

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1940			1941			1942		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	16	16	.....	64	64	.....	110	110	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	113	113	.....	121	121	.....	126	126	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	129	129	.....	186	186	.....	237	237	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	60	60	.....	65	65	.....	70	70	.....
Civil service retirement	68	68	.....	74	74	.....	78	78	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	244	244	.....	247	247	.....	246	246	.....
Other	17	17	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	389	389	.....	402	402	.....	410	410	.....
Unemployment assistance	498	498	.....	451	451	.....	377	377	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	69	68	1	73	72	1	81	79	1
Health resources and services	21	3	18	24	3	20	25	4	22
Other	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Total, medical care	97	78	18	104	82	21	113	90	23
Assistance to students:									
Housing assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	10	.....	10
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	279	.....	279	330	.....	330	376	.....	376
Veterans non-service connected pensions	185	185	.....	186	186	.....	185	185	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	464	185	279	516	186	330	561	185	376
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	5	5	.....
Refugee assistance and other	76	76	.....	63	63	.....	45	45	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	80	80	.....	67	67	.....	50	50	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,657	1,360	298	1,730	1,374	356	1,758	1,348	410

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1943			1944			1945		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	149	149	.....	185	185	.....	240	240	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	130	130	.....	134	134	.....	141	141	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	280	280	.....	319	319	.....	381	381	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	75	75	.....	80	80	.....	85	85	.....
Civil service retirement	85	85	.....	105	105	.....	154	154	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	251	251	.....	365	365	.....	497	497	.....
Other	16	16	.....	17	17	.....	18	18	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	428	428	.....	567	567	.....	754	754	.....
Unemployment assistance	176	176	.....	61	61	.....	71	71	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	5	5	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	87	85	1	97	96	1	131	129	1
Health resources and services	27	7	20	30	10	20	33	12	20
Other	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
Total, medical care	121	100	21	136	114	22	171	149	22
Assistance to students:									
Housing assistance	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	9	.....	9
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	395	.....	395	430	.....	430	401	.....	401
Veterans non-service connected pensions	191	191	.....	130	130	.....	235	235	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	586	191	395	560	130	430	636	235	401
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	15	15	.....	36	36	.....	168	168	.....
Refugee assistance and other	31	31	.....	34	34	.....	25	25	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	46	46	.....	70	70	.....	193	193	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,647	1,220	427	1,721	1,260	461	2,215	1,784	432

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1946			1947			1948		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	321	321	.....	426	426	.....	512	512	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	152	152	.....	173	173	.....	222	222	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	472	472	.....	599	599	.....	734	734	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	93	93	.....	122	122	.....	136	136	.....
Civil service retirement	287	287	.....	296	296	.....	243	243	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	942	942	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,434	1,434	.....
Other	17	17	.....	25	25	.....	26	26	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	1,340	1,340	.....	1,844	1,844	.....	1,839	1,839	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,145	1,145	.....	869	869	.....	858	858	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	253	252	1	516	515	2	559	557	2
Health resources and services	34	12	22	47	14	33	44	15	29
Other	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
Total, medical care	296	274	23	571	536	35	612	581	31
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Housing assistance	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	421	.....	421	644	.....	644	732	.....	732
Veterans non-service connected pensions	275	275	.....	332	332	.....	386	386	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	696	275	421	976	332	644	1,118	386	732
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	324	324	.....	479	479	.....	567	567	.....
Refugee assistance and other	50	50	.....	67	67	.....	70	70	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	374	374	.....	546	546	.....	637	637	.....
Total, payments for individuals	5,673	5,222	451	9,052	8,292	761	9,043	8,208	835

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1949			1950			1951		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	607	607	.....	727	727	.....	1,498	1,498	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	278	278	.....	300	300	.....	317	317	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	885	885	.....	1,027	1,027	.....	1,815	1,815	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	162	162	.....	195	195	.....	324	324	.....
Civil service retirement	220	220	.....	267	267	.....	269	269	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,467	1,467	.....	1,533	1,533	.....	1,516	1,516	.....
Other	27	27	.....	38	38	.....	44	44	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	1,877	1,877	.....	2,032	2,032	.....	2,153	2,153	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,327	1,327	.....	2,013	2,013	.....	898	898	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	11	11	.....	12	12	.....	15	15	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	620	617	3	764	761	3	744	741	4
Health resources and services	55	24	31	64	27	36	73	31	42
Substance abuse and mental health services	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
Other	2	2	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....
Total, medical care	690	653	37	848	805	43	838	790	48
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Total, assistance to students	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Housing assistance	3	.....	3	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Total, food and nutrition assistance	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	921	.....	921	1,123	.....	1,123	1,186	.....	1,186
Veterans non-service connected pensions	424	424	.....	476	476	.....	520	520	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,345	424	921	1,599	476	1,123	1,706	520	1,186
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	594	594	.....	3,202	3,202	.....	749	749	.....
Refugee assistance and other	62	62	.....	114	114	.....	77	77	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	656	656	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	826	826	.....
Total, payments for individuals	10,065	9,029	1,036	13,664	12,407	1,257	10,279	8,955	1,324

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1952			1953			1954		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	1,982	1,982	.....	2,627	2,627	.....	3,275	3,275	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	385	385	.....	459	459	.....	496	496	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	2,367	2,367	.....	3,087	3,087	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	329	329	.....	358	358	.....	386	386	.....
Civil service retirement	299	299	.....	361	361	.....	409	409	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,545	1,545	.....	1,713	1,713	.....	1,731	1,731	.....
Other	52	52	.....	61	61	.....	63	63	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	2,225	2,225	.....	2,493	2,493	.....	2,589	2,589	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,057	1,057	.....	1,034	1,034	.....	1,836	1,836	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	16	16	.....	20	20	.....	21	21	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	783	779	4	755	752	4	675	672	4
Health resources and services	78	34	44	82	37	44	77	37	40
Substance abuse and mental health services	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2	.....	2
Other	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	6	6	.....
Total, medical care	883	832	51	863	812	51	781	736	46
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Housing assistance	12	.....	12	26	.....	26	44	.....	44
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Total, food and nutrition assistance	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,178	.....	1,178	1,330	.....	1,330	1,438	.....	1,438
Veterans non-service connected pensions	558	558	.....	660	660	.....	716	716	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,735	558	1,178	1,990	660	1,330	2,153	716	1,438
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,082	1,082	.....	625	625	.....	658	658	.....
Refugee assistance and other	82	82	.....	82	82	.....	147	147	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,163	1,163	.....	707	707	.....	805	805	.....
Total, payments for individuals	10,853	9,528	1,325	10,950	9,460	1,490	12,610	10,999	1,611

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1955			1956			1957		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	4,333	4,333	.....	5,361	5,361	.....	6,515	6,515	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	579	579	.....	604	604	.....	675	675	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	4,912	4,912	.....	5,965	5,965	.....	7,190	7,190	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	419	419	.....	477	477	.....	511	511	.....
Civil service retirement	428	428	.....	504	504	.....	588	588	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,828	1,828	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,876	1,876	.....
Other	71	71	.....	77	77	.....	84	84	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	2,746	2,746	.....	2,922	2,922	.....	3,059	3,059	.....
Unemployment assistance	2,099	2,099	.....	1,498	1,498	.....	1,729	1,729	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	25	25	.....	32	32	.....	39	39	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	706	700	5	768	762	6	780	774	6
Health resources and services	75	36	39	84	38	47	94	43	51
Substance abuse and mental health services	2	.....	2	3	.....	3	4	.....	4
Other	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	5	5	.....
Total, medical care	811	765	46	891	836	55	922	861	61
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Total, assistance to students	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Housing assistance	67	.....	67	82	.....	82	91	4	87
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Total, food and nutrition assistance	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,427	.....	1,427	1,455	.....	1,455	1,556	.....	1,556
Veterans non-service connected pensions	800	800	.....	883	883	.....	950	950	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,227	800	1,427	2,338	883	1,455	2,507	950	1,556
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	590	590	.....	564	564	.....	559	559	.....
Refugee assistance and other	84	84	.....	87	87	.....	86	86	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	674	674	.....	651	651	.....	645	645	.....
Total, payments for individuals	14,297	12,674	1,623	15,208	13,534	1,674	17,027	15,226	1,802

