
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	7,976		7,908	7,908	7,908	0.12
Indian Tribes	186,937		185,355	185,355	185,355	2.73
Undistributed						
Palau	1,330		1,319	1,319	1,319	0.02
Migrant Program	285,729		283,312	283,312	283,312	4.18
Unallocated Expansion					66,830	0.98
Technical Assistance	174,078		172,644	172,644	105,814	1.56
Research, Development, & Education	20,000		20,000	20,000	20,000	0.29
Program Support	38,980		39,746	39,746	39,746	0.59
Hurricane Relief			90,000	90,000		
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,842,348</b>		<b>6,875,771</b>	<b>6,875,771</b>	<b>6,785,771</b>	<sup>2</sup> <b>100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Hurricane relief funding will be distributed by State once grantee needs are determined.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-24. Foster Care—Title IV-E (93.658)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	22,753		24,116	24,116	24,789	0.52
Alaska	19,542		20,713	20,713	21,291	0.44
Arizona	79,927		84,717	84,717	87,080	1.82
Arkansas	31,437		33,321	33,321	34,250	0.72
California	1,081,925		1,146,754	1,146,754	1,178,747	24.63
Colorado	51,711		54,810	54,810	56,339	1.18
Connecticut	85,176		90,280	90,280	92,799	1.94
Delaware	4,937		5,233	5,233	5,379	0.11
District of Columbia	21,347		22,626	22,626	23,257	0.49
Florida	136,809		145,006	145,006	149,052	3.11
Georgia	68,401		72,500	72,500	74,522	1.56
Hawaii	23,912		25,345	25,345	26,052	0.54
Idaho	8,413		8,917	8,917	9,165	0.19
Illinois	255,717		271,040	271,040	278,601	5.82
Indiana	61,678		65,374	65,374	67,198	1.40
Iowa	23,354		24,753	24,753	25,444	0.53
Kansas	32,145		34,071	34,071	35,022	0.73
Kentucky	50,856		53,904	53,904	55,408	1.16
Louisiana	63,977		67,811	67,811	69,703	1.46
Maine	3,259		3,454	3,454	3,551	0.07
Maryland	130,274		138,080	138,080	141,933	2.97
Massachusetts	44,908		47,599	47,599	48,927	1.02
Michigan	117,123		124,141	124,141	127,605	2.67
Minnesota	70,957		75,209	75,209	77,307	1.62
Mississippi	6,409		6,793	6,793	6,983	0.15
Missouri	52,873		56,041	56,041	57,604	1.20
Montana	11,472		12,159	12,159	12,499	0.26
Nebraska	24,763		26,247	26,247	26,979	0.56
Nevada	24,286		25,741	25,741	26,459	0.55
New Hampshire	18,111		19,196	19,196	19,732	0.41
New Jersey	53,540		56,749	56,749	58,332	1.22
New Mexico	15,928		16,882	16,882	17,353	0.36
New York	451,539		478,596	478,596	491,949	10.28
North Carolina	63,943		67,775	67,775	69,666	1.46
North Dakota	10,566		11,199	11,199	11,512	0.24
Ohio	227,479		241,110	241,110	247,836	5.18
Oklahoma	34,348		36,406	36,406	37,422	0.78
Oregon	50,486		53,511	53,511	55,004	1.15
Pennsylvania	310,370		328,967	328,967	338,145	7.07
Rhode Island	10,942		11,598	11,598	11,922	0.25
South Carolina	10,220		10,833	10,833	11,135	0.23
South Dakota	4,284		4,541	4,541	4,668	0.10
Tennessee	26,606		28,200	28,200	28,987	0.61
Texas	215,896		228,833	228,833	235,217	4.91
Utah	23,566		24,978	24,978	25,675	0.54
Vermont	10,296		10,913	10,913	11,217	0.23
Virginia	41,596		44,089	44,089	45,319	0.95
Washington	77,033		81,649	81,649	83,927	1.75
West Virginia	22,428		23,772	23,772	24,435	0.51
Wisconsin	62,793		66,555	66,555	68,412	1.43
Wyoming	1,188		1,259	1,259	1,295	0.03
American Samoa						
Guam						
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	1,462		1,550	1,550	1,593	0.03
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands						
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Technical Assistance	16,237		17,084	17,084	16,302	0.34
New Program Option					25,000	0.52
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,371,198</b>		<b>1 4,633,000</b>	<b>4,633,000</b>	<b>4,786,000</b>	<b>2 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Assumes a lapse of \$52 million.  
