

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009

| Category   | 1940    | 1941    | 1942    | 1943    | 1944    | 1945    | 1946    | 1947    | 1948    |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>In millions of current dollars</b>                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 9,468   | 13,653  | 35,137  | 78,555  | 91,304  | 92,712  | 55,232  | 34,496  | 29,764  |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 1,660   | 6,435   | 25,658  | 66,699  | 79,143  | 82,965  | 42,681  | 12,808  | 9,105   |
| Nondefense:  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 1,657   | 1,730   | 1,758   | 1,647   | 1,721   | 2,215   | 5,673   | 9,052   | 9,043   |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (1,360) | (1,374) | (1,348) | (1,220) | (1,260) | (1,784) | (5,222) | (8,292) | (8,208) |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (298)   | (356)   | (410)   | (427)   | (461)   | (432)   | (451)   | (761)   | (835)   |
| All other grants .....                               | 574     | 491     | 482     | 487     | 449     | 427     | 368     | 842     | 777     |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 899     | 943     | 1,052   | 1,529   | 2,219   | 3,112   | 4,111   | 4,204   | 4,341   |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 4,995   | 4,601   | 7,081   | 9,414   | 9,092   | 5,382   | 3,867   | 9,141   | 8,141   |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -317    | -547    | -894    | -1,221  | -1,320  | -1,389  | -1,468  | -1,552  | -1,643  |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 7,808   | 7,218   | 9,479   | 11,856  | 12,161  | 9,747   | 12,551  | 21,688  | 20,659  |
| <b>In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars</b>     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 108.8   | 147.1   | 341.8   | 700.1   | 860.5   | 890.6   | 515.7   | 296.9   | 233.8   |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 19.9    | 64.7    | 216.3   | 526.0   | 684.0   | 774.6   | 405.7   | 112.6   | 86.5    |
| Nondefense:  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 17.8    | 18.0    | 16.7    | 14.1    | 13.8    | 16.8    | 40.9    | 60.6    | 55.4    |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (14.6)  | (14.3)  | (12.8)  | (10.5)  | (10.1)  | (13.6)  | (37.6)  | (55.5)  | (50.3)  |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (3.2)   | (3.7)   | (3.9)   | (3.7)   | (3.7)   | (3.3)   | (3.3)   | (5.1)   | (5.1)   |
| All other grants .....                               | 8.2     | 7.7     | 7.6     | 7.2     | 6.5     | 6.2     | 4.9     | 8.2     | 7.5     |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 9.2     | 9.3     | 9.7     | 13.1    | 18.4    | 25.1    | 31.0    | 28.7    | 27.0    |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 59.0    | 56.9    | 107.1   | 161.5   | 161.8   | 91.8    | 56.5    | 105.3   | 72.8    |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -5.2    | -9.4    | -15.8   | -22.0   | -23.9   | -24.4   | -23.2   | -18.6   | -15.5   |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 88.9    | 82.4    | 125.2   | 173.8   | 176.5   | 115.6   | 110.1   | 184.3   | 147.2   |
| <b>As percentages of GDP</b>                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 9.8     | 12.0    | 24.3    | 43.6    | 43.6    | 41.9    | 24.8    | 14.8    | 11.6    |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 1.7     | 5.6     | 17.8    | 37.0    | 37.8    | 37.5    | 19.2    | 5.5     | 3.5     |
| Nondefense:  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 1.7     | 1.5     | 1.2     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 1.0     | 2.5     | 3.9     | 3.5     |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (1.4)   | (1.2)   | (0.9)   | (0.7)   | (0.6)   | (0.8)   | (2.3)   | (3.6)   | (3.2)   |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (0.3)   | (0.3)   | (0.3)   | (0.2)   | (0.2)   | (0.2)   | (0.2)   | (0.3)   | (0.3)   |
| All other grants .....                               | 0.6     | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.4     | 0.3     |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 1.1     | 1.4     | 1.8     | 1.8     | 1.7     |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 5.2     | 4.0     | 4.9     | 5.2     | 4.3     | 2.4     | 1.7     | 3.9     | 3.2     |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -0.3    | -0.5    | -0.6    | -0.7    | -0.6    | -0.6    | -0.7    | -0.7    | -0.6    |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 8.1     | 6.3     | 6.6     | 6.6     | 5.8     | 4.4     | 5.6     | 9.3     | 8.0     |
| Addendum: GDP (\$ billions) .....                    | 96.8    | 114.1   | 144.3   | 180.3   | 209.2   | 221.4   | 222.7   | 233.2   | 256.7   |
| <b>As percentages of outlays</b>                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 17.5    | 47.1    | 73.0    | 84.9    | 86.7    | 89.5    | 77.3    | 37.1    | 30.6    |
| Nondefense:  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 17.5    | 12.7    | 5.0     | 2.1     | 1.9     | 2.4     | 10.3    | 26.2    | 30.4    |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (14.4)  | (10.1)  | (3.8)   | (1.6)   | (1.4)   | (1.9)   | (9.5)   | (24.0)  | (27.6)  |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (3.1)   | (2.6)   | (1.2)   | (0.5)   | (0.5)   | (0.5)   | (0.8)   | (2.2)   | (2.8)   |
| All other grants .....                               | 6.1     | 3.6     | 1.4     | 0.6     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.7     | 2.4     | 2.6     |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 9.5     | 6.9     | 3.0     | 1.9     | 2.4     | 3.4     | 7.4     | 12.2    | 14.6    |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 52.8    | 33.7    | 20.2    | 12.0    | 10.0    | 5.8     | 7.0     | 26.5    | 27.4    |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -3.4    | -4.0    | -2.5    | -1.6    | -1.4    | -1.5    | -2.7    | -4.5    | -5.5    |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 82.5    | 52.9    | 27.0    | 15.1    | 13.3    | 10.5    | 22.7    | 62.9    | 69.4    |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009—Continued

| Category   | 1949    | 1950     | 1951    | 1952    | 1953    | 1954     | 1955     | 1956     | 1957     |
|--|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>In millions of current dollars</b>                |         |          |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 38,835  | 42,562   | 45,514  | 67,686  | 76,101  | 70,855   | 68,444   | 70,640   | 76,578   |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 13,150  | 13,724   | 23,566  | 46,089  | 52,802  | 49,266   | 42,729   | 42,523   | 45,430   |
