

8. AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ¹

State and local governments have a vital constitutional responsibility to provide government services. They have the major role in providing domestic public services, such as public education, law enforcement, roads, water supply, and sewage treatment. The Federal Government contributes to that role by promoting a healthy economy. It also provides grants, loans, and tax subsidies to State and local governments.

Federal grants help State and local governments finance programs covering most areas of domestic public spending, including income support, infrastructure, education, and social services. Federal grant outlays were \$387.3 billion in 2003 and are estimated to be \$418.1 billion in 2004 and \$416.5 billion in 2005. The reduction from 2004 to 2005 is due primarily to temporary grant increases in 2003 and 2004 for Medicaid and fiscal assistance that were enacted as part of the economic recovery proposals.

Grant outlays to State and local governments for individuals, such as Medicaid payments, are estimated to be 65 percent of total grants in 2005; grant outlays for physical capital investment, 15 percent; and grant outlays for all other purposes, largely education, training, and social services, 20 percent.

Some tax expenditures also constitute Federal aid to State and local governments. Tax expenditures stem from special exclusions, exemptions, deductions, credits, deferrals, or tax rates in the Federal tax laws.

The deductibility of State and local personal income and property taxes from gross income for Federal income tax purposes and the exclusion of interest on State and local public purpose bonds from Federal taxation comprise the two largest tax expenditures benefiting State and local governments. These provisions, on an outlay equivalent basis, are estimated to be \$103 billion in 2005. Chapter 18, "Tax Expenditures," of this volume provides a detailed discussion of the measurement and definition of tax expenditures and a complete list of the estimated costs of specific tax expenditures. As discussed in that chapter, there are generally inter-

actions among tax expenditure provisions, so that the total cost estimates only approximate the aggregate effect of these provisions. Tax expenditures that especially aid State and local governments are displayed separately at the end of Table 18-5 in that chapter, and also at the ends of Tables 18-1 and 18-2.

For the first time, this chapter includes information on the performance of selected grant programs based on the Program Assessment Rating Tool. An Appendix to this chapter includes State-by-State estimates of major grant programs.

Table 8-1. FEDERAL GRANT OUTLAYS BY AGENCY

(In billions of dollars)

	2003 Actual	Estimate	
		2003	2004
Department of Agriculture	23.2	23.9	24.0
Department of Commerce	0.6	0.9	0.6
Department of Education	32.5	38.6	39.1
Department of Energy	0.3	0.3	0.3
Department of Health and Human Services	222.0	240.3	245.6
Department of Homeland Security	8.0	7.2	7.0
Department of Housing and Urban Development	31.8	34.1	34.1
Department of the Interior	3.0	3.2	3.5
Department of Justice	4.1	3.8	3.6
Department of Labor	8.9	7.8	6.8
Department of Transportation	41.0	43.5	44.9
Department of the Treasury	5.4	5.5	0.4
Department of Veterans Affairs	0.4	0.4	0.5
Environmental Protection Agency	3.9	4.3	3.8
Other agencies	2.0	4.4	2.5
Total	387.3	418.1	416.5

Table 8-1 shows the distribution of grants by agency. Grant outlays by the Department of Health and Human Services are estimated to be \$245.6 billion in 2005, almost 60 percent of total grant outlays. Grant outlays for the Department of the Treasury decline in 2005 due to temporary fiscal assistance grants enacted for 2003 and 2004 as part of the economic recovery proposals.

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE FEDERAL AID PROGRAM

Several proposals in this budget affect Federal aid to State and local governments and the important relationships between the levels of government. Through the use of grants, the Federal Government shares with State and local governments the cost and, ultimately, the benefits of a better educated, healthier, and safer citizenry. The Administration intends to work with State and local governments to make the Federal sys-

tem more efficient and effective and to improve the design, administration, and financial management of Federal grant programs. The Administration will achieve these goals through various efforts.

In programs where the Federal Government and State and local governments partner in the provision of services, State and local government involvement is critical to improving the performance of Federal pro-

¹Federal aid to State and local governments is defined as the provision of resources by the Federal Government to support a State or local program of governmental service

to the public. The three primary forms of aid are grants, loan subsidies, and tax expenditures.

grams. To date, the Administration has rated the effectiveness of about two fifths of all Federal programs using the Program Assessment Rating Tool (PART). On average, grant programs received lower ratings than other types of programs, which suggests the need for strengthening partnerships and accountability for achieving program outcomes.

In support of the Administration's initiative to identify and eliminate erroneous payments, managers of several programs jointly administered by the Federal Government and the States, including Medicaid and the School Lunch program, are developing methodologies to estimate improper payment rates, identify the causes and remedy them. The passage of the Improper Payments Information Act of 2002 codified the requirement of the President's initiative to estimate the extent of erroneous payments for all Federal programs and activities. Following the passage of the Act, OMB issued guidance to agencies to assist with the expanded reporting requirements in the statute. Now, all major agencies are beginning to develop and implement plans to identify and eliminate erroneous payments within all programs and activities.

In addition, under the auspices of the Federal Financial Assistance Management Improvement Act of 1999 (PL 106-107) and the Administration's Grant.Gov initiative, the Federal grant making agencies have worked individually and collectively to improve and streamline the efficiency of grant programs. Particularly, in 2003, the Federal Government has realized its objectives to:

- establish a single website to house synopses of Federal grant funding opportunities;
- develop and implement a standard format for communicating the details of those funding opportunities; and
- enable electronic receipt of applications.

Highlights of grants to State and local governments are presented below. For additional information on grants, see Table 8-4 in this Chapter, and discussions in the main budget volume.

Homeland Security

Because homeland security is a national challenge, not just a Federal challenge, State, local, regional, and tribal governments are vital to fighting terrorism and safeguarding our homeland. From 2001 through 2004, the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) and its predecessor agencies provided over \$11 billion for terrorism and other emergency preparedness needs of State and local responders. When combined with funds in the Departments of Health and Human Services (HHS) and Justice (DOJ), State and local assistance has totaled \$15.8 billion.

This funding has allowed unprecedented investments in critical equipment, hundreds of coordinated exercises, training for over 500,000 first responders, and development of a homeland security strategy for every State and most major cities. These funds have also enabled a dramatic expansion of Citizen Corps initiatives, enabling community-based volunteers to support

front-line responders. A major challenge for the Department is to ensure that such grant funds are used effectively. The Federal Government has provided an enormous investment in these programs and these funds must be targeted to leverage State and local resources to meet terrorist threats, and not simply supplant State and local public safety funding. To that end, DHS is developing national domestic preparedness goals that will establish measurable targets that encompass readiness for various hazards, including terrorist attacks, major disasters, and other emergencies.

The *2005 Budget* request provides funding of \$3.6 billion in the Office for Domestic Preparedness to continue these enhancements and achieve national preparedness goals—including a doubling of the Urban Area Security Initiative (UASI), which has provided more than \$1.5 billion over the last two years for “high-threat” urban areas. This shifting away from arbitrary formulas to “high-threat” allocations will enable the Department to reinvigorate its commitment to providing homeland security funds based on terrorism risks, threats, and vulnerabilities. DHS will also continue grants for law enforcement terrorism prevention efforts, and direct grants to improve the response of fire departments to terrorism and other major incidents.

Education

Leaving no child behind. When President Bush entered office, two-thirds of all low-income fourth graders could not read on grade level, and the achievement gap between rich and poor was growing. On January 8, 2002, President Bush signed into law the No Child Left Behind Act and forever changed public education in America. Local schools are now held accountable for rigorous achievement goals for all students, parents are provided with detailed information on school performance, and students in under-performing schools have the option to attend a school that demonstrates results. The *2005 Budget* continues the President's unprecedented commitment to K-12 education and to helping schools meet the new challenges of No Child Left Behind, providing \$13.3 billion for Title I grants, a \$1.0 billion increase from last year, and a \$4.6 billion, or 52 percent, increase since the President took office. With the *2005 Budget*, funding for reading programs will have increased more than four-fold since 2001—for a total of \$1.3 billion—with a goal that every child be able to read at grade level or above by the end of third grade.

Renewing America's commitment to students with special needs. America's schools need better tools to improve services for students with disabilities—11 percent of all students. The President is committed to reforms for Federal special education programs that increase accountability for results, reduce administrative burdens on States and schools, enhance the role of parents, and ensure that research-based practices are widely used. The *2005 Budget* demonstrates the President's commitment to serving students with disabilities by providing \$11.1 billion for Special Education Grants

to States, a \$1.0 billion increase from last year, and a \$4.7 billion (or 75 percent) increase since the President took office.

Training and Employment

The Administration will continue pressing in 2005 for significant improvements in existing Federal employment and training programs. The Administration is requesting \$4.3 billion in budget authority for 2005 for grants in the training and employment services programs in the Department of Labor (DOL) to support these activities.

The Workforce Investment Act's (WIA) expiration presents an opportunity to improve Federal employment and training programs by eliminating redundancies, strengthening resource allocation, improving accountability, enhancing the role of employers in the national workforce system, and increasing State flexibility. The Administration proposes to:

- **Clarify roles and eliminate overlap.** The Administration proposes to target resources more effectively by increasing State flexibility.
- **Combine three programs into a single adult training grant.** The new grant proposes to consolidate the WIA adult and dislocated worker programs and Employment Service State grants into a single funding stream. This reform will give States and DOL greater ability to target resources where needed, promote coordination, and eliminate duplication among current services for adults.
- **Tap unused resources to target areas of need.** For the past few years, large amounts of WIA State formula grants funding have remained unspent in the Federal Treasury at the end of the year. In 2004, these balances will exceed \$1.4 billion. While total unexpended balances remain high, some States and localities have exhausted the resources available to them. The 2005 Budget uses unspent formula grant balances to maintain or increase service levels and provide more flexibility to DOL and States to reallocate and target funding where it is most needed.
- **Focus the Department of Labor's role in serving youth.** The reformed program will minimize overlap identified in the Program Assessment Rating Tool (PART) between DOL and the Department of Education. Through targeted formula grants and competitive grants, the reformed program will focus DOL's resources on out-of-school youth programs and non-school programs that support academic achievement. The competitive grants will support programs designed to help youth acquire the skills, credentials, and experience they need to succeed in the labor market.
- **Continue program eliminations proposed in the 2004 Budget.** This budget continues to recommend serving all workers through the core WIA system and ending narrow-purpose programs identified as ineffective or duplicative. The budget pro-

poses the elimination of the Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers program deemed "ineffective" by the PART and the H-1B Training Grants, which have not been proven successful in raising the skills of U.S. workers in specialty occupations.

Social Services

In April 2002, building on his Administration's emphasis on preschool programs, President Bush announced the Good Start, Grow Smart preschool education initiative with three goals:

- Strengthening Head Start;
- Partnering with States to improve early childhood education; and
- Providing information on child development and early learning to teachers, caregivers, parents, and grandparents and closing the gap between research and practice in early childhood education.

The initiative recognizes that for Head Start, achieving program goals means not only improving children's health and nutrition, but preparing them to succeed in kindergarten and beyond. Research shows that Head Start can achieve better school-readiness for its children by specifying particular skills and abilities to be taught in pre-reading, language, mathematics, cognitive skills and social/emotional competencies. To support this goal, the Administration has proposed a new demonstration authority permitting States to assume financial and operational control of Head Start. The budget increases Head Start by \$169 million, including \$45 million in additional Head Start funding in 2005 to support State implementation of the demonstration authority to promote better coordination of existing programs, to improve services for families and children, and to achieve better results with the resources already being used. This budget requests \$6.9 billion in budget authority for Head Start for 2005.

Income Support

Food and nutrition assistance. The Administration strongly supports child nutrition programs and seeks to ensure that all eligible children are served. The Administration wants to work with the Congress to make improvements in program integrity and well targeted investments to improve the nutritional quality of meals. The budget fully funds child nutrition and provides for the extension of a number of expiring provisions to ensure that all aspects of the program continue to operate without interruption.

The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children, more commonly known as the WIC Program, serves the nutritional needs of low-income pregnant and post-partum women, infants, and children up to their fifth birthday. The President's Budget repropose a WIC reauthorization plan to provide \$4.7 billion for WIC services, full funding for all those estimated to be eligible and seeking services. If these funds are insufficient, the Administration will work with the Congress to ensure eligible individuals seeking services can access this important program. In addition, the funds will support: a breastfeeding peer

counselor program to target nutrition education and information to increase breastfeeding initiation and duration; test programs to see if WIC can help prevent childhood obesity; an independent, comprehensive evaluation of the effectiveness of the WIC program; and efforts to improve State WIC agencies' management information systems.

In 2003, Congress enacted the Administration-proposed contingency fund, which remains available, to ensure that the WIC program can expand to serve an increasing number of eligible persons should that be necessary.

Housing assistance. The Administration is requesting \$24.2 billion in budget authority for housing assistance to State and local governments for 2005. Major housing initiatives for this budget include homeless assistance and housing vouchers.

Homeless assistance. The Administration continues the commitment made in 2002 to end chronic homelessness within a decade. Innovative local strategies are being funded through a variety of interagency initiatives to move chronically homeless individuals from the street to permanent supportive housing and to prevent such people from falling into homelessness in the first place.

The chronically homeless are a sub-population of perhaps 150,000 individuals who often have an addiction or suffer from a disabling physical or mental condition. They are homeless for extended periods of time or experience multiple episodes of homelessness. Research indicates that although these individuals may comprise less than 10 percent of the homeless population, they consume a disproportionately large amount of emergency homeless services because their needs are not comprehensively addressed. Thus, they remain in the homeless system or on the street.

To help realize the Administration's goal, the U.S. Interagency Council on Homelessness has been working closely with communities across the country to create local plans. Already, 41 States have created State interagency councils to combat homelessness, and 80 cities and counties have agreed to develop 10-year plans.

This budget requests \$1.3 billion in budget authority for Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) homeless assistance grants for 2005.

Housing vouchers. The Housing Choice Voucher program provides two million low-income families with subsidies to help them afford a decent place to live. They pay 30 percent of their income; the Government pays the rest. In the past, funds have been appropriated for a specific number of units each year. These funds were then given to public housing agencies (PHAs) based on the number of vouchers they were awarded. HUD and the Congress are concerned that voucher costs have increased at a rate of more than double the average increase in the private rental market for the past two years. This rate of increase, combined with an extremely complex set of laws and rules that govern the program has limited the effectiveness of the program.

The Administration proposes to simplify the program and give more flexibility to PHAs to administer the program to better address local needs. Building on changes in the 2004 Consolidated Appropriations bill, the Administration proposes switching from a "unit-based" approach to a "dollar-based" approach. PHAs would receive a fixed dollar amount but would have the freedom to adjust the program to the unique and changing needs of their community, including the ability to set their own rents based on local market conditions rather than having HUD predict and set rents for every market in the nation. These changes would provide a more efficient and effective program by eliminating large balances of unused resources (a concern noted in the 2004 PART review) and helping low-income families more easily obtain decent, safe, affordable housing.

This budget requests \$12.6 billion in budget authority for grants for housing vouchers for 2005.

Other income security. In 1996, the Congress passed legislation to create the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program, replacing Aid to Families with Dependent Children and related welfare programs. TANF is a block grant with bonuses for performance, with estimated grant outlays of \$18.4 billion in 2005. States have significant flexibility in designing the eligibility criteria and benefit rules for their TANF programs, which require and reward work in exchange for time-limited benefits. TANF is considered one of the most successful federally-funded domestic programs in decades. Nationally, the TANF caseload (number of cash recipients) has declined 60 percent since the program's inception, while average monthly earnings of those employed increased by 49 percent from 1996 to 2001. As a result, States are using an increasing portion of welfare dollars on services to help individuals retain and advance in their jobs. Building on these successes, the Administration continues to pursue its plan to extend the TANF program. The Administration's plan maintains funding, strengthens work participation requirements, supports healthy marriages and family formation, and provides a more accessible contingency fund.

Health

Medicaid and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP). Close to 42 million individuals were enrolled in Medicaid in 2003. Medicaid covers approximately one-fourth of the Nation's children and is the largest single purchaser of maternity care and nursing home/long-term care services in the United States. In 2003, the elderly and those with disabilities represented approximately 30 percent of Medicaid beneficiaries but account for two-thirds of its spending. Total Medicaid spending will be an estimated \$322 billion (\$182 billion Federal share) in 2005.

SCHIP was established in 1997 to make available approximately \$40 billion over ten years for States to provide health care coverage to low-income, uninsured children. SCHIP gives States broad flexibility in pro-

gram design while protecting beneficiaries through Federal standards. Since the beginning of the Administration, enrollment in SCHIP has grown by over 1 million children, to approximately 5.3 million in 2002.

Over the past year, the Administration has held productive discussions with stakeholders on ways to modernize the Medicaid and SCHIP programs based on an Administration proposal included in the *2004 Budget*. A common complaint among States is that the complex array of Medicaid laws, regulations, and administrative guidance is confusing, overly burdensome, and serves to stifle State innovation and flexibility. The creation of the SCHIP program created new opportunities for States, but because rules governing Medicaid and SCHIP differ in significant respects, coordination of the two programs has proven difficult. As a result, States frequently request waivers to tailor their Medicaid and SCHIP programs to their specific insurance markets or to expand eligibility to the uninsured beyond mandatory groups.

Years of States' experience with implementing home and community based waiver programs, waiver programs to extend Medicaid coverage to higher income and non-traditional populations, and implementation of the SCHIP program provide States with a wealth of knowledge and a multitude of strategies to design more efficient and effective programs. Further, in August 2001, the Administration introduced the Health Insurance Flexibility and Accountability (HIFA) demonstration initiative. These experiences give States knowledge of the flexibility they need to design tailored, innovative approaches to increase access to health insurance coverage for the uninsured. The Administration remains committed to enacting legislation that will reform Medicaid and SCHIP to give States as much flexibility as possible with predictable financing.

Health Centers. The Administration is requesting \$1.8 billion for 2005 for grants to locally managed health centers. These centers deliver high-quality, affordable health care to over 13 million patients at 3,600 sites across the United States. These centers serve individuals that live in underserved and rural areas and their clients include low income individuals, migrant farm workers, homeless individuals, school children, individuals in need of drug and alcohol treatment, and HIV/AIDS infected individuals. In many areas, Health Centers are the only primary care facilities readily available.

The President's Health Centers Initiative is creating 1,200 new and expanded health center sites to serve an additional 6.1 million people by 2006. The budget would help more than 1.6 million additional low-income individuals receive health care in 2005 through 332 new and expanded sites in rural areas and underserved urban neighborhoods.

Natural Resources and Environment

This budget continues the President's commitment to the Clean Water and Drinking Water State Revolving Funds (SRFs). SRFs provide States and commu-

nities with a long-term source of funding for water infrastructure to protect public health and the environment. Since the Clean Water SRF's inception in 1988, EPA has provided nearly \$20 billion of Federal investment, with over \$5 billion provided since 2001. These funds have allowed States to make available over \$47 billion in loans to municipalities. These loans have helped finance over 14,000 wastewater projects, such as treatment plant and sewer construction. This budget requests \$850 million in budget authority for 2005 for the Clean Water SRF, resulting in a long-term average revolving level of \$3.4 billion.

The budget also fully supports the President's commitment to the Drinking Water SRF. With cumulative Federal capitalization totaling \$5 billion, the Drinking Water SRF has made available \$6.4 billion in loans and financed over 3,000 drinking water infrastructure improvement projects nationwide. The President also proposes to fund the Drinking Water SRF at \$850 million in budget authority for 2005, resulting in a long-term average revolving level of \$1.2 billion. In the coming year, EPA will improve both SRFs' ability to link their activities to environmental and public health outcomes, consistent with PART recommendations.

Administration of Justice

The Administration is requesting more than \$2.7 billion in grant resources to assist State and local law enforcement, mostly comprised of grants administered by the Department of Justice (\$2.2 billion). Within the Justice request:

- The Administration proposes consolidation of Byrne grants, Local Law Enforcement Block Grants, and COPS Hiring grants—which have multiple and overlapping purposes—into a simplified, flexible Justice Assistance Grant program, to be funded at more than \$0.5 billion.
- The Office on Violence Against Women will administer almost \$350 million in grants authorized under the Violence Against Women Act that help to counter domestic violence and its effects on women and families.
- The Office of Justice Programs will provide \$142 million in grants for critical drug intervention strategies designed to steer drug offenders into specialized "Drug Courts" that can offer treatment alternatives, and to help offenders kick their habits—even while incarcerated—through the "Residential Substance Abuse Treatment" program.

Transportation

Grants support State and local programs for highways, mass transit, and airports. For grants to State and local governments for 2005, this budget includes:

- \$33.6 billion in budgetary resources for Federal-aid highway programs to maintain and improve surface transportation infrastructure, along with improvements in the physical condition and safety of the facilities;
- \$7.3 billion in budgetary resources to assist with mass transit projects, including \$1.5 billion for

major capital transit projects (“New Starts”) and \$148 million to expand transportation options available to individuals with disabilities; and

- \$3.5 billion in budgetary resources for airports. These funds will continue to support major capacity, safety, and noise mitigation projects that provide the greatest benefits to the national system, while targeting airports with significant needs.