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1958			1959			1960		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	7,875	7,875	.....	9,171	9,171	.....	10,867	10,867	.....
Social security: disability insurance	168	168	.....	339	339	.....	528	528	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	721	721	.....	644	644	.....	343	343	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	8,764	8,764	.....	10,153	10,153	.....	11,738	11,738	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	562	562	.....	641	641	.....	694	694	.....
Civil service retirement	696	696	.....	783	783	.....	893	893	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,024	2,024	.....	2,071	2,071	.....	2,049	2,049	.....
Other	90	90	.....	103	103	.....	95	95	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	3,372	3,372	.....	3,597	3,597	.....	3,730	3,730	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,288	3,288	.....	3,206	3,206	.....	2,782	2,782	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	41	41	.....	47	47	.....	55	55	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	832	826	6	894	887	6	931	925	6
Health resources and services	108	52	56	118	60	58	109	58	51
Substance abuse and mental health services	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	5	*	5
Other	8	8	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....
Total, medical care	993	926	67	1,069	999	70	1,104	1,043	62
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Total, assistance to students	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Housing assistance	99	4	95	117	6	111	140	13	127
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Total, food and nutrition assistance	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,795	.....	1,795	1,966	.....	1,966	2,059	*	2,059
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,036	1,036	.....	1,153	1,153	.....	1,263	1,263	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,831	1,036	1,795	3,119	1,153	1,966	3,322	1,263	2,059
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	588	588	.....	614	614	.....	637	637	.....
Refugee assistance and other	120	120	.....	80	80	.....	83	83	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	708	708	.....	693	693	.....	720	720	.....
Total, payments for individuals	20,931	18,810	2,121	22,757	20,393	2,364	24,162	21,682	2,480

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1961			1962			1963		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	11,494	11,494	.....	13,027	13,027	.....	14,268	14,268	.....
Social security: disability insurance	709	709	.....	1,022	1,022	.....	1,190	1,190	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	645	645	.....	652	652	.....	622	622	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	12,848	12,848	.....	14,702	14,702	.....	16,080	16,080	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	786	786	.....	894	894	.....	1,015	1,015	.....
Civil service retirement	951	951	.....	1,060	1,060	.....	1,178	1,178	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,034	2,034	.....	2,019	2,019	.....	2,118	2,118	.....
Other	99	99	.....	103	103	.....	110	110	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	3,871	3,871	.....	4,076	4,076	.....	4,420	4,420	.....
Unemployment assistance	4,426	4,426	.....	3,475	3,475	.....	3,212	3,212	.....
Medical care:									
Medicaid	23	.....	23	103	.....	103	157	.....	157
Indian health	58	58	.....	62	62	.....	62	62	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	996	988	8	1,043	1,035	7	1,102	1,094	7
Health resources and services	118	62	56	128	53	75	139	55	84
Substance abuse and mental health services	8	—*	8	11	2	10	11	4	7
Other	5	5	.....	8	8	.....	7	7	.....
Total, medical care	1,208	1,114	95	1,354	1,159	195	1,479	1,223	256
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	246	246	.....	151	151	.....	95	95	.....
Total, assistance to students	246	246	.....	151	151	.....	95	95	.....
Housing assistance	155	15	140	167	13	154	182	11	170
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14	20	1	19
Child nutrition and special milk programs	239	*	239	261	3	258	263	1	262
Total, food and nutrition assistance	239	*	239	275	3	272	284	2	281
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,144	*	2,144	2,329	.....	2,329	2,572	.....	2,572
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,532	1,532	.....	1,635	1,635	.....	1,698	1,698	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	3,676	1,532	2,144	3,964	1,635	2,329	4,271	1,698	2,572
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	763	763	.....	672	672	.....	798	798	.....
Refugee assistance and other	94	94	.....	102	102	.....	137	137	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	857	857	.....	774	774	.....	935	935	.....
Total, payments for individuals	27,525	24,907	2,618	28,938	25,987	2,951	30,958	27,677	3,280

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1964			1965			1966		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	14,981	14,981	.....	15,665	15,665	.....	18,516	18,516	.....
Social security: disability insurance	1,269	1,269	.....	1,416	1,416	.....	1,748	1,748	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	671	671	.....	657	657	.....	725	725	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	16,920	16,920	.....	17,738	17,738	.....	20,989	20,989	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	1,209	1,209	.....	1,384	1,384	.....	1,591	1,591	.....
Civil service retirement	1,320	1,320	.....	1,440	1,440	.....	1,687	1,687	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,159	2,159	.....	2,177	2,177	.....	2,222	2,222	.....
Other	108	108	.....	106	106	.....	107	107	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	4,796	4,796	.....	5,107	5,107	.....	5,608	5,608	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,012	3,012	.....	2,537	2,537	.....	2,068	2,068	.....
Medical care:									
Medicaid	210	.....	210	272	.....	272	770	.....	770
Indian health	66	66	.....	71	71	.....	75	75	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,182	1,174	8	1,218	1,210	8	1,266	1,257	9
Health resources and services	178	68	110	205	68	137	276	102	174
Substance abuse and mental health services	13	3	10	9	-2	11	15	3	12
Other	9	9	.....	10	10	.....	11	11	.....
Total, medical care	1,657	1,321	337	1,786	1,358	428	2,413	1,449	965
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	70	70	.....	52	52	.....	48	48	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	.....
Total, assistance to students	70	70	.....	52	52	.....	94	94	.....
Housing assistance	193	11	183	219	11	208	239	13	226
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	30	1	29	34	3	32	69	4	65
Child nutrition and special milk programs	278	2	276	265	2	263	294	2	291
Total, food and nutrition assistance	308	3	305	299	5	295	363	6	357
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,734	.....	2,734	2,787	.....	2,787	2,758	.....	2,758
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,743	1,743	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,910	1,910	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	4,477	1,743	2,734	4,651	1,864	2,787	4,668	1,910	2,758
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	638	638	.....	605	605	.....	555	555	.....
Refugee assistance and other	145	145	.....	108	108	.....	79	79	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	783	783	.....	714	714	.....	634	634	.....
Total, payments for individuals	32,217	28,658	3,559	33,103	29,385	3,718	37,076	32,771	4,305

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1967			1968			1969		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	19,395	19,395	.....	21,175	21,175	.....	24,225	24,225	.....
Social security: disability insurance	1,898	1,898	.....	2,124	2,124	.....	2,480	2,480	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	719	719	.....	930	930	.....	1,020	1,020	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	22,011	22,011	.....	24,229	24,229	.....	27,725	27,725	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	1,830	1,830	.....	2,095	2,095	.....	2,444	2,444	.....
Civil service retirement	1,962	1,962	.....	2,136	2,136	.....	2,403	2,403	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,311	2,311	.....	2,469	2,469	.....	2,663	2,663	.....
Other	121	121	.....	134	134	.....	149	149	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	6,225	6,225	.....	6,834	6,834	.....	7,659	7,659	.....
Unemployment assistance	2,042	2,042	.....	2,270	2,270	.....	2,297	2,297	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	2,508	2,508	.....	3,736	3,736	.....	4,654	4,654	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	664	664	.....	1,390	1,390	.....	1,645	1,645	.....
Medicaid	1,173	.....	1,173	1,806	*	1,806	2,285	.....	2,285
Indian health	83	83	.....	94	94	.....	107	107	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,331	1,322	9	1,410	1,399	11	1,498	1,483	14
Health resources and services	381	134	246	350	58	293	488	109	379
Substance abuse and mental health services	23	12	11	39	18	21	52	22	30
Other	10	10	.....	11	11	.....	12	12	.....
Total, medical care	6,173	4,734	1,439	8,835	6,705	2,130	10,739	8,031	2,708
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	300	300	.....	470	470	.....	691	691	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	226	226	.....	460	460	.....	570	570	.....
Total, assistance to students	526	526	.....	930	930	.....	1,261	1,261	.....
Housing assistance	257	7	251	281	–3	284	342	–5	346
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	114	8	106	185	14	171	248	13	234
Child nutrition and special milk programs	304	2	302	321	3	318	339	3	336
Total, food and nutrition assistance	418	10	408	505	16	489	587	16	570
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,720	.....	2,720	3,166	.....	3,166	3,618	.....	3,618
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,893	1,893	.....	2,048	2,048	.....	2,149	2,149	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	4,613	1,893	2,720	5,215	2,048	3,166	5,767	2,149	3,618
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	814	814	.....	621	621	.....	699	699	.....
Refugee assistance and other	130	130	.....	130	130	.....	150	150	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	944	944	.....	751	751	.....	848	848	.....
Total, payments for individuals	43,211	38,392	4,819	49,849	43,779	6,070	57,225	49,983	7,243