| Nondefense:  |         |          |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 10,065  | 13,664   | 10,279  | 10,853  | 10,950  | 12,610   | 14,297   | 15,208   | 17,027   |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (9,029) | (12,407) | (8,955) | (9,528) | (9,460) | (10,999) | (12,674) | (13,534) | (15,226) |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (1,036) | (1,257)  | (1,324) | (1,325) | (1,490) | (1,611)  | (1,623)  | (1,674)  | (1,802)  |
| All other grants .....                               | 840     | 996      | 964     | 1,108   | 1,332   | 1,431    | 1,574    | 1,877    | 2,164    |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 4,523   | 4,812    | 4,665   | 4,701   | 5,156   | 4,811    | 4,850    | 5,079    | 5,354    |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 12,035  | 11,182   | 8,373   | 8,313   | 9,432   | 6,134    | 8,488    | 9,541    | 10,750   |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -1,779  | -1,817   | -2,332  | -3,377  | -3,571  | -3,397   | -3,493   | -3,589   | -4,146   |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 25,685  | 28,838   | 21,948  | 21,597  | 23,299  | 21,589   | 25,715   | 28,117   | 31,148   |
| <b>In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars</b>     |         |          |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 311.7   | 330.7    | 355.9   | 528.8   | 556.3   | 502.9    | 470.4    | 462.9    | 478.3    |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 123.8   | 129.6    | 211.7   | 396.6   | 416.1   | 381.9    | 320.1    | 298.4    | 303.5    |
| Nondefense:  |         |          |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 60.1    | 82.5     | 58.8    | 59.8    | 59.4    | 67.5     | 76.5     | 80.3     | 87.4     |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (53.9)  | (74.9)   | (51.2)  | (52.4)  | (51.3)  | (58.9)   | (67.8)   | (71.5)   | (78.1)   |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (6.2)   | (7.6)    | (7.6)   | (7.3)   | (8.1)   | (8.6)    | (8.7)    | (8.8)    | (9.3)    |
| All other grants .....                               | 7.6     | 9.6      | 8.0     | 9.1     | 10.3    | 11.4     | 12.2     | 14.2     | 15.1     |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 27.2    | 29.4     | 27.1    | 26.2    | 28.3    | 26.1     | 26.0     | 26.6     | 27.0     |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 110.2   | 96.2     | 72.6    | 68.0    | 73.2    | 45.1     | 64.8     | 72.4     | 78.0     |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -17.2   | -16.7    | -22.3   | -30.9   | -30.9   | -29.0    | -29.0    | -29.2    | -32.5    |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 187.9   | 201.1    | 144.1   | 132.3   | 140.3   | 121.0    | 150.5    | 164.4    | 175.0    |
| <b>As percentages of GDP</b>                         |         |          |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 14.3    | 15.6     | 14.2    | 19.4    | 20.4    | 18.8     | 17.3     | 16.5     | 17.0     |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 4.8     | 5.0      | 7.4     | 13.2    | 14.2    | 13.1     | 10.8     | 10.0     | 10.1     |
| Nondefense:  |         |          |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 3.7     | 5.0      | 3.2     | 3.1     | 2.9     | 3.3      | 3.6      | 3.6      | 3.8      |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (3.3)   | (4.5)    | (2.8)   | (2.7)   | (2.5)   | (2.9)    | (3.2)    | (3.2)    | (3.4)    |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (0.4)   | (0.5)    | (0.4)   | (0.4)   | (0.4)   | (0.4)    | (0.4)    | (0.4)    | (0.4)    |
| All other grants .....                               | 0.3     | 0.4      | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.5      |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 1.7     | 1.8      | 1.5     | 1.3     | 1.4     | 1.3      | 1.2      | 1.2      | 1.2      |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 4.4     | 4.1      | 2.6     | 2.4     | 2.5     | 1.6      | 2.1      | 2.2      | 2.4      |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -0.7    | -0.7     | -0.7    | -1.0    | -1.0    | -0.9     | -0.9     | -0.8     | -0.9     |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 9.5     | 10.6     | 6.9     | 6.2     | 6.3     | 5.7      | 6.5      | 6.6      | 6.9      |
| Addendum: GDP (\$ billions) .....                    | 271.3   | 273.2    | 320.3   | 348.7   | 372.6   | 377.1    | 395.9    | 427.0    | 450.9    |
| <b>As percentages of outlays</b>                     |         |          |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 33.9    | 32.2     | 51.8    | 68.1    | 69.4    | 69.5     | 62.4     | 60.2     | 59.3     |
| Nondefense:  |         |          |         |         |         |          |          |          |          |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 25.9    | 32.1     | 22.6    | 16.0    | 14.4    | 17.8     | 20.9     | 21.5     | 22.2     |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (23.3)  | (29.2)   | (19.7)  | (14.1)  | (12.4)  | (15.5)   | (18.5)   | (19.2)   | (19.9)   |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (2.7)   | (3.0)    | (2.9)   | (2.0)   | (2.0)   | (2.3)    | (2.4)    | (2.4)    | (2.4)    |
| All other grants .....                               | 2.2     | 2.3      | 2.1     | 1.6     | 1.8     | 2.0      | 2.3      | 2.7      | 2.8      |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 11.6    | 11.3     | 10.2    | 6.9     | 6.8     | 6.8      | 7.1      | 7.2      | 7.0      |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 31.0    | 26.3     | 18.4    | 12.3    | 12.4    | 8.7      | 12.4     | 13.5     | 14.0     |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -4.6    | -4.3     | -5.1    | -5.0    | -4.7    | -4.8     | -5.1     | -5.1     | -5.4     |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 66.1    | 67.8     | 48.2    | 31.9    | 30.6    | 30.5     | 37.6     | 39.8     | 40.7     |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009—Continued

| Category   | 1958     | 1959     | 1960     | 1961     | 1962     | 1963     | 1964     | 1965     | 1966     |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>In millions of current dollars</b>                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 82,405   | 92,098   | 92,191   | 97,723   | 106,821  | 111,316  | 118,528  | 118,228  | 134,532  |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 46,815   | 49,015   | 48,130   | 49,601   | 52,345   | 53,400   | 54,757   | 50,620   | 58,111   |
| Nondefense:  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 20,931   | 22,757   | 24,162   | 27,525   | 28,938   | 30,958   | 32,217   | 33,103   | 37,076   |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (18,810) | (20,393) | (21,682) | (24,907) | (25,987) | (27,677) | (28,658) | (29,385) | (32,771) |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (2,121)  | (2,364)  | (2,480)  | (2,618)  | (2,951)  | (3,280)  | (3,559)  | (3,718)  | (4,305)  |