Community and Regional Development

The Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) program provides annual grants totaling \$4.3 billion each year to over 1,000 eligible cities, counties, and States to help develop viable urban communities in our Nation’s distressed areas. The primary strength of the program is the flexibility each community has to spend funds on the areas of greatest local need such as housing, economic development, and public facilities. Alternatively, a weakness is that local governments often spread CDBG funds across many different areas, which reduces the ability to achieve the program’s primary objective—revitalizing distressed neighborhoods.

This year, the Administration rated the CDBG program as needing improvement based on several areas of weakness:

- lack of clarity in the program’s purpose and design;
- weak targeting of funds by the CDBG formula and by grantees to areas of greatest need;
- lack of transparent program and performance information; and
- lack of annual output and long-term outcome performance measures.

Many of these issues result from an ambiguous mission, loose targeting requirements, and local pressure to spread funds across many groups. To address this, the Administration wants to clarify that the purpose—and only meaningful measure of a successful local CDBG program—is a city’s ability to transform distressed neighborhoods. The Administration plans to work with stakeholders to identify ways to increase local accountability, improve targeting of funds, and demonstrate results, including legislative reforms.

Other Functions

Discussions of these and other Federal aid programs can be found in the main budget volume and elsewhere. As noted earlier, a detailed listing of budget authority and outlays for all grants to State and local governments is in Table 8–4 in this chapter.

PERFORMANCE OF GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

The Administration is committed to measuring and improving the performance of Government programs. The Congress mandated in the Government Performance and Results Act of 1993 that performance plans be developed and that the agencies report annual progress against these plans.

In addition, this Administration began in the *2004 Budget* to assess every Federal program over a five year period in an assessment strategy known as the Program Assessment Rating Tool, or PART. With this budget, the second year of using the PART, the Administration has evaluated about two-fifths of the programs of the Federal Government.

The PART system assesses each program on four components (purpose, planning, management, and results/accountability) and gives a score for each of the components. The scores for each component are then weighted—results/accountability carries the greatest weight—and the program is given an overall score. A program is rated effective if it receives an overall score of 85 percent or more, moderately effective if the score is 70 to 85 percent, adequate if the score is 50 to 70 percent, and inadequate if the score is 49 percent or lower. The program is given a rating “Results Not Demonstrated” if the program does not have a good performance measure or does not have data for that measure. Chapter 2 of this volume discusses the PART in more detail.

As shown in Table 8–2, 100 of the programs that have been assessed are primarily grants to State and local governments. Of these 100, 46 programs, or 46 percent of all grant programs assessed, received a rating of “Results Not Demonstrated”. This is higher than for all programs, in which 37 percent were given this rating. The higher percent of grants that have this rating might be explained in part because of the breadth of purpose of some grants, lack of agreement among grantees and Federal parties on the purpose and performance measure(s), and therefore lack of focused planning to achieve common goals.

Table 8–2 also shows that the average weighted score for the 100 grant programs that have been rated by PART was 53 percent, which is a rating of “adequate”. These programs had total spending of \$133.2 billion in 2003. Of these 100 programs:

- 46 were rated “results not demonstrated” (\$43.2 billion);
- 2 were rated effective (\$5.4 billion);
- 20 were rated moderately effective (\$55.3 billion);
- 22 were rated adequate (\$19.0 billion); and
- 10 were rated ineffective (\$10.3 billion).

If the 46 programs rated “Results Not Demonstrated” are excluded, the average score for the remaining 54 programs was 62 percent, higher than the rating for all 100 grants but still a rating of “adequate”.

Table 8–2. SUMMARY OF PART RATINGS AND SCORES FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Components	Average Scores	
	All grant programs	Programs excluding grants rated “results not demonstrated”
Purpose	80%	80%
Planning	60%	76%
Management	70%	76%
Results/Accountability	34%	46%
Weighted average ¹	53%	62%
Average rating	Adequate	Adequate

Rating ²	Number of grants programs	2003 Program Level (in millions)
Results not demonstrated	46	43,187
Effective	2	5,350
Moderately effective	20	55,341
Adequate	22	19,045
Ineffective	10	10,275
Total number of grant programs rated	100	133,198

¹ Weighted as follows: Purpose (20%), Planning (10%), Management (20%), Results/Accountability (50%).

² The rating of effective indicates a score of 85 percent or more; moderately effective, 70–85 percent; adequate, 50–70 percent; and ineffective, 49 percent or less.

The ratings of the largest five of these 100 grant programs are summarized here. More complete summaries of these and other programs are in the enclosed *Analytical Perspectives* CD ROM.

- *Department of Transportation: Highway Infrastructure (\$29.8 billion in 2003).* Rating: *Moderately Effective*. This program provides financial and technical assistance to States to construct and maintain a national system of roads and bridges. The assessment found that the program has been generally successful in improving highway safety and maintaining mobility, but that it should also take steps to improve oversight of State management of Federal highway dollars.
- *Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD): Housing Vouchers (\$12.5 billion in 2003).* Rating: *Moderately Effective*. This program provides assistance to extremely low-income households so they can afford to go out on their own and rent apartments in the private market. This program received a relatively high score in comparison with other HUD programs because it is a potentially cost-effective alternative to other forms of housing assistance. However, some of the Public Housing Authorities (PHAs) that administer the vouchers are poor managers. The Administration is proposing reforms to allow PHAs greater flexibility in the use of funds and to lessen administrative burdens.
- *Department of Education: IDEA Grants to States (\$8.9 billion in 2003).* Rating: *Results Not Demonstrated*. The Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) grants to States program provides funds for special education and related services to students aged 3–21 with disabilities. While IDEA funding grew from \$5.0 billion in 2000 to \$8.9 billion in 2003, there is no evidence that this funding has further improved educational outcomes for children with disabilities.
- *Department of Health and Human Services: Head Start (\$6.7 billion in 2003).* Rating: *Results Not Demonstrated*. This program provides grants to local public, non-profit, and for-profit programs to help low-income children prepare for school and improve their overall development. The current program design is flawed because it does not hold individual grantees responsible for effectively preparing children for school.
- *Department of Agriculture: National School Lunch (\$6.4 billion in 2003).* Rating: *Results Not Demonstrated*. This program provides funds to States for lunches served to children in schools. This program is generally well designed and has a clear purpose, however, a large proportion of children certified for free and reduced price meal benefits are from households with incomes above the program’s eligibility thresholds. While the assessment was based largely on existing measures, these measures do not adequately demonstrate results.

HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES

In recent decades, Federal aid to State and local governments has become a major factor in the financing of certain government functions. The rudiments of the present system date back to the Civil War. The Morrill Act, passed in 1862, established the land grant colleges and instituted certain federally-required standards for States that received the grants, as is characteristic of the present grant programs. Federal aid was later initiated for agriculture, highways, vocational education and rehabilitation, forestry, and public health. In the depression years, Federal aid was extended to meet in-

come security and other social welfare needs. However, Federal grants did not become a significant factor in Federal Government expenditures until after World War II.

Table 8-3 displays trends in Federal grants to State and local governments since 1960. Section A shows Federal grants by function. Functions with a substantial amount of grants are shown separately. Grants for the national defense, energy, social security, and the veterans benefits and services functions are combined in the "other functions" line in the table.

Table 8-3. TRENDS IN FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

(Outlays; in billions of dollars)

	Actual										Estimate	
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
A. Distribution of grants by function:												
Natural resources and environment	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.4	5.4	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.6	6.5	5.9
Agriculture	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
Transportation	3.0	4.1	4.6	5.9	13.0	17.0	19.2	25.8	32.2	41.0	43.5	44.9
Community and regional development	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.8	6.5	5.2	5.0	7.2	8.7	15.1	14.8	13.9
Education, training, employment, and social services	0.5	1.1	6.4	12.1	21.9	17.1	21.8	30.9	36.7	51.5	56.9	57.0
Health	0.2	0.6	3.8	8.8	15.8	24.5	43.9	93.6	124.8	173.8	191.9	197.1
Income security	2.6	3.5	5.8	9.4	18.5	27.9	36.8	58.4	68.7	86.5	88.3	88.5
Administration of Justice .....	.....	.....	*	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.2	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.3
General government	0.2	0.2	0.5	7.1	8.6	6.8	2.3	2.3	2.1	7.4	9.9	2.8
Other	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Total	7.0	10.9	24.1	49.8	91.4	105.9	135.3	225.0	284.7	387.3	418.1	416.5
B. Distribution of grants by BEA category:												
Discretionary	N/A	2.9	10.2	21.0	53.3	55.5	63.3	94.0	116.7	165.1	177.6	170.9
Mandatory	N/A	8.0	13.9	28.8	38.1	50.4	72.0	131.0	168.0	222.2	240.5	245.6
Total	7.0	10.9	24.1	49.8	91.4	105.9	135.3	225.0	284.7	387.3	418.1	416.5
C. Composition:												
Current dollars:												
Payments for individuals ¹	2.5	3.7	8.7	16.8	32.6	50.1	77.3	144.4	182.6	246.6	266.1	271.2
Physical capital ¹	3.3	5.0	7.1	10.9	22.6	24.9	27.2	39.6	48.7	59.8	61.3	63.1
Other grants	1.2	2.2	8.3	22.2	36.2	30.9	30.9	41.0	53.4	80.9	90.7	82.2
Total	7.0	10.9	24.1	49.8	91.4	105.9	135.3	225.0	284.7	387.3	418.1	416.5
Percentage of total grants:												
Payments for individuals ¹	35.3%	34.1%	36.2%	33.6%	35.7%	47.3%	57.1%	64.2%	64.1%	63.7%	63.6%	65.1%
Physical capital ¹	47.3%	45.7%	29.3%	21.9%	24.7%	23.5%	20.1%	17.6%	17.1%	15.5%	14.7%	15.2%
Other grants	17.4%	20.2%	34.5%	44.5%	39.6%	29.2%	22.8%	18.2%	18.8%	20.9%	21.7%	19.7%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Constant (FY 2000) dollars:												
Payments for individuals ¹	12.0	16.9	33.5	48.0	63.9	75.0	96.6	157.6	182.6	233.6	247.2	246.8
Physical capital ¹	17.0	24.2	27.2	26.0	38.9	34.2	32.6	43.3	48.7	56.5	56.8	57.4
Other grants	10.0	15.6	44.6	83.8	89.9	53.9	42.9	47.0	53.4	72.8	80.2	71.3
Total	39.0	56.7	105.3	157.7	192.6	163.1	172.1	247.9	284.7	363.0	384.2	375.5
D. Total grants as a percent of:												
Federal outlays:												
Total	7.6%	9.2%	12.3%	15.0%	15.5%	11.2%	10.8%	14.8%	15.9%	17.9%	18.0%	17.4%
Domestic programs ²	18.0%	18.3%	23.2%	21.7%	22.2%	18.2%	17.1%	21.6%	22.0%	23.7%	24.1%	23.2%
State and local expenditures	18.2%	19.1%	23.0%	25.7%	28.5%	21.7%	19.0%	23.2%	22.8%	26.1%	N/A	N/A
Gross domestic product	1.4%	1.6%	2.4%	3.2%	3.4%	2.6%	2.4%	3.1%	2.9%	3.6%	3.6%	3.5%
E. As a share of total State and local gross investments:												
Federal capital grants	24.6%	25.5%	25.4%	26.0%	35.4%	30.2%	21.9%	26.0%	21.9%	23.9%	N/A	N/A
State and local own-source financing	75.4%	74.5%	74.6%	74.0%	64.6%	69.8%	78.1%	74.0%	78.1%	76.1%	N/A	N/A
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	N/A	N/A

N/A: Not available.

¹Indicates \$50 million or less.

²Grants that are both payments for individuals and capital investment are shown under capital investment.

³Excludes national defense, international affairs, net interest, and undistributed offsetting receipts

Federal grants for transportation increased to \$3.0 billion, or 43 percent of all Federal grants, in 1960 after initiation of aid to States to build the Interstate Highway System in the late 1950s.

By 1970 there had been significant increases in the relative amounts for education, training, employment, social services, and health (largely Medicaid).

In the early and mid-1970s, major new grants were created for natural resources and environment (construction of sewage treatment plants), community and regional development (community development block grants), and general government (general revenue sharing).

Since the late 1970s changes in the relative amounts among functions reflect steady growth of grants for health (Medicaid) and income security. The functions with the largest amount of grants are health; income security; education, training, employment, and social services; and transportation, with combined estimated grant outlays of \$352.9 billion, or more than 90 percent of total grant outlays in 2003.

The increase in total outlays for grants overall since 1990 has been driven by increases in grants for health, which have increased almost four-fold from \$43.9 billion in 1990 to \$173.8 billion in 2003. The income security; education, training, employment, and social services; and transportation functions also increased substantially, but at a slower rate than the increase for health.

Section B of the Table shows the distribution of grants divided into mandatory and discretionary spending.

Funding required for grant programs classified as mandatory is determined in authorizing legislation. Funding levels for mandatory programs can only be changed by changing eligibility criteria or benefit formulas established in law and are usually not limited by the annual appropriations process. Outlays for mandatory grant programs were \$222.2 billion in 2003. The three largest mandatory grant programs are Medicaid, with outlays of \$160.8 billion in 2003, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, \$19.4 billion, and child nutrition programs, \$10.7 billion.

The funding level for discretionary grant programs is determined annually through appropriations acts. Outlays for discretionary grant programs were \$165.1 billion in 2003. Table 8-4 at the end of this chapter identifies discretionary and mandatory grant programs separately. For more information on the Budget Enforcement Act and these categories, see Chapter 25, "The Budget System and Concepts" in this volume.

Section C of Table 8-3 shows the composition of grants divided into three major categories: payments for individuals, grants for physical capital, and other

grants.² Grant outlays for payments for individuals, which are mainly entitlement programs in which the Federal Government and the States share the costs, have grown significantly as a percent of total grants. They increased from 57 percent of the total in 1990 to 64 percent of the total in 2003.

These grants are distributed through State or local governments to provide cash or in-kind benefits that constitute income transfers to individuals or families. The major grant in this category is Medicaid. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, Food Stamps administration, child nutrition programs, and housing assistance are also large grants in this category.

Grants for physical capital assist States and localities with construction and other physical capital activities. The major capital grants are for highways, but there are also grants for airports, mass transit, sewage treatment plant construction, community development, and other facilities. Grants for physical capital were almost half of total grants in 1960, shortly after grants began for construction of the Interstate Highway System. The relative share of these outlays has declined, as payments for individuals have grown. In 2003, grants for physical capital were \$59.8 billion, 16 percent of total grants.

The other grants are primarily for education, training, employment, and social services. These grants were 21 percent of total grants in 2003.

Section C of Table 8-3 also shows these three categories in constant dollars. In constant 2000 dollars, total grants increased from \$172.1 billion in 1990 to an estimated \$363.0 billion in 2003, an average increase of 5.9 percent per year. During this same period, grants for payments to individuals increased an average of 7.0 percent per year; grants for physical capital an average of 4.3 percent per year, and other grants an average of 4.2 percent per year.

In contrast to these increases, outlays for total grants in constant 2000 dollars decreased during the 1980s, from \$192.6 billion in 1980 to \$172.1 billion in 1990.

Section D of this table shows grants as a percentage of Federal outlays, State and local expenditures, and gross domestic product. Grants have increased as a percentage of total Federal outlays from 11 percent in 1990 to 18 percent in 2003. Grants as a percentage of domestic programs were 24 percent in 2003. As a percentage of total State and local expenditures, grants have increased from 19 percent in 1990 to 26 percent in 2003.

Section E shows the relative contribution of physical capital grants in assisting States and localities with gross investment. Federal capital grants are estimated to be 24 percent of State and local gross investment in 2003.

²Certain housing grants are classified in the budget as both payments for individuals and physical capital spending. In the text and tables in this section, these grants are included in the category for physical capital spending.

OTHER INFORMATION ON FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Additional information regarding aid to State and local governments can be found elsewhere in this budget and in other documents.

Major public physical capital investment programs providing Federal grants to State and local governments are identified in Chapter 6, "Federal Investment."

Data for summary and detailed grants to State and local governments can be found in many sections of a separate budget volume entitled *Historical Tables*. Section 12 of that document is devoted exclusively to grants to State and local governments. Additional information on grants can be found in Section 6 (Composition of Federal Government Outlays); Section 9 (Federal Government Outlays for Investment: Major Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training); Section 11 (Federal Government Payments for Individuals); and Section 15 (Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances).

In addition to these sources, a number of other sources of information are available that use slightly different concepts of grants, provide State-by-State information, provide information on how to apply for Federal aid, or display information about audits.

The Bureau of the Census in the Department of Commerce provides data on public finances, including Federal aid to State and local governments.

The Survey of Current Business, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis in the Department of Commerce, provides data on the national income and product accounts (NIPA), a broad statistical concept encompassing the entire economy. These accounts include data on Federal grants to State and local governments. Data using the NIPA concepts appear in this volume

in Chapter 13, "National Income and Product Accounts."

Federal Aid to States, a report prepared by the Bureau of the Census, shows Federal spending by State for grants for the most recently completed fiscal year.

The *Consolidated Federal Funds Report* is an annual document that shows the distribution of Federal spending by State and county areas and by local governmental jurisdictions. It is prepared by the Bureau of the Census.

The Federal Assistance Awards Data System (FAADS) provides computerized information about current grant funding. Data on all direct assistance awards are provided quarterly by the Bureau of the Census to the States and to the Congress.

The Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance is a primary reference source for communities wishing to apply for grants and other domestic assistance. The Catalog is prepared by the General Services Administration with data collected by the Office of Management and Budget. It contains a detailed listing of grant and other assistance programs; discussions of eligibility criteria, application procedures, and estimated obligations; and related information. The Catalog is available on the Internet at <http://www.cfda.gov>.

The Federal Audit Clearinghouse maintains an online database (<http://harvester.census.gov/sac>) that provides access to summary information about audits conducted under OMB Circular A-133, "Audits to States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations." Information is available for each audited entity, including the amount of Federal money expended by program and whether there were audit findings.

DETAILED FEDERAL AID TABLE

Table 8-4, "Federal Grants to State and Local Governments-Budget Authority and Outlays," provides detailed budget authority and outlay data for grants, in-

cluding proposed legislation. This table displays discretionary and mandatory grant programs separately.

Table 8–4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency, and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate
ENERGY						
Discretionary:						
Department of Energy:						
Energy Programs:						
Energy conservation	268	271	332	260	270	289
Mandatory:						
Tennessee Valley Authority fund	329	343	364	329	343	364
Total, energy	597	614	696	589	613	653
NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT						
Discretionary:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Natural Resources Conservation Service:						
Watershed rehabilitation program		95	–95			
Resource conservation and development				1	1	1
Watershed and flood prevention operations	34	83	11	47	99	64
Forest Service:						
State and private forestry	162	182	140	154	217	179
Management of national forest lands for subsistence uses	5	6	5	5	6	5
Department of Commerce:						
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration:						
Operations, research, and facilities	135	135	120	83	118	109
Pacific coastal salmon recovery	129	89	100	107	330	100
Department of the Interior:						
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement:						
Regulation and technology	57	58	59	56	56	57
Abandoned mine reclamation fund	208	173	226	202	172	246
Bureau of Reclamation:						
Bureau of Reclamation loan subsidy				2		
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
State and tribal wildlife grants	65	69	80	17	64	69
Cooperative endangered species conservation fund	80	82	90	61	87	82
Wildlife conservation and appreciation fund				1		
Landowner incentive program		30	50		32	42
National Park Service:						
Urban park and recreation fund				7	26	21
National recreation and preservation	1	1	4	1	1	4
Land acquisition and State assistance	97	94	94	15	70	87
Historic preservation fund	39	40	38	39	40	38
Environmental Protection Agency:						
State and tribal assistance grants	3,835	3,877	3,232	3,684	4,039	3,575
Hazardous substance superfund	94	95	182	177	161	164
Leaking underground storage tank trust fund	61	66	64	56	77	72
Total, discretionary	5,002	5,175	4,400	4,715	5,596	4,915
Mandatory:						
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Land Management:						
Miscellaneous permanent payment accounts	252	286	380	251	288	375
Minerals Management Service:						
National forests fund, Payment to States	3	3	3	3	3	3
Leases of lands acquired for flood control, navigation, and allied purposes	1	2	2	1	2	2
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
Federal aid in wildlife restoration	234	228	238	256	227	226
Sport fish restoration	330	345	369	320	336	351
National Park Service:						
Other permanent appropriations	40	46	49	40	47	48
Departmental Management:						
Everglades watershed protection					6	
Everglades restoration account				2	1	1