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1970			1971			1972		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	26,846	26,846	.....	31,716	31,716	.....	35,266	35,266	.....
Social security: disability insurance	2,805	2,805	.....	3,416	3,416	.....	4,098	4,098	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,002	1,002	.....	1,272	1,272	.....	1,371	1,371	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	30,654	30,654	.....	36,404	36,404	.....	40,735	40,735	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	2,849	2,849	.....	3,386	3,386	.....	3,885	3,885	.....
Civil service retirement	2,746	2,746	.....	3,228	3,228	.....	3,772	3,772	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,980	2,980	.....	3,360	3,360	.....	3,496	3,496	.....
Other	172	172	.....	203	203	.....	221	221	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	8,747	8,747	.....	10,177	10,177	.....	11,374	11,374	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,083	3,083	.....	5,760	5,760	.....	6,652	6,652	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	4,804	4,804	.....	5,443	5,443	.....	6,109	6,109	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	1,979	1,979	.....	2,035	2,035	.....	2,255	2,255	.....
Medicaid	2,727	.....	2,727	3,362	.....	3,362	4,601	.....	4,601
Indian health	120	120	.....	143	143	.....	170	170	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,723	1,706	17	1,954	1,935	18	2,336	2,317	18
Health resources and services	545	166	380	568	204	364	686	173	513
Substance abuse and mental health services	110	30	80	151	35	116	232	45	187
Other	17	17	.....	25	25	.....	24	24	.....
Total, medical care	12,026	8,822	3,204	13,681	9,820	3,861	16,413	11,093	5,320
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,002	1,002	.....	1,644	1,644	.....	1,942	1,942	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	503	503	.....	904	904	.....	1,067	1,067	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,505	1,505	.....	2,548	2,548	.....	3,009	3,009	.....
Housing assistance	480	38	442	737	175	562	1,121	371	751
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	577	18	559	1,568	1,548	20	1,909	1,882	27
Child nutrition and special milk programs	383	4	379	611	8	603	716	8	707
Commodity donations and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	593	13	580
Total, food and nutrition assistance	960	22	938	2,179	1,556	623	3,218	1,904	1,314
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	4,142	.....	4,142	5,486	.....	5,486	6,559	.....	6,559
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,255	2,255	.....	2,330	2,330	.....	2,531	2,531	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	6,397	2,255	4,142	7,816	2,330	5,486	9,089	2,531	6,559
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	10	10	.....	319	318	1	418	418	*
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	764	764	.....	738	738	.....	805	805	.....
Refugee assistance and other	179	179	.....	203	203	.....	221	221	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	954	954	.....	1,261	1,260	1	1,444	1,444	*
Total, payments for individuals	64,806	56,079	8,727	80,564	70,030	10,533	93,055	79,112	13,943

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1973			1974			1975		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	42,956	42,956	.....	48,760	48,760	.....	55,828	55,828	.....
Social security: disability insurance	5,221	5,221	.....	6,230	6,230	.....	7,729	7,729	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,622	1,622	.....	1,723	1,723	.....	3,720	3,720	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	49,799	49,799	.....	56,712	56,712	.....	67,277	67,277	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	4,390	4,390	.....	5,128	5,128	.....	6,242	6,242	.....
Civil service retirement	4,515	4,515	.....	5,661	5,661	.....	7,048	7,048	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	3,843	3,843	.....	3,990	3,990	.....	4,697	4,697	.....
Other	240	240	.....	263	263	.....	385	385	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	12,987	12,987	.....	15,041	15,041	.....	18,372	18,372	.....
Unemployment assistance	4,893	4,893	.....	5,594	5,594	.....	12,806	12,806	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	6,649	6,649	.....	7,807	7,807	.....	10,355	10,355	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	2,391	2,391	.....	2,874	2,874	.....	3,765	3,765	.....
Medicaid	4,600	.....	4,600	5,818	.....	5,818	6,840	.....	6,840
Indian health	198	198	.....	216	216	.....	283	283	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	2,598	2,578	20	2,868	2,844	25	3,490	3,464	26
Health resources and services	676	156	520	685	154	530	785	218	567
Substance abuse and mental health services	395	76	319	358	56	302	639	49	590
Other	37	37	.....	40	40	.....	45	45	.....
Total, medical care	17,544	12,085	5,459	20,666	13,991	6,675	26,203	18,180	8,024
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,781	2,781	.....	3,233	3,233	.....	4,560	4,560	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	1,199	1,199	.....	1,054	1,054	.....	1,604	1,582	22
Total, assistance to students	3,979	3,979	.....	4,287	4,287	.....	6,164	6,142	22
Housing assistance	1,614	559	1,055	1,794	673	1,122	2,093	761	1,333
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	2,208	2,177	31	2,845	2,797	48	4,599	4,463	136
Child nutrition and special milk programs	693	8	685	802	8	793	1,575	10	1,565
Commodity donations and other	740	12	728	787	44	743	469	18	451
Total, food and nutrition assistance	3,641	2,197	1,444	4,433	2,850	1,583	6,643	4,491	2,152
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program .....	.....	.....	.....	1,954	1,907	47	4,320	4,209	110
Family support payments to States and TANF	5,922	.....	5,922	5,423	.....	5,423	5,121	.....	5,121
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,565	2,565	.....	2,530	2,530	.....	2,739	2,739	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	8,487	2,565	5,922	9,907	4,437	5,470	12,180	6,948	5,231
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	952	952	.....	1,000	1,000	*	968	968	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	613	613	.....	742	742	.....	892	892	.....
Refugee assistance and other	230	230	.....	231	231	.....	236	236	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,796	1,796	.....	1,972	1,972	*	2,096	2,096	.....
Total, payments for individuals	104,739	90,860	13,879	120,407	105,557	14,851	153,836	137,074	16,762

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1976			TQ			1977		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	63,361	63,361	.....	16,876	16,876	.....	72,486	72,486	.....
Social security: disability insurance	9,341	9,341	.....	2,582	2,582	.....	11,212	11,212	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,226	2,226	.....	912	912	.....	2,560	2,560	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	74,929	74,929	.....	20,371	20,371	.....	86,258	86,258	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	7,296	7,296	.....	1,947	1,947	.....	8,216	8,216	.....
Civil service retirement	8,267	8,267	.....	2,261	2,261	.....	9,531	9,531	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	5,173	5,173	.....	1,325	1,325	.....	5,735	5,735	.....
Other	463	463	.....	129	129	.....	553	553	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	21,199	21,199	.....	5,662	5,662	.....	24,035	24,035	.....
Unemployment assistance	18,560	18,560	.....	3,304	3,304	.....	14,318	14,318	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	12,270	12,270	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	14,912	14,912	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	4,672	4,672	.....	1,269	1,269	.....	5,867	5,867	.....
Medicaid	8,568	.....	8,568	2,229	.....	2,229	9,876	.....	9,876
Indian health	332	332	.....	91	91	.....	395	395	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	3,888	3,857	31	997	990	8	4,526	4,478	48
Health resources and services	1,120	214	905	191	50	142	1,029	289	740
Substance abuse and mental health services	604	69	535	172	16	156	516	45	471
Other	60	60	.....	16	16	.....	67	67	.....
Total, medical care	31,515	21,475	10,040	8,280	5,746	2,534	37,188	26,054	11,134
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	5,493	5,493	.....	776	776	.....	3,672	3,672	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	2,394	2,359	35	595	590	6	2,719	2,657	62
Total, assistance to students	7,887	7,852	35	1,372	1,366	6	6,391	6,329	62
Housing assistance	2,466	873	1,594	648	236	413	2,964	1,139	1,825
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	5,632	5,365	267	1,325	1,260	65	5,399	5,128	271
Child nutrition and special milk programs	1,890	12	1,878	393	3	390	2,792	17	2,775
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	143	1	141	41	1	41	245	3	242
Commodity donations and other	294	10	284	64	2	62	91	5	86
Total, food and nutrition assistance	7,959	5,389	2,570	1,824	1,266	558	8,527	5,153	3,375
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	4,573	4,507	67	1,165	1,159	5	4,772	4,732	39
Family support payments to States and TANF	5,753	.....	5,753	1,570	.....	1,570	6,165	.....	6,165
Low income home energy assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	.....	110
Earned income tax credit	808	808	.....	86	86	.....	901	901	.....
Legal services	85	85	.....	52	52	.....	125	125	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,859	2,859	.....	719	719	.....	3,113	3,113	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	14,078	8,259	5,819	3,591	2,016	1,575	15,186	8,872	6,314
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	998	998	.....	240	240	.....	956	956	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	798	798	.....	184	184	.....	862	862	.....
Refugee assistance and other	246	246	.....	58	58	.....	291	291	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,042	2,042	.....	483	483	.....	2,109	2,109	.....
Total, payments for individuals	180,634	160,576	20,058	45,534	40,449	5,085	196,978	174,268	22,710