<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-25. Adoption Assistance (93.659)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	6,920		7,611	7,611	8,274	0.40
Alaska	7,673		8,439	8,439	9,174	0.45
Arizona	25,983		28,576	28,576	31,065	1.52
Arkansas	10,298		11,326	11,326	12,312	0.60
California	291,225		320,285	320,285	348,182	17.01
Colorado	21,145		23,256	23,256	25,281	1.24
Connecticut	21,855		24,036	24,036	26,129	1.28
Delaware	1,702		1,872	1,872	2,035	0.10
District of Columbia	7,887		8,674	8,674	9,430	0.46
Florida	51,241		56,355	56,355	61,264	2.99
Georgia	33,749		37,118	37,118	40,351	1.97
Hawaii	9,537		10,489	10,489	11,402	0.56
Idaho	2,967		3,263	3,263	3,548	0.17
Illinois	83,122		91,418	91,418	99,380	4.85
Indiana	32,325		35,551	35,551	38,647	1.89
Iowa	32,654		35,913	35,913	39,041	1.91
Kansas	9,059		9,963	9,963	10,830	0.53
Kentucky	22,584		24,838	24,838	27,002	1.32
Louisiana	12,887		14,173	14,173	15,407	0.75
Maine	13,380		14,715	14,715	15,997	0.78
Maryland	19,300		21,227	21,227	23,075	1.13
Massachusetts	31,544		34,692	34,692	37,714	1.84
Michigan	102,888		113,156	113,156	123,012	6.01
Minnesota	22,519		24,766	24,766	26,923	1.32
Mississippi	4,129		4,542	4,542	4,937	0.24
Missouri	28,645		31,504	31,504	34,248	1.67
Montana	4,267		4,692	4,692	5,101	0.25
Nebraska	8,557		9,411	9,411	10,231	0.50
Nevada	8,564		9,419	9,419	10,240	0.50
New Hampshire	4,186		4,604	4,604	5,005	0.24
New Jersey	30,055		33,055	33,055	35,934	1.76
New Mexico	11,318		12,448	12,448	13,532	0.66
New York	219,823		241,762	241,762	262,818	12.84
North Carolina	27,887		30,670	30,670	33,341	1.63
North Dakota	3,083		3,391	3,391	3,686	0.18
Ohio	145,842		160,397	160,397	174,367	8.52
Oklahoma	19,944		21,935	21,935	23,845	1.16
Oregon	28,968		31,860	31,860	34,634	1.69
Pennsylvania	75,182		82,685	82,685	89,886	4.39
Rhode Island	9,216		10,136	10,136	11,019	0.54
South Carolina	11,700		12,868	12,868	13,989	0.68
South Dakota	2,567		2,823	2,823	3,069	0.15
Tennessee	18,161		19,974	19,974	21,713	1.06
Texas	55,048		60,542	60,542	65,815	3.22
Utah	6,800		7,478	7,478	8,130	0.40
Vermont	7,880		8,667	8,667	9,421	0.46
Virginia	15,235		16,755	16,755	18,214	0.89
Washington	29,941		32,929	32,929	35,797	1.75
West Virginia	12,722		13,992	13,992	15,211	0.74
Wisconsin	46,937		51,622	51,622	56,118	2.74
Wyoming	547		602	602	654	0.03
American Samoa						
Guam						
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	477		525	525	570	0.03
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands						
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,712,125</b>		<b>1,883,000</b>	<b>1,883,000</b>	<b>2,047,000</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-26. Homeland Security Grant Program (97.067)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	28,153		8,090	8,090	5,093	1.85
Alaska	14,879		7,476	7,476	4,829	1.75
Arizona	41,705		8,143	8,143	5,187	1.88
Arkansas	21,561		7,325	7,325	4,973	1.80
California	282,622		12,553	12,553	7,235	2.63
Colorado	36,799		7,862	7,862	5,101	1.85
Connecticut	24,080		7,353	7,353	5,022	1.82
Delaware	14,984		7,019	7,019	4,841	1.76
District of Columbia	96,144		7,007	7,007	4,822	1.75
Florida	101,285		9,294	9,294	5,991	2.17
Georgia	54,918		7,799	7,799	5,400	1.96
Hawaii	23,130		7,267	7,267	4,871	1.77
Idaho	16,805		7,041	7,041	4,881	1.77
Illinois	102,593		7,708	7,708	5,650	2.05
Indiana	38,996		7,691	7,691	5,210	1.89
Iowa	22,291		7,332	7,332	4,985	1.81
Kansas	21,784		7,556	7,556	4,970	1.80
Kentucky	31,419		7,611	7,611	5,067	1.84
Louisiana	42,670		8,089	8,089	5,091	1.85
Maine	16,609		7,037	7,037	4,874	1.77
Maryland	42,250		7,433	7,433	5,164	1.87
Massachusetts	62,436		7,928	7,928	5,218	1.89
Michigan	64,075		8,071	8,071	5,471	1.99
Minnesota	35,311		7,648	7,648	5,132	1.86
Mississippi	22,081		7,330	7,330	4,982	1.81
Missouri	46,952		7,673	7,673	5,178	1.88
Montana	15,318		7,022	7,022	4,848	1.76
Nebraska	23,656		7,518	7,518	4,904	1.78
Nevada	28,386		7,311	7,311	4,948	1.80
New Hampshire	16,776		7,269	7,269	4,873	1.77
New Jersey	60,811		7,785	7,785	5,376	1.95
New Mexico	18,727		7,060	7,060	4,915	1.78
New York	298,351		8,886	8,886	6,090	2.21
North Carolina	46,381		8,248	8,248	5,373	1.95
North Dakota	14,376		7,011	7,011	4,827	1.75
Ohio	77,823		8,819	8,819	5,562	2.02
Oklahoma	29,974		7,587	7,587	5,025	1.82
Oregon	34,820		7,358	7,358	5,031	1.83
Pennsylvania	87,671		7,927	7,927	5,627	2.04
Rhode Island	16,074		7,260	7,260	4,857	1.76
South Carolina	26,284		7,382	7,382	5,073	1.84
South Dakota	14,809		7,016	7,016	4,837	1.76