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency, and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate
Department of the Treasury:						
Financial Management Service:						
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund	5	5	5	5	5	5
Total, mandatory	865	915	1,046	878	915	1,011
Total, natural resources and environment	5,867	6,090	5,446	5,593	6,511	5,926
AGRICULTURE						
Discretionary:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service:						
Extension activities	455	439	420	418	426	421
Outreach for socially disadvantaged farmers	3	6	6	3	10	9
Research and education activities	238	241	243	237	242	241
Integrated activities	15	22	39	10	13	19
Agricultural Marketing Service:						
Payments to States and possessions	1	1	1	1	1	1
Farm Service Agency:						
State mediation grants	3	3	3	3	3	4
Total, discretionary	715	712	712	672	695	695
Mandatory:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Office of the Secretary:						
Fund for rural America				8	14	
Farm Service Agency:						
Commodity Credit Corporation fund	120	156	67	120	156	67
Total, mandatory	120	156	67	128	170	67
Total, agriculture	835	868	779	800	865	762
COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT						
Mandatory:						
Department of Commerce:						
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration:						
Promote and develop fishery products and research pertaining to American fisheries ..	10	18	1	3	28	10
TRANSPORTATION						
Discretionary:						
Department of Transportation:						
Federal Aviation Administration:						
Grants-in-aid for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)				2,681	3,395	3,471
Federal Highway Administration:						
State infrastructure banks				7	5	3
Appalachian development highway system	187	124		39	169	178
Appalachian development highway system (Highway trust fund)				93	27	15
Federal-aid highways				29,960	30,380	32,309
Miscellaneous appropriations	87	4		136	316	225
Miscellaneous highway trust funds	283	50		254	345	268
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration:						
National motor carrier safety program	167	171		155	233	125
Motor carrier safety	10			1	9	
Motor Carrier Safety Grants			225			62
Border enforcement program				3	13	
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration:						
Highway traffic safety grants	213	208	439	199	219	313
Federal Railroad Administration:						
Alaska railroad rehabilitation	22	25		20	19	29
Railroad research and development	2	2	2	2	2	2
Federal Transit Administration:						
Research, training, and human resources					1	
Job access and reverse commute grants	105	104		84	108	104
Interstate transfer grants-transit				9	4	3

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency, and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate
Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority				11	9	6
Formula grants	4,773	3,766		4,393	3,963	3,379
Capital investment grants	5,861	3,189		2,636	3,993	3,400
Transit planning and research	17	17		22	-43	106
Major capital investments grants			1,563			187
Discretionary grants (Highway trust fund, mass transit account)				293	261	121
Formula Grants and Research			5,569			567
Research and Special Programs Administration:						
Pipeline safety	19	19	19	19	19	19
Total, discretionary	11,746	7,679	7,817	41,017	43,447	44,892
Mandatory:						
Department of Transportation:						
Federal Aviation Administration:						
Grants-in-aid for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)	3,379	3,381	3,501			
Federal Highway Administration:						
Federal-aid highways	29,111	33,758	33,703			
Research and Special Programs Administration:						
Emergency preparedness grants	13	13	13	12	13	13
Total, mandatory	32,503	37,152	37,217	12	13	13
Total, transportation	44,249	44,831	45,034	41,029	43,460	44,905
COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT						
Discretionary:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Rural Development:						
Rural community advancement program	900	638	477	800	798	768
Rural Utilities Service:						
Distance learning, telemedicine, and broadband program	77	81	15	22	3	63
Rural Housing Service:						
Rural community grants			-30			-21
Rural Business—Cooperative Service:						
Rural cooperative development grants	49	64	21	29	59	23
Department of Commerce:						
Economic Development Administration:						
Economic development assistance programs	289	280	290	375	383	363
Department of Homeland Security:						
Departmental Management:						
State and local programs	3,410	3,062	2,512	550	3,583	2,967
Firefighter assistance grants	745	746	500	31	399	560
Emergency Preparedness and Response:						
Operating Expenses	621	-3			319	
Mitigation grants	169	169	170	21	74	173
Disaster Relief	1,870	1,736	1,828	7,259	2,588	2,859
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Public and Indian Housing Programs:						
Moving to work				1	1	
Community Planning and Development:						
Community development block grants	4,905	4,934	4,618	5,569	5,990	5,586
Urban development action grants		-30		16	10	
Community development loan guarantees subsidy	7	7		7	10	9
Brownfields redevelopment	25	25		13	20	23
Empowerment zones/enterprise communities	30	15		60	70	65
Office of Lead Hazard Control and Healthy Homes:						
Lead hazard reduction	175	174	139	91	127	134
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Indian Affairs:						
Operation of Indian programs	146	146	148	146	146	147
Indian guaranteed loan subsidy	5	6	6	5	6	7
Appalachian Regional Commission	64	59	59	74	88	96
Delta regional authority	8	5	2	6	12	8
Denali Commission	48	56	2	2	47	57

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency, and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate
Total, discretionary	13,543	12,170	10,757	15,077	14,733	13,887
Mandatory:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Rural Housing Service:						
Rural community grants		20	10			21
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Community Planning and Development:						
Community development loan guarantees subsidy		26			26	
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Indian Affairs:						
Indian direct loan subsidy	5			5		
Total, mandatory	5	46	10	5	26	21
Total, community and regional development	13,548	12,216	10,767	15,082	14,759	13,908
EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES						
Discretionary:						
Department of Commerce:						
National Telecommunications and Information Administration:						
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction	26	11		40	22	21
Information infrastructure grants	5	5		20	17	12
Department of Education:						
Office of Elementary and Secondary Education:						
Reading excellence				214	156	64
Indian education	116	116	116	112	121	116
Impact aid	1,181	1,222	1,222	1,103	1,331	1,224
Chicago litigation settlement				1	1	
Education reform				206	179	
Education for the disadvantaged	14,326	13,800	15,158	11,204	14,049	14,288
School improvement programs	7,087	6,041	5,825	5,964	8,041	6,259
Office of Innovation and Improvement:						
Innovation and improvement		547	610		27	387
Office of Safe and Drug-Free Schools:						
Safe schools and citizenship education		798	775		40	557
Office of English Language Acquisition:						
English language acquisition	578	610	622	450	677	553
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services:						
Special education	9,131	11,194	11,957	8,216	8,779	10,446
Rehabilitation services and disability research	126	129	143	128	230	141
American Printing House for the Blind	16	16	16	15	22	16
Office of Vocational and Adult Education:						
Vocational and adult education	1,905	2,070	1,564	1,908	1,870	1,975
Office of Postsecondary Education:						
Higher education	374	378	378	405	509	417
Federal Student Aid:						
Student financial assistance	67	66		65	68	53
Institute of Education Sciences:						
Institute of education sciences				89	77	
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Promoting safe and stable families	402	402	503	337	412	430
Children and families services programs	8,281	8,407	8,684	8,161	8,253	8,460
Administration on Aging:						
Aging services programs	1,309	1,374	1,376	1,309	1,313	1,376
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Indian Affairs:						
Operation of Indian programs	97	119	112	184	87	91
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
Training and employment services	3,531	3,472	4,337	4,291	3,656	3,623
Community service employment for older Americans	100	97	97	98	107	97
Welfare to work jobs		-122				
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations	154	142	119	167	157	190
Unemployment trust fund	1,046	1,072	325	1,071	1,071	394

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency, and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate
Corporation for National and Community Service:						
Domestic volunteer service programs, operating expenses	90	90	93	81	94	86
National and community service programs, operating expenses	200	305	337	264	168	350
Corporation for Public Broadcasting:						
Corporation for Public Broadcasting	411	437	390	411	437	390
District of Columbia:						
District of Columbia Courts:						
Federal payment to the Mayor of the District of Columbia	1			1		
District of Columbia General and Special Payments:						
Federal payment for resident tuition support	17	17	17	17	17	17
Federal payment for school improvement		40	40		40	40
Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture and Arts:						
Payment to the institute	1	1		1	1	
National Endowment for the Arts:						
National Endowment for the Arts: grants and administration	51	54	53	42	53	56
Institute of Museum and Library Services:						
Office of Museum and Library Services: grants and administration	233	250	250	239	251	236
Total, discretionary	50,862	53,160	55,119	46,814	52,333	52,365
Mandatory:						
Department of Education:						
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services:						
Rehabilitation services and disability research	2,534	2,584	2,636	2,465	2,427	2,602
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Social services block grant	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,740	1,767	1,769
Children and families services programs			50			30
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
Welfare to work jobs				312	181	2
Federal unemployment benefits and allowances	259	259	259	212	233	253
Foreign labor certification processing			6			6
Total, mandatory	4,493	4,543	4,651	4,729	4,608	4,662
Total, education, training, employment, and social services	55,355	57,703	59,770	51,543	56,941	57,027
HEALTH						
Discretionary:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Food Safety and Inspection Service:						
Salaries and expenses	43	44	45	43	44	45
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Food and Drug Administration:						
Salaries and expenses	1	1	1	1	1	1
Health Resources and Services Administration:						
Health resources and services	2,499	2,651	2,809	2,499	2,651	2,809
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention:						
Disease control, research, and training	2,056	2,735	2,676	2,603	2,377	2,423
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration:						
Substance abuse and mental health services	2,259	2,318	2,512	2,171	2,268	2,428
Departmental Management:						
General departmental management	1,791	1,692	1,603	1,198	1,775	1,558
Department of Labor:						
Occupational Safety and Health Administration:						
Salaries and expenses	102	102	96	102	102	96
Mine Safety and Health Administration:						
Salaries and expenses	8	8	8	8	8	8
Total, discretionary	8,759	9,551	9,750	8,625	9,226	9,368
Mandatory:						
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Health Resources and Services Administration:						
Health resources and services	50	50		14	17	

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency, and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate
Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services:						
Grants to States for medicaid	164,663	183,054	176,514	160,805	177,407	182,170
State children's health insurance fund	5,382	3,175	4,082	4,355	5,232	5,299
State grants and demonstrations	132	117	331	15	47	304
Total, mandatory	170,227	186,396	180,927	165,189	182,703	187,773
Total, health	178,986	195,947	190,677	173,814	191,929	197,141
INCOME SECURITY						
Discretionary:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Food and Nutrition Service:						
Food donations programs	59			96		
Commodity assistance program	180	164	184	167	160	176
Special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children (WIC)	4,696	4,612	4,787	4,548	4,715	4,900
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Low income home energy assistance	1,688	1,889	2,001	2,030	1,892	1,965
Refugee and entrant assistance	333	281	301	352	378	389
Payments to States for the child care and development block grant	2,079	2,080	2,093	2,313	2,230	2,161
Department of Homeland Security:						
Emergency Preparedness and Response:						
Emergency food and shelter	152	152		152	152	
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Public and Indian Housing Programs:						
Public housing operating fund	3,577	3,579	3,573	3,395	3,551	3,572
Drug elimination grants for low-income housing	-23		-5	222	75	
Revitalization of severely distressed public housing (HOPE VI)	570	149		555	626	699
Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant			10			1
Public housing capital fund	2,712	2,696	2,674	3,665	3,716	3,742
Native American housing block grant	645	650	626	723	733	723
Housing certificate fund	12,295	12,554	12,621	13,451	14,641	14,615
Community Planning and Development:						
Homeless assistance grants	1,217	1,260	1,282	1,080	1,400	1,467
Home investment partnership program	1,987	2,006	2,084	1,616	1,747	1,884
Emergency food and shelter program			153			153
Housing opportunities for persons with AIDS	290	295	295	254	282	292
Rural housing and economic development	25	25		20	20	20
Samaritan housing			50			5
Housing Programs:						
Homeownership and opportunity for people everywhere grants (HOPE grants)	-6			2	2	2
Housing for persons with disabilities		250	249		252	255
Housing for the elderly	1,027	774	773	992	755	766
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations				-3		
Unemployment trust fund	3,140	2,156	2,106	2,627	2,158	2,107
Total, discretionary	36,643	35,572	35,857	38,257	39,485	39,894
Mandatory:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Agricultural Marketing Service:						
Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)	1,201	1,122	772	1,253	907	821
Food and Nutrition Service:						
Food stamp program	4,266	4,276	4,355	4,162	4,381	4,344
Child nutrition programs	10,508	11,261	11,231	10,664	11,295	11,441
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Payments to States for child support enforcement and family support programs	3,845	4,413	4,026	3,788	4,098	4,219
Contingency fund	1,958	2,000				9
Payments to States for foster care and adoption assistance	6,609	6,814	6,765	6,124	6,442	6,693
Child care entitlement to States	2,733	2,710	2,710	2,876	2,859	2,710
Temporary assistance for needy families	17,009	17,609	17,148	19,352	18,866	18,354

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency, and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate
Total, mandatory	48,129	50,205	47,007	48,219	48,848	48,591
Total, income security	84,772	85,777	82,864	86,476	88,333	88,485
SOCIAL SECURITY						
Mandatory:						
Social Security Administration:						
Federal disability insurance trust fund	1	28	74	2	14	51
VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES						
Discretionary:						
Department of Veterans Affairs:						
Medical Programs:						
Medical care	487	529	564	403	443	475
ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE						
Discretionary:						
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Violent crime reduction programs				6	3	
Department of Homeland Security:						
Departmental Management:						
State and local programs		497	500		124	423
Department of Housing and Urban Development:						
Fair Housing and Equal Opportunity:						
Fair housing activities	46	48	48	50	47	44
Department of Justice:						
Office of Justice Programs:						
Justice assistance	110	124	1,536	151	129	1,920
State and local law enforcement assistance	1,944	1,232		1,856	1,305	
Juvenile justice programs	240	299		233	212	
Community oriented policing services	978	744	44	1,148	1,271	524
Violence Against Women Office		365	348		76	207
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission:						
Salaries and expenses	33	33	33	33	33	33
Federal Drug Control Programs:						
High-intensity drug trafficking areas program	196	223	208	194	231	222
State Justice Institute: salaries and expenses	3	2		3	2	
Total, discretionary	3,550	3,567	2,717	3,674	3,433	3,373
Mandatory:						
Department of Justice:						
Legal Activities and U.S. Marshals:						
Assets forfeiture fund	260	204	274	239	245	329
Office of Justice Programs:						
Crime victims fund	557	572	639	510	513	643
Department of the Treasury:						
Departmental Offices:						
Treasury forfeiture fund	75	75		75	75	
Total, mandatory	892	851	913	824	833	972
Total, administration of justice	4,442	4,418	3,630	4,498	4,266	4,345
GENERAL GOVERNMENT						
Discretionary:						
Department of Health and Human Services:						
Administration for Children and Families:						
Disabled voter services	15				5	8
Department of the Interior:						
United States Fish and Wildlife Service:						
National wildlife refuge fund	21	21	21	21	20	21
Departmental Management:						
Payments in lieu of taxes	219	225	226	219	225	226

Table 8-4. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS—BUDGET AUTHORITY AND OUTLAYS—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function, Category, Agency, and Program	Budget Authority			Outlays		
	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate	2003 Actual	2004 Estimate	2005 Estimate
Insular Affairs:						
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands				2	2	2
Department of Labor:						
Employment and Training Administration:						
Workers compensation programs				44	131	
Department of the Treasury:						
Financial Management Service:						
Temporary State fiscal assistance fund	5,000	5,000		5,000	5,000	
District of Columbia:						
District of Columbia Courts:						
Federal payment to the District of Columbia courts	161	167	228	116	167	221
Defender services in District of Columbia courts	17	32	42	30	32	41
Federal payment for family court act				10	11	
District of Columbia General and Special Payments:						
Federal support for economic development and management reforms in the District ...	144	108	31	145	108	31
Federal payment for emergency planning and security cost in the District of Columbia	15	11	15		26	15
Election Assistance Commission:						
Election reform programs	830	1,491	40		2,172	185
Total, discretionary	6,422	7,055	603	5,587	7,899	750
Mandatory:						
Department of Agriculture:						
Forest Service:						
Forest Service permanent appropriations	596	366	370	374	366	370
Department of Energy:						
Energy Programs:						
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	3	3	3	6	3	3
Department of the Interior:						
Bureau of Land Management:						
Miscellaneous permanent payment accounts		5	5		5	5
Minerals Management Service:						
Mineral leasing and associated payments	948	1,099	1,124	948	1,099	1,124
Insular Affairs:						
Assistance to territories	76	76	73	76	69	73
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	95	108	108	95	108	108
Department of the Treasury:						
Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau:						
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico	357	372	382	357	372	382
Corps of Engineers-Civil Works:						
Permanent appropriations	7	8	9	6	8	9
Total, mandatory	2,082	2,037	2,074	1,862	2,030	2,074
Total, general government	8,504	9,092	2,677	7,449	9,929	2,824
Total, Grants	397,653	418,131	402,979	387,281	418,091	416,512
Discretionary	137,997	135,441	128,628	165,101	177,560	170,903
Mandatory	259,656	282,690	274,351	222,180	240,531	245,609

APPENDIX: SELECTED GRANT DATA BY STATE

This Appendix displays State-by-State spending for the selected grant programs to State and local governments shown in the following table, "Summary of Programs by Agency, Bureau, and Program." The programs selected here cover more than 80 percent of total grant spending.

The first summary table shows the obligations for each program. The second summary table, "Summary of Programs by State," shows the amounts for each State for these programs. The individual program tables display obligations for each program on a State-by-State basis, consistent with the estimates in this budget. Each table reports the following information:

- The Federal agency that administers the program.
- The program title and number as contained in the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance.

- The budget account number from which the program is funded.
- Actual 2003 obligations by State, Federal territory, and Indian tribes in thousands of dollars. Undistributed obligations shown at the bottom of each page are generally project funds that are not distributed by formula, or programs for which State-by-State data are not available.
- Estimates of 2004 obligations by State from previous budget authority, from new budget authority, and total obligations.
- Estimates of 2005 obligations by State, which are also based on the 2005 budget request, unless otherwise noted.
- The percentage share of 2005 estimated program funds distributed to each State.

Table 8-5. SUMMARY OF PROGRAMS BY AGENCY, BUREAU, AND PROGRAM

(obligations in millions of dollars)

Agency, Bureau, and Program	FY 2003 (actual)	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)
		Previous authority	New authority	Total	
Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service					
National School Lunch Program (10.555)	6,351	10	6,613	6,623	6,786
Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) (10.557)	4,686	61	4,749	4,810	4,869
State Administrative Matching Grants for Food Stamp Program (10.561)	2,321	.....	2,331	2,331	2,378
Department of Education, Office of Elementary and Secondary Education					
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (84.010)	10,046	37	13,986	14,022	13,341
Department of Education, Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services					
Special Education—Grants to States (84.027)	8,246	45	10,327	10,372	11,068
Rehabilitation Services—Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States (84.126)	2,533	.....	2,584	2,584	2,698
Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services					
State Children's Health Insurance Program (93.767)	3,175	.....	3,175	3,175	4,082
Grants to States for Medicaid (93.778)	169,105	.....	177,232	177,232	183,303
Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families					
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Family Assistance Grants (93.558)	17,393	.....	17,200	17,200	17,240
Child Support Enforcement—Federal Share of State and Local Administrative Costs and Incentives (93.563)	4,053	.....	4,352	4,352	4,387
Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (93.568)	1,788	.....	1,789	1,789	1,800
Child Care and Development Block Grant (93.575)	2,086	.....	2,087	2,087	2,100
Child Care and Development Fund—Mandatory (93.596a)	1,235	.....	1,235	1,235	1,235
Child Care and Development Fund—Matching (93.596b)	1,482	.....	1,482	1,482	1,482
Head Start (93.600)	6,667	.....	6,775	6,775	6,877
Foster Care—Title IV-E (93.658)	4,573	.....	4,685	4,685	4,855
Department of Housing and Urban Development, Public and Indian Housing Programs					
Public Housing Operating Fund (14.850)	3,617	4	3,579	3,583	3,573
Housing Choice Vouchers (14.871)	11,273	101	14,464	14,565	13,339
Public Housing Capital Fund (14.872)	2,783	530	2,541	3,071	2,485
Department of Housing and Urban Development, Community Planning and Development					
Community Development Block Grants—Entitlement Grants (14.218)	3,038	.....	3,032	3,032	3,027
Community Development Block Grants—State and Small Cities Programs (14.228; 14.219; 14.225)	1,309	.....	1,306	1,306	1,304
Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration					
Airport Improvement Program (20.106)	3,286	.....	3,187	3,187	3,205
Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration					
Highway Planning and Construction (20.205)	31,775	28,719	7,100	35,818	35,092
Department of Transportation, Federal Transit Administration					
Federal Transit Capital Investment Grants (Fixed Guideway Modernization) (20.500)	1,212	108	900	1,008	1,647
Federal Transit Urbanized Area—Formula Grants (Section 5307) (20.507)	4,184	742	2,569	3,311	1,598
Federal Transit Formula and Research Grants (Section 5307) (20.507) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,585
Total	308,217	30,357	299,279	329,635	336,355

Table 8-6. SUMMARY OF PROGRAMS BY STATE
(obligations in millions of dollars)