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1978			1979			1980		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	80,119	80,119	.....	89,052	89,052	.....	102,067	102,067	.....
Social security: disability insurance	12,328	12,328	.....	13,542	13,542	.....	14,998	14,998	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,332	2,332	.....	2,767	2,767	.....	3,268	3,268	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	94,779	94,779	.....	105,361	105,361	.....	120,333	120,333	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	9,171	9,171	.....	10,279	10,279	.....	11,920	11,920	.....
Civil service retirement	10,867	10,867	.....	12,369	12,369	.....	14,662	14,662	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	6,173	6,173	.....	6,756	6,756	.....	7,446	7,446	.....
Other	483	483	.....	538	538	.....	661	661	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	26,694	26,694	.....	29,942	29,942	.....	34,689	34,689	.....
Unemployment assistance	10,886	10,886	.....	9,837	9,837	.....	16,889	16,889	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	17,419	17,419	.....	19,900	19,900	.....	23,802	23,802	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	6,856	6,856	.....	8,260	8,260	.....	10,152	10,152	.....
Medicaid	10,680	.....	10,680	12,407	.....	12,407	13,957	.....	13,957
Indian health	467	467	.....	555	555	.....	637	637	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	5,049	5,009	41	5,407	5,358	49	6,280	6,230	49
Health resources and services	1,079	261	818	1,183	270	913	1,311	395	916
Substance abuse and mental health services	642	37	605	632	38	594	730	51	679
Other	74	74	.....	83	83	.....	106	106	.....
Total, medical care	42,266	30,123	12,143	48,427	34,464	13,963	56,975	41,374	15,601
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,334	3,334	.....	2,790	2,790	.....	2,418	2,418	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	3,059	3,004	56	3,767	3,706	62	5,089	5,011	78
Total, assistance to students	6,393	6,338	56	6,557	6,495	62	7,507	7,428	78
Housing assistance	3,631	1,208	2,423	4,230	1,447	2,784	5,418	1,965	3,453
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	5,499	5,200	299	6,822	6,498	324	9,117	8,705	412
Child nutrition and special milk programs	2,665	139	2,526	3,014	152	2,862	3,536	148	3,388
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	371	.....	371	542	.....	542	717	1	716
Commodity donations and other	325	4	321	338	4	334	562	5	557
Total, food and nutrition assistance	8,859	5,343	3,516	10,716	6,654	4,061	13,932	8,858	5,074
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	5,280	5,241	39	4,865	4,824	41	5,716	5,677	39
Family support payments to States and TANF	6,393	23	6,369	6,358	27	6,331	6,924	36	6,888
Low income home energy assistance	193	.....	193	186	.....	186	1,577	398	1,180
Earned income tax credit	881	881	.....	773	773	.....	1,275	1,275	.....
Legal services	157	157	.....	254	254	.....	320	320	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,239	3,239	.....	3,522	3,522	.....	3,585	3,585	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	16,143	9,542	6,601	15,957	9,399	6,558	19,398	11,291	8,107
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,005	1,005	.....	1,604	1,604	.....	1,788	1,788	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	842	842	.....	962	962	.....	1,111	1,111	.....
Refugee assistance and other	262	206	56	244	112	132	489	151	338
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,110	2,054	56	2,810	2,678	132	3,388	3,050	338
Total, payments for individuals	211,761	186,967	24,795	233,837	206,276	27,561	278,530	245,879	32,652

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1981			1982			1983		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	121,003	121,003	.....	136,454	136,454	.....	150,893	150,893	.....
Social security: disability insurance	16,879	16,879	.....	17,463	17,463	.....	17,620	17,620	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,643	3,643	.....	3,856	3,856	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	141,524	141,524	.....	157,773	157,773	.....	172,284	172,284	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	13,729	13,729	.....	14,938	14,938	.....	15,945	15,945	.....
Civil service retirement	17,597	17,597	.....	19,405	19,405	.....	20,717	20,717	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	8,438	8,438	.....	9,289	9,289	.....	9,857	9,857	.....
Other	735	735	.....	816	816	.....	759	759	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	40,499	40,499	.....	44,448	44,448	.....	47,277	47,277	.....
Unemployment assistance	18,406	18,406	.....	22,314	22,314	.....	29,815	29,815	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	28,916	28,916	.....	34,354	34,354	.....	38,005	38,005	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	12,351	12,351	.....	14,813	14,813	.....	17,493	17,493	.....
Medicaid	16,833	.....	16,833	17,391	.....	17,391	18,985	.....	18,985
Indian health	679	679	.....	654	654	.....	692	692	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	6,720	6,670	50	7,280	7,223	57	8,034	7,977	57
Health resources and services	1,298	330	968	1,546	955	591	1,174	745	429
Substance abuse and mental health services	712	48	664	656	.....	656	506	.....	506
Other	124	124	.....	69	69	.....	90	90	.....
Total, medical care	67,635	49,119	18,516	76,762	58,067	18,695	84,981	65,003	19,978
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,367	2,367	.....	2,083	2,083	.....	1,827	1,827	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	6,166	6,087	78	5,758	5,701	57	6,601	6,550	51
Total, assistance to students	8,533	8,454	78	7,840	7,784	57	8,428	8,377	51
Housing assistance	6,775	2,716	4,059	7,960	3,038	4,922	9,366	3,648	5,718
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	11,253	10,764	489	11,014	10,262	752	12,653	11,210	1,444
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,543	183	3,359	3,043	167	2,875	3,293	178	3,115
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	930	2	928	930	1	928	1,126	3	1,123
Commodity donations and other	394	5	389	506	6	500	797	5	791
Total, food and nutrition assistance	16,119	10,954	5,165	15,493	10,436	5,056	17,869	11,396	6,473
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	6,467	6,422	45	6,864	6,844	20	7,894	7,881	13
Family support payments to States and TANF	7,736	42	7,694	7,530	42	7,488	7,875	31	7,844
Low income home energy assistance	1,780	126	1,653	1,687	2	1,685	1,993	3	1,991
Earned income tax credit	1,318	1,318	.....	1,201	1,201	.....	1,213	1,213	.....
Legal services	324	324	.....	259	259	.....	234	234	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,755	3,755	.....	3,879	3,879	.....	3,894	3,894	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	557	1	557	418	16	402	410	2	408
Total, public assistance and related programs	21,938	11,988	9,949	21,839	12,244	9,595	23,513	13,257	10,256
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,770	1,770	.....	1,706	1,706	.....	1,737	1,737	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,173	1,173	.....	1,065	1,065	.....	1,013	1,013	.....
Refugee assistance and other	843	203	641	1,141	263	878	650	146	504
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,787	3,146	641	3,912	3,034	878	3,400	2,896	504
Total, payments for individuals	325,216	286,808	38,408	358,342	319,139	39,202	396,933	353,953	42,980

