

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.7	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.9
Health:									
Medicaid .....	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	3.4	5.1	7.6	9.2	10.5
Other .....	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total health .....	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.4	3.6	5.2	7.7	9.4	10.6
Medicare .....						10.5	18.1	21.3	22.1
Income security:									
General retirement and disability .....	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.8	4.0	3.8
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	9.1	10.4	11.6	12.9	14.8	16.4	17.9	19.1	21.2
Unemployment compensation .....	16.5	14.5	13.3	10.5	8.7	8.6	9.5	9.2	11.8
Food and nutrition assistance .....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.7
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	11.0	12.0	12.6	12.6	12.3	11.8	13.3	14.6	15.9
Housing Assistance and Other .....	—*	—*	—0.2	0.1	—*	0.1	0.1	0.1	—*
Total income security .....	40.9	41.0	41.8	40.4	40.5	41.7	46.8	49.4	56.4
Social Security .....	66.1	71.9	74.6	77.3	90.1	92.3	97.9	107.6	113.9
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans .....	18.1	19.1	18.6	18.7	18.3	19.3	19.3	20.0	21.1
Other .....	2.2	—0.2	0.6	0.2	1.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	4.1
Total veterans benefits and services .....	20.3	18.9	19.2	19.0	19.4	22.2	22.3	23.3	25.2
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	129.7	134.8	138.5	139.9	156.3	176.5	197.9	215.6	234.1
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense .....	—1.2	—1.8	—1.6	—2.3	—4.9	—3.1	—1.2	—1.1	—1.0
International affairs .....	0.8	0.4	1.9	3.0	2.6	1.1	2.1	2.4	1.6
Energy .....	—0.3	—0.6	—0.6	—0.7	—0.7	—0.3	—*	—*	0.1
Agriculture .....	19.2	22.4	22.6	18.1	9.6	11.8	18.5	23.2	18.7
Deposit insurance .....	—2.4	—2.4	—2.4	—2.0	—2.5	—2.0	—2.5	—2.7	—2.1
Other commerce and housing credit .....	2.9	—5.0	—1.8	—0.5	9.6	10.7	13.1	—2.5	2.2
Community and regional development .....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
General government .....	—1.3	—0.7	—0.7	—0.5	—0.4	—0.6	—0.6	0.1	0.3
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	—35.4	—37.8	—36.2	—35.7	—38.2	—41.1	—43.5	—40.5	—40.7
All other .....	15.7	16.5	19.8	21.3	20.9	20.5	20.9	19.4	19.5
Total other mandatory programs .....	—1.9	—8.8	1.1	1.1	—3.4	—2.5	7.3	—1.4	—1.1
<b>Total mandatory programs</b> .....	<b>127.8</b>	<b>126.0</b>	<b>139.6</b>	<b>141.1</b>	<b>152.8</b>	<b>173.9</b>	<b>205.2</b>	<b>214.2</b>	<b>233.0</b>
<b>Net interest:</b>									
Interest on the public debt .....	42.3	45.4	48.3	50.5	52.4	56.6	59.5	64.7	71.4
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds .....	—3.8	—4.1	—4.6	—5.0	—5.5	—6.3	—6.9	—7.6	—8.8
Off-budget trust funds .....	—2.8	—2.7	—2.7	—2.9	—2.8	—3.3	—4.0	—4.5	—5.8
Other .....	—3.7	—3.1	—3.9	—4.4	—3.2	—3.5	—3.3	—3.1	—3.7
Total net interest .....	32.0	35.5	37.1	38.3	40.9	43.4	45.2	49.5	53.2
<b>Total outlays for mandatory and related programs</b> .....	<b>159.8</b>	<b>161.5</b>	<b>176.8</b>	<b>179.3</b>	<b>193.8</b>	<b>217.3</b>	<b>250.5</b>	<b>263.7</b>	<b>286.2</b>

\* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	6.1	10.5	8.8	8.2	9.7	9.6	2.4	9.7
Health:								
Medicaid .....	12.4	16.3	15.7	18.4	19.6	23.0	5.8	24.7
Other .....	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.2
