

## 8. AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS <sup>1</sup>

State and local governments have a vital constitutional responsibility to provide government services. They have the major role in providing domestic public services, such as public education, law enforcement, roads, water supply, and sewage treatment. The Federal Government contributes to that role by promoting a healthy economy. It also provides grants, loans, and tax subsidies to State and local governments.

Federal grants help State and local governments finance programs covering most areas of domestic public spending, including income support, infrastructure, education, and social services. Federal grant outlays were \$406.3 billion in 2004 and are estimated to be \$425.8 billion in 2005 and \$435.7 billion in 2006.

Grant outlays to State and local governments for individuals, such as Medicaid payments, are estimated to be 65 percent of total grants in 2006; grant outlays for physical capital investment, 15 percent; and grant outlays for all other purposes, largely education, training, and social services, 20 percent.

Some tax expenditures also constitute Federal aid to State and local governments. Tax expenditures stem from special exclusions, exemptions, deductions, credits, deferrals, or tax rates in the Federal tax laws.

The deductibility of State and local personal income and property taxes from gross income for Federal income tax purposes and the exclusion of interest on State and local public purpose bonds from Federal taxation comprise the two largest tax expenditures benefiting State and local governments. These provisions, on an outlay equivalent basis, are estimated to be \$98.5 billion in 2006. Chapter 19, "Tax Expenditures," of this volume provides a detailed discussion of the measurement and definition of tax expenditures and a complete list of the estimated costs of specific tax expenditures. As discussed in that chapter, there are generally inter-

actions among tax expenditure provisions, so that the total cost estimates only approximate the aggregate effect of these provisions. Tax expenditures that especially aid State and local governments are displayed separately at the end of Table 19–5 in that chapter, and also at the ends of Tables 19–1 and 19–2.

This chapter also includes information on the performance of selected grant programs based on the Program Assessment Rating Tool. An Appendix to this chapter includes State-by-State estimates of major grant programs.

**Table 8–1. FEDERAL GRANT OUTLAYS BY AGENCY**

(In billions of dollars)

Agency	2004 Actual	Estimate	
		2005	2006
Department of Agriculture .....	23.7	25.5	25.7
Department of Commerce .....	0.6	0.7	0.6
Department of Education .....	35.6	39.7	40.1
Department of Energy .....	0.3	0.2	0.3
Department of Health and Human Services .....	236.6	251.0	256.6
Department of Homeland Security .....	5.9	8.4	9.1
Department of Housing and Urban Development .....	32.7	33.5	34.8
Department of the Interior .....	3.4	4.2	4.1
Department of Justice .....	4.7	3.1	3.8
Department of Labor .....	8.4	7.7	7.1
Department of Transportation .....	41.3	43.9	46.8
Department of the Treasury .....	5.4	0.5	0.4
Department of Veterans Affairs .....	0.5	0.5	0.3
Environmental Protection Agency .....	4.0	3.7	3.8
Other agencies .....	3.3	3.3	2.2
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>406.3</b>	<b>425.8</b>	<b>435.7</b>

Table 8–1 shows the distribution of grants by agency. Grant outlays by the Department of Health and Human Services are estimated to be \$256.6 billion in 2006, almost 60 percent of total grant outlays.

### HIGHLIGHTS OF THE FEDERAL AID PROGRAM

Several proposals in this budget affect Federal aid to State and local governments and the important relationships between the levels of government. Through the use of grants, the Federal Government shares with State and local governments the cost and, ultimately, the benefits of a better educated, healthier, and safer citizenry. The Administration intends to work with State and local governments to make the Federal system more efficient and effective and to improve the design, administration, and financial management of Federal grant programs.

In programs where the Federal Government and State and local governments partner in the provision of services, State and local government involvement is critical to improving the performance of Federal programs. To date, the Administration has rated the effectiveness of about three fifths of all Federal programs using the Program Assessment Rating Tool (PART). On average, grant programs received lower ratings than other types of programs, which suggests the need for strengthening partnerships and accountability for achieving program outcomes.

<sup>1</sup>Federal aid to State and local governments is defined as the provision of resources by the Federal Government to support a State or local program of governmental service

to the public. The three primary forms of aid are grants, loan subsidies, and tax expenditures.

In support of the Administration's initiative to identify and eliminate improper payments, managers of several programs jointly administered by the Federal Government and the States, including Medicaid and the School Lunch program, are developing methodologies to estimate the extent of improper payments, identify the causes and remedy them. The passage of the Improper Payments Information Act (IPIA) of 2002 codified the goals of the President's initiative to enhance the accuracy and integrity of Federal payments. The IPIA, and subsequent OMB implementing guidance, establish a framework for agencies to (i) review every Federal program, activity, and dollar to assess risk of significant improper payments; (ii) develop a statistically-valid estimate to measure the extent of improper payments in risk susceptible Federal programs; (iii) initiate process and internal control improvements to enhance the accuracy and integrity of payments; and (iv) report and assess progress on an annual basis. In 2004, all agencies began to develop and implement plans to comply with these expanded reporting requirements. As these efforts continue in 2005 and beyond, the Federal government is strengthening its position to make significant strides in identifying and eliminating improper payments.

In addition, under the auspices of the Federal Financial Assistance Management Improvement Act of 1999 (PL 106-107) and the Administration's Line of Business Grant Management Initiative, Federal grant making agencies have continued to work individually and collectively to improve and streamline the efficiency of grant programs and to achieve the vision of a Government-wide solution that supports end-to-end grants management activities. The goals are to promote grantee access, customer service, and agency financial and technical stewardship. Particularly, in 2004, the Federal Government has realized its objectives to:

- Establish a simple, unified "storefront" for all customers to find and apply for grants (called FIND and APPLY). FIND posted more than 1,500 funding opportunities in 2004 and received more than 200,000 hits per day;
- Establish a single location in the Code of Federal Regulations (Title 2 CFR) to place all the Government-wide and agency guidance regarding grant management;
- Create a grants governance committee that will ensure the continued streamlining effort.

Highlights of grants to State and local governments are presented below. For additional information on grants, see Table 8-4 in this chapter, and discussions in the main budget volume.

### Homeland Security

This budget requests \$5.6 billion in budget authority for 2006 for grants to State and local governments in the Department of Homeland Security (DHS).

An effective response to a major terrorist incident or natural disaster depends on adequate preparation. The Federal response to the hurricanes of 2004 dem-

onstrated the value of proactive and aggressive response measures. This Budget continues to build on these capabilities and supports critical preparedness, response, and recovery efforts at all levels of government.

In 2004, the Federal Government developed the National Response Plan (NRP), a comprehensive approach to domestic management of emergencies. DHS also led the development of a National Incident Management System (NIMS). Released in July, 2004, NIMS establishes a standard framework for Federal, State, tribal, and local governments to respond to incidents and emergencies. The Budget requests \$15 million to support the implementation of NIMS through the support of the NIMS Integration Center at the Department of Homeland Security.

### Education

Grant outlays for elementary, secondary, and vocational education are estimated to be \$36.9 billion in 2006.

***Leaving no child behind.*** At the center of the President's commitment to education is his promise to "leave no child behind." When President Bush launched his No Child Left Behind initiative, he said, "The Federal role in education is not to serve the system. It is to serve the children." No Child Left Behind (NCLB) is making a difference for every child, in every public school. It is no longer acceptable for any child to slip through the cracks or fail to receive the challenging education he or she deserves. Schools are held accountable for ensuring that all children, including those who are disadvantaged or have a disability, become proficient in reading and math. Parents receive detailed information about the performance of their schools. Students who attend low-performing schools have the option to attend a better public school or, if their schools do not improve, to receive tutoring funded by the school district. The largest program that assists elementary and secondary education is Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies. This Budget requests funding of \$13.3 billion for this program in 2006.

***Strengthening performance and accountability: reforming special education.*** On December 3, 2004, the President signed into law the Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of 2004 (IDEA). The reauthorized IDEA makes several adjustments to align special education to NCLB's accountability systems. Together, these landmark laws provide the framework for high hopes and expectations that all students, including the 6.9 million children with disabilities, can succeed in school. This law is fully consistent with the Administration's principles for IDEA reauthorization, and with the 2002 recommendations of the President's Commission on Excellence in Special Education.

Over the next year, the Administration will provide guidance and technical assistance to States, schools, and parents so that they can be partners with the Department of Education in implementing the myriad reg-

ulatory and paperwork changes required by the law, many of which will take effect in July 2005. The President's 2006 Budget complements the law and provides program levels of \$12.2 billion for all IDEA programs, including \$83 million for special education research, studies, and evaluations funded under the Institute for Education Sciences, and \$11.1 billion for IDEA Grants to States. These increases, along with the law's local flexibility provisions, will improve the State and local special education systems, and produce real benefits for students served by IDEA.

### Training and Employment

**Training workers for the jobs of the 21st century.** In April 2004 the President proposed significant reforms to the Department of Labor's (DOL) job training programs to double the number of workers trained and give workers more choice about their training and career paths. This Budget builds on that proposal by:

- **Giving Governors more flexibility.** The President's proposal would merge the four major Department of Labor (DOL) Federal job training and employment grant programs into a single grant program. The 2006 Budget requests \$3.9 billion in budget authority for this program. In addition, Governors would be able to supplement this consolidated grant with their State's resources from a "menu" of several other Federal job training and employment programs.
- **Eliminating unnecessary overhead.** In exchange for more flexibility, the proposal would place strict limits on overhead costs. This would free resources to allow more workers to be trained.
- **Giving workers more choice.** The President's proposal would give workers greater control over their training through the use of personal innovation training accounts.
- **Demanding greater accountability.** The proposal would establish increasingly rigorous performance standards each year, leading to a goal in the tenth year that States place in employment 100 percent of the workers trained with grant resources. To ensure that individuals are placed in high-quality jobs, States would also be required to show improvements in earnings and job retention. States' performance would be ranked and published each year.

These reforms, along with the President's \$250 million Community College job training initiative, will train 400,000 workers annually—twice as many as are trained under the current system.

### Social Services

**Head Start.** The Budget provides \$6.9 billion in budget authority for Head Start in 2006, including \$45 million to support State implementation of a demonstration authority to promote better coordination of existing programs, to improve services for families and children, and to achieve better results with the resources already being used.

**Independent living education and training vouchers.** This Budget requests \$60 million for the foster care independent living program to help older foster care youth transition to adulthood and self-sufficiency after leaving foster care. This program provides vouchers of up to \$5,000 for education or vocational training to help youth leaving foster care to develop skills and lead independent and productive lives.

**Child welfare program option.** This Budget seeks legislation to introduce an option for all States to choose an alternative system for foster care that will better meet the needs of the child welfare population. Flexible financing will allow States to design programs with a stronger emphasis on prevention and family support and increased flexibility in services provided and populations served.

### Income Support

**Food and nutrition assistance.** As part of its diverse array of programs, the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) delivers programs that help those in need.

The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children, more commonly known as the WIC program, serves the nutritional needs of low-income pregnant and post-partum women, infants, and children up to their fifth birthday. This Budget provides \$5.5 billion in budget authority in 2006 for WIC services, full funding for all those estimated to be eligible and seeking services.

On July 30, 2004, President Bush signed the Child Nutrition and WIC Reauthorization Act of 2004. This law makes many important improvements to the National School Lunch Program that affect the 29 million children participating in the program on an average school day. The Administration is implementing these changes, which will increase access to nutrition for vulnerable children, help States and schools fight childhood obesity and improve the integrity of the school meals programs. Grant outlays for child nutrition programs are estimated to be \$12.3 billion in 2006.

**Housing assistance.** Grant outlays for housing assistance are estimated to be \$29.2 billion in 2006.

**Ending Chronic Homelessness.** The Administration remains committed to the goal of ending chronic homelessness. Chronically homeless individuals who have disabling conditions and live on the streets and in shelters for long periods comprise less than 10 percent of the homeless population, yet they consume over half of emergency homeless services. Housing this population will free Federal, State, and local emergency resources for families and individuals who need shorter-term assistance.

In 2004, the Federal Collaborative Initiative to End Chronic Homelessness, through the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), and the Department of Veteran Affairs (VA), funded 11 grantees across the country. Building on the success of this ini-

tative, in 2006, the Samaritan Housing Initiative provides up to \$200 million through HUD in new housing subsidies paired with case management and supportive services in outlays is the specifically targeted to this population.

Across the country, 46 States and 170 localities, along with the private sector, have joined the Federal effort to move chronically homeless individuals from the streets to permanent supportive housing, and to prevent additional individuals from becoming chronically homeless.

The Budget provides more resources than ever for permanent supportive housing for homeless individuals who have been on the streets or in shelters for long periods. The 2006 budget includes \$1.4 billion for Homeless Assistance Grants, \$200 million more than in 2005. Altogether, the Administration requests \$4 billion in 2006 for Federal housing and social programs for the homeless, an 8.5 percent increase.

**Housing vouchers.** The Housing Choice Voucher program provides two million low-income families with subsidies to help them afford a decent place to live. Participants contribute 30 percent of their income towards rent; the Government pays the rest. In the past, funds have been appropriated for a specific number of units each year. These funds were then given to public housing agencies (PHAs) based on the number of vouchers they were awarded. HUD is concerned that voucher costs have increased at a rate of more than double the average increase in the private rental market for the past several years. This rate of increase, combined with an extremely complex set of laws and rules that govern the program, has limited its effectiveness.

The Administration proposes to simplify the program and give more flexibility to PHAs to administer the program to better address local needs. Building on changes in the 2005 Consolidated Appropriations Act, the Administration proposes expanding the “dollar-based” approach. PHAs would continue to receive a set dollar amount as in 2005, but they would have the freedom to adjust the program to the unique and changing needs of their community, including the ability to set their own subsidy levels based on local market conditions. These changes would provide a more efficient and effective program to help low-income families more easily obtain decent, safe, and affordable housing.

**Other income security.** The Administration continues to pursue its plan to reauthorize the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program, which provides grants to States for programs that assist needy families with children. TANF grants also promote work and the formation of married-parent families in order to reduce dependence on government benefits. The Administration’s plan maintains funding, strengthens work requirements, supports healthy marriages and family formation, and increases State flexibility. Outlays for TANF are estimated to be \$18.2 billion in 2006.

## Health

**Medicaid and State Children’s Health Insurance Program (SCHIP).** Funding for Medicaid, a health care program for low-income individuals, is projected to be \$338 billion (\$193 billion in outlays is the Federal share) in 2006. Within that amount, Medicaid covers over 46 million children and adults. Long term care services for the disabled and elderly account for over 30 percent of Medicaid expenditures.

SCHIP makes available approximately \$40 billion over ten years for States to provide health care coverage to targeted low-income, uninsured children. Since the beginning of the Administration, enrollment in SCHIP has grown by over one million children to a total of approximately 5.8 million in 2003.

The following proposals are intended to enhance coverage under both Medicaid and SCHIP:

**Cover the Kids.** Despite the availability of health care coverage through Medicaid and SCHIP, millions of children eligible for these programs have not enrolled. The 2006 Budget proposes Cover the Kids, a national outreach campaign that will provide \$1 billion in grants over two years. By combining the resources of the Federal government, States, schools, and community organizations, Cover the Kids aims to enroll as many Medicaid- and SCHIP-eligible children as possible.

**New Freedom Initiative.** The Budget includes almost \$3 billion in demonstrations and proposals that promote home- and community-based care options for people with disabilities. These policies are part of the President’s New Freedom Initiative, which is a nationwide effort to integrate people with disabilities more fully into society.

**Transitional Medical Assistance (TMA).** TMA provides Medicaid coverage for former welfare recipients after they enter the workforce. This Budget proposes to extend TMA for one year with certain statutory modifications, including State options to eliminate TMA reporting requirements and provide 12 months of continuous eligibility regardless of changes in families’ financial status. In addition, this Budget proposes a waiver of the TMA requirement for States that currently provide health benefits for families at 185 percent of the Federal poverty level, which is the statutorily mandated income eligibility level. These changes will allow for consistent enrollment of TMA beneficiaries while easing the administrative burden on States.

**Medicare premium assistance.** The Administration proposes to continue Medicare Part B premium assistance for Medicare beneficiaries between 120 and 135 percent of the Federal poverty level for one year. In 2005, these premiums will be \$78.20 per month. States receive 100 percent Federal funding for these benefits.

**Vaccines for children (VFC).** VFC provides all recommended childhood vaccines, free of charge, to four categories of eligible children: Medicaid beneficiaries, American Indians/Alaskan Natives, the uninsured, and the underinsured (those without coverage for a particular vaccine). The Administration proposes to improve vaccine access by allowing underinsured children

to receive VFC-funded vaccines at State and local health clinics, rather than only at federally qualified health centers and rural health centers.

**Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA).** Since enacted in 1996, HIPAA has increased the continuity, portability, and accessibility of health insurance. To ensure that Medicaid and SCHIP beneficiaries receive the benefits of HIPAA coverage, the Administration proposes two legislative changes. Under this proposal, eligibility for a Medicaid/SCHIP Employer-Sponsored Insurance (ESI) Program would be a qualifying event, which would allow families to enroll in ESI immediately through special enrollment. This proposal also would require SCHIP programs to issue certificates of creditable coverage, which promote portable health coverage by verifying the period of time an individual was covered by a specific health insurance policy.

**State Purchasing Pools.** To help low-income individuals purchase coverage with the health insurance tax credit, the Administration proposes providing \$4.0 billion in grants to States to establish purchasing pools. By combining the purchasing power of individuals and families, these pools would offer tax-credit recipients an additional affordable health insurance option and would make it easier and faster to shop for coverage.

**Health Centers.** Health Centers deliver high-quality, affordable primary and preventive health care to nearly 14 million patients, regardless of ability to pay at 3,740 sites across the United States annually. In 2006, Health Centers will serve an estimated 16 percent of the Nation's population at or below 200 percent of Federal Poverty Line.

The Budget will complete the President's commitment to create 1,200 new or expanded health center sites to serve an additional 6.1 million people by 2006. Almost 2.4 million additional individuals will receive health care in 2006 through 570 new or expanded sites in rural areas and underserved urban neighborhoods. The President has established a new goal to create a health center in every poor county that lacks a health center and can support one. The Budget includes \$26 million to fund 40 new health center sites in high-poverty counties. Faith-based and community programs will be encouraged to compete for these grants.

### Natural Resources and Environment

The Clean Water State Revolving Fund (CWSRF) provides grants to States to capitalize their municipal wastewater State revolving funds. States provide matching funds and then make loans to communities at below-market rates for wastewater infrastructure projects such as sewer rehabilitation and treatment plant expansion. Loan repayments and interest are recycled back into the program.

This Budget funds the CWSRF at \$730 million. Due to significant additional funds provided by Congress in 2004 and 2005, at this funding level, the total capitalization provided between fiscal years 2004–2011 will remain the same as committed to in the 2004 Budget.

This will ensure communities have access to capital to finance their wastewater infrastructure needs. Additionally, the program will meet its long-term revolving level target of \$3.4 billion. The revolving level is the amount of loans available annually over the long term after Federal capitalization ends and an indicator of the CWSRF's financial stability.

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has made the protection of drinking water a priority since enactment of the initial Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) in 1974, and continues to work to improve its drinking water programs. Statistics show that drinking water quality is improving, and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention recently estimated that 31 drinking water-related waterborne disease outbreaks occurred in 2001–2002, down from 39 outbreaks in 1999–2000. The 1996 SDWA amendments created the Drinking Water State Revolving Fund (DWSRF) which, like the CWSRF, provides grants to States to help capitalize revolving loan funds. Communities use these funds to finance drinking water systems and infrastructure improvements, including compliance with regulatory drinking water requirements. This Budget provides \$850 million to fund the DWSRF in 2006.

### Administration of Justice

This Budget includes \$2.8 billion in budget authority for State and local assistance programs, including Project Safe Neighborhoods, the DNA Initiative, USA Freedom Corps, State and Local Anti-Terrorism Training, and the Regional Information Sharing System (RISS). These and other programs funded within Department of Justice (DOJ) enhance the capability of State and local governments to reduce crime in our communities, as well as our vulnerability to terrorism.

Today crime, including violent crime, is at a 30-year low. The Project Safe Neighborhoods (PSN) initiative, announced by the President and the Attorney General in 2001, is a comprehensive strategy that brings together Federal, State, and local agencies to continue the record reduction in the violent crime in our communities. Working with the DOJ, each community tailors the program to target problems associated with the criminal misuse of firearms and to build on local capacities. Since 2001, the Administration has dedicated \$1.3 billion in Federal resources to PSN, including grants to State and local task forces through the Office of Justice Programs, increased Federal prosecutors within U.S. Attorneys Offices, and additional agent and training resources within the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives (ATF). For 2006, this Budget requests \$363 million for PSN, an increase of \$138 million and 61 percent over the 2005 enacted level. The program increase will:

- Provide \$74 million in grant assistance for State and local prosecution of criminal misuse of firearms.
- Increase funding for States to update criminal history records, which are needed to deter illegal fire-

arms purchases, by \$34 million, which is more than double the 2005 enacted level.

- Augment Project ChildSafe, which distributes gun locks to prevent misuse of guns by children and youth, by \$29 million over the 2005 enacted level.

## Transportation

Grants support State and local programs for highways, mass transit, and airports. Grant outlays to State and local governments for transportation are estimated to be \$46.8 billion in 2006.

- To ease gridlock, this Budget proposes a funding level of \$283.9 billion over six years. This marks a 35-percent increase over the Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century (TEA-21) six-year spending totals. This figure reflects the emerging consensus in Congress that was developed in a conference committee in 2004, and the Administration looks forward to working with the Congress to complete action on legislation to improve the surface transportation system.
- This Budget requests \$231 million for the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) safety operations and research programs and \$465 million for grants to States for targeted highway safety programs for 2006, which is \$23 million more than enacted for 2005. Funding increases are also directed toward improving the Fatalities Analysis Reporting System, Department of Transportation's (DOT) database used to measure and analyze trends in vehicle fatalities.

## Community and Regional Development

**Enhancing economic development and trade.** The President's 2006 Budget proposes a new economic development program within the Department of Commerce, the Strengthening America's Communities Grant Program. The President's proposal replaces the

current duplicative set of Federal community and economic development programs with a more consolidated approach that focuses resources on the creation of jobs and opportunities, encourages private sector investment, and includes rigorous accountability measures and incentives. The Strengthening America's Communities Grant Program is a targeted, results-oriented approach that will encourage innovation and economic opportunity. By streamlining the delivery of Federal economic development programs, taxpayers will see administrative savings. The President's Budget includes \$3.7 billion in budget authority for 2006 for the Strengthening America's Communities Grant Program to provide economically distressed communities with a source of funding for planning, infrastructure development, and business financing to achieve long-term economic stability and growth.

Our changing economy presents challenges for certain communities where traditional industries, such as manufacturing, do not employ as many workers as they did a generation ago. The President has proposed a new Opportunity Zone Initiative that will help these local economies adapt and diversify by targeting Federal resources and encouraging new and existing businesses to invest in these areas. The Commerce Department will have the lead role in managing this initiative. These efforts, combined with the President's tax relief packages and initiatives to increase homeownership and reduce regulatory burdens, will help more communities participate in our growing national prosperity.

## Other Functions

Discussions of these and other Federal aid programs can be found in the main budget volume and elsewhere. As noted earlier, a detailed listing of budget authority and outlays for all grants to State and local governments is in Table 8-4 in this chapter.