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1984			1985			1986		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	158,256	158,256	.....	167,732	167,732	.....	176,949	176,949	.....
Social security: disability insurance	17,797	17,797	.....	18,700	18,700	.....	19,598	19,598	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,672	3,672	.....	3,863	3,863	.....	3,699	3,699	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	179,724	179,724	.....	190,295	190,295	.....	200,246	200,246	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	16,471	16,471	.....	15,801	15,801	.....	17,621	17,621	.....
Civil service retirement	21,813	21,813	.....	23,012	23,012	.....	23,942	23,942	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	9,973	9,973	.....	10,243	10,243	.....	10,442	10,442	.....
Other	825	825	.....	790	790	.....	942	942	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	49,082	49,082	.....	49,846	49,846	.....	52,945	52,945	.....
Unemployment assistance	16,911	16,911	.....	16,186	16,186	.....	16,427	16,427	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	41,476	41,476	.....	47,841	47,841	.....	49,018	49,018	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	19,475	19,475	.....	21,808	21,808	.....	25,166	25,166	.....
Medicaid	20,061	.....	20,061	22,655	.....	22,655	24,995	.....	24,995
Indian health	790	790	.....	872	872	.....	870	870	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	8,599	8,539	59	9,258	9,174	84	9,618	9,537	81
Health resources and services	1,203	178	1,025	1,224	186	1,037	1,249	171	1,078
Substance abuse and mental health services	501	.....	501	501	.....	501	494	.....	494
Other	107	107	.....	55	55	.....	61	61	.....
Total, medical care	92,211	70,565	21,646	104,214	79,937	24,277	111,472	84,823	26,649
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,538	1,538	.....	1,321	1,321	.....	1,142	1,142	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	7,036	6,966	70	7,800	7,724	76	8,036	7,954	82
Total, assistance to students	8,574	8,505	70	9,121	9,045	76	9,177	9,095	82
Housing assistance	9,932	4,163	5,769	11,200	4,783	6,417	12,279	4,836	7,443
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	12,375	10,829	1,547	12,526	10,815	1,710	12,443	10,651	1,792
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,552	192	3,361	3,681	201	3,480	3,835	157	3,678
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,367	2	1,365	1,495	*	1,495	1,578	*	1,577
Commodity donations and other	677	9	668	756	9	747	668	9	660
Total, food and nutrition assistance	17,972	11,032	6,941	18,457	11,025	7,431	18,524	10,817	7,707
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	7,633	7,625	8	8,654	8,654	.....	9,323	9,323	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	8,346	34	8,311	8,625	33	8,592	9,877	.....	9,877
Low income home energy assistance	2,026	2	2,024	2,141	2	2,139	2,046	.....	2,046
Earned income tax credit	1,193	1,193	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,415	1,415	.....
Legal services	271	271	.....	300	300	.....	305	305	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,874	3,874	.....	3,842	3,842	.....	3,874	3,874	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	659	10	648	749	11	738	808	14	794
Total, public assistance and related programs	24,001	13,010	10,991	25,411	13,942	11,469	27,648	14,931	12,717
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,687	1,687	.....	1,663	1,663	.....	1,612	1,612	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,050	1,050	.....	1,089	1,089	.....	1,159	1,159	.....
Refugee assistance and other	721	135	585	570	150	420	579	157	422
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,459	2,873	585	3,322	2,902	420	3,350	2,928	422
Total, payments for individuals	401,868	355,866	46,001	428,051	377,961	50,090	452,069	397,049	55,020

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1987			1988			1989		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	184,612	184,612	.....	195,331	195,331	.....	207,493	207,493	.....
Social security: disability insurance	20,492	20,492	.....	21,477	21,477	.....	22,644	22,644	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,904	3,904	.....	3,872	3,872	.....	4,097	4,097	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	209,009	209,009	.....	220,679	220,679	.....	234,234	234,234	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	18,080	18,080	.....	19,011	19,011	.....	20,184	20,184	.....
Civil service retirement	25,713	25,713	.....	28,047	28,047	.....	29,134	29,134	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	10,516	10,516	.....	11,268	11,268	.....	11,669	11,669	.....
Other	907	907	.....	970	970	.....	1,132	1,132	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	55,216	55,216	.....	59,296	59,296	.....	62,119	62,119	.....
Unemployment assistance	15,760	15,760	.....	13,857	13,857	.....	14,125	14,125	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	49,976	49,976	.....	52,022	52,022	.....	57,433	57,433	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	29,937	29,937	.....	33,682	33,682	.....	36,867	36,867	.....
Medicaid	27,435	.....	27,435	30,462	.....	30,462	34,604	.....	34,604
Indian health	866	866	.....	951	951	.....	1,050	1,050	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	10,041	9,947	94	10,701	10,596	106	11,228	11,103	125
Health resources and services	1,235	107	1,128	1,308	229	1,079	1,230	145	1,085
Substance abuse and mental health services	622	.....	622	720	.....	720	666	.....	666
Other	34	34	.....	42	42	.....	22	22	.....
Total, medical care	120,145	90,866	29,279	129,888	97,521	32,366	143,099	106,620	36,480
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,075	1,075	.....	1,042	1,042	.....	1,014	1,014	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	7,469	7,402	66	8,139	8,070	68	9,906	9,838	68
Total, assistance to students	8,544	8,477	66	9,180	9,112	68	10,920	10,852	68
Housing assistance	12,626	5,226	7,400	13,841	5,190	8,651	14,661	6,108	8,553
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	12,407	10,448	1,959	13,145	11,152	1,993	13,725	11,650	2,075
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,060	138	3,922	4,305	146	4,158	4,574	119	4,455
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,670	*	1,669	1,804	3	1,801	1,942	2	1,940
Commodity donations and other	725	10	716	745	9	736	861	9	852
Total, food and nutrition assistance	18,863	10,596	8,267	19,998	11,310	8,688	21,102	11,780	9,323
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	9,933	9,933	.....	11,370	11,370	.....	11,503	11,503	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	10,540	.....	10,540	10,764	.....	10,764	11,166	.....	11,166
Low income home energy assistance	1,829	.....	1,829	1,585	.....	1,585	1,393	.....	1,393
Earned income tax credit	1,410	1,410	.....	2,698	2,698	.....	4,002	4,002	.....
Legal services	309	309	.....	306	306	.....	307	307	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,793	3,793	.....	3,935	3,935	.....	4,024	4,024	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	802	19	783	1,004	16	988	1,344	6	1,338
Total, public assistance and related programs	28,616	15,464	13,152	31,663	18,325	13,337	33,739	19,842	13,897
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,598	1,598	.....	1,558	1,558	.....	1,520	1,520	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,165	1,165	.....	1,238	1,238	.....	1,316	1,316	.....
Refugee assistance and other	538	164	374	463	152	312	538	168	370
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,301	2,927	374	3,260	2,948	312	3,374	3,004	370
Total, payments for individuals	472,079	413,541	58,538	501,661	438,238	63,422	537,374	468,683	68,691

