

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1940			1941			1942		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	16	16	.....	64	64	.....	110	110	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	113	113	.....	121	121	.....	126	126	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	129	129	.....	186	186	.....	237	237	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	60	60	.....	65	65	.....	70	70	.....
Civil service retirement	68	68	.....	74	74	.....	78	78	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	244	244	.....	247	247	.....	246	246	.....
Other	17	17	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	389	389	.....	402	402	.....	410	410	.....
Unemployment assistance	498	498	.....	451	451	.....	377	377	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	69	68	1	73	72	1	81	79	1
Health resources and services	21	3	18	24	3	20	25	4	22
Other	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Total, medical care	97	78	18	104	82	21	113	90	23
Housing assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	10	.....	10
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	279	.....	279	330	.....	330	376	.....	376
Veterans non-service connected pensions	185	185	.....	186	186	.....	185	185	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	464	185	279	516	186	330	561	185	376
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	80	80	.....	67	67	.....	50	50	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	80	80	.....	67	67	.....	50	50	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,657	1,360	298	1,730	1,374	356	1,758	1,348	410

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1943			1944			1945		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	149	149	.....	185	185	.....	240	240	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	130	130	.....	134	134	.....	141	141	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	280	280	.....	319	319	.....	381	381	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	75	75	.....	80	80	.....	85	85	.....
Civil service retirement	85	85	.....	105	105	.....	154	154	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	251	251	.....	365	365	.....	497	497	.....
Other	16	16	.....	17	17	.....	18	18	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	428	428	.....	567	567	.....	754	754	.....
Unemployment assistance	176	176	.....	61	61	.....	71	71	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	5	5	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	87	85	1	97	96	1	131	129	1
Health resources and services	27	7	20	30	10	20	33	12	20
Other	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
Total, medical care	121	100	21	136	114	22	171	149	22
Housing assistance	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	9	.....	9
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	395	.....	395	430	.....	430	401	.....	401
Veterans non-service connected pensions	191	191	.....	130	130	.....	235	235	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	586	191	395	560	130	430	636	235	401
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	46	46	.....	70	70	.....	193	193	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	46	46	.....	70	70	.....	193	193	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,647	1,220	427	1,721	1,260	461	2,215	1,784	432

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1946			1947			1948		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	321	321	.....	426	426	.....	512	512	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	152	152	.....	173	173	.....	222	222	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	472	472	.....	599	599	.....	734	734	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	93	93	.....	122	122	.....	136	136	.....
Civil service retirement	287	287	.....	296	296	.....	243	243	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	942	942	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,434	1,434	.....
Other	17	17	.....	25	25	.....	26	26	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	1,340	1,340	.....	1,844	1,844	.....	1,839	1,839	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,145	1,145	.....	869	869	.....	858	858	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	253	252	1	516	515	2	559	557	2
Health resources and services	34	12	22	47	14	33	44	15	29
Other	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
Total, medical care	296	274	23	571	536	35	612	581	31
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Housing assistance	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	421	.....	421	644	.....	644	732	.....	732
Veterans non-service connected pensions	275	275	.....	332	332	.....	386	386	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	696	275	421	976	332	644	1,118	386	732
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	374	374	.....	546	546	.....	637	637	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	374	374	.....	546	546	.....	637	637	.....
Total, payments for individuals	5,673	5,222	451	9,052	8,292	761	9,043	8,208	835

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1949			1950			1951		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	607	607	.....	727	727	.....	1,498	1,498	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	278	278	.....	300	300	.....	317	317	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	885	885	.....	1,027	1,027	.....	1,815	1,815	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	162	162	.....	195	195	.....	324	324	.....
Civil service retirement	220	220	.....	267	267	.....	269	269	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,467	1,467	.....	1,533	1,533	.....	1,516	1,516	.....
Other	27	27	.....	38	38	.....	44	44	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	1,877	1,877	.....	2,032	2,032	.....	2,153	2,153	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,327	1,327	.....	2,013	2,013	.....	898	898	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	11	11	.....	12	12	.....	15	15	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	620	617	3	764	761	3	744	741	4
Health resources and services	55	24	31	64	27	36	73	31	42
Substance abuse and mental health services	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
Other	2	2	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....
Total, medical care	690	653	37	848	805	43	838	790	48
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Total, assistance to students	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Housing assistance	3	.....	3	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Total, food and nutrition assistance	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	921	.....	921	1,123	.....	1,123	1,186	.....	1,186
Veterans non-service connected pensions	424	424	.....	476	476	.....	520	520	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,345	424	921	1,599	476	1,123	1,706	520	1,186
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	656	656	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	826	826	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	656	656	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	826	826	.....
Total, payments for individuals	10,065	9,029	1,036	13,664	12,407	1,257	10,279	8,955	1,324

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1952			1953			1954		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	1,982	1,982	.....	2,627	2,627	.....	3,275	3,275	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	385	385	.....	459	459	.....	496	496	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	2,367	2,367	.....	3,087	3,087	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	329	329	.....	358	358	.....	386	386	.....
Civil service retirement	299	299	.....	361	361	.....	409	409	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,545	1,545	.....	1,713	1,713	.....	1,731	1,731	.....
Other	52	52	.....	61	61	.....	63	63	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	2,225	2,225	.....	2,493	2,493	.....	2,589	2,589	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,057	1,057	.....	1,034	1,034	.....	1,836	1,836	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	16	16	.....	20	20	.....	21	21	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	783	779	4	755	752	4	675	672	4
Health resources and services	78	34	44	82	37	44	77	37	40
Substance abuse and mental health services	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2	.....	2
Other	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	6	6	.....
Total, medical care	883	832	51	863	812	51	781	736	46
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Housing assistance	12	.....	12	26	.....	26	44	.....	44
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Total, food and nutrition assistance	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,178	.....	1,178	1,330	.....	1,330	1,438	.....	1,438
Veterans non-service connected pensions	558	558	.....	660	660	.....	716	716	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,735	558	1,178	1,990	660	1,330	2,153	716	1,438
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,163	1,163	.....	707	707	.....	805	805	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,163	1,163	.....	707	707	.....	805	805	.....
Total, payments for individuals	10,853	9,528	1,325	10,950	9,460	1,490	12,610	10,999	1,611

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1955			1956			1957		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	4,333	4,333	.....	5,361	5,361	.....	6,515	6,515	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	579	579	.....	604	604	.....	675	675	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	4,912	4,912	.....	5,965	5,965	.....	7,190	7,190	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	419	419	.....	477	477	.....	511	511	.....
Civil service retirement	428	428	.....	504	504	.....	588	588	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,828	1,828	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,876	1,876	.....
Other	71	71	.....	77	77	.....	84	84	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	2,746	2,746	.....	2,922	2,922	.....	3,059	3,059	.....
Unemployment assistance	2,099	2,099	.....	1,498	1,498	.....	1,729	1,729	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	25	25	.....	32	32	.....	39	39	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	706	700	5	768	762	6	780	774	6
Health resources and services	75	36	39	84	38	47	94	43	51
Substance abuse and mental health services	2	.....	2	3	.....	3	4	.....	4
Other	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	5	5	.....
Total, medical care	811	765	46	891	836	55	922	861	61
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Total, assistance to students	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Housing assistance	67	.....	67	82	.....	82	91	4	87
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Total, food and nutrition assistance	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,427	.....	1,427	1,455	.....	1,455	1,556	.....	1,556
Veterans non-service connected pensions	800	800	.....	883	883	.....	950	950	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,227	800	1,427	2,338	883	1,455	2,507	950	1,556
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	674	674	.....	651	651	.....	645	645	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	674	674	.....	651	651	.....	645	645	.....
Total, payments for individuals	14,297	12,674	1,623	15,208	13,534	1,674	17,027	15,226	1,802

