

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2010

Category	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712	55,232	34,496	29,764
National defense ¹	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965	42,681	12,808	9,105
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043
Direct payments ²	(1,360)	(1,374)	(1,348)	(1,220)	(1,260)	(1,784)	(5,222)	(8,292)	(8,208)
Grants to State and local governments	(298)	(356)	(410)	(427)	(461)	(432)	(451)	(761)	(835)
All other grants	574	491	482	487	449	427	368	842	777
Net Interest ²	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112	4,111	4,204	4,341
All other ²	4,995	4,601	7,081	9,414	9,092	5,382	3,867	9,141	8,141
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643
Total nondefense	7,808	7,218	9,479	11,856	12,161	9,747	12,551	21,688	20,659
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	108.8	147.1	341.8	700.1	860.5	890.6	515.7	296.9	233.8
National defense ¹	19.9	64.7	216.3	526.0	684.0	774.6	405.7	112.6	86.5
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	17.8	18.0	16.7	14.1	13.8	16.8	40.9	60.6	55.4
Direct payments ²	(14.6)	(14.3)	(12.8)	(10.5)	(10.1)	(13.6)	(37.6)	(55.5)	(50.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.2)	(3.7)	(3.9)	(3.7)	(3.7)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(5.1)	(5.1)
All other grants	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.2	4.9	8.2	7.5
Net Interest ²	9.2	9.3	9.7	13.1	18.4	25.1	31.0	28.7	27.0
All other ²	59.0	56.9	107.1	161.5	161.8	91.8	56.5	105.3	72.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-5.2	-9.4	-15.8	-22.0	-23.9	-24.4	-23.2	-18.6	-15.5
Total nondefense	88.9	82.4	125.2	173.8	176.5	115.6	110.1	184.3	147.2
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	9.8	12.0	24.3	43.6	43.6	41.9	24.8	14.8	11.6
National defense ¹	1.7	5.6	17.8	37.0	37.8	37.5	19.2	5.5	3.6
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.5	3.9	3.5
Direct payments ²	(1.4)	(1.2)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(2.3)	(3.6)	(3.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)
All other grants	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Net Interest ²	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7
All other ²	5.2	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.3	2.4	1.7	3.9	3.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
Total nondefense	8.1	6.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	4.4	5.6	9.3	8.1
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	96.8	114.1	144.3	180.3	209.2	221.4	222.7	233.2	256.0
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	17.5	12.7	5.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	10.3	26.2	30.4
Direct payments ²	(14.4)	(10.1)	(3.8)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(1.9)	(9.5)	(24.0)	(27.6)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.1)	(2.6)	(1.2)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.8)	(2.2)	(2.8)
All other grants	6.1	3.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.6
Net Interest ²	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6
All other ²	52.8	33.7	20.2	12.0	10.0	5.8	7.0	26.5	27.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5
Total nondefense	82.5	52.9	27.0	15.1	13.3	10.5	22.7	62.9	69.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2010—Continued

Category	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	38,835	42,562	45,514	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578
National defense ¹	13,150	13,724	23,566	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	10,065	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027
Direct payments ²	(9,029)	(12,407)	(8,955)	(9,528)	(9,460)	(10,999)	(12,674)	(13,534)	(15,226)
Grants to State and local governments	(1,036)	(1,257)	(1,324)	(1,325)	(1,490)	(1,611)	(1,623)	(1,674)	(1,802)
All other grants	840	996	964	1,108	1,332	1,431	1,574	1,877	2,164