Tennessee	32,605		8,144	8,144	5,189	1.88
Texas	138,570		10,882	10,882	6,335	2.30
Utah	20,308		7,313	7,313	4,952	1.80
Vermont	14,326		7,010	7,010	4,827	1.75
Virginia	38,185		8,670	8,670	5,298	1.92
Washington	45,330		7,924	7,924	5,211	1.89
West Virginia	18,289		7,056	7,056	4,908	1.78
Wisconsin	37,251		7,663	7,663	5,160	1.87
Wyoming	13,934		7,006	7,006	4,819	1.75
American Samoa	4,279		2,331	2,331	1,599	0.58
Guam	4,706		2,335	2,335	1,605	0.58
Northern Mariana Islands	4,333		2,331	2,331	1,599	0.58
Puerto Rico	25,169		7,136	7,136	5,050	1.83
Freely Associated States					1,602	0.58
Virgin Islands	4,612		2,333	2,333		
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Marshall Island	50					
Federated States of Micronesia	50					
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,518,763</b>		<b>412,929</b>	<b>1,412,929</b>	<b>1,275,560</b>	<b>2 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> FY 2006-2007 amounts do not include funds subject to risk and threat analysis.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-27. Public Housing Operating Fund (14.850)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	69,609	35	102,015	102,050	101,562	2.85
Alaska	4,062	2	5,953	5,955	5,927	0.17
Arizona	14,454	7	21,183	21,190	21,089	0.59
Arkansas	8,084	4	11,847	11,851	11,795	0.33
California	67,763	34	99,310	99,344	98,869	2.77
Colorado	15,558	8	22,801	22,809	22,700	0.64
Connecticut	25,101	13	36,787	36,800	36,623	1.03
Delaware	6,636	3	9,725	9,728	9,682	0.27
District of Columbia	10,833	5	15,876	15,881	15,806	0.44
Florida	49,078	25	71,926	71,951	71,607	2.01
Georgia	65,101	33	95,409	95,442	94,985	2.67
Hawaii	5,459	3	8,000	8,003	7,965	0.22
Idaho	536	*	786	786	782	0.02
Illinois	207,929	104	304,730	304,834	303,376	8.51
Indiana	28,815	14	42,230	42,244	42,042	1.18
Iowa	3,168	2	4,643	4,645	4,622	0.13
Kansas	11,984	6	17,563	17,569	17,485	0.49
Kentucky	31,176	16	45,690	45,706	45,487	1.28
Louisiana	20,204	10	29,610	29,620	29,478	0.83
Maine	4,998	3	7,325	7,328	7,292	0.20
Maryland	35,262	18	51,678	51,696	51,448	1.44
Massachusetts	74,499	37	109,182	109,219	108,697	3.05
Michigan	28,478	14	41,736	41,750	41,550	1.17
Minnesota	19,788	10	29,000	29,010	28,871	0.81
Mississippi	16,627	8	24,368	24,376	24,259	0.68
Missouri	21,037	11	30,831	30,842	30,694	0.86
Montana	2,504	1	3,670	3,671	3,653	0.10
Nebraska	9,549	5	13,995	14,000	13,932	0.39
Nevada	4,743	2	6,951	6,953	6,920	0.19
New Hampshire	3,373	2	4,943	4,945	4,921	0.14
New Jersey	108,603	54	159,163	159,217	158,456	4.45
New Mexico	4,155	2	6,089	6,091	6,062	0.17
New York	783,859	393	1,148,783	1,149,176	1,143,678	32.09
North Carolina	58,751	29	86,102	86,131	85,720	2.41
North Dakota	1,932	1	2,831	2,832	2,819	0.08
Ohio	116,812	59	171,194	171,253	170,433	4.78
Oklahoma	17,534	9	25,697	25,706	25,583	0.72
Oregon	9,363	5	13,722	13,727	13,661	0.38
Pennsylvania	174,721	92	256,062	256,154	254,924	7.15
Rhode Island	13,758	7	20,163	20,170	20,073	0.56
South Carolina	15,877	8	23,269	23,277	23,165	0.65
South Dakota	1,581	1	2,317	2,318	2,307	0.06
Tennessee	44,403	22	65,075	65,097	64,786	1.82
Texas	72,547	36	106,321	106,357	105,849	2.97
Utah	2,033	1	2,979	2,980	2,966	0.08
Vermont	1,519	1	2,226	2,227	2,216	0.06
Virginia	29,736	15	43,580	43,595	43,386	1.22
Washington	14,358	7	21,042	21,049	20,949	0.59
West Virginia	9,939	5	14,566	14,571	14,501	0.41
Wisconsin	16,299	8	23,887	23,895	23,781	0.67
Wyoming	849		1,244	1,244	1,239	0.03
American Samoa						
Guam	795		1,165	1,165	1,160	0.03
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	48,324	24	70,823	70,847	70,506	1.98
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	17,698	9	25,937	25,946	25,821	0.72
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Other (DOJ Anti-Drug)	7,936					
Voluntary Graduation Bonus					9,900	0.28
Asset-Based Management Trust Fund					5,940	0.17
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,439,790</b>	<b>1,223</b>	<b>3,564,000</b>	<b>3,565,223</b>	<b>1,356,400</b>	<b>2 100.00</b>

\* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> FY 2007 amounts are not yet updated for the new allocation formula.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-28. Housing Choice Vouchers (14.871)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	129,016	787	182,564	183,351	147,504	0.93
Alaska	25,905	158	28,820	28,978	29,609	0.19
Arizona	126,567	772	140,809	141,581	144,664	0.91
Arkansas	84,758	517	94,296	94,813	96,877	0.61
California	2,571,281	15,693	2,860,615	2,876,308	2,938,939	18.55
Colorado	193,845	1,183	215,658	216,841	221,562	1.40