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1958			1959			1960		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	7,875	7,875	.....	9,171	9,171	.....	10,867	10,867	.....
Social security: disability insurance	168	168	.....	339	339	.....	528	528	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	721	721	.....	644	644	.....	343	343	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	8,764	8,764	.....	10,153	10,153	.....	11,738	11,738	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	562	562	.....	641	641	.....	694	694	.....
Civil service retirement	696	696	.....	783	783	.....	893	893	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,024	2,024	.....	2,071	2,071	.....	2,049	2,049	.....
Other	90	90	.....	103	103	.....	95	95	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	3,372	3,372	.....	3,597	3,597	.....	3,730	3,730	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,288	3,288	.....	3,206	3,206	.....	2,782	2,782	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	41	41	.....	47	47	.....	55	55	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	832	826	6	894	887	6	931	925	6
Health resources and services	108	52	56	118	60	58	109	58	51
Substance abuse and mental health services	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	5	*	5
Other	8	8	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....
Total, medical care	993	926	67	1,069	999	70	1,104	1,043	62
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Total, assistance to students	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Housing assistance	99	4	95	117	6	111	140	13	127
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Total, food and nutrition assistance	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,795	.....	1,795	1,966	.....	1,966	2,059	*	2,059
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,036	1,036	.....	1,153	1,153	.....	1,263	1,263	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,831	1,036	1,795	3,119	1,153	1,966	3,322	1,263	2,059
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	708	708	.....	693	693	.....	720	720	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	708	708	.....	693	693	.....	720	720	.....
Total, payments for individuals	20,931	18,810	2,121	22,757	20,393	2,364	24,162	21,682	2,480

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1961			1962			1963		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	11,494	11,494	.....	13,027	13,027	.....	14,268	14,268	.....
Social security: disability insurance	709	709	.....	1,022	1,022	.....	1,190	1,190	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	645	645	.....	652	652	.....	622	622	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	12,848	12,848	.....	14,702	14,702	.....	16,080	16,080	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	786	786	.....	894	894	.....	1,015	1,015	.....
Civil service retirement	951	951	.....	1,060	1,060	.....	1,178	1,178	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,034	2,034	.....	2,019	2,019	.....	2,118	2,118	.....
Other	99	99	.....	103	103	.....	110	110	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	3,871	3,871	.....	4,076	4,076	.....	4,420	4,420	.....
Unemployment assistance	4,426	4,426	.....	3,475	3,475	.....	3,212	3,212	.....
Medical care:									
Medicaid	23	.....	23	103	.....	103	157	.....	157
Indian health	58	58	.....	62	62	.....	62	62	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	996	988	8	1,043	1,035	7	1,102	1,094	7
Health resources and services	118	62	56	128	53	75	139	55	84
Substance abuse and mental health services	8	—*	8	11	2	10	11	4	7
Other	5	5	.....	8	8	.....	7	7	.....
Total, medical care	1,208	1,114	95	1,354	1,159	195	1,479	1,223	256
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	246	246	.....	151	151	.....	95	95	.....
Total, assistance to students	246	246	.....	151	151	.....	95	95	.....
Housing assistance	155	15	140	167	13	154	182	11	170
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14	20	1	19
Child nutrition and special milk programs	239	*	239	261	3	258	263	1	262
Total, food and nutrition assistance	239	*	239	275	3	272	284	2	281
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,144	*	2,144	2,329	.....	2,329	2,572	.....	2,572
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,532	1,532	.....	1,635	1,635	.....	1,698	1,698	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	3,676	1,532	2,144	3,964	1,635	2,329	4,271	1,698	2,572
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	857	857	.....	768	768	.....	877	877	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....	58	58	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	857	857	.....	774	774	.....	935	935	.....
Total, payments for individuals	27,525	24,907	2,618	28,938	25,987	2,951	30,958	27,677	3,280

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1964			1965			1966		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	14,981	14,981	.....	15,665	15,665	.....	18,516	18,516	.....
Social security: disability insurance	1,269	1,269	.....	1,416	1,416	.....	1,748	1,748	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	671	671	.....	657	657	.....	725	725	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	16,920	16,920	.....	17,738	17,738	.....	20,989	20,989	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	1,209	1,209	.....	1,384	1,384	.....	1,591	1,591	.....
Civil service retirement	1,320	1,320	.....	1,440	1,440	.....	1,687	1,687	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,159	2,159	.....	2,177	2,177	.....	2,222	2,222	.....
Other	108	108	.....	106	106	.....	107	107	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	4,796	4,796	.....	5,107	5,107	.....	5,608	5,608	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,012	3,012	.....	2,537	2,537	.....	2,068	2,068	.....
Medical care:									
Medicaid	210	.....	210	272	.....	272	770	.....	770
Indian health	66	66	.....	71	71	.....	75	75	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,182	1,174	8	1,218	1,210	8	1,266	1,257	9
Health resources and services	178	68	110	205	68	137	276	102	174
Substance abuse and mental health services	13	3	10	9	-2	11	15	3	12
Other	9	9	.....	10	10	.....	11	11	.....
Total, medical care	1,657	1,321	337	1,786	1,358	428	2,413	1,449	965
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	70	70	.....	52	52	.....	48	48	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	.....
Total, assistance to students	70	70	.....	52	52	.....	94	94	.....
Housing assistance	193	11	183	219	11	208	239	13	226
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	30	1	29	34	3	32	69	4	65
Child nutrition and special milk programs	278	2	276	265	2	263	294	2	291
Total, food and nutrition assistance	308	3	305	299	5	295	363	6	357
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,734	.....	2,734	2,787	.....	2,787	2,758	.....	2,758
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,743	1,743	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,910	1,910	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	4,477	1,743	2,734	4,651	1,864	2,787	4,668	1,910	2,758
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	735	735	.....	676	676	.....	599	599	.....
Refugee assistance and other	47	47	.....	38	38	.....	35	35	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	783	783	.....	714	714	.....	634	634	.....
Total, payments for individuals	32,217	28,658	3,559	33,103	29,385	3,718	37,076	32,771	4,305

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1967			1968			1969		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	19,395	19,395	.....	21,175	21,175	.....	24,225	24,225	.....
Social security: disability insurance	1,898	1,898	.....	2,124	2,124	.....	2,480	2,480	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	719	719	.....	930	930	.....	1,020	1,020	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	22,011	22,011	.....	24,229	24,229	.....	27,725	27,725	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	1,830	1,830	.....	2,095	2,095	.....	2,444	2,444	.....
Civil service retirement	1,962	1,962	.....	2,136	2,136	.....	2,403	2,403	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,311	2,311	.....	2,469	2,469	.....	2,663	2,663	.....
Other	121	121	.....	134	134	.....	149	149	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	6,225	6,225	.....	6,834	6,834	.....	7,659	7,659	.....
Unemployment assistance	2,042	2,042	.....	2,270	2,270	.....	2,297	2,297	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	2,508	2,508	.....	3,736	3,736	.....	4,654	4,654	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	664	664	.....	1,390	1,390	.....	1,645	1,645	.....
Medicaid	1,173	.....	1,173	1,806	*	1,806	2,285	.....	2,285
Indian health	83	83	.....	94	94	.....	107	107	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,331	1,322	9	1,410	1,399	11	1,498	1,483	14
Health resources and services	381	134	246	350	58	293	488	109	379
Substance abuse and mental health services	23	12	11	39	18	21	52	22	30
Other	10	10	.....	11	11	.....	12	12	.....
Total, medical care	6,173	4,734	1,439	8,835	6,705	2,130	10,739	8,031	2,708
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	300	300	.....	470	470	.....	691	691	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	226	226	.....	460	460	.....	570	570	.....
Total, assistance to students	526	526	.....	930	930	.....	1,261	1,261	.....
Housing assistance	257	7	251	281	–3	284	342	–5	346
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	114	8	106	185	14	171	248	13	234
Child nutrition and special milk programs	304	2	302	321	3	318	339	3	336
Total, food and nutrition assistance	418	10	408	505	16	489	587	16	570
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,720	.....	2,720	3,166	.....	3,166	3,618	.....	3,618
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,893	1,893	.....	2,048	2,048	.....	2,149	2,149	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	4,613	1,893	2,720	5,215	2,048	3,166	5,767	2,149	3,618
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	897	897	.....	691	691	.....	775	775	.....
Refugee assistance and other	47	47	.....	61	61	.....	74	74	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	944	944	.....	751	751	.....	848	848	.....
Total, payments for individuals	43,211	38,392	4,819	49,849	43,779	6,070	57,225	49,983	7,243