Net Interest ²	4,523	4,812	4,665	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354
All other ²	12,035	11,182	8,373	8,313	9,432	6,134	8,488	9,541	10,750
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-1,779	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146
Total nondefense	25,685	28,838	21,948	21,597	23,299	21,589	25,715	28,117	31,148
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	311.7	330.7	355.9	528.8	556.3	502.9	470.4	462.9	478.3
National defense ¹	123.8	129.6	211.7	396.6	416.1	381.9	320.1	298.4	303.5
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	60.1	82.5	58.8	59.8	59.4	67.5	76.5	80.3	87.4
Direct payments ²	(53.9)	(74.9)	(51.2)	(52.4)	(51.3)	(58.9)	(67.8)	(71.5)	(78.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(6.2)	(7.6)	(7.6)	(7.3)	(8.1)	(8.6)	(8.7)	(8.8)	(9.3)
All other grants	7.6	9.6	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.4	12.2	14.2	15.1
Net Interest ²	27.2	29.4	27.1	26.2	28.3	26.1	26.0	26.6	27.0
All other ²	110.2	96.2	72.6	68.0	73.2	45.1	64.8	72.4	78.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-17.2	-16.7	-22.3	-30.9	-30.9	-29.0	-29.0	-29.2	-32.5
Total nondefense	187.9	201.1	144.1	132.3	140.3	121.0	150.5	164.4	175.0
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	14.3	15.6	14.2	19.4	20.4	18.8	17.3	16.5	17.0
National defense ¹	4.9	5.0	7.4	13.2	14.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	10.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	3.7	5.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8
Direct payments ²	(3.3)	(4.5)	(2.8)	(2.7)	(2.5)	(2.9)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(3.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)
All other grants	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Net Interest ²	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
All other ²	4.4	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9
Total nondefense	9.5	10.6	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.9
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	271.1	273.0	320.6	348.6	372.9	377.3	394.6	427.2	450.3
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	33.9	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	25.9	32.1	22.6	16.0	14.4	17.8	20.9	21.5	22.2
Direct payments ²	(23.3)	(29.2)	(19.7)	(14.1)	(12.4)	(15.5)	(18.5)	(19.2)	(19.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.7)	(3.0)	(2.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.4)
All other grants	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8
Net Interest ²	11.6	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0
All other ²	31.0	26.3	18.4	12.3	12.4	8.7	12.4	13.5	14.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.6	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4
Total nondefense	66.1	67.8	48.2	31.9	30.6	30.5	37.6	39.8	40.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2010—Continued

Category	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	82,405	92,098	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532
National defense ¹	46,815	49,015	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	20,931	22,757	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217	33,103	37,076
Direct payments ²	(18,810)	(20,393)	(21,682)	(24,907)	(25,987)	(27,677)	(28,658)	(29,385)	(32,771)
Grants to State and local governments	(2,121)	(2,364)	(2,480)	(2,618)	(2,951)	(3,280)	(3,559)	(3,718)	(4,305)
All other grants	2,770	4,088	4,534	4,497	4,958	5,281	6,571	7,159	8,557
Net Interest ²	5,604	5,762	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386
All other ²	10,670	15,089	13,238	14,191	18,965	19,734	22,492	24,663	27,944
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4,385	-4,613	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542
Total nondefense	35,590	43,083	44,061	48,122	54,477	57,915	63,771	67,608	76,421
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	488.5	527.5	526.8	544.4	592.5	594.3	623.8	613.2	681.5