## PERFORMANCE OF GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

The Administration is committed to measuring and improving the performance of Government programs. The Congress mandated in the Government Performance and Results Act of 1993 that performance plans be developed and that the agencies report annual progress against these plans.

In addition, this Administration began in the 2004 Budget to assess every Federal program over a five year period in an assessment strategy known as the Program Assessment Rating Tool, or PART. With this budget, the third year of using the PART, the Administration has evaluated about three-fifths of the programs of the Federal Government.

The PART system assesses each program on four components (purpose, planning, management, and results/accountability) and gives a score for each of the components. The scores for each component are then weighted—results/accountability carries the greatest weight—and the program is given an overall score. A

program is rated effective if it receives an overall score of 85 percent or more, moderately effective if the score is 70 to 84 percent, adequate if the score is 50 to 69 percent, and inadequate if the score is 49 percent or lower. The program is given a rating "Results Not Demonstrated" if the program does not have a good performance measure or does not have data for that measure. Chapter 2 of this volume discusses the PART in more detail.

As shown in Table 8-2, 159 of the programs that have been assessed are primarily grants to State and local governments. Of these 159, 72 programs, or 45 percent of all grant programs assessed, received a rating of "Results Not Demonstrated". This is higher than for all programs, in which 29 percent were given this rating. The higher percent of grants that have this rating might be explained in part because of the breadth of purpose of some grants, lack of agreement among grantees and Federal parties on the purpose

and performance measures, and therefore lack of focused planning to achieve common goals.

Table 8–2 also shows that the average weighted score for the 159 grant programs that have been rated by PART was 51 percent, which is a rating of “adequate”. These programs had total spending of \$154.2 billion in 2004. Of these 159 programs:

- 3 were rated effective (\$9.9 billion);
- 25 were rated moderately effective (\$67.4 billion);

- 46 were rated adequate (\$24.5 billion); and
- 13 were rated ineffective (\$9.8 billion).
- 72 were rated “results not demonstrated” (\$42.5 billion);

If the 72 programs rated “Results Not Demonstrated” are excluded, the average score for the remaining 87 programs was 61 percent, higher than the rating for all 159 grants but still a rating of “adequate”.

**Table 8–2. SUMMARY OF PART RATINGS AND SCORES FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS**

Components	Average Scores	
	All grant programs (159 programs)	Programs excluding grants rated “results not demonstrated” (87 programs)
Purpose .....	83%	84%
Planning .....	59%	75%
Management .....	71%	77%
Results/Accountability .....	29%	43%
Weighted average <sup>1</sup> .....	51%	61%
Average rating .....	Adequate	Adequate
Rating <sup>2</sup>	Number of grants programs	2004 Program Level (in millions)
Effective .....	3	\$9.9
Moderately effective .....	25	67.4
Adequate .....	46	24.5
Ineffective .....	13	9.8
Results not demonstrated .....	72	42.5
Total number of grant programs rated .....	159	\$154.2

<sup>1</sup> Weighted as follows: Purpose (20%), Planning (10%), Management (20%), Results/Accountability (50%).

<sup>2</sup> The rating of effective indicates a score of 85 percent or more; moderately effective, 70–84 percent; adequate, 50–69 percent; and ineffective, 49 percent or less.

The ratings of the largest five of these 159 grant programs are summarized here. More complete summaries of these and other programs are in the enclosed *Analytical Perspectives* CD ROM.

- *Department of Transportation: Highway Infrastructure* (\$32.7 billion in 2004). *Rating: Moderately Effective.* This program provides financial and technical assistance to States to construct and maintain a national system of roads and bridges. The assessment found that the program has been generally successful in improving highway safety and maintaining mobility, but that it should also take steps to improve oversight of State management of Federal highway dollars.
- *Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD): Housing Vouchers* (\$14.4 billion in 2004). *Rating: Moderately Effective.* This program provides assistance to extremely low-income households so they can afford to go out on their own and rent apartments in the private market. This program received a relatively high score in com-

parison with other HUD programs because it is a potentially cost-effective alternative to other forms of housing assistance. However, some of the Public Housing Authorities (PHAs) that administer the vouchers are poor managers. The Administration is proposing reforms to allow PHAs greater flexibility in the use of funds and to lessen administrative burdens

- *Department of Education: IDEA Grants to States* (\$10.1 billion in 2004). *Rating: Results Not Demonstrated.* The Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) grants to States program provides funds for special education and related services to students aged 3–21 with disabilities. While IDEA funding grew from \$6.3 billion in 2001 to \$10.6 billion in 2004, there is no evidence that this funding has further improved educational outcomes for children with disabilities.
- *Department of Health and Human Services: Head Start* (\$6.8 billion in 2004). *Rating: Results Not Demonstrated.* This program provides grants to

local public, non-profit, and for-profit programs to help low-income children prepare for school and improve their overall development. The current program design is flawed because it does not hold individual grantees responsible for effectively preparing children for school.

- *Department of Agriculture: National School Lunch (\$6.6 billion for 2004). Rating: Results Not Demonstrated.* This program provides funds to States for lunches served to children in schools. This program is generally well designed and has a clear purpose, however, a large proportion of children certified for free and reduced price meal benefits are from households with incomes above the program's eligibility thresholds. While the assessment was based largely on existing measures, these measures do not adequately demonstrate results. USDA is taking steps to improve the program's performance measures.

**Block Grants.** One of the most common tools used by the Federal Government is the block grant, particularly in the social services area where States and localities are the service providers. Block grants are embraced for their flexibility to meet local needs and criticized because accountability for results can be difficult

when funds are allocated based on formulas and population counts rather than achievements or needs. In addition, block grants pose performance measurement challenges precisely because they can be used for a wide range of activities. The obstacles to measuring and achieving results through block grants are reflected in PART scores: they receive the second lowest average score of the seven PART types, 8 percent of block grant programs assessed to date were rated ineffective, and 45 percent were rated "results not demonstrated."

Nonetheless, the PART shows that some Federal block grant programs are achieving results better than others, effectively combining the flexibility that localities need with the results that taxpayers deserve. In the coming year, the Administration will apply the lessons learned from the effective block grants to several of those performing inadequately. This project will identify the methods used to manage highly rated block grant programs and adapt and implement those practices in large, low-scoring programs. Each of the programs targeted for improvement will develop an action plan and implementation timeline that will be tracked quarterly. The targeted programs will be re-analyzed through the PART in one to two years to assess whether implementing the block grant "best practices" results in improved performance.

## HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES

In recent decades, Federal aid to State and local governments has become a major factor in the financing of certain government functions. The rudiments of the present system date back to the Civil War. The Morrill Act, passed in 1862, established the land grant colleges and instituted certain federally-required standards for States that received the grants, as is characteristic of the present grant programs. Federal aid was later initiated for agriculture, highways, vocational education and rehabilitation, forestry, and public health. In the depression years, Federal aid was extended to meet in-

come security and other social welfare needs. However, Federal grants did not become a significant factor in Federal Government expenditures until after World War II.

Table 8-3 displays trends in Federal grants to State and local governments since 1960. Section A shows Federal grants by function. Functions with a substantial amount of grants are shown separately. Grants for the national defense, energy, social security, and the veterans benefits and services functions are combined in the "other functions" line in the table.

**Table 8-3. TRENDS IN FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS**

(Outlays; in billions of dollars)

	Actual										Estimate	
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006
<b>A. Distribution of grants by function:</b>												
Natural resources and environment .....	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.4	5.4	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.6	6.0	6.1	6.1
Agriculture .....	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7
Transportation .....	3.0	4.1	4.6	5.9	13.0	17.0	19.2	25.8	32.2	41.5	43.9	46.8
Community and regional development .....	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.8	6.5	5.2	5.0	7.2	8.7	12.6	14.9	15.6
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	0.5	1.1	6.4	12.1	21.9	17.1	21.8	30.9	36.7	54.2	58.0	57.6
Health .....	0.2	0.6	3.8	8.8	15.8	24.5	43.9	93.6	124.8	189.9	203.3	208.9
Income security .....	2.6	3.5	5.8	9.4	18.5	27.9	36.8	58.4	68.7	86.0	89.3	91.3
Administration of Justice .....	.....	.....	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.2	5.3	5.1	3.6	4.5
General government .....	0.2	0.2	0.5	7.1	8.6	6.8	2.3	2.3	2.1	9.0	4.5	3.4
Other .....	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>284.7</b>	<b>406.3</b>	<b>425.8</b>	<b>435.7</b>
<b>B. Distribution of grants by BEA category:</b>												
Discretionary .....	N/A	2.9	10.2	21.0	53.3	55.5	63.3	94.0	116.7	164.6	172.9	176.7
Mandatory .....	N/A	8.0	13.9	28.8	38.1	50.4	72.0	131.0	168.0	241.7	252.9	259.0
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>284.7</b>	<b>406.3</b>	<b>425.8</b>	<b>435.7</b>
<b>C. Composition:</b>												
Current dollars:												
Payments for individuals <sup>1</sup> .....	2.5	3.7	8.7	16.8	32.6	50.1	77.3	144.4	182.6	262.2	278.3	284.9
Physical capital <sup>1</sup> .....	3.3	5.0	7.1	10.9	22.6	24.9	27.2	39.6	48.7	59.4	61.9	64.4
Other grants .....	1.2	2.2	8.3	22.2	36.2	30.9	30.9	41.0	53.4	84.7	85.6	86.4
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>284.7</b>	<b>406.3</b>	<b>425.8</b>	<b>435.7</b>
Percentage of total grants:												
Payments for individuals <sup>1</sup> .....	35.3%	34.1%	36.2%	33.6%	35.7%	47.3%	57.1%	64.2%	64.1%	64.5%	65.4%	65.4%
Physical capital <sup>1</sup> .....	47.3%	45.7%	29.3%	21.9%	24.7%	23.5%	20.1%	17.6%	17.1%	14.6%	14.5%	14.8%
Other grants .....	17.4%	20.2%	34.5%	44.5%	39.6%	29.2%	22.8%	18.2%	18.8%	20.9%	20.1%	19.8%
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Constant (FY 2000) dollars:												
Payments for individuals <sup>1</sup> .....	12.0	16.9	33.5	48.0	63.9	75.0	96.6	157.6	182.6	242.8	250.6	251.0
Physical capital <sup>1</sup> .....	17.0	24.2	27.2	26.0	38.9	34.2	32.6	43.3	48.7	54.7	54.9	55.4
Other grants .....	10.0	15.6	44.6	83.8	89.9	53.9	42.9	47.0	53.4	74.3	72.3	70.9
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>157.7</b>	<b>192.6</b>	<b>163.1</b>	<b>172.1</b>	<b>247.9</b>	<b>284.7</b>	<b>371.7</b>	<b>377.9</b>	<b>377.3</b>
<b>D. Total grants as a percent of:</b>												
Federal outlays:												
Total .....	7.6%	9.2%	12.3%	15.0%	15.5%	11.2%	10.8%	14.8%	15.9%	17.7%	17.2%	17.0%
Domestic programs <sup>2</sup> .....	18.0%	18.3%	23.2%	21.7%	22.2%	18.2%	17.1%	21.6%	22.0%	23.9%	22.8%	22.5%
State and local expenditures .....	14.8%	15.5%	20.1%	24.0%	27.4%	22.0%	18.9%	22.8%	22.1%	25.0%	N/A	N/A
Gross domestic product .....	1.4%	1.6%	2.4%	3.2%	3.4%	2.6%	2.4%	3.1%	2.9%	3.5%	3.5%	3.4%
<b>E. As a share of total State and local gross investments:</b>												
Federal capital grants .....	24.6%	25.5%	25.4%	26.0%	35.4%	30.2%	21.9%	26.0%	21.9%	21.9%	N/A	N/A
State and local own-source financing .....	75.4%	74.5%	74.6%	74.0%	64.6%	69.8%	78.1%	74.0%	78.1%	78.1%	N/A	N/A
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>

N/A: Not available.

<sup>\*</sup> 50 million or less.<sup>1</sup> Grants that are both payments for individuals and capital investment are shown under capital investment.<sup>2</sup> Excludes national defense, international affairs, net interest, and undistributed offsetting receipts

Federal grants for transportation increased to \$3.0 billion, or 43 percent of all Federal grants, in 1960 after initiation of aid to States to build the Interstate Highway System in the late 1950s.

By 1970 there had been significant increases in the relative amounts for education, training, employment, social services, and health (largely Medicaid).

In the early and mid-1970s, major new grants were created for natural resources and environment (con-

struction of sewage treatment plants), community and regional development (community development block grants), and general government (general revenue sharing).

Since the late 1970s changes in the relative amounts among functions reflect steady growth of grants for health (Medicaid) and income security. The functions with the largest amount of grants are health; income security; education, training, employment, and social

services; and transportation, with combined estimated grant outlays of \$371.5 billion, or more than 90 percent of total grant outlays in 2004.

The increase in total outlays for grants overall since 1990 has been driven by increases in grants for health, which have increased more than four-fold from \$43.9 billion in 1990 to \$189.8 billion in 2004. The income security; education, training, employment, and social services; and transportation functions also increased substantially, but at a slower rate than the increase for health.

Section B of the Table shows the distribution of grants divided into mandatory and discretionary spending.

Funding required for grant programs classified as mandatory is determined in authorizing legislation. Funding levels for mandatory programs can only be changed by changing eligibility criteria or benefit formulas established in law and are usually not limited by the annual appropriations process. Outlays for mandatory grant programs were \$241.7 billion in 2004. The three largest mandatory grant programs are Medicaid, with outlays of \$192.7 billion in 2006, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, \$18.2 billion, and child nutrition programs, \$12.5 billion.

The funding level for discretionary grant programs is determined annually through appropriations acts. Outlays for discretionary grant programs were \$164.6 billion in 2004. Table 8-4 at the end of this chapter identifies discretionary and mandatory grant programs separately. For more information on the Budget Enforcement Act and these categories, see Chapter 26, "The Budget System and Concepts" in this volume.

Section C of Table 8-3 shows the composition of grants divided into three major categories: payments for individuals, grants for physical capital, and other grants.<sup>2</sup> Grant outlays for payments for individuals, which are mainly entitlement programs in which the Federal Government and the States share the costs, have grown significantly as a percent of total grants. They increased from 57 percent of the total in 1990 to 65 percent of the total in 2004.

These grants are distributed through State or local governments to provide cash or in-kind benefits that constitute income transfers to individuals or families.

The major grant in this category is Medicaid. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, Food Stamps administration, child nutrition programs, and housing assistance are also large grants in this category.

Grants for physical capital assist States and localities with construction and other physical capital activities. The major capital grants are for highways, but there are also grants for airports, mass transit, sewage treatment plant construction, community development, and other facilities. Grants for physical capital were almost half of total grants in 1960, shortly after grants began for construction of the Interstate Highway System. The relative share of these outlays has declined, as payments for individuals have grown. In 2004, grants for physical capital were \$59.4 billion, 15 percent of total grants.

The other grants are primarily for education, training, employment, and social services. These grants were 20 percent of total grants in 2004.

Section C of Table 8-3 also shows these three categories in constant dollars. In constant 2000 dollars, total grants increased from \$172.1 billion in 1990 to an estimated \$371.7 billion in 2004, an average increase of 5.7 percent per year. During this same period, grants for payments to individuals increased an average of 6.8 percent per year; grants for physical capital an average of 3.8 percent per year, and other grants an average of 4.0 percent per year.

In contrast to these increases, outlays for total grants in constant 2000 dollars decreased during the 1980s, from \$192.6 billion in 1980 to \$172.1 billion in 1990.

Section D of this table shows grants as a percentage of Federal outlays, State and local expenditures, and gross domestic product. Grants have increased as a percentage of total Federal outlays from 11 percent in 1990 to 18 percent in 2004. Grants as a percentage of domestic programs were 24 percent in 2004. As a percentage of total State and local expenditures, grants have increased from 19 percent in 1990 to 25 percent in 2004.

Section E shows the relative contribution of physical capital grants in assisting States and localities with gross investment. Federal capital grants are estimated to be 22 percent of State and local gross investment in 2004.

## OTHER INFORMATION ON FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Additional information regarding aid to State and local governments can be found elsewhere in this budget and in other documents.

Major public physical capital investment programs providing Federal grants to State and local governments are identified in Chapter 6, "Federal Investment."

Data for summary and detailed grants to State and local governments can be found in many sections of

a separate budget volume entitled *Historical Tables*. Section 12 of that document is devoted exclusively to grants to State and local governments. Additional information on grants can be found in Section 6 (Composition of Federal Government Outlays); Section 9 (Federal Government Outlays for Investment: Major Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training); Section 11 (Federal Government Payments

<sup>2</sup>Certain housing grants are classified in the budget as both payments for individuals and physical capital spending. In the text and tables in this section, these grants are included in the category for physical capital spending.

for Individuals); and Section 15 (Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances).

In addition to these sources, a number of other sources of information are available that use slightly different concepts of grants, provide State-by-State information, provide information on how to apply for Federal aid, or display information about audits.

The Bureau of the Census in the Department of Commerce provides data on public finances, including Federal aid to State and local governments.

The *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis in the Department of Commerce, provides data on the national income and product accounts (NIPA), a broad statistical concept encompassing the entire economy. These accounts include data on Federal grants to State and local governments. Data using the NIPA concepts appear in this volume in Chapter 14, "National Income and Product Accounts."

*Federal Aid to States*, a report prepared by the Bureau of the Census, shows Federal spending by State for grants for the most recently completed fiscal year.

The *Consolidated Federal Funds Report* is an annual document that shows the distribution of Federal spending by State and county areas and by local govern-

mental jurisdictions. It is prepared by the Bureau of the Census.

The Federal Assistance Awards Data System (FAADS) provides computerized information about current grant funding. Data on all direct assistance awards are provided quarterly by the Bureau of the Census to the States and to the Congress.

The *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance* is a primary reference source for communities wishing to apply for grants and other domestic assistance. The Catalog is prepared by the General Services Administration with data collected by the Office of Management and Budget. It contains a detailed listing of grant and other assistance programs; discussions of eligibility criteria, application procedures, and estimated obligations; and related information. The Catalog is available on the Internet at <http://www.cfda.gov>.

The Federal Audit Clearinghouse maintains an online database (<http://harvester.census.gov/sac>) that provides access to summary information about audits conducted under OMB Circular A-133, "Audits to States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations." Information is available for each audited entity, including the amount of Federal money expended by program and whether there were audit findings.

#### DETAILED FEDERAL AID TABLE

Table 8-4, "Federal Grants to State and Local Governments-Budget Authority and Outlays," provides detailed budget authority and outlay data for grants, in-

cluding proposed legislation. This table displays discretionary and mandatory grant programs separately.

Table 8–4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate
<b>ENERGY</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Energy:						
Energy Programs:						
Energy conservation .....	271	273	271	270	239	263
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Tennessee Valley Authority:						
Tennessee Valley Authority fund .....	338	369	381	338	369	381
<b>Total, energy .....</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>644</b>
<b>NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Natural Resources Conservation Service:						
Watershed rehabilitation program .....	9	9	5	9	9	7
Resource conservation and development .....				1	1	1
Watershed and flood prevention operations .....	70	96		42	106	96
Forest Service:						
State and private forestry .....	342	342	209	277	322	333
Management of national forest lands for subsistence uses .....	6	6	5	6	6	5
Department of Commerce:						
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration:						
Operations, research, and facilities .....	106	108	90	62	57	43
Pacific coastal salmon recovery .....	85	88	90	83	83	89
Procurement, acquisition and construction .....	105	90	8	52	80	8
Department of the Interior:						
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement:						
Regulation and technology .....	57	58	59	55	57	58
Abandoned mine reclamation fund .....	173	168	168	177	192	166
Bureau of Reclamation:						
Bureau of Reclamation loan subsidy .....		21		3	21	
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
State and tribal wildlife grants .....	69	69	74	38	61	68
Federal aid in wildlife restoration .....				13	13	
Cooperative endangered species conservation fund .....	82	80	80	69	89	90
Landowner incentive program .....	30	22	40	4	32	34
National Park Service:						
Urban park and recreation fund .....				10	26	13
National recreation and preservation .....	60	61	37	64	60	45
Land acquisition and State assistance .....	94	92	2	95	114	107
Historic preservation fund .....	74	72	66	70	72	71
Environmental Protection Agency:						
State and tribal assistance grants .....	3,877	3,575	2,961	3,905	3,592	3,723
Hazardous substance superfund .....	103	64	60	51	40	52
Leaking underground storage tank trust fund .....	66	59	60	62	59	60
<b>Total, discretionary .....</b>	<b>5,408</b>	<b>5,080</b>	<b>4,014</b>	<b>5,139</b>	<b>5,092</b>	<b>5,069</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Land Management:						
Miscellaneous permanent payment accounts .....	279	428	369	278	421	372
Minerals Management Service:						
National forests fund, Payment to States .....	4	8	8	4	8	8
Leases of lands acquired for flood control, navigation, and allied purposes .....	1	2	2	1	2	2
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
Federal aid in wildlife restoration .....	223	250	250	222	214	235
Cooperative endangered species conservation fund .....	35	36	37	35	36	37
Sport fish restoration .....	345	339	361	318	342	346
Departmental Management:						
Everglades watershed protection .....				6		
Everglades restoration account .....				1	1	1

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate
Department of the Treasury:						
Financial Management Service:						
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund .....	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Total, mandatory</b> .....	<b>892</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>1,032</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>1,006</b>
<b>Total, natural resources and environment</b> .....	<b>6,300</b>	<b>6,148</b>	<b>5,046</b>	<b>6,009</b>	<b>6,121</b>	<b>6,075</b>
<b>AGRICULTURE</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service:						
Extension activities .....	444	451	437	421	423	410
Outreach for socially disadvantaged farmers .....	6	6	6	4	6	6
Research and education activities .....	241	242	139	242	241	183
Integrated activities .....	23	24	8	22	23	27
Agricultural Marketing Service:						
Payments to States and possessions .....	3	10	1	1	7	8
Farm Service Agency:						
State mediation grants .....	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>Total, discretionary</b> .....	<b>721</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>638</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Office of the Secretary:						
Fund for rural America .....				7	7	
Farm Service Agency:						
Commodity Credit Corporation fund .....	294	250	84	294	250	84
<b>Total, mandatory</b> .....	<b>294</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>Total, agriculture</b> .....	<b>1,015</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>722</b>
<b>COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>						
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Commerce:						
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration:						
Promote and develop fishery products and research pertaining to American fisheries ..	18	13	1	23	21	8
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Homeland Security:						
Border and Transportation Security:						
Surface transportation security .....	173			173		
Department of Transportation:						
Federal Aviation Administration:						
Grants-in-aid for airports .....	2				1	1
Grants-in-aid for airports (Airport and airway trust fund) .....				2,958	3,041	3,263
Federal Highway Administration:						
State infrastructure banks .....				5	3	1
Appalachian development highway system .....	124	79		91	180	163
Appalachian development highway system (Highway trust fund) .....				45	7	7
Federal-aid highways .....				29,791	31,457	34,070
Miscellaneous appropriations .....	3	-2		134	260	195
Miscellaneous highway trust funds .....	50	34		256	276	237
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration:						
National motor carrier safety program .....	172	172				
Motor carrier safety .....		73			66	
Motor Carrier Safety Grants .....			232			65
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration:						
Highway traffic safety grants .....	213	211	448	194	227	322
Federal Railroad Administration:						
Alaska railroad rehabilitation .....	25	25		20	37	15
Federal Transit Administration:						
Job access and reverse commute grants .....	104			81	113	82