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1970			1971			1972		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	26,846	26,846	.....	31,716	31,716	.....	35,266	35,266	.....
Social security: disability insurance	2,805	2,805	.....	3,416	3,416	.....	4,098	4,098	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,002	1,002	.....	1,272	1,272	.....	1,371	1,371	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	30,654	30,654	.....	36,404	36,404	.....	40,735	40,735	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	2,849	2,849	.....	3,386	3,386	.....	3,885	3,885	.....
Civil service retirement	2,746	2,746	.....	3,228	3,228	.....	3,772	3,772	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,980	2,980	.....	3,360	3,360	.....	3,496	3,496	.....
Other	172	172	.....	203	203	.....	221	221	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	8,747	8,747	.....	10,177	10,177	.....	11,374	11,374	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,083	3,083	.....	5,760	5,760	.....	6,652	6,652	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	4,804	4,804	.....	5,443	5,443	.....	6,109	6,109	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	1,979	1,979	.....	2,035	2,035	.....	2,255	2,255	.....
Medicaid	2,727	.....	2,727	3,362	.....	3,362	4,601	.....	4,601
Indian health	120	120	.....	143	143	.....	170	170	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,723	1,706	17	1,954	1,935	18	2,336	2,317	18
Health resources and services	545	166	380	568	204	364	686	173	513
Substance abuse and mental health services	110	30	80	151	35	116	232	45	187
Other	17	17	.....	25	25	.....	24	24	.....
Total, medical care	12,026	8,822	3,204	13,681	9,820	3,861	16,413	11,093	5,320
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,002	1,002	.....	1,644	1,644	.....	1,942	1,942	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	503	503	.....	904	904	.....	1,067	1,067	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,505	1,505	.....	2,548	2,548	.....	3,009	3,009	.....
Housing assistance	480	38	442	737	175	562	1,121	371	751
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	577	18	559	1,568	1,548	20	1,909	1,882	27
Child nutrition and special milk programs	383	4	379	611	8	603	716	8	707
Commodity donations and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	593	13	580
Total, food and nutrition assistance	960	22	938	2,179	1,556	623	3,218	1,904	1,314
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	4,142	.....	4,142	5,486	.....	5,486	6,559	.....	6,559
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,255	2,255	.....	2,330	2,330	.....	2,531	2,531	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	6,397	2,255	4,142	7,816	2,330	5,486	9,089	2,531	6,559
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	10	10	.....	319	318	1	418	418	*
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	848	848	.....	820	820	.....	887	887	.....
Refugee assistance and other	95	95	.....	121	121	.....	140	140	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	954	954	.....	1,261	1,260	1	1,444	1,444	*
Total, payments for individuals	64,806	56,079	8,727	80,564	70,030	10,533	93,055	79,112	13,943

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1973			1974			1975		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	42,956	42,956	.....	48,760	48,760	.....	55,828	55,828	.....
Social security: disability insurance	5,221	5,221	.....	6,230	6,230	.....	7,729	7,729	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,622	1,622	.....	1,723	1,723	.....	3,720	3,720	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	49,799	49,799	.....	56,712	56,712	.....	67,277	67,277	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	4,390	4,390	.....	5,128	5,128	.....	6,242	6,242	.....
Civil service retirement	4,515	4,515	.....	5,661	5,661	.....	7,048	7,048	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	3,843	3,843	.....	3,990	3,990	.....	4,697	4,697	.....
Other	240	240	.....	263	263	.....	385	385	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	12,987	12,987	.....	15,041	15,041	.....	18,372	18,372	.....
Unemployment assistance	4,893	4,893	.....	5,594	5,594	.....	12,806	12,806	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	6,649	6,649	.....	7,807	7,807	.....	10,355	10,355	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	2,391	2,391	.....	2,874	2,874	.....	3,765	3,765	.....
Medicaid	4,600	.....	4,600	5,818	.....	5,818	6,840	.....	6,840
Indian health	198	198	.....	216	216	.....	283	283	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	2,598	2,578	20	2,868	2,844	25	3,490	3,464	26
Health resources and services	676	156	520	685	154	530	785	218	567
Substance abuse and mental health services	395	76	319	358	56	302	639	49	590
Other	37	37	.....	40	40	.....	45	45	.....
Total, medical care	17,544	12,085	5,459	20,666	13,991	6,675	26,203	18,180	8,024
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,781	2,781	.....	3,233	3,233	.....	4,560	4,560	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	1,199	1,199	.....	1,054	1,054	.....	1,604	1,582	22
Total, assistance to students	3,979	3,979	.....	4,287	4,287	.....	6,164	6,142	22
Housing assistance	1,614	559	1,055	1,794	673	1,122	2,093	761	1,333
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	2,208	2,177	31	2,845	2,797	48	4,599	4,463	136
Child nutrition and special milk programs	693	8	685	802	8	793	1,575	10	1,565
Commodity donations and other	740	12	728	787	44	743	469	18	451
Total, food and nutrition assistance	3,641	2,197	1,444	4,433	2,850	1,583	6,643	4,491	2,152
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program .....	.....	.....	.....	1,954	1,907	47	4,320	4,209	110
Family support payments to States and TANF	5,922	.....	5,922	5,423	.....	5,423	5,121	.....	5,121
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,565	2,565	.....	2,530	2,530	.....	2,739	2,739	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	8,487	2,565	5,922	9,907	4,437	5,470	12,180	6,948	5,231
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	952	952	.....	1,000	1,000	*	968	968	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	680	680	.....	819	819	.....	978	978	.....
Refugee assistance and other	164	164	.....	153	153	.....	151	151	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,796	1,796	.....	1,972	1,972	*	2,096	2,096	.....
Total, payments for individuals	104,739	90,860	13,879	120,407	105,557	14,851	153,836	137,074	16,762

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1976			TQ			1977		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	63,361	63,361	.....	16,876	16,876	.....	72,486	72,486	.....
Social security: disability insurance	9,341	9,341	.....	2,582	2,582	.....	11,212	11,212	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,226	2,226	.....	912	912	.....	2,560	2,560	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	74,929	74,929	.....	20,371	20,371	.....	86,258	86,258	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	7,296	7,296	.....	1,947	1,947	.....	8,216	8,216	.....
Civil service retirement	8,267	8,267	.....	2,261	2,261	.....	9,531	9,531	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	5,173	5,173	.....	1,325	1,325	.....	5,735	5,735	.....
Other	463	463	.....	129	129	.....	553	553	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	21,199	21,199	.....	5,662	5,662	.....	24,035	24,035	.....
Unemployment assistance	18,560	18,560	.....	3,304	3,304	.....	14,318	14,318	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	12,270	12,270	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	14,912	14,912	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	4,672	4,672	.....	1,269	1,269	.....	5,867	5,867	.....
Medicaid	8,568	.....	8,568	2,229	.....	2,229	9,876	.....	9,876
Indian health	332	332	.....	91	91	.....	395	395	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	3,888	3,857	31	997	990	8	4,526	4,478	48
Health resources and services	1,120	214	905	191	50	142	1,029	289	740
Substance abuse and mental health services	604	69	535	172	16	156	516	45	471
Other	60	60	.....	16	16	.....	67	67	.....
Total, medical care	31,515	21,475	10,040	8,280	5,746	2,534	37,188	26,054	11,134
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	5,493	5,493	.....	776	776	.....	3,672	3,672	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	2,394	2,359	35	595	590	6	2,719	2,657	62
Total, assistance to students	7,887	7,852	35	1,372	1,366	6	6,391	6,329	62
Housing assistance	2,466	873	1,594	648	236	413	2,964	1,139	1,825
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	5,632	5,365	267	1,325	1,260	65	5,399	5,128	271
Child nutrition and special milk programs	1,890	12	1,878	393	3	390	2,792	17	2,775
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	143	1	141	41	1	41	245	3	242
Commodity donations and other	294	10	284	64	2	62	91	5	86
Total, food and nutrition assistance	7,959	5,389	2,570	1,824	1,266	558	8,527	5,153	3,375
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	4,573	4,507	67	1,165	1,159	5	4,772	4,732	39
Family support payments to States and TANF	5,753	.....	5,753	1,570	.....	1,570	6,165	.....	6,165
Low income home energy assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	.....	110
Earned income tax credit	808	808	.....	86	86	.....	901	901	.....
Legal services	85	85	.....	52	52	.....	125	125	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,859	2,859	.....	719	719	.....	3,113	3,113	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	14,078	8,259	5,819	3,591	2,016	1,575	15,186	8,872	6,314
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	998	998	.....	240	240	.....	956	956	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	869	869	.....	196	196	.....	933	933	.....
Refugee assistance and other	175	175	.....	46	46	.....	220	220	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,042	2,042	.....	483	483	.....	2,109	2,109	.....
Total, payments for individuals	180,634	160,576	20,058	45,534	40,449	5,085	196,978	174,268	22,710