Total health .....	12.6	16.6	16.4	18.9	20.4	24.3	6.1	25.9
Medicare .....	22.5	24.6	25.8	28.0	34.6	40.1	10.5	46.3
Income security:								
General retirement and disability .....	5.8	6.3	8.7	8.5	13.3	8.0	3.0	8.2
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	24.1	27.1	30.3	33.9	37.7	41.5	11.1	44.2
Unemployment compensation .....	21.1	23.5	16.7	17.6	36.7	49.9	9.9	35.8
Food and nutrition assistance .....	8.0	11.4	12.4	14.0	19.0	21.0	4.6	20.6
Supplemental Security Income .....				6.2	12.4	12.3	3.0	11.9
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	20.2	23.2	20.2	17.1	14.7	15.8	4.2	15.9
Earned Income Tax Credit .....						2.2	0.2	2.3
Housing Assistance and Other .....	—*	−0.1	−0.1	*	−0.2	—*	*	−0.1
Total income security .....	79.2	91.4	88.2	97.4	133.6	150.5	36.1	138.8
Social Security .....	129.2	139.4	164.4	173.6	182.0	195.3	50.7	209.1
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans .....	21.8	22.4	22.3	21.4	22.5	22.4	5.4	23.0
Other .....	5.4	5.7	8.2	10.2	13.1	14.8	1.9	8.9
Total veterans benefits and services .....	27.2	28.1	30.4	31.5	35.6	37.3	7.3	31.9
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	276.9	310.7	334.1	357.7	416.0	457.1	113.1	461.7
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense .....	−0.6	−0.6	−1.5	−4.6	−3.4	−0.7	−0.1	−0.7
International affairs .....	1.5	0.7	−2.4	−1.6	−3.2	−2.9	−2.3	−4.2
Energy .....	0.6	0.8	0.6	2.0	3.6	4.5	1.1	5.1
Agriculture .....	13.6	16.2	13.8	4.2	6.0	5.7	1.9	14.1
Deposit insurance .....	−1.5	−2.2	−2.8	−2.0	1.6	−1.6	−0.2	−7.1
Other commerce and housing credit .....	0.2	3.4	−0.8	9.6	20.1	15.1	−0.4	6.1
Community and regional development .....	1.1	1.4	3.7	2.6	2.0	2.2	0.6	2.5
General government .....	0.1	0.2	26.5	23.2	22.1	19.1	5.3	19.7
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	−44.3	−39.0	−51.8	−60.6	−44.8	−43.3	−12.2	−40.4
All other .....	17.5	15.5	17.7	15.1	14.7	−0.1	−0.4	−0.7
Total other mandatory programs .....	−11.7	−3.8	2.9	−12.1	18.6	−2.0	−6.7	−5.7
<b>Total mandatory programs</b> .....	<b>265.2</b>	<b>306.9</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>345.6</b>	<b>434.6</b>	<b>455.1</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>456.0</b>
<b>Net interest:</b>								
Interest on the public debt .....	73.9	73.5	77.9	88.1	88.9	94.1	19.9	99.0
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds .....	−9.9	−10.0	−10.2	−12.2	−13.2	−12.7	−0.4	−13.0
Off-budget trust funds .....	−6.8	−7.1	−7.3	−7.6	−7.6	−7.1	−0.2	−6.3
Other .....	−4.8	−4.3	−4.5	−3.9	−4.8	−6.5	−2.2	−9.2
<b>Total net interest</b> .....	<b>52.3</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>70.6</b>
<b>Total outlays for mandatory and related programs</b> .....	<b>317.5</b>	<b>358.9</b>	<b>392.9</b>	<b>410.0</b>	<b>497.8</b>	<b>523.0</b>	<b>123.5</b>	<b>526.6</b>

\* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	11.2	12.5	12.8	14.8	12.4	9.8	11.3	10.4
Health:								
Medicaid .....	25.0	26.8	27.3	30.0	29.2	30.5	31.0	33.9
Other .....	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.0
Total health .....	26.3	28.1	28.8	31.8	31.1	32.4	33.4	36.0
Medicare .....	50.9	54.9	60.4	67.4	75.8	82.0	86.2	95.4
Income security:								
General retirement and disability .....	7.2	8.7	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.2	7.7	7.7
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	46.3	48.9	51.9	55.7	57.6	58.5	58.7	57.6