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate
Interstate transfer grants-transit .....					3	
Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority .....				12	4	3
Formula grants .....	4,740			4,724	3,380	2,328
Capital investment grants .....	3,189			2,789	3,686	2,513
Transit planning and research .....	17			10	94	71
Major capital investments grants .....		1,452	1,562		174	578
Discretionary grants (Highway trust fund, mass transit account) .....				161	96	103
Formula Grants and Research .....		7,056	7,077		733	2,701
Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration:						
Pipeline safety .....	19	19	19	15	19	19
<b>Total, discretionary .....</b>	<b>8,831</b>	<b>9,119</b>	<b>9,338</b>	<b>41,459</b>	<b>43,857</b>	<b>46,737</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Transportation:						
Federal Aviation Administration:						
Grants-in-aid for airports (Airport and airway trust fund) .....	3,647	3,697	2,531			
Federal Highway Administration:						
Federal-aid highways .....	34,239	34,150	33,763			
Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration:						
Emergency preparedness grants .....	12	13	13	12	13	14
<b>Total, mandatory .....</b>	<b>37,898</b>	<b>37,860</b>	<b>36,307</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Total, transportation .....</b>	<b>46,729</b>	<b>46,979</b>	<b>45,645</b>	<b>41,471</b>	<b>43,870</b>	<b>46,751</b>
<b>COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Rural Development:						
Rural community advancement program .....	716	664	452	797	792	741
Rural Utilities Service:						
Distance learning, telemedicine, and broadband program .....	48	44	25	41	39	51
Rural Housing Service:						
Rural community grants .....			-40			-33
Department of Commerce:						
Economic Development Administration:						
Economic development assistance programs .....	278	254		337	361	325
Economic Development Challenge:						
Strengthening America's communities grant program .....			3,710			74
Department of Homeland Security:						
Departmental Management:						
State and local programs .....	2,950	2,870	2,665	1,535	2,584	3,116
Firefighter assistance grants .....	746	715	500	508	551	702
Emergency Preparedness and Response:						
Operating Expenses .....				387	169	118
Mitigation grants .....				23	91	59
Disaster Relief .....	3,411	7,261	1,819	3,037	4,534	4,523
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Community Planning and Development:						
Community development fund .....	4,933	4,853		5,388	5,373	5,351
Urban development action grants .....	-30			1		
Community development loan guarantees subsidy .....	7	7		7	8	7
Brownfields redevelopment .....	25	24		10	13	14
Empowerment zones/enterprise communities .....	15	10		48	50	50
Office of Lead Hazard Control and Healthy Homes:						
Lead hazard reduction .....	174	167	119	113	134	139
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Indian Affairs:						
Operation of Indian programs .....	146	148	148	245	126	152
Indian guaranteed loan subsidy .....	8	9	6	5	7	7
Appalachian Regional Commission .....	59	59	59	68	70	81
Delta Regional Authority .....	5	4	4	12	13	11
Denali Commission .....	58	66	3	16	24	32

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate
<b>Total, discretionary</b> .....	<b>13,549</b>	<b>17,155</b>	<b>9,470</b>	<b>12,578</b>	<b>14,939</b>	<b>15,520</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Rural Housing Service:						
Rural community grants .....		30	10			33
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Community Planning and Development:						
Community development loan guarantees subsidy .....	26	2		26	2	
<b>Total, mandatory</b> .....	<b>26</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Total, community and regional development</b> .....	<b>13,575</b>	<b>17,187</b>	<b>9,480</b>	<b>12,604</b>	<b>14,941</b>	<b>15,553</b>
<b>EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Commerce:						
National Telecommunications and Information Administration:						
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction .....	19	20		36	36	26
Information infrastructure grants .....	7			20	26	14
Department of Education:						
Office of Elementary and Secondary Education:						
Reading excellence .....				155	64	
Impact aid .....	1,222	1,236	1,233	1,228	1,321	1,249
Chicago litigation settlement .....				1	1	
Education reform .....				51	103	
Education for the disadvantaged .....	13,800	14,797	16,384	12,417	14,524	14,768
School improvement programs .....	6,041	5,473	5,190	6,542	6,636	5,750
Office of Indian Education:						
Indian education .....	116	115	116	111	123	115
Office of Innovation and Improvement:						
Innovation and improvement .....	621	550	1,120	4	450	576
Office of Safe and Drug-Free Schools:						
Safe schools and citizenship education .....	815	820	270	13	462	746
Office of English Language Acquisition:						
English language acquisition .....	610	617	635	536	759	573
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services:						
Special education .....	11,194	11,456	11,122	9,465	9,884	11,095
Rehabilitation services and disability research .....	129	135	83	159	203	101
American Printing House for the Blind .....	17	17	17	18	21	17
Office of Vocational and Adult Education:						
Vocational and adult education .....	2,060	1,974	992	1,909	1,963	1,886
Office of Postsecondary Education:						
Higher education .....	427	414		417	520	430
Federal Student Aid:						
Student financial assistance .....	66	66		65	69	52
Institute of Education Sciences:						
Institute of education sciences .....		25	57	43	38	28
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Promoting safe and stable families .....	400	399	407	420	393	401
Children and families services programs .....	8,420	8,653	8,031	8,326	8,519	8,285
Administration on Aging:						
Aging services programs .....	1,354	1,370	1,351	1,320	1,345	1,360
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Indian Affairs:						
Operation of Indian programs .....	119	129	116	110	91	85
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
Training and employment services .....	3,476	3,509	4,232	3,883	3,372	3,655
Community service employment for older Americans .....	97	97	97	98	98	97
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations .....	142	141	68	163	143	78
Unemployment trust fund .....	1,059	1,061	256	1,110	1,065	298
Corporation for National and Community Service:						
Domestic volunteer service programs, operating expenses .....	150	150	120	82	82	96
National and community service programs, operating expenses .....	280	276	301	207	255	220

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate
Corporation for Public Broadcasting:						
Corporation for Public Broadcasting .....	437	466	390	437	466	390
District of Columbia:						
District of Columbia General and Special Payments:						
Federal payment for resident tuition support .....	17	26	33	17	26	33
Federal payment for school improvement .....	40	40	42	40	40	42
National Endowment for the Arts:						
National Endowment for the Arts: grants and administration .....	40	41	41	37	39	41
Institute of Museum and Library Services:						
Office of Museum and Library Services: grants and administration .....	250	269	250	196	279	363
<b>Total, discretionary .....</b>	<b>53,425</b>	<b>54,342</b>	<b>52,954</b>	<b>49,636</b>	<b>53,416</b>	<b>52,870</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Education:						
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services:						
Rehabilitation services and disability research .....	2,584	2,636	2,720	2,453	2,583	2,684
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Social services block grant .....	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,752	1,764	1,762
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
Welfare to work jobs .....				181	6	
Federal unemployment benefits and allowances .....	259	259	259	179	245	257
Foreign labor certification processing .....			3			3
<b>Total, mandatory .....</b>	<b>4,543</b>	<b>4,595</b>	<b>4,682</b>	<b>4,565</b>	<b>4,598</b>	<b>4,706</b>
<b>Total, education, training, employment, and social services .....</b>	<b>57,968</b>	<b>58,937</b>	<b>57,636</b>	<b>54,201</b>	<b>58,014</b>	<b>57,576</b>
<b>HEALTH</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Food Safety and Inspection Service:						
Salaries and expenses .....	43	44	45	43	44	45
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Food and Drug Administration:						
Salaries and expenses .....		1	1		1	1
Health Resources and Services Administration:						
Health resources and services .....	3,300	3,222	3,132	2,807	2,741	2,599
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention:						
Disease control, research, and training .....	2,461	2,798	2,535	2,291	2,789	2,928
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration:						
Substance abuse and mental health services .....	2,318	2,353	2,315	2,241	2,297	2,332
Departmental Management:						
General departmental management .....	1,621	1,760	1,589	1,497	1,232	1,177
Department of Labor:						
Occupational Safety and Health Administration:						
Salaries and expenses .....	102	101	92	102	101	92
Mine Safety and Health Administration:						
Salaries and expenses .....	8	8	8	8	8	8
<b>Total, discretionary .....</b>	<b>9,853</b>	<b>10,287</b>	<b>9,717</b>	<b>8,989</b>	<b>9,213</b>	<b>9,182</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Health Resources and Services Administration:						
Health resources and services .....	25			8		
Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services:						
Grants to States for medicaid .....	182,753	182,420	215,627	176,231	188,497	192,718
State children's health insurance fund .....	3,175	4,082	4,082	4,607	5,343	6,233
State grants and demonstrations .....	142	393	1,294	48	200	799
<b>Total, mandatory .....</b>	<b>186,095</b>	<b>186,895</b>	<b>221,003</b>	<b>180,894</b>	<b>194,040</b>	<b>199,750</b>

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate
<b>Total, health</b> .....	<b>195,948</b>	<b>197,182</b>	<b>230,720</b>	<b>189,883</b>	<b>203,253</b>	<b>208,932</b>
<b>INCOME SECURITY</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Food and Nutrition Service:						
Food donations programs .....				3		
Commodity assistance program .....	164	193	193	170	186	194
Special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children (WIC) .....	4,712	5,235	5,510	4,860	5,087	5,465
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,889	2,182	2,000	1,891	2,115	2,026
Refugee and entrant assistance .....	281	301	369	425	399	419
Payments to States for the child care and development block grant .....	2,080	2,076	2,076	2,131	2,092	2,076
Department of Homeland Security:						
Emergency Preparedness and Response:						
Emergency food and shelter .....	152	153	153	152	153	153
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Public and Indian Housing Programs:						
Public housing operating fund .....	3,579	2,438	3,407	3,434	3,600	3,403
Drug elimination grants for low-income housing .....		-5		46	17	
Revitalization of severely distressed public housing (HOPE VI) .....	149	143	-143	596	590	567
Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant .....			9			1
Tenant based rental assistance .....		10,600	15,845		10,600	15,845
Project-based rental assistance .....		346	388		208	464
Public housing capital fund .....	2,696	2,579	2,327	3,414	3,502	3,507
Native American housing block grant .....	650	601	583	675	717	727
Housing certificate fund .....	13,136	2,609		14,667	4,230	87
Community Planning and Development:						
Homeless assistance grants .....	1,260	1,241	1,440	1,232	1,300	1,431
Home investment partnership program .....	2,006	1,900	1,941	1,597	1,650	1,700
Housing opportunities for persons with AIDS .....	295	282	268	254	261	262
Rural housing and economic development .....	25	24		23	25	25
Housing Programs:						
Homeownership and opportunity for people everywhere grants (HOPE grants) .....				2	2	2
Housing for persons with disabilities .....	249	238	120	2	255	258
Housing for the elderly .....	773	741	741	1,096	875	875
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
Unemployment trust fund .....	2,619	2,674	2,633	2,650	2,666	2,639
Social Security Administration:						
Supplemental security income program .....	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Total, discretionary</b> .....	<b>36,718</b>	<b>36,554</b>	<b>39,863</b>	<b>39,323</b>	<b>40,533</b>	<b>42,129</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Agricultural Marketing Service:						
Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32) .....	1,123	722	1,122	846	1,129	822
Food and Nutrition Service:						
Food stamp program .....	4,277	4,438	4,519	4,204	4,410	4,506
Child nutrition programs .....	11,250	11,632	12,283	11,035	11,990	12,303
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Payments to States for child support enforcement and family support programs .....	4,413	4,074	3,272	3,815	3,934	4,031
Contingency fund .....	1,958	2,000			30	45
Payments to States for foster care and adoption assistance .....	6,814	6,806	6,580	6,340	6,474	6,561
Child care entitlement to States .....	2,732	2,717	2,717	2,695	2,718	2,718
Temporary assistance for needy families .....	17,209	17,649	17,148	17,725	18,099	18,164
<b>Total, mandatory</b> .....	<b>49,776</b>	<b>50,038</b>	<b>47,641</b>	<b>46,660</b>	<b>48,784</b>	<b>49,150</b>
<b>Total, income security</b> .....	<b>86,494</b>	<b>86,592</b>	<b>87,504</b>	<b>85,983</b>	<b>89,317</b>	<b>91,279</b>

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Social Security Administration:						
Federal disability insurance trust fund .....	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Social Security Administration:						
Federal disability insurance trust fund .....	3	30	52	3	17	41
<b>Total, social security .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Veterans Affairs:						
Medical Programs:						
Medical services .....	439	488	264	439	488	264
Medical facilities .....	101	114	12	15	17	2
<b>Total, veterans benefits and services .....</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>266</b>
<b>ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Violent crime reduction programs .....				1	2	
Department of Homeland Security:						
Departmental Management:						
State and local programs .....	497	400	400	46	212	355
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Fair Housing and Equal Opportunity:						
Fair housing activities .....	48	46	39	47	44	42
Department of Justice:						
Legal Activities and U.S. Marshals:						
Assets forfeiture fund .....		21	21		21	21
Office of Justice Programs:						
Justice assistance .....	135	150	970	291	108	1,434
State and local law enforcement assistance .....	1,282	1,151		2,329	1,049	455
Juvenile justice programs .....	297	331		283	221	136
Community oriented policing services .....	742	499	22	947	575	489
Violence Against Women Office .....	366	372	352	39	263	353
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission:						
Salaries and expenses .....	33	31	31	33	31	33
Federal Drug Control Programs:						
High-intensity drug trafficking areas program .....	195	226		191	222	136
State Justice Institute:						
State Justice Institute: salaries and expenses .....	2	3		2		
<b>Total, discretionary .....</b>	<b>3,597</b>	<b>3,230</b>	<b>1,835</b>	<b>4,209</b>	<b>2,748</b>	<b>3,454</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Justice:						
Legal Activities and U.S. Marshals:						
Assets forfeiture fund .....	275	289	293	267	277	287
Office of Justice Programs:						
Crime victims fund .....	621	540	614	533	541	643
Department of the Treasury:						
Departmental Offices:						
Treasury forfeiture fund .....	75	75	75	75	75	75
<b>Total, mandatory .....</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>1,005</b>
<b>Total, administration of justice .....</b>	<b>4,568</b>	<b>4,134</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>5,084</b>	<b>3,641</b>	<b>4,459</b>

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate	2004 Actual	2005 Estimate	2006 Estimate
<b>GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>						
<b>Discretionary:</b>						
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Disabled voter services .....				3	8	4
Department of the Interior:						
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
National wildlife refuge fund .....	14	14	14	14	14	14
Departmental Management:						
Payments in lieu of taxes .....	225	227	200	225	227	200
Insular Affairs:						
Assistance to territories .....	48	48	46	49	54	58
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands .....				4	3	2
District of Columbia:						
District of Columbia Courts:						
Federal payment to the District of Columbia courts .....	167	189	222	136	186	217
Defender services in District of Columbia courts .....	33	38	45	39	37	45
Federal payment for family court act .....				12		
District of Columbia General and Special Payments:						
Federal support for economic development and management reforms in the District ...	108	69	13	108	69	13
Election Assistance Commission:						
Election reform programs .....	1,491			1,283	1,038	
<b>Total, discretionary .....</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>1,636</b>	<b>553</b>
<b>Mandatory:</b>						
Department of Agriculture:						
Forest Service:						
Forest Service permanent appropriations .....	410	413	410	397	413	410
Department of Energy:						
Energy Programs:						
Payments to States under Federal Power Act .....	3	3	3	3	3	3
Department of Homeland Security:						
Border and Transportation Security:						
Refunds, transfers, and expenses of operation, Puerto Rico .....	85	89	98	79	89	98
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Land Management:						
Miscellaneous permanent payment accounts .....	5	5		5	5	
Minerals Management Service:						
Mineral leasing and associated payments .....	1,164	1,817	1,788	1,164	1,817	1,788
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
National wildlife refuge fund .....	7	6	7	7	7	7
Insular Affairs:						
Assistance to territories .....	28	28	28	22	22	29
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance .....	114	115	115	113	115	115
Department of the Treasury:						
Financial Management Service:						
Temporary State fiscal assistance fund .....	5,000			5,000		
Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau:						
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico .....	336	404	359	336	404	359
Corps of Engineers-Civil Works:						
Permanent appropriations .....	9	9	9	9	9	9
<b>Total, mandatory .....</b>	<b>7,161</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>7,135</b>	<b>2,884</b>	<b>2,818</b>
<b>Total, general government .....</b>	<b>9,247</b>	<b>3,474</b>	<b>3,357</b>	<b>9,008</b>	<b>4,520</b>	<b>3,371</b>
<b>Total, Grants .....</b>	<b>423,018</b>	<b>422,911</b>	<b>443,869</b>	<b>406,330</b>	<b>425,793</b>	<b>435,681</b>
Discretionary .....	135,003	137,968	128,877	164,628	172,886	176,685
Mandatory .....	288,015	284,943	314,992	241,702	252,907	258,996

**Table 8–5. Summary of Programs by Agency, Bureau, and Program**  
(obligations in millions of dollars)

Agency, Bureau, and Program	FY 2004 (actual)	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)
		Previous authority	New authority	Total	
<b>Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service</b>					
National School Lunch Program (10.555) .....	6,633	126	6,841	6,967	7,314
Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) (10.557) .....	5,038	5	5,237	5,241	5,576
Child and Adult Care Food Program (10.558) .....	2,056		2,066	2,066	2,174
State Administrative Matching Grants for Food Stamp Program (10.561) .....	2,310		2,402	2,402	2,481
<b>Department of Education, Office of Elementary and Secondary Education</b>					
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (84.010) .....	12,342		12,740	12,740	13,342
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants (84.336) .....	2,930		2,917	2,917	2,917
<b>Department of Education, Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services</b>					
Special Education—Grants to States (84.027) .....	10,068		10,590	10,590	11,098
Rehabilitation Services—Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States (84.126) .....	2,584		2,636	2,636	2,720
<b>Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services</b>					
State Children's Health Insurance Program (93.767) .....	3,175		4,082	4,082	4,082
Grants to States for Medicaid (93.778) .....	184,382		188,535	188,535	215,571
<b>Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families</b>					
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Family Assistance Grants (93.558) .....	17,183		17,100	17,100	17,100
Child Support Enforcement—Federal Share of State and Local Administrative Costs and Incentives (93.563) .....	3,994		4,056	4,056	4,174
Child Care and Development Block Grant (93.575) .....	2,087		2,083	2,083	2,083
Child Care and Development Fund—Mandatory (93.596a) .....	1,235		1,235	1,235	1,235
Child Care and Development Fund—Matching (93.596b) .....	1,496		1,482	1,482	1,482
Head Start (93.600) .....	6,774		6,843	6,843	6,888
Foster Care—Title IV-E (93.658) .....	4,714		4,627	4,627	4,645
<b>Department of Homeland Security, Departmental Management</b>					
State Homeland Security Grant Program (97.067) .....	2,207		1,664	1,664	1,240
<b>Department of Housing and Urban Development, Public and Indian Housing Programs</b>					
Public Housing Operating Fund (14.850) .....	3,581	3	2,438	2,441	3,407
Section 8 Moderate Rehabilitation (14.856) .....	135	2	225	227	205
Housing Choice Vouchers (14.871) .....	14,511	245	14,507	14,752	15,845
Public Housing Capital Fund (14.872) .....	3,111	287	2,579	2,866	2,327
<b>Department of Housing and Urban Development, Community Planning and Development</b>					
HOME Investment Partnerships Program (14.239) .....	2,006		1,900	1,900	1,941
<b>Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration</b>					
Airport Improvement Program (20.106a) .....	3,498		3,472	3,472	3,000
Airport Improvement Program—Emergency Response Fund (20.106b) .....	1	*		*	
Airport Improvement Program—Emergency Assistance to Airports (20.106c) .....			25	25	
<b>Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration</b>					
Highway Planning and Construction (20.205) .....	30,280	29,557	10,886	40,444	35,065
<b>Department of Transportation, Federal Transit Administration</b>					
Federal Transit Formula Grants and Research (Section 5307) (20.507) .....	3,836		6,012	6,012	6,863
<b>Total</b> .....	332,169	30,225	319,181	349,406	374,776

\* \$500,000 or less

**Table 8-6. Summary of Programs by State**  
(obligations in millions of dollars)

State or Territory	All programs FY 2004 (actual)	Programs distributed					FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		FY 2004 (actual)	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	
			Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	4,868	4,868	531	4,436	4,966	5,020	1.43
Alaska .....	1,560	1,560	148	1,405	1,552	1,554	0.44
Arizona .....	6,053	6,053	431	6,178	6,609	7,102	2.03
Arkansas .....	3,497	3,497	366	3,408	3,774	4,070	1.16
California .....	40,688	40,688	2,580	38,513	41,093	41,053	11.73
Colorado .....	3,236	3,236	283	2,973	3,255	3,379	0.97
Connecticut .....	3,877	3,877	320	3,593	3,913	4,054	1.16
Delaware .....	869	869	120	760	880	911	0.26
District of Columbia .....	1,679	1,679	142	1,475	1,617	1,664	0.48
Florida .....	14,656	14,656	1,157	14,203	15,360	15,955	4.56
Georgia .....	9,322	9,322	1,078	8,006	9,085	9,475	2.71
Hawaii .....	1,386	1,386	229	1,160	1,389	1,391	0.40
Idaho .....	1,369	1,369	193	1,233	1,425	1,497	0.43
Illinois .....	12,166	12,166	952	10,712	11,664	12,239	3.50
Indiana .....	5,633	5,633	503	5,614	6,117	6,476	1.85
Iowa .....	2,761	2,761	294	2,565	2,859	2,972	0.85
Kansas .....	2,458	2,458	317	2,243	2,560	2,650	0.76
Kentucky .....	5,180	5,180	401	4,735	5,136	5,363	1.53
Louisiana .....	6,119	6,119	583	5,479	6,062	6,383	1.82
Maine .....	2,093	2,093	121	1,944	2,065	2,095	0.60
Maryland .....	5,024	5,024	440	4,631	5,070	5,286	1.51
Massachusetts .....	8,222	8,222	1,078	7,769	8,846	9,014	2.58
Michigan .....	9,731	9,731	787	9,104	9,891	10,167	2.90
Minnesota .....	5,005	5,005	414	4,710	5,125	5,364	1.53
Mississippi .....	4,261	4,261	334	4,142	4,476	4,649	1.33
Missouri .....	6,550	6,550	517	6,437	6,954	7,437	2.12
Montana .....	1,171	1,171	196	970	1,166	1,211	0.35
Nebraska .....	1,790	1,790	188	1,638	1,826	1,920	0.55
Nevada .....	1,521	1,521	196	1,427	1,624	1,651	0.47
New Hampshire .....	1,228	1,228	135	1,101	1,237	1,252	0.36
New Jersey .....	8,524	8,524	774	7,903	8,677	8,887	2.54
New Mexico .....	3,053	3,053	245	2,798	3,043	3,122	0.89
New York .....	36,463	36,463	1,526	37,341	38,868	40,154	11.47
North Carolina .....	9,111	9,111	633	8,866	9,500	10,213	2.92
North Dakota .....	874	874	160	719	879	875	0.25
Ohio .....	12,792	12,792	1,129	12,210	13,339	14,129	4.04
Oklahoma .....	3,777	3,777	412	3,476	3,887	3,950	1.13
Oregon .....	3,455	3,455	274	3,372	3,646	3,705	1.06
Pennsylvania .....	14,617	14,617	1,538	14,439	15,977	16,465	4.70
Rhode Island .....	1,686	1,686	143	1,545	1,688	1,750	0.50
South Carolina .....	4,766	4,766	392	4,302	4,694	4,786	1.37
South Dakota .....	962	962	201	805	1,005	1,024	0.29
Tennessee .....	7,763	7,763	744	7,023	7,767	7,966	2.28
Texas .....	20,980	20,980	1,726	20,271	21,997	22,972	6.56
Utah .....	1,975	1,975	231	1,848	2,080	2,169	0.62
Vermont .....	1,002	1,002	142	841	983	992	0.28
Virginia .....	5,073	5,073	713	4,695	5,408	5,590	1.60
Washington .....	5,848	5,848	460	5,518	5,979	5,903	1.69
West Virginia .....	2,682	2,682	371	2,353	2,724	2,750	0.79
Wisconsin .....	5,103	5,103	507	4,550	5,057	5,059	1.45
Wyoming .....	693	693	148	544	692	696	0.20
American Samoa .....	55	55	1	49	51	46	0.01
Guam .....	121	121	1	131	132	131	0.04
Northern Mariana Islands .....	57	57	*	55	55	48	0.01
Puerto Rico .....	2,313	2,313	27	2,376	2,403	2,500	0.71
Freely Associated States .....				7	7	7	*
Virgin Islands .....	130	130	23	116	139	133	0.04
Indian Tribes .....	683	683	*	701	701	720	0.21
Total, distributed by State .....	328,532	328,532	27,555	311,417	338,972	349,994	100.00
MEMORANDUM:							
Undistributed .....	3,637	3,637	2,669	7,764	10,433	24,782	N/A
Total, including undistributed .....	332,169	332,169	30,225	319,181	349,406	374,776	N/A