National defense ¹	299.7	297.6	300.2	301.5	315.9	309.4	314.9	291.8	322.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	104.3	111.8	116.6	130.9	136.3	144.1	147.9	149.9	164.9
Direct payments ²	(93.8)	(100.1)	(104.6)	(118.4)	(122.3)	(128.8)	(131.6)	(133.1)	(145.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(10.6)	(11.6)	(12.0)	(12.5)	(13.9)	(15.3)	(16.4)	(16.9)	(19.2)
All other grants	17.6	24.5	27.0	27.2	29.7	30.6	37.3	39.6	48.1
Net Interest ²	27.4	27.8	33.1	31.5	32.0	35.5	37.1	38.3	40.9
All other ²	71.6	98.2	84.3	86.2	113.9	112.4	122.8	129.5	142.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-32.2	-32.4	-34.4	-32.8	-35.4	-37.8	-36.2	-35.7	-38.2
Total nondefense	188.8	229.8	226.5	242.9	276.4	284.7	309.0	321.6	358.6
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	17.9	18.7	17.8	18.4	18.8	18.6	18.5	17.2	17.9
National defense ¹	10.2	10.0	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.6	7.4	7.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9
Direct payments ²	(4.1)	(4.1)	(4.2)	(4.7)	(4.6)	(4.6)	(4.5)	(4.3)	(4.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.6)
All other grants	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Net Interest ²	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
All other ²	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Total nondefense	7.7	8.8	8.5	9.1	9.6	9.7	10.0	9.8	10.2
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	460.5	491.5	517.9	530.8	567.6	598.7	640.4	687.1	752.9
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	56.8	53.2	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	25.4	24.7	26.2	28.2	27.1	27.8	27.2	28.0	27.6
Direct payments ²	(22.8)	(22.1)	(23.5)	(25.5)	(24.3)	(24.9)	(24.2)	(24.9)	(24.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.8)	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.2)
All other grants	3.4	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.4
Net Interest ²	6.8	6.3	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0
All other ²	12.9	16.4	14.4	14.5	17.8	17.7	19.0	20.9	20.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-5.3	-5.0	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9
Total nondefense	43.2	46.8	47.8	49.2	51.0	52.0	53.8	57.2	56.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2010—Continued

Category	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	157,464	178,134	183,640	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332
National defense ¹	71,417	81,926	82,497	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	43,211	49,849	57,225	64,806	80,564	93,055	104,739	120,407	153,836
Direct payments ²	(38,392)	(43,779)	(49,983)	(56,079)	(70,030)	(79,112)	(90,860)	(105,557)	(137,074)
Grants to State and local governments	(4,819)	(6,070)	(7,243)	(8,727)	(10,533)	(13,943)	(13,879)	(14,851)	(16,762)
All other grants	10,387	12,454	12,887	15,301	17,532	20,386	27,911	28,442	32,956
Net Interest ²	10,268	11,090	12,699	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244
All other ²	29,475	30,861	26,318	28,102	28,471	32,171	32,437	36,462	49,390
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602
Total nondefense	86,047	96,208	101,143	113,958	131,300	151,507	169,026	190,012	245,824
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	777.2	847.0	823.5	828.0	834.3	857.6	867.3	877.4	982.1
National defense ¹	383.3	420.1	400.1	375.1	340.8	310.4	278.6	267.4	262.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	187.2	209.5	230.6	249.1	296.3	329.6	357.3	380.2	440.7
Direct payments ²	(166.3)	(183.9)	(201.4)	(215.5)	(257.6)	(280.1)	(310.0)	(333.2)	(392.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(20.9)	(25.5)	(29.2)	(33.6)	(38.8)	(49.4)	(47.4)	(46.9)	(48.0)
All other grants	57.1	65.9	64.5	71.6	76.5	85.0	112.9	104.8	109.5
Net Interest ²	43.4	45.2	49.5	53.2	52.3	52.1	55.9	64.5	63.3
All other ²	147.2	149.7	119.1	119.9	112.7	119.5	114.3	121.0	150.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-41.1	-43.5	-40.5	-40.7	-44.3	-39.0	-51.8	-60.6	-44.8