State or Territory	All programs FY 2003 (actual)	Programs distributed in all years					FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		FY 2003 (actual)	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	
			Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	4,616	4,616	509	4,213	4,722	4,895	1.47
Alaska	1,383	1,383	178	1,431	1,609	1,659	0.50
Arizona	5,113	5,113	477	5,592	6,068	6,612	1.98
Arkansas	3,198	3,198	357	3,259	3,615	3,684	1.10
California	36,990	36,990	2,925	36,332	39,256	39,242	11.76
Colorado	3,005	3,005	279	2,838	3,116	3,091	0.93
Connecticut	3,744	3,744	329	3,583	3,912	3,959	1.19
Delaware	776	776	112	724	836	820	0.25
District of Columbia	1,730	1,730	163	1,480	1,643	1,793	0.54
Florida	12,946	12,946	1,065	13,198	14,263	14,730	4.42
Georgia	7,963	7,963	1,127	7,378	8,505	8,671	2.60
Hawaii	1,179	1,179	259	991	1,249	1,244	0.37
Idaho	1,206	1,206	198	1,103	1,301	1,342	0.40
Illinois	11,179	11,179	1,014	10,972	11,985	12,210	3.66
Indiana	5,473	5,473	527	5,190	5,717	6,050	1.81
Iowa	2,688	2,688	308	2,443	2,751	2,797	0.84
Kansas	2,227	2,227	357	2,027	2,384	2,400	0.72
Kentucky	4,964	4,964	377	4,682	5,059	5,047	1.51
Louisiana	5,826	5,826	616	5,264	5,879	5,951	1.78
Maine	1,852	1,852	122	1,852	1,975	1,997	0.60
Maryland	4,580	4,580	500	4,463	4,963	5,037	1.51
Massachusetts	7,676	7,676	1,162	7,661	8,823	8,527	2.56
Michigan	9,425	9,425	770	9,138	9,907	10,035	3.01
Minnesota	4,710	4,710	460	4,648	5,108	5,192	1.56
Mississippi	3,908	3,908	328	3,907	4,235	4,289	1.29
Missouri	6,136	6,136	513	5,914	6,427	6,604	1.98
Montana	1,098	1,098	222	837	1,059	1,070	0.32
Nebraska	1,664	1,664	188	1,524	1,713	1,740	0.52
Nevada	1,390	1,390	205	1,430	1,635	1,671	0.50
New Hampshire	1,107	1,107	149	995	1,144	1,153	0.35
New Jersey	7,819	7,819	854	7,421	8,275	8,438	2.53
New Mexico	2,595	2,595	225	2,647	2,872	3,013	0.90
New York	34,358	34,358	1,632	38,604	40,236	41,774	12.52
North Carolina	8,018	8,018	616	8,041	8,657	9,192	2.76
North Dakota	762	762	167	651	818	823	0.25
Ohio	11,758	11,758	1,143	11,995	13,138	13,296	3.99
Oklahoma	3,467	3,467	424	3,271	3,695	3,628	1.09
Oregon	3,387	3,387	268	3,150	3,418	3,429	1.03
Pennsylvania	13,592	13,592	1,555	13,035	14,590	14,586	4.37
Rhode Island	1,465	1,465	145	1,453	1,598	1,599	0.48
South Carolina	4,315	4,315	407	4,073	4,480	4,487	1.35
South Dakota	828	828	212	677	888	896	0.27
Tennessee	6,858	6,858	706	6,379	7,085	7,470	2.24
Texas	19,387	19,387	1,825	19,197	21,022	21,361	6.40
Utah	1,743	1,743	228	1,664	1,892	2,006	0.60
Vermont	851	851	148	785	933	935	0.28
Virginia	5,204	5,204	715	4,493	5,208	5,258	1.58
Washington	5,666	5,666	529	5,313	5,842	5,910	1.77
West Virginia	2,526	2,526	360	2,205	2,565	2,624	0.79
Wisconsin	5,221	5,221	505	4,689	5,194	5,316	1.59
Wyoming	619	619	149	505	654	647	0.19
American Samoa	40	40	11	27	38	162	0.05
Guam	134	134	8	98	106	103	0.03
Northern Mariana Islands	35	35	4	25	29	30	0.01
Puerto Rico	2,044	2,044	133	2,192	2,325	2,250	0.67
Virgin Islands	114	114	35	75	110	108	0.03
Indian Tribes	656	656	1	686	687	719	0.22
Total, programs distributed by State in all years	303,208	303,208	28,797	298,418	327,215	333,571	100.00
MEMORANDUM:							
Not distributed by State in all years ¹	5,009	5,009	1,560	861	2,420	2,784	N/A
Total, including undistributed	308,217	308,217	30,357	299,279	329,635	336,355	N/A

¹ The sum of programs not distributed by State in all years.

Table 8-7. NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM (10.555)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	124,671	201	130,695	130,896	134,127	1.98
Alaska	17,809	29	18,670	18,699	19,160	0.28
Arizona	130,074	210	136,360	136,570	139,940	2.06
Arkansas	73,292	118	76,834	76,952	78,851	1.16
California	855,095	1,380	896,415	897,795	919,955	13.56
Colorado	60,804	98	63,742	63,840	65,416	0.96
Connecticut	52,563	85	55,103	55,188	56,550	0.83
Delaware	13,064	21	13,695	13,716	14,055	0.21
District of Columbia	14,651	24	15,359	15,383	15,762	0.23
Florida	361,667	583	379,144	379,727	389,099	5.73
Georgia	244,398	394	256,208	256,602	262,935	3.87
Hawaii	28,181	45	29,543	29,588	30,318	0.45
Idaho	28,727	46	30,115	30,161	30,906	0.46
Illinois	253,486	409	265,735	266,144	272,713	4.02
Indiana	108,379	175	113,616	113,791	116,599	1.72
Iowa	52,983	85	55,543	55,628	57,002	0.84
Kansas	51,648	83	54,144	54,227	55,565	0.82
Kentucky	103,495	167	108,496	108,663	111,345	1.64
Louisiana	148,083	239	155,239	155,478	159,315	2.35
Maine	19,232	31	20,161	20,192	20,691	0.30
Maryland	80,480	130	84,369	84,499	86,584	1.28
Massachusetts	89,403	144	93,723	93,867	96,184	1.42
Michigan	162,618	262	170,476	170,738	174,952	2.58
Minnesota	79,374	128	83,210	83,338	85,394	1.26
Mississippi	107,561	173	112,759	112,932	115,719	1.71
Missouri	114,164	184	119,681	119,865	122,823	1.81
Montana	15,237	25	15,973	15,998	16,393	0.24
Nebraska	34,300	55	35,957	36,012	36,902	0.54
Nevada	35,198	57	36,899	36,956	37,868	0.56
New Hampshire	12,762	21	13,379	13,400	13,730	0.20
New Jersey	128,195	207	134,390	134,597	137,918	2.03
New Mexico	56,091	90	58,801	58,891	60,345	0.89
New York	430,872	695	451,693	452,388	463,553	6.83
North Carolina	191,341	309	200,587	200,896	205,854	3.03
North Dakota	11,087	18	11,623	11,641	11,928	0.18
Ohio	180,392	291	189,109	189,400	194,074	2.86
Oklahoma	86,918	140	91,118	91,258	93,511	1.38
Oregon	59,384	96	62,254	62,350	63,888	0.94
Pennsylvania	187,919	303	197,000	197,303	202,172	2.98
Rhode Island	18,793	30	19,701	19,731	20,218	0.30
South Carolina	110,933	179	116,294	116,473	119,347	1.76
South Dakota	17,052	27	17,876	17,903	18,345	0.27
Tennessee	127,301	205	133,453	133,658	136,957	2.02
Texas	692,848	1,117	726,328	727,445	745,400	10.98
Utah	47,752	77	50,060	50,137	51,374	0.76
Vermont	8,294	13	8,695	8,708	8,923	0.13
Virginia	114,204	184	119,723	119,907	122,866	1.81
Washington	103,915	168	108,936	109,104	111,797	1.65
West Virginia	41,463	67	43,467	43,534	44,608	0.66
Wisconsin	83,802	135	87,852	87,987	90,158	1.33
Wyoming	8,204	13	8,600	8,613	8,826	0.13
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam	3,700	6	3,879	3,885	3,981	0.06
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico	114,013	184	119,522	119,706	122,661	1.81
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	4,256	7	4,462	4,469	4,579	0.07
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed	42,581	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DOD/AF/USMC	5,885	9	6,169	6,178	6,331	0.09
Total	6,350,594	10,172	6,612,835	6,623,007	6,786,467	100.00

Table 8-8. SPECIAL SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION PROGRAM FOR WOMEN, INFANTS, AND CHILDREN (WIC) (10.557)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	76,640	1,008	76,903	77,911	79,214	1.65
Alaska	21,516	283	21,590	21,873	22,239	0.46
Arizona	84,376	1,110	84,666	85,776	87,210	1.82
Arkansas	50,831	668	51,006	51,674	52,538	1.09
California	822,231	10,815	825,055	835,870	849,840	17.70
Colorado	47,241	621	47,403	48,024	48,827	1.02
Connecticut	34,117	449	34,234	34,683	35,263	0.73
Delaware	9,841	129	9,875	10,004	10,171	0.21
District of Columbia	11,421	150	11,460	11,610	11,805	0.25
Florida	210,449	2,767	211,172	213,939	217,516	4.53
Georgia	137,624	1,810	138,096	139,906	142,246	2.96
Hawaii	29,029	382	29,129	29,511	30,004	0.62
Idaho	18,678	246	18,742	18,988	19,305	0.40
Illinois	175,951	2,314	176,555	178,869	181,860	3.79
Indiana	71,675	942	71,921	72,863	74,082	1.54
Iowa	36,606	481	36,732	37,213	37,835	0.79
Kansas	33,845	445	33,961	34,406	34,982	0.73
Kentucky	69,745	917	69,984	70,901	72,087	1.50
Louisiana	86,045	1,131	86,340	87,471	88,935	1.85
Maine	12,197	160	12,239	12,399	12,607	0.26
Maryland	55,620	731	55,811	56,542	57,488	1.20
Massachusetts	63,968	841	64,188	65,029	66,116	1.38
Michigan	121,628	1,599	122,046	123,645	125,713	2.62
Minnesota	63,690	837	63,909	64,746	65,829	1.37
Mississippi	62,324	820	62,538	63,358	64,417	1.34
Missouri	70,686	929	70,929	71,858	73,060	1.52
Montana	13,608	179	13,655	13,834	14,065	0.29
Nebraska	22,294	293	22,371	22,664	23,043	0.48
Nevada	26,181	344	26,271	26,615	27,060	0.56
New Hampshire	10,037	132	10,071	10,203	10,374	0.22
New Jersey	80,698	1,061	80,975	82,036	83,408	1.74
New Mexico	33,864	445	33,980	34,425	35,001	0.73
New York	301,729	3,968	302,765	306,733	311,862	6.49
North Carolina	118,765	1,562	119,173	120,735	122,753	2.56
North Dakota	8,770	115	8,800	8,915	9,065	0.19
Ohio	143,130	1,882	143,621	145,503	147,937	3.08
Oklahoma	50,494	664	50,667	51,331	52,190	1.09
Oregon	64,420	847	64,641	65,488	66,583	1.39
Pennsylvania	125,488	1,650	125,919	127,569	129,702	2.70
Rhode Island	14,229	187	14,278	14,465	14,707	0.31
South Carolina	60,715	798	60,923	61,721	62,754	1.31
South Dakota	12,085	159	12,126	12,285	12,491	0.26
Tennessee	93,608	1,231	93,929	95,160	96,752	2.01
Texas	444,166	5,841	445,691	451,532	459,082	9.56
Utah	33,742	444	33,858	34,302	34,875	0.73
Vermont	10,725	141	10,762	10,903	11,085	0.23
Virginia	71,465	940	71,710	72,650	73,865	1.54
Washington	99,796	1,312	100,139	101,451	103,147	2.15
West Virginia	30,661	403	30,766	31,169	31,691	0.66
Wisconsin	59,198	778	59,401	60,179	61,186	1.27
Wyoming	6,513	86	6,535	6,621	6,732	0.14
American Samoa	6,055	80	6,076	6,156	6,258	0.13
Guam	6,034	79	6,055	6,134	6,237	0.13
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	170,024	2,236	170,608	172,844	175,734	3.66
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	5,490	72	5,509	5,581	5,674	0.12
Indian Tribes	43,902	577	44,053	44,630	45,376	0.94
Undistributed	15,232		60,055	60,055	66,650	
Farmers' Market Nutrition Program	24,995		26,636	26,636		
Total	4,686,087	61,091	4,748,503	4,809,594	4,868,528	1 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-9. STATE ADMINISTRATIVE MATCHING GRANTS FOR FOOD STAMP PROGRAM (10.561)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	31,185	.....	31,942	31,942	32,586	1.37
Alaska	5,517	.....	5,651	5,651	5,765	0.24
Arizona	27,833	.....	28,509	28,509	29,083	1.22
Arkansas	20,964	.....	21,473	21,473	21,906	0.92
California	330,026	.....	338,036	338,036	344,853	14.50
Colorado	24,080	.....	24,665	24,665	25,162	1.06
Connecticut	22,114	.....	22,651	22,651	23,108	0.97
Delaware	6,971	.....	7,140	7,140	7,284	0.31
District of Columbia	11,000	.....	11,267	11,267	11,494	0.48
Florida	81,445	.....	83,422	83,422	85,104	3.58
Georgia	60,976	.....	62,456	62,456	63,715	2.68
Hawaii	10,195	.....	10,442	10,442	10,653	0.45
Idaho	7,414	.....	7,594	7,594	7,747	0.33
Illinois	85,779	.....	87,861	87,861	89,633	3.77
Indiana	37,777	.....	38,694	38,694	39,474	1.66
Iowa	15,506	.....	15,882	15,882	16,203	0.68
Kansas	12,968	.....	13,283	13,283	13,551	0.57
Kentucky	26,452	.....	27,094	27,094	27,640	1.16
Louisiana	40,125	.....	41,099	41,099	41,928	1.76
Maine	7,029	.....	7,200	7,200	7,345	0.31
Maryland	33,615	.....	34,431	34,431	35,125	1.48
Massachusetts	32,326	.....	33,111	33,111	33,778	1.42
Michigan	87,785	.....	89,916	89,916	91,729	3.86
Minnesota	35,866	.....	36,737	36,737	37,477	1.58
Mississippi	27,769	.....	28,443	28,443	29,017	1.22
Missouri	40,507	.....	41,490	41,490	42,327	1.78
Montana	6,308	.....	6,461	6,461	6,591	0.28
Nebraska	13,903	.....	14,240	14,240	14,528	0.61
Nevada	10,465	.....	10,719	10,719	10,935	0.46
New Hampshire	5,199	.....	5,325	5,325	5,433	0.23
New Jersey	75,094	.....	76,917	76,917	78,468	3.30
New Mexico	15,479	.....	15,855	15,855	16,174	0.68
New York	251,123	.....	257,219	257,219	262,405	11.03
North Carolina	58,810	.....	60,238	60,238	61,452	2.58
North Dakota	5,454	.....	5,586	5,586	5,699	0.24
Ohio	99,512	.....	101,928	101,928	103,983	4.37
Oklahoma	30,990	.....	31,742	31,742	32,382	1.36
Oregon	30,506	.....	31,247	31,247	31,877	1.34
Pennsylvania	127,337	.....	130,428	130,428	133,058	5.60
Rhode Island	5,046	.....	5,168	5,168	5,273	0.22
South Carolina	21,459	.....	21,980	21,980	22,423	0.94
South Dakota	5,684	.....	5,822	5,822	5,939	0.25
Tennessee	34,418	.....	35,253	35,253	35,964	1.51
Texas	176,158	.....	180,434	180,434	184,072	7.74
Utah	15,936	.....	16,323	16,323	16,652	0.70
Vermont	5,283	.....	5,411	5,411	5,520	0.23
Virginia	71,542	.....	73,279	73,279	74,756	3.14
Washington	34,885	.....	35,732	35,732	36,452	1.53
West Virginia	13,278	.....	13,600	13,600	13,875	0.58
Wisconsin	31,002	.....	31,755	31,755	32,395	1.36
Wyoming	1,907	.....	1,953	1,953	1,993	0.08
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam	1,806	.....	1,850	1,850	1,887	0.08
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	3,950	.....	4,046	4,046	4,127	0.17
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed	44,933	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,320,691	.....	2,331,000	2,331,000	2,378,000	100.00