\* \$500,000 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

**Table 8-7. National School Lunch Program (10.555)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	127,226	2,419	131,476	133,895	140,567	1.92
Alaska .....	18,293	348	18,904	19,252	20,211	0.28
Arizona .....	143,895	2,735	148,702	151,437	158,984	2.17
Arkansas .....	74,373	1,414	76,857	78,271	82,172	1.12
California .....	892,272	16,960	922,078	939,038	985,842	13.48
Colorado .....	66,229	1,259	68,441	69,700	73,174	1.00
Connecticut .....	54,357	1,033	56,173	57,206	60,057	0.82
Delaware .....	14,134	269	14,606	14,875	15,616	0.21
District of Columbia .....	14,397	274	14,878	15,152	15,907	0.22
Florida .....	376,648	7,160	389,230	396,390	416,144	5.69
Georgia .....	261,885	4,978	270,633	275,611	289,347	3.96
Hawaii .....	28,001	532	28,936	29,468	30,937	0.42
Idaho .....	30,546	581	31,566	32,147	33,749	0.46
Illinois .....	255,714	4,861	264,256	269,117	282,529	3.86
Indiana .....	118,015	2,243	121,957	124,200	130,390	1.78
Iowa .....	55,782	1,060	57,645	58,705	61,631	0.84
Kansas .....	56,285	1,070	58,165	59,235	62,187	0.85
Kentucky .....	111,633	2,122	115,362	117,484	123,339	1.69
Louisiana .....	156,763	2,980	162,000	164,980	173,202	2.37
Maine .....	19,940	379	20,606	20,985	22,031	0.30
Maryland .....	83,998	1,597	86,804	88,401	92,806	1.27
Massachusetts .....	91,712	1,743	94,776	96,519	101,329	1.39
Michigan .....	167,524	3,185	173,120	176,305	185,091	2.53
Minnesota .....	83,472	1,587	86,260	87,847	92,225	1.26
Mississippi .....	113,322	2,154	117,108	119,262	125,205	1.71
Missouri .....	121,694	2,313	125,759	128,072	134,455	1.84
Montana .....	15,946	303	16,479	16,782	17,618	0.24
Nebraska .....	35,914	683	37,114	37,797	39,680	0.54
Nevada .....	38,065	724	39,337	40,061	42,057	0.57
New Hampshire .....	13,544	257	13,996	14,253	14,964	0.20
New Jersey .....	131,050	2,491	135,428	137,919	144,792	1.98
New Mexico .....	57,136	1,086	59,045	60,131	63,127	0.86
New York .....	429,700	8,168	444,054	452,222	474,760	6.49
North Carolina .....	205,617	3,909	212,486	216,395	227,179	3.11
North Dakota .....	11,252	214	11,628	11,842	12,432	0.17
Ohio .....	193,723	3,683	200,194	203,877	214,037	2.93
Oklahoma .....	93,504	1,777	96,628	98,405	103,309	1.41
Oregon .....	63,794	1,213	65,925	67,138	70,484	0.96
Pennsylvania .....	198,589	3,775	205,223	208,998	219,414	3.00
Rhode Island .....	19,438	370	20,087	20,457	21,476	0.29
South Carolina .....	118,039	2,244	121,982	124,226	130,417	1.78
South Dakota .....	17,558	334	18,145	18,479	19,399	0.27
Tennessee .....	139,614	2,654	144,278	146,932	154,254	2.11
Texas .....	741,731	14,100	766,509	780,609	819,511	11.20
Utah .....	52,134	991	53,876	54,867	57,601	0.79
Vermont .....	8,849	168	9,145	9,313	9,777	0.13
Virginia .....	124,205	2,361	128,354	130,715	137,229	1.88
Washington .....	108,928	2,071	112,567	114,638	120,351	1.65
West Virginia .....	42,497	808	43,917	44,725	46,953	0.64
Wisconsin .....	87,785	1,669	90,717	92,386	96,990	1.33
Wyoming .....	8,566	163	8,852	9,015	9,464	0.13
American Samoa .....						
Guam .....	4,340	83	4,485	4,568	4,795	0.07
Northern Mariana Islands .....						
Puerto Rico .....	111,077	2,112	114,788	116,900	122,725	1.68
Freely Associated States .....						
Virgin Islands .....	4,138	79	4,276	4,355	4,572	0.06
Indian Tribes .....						
Undistributed .....	12,665					
DOD/AF/USMC/Navy .....	5,328	101	5,506	5,607	5,887	0.08
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>6,632,836</b>	<b>125,847</b>	<b>6,841,319</b>	<b>6,967,166</b>	<b>7,314,381</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-8. Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) (10.557)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	79,648	15	83,337	83,352	88,716	1.60
Alaska .....	21,718	4	22,724	22,728	24,191	0.44
Arizona .....	100,030	19	104,662	104,681	111,419	2.01
Arkansas .....	56,639	11	59,262	59,273	63,088	1.14
California .....	860,358	167	900,203	900,370	958,308	17.29
Colorado .....	50,301	10	52,630	52,640	56,028	1.01
Connecticut .....	34,712	7	36,320	36,327	38,664	0.70
Delaware .....	10,469	2	10,954	10,956	11,661	0.21
District of Columbia .....	13,133	3	13,741	13,744	14,628	0.26
Florida .....	235,383	45	246,284	246,329	262,182	4.73
Georgia .....	154,950	30	162,126	162,156	172,592	3.11
Hawaii .....	29,352	6	30,711	30,717	32,694	0.59
Idaho .....	20,183	4	21,118	21,122	22,481	0.41
Illinois .....	180,400	35	188,754	188,789	200,939	3.62
Indiana .....	75,117	14	78,596	78,610	83,669	1.51
Iowa .....	39,093	8	40,903	40,911	43,544	0.79
Kansas .....	39,548	8	41,379	41,387	44,051	0.79
Kentucky .....	72,697	14	76,064	76,078	80,974	1.46
Louisiana .....	92,667	18	96,958	96,976	103,217	1.86
Maine .....	12,265	2	12,833	12,835	13,661	0.25
Maryland .....	63,049	12	65,969	65,981	70,227	1.27
Massachusetts .....	66,842	13	69,937	69,950	74,452	1.34
Michigan .....	127,139	25	133,027	133,052	141,614	2.55
Minnesota .....	66,884	13	69,981	69,994	74,499	1.34
Mississippi .....	63,064	12	65,985	65,997	70,244	1.27
Missouri .....	78,025	15	81,638	81,653	86,908	1.57
Montana .....	14,068	3	14,719	14,722	15,670	0.28
Nebraska .....	23,396	5	24,479	24,484	26,060	0.47
Nevada .....	27,439	5	28,710	28,715	30,563	0.55
New Hampshire .....	10,123	2	10,592	10,594	11,276	0.20
New Jersey .....	91,066	18	95,283	95,301	101,434	1.83
New Mexico .....	37,619	7	39,361	39,368	41,902	0.76
New York .....	332,847	64	348,261	348,325	370,743	6.69
North Carolina .....	136,662	26	142,991	143,017	152,221	2.75
North Dakota .....	9,078	2	9,498	9,500	10,112	0.18
Ohio .....	153,669	30	160,785	160,815	171,165	3.09
Oklahoma .....	50,407	10	52,741	52,751	56,146	1.01
Oregon .....	64,026	12	66,991	67,003	71,316	1.29
Pennsylvania .....	136,033	26	142,333	142,359	151,521	2.73
Rhode Island .....	14,345	3	15,009	15,012	15,978	0.29
South Carolina .....	63,067	12	65,988	66,000	70,247	1.27
South Dakota .....	12,796	2	13,389	13,391	14,253	0.26
Tennessee .....	100,127	19	104,764	104,783	111,527	2.01
Texas .....	480,574	93	502,830	502,923	535,289	9.66
Utah .....	35,125	7	36,752	36,759	39,124	0.71
Vermont .....	11,401	2	11,929	11,931	12,699	0.23
Virginia .....	77,826	15	81,430	81,445	86,687	1.56
Washington .....	106,230	20	111,150	111,170	118,325	2.13
West Virginia .....	32,094	6	33,580	33,586	35,748	0.64
Wisconsin .....	64,460	12	67,445	67,457	71,799	1.30
Wyoming .....	6,627	1	6,934	6,935	7,382	0.13
American Samoa .....	6,145	1	6,430	6,431	6,845	0.12
Guam .....	6,343	1	6,637	6,638	7,065	0.13
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	176,815	34	185,003	185,037	196,946	3.55
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	5,565	1	5,823	5,824	6,199	0.11
Indian Tribes .....	47,426	9	49,622	49,631	52,826	0.95
Undistributed .....	32,585	.....	29,165	29,165	32,000	.....
Farmers' Market Nutrition Program <sup>1</sup> .....	27,952	3,684	.....	3,684	.....	.....
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5,037,602</b>	<b>4,644</b>	<b>5,236,720</b>	<b>5,241,364</b>	<b>5,575,719</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> The Farmers' Market Nutrition Program is funded at \$20 million in the Commodity Assistance Program account in FY 2005 and FY 2006.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-9. Child and Adult Care Food Program (10.558)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	32,785	.....	34,702	34,702	36,517	1.68
Alaska .....	6,876	.....	7,278	7,278	7,659	0.35
Arizona .....	42,104	.....	44,566	44,566	46,897	2.16
Arkansas .....	23,428	.....	24,798	24,798	26,095	1.20
California .....	232,699	.....	246,301	246,301	259,186	11.92
Colorado .....	19,602	.....	20,748	20,748	21,833	1.00
Connecticut .....	9,870	.....	10,447	10,447	10,994	0.51
Delaware .....	8,525	.....	9,023	9,023	9,495	0.44
District of Columbia .....	3,121	.....	3,303	3,303	3,476	0.16
Florida .....	99,946	.....	105,789	105,789	111,324	5.12
Georgia .....	70,993	.....	75,143	75,143	79,075	3.64
Hawaii .....	4,648	.....	4,920	4,920	5,177	0.24
Idaho .....	4,395	.....	4,652	4,652	4,895	0.23
Illinois .....	91,681	.....	97,041	97,041	102,118	4.70
Indiana .....	28,532	.....	30,200	30,200	31,780	1.46
Iowa .....	18,384	.....	19,459	19,459	20,477	0.94
Kansas .....	28,900	.....	30,590	30,590	32,190	1.48
Kentucky .....	23,675	.....	25,059	25,059	26,370	1.21
Louisiana .....	51,246	.....	54,242	54,242	57,080	2.63
Maine .....	9,457	.....	10,010	10,010	10,534	0.48
Maryland .....	31,999	.....	33,870	33,870	35,642	1.64
Massachusetts .....	42,156	.....	44,621	44,621	46,955	2.16
Michigan .....	48,595	.....	51,436	51,436	54,127	2.49
Minnesota .....	55,948	.....	59,219	59,219	62,317	2.87
Mississippi .....	25,598	.....	27,095	27,095	28,512	1.31
Missouri .....	35,296	.....	37,359	37,359	39,314	1.81
Montana .....	8,645	.....	9,150	9,150	9,629	0.44
Nebraska .....	22,108	.....	23,400	23,400	24,625	1.13
Nevada .....	4,015	.....	4,250	4,250	4,472	0.21
New Hampshire .....	2,634	.....	2,788	2,788	2,934	0.13
New Jersey .....	43,021	.....	45,536	45,536	47,918	2.20
New Mexico .....	34,094	.....	36,087	36,087	37,975	1.75
New York .....	136,673	.....	144,663	144,663	152,232	7.00
North Carolina .....	73,019	.....	77,288	77,288	81,331	3.74
North Dakota .....	8,940	.....	9,463	9,463	9,958	0.46
Ohio .....	57,444	.....	60,802	60,802	63,983	2.94
Oklahoma .....	46,242	.....	48,945	48,945	51,506	2.37
Oregon .....	21,721	.....	22,991	22,991	24,194	1.11
Pennsylvania .....	49,741	.....	52,649	52,649	55,403	2.55
Rhode Island .....	6,409	.....	6,784	6,784	7,139	0.33
South Carolina .....	22,405	.....	23,715	23,715	24,956	1.15
South Dakota .....	6,086	.....	6,442	6,442	6,779	0.31
Tennessee .....	38,604	.....	40,861	40,861	42,999	1.98
Texas .....	159,436	.....	168,757	168,757	177,586	8.17
Utah .....	19,948	.....	21,114	21,114	22,219	1.02
Vermont .....	3,861	.....	4,087	4,087	4,301	0.20
Virginia .....	26,978	.....	28,555	28,555	30,049	1.38
Washington .....	36,864	.....	39,019	39,019	41,061	1.89
West Virginia .....	14,565	.....	15,417	15,417	16,223	0.75
Wisconsin .....	33,660	.....	35,628	35,628	37,492	1.72
Wyoming .....	4,553	.....	4,819	4,819	5,071	0.23
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	39	.....	41	41	43	*
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	19,353	.....	20,484	20,484	21,556	0.99
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	557	.....	590	590	620	0.03
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	103,622	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,055,696</b>	.....	<b>2,066,196</b>	<b>2,066,196</b>	<b>2,174,293</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

\* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-10. State Administrative Matching Grants for Food Stamp Program (10.561)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	30,754	.....	31,522	31,522	32,559	1.31
Alaska .....	7,665	.....	7,857	7,857	8,115	0.33
Arizona .....	30,742	.....	31,510	31,510	32,546	1.31
Arkansas .....	24,964	.....	25,588	25,588	26,429	1.07
California .....	377,619	.....	387,048	387,048	399,784	16.11
Colorado .....	24,359	.....	24,967	24,967	25,788	1.04
Connecticut .....	17,994	.....	18,444	18,444	19,050	0.77
Delaware .....	6,825	.....	6,995	6,995	7,225	0.29
District of Columbia .....	10,233	.....	10,489	10,489	10,834	0.44
Florida .....	77,776	.....	79,719	79,719	82,341	3.32
Georgia .....	60,718	.....	62,234	62,234	64,281	2.59
Hawaii .....	10,439	.....	10,700	10,700	11,052	0.45
Idaho .....	8,563	.....	8,777	8,777	9,065	0.37
Illinois .....	85,166	.....	87,293	87,293	90,164	3.63
Indiana .....	38,927	.....	39,899	39,899	41,211	1.66
Iowa .....	15,806	.....	16,200	16,200	16,733	0.67
Kansas .....	15,132	.....	15,510	15,510	16,020	0.65
Kentucky .....	27,996	.....	28,695	28,695	29,639	1.19
Louisiana .....	42,871	.....	43,942	43,942	45,387	1.83
Maine .....	9,547	.....	9,786	9,786	10,108	0.41
Maryland .....	34,491	.....	35,352	35,352	36,515	1.47
Massachusetts .....	32,542	.....	33,355	33,355	34,452	1.39
Michigan .....	84,531	.....	86,643	86,643	89,492	3.61
Minnesota .....	35,640	.....	36,530	36,530	37,731	1.52
Mississippi .....	24,821	.....	25,441	25,441	26,278	1.06
Missouri .....	33,575	.....	34,414	34,414	35,545	1.43
Montana .....	6,295	.....	6,453	6,453	6,665	0.27
Nebraska .....	14,720	.....	15,087	15,087	15,584	0.63
Nevada .....	11,645	.....	11,936	11,936	12,328	0.50
New Hampshire .....	5,151	.....	5,280	5,280	5,453	0.22
New Jersey .....	81,582	.....	83,620	83,620	86,370	3.48
New Mexico .....	19,258	.....	19,739	19,739	20,388	0.82
New York .....	252,142	.....	258,438	258,438	266,938	10.76
North Carolina .....	60,391	.....	61,900	61,900	63,936	2.58
North Dakota .....	5,482	.....	5,619	5,619	5,803	0.23
Ohio .....	105,536	.....	108,172	108,172	111,730	4.50
Oklahoma .....	32,897	.....	33,718	33,718	34,827	1.40
Oregon .....	37,347	.....	38,280	38,280	39,539	1.59
Pennsylvania .....	125,890	.....	129,034	129,034	133,278	5.37
Rhode Island .....	6,565	.....	6,729	6,729	6,950	0.28
South Carolina .....	18,521	.....	18,984	18,984	19,608	0.79
South Dakota .....	5,891	.....	6,038	6,038	6,236	0.25
Tennessee .....	33,610	.....	34,449	34,449	35,582	1.43
Texas .....	158,542	.....	162,502	162,502	167,846	6.77
Utah .....	18,426	.....	18,886	18,886	19,507	0.79
Vermont .....	5,973	.....	6,122	6,122	6,324	0.25
Virginia .....	68,690	.....	70,406	70,406	72,722	2.93
Washington .....	44,051	.....	45,151	45,151	46,636	1.88
West Virginia .....	14,381	.....	14,740	14,740	15,225	0.61
Wisconsin .....	30,899	.....	31,671	31,671	32,712	1.32
Wyoming .....	3,634	.....	3,725	3,725	3,847	0.16
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	2,439	.....	2,500	2,500	2,582	0.10
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	3,816	.....	3,911	3,911	4,040	0.16
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	-33,103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,310,367</b>	.....	<b>2,402,000</b>	<b>2,402,000</b>	<b>2,481,000</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-11. Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (84.010)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	187,083		194,434	194,434	202,510	1.52
Alaska .....	32,502		33,703	33,703	35,472	0.27
Arizona .....	229,883		248,135	248,135	259,425	1.95
Arkansas .....	118,717		124,322	124,322	128,638	0.96
California .....	1,765,538		1,782,922	1,782,922	1,865,502	13.99
Colorado .....	114,691		123,665	123,665	128,769	0.97
Connecticut .....	109,085		107,594	107,594	109,335	0.82
Delaware .....	32,225		33,817	33,817	35,703	0.27
District of Columbia .....	49,372		49,954	49,954	53,073	0.40
Florida .....	574,724		609,443	609,443	644,906	4.84
Georgia .....	381,941		401,779	401,779	418,947	3.14
Hawaii .....	43,294		47,518	47,518	50,217	0.38
Idaho .....	41,593		42,115	42,115	43,849	0.33
Illinois .....	523,252		538,448	538,448	565,117	4.24
Indiana .....	167,431		172,071	172,071	177,667	1.33
Iowa .....	64,685		63,983	63,983	65,227	0.49
Kansas .....	81,995		80,341	80,341	81,844	0.61
Kentucky .....	171,224		185,539	185,539	193,094	1.45
Louisiana .....	267,601		277,777	277,777	291,204	2.18
Maine .....	45,160		48,790	48,790	50,848	0.38
Maryland .....	163,739		171,796	171,796	181,074	1.36
Massachusetts .....	234,039		230,405	230,405	236,124	1.77
Michigan .....	416,587		434,040	434,040	449,565	3.37
Minnesota .....	105,428		108,893	108,893	111,522	0.84
Mississippi .....	160,730		167,439	167,439	173,358	1.30
Missouri .....	185,417		196,279	196,279	203,930	1.53
Montana .....	40,527		41,625	41,625	43,248	0.32
Nebraska .....	48,242		50,867	50,867	52,765	0.40
Nevada .....	64,007		67,770	67,770	71,686	0.54
New Hampshire .....	29,264		32,310	32,310	34,014	0.26
New Jersey .....	266,434		271,609	271,609	278,531	2.09
New Mexico .....	114,717		109,295	109,295	112,482	0.84
New York .....	1,241,954		1,232,206	1,232,206	1,292,886	9.70
North Carolina .....	271,257		287,345	287,345	300,766	2.26
North Dakota .....	30,257		32,136	32,136	33,884	0.25
Ohio .....	400,078		385,984	385,984	398,431	2.99
Oklahoma .....	141,060		140,047	140,047	144,199	1.08
Oregon .....	131,498		124,284	124,284	127,248	0.95
Pennsylvania .....	432,704		476,974	476,974	497,707	3.73
Rhode Island .....	45,773		47,986	47,986	50,190	0.38
South Carolina .....	165,457		178,282	178,282	186,045	1.40
South Dakota .....	34,602		36,167	36,167	38,255	0.29
Tennessee .....	199,727		203,229	203,229	212,517	1.59
Texas .....	1,110,706		1,173,904	1,173,904	1,232,413	9.24
Utah .....	50,780		55,430	55,430	57,646	0.43
Vermont .....	27,919		29,144	29,144	30,718	0.23
Virginia .....	195,589		216,198	216,198	226,007	1.69
Washington .....	170,680		176,327	176,327	182,792	1.37
West Virginia .....	94,828		103,025	103,025	106,969	0.80
Wisconsin .....	160,676		162,951	162,951	168,643	1.26
Wyoming .....	29,788		30,640	30,640	32,313	0.24
American Samoa .....	7,716		8,462	8,462	8,879	0.07
Guam .....	6,750		7,546	7,546	7,918	0.06
Northern Mariana Islands .....	3,463		3,660	3,660	3,840	0.03
Puerto Rico .....	449,160		467,838	467,838	536,146	4.02
Freely Associated States .....						
Virgin Islands .....	10,368		11,371	11,371	11,931	0.09
Indian Tribes .....	90,093		91,322	91,322	95,819	0.72
Undistributed .....	8,300		8,436	8,436	8,500	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>12,342,309</b>		<b>12,739,571</b>	<b>12,739,571</b>	<b>13,342,309</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Amounts reflect program level, not budget authority.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-12. Improving Teacher Quality State Grants (84.336)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	46,771	.....	46,549	46,549	46,549	1.60
Alaska .....	13,962	.....	13,895	13,895	13,895	0.48
Arizona .....	48,198	.....	47,919	47,919	47,919	1.65
Arkansas .....	28,585	.....	28,446	28,446	28,446	0.98
California .....	341,332	.....	339,525	339,525	339,525	11.70
Colorado .....	32,642	.....	32,483	32,483	32,483	1.12
Connecticut .....	26,868	.....	26,757	26,757	26,757	0.92
Delaware .....	13,962	.....	13,895	13,895	13,895	0.48
District of Columbia .....	13,962	.....	13,895	13,895	13,895	0.48
Florida .....	134,559	.....	133,871	133,871	133,871	4.61
Georgia .....	77,740	.....	77,338	77,338	77,338	2.66
Hawaii .....	13,962	.....	13,895	13,895	13,895	0.48
Idaho .....	13,962	.....	13,895	13,895	13,895	0.48
Illinois .....	118,017	.....	117,504	117,504	117,504	4.05
Indiana .....	48,431	.....	48,215	48,215	48,215	1.66
Iowa .....	22,015	.....	21,924	21,924	21,924	0.76
Kansas .....	22,582	.....	22,487	22,487	22,487	0.77
Kentucky .....	44,492	.....	44,307	44,307	44,307	1.53
Louisiana .....	65,679	.....	65,403	65,403	65,403	2.25
Maine .....	13,962	.....	13,895	13,895	13,895	0.48
Maryland .....	41,811	.....	41,631	41,631	41,631	1.43
Massachusetts .....	51,936	.....	51,726	51,726	51,726	1.78
Michigan .....	109,363	.....	108,973	108,973	108,973	3.76
Minnesota .....	37,902	.....	37,755	37,755	37,755	1.30
Mississippi .....	42,509	.....	42,331	42,331	42,331	1.46
Missouri .....	49,749	.....	49,527	49,527	49,527	1.71
Montana .....	13,962	.....	13,895	13,895	13,895	0.48
Nebraska .....	14,239	.....	14,172	14,172	14,172	0.49
Nevada .....	15,136	.....	15,050	15,050	15,050	0.52
New Hampshire .....	13,962	.....	13,895	13,895	13,895	0.48
New Jersey .....	65,483	.....	65,202	65,202	65,202	2.25
New Mexico .....	23,943	.....	23,823	23,823	23,823	0.82
New York .....	233,276	.....	232,363	232,363	232,363	8.01
North Carolina .....	65,057	.....	64,712	64,712	64,712	2.23
North Dakota .....	13,962	.....	13,895	13,895	13,895	0.48
Ohio .....	105,387	.....	104,961	104,961	104,961	3.62
Oklahoma .....	34,205	.....	34,037	34,037	34,037	1.17
Oregon .....	28,550	.....	28,412	28,412	28,412	0.98
Pennsylvania .....	113,486	.....	113,062	113,062	113,062	3.90
Rhode Island .....	13,962	.....	13,895	13,895	13,895	0.48
South Carolina .....	36,901	.....	36,716	36,716	36,716	1.27
South Dakota .....	13,962	.....	13,895	13,895	13,895	0.48
Tennessee .....	50,062	.....	49,814	49,814	49,814	1.72
Texas .....	242,257	.....	241,052	241,052	241,052	8.31
Utah .....	18,739	.....	18,650	18,650	18,650	0.64
Vermont .....	13,962	.....	13,895	13,895	13,895	0.48
Virginia .....	52,577	.....	52,325	52,325	52,325	1.80
Washington .....	47,659	.....	47,438	47,438	47,438	1.63
West Virginia .....	23,827	.....	23,743	23,743	23,743	0.82
Wisconsin .....	46,014	.....	45,834	45,834	45,834	1.58
Wyoming .....	13,962	.....	13,895	13,895	13,895	0.48
American Samoa .....	3,474	.....	3,456	3,456	3,456	0.12
Guam .....	5,127	.....	5,105	5,105	5,105	0.18
Northern Mariana Islands .....	1,636	.....	1,628	1,628	1,628	0.06
Puerto Rico .....	96,838	.....	96,331	96,331	96,331	3.32
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	4,341	.....	4,322	4,322	4,322	0.15
Indian Tribes .....	14,577	.....	14,510	14,510	14,510	0.50
Undistributed .....	14,651	.....	14,583	14,583	14,583	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,930,126</b>	.....	<b><sup>1</sup> 2,916,605</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 2,916,605</b>	<b>2,916,605</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Amounts reflect program level, not budget authority.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-13. Special Education—Grants to States (84.027)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	160,386	.....	167,865	167,865	175,112	1.58
Alaska .....	30,463	.....	32,499	32,499	34,545	0.31
Arizona .....	152,382	.....	162,563	162,563	172,800	1.56
Arkansas .....	98,750	.....	103,546	103,546	108,906	0.98
California .....	1,072,637	.....	1,132,573	1,132,573	1,192,554	10.76
Colorado .....	129,058	.....	137,681	137,681	146,351	1.32
Connecticut .....	117,261	.....	122,729	122,729	128,028	1.15
Delaware .....	27,920	.....	29,785	29,785	31,661	0.29
District of Columbia .....	14,038	.....	14,976	14,976	15,919	0.14
Florida .....	551,219	.....	581,254	581,254	610,553	5.51
Georgia .....	267,886	.....	285,784	285,784	303,780	2.74
Hawaii .....	35,212	.....	36,854	36,854	38,709	0.35
Idaho .....	47,389	.....	50,109	50,109	52,765	0.48
Illinois .....	446,658	.....	467,485	467,485	487,668	4.40
Indiana .....	225,537	.....	236,054	236,054	246,245	2.22
Iowa .....	107,669	.....	112,690	112,690	117,555	1.06
Kansas .....	94,250	.....	98,645	98,645	102,904	0.93
Kentucky .....	137,697	.....	145,703	145,703	152,961	1.38
Louisiana .....	163,815	.....	174,760	174,760	185,250	1.67
Maine .....	48,258	.....	50,509	50,509	52,689	0.48
Maryland .....	176,590	.....	184,824	184,824	193,392	1.74
Massachusetts .....	250,351	.....	262,025	262,025	273,338	2.47
Michigan .....	353,313	.....	369,788	369,788	385,753	3.48
Minnesota .....	167,415	.....	175,222	175,222	182,787	1.65
Mississippi .....	104,964	.....	109,859	109,859	114,602	1.03
Missouri .....	200,334	.....	209,676	209,676	218,728	1.97
Montana .....	32,189	.....	33,928	33,928	35,621	0.32
Nebraska .....	65,854	.....	68,924	68,924	71,900	0.65
Nevada .....	57,306	.....	61,135	61,135	64,985	0.59
New Hampshire .....	41,854	.....	43,805	43,805	45,697	0.41
New Jersey .....	318,780	.....	333,645	333,645	348,049	3.14
New Mexico .....	80,379	.....	84,127	84,127	87,760	0.79
New York .....	669,506	.....	700,725	700,725	730,978	6.59
North Carolina .....	271,197	.....	288,837	288,837	303,763	2.74
North Dakota .....	22,670	.....	24,185	24,185	25,708	0.23
Ohio .....	386,053	.....	404,055	404,055	421,499	3.80
Oklahoma .....	130,456	.....	136,539	136,539	142,434	1.28
Oregon .....	113,748	.....	119,052	119,052	124,192	1.12
Pennsylvania .....	376,739	.....	394,307	394,307	411,330	3.71
Rhode Island .....	38,567	.....	40,365	40,365	42,108	0.38
South Carolina .....	154,478	.....	161,682	161,682	168,662	1.52
South Dakota .....	27,006	.....	28,811	28,811	30,625	0.28
Tennessee .....	205,686	.....	215,277	215,277	224,571	2.03
Texas .....	834,470	.....	889,556	889,556	936,850	8.45
Utah .....	93,688	.....	98,468	98,468	103,653	0.93
Vermont .....	21,859	.....	23,319	23,319	24,787	0.22
Virginia .....	246,109	.....	259,999	259,999	273,145	2.46
Washington .....	195,226	.....	204,329	204,329	213,151	1.92
West Virginia .....	66,978	.....	70,101	70,101	73,128	0.66
Wisconsin .....	183,608	.....	192,169	192,169	200,466	1.81
Wyoming .....	22,932	.....	24,464	24,464	26,004	0.23
American Samoa .....	5,935	.....	6,125	6,125	6,250	0.06
Guam .....	13,160	.....	13,580	13,580	13,857	0.12
Northern Mariana Islands .....	4,510	.....	4,654	4,654	4,749	0.04
Puerto Rico .....	93,148	.....	99,371	99,371	105,629	0.95
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	6,579	6,579	6,579	0.06
Virgin Islands .....	8,364	.....	8,631	8,631	8,807	0.08
Indian Tribes .....	81,617	.....	83,546	83,546	85,253	0.77
Undistributed .....	22,579	.....	10,000	10,000	10,000	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>10,068,106</b>	.....	<b><sup>1</sup> 10,589,746</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 10,589,746</b>	<b>11,097,746</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Amounts reflect program levels, not budget authority.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-14. Rehabilitation Services—Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States (84.126)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	54,054	.....	53,746	53,746	54,409	2.00
Alaska .....	8,602	.....	8,679	8,679	8,957	0.33
Arizona .....	48,460	.....	50,162	50,162	52,642	1.94
Arkansas .....	33,685	.....	33,647	33,647	34,285	1.26
California .....	247,893	.....	248,655	248,655	259,966	9.56
Colorado .....	26,165	.....	31,944	31,944	32,548	1.20
Connecticut .....	18,762	.....	18,765	18,765	19,238	0.71
Delaware .....	8,614	.....	8,679	8,679	8,957	0.33
District of Columbia .....	12,091	.....	11,795	11,795	11,898	0.44
Florida .....	125,909	.....	139,316	139,316	145,570	5.35
Georgia .....	76,060	.....	77,939	77,939	81,909	3.01
Hawaii .....	10,212	.....	10,447	10,447	10,749	0.40
Idaho .....	13,831	.....	14,120	14,120	14,602	0.54
Illinois .....	94,794	.....	94,851	94,851	100,013	3.68
Indiana .....	60,435	.....	61,488	61,488	63,749	2.34
Iowa .....	27,272	.....	29,757	29,757	30,428	1.12
Kansas .....	24,992	.....	25,388	25,388	25,966	0.95
Kentucky .....	48,352	.....	48,157	48,157	49,003	1.80
Louisiana .....	44,123	.....	54,249	54,249	54,442	2.00
Maine .....	14,644	.....	14,485	14,485	14,385	0.53
Maryland .....	38,306	.....	37,913	37,913	37,563	1.38
Massachusetts .....	45,203	.....	43,238	43,238	43,959	1.62
Michigan .....	88,505	.....	88,861	88,861	91,954	3.38
Minnesota .....	40,635	.....	40,247	40,247	41,739	1.53
Mississippi .....	39,128	.....	39,012	39,012	39,560	1.45
Missouri .....	56,706	.....	56,696	56,696	58,690	2.16
Montana .....	10,227	.....	10,436	10,436	10,456	0.38
Nebraska .....	16,460	.....	16,464	16,464	16,870	0.62
Nevada .....	12,920	.....	15,581	15,581	16,595	0.61
New Hampshire .....	10,120	.....	9,800	9,800	10,173	0.37
New Jersey .....	51,532	.....	52,365	52,365	52,405	1.93
New Mexico .....	21,478	.....	21,645	21,645	21,362	0.79
New York .....	135,187	.....	135,117	135,117	141,341	5.20
North Carolina .....	81,859	.....	82,554	82,554	86,186	3.17
North Dakota .....	8,511	.....	8,679	8,679	8,957	0.33
Ohio .....	111,423	.....	110,929	110,929	114,494	4.21
Oklahoma .....	38,443	.....	39,104	39,104	39,002	1.43
Oregon .....	31,182	.....	31,884	31,884	33,265	1.22
Pennsylvania .....	115,424	.....	114,523	114,523	117,718	4.33
Rhode Island .....	9,730	.....	9,895	9,895	9,972	0.37
South Carolina .....	45,035	.....	46,250	46,250	47,450	1.74
South Dakota .....	8,651	.....	8,679	8,679	8,957	0.33
Tennessee .....	60,634	.....	60,699	60,699	62,257	2.29
Texas .....	190,424	.....	193,029	193,029	201,770	7.42
Utah .....	23,887	.....	24,527	24,527	25,154	0.92
Vermont .....	8,614	.....	8,679	8,679	8,957	0.33
Virginia .....	59,270	.....	58,599	58,599	59,719	2.20
Washington .....	45,222	.....	44,933	44,933	46,564	1.71
West Virginia .....	24,381	.....	24,070	24,070	24,014	0.88
Wisconsin .....	51,504	.....	51,867	51,867	52,854	1.94
Wyoming .....	7,399	.....	8,679	8,679	8,957	0.33
American Samoa .....	739	.....	868	868	891	0.03
Guam .....	1,700	.....	2,611	2,611	2,704	0.10
Northern Mariana Islands .....	960	.....	1,000	1,000	1,055	0.04
Puerto Rico .....	61,124	.....	66,280	66,280	67,984	2.50
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	1,889	.....	1,861	1,861	1,903	0.07
Indian Tribes .....	30,800	.....	32,000	32,000	33,024	1.21
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,584,162</b>	.....	<b><sup>1</sup> 2,635,845</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 2,635,845</b>	<b>2,720,192</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Amounts reflect program level, not budget authority.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-15. State Children's Health Insurance Program (93.767)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	51,973	.....	68,041	68,041	68,041	1.67
Alaska .....	7,430	.....	9,020	9,020	9,020	0.22
Arizona .....	87,709	.....	106,473	106,473	106,473	2.61
Arkansas .....	34,154	.....	48,662	48,662	48,662	1.19
California .....	548,808	.....	667,444	667,444	667,444	16.35
Colorado .....	37,915	.....	57,951	57,951	57,951	1.42
Connecticut .....	24,361	.....	36,561	36,561	36,561	0.90
Delaware .....	8,686	.....	9,046	9,046	9,046	0.22
District of Columbia .....	7,202	.....	9,635	9,635	9,635	0.24
Florida .....	171,991	.....	249,247	249,247	249,247	6.11
Georgia .....	96,977	.....	130,915	130,915	130,915	3.21
Hawaii .....	9,648	.....	12,404	12,404	12,404	0.30
Idaho .....	16,795	.....	20,748	20,748	20,748	0.51
Illinois .....	132,153	.....	164,936	164,936	164,936	4.04
Indiana .....	53,710	.....	73,422	73,422	73,422	1.80
Iowa .....	21,368	.....	28,266	28,266	28,266	0.69
Kansas .....	24,444	.....	28,479	28,479	28,479	0.70
Kentucky .....	37,984	.....	54,061	54,061	54,061	1.32
Louisiana .....	61,291	.....	77,478	77,478	77,478	1.90
Maine .....	9,689	.....	12,462	12,462	12,462	0.31
Maryland .....	33,648	.....	48,349	48,349	48,349	1.18
Massachusetts .....	46,201	.....	59,401	59,401	59,401	1.46
Michigan .....	95,696	.....	111,346	111,346	111,346	2.73
Minnesota .....	30,626	.....	38,615	38,615	38,615	0.95
Mississippi .....	37,673	.....	48,165	48,165	48,165	1.18
Missouri .....	43,425	.....	53,958	53,958	53,958	1.32
Montana .....	11,326	.....	12,284	12,284	12,284	0.30
Nebraska .....	15,414	.....	17,096	17,096	17,096	0.42
Nevada .....	30,436	.....	40,387	40,387	40,387	0.99
New Hampshire .....	8,904	.....	9,273	9,273	9,273	0.23
New Jersey .....	69,346	.....	84,735	84,735	84,735	2.08
New Mexico .....	32,789	.....	42,157	42,157	42,157	1.03
New York .....	227,517	.....	270,142	270,142	270,142	6.62
North Carolina .....	81,748	.....	110,255	110,255	110,255	2.70
North Dakota .....	5,437	.....	6,385	6,385	6,385	0.16
Ohio .....	114,614	.....	125,842	125,842	125,842	3.08
Oklahoma .....	44,622	.....	57,371	57,371	57,371	1.41
Oregon .....	40,709	.....	47,255	47,255	47,255	1.16
Pennsylvania .....	100,846	.....	130,964	130,964	130,964	3.21
Rhode Island .....	7,319	.....	9,355	9,355	9,355	0.23
South Carolina .....	43,402	.....	54,306	54,306	54,306	1.33
South Dakota .....	6,152	.....	7,887	7,887	7,887	0.19
Tennessee .....	58,354	.....	78,905	78,905	78,905	1.93
Texas .....	311,504	.....	449,972	449,972	449,972	11.02
Utah .....	24,694	.....	31,699	31,699	31,699	0.78
Vermont .....	3,813	.....	4,903	4,903	4,903	0.12
Virginia .....	53,438	.....	76,255	76,255	76,255	1.87
Washington .....	50,326	.....	64,705	64,705	64,705	1.58
West Virginia .....	18,551	.....	24,423	24,423	24,423	0.60
Wisconsin .....	43,825	.....	51,870	51,870	51,870	1.27
Wyoming .....	5,481	.....	6,364	6,364	6,364	0.16
American Samoa .....	397	.....	510	510	510	0.01
Guam .....	1,158	.....	1,488	1,488	1,488	0.04
Northern Mariana Islands .....	364	.....	468	468	468	0.01
Puerto Rico .....	30,297	.....	38,953	38,953	38,953	0.95
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	860	.....	1,106	1,106	1,106	0.03
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3,175,200</b>	.....	<b>4,082,400</b>	<b>4,082,400</b>	<b>4,082,400</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-16. Grants to States for Medicaid (93.778)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	2,709,016		2,697,722	2,697,722	2,755,670	1.28
Alaska .....	653,930		645,185	645,185	707,126	0.33
Arizona .....	3,716,585		4,179,879	4,179,879	4,639,981	2.15
Arkansas .....	2,165,347		2,344,999	2,344,999	2,651,630	1.23
California .....	20,226,317		19,507,114	19,507,114	18,957,149	8.79
Colorado .....	1,542,064		1,482,810	1,482,810	1,564,516	0.73
Connecticut .....	2,109,574		2,081,199	2,081,199	2,178,051	1.01
Delaware .....	442,843		456,106	456,106	481,587	0.22
District of Columbia .....	919,116		903,761	903,761	924,455	0.43
Florida .....	8,196,029		8,404,176	8,404,176	8,936,165	4.15
Georgia .....	5,129,463		4,590,816	4,590,816	4,958,941	2.30
Hawaii .....	633,438		614,819	614,819	622,968	0.29
Idaho .....	735,561		760,884	760,884	846,211	0.39
Illinois .....	6,115,306		5,355,001	5,355,001	5,787,508	2.68
Indiana .....	3,221,866		3,570,656	3,570,656	3,862,291	1.79
Iowa .....	1,542,219		1,616,856	1,616,856	1,718,623	0.80
Kansas .....	1,250,974		1,342,034	1,342,034	1,427,217	0.66
Kentucky .....	3,122,433		3,020,952	3,020,952	3,230,402	1.50
Louisiana .....	3,731,377		3,542,163	3,542,163	3,842,520	1.78
Maine .....	1,457,560		1,433,866	1,433,866	1,459,864	0.68
Maryland .....	2,678,469		2,607,623	2,607,623	2,765,030	1.28
Massachusetts .....	4,738,636		5,280,988	5,280,988	5,355,052	2.48
Michigan .....	5,193,069		5,159,780	5,159,780	5,381,974	2.50
Minnesota .....	2,906,166		2,982,264	2,982,264	3,193,272	1.48
Mississippi .....	2,716,890		2,833,807	2,833,807	3,004,820	1.39
Missouri .....	4,020,441		4,345,386	4,345,386	4,778,898	2.22
Montana .....	533,728		557,623	557,623	594,002	0.28
Nebraska .....	967,629		995,974	995,974	1,076,176	0.50
Nevada .....	650,528		694,375	694,375	739,606	0.34
New Hampshire .....	660,723		692,589	692,589	710,446	0.33
New Jersey .....	4,561,848		4,481,915	4,481,915	4,576,345	2.12
New Mexico .....	1,932,576		1,859,639	1,859,639	1,936,059	0.90
New York .....	23,457,121		25,642,056	25,642,056	26,504,617	12.30
North Carolina .....	5,576,409		5,859,591	5,859,591	6,474,673	3.00
North Dakota .....	370,889		375,695	375,695	374,386	0.17
Ohio .....	7,511,293		7,805,898	7,805,898	8,569,309	3.98
Oklahoma .....	2,055,734		2,077,405	2,077,405	2,130,003	0.99
Oregon .....	1,844,212		1,991,033	1,991,033	2,014,350	0.93
Pennsylvania .....	8,456,730		9,433,359	9,433,359	9,897,025	4.59
Rhode Island .....	1,043,194		1,043,417	1,043,417	1,099,032	0.51
South Carolina .....	3,002,491		2,910,750	2,910,750	2,963,772	1.37
South Dakota .....	432,369		461,206	461,206	490,948	0.23
Tennessee .....	5,229,794		4,998,339	4,998,339	5,229,594	2.43
Texas .....	10,812,996		11,367,334	11,367,334	12,059,751	5.59
Utah .....	1,000,545		1,061,913	1,061,913	1,144,821	0.53
Vermont .....	557,405		546,219	546,219	556,556	0.26
Virginia .....	2,335,066		2,457,090	2,457,090	2,607,021	1.21
Washington .....	3,036,685		3,127,085	3,127,085	3,007,009	1.39
West Virginia .....	1,640,815		1,580,553	1,580,553	1,650,846	0.77
Wisconsin .....	2,828,633		2,694,359	2,694,359	2,686,870	1.25
Wyoming .....	265,033		258,001	258,001	262,416	0.12
American Samoa .....	3,947		3,950	3,950	3,950	*
Guam .....	6,745		6,961	6,961	6,690	*
Northern Mariana Islands .....	2,382		2,380	2,380	2,380	*
Puerto Rico .....	219,397		219,600	219,600	219,600	0.10
Freely Associated States .....						
Virgin Islands .....	7,076		6,920	6,920	6,920	*
Indian Tribes .....						
Undistributed .....						
Survey & Certification .....	168,752		247,420	247,420	251,900	0.12
Fraud Control Units .....	131,500		149,400	149,400	161,600	0.07
Vaccines For Children .....	1,052,030		1,634,850	1,634,850	1,502,333	0.70
Medicare Part B Transfer .....	168,240		190,000	190,000		
Medicare Part D .....			72,800	72,800	99,100	0.05
Incurred Not Reported .....					22,910,109	10.63
Adjustments .....	- 17,153		- 733,538	- 733,538	- 4,981,327	- 2.31
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>184,382,051</b>		<b>188,535,007</b>	<b>188,535,007</b>	<b>215,570,809</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

\* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-17. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Family Assistance Grants (93.558)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	106,437		104,408	104,408	104,408	0.61
Alaska .....	63,445		60,265	60,265	60,265	0.35
Arizona .....	230,168		226,131	226,131	226,131	1.32
Arkansas .....	65,758		62,951	62,951	62,951	0.37
California .....	3,694,716		3,687,671	3,687,671	3,687,671	21.57
Colorado .....	149,626		149,626	149,626	149,626	0.88
Connecticut .....	266,788		266,788	266,788	266,788	1.56
Delaware .....	32,683		32,291	32,291	32,291	0.19
District of Columbia .....	118,161		92,610	92,610	92,610	0.54
Florida .....	632,955		622,746	622,746	622,746	3.64
Georgia .....	368,025		368,025	368,025	368,025	2.15
Hawaii .....	97,984		98,905	98,905	98,905	0.58
Idaho .....	35,508		33,911	33,911	33,911	0.20
Illinois .....	585,057		585,057	585,057	585,057	3.42
Indiana .....	215,691		206,799	206,799	206,799	1.21
Iowa .....	136,014		131,525	131,525	131,525	0.77
Kansas .....	101,124		101,931	101,931	101,931	0.60
Kentucky .....	184,372		181,288	181,288	181,288	1.06
Louisiana .....	179,902		180,999	180,999	180,999	1.06
Maine .....	80,685		78,121	78,121	78,121	0.46
Maryland .....	254,098		229,098	229,098	229,098	1.34
Massachusetts .....	466,632		459,371	459,371	459,371	2.69
Michigan .....	785,845		775,353	775,353	775,353	4.53
Minnesota .....	280,561		267,161	267,161	267,161	1.56
Mississippi .....	98,382		95,803	95,803	95,803	0.56
Missouri .....	227,904		217,052	217,052	217,052	1.27
Montana .....	45,984		43,707	43,707	43,707	0.26
Nebraska .....	60,644		57,769	57,769	57,769	0.34
Nevada .....	47,282		47,710	47,710	47,710	0.28
New Hampshire .....	64,183		38,521	38,521	38,521	0.23
New Jersey .....	416,075		404,035	404,035	404,035	2.36
New Mexico .....	116,184		117,131	117,131	117,131	0.68
New York .....	2,467,931		2,442,931	2,442,931	2,442,931	14.29
North Carolina .....	338,350		338,350	338,350	338,350	1.98
North Dakota .....	27,720		26,400	26,400	26,400	0.15
Ohio .....	756,083		727,968	727,968	727,968	4.26
Oklahoma .....	150,624		147,594	147,594	147,594	0.86
Oregon .....	169,035		166,799	166,799	166,799	0.98
Pennsylvania .....	724,142		719,499	719,499	719,499	4.21
Rhode Island .....	94,256		95,022	95,022	95,022	0.56
South Carolina .....	103,759		99,968	99,968	99,968	0.58
South Dakota .....	22,027		21,280	21,280	21,280	0.12
Tennessee .....	222,665		213,089	213,089	213,089	1.25
Texas .....	538,965		538,965	538,965	538,965	3.15
Utah .....	87,831		84,314	84,314	84,314	0.49
Vermont .....	49,192		47,353	47,353	47,353	0.28
Virginia .....	166,199		158,285	158,285	158,285	0.93
Washington .....	389,495		388,732	388,732	388,732	2.27
West Virginia .....	114,000		110,176	110,176	110,176	0.64
Wisconsin .....	325,994		315,133	315,133	315,133	1.84
Wyoming .....	19,378		18,501	18,501	18,501	0.11
American Samoa .....						
Guam .....	2,334		3,993	3,993	3,993	0.02
Northern Mariana Islands .....						
Puerto Rico .....	70,970		71,035	71,035	71,035	0.42
Freely Associated States .....						
Virgin Islands .....	2,875		2,847	2,847	2,847	0.02
Indian Tribes .....	122,999		122,999	122,999	122,999	0.72
Undistributed .....						
Tribal New Program .....	7,558		7,633	7,633	7,633	0.04
Employment Achieve Bonus .....			100,000	100,000	100,000	0.58
Family Formation Match .....			100,000	100,000	100,000	0.58
Territories Matching Fund .....			6,000	6,000	6,000	0.04
<b>Total .....</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 17,183,255</b>		<b><sup>1</sup> 17,099,625</b>	<b>17,099,625</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 17,099,625</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> State levels include State Family Assistance Grants and Supplemental Population Grants. FY 2004 also includes High Performance bonuses and Illegitimacy bonuses.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-18. Child Support Enforcement—Federal Share of State and Local Administrative Costs and Incentives (93.563)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	45,470	.....	46,079	46,079	47,322	1.13
Alaska .....	14,734	.....	14,931	14,931	15,334	0.37
Arizona .....	44,404	.....	44,998	44,998	46,212	1.11
Arkansas .....	28,485	.....	28,867	28,867	29,645	0.71
California .....	740,807	.....	750,721	750,721	770,976	18.47
Colorado .....	57,658	.....	58,430	58,430	60,006	1.44
Connecticut .....	44,231	.....	44,823	44,823	46,033	1.10
Delaware .....	17,080	.....	17,309	17,309	17,776	0.43
District of Columbia .....	17,135	.....	17,365	17,365	17,833	0.43
Florida .....	187,723	.....	190,236	190,236	195,368	4.68
Georgia .....	87,095	.....	88,260	88,260	90,642	2.17
Hawaii .....	7,831	.....	7,935	7,935	8,149	0.20
Idaho .....	27,642	.....	28,012	28,012	28,767	0.69
Illinois .....	128,926	.....	130,651	130,651	134,176	3.21
Indiana .....	39,855	.....	40,388	40,388	41,478	0.99
Iowa .....	32,013	.....	32,442	32,442	33,317	0.80
Kansas .....	43,879	.....	44,466	44,466	45,666	1.09
Kentucky .....	40,139	.....	40,676	40,676	41,773	1.00
Louisiana .....	40,603	.....	41,147	41,147	42,257	1.01
Maine .....	11,546	.....	11,701	11,701	12,016	0.29
Maryland .....	74,947	.....	75,950	75,950	77,999	1.87
Massachusetts .....	102,103	.....	103,469	103,469	106,261	2.55
Michigan .....	209,889	.....	212,697	212,697	218,436	5.23
Minnesota .....	94,483	.....	95,747	95,747	98,330	2.36
Mississippi .....	34,950	.....	35,417	35,417	36,373	0.87
Missouri .....	45,941	.....	46,556	46,556	47,812	1.15
Montana .....	11,131	.....	11,280	11,280	11,585	0.28
Nebraska .....	30,582	.....	30,991	30,991	31,827	0.76
Nevada .....	27,292	.....	27,657	27,657	28,403	0.68
New Hampshire .....	32,828	.....	33,268	33,268	34,165	0.82
New Jersey .....	123,226	.....	124,875	124,875	128,244	3.07
New Mexico .....	68,676	.....	69,595	69,595	71,473	1.71
New York .....	211,802	.....	214,636	214,636	220,426	5.28
North Carolina .....	78,273	.....	79,321	79,321	81,461	1.95
North Dakota .....	37,503	.....	38,005	38,005	39,031	0.94
Ohio .....	202,004	.....	204,707	204,707	210,230	5.04
Oklahoma .....	31,837	.....	32,263	32,263	33,133	0.79
Oregon .....	69,363	.....	70,291	70,291	72,187	1.73
Pennsylvania .....	152,904	.....	154,950	154,950	159,131	3.81
Rhode Island .....	6,593	.....	6,681	6,681	6,861	0.16
South Carolina .....	32,663	.....	33,100	33,100	33,993	0.81
South Dakota .....	44,469	.....	45,064	45,064	46,280	1.11
Tennessee .....	56,793	.....	57,553	57,553	59,106	1.42
Texas .....	184,466	.....	186,934	186,934	191,978	4.60
Utah .....	34,184	.....	34,642	34,642	35,577	0.85
Vermont .....	36,064	.....	36,547	36,547	37,533	0.90
Virginia .....	52,295	.....	52,995	52,995	54,425	1.30
Washington .....	78,431	.....	79,481	79,481	81,625	1.96
West Virginia .....	20,874	.....	21,153	21,153	21,724	0.52
Wisconsin .....	82,056	.....	83,154	83,154	85,398	2.05
Wyoming .....	7,465	.....	7,564	7,564	7,769	0.19
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	6,732	.....	6,823	6,823	7,007	0.17
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	28,979	.....	29,367	29,367	30,160	0.72
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	12,133	.....	12,295	12,295	12,627	0.30
Indian Tribes .....	13,000	.....	22,000	22,000	30,500	0.73
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3,994,187</b>	.....	<b>4,056,465</b>	<b>4,056,465</b>	<b>4,173,816</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-19. Child Care and Development Block Grant (93.575)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	41,348	.....	41,574	41,574	41,574	2.00
Alaska .....	4,238	.....	4,059	4,059	4,059	0.19
Arizona .....	47,827	.....	49,265	49,265	49,264	2.37
Arkansas .....	24,828	.....	25,161	25,161	25,160	1.21
California .....	236,074	.....	229,313	229,313	229,313	11.01
Colorado .....	23,901	.....	23,440	23,440	23,440	1.13
Connecticut .....	14,833	.....	14,528	14,528	14,528	0.70
Delaware .....	4,406	.....	4,605	4,605	4,605	0.22
District of Columbia .....	3,420	.....	3,279	3,279	3,279	0.16
Florida .....	113,432	.....	113,701	113,701	113,700	5.46
Georgia .....	74,026	.....	74,993	74,993	74,992	3.60
Hawaii .....	8,540	.....	8,440	8,440	8,440	0.41
Idaho .....	11,282	.....	11,593	11,593	11,593	0.56
Illinois .....	78,796	.....	78,276	78,276	78,276	3.76
Indiana .....	40,675	.....	41,626	41,626	41,625	2.00
Iowa .....	18,452	.....	18,473	18,473	18,472	0.89
Kansas .....	18,816	.....	19,030	19,030	19,029	0.91
Kentucky .....	34,866	.....	36,066	36,066	36,065	1.73
Louisiana .....	48,318	.....	48,102	48,102	48,102	2.31
Maine .....	7,274	.....	6,964	6,964	6,964	0.33
Maryland .....	28,257	.....	27,004	27,004	27,004	1.30
Massachusetts .....	26,969	.....	26,245	26,245	26,244	1.26
Michigan .....	59,304	.....	59,474	59,474	59,473	2.86
Minnesota .....	25,791	.....	25,914	25,914	25,914	1.24
Mississippi .....	33,350	.....	33,165	33,165	33,165	1.59
Missouri .....	39,718	.....	39,484	39,484	39,484	1.90
Montana .....	5,850	.....	5,878	5,878	5,878	0.28
Nebraska .....	11,786	.....	12,008	12,008	12,008	0.58
Nevada .....	12,666	.....	13,304	13,304	13,304	0.64
New Hampshire .....	4,953	.....	4,892	4,892	4,892	0.23
New Jersey .....	38,635	.....	37,391	37,391	37,390	1.80
New Mexico .....	18,662	.....	18,814	18,814	18,814	0.90
New York .....	112,927	.....	109,665	109,665	109,664	5.26
North Carolina .....	64,051	.....	65,039	65,039	65,039	3.12
North Dakota .....	4,128	.....	4,027	4,027	4,027	0.19
Ohio .....	69,473	.....	68,800	68,800	68,799	3.30
Oklahoma .....	30,891	.....	31,773	31,773	31,772	1.53
Oregon .....	22,511	.....	22,331	22,331	22,331	1.07
Pennsylvania .....	63,998	.....	62,848	62,848	62,847	3.02
Rhode Island .....	5,558	.....	5,964	5,964	5,964	0.29
South Carolina .....	36,762	.....	37,591	37,591	37,591	1.80
South Dakota .....	5,935	.....	5,875	5,875	5,875	0.28
Tennessee .....	45,807	.....	45,486	45,486	45,485	2.18
Texas .....	206,707	.....	210,972	210,972	210,972	10.13
Utah .....	21,301	.....	22,446	22,446	22,446	1.08
Vermont .....	3,160	.....	2,994	2,994	2,994	0.14
Virginia .....	40,722	.....	40,274	40,274	40,273	1.93
Washington .....	34,113	.....	33,571	33,571	33,570	1.61
West Virginia .....	13,656	.....	14,289	14,289	14,289	0.69
Wisconsin .....	30,504	.....	30,374	30,374	30,374	1.46
Wyoming .....	3,074	.....	2,886	2,886	2,885	0.14
American Samoa .....	2,752	.....	2,515	2,515	2,515	0.12
Guam .....	3,937	.....	4,191	4,191	4,191	0.20
Northern Mariana Islands .....	1,723	.....	1,594	1,594	1,594	0.08
Puerto Rico .....	42,538	.....	41,463	41,463	41,463	1.99
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	2,025	.....	2,115	2,115	2,115	0.10
Indian Tribes .....	41,746	.....	41,658	41,658	41,658	2.00
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Technical Assistance .....	5,218	.....	5,207	5,207	5,207	0.25
Research Set-Aside .....	9,806	.....	9,920	9,920	9,920	0.48
Child Care Aware .....	994	.....	992	992	1,000	0.05
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,087,310</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>2,082,921</b>	<b>2,082,921</b>	<b>2,082,910</b>	<b>1 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-20. Child Care and Development Fund—Mandatory (93.596a)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	16,442	.....	16,442	16,442	16,442	1.33
Alaska .....	3,545	.....	3,545	3,545	3,545	0.29
Arizona .....	19,827	.....	19,827	19,827	19,827	1.60
Arkansas .....	5,300	.....	5,300	5,300	5,300	0.43
California .....	85,593	.....	85,593	85,593	85,593	6.93
Colorado .....	10,174	.....	10,174	10,174	10,174	0.82
Connecticut .....	18,738	.....	18,738	18,738	18,738	1.52
Delaware .....	5,179	.....	5,179	5,179	5,179	0.42
District of Columbia .....	4,567	.....	4,567	4,567	4,567	0.37
Florida .....	43,027	.....	43,027	43,027	43,027	3.48
Georgia .....	36,548	.....	36,548	36,548	36,548	2.96
Hawaii .....	4,972	.....	4,972	4,972	4,972	0.40
Idaho .....	2,868	.....	2,868	2,868	2,868	0.23
Illinois .....	56,874	.....	56,874	56,874	56,874	4.60
Indiana .....	26,182	.....	26,182	26,182	26,182	2.12
Iowa .....	8,508	.....	8,508	8,508	8,508	0.69
Kansas .....	9,812	.....	9,812	9,812	9,812	0.79
Kentucky .....	16,702	.....	16,702	16,702	16,702	1.35
Louisiana .....	13,865	.....	13,865	13,865	13,865	1.12
Maine .....	3,019	.....	3,019	3,019	3,019	0.24
Maryland .....	23,301	.....	23,301	23,301	23,301	1.89
Massachusetts .....	44,973	.....	44,973	44,973	44,973	3.64
Michigan .....	32,082	.....	32,082	32,082	32,082	2.60
Minnesota .....	23,368	.....	23,368	23,368	23,368	1.89
Mississippi .....	6,293	.....	6,293	6,293	6,293	0.51
Missouri .....	24,669	.....	24,669	24,669	24,669	2.00
Montana .....	3,191	.....	3,191	3,191	3,191	0.26
Nebraska .....	10,595	.....	10,595	10,595	10,595	0.86
Nevada .....	2,580	.....	2,580	2,580	2,580	0.21
New Hampshire .....	4,582	.....	4,582	4,582	4,582	0.37
New Jersey .....	26,374	.....	26,374	26,374	26,374	2.13
New Mexico .....	8,308	.....	8,308	8,308	8,308	0.67
New York .....	101,981	.....	101,981	101,981	101,981	8.25
North Carolina .....	69,639	.....	69,639	69,639	69,639	5.64
North Dakota .....	2,506	.....	2,506	2,506	2,506	0.20
Ohio .....	70,125	.....	70,125	70,125	70,125	5.68
Oklahoma .....	24,910	.....	24,910	24,910	24,910	2.02
Oregon .....	19,409	.....	19,409	19,409	19,409	1.57
Pennsylvania .....	55,337	.....	55,337	55,337	55,337	4.48
Rhode Island .....	6,634	.....	6,634	6,634	6,634	0.54
South Carolina .....	9,867	.....	9,867	9,867	9,867	0.80
South Dakota .....	1,711	.....	1,711	1,711	1,711	0.14
Tennessee .....	37,702	.....	37,702	37,702	37,702	3.05
Texas .....	59,844	.....	59,844	59,844	59,844	4.84
Utah .....	12,592	.....	12,592	12,592	12,592	1.02
Vermont .....	3,945	.....	3,945	3,945	3,945	0.32
Virginia .....	21,329	.....	21,329	21,329	21,329	1.73
Washington .....	41,883	.....	41,883	41,883	41,883	3.39
West Virginia .....	8,727	.....	8,727	8,727	8,727	0.71
Wisconsin .....	24,511	.....	24,511	24,511	24,511	1.98
Wyoming .....	2,815	.....	2,815	2,815	2,815	0.23
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	54,340	.....	54,340	54,340	54,340	4.40
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Technical Assistance .....	3,532	.....	3,532	3,532	3,532	0.29
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,235,397</b>	.....	<b>1,235,397</b>	<b>1,235,397</b>	<b>1,235,397</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-21. Child Care and Development Fund—Matching (93.596b)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	22,396	.....	22,358	22,358	22,358	1.51
Alaska .....	3,813	.....	3,807	3,807	3,807	0.26
Arizona .....	30,922	.....	30,537	30,537	30,537	2.06
Arkansas .....	13,850	.....	13,665	13,665	13,665	0.92
California .....	197,098	.....	194,510	194,510	194,510	13.13
Colorado .....	23,738	.....	23,435	23,435	23,435	1.58
Connecticut .....	17,916	.....	17,711	17,711	17,711	1.20
Delaware .....	3,898	.....	3,845	3,845	3,845	0.26
District of Columbia .....	2,442	.....	2,409	2,409	2,409	0.16
Florida .....	79,292	.....	78,288	78,288	78,288	5.28
Georgia .....	47,295	.....	46,689	46,689	46,689	3.15
Hawaii .....	6,139	.....	6,058	6,058	6,058	0.41
Idaho .....	7,537	.....	7,438	7,438	7,438	0.50
Illinois .....	67,507	.....	66,611	66,611	66,611	4.50
Indiana .....	32,829	.....	32,397	32,397	32,397	2.19
Iowa .....	14,062	.....	13,866	13,866	13,866	0.94
Kansas .....	13,986	.....	13,962	13,962	13,962	0.94
Kentucky .....	19,084	.....	18,815	18,815	18,815	1.27
Louisiana .....	23,785	.....	23,785	23,785	23,785	1.61
Maine .....	5,409	.....	5,340	5,340	5,340	0.36
Maryland .....	28,306	.....	27,931	27,931	27,931	1.89
Massachusetts .....	29,996	.....	29,583	29,583	29,583	2.00
Michigan .....	51,750	.....	51,750	51,750	51,750	3.49
Minnesota .....	25,128	.....	24,784	24,784	24,784	1.67
Mississippi .....	15,621	.....	15,411	15,411	15,411	1.04
Missouri .....	28,316	.....	27,930	27,930	27,930	1.89
Montana .....	4,222	.....	4,163	4,163	4,163	0.28
Nebraska .....	8,904	.....	8,784	8,784	8,784	0.59
Nevada .....	12,096	.....	11,949	11,949	11,949	0.81
New Hampshire .....	6,139	.....	6,055	6,055	6,055	0.41
New Jersey .....	44,038	.....	43,455	43,455	43,455	2.93
New Mexico .....	10,116	.....	9,979	9,979	9,979	0.67
New York .....	95,027	.....	93,739	93,739	93,739	6.33
North Carolina .....	43,143	.....	42,592	42,592	42,592	2.87
North Dakota .....	2,884	.....	2,843	2,843	2,843	0.19
Ohio .....	58,831	.....	58,044	58,044	58,044	3.92
Oklahoma .....	17,611	.....	17,581	17,581	17,581	1.19
Oregon .....	17,416	.....	17,186	17,186	17,186	1.16
Pennsylvania .....	57,451	.....	56,664	56,664	56,664	3.82
Rhode Island .....	4,870	.....	4,802	4,802	4,802	0.32
South Carolina .....	20,022	.....	19,747	19,747	19,747	1.33
South Dakota .....	3,893	.....	3,839	3,839	3,839	0.26
Tennessee .....	28,934	.....	28,550	28,550	28,550	1.93
Texas .....	126,722	.....	125,093	125,093	125,093	8.44
Utah .....	12,569	.....	14,787	14,787	14,787	1.00
Vermont .....	2,708	.....	2,669	2,669	2,669	0.18
Virginia .....	36,138	.....	36,138	36,138	36,138	2.44
Washington .....	30,420	.....	30,360	30,360	30,360	2.05
West Virginia .....	7,801	.....	7,695	7,695	7,695	0.52
Wisconsin .....	26,729	.....	26,364	26,364	26,364	1.78
Wyoming .....	2,350	.....	2,350	2,350	2,350	0.16
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Technical Assistance .....	3,260	.....	3,260	3,260	3,260	0.22
<b>Total .....</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 1,496,409</b>	.....	<b>1,481,603</b>	<b>1,481,603</b>	<b>1,481,603</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes reappropriated funds from prior years.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-22. Head Start (93.600)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	105,500		106,555	106,555	106,555	1.55
Alaska .....	12,353		12,476	12,476	12,476	0.18
Arizona .....	102,023		103,043	103,043	103,043	1.50
Arkansas .....	63,808		64,447	64,447	64,447	0.94
California .....	823,696		831,931	831,931	831,931	12.08
Colorado .....	67,676		68,353	68,353	68,353	0.99
Connecticut .....	51,401		51,915	51,915	51,915	0.75
Delaware .....	12,771		12,899	12,899	12,899	0.19
District of Columbia .....	24,865		25,114	25,114	25,114	0.36
Florida .....	260,307		262,910	262,910	262,910	3.82
Georgia .....	166,837		168,505	168,505	168,505	2.45
Hawaii .....	22,665		22,892	22,892	22,892	0.33
Idaho .....	22,411		22,635	22,635	22,635	0.33
Illinois .....	267,111		269,783	269,783	269,783	3.92
Indiana .....	95,093		96,044	96,044	96,044	1.39
Iowa .....	51,050		51,560	51,560	51,560	0.75
Kansas .....	50,433		50,937	50,937	50,937	0.74
Kentucky .....	106,799		107,867	107,867	107,867	1.57
Louisiana .....	144,497		145,942	145,942	145,942	2.12
Maine .....	27,344		27,617	27,617	27,617	0.40
Maryland .....	77,277		78,050	78,050	78,050	1.13
Massachusetts .....	107,299		108,372	108,372	108,372	1.57
Michigan .....	232,215		234,537	234,537	234,537	3.40
Minnesota .....	71,119		71,831	71,831	71,831	1.04
Mississippi .....	160,121		161,722	161,722	161,722	2.35
Missouri .....	117,837		119,015	119,015	119,015	1.73
Montana .....	20,747		20,954	20,954	20,954	0.30
Nebraska .....	35,709		36,066	36,066	36,066	0.52
Nevada .....	23,698		23,953	23,953	23,953	0.35
New Hampshire .....	13,257		13,390	13,390	13,390	0.19
New Jersey .....	127,761		129,039	129,039	129,039	1.87
New Mexico .....	51,790		52,308	52,308	52,308	0.76
New York .....	430,086		434,387	434,387	434,387	6.31
North Carolina .....	139,360		140,753	140,753	140,753	2.04
North Dakota .....	17,009		17,179	17,179	17,179	0.25
Ohio .....	244,102		246,543	246,543	246,543	3.58
Oklahoma .....	80,249		81,052	81,052	81,052	1.18
Oregon .....	58,893		59,481	59,481	59,481	0.86
Pennsylvania .....	226,002		228,262	228,262	228,262	3.31
Rhode Island .....	21,802		22,020	22,020	22,020	0.32
South Carolina .....	81,718		82,565	82,565	82,565	1.20
South Dakota .....	18,644		18,830	18,830	18,830	0.27
Tennessee .....	118,217		119,399	119,399	119,399	1.73
Texas .....	474,092		478,833	478,833	478,833	6.95
Utah .....	37,399		37,773	37,773	37,773	0.55
Vermont .....	13,429		13,563	13,563	13,563	0.20
Virginia .....	98,142		99,124	99,124	99,124	1.44
Washington .....	100,193		101,195	101,195	101,195	1.47
West Virginia .....	50,152		50,654	50,654	50,654	0.74
Wisconsin .....	89,784		90,682	90,682	90,682	1.32
Wyoming .....	12,252		12,375	12,375	12,375	0.18
American Samoa .....						
Guam .....						
Northern Mariana Islands .....						
Puerto Rico .....	246,792		249,260	249,260	249,260	3.62
Freely Associated States .....						
Virgin Islands .....	7,919		7,998	7,998	7,998	0.12
Indian Tribes .....	186,704		188,571	188,571	188,571	2.74
Undistributed .....						
Other Pacific .....	7,262		7,334	7,334	7,334	0.11
Migrant Program .....	264,621		267,267	267,267	267,267	3.88
Secretary's Reserve .....			1,528	1,528	1,550	0.02
Unallocated Expansion .....					68,431	0.99
State Demonstration .....					45,000	0.65
Technical Assistance .....	172,371		174,078	174,078	105,647	1.53
Research, Development & Education .....	20,000		20,000	20,000	20,000	0.29
Program Support .....	39,246		39,746	39,746	39,746	0.58
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>6,773,910</b>		<b>6,843,114</b>	<b>6,843,114</b>	<b>6,888,136</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-23. Foster Care—Title IV-E (93.658)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	19,221	.....	18,834	18,834	18,748	0.40
Alaska .....	13,485	.....	13,214	13,214	13,154	0.28
Arizona .....	58,857	.....	57,674	57,674	57,411	1.24
Arkansas .....	38,467	.....	37,693	37,693	37,521	0.81
California .....	1,302,629	.....	1,276,435	1,276,435	1,270,617	27.35
Colorado .....	60,970	.....	59,744	59,744	59,471	1.28
Connecticut .....	76,171	.....	74,639	74,639	74,299	1.60
Delaware .....	6,430	.....	6,301	6,301	6,272	0.14
District of Columbia .....	16,153	.....	15,828	15,828	15,756	0.34
Florida .....	131,023	.....	128,388	128,388	127,803	2.75
Georgia .....	55,318	.....	54,205	54,205	53,958	1.16
Hawaii .....	19,529	.....	19,136	19,136	19,049	0.41
Idaho .....	7,848	.....	7,690	7,690	7,655	0.16
Illinois .....	281,928	.....	276,259	276,259	274,999	5.92
Indiana .....	38,113	.....	37,346	37,346	37,176	0.80
Iowa .....	24,274	.....	23,786	23,786	23,678	0.51
Kansas .....	35,104	.....	34,398	34,398	34,241	0.74
Kentucky .....	48,933	.....	47,949	47,949	47,731	1.03
Louisiana .....	68,624	.....	67,244	67,244	66,937	1.44
Maine .....	7,515	.....	7,364	7,364	7,330	0.16
Maryland .....	111,762	.....	109,514	109,514	109,015	2.35
Massachusetts .....	71,389	.....	69,953	69,953	69,634	1.50
Michigan .....	121,710	.....	119,263	119,263	118,719	2.56
Minnesota .....	64,412	.....	63,117	63,117	62,829	1.35
Mississippi .....	3,178	.....	3,114	3,114	3,100	0.07
Missouri .....	59,218	.....	58,027	58,027	57,762	1.24
Montana .....	8,728	.....	8,552	8,552	8,513	0.18
Nebraska .....	19,003	.....	18,621	18,621	18,536	0.40
Nevada .....	16,580	.....	16,247	16,247	16,173	0.35
New Hampshire .....	14,857	.....	14,558	14,558	14,492	0.31
New Jersey .....	60,375	.....	59,161	59,161	58,891	1.27
New Mexico .....	21,603	.....	21,168	21,168	21,072	0.45
New York .....	492,406	.....	482,504	482,504	480,304	10.34
North Carolina .....	65,132	.....	63,822	63,822	63,531	1.37
North Dakota .....	10,983	.....	10,763	10,763	10,713	0.23
Ohio .....	205,767	.....	201,629	201,629	200,710	4.32
Oklahoma .....	17,335	.....	16,986	16,986	16,909	0.36
Oregon .....	38,167	.....	37,400	37,400	37,229	0.80
Pennsylvania .....	448,039	.....	439,029	439,029	437,027	9.41
Rhode Island .....	13,236	.....	12,970	12,970	12,910	0.28
South Carolina .....	17,095	.....	16,751	16,751	16,675	0.36
South Dakota .....	5,662	.....	5,548	5,548	5,523	0.12
Tennessee .....	35,099	.....	34,393	34,393	34,237	0.74
Texas .....	153,905	.....	150,810	150,810	150,123	3.23
Utah .....	21,684	.....	21,248	21,248	21,151	0.46
Vermont .....	11,028	.....	10,807	10,807	10,757	0.23
Virginia .....	84,761	.....	83,056	83,056	82,678	1.78
Washington .....	73,521	.....	72,042	72,042	71,714	1.54
West Virginia .....	27,335	.....	26,785	26,785	26,663	0.57
Wisconsin .....	95,438	.....	93,519	93,519	93,092	2.00
Wyoming .....	2,295	.....	2,249	2,249	2,239	0.05
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	6,930	.....	6,790	6,790	6,759	0.15
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Technical Assistance .....	5,065	.....	12,477	12,477	15,514	0.33
New Program Option .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,000	0.78
<b>Total .....</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 4,714,290</b>	.....	<b>4,627,000</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 4,627,000</b>	<b>4,645,000</b>	<b><sup>3</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Reflects grant adjustments made after the end of the fiscal year.<sup>2</sup> Assumes a lapse of \$268.5 million.<sup>3</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-24. State Homeland Security Grant Program (97.067)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	36,853	.....	28,153	28,153	.....	.....
Alaska .....	19,465	.....	14,879	14,879	.....	.....
Arizona .....	41,243	.....	31,708	31,708	.....	.....
Arkansas .....	28,815	.....	21,561	21,561	.....	.....
California .....	175,457	.....	134,343	134,343	.....	.....
Colorado .....	36,944	.....	28,081	28,081	.....	.....
Connecticut .....	32,211	.....	24,080	24,080	.....	.....
Delaware .....	20,206	.....	14,984	14,984	.....	.....
District of Columbia .....	19,136	.....	14,144	14,144	.....	.....
Florida .....	92,182	.....	70,399	70,399	.....	.....
Georgia .....	55,288	.....	41,585	41,585	.....	.....
Hawaii .....	22,186	.....	16,675	16,675	.....	.....
Idaho .....	22,621	.....	16,805	16,805	.....	.....
Illinois .....	73,571	.....	54,593	54,593	.....	.....
Indiana .....	44,422	.....	33,331	33,331	.....	.....
Iowa .....	29,841	.....	22,291	22,291	.....	.....
Kansas .....	28,842	.....	21,784	21,784	.....	.....
Kentucky .....	35,073	.....	26,419	26,419	.....	.....
Louisiana .....	36,836	.....	28,138	28,138	.....	.....
Maine .....	22,409	.....	16,609	16,609	.....	.....
Maryland .....	41,251	.....	30,812	30,812	.....	.....
Massachusetts .....	45,639	.....	34,361	34,361	.....	.....
Michigan .....	62,032	.....	46,490	46,490	.....	.....
Minnesota .....	39,267	.....	29,548	29,548	.....	.....
Mississippi .....	29,547	.....	22,081	22,081	.....	.....
Missouri .....	42,221	.....	31,698	31,698	.....	.....
Montana .....	20,668	.....	15,318	15,318	.....	.....
Nebraska .....	24,376	.....	18,507	18,507	.....	.....
Nevada .....	26,387	.....	19,930	19,930	.....	.....
New Hampshire .....	22,321	.....	16,776	16,776	.....	.....
New Jersey .....	55,424	.....	41,458	41,458	.....	.....
New Mexico .....	24,946	.....	18,499	18,499	.....	.....
New York .....	103,243	.....	77,268	77,268	.....	.....
North Carolina .....	54,203	.....	41,130	41,130	.....	.....
North Dakota .....	19,421	.....	14,376	14,376	.....	.....
Ohio .....	68,235	.....	51,691	51,691	.....	.....
Oklahoma .....	32,362	.....	24,403	24,403	.....	.....
Oregon .....	32,487	.....	24,329	24,329	.....	.....
Pennsylvania .....	72,371	.....	53,870	53,870	.....	.....
Rhode Island .....	21,392	.....	16,074	16,074	.....	.....
South Carolina .....	35,138	.....	26,284	26,284	.....	.....
South Dakota .....	19,996	.....	14,809	14,809	.....	.....
Tennessee .....	42,786	.....	32,605	32,605	.....	.....
Texas .....	115,110	.....	88,727	88,727	.....	.....
Utah .....	27,033	.....	20,308	20,308	.....	.....
Vermont .....	19,342	.....	14,326	14,326	.....	.....
Virginia .....	49,556	.....	38,185	38,185	.....	.....
Washington .....	44,015	.....	33,336	33,336	.....	.....
West Virginia .....	24,705	.....	18,289	18,289	.....	.....
Wisconsin .....	41,173	.....	30,925	30,925	.....	.....
Wyoming .....	18,809	.....	13,934	13,934	.....	.....
American Samoa .....	5,776	.....	4,279	4,279	.....	.....
Guam .....	6,217	.....	4,706	4,706	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	5,830	.....	4,333	4,333	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	34,014	.....	25,169	25,169	.....	.....
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	100	100	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	6,009	.....	4,612	4,612	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,240,000	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,206,903</b>	.....	<b>1,664,108</b>	<b>1,664,108</b>	<sup>1</sup> <b>1,240,000</b>	.....