Total nondefense	393.8	426.8	423.2	453.1	493.4	547.2	588.5	609.8	719.2
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	19.4	20.6	19.4	19.3	19.5	19.6	18.8	18.7	21.3
National defense ¹	8.8	9.5	8.7	8.1	7.3	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.5
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.4	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.4	9.9
Direct payments ²	(4.7)	(5.1)	(5.3)	(5.5)	(6.5)	(6.7)	(6.9)	(7.3)	(8.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.6)	(0.7)	(0.8)	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(1.1)
All other grants	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1
Net Interest ²	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
All other ²	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9
Total nondefense	10.6	11.1	10.7	11.3	12.2	12.9	12.9	13.2	15.8
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	811.8	866.6	948.6	1,012.2	1,079.9	1,178.3	1,307.6	1,439.3	1,560.7
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	45.4	46.0	44.9	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	27.4	28.0	31.2	33.1	38.3	40.3	42.6	44.7	46.3
Direct payments ²	(24.4)	(24.6)	(27.2)	(28.7)	(33.3)	(34.3)	(37.0)	(39.2)	(41.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.1)	(3.4)	(3.9)	(4.5)	(5.0)	(6.0)	(5.6)	(5.5)	(5.0)
All other grants	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.8	8.3	8.8	11.4	10.6	9.9
Net Interest ²	6.5	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0
All other ²	18.7	17.3	14.3	14.4	13.5	13.9	13.2	13.5	14.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1
Total nondefense	54.6	54.0	55.1	58.2	62.5	65.7	68.8	70.5	74.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2010—Continued

Category	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746	504,028	590,941	678,241	745,743	808,364
National defense ¹	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	180,634	45,534	196,978	211,761	233,837	278,530	325,216	358,342	396,933
Direct payments ²	(160,576)	(40,449)	(174,268)	(186,967)	(206,276)	(245,879)	(286,808)	(319,139)	(353,953)
Grants to State and local governments	(20,058)	(5,085)	(22,710)	(24,795)	(27,561)	(32,652)	(38,408)	(39,202)	(42,980)
All other grants	38,946	10,819	45,609	53,035	55,697	58,641	56,221	48,864	49,381
Net Interest ²	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458	42,633	52,533	68,766	85,032	89,808
All other ²	50,251	14,611	54,369	69,716	72,996	87,184	98,566	94,295	96,315
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976
Total nondefense	282,173	73,707	311,977	354,251	387,686	456,946	520,728	560,434	598,462
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	1,021.4	255.8	1,040.2	1,093.6	1,107.3	1,175.1	1,219.4	1,251.7	1,294.4
National defense ¹	252.7	61.0	250.6	251.1	257.4	267.1	282.2	307.0	330.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	485.3	118.6	492.2	495.6	505.6	545.1	580.3	602.3	637.8
Direct payments ²	(431.4)	(105.3)	(435.3)	(437.5)	(445.9)	(481.2)	(511.8)	(536.4)	(568.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(53.9)	(13.2)	(56.8)	(58.1)	(59.6)	(63.9)	(68.6)	(65.9)	(69.1)
All other grants	119.2	31.8	129.4	141.1	136.0	128.5	110.6	88.6	85.2
Net Interest ²	67.9	17.1	70.6	78.5	87.3	98.9	118.0	136.5	138.1
All other ²	139.7	39.4	137.8	167.7	163.1	178.9	183.5	166.1	163.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-43.3	-12.2	-40.4	-40.3	-42.0	-43.5	-55.2	-48.7	-60.4
Total nondefense	768.9	194.7	789.6	842.7	850.0	907.9	937.2	944.8	963.7
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	21.4	21.0	20.7	20.7	20.2	21.7	22.2	23.1	23.5
National defense ¹	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	10.4	10.0	10.0	9.6	9.4	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.5
Direct payments ²	(9.2)	(8.9)	(8.8)	(8.4)	(8.2)	(9.0)	(9.4)	(9.9)	(10.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.2)	(1.2)
All other grants	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.4
