

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	100	110	122	154	206	272	291	349	383
Higher education .....	313	411	367	396	648	972	1,005	883	1,043
Training and employment .....	12	64	42	255	398	657	710	682	196
Health .....	132	165	219	209	233	278	210	354	367
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	159	101	77	58	54	305	478	701	1,015
All other .....	53	50	55	66	80	111	153	150	249
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>2,847</b>	<b>3,119</b>	<b>3,253</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	382	442	457	565	1,421	2,038	2,224	2,121	2,510
Higher education .....	15	15	15	17	58	188	389	351	343
Research and general education aids .....	8	7	9	29	45	70	103	77	124
Training and employment .....			80	23	22	34	260	317	757
Social services .....	65	73	88	106	234	480	605	692	767
All other .....	68	72	77	82	93	121	309	276	373
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>1,874</b>	<b>2,931</b>	<b>3,889</b>	<b>3,833</b>	<b>4,874</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>3,494</b>	<b>5,526</b>	<b>6,737</b>	<b>6,953</b>	<b>8,127</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>									
As a percentage of total outlays .....	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.2
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars .....	7.8	8.7	8.9	10.5	18.8	29.1	34.4	33.3	36.7

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	419	464	420	332	404	388	132	438	407
Higher education .....	1,125	1,231	1,345	1,380	2,096	2,770	736	3,117	3,648
Training and employment .....	341	621	554	378	360	377	88	439	601
Health .....	391	437	655	564	564	602	192	519	648
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	1,659	1,960	2,801	3,249	4,593	5,531	784	3,713	3,396
All other .....	239	348	401	506	459	568	130	662	719
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>4,175</b>	<b>5,060</b>	<b>6,176</b>	<b>6,409</b>	<b>8,476</b>	<b>10,236</b>	<b>2,062</b>	<b>8,888</b>	<b>9,419</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	2,914	3,221	3,153	3,241	3,945	3,812	942	4,200	4,779
Higher education .....	310	217	189	70	85	43	8	83	62
Research and general education aids .....	99	109	126	192	286	224	47	283	347
Training and employment .....	1,013	1,156	987	1,137	1,985	2,355	856	2,444	3,256
Social services .....	846	859	949	971	1,244	1,269	376	1,302	1,379
All other .....	424	457	361	443	476	561	130	661	534
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>5,606</b>	<b>6,019</b>	<b>5,765</b>	<b>6,053</b>	<b>8,021</b>	<b>8,264</b>	<b>2,360</b>	<b>8,973</b>	<b>10,356</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>9,781</b>	<b>11,080</b>	<b>11,941</b>	<b>12,462</b>	<b>16,496</b>	<b>18,500</b>	<b>4,422</b>	<b>17,862</b>	<b>19,775</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>									
As a percentage of total outlays .....	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars .....	41.0	43.9	45.1	43.6	52.5	53.8	12.5	48.0	50.2

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	416	403	395	490	561	564	521	356	634
Higher education .....	4,898	6,576	8,638	7,003	7,070	7,233	8,056	8,261	7,238
Training and employment .....	807	930	977	861	740	706	688	689	726
Health .....	443	644	681	644	459	370	438	489	533
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	2,789	2,418	2,367	2,083	1,827	1,556	1,390	1,176	1,113
All other .....	1,005	1,090	1,011	802	868	1,153	980	1,021	1,084
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>10,359</b>	<b>12,060</b>	<b>14,068</b>	<b>11,884</b>	<b>11,524</b>	<b>11,582</b>	<b>12,071</b>	<b>11,993</b>	<b>11,327</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	5,542	6,277	6,617	6,214	5,663	5,869	7,031	7,408	7,204
Higher education .....	84	98	89	60	54	70	82	83	91
Research and general education aids .....	484	491	282	309	314	255	260	296	366
Training and employment .....	3,643	4,295	4,391	3,225	3,188	2,556	2,775	3,019	2,930
Social services .....	1,707	1,848	1,834	1,655	1,777	2,258	1,779	2,292	2,321
All other .....	469	525	588	548	507	514	543	510	431
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>11,929</b>	<b>13,535</b>	<b>13,801</b>	<b>12,010</b>	<b>11,503</b>	<b>11,521</b>	<b>12,470</b>	<b>13,607</b>	<b>13,343</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>22,288</b>	<b>25,596</b>	<b>27,869</b>	<b>23,893</b>	<b>23,028</b>	<b>23,103</b>	<b>24,541</b>	<b>25,599</b>	<b>24,671</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>									
As a percentage of total outlays .....	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars .....	52.3	54.4	53.4	42.7	39.4	37.8	38.8	39.3	36.4