| All other grants .....                               | 2,770    | 4,088    | 4,534    | 4,497    | 4,958    | 5,281    | 6,571    | 7,159    | 8,557    |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 5,604    | 5,762    | 6,947    | 6,716    | 6,889    | 7,740    | 8,199    | 8,591    | 9,386    |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 10,670   | 15,089   | 13,238   | 14,191   | 18,965   | 19,734   | 22,492   | 24,663   | 27,944   |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -4,385   | -4,613   | -4,820   | -4,807   | -5,274   | -5,797   | -5,708   | -5,908   | -6,542   |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 35,590   | 43,083   | 44,061   | 48,122   | 54,477   | 57,915   | 63,771   | 67,608   | 76,421   |
| <b>In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars</b>     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 488.5    | 527.5    | 526.8    | 544.4    | 592.5    | 594.3    | 623.8    | 613.2    | 681.5    |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 299.7    | 297.6    | 300.2    | 301.5    | 315.9    | 309.4    | 314.9    | 291.8    | 322.8    |
| Nondefense:  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 104.3    | 111.8    | 116.6    | 130.9    | 136.3    | 144.1    | 147.9    | 149.9    | 164.9    |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (93.8)   | (100.1)  | (104.6)  | (118.4)  | (122.3)  | (128.8)  | (131.6)  | (133.1)  | (145.8)  |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (10.6)   | (11.6)   | (12.0)   | (12.5)   | (13.9)   | (15.3)   | (16.4)   | (16.9)   | (19.2)   |
| All other grants .....                               | 17.6     | 24.5     | 27.0     | 27.2     | 29.7     | 30.6     | 37.3     | 39.6     | 48.1     |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 27.4     | 27.8     | 33.1     | 31.5     | 32.0     | 35.5     | 37.1     | 38.3     | 40.9     |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 71.6     | 98.2     | 84.3     | 86.2     | 113.9    | 112.4    | 122.8    | 129.5    | 142.9    |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -32.2    | -32.4    | -34.4    | -32.8    | -35.4    | -37.8    | -36.2    | -35.7    | -38.2    |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 188.8    | 229.8    | 226.5    | 242.9    | 276.4    | 284.7    | 309.0    | 321.6    | 358.6    |
| <b>As percentages of GDP</b>                         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 17.9     | 18.8     | 17.8     | 18.4     | 18.8     | 18.6     | 18.5     | 17.2     | 17.8     |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 10.2     | 10.0     | 9.3      | 9.4      | 9.2      | 8.9      | 8.5      | 7.4      | 7.7      |
| Nondefense:  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 4.6      | 4.6      | 4.7      | 5.2      | 5.1      | 5.2      | 5.0      | 4.8      | 4.9      |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (4.1)    | (4.2)    | (4.2)    | (4.7)    | (4.6)    | (4.6)    | (4.5)    | (4.3)    | (4.3)    |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (0.5)    | (0.5)    | (0.5)    | (0.5)    | (0.5)    | (0.5)    | (0.6)    | (0.5)    | (0.6)    |
| All other grants .....                               | 0.6      | 0.8      | 0.9      | 0.8      | 0.9      | 0.9      | 1.0      | 1.0      | 1.1      |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 1.2      | 1.2      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.2      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.2      | 1.2      |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 2.3      | 3.1      | 2.6      | 2.7      | 3.3      | 3.3      | 3.5      | 3.6      | 3.7      |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -1.0     | -0.9     | -0.9     | -0.9     | -0.9     | -1.0     | -0.9     | -0.9     | -0.9     |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 7.7      | 8.8      | 8.5      | 9.1      | 9.6      | 9.7      | 9.9      | 9.8      | 10.1     |
| Addendum: GDP (\$ billions) .....                    | 460.0    | 490.2    | 518.9    | 529.9    | 567.8    | 599.2    | 641.4    | 687.5    | 755.8    |
| <b>As percentages of outlays</b>                     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 56.8     | 53.2     | 52.2     | 50.8     | 49.0     | 48.0     | 46.2     | 42.8     | 43.2     |
| Nondefense:  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 25.4     | 24.7     | 26.2     | 28.2     | 27.1     | 27.8     | 27.2     | 28.0     | 27.6     |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (22.8)   | (22.1)   | (23.5)   | (25.5)   | (24.3)   | (24.9)   | (24.2)   | (24.9)   | (24.4)   |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (2.6)    | (2.6)    | (2.7)    | (2.7)    | (2.8)    | (2.9)    | (3.0)    | (3.1)    | (3.2)    |
| All other grants .....                               | 3.4      | 4.4      | 4.9      | 4.6      | 4.6      | 4.7      | 5.5      | 6.1      | 6.4      |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 6.8      | 6.3      | 7.5      | 6.9      | 6.4      | 7.0      | 6.9      | 7.3      | 7.0      |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 12.9     | 16.4     | 14.4     | 14.5     | 17.8     | 17.7     | 19.0     | 20.9     | 20.8     |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -5.3     | -5.0     | -5.2     | -4.9     | -4.9     | -5.2     | -4.8     | -5.0     | -4.9     |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 43.2     | 46.8     | 47.8     | 49.2     | 51.0     | 52.0     | 53.8     | 57.2     | 56.8     |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009—Continued

| Category   | 1967     | 1968     | 1969     | 1970     | 1971     | 1972     | 1973     | 1974      | 1975      |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>In millions of current dollars</b>                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 157,464  | 178,134  | 183,640  | 195,649  | 210,172  | 230,681  | 245,707  | 269,359   | 332,332   |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 71,417   | 81,926   | 82,497   | 81,692   | 78,872   | 79,174   | 76,681   | 79,347    | 86,509    |
| Nondefense:  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 43,211   | 49,849   | 57,225   | 64,806   | 80,564   | 93,055   | 104,739  | 120,407   | 153,836   |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (38,392) | (43,779) | (49,983) | (56,079) | (70,030) | (79,112) | (90,860) | (105,557) | (137,074) |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (4,819)  | (6,070)  | (7,243)  | (8,727)  | (10,533) | (13,943) | (13,879) | (14,851)  | (16,762)  |
| All other grants .....                               | 10,387   | 12,454   | 12,887   | 15,301   | 17,532   | 20,386   | 27,911   | 28,442    | 32,956    |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 10,268   | 11,090   | 12,699   | 14,380   | 14,841   | 15,478   | 17,349   | 21,449    | 23,244    |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 29,475   | 30,861   | 26,318   | 28,102   | 28,471   | 32,171   | 32,437   | 36,462    | 49,390    |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -7,294   | -8,045   | -7,986   | -8,632   | -10,107  | -9,583   | -13,409  | -16,749   | -13,602   |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 86,047   | 96,208   | 101,143  | 113,958  | 131,300  | 151,507  | 169,026  | 190,012   | 245,824   |