Net Interest ²	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.6
All other ²	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0
Total nondefense	16.2	16.1	15.8	16.0	15.5	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.4
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	1,736.5	456.7	1,974.3	2,217.0	2,500.7	2,726.7	3,054.7	3,227.6	3,440.7
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8	23.1	22.7	23.2	24.8	26.0
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	48.6	47.4	48.1	46.2	46.4	47.1	47.9	48.1	49.1
Direct payments ²	(43.2)	(42.1)	(42.6)	(40.8)	(40.9)	(41.6)	(42.3)	(42.8)	(43.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.4)	(5.3)	(5.5)	(5.4)	(5.5)	(5.5)	(5.7)	(5.3)	(5.3)
All other grants	10.5	11.3	11.1	11.6	11.1	9.9	8.3	6.6	6.1
Net Interest ²	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.1
All other ²	13.5	15.2	13.3	15.2	14.5	14.8	14.5	12.6	11.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5	-4.2
Total nondefense	75.9	76.8	76.2	77.2	76.9	77.3	76.8	75.2	74.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2010—Continued

Category	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	851,853	946,396	990,441	1,004,083	1,064,481	1,143,813	1,253,116	1,324,310	1,381,614
National defense ¹	227,413	252,748	273,375	281,999	290,361	303,559	299,331	273,292	298,350
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	401,868	428,051	452,069	472,079	501,661	537,374	585,669	652,029	729,788
Direct payments ²	(355,866)	(377,961)	(397,049)	(413,541)	(438,238)	(468,683)	(506,958)	(557,412)	(615,097)
Grants to State and local governments	(46,001)	(50,090)	(55,020)	(58,538)	(63,422)	(68,691)	(78,711)	(94,617)	(114,691)
All other grants	51,456	55,605	57,135	49,669	51,732	52,984	56,373	59,716	63,056
Net Interest ²	111,102	129,478	136,017	138,611	151,803	168,981	184,347	194,448	199,344
All other ²	91,972	113,213	104,853	98,181	105,891	118,127	164,012	184,181	130,356
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280
Total nondefense	624,440	693,648	717,066	722,084	774,120	840,254	953,786	1,051,018	1,083,264
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	1,299.5	1,395.7	1,425.7	1,405.7	1,446.5	1,498.9	1,589.8	1,609.9	1,623.9
National defense ¹	334.0	356.5	380.7	387.1	393.1	398.9	382.7	333.7	354.3
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	621.7	640.7	658.9	667.6	683.0	700.6	732.5	782.5	851.2
Direct payments ²	(550.5)	(565.6)	(578.7)	(584.8)	(596.6)	(611.1)	(634.0)	(668.9)	(717.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(71.2)	(75.0)	(80.2)	(82.8)	(86.4)	(89.6)	(98.4)	(113.5)	(133.8)
All other grants	84.5	87.9	87.1	72.3	72.8	71.9	73.3	74.7	77.1
Net Interest ²	164.7	186.0	190.9	189.6	201.3	215.7	226.9	230.7	230.7
All other ²	150.1	179.4	162.2	147.3	153.8	168.0	228.0	242.4	163.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-55.5	-54.8	-54.0	-58.4	-57.5	-56.4	-53.5	-54.0	-52.7
Total nondefense	965.6	1,039.0	1,045.1	1,018.5	1,053.4	1,100.0	1,207.0	1,276.1	1,269.8
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	22.2	22.9	22.4	21.6	21.3	21.2	21.8	22.3	22.1
National defense ¹	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.2	11.0	11.7
Direct payments ²	(9.3)	(9.1)	(9.0)	(8.9)	(8.7)	(8.7)	(8.8)	(9.4)	(9.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.4)	(1.6)	(1.8)
All other grants	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Net Interest ²	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2
All other ²	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6
Total nondefense	16.3	16.7	16.3	15.5	15.5	15.6	16.6	17.7	17.4
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	3,840.2	4,141.5	4,412.4	4,647.1	5,008.6	5,400.5	5,735.4	5,935.1	6,239.9
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1	27.3	26.5	23.9	20.6	21.6
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	47.2	45.2	45.6	47.0	47.1	47.0	46.7	49.2	52.8