Table 8-10. TITLE I GRANTS TO LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES (84.010)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	150,452	.....	213,346	213,346	201,479	1.51
Alaska	28,146	.....	36,452	36,452	34,974	0.26
Arizona	167,511	.....	237,177	237,177	247,541	1.86
Arkansas	93,703	.....	130,298	130,298	127,256	0.95
California	1,405,904	.....	1,978,436	1,978,436	1,892,513	14.19
Colorado	92,540	.....	128,577	128,577	126,089	0.95
Connecticut	99,835	.....	127,858	127,858	115,294	0.86
Delaware	26,929	.....	36,658	36,658	34,725	0.26
District of Columbia	34,671	.....	53,716	53,716	53,082	0.40
Florida	455,647	.....	633,005	633,005	629,014	4.72
Georgia	301,427	.....	418,136	418,136	408,277	3.06
Hawaii	31,944	.....	43,839	43,839	43,714	0.33
Idaho	32,561	.....	47,697	47,697	44,923	0.34
Illinois	415,666	.....	585,187	585,187	575,005	4.31
Indiana	144,991	.....	192,953	192,953	186,773	1.40
Iowa	60,913	.....	74,465	74,465	69,476	0.52
Kansas	71,895	.....	101,029	101,029	86,418	0.65
Kentucky	145,615	.....	194,667	194,667	181,101	1.36
Louisiana	206,931	.....	302,924	302,924	282,102	2.12
Maine	38,100	.....	55,334	55,334	47,734	0.36
Maryland	146,193	.....	183,155	183,155	177,862	1.33
Massachusetts	217,287	.....	301,014	301,014	242,950	1.82
Michigan	400,123	.....	495,194	495,194	444,074	3.33
Minnesota	107,443	.....	137,208	137,208	113,909	0.85
Mississippi	126,576	.....	187,673	187,673	172,535	1.29
Missouri	161,295	.....	228,225	228,225	198,318	1.49
Montana	33,654	.....	47,146	47,146	43,348	0.33
Nebraska	37,507	.....	55,763	55,763	51,446	0.39
Nevada	40,703	.....	66,512	66,512	69,765	0.52
New Hampshire	26,130	.....	34,894	34,894	31,691	0.24
New Jersey	247,508	.....	321,672	321,672	283,975	2.13
New Mexico	81,575	.....	124,085	124,085	120,330	0.90
New York	997,915	.....	1,407,518	1,407,518	1,334,482	10.01
North Carolina	211,469	.....	316,433	316,433	302,223	2.27
North Dakota	25,786	.....	35,462	35,462	32,416	0.24
Ohio	333,556	.....	471,188	471,188	422,846	3.17
Oklahoma	117,105	.....	156,775	156,775	152,110	1.14
Oregon	93,261	.....	144,514	144,514	145,692	1.09
Pennsylvania	384,201	.....	516,607	516,607	466,342	3.50
Rhode Island	34,170	.....	52,079	52,079	49,683	0.37
South Carolina	137,390	.....	188,562	188,562	177,594	1.33
South Dakota	26,661	.....	38,021	38,021	37,147	0.28
Tennessee	149,742	.....	224,673	224,673	215,745	1.62
Texas	845,060	.....	1,235,689	1,235,689	1,202,518	9.02
Utah	41,807	.....	56,817	56,817	55,363	0.42
Vermont	21,987	.....	31,922	31,922	29,975	0.22
Virginia	165,791	.....	223,943	223,943	215,581	1.62
Washington	137,905	.....	193,334	193,334	187,176	1.40
West Virginia	78,775	.....	111,716	111,716	102,869	0.77
Wisconsin	141,283	.....	182,591	182,591	173,348	1.30
Wyoming	23,559	.....	34,178	34,178	31,937	0.24
American Samoa	7,453	8,122	.....	8,122	8,600	0.06
Guam	6,646	7,243	.....	7,243	7,669	0.06
Northern Mariana Islands	3,541	3,645	.....	3,645	3,860	0.03
Puerto Rico	326,549	.....	502,587	502,587	533,825	4.00
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	10,014	10,914	.....	10,914	11,556	0.09
Indian Tribes	81,886	.....	86,703	86,703	94,027	0.71
Undistributed	11,049	6,796	.....	6,796	8,500	.....
Total	10,045,931	36,720	13,985,610	14,022,330	13,340,776	¹ 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-11. SPECIAL EDUCATION—GRANTS TO STATES (84.027)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	132,465	.....	165,763	165,763	175,795	1.59
Alaska	24,523	.....	31,050	31,050	33,735	0.31
Arizona	122,666	.....	155,318	155,318	168,746	1.53
Arkansas	79,493	.....	99,942	99,942	106,814	0.97
California	863,460	.....	1,093,300	1,093,300	1,184,687	10.73
Colorado	103,891	.....	131,545	131,545	142,917	1.29
Connecticut	97,637	.....	120,579	120,579	128,204	1.16
Delaware	22,475	.....	28,457	28,457	30,918	0.28
District of Columbia	11,300	.....	14,309	14,309	15,546	0.14
Florida	446,581	.....	561,838	561,838	608,918	5.51
Georgia	215,645	.....	273,047	273,047	296,653	2.69
Hawaii	28,345	.....	35,890	35,890	38,993	0.35
Idaho	38,148	.....	48,302	48,302	52,445	0.47
Illinois	368,642	.....	456,474	456,474	485,975	4.40
Indiana	187,610	.....	233,307	233,307	248,443	2.25
Iowa	90,286	.....	111,279	111,279	117,871	1.07
Kansas	78,114	.....	97,410	97,410	103,387	0.94
Kentucky	114,757	.....	142,313	142,313	150,744	1.36
Louisiana	131,869	.....	166,971	166,971	181,406	1.64
Maine	40,467	.....	49,876	49,876	52,831	0.48
Maryland	144,033	.....	179,379	179,379	192,290	1.74
Massachusetts	209,933	.....	258,744	258,744	274,072	2.48
Michigan	286,500	.....	358,663	358,663	383,842	3.48
Minnesota	140,387	.....	173,028	173,028	183,322	1.66
Mississippi	85,278	.....	107,977	107,977	117,048	1.06
Missouri	167,991	.....	207,050	207,050	219,316	1.99
Montana	26,025	.....	32,888	32,888	35,470	0.32
Nebraska	55,222	.....	68,061	68,061	72,093	0.65
Nevada	46,131	.....	58,410	58,410	63,460	0.57
New Hampshire	35,097	.....	43,257	43,257	45,819	0.41
New Jersey	267,314	.....	329,467	329,467	348,984	3.16
New Mexico	67,392	.....	83,272	83,272	88,633	0.80
New York	558,783	.....	691,950	691,950	732,941	6.64
North Carolina	221,785	.....	275,898	275,898	296,710	2.69
North Dakota	18,249	.....	23,107	23,107	25,105	0.23
Ohio	318,655	.....	402,336	402,336	432,818	3.92
Oklahoma	108,378	.....	135,051	135,051	143,859	1.30
Oregon	94,676	.....	117,926	117,926	126,626	1.15
Pennsylvania	310,967	.....	389,947	389,947	415,615	3.76
Rhode Island	32,340	.....	39,860	39,860	42,221	0.38
South Carolina	127,509	.....	159,657	159,657	169,190	1.53
South Dakota	21,740	.....	27,527	27,527	29,906	0.27
Tennessee	170,012	.....	211,443	211,443	225,395	2.04
Texas	671,738	.....	850,545	850,545	924,080	8.37
Utah	75,774	.....	95,924	95,924	103,545	0.94
Vermont	17,596	.....	22,280	22,280	24,206	0.22
Virginia	199,415	.....	250,175	250,175	268,549	2.43
Washington	157,548	.....	199,473	199,473	215,341	1.95
West Virginia	56,165	.....	69,223	69,223	73,324	0.66
Wisconsin	153,874	.....	189,763	189,763	201,192	1.82
Wyoming	18,460	.....	23,374	23,374	25,394	0.23
American Samoa	5,950	.....	6,471	6,471	6,269	0.06
Guam	13,180	.....	14,349	14,349	13,901	0.13
Northern Mariana Islands	4,547	.....	4,918	4,918	4,764	0.04
Puerto Rico	46,289	28,694	94,942	123,636	103,151	0.93
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	10,902	.....	9,120	9,120	8,835	0.08
Indian Tribes	80,459	.....	82,101	82,101	83,210	0.75
Undistributed	21,401	16,000	22,579	38,579	22,579	.....
Total	8,246,070	44,694	10,327,106	10,371,800	11,068,106	¹ 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-12. REHABILITATION SERVICES—VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION GRANTS TO STATES (84.126)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	52,930	.....	52,957	52,957	54,942	2.04
Alaska	8,430	.....	8,511	8,511	8,885	0.33
Arizona	45,401	.....	48,460	48,460	51,558	1.91
Arkansas	32,324	.....	33,076	33,076	34,424	1.28
California	251,750	.....	243,059	243,059	255,080	9.46
Colorado	24,708	.....	31,269	31,269	32,737	1.21
Connecticut	18,387	.....	18,465	18,465	19,159	0.71
Delaware	8,439	.....	8,511	8,511	8,885	0.33
District of Columbia	11,844	.....	11,757	11,757	12,009	0.45
Florida	122,430	.....	135,277	135,277	143,010	5.30
Georgia	73,729	.....	76,060	76,060	79,845	2.96
Hawaii	9,662	.....	10,212	10,212	10,720	0.40
Idaho	13,759	.....	13,720	13,720	14,482	0.54
Illinois	91,967	.....	93,294	93,294	97,110	3.60
Indiana	59,428	.....	60,435	60,435	62,911	2.33
Iowa	28,603	.....	29,312	29,312	30,452	1.13
Kansas	24,449	.....	24,992	24,992	25,998	0.96
Kentucky	47,353	.....	47,352	47,352	49,238	1.83
Louisiana	41,526	.....	53,453	53,453	55,463	2.06
Maine	14,344	.....	14,224	14,224	14,805	0.55
Maryland	37,535	.....	37,170	37,170	38,800	1.44
Massachusetts	44,347	.....	42,740	42,740	44,079	1.63
Michigan	87,351	.....	87,505	87,505	90,940	3.37
Minnesota	39,813	.....	39,527	39,527	41,151	1.53
Mississippi	38,113	.....	38,442	38,442	39,871	1.48
Missouri	55,526	.....	55,753	55,753	57,988	2.15
Montana	10,092	.....	10,227	10,227	10,690	0.40
Nebraska	16,106	.....	16,182	16,182	16,848	0.62
Nevada	12,774	.....	14,920	14,920	16,036	0.59
New Hampshire	9,923	.....	9,613	9,613	10,019	0.37
New Jersey	51,046	.....	51,532	51,532	53,506	1.98
New Mexico	20,610	.....	21,178	21,178	22,182	0.82
New York	132,280	.....	133,309	133,309	138,051	5.12
North Carolina	77,974	.....	80,859	80,859	84,503	3.13
North Dakota	8,356	.....	8,511	8,511	8,885	0.33
Ohio	108,669	.....	109,423	109,423	113,423	4.20
Oklahoma	37,934	.....	38,443	38,443	40,029	1.48
Oregon	29,974	.....	31,182	31,182	32,681	1.21
Pennsylvania	113,063	.....	112,925	112,925	117,026	4.34
Rhode Island	9,218	.....	9,730	9,730	10,118	0.38
South Carolina	44,993	.....	45,329	45,329	47,335	1.75
South Dakota	8,473	.....	8,511	8,511	8,885	0.33
Tennessee	59,032	.....	59,601	59,601	62,090	2.30
Texas	184,321	.....	188,050	188,050	197,934	7.34
Utah	23,143	.....	23,887	23,887	25,163	0.93
Vermont	8,445	.....	8,511	8,511	8,885	0.33
Virginia	58,075	.....	57,310	57,310	59,978	2.22
Washington	43,424	.....	43,951	43,951	46,069	1.71
West Virginia	23,879	.....	23,703	23,703	24,591	0.91
Wisconsin	50,917	.....	51,004	51,004	53,044	1.97
Wyoming	7,106	.....	8,511	8,511	8,885	0.33
American Samoa	841	.....	854	854	890	0.03
Guam	2,085	.....	2,548	2,548	2,673	0.10
Northern Mariana Islands	897	.....	960	960	1,029	0.04
Puerto Rico	65,404	.....	65,225	65,225	67,753	2.51
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	1,850	.....	1,838	1,838	1,902	0.07
Indian Tribes	28,436	.....	30,800	30,800	32,000	1.19
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,533,492	.....	2,584,162	2,584,162	2,697,645	100.00

Table 8-13. STATE CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAM (93.767)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	51,973	.....	54,679	54,679	70,302	1.72
Alaska	7,430	.....	7,157	7,157	9,202	0.23
Arizona	87,709	.....	87,024	87,024	111,888	2.74
Arkansas	34,154	.....	35,073	35,073	45,094	1.10
California	548,808	.....	533,991	533,991	686,560	16.82
Colorado	37,915	.....	44,865	44,865	57,684	1.41
Connecticut	24,361	.....	27,975	27,975	35,968	0.88
Delaware	8,686	.....	7,817	7,817	10,050	0.25
District of Columbia	7,202	.....	7,199	7,199	9,256	0.23
Florida	171,991	.....	193,615	193,615	248,934	6.10
Georgia	96,977	.....	103,893	103,893	133,577	3.27
Hawaii	9,648	.....	9,648	9,648	12,405	0.30
Idaho	16,795	.....	16,958	16,958	21,803	0.53
Illinois	132,153	.....	120,970	120,970	155,533	3.81
Indiana	53,710	.....	54,027	54,027	69,463	1.70
Iowa	21,368	.....	19,703	19,703	25,332	0.62
Kansas	24,444	.....	23,542	23,542	30,268	0.74
Kentucky	37,984	.....	39,287	39,287	50,512	1.24
Louisiana	61,291	.....	64,523	64,523	82,958	2.03
Maine	9,689	.....	9,474	9,474	12,181	0.30
Maryland	33,648	.....	36,121	36,121	46,441	1.14
Massachusetts	46,201	.....	46,201	46,201	59,401	1.46
Michigan	95,696	.....	89,138	89,138	114,606	2.81
Minnesota	30,626	.....	30,626	30,626	39,376	0.96
Mississippi	37,673	.....	36,897	36,897	47,439	1.16
Missouri	43,425	.....	41,923	41,923	53,901	1.32
Montana	11,326	.....	10,194	10,194	13,107	0.32
Nebraska	15,414	.....	13,873	13,873	17,837	0.44
Nevada	30,436	.....	31,164	31,164	40,068	0.98
New Hampshire	8,904	.....	8,013	8,013	10,302	0.25
New Jersey	69,346	.....	64,390	64,390	82,787	2.03
New Mexico	32,789	.....	32,789	32,789	42,157	1.03
New York	227,517	.....	216,456	216,456	278,301	6.82
North Carolina	81,748	.....	85,754	85,754	110,255	2.70
North Dakota	5,437	.....	5,437	5,437	6,990	0.17
Ohio	114,614	.....	103,803	103,803	133,461	3.27
Oklahoma	44,622	.....	44,622	44,622	57,371	1.41
Oregon	40,709	.....	38,057	38,057	48,930	1.20
Pennsylvania	100,846	.....	98,748	98,748	126,962	3.11
Rhode Island	7,319	.....	7,380	7,380	9,489	0.23
South Carolina	43,402	.....	43,355	43,355	55,742	1.37
South Dakota	6,152	.....	5,790	5,790	7,444	0.18
Tennessee	58,354	.....	57,958	57,958	74,517	1.83
Texas	311,504	.....	330,852	330,852	425,381	10.42
Utah	24,694	.....	24,091	24,091	30,974	0.76
Vermont	3,813	.....	3,813	3,813	4,902	0.12
Virginia	53,438	.....	55,715	55,715	71,634	1.75
Washington	50,326	.....	50,327	50,327	64,706	1.58
West Virginia	18,551	.....	18,760	18,760	24,120	0.59
Wisconsin	43,825	.....	43,505	43,505	55,935	1.37
Wyoming	5,481	.....	4,952	4,952	6,367	0.16
American Samoa	397	.....	397	397	510	0.01
Guam	1,158	.....	1,158	1,158	1,489	0.04
Northern Mariana Islands	364	.....	364	364	468	0.01
Puerto Rico	30,297	.....	30,297	30,297	38,953	0.95
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	860	.....	860	860	1,106	0.03
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	¹ 3,175,200	.....	3,175,200	¹ 3,175,200	¹ 4,082,400	100.00

¹ FY2003 and FY 2004 amounts published in FEDERAL REGISTER; FY2005 are estimates; FY2003, FY2004 and FY2005 do not include redistribution/retention amounts.

Table 8-14. GRANTS TO STATES FOR MEDICAID (93.778)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	2,558,176	.....	2,524,653	2,524,653	2,684,767	1.46
Alaska	553,188	.....	806,044	806,044	831,692	0.45
Arizona	3,173,602	.....	3,776,578	3,776,578	4,324,884	2.36
Arkansas	1,939,726	.....	2,282,049	2,282,049	2,327,134	1.27
California	18,020,772	.....	18,424,892	18,424,892	18,215,331	9.94
Colorado	1,416,384	.....	1,403,569	1,403,569	1,357,010	0.74
Connecticut	1,987,481	.....	2,023,038	2,023,038	2,047,094	1.12
Delaware	398,399	.....	424,358	424,358	412,412	0.22
District of Columbia	932,848	.....	901,172	901,172	1,000,602	0.55
Florida	7,143,923	.....	7,736,075	7,736,075	8,081,629	4.41
Georgia	4,234,217	.....	4,367,010	4,367,010	4,513,123	2.46
Hawaii	513,944	.....	530,065	530,065	508,085	0.28
Idaho	644,996	.....	703,000	703,000	724,503	0.40
Illinois	5,547,749	.....	5,699,779	5,699,779	5,775,645	3.15
Indiana	3,180,739	.....	3,251,085	3,251,085	3,532,269	1.93
Iowa	1,490,276	.....	1,509,138	1,509,138	1,553,375	0.85
Kansas	1,196,630	.....	1,247,296	1,247,296	1,272,629	0.69
Kentucky	2,842,596	.....	3,018,086	3,018,086	2,997,006	1.64
Louisiana	3,623,279	.....	3,506,799	3,506,799	3,591,806	1.96
Maine	1,233,265	.....	1,323,762	1,323,762	1,356,687	0.74
Maryland	2,337,403	.....	2,552,600	2,552,600	2,618,169	1.43
Massachusetts	4,461,971	.....	5,189,325	5,189,325	4,948,076	2.70
Michigan	5,088,625	.....	5,219,495	5,219,495	5,328,080	2.91
Minnesota	2,682,277	.....	2,917,474	2,917,474	2,986,600	1.63
Mississippi	2,487,126	.....	2,704,138	2,704,138	2,742,827	1.50
Missouri	3,730,980	.....	3,885,646	3,885,646	4,045,420	2.21
Montana	504,609	.....	415,473	415,473	422,539	0.23
Nebraska	903,271	.....	888,012	888,012	926,841	0.51
Nevada	621,240	.....	744,129	744,129	776,467	0.42
New Hampshire	634,470	.....	621,318	621,318	629,925	0.34
New Jersey	4,128,343	.....	4,205,878	4,205,878	4,271,380	2.33
New Mexico	1,604,749	.....	1,802,300	1,802,300	1,928,522	1.05
New York	22,048,106	.....	26,959,349	26,959,349	28,207,414	15.39
North Carolina	4,844,869	.....	5,135,793	5,135,793	5,700,006	3.11
North Dakota	353,127	.....	363,517	363,517	371,778	0.20
Ohio	6,607,667	.....	7,594,403	7,594,403	7,734,778	4.22
Oklahoma	1,888,936	.....	2,014,116	2,014,116	1,948,962	1.06
Oregon	1,875,631	.....	1,822,753	1,822,753	1,792,902	0.98
Pennsylvania	7,671,305	.....	8,311,044	8,311,044	8,179,799	4.46
Rhode Island	852,904	.....	948,437	948,437	958,818	0.52
South Carolina	2,726,669	.....	2,712,135	2,712,135	2,717,472	1.48
South Dakota	389,951	.....	418,924	418,924	420,981	0.23
Tennessee	4,555,674	.....	4,545,611	4,545,611	4,885,193	2.67
Texas	10,163,965	.....	10,857,198	10,857,198	11,093,478	6.05
Utah	848,130	.....	959,475	959,475	1,052,184	0.57
Vermont	496,035	.....	532,772	532,772	537,317	0.29
Virginia	2,345,250	.....	2,361,169	2,361,169	2,383,815	1.30
Washington	3,035,439	.....	3,069,794	3,069,794	3,104,757	1.69
West Virginia	1,484,996	.....	1,534,748	1,534,748	1,556,280	0.85
Wisconsin	3,016,290	.....	2,855,074	2,855,074	2,961,296	1.62
Wyoming	229,004	.....	243,921	243,921	234,996	0.13
American Samoa	3,727	.....	3,947	3,947	3,947	*
Guam	6,591	.....	6,683	6,683	6,683	*
Northern Mariana Islands	2,235	.....	2,381	2,381	2,381	*
Puerto Rico	215,666	.....	219,397	219,397	210,100	0.11
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	6,641	.....	6,913	6,913	6,913	*
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Survey and Certification	182,172	.....	242,820	242,820	247,420	0.13
Fraud Control Units	120,153	.....	129,000	129,000	138,500	0.08
Vaccines For Children	1,164,194	.....	1,208,420	1,208,420	1,208,296	0.66
Medicare Part B Transfer	112,094	.....	125,000	125,000	.....	.....
Medicare Part D .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105,900	0.06
Adjustments	40,730	.....	- 4,556,620	- 4,556,620	- 3,202,030	- 1.75
Total	169,105,405	.....	177,232,410	177,232,410	183,302,865	100.00

* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

Table 8-15. TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES (TANF)—FAMILY ASSISTANCE GRANTS (93.558)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	104,914		104,408	104,408	104,408	0.61
Alaska	66,626		60,265	60,265	60,265	0.35
Arizona	227,334		226,131	226,131	226,131	1.31
Arkansas	68,625		62,951	62,951	62,951	0.37
California	3,708,706		3,683,469	3,683,469	3,683,469	21.37
Colorado	169,449		149,626	149,626	149,626	0.87
Connecticut	278,533		266,788	266,788	266,788	1.55
Delaware	33,545		32,291	32,291	32,291	0.19
District of Columbia	117,230		92,610	92,610	92,610	0.54
Florida	660,838		622,746	622,746	622,746	3.61
Georgia	372,423		368,025	368,025	368,025	2.13
Hawaii	99,772		98,905	98,905	98,905	0.57
Idaho	35,996		33,911	33,911	33,911	0.20
Illinois	585,057		585,057	585,057	585,057	3.39
Indiana	226,243		206,799	206,799	206,799	1.20
Iowa	138,692		131,525	131,525	131,525	0.76
Kansas	112,124		101,931	101,931	101,931	0.59
Kentucky	195,758		181,288	181,288	181,288	1.05
Louisiana	184,759		180,999	180,999	180,999	1.05
Maine	82,400		78,121	78,121	78,121	0.45
Maryland	250,502		229,098	229,098	229,098	1.33
Massachusetts	461,564		459,371	459,371	459,371	2.66
Michigan	797,303		775,353	775,353	775,353	4.50
Minnesota	280,561		267,161	267,161	267,161	1.55
Mississippi	96,623		95,803	95,803	95,803	0.56
Missouri	238,757		217,052	217,052	217,052	1.26
Montana	48,020		44,109	44,109	44,109	0.26
Nebraska	63,572		57,769	57,769	57,769	0.34
Nevada	49,747		47,710	47,710	47,710	0.28
New Hampshire	41,249		38,521	38,521	38,521	0.22
New Jersey	408,288		404,035	404,035	404,035	2.34
New Mexico	122,513		117,131	117,131	117,131	0.68
New York	2,466,019		2,442,931	2,442,931	2,442,931	14.17
North Carolina	341,867		338,350	338,350	338,350	1.96
North Dakota	27,682		26,400	26,400	26,400	0.15
Ohio	749,354		727,968	727,968	727,968	4.22
Oklahoma	154,110		147,594	147,594	147,594	0.86
Oregon	172,869		166,799	166,799	166,799	0.97
Pennsylvania	751,157		719,499	719,499	719,499	4.17
Rhode Island	97,880		95,022	95,022	95,022	0.55
South Carolina	101,523		99,968	99,968	99,968	0.58
South Dakota	22,865		21,280	21,280	21,280	0.12
Tennessee	224,265		213,089	213,089	213,089	1.24
Texas	566,538		538,965	538,965	538,965	3.13
Utah	90,289		84,314	84,314	84,314	0.49
Vermont	48,623		47,353	47,353	47,353	0.27
Virginia	174,114		158,285	158,285	158,285	0.92
Washington	401,283		389,069	389,069	389,069	2.26
West Virginia	113,000		110,176	110,176	110,176	0.64
Wisconsin	326,543		315,767	315,767	315,767	1.83
Wyoming	38,703		18,501	18,501	18,501	0.11
American Samoa						
Guam	3,993		3,993	3,993	3,993	0.02
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	70,000		71,035	71,035	71,035	0.41
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	3,735		2,847	2,847	2,847	0.02
Indian Tribes	110,823		125,828	125,828	125,828	0.73
Undistributed						
Tribal NEW Program	7,633		7,633	7,633	7,633	0.04
Employment Achieve Bonus			¹ 100,000	¹ 100,000	¹ 100,000	0.58
TANF Research and Technical Assistance			¹ 100,000	¹ 100,000	¹ 120,000	0.70
Family Formation Match			¹ 100,000	¹ 100,000	¹ 120,000	0.70
Territories Matching Fund			¹ 6,000	¹ 6,000	¹ 6,000	0.03
Total	² 17,392,591		17,199,625	17,199,625	17,239,625	100.00

¹ Distribution of obligation levels to be determined.² State and Territory levels in FY 2003 reflect actual obligations, including bonus funds and Territory Matching Funds.