| <b>In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars</b>     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 777.2    | 847.0    | 823.5    | 828.0    | 834.3    | 857.6    | 867.3    | 877.4     | 982.1     |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 383.3    | 420.1    | 400.1    | 375.1    | 340.8    | 310.4    | 278.6    | 267.4     | 262.7     |
| Nondefense:  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 187.2    | 209.5    | 230.6    | 249.1    | 296.3    | 329.6    | 357.3    | 380.2     | 440.7     |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (166.3)  | (183.9)  | (201.4)  | (215.5)  | (257.6)  | (280.1)  | (310.0)  | (333.2)   | (392.5)   |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (20.9)   | (25.5)   | (29.2)   | (33.6)   | (38.8)   | (49.4)   | (47.4)   | (46.9)    | (48.0)    |
| All other grants .....                               | 57.1     | 65.9     | 64.5     | 71.6     | 76.5     | 85.0     | 112.9    | 104.8     | 109.5     |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 43.4     | 45.2     | 49.5     | 53.2     | 52.3     | 52.1     | 55.9     | 64.5      | 63.3      |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 147.2    | 149.7    | 119.1    | 119.9    | 112.7    | 119.5    | 114.3    | 121.0     | 150.7     |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -41.1    | -43.5    | -40.5    | -40.7    | -44.3    | -39.0    | -51.8    | -60.6     | -44.8     |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 393.8    | 426.8    | 423.2    | 453.1    | 493.4    | 547.2    | 588.5    | 609.8     | 719.2     |
| <b>As percentages of GDP</b>                         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 19.4     | 20.5     | 19.4     | 19.3     | 19.5     | 19.6     | 18.7     | 18.7      | 21.3      |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 8.8      | 9.4      | 8.7      | 8.1      | 7.3      | 6.7      | 5.8      | 5.5       | 5.5       |
| Nondefense:  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 5.3      | 5.7      | 6.0      | 6.4      | 7.5      | 7.9      | 8.0      | 8.4       | 9.9       |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (4.7)    | (5.0)    | (5.3)    | (5.5)    | (6.5)    | (6.7)    | (6.9)    | (7.3)     | (8.8)     |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (0.6)    | (0.7)    | (0.8)    | (0.9)    | (1.0)    | (1.2)    | (1.1)    | (1.0)     | (1.1)     |
| All other grants .....                               | 1.3      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.5      | 1.6      | 1.7      | 2.1      | 2.0       | 2.1       |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.5       | 1.5       |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 3.6      | 3.6      | 2.8      | 2.8      | 2.6      | 2.7      | 2.5      | 2.5       | 3.2       |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -0.9     | -0.9     | -0.8     | -0.9     | -0.9     | -0.8     | -1.0     | -1.2      | -0.9      |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 10.6     | 11.1     | 10.7     | 11.3     | 12.2     | 12.9     | 12.9     | 13.2      | 15.7      |
| Addendum: GDP (\$ billions) .....                    | 810.2    | 868.5    | 948.3    | 1,012.9  | 1,080.3  | 1,176.9  | 1,311.0  | 1,438.9   | 1,560.8   |
| <b>As percentages of outlays</b>                     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0     |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 45.4     | 46.0     | 44.9     | 41.8     | 37.5     | 34.3     | 31.2     | 29.5      | 26.0      |
| Nondefense:  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 27.4     | 28.0     | 31.2     | 33.1     | 38.3     | 40.3     | 42.6     | 44.7      | 46.3      |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (24.4)   | (24.6)   | (27.2)   | (28.7)   | (33.3)   | (34.3)   | (37.0)   | (39.2)    | (41.2)    |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (3.1)    | (3.4)    | (3.9)    | (4.5)    | (5.0)    | (6.0)    | (5.6)    | (5.5)     | (5.0)     |
| All other grants .....                               | 6.6      | 7.0      | 7.0      | 7.8      | 8.3      | 8.8      | 11.4     | 10.6      | 9.9       |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 6.5      | 6.2      | 6.9      | 7.4      | 7.1      | 6.7      | 7.1      | 8.0       | 7.0       |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 18.7     | 17.3     | 14.3     | 14.4     | 13.5     | 13.9     | 13.2     | 13.5      | 14.9      |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -4.6     | -4.5     | -4.3     | -4.4     | -4.8     | -4.2     | -5.5     | -6.2      | -4.1      |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 54.6     | 54.0     | 55.1     | 58.2     | 62.5     | 65.7     | 68.8     | 70.5      | 74.0      |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009—Continued

| Category   | 1976      | TQ       | 1977      | 1978      | 1979      | 1980      | 1981      | 1982      | 1983      |
|--|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>In millions of current dollars</b>                |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 371,792   | 95,975   | 409,218   | 458,746   | 504,028   | 590,941   | 678,241   | 745,743   | 808,364   |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 89,619    | 22,269   | 97,241    | 104,495   | 116,342   | 133,995   | 157,513   | 185,309   | 209,903   |
| Nondefense:  |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 180,634   | 45,534   | 196,978   | 211,761   | 233,837   | 278,530   | 325,216   | 358,342   | 396,933   |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (160,576) | (40,449) | (174,268) | (186,967) | (206,276) | (245,879) | (286,808) | (319,139) | (353,953) |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (20,058)  | (5,085)  | (22,710)  | (24,795)  | (27,561)  | (32,652)  | (38,408)  | (39,202)  | (42,980)  |
| All other grants .....                               | 38,946    | 10,819   | 45,609    | 53,035    | 55,697    | 58,641    | 56,221    | 48,864    | 49,381    |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 26,727    | 6,949    | 29,901    | 35,458    | 42,633    | 52,533    | 68,766    | 85,032    | 89,808    |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 50,251    | 14,611   | 54,369    | 69,716    | 72,996    | 87,184    | 98,566    | 94,295    | 96,315    |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -14,386   | -4,206   | -14,879   | -15,720   | -17,476   | -19,942   | -28,041   | -26,099   | -33,976   |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 282,173   | 73,707   | 311,977   | 354,251   | 387,686   | 456,946   | 520,728   | 560,434   | 598,462   |