Direct payments ²	(41.8)	(39.9)	(40.1)	(41.2)	(41.2)	(41.0)	(40.5)	(42.1)	(44.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.4)	(5.3)	(5.6)	(5.8)	(6.0)	(6.0)	(6.3)	(7.1)	(8.3)
All other grants	6.0	5.9	5.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6
Net Interest ²	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.4
All other ²	10.8	12.0	10.6	9.8	9.9	10.3	13.1	13.9	9.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8
Total nondefense	73.3	73.3	72.4	71.9	72.7	73.5	76.1	79.4	78.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2010—Continued

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	1,409,487	1,461,855	1,515,821	1,560,535	1,601,227	1,652,598	1,701,913	1,789,067	1,863,033
National defense ¹	291,086	281,642	272,066	265,753	270,505	268,456	274,873	294,495	304,882
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	784,957	824,758	877,423	912,749	953,778	981,604	1,001,535	1,054,336	1,128,221
Direct payments ²	(658,032)	(686,496)	(728,386)	(761,460)	(800,884)	(817,662)	(825,692)	(867,546)	(920,183)
Grants to State and local governments	(126,925)	(138,262)	(149,037)	(151,289)	(152,894)	(163,942)	(175,843)	(186,790)	(208,038)
All other grants	66,535	72,165	75,886	76,484	81,266	82,174	91,237	97,867	109,126
Net Interest ²	198,713	202,932	232,134	241,053	243,984	241,118	229,755	222,949	206,167
All other ²	105,581	118,129	102,767	102,116	101,667	126,440	144,958	162,001	161,648
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973	-47,194	-40,445	-42,581	-47,011
Total nondefense	1,118,400	1,180,213	1,243,755	1,294,782	1,330,722	1,384,142	1,427,040	1,494,572	1,558,151
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	1,615.5	1,642.2	1,662.1	1,673.0	1,684.1	1,720.9	1,745.9	1,789.1	1,820.6
National defense ¹	340.3	322.8	305.9	289.2	288.4	282.6	283.7	294.5	297.2
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	893.3	919.8	957.0	975.7	1,000.1	1,019.4	1,025.8	1,054.3	1,103.6
Direct payments ²	(748.8)	(765.5)	(794.4)	(814.0)	(839.8)	(849.1)	(845.7)	(867.5)	(900.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(144.5)	(154.3)	(162.6)	(161.8)	(160.4)	(170.3)	(180.1)	(186.8)	(203.5)
All other grants	79.0	83.5	85.1	83.6	87.2	87.0	94.5	97.9	105.9
Net Interest ²	224.8	224.8	251.8	256.6	255.2	249.2	234.4	222.9	201.4
All other ²	125.6	137.3	114.8	110.5	108.1	133.4	149.7	162.0	158.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-47.5	-46.1	-52.6	-42.5	-54.9	-50.6	-42.2	-42.6	-45.8
Total nondefense	1,275.3	1,319.3	1,356.2	1,383.9	1,395.8	1,438.4	1,462.3	1,494.6	1,523.3
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	21.4	21.0	20.7	20.3	19.6	19.2	18.7	18.4	18.5
National defense ¹	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.0	10.9	11.2
Direct payments ²	(10.0)	(9.9)	(9.9)	(9.9)	(9.8)	(9.5)	(9.0)	(8.9)	(9.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(2.1)
All other grants	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Net Interest ²	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0
All other ²	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5
Total nondefense	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.3	16.0	15.6	15.4	15.5
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	6,575.5	6,961.3	7,325.8	7,694.1	8,182.4	8,627.9	9,125.3	9,709.8	10,057.9
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	20.7	19.3	17.9	17.0	16.9	16.2	16.2	16.5	16.4
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	55.7	56.4	57.9	58.5	59.6	59.4	58.8	58.9	60.6
Direct payments ²	(46.7)	(47.0)	(48.1)	(48.8)	(50.0)	(49.5)	(48.5)	(48.5)	(49.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(9.0)	(9.5)	(9.8)	(9.7)	(9.5)	(9.9)	(10.3)	(10.4)	(11.2)
All other grants	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.9
Net Interest ²	14.1	13.9	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.6	13.5	12.5	11.1
All other ²	7.5	8.1	6.8	6.5	6.3	7.7	8.5	9.1	8.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5