<sup>1</sup> FY 2006 State allocations to be determined by the Secretary of Homeland Security.

Table 8-25. Public Housing Operating Fund (14.850)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	114,280	83	77,460	77,543	108,418	3.18
Alaska .....	8,165	6	5,534	5,540	7,768	0.23
Arizona .....	17,025	12	11,540	11,552	16,197	0.48
Arkansas .....	26,591	19	18,024	18,043	25,297	0.74
California .....	115,964	84	78,601	78,685	110,322	3.24
Colorado .....	17,843	13	12,094	12,107	16,975	0.50
Connecticut .....	52,403	38	35,519	35,557	49,853	1.46
Delaware .....	9,878	7	6,695	6,702	9,397	0.28
District of Columbia .....	50,351	37	34,128	34,165	47,901	1.41
Florida .....	94,139	69	63,808	63,877	89,559	2.63
Georgia .....	118,969	87	80,638	80,725	113,181	3.32
Hawaii .....	11,218	8	7,604	7,612	10,672	0.31
Idaho .....	1,109	1	752	753	1,055	0.03
Illinois .....	257,384	187	174,457	174,644	244,861	7.19
Indiana .....	42,621	31	28,889	28,920	40,547	1.19
Iowa .....	5,534	4	3,751	3,755	5,265	0.15
Kansas .....	15,997	12	10,843	10,855	15,219	0.45
Kentucky .....	50,955	37	34,538	34,575	48,476	1.42
Louisiana .....	65,589	48	44,457	44,505	62,398	1.83
Maine .....	9,023	7	6,116	6,123	8,584	0.25
Maryland .....	73,061	53	49,521	49,574	69,506	2.04
Massachusetts .....	103,529	75	70,173	70,248	98,492	2.89
Michigan .....	50,224	37	34,042	34,079	47,780	1.40
Minnesota .....	40,869	30	27,701	27,731	38,881	1.14
Mississippi .....	27,205	20	18,440	18,460	25,881	0.76
Missouri .....	37,311	27	25,290	25,317	35,496	1.04
Montana .....	4,235	3	2,871	2,874	4,029	0.12
Nebraska .....	11,289	8	7,652	7,660	10,740	0.32
Nevada .....	15,892	12	10,772	10,784	15,119	0.44
New Hampshire .....	6,522	5	4,421	4,426	6,205	0.18
New Jersey .....	162,979	119	110,468	110,587	155,050	4.55
New Mexico .....	8,992	7	6,095	6,102	8,555	0.25
New York .....	842,771	611	571,234	571,845	801,767	23.53
North Carolina .....	100,181	73	67,903	67,976	95,307	2.80
North Dakota .....	1,969	1	1,335	1,336	1,873	0.05
Ohio .....	166,035	121	112,540	112,661	157,957	4.64
Oklahoma .....	25,891	19	17,549	17,568	24,631	0.72
Oregon .....	16,502	12	11,185	11,197	15,699	0.46
Pennsylvania .....	254,569	185	172,549	172,734	242,485	7.12
Rhode Island .....	20,302	15	13,761	13,776	19,314	0.57
South Carolina .....	30,904	23	20,947	20,970	29,400	0.86
South Dakota .....	2,169	2	1,470	1,472	2,063	0.06
Tennessee .....	93,196	68	63,169	63,237	88,662	2.60
Texas .....	120,730	88	81,832	81,920	114,856	3.37
Utah .....	4,335	3	2,938	2,941	4,124	0.12
Vermont .....	2,556	2	1,732	1,734	2,432	0.07
Virginia .....	65,549	48	44,430	44,478	62,360	1.83
Washington .....	36,253	26	24,573	24,599	34,489	1.01
West Virginia .....	16,935	12	11,479	11,491	16,111	0.47
Wisconsin .....	18,808	14	12,748	12,762	17,893	0.53
Wyoming .....	1,219	1	826	827	1,160	0.03
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	3,600	3	2,440	2,443	3,425	0.10
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	100,493	73	68,115	68,188	95,604	2.81
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	18,930	14	12,831	12,845	18,009	0.53
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other (DOJ Anti-Drug) .....	9,941	.....	7,936	7,936	.....	.....
Other (Bonus Funds) .....	.....	.....	9,920	9,920	10,000	0.29
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3,580,984</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 2,438,336</b>	<b>2,440,936</b>	<b>3,407,300</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> FY 2005 Appropriation provides funding on calendar year basis.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-26. Section 8 Moderate Rehabilitation (14.856)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	219	22	813	835	742	<sup>1</sup> 0.36
Alaska .....	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....
Arizona .....	644	22	1,081	1,103	986	0.48
Arkansas .....	213	14	371	385	339	0.17
California .....	6,964	440	11,058	11,498	10,086	4.91
Colorado .....	7,481	34	9,296	9,330	8,478	4.13
Connecticut .....	4,619	43	5,376	5,419	4,903	2.39
Delaware .....	319	4	92	96	83	0.04
District of Columbia .....	.....	15	8,419	8,434	7,678	3.74
Florida .....	19,384	101	27,880	27,981	25,428	12.38
Georgia .....	2,963	58	3,428	3,486	3,127	1.52
Hawaii .....	182	13	195	208	178	0.09
Idaho .....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
Illinois .....	4,172	108	11,774	11,882	10,738	5.23
Indiana .....	614	29	795	824	725	0.35
Iowa .....	173	14	346	360	315	0.15
Kansas .....	.....	8	160	168	146	0.07
Kentucky .....	81	23	834	857	761	0.37
Louisiana .....	1,802	27	2,489	2,516	2,270	1.11
Maine .....	1,887	11	2,385	2,396	2,175	1.06
Maryland .....	3,224	47	7,598	7,645	6,929	3.37
Massachusetts .....	6,115	116	12,648	12,764	11,536	5.62
Michigan .....	2,837	43	4,069	4,112	3,711	1.81
Minnesota .....	1,079	33	542	575	495	0.24
Mississippi .....	284	13	505	518	460	0.22
Missouri .....	386	31	860	891	784	0.38
Montana .....	1,237	5	1,795	1,800	1,637	0.80
Nebraska .....	795	9	1,273	1,282	1,161	0.57
Nevada .....	1,225	15	4,911	4,926	4,479	2.18
New Hampshire .....	583	10	689	699	629	0.31
New Jersey .....	10,640	86	14,693	14,779	13,400	6.52
New Mexico .....	34	11	56	67	51	0.02
New York .....	13,233	245	24,404	24,649	22,257	10.84
North Carolina .....	1,053	46	1,454	1,500	1,326	0.65
North Dakota .....	1,035	5	1,397	1,402	1,274	0.62
Ohio .....	9,286	76	7,918	7,994	7,222	3.52
Oklahoma .....	1,657	19	3,974	3,993	3,625	1.77
Oregon .....	882	30	3,064	3,094	2,795	1.36
Pennsylvania .....	2,352	72	6,237	6,309	5,688	2.77
Rhode Island .....	1,791	9	630	639	575	0.28
South Carolina .....	3,839	19	5,950	5,969	5,426	2.64
South Dakota .....	613	4	790	794	721	0.35
Tennessee .....	2,430	26	2,895	2,921	2,641	1.29
Texas .....	4,063	139	6,637	6,776	6,054	2.95
Utah .....	1,480	10	3,631	3,641	3,312	1.61
Vermont .....	245	5	511	516	466	0.23
Virginia .....	3,052	45	6,050	6,095	5,518	2.69
Washington .....	137	51	1,458	1,509	1,330	0.65
West Virginia .....	1,054	9	952	961	868	0.42
Wisconsin .....	744	21	806	827	735	0.36
Wyoming .....	965	2	1,162	1,164	1,060	0.52
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	4,736	23	8,833	8,856	8,056	3.92
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 134,803</b>	<b>2,277</b>	<b>225,184</b>	<b>227,461</b>	<b>205,379</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> This program was funded in the Housing Certificate Fund (86X0319) in FY 2004.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-27. Housing Choice Vouchers (14.871)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	137,937	2,312	134,961	137,272	147,407	10.93
Alaska .....	26,368	441	27,732	28,173	30,290	0.19
Arizona .....	139,589	2,346	145,606	147,952	159,033	1.00
Arkansas .....	89,116	1,495	91,614	93,109	100,063	0.63
California .....	2,825,645	47,396	2,773,778	2,821,174	3,029,570	19.12
Colorado .....	212,355	3,678	212,017	215,695	231,568	1.46
Connecticut .....	273,074	4,646	288,560	293,207	315,171	1.99
Delaware .....	27,980	474	30,673	31,147	33,502	0.21
District of Columbia .....	93,430	1,563	93,001	94,564	101,577	0.64
Florida .....	629,605	10,859	615,593	626,452	672,362	4.24
Georgia .....	371,106	6,259	349,527	355,786	381,760	2.41
Hawaii .....	84,193	1,412	92,607	94,019	101,147	0.64
Idaho .....	33,491	560	32,367	32,927	35,351	0.22
Illinois .....	692,123	11,651	691,617	703,268	755,397	4.77
Indiana .....	183,063	3,073	198,424	201,498	216,723	1.37
Iowa .....	88,843	1,489	87,562	89,051	95,636	0.60
Kansas .....	54,039	904	54,524	55,428	59,552	0.38
Kentucky .....	149,518	2,503	151,247	153,750	165,195	1.04
Louisiana .....	173,379	2,931	178,095	181,026	194,519	1.23
Maine .....	66,518	1,145	66,157	67,302	72,258	0.46
Maryland .....	297,793	5,037	336,013	341,050	366,999	2.32
Massachusetts .....	741,076	12,502	741,847	754,350	810,259	5.11
Michigan .....	273,429	4,623	277,637	282,259	303,240	1.91
Minnesota .....	210,280	3,537	208,298	211,834	227,507	1.44
Mississippi .....	83,644	1,404	86,089	87,493	94,027	0.59
Missouri .....	200,555	3,362	200,681	204,044	219,188	1.38
Montana .....	27,487	481	26,238	26,718	28,657	0.18
Nebraska .....	55,395	940	55,584	56,524	60,710	0.38
Nevada .....	93,479	1,585	90,919	92,504	99,304	0.63
New Hampshire .....	66,369	1,120	64,546	65,667	70,499	0.44
New Jersey .....	545,177	9,300	558,436	567,736	609,933	3.85
New Mexico .....	68,931	1,154	69,018	70,172	75,383	0.48
New York .....	1,560,457	26,332	1,496,743	1,523,075	1,634,770	10.32
North Carolina .....	295,345	4,959	304,186	309,145	332,237	2.10
North Dakota .....	29,493	511	28,173	28,684	30,771	0.19
Ohio .....	479,983	8,187	473,748	481,934	517,436	3.27
Oklahoma .....	121,596	2,062	121,296	123,358	132,482	0.84
Oregon .....	191,436	3,218	189,299	192,516	206,755	1.30
Pennsylvania .....	459,779	7,733	493,186	500,919	538,667	3.40
Rhode Island .....	57,001	984	62,601	63,585	68,374	0.43
South Carolina .....	121,082	2,090	116,709	118,799	127,472	0.80
South Dakota .....	25,420	436	25,605	26,041	27,967	0.18
Tennessee .....	164,425	2,792	159,896	162,688	174,642	1.10
Texas .....	891,576	14,986	894,047	909,033	976,494	6.16
Utah .....	64,369	1,102	62,069	63,171	67,793	0.43
Vermont .....	34,118	575	34,183	34,758	37,335	0.24
Virginia .....	287,985	4,870	289,925	294,795	316,661	2.00
Washington .....	325,366	5,446	322,124	327,571	351,830	2.22
West Virginia .....	58,285	993	59,486	60,479	64,971	0.41
Wisconsin .....	135,360	2,277	134,046	136,324	146,408	0.92
Wyoming .....	9,974	183	10,002	10,185	10,924	0.07
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	30,760	515	32,959	33,473	35,998	0.23
Northern Mariana Islands .....	2,775	46	2,187	2,233	2,388	0.02
Puerto Rico .....	142,444	2,463	156,291	158,754	170,704	1.08
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	7,338	123	7,626	7,749	8,330	0.05
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 14,511,353</b>	<b>245,065</b>	<b>14,507,355</b>	<b>14,752,421</b>	<b>15,845,194</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> This program was funded in the Housing Certificate Fund (86X0319) in FY 2004.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-28. Public Housing Capital Fund (14.872)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	91,546	8,440	75,903	84,343	68,487	2.94
Alaska .....	3,556	328	2,948	3,276	2,660	0.11
Arizona .....	13,625	1,256	11,297	12,553	10,193	0.44
Arkansas .....	29,979	2,764	24,856	27,620	22,428	0.96
California .....	126,574	11,669	104,945	116,614	94,692	4.07
Colorado .....	18,805	1,734	15,592	17,325	14,068	0.60
Connecticut .....	43,342	3,996	35,936	39,932	32,425	1.39
Delaware .....	6,563	605	5,442	6,047	4,910	0.21
District of Columbia .....	31,977	2,948	26,513	29,461	23,922	1.03
Florida .....	82,667	7,621	68,541	76,162	61,844	2.66
Georgia .....	110,282	10,167	91,437	101,604	82,503	3.55
Hawaii .....	17,302	1,595	14,345	15,941	12,944	0.56
Idaho .....	1,756	162	1,456	1,618	1,314	0.06
Illinois .....	229,683	21,175	190,435	211,610	171,829	7.38
Indiana .....	37,863	3,491	31,393	34,884	28,326	1.22
Iowa .....	8,221	758	6,816	7,574	6,150	0.26
Kansas .....	17,571	1,620	14,569	16,188	13,145	0.56
Kentucky .....	63,561	5,860	52,700	58,560	47,551	2.04
Louisiana .....	68,969	6,358	57,184	63,542	51,597	2.22
Maine .....	7,641	704	6,335	7,040	5,716	0.25
Maryland .....	61,901	5,707	51,323	57,030	46,309	1.99
Massachusetts .....	86,196	7,947	71,467	79,414	64,484	2.77
Michigan .....	65,627	6,050	54,413	60,463	49,096	2.11
Minnesota .....	44,368	4,090	36,786	40,877	33,192	1.43
Mississippi .....	30,592	2,820	25,364	28,185	22,886	0.98
Missouri .....	49,251	4,541	40,835	45,376	36,845	1.58
Montana .....	4,133	381	3,427	3,808	3,092	0.13
Nebraska .....	13,370	1,233	11,085	12,318	10,002	0.43
Nevada .....	8,767	808	7,269	8,077	6,559	0.28
New Hampshire .....	7,459	688	6,184	6,872	5,580	0.24
New Jersey .....	118,300	10,906	98,085	108,991	88,502	3.80
New Mexico .....	10,898	1,005	9,036	10,040	8,153	0.35
New York .....	518,188	47,772	429,641	477,413	387,663	16.66
North Carolina .....	72,231	6,659	59,888	66,547	54,037	2.32
North Dakota .....	3,211	296	2,662	2,958	2,402	0.10
Ohio .....	135,466	12,489	112,318	124,807	101,344	4.35
Oklahoma .....	25,306	2,333	20,982	23,315	18,932	0.81
Oregon .....	16,222	1,496	13,450	14,946	12,136	0.52
Pennsylvania .....	225,454	20,785	186,929	207,714	168,665	7.25
Rhode Island .....	19,876	1,832	16,480	18,312	14,869	0.64
South Carolina .....	27,885	2,571	23,120	25,691	20,861	0.90
South Dakota .....	3,259	300	2,702	3,003	2,438	0.10
Tennessee .....	90,940	8,384	75,400	83,784	68,033	2.92
Texas .....	125,727	11,591	104,243	115,834	94,058	4.04
Utah .....	4,418	407	3,663	4,070	3,305	0.14
Vermont .....	2,939	271	2,437	2,708	2,199	0.09
Virginia .....	55,388	5,106	45,923	51,030	41,436	1.78
Washington .....	40,827	3,764	33,851	37,614	30,543	1.31
West Virginia .....	13,737	1,266	11,390	12,656	10,277	0.44
Wisconsin .....	26,633	2,455	22,082	24,537	19,924	0.86
Wyoming .....	1,723	159	1,429	1,587	1,289	0.06
American Samoa .....						
Guam .....	1,408	130	1,167	1,297	1,053	0.05
Northern Mariana Islands .....						
Puerto Rico .....	179,455	16,544	148,790	165,334	134,253	5.77
Freely Associated States .....						
Virgin Islands .....	8,123	749	6,735	7,484	6,077	0.26
Indian Tribes .....						
Undistributed .....						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 3,110,761</b>	<b>286,785</b>	<b>2,579,200</b>	<b>1 2,865,985</b>	<b>1 2,327,200</b>	<b>2 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes Technical Assistance, Emergency/Disaster, and Resident Opportunities and Self-Sufficiency (ROSS) funding. FY 2004 also includes Neighborhood Networks funding.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-29. HOME Investment Partnerships Program (14.239)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	27,499	.....	25,868	25,868	27,165	1.40
Alaska .....	4,307	.....	4,184	4,184	4,394	0.23
Arizona .....	28,548	.....	26,613	26,613	27,947	1.44
Arkansas .....	17,294	.....	16,328	16,328	17,146	0.88
California .....	281,698	.....	266,520	266,520	279,880	14.42
Colorado .....	24,462	.....	22,855	22,855	24,001	1.24
Connecticut .....	22,290	.....	21,295	21,295	22,362	1.15
Delaware .....	5,255	.....	5,088	5,088	5,343	0.28
District of Columbia .....	9,675	.....	9,220	9,220	9,682	0.50
Florida .....	88,165	.....	82,937	82,937	87,094	4.49
Georgia .....	46,524	.....	44,160	44,160	46,374	2.39
Hawaii .....	8,330	.....	7,832	7,832	8,225	0.42
Idaho .....	7,514	.....	7,057	7,057	7,411	0.38
Illinois .....	82,326	.....	77,508	77,508	81,393	4.19
Indiana .....	33,036	.....	31,171	31,171	32,733	1.69
Iowa .....	16,463	.....	15,438	15,438	16,212	0.84
Kansas .....	14,912	.....	13,886	13,886	14,582	0.75
Kentucky .....	27,039	.....	25,487	25,487	26,765	1.38
Louisiana .....	33,792	.....	31,906	31,906	33,505	1.73
Maine .....	9,077	.....	8,609	8,609	9,041	0.47
Maryland .....	27,864	.....	26,065	26,065	27,372	1.41
Massachusetts .....	51,243	.....	48,900	48,900	51,351	2.65
Michigan .....	55,808	.....	52,668	52,668	55,308	2.85
Minnesota .....	24,672	.....	23,348	23,348	24,518	1.26
Mississippi .....	18,708	.....	17,575	17,575	18,456	0.95
Missouri .....	33,652	.....	31,684	31,684	33,272	1.71
Montana .....	6,710	.....	6,330	6,330	6,647	0.34
Nebraska .....	10,026	.....	9,339	9,339	9,807	0.51
Nevada .....	12,952	.....	12,252	12,252	12,866	0.66
New Hampshire .....	7,054	.....	6,655	6,655	6,989	0.36
New Jersey .....	53,059	.....	50,417	50,417	52,944	2.73
New Mexico .....	11,857	.....	11,231	11,231	11,794	0.61