| <b>In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars</b>     |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 1,021.4   | 255.8    | 1,040.2   | 1,093.6   | 1,107.3   | 1,175.1   | 1,219.4   | 1,251.7   | 1,294.4   |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 252.7     | 61.0     | 250.6     | 251.1     | 257.4     | 267.1     | 282.2     | 307.0     | 330.7     |
| Nondefense:  |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 485.3     | 118.6    | 492.2     | 495.6     | 505.6     | 545.1     | 580.3     | 602.3     | 637.8     |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (431.4)   | (105.3)  | (435.3)   | (437.5)   | (445.9)   | (481.2)   | (511.8)   | (536.4)   | (568.8)   |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (53.9)    | (13.2)   | (56.8)    | (58.1)    | (59.6)    | (63.9)    | (68.6)    | (65.9)    | (69.1)    |
| All other grants .....                               | 119.2     | 31.8     | 129.4     | 141.1     | 136.0     | 128.5     | 110.6     | 88.6      | 85.2      |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 67.9      | 17.1     | 70.6      | 78.5      | 87.3      | 98.9      | 118.0     | 136.5     | 138.1     |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 139.7     | 39.4     | 137.8     | 167.7     | 163.1     | 178.9     | 183.5     | 166.1     | 163.0     |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -43.3     | -12.2    | -40.4     | -40.3     | -42.0     | -43.5     | -55.2     | -48.7     | -60.4     |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 768.9     | 194.7    | 789.6     | 842.7     | 850.0     | 907.9     | 937.2     | 944.8     | 963.7     |
| <b>As percentages of GDP</b>                         |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 21.4      | 20.9     | 20.7      | 20.7      | 20.1      | 21.7      | 22.2      | 23.1      | 23.5      |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 5.2       | 4.8      | 4.9       | 4.7       | 4.6       | 4.9       | 5.1       | 5.7       | 6.1       |
| Nondefense:  |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 10.4      | 9.9      | 10.0      | 9.5       | 9.3       | 10.2      | 10.6      | 11.1      | 11.5      |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (9.2)     | (8.8)    | (8.8)     | (8.4)     | (8.2)     | (9.0)     | (9.4)     | (9.9)     | (10.3)    |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (1.2)     | (1.1)    | (1.2)     | (1.1)     | (1.1)     | (1.2)     | (1.3)     | (1.2)     | (1.2)     |
| All other grants .....                               | 2.2       | 2.4      | 2.3       | 2.4       | 2.2       | 2.2       | 1.8       | 1.5       | 1.4       |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 1.5       | 1.5      | 1.5       | 1.6       | 1.7       | 1.9       | 2.2       | 2.6       | 2.6       |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 2.9       | 3.2      | 2.8       | 3.1       | 2.9       | 3.2       | 3.2       | 2.9       | 2.8       |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -0.8      | -0.9     | -0.8      | -0.7      | -0.7      | -0.7      | -0.9      | -0.8      | -1.0      |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 16.2      | 16.0     | 15.8      | 16.0      | 15.5      | 16.8      | 17.0      | 17.4      | 17.4      |
| Addendum: GDP (\$ billions) .....                    | 1,738.8   | 459.6    | 1,974.4   | 2,218.3   | 2,502.4   | 2,725.4   | 3,058.6   | 3,225.5   | 3,442.7   |
| <b>As percentages of outlays</b>                     |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 100.0     | 100.0    | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 24.1      | 23.2     | 23.8      | 22.8      | 23.1      | 22.7      | 23.2      | 24.8      | 26.0      |
| Nondefense:  |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 48.6      | 47.4     | 48.1      | 46.2      | 46.4      | 47.1      | 47.9      | 48.1      | 49.1      |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (43.2)    | (42.1)   | (42.6)    | (40.8)    | (40.9)    | (41.6)    | (42.3)    | (42.8)    | (43.8)    |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (5.4)     | (5.3)    | (5.5)     | (5.4)     | (5.5)     | (5.5)     | (5.7)     | (5.3)     | (5.3)     |
| All other grants .....                               | 10.5      | 11.3     | 11.1      | 11.6      | 11.1      | 9.9       | 8.3       | 6.6       | 6.1       |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 7.2       | 7.2      | 7.3       | 7.7       | 8.5       | 8.9       | 10.1      | 11.4      | 11.1      |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 13.5      | 15.2     | 13.3      | 15.2      | 14.5      | 14.8      | 14.5      | 12.6      | 11.9      |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -3.9      | -4.4     | -3.6      | -3.4      | -3.5      | -3.4      | -4.1      | -3.5      | -4.2      |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 75.9      | 76.8     | 76.2      | 77.2      | 76.9      | 77.3      | 76.8      | 75.2      | 74.0      |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009—Continued

| Category   | 1984      | 1985      | 1986      | 1987      | 1988      | 1989      | 1990      | 1991      | 1992      |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>In millions of current dollars</b>                |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 851,853   | 946,396   | 990,430   | 1,004,082 | 1,064,455 | 1,143,646 | 1,253,165 | 1,324,369 | 1,381,655 |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 227,413   | 252,748   | 273,375   | 281,999   | 290,361   | 303,559   | 299,331   | 273,292   | 298,350   |
| Nondefense:  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 401,868   | 428,051   | 452,069   | 472,079   | 501,661   | 537,374   | 585,669   | 652,029   | 729,788   |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (355,866) | (377,961) | (397,049) | (413,541) | (438,238) | (468,683) | (506,958) | (557,412) | (615,097) |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (46,001)  | (50,090)  | (55,020)  | (58,538)  | (63,422)  | (68,691)  | (78,711)  | (94,617)  | (114,691) |
| All other grants .....                               | 51,456    | 55,605    | 57,135    | 49,669    | 51,732    | 52,984    | 56,373    | 59,716    | 63,056    |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 111,102   | 129,478   | 136,017   | 138,611   | 151,803   | 168,981   | 184,347   | 194,448   | 199,344   |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 91,972    | 113,213   | 104,841   | 98,179    | 105,865   | 117,960   | 164,060   | 184,239   | 130,397   |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -31,957   | -32,698   | -33,007   | -36,455   | -36,967   | -37,212   | -36,615   | -39,356   | -39,280   |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 624,440   | 693,648   | 717,054   | 722,083   | 774,094   | 840,087   | 953,834   | 1,051,077 | 1,083,305 |