Connecticut	268,862	1,641	299,116	300,757	307,306	1.94
Delaware	28,199	172	31,373	31,545	32,232	0.20
District of Columbia	111,670	682	124,235	124,917	127,637	0.81
Florida	590,349	3,603	695,808	699,411	674,760	4.26
Georgia	348,668	2,128	387,902	390,030	398,523	2.52
Hawaii	76,791	469	85,432	85,901	87,771	0.55
Idaho	30,308	185	33,718	33,903	34,642	0.22
Illinois	738,154	4,505	821,215	825,720	843,699	5.33
Indiana	177,226	1,082	197,168	198,250	202,567	1.28
Iowa	82,419	503	91,693	92,196	94,204	0.59
Kansas	51,279	313	57,049	57,362	58,611	0.37
Kentucky	136,423	833	151,774	152,607	155,930	0.98
Louisiana	178,439	1,089	354,638	355,727	203,953	1.29
Maine	64,095	391	71,307	71,698	73,259	0.46
Maryland	299,542	1,828	333,248	335,076	342,372	2.16
Massachusetts	681,814	4,161	758,535	762,697	779,304	4.92
Michigan	265,488	1,620	295,362	296,983	303,449	1.92
Minnesota	190,938	1,165	212,423	213,589	218,239	1.38
Mississippi	80,470	491	128,555	129,046	91,976	0.58
Missouri	197,304	1,204	219,506	220,710	225,516	1.42
Montana	25,817	158	28,722	28,880	29,509	0.19
Nebraska	52,601	321	58,520	58,841	60,122	0.38
Nevada	85,337	521	94,940	95,460	97,539	0.62
New Hampshire	61,718	377	68,663	69,040	70,543	0.45
New Jersey	523,844	3,197	582,790	585,987	598,747	3.78
New Mexico	64,499	394	71,757	72,151	73,722	0.47
New York	1,637,494	9,994	1,821,753	1,831,747	1,871,633	11.82
North Carolina	277,232	1,692	308,428	310,120	316,873	2.00
North Dakota	26,316	161	29,277	29,438	30,078	0.19
Ohio	453,837	2,770	504,905	507,674	518,729	3.27
Oklahoma	108,644	663	120,870	121,533	124,179	0.78
Oregon	167,470	1,022	186,314	187,336	191,416	1.21
Pennsylvania	433,626	2,646	482,420	485,067	495,629	3.13
Rhode Island	56,500	345	62,858	63,203	64,579	0.41
South Carolina	109,364	667	121,670	122,338	125,002	0.79
South Dakota	23,040	141	25,633	25,773	26,334	0.17
Tennessee	152,464	931	169,620	170,550	174,264	1.10
Texas	829,384	5,062	1,039,800	1,044,862	947,974	5.98
Utah	54,680	334	60,833	61,167	62,499	0.39
Vermont	32,141	196	35,758	35,954	36,737	0.23
Virginia	284,111	1,734	316,081	317,815	324,735	2.05
Washington	291,261	1,778	324,035	325,812	332,907	2.10
West Virginia	53,468	326	59,485	59,811	61,113	0.39
Wisconsin	125,070	763	139,143	139,906	142,953	0.90
Wyoming	9,204	56	10,240	10,296	10,520	0.07
American Samoa						
Guam	28,377	173	31,571	31,744	32,435	0.20
Northern Mariana Islands	2,885	18	3,209	3,227	3,297	0.02
Puerto Rico	144,836	884	161,134	162,018	165,546	1.05
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	8,208	50	9,132	9,182	9,382	0.06
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Working Capital Fund	2,881		5,841	5,841	5,900	0.04
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,856,120</b>	<b>84,548</b>	<b>15,808,219</b>	<b>15,892,767</b>	<b>15,840,000</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-29. Public Housing Capital Fund (14.872)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	73,621	9,277	60,989	70,266	62,748	2.88
Alaska	2,941	371	2,436	2,807	2,507	0.12
Arizona	22,892	2,885	18,964	21,849	19,511	0.90
Arkansas	11,250	1,418	9,320	10,738	9,588	0.44
California	103,240	13,009	85,526	98,535	87,992	4.04
Colorado	14,877	1,875	12,324	14,199	12,680	0.58
Connecticut	33,302	4,196	27,588	31,784	28,383	1.30
Delaware	5,552	700	4,599	5,299	4,732	0.22
District of Columbia	34,120	4,299	28,266	32,565	29,081	1.34
Florida	104,184	13,128	86,308	99,436	88,797	4.08
Georgia	93,165	11,739	77,180	88,919	79,405	3.65
Hawaii	13,579	1,711	11,249	12,960	11,573	0.53
Idaho	1,176	148	974	1,122	1,002	0.05
Illinois	186,371	23,484	154,393	177,877	158,845	7.29
Indiana	32,631	4,112	27,032	31,144	27,812	1.28
Iowa	6,253	788	5,180	5,968	5,329	0.24
Kansas	13,200	1,663	10,935	12,598	11,250	0.52
Kentucky	44,791	5,644	37,106	42,750	38,176	1.75
Louisiana	55,422	6,984	45,913	52,897	47,236	2.17
Maine	7,097	894	5,879	6,773	6,049	0.28
Maryland	51,847	6,533	42,951	49,484	44,189	2.03
Massachusetts	67,474	8,502	55,897	64,399	57,508	2.64
Michigan	49,159	6,194	40,724	46,918	41,898	1.92
Minnesota	37,083	4,673	30,720	35,393	31,606	1.45
Mississippi	24,708	3,113	20,469	23,582	21,059	0.97
Missouri	35,759	4,506	29,623	34,129	30,478	1.40
Montana	3,798	479	3,146	3,625	3,237	0.15
Nebraska	10,283	1,296	8,519	9,815	8,764	0.40
Nevada	7,869	992	6,519	7,511	6,707	0.31
New Hampshire	6,143	774	5,089	5,863	5,236	0.24
New Jersey	90,751	11,435	75,180	86,615	77,348	3.55
New Mexico	8,101	1,021	6,711	7,732	6,905	0.32
New York	434,906	54,801	360,285	415,086	370,673	17.02