Table 8-16. CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT—FEDERAL SHARE OF STATE AND LOCAL ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS AND INCENTIVES (93.563)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	42,935		46,056	46,056	46,216	1.05
Alaska	16,239		17,419	17,419	17,479	0.40
Arizona	42,329		45,405	45,405	45,563	1.04
Arkansas	39,417		42,282	42,282	42,429	0.97
California	800,415		858,595	858,595	861,571	19.64
Colorado	47,140		50,566	50,566	50,741	1.16
Connecticut	52,370		56,177	56,177	56,371	1.29
Delaware	14,121		15,147	15,147	15,200	0.35
District of Columbia	13,151		14,106	14,106	14,155	0.32
Florida	181,363		194,545	194,545	195,219	4.45
Georgia	83,397		89,458	89,458	89,769	2.05
Hawaii	7,975		8,555	8,555	8,585	0.20
Idaho	13,970		14,986	14,986	15,038	0.34
Illinois	125,504		134,626	134,626	135,092	3.08
Indiana	37,698		40,438	40,438	40,578	0.93
Iowa	37,987		40,748	40,748	40,890	0.93
Kansas	34,788		37,317	37,317	37,446	0.85
Kentucky	46,835		50,239	50,239	50,413	1.15
Louisiana	39,059		41,898	41,898	42,043	0.96
Maine	17,944		19,248	19,248	19,315	0.44
Maryland	71,791		77,009	77,009	77,276	1.76
Massachusetts	65,862		70,649	70,649	70,894	1.62
Michigan	209,155		224,357	224,357	225,135	5.13
Minnesota	114,828		123,175	123,175	123,602	2.82
Mississippi	21,255		22,800	22,800	22,879	0.52
Missouri	70,897		76,050	76,050	76,313	1.74
Montana	9,437		10,123	10,123	10,158	0.23
Nebraska	32,696		35,072	35,072	35,194	0.80
Nevada	24,114		25,867	25,867	25,956	0.59
New Hampshire	12,844		13,777	13,777	13,825	0.32
New Jersey	121,884		130,743	130,743	131,196	2.99
New Mexico	25,472		27,323	27,323	27,418	0.63
New York	223,985		240,265	240,265	241,098	5.50
North Carolina	88,587		95,026	95,026	95,356	2.17
North Dakota	8,888		9,534	9,534	9,567	0.22
Ohio	270,533		290,197	290,197	291,203	6.64
Oklahoma	41,173		44,166	44,166	44,319	1.01
Oregon	42,779		45,888	45,888	46,047	1.05
Pennsylvania	166,158		178,235	178,235	178,853	4.08
Rhode Island	7,635		8,190	8,190	8,218	0.19
South Carolina	25,162		26,991	26,991	27,085	0.62
South Dakota	7,094		7,610	7,610	7,636	0.17
Tennessee	52,181		55,973	55,973	56,167	1.28
Texas	228,843		245,476	245,476	246,327	5.62
Utah	26,012		27,902	27,902	27,999	0.64
Vermont	10,211		10,953	10,953	10,991	0.25
Virginia	71,157		76,329	76,329	76,594	1.75
Washington	109,597		117,563	117,563	117,970	2.69
West Virginia	29,017		31,126	31,126	31,233	0.71
Wisconsin	111,500		119,604	119,604	120,019	2.74
Wyoming	7,343		7,876	7,876	7,904	0.18
American Samoa						
Guam	2,863		3,071	3,071	3,082	0.07
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	31,198		33,466	33,466	33,582	0.77
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	3,241		3,477	3,477	3,489	0.08
Indian Tribes	13,157		18,000	18,000	38,000	0.87
Undistributed						
Total	4,053,186		4,351,674	4,351,674	4,386,698	100.00

Table 8-17. LOW INCOME HOME ENERGY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (93.568)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	15,037	.....	15,039	15,039	15,128	0.84
Alaska	6,462	.....	8,286	8,286	8,335	0.46
Arizona	6,719	.....	6,723	6,723	6,763	0.38
Arkansas	11,539	.....	11,546	11,546	11,614	0.65
California	80,557	.....	80,599	80,599	81,076	4.50
Colorado	28,286	.....	28,278	28,278	28,446	1.58
Connecticut	36,900	.....	36,922	36,922	37,142	2.06
Delaware	4,898	.....	4,901	4,901	4,930	0.27
District of Columbia	5,731	.....	5,734	5,734	5,768	0.32
Florida	23,922	.....	23,936	23,936	24,078	1.34
Georgia	18,919	.....	18,930	18,930	19,042	1.06
Hawaii	1,905	.....	1,906	1,906	1,918	0.11
Idaho	10,853	.....	10,844	10,844	10,909	0.61
Illinois	102,133	.....	102,195	102,195	102,802	5.71
Indiana	46,236	.....	46,264	46,264	46,539	2.58
Iowa	32,773	.....	32,793	32,793	32,988	1.83
Kansas	15,041	.....	15,050	15,050	15,139	0.84
Kentucky	24,065	.....	24,079	24,079	24,222	1.35
Louisiana	15,460	.....	15,469	15,469	15,561	0.86
Maine	23,032	.....	23,046	23,046	23,182	1.29
Maryland	28,254	.....	28,271	28,271	28,439	1.58
Massachusetts	73,783	.....	73,828	73,828	74,266	4.12
Michigan	96,520	.....	96,426	96,426	96,998	5.39
Minnesota	69,859	.....	69,901	69,901	70,316	3.91
Mississippi	12,943	.....	12,951	12,951	13,028	0.72
Missouri	40,796	.....	40,821	40,821	41,063	2.28
Montana	10,982	.....	10,989	10,989	11,054	0.61
Nebraska	16,204	.....	16,214	16,214	16,310	0.91
Nevada	3,435	.....	3,437	3,437	3,457	0.19
New Hampshire	13,971	.....	13,980	13,980	14,063	0.78
New Jersey	68,352	.....	68,393	68,393	68,799	3.82
New Mexico	8,470	.....	8,475	8,475	8,525	0.47
New York	223,410	.....	223,499	223,499	224,825	12.49
North Carolina	32,808	.....	32,828	32,828	33,023	1.83
North Dakota	11,341	.....	11,401	11,401	11,469	0.64
Ohio	90,352	.....	90,407	90,407	90,943	5.05
Oklahoma	12,729	.....	12,687	12,687	12,762	0.71
Oregon	21,757	.....	21,753	21,753	21,882	1.22
Pennsylvania	120,181	.....	120,254	120,254	120,967	6.72
Rhode Island	12,116	.....	12,123	12,123	12,195	0.68
South Carolina	12,010	.....	12,017	12,017	12,089	0.67
South Dakota	9,388	.....	9,393	9,393	9,449	0.52
Tennessee	24,377	.....	24,392	24,392	24,537	1.36
Texas	39,808	.....	39,832	39,832	40,068	2.23
Utah	12,906	.....	12,894	12,894	12,971	0.72
Vermont	10,472	.....	10,478	10,478	10,540	0.59
Virginia	34,417	.....	34,437	34,437	34,642	1.92
Washington	34,597	.....	34,610	34,610	34,815	1.93
West Virginia	15,925	.....	15,935	15,935	16,030	0.89
Wisconsin	62,883	.....	62,921	62,921	63,295	3.52
Wyoming	5,186	.....	5,056	5,056	5,086	0.28
American Samoa	39	.....	39	39	40	*
Guam	86	.....	87	87	87	*
Northern Mariana Islands	30	.....	30	30	30	*
Puerto Rico	2,147	.....	2,148	2,148	2,161	0.12
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	82	.....	82	82	82	*
Indian Tribes	17,597	.....	16,215	16,215	16,312	0.91
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Discretionary Funds	27,321	.....	27,338	27,338	27,500	1.53
Technical Assistance	298	.....	298	298	800	0.04
Total	1,788,300	.....	1,789,380	1,789,380	1,800,500	100.00

* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

Table 8-18. CHILD CARE AND DEVELOPMENT BLOCK GRANT (93.575)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	41,670	.....	41,347	41,347	41,591	1.98
Alaska	4,235	.....	4,238	4,238	4,263	0.20
Arizona	45,571	.....	47,827	47,827	48,109	2.29
Arkansas	24,908	.....	24,828	24,828	24,974	1.19
California	237,917	.....	236,074	236,074	237,463	11.31
Colorado	23,006	.....	23,901	23,901	24,042	1.14
Connecticut	15,024	.....	14,833	14,833	14,921	0.71
Delaware	4,458	.....	4,406	4,406	4,432	0.21
District of Columbia	3,629	.....	3,420	3,420	3,440	0.16
Florida	109,500	.....	113,433	113,433	114,099	5.43
Georgia	71,136	.....	74,027	74,027	74,462	3.55
Hawaii	8,397	.....	8,540	8,540	8,590	0.41
Idaho	11,227	.....	11,282	11,282	11,348	0.54
Illinois	79,109	.....	78,797	78,797	79,260	3.77
Indiana	40,065	.....	40,675	40,675	40,914	1.95
Iowa	19,106	.....	18,452	18,452	18,560	0.88
Kansas	19,991	.....	18,817	18,817	18,927	0.90
Kentucky	35,916	.....	34,866	34,866	35,071	1.67
Louisiana	49,230	.....	48,317	48,317	48,601	2.31
Maine	7,746	.....	7,274	7,274	7,317	0.35
Maryland	27,853	.....	28,257	28,257	28,423	1.35
Massachusetts	27,872	.....	26,969	26,969	27,127	1.29
Michigan	60,260	.....	59,304	59,304	59,653	2.84
Minnesota	26,588	.....	25,791	25,791	25,943	1.24
Mississippi	33,832	.....	33,350	33,350	33,546	1.60
Missouri	39,381	.....	39,718	39,718	39,951	1.90
Montana	6,162	.....	5,850	5,850	5,885	0.28
Nebraska	11,821	.....	11,787	11,787	11,856	0.56
Nevada	11,694	.....	12,667	12,667	12,741	0.61
New Hampshire	5,121	.....	4,953	4,953	4,982	0.24
New Jersey	39,225	.....	38,636	38,636	38,863	1.85
New Mexico	18,864	.....	18,662	18,662	18,771	0.89
New York	116,407	.....	112,928	112,928	113,592	5.41
North Carolina	61,675	.....	64,051	64,051	64,428	3.07
North Dakota	4,442	.....	4,128	4,128	4,153	0.20
Ohio	69,277	.....	69,473	69,473	69,882	3.33
Oklahoma	31,232	.....	30,891	30,891	31,073	1.48
Oregon	22,218	.....	22,512	22,512	22,644	1.08
Pennsylvania	65,775	.....	63,999	63,999	64,375	3.07
Rhode Island	5,731	.....	5,558	5,558	5,590	0.27
South Carolina	36,970	.....	36,762	36,762	36,978	1.76
South Dakota	6,126	.....	5,935	5,935	5,970	0.28
Tennessee	45,041	.....	45,807	45,807	46,076	2.19
Texas	200,954	.....	206,707	206,707	207,922	9.90
Utah	20,756	.....	21,301	21,301	21,426	1.02
Vermont	3,353	.....	3,160	3,160	3,178	0.15
Virginia	40,206	.....	40,722	40,722	40,961	1.95
Washington	34,071	.....	34,113	34,113	34,314	1.63
West Virginia	14,332	.....	13,656	13,656	13,736	0.65
Wisconsin	30,894	.....	30,504	30,504	30,683	1.46
Wyoming	3,196	.....	3,074	3,074	3,092	0.15
American Samoa	2,646	.....	2,647	2,647	2,768	0.13
Guam	3,975	.....	3,977	3,977	3,961	0.19
Northern Mariana Islands	1,626	.....	1,627	1,627	1,733	0.08
Puerto Rico	44,872	.....	42,538	42,538	42,788	2.04
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	2,185	.....	2,186	2,186	2,037	0.10
Indian Tribes	41,727	.....	41,746	41,746	41,995	2.00
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Technical Assistance	5,216	.....	5,218	5,218	5,249	0.25
Research Set-Aside	9,935	.....	9,798	9,798	10,000	0.48
Child Care Aware	994	.....	994	994	1,000	0.05
Total	2,086,346	.....	2,087,310	2,087,310	2,099,729	100.00

Table 8-19. CHILD CARE AND DEVELOPMENT FUND—MANDATORY (93.596a)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	16,442	.....	16,442	16,442	16,442	1.33
Alaska	3,545	.....	3,545	3,545	3,545	0.29
Arizona	19,827	.....	19,827	19,827	19,827	1.60
Arkansas	5,300	.....	5,300	5,300	5,300	0.43
California	85,593	.....	85,593	85,593	85,593	6.93
Colorado	10,174	.....	10,174	10,174	10,174	0.82
Connecticut	18,738	.....	18,738	18,738	18,738	1.52
Delaware	5,179	.....	5,179	5,179	5,179	0.42
District of Columbia	4,567	.....	4,567	4,567	4,567	0.37
Florida	43,027	.....	43,027	43,027	43,027	3.48
Georgia	36,548	.....	36,548	36,548	36,548	2.96
Hawaii	4,972	.....	4,972	4,972	4,972	0.40
Idaho	2,868	.....	2,868	2,868	2,868	0.23
Illinois	56,874	.....	56,874	56,874	56,874	4.60
Indiana	26,182	.....	26,182	26,182	26,182	2.12
Iowa	8,508	.....	8,508	8,508	8,508	0.69
Kansas	9,812	.....	9,812	9,812	9,812	0.79
Kentucky	16,702	.....	16,702	16,702	16,702	1.35
Louisiana	13,865	.....	13,865	13,865	13,865	1.12
Maine	3,019	.....	3,019	3,019	3,019	0.24
Maryland	23,301	.....	23,301	23,301	23,301	1.89
Massachusetts	44,973	.....	44,973	44,973	44,973	3.64
Michigan	32,082	.....	32,082	32,082	32,082	2.60
Minnesota	23,368	.....	23,368	23,368	23,368	1.89
Mississippi	6,293	.....	6,293	6,293	6,293	0.51
Missouri	24,669	.....	24,669	24,669	24,669	2.00
Montana	3,191	.....	3,191	3,191	3,191	0.26
Nebraska	10,595	.....	10,595	10,595	10,595	0.86
Nevada	2,580	.....	2,580	2,580	2,580	0.21
New Hampshire	4,582	.....	4,582	4,582	4,582	0.37
New Jersey	26,374	.....	26,374	26,374	26,374	2.13
New Mexico	8,308	.....	8,308	8,308	8,308	0.67
New York	101,981	.....	101,981	101,981	101,981	8.25
North Carolina	69,639	.....	69,639	69,639	69,639	5.64
North Dakota	2,506	.....	2,506	2,506	2,506	0.20
Ohio	70,125	.....	70,125	70,125	70,125	5.68
Oklahoma	24,910	.....	24,910	24,910	24,910	2.02
Oregon	19,409	.....	19,409	19,409	19,409	1.57
Pennsylvania	55,337	.....	55,337	55,337	55,337	4.48
Rhode Island	6,634	.....	6,634	6,634	6,634	0.54
South Carolina	9,867	.....	9,867	9,867	9,867	0.80
South Dakota	1,711	.....	1,711	1,711	1,711	0.14
Tennessee	37,702	.....	37,702	37,702	37,702	3.05
Texas	59,844	.....	59,844	59,844	59,844	4.84
Utah	12,592	.....	12,592	12,592	12,592	1.02
Vermont	3,945	.....	3,945	3,945	3,945	0.32
Virginia	21,329	.....	21,329	21,329	21,329	1.73
Washington	41,883	.....	41,883	41,883	41,883	3.39
West Virginia	8,727	.....	8,727	8,727	8,727	0.71
Wisconsin	24,511	.....	24,511	24,511	24,511	1.98
Wyoming	2,815	.....	2,815	2,815	2,815	0.23
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes	54,340	.....	54,340	54,340	54,340	4.40
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Technical Assistance	3,532	.....	3,532	3,532	3,532	0.29
Total	1,235,397	.....	1,235,397	1,235,397	1,235,397	100.00

Table 8-20. CHILD CARE AND DEVELOPMENT FUND—MATCHING (93.596b)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	22,787	.....	22,358	22,358	22,358	1.51
Alaska	3,839	.....	3,807	3,807	3,807	0.26
Arizona	28,412	.....	30,537	30,537	30,537	2.06
Arkansas	13,733	.....	13,665	13,665	13,665	0.92
California	192,462	.....	194,510	194,510	194,510	13.13
Colorado	22,479	.....	23,435	23,435	23,435	1.58
Connecticut	17,446	.....	17,711	17,711	17,711	1.20
Delaware	3,995	.....	3,845	3,845	3,845	0.26
District of Columbia	2,458	.....	2,409	2,409	2,409	0.16
Florida	74,237	.....	78,288	78,288	78,288	5.28
Georgia	44,824	.....	46,689	46,689	46,689	3.15
Hawaii	6,054	.....	6,058	6,058	6,058	0.41
Idaho	7,394	.....	7,438	7,438	7,438	0.50
Illinois	66,796	.....	66,611	66,611	66,611	4.50
Indiana	32,146	.....	32,397	32,397	32,397	2.19
Iowa	14,641	.....	13,866	13,866	13,866	0.94
Kansas	14,336	.....	13,962	13,962	13,962	0.94
Kentucky	20,211	.....	18,815	18,815	18,815	1.27
Louisiana	24,393	.....	23,785	23,785	23,785	1.61
Maine	5,918	.....	5,340	5,340	5,340	0.36
Maryland	27,911	.....	27,931	27,931	27,931	1.89
Massachusetts	30,933	.....	29,583	29,583	29,583	2.00
Michigan	53,020	.....	51,750	51,750	51,750	3.49
Minnesota	25,788	.....	24,784	24,784	24,784	1.67
Mississippi	15,669	.....	15,411	15,411	15,411	1.04
Missouri	28,791	.....	27,930	27,930	27,930	1.89
Montana	4,470	.....	4,163	4,163	4,163	0.28
Nebraska	8,986	.....	8,784	8,784	8,784	0.59
Nevada	10,784	.....	11,949	11,949	11,949	0.81
New Hampshire	6,254	.....	6,055	6,055	6,055	0.41
New Jersey	43,403	.....	43,455	43,455	43,455	2.93
New Mexico	10,194	.....	9,979	9,979	9,979	0.67
New York	96,498	.....	93,739	93,739	93,739	6.33
North Carolina	40,800	.....	42,592	42,592	42,592	2.87
North Dakota	3,126	.....	2,843	2,843	2,843	0.19
Ohio	58,673	.....	58,044	58,044	58,044	3.92
Oklahoma	17,882	.....	17,581	17,581	17,581	1.19
Oregon	17,092	.....	17,186	17,186	17,186	1.16
Pennsylvania	58,864	.....	56,664	56,664	56,664	3.82
Rhode Island	5,087	.....	4,802	4,802	4,802	0.32
South Carolina	20,604	.....	19,747	19,747	19,747	1.33
South Dakota	3,984	.....	3,839	3,839	3,839	0.26
Tennessee	28,626	.....	28,550	28,550	28,550	1.93
Texas	120,757	.....	125,093	125,093	125,093	8.44
Utah	14,661	.....	14,787	14,787	14,787	1.00
Vermont	2,899	.....	2,669	2,669	2,669	0.18
Virginia	35,645	.....	36,138	36,138	36,138	2.44
Washington	30,661	.....	30,360	30,360	30,360	2.05
West Virginia	7,988	.....	7,695	7,695	7,695	0.52
Wisconsin	27,256	.....	26,364	26,364	26,364	1.78
Wyoming	2,476	.....	2,350	2,350	2,350	0.16
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Technical Assistance	3,260	.....	3,260	3,260	3,260	0.22
Total	1,481,603	.....	1,481,603	1,481,603	1,481,603	100.00

Table 8-21. HEAD START (93.600)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	103,588	.....	105,318	105,318	106,206	1.54
Alaska	12,126	.....	12,329	12,329	12,433	0.18
Arizona	100,174	.....	101,846	101,846	102,705	1.49
Arkansas	62,645	.....	63,691	63,691	64,228	0.93
California	811,487	.....	825,026	825,026	831,978	12.10
Colorado	66,428	.....	67,537	67,537	68,106	0.99
Connecticut	50,604	.....	51,449	51,449	51,883	0.75
Delaware	12,537	.....	12,746	12,746	12,853	0.19
District of Columbia	24,408	.....	24,815	24,815	25,024	0.36
Florida	255,501	.....	259,767	259,767	261,957	3.81
Georgia	163,757	.....	166,491	166,491	167,895	2.44
Hawaii	22,248	.....	22,620	22,620	22,811	0.33
Idaho	21,820	.....	22,184	22,184	22,371	0.33
Illinois	263,047	.....	267,439	267,439	269,694	3.92
Indiana	93,523	.....	95,084	95,084	95,886	1.39
Iowa	50,109	.....	50,945	50,945	51,374	0.75
Kansas	49,503	.....	50,330	50,330	50,754	0.74
Kentucky	104,829	.....	106,579	106,579	107,477	1.56
Louisiana	141,892	.....	144,261	144,261	145,477	2.12
Maine	26,991	.....	27,441	27,441	27,672	0.40
Maryland	75,851	.....	77,118	77,118	77,768	1.13
Massachusetts	105,476	.....	107,237	107,237	108,141	1.57
Michigan	228,045	.....	231,852	231,852	233,807	3.40
Minnesota	70,369	.....	71,544	71,544	72,147	1.05
Mississippi	157,165	.....	159,789	159,789	161,136	2.34
Missouri	115,663	.....	117,594	117,594	118,585	1.72
Montana	20,365	.....	20,705	20,705	20,880	0.30
Nebraska	35,008	.....	35,593	35,593	35,893	0.52
Nevada	23,315	.....	23,704	23,704	23,904	0.35
New Hampshire	13,018	.....	13,236	13,236	13,348	0.19
New Jersey	126,711	.....	128,827	128,827	129,913	1.89
New Mexico	50,852	.....	51,701	51,701	52,137	0.76
New York	422,350	.....	429,401	429,401	433,021	6.30
North Carolina	137,403	.....	139,697	139,697	140,875	2.05
North Dakota	16,697	.....	16,976	16,976	17,119	0.25
Ohio	239,770	.....	243,773	243,773	245,828	3.57
Oklahoma	78,784	.....	80,099	80,099	80,774	1.17
Oregon	57,704	.....	58,667	58,667	59,162	0.86
Pennsylvania	222,603	.....	226,319	226,319	228,227	3.32
Rhode Island	21,446	.....	21,804	21,804	21,988	0.32
South Carolina	80,223	.....	81,562	81,562	82,250	1.20
South Dakota	18,301	.....	18,607	18,607	18,764	0.27
Tennessee	116,072	.....	118,010	118,010	119,005	1.73
Texas	465,422	.....	473,192	473,192	477,181	6.94
Utah	36,709	.....	37,322	37,322	37,637	0.55
Vermont	13,183	.....	13,403	13,403	13,516	0.20
Virginia	96,214	.....	97,820	97,820	98,645	1.43
Washington	98,022	.....	99,659	99,659	100,499	1.46
West Virginia	49,227	.....	50,049	50,049	50,471	0.73
Wisconsin	88,082	.....	89,553	89,553	90,308	1.31
Wyoming	12,028	.....	12,229	12,229	12,332	0.18
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico	243,016	.....	247,073	247,073	249,156	3.62
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	9,992	.....	10,159	10,159	10,245	0.15
Indian Tribes	183,412	.....	186,474	186,474	188,046	2.73
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Pacific	15,128	.....	15,381	15,381	15,511	0.23
Migrant Program	260,201	.....	264,545	264,545	266,775	3.88
Secretary's Reserve	10,000	.....	10,000	10,000	10,000	0.15
Unallocated Expansion .....	.....	.....	64,852	64,852	64,852	0.94
State Demonstration .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,000	0.65
Technical Assistance	169,688	.....	104,623	104,623	106,149	1.54
Research, Development, and Education	20,000	.....	20,000	20,000	20,000	0.29
Program Support	26,051	.....	26,801	26,801	26,801	0.39
Total	6,666,783	.....	6,774,848	6,774,848	6,876,580	100.00