| <b>In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars</b>     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 1,299.5   | 1,395.7   | 1,425.7   | 1,405.7   | 1,446.5   | 1,498.7   | 1,589.9   | 1,610.0   | 1,623.9   |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 334.0     | 356.5     | 380.7     | 387.1     | 393.1     | 398.9     | 382.7     | 333.7     | 354.3     |
| Nondefense:  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 621.7     | 640.7     | 658.9     | 667.6     | 683.0     | 700.6     | 732.5     | 782.5     | 851.2     |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (550.5)   | (565.6)   | (578.7)   | (584.8)   | (596.6)   | (611.1)   | (634.0)   | (668.9)   | (717.3)   |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (71.2)    | (75.0)    | (80.2)    | (82.8)    | (86.4)    | (89.6)    | (98.4)    | (113.5)   | (133.8)   |
| All other grants .....                               | 84.5      | 87.9      | 87.1      | 72.3      | 72.8      | 71.9      | 73.3      | 74.7      | 77.1      |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 164.7     | 186.0     | 190.9     | 189.6     | 201.3     | 215.7     | 226.9     | 230.7     | 230.7     |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 150.1     | 179.4     | 162.1     | 147.3     | 153.8     | 167.8     | 228.1     | 242.5     | 163.6     |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -55.5     | -54.8     | -54.0     | -58.4     | -57.5     | -56.4     | -53.5     | -54.0     | -52.7     |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 965.6     | 1,039.0   | 1,045.1   | 1,018.5   | 1,053.3   | 1,099.6   | 1,207.1   | 1,276.2   | 1,269.8   |
| <b>As percentages of GDP</b>                         |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 22.1      | 22.8      | 22.5      | 21.6      | 21.2      | 21.2      | 21.8      | 22.3      | 22.1      |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 5.9       | 6.1       | 6.2       | 6.1       | 5.8       | 5.6       | 5.2       | 4.6       | 4.8       |
| Nondefense:  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 10.4      | 10.3      | 10.3      | 10.1      | 10.0      | 9.9       | 10.2      | 11.0      | 11.7      |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (9.3)     | (9.1)     | (9.0)     | (8.9)     | (8.7)     | (8.7)     | (8.8)     | (9.4)     | (9.9)     |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (1.2)     | (1.2)     | (1.2)     | (1.3)     | (1.3)     | (1.3)     | (1.4)     | (1.6)     | (1.8)     |
| All other grants .....                               | 1.3       | 1.3       | 1.3       | 1.1       | 1.0       | 1.0       | 1.0       | 1.0       | 1.0       |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 2.9       | 3.1       | 3.1       | 3.0       | 3.0       | 3.1       | 3.2       | 3.3       | 3.2       |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 2.4       | 2.7       | 2.4       | 2.1       | 2.1       | 2.2       | 2.9       | 3.1       | 2.1       |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -0.8      | -0.8      | -0.7      | -0.8      | -0.7      | -0.7      | -0.6      | -0.7      | -0.6      |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 16.2      | 16.7      | 16.3      | 15.5      | 15.4      | 15.6      | 16.6      | 17.7      | 17.4      |
| Addendum: GDP (\$ billions) .....                    | 3,846.7   | 4,148.9   | 4,406.7   | 4,654.4   | 5,011.9   | 5,401.7   | 5,737.0   | 5,934.2   | 6,240.6   |
| <b>As percentages of outlays</b>                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 26.7      | 26.7      | 27.6      | 28.1      | 27.3      | 26.5      | 23.9      | 20.6      | 21.6      |
| Nondefense:  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 47.2      | 45.2      | 45.6      | 47.0      | 47.1      | 47.0      | 46.7      | 49.2      | 52.8      |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (41.8)    | (39.9)    | (40.1)    | (41.2)    | (41.2)    | (41.0)    | (40.5)    | (42.1)    | (44.5)    |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (5.4)     | (5.3)     | (5.6)     | (5.8)     | (6.0)     | (6.0)     | (6.3)     | (7.1)     | (8.3)     |
| All other grants .....                               | 6.0       | 5.9       | 5.8       | 4.9       | 4.9       | 4.6       | 4.5       | 4.5       | 4.6       |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 13.0      | 13.7      | 13.7      | 13.8      | 14.3      | 14.8      | 14.7      | 14.7      | 14.4      |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 10.8      | 12.0      | 10.6      | 9.8       | 9.9       | 10.3      | 13.1      | 13.9      | 9.4       |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -3.8      | -3.5      | -3.3      | -3.6      | -3.5      | -3.3      | -2.9      | -3.0      | -2.8      |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 73.3      | 73.3      | 72.4      | 71.9      | 72.7      | 73.5      | 76.1      | 79.4      | 78.4      |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009—Continued

| Category   | 1993      | 1994      | 1995      | 1996      | 1997      | 1998      | 1999      | 2000      | 2001      |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>In millions of current dollars</b>                |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 1,409,489 | 1,461,877 | 1,515,802 | 1,560,535 | 1,601,250 | 1,652,585 | 1,701,891 | 1,788,773 | 1,863,770 |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 291,086   | 281,642   | 272,066   | 265,753   | 270,505   | 268,456   | 274,873   | 294,495   | 305,500   |
| Nondefense:  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 784,957   | 824,758   | 877,423   | 912,749   | 953,778   | 981,604   | 1,001,535 | 1,054,336 | 1,128,221 |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (658,032) | (686,496) | (728,386) | (761,460) | (800,884) | (817,662) | (825,692) | (867,546) | (920,183) |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (126,925) | (138,262) | (149,037) | (151,289) | (152,894) | (163,942) | (175,843) | (186,790) | (208,038) |
| All other grants .....                               | 66,535    | 72,165    | 75,886    | 76,484    | 81,266    | 82,174    | 91,237    | 97,867    | 109,126   |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 198,713   | 202,932   | 232,134   | 241,053   | 243,984   | 241,119   | 229,756   | 222,951   | 206,168   |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 105,583   | 118,151   | 102,748   | 102,116   | 101,690   | 126,426   | 144,935   | 161,705   | 161,766   |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -37,386   | -37,772   | -44,455   | -37,620   | -49,973   | -47,194   | -40,445   | -42,581   | -47,011   |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 1,118,403 | 1,180,235 | 1,243,736 | 1,294,782 | 1,330,745 | 1,384,129 | 1,427,018 | 1,494,278 | 1,558,270 |