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	502	581	521	857	706	760	806	958	809
Higher education .....	8,129	10,474	10,996	11,862	11,156	14,339	7,753	14,034	12,064
Training and employment .....	793	793	848	879	912	1,024	1,085	1,126	1,013
Health .....	527	591	532	608	748	775	759	766	760
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	1,055	1,018	786	803	995	1,091	1,358	1,374	1,373
All other .....	1,127	1,254	1,442	1,571	2,287	2,393	2,488	2,857	2,845
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>12,134</b>	<b>14,712</b>	<b>15,124</b>	<b>16,579</b>	<b>16,803</b>	<b>20,382</b>	<b>14,249</b>	<b>21,115</b>	<b>18,864</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	7,813	8,499	9,281	10,444	11,627	12,763	13,314	13,677	13,930
Higher education .....	89	89	98	79	96	119	111	117	108
Research and general education aids .....	360	386	396	478	292	315	289	268	288
Training and employment .....	2,958	3,020	3,300	3,530	3,982	3,982	4,149	4,573	4,162
Social services .....	3,029	2,875	2,891	3,045	3,878	3,862	4,936	5,584	5,702
All other .....	422	453	474	487	501	502	527	496	505
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>14,671</b>	<b>15,322</b>	<b>16,440</b>	<b>18,063</b>	<b>20,376</b>	<b>21,543</b>	<b>23,327</b>	<b>24,715</b>	<b>24,695</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>26,805</b>	<b>30,034</b>	<b>31,564</b>	<b>34,642</b>	<b>37,179</b>	<b>41,925</b>	<b>37,576</b>	<b>45,830</b>	<b>43,559</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>									
As a percentage of total outlays .....	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.8
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars .....	38.3	41.7	42.4	44.4	46.0	49.8	43.5	51.3	47.4

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	813	821	846	1,172	1,667	2,142	1,858	2,063	1,754
Higher education .....	12,215	11,970	10,598	9,918	16,842	17,960	23,875	21,642	23,118
Training and employment .....	1,000	1,106	1,178	1,274	1,338	1,507	1,514	1,528	1,611
Health .....	880	808	877	948	1,143	1,368	1,500	1,704	1,568
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	1,477	1,502	1,643	1,694	2,221	2,396	2,295	2,633	2,795
All other .....	2,636	2,754	2,763	2,956	3,303	3,466	3,443	4,037	3,943
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>19,021</b>	<b>18,961</b>	<b>17,905</b>	<b>17,962</b>	<b>26,514</b>	<b>28,839</b>	<b>34,485</b>	<b>33,607</b>	<b>34,789</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	14,212	15,721	16,684	19,352	21,326	23,459	29,004	34,903	35,967
Higher education .....	75	90	65	193	360	444	487	594	487
Research and general education aids .....	277	378	389	546	670	702	782	819	683
Training and employment .....	3,769	3,463	3,712	3,484	3,791	4,706	4,603	3,837	3,625
Social services .....	6,185	6,354	7,027	7,359	7,960	9,183	9,607	9,726	9,946
All other .....	509	498	508	530	702	702	705	672	688
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>25,027</b>	<b>26,504</b>	<b>28,385</b>	<b>31,464</b>	<b>34,809</b>	<b>39,196</b>	<b>45,188</b>	<b>50,551</b>	<b>51,396</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>44,048</b>	<b>45,465</b>	<b>46,290</b>	<b>49,426</b>	<b>61,323</b>	<b>68,035</b>	<b>79,673</b>	<b>84,158</b>	<b>86,185</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>									
As a percentage of total outlays .....	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars .....	47.1	48.0	47.9	49.4	59.7	64.6	73.7	76.3	77.0