Unemployment compensation .....	25.5	21.3	33.1	32.7	37.4	47.5	26.3	23.7
Food and nutrition assistance .....	19.7	21.9	25.7	26.9	24.3	26.5	25.3	25.0
Supplemental Security Income .....	12.4	10.5	11.2	11.5	11.5	12.7	11.8	13.0
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	15.6	14.4	14.4	14.7	13.5	13.5	13.8	13.9
Earned Income Tax Credit .....	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance .....				1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1
Housing Assistance and Other .....	—*	0.1	0.3	1.7	1.2	0.9	2.0	22.0
Total income security .....	128.8	127.4	148.3	155.5	156.9	170.5	148.5	165.5
Social Security .....	216.3	221.8	229.1	246.0	258.7	270.8	272.4	279.0
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans .....	22.8	23.3	22.8	23.0	23.0	22.9	22.2	22.0
Other .....	7.8	6.2	4.5	4.4	3.4	2.6	2.5	1.8
Total veterans benefits and services .....	30.6	29.5	27.3	27.4	26.4	25.4	24.7	23.8
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	464.2	474.3	506.7	542.9	561.3	590.9	576.4	610.1
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense .....	–0.4	–1.0	–1.3	–0.8	–1.0	*	–0.9	–0.5
International affairs .....	–2.6	–3.8	–0.1	–1.0	–1.0	–3.0	–0.6	–1.9
Energy .....	6.5	6.9	8.2	9.0	8.7	4.9	0.1	–1.4
Agriculture .....	24.1	21.6	14.9	17.8	25.0	35.9	19.0	37.1
Deposit insurance .....	–2.4	–3.9	–0.8	–2.6	–3.7	–2.0	–1.4	–3.4
Universal service fund .....							0.1	0.2
Other commerce and housing credit .....	9.3	5.9	9.6	9.9	8.4	7.3	6.7	4.3
Community and regional development .....	2.4	2.8	3.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.6
General government .....	19.6	18.4	17.0	12.0	9.5	9.0	8.7	7.7
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	–40.3	–42.0	–43.5	–55.2	–48.7	–60.4	–55.5	–54.8
All other .....	–0.7	–0.5	–1.9	1.5	–0.7	–1.1	0.2	–1.1
Total other mandatory programs .....	15.6	4.4	5.9	–6.5	–0.6	–6.8	–21.5	–12.3
<b>Total mandatory programs</b> .....	<b>479.8</b>	<b>478.7</b>	<b>512.6</b>	<b>536.4</b>	<b>560.7</b>	<b>584.1</b>	<b>554.9</b>	<b>597.8</b>
<b>Net interest:</b>								
Interest on the public debt .....	107.8	122.6	140.9	163.9	188.2	197.8	228.1	256.9
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds .....	–13.6	–15.8	–18.3	–19.8	–22.5	–23.5	–25.3	–31.4
Off-budget trust funds .....	–5.3	–4.6	–4.4	–3.9	–3.3	–2.8	–4.9	–5.9
Other .....	–10.5	–14.9	–19.3	–22.2	–25.9	–33.4	–33.2	–33.7
Total net interest .....	78.5	87.3	98.9	117.9	136.5	138.1	164.7	185.9
<b>Total outlays for mandatory and related programs</b> .....	<b>558.3</b>	<b>566.0</b>	<b>611.6</b>	<b>654.3</b>	<b>697.2</b>	<b>722.2</b>	<b>719.6</b>	<b>783.8</b>

\* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	10.4	9.0	9.2	10.9	11.9	13.1	10.5	12.7
Health:								
Medicaid .....	36.5	38.8	41.5	45.1	51.4	63.0	79.1	86.3
Other .....	1.1	2.8	2.7	1.0	2.4	3.3	4.6	4.7
Total health .....	37.5	41.6	44.2	46.1	53.8	66.3	83.7	91.0
Medicare .....	99.2	103.2	103.9	106.5	118.2	121.0	134.3	144.8
Income security:								
General retirement and disability .....	7.1	7.3	6.6	6.7	5.7	5.2	5.8	4.3
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	60.1	61.7	63.7	63.9	64.8	67.1	66.9	68.2
Unemployment compensation .....	23.5	21.9	18.6	18.1	21.4	30.1	43.1	40.3
Food and nutrition assistance .....	24.3	23.8	24.3	24.5	26.7	30.8	34.4	36.1
Supplemental Security Income .....	13.6	14.0	15.5	15.0	14.4	17.6	20.9	24.0