| <b>In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars</b>     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 1,615.5   | 1,642.2   | 1,662.1   | 1,673.0   | 1,684.1   | 1,720.9   | 1,745.9   | 1,788.8   | 1,821.2   |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 340.3     | 322.8     | 305.9     | 289.2     | 288.4     | 282.6     | 283.7     | 294.5     | 297.5     |
| Nondefense:  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 893.3     | 919.8     | 957.0     | 975.7     | 1,000.1   | 1,019.4   | 1,025.8   | 1,054.3   | 1,103.9   |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (748.8)   | (765.5)   | (794.4)   | (814.0)   | (839.8)   | (849.1)   | (845.7)   | (867.5)   | (900.4)   |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (144.5)   | (154.3)   | (162.6)   | (161.8)   | (160.4)   | (170.3)   | (180.1)   | (186.8)   | (203.6)   |
| All other grants .....                               | 79.0      | 83.5      | 85.1      | 83.6      | 87.2      | 87.0      | 94.5      | 97.9      | 105.9     |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 224.8     | 224.8     | 251.8     | 256.6     | 255.2     | 249.2     | 234.4     | 223.0     | 201.5     |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 125.6     | 137.3     | 114.8     | 110.5     | 108.2     | 133.3     | 149.7     | 161.7     | 158.1     |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -47.5     | -46.1     | -52.6     | -42.5     | -54.9     | -50.6     | -42.2     | -42.6     | -45.8     |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 1,275.3   | 1,319.3   | 1,356.2   | 1,383.9   | 1,395.8   | 1,438.4   | 1,462.3   | 1,494.3   | 1,523.7   |
| <b>As percentages of GDP</b>                         |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 21.4      | 21.0      | 20.7      | 20.3      | 19.6      | 19.2      | 18.6      | 18.4      | 18.6      |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 4.4       | 4.0       | 3.7       | 3.5       | 3.3       | 3.1       | 3.0       | 3.0       | 3.0       |
| Nondefense:  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 11.9      | 11.8      | 12.0      | 11.9      | 11.7      | 11.4      | 11.0      | 10.9      | 11.2      |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (10.0)    | (9.9)     | (9.9)     | (9.9)     | (9.8)     | (9.5)     | (9.0)     | (8.9)     | (9.2)     |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (1.9)     | (2.0)     | (2.0)     | (2.0)     | (1.9)     | (1.9)     | (1.9)     | (1.9)     | (2.1)     |
| All other grants .....                               | 1.0       | 1.0       | 1.0       | 1.0       | 1.0       | 1.0       | 1.0       | 1.0       | 1.1       |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 3.0       | 2.9       | 3.2       | 3.1       | 3.0       | 2.8       | 2.5       | 2.3       | 2.1       |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 1.6       | 1.7       | 1.4       | 1.3       | 1.2       | 1.5       | 1.6       | 1.7       | 1.6       |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -0.6      | -0.5      | -0.6      | -0.5      | -0.6      | -0.5      | -0.4      | -0.4      | -0.5      |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 17.0      | 16.9      | 17.0      | 16.8      | 16.3      | 16.0      | 15.6      | 15.4      | 15.5      |
| Addendum: GDP (\$ billions) .....                    | 6,578.4   | 6,964.2   | 7,325.1   | 7,697.4   | 8,186.6   | 8,626.3   | 9,127.0   | 9,708.4   | 10,040.7  |
| <b>As percentages of outlays</b>                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0     |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 20.7      | 19.3      | 17.9      | 17.0      | 16.9      | 16.2      | 16.2      | 16.5      | 16.4      |
| Nondefense:  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 55.7      | 56.4      | 57.9      | 58.5      | 59.6      | 59.4      | 58.8      | 58.9      | 60.5      |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (46.7)    | (47.0)    | (48.1)    | (48.8)    | (50.0)    | (49.5)    | (48.5)    | (48.5)    | (49.4)    |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (9.0)     | (9.5)     | (9.8)     | (9.7)     | (9.5)     | (9.9)     | (10.3)    | (10.4)    | (11.2)    |
| All other grants .....                               | 4.7       | 4.9       | 5.0       | 4.9       | 5.1       | 5.0       | 5.4       | 5.5       | 5.9       |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 14.1      | 13.9      | 15.3      | 15.4      | 15.2      | 14.6      | 13.5      | 12.5      | 11.1      |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 7.5       | 8.1       | 6.8       | 6.5       | 6.4       | 7.7       | 8.5       | 9.0       | 8.7       |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -2.7      | -2.6      | -2.9      | -2.4      | -3.1      | -2.9      | -2.4      | -2.4      | -2.5      |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 79.3      | 80.7      | 82.1      | 83.0      | 83.1      | 83.8      | 83.8      | 83.5      | 83.6      |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009—Continued

| Category   | 2002        | 2003        | 2004<br>estimate | 2005<br>estimate | 2006<br>estimate | 2007<br>estimate | 2008<br>estimate | 2009<br>estimate |
|--|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>In millions of current dollars</b>                |             |             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 2,010,970   | 2,157,637   | 2,318,834        | 2,399,843        | 2,473,298        | 2,592,067        | 2,724,284        | 2,853,473        |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 348,555     | 404,920     | 453,684          | 450,586          | 436,147          | 447,074          | 467,063          | 487,181          |
| Nondefense:  |             |             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 1,243,025   | 1,349,461   | 1,406,923        | 1,473,854        | 1,575,005        | 1,661,490        | 1,745,521        | 1,835,573        |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (1,011,401) | (1,098,654) | (1,136,255)      | (1,197,950)      | (1,287,958)      | (1,357,352)      | (1,424,532)      | (1,496,783)      |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (231,624)   | (250,807)   | (270,668)        | (275,904)        | (287,047)        | (304,138)        | (320,989)        | (338,790)        |
| All other grants .....                               | 119,835     | 136,474     | 147,423          | 140,608          | 140,639          | 139,635          | 138,386          | 138,877          |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 170,951     | 153,076     | 156,264          | 177,909          | 213,362          | 246,202          | 274,644          | 299,143          |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 175,996     | 168,088     | 213,861          | 219,994          | 185,567          | 176,521          | 174,675          | 172,852          |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -47,392     | -54,382     | -59,321          | -63,108          | -77,422          | -78,855          | -76,005          | -80,153          |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 1,662,415   | 1,752,717   | 1,865,150        | 1,949,257        | 2,037,151        | 2,144,993        | 2,257,221        | 2,366,292        |