North Carolina	63,667	8,023	52,743	60,766	54,264	2.49
North Dakota	8,347	1,052	6,915	7,967	7,114	0.33
Ohio	104,575	13,177	86,632	99,809	89,130	4.09
Oklahoma	20,454	2,577	16,944	19,521	17,433	0.80
Oregon	11,825	1,490	9,796	11,286	10,079	0.46
Pennsylvania	180,156	22,701	149,245	171,946	153,548	7.05
Rhode Island	16,344	2,059	13,540	15,599	13,930	0.64
South Carolina	28,782	3,627	23,844	27,471	24,531	1.13
South Dakota	2,210	278	1,831	2,109	1,884	0.09
Tennessee	64,118	8,079	53,117	61,196	54,648	2.51
Texas	100,123	12,616	82,944	95,560	85,335	3.92
Utah	3,440	433	2,850	3,283	2,932	0.13
Vermont	2,529	319	2,095	2,414	2,155	0.10
Virginia	42,766	5,389	35,428	40,817	36,450	1.67
Washington	33,673	4,243	27,895	32,138	28,700	1.32
West Virginia	10,747	1,354	8,903	10,257	9,160	0.42
Wisconsin	21,635	2,726	17,923	20,649	18,440	0.85
Wyoming	1,116	141	925	1,066	951	0.04
American Samoa						
Guam	2,033	256	1,684	1,940	1,733	0.08
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	144,504	18,209	119,710	137,919	123,160	5.65
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	4,833	609	4,004	4,613	4,119	0.19
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,555,422</b>	<b>322,002</b>	<b>2,116,962</b>	<b>2,438,964</b>	<b>2,178,000</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-30. Community Development Block Grants (14.218, 14.219, 14.228)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	55,121		49,685	49,685	39,808	1.31
Alaska	5,268		4,748	4,748	3,804	0.13
Arizona	60,444		54,643	54,643	43,780	1.44
Arkansas	30,657		27,646	27,646	22,150	0.73
California	525,106		472,940	472,940	378,922	12.50
Colorado	42,709		38,552	38,552	30,888	1.02
Connecticut	46,571		41,989	41,989	33,642	1.11
Delaware	8,078		7,265	7,265	5,820	0.19
District of Columbia	21,317		19,274	19,274	15,442	0.51
Florida	179,685		162,226	162,226	129,976	4.29
Georgia	92,696		83,679	83,679	67,044	2.21
Hawaii	17,081		15,360	15,360	12,307	0.41
Idaho	13,486		12,190	12,190	9,767	0.32
Illinois	196,215		177,014	177,014	141,825	4.68
Indiana	78,262		70,667	70,667	56,619	1.87
Iowa	45,885		41,409	41,409	33,177	1.09
Kansas	31,114		28,065	28,065	22,485	0.74
Kentucky	50,977		45,900	45,900	36,776	1.21
Louisiana	69,448		62,597	62,597	50,153	1.65
Maine	22,219		20,034	20,034	16,051	0.53
Maryland	62,822		56,184	56,184	45,015	1.48
Massachusetts	123,017		111,089	111,089	89,005	2.94
Michigan	147,609		132,829	132,829	106,423	3.51
Minnesota	64,979		58,533	58,533	46,897	1.55
Mississippi	39,235		35,358	35,358	28,329	0.93
Missouri	76,153		68,149	68,149	54,601	1.80
Montana	10,236		9,234	9,234	7,398	0.24
Nebraska	21,740		19,561	19,561	15,673	0.52
Nevada	22,414		20,330	20,330	16,289	0.54
New Hampshire	14,703		13,274	13,274	10,635	0.35
New Jersey	112,983		101,729	101,729	81,506	2.69
New Mexico	23,425		21,139	21,139	16,937	0.56
New York	393,506		353,271	353,271	283,042	9.34
North Carolina	79,305		71,585	71,585	57,354	1.89
North Dakota	7,093		6,388	6,388	5,118	0.17
Ohio	181,179		163,276	163,276	130,817	4.31
Oklahoma	33,883		30,491	30,491	24,429	0.81
Oregon	40,835		36,899	36,899	29,564	0.98
Pennsylvania	248,858		223,899	223,899	179,389	5.92
Rhode Island	19,164		17,247	17,247	13,818	0.46
South Carolina	43,346		39,107	39,107	31,333	1.03
South Dakota	8,889		8,021	8,021	6,427	0.21
Tennessee	55,911		50,415	50,415	40,392	1.33
Texas	285,549		258,899	258,899	207,431	6.84
Utah	22,837		20,633	20,633	16,531	0.55
Vermont	9,267		8,366	8,366	6,703	0.22
Virginia	68,542		61,716	61,716	49,447	1.63
Washington	68,791		62,092	62,092	49,748	1.64
West Virginia	28,057		25,271	25,271	20,247	0.67
Wisconsin	74,409		67,184	67,184	53,828	1.78
Wyoming	4,703		4,232	4,232	3,390	0.11
American Samoa	1,020		1,018	1,018	1,018	0.03
Guam	2,757		2,751	2,751	2,751	0.09
Northern Mariana Islands	1,233		1,230	1,230	1,230	0.04
Puerto Rico	124,111		111,704	111,704	89,498	2.95
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	1,934		1,930	1,930	1,930	0.06
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Set-asides	584,947		466,884	466,884	157,420	1.89
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>4,701,782</b>		<b>4,177,800</b>	<b>4,177,800</b>	<b><sup>3</sup>3,032,000</b>	<b><sup>4</sup>100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> FY 2007 funds are the Indian Community Development Block Grant Program.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes Entitlement Grants, Small Cities Program, and State's Program.  
<sup>3</sup> A set-aside (to be determined) will be proposed to be used for bonus funds.  