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	14.4	14.9	14.7	14.6	15.3	16.2	17.6	17.8
Earned Income Tax Credit .....	2.1	2.0	3.7	5.2	5.4	5.9	8.6	10.0
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance .....	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0
Offsetting receipts .....							–0.8	–0.8
Housing Assistance and Other .....	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
Total income security .....	147.6	148.7	149.9	150.8	156.2	175.8	199.5	203.0
Social Security .....	286.5	290.0	295.2	300.4	308.3	320.2	332.6	343.6
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans .....	21.9	21.1	21.7	21.5	19.0	20.3	20.2	20.2
Other .....	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.0	0.6	2.0	2.4
Total veterans benefits and services .....	22.8	22.1	24.1	23.3	20.0	21.0	22.1	22.6
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	604.1	614.7	626.5	638.0	668.4	717.3	782.7	817.7
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense .....	–0.6	–0.7	–0.8	–0.6	–1.0	–56.7	–5.0	–1.6
International affairs .....	–5.5	–2.5	–2.1	–1.5	–7.2	–5.1	–3.8	–5.1
Energy .....	–0.5	–0.6	–1.0	–3.1	–2.0	–2.6	–1.1	–1.5
Agriculture .....	45.4	36.7	21.8	20.6	12.9	16.3	13.8	19.2
Deposit insurance .....	2.3	4.6	14.5	31.3	80.5	87.1	3.3	–33.3
Universal service fund .....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Other commerce and housing credit .....	0.8	3.6	9.5	5.5	7.2	7.9	6.1	3.8
Community and regional development .....	1.7	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.8
General government .....	8.1	0.3	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.8
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales .....		–11.8	–11.2	–10.1	–0.1			
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	–54.0	–55.4	–57.5	–56.4	–53.5	–54.0	–52.7	–47.5
All other .....	0.8	*	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.6	2.8	2.6
Total other mandatory programs .....	–1.3	–24.4	–21.9	–10.0	42.4	–1.0	–32.7	–59.8
<b>Total mandatory programs</b> .....	<b>602.7</b>	<b>590.4</b>	<b>604.5</b>	<b>628.0</b>	<b>710.7</b>	<b>716.3</b>	<b>750.1</b>	<b>757.9</b>
<b>Net interest:</b>								
Interest on the public debt .....	267.0	267.1	283.8	307.4	325.8	338.6	338.2	330.9
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds .....	–37.4	–40.5	–45.6	–51.7	–57.0	–59.8	–62.7	–62.8
Off-budget trust funds .....	–6.1	–7.2	–9.8	–14.5	–19.7	–24.0	–27.4	–30.3
Other .....	–32.7	–29.7	–27.1	–25.5	–22.2	–24.1	–17.5	–12.9
<b>Total net interest</b> .....	<b>190.9</b>	<b>189.6</b>	<b>201.3</b>	<b>215.7</b>	<b>226.9</b>	<b>230.7</b>	<b>230.7</b>	<b>224.8</b>
<b>Total outlays for mandatory and related programs</b> .....	<b>793.6</b>	<b>780.0</b>	<b>805.8</b>	<b>843.7</b>	<b>937.6</b>	<b>947.0</b>	<b>980.7</b>	<b>982.8</b>

\* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	6.6	13.4	10.7	9.9	8.4	5.7	4.8	2.8
Health:								
Medicaid .....	91.5	97.2	98.4	100.2	105.1	110.7	117.9	126.6
Other .....	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.6	9.5
Total health .....	96.8	102.0	103.6	105.9	110.8	116.9	124.5	136.1
Medicare .....	157.3	170.6	182.8	196.2	197.2	192.1	194.1	209.5
Income security:								
General retirement and disability .....	5.9	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.4	1.5	4.8	5.3
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	69.5	71.7	72.6	74.8	76.1	76.8	77.0	79.1