| <b>In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars</b>     |             |             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 1,932.1     | 2,030.9     | 2,143.1          | 2,179.9          | 2,189.5          | 2,249.7          | 2,315.8          | 2,373.0          |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 330.8       | 374.5       | 414.4            | 406.8            | 376.0            | 379.1            | 388.6            | 397.3            |
| Nondefense:  |             |             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 1,200.5     | 1,279.0     | 1,307.3          | 1,341.5          | 1,403.7          | 1,448.9          | 1,489.5          | 1,531.0          |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (976.9)     | (1,041.4)   | (1,055.9)        | (1,090.3)        | (1,147.9)        | (1,183.7)        | (1,215.6)        | (1,248.5)        |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (223.7)     | (237.7)     | (251.5)          | (251.1)          | (255.8)          | (265.2)          | (273.9)          | (282.6)          |
| All other grants .....                               | 113.7       | 125.4       | 132.8            | 124.5            | 121.8            | 118.2            | 114.1            | 111.5            |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 164.1       | 144.6       | 145.7            | 163.9            | 193.6            | 219.7            | 240.5            | 256.8            |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 167.3       | 156.6       | 196.0            | 199.1            | 161.8            | 151.4            | 147.0            | 142.6            |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -44.3       | -49.4       | -53.2            | -55.9            | -67.5            | -67.6            | -64.0            | -66.1            |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 1,601.2     | 1,656.3     | 1,728.8          | 1,773.0          | 1,813.4          | 1,870.6          | 1,927.1          | 1,975.7          |
| <b>As percentages of GDP</b>                         |             |             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 19.4        | 19.9        | 20.2             | 19.9             | 19.6             | 19.5             | 19.5             | 19.4             |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 3.4         | 3.7         | 4.0              | 3.7              | 3.5              | 3.4              | 3.3              | 3.3              |
| Nondefense:  |             |             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 12.0        | 12.5        | 12.3             | 12.2             | 12.5             | 12.5             | 12.5             | 12.5             |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (9.7)       | (10.1)      | (9.9)            | (9.9)            | (10.2)           | (10.2)           | (10.2)           | (10.2)           |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (2.2)       | (2.3)       | (2.4)            | (2.3)            | (2.3)            | (2.3)            | (2.3)            | (2.3)            |
| All other grants .....                               | 1.2         | 1.3         | 1.3              | 1.2              | 1.1              | 1.1              | 1.0              | 0.9              |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 1.6         | 1.4         | 1.4              | 1.5              | 1.7              | 1.9              | 2.0              | 2.0              |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 1.7         | 1.6         | 1.9              | 1.8              | 1.5              | 1.3              | 1.3              | 1.2              |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -0.5        | -0.5        | -0.5             | -0.5             | -0.6             | -0.6             | -0.5             | -0.5             |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 16.0        | 16.2        | 16.3             | 16.2             | 16.1             | 16.2             | 16.2             | 16.1             |
| Addendum: GDP (\$ billions) .....                    | 10,373.4    | 10,828.3    | 11,466.0         | 12,042.4         | 12,641.1         | 13,279.1         | 13,972.6         | 14,701.6         |
| <b>As percentages of outlays</b>                     |             |             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Total outlays .....                                  | 100.0       | 100.0       | 100.0            | 100.0            | 100.0            | 100.0            | 100.0            | 100.0            |
| National defense <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 17.3        | 18.8        | 19.6             | 18.8             | 17.6             | 17.2             | 17.1             | 17.1             |
| Nondefense:  |             |             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Payments for individuals .....                       | 61.8        | 62.5        | 60.7             | 61.4             | 63.7             | 64.1             | 64.1             | 64.3             |
| Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....                   | (50.3)      | (50.9)      | (49.0)           | (49.9)           | (52.1)           | (52.4)           | (52.3)           | (52.5)           |
| Grants to State and local governments .....          | (11.5)      | (11.6)      | (11.7)           | (11.5)           | (11.6)           | (11.7)           | (11.8)           | (11.9)           |
| All other grants .....                               | 6.0         | 6.3         | 6.4              | 5.9              | 5.7              | 5.4              | 5.1              | 4.9              |
| Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....                      | 8.5         | 7.1         | 6.7              | 7.4              | 8.6              | 9.5              | 10.1             | 10.5             |
| All other <sup>2</sup> .....                         | 8.8         | 7.8         | 9.2              | 9.2              | 7.5              | 6.8              | 6.4              | 6.1              |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> ..... | -2.4        | -2.5        | -2.6             | -2.6             | -3.1             | -3.0             | -2.8             | -2.8             |
| Total nondefense .....                               | 82.7        | 81.2        | 80.4             | 81.2             | 82.4             | 82.8             | 82.9             | 82.9             |

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.<sup>2</sup> Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).