Table 8-22. FOSTER CARE—TITLE IV-E (93.658)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	29,031	.....	29,741	29,741	30,571	0.63
Alaska	10,180	.....	10,428	10,428	10,719	0.22
Arizona	43,218	.....	44,275	44,275	45,510	0.94
Arkansas	31,795	.....	32,572	32,572	33,481	0.69
California	1,340,945	.....	1,373,720	1,373,720	1,412,041	29.08
Colorado	56,438	.....	57,817	57,817	59,430	1.22
Connecticut	31,592	.....	32,364	32,364	33,267	0.69
Delaware	8,731	.....	8,945	8,945	9,194	0.19
District of Columbia	24,733	.....	25,337	25,337	26,044	0.54
Florida	97,343	.....	99,722	99,722	102,504	2.11
Georgia	31,261	.....	32,025	32,025	32,918	0.68
Hawaii	16,962	.....	17,377	17,377	17,862	0.37
Idaho	6,343	.....	6,499	6,499	6,680	0.14
Illinois	378,963	.....	388,225	388,225	399,056	8.22
Indiana	46,230	.....	47,360	47,360	48,682	1.00
Iowa	18,203	.....	18,648	18,648	19,168	0.39
Kansas	26,593	.....	27,243	27,243	28,003	0.58
Kentucky	50,285	.....	51,514	51,514	52,951	1.09
Louisiana	51,345	.....	52,600	52,600	54,068	1.11
Maine	31,912	.....	32,692	32,692	33,604	0.69
Maryland	127,019	.....	130,123	130,123	133,754	2.75
Massachusetts	76,789	.....	78,666	78,666	80,860	1.67
Michigan	130,618	.....	133,810	133,810	137,543	2.83
Minnesota	70,374	.....	72,094	72,094	74,105	1.53
Mississippi	8,767	.....	8,981	8,981	9,232	0.19
Missouri	55,859	.....	57,224	57,224	58,820	1.21
Montana	17,415	.....	17,841	17,841	18,339	0.38
Nebraska	21,000	.....	21,513	21,513	22,113	0.46
Nevada	13,510	.....	13,840	13,840	14,227	0.29
New Hampshire	15,877	.....	16,265	16,265	16,719	0.34
New Jersey	71,418	.....	73,163	73,163	75,205	1.55
New Mexico	19,542	.....	20,019	20,019	20,578	0.42
New York	462,302	.....	473,600	473,600	486,813	10.03
North Carolina	48,573	.....	49,760	49,760	51,148	1.05
North Dakota	10,814	.....	11,078	11,078	11,387	0.23
Ohio	232,680	.....	238,366	238,366	245,017	5.05
Oklahoma	27,633	.....	28,308	28,308	29,098	0.60
Oregon	36,417	.....	37,307	37,307	38,348	0.79
Pennsylvania	272,078	.....	278,728	278,728	286,504	5.90
Rhode Island	13,487	.....	13,817	13,817	14,203	0.29
South Carolina	28,951	.....	29,658	29,658	30,486	0.63
South Dakota	5,635	.....	5,773	5,773	5,934	0.12
Tennessee	22,185	.....	22,727	22,727	23,361	0.48
Texas	161,688	.....	165,639	165,639	170,260	3.51
Utah	16,947	.....	17,361	17,361	17,846	0.37
Vermont	11,181	.....	11,454	11,454	11,774	0.24
Virginia	85,426	.....	87,513	87,513	89,955	1.85
Washington	62,023	.....	63,538	63,538	65,311	1.35
West Virginia	23,878	.....	24,461	24,461	25,144	0.52
Wisconsin	62,832	.....	64,368	64,368	66,164	1.36
Wyoming	2,604	.....	2,667	2,667	2,742	0.06
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico	13,821	.....	14,159	14,159	14,553	0.30
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Technical Assistance	11,872	.....	12,075	12,075	15,204	0.31
New Program Option .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,600	0.75
Total	4,573,318	.....	4,685,000	4,685,000	4,855,100	100.00

Table 8-23. PUBLIC HOUSING OPERATING FUND (14.850)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	114,223	127	113,016	113,143	112,673	3.15
Alaska	7,432	8	7,353	7,361	7,331	0.21
Arizona	17,046	19	16,866	16,885	16,815	0.47
Arkansas	28,441	32	28,140	28,172	28,055	0.79
California	131,209	146	129,823	129,969	129,430	3.62
Colorado	14,666	16	14,511	14,527	14,467	0.40
Connecticut	64,914	72	64,228	64,300	64,039	1.79
Delaware	9,171	10	9,074	9,084	9,046	0.25
District of Columbia	67,178	75	66,469	66,544	66,267	1.85
Florida	112,823	126	111,631	111,757	111,292	3.11
Georgia	113,611	126	112,410	112,536	112,069	3.14
Hawaii	10,234	11	10,126	10,137	10,096	0.28
Idaho	1,232	1	1,219	1,220	1,215	0.03
Illinois	255,717	284	253,016	253,300	252,249	7.06
Indiana	42,716	48	42,264	42,312	42,136	1.18
Iowa	5,470	6	5,411	5,417	5,395	0.15
Kansas	14,700	17	14,545	14,562	14,501	0.41
Kentucky	51,879	58	51,331	51,389	51,175	1.43
Louisiana	82,701	92	81,827	81,919	81,579	2.28
Maine	8,579	10	8,489	8,499	8,463	0.24
Maryland	69,342	77	68,610	68,687	68,402	1.91
Massachusetts	98,612	109	97,570	97,679	97,274	2.72
Michigan	49,800	55	49,274	49,329	49,124	1.37
Minnesota	44,264	49	43,797	43,846	43,664	1.22
Mississippi	27,457	30	27,167	27,197	27,085	0.76
Missouri	43,572	48	43,112	43,160	42,981	1.20
Montana	3,990	4	3,948	3,952	3,936	0.11
Nebraska	10,638	12	10,525	10,537	10,493	0.29
Nevada	20,251	22	20,037	20,059	19,976	0.56
New Hampshire	7,067	8	6,993	7,001	6,971	0.20
New Jersey	156,190	173	154,540	154,713	154,071	4.31
New Mexico	8,876	10	8,782	8,792	8,756	0.25
New York	812,830	903	804,243	805,146	801,805	22.44
North Carolina	103,811	115	102,714	102,829	102,402	2.87
North Dakota	1,864	2	1,844	1,846	1,838	0.05
Ohio	148,663	165	147,092	147,257	146,646	4.10
Oklahoma	24,542	27	24,283	24,310	24,209	0.68
Oregon	17,233	19	17,051	17,070	16,999	0.48
Pennsylvania	250,449	278	247,803	248,081	247,052	6.91
Rhode Island	20,288	23	20,074	20,097	20,013	0.56
South Carolina	35,742	40	35,365	35,405	35,257	0.99
South Dakota	2,072	2	2,050	2,052	2,044	0.06
Tennessee	105,974	118	104,854	104,972	104,536	2.93
Texas	120,057	133	118,789	118,922	118,428	3.31
Utah	4,031	4	3,989	3,993	3,977	0.11
Vermont	2,613	3	2,585	2,588	2,578	0.07
Virginia	69,665	77	68,929	69,006	68,720	1.92
Washington	41,139	46	40,705	40,751	40,581	1.14
West Virginia	15,973	18	15,804	15,822	15,756	0.44
Wisconsin	16,848	19	16,670	16,689	16,620	0.47
Wyoming	1,197	1	1,185	1,186	1,181	0.03
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam	4,817	5	4,766	4,771	4,752	0.13
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico	95,438	106	94,430	94,536	94,143	2.63
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	17,676	20	17,490	17,510	17,437	0.49
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other (DOJ Anti-Drug)	9,935	.....	9,941	9,941	.....	.....
Other (Volunteer Graduate Bonus) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,000	0.42
Total	3,616,858	4,005	3,578,760	3,582,765	3,573,000	100.00

Table 8-24. HOUSING CHOICE VOUCHERS (14.871)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	103,670	930	133,558	134,488	122,997	0.92
Alaska	24,458	219	27,273	27,492	25,111	0.19
Arizona	131,977	1,184	143,457	144,641	132,084	0.99
Arkansas	71,003	637	90,637	91,274	83,452	0.63
California	2,322,524	20,834	2,729,567	2,750,401	2,513,289	18.84
Colorado	163,532	1,467	217,067	218,534	200,184	1.50
Connecticut	222,598	1,997	288,022	290,019	266,358	2.00
Delaware	20,804	187	30,299	30,486	27,898	0.21
District of Columbia	89,336	801	98,442	99,243	92,514	0.69
Florida	483,501	4,337	631,717	636,054	584,704	4.38
Georgia	319,537	2,866	345,818	348,684	318,402	2.39
Hawaii	74,927	672	91,200	91,872	83,970	0.63
Idaho	29,481	264	31,926	32,190	29,395	0.22
Illinois	321,510	2,884	694,001	696,885	640,868	4.80
Indiana	150,459	1,350	195,372	196,722	179,883	1.35
Iowa	77,842	698	86,776	87,474	79,959	0.60
Kansas	34,726	312	53,780	54,092	49,517	0.37
Kentucky	122,537	1,099	150,011	151,110	138,118	1.04
Louisiana	153,146	1,374	177,331	178,705	163,461	1.23
Maine	54,642	490	66,894	67,384	62,418	0.47
Maryland	258,633	2,320	338,807	341,127	310,603	2.33
Massachusetts	608,044	5,454	745,195	750,649	684,000	5.13
Michigan	233,117	2,091	276,442	278,533	254,531	1.91
Minnesota	148,186	1,329	202,706	204,035	188,335	1.41
Mississippi	69,439	623	85,148	85,771	78,397	0.59
Missouri	156,820	1,407	197,875	199,282	182,188	1.37
Montana	25,327	227	27,908	28,135	25,696	0.19
Nebraska	37,224	334	55,850	56,184	51,830	0.39
Nevada	75,222	675	94,613	95,288	87,112	0.65
New Hampshire	51,150	459	64,457	64,916	59,006	0.44
New Jersey	447,772	4,017	559,773	563,790	519,996	3.90
New Mexico	64,402	578	67,949	68,527	62,562	0.47
New York	944,701	8,477	1,491,435	1,499,912	1,376,395	10.32
North Carolina	229,356	2,057	300,183	302,240	276,144	2.07
North Dakota	21,974	197	29,396	29,593	27,065	0.20
Ohio	390,049	3,499	473,657	477,156	436,156	3.27
Oklahoma	108,159	970	123,166	124,136	113,402	0.85
Oregon	146,551	1,315	189,846	191,161	175,147	1.31
Pennsylvania	361,259	3,241	492,587	495,828	454,678	3.41
Rhode Island	47,614	427	62,435	62,862	57,485	0.43
South Carolina	100,681	903	121,211	122,114	111,601	0.84
South Dakota	21,499	193	26,076	26,269	24,009	0.18
Tennessee	139,168	1,248	160,038	161,286	147,371	1.10
Texas	691,157	6,200	881,677	887,877	812,073	6.09
Utah	56,401	506	64,173	64,679	59,694	0.45
Vermont	30,532	274	33,823	34,097	31,422	0.24
Virginia	242,970	2,180	289,581	291,761	268,288	2.01
Washington	265,949	2,386	317,621	320,007	292,952	2.20
West Virginia	48,202	432	59,734	60,166	54,999	0.41
Wisconsin	96,198	863	132,776	133,639	122,272	0.92
Wyoming	6,933	62	11,155	11,217	10,270	0.08
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam	28,922	259	32,006	32,265	29,469	0.22
Northern Mariana Islands	2,023	18	2,132	2,150	1,963	0.01
Puerto Rico	140,369	1,259	161,817	163,076	150,430	1.13
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	4,689	42	7,470	7,512	6,877	0.05
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	11,272,902	101,124	14,463,866	14,564,990	13,339,000	100.00

Table 8-25. PUBLIC HOUSING CAPITAL FUND (14.872)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	67,454	11,237	61,586	72,823	64,603	2.60
Alaska	3,324	513	3,035	3,548	2,691	0.11
Arizona	12,229	1,767	11,165	12,932	9,899	0.40
Arkansas	26,918	5,227	24,576	29,803	26,790	1.08
California	121,953	49,108	111,344	160,452	128,719	5.18
Colorado	17,941	2,553	16,380	18,933	14,523	0.58
Connecticut	32,542	8,912	29,711	38,623	26,342	1.06
Delaware	6,470	1,017	5,907	6,924	5,237	0.21
District of Columbia	25,323	5,329	23,120	28,449	25,499	1.03
Florida	78,198	21,450	71,396	92,846	78,300	3.15
Georgia	96,559	17,204	88,159	105,363	96,163	3.87
Hawaii	16,025	2,561	14,631	17,192	20,972	0.84
Idaho	1,564	242	1,428	1,670	1,266	0.05
Illinois	205,979	52,824	188,061	240,885	184,736	7.43
Indiana	35,069	4,857	32,018	36,875	37,388	1.50
Iowa	7,648	1,175	6,983	8,158	6,191	0.25
Kansas	15,894	2,468	14,511	16,979	12,866	0.52
Kentucky	54,183	9,494	49,470	58,964	53,860	2.17
Louisiana	74,236	9,819	67,778	77,597	29,000	1.17
Maine	7,377	1,132	6,735	7,867	5,972	0.24
Maryland	46,232	6,159	42,210	48,369	34,000	1.37
Massachusetts	76,284	13,246	69,648	82,894	73,751	2.97
Michigan	49,572	10,759	45,260	56,019	48,628	1.96
Minnesota	42,058	6,528	38,399	44,927	48,045	1.93
Mississippi	28,426	4,399	25,953	30,352	32,910	1.32
Missouri	45,478	7,149	41,522	48,671	47,814	1.92
Montana	4,077	633	3,722	4,355	3,300	0.13
Nebraska	11,757	1,852	10,734	12,586	12,517	0.50
Nevada	9,314	1,473	8,504	9,977	9,040	0.36
New Hampshire	7,191	1,086	6,565	7,651	7,221	0.29
New Jersey	101,377	15,784	92,558	108,342	96,063	3.87
New Mexico	9,854	1,395	8,997	10,392	9,977	0.40
New York	483,291	86,955	441,249	528,204	391,215	15.74
North Carolina	66,776	10,590	60,967	71,557	25,271	1.02
North Dakota	3,078	471	2,810	3,281	3,392	0.14
Ohio	121,511	22,760	110,941	133,701	110,361	4.44
Oklahoma	23,192	3,574	21,175	24,749	18,774	0.76
Oregon	14,208	2,164	12,972	15,136	16,501	0.66
Pennsylvania	188,015	39,003	171,660	210,663	169,195	6.81
Rhode Island	18,333	2,838	16,738	19,576	14,840	0.60
South Carolina	28,590	4,105	26,103	30,208	27,143	1.09
South Dakota	3,645	402	3,328	3,730	2,951	0.12
Tennessee	76,584	9,698	69,922	79,620	72,993	2.94
Texas	113,289	17,819	103,434	121,253	105,705	4.25
Utah	3,998	612	3,650	4,262	3,236	0.13
Vermont	2,714	422	2,478	2,900	5,197	0.21
Virginia	40,839	7,004	37,286	44,290	33,058	1.33
Washington	39,056	5,175	35,659	40,834	40,615	1.63
West Virginia	13,087	255	11,949	12,204	10,594	0.43
Wisconsin	23,942	3,625	21,859	25,484	25,381	1.02
Wyoming	1,414	219	1,291	1,510	1,145	0.05
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam	1,578	254	1,441	1,695	1,277	0.05
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico	169,202	31,432	154,483	185,915	144,966	5.83
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	8,413	1,608	7,681	9,289	6,810	0.27
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,783,261	530,337	2,541,145	¹ 3,071,482	¹ 2,484,900	100.00

¹ FY 2004 and FY 2005 estimates are projected formula grant estimates only.

Table 8-26. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCK GRANTS—ENTITLEMENT GRANTS (14.218)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	28,388	.....	28,006	28,006	27,961	0.92
Alaska	2,330	.....	2,590	2,590	2,586	0.09
Arizona	49,758	.....	49,134	49,134	49,055	1.62
Arkansas	9,219	.....	9,732	9,732	9,716	0.32
California	510,439	.....	503,834	503,834	503,024	16.62
Colorado	31,986	.....	31,910	31,910	31,859	1.05
Connecticut	33,862	.....	33,348	33,348	33,294	1.10
Delaware	6,343	.....	6,213	6,213	6,203	0.20
District of Columbia	22,864	.....	22,462	22,462	22,426	0.74
Florida	157,879	.....	155,775	155,775	155,525	5.14
Georgia	48,476	.....	50,434	50,434	50,353	1.66
Hawaii	12,102	.....	11,856	11,856	11,837	0.39
Idaho	2,831	.....	3,593	3,593	3,587	0.12
Illinois	170,232	.....	169,177	169,177	168,905	5.58
Indiana	43,475	.....	45,628	45,628	45,555	1.51
Iowa	16,751	.....	17,230	17,230	17,202	0.57
Kansas	12,697	.....	12,588	12,588	12,568	0.42
Kentucky	21,225	.....	21,854	21,854	21,819	0.72
Louisiana	39,709	.....	39,027	39,027	38,964	1.29
Maine	5,913	.....	6,375	6,375	6,365	0.21
Maryland	57,354	.....	56,849	56,849	56,758	1.88
Massachusetts	90,541	.....	89,132	89,132	88,989	2.94
Michigan	113,413	.....	112,847	112,847	112,666	3.72
Minnesota	44,703	.....	44,133	44,133	44,062	1.46
Mississippi	6,087	.....	5,906	5,906	5,897	0.19
Missouri	50,885	.....	51,904	51,904	51,821	1.71
Montana	2,786	.....	2,752	2,752	2,748	0.09
Nebraska	8,459	.....	8,246	8,246	8,233	0.27
Nevada	19,897	.....	20,341	20,341	20,308	0.67
New Hampshire	4,786	.....	4,700	4,700	4,692	0.16
New Jersey	110,977	.....	109,717	109,717	109,541	3.62
New Mexico	7,635	.....	7,993	7,993	7,980	0.26
New York	362,127	.....	358,080	358,080	357,505	11.81
North Carolina	31,423	.....	30,932	30,932	30,882	1.02
North Dakota	1,812	.....	1,754	1,754	1,751	0.06
Ohio	133,586	.....	133,989	133,989	133,774	4.42
Oklahoma	16,030	.....	15,642	15,642	15,617	0.52
Oregon	26,291	.....	26,272	26,272	26,230	0.87
Pennsylvania	205,139	.....	202,676	202,676	202,350	6.69
Rhode Island	14,427	.....	14,110	14,110	14,087	0.47
South Carolina	17,959	.....	17,760	17,760	17,731	0.59
South Dakota	1,616	.....	1,576	1,576	1,573	0.05
Tennessee	27,539	.....	27,611	27,611	27,567	0.91
Texas	215,906	.....	213,920	213,920	213,576	7.06
Utah	15,507	.....	16,464	16,464	16,438	0.54
Vermont	1,064	.....	1,044	1,044	1,042	0.03
Virginia	47,100	.....	49,391	49,391	49,312	1.63
Washington	54,040	.....	53,927	53,927	53,840	1.78
West Virginia	8,566	.....	9,654	9,654	9,638	0.32
Wisconsin	44,809	.....	45,254	45,254	45,181	1.49
Wyoming	1,221	.....	1,214	1,214	1,212	0.04
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico	67,513	.....	75,036	75,036	74,915	2.48
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	¹ 3,037,677	.....	3,031,592	¹ 3,031,592	¹ 3,026,721	100.00

¹ Represents budget authority, not obligations.