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1978			1979			1980		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	80,119	80,119	.....	89,052	89,052	.....	102,067	102,067	.....
Social security: disability insurance	12,328	12,328	.....	13,542	13,542	.....	14,998	14,998	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,332	2,332	.....	2,767	2,767	.....	3,268	3,268	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	94,779	94,779	.....	105,361	105,361	.....	120,333	120,333	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	9,171	9,171	.....	10,279	10,279	.....	11,920	11,920	.....
Civil service retirement	10,867	10,867	.....	12,369	12,369	.....	14,662	14,662	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	6,173	6,173	.....	6,756	6,756	.....	7,446	7,446	.....
Other	483	483	.....	538	538	.....	661	661	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	26,694	26,694	.....	29,942	29,942	.....	34,689	34,689	.....
Unemployment assistance	10,886	10,886	.....	9,837	9,837	.....	16,889	16,889	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	17,419	17,419	.....	19,900	19,900	.....	23,802	23,802	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	6,856	6,856	.....	8,260	8,260	.....	10,152	10,152	.....
Medicaid	10,680	.....	10,680	12,407	.....	12,407	13,957	.....	13,957
Indian health	467	467	.....	555	555	.....	637	637	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	5,049	5,009	41	5,407	5,358	49	6,280	6,230	49
Health resources and services	1,079	261	818	1,183	270	913	1,311	395	916
Substance abuse and mental health services	642	37	605	632	38	594	730	51	679
Other	74	74	.....	83	83	.....	106	106	.....
Total, medical care	42,266	30,123	12,143	48,427	34,464	13,963	56,975	41,374	15,601
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,334	3,334	.....	2,790	2,790	.....	2,418	2,418	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	3,059	3,004	56	3,767	3,706	62	5,089	5,011	78
Total, assistance to students	6,393	6,338	56	6,557	6,495	62	7,507	7,428	78
Housing assistance	3,631	1,208	2,423	4,230	1,447	2,784	5,418	1,965	3,453
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	5,499	5,200	299	6,822	6,498	324	9,117	8,705	412
Child nutrition and special milk programs	2,665	139	2,526	3,014	152	2,862	3,536	148	3,388
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	371	.....	371	542	.....	542	717	1	716
Commodity donations and other	325	4	321	338	4	334	562	5	557
Total, food and nutrition assistance	8,859	5,343	3,516	10,716	6,654	4,061	13,932	8,858	5,074
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	5,280	5,241	39	4,865	4,824	41	5,716	5,677	39
Family support payments to States and TANF	6,393	23	6,369	6,358	27	6,331	6,924	36	6,888
Low income home energy assistance	193	.....	193	186	.....	186	1,577	398	1,180
Earned income tax credit	881	881	.....	773	773	.....	1,275	1,275	.....
Legal services	157	157	.....	254	254	.....	320	320	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,239	3,239	.....	3,522	3,522	.....	3,585	3,585	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	16,143	9,542	6,601	15,957	9,399	6,558	19,398	11,291	8,107
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,005	1,005	.....	1,604	1,604	.....	1,788	1,788	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	909	909	.....	1,033	1,033	.....	1,188	1,188	.....
Refugee assistance and other	195	139	56	173	41	132	413	74	338
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,110	2,054	56	2,810	2,678	132	3,388	3,050	338
Total, payments for individuals	211,761	186,967	24,795	233,837	206,276	27,561	278,530	245,879	32,652

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1981			1982			1983		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	121,003	121,003	.....	136,454	136,454	.....	150,893	150,893	.....
Social security: disability insurance	16,879	16,879	.....	17,463	17,463	.....	17,620	17,620	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,643	3,643	.....	3,856	3,856	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	141,524	141,524	.....	157,773	157,773	.....	172,284	172,284	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	13,729	13,729	.....	14,938	14,938	.....	15,945	15,945	.....
Civil service retirement	17,597	17,597	.....	19,405	19,405	.....	20,717	20,717	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	8,438	8,438	.....	9,289	9,289	.....	9,857	9,857	.....
Other	735	735	.....	816	816	.....	759	759	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	40,499	40,499	.....	44,448	44,448	.....	47,277	47,277	.....
Unemployment assistance	18,406	18,406	.....	22,314	22,314	.....	29,815	29,815	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	28,916	28,916	.....	34,354	34,354	.....	38,005	38,005	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	12,351	12,351	.....	14,813	14,813	.....	17,493	17,493	.....
Medicaid	16,833	.....	16,833	17,391	.....	17,391	18,985	.....	18,985
Indian health	679	679	.....	654	654	.....	692	692	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	6,720	6,670	50	7,280	7,223	57	8,034	7,977	57
Health resources and services	1,298	330	968	1,546	955	591	1,174	745	429
Substance abuse and mental health services	712	48	664	656	.....	656	506	.....	506
Other	124	124	.....	69	69	.....	90	90	.....
Total, medical care	67,635	49,119	18,516	76,762	58,067	18,695	84,981	65,003	19,978
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,367	2,367	.....	2,083	2,083	.....	1,827	1,827	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	6,166	6,087	78	5,758	5,701	57	6,601	6,550	51
Total, assistance to students	8,533	8,454	78	7,840	7,784	57	8,428	8,377	51
Housing assistance	6,775	2,716	4,059	7,960	3,038	4,922	9,366	3,648	5,718
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	11,253	10,764	489	11,014	10,262	752	12,653	11,210	1,444
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,543	183	3,359	3,043	167	2,875	3,293	178	3,115
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	930	2	928	930	1	928	1,126	3	1,123
Commodity donations and other	394	5	389	506	6	500	797	5	791
Total, food and nutrition assistance	16,119	10,954	5,165	15,493	10,436	5,056	17,869	11,396	6,473
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	6,467	6,422	45	6,864	6,844	20	7,894	7,881	13
Family support payments to States and TANF	7,736	42	7,694	7,530	42	7,488	7,875	31	7,844
Low income home energy assistance	1,780	126	1,653	1,687	2	1,685	1,993	3	1,991
Earned income tax credit	1,318	1,318	.....	1,201	1,201	.....	1,213	1,213	.....
Legal services	324	324	.....	259	259	.....	234	234	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,755	3,755	.....	3,879	3,879	.....	3,894	3,894	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	557	1	557	418	16	402	410	2	408
Total, public assistance and related programs	21,938	11,988	9,949	21,839	12,244	9,595	23,513	13,257	10,256
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,770	1,770	.....	1,706	1,706	.....	1,737	1,737	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,243	1,243	.....	1,130	1,130	.....	1,073	1,073	.....
Refugee assistance and other	773	133	641	1,076	199	878	591	86	504
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,787	3,146	641	3,912	3,034	878	3,400	2,896	504
Total, payments for individuals	325,216	286,808	38,408	358,342	319,139	39,202	396,933	353,953	42,980

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1984			1985			1986		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	158,256	158,256	.....	167,732	167,732	.....	176,949	176,949	.....
Social security: disability insurance	17,797	17,797	.....	18,700	18,700	.....	19,598	19,598	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,672	3,672	.....	3,863	3,863	.....	3,699	3,699	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	179,724	179,724	.....	190,295	190,295	.....	200,246	200,246	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	16,471	16,471	.....	15,801	15,801	.....	17,621	17,621	.....
Civil service retirement	21,813	21,813	.....	23,012	23,012	.....	23,942	23,942	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	9,973	9,973	.....	10,243	10,243	.....	10,442	10,442	.....
Other	825	825	.....	790	790	.....	942	942	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	49,082	49,082	.....	49,846	49,846	.....	52,945	52,945	.....
Unemployment assistance	16,911	16,911	.....	16,186	16,186	.....	16,427	16,427	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	41,476	41,476	.....	47,841	47,841	.....	49,018	49,018	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	19,475	19,475	.....	21,808	21,808	.....	25,166	25,166	.....
Medicaid	20,061	.....	20,061	22,655	.....	22,655	24,995	.....	24,995
Indian health	790	790	.....	872	872	.....	870	870	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	8,599	8,539	59	9,258	9,174	84	9,618	9,537	81
Health resources and services	1,203	178	1,025	1,224	186	1,037	1,249	171	1,078
Substance abuse and mental health services	501	.....	501	501	.....	501	494	.....	494
Other	107	107	.....	55	55	.....	61	61	.....
Total, medical care	92,211	70,565	21,646	104,214	79,937	24,277	111,472	84,823	26,649
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,538	1,538	.....	1,321	1,321	.....	1,142	1,142	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	7,036	6,966	70	7,800	7,724	76	8,036	7,954	82
Total, assistance to students	8,574	8,505	70	9,121	9,045	76	9,177	9,095	82
Housing assistance	9,932	4,163	5,769	11,200	4,783	6,417	12,279	4,836	7,443
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	12,375	10,829	1,547	12,526	10,815	1,710	12,443	10,651	1,792
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,552	192	3,361	3,681	201	3,480	3,835	157	3,678
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,367	2	1,365	1,495	*	1,495	1,578	*	1,577
Commodity donations and other	677	9	668	756	9	747	668	9	660
Total, food and nutrition assistance	17,972	11,032	6,941	18,457	11,025	7,431	18,524	10,817	7,707
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	7,633	7,625	8	8,654	8,654	.....	9,323	9,323	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	8,346	34	8,311	8,625	33	8,592	9,877	.....	9,877
Low income home energy assistance	2,026	2	2,024	2,141	2	2,139	2,046	.....	2,046
Earned income tax credit	1,193	1,193	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,415	1,415	.....
Legal services	271	271	.....	300	300	.....	305	305	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,874	3,874	.....	3,842	3,842	.....	3,874	3,874	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	659	10	648	749	11	738	808	14	794
Total, public assistance and related programs	24,001	13,010	10,991	25,411	13,942	11,469	27,648	14,931	12,717
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,687	1,687	.....	1,663	1,663	.....	1,612	1,612	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,102	1,102	.....	1,134	1,134	.....	1,204	1,204	.....
Refugee assistance and other	669	83	585	524	104	420	534	112	422
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,459	2,873	585	3,322	2,902	420	3,350	2,928	422
Total, payments for individuals	401,868	355,866	46,001	428,051	377,961	50,090	452,069	397,049	55,020