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1990			1991			1992		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	221,926	221,926	.....	239,495	239,495	.....	254,466	254,466	.....
Social security: disability insurance	24,423	24,423	.....	26,987	26,987	.....	30,452	30,452	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,138	4,138	.....	4,032	4,032	.....	4,424	4,424	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	250,488	250,488	.....	270,514	270,514	.....	289,342	289,342	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	21,545	21,545	.....	23,093	23,093	.....	24,491	24,491	.....
Civil service retirement	31,036	31,036	.....	33,188	33,188	.....	33,545	33,545	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	10,735	10,735	.....	12,153	12,153	.....	12,658	12,658	.....
Other	804	804	.....	1,229	1,229	.....	1,235	1,235	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	64,120	64,120	.....	69,663	69,663	.....	71,928	71,928	.....
Unemployment assistance	17,445	17,445	.....	25,451	25,451	.....	37,701	37,701	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	65,912	65,912	.....	68,705	68,705	.....	80,784	80,784	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	41,498	41,498	.....	45,514	45,514	.....	48,627	48,627	.....
Medicaid	41,103	.....	41,103	52,533	.....	52,533	67,827	.....	67,827
Indian health	1,117	1,117	.....	1,310	1,310	.....	1,558	1,558	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	11,995	11,864	131	12,483	12,345	138	13,799	13,644	155
Health resources and services	1,371	230	1,141	1,467	355	1,112	1,832	473	1,359
Substance abuse and mental health services	1,241	.....	1,241	1,744	.....	1,744	1,778	.....	1,778
Other	19	19	.....	12	12	.....	419	419	.....
Total, medical care	164,256	120,640	43,616	183,769	128,242	55,527	216,623	145,505	71,118
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	795	795	.....	814	814	.....	1,005	1,005	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,442	10,369	73	11,272	11,211	60	10,500	10,427	73
Total, assistance to students	11,238	11,164	73	12,086	12,026	60	11,505	11,432	73
Housing assistance	15,901	6,349	9,552	17,178	6,711	10,466	18,864	6,578	12,286
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	15,923	13,793	2,130	19,649	17,278	2,371	22,800	20,193	2,607
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,996	125	4,871	5,557	139	5,418	6,146	154	5,993
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	2,121	3	2,119	2,280	5	2,275	2,545	3	2,542
Commodity donations and other	831	11	820	902	13	888	1,030	13	1,017
Total, food and nutrition assistance	23,872	13,932	9,939	28,388	17,435	10,953	32,521	20,363	12,158
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	11,493	11,493	.....	14,668	14,668	.....	17,239	17,239	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	12,246	.....	12,246	13,520	.....	13,520	15,103	.....	15,103
Low income home energy assistance	1,314	.....	1,314	1,742	.....	1,742	1,142	*	1,142
Earned income tax credit	4,354	4,354	.....	4,885	4,885	.....	7,345	7,345	.....
Legal services	291	291	.....	344	344	.....	329	329	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,594	3,594	.....	3,917	3,917	.....	3,666	3,666	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	1,579	.....	1,579	2,120	.....	2,120	2,505	.....	2,505
Total, public assistance and related programs	34,872	19,733	15,139	41,196	23,814	17,382	47,330	28,580	18,751
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,482	1,482	.....	1,462	1,462	.....	1,453	1,453	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,368	1,368	.....	1,366	1,366	.....	1,434	1,434	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	.....	.....	499	499	499	.....	500	500	.....
Refugee assistance and other	628	237	391	457	229	228	630	326	304
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,478	3,087	391	3,785	3,556	228	4,017	3,713	304
Total, payments for individuals	585,669	506,958	78,711	652,029	557,412	94,617	729,831	615,140	114,691

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1993			1994		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	267,934	267,934	.....	279,710	279,710	.....
Social security: disability insurance	33,709	33,709	.....	36,966	36,966	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,370	4,370	.....	4,468	4,468	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	306,013	306,013	.....	321,144	321,144	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:						
Military retirement	25,708	25,708	.....	26,717	26,717	.....
Civil service retirement	34,792	34,792	.....	36,254	36,254	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	13,399	13,399	.....	15,117	15,117	.....
Other	1,316	1,316	.....	1,284	1,284	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	75,214	75,214	.....	79,373	79,373	.....
Unemployment assistance	36,208	36,208	.....	27,145	27,145	.....
Medical care:						
Medicare: hospital insurance	90,738	90,738	.....	101,535	101,535	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	52,409	52,409	.....	58,006	58,006	.....
Medicaid	75,774	.....	75,774	82,034	.....	82,034
Indian health	1,742	1,742	.....	1,822	1,822	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	14,520	14,335	185	15,390	15,192	197
Health resources and services	1,994	555	1,438	2,258	793	1,465
Substance abuse and mental health services	1,994	.....	1,994	2,132	.....	2,132
Other	814	814	.....	1,061	1,061	.....
Total, medical care	239,984	160,593	79,391	264,237	178,409	85,827
Assistance to students:						
Veterans education benefits	1,102	1,102	.....	1,369	1,369	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	13,463	13,373	89	7,231	7,150	81
Total, assistance to students	14,564	14,475	89	8,601	8,520	81
Housing assistance	20,870	6,959	13,911	22,445	7,430	15,015
Food and nutrition assistance:						
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	24,602	21,991	2,611	25,441	22,752	2,688
Child nutrition and special milk programs	6,612	23	6,589	7,044	106	6,938
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	2,846	4	2,842	3,160	5	3,155
Commodity donations and other	979	125	854	1,002	86	916
Total, food and nutrition assistance	35,040	22,143	12,897	36,646	22,949	13,697
Public assistance and related programs:						
Supplemental security income program	20,343	20,343	.....	23,700	23,700	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	15,628	.....	15,628	16,508	.....	16,508
Low income home energy assistance	1,068	*	1,067	2,126	*	2,125
Earned income tax credit	8,781	8,781	.....	10,950	10,950	.....
Legal services	389	389	.....	375	375	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	411	.....	411	786	.....	786
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,529	3,529	.....	3,427	3,427	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	2,636	.....	2,636	3,030	.....	3,030
Total, public assistance and related programs	52,784	33,042	19,743	60,902	38,453	22,450
All other payments for individuals:						
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,412	1,412	.....	1,371	1,371	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,227	1,227	.....	1,330	1,330	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	500	500	.....	87	87	.....
Aging services programs	567	.....	567	859	.....	859
Refugee assistance and other	661	335	327	709	376	333
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,367	3,473	894	4,356	3,164	1,192
Total, payments for individuals	785,046	658,121	126,925	824,850	686,588	138,262

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	292,669	292,669	.....	303,539	303,539	.....	316,568	316,568	.....
Social security: disability insurance	40,316	40,316	.....	43,281	43,281	.....	45,490	45,490	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,974	3,974	.....	4,598	4,598	.....	4,458	4,458	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	336,959	336,959	.....	351,418	351,418	.....	366,516	366,516	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	27,797	27,797	.....	28,831	28,831	.....	30,188	30,188	.....
Civil service retirement	38,319	38,319	.....	39,670	39,670	.....	41,604	41,604	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	14,842	14,842	.....	14,247	14,247	.....	16,242	16,242	.....
Other	1,287	1,287	.....	1,338	1,338	.....	1,491	1,491	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	82,245	82,245	.....	84,086	84,086	.....	89,525	89,525	.....
Unemployment assistance	21,919	21,919	.....	22,958	22,958	.....	21,145	21,145	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	113,583	113,583	.....	124,089	124,089	.....	136,175	136,175	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	63,491	63,491	.....	67,176	67,176	.....	71,133	71,133	.....
Medicaid	89,070	.....	89,070	91,990	.....	91,990	95,552	.....	95,552
Indian health	2,012	2,012	.....	2,031	2,031	.....	2,174	2,174	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	16,121	15,871	250	16,378	16,114	264	16,841	16,570	271
Health resources and services	2,213	778	1,435	3,537	775	2,762	3,023	1,943	1,080
Substance abuse and mental health services	2,444	.....	2,444	2,084	1	2,083	1,622	.....	1,622
Other	336	336	.....	351	351	.....	370	370	.....
Total, medical care	289,270	196,071	93,199	307,636	210,537	97,099	326,890	228,365	98,525
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,386	1,386	.....	1,386	1,386	.....	1,489	1,489	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	13,385	13,303	82	11,407	11,328	79	11,481	11,438	43
Total, assistance to students	14,771	14,689	82	12,793	12,714	79	12,970	12,927	43
Housing assistance	25,505	8,316	17,189	24,498	9,184	15,314	23,692	9,196	14,496
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	25,554	22,814	2,740	25,422	22,392	3,030	22,857	19,735	3,122
Child nutrition and special milk programs	7,499	112	7,387	7,875	118	7,757	8,265	124	8,141
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,404	3	3,401	3,678	2	3,676	3,866	3	3,863
Commodity donations and other	1,029	16	1,013	851	15	836	968	15	953
Total, food and nutrition assistance	37,486	22,945	14,541	37,826	22,527	15,299	35,956	19,877	16,079
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	23,583	23,583	.....	22,938	22,938	.....	25,367	25,367	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	17,133	.....	17,133	16,670	.....	16,670	15,069	–2	15,071
Low income home energy assistance	1,419	.....	1,419	1,067	.....	1,067	1,221	.....	1,221
Earned income tax credit	15,244	15,244	.....	19,159	19,159	.....	21,856	21,856	.....
Legal services	429	429	.....	282	282	.....	282	282	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	933	.....	933	933	.....	933	2,307	.....	2,307
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,024	3,024	.....	2,834	2,834	.....	3,055	3,055	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	3,243	–1	3,244	3,691	.....	3,691	4,047	.....	4,047
Total, public assistance and related programs	65,008	42,279	22,729	67,574	45,213	22,361	73,204	50,558	22,646
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,284	1,284	.....	1,212	1,212	.....	1,154	1,154	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,358	1,358	.....	1,354	1,354	.....	1,343	1,343	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	10	10	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....
Aging services programs	952	1	951	818	.....	818	828	.....	828
Refugee assistance and other	700	354	346	600	281	319	570	293	277
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,304	3,007	1,297	3,990	2,853	1,137	3,902	2,797	1,105
Total, payments for individuals	877,467	728,430	149,037	912,779	761,490	151,289	953,800	800,906	152,894