Total nondefense	79.3	80.7	82.1	83.0	83.1	83.8	83.8	83.5	83.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2010—Continued

Category	2002	2003	2004	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate	2010 estimate
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	2,010,972	2,159,917	2,292,215	2,479,404	2,567,617	2,656,275	2,757,831	2,882,940	3,028,191
National defense ¹	348,555	404,920	455,908	465,871	447,398	448,878	466,061	487,737	504,796
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	1,241,593	1,331,713	1,397,130	1,487,114	1,588,856	1,679,073	1,772,672	1,869,120	1,973,203
Direct payments ²	(1,009,969)	(1,080,906)	(1,130,939)	(1,204,471)	(1,299,607)	(1,379,446)	(1,456,416)	(1,533,480)	(1,616,143)
Grants to State and local governments	(231,624)	(250,807)	(266,191)	(282,643)	(289,249)	(299,627)	(316,256)	(335,640)	(357,060)
All other grants	119,835	136,559	140,139	143,150	146,432	145,080	140,863	141,641	144,077
Net Interest ²	170,949	153,073	160,245	177,948	211,076	244,955	272,394	294,439	313,893
All other ²	177,432	188,034	197,330	270,297	243,628	215,858	194,182	184,947	181,039
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-47,392	-54,382	-58,537	-64,976	-69,773	-77,569	-88,341	-94,944	-88,817
Total nondefense	1,662,417	1,754,997	1,836,307	2,013,533	2,120,219	2,207,397	2,291,770	2,395,203	2,523,395
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	1,930.1	2,022.4	2,098.3	2,212.6	2,245.4	2,250.3	2,284.1	2,333.8	2,395.9
National defense ¹	330.3	366.6	403.6	404.6	382.0	360.1	366.2	375.4	380.5
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	1,197.6	1,260.5	1,293.9	1,339.6	1,400.4	1,445.1	1,489.9	1,534.2	1,581.6
Direct payments ²	(974.2)	(1,023.1)	(1,047.4)	(1,085.1)	(1,145.5)	(1,187.3)	(1,224.2)	(1,258.8)	(1,295.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(223.4)	(237.3)	(246.5)	(254.6)	(254.8)	(257.8)	(265.7)	(275.4)	(286.1)
All other grants	113.7	125.6	125.3	123.5	122.6	117.6	110.6	107.7	106.2
Net Interest ²	164.0	144.2	148.0	161.1	187.4	213.1	232.1	245.8	256.6
All other ²	169.0	174.7	180.6	241.0	213.6	180.7	159.2	148.5	142.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-44.4	-49.3	-52.0	-56.6	-59.6	-64.9	-72.4	-76.2	-69.8
Total nondefense	1,599.9	1,655.7	1,696.0	1,808.9	1,864.6	1,892.5	1,920.2	1,960.7	2,017.6
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	19.4	19.9	19.8	20.3	19.9	19.5	19.2	19.1	19.0
National defense ¹	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4
Direct payments ²	(9.7)	(10.0)	(9.8)	(9.9)	(10.1)	(10.1)	(10.1)	(10.1)	(10.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.2)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.2)	(2.2)	(2.2)	(2.2)	(2.2)
All other grants	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Net Interest ²	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
All other ²	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Total nondefense	16.0	16.2	15.9	16.5	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.9	15.9
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	10,389.2	10,838.8	11,552.8	12,227.4	12,907.3	13,617.2	14,349.0	15,111.4	15,906.2
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	17.3	18.7	19.9	18.8	17.4	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	61.7	61.7	61.0	60.0	61.9	63.2	64.3	64.8	65.2
Direct payments ²	(50.2)	(50.0)	(49.3)	(48.6)	(50.6)	(51.9)	(52.8)	(53.2)	(53.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(11.5)	(11.6)	(11.6)	(11.4)	(11.3)	(11.3)	(11.5)	(11.6)	(11.8)
All other grants	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.8
Net Interest ²	8.5	7.1	7.0	7.2	8.2	9.2	9.9	10.2	10.4
All other ²	8.8	8.7	8.6	10.9	9.5	8.1	7.0	6.4	6.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	-2.7	-2.9	-3.2	-3.3	-2.9
Total nondefense	82.7	81.3	80.1	81.2	82.6	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.3

¹ Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.² Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).