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1987			1988			1989		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	184,612	184,612	.....	195,331	195,331	.....	207,493	207,493	.....
Social security: disability insurance	20,492	20,492	.....	21,477	21,477	.....	22,644	22,644	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,904	3,904	.....	3,872	3,872	.....	4,097	4,097	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	209,009	209,009	.....	220,679	220,679	.....	234,234	234,234	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	18,080	18,080	.....	19,011	19,011	.....	20,184	20,184	.....
Civil service retirement	25,713	25,713	.....	28,047	28,047	.....	29,134	29,134	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	10,516	10,516	.....	11,268	11,268	.....	11,669	11,669	.....
Other	907	907	.....	970	970	.....	1,132	1,132	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	55,216	55,216	.....	59,296	59,296	.....	62,119	62,119	.....
Unemployment assistance	15,760	15,760	.....	13,857	13,857	.....	14,125	14,125	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	49,976	49,976	.....	52,022	52,022	.....	57,433	57,433	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	29,937	29,937	.....	33,682	33,682	.....	36,867	36,867	.....
Medicaid	27,435	.....	27,435	30,462	.....	30,462	34,604	.....	34,604
Indian health	866	866	.....	951	951	.....	1,050	1,050	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	10,041	9,947	94	10,701	10,596	106	11,228	11,103	125
Health resources and services	1,235	107	1,128	1,308	229	1,079	1,230	145	1,085
Substance abuse and mental health services	622	.....	622	720	.....	720	666	.....	666
Other	34	34	.....	42	42	.....	22	22	.....
Total, medical care	120,145	90,866	29,279	129,888	97,521	32,366	143,099	106,620	36,480
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,075	1,075	.....	1,042	1,042	.....	1,014	1,014	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	7,469	7,402	66	8,139	8,070	68	9,906	9,838	68
Total, assistance to students	8,544	8,477	66	9,180	9,112	68	10,920	10,852	68
Housing assistance	12,626	5,226	7,400	13,841	5,190	8,651	14,661	6,108	8,553
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	12,407	10,448	1,959	13,145	11,152	1,993	13,725	11,650	2,075
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,060	138	3,922	4,305	146	4,158	4,574	119	4,455
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,670	*	1,669	1,804	3	1,801	1,942	2	1,940
Commodity donations and other	725	10	716	745	9	736	861	9	852
Total, food and nutrition assistance	18,863	10,596	8,267	19,998	11,310	8,688	21,102	11,780	9,323
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	9,933	9,933	.....	11,370	11,370	.....	11,503	11,503	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	10,540	.....	10,540	10,764	.....	10,764	11,166	.....	11,166
Low income home energy assistance	1,829	.....	1,829	1,585	.....	1,585	1,393	.....	1,393
Earned income tax credit	1,410	1,410	.....	2,698	2,698	.....	4,002	4,002	.....
Legal services	309	309	.....	306	306	.....	307	307	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,793	3,793	.....	3,935	3,935	.....	4,024	4,024	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	802	19	783	1,004	16	988	1,344	6	1,338
Total, public assistance and related programs	28,616	15,464	13,152	31,663	18,325	13,337	33,739	19,842	13,897
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,598	1,598	.....	1,558	1,558	.....	1,520	1,520	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,205	1,205	.....	1,275	1,275	.....	1,350	1,350	.....
Refugee assistance and other	498	124	374	426	114	312	504	134	370
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,301	2,927	374	3,260	2,948	312	3,374	3,004	370
Total, payments for individuals	472,079	413,541	58,538	501,661	438,238	63,422	537,374	468,683	68,691

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1990			1991			1992		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	221,926	221,926	.....	239,495	239,495	.....	254,466	254,466	.....
Social security: disability insurance	24,423	24,423	.....	26,987	26,987	.....	30,452	30,452	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,138	4,138	.....	4,032	4,032	.....	4,424	4,424	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	250,488	250,488	.....	270,514	270,514	.....	289,342	289,342	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	21,545	21,545	.....	23,093	23,093	.....	24,491	24,491	.....
Civil service retirement	31,036	31,036	.....	33,188	33,188	.....	33,545	33,545	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	10,735	10,735	.....	12,153	12,153	.....	12,658	12,658	.....
Other	804	804	.....	1,229	1,229	.....	1,235	1,235	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	64,120	64,120	.....	69,663	69,663	.....	71,928	71,928	.....
Unemployment assistance	17,445	17,445	.....	25,451	25,451	.....	37,701	37,701	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	65,912	65,912	.....	68,705	68,705	.....	80,784	80,784	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	41,498	41,498	.....	45,514	45,514	.....	48,627	48,627	.....
Medicaid	41,103	.....	41,103	52,533	.....	52,533	67,827	.....	67,827
Indian health	1,117	1,117	.....	1,310	1,310	.....	1,558	1,558	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	11,995	11,864	131	12,483	12,345	138	13,799	13,644	155
Health resources and services	1,371	230	1,141	1,467	355	1,112	1,832	473	1,359
Substance abuse and mental health services	1,241	.....	1,241	1,744	.....	1,744	1,778	.....	1,778
Other	19	19	.....	12	12	.....	419	419	.....
Total, medical care	164,256	120,640	43,616	183,769	128,242	55,527	216,623	145,505	71,118
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	795	795	.....	814	814	.....	1,005	1,005	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,442	10,369	73	11,272	11,211	60	10,500	10,427	73
Total, assistance to students	11,238	11,164	73	12,086	12,026	60	11,505	11,432	73
Housing assistance	15,901	6,349	9,552	17,178	6,711	10,466	18,864	6,578	12,286
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	15,923	13,793	2,130	19,649	17,278	2,371	22,800	20,193	2,607
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,996	125	4,871	5,557	139	5,418	6,146	154	5,993
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	2,121	3	2,119	2,280	5	2,275	2,545	3	2,542
Commodity donations and other	831	11	820	902	13	888	1,030	13	1,017
Total, food and nutrition assistance	23,872	13,932	9,939	28,388	17,435	10,953	32,521	20,363	12,158
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	11,493	11,493	.....	14,668	14,668	.....	17,239	17,239	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	12,246	.....	12,246	13,520	.....	13,520	15,103	.....	15,103
Low income home energy assistance	1,314	.....	1,314	1,742	.....	1,742	1,142	*	1,142
Earned income tax credit	4,354	4,354	.....	4,885	4,885	.....	7,345	7,345	.....
Legal services	291	291	.....	344	344	.....	329	329	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,594	3,594	.....	3,917	3,917	.....	3,666	3,666	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	1,579	.....	1,579	2,120	.....	2,120	2,505	.....	2,505
Total, public assistance and related programs	34,872	19,733	15,139	41,196	23,814	17,382	47,330	28,580	18,751
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,482	1,482	.....	1,462	1,462	.....	1,453	1,453	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,400	1,400	.....	1,395	1,395	.....	1,460	1,460	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	.....	.....	499	499	.....	.....	500	500	.....
Refugee assistance and other	597	206	391	428	200	228	604	300	304
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,478	3,087	391	3,785	3,556	228	4,017	3,713	304
Total, payments for individuals	585,669	506,958	78,711	652,029	557,412	94,617	729,831	615,140	114,691