<sup>4</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-31. HOME Investment Partnerships Program (14.239)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	25,868		24,131	24,131	26,968	1.41
Alaska	4,184		4,056	4,056	4,515	0.24
Arizona	26,613		24,694	24,694	27,714	1.45
Arkansas	16,328		15,203	15,203	16,989	0.89
California	266,522		247,356	247,356	275,030	14.35
Colorado	22,855		21,080	21,080	23,777	1.24
Connecticut	21,295		19,726	19,726	22,098	1.15
Delaware	5,088		4,905	4,905	5,435	0.28
District of Columbia	9,220		8,661	8,661	9,622	0.50
Florida	82,937		77,411	77,411	86,754	4.53
Georgia	44,160		41,133	41,133	46,167	2.41
Hawaii	7,832		7,410	7,410	8,310	0.43
Idaho	7,057		6,575	6,575	7,337	0.38
Illinois	77,508		71,877	71,877	80,390	4.19
Indiana	31,171		28,930	28,930	32,514	1.70
Iowa	15,438		14,313	14,313	16,048	0.84
Kansas	13,886		12,840	12,840	14,456	0.75
Kentucky	25,487		23,670	23,670	26,436	1.38
Louisiana	31,906		29,558	29,558	32,861	1.71
Maine	8,609		7,994	7,994	8,904	0.46
Maryland	26,065		24,023	24,023	27,091	1.41
Massachusetts	48,900		45,036	45,036	50,278	2.62
Michigan	52,668		48,574	48,574	54,337	2.84
Minnesota	23,348		21,620	21,620	24,309	1.27
Mississippi	17,575		16,393	16,393	18,216	0.95
Missouri	31,684		29,469	29,469	33,060	1.72
Montana	6,330		5,891	5,891	6,567	0.34
Nebraska	9,339		8,609	8,609	9,727	0.51
Nevada	12,252		11,491	11,491	12,883	0.67
New Hampshire	6,655		6,173	6,173	6,919	0.36
New Jersey	50,417		46,523	46,523	51,975	2.71
New Mexico	11,231		10,480	10,480	11,661	0.61
New York	207,164		192,144	192,144	212,808	11.10
North Carolina	41,507		38,254	38,254	43,037	2.25
North Dakota	3,696		3,595	3,595	4,048	0.21
Ohio	68,637		63,613	63,613	71,298	3.72
Oklahoma	20,927		19,385	19,385	21,708	1.13
Oregon	22,326		20,709	20,709	23,211	1.21
Pennsylvania	77,375		71,430	71,430	79,631	4.15
Rhode Island	9,720		9,044	9,044	10,105	0.53
South Carolina	20,436		18,797	18,797	21,069	1.10
South Dakota	4,385		4,058	4,058	4,560	0.24
Tennessee	31,778		29,468	29,468	33,048	1.72
Texas	121,892		112,372	112,372	125,977	6.57
Utah	9,601		8,872	8,872	9,956	0.52
Vermont	4,343		4,051	4,051	4,503	0.23
Virginia	35,105		32,504	32,504	36,532	1.91
Washington	35,284		32,641	32,641	36,703	1.91
West Virginia	13,388		12,473	12,473	13,800	0.72
Wisconsin	29,261		26,918	26,918	30,326	1.58
Wyoming	3,586		3,543	3,543	3,929	0.21
American Samoa	337		315	315	339	0.02
Guam	1,393		1,303	1,303	1,399	0.07
Northern Mariana Islands	642		600	600	645	0.03
Puerto Rico	33,722		31,722	31,722	34,049	1.78
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	1,245		1,164	1,164	1,250	0.07
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Technical Assistance & Working Capital Fund Transfer	1 61,504		52,470	1 52,470	13,365	0.70
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,899,680</b>		<b>1,757,250</b>	<b>1,757,250</b>	<b>1,916,640</b>	<b>2 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> FY 2005-2006 also include Housing Counseling.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-32. Airport Improvement Program (20.106)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	160,134		56,089	56,089	43,359	1.64
Alaska	202,937		195,153	195,153	150,862	5.70
Arizona	82,367		79,208	79,208	61,232	2.31
Arkansas	44,763		43,046	43,046	33,277	1.26
California	289,846		278,728	278,728	215,470	8.14
Colorado	92,572		89,021	89,021	68,818	2.60
Connecticut	4,973		4,782	4,782	3,697	0.14
Delaware	6,762		6,503	6,503	5,027	0.19
District of Columbia	295		284	284	219	0.01
Florida	<sup>1</sup> 195,112	<sup>1</sup> 9	165,834	165,843	128,198	4.84
Georgia	100,842		96,974	96,974	74,965	2.83
Hawaii	56,025		53,876	53,876	41,648	1.57
Idaho	29,724		28,583	28,583	22,096	0.83
Illinois	124,207		119,442	119,442	92,335	3.49
Indiana	79,772		76,712	76,712	59,302	2.24
Iowa	53,385		51,337	51,337	39,686	1.50
Kansas	32,134		30,902	30,902	23,888	0.90
Kentucky	<sup>1</sup> 92,178		88,535	88,535	68,442	2.59
Louisiana	75,970		73,056	73,056	56,475	2.13
Maine	18,866		18,142	18,142	14,025	0.53
Maryland	63,440		61,006	61,006	47,161	1.78
Massachusetts	52,064		50,067	50,067	38,704	1.46
Michigan	104,508		100,499	100,499	77,691	2.93
Minnesota	78,707		75,688	75,688	58,511	2.21
Mississippi	<sup>1</sup> 46,774		44,887	44,887	34,700	1.31
Missouri	88,149		84,768	84,768	65,530	2.48
Montana	41,360		39,774	39,774	30,747	1.16
Nebraska	25,742		24,755	24,755	19,137	0.72
Nevada	64,025		61,569	61,569	47,596	1.80
New Hampshire	21,541		20,715	20,715	16,013	0.60
New Jersey	49,216		47,328	47,328	36,587	1.38
New Mexico	17,245		16,584	16,584	12,820	0.48
New York	145,934		140,337	140,337	108,487	4.10
North Carolina	<sup>1</sup> 76,021		73,018	73,018	56,446	2.13
North Dakota	24,313		23,380	23,380	18,074	0.68
Ohio	87,351		84,000	84,000	64,936	2.45
Oklahoma	44,896		43,174	43,174	33,376	1.26
Oregon	39,212		37,708	37,708	29,150	1.10
Pennsylvania	108,755		104,584	104,584	80,848	3.05
Rhode Island	20,271		19,494	19,494	15,070	0.57
South Carolina	35,556		34,192	34,192	26,432	1.00
South Dakota	23,668		22,760	22,760	17,594	0.66
Tennessee	69,104		66,453	66,453	51,441	1.94
Texas	234,264		225,278	225,278	174,151	6.58
Utah	34,148		32,838	32,838	25,385	0.96
Vermont	11,215		10,784	10,784	8,337	0.31
Virginia	49,021		47,141	47,141	36,442	1.38
Washington	90,653		87,176	87,176	67,391	2.55
West Virginia	29,635		28,498	28,498	22,031	0.83
Wisconsin	<sup>2</sup> 60,946		58,500	58,500	45,224	1.71
Wyoming	25,245		24,276	24,276	18,767	0.71
American Samoa	13,080		12,580	12,580	9,725	0.37
Guam	10,487		10,083	10,083	7,796	0.29
Northern Mariana Islands	41,864		40,260	40,260	31,123	1.18
Puerto Rico	<sup>1</sup> 9,465		8,890	8,890	6,800	0.26
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	5,266		5,064	5,064	3,915	0.15
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed <sup>3</sup>	87,294		90,185	90,185	102,841	