Table 8-27. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCK GRANTS—STATE AND SMALL CITIES PROGRAMS (14.228; 14.219; 14.225)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	29,135		30,041	30,041	29,993	2.30
Alaska	3,465		2,955	2,955	2,950	0.23
Arizona	13,633		14,405	14,405	14,382	1.10
Arkansas	22,489		22,524	22,524	22,488	1.72
California	50,812		49,910	49,910	49,830	3.82
Colorado	12,778		13,006	13,006	12,985	1.00
Connecticut	15,532		15,863	15,863	15,838	1.21
Delaware	2,204		2,296	2,296	2,292	0.18
District of Columbia						
Florida	32,872		33,334	33,334	33,281	2.55
Georgia	47,908		47,120	47,120	47,045	3.61
Hawaii	5,887		6,137	6,137	6,127	0.47
Idaho	10,945		10,549	10,549	10,532	0.81
Illinois	37,834		37,843	37,843	37,783	2.90
Indiana	38,007		36,841	36,841	36,782	2.82
Iowa	30,909		30,975	30,975	30,925	2.37
Kansas	19,876		20,158	20,158	20,126	1.54
Kentucky	31,789		31,819	31,819	31,768	2.44
Louisiana	33,057		34,124	34,124	34,069	2.61
Maine	16,845		16,856	16,856	16,829	1.29
Maryland	9,391		9,358	9,358	9,343	0.72
Massachusetts	39,743		40,542	40,542	40,477	3.10
Michigan	42,587		42,906	42,906	42,837	3.28
Minnesota	23,763		24,291	24,291	24,252	1.86
Mississippi	34,156		35,330	35,330	35,274	2.70
Missouri	29,327		28,398	28,398	28,353	2.17
Montana	7,844		8,012	8,012	7,999	0.61
Nebraska	14,448		14,711	14,711	14,687	1.13
Nevada	3,661		3,176	3,176	3,171	0.24
New Hampshire	10,516		10,765	10,765	10,748	0.82
New Jersey	9,743		9,403	9,403	9,388	0.72
New Mexico	16,723		16,626	16,626	16,599	1.27
New York	57,312		57,279	57,279	57,187	4.39
North Carolina	50,688		52,454	52,454	52,370	4.02
North Dakota	5,630		5,717	5,717	5,708	0.44
Ohio	57,188		57,073	57,073	56,982	4.37
Oklahoma	19,751		20,040	20,040	20,008	1.53
Oregon	16,625		16,683	16,683	16,656	1.28
Pennsylvania	58,836		59,972	59,972	59,876	4.59
Rhode Island	6,023		6,156	6,156	6,146	0.47
South Carolina	27,036		27,821	27,821	27,777	2.13
South Dakota	7,641		7,774	7,774	7,762	0.60
Tennessee	30,930		31,243	31,243	31,193	2.39
Texas	85,241		86,718	86,718	86,579	6.64
Utah	8,521		7,526	7,526	7,514	0.58
Vermont	8,525		8,692	8,692	8,678	0.67
Virginia	24,352		22,736	22,736	22,700	1.74
Washington	18,938		18,647	18,647	18,617	1.43
West Virginia	20,358		19,912	19,912	19,880	1.52
Wisconsin	33,160		33,073	33,073	33,020	2.53
Wyoming	3,673		3,754	3,754	3,748	0.29
American Samoa	1,022		1,023	1,023	1,021	0.08
Guam	2,761		2,763	2,763	2,759	0.21
Northern Mariana Islands	1,234		1,235	1,235	1,233	0.09
Puerto Rico	63,554		55,710	55,710	55,621	4.26
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands	1,937		1,938	1,938	1,935	0.15
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Total	¹ 1,308,815		1,306,213	¹ 1,306,213	¹ 1,304,125	100.00

¹ Represents budget authority, not obligations.

Table 8-28. AIRPORT IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM (20.106)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	56,304	.....	74,472	74,472	75,297	2.40
Alaska	190,981	.....	148,861	148,861	150,511	4.80
Arizona	43,901	.....	100,814	100,814	101,931	3.25
Arkansas	34,065	.....	41,060	41,060	41,515	1.32
California	274,283	.....	269,772	269,772	272,762	8.70
Colorado	81,512	.....	75,519	75,519	76,356	2.44
Connecticut	8,227	.....	17,485	17,485	17,679	0.56
Delaware	4,873	.....	6,806	6,806	6,881	0.22
District of Columbia	377	.....	1,194	1,194	1,208	0.04
Florida	185,422	.....	165,140	165,140	166,970	5.33
Georgia	133,931	.....	76,618	76,618	77,467	2.47
Hawaii	50,159	.....	58,832	58,832	59,484	1.90
Idaho	18,013	.....	21,874	21,874	22,117	0.71
Illinois	108,799	.....	95,638	95,638	96,698	3.08
Indiana	44,849	.....	52,449	52,449	53,031	1.69
Iowa	34,181	.....	43,693	43,693	44,177	1.41
Kansas	25,747	.....	16,020	16,020	16,197	0.52
Kentucky	100,299	.....	48,825	48,825	49,366	1.57
Louisiana	59,366	.....	49,377	49,377	49,924	1.59
Maine	23,052	.....	6,126	6,126	6,194	0.20
Maryland	24,037	.....	35,546	35,546	35,939	1.15
Massachusetts	39,483	.....	45,896	45,896	46,405	1.48
Michigan	61,914	.....	94,635	94,635	95,684	3.05
Minnesota	61,629	.....	81,375	81,375	82,276	2.62
Mississippi	41,048	.....	31,398	31,398	31,745	1.01
Missouri	72,558	.....	49,026	49,026	49,569	1.58
Montana	36,823	.....	34,133	34,133	34,511	1.10
Nebraska	32,396	.....	31,847	31,847	32,200	1.03
Nevada	45,416	.....	90,092	90,092	91,090	2.91
New Hampshire	19,217	.....	27,982	27,982	28,292	0.90
New Jersey	31,563	.....	39,804	39,804	40,245	1.28
New Mexico	30,363	.....	12,153	12,153	12,288	0.39
New York	178,417	.....	139,453	139,453	140,998	4.50
North Carolina	61,405	.....	49,470	49,470	50,018	1.60
North Dakota	21,633	.....	16,838	16,838	17,024	0.54
Ohio	83,257	.....	110,897	110,897	112,126	3.58
Oklahoma	43,965	.....	27,747	27,747	28,054	0.89
Oregon	40,528	.....	47,620	47,620	48,148	1.54
Pennsylvania	98,311	.....	102,447	102,447	103,582	3.30
Rhode Island	7,570	.....	10,521	10,521	10,637	0.34
South Carolina	30,989	.....	36,662	36,662	37,069	1.18
South Dakota	20,441	.....	16,268	16,268	16,449	0.52
Tennessee	54,141	.....	65,765	65,765	66,493	2.12
Texas	213,463	.....	178,968	178,968	180,951	5.77
Utah	41,093	.....	37,675	37,675	38,092	1.21
Vermont	4,026	.....	7,233	7,233	7,313	0.23
Virginia	62,128	.....	97,417	97,417	98,497	3.14
Washington	108,880	.....	71,495	71,495	72,287	2.31
West Virginia	29,090	.....	22,136	22,136	22,381	0.71
Wisconsin	39,866	.....	38,918	38,918	39,350	1.25
Wyoming	27,714	.....	30,443	30,443	30,780	0.98
American Samoa	5,356	.....	8,547	8,547	8,642	0.28
Guam	23,303	.....	9,299	9,299	9,402	0.30
Northern Mariana Islands	15,222	.....	11,150	11,150	11,274	0.36
Puerto Rico	11,716	.....	8,592	8,592	8,687	0.28
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	5,314	.....	11,089	11,089	11,212	0.36
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed	83,072	.....	85,745	85,745	69,302	.....
Total	¹ 3,285,688	.....	3,186,858	¹ 3,186,858	¹ 3,204,778	² 100.00

¹ Excludes state block grants.² Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-29. HIGHWAY PLANNING AND CONSTRUCTION (20.205)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	641,871	489,287	129,075	618,362	627,256	1.96
Alaska	340,597	174,209	175,517	349,726	368,022	1.15
Arizona	490,487	418,247	143,928	562,175	542,788	1.70
Arkansas	412,238	348,694	49,416	398,110	409,257	1.28
California	2,241,105	2,642,020	317,709	2,959,729	2,990,695	9.34
Colorado	391,015	271,760	144,722	416,482	411,079	1.28
Connecticut	414,824	310,807	145,418	456,225	471,589	1.47
Delaware	129,317	108,380	34,748	143,128	138,203	0.43
District of Columbia	124,268	148,174	- 19,571	128,604	123,616	0.39
Florida	1,253,242	1,020,565	522,523	1,543,088	1,528,053	4.77
Georgia	864,109	1,064,163	59,662	1,123,825	1,122,877	3.51
Hawaii	151,712	253,589	- 90,654	162,935	161,134	0.50
Idaho	224,057	196,153	32,477	228,629	239,884	0.75
Illinois	941,354	950,184	103,789	1,053,972	1,056,801	3.30
Indiana	674,219	513,310	201,278	714,588	732,185	2.29
Iowa	384,612	304,256	74,764	379,019	373,096	1.17
Kansas	322,069	350,943	17,843	368,787	363,730	1.14
Kentucky	686,105	363,308	183,482	546,790	550,652	1.72
Louisiana	489,036	593,974	- 108,562	485,412	504,786	1.58
Maine	156,372	117,916	50,039	167,955	164,204	0.51
Maryland	528,973	472,151	54,490	526,641	519,795	1.62
Massachusetts	528,665	1,084,896	- 496,259	588,637	582,561	1.82
Michigan	843,702	750,560	228,138	978,698	981,577	3.07
Minnesota	418,333	434,907	17,666	452,572	467,011	1.46
Mississippi	368,746	320,575	57,858	378,433	384,908	1.20
Missouri	670,727	499,567	219,211	718,778	732,677	2.29
Montana	273,726	220,848	85,547	306,395	308,204	0.96
Nebraska	246,255	181,268	74,412	255,680	242,047	0.76
Nevada	220,862	187,342	44,012	231,354	226,414	0.71
New Hampshire	146,864	145,099	13,113	158,212	160,966	0.50
New Jersey	697,438	805,973	38,134	844,107	845,007	2.64
New Mexico	277,840	217,448	84,137	301,585	306,963	0.96
New York	1,443,380	1,479,163	91,698	1,570,861	1,611,749	5.03
North Carolina	806,493	581,186	309,845	891,031	889,435	2.78
North Dakota	181,711	166,091	43,001	209,092	204,899	0.64
Ohio	1,025,641	1,083,621	- 20,681	1,062,940	1,084,841	3.39
Oklahoma	463,933	417,087	79,244	496,331	482,108	1.51
Oregon	398,445	259,465	107,393	366,859	379,112	1.18
Pennsylvania	1,398,201	1,494,436	- 11,680	1,482,756	1,546,792	4.83
Rhode Island	186,391	139,618	51,107	190,725	185,258	0.58
South Carolina	470,886	393,183	132,586	525,769	522,758	1.63
South Dakota	205,689	210,595	9,001	219,596	222,860	0.70
Tennessee	593,275	690,403	- 10,426	679,978	703,157	2.20
Texas	2,325,140	1,751,471	789,289	2,540,760	2,494,641	7.79
Utah	241,566	225,415	20,568	245,983	244,466	0.76
Vermont	120,979	146,156	506	146,662	142,786	0.45
Virginia	1,006,705	681,848	109,903	791,751	799,791	2.50
Washington	548,157	482,634	74,847	557,480	557,676	1.74
West Virginia	375,874	358,004	- 45,406	312,598	349,817	1.09
Wisconsin	604,459	483,637	135,959	619,596	618,589	1.93
Wyoming	200,695	148,004	68,460	216,464	217,324	0.68
American Samoa	6,398	2,562	- 2,562	.....	122,587	0.38
Guam	20,028	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands	3,616	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Rico	45,568	5,048	- 5,048	.....	.....	.....
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands	12,581	22,414	- 22,414	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed	2,534,583	1,536,003	2,606,463	4,142,466	3,073,678	.....
Total	31,775,136	28,718,614	7,099,715	35,818,329	35,092,362	¹ 100.00

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-30. FEDERAL TRANSIT CAPITAL INVESTMENT GRANTS (FIXED GUIDEWAY MODERNIZATION) (20.500)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama						
Alaska	5,158	1,125	1,524	2,649	3,272	0.20
Arizona		2,069	1,719	3,788	3,632	0.22
Arkansas						
California	125,302	32,629	108,338	140,967	202,839	12.41
Colorado	2,182		2,274	2,274	4,135	0.25
Connecticut	41,850	3,039	30,398	33,438	54,460	3.33
Delaware	3,500					
District of Columbia	64,650	2,777	36,598	39,375	73,830	4.52
Florida	18,787	*	13,265	13,265	26,854	1.64
Georgia	42,954		19,971	19,971	35,091	2.15
Hawaii	3,052	597	836	1,433	1,622	0.10
Idaho						
Illinois	138,542	*	99,746	99,746	177,587	10.87
Indiana	10,071		6,445	6,445	12,176	0.75
Iowa						
Kansas						
Kentucky						
Louisiana	3,011	1,463	2,125	3,588	3,989	0.24
Maine						
Maryland	18,665	17,837	20,801	38,638	39,334	2.41
Massachusetts	46,584	14,197	55,340	69,537	101,379	6.20
Michigan	916	323	442	765	925	0.06
Minnesota	7,307	21	4,480	4,501	8,745	0.54
Mississippi						
Missouri	4,741		3,155	3,155	6,334	0.39
Montana						
Nebraska						
Nevada						
New Hampshire						
New Jersey	95,132	6,759	77,039	83,799	140,925	8.62
New Mexico						
New York	388,567	*	272,954	272,954	499,120	30.54
North Carolina						
North Dakota						
Ohio	19,800	7,372	13,199	20,571	23,142	1.42
Oklahoma						
Oregon	4,633	*	3,125	3,125	6,285	0.38
Pennsylvania	122,898	2,016	75,200	77,216	134,565	8.23
Rhode Island		1,675	60	1,735	126	0.01
South Carolina						
South Dakota						
Tennessee	313	26	213	239	454	0.03
Texas	6,822	6,174	7,461	13,635	11,811	0.72
Utah						
Vermont						
Virginia	7,518	1,284	12,061	13,345	24,000	1.47
Washington	19,161	2,425	16,535	18,960	33,137	2.03
West Virginia						
Wisconsin	840		557	557	1,141	0.07
Wyoming						
American Samoa						
Guam						
Northern Mariana Islands						
Puerto Rico	1,443	3,288	1,684	4,972	3,401	0.21
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands						
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed	7,363	1,082	11,994	13,076	12,387	
Total	1,211,764	108,178	899,541	1,007,719	1,646,701	¹ 100.00

* \$500 or less or 0.005 percent or less.

¹ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-31. FEDERAL TRANSIT URBANIZED AREA—FORMULA GRANTS (SECTION 5307) (20.507)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama	19,868	5,924	11,389	17,313	7,046	0.44
Alaska	15,888	1,810	6,365	18,175	3,997	0.25
Arizona	987	51,975	33,396	85,371	21,151	1.32
Arkansas	10,928	1,379	5,913	7,291	3,805	0.24
California	855,823	167,606	440,486	608,092	272,991	17.08
Colorado	58,576	2,199	35,353	37,553	21,209	1.33
Connecticut	72,221	3,204	33,764	36,968	19,976	1.25
Delaware	10,872	2,383	4,622	7,005	2,990	0.19
District of Columbia	105,068	5,847	51,878	57,726	31,952	2.00
Florida	183,112	15,340	124,388	139,728	76,404	4.78
Georgia	108,398	40,587	50,531	91,118	29,145	1.82
Hawaii	25,404	756	19,844	20,599	13,002	0.81
Idaho	5,917	773	4,266	5,039	2,667	0.17
Illinois	269,824	4,805	164,655	169,459	101,628	6.36
Indiana	41,407	6,613	26,306	32,920	16,552	1.04
Iowa	14,246	1,597	9,567	11,164	5,907	0.37
Kansas	5,091	2,492	7,420	9,912	4,630	0.29
Kentucky	12,896	2,302	13,940	16,242	8,913	0.56
Louisiana	32,817	7,553	22,069	29,622	14,251	0.89
Maine	6,434	2,549	2,291	4,840	1,425	0.09
Maryland	66,263	969	51,943	52,912	32,132	2.01
Massachusetts	95,482	42,835	94,058	136,893	58,178	3.64
Michigan	92,722	4,146	50,293	54,439	31,466	1.97
Minnesota	58,164	16,153	32,035	48,189	19,466	1.22
Mississippi	7,296	1,502	3,794	5,296	2,465	0.15
Missouri	62,826	3,286	28,287	31,573	16,926	1.06
Montana	2,448	478	1,932	2,410	1,202	0.08
Nebraska	5,004	4,477	6,222	10,699	3,835	0.24
Nevada	33,326	15,212	17,988	33,200	11,391	0.71
New Hampshire	4,613	2,041	3,474	5,515	2,161	0.14
New Jersey	215,453	19,556	161,449	181,006	101,074	6.32
New Mexico	2,062	4,728	6,791	11,519	4,446	0.28
New York	626,112	51,459	409,483	460,942	256,437	16.05
North Carolina	39,524	20,092	27,852	47,945	17,642	1.10
North Dakota	3,003	120	2,286	2,407	1,422	0.09
Ohio	90,968	23,391	65,088	88,478	41,957	2.63
Oklahoma	13,110	1,668	10,805	12,472	6,642	0.42
Oregon	43,610	4,141	27,256	31,397	16,512	1.03
Pennsylvania	175,308	14,405	112,615	127,020	71,224	4.46
Rhode Island	20,097	317	6,853	7,170	4,137	0.26
South Carolina	14,364	8,174	10,520	18,694	6,634	0.42
South Dakota	2,096	423	1,757	2,179	1,093	0.07
Tennessee	31,033	3,258	21,219	24,477	13,470	0.84
Texas	281,815	36,144	146,865	183,010	91,483	5.72
Utah	29,728	777	21,506	22,284	12,690	0.79
Vermont	4,358	797	781	1,578	486	0.03
Virginia	64,743	21,088	40,078	61,167	25,414	1.59
Washington	95,659	34,747	70,792	105,539	44,574	2.79
West Virginia	5,219	628	3,704	4,332	2,304	0.14
Wisconsin	46,628	16,033	29,288	45,321	18,689	1.17
Wyoming	1,231	353	1,034	1,387	643	0.04
American Samoa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northern Mariana Islands .....	.....	.....	506	506	315	0.02
Puerto Rico	76,261	60,681	32,208	92,889	20,024	1.25
Freely Associated States .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Tribes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed	17,602	.....	.....	2	2	.....
Total	³ 4,183,904	741,772	2,569,207	3,310,979	1,598,174	⁴ 100.00

¹ Includes Alaska Railroad.² Does not include Oversight Section 5327.³ Includes Federal Highway Transfers.⁴ Excludes undistributed obligations.

Table 8-32. FEDERAL TRANSIT FORMULA AND RESEARCH GRANTS (SECTION 5307) (20.507)

(obligations in thousands of dollars)

State or Territory	FY 2003 Actual	Estimated FY 2004 obligations from:			FY 2005 (estimated)	FY 2005 Percentage of distributed total
		Previous authority	New authority	Total		
Alabama					11,399	0.44
Alaska					6,466	0.25
Arizona					34,216	1.32
Arkansas					6,155	0.24
California					441,615	17.08
Colorado					34,310	1.33
Connecticut					32,315	1.25
Delaware					4,837	0.19
District of Columbia					51,688	2.00
Florida					123,598	4.78
Georgia					47,148	1.82
Hawaii					21,034	0.81
Idaho					4,314	0.17
Illinois					164,403	6.36
Indiana					26,776	1.04
Iowa					9,556	0.37
Kansas					7,490	0.29
Kentucky					14,418	0.56
Louisiana					23,053	0.89
Maine					2,306	0.09
Maryland					51,980	2.01
Massachusetts					94,114	3.64
Michigan					50,903	1.97
Minnesota					31,489	1.22
Mississippi					3,988	0.15
Missouri					27,382	1.06
Montana					1,944	0.08
Nebraska					6,204	0.24
Nevada					18,428	0.71
New Hampshire					3,495	0.14
New Jersey					163,506	6.32
New Mexico					7,192	0.28
New York					414,835	16.05
North Carolina					28,539	1.10
North Dakota					2,301	0.09
Ohio					67,874	2.63
Oklahoma					10,745	0.42
Oregon					26,712	1.03
Pennsylvania					115,218	4.46
Rhode Island					6,692	0.26
South Carolina					10,732	0.42
South Dakota					1,768	0.07
Tennessee					21,791	0.84
Texas					147,992	5.72
Utah					20,528	0.79
Vermont					786	0.03
Virginia					41,111	1.59
Washington					72,107	2.79
West Virginia					3,727	0.14
Wisconsin					30,232	1.17
Wyoming					1,040	0.04
American Samoa						
Guam						
Northern Mariana Islands					509	0.02
Puerto Rico					32,392	1.25
Freely Associated States						
Virgin Islands						
Indian Tribes						
Undistributed						
Total					1 2,585,351	100.00

¹ In the President's FY 2005 Budget, the Administration is proposing the creation of this new account.