Unemployment compensation .....	29.4	23.2	24.1	21.6	20.3	21.9	20.7	27.3
Food and nutrition assistance .....	36.8	36.6	36.1	33.2	30.3	29.4	28.0	28.8
Supplemental Security Income .....	27.3	26.7	25.8	28.0	28.5	28.9	31.1	26.9
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	18.4	18.7	17.8	17.3	18.2	19.6	20.6	23.7
Earned Income Tax Credit .....	12.2	16.6	20.5	22.9	24.1	26.3	26.1	25.6
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance .....	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.6
Offsetting receipts .....	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.7	-2.5	-2.4	-2.6	-2.4
Housing Assistance and Other .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.0
Total income security .....	202.1	201.2	204.8	205.0	204.3	207.3	212.1	220.8
Social Security .....	353.4	363.5	371.0	379.9	390.6	396.4	406.0	420.1
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans .....	21.9	20.7	19.5	21.4	22.2	22.7	24.9	22.0
Other .....	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.1
Total veterans benefits and services .....	23.2	22.3	20.7	21.7	24.2	24.4	26.3	22.2
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	839.4	872.9	893.6	918.5	935.4	942.7	968.0	1,011.4
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense .....	-0.7	-1.7	-0.2	-1.2	-1.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6
International affairs .....	-4.3	-4.1	-5.2	-4.0	-5.3	-4.4	-4.1	-5.9
Energy .....	-1.4	-2.0	-3.4	-3.6	-2.6	-2.3	-4.0	-2.8
Agriculture .....	12.4	6.4	5.4	5.3	8.3	19.0	32.0	20.8
Deposit insurance .....	-8.8	-20.0	-9.1	-15.3	-4.6	-5.5	-3.1	-1.4
Universal service fund .....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.9	3.4	4.1	4.8
Other commerce and housing credit .....	1.9	-4.2	-5.1	-3.0	3.3	4.3	-2.3	0.9
Community and regional development .....	-0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6
General government .....	-0.4	1.8	0.3	0.9	3.9	3.5	1.0	1.6
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales .....		-9.0	-0.4	-12.1	-8.4	-1.8	-0.2	-1.0
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-46.1	-43.5	-42.1	-42.8	-42.2	-40.3	-42.4	-44.8
All other .....	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	4.3
Total other mandatory programs .....	-43.7	-72.0	-55.0	-72.1	-44.7	-21.4	-17.0	-24.7
Total mandatory programs .....	795.7	801.0	838.5	846.4	890.7	921.3	951.0	986.7
<b>Net interest:</b>								
Interest on the public debt .....	328.1	360.6	366.0	372.2	375.9	360.6	361.9	351.2
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds .....	-62.6	-64.9	-64.8	-66.7	-69.5	-67.9	-69.3	-73.6
Off-budget trust funds .....	-32.3	-36.1	-38.9	-43.1	-48.2	-53.1	-59.8	-67.2
Other .....	-8.4	-7.7	-5.8	-7.1	-9.1	-5.2	-9.9	-9.0
Total net interest .....	224.8	251.8	256.6	255.2	249.2	234.4	223.0	201.4
<b>Total outlays for mandatory and related programs .....</b>	<b>1,020.5</b>	<b>1,052.8</b>	<b>1,095.1</b>	<b>1,101.7</b>	<b>1,139.9</b>	<b>1,155.7</b>	<b>1,173.9</b>	<b>1,188.1</b>

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	7.4	10.6	8.9	9.6	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.3
Health:								
Medicaid .....	142.5	152.3	164.7	166.0	171.3	180.9	192.9	204.9
Other .....	9.2	13.8	16.3	17.2	21.1	23.0	24.8	25.9
Total health .....	151.7	166.1	181.0	183.2	192.5	203.9	217.7	230.8
Medicare .....	220.3	233.3	247.5	263.9	300.9	325.4	336.5	349.0