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,673,299</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3,514,500</b>	<b>3,514,509</b>	<b>2,750,000</b>	<b><sup>4</sup>100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes Emergency Assistance to Airports.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Emergency Response Fund.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Personnel and Related Expenses, Small Community Air Service, Airport Technology Research, Airport Cooperative Research Program, and Reimbursable.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-33. Highway Planning and Construction (20.205)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	688,151		669,352	669,352	704,215	1.98
Alaska	379,930		424,964	424,964	447,098	1.26
Arizona	540,183		597,599	597,599	628,725	1.77
Arkansas	360,297		431,045	431,045	453,495	1.28
California	2,540,025		2,965,512	2,965,512	3,119,968	8.79
Colorado	389,444		436,620	436,620	459,361	1.29
Connecticut	446,224		469,815	469,815	494,285	1.39
Delaware	116,614		144,321	144,321	151,838	0.43
District of Columbia	126,557		143,545	143,545	151,022	0.43
Florida	2,074,154		1,585,130	1,585,130	1,667,690	4.70
Georgia	1,140,079		1,150,152	1,150,152	1,210,057	3.41
Hawaii	144,447		163,516	163,516	172,032	0.48
Idaho	241,246		254,107	254,107	267,341	0.75
Illinois	911,457		1,149,882	1,149,882	1,209,773	3.41
Indiana	699,623		808,852	808,852	850,981	2.40
Iowa	327,902		381,718	381,718	401,599	1.13
Kansas	334,078		371,469	371,469	390,817	1.10
Kentucky	436,127		584,869	584,869	615,331	1.73
Louisiana	519,391		520,984	520,984	548,119	1.54
Maine	138,605		182,853	182,853	192,376	0.54
Maryland	500,382		536,232	536,232	564,162	1.59
Massachusetts	550,905		584,796	584,796	615,254	1.73
Michigan	962,760		1,014,325	1,014,325	1,067,155	3.01
Minnesota	410,684		553,222	553,222	582,037	1.64
Mississippi	404,222		407,797	407,797	429,036	1.21
Missouri	716,104		782,232	782,232	822,973	2.32
Montana	312,358		337,213	337,213	354,776	1.00
Nebraska	216,152		258,345	258,345	271,802	0.77
Nevada	220,871		240,325	240,325	252,841	0.71
New Hampshire	148,345		162,975	162,975	171,464	0.48
New Jersey	775,572		867,850	867,850	913,051	2.57
New Mexico	268,265		318,988	318,988	335,602	0.95
New York	1,508,471		1,627,004	1,627,004	1,711,744	4.82
North Carolina	866,620		927,654	927,654	975,972	2.75
North Dakota	216,396		217,464	217,464	228,791	0.64
Ohio	1,176,520		1,185,678	1,185,678	1,247,433	3.51
Oklahoma	583,217		470,578	470,578	495,087	1.39
Oregon	315,794		385,992	385,992	406,095	1.14
Pennsylvania	1,352,520		1,588,241	1,588,241	1,670,962	4.71
Rhode Island	157,430		187,912	187,912	197,700	0.56
South Carolina	524,970		529,987	529,987	557,592	1.57
South Dakota	203,701		236,477	236,477	248,793	0.70
Tennessee	646,151		725,080	725,080	762,845	2.15
Texas	2,596,328		2,643,137	2,643,137	2,780,802	7.83
Utah	217,735		260,767	260,767	274,348	0.77
Vermont	121,771		160,240	160,240	168,586	0.47
Virginia	682,875		855,897	855,897	900,475	2.54
Washington	549,341		570,316	570,316	600,020	1.69
West Virginia	465,122		370,003	370,003	389,275	1.10
Wisconsin	573,737		652,997	652,997	687,007	1.94
Wyoming	200,808		220,725	220,725	232,221	0.65
American Samoa	12,231		11,765	11,765	12,378	0.03
Guam	11,688		11,011	11,011	11,584	0.03
Northern Mariana Islands	2,815		1,407	1,407	1,481	*
Puerto Rico	92,857		83,700	83,700	88,060	0.25
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	19,539		22,889	22,889	24,081	0.07
Indian Tribes	214,663		292,868	292,868	308,122	0.87
Undistributed	1,834,875		4,205,307	4,205,307	4,424,336	
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,189,330</b>		<b>1 37,945,701</b>	<b>1 37,945,701</b>	<b>39,922,066</b>	<b>2 100.00</b>

\* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> Distribution of estimated FY 2006 obligations from previous and new authority was not available at the time of publication.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-34. Capital Investment Grants—Fixed Guideway Modernization (Section 5309) (20.500)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama						
Alaska	2,458		12,021	12,021	19,788	1.14
Arizona	2,300	1,144	2,236	3,380	3,603	0.21
Arkansas						
California	203,822	8,059	144,541	152,600	229,773	13.28
Colorado	2,747	529	3,166	3,694	5,120	0.30
Connecticut	11,854	23,454	34,628	58,082	53,168	3.07
Delaware						
District of Columbia	58,419	2,599	50,573	53,172	81,608	4.72
Florida	8,776	6,950	18,480	25,430	29,766	1.72
Georgia	12,680	9,367	25,613	34,980	41,274	2.39
Hawaii	1,920	733	1,077	1,810	1,743	0.10
Idaho						
Illinois	105,849	14,819	117,342	132,160	181,367	10.49
Indiana	5,696	349	7,698	8,047	11,959	0.69
Iowa						
Kansas						
Kentucky						
Louisiana	4,831	534	2,625	3,158	4,029	0.23
Maine						
Maryland	35,514	24,401	25,541	49,942	40,152	2.32
Massachusetts	58,108	41,392	67,271	108,663	104,274	6.03
Michigan		450	300	749	477	0.03
Minnesota		5,988	5,867	11,855	9,433	0.55
Mississippi						
Missouri	26	1,996	4,055	6,051	6,520	0.38
Montana						
Nebraska						
Nevada						
New Hampshire						
New Jersey	92,631	454	90,475	90,929	139,597	8.07
New Mexico						
New York	237,809	64,194	323,304	387,498	500,563	28.94
North Carolina						
North Dakota						
Ohio	20,992	3,756	15,394	19,150	23,826	1.38
Oklahoma						
Oregon	3,953	*	4,080	4,080	6,581	0.38
Pennsylvania	123,693	1,223	85,988	87,211	131,872	7.62
Rhode Island	4,500	648	66	714	105	0.01
South Carolina						
South Dakota						
Tennessee	211	35	302	337	493	0.03
Texas	5,031	14,708	12,516	27,224	20,286	1.17
Utah						
Vermont						
Virginia		1,578	16,507	18,085	26,621	1.54
Washington	28,009	1,409	21,601	23,009	34,743	2.01
West Virginia		475	964	1,439	1,550	0.09
Wisconsin	708	125	960	1,085	1,551	0.09
Wyoming						
American Samoa						
Guam						
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico		1,452	2,029	3,481	3,259	0.19
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands						
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Oversight			13,910	13,910	14,480	0.84
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,032,539</b>	<b>232,819</b>	<b>1,111,129</b>	<b>1,343,948</b>	<b>1,729,579</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

\* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> Includes funding from the Formula and Bus Grants Program (69X8350).