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1998			1999			2000		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	327,936	327,936	.....	336,064	336,064	.....	351,432	351,432	.....
Social security: disability insurance	47,894	47,894	.....	50,622	50,622	.....	54,435	54,435	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,440	4,440	.....	4,429	4,429	.....	4,600	4,600	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	380,270	380,270	.....	391,115	391,115	.....	410,467	410,467	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	31,142	31,142	.....	31,889	31,889	.....	32,808	32,808	.....
Civil service retirement	42,943	42,943	.....	43,828	43,828	.....	45,072	45,072	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	17,151	17,151	.....	17,994	17,994	.....	20,775	20,775	.....
Other	1,507	1,507	.....	1,601	1,601	.....	1,673	1,673	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	92,743	92,743	.....	95,312	95,312	.....	100,328	100,328	.....
Unemployment assistance	20,094	20,094	.....	21,736	21,736	.....	21,139	21,139	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	135,486	135,486	.....	129,462	129,462	.....	127,933	127,933	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	74,841	74,841	.....	79,008	79,008	.....	87,212	87,212	.....
State children's health insurance	5	.....	5	565	.....	565	1,220	.....	1,220
Medicaid	101,234	.....	101,234	108,042	.....	108,042	117,921	.....	117,921
Indian health	2,151	2,151	.....	2,201	2,201	.....	2,379	2,379	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	17,378	17,093	285	17,999	17,686	313	19,304	18,882	422
Health resources and services	3,042	1,451	1,591	3,481	2,033	1,448	3,884	1,856	2,028
Substance abuse and mental health services	2,234	-2	2,236	2,215	1	2,214	2,499	568	1,931
Other	373	373	.....	230	230	.....	264	264	.....
Total, medical care	336,744	231,393	105,351	343,203	230,621	112,582	362,616	239,094	123,522
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,457	1,457	.....	1,592	1,592	.....	1,636	1,636	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	11,341	11,290	51	10,013	9,990	23	9,243	9,202	41
Total, assistance to students	12,798	12,747	51	11,605	11,582	23	10,879	10,838	41
Housing assistance	24,689	8,304	16,385	22,731	3,931	18,800	23,944	7,921	16,023
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	20,141	16,468	3,673	19,005	15,643	3,362	18,295	14,787	3,508
Child nutrition and special milk programs	8,564	128	8,436	8,878	138	8,740	9,203	143	9,060
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,902	1	3,901	3,942	.....	3,942	3,950	.....	3,950
Commodity donations and other	876	15	861	1,212	16	1,196	921	19	902
Total, food and nutrition assistance	33,483	16,612	16,871	33,037	15,797	17,240	32,369	14,949	17,420
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	26,111	26,111	.....	26,698	26,698	.....	29,511	29,511	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	15,455	.....	15,455	16,917	.....	16,917	18,370	.....	18,370
Low income home energy assistance	1,132	.....	1,132	1,176	.....	1,176	1,495	.....	1,495
Earned income tax credit	23,239	23,239	.....	25,632	25,632	.....	26,099	26,099	.....
Legal services	284	284	.....	298	298	.....	303	303	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	3,122	2	3,120	3,286	3	3,283	3,307	5	3,302
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,059	3,059	.....	3,076	3,076	.....	2,969	2,969	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	4,451	.....	4,451	4,707	.....	4,707	5,453	.....	5,453
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability .....	.....	.....	.....	445	445	.....	809	809	.....
Other public assistance	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	76,855	52,695	24,160	82,235	56,152	26,083	88,316	59,696	28,620
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,090	1,090	.....	1,039	1,039	.....	988	988	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,327	1,327	.....	1,310	1,310	.....	1,352	1,352	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	35	35	.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
DC employee retirement .....	.....	.....	.....	-3,258	-3,258	.....	411	411	.....
Aging services programs	830	.....	830	879	.....	879	885	1	884
Refugee assistance and other	667	373	294	604	368	236	660	380	280
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,949	2,825	1,124	580	-535	1,115	4,296	3,132	1,164
Total, payments for individuals	981,625	817,683	163,942	1,001,554	825,711	175,843	1,054,354	867,564	186,790

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2001			2002		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	370,950	370,950	.....	387,463	387,463	.....
Social security: disability insurance	58,231	58,231	.....	64,423	64,422	1
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	5,125	5,125	.....	6,502	6,502	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	434,306	434,306	.....	458,388	458,387	1
Federal employees retirement and insurance:						
Military retirement	34,096	34,096	.....	35,060	35,060	.....
Civil service retirement	47,244	47,244	.....	48,838	48,838	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	18,579	18,579	.....	22,981	22,981	.....
Other	1,940	1,940	.....	1,894	1,894	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	101,859	101,859	.....	108,773	108,773	.....
Unemployment assistance	28,341	28,341	.....	51,189	51,189	.....
Medical care:						
Medicare: hospital insurance	139,356	139,356	.....	145,566	145,566	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	97,526	97,526	.....	107,108	107,108	.....
State children's health insurance	3,699	.....	3,699	3,682	.....	3,682
Medicaid	129,374	-60	129,434	147,512	-138	147,650
Indian health	2,561	2,561	.....	2,817	2,817	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	20,914	20,526	388	22,644	22,284	360
Health resources and services	4,065	2,245	1,820	5,012	2,659	2,353
Substance abuse and mental health services	2,737	643	2,094	2,885	692	2,193
Other	332	332	.....	214	214	.....
Total, medical care	400,564	263,129	137,435	437,440	281,202	156,238
Assistance to students:						
Veterans education benefits	1,783	1,783	.....	1,751	1,751	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	8,335	8,275	60	15,197	15,118	79
Total, assistance to students	10,118	10,058	60	16,948	16,869	79
Housing assistance	24,971	7,937	17,034	27,426	8,268	19,158
Food and nutrition assistance:						
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	19,096	15,432	3,664	22,069	18,120	3,949
Child nutrition and special milk programs	9,560	144	9,416	10,254	154	10,100
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,077	-8	4,085	4,330	.....	4,330
Commodity donations and other	1,203	17	1,186	1,370	-2	1,372
Total, food and nutrition assistance	33,936	15,585	18,351	38,023	18,272	19,751
Public assistance and related programs:						
Supplemental security income program	25,875	25,875	.....	29,378	29,378	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	21,864	-425	22,289	22,747	.....	22,747
Low income home energy assistance	2,161	.....	2,161	1,773	.....	1,773
Earned income tax credit	26,123	26,123	.....	27,826	27,826	.....
Legal services	319	319	.....	333	333	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	3,717	12	3,705	4,539	14	4,525
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,760	2,760	.....	3,312	3,312	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	5,711	1	5,710	5,885	.....	5,885
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	982	982	.....	5,060	5,060	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	89,512	55,647	33,865	100,853	65,923	34,930
All other payments for individuals:						
Coal miners and black lung benefits	931	931	.....	888	888	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,336	1,336	.....	1,310	1,310	.....
DC employee retirement	430	430	.....	459	459	.....
Aging services programs	952	4	948	1,105	.....	1,105
Energy employees compensation fund .....	.....	.....	.....	347	347	.....
September 11th victim compensation .....	.....	.....	.....	20	20	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,017	672	345	1,166	804	362
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,666	3,373	1,293	5,295	3,828	1,467
Total, payments for individuals	1,128,273	920,235	208,038	1,244,335	1,012,711	231,624