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1993			1994			1995		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	267,934	267,934	.....	279,710	279,710	.....	292,669	292,669	.....
Social security: disability insurance	33,709	33,709	.....	36,966	36,966	.....	40,316	40,316	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,370	4,370	.....	4,468	4,468	.....	3,974	3,974	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	306,013	306,013	.....	321,144	321,144	.....	336,959	336,959	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	25,708	25,708	.....	26,717	26,717	.....	27,797	27,797	.....
Civil service retirement	34,792	34,792	.....	36,254	36,254	.....	38,319	38,319	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	13,399	13,399	.....	15,117	15,117	.....	14,842	14,842	.....
Other	1,316	1,316	.....	1,284	1,284	.....	1,287	1,287	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	75,214	75,214	.....	79,373	79,373	.....	82,245	82,245	.....
Unemployment assistance	36,208	36,208	.....	27,145	27,145	.....	21,919	21,919	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	90,738	90,738	.....	101,535	101,535	.....	113,583	113,583	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	52,409	52,409	.....	58,006	58,006	.....	63,491	63,491	.....
Medicaid	75,774	.....	75,774	82,034	.....	82,034	89,070	.....	89,070
Indian health	1,742	1,742	.....	1,822	1,822	.....	2,012	2,012	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	14,520	14,335	185	15,390	15,192	197	16,121	15,871	250
Health resources and services	1,994	555	1,438	2,258	793	1,465	2,213	778	1,435
Substance abuse and mental health services	1,994	.....	1,994	2,132	.....	2,132	2,444	.....	2,444
Other	814	814	.....	1,061	1,061	.....	336	336	.....
Total, medical care	239,984	160,593	79,391	264,237	178,409	85,827	289,270	196,071	93,199
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,102	1,102	.....	1,369	1,369	.....	1,386	1,386	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	13,463	13,373	89	7,231	7,150	81	13,385	13,303	82
Total, assistance to students	14,564	14,475	89	8,601	8,520	81	14,771	14,689	82
Housing assistance	20,870	6,959	13,911	22,445	7,430	15,015	25,505	8,316	17,189
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	24,602	21,991	2,611	25,441	22,752	2,688	25,554	22,814	2,740
Child nutrition and special milk programs	6,612	23	6,589	7,044	106	6,938	7,499	112	7,387
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	2,846	4	2,842	3,160	5	3,155	3,404	3	3,401
Commodity donations and other	979	125	854	1,002	86	916	1,029	16	1,013
Total, food and nutrition assistance	35,040	22,143	12,897	36,646	22,949	13,697	37,486	22,945	14,541
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	20,343	20,343	.....	23,700	23,700	.....	23,583	23,583	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	15,628	.....	15,628	16,508	.....	16,508	17,133	.....	17,133
Low income home energy assistance	1,068	*	1,067	2,126	*	2,125	1,419	.....	1,419
Earned income tax credit	8,781	8,781	.....	10,950	10,950	.....	15,244	15,244	.....
Legal services	389	389	.....	375	375	.....	429	429	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	411	.....	411	786	.....	786	933	.....	933
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,529	3,529	.....	3,427	3,427	.....	3,024	3,024	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	2,636	.....	2,636	3,030	.....	3,030	3,243	-1	3,244
Total, public assistance and related programs	52,784	33,042	19,743	60,902	38,453	22,450	65,008	42,279	22,729
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,412	1,412	.....	1,371	1,371	.....	1,284	1,284	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,247	1,247	.....	1,349	1,349	.....	1,374	1,374	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	500	500	.....	87	87	.....	10	10	.....
Aging services programs	567	.....	567	859	.....	859	952	1	951
Refugee assistance and other	641	314	327	690	357	333	684	338	346
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,367	3,473	894	4,356	3,164	1,192	4,304	3,007	1,297
Total, payments for individuals	785,046	658,121	126,925	824,850	686,588	138,262	877,467	728,430	149,037

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1996			1997			1998		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	303,539	303,539	.....	316,568	316,568	.....	327,936	327,936	.....
Social security: disability insurance	43,281	43,281	.....	45,490	45,490	.....	47,894	47,894	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,598	4,598	.....	4,458	4,458	.....	4,440	4,440	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	351,418	351,418	.....	366,516	366,516	.....	380,270	380,270	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	28,831	28,831	.....	30,188	30,188	.....	31,142	31,142	.....
Civil service retirement	39,670	39,670	.....	41,604	41,604	.....	42,943	42,943	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	14,247	14,247	.....	16,242	16,242	.....	17,151	17,151	.....
Other	1,338	1,338	.....	1,491	1,491	.....	1,507	1,507	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	84,086	84,086	.....	89,525	89,525	.....	92,743	92,743	.....
Unemployment assistance	22,958	22,958	.....	21,145	21,145	.....	20,094	20,094	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	124,089	124,089	.....	136,175	136,175	.....	135,486	135,486	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	67,176	67,176	.....	71,133	71,133	.....	74,841	74,841	.....
State children's health insurance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Medicaid	91,990	.....	91,990	95,552	.....	95,552	101,234	.....	101,234
Indian health	2,031	2,031	.....	2,174	2,174	.....	2,151	2,151	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	16,378	16,114	264	16,841	16,570	271	17,378	17,093	285
Health resources and services	3,537	775	2,762	3,023	1,943	1,080	3,042	1,451	1,591
Substance abuse and mental health services	2,084	1	2,083	1,622	.....	1,622	2,234	-2	2,236
Other	351	351	.....	370	370	.....	373	373	.....
Total, medical care	307,636	210,537	97,099	326,890	228,365	98,525	336,744	231,393	105,351
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,386	1,386	.....	1,489	1,489	.....	1,457	1,457	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	11,407	11,328	79	11,481	11,438	43	11,341	11,290	51
Total, assistance to students	12,793	12,714	79	12,970	12,927	43	12,798	12,747	51
Housing assistance	24,498	9,184	15,314	23,692	9,196	14,496	24,689	8,304	16,385
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	25,422	22,392	3,030	22,857	19,735	3,122	20,141	16,468	3,673
Child nutrition and special milk programs	7,875	118	7,757	8,265	124	8,141	8,564	128	8,436
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,678	2	3,676	3,866	3	3,863	3,902	1	3,901
Commodity donations and other	851	15	836	968	15	953	876	15	861
Total, food and nutrition assistance	37,826	22,527	15,299	35,956	19,877	16,079	33,483	16,612	16,871
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	22,938	22,938	.....	25,367	25,367	.....	26,111	26,111	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	16,670	.....	16,670	15,069	-2	15,071	15,455	.....	15,455
Low income home energy assistance	1,067	.....	1,067	1,221	.....	1,221	1,132	.....	1,132
Earned income tax credit	19,159	19,159	.....	21,856	21,856	.....	23,239	23,239	.....
Legal services	282	282	.....	282	282	.....	284	284	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	933	.....	933	2,307	.....	2,307	3,122	2	3,120
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,834	2,834	.....	3,055	3,055	.....	3,059	3,059	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	3,691	.....	3,691	4,047	.....	4,047	4,451	.....	4,451
Other public assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Total, public assistance and related programs	67,574	45,213	22,361	73,204	50,558	22,646	76,855	52,695	24,160
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,212	1,212	.....	1,154	1,154	.....	1,090	1,090	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,369	1,369	.....	1,355	1,355	.....	1,339	1,339	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	6	6	.....	7	7	.....	35	35	.....
Aging services programs	818	.....	818	828	.....	828	830	.....	830
Refugee assistance and other	585	266	319	558	281	277	655	361	294
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,990	2,853	1,137	3,902	2,797	1,105	3,949	2,825	1,124
Total, payments for individuals	912,779	761,490	151,289	953,800	800,906	152,894	981,625	817,683	163,942