Income security:								
General retirement and disability .....	5.2	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.6
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	80.4	80.4	82.8	84.3	85.7	86.5	88.2	89.6
Unemployment compensation .....	48.9	51.6	42.4	36.9	36.2	36.2	36.9	37.8
Food and nutrition assistance .....	32.1	35.5	38.5	39.2	38.5	38.1	37.8	37.8
Supplemental Security Income .....	30.3	30.9	31.9	35.3	33.1	30.6	33.8	34.2
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	24.3	24.7	24.0	23.0	22.8	22.4	21.6	21.2
Earned Income Tax Credit .....	26.9	30.3	31.2	30.7	30.9	30.1	29.4	29.4
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance .....	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6
Offsetting receipts .....	-3.1	-3.0	-4.0	-4.2	-3.9	-3.4	-2.8	-2.9
Housing Assistance and Other .....	4.9	6.2	7.0	10.5	11.3	10.7	10.1	9.8
Total income security .....	255.6	268.8	265.9	267.9	267.1	263.6	267.9	270.2
Social Security .....	436.7	445.9	457.1	464.6	471.5	481.2	491.7	506.9
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans .....	25.8	27.6	29.3	33.1	31.8	30.4	34.1	35.4
Other .....	0.2	2.1	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
Total veterans benefits and services .....	26.0	29.6	29.7	35.3	34.2	32.9	36.6	38.0
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	1,097.7	1,154.3	1,190.1	1,224.4	1,274.9	1,314.8	1,357.9	1,402.3
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense .....	-0.4	—*	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
International affairs .....	-3.6	-6.2	-4.2	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3
Energy .....	-2.4	-3.6	-2.3	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3
Agriculture .....	16.0	15.8	13.0	15.0	13.5	13.0	12.5	12.1
Deposit insurance .....	-1.0	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-0.9	-1.0	-1.6	-1.7
Universal service fund .....	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Other commerce and housing credit .....	-5.2	-5.3	3.3	-1.8	-5.8	-5.7	-6.2	-5.9
Community and regional development .....	-1.1	-0.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7
General government .....	2.5	7.1	5.7	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.2
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales .....	—*	—	—*	-0.1	-10.3	-8.5	-2.7	-3.0
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-44.3	-49.4	-53.2	-55.8	-57.2	-59.2	-61.3	-63.1
All other .....	6.4	3.3	8.1	5.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	-0.3
Total other mandatory programs .....	-28.2	-34.6	-22.8	-32.7	-54.1	-56.3	-53.9	-56.9
Total mandatory programs .....	1,069.4	1,119.7	1,167.3	1,191.7	1,220.9	1,258.5	1,304.0	1,345.4
<b>Net interest:</b>								
Interest on the public debt .....	319.3	300.5	297.6	322.1	360.7	397.7	431.0	461.3
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds .....	-73.4	-68.5	-62.8	-63.5	-64.9	-66.5	-68.3	-70.5
Off-budget trust funds .....	-73.8	-78.9	-80.5	-84.6	-90.8	-98.3	-107.2	-117.3
Other .....	-7.9	-8.5	-8.6	-10.2	-11.4	-13.2	-15.0	-16.8
Total net interest .....	164.1	144.6	145.7	163.8	193.6	219.7	240.5	256.7
<b>Total outlays for mandatory and related programs .....</b>	<b>1,233.6</b>	<b>1,264.3</b>	<b>1,313.0</b>	<b>1,355.6</b>	<b>1,414.4</b>	<b>1,478.3</b>	<b>1,544.5</b>	<b>1,602.1</b>

\* \$50 million or less.