<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-35. Federal Transit Formula Grants and Research (Section 5307) (20.507)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2005 Actual	Estimated FY 2006 obligations from:			FY 2007 (estimated)	FY 2007 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	31,705	17,231	27,067	44,298	48,537	0.79
Alaska	20,064	2,443	21,480	23,924	37,393	0.61
Arizona	77,143	30,237	50,810	81,047	86,304	1.40
Arkansas	14,373	3,052	16,244	19,296	25,520	0.41
California	1,077,836	197,915	515,647	713,562	909,190	14.78
Colorado	77,559	2,905	47,193	50,098	82,169	1.34
Connecticut	49,278	41,172	52,384	93,556	93,242	1.52
Delaware	6,853	4,283	9,285	13,568	15,832	0.26
District of Columbia	148,699	13,654	53,233	66,887	99,628	1.62
Florida	210,007	45,680	164,678	210,358	285,272	4.64
Georgia	156,782	32,133	73,665	105,798	125,130	2.03
Hawaii	33,017	1,314	22,368	23,682	39,217	0.64
Idaho	7,897	1,882	10,259	12,141	16,100	0.26
Illinois	256,828	35,175	191,617	226,792	335,918	5.46
Indiana	49,637	17,990	44,454	62,444	74,743	1.22
Iowa	24,486	4,276	20,420	24,696	34,161	0.56
Kansas	17,212	6,425	16,954	23,379	28,075	0.46
Kentucky	23,671	4,183	27,022	31,205	44,088	0.72
Louisiana	42,416	14,833	35,615	50,448	60,741	0.99
Maine	6,716	3,674	7,993	11,667	13,236	0.22
Maryland	79,302	16,925	82,910	99,835	145,809	2.37
Massachusetts	124,682	46,213	132,145	178,358	234,907	3.82
Michigan	98,059	12,260	76,383	88,643	128,067	2.08
Minnesota	55,900	36,792	47,237	84,029	80,692	1.31
Mississippi	12,479	6,343	15,442	21,786	22,869	0.37
Missouri	64,247	11,866	44,278	56,144	76,924	1.25
Montana	5,996	2,645	9,637	12,282	13,204	0.21
Nebraska	21,812	1,980	12,565	14,546	20,066	0.33
Nevada	21,190	18,910	23,488	42,398	39,249	0.64
New Hampshire	4,806	7,493	7,869	15,363	12,264	0.20
New Jersey	213,290	30,578	213,338	243,916	384,322	6.25
New Mexico	10,260	6,455	15,184	21,640	25,386	0.41
New York	226,661	382,305	486,575	868,881	866,407	14.09
North Carolina	77,258	31,002	53,946	84,948	89,215	1.45
North Dakota	6,312	877	6,520	7,397	9,815	0.16
Ohio	142,336	25,644	94,076	119,720	159,393	2.59
Oklahoma	29,996	5,690	22,126	27,816	38,159	0.62
Oregon	85,687	5,629	38,719	44,347	66,489	1.08
Pennsylvania	320,453	24,718	144,712	169,430	253,189	4.12
Rhode Island	20,398	5,538	14,611	20,149	25,222	0.41
South Carolina	17,613	14,143	24,378	38,521	38,856	0.63
South Dakota	4,122	2,553	7,352	9,905	10,247	0.17
Tennessee	48,902	16,506	38,700	55,205	68,457	1.11
Texas	275,902	60,444	202,736	263,180	350,610	5.70
Utah	33,122	3,002	28,434	31,436	49,062	0.80
Vermont	8,640	1,060	3,969	5,029	5,873	0.10
Virginia	67,316	21,091	58,249	79,340	99,903	1.62
Washington	151,031	20,133	87,578	107,711	156,017	2.54
West Virginia	11,544	1,388	11,116	12,504	17,872	0.29
Wisconsin	79,951	15,225	45,825	61,049	80,589	1.31
Wyoming	3,664	676	5,358	6,034	7,780	0.13
American Samoa	224	128	334	462	430	0.01
Guam	1,029	82	758	840	926	0.02
Northern Mariana Islands	988	.....	742	742	1,185	0.02
Puerto Rico	16,840	36,568	40,112	76,680	66,662	1.08
Freely Associated States	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	916	.....	850	850	1,367	0.02
Indian Tribes	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oversight	17,168	.....	36,631	36,631	47,832	0.78
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4,692,274</b>	<b>1,353,317</b>	<b>3,543,274</b>	<b>4,896,591</b>	<b>6,149,810</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes Elderly and Persons with Disabilities (CFDA 20.513), Job Access and Reverse Commute (CFDA 20.516), Metropolitan Planning (CFDA 20.505), Rural Transportation Assistance Program (CFDA 20.509), State Planning and Research (CFDA 20.515), Formula Program for Non-Urbanized Areas (CFDA 20.509), and New Freedom Initiative.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