New York .....	217,698	.....	207,164	207,164	217,548	11.21
North Carolina .....	44,190	.....	41,507	41,507	43,588	2.25
North Dakota .....	3,877	.....	3,696	3,696	3,881	0.20
Ohio .....	72,978	.....	68,637	68,637	72,077	3.71
Oklahoma .....	22,180	.....	20,927	20,927	21,976	1.13
Oregon .....	23,850	.....	22,326	22,326	23,445	1.21
Pennsylvania .....	82,212	.....	77,375	77,375	81,253	4.19
Rhode Island .....	10,121	.....	9,720	9,720	10,207	0.53
South Carolina .....	21,534	.....	20,436	20,436	21,460	1.11
South Dakota .....	4,711	.....	4,385	4,385	4,605	0.24
Tennessee .....	33,861	.....	31,778	31,778	33,371	1.72
Texas .....	129,636	.....	121,892	121,892	128,002	6.59
Utah .....	10,291	.....	9,601	9,601	10,082	0.52
Vermont .....	4,592	.....	4,343	4,343	4,561	0.23
Virginia .....	37,506	.....	35,105	35,105	36,865	1.90
Washington .....	37,385	.....	35,284	35,284	37,053	1.91
West Virginia .....	14,072	.....	13,388	13,388	14,059	0.72
Wisconsin .....	30,937	.....	29,261	29,261	30,728	1.58
Wyoming .....	3,650	.....	3,586	3,586	3,766	0.19
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	35,002	.....	33,722	33,722	35,412	1.82
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Technical Assistance and Housing Counseling <sup>1</sup> .....	63,503	.....	65,121	65,121	14,482	0.75
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,005,597</b>	.....	<b>1,899,680</b>	<b>1,899,680</b>	<b>1,941,000</b>	<sup>2</sup> <b>100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> FY 2004 and FY 2005 include Housing Counseling. For FY 2006, a separate account is proposed for funding Housing Counseling.<sup>2</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-30. Airport Improvement Program (20.106a)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	55,895	.....	55,420	55,420	47,497	1.63
Alaska .....	222,144	.....	220,257	220,257	188,766	6.47
Arizona .....	87,936	.....	87,189	87,189	74,723	2.56
Arkansas .....	38,600	.....	38,272	38,272	32,800	1.12
California .....	243,908	.....	241,837	241,837	207,261	7.10
Colorado .....	65,265	.....	64,711	64,711	55,459	1.90
Connecticut .....	9,474	.....	9,394	9,394	8,051	0.28
Delaware .....	5,486	.....	5,440	5,440	4,662	0.16
District of Columbia .....	386	.....	382	382	327	0.01
Florida .....	186,024	.....	184,443	184,443	158,073	5.42
Georgia .....	92,010	.....	91,228	91,228	78,185	2.68
Hawaii .....	54,909	.....	54,442	54,442	46,658	1.60
Idaho .....	31,235	.....	30,970	30,970	26,542	0.91
Illinois .....	109,830	.....	108,897	108,897	93,328	3.20
Indiana .....	62,234	.....	61,706	61,706	52,884	1.81
Iowa .....	35,703	.....	35,400	35,400	30,339	1.04
Kansas .....	28,773	.....	28,528	28,528	24,449	0.84
Kentucky .....	83,046	.....	82,340	82,340	70,568	2.42
Louisiana .....	63,062	.....	62,526	62,526	53,587	1.84
Maine .....	27,892	.....	27,655	27,655	23,701	0.81
Maryland .....	29,741	.....	29,488	29,488	25,272	0.87
Massachusetts .....	38,437	.....	38,110	38,110	32,661	1.12
Michigan .....	104,388	.....	103,501	103,501	88,703	3.04
Minnesota .....	66,728	.....	66,161	66,161	56,702	1.94
Mississippi .....	43,395	.....	43,027	43,027	36,875	1.26
Missouri .....	121,486	.....	120,454	120,454	103,233	3.54
Montana .....	32,625	.....	32,347	32,347	27,722	0.95
Nebraska .....	26,089	.....	25,867	25,867	22,169	0.76
Nevada .....	61,531	.....	61,008	61,008	52,286	1.79
New Hampshire .....	18,434	.....	18,277	18,277	15,664	0.54
New Jersey .....	48,620	.....	48,207	48,207	41,315	1.42
New Mexico .....	15,390	.....	15,259	15,259	13,077	0.45
New York .....	138,813	.....	137,634	137,634	117,956	4.04
North Carolina .....	91,487	.....	90,709	90,709	77,740	2.66
North Dakota .....	22,782	.....	22,588	22,588	19,359	0.66
Ohio .....	84,509	.....	83,791	83,791	71,811	2.46
Oklahoma .....	39,666	.....	39,329	39,329	33,706	1.16
Oregon .....	38,773	.....	38,444	38,444	32,948	1.13
Pennsylvania .....	112,181	.....	111,228	111,228	95,326	3.27
Rhode Island .....	12,209	.....	12,105	12,105	10,374	0.36
South Carolina .....	41,546	.....	41,193	41,193	35,304	1.21
South Dakota .....	20,149	.....	19,978	19,978	17,122	0.59
Tennessee .....	66,470	.....	65,905	65,905	56,482	1.94
Texas .....	222,320	.....	220,431	220,431	188,915	6.48
Utah .....	28,843	.....	28,598	28,598	24,509	0.84
Vermont .....	4,009	.....	3,975	3,975	3,407	0.12
Virginia .....	74,389	.....	73,757	73,757	63,212	2.17
Washington .....	84,743	.....	84,023	84,023	72,010	2.47
West Virginia .....	34,275	.....	33,984	33,984	29,125	1.00
Wisconsin .....	52,412	.....	51,967	51,967	44,537	1.53
Wyoming .....	46,842	.....	46,444	46,444	39,804	1.36
American Samoa .....	9,826	.....	9,742	9,742	8,349	0.29
Guam .....	9,464	.....	9,384	9,384	8,042	0.28
Northern Mariana Islands .....	29,845	.....	29,591	29,591	25,360	0.87
Puerto Rico .....	31,681	.....	31,412	31,412	26,921	0.92
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	4,996	.....	4,953	4,953	4,245	0.15
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	65,305	.....	68,252	68,252	82,397	.....
Small Community Air Service Program .....	19,882	.....	19,840	19,840	.....	.....
Airport Technology Research .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,500	0.60
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>3,498,093</b>	.....	<b>3,472,000</b>	<b>3,472,000</b>	<b>3,000,000</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-31. Airport Improvement Program—Emergency Response Fund (20.106b)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	575	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alaska .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia .....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois .....	- 491	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana .....	589	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland .....	- 20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan .....	- 21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York .....	- 4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio .....	- 30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota .....	- 47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia .....	- 88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin .....	613	112	.....	112	.....	.....
Wyoming .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>112</b>	.....	<b>112</b>	.....	.....

**Table 8-32. Airport Improvement Program—Emergency Assistance to Airports (20.106c)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	.....	.....	1,523	1,523	.....	.....
Alaska .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida .....	.....	.....	23,143	23,143	.....	.....
Georgia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky .....	.....	.....	35	35	.....	.....
Louisiana .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi .....	.....	.....	21	21	.....	.....
Missouri .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina .....	.....	.....	15	15	.....	.....
North Dakota .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania .....	.....	.....	88	88	.....	.....
Rhode Island .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia .....	.....	.....	32	32	.....	.....
Wisconsin .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	.....	.....	143	143	.....	.....
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total</b> .....	.....	.....	<b>25,000</b>	<b>25,000</b>	.....	.....

Table 8-33. Highway Planning and Construction (20.205)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	556,546	517,626	134,261	651,887	621,042	1.91
Alaska .....	356,663	146,372	203,074	349,446	321,357	0.99
Arizona .....	489,792	424,144	136,371	560,515	568,558	1.75
Arkansas .....	358,318	360,245	66,710	426,955	408,933	1.26
California .....	2,513,459	2,503,375	564,577	3,067,952	3,077,532	9.45
Colorado .....	368,131	275,932	112,920	388,852	413,968	1.27
Connecticut .....	418,100	310,146	107,224	417,370	431,604	1.33
Delaware .....	133,508	119,127	5,680	124,807	132,989	0.41
District of Columbia .....	124,261	136,788	- 10,808	125,980	128,969	0.40
Florida .....	1,299,973	1,130,987	447,598	1,578,585	1,542,259	4.74
Georgia .....	1,023,184	1,056,708	165,956	1,222,664	1,168,648	3.59
Hawaii .....	180,508	225,469	- 53,364	172,105	167,281	0.51
Idaho .....	218,071	191,429	49,053	240,482	234,435	0.72
Illinois .....	990,907	914,181	217,882	1,132,063	1,119,075	3.44
Indiana .....	664,627	493,915	250,753	744,668	788,757	2.42
Iowa .....	364,329	290,517	77,454	367,971	380,309	1.17
Kansas .....	380,119	313,683	58,497	372,180	377,411	1.16
Kentucky .....	502,705	390,162	127,492	517,654	521,514	1.60
Louisiana .....	463,338	570,956	- 49,360	521,596	506,005	1.55
Maine .....	159,423	118,558	32,718	151,276	161,011	0.49
Maryland .....	522,912	427,178	114,907	542,085	551,889	1.69
Massachusetts .....	563,833	1,055,195	- 435,326	619,869	620,567	1.91
Michigan .....	878,988	773,219	216,805	990,024	997,105	3.06
Minnesota .....	416,954	404,914	41,477	446,391	454,773	1.40
Mississippi .....	344,857	327,771	81,709	409,480	402,045	1.23
Missouri .....	653,150	506,451	176,131	682,582	717,855	2.20
Montana .....	285,912	194,417	60,020	254,437	273,362	0.84
Nebraska .....	240,846	184,955	53,622	238,577	255,513	0.78
Nevada .....	203,078	193,273	62,790	256,063	236,829	0.73
New Hampshire .....	158,455	133,273	23,945	157,218	159,711	0.49
New Jersey .....	738,616	750,808	143,734	894,542	898,298	2.76
New Mexico .....	247,519	242,192	56,830	299,022	296,461	0.91
New York .....	1,515,961	1,442,924	239,125	1,682,049	1,650,655	5.07
North Carolina .....	807,531	617,820	194,794	812,614	852,405	2.62
North Dakota .....	200,745	159,339	39,125	198,464	203,081	0.62
Ohio .....	916,131	1,104,708	107,307	1,212,015	1,151,410	3.54
Oklahoma .....	476,262	405,313	126,160	531,473	530,903	1.63
Oregon .....	308,007	268,220	84,257	352,477	369,549	1.13
Pennsylvania .....	1,369,294	1,505,793	167,357	1,673,150	1,586,159	4.87
Rhode Island .....	175,417	139,977	32,941	172,918	180,208	0.55
South Carolina .....	501,467	385,397	96,813	482,210	506,068	1.55
South Dakota .....	216,544	199,508	25,273	224,781	220,687	0.68
Tennessee .....	578,167	729,639	69,270	798,909	737,121	2.26
Texas .....	2,377,527	1,684,704	746,630	2,431,334	2,531,233	7.77
Utah .....	235,734	228,782	28,524	257,306	260,753	0.80
Vermont .....	149,465	141,064	- 519	140,545	144,749	0.44
Virginia .....	683,434	700,516	124,145	824,661	817,890	2.51
Washington .....	565,284	449,004	124,109	573,113	574,925	1.77
West Virginia .....	299,317	368,163	16,282	384,445	340,090	1.04
Wisconsin .....	559,950	500,374	111,051	611,425	606,377	1.86
Wyoming .....	191,174	147,653	47,590	195,243	208,627	0.64
American Samoa .....	8,003	1,346	2,754	4,100	3,906	0.01
Guam .....	8,463	.....	13,172	13,172	14,349	0.04
Northern Mariana Islands .....	3,199	.....	3,293	3,293	3,587	0.01
Puerto Rico .....	73,499	5,644	96,935	102,579	114,101	0.35
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	12,586	21,909	4,408	26,317	19,531	0.06
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	1,226,243	2,665,632	5,144,294	7,809,926	2,500,490	.....
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>30,280,486</b>	<b>29,557,395</b>	<b>10,886,422</b>	<b>40,443,817</b>	<b>35,064,919</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

**Table 8-34. Federal Transit Formula Grants and Research (Section 5307) (20.507)**

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2004 Actual	Estimated FY 2005 obligations from:			FY 2006 (estimated)	FY 2006 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama .....	10,091		35,518	35,518	41,589	0.61
Alaska .....	2,114		14,150	14,150	16,569	0.24
Arizona .....	100,856		70,755	70,755	82,849	1.21
Arkansas .....	8,580		21,829	21,829	25,560	0.37
California .....	752,267		1,147,648	1,147,648	1,287,902	18.77
Colorado .....	48,339		68,503	68,503	80,212	1.17
Connecticut .....	8,995		61,971	61,971	72,563	1.06
Delaware .....	2,674		10,407	10,407	12,186	0.18
District of Columbia .....	106,790		92,455	92,455	108,258	1.58
Florida .....	172,163		241,359	241,359	282,614	4.12
Georgia .....	88,252		166,556	166,556	184,263	2.68
Hawaii .....	20,950		40,055	40,055	46,901	0.68
Idaho .....	5,180		11,962	11,962	14,007	0.20
Illinois .....	217,557		345,311	345,311	398,552	5.81
Indiana .....	37,860		64,095	64,095	75,051	1.09
Iowa .....	13,582		27,771	27,771	32,518	0.47
Kansas .....	5,985		22,323	22,323	26,139	0.38
Kentucky .....	18,633		40,506	40,506	47,430	0.69
Louisiana .....	15,456		53,144	53,144	62,227	0.91
Maine .....	6,081		9,841	9,841	11,524	0.17
Maryland .....	22,483		99,862	99,862	116,931	1.70
Massachusetts .....	136,668		174,055	174,055	203,806	2.97
Michigan .....	60,222		112,260	112,260	131,449	1.92
Minnesota .....	45,786		69,627	69,627	81,528	1.19
Mississippi .....	2,146		19,774	19,774	23,154	0.34
Missouri .....	43,892		85,876	85,876	96,860	1.41
Montana .....	839		7,729	7,729	9,050	0.13
Nebraska .....	6,824		16,621	16,621	19,462	0.28
Nevada .....	43,628		35,572	35,572	41,652	0.61
New Hampshire .....	3,530		10,400	10,400	12,178	0.18
New Jersey .....	274,736		363,868	363,868	414,820	6.04
New Mexico .....	15,016		19,529	19,529	22,867	0.33
New York .....	524,584		870,415	870,415	1,001,204	14.59
North Carolina .....	23,597		76,986	76,986	90,145	1.31
North Dakota .....	2,352		6,808	6,808	7,971	0.12
Ohio .....	113,486		146,499	146,499	171,540	2.50
Oklahoma .....	11,470		32,340	32,340	37,868	0.55
Oregon .....	54,966		56,786	56,786	66,492	0.97
Pennsylvania .....	205,079		260,857	260,857	300,465	4.38
Rhode Island .....	9,368		13,177	13,177	15,429	0.22
South Carolina .....	10,532		32,113	32,113	37,602	0.55
South Dakota .....	1,953		6,828	6,828	7,995	0.12
Tennessee .....	29,760		55,558	55,558	65,054	0.95
Texas .....	206,194		339,664	339,664	354,807	5.17
Utah .....	32,533		40,009	40,009	46,848	0.68
Vermont .....	1,639		4,420	4,420	5,176	0.08
Virginia .....	76,625		117,391	117,391	132,477	1.93
Washington .....	124,314		139,405	139,405	163,234	2.38
West Virginia .....	4,363		14,411	14,411	16,875	0.25
Wisconsin .....	30,425		69,252	69,252	81,089	1.18
Wyoming .....	711		4,162	4,162	4,874	0.07
American Samoa .....			379	379	443	0.01
Guam .....			1,016	1,016	1,189	0.02
Northern Mariana Islands .....			586	586	686	0.01
Puerto Rico .....	58,595		99,839	99,839	110,318	1.61
Freely Associated States .....						
Virgin Islands .....			767	767	898	0.01
Indian Tribes .....						
Undistributed .....	12,564					
Alaska Railroad .....	2,916		4,811	4,811	4,850	0.07
Over the Road Bus .....			6,894	6,894	6,950	0.10
National Research .....			49,352	49,352	47,792	0.70
<b>Total .....</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 3,836,198</b>		<b>6,012,057</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 6,012,057</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 6,862,942</b>	<b><sup>3</sup> 100.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Activity funded under Federal Transit Urbanized Area—Formula Grants (Section 5307). Includes Federal Highway transfers.<sup>2</sup> Formula Grants and Research is a consolidated account structure proposed in the Administration's Surface Transportation Authorization proposal (SAFETEA). Amounts include Fixed Guideway Modernization (CFDA 20.500) new obligations of \$1.2 billion for FY 2005 and \$1.3 billion for FY 2006. Also includes Elderly and Persons with Disabilities (CFDA 20.513), Job Access and Reverse Commute (CFDA 20.516), and New Freedom Initiative.<sup>3</sup> Excludes undistributed obligations.