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1999			2000			2001		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	336,064	336,064	.....	351,432	351,432	.....	370,950	370,950	.....
Social security: disability insurance	50,622	50,622	.....	54,435	54,435	.....	58,231	58,231	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,429	4,429	.....	4,600	4,600	.....	5,125	5,125	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	391,115	391,115	.....	410,467	410,467	.....	434,306	434,306	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	31,889	31,889	.....	32,808	32,808	.....	34,096	34,096	.....
Civil service retirement	43,828	43,828	.....	45,072	45,072	.....	47,244	47,244	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	17,994	17,994	.....	20,775	20,775	.....	18,579	18,579	.....
Other	1,601	1,601	.....	1,673	1,673	.....	1,940	1,940	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	95,312	95,312	.....	100,328	100,328	.....	101,859	101,859	.....
Unemployment assistance	21,736	21,736	.....	21,139	21,139	.....	28,341	28,341	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	129,462	129,462	.....	127,933	127,933	.....	139,356	139,356	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	79,008	79,008	.....	87,212	87,212	.....	97,526	97,526	.....
State children's health insurance	565	.....	565	1,220	.....	1,220	3,699	.....	3,699
Medicaid	108,042	.....	108,042	117,921	.....	117,921	129,374	.....	129,434
Indian health	2,201	2,201	.....	2,379	2,379	.....	2,561	2,561	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	17,999	17,686	313	19,304	18,882	422	20,914	20,526	388
Health resources and services	3,481	2,033	1,448	3,884	1,856	2,028	4,065	2,245	1,820
Substance abuse and mental health services	2,215	1	2,214	2,499	568	1,931	2,737	643	2,094
Other	230	230	.....	264	264	.....	332	332	.....
Total, medical care	343,203	230,621	112,582	362,616	239,094	123,522	400,564	263,129	137,435
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,592	1,592	.....	1,636	1,636	.....	1,783	1,783	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,013	9,990	23	9,243	9,202	41	8,335	8,275	60
Total, assistance to students	11,605	11,582	23	10,879	10,838	41	10,118	10,058	60
Housing assistance	22,731	3,931	18,800	23,944	7,921	16,023	24,971	7,937	17,034
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	19,005	15,643	3,362	18,295	14,787	3,508	19,096	15,432	3,664
Child nutrition and special milk programs	8,878	138	8,740	9,203	143	9,060	9,560	144	9,416
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,942	.....	3,942	3,950	.....	3,950	4,077	.....	4,085
Commodity donations and other	1,212	16	1,196	921	19	902	1,203	17	1,186
Total, food and nutrition assistance	33,037	15,797	17,240	32,369	14,949	17,420	33,936	15,585	18,351
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	26,698	26,698	.....	29,511	29,511	.....	25,875	25,875	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	16,917	.....	16,917	18,370	.....	18,370	21,864	.....	22,289
Low income home energy assistance	1,176	.....	1,176	1,495	.....	1,495	2,161	.....	2,161
Earned income tax credit	25,632	25,632	.....	26,099	26,099	.....	26,123	26,123	.....
Legal services	298	298	.....	303	303	.....	319	319	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	3,286	3	3,283	3,307	5	3,302	3,717	12	3,705
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,076	3,076	.....	2,969	2,969	.....	2,760	2,760	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	4,707	.....	4,707	5,453	.....	5,453	5,711	1	5,710
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	445	445	.....	809	809	.....	982	982	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	82,235	56,152	26,083	88,316	59,696	28,620	89,512	55,647	33,865
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,039	1,039	.....	988	988	.....	931	931	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,321	1,321	.....	1,363	1,363	.....	1,347	1,347	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DC employee retirement	–3,258	–3,258	.....	411	411	.....	430	430	.....
Aging services programs	879	.....	879	885	1	884	952	4	948
Refugee assistance and other	593	357	236	649	369	280	1,006	661	345
Total, all other payments for individuals	580	–535	1,115	4,296	3,132	1,164	4,666	3,373	1,293
Total, payments for individuals	1,001,554	825,711	175,843	1,054,354	867,564	186,790	1,128,273	920,235	208,038

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2002			2003			2004		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	387,463	387,463	.....	400,179	400,179	.....	414,788	414,788	.....
Social security: disability insurance	64,423	64,422	1	70,014	70,012	2	76,482	76,479	3
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	5,070	5,070	.....	6,561	6,561	.....	5,173	5,173	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	456,956	456,955	1	476,754	476,752	2	496,443	496,440	3
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	35,060	35,060	.....	35,568	35,568	.....	36,995	36,995	.....
Civil service retirement	48,838	48,838	.....	50,248	50,248	.....	52,122	52,122	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	22,418	22,418	.....	24,696	24,696	.....	26,297	26,297	.....
Other	1,894	1,894	.....	1,771	1,771	.....	2,016	2,016	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	108,210	108,210	.....	112,283	112,283	.....	117,430	117,430	.....
Unemployment assistance	51,207	51,207	.....	55,049	55,049	.....	43,128	43,128	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	145,566	145,566	.....	151,250	151,250	.....	164,078	164,078	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	107,108	107,108	.....	121,810	121,810	.....	131,842	131,842	.....
State children's health insurance	3,682	.....	3,682	4,355	.....	4,355	4,607	.....	4,607
Medicaid	147,512	-138	147,650	160,693	-112	160,805	176,231	.....	176,231
Indian health	2,817	2,817	.....	2,945	2,945	.....	3,063	3,063	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	22,644	22,284	360	24,722	24,319	403	21,590	21,151	439
Health resources and services	5,012	2,659	2,353	5,323	2,810	2,513	5,482	2,667	2,815
Substance abuse and mental health services	2,885	692	2,193	3,038	867	2,171	3,112	871	2,241
Health care tax credit .....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	82	82	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund .....	.....	.....	.....	4,315	4,315	.....	5,202	5,202	.....
Other	214	214	.....	246	246	.....	142	142	.....
Total, medical care	437,440	281,202	156,238	478,700	308,453	170,247	515,431	329,098	186,333
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,681	1,681	.....	2,049	2,049	.....	2,408	2,408	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	15,197	15,118	79	20,715	20,633	82	23,332	23,250	82
Total, assistance to students	16,878	16,799	79	22,764	22,682	82	25,740	25,658	82
Housing assistance	27,426	8,268	19,158	29,507	8,217	21,290	30,556	8,395	22,161
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	22,069	18,120	3,949	25,325	21,163	4,162	28,621	24,417	4,204
Child nutrition and special milk programs	10,254	154	10,100	10,826	162	10,664	11,206	171	11,035
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,330	.....	4,330	4,547	-1	4,548	4,858	-2	4,860
Commodity donations and other	1,370	-2	1,372	1,693	25	1,668	1,195	24	1,171
Total, food and nutrition assistance	38,023	18,272	19,751	42,391	21,349	21,042	45,880	24,610	21,270
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	29,378	29,378	.....	30,445	30,445	.....	31,228	31,228	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	22,747	.....	22,747	23,140	.....	23,140	21,540	.....	21,540
Low income home energy assistance	1,773	.....	1,773	2,030	.....	2,030	1,891	.....	1,891
Earned income tax credit	27,826	27,826	.....	31,961	31,961	.....	33,134	33,134	.....
Legal services	333	333	.....	337	337	.....	335	335	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	4,539	14	4,525	5,203	14	5,189	4,833	7	4,826
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,166	3,166	.....	3,229	3,229	.....	3,334	3,334	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	5,885	.....	5,885	6,124	.....	6,124	6,340	.....	6,340
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	5,060	5,060	.....	6,435	6,435	.....	8,857	8,857	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	100,707	65,777	34,930	108,904	72,421	36,483	111,492	76,895	34,597
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	888	888	.....	841	841	.....	782	782	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,320	1,320	.....	1,331	1,331	.....	1,392	1,392	.....
DC employee retirement	459	459	.....	481	481	.....	487	487	.....
Aging services programs	1,105	.....	1,105	1,309	.....	1,309	1,342	22	1,320
Energy employees compensation fund	347	347	.....	321	321	.....	274	274	.....
September 11th victim compensation	20	20	.....	709	709	.....	6,309	6,309	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,156	794	362	850	498	352	876	451	425
Total, all other payments for individuals	5,295	3,828	1,467	5,842	4,181	1,661	11,462	9,717	1,745
Total, payments for individuals	1,242,142	1,010,518	231,624	1,332,194	1,081,387	250,807	1,397,562	1,131,371	266,191

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2005 estimate			2006 estimate			2007 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	432,363	432,363	.....	451,362	451,362	.....	471,986	471,986	.....
Social security: disability insurance	82,122	82,105	17	88,083	88,042	41	93,970	93,926	44
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	5,518	5,518	.....	5,797	5,797	.....	5,784	5,784	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	520,003	519,986	17	545,242	545,201	41	571,740	571,696	44
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	38,994	38,994	.....	40,768	40,768	.....	42,694	42,694	.....
Civil service retirement	55,458	55,458	.....	58,446	58,446	.....	60,938	60,938	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	31,153	31,153	.....	30,643	30,643	.....	30,000	30,000	.....
Other	2,361	2,361	.....	2,379	2,379	.....	2,621	2,621	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	127,966	127,966	.....	132,236	132,236	.....	136,253	136,253	.....
Unemployment assistance	36,187	36,187	.....	37,410	37,410	.....	38,960	38,960	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	179,177	179,177	.....	182,932	182,932	.....	196,086	196,086	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	147,859	147,859	.....	211,709	211,709	.....	247,865	247,865	.....
State children's health insurance	5,343	.....	5,343	6,233	.....	6,233	6,288	.....	6,288
Medicaid	188,497	.....	188,497	192,718	.....	192,718	202,821	.....	202,821
Indian health	3,015	3,015	.....	3,330	3,330	.....	3,319	3,319	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	20,415	19,927	488	21,845	21,581	264	21,934	21,672	262
Health resources and services	5,850	3,109	2,741	5,851	3,252	2,599	5,629	3,129	2,500
Substance abuse and mental health services	3,191	894	2,297	3,239	907	2,332	3,192	893	2,299
Health care tax credit	91	91	.....	202	202	.....	3,873	3,873	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	5,887	5,887	.....	6,254	6,254	.....	6,645	6,645	.....
Other	163	163	.....	174	174	.....	171	171	.....
Total, medical care	559,488	360,122	199,366	634,487	430,341	204,146	697,823	483,653	214,170
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,757	2,757	.....	2,906	2,906	.....	2,960	2,960	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	26,479	26,384	95	20,304	20,219	85	17,849	17,817	32
Total, assistance to students	29,236	29,141	95	23,210	23,125	85	20,809	20,777	32
Housing assistance	31,544	8,540	23,004	32,504	8,370	24,134	31,033	7,644	23,389
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	34,211	29,801	4,410	37,599	33,093	4,506	37,516	33,011	4,505
Child nutrition and special milk programs	12,164	174	11,990	12,477	174	12,303	12,920	180	12,740
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	5,088	1	5,087	5,465	.....	5,465	5,377	—1	5,378
Commodity donations and other	1,495	27	1,468	1,196	27	1,169	1,189	26	1,163
Total, food and nutrition assistance	52,958	30,003	22,955	56,737	33,294	23,443	57,002	33,216	23,786
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	36,478	36,478	.....	35,676	35,676	.....	33,976	33,976	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	22,033	.....	22,033	22,195	.....	22,195	22,781	.....	22,781
Low income home energy assistance	2,115	.....	2,115	2,026	.....	2,026	1,965	.....	1,965
Earned income tax credit	33,790	33,790	.....	34,051	34,051	.....	34,376	34,376	.....
Legal services	331	331	.....	347	347	.....	311	311	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	4,817	7	4,810	4,801	7	4,794	4,767	7	4,760
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,674	3,674	.....	3,470	3,470	.....	3,223	3,223	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	6,474	.....	6,474	6,561	.....	6,561	6,858	.....	6,858
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	13,516	13,516	.....	13,146	13,146	.....	12,504	12,504	.....
Other public assistance	30	.....	30	45	.....	45	69	.....	69
Total, public assistance and related programs	123,258	87,796	35,462	122,318	86,697	35,621	120,830	84,397	36,433
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	753	753	.....	709	709	.....	664	664	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,423	1,423	.....	1,442	1,442	.....	1,389	1,389	.....
DC employee retirement	2,182	2,182	.....	512	512	.....	523	523	.....
Aging services programs	1,367	22	1,345	1,379	19	1,360	1,355	22	1,333
Energy employees compensation fund	1,071	1,071	.....	760	760	.....	593	593	.....
September 11th victim compensation	25	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	831	432	399	733	314	419	731	291	440
Total, all other payments for individuals	7,652	5,908	1,744	5,535	3,756	1,779	5,255	3,482	1,773
Total, payments for individuals	1,488,292	1,205,649	282,643	1,589,679	1,300,430	289,249	1,679,705	1,380,078	299,627

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2010—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2008 estimate			2009 estimate			2010 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	494,926	494,926	.....	521,281	521,281	.....	551,116	551,116	.....
Social security: disability insurance	100,116	100,070	46	107,804	107,754	50	113,598	113,545	53
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	6,021	6,021	.....	6,268	6,268	.....	6,491	6,491	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	601,063	601,017	46	635,353	635,303	50	671,205	671,152	53
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	44,770	44,770	.....	46,709	46,709	.....	48,410	48,410	.....
Civil service retirement	63,787	63,787	.....	66,620	66,620	.....	69,481	69,481	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	34,697	34,697	.....	36,893	36,893	.....	39,209	39,209	.....
Other	2,640	2,640	.....	2,794	2,794	.....	2,854	2,854	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	145,894	145,894	.....	153,016	153,016	.....	159,954	159,954	.....
Unemployment assistance	41,296	41,296	.....	43,681	43,681	.....	46,115	46,115	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	207,770	207,770	.....	220,851	220,851	.....	234,846	234,846	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	265,006	265,006	.....	282,869	282,869	.....	301,775	301,775	.....
State children's health insurance	5,139	.....	5,139	4,920	.....	4,920	5,224	.....	5,224
Medicaid	219,956	.....	219,956	239,840	.....	239,840	261,132	.....	261,132
Indian health	3,239	3,239	.....	3,160	3,160	.....	3,120	3,120	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	21,803	21,542	261	21,684	21,425	259	21,347	21,092	255
Health resources and services	5,582	3,102	2,480	5,603	3,115	2,488	5,586	3,105	2,481
Substance abuse and mental health services	3,153	883	2,270	3,141	879	2,262	3,116	873	2,243
Health care tax credit	5,888	5,888	.....	7,070	7,070	.....	7,783	7,783	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	7,061	7,061	.....	7,502	7,502	.....	7,971	7,971	.....
Other	172	172	.....	176	176	.....	179	179	.....
Total, medical care	744,769	514,663	230,106	796,816	547,047	249,769	852,079	580,744	271,335
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,038	3,038	.....	3,108	3,108	.....	3,186	3,186	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	18,139	18,107	32	18,551	18,519	32	19,131	19,099	32
Total, assistance to students	21,177	21,145	32	21,659	21,627	32	22,317	22,285	32
Housing assistance	31,166	7,533	23,633	30,347	7,404	22,943	29,214	7,110	22,104
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	37,423	32,927	4,496	37,085	32,630	4,455	38,037	33,468	4,569
Child nutrition and special milk programs	13,499	189	13,310	14,032	196	13,836	14,631	205	14,426
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	5,371	.....	5,371	5,354	—1	5,355	5,271	—1	5,272
Commodity donations and other	1,189	26	1,163	1,188	27	1,161	1,183	26	1,157
Total, food and nutrition assistance	57,482	33,142	24,340	57,659	32,852	24,807	59,122	33,698	25,424
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	38,473	38,473	.....	38,966	38,966	.....	41,348	41,348	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	22,356	.....	22,356	22,163	.....	22,163	22,170	.....	22,170
Low income home energy assistance	1,958	1	1,957	1,948	.....	1,948	1,922	.....	1,922
Earned income tax credit	34,605	34,605	.....	35,380	35,380	.....	35,918	35,918	.....
Legal services	310	310	.....	309	309	.....	305	305	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	4,756	7	4,749	4,749	7	4,742	4,723	6	4,717
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,510	3,510	.....	3,521	3,521	.....	3,540	3,540	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	7,189	.....	7,189	7,348	.....	7,348	7,487	.....	7,487
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	11,990	11,990	.....	11,634	11,634	.....	11,287	11,287	.....
Other public assistance	81	.....	81	75	.....	75	71	.....	71
Total, public assistance and related programs	125,228	88,896	36,332	126,093	89,817	36,276	128,771	92,404	36,367
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	622	622	.....	583	583	.....	544	544	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,398	1,398	.....	1,343	1,343	.....	1,322	1,322	.....
DC employee retirement	534	534	.....	533	533	.....	543	543	.....
Aging services programs	1,341	22	1,319	1,337	22	1,315	1,321	22	1,299
Energy employees compensation fund	468	468	.....	424	424	.....	374	374	.....
Refugee assistance and other	733	285	448	724	276	448	716	270	446
Total, all other payments for individuals	5,096	3,329	1,767	4,944	3,181	1,763	4,820	3,075	1,745
Total, payments for individuals	1,773,171	1,456,915	316,256	1,869,568	1,533,928	335,640	1,973,597	1,616,537	357,060