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2003 estimate			2004 estimate			2005 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	400,570	400,570	.....	414,545	414,545	.....	430,473	430,473	.....
Social security: disability insurance	73,746	73,732	14	78,306	78,277	29	80,974	80,944	30
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	22,799	22,799	.....	5,414	5,414	.....	7,993	7,993	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	497,115	497,101	14	498,265	498,236	29	519,440	519,410	30
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	35,925	35,925	.....	36,736	36,736	.....	37,680	37,680	.....
Civil service retirement	50,854	50,854	.....	52,450	52,450	.....	54,844	54,844	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	25,614	25,614	.....	27,398	27,398	.....	31,280	31,280	.....
Other	1,932	1,932	.....	2,139	2,139	.....	2,245	2,245	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	114,325	114,325	.....	118,723	118,723	.....	126,049	126,049	.....
Unemployment assistance	53,894	53,894	.....	41,009	41,009	.....	39,923	39,923	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	150,269	150,269	.....	159,709	159,709	.....	167,565	167,565	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	117,881	117,881	.....	119,348	119,348	.....	126,253	126,253	.....
Allowance for medicare modernization .....	.....	.....	.....	6,000	6,000	.....	10,000	10,000	.....
State children's health insurance	4,751	.....	4,751	2,657	.....	2,657	2,040	.....	2,040
Medicaid	162,541	-127	162,668	182,543	.....	182,543	196,983	.....	196,983
Indian health	2,852	2,852	.....	3,029	3,029	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	24,198	23,775	423	27,347	26,862	485	27,925	27,430	495
Health resources and services	5,243	2,736	2,507	5,433	2,749	2,684	5,550	2,811	2,739
Substance abuse and mental health services	3,055	763	2,292	3,274	861	2,413	3,376	889	2,487
Health care tax credit	4	4	.....	212	212	.....	3,966	3,966	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	4,445	4,445	.....	4,765	4,765	.....	5,006	5,006	.....
Other	208	208	.....	175	175	.....	164	164	.....
Total, medical care	475,447	302,806	172,641	514,492	323,710	190,782	552,002	347,258	204,744
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,325	2,325	.....	2,527	2,527	.....	2,672	2,672	.....
Education tax credit .....	.....	.....	.....	213	213	.....	543	543	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	20,103	20,032	71	18,035	18,018	17	17,598	17,581	17
Total, assistance to students	22,428	22,357	71	20,775	20,758	17	20,813	20,796	17
Housing assistance	28,453	9,327	19,126	29,524	15,031	14,493	30,363	9,789	20,574
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	25,091	20,942	4,149	25,726	21,590	4,136	26,222	22,006	4,216
Child nutrition and special milk programs	11,414	165	11,249	11,351	174	11,177	11,807	181	11,626
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,818	.....	4,818	4,746	.....	4,746	4,851	1	4,850
Commodity donations and other	1,521	-3	1,524	1,179	.....	1,179	1,487	.....	1,487
Total, food and nutrition assistance	42,844	21,104	21,740	43,002	21,764	21,238	44,367	22,188	22,179
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	28,438	28,438	.....	30,402	30,402	.....	36,534	36,534	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	23,383	1	23,382	23,004	.....	23,004	22,858	.....	22,858
Low income home energy assistance	1,628	.....	1,628	1,774	.....	1,774	1,877	1	1,876
Earned income tax credit	30,606	30,606	.....	31,375	31,375	.....	32,092	32,092	.....
Legal services	334	334	.....	334	334	.....	335	335	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	4,770	13	4,757	4,906	14	4,892	4,871	15	4,856
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,450	3,450	.....	3,535	3,535	.....	3,905	3,905	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	6,306	.....	6,306	6,767	1	6,766	7,137	1	7,136
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	6,170	6,170	.....	6,937	6,937	.....	10,482	10,482	.....
Other public assistance	1	1	.....	2	.....	2	8	.....	8
Total, public assistance and related programs	105,086	69,013	36,073	109,036	72,598	36,438	120,099	83,365	36,734
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	854	854	.....	802	802	.....	752	752	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,351	1,351	.....	1,359	1,359	.....	1,353	1,353	.....
DC employee retirement	488	488	.....	496	496	.....	500	500	.....
Aging services programs	1,288	.....	1,288	1,341	-1	1,342	1,360	.....	1,360
Energy employees compensation fund	682	682	.....	385	385	.....	281	281	.....
September 11th victim compensation	2,740	2,740	.....	2,361	2,361	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	925	530	395	778	383	395	732	343	389
Total, all other payments for individuals	8,328	6,645	1,683	7,522	5,785	1,737	4,978	3,229	1,749
Total, payments for individuals	1,347,920	1,096,572	251,348	1,382,348	1,117,614	264,734	1,458,034	1,172,007	286,027

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2006 estimate			2007 estimate			2008 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	447,559	447,559	.....	467,137	467,137	.....	489,190	489,190	.....
Social security: disability insurance	85,384	85,352	32	91,390	91,356	34	97,816	97,780	36
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	8,180	8,180	.....	8,253	8,253	.....	8,549	8,549	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	541,123	541,091	32	566,780	566,746	34	595,555	595,519	36
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	38,645	38,645	.....	39,652	39,652	.....	40,684	40,684	.....
Civil service retirement	57,197	57,197	.....	59,582	59,582	.....	61,982	61,982	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	30,614	30,614	.....	29,521	29,521	.....	33,417	33,417	.....
Other	2,279	2,279	.....	2,401	2,401	.....	2,395	2,395	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	128,735	128,735	.....	131,156	131,156	.....	138,478	138,478	.....
Unemployment assistance	40,780	40,780	.....	43,740	43,740	.....	46,942	46,942	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	171,811	171,811	.....	182,514	182,514	.....	192,777	192,777	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	129,647	129,647	.....	138,189	138,189	.....	147,223	147,223	.....
Allowance for medicare modernization	33,000	33,000	.....	38,000	38,000	.....	43,000	43,000	.....
State children's health insurance	1,211	.....	1,211	1,439	.....	1,439	1,476	.....	1,476
Medicaid	215,306	.....	215,306	232,505	.....	232,505	252,498	.....	252,498
Indian health	3,185	3,185	.....	3,219	3,219	.....	3,294	3,294	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	28,474	27,969	505	29,136	28,619	517	29,872	29,343	529
Health resources and services	5,803	2,939	2,864	5,989	3,035	2,954	6,075	3,071	3,004
Substance abuse and mental health services	3,419	899	2,520	3,468	913	2,555	3,539	932	2,607
Health care tax credit	8,684	8,684	.....	9,835	9,835	.....	10,471	10,471	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	5,324	5,324	.....	5,661	5,661	.....	6,016	6,016	.....
Other	155	155	.....	146	146	.....	137	137	.....
Total, medical care	606,019	383,613	222,406	650,101	410,131	239,970	696,378	436,264	260,114
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,729	2,729	.....	2,787	2,787	.....	2,891	2,891	.....
Education tax credit	714	714	.....	796	796	.....	886	886	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	17,505	17,487	18	17,691	17,673	18	18,020	18,001	19
Total, assistance to students	20,948	20,930	18	21,274	21,256	18	21,797	21,778	19
Housing assistance	31,054	10,009	21,045	31,369	10,259	21,110	31,605	10,512	21,093
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	26,442	22,187	4,255	26,826	22,508	4,318	27,675	23,220	4,455
Child nutrition and special milk programs	12,240	187	12,053	12,771	195	12,576	13,283	204	13,079
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,949	1	4,948	5,057	.....	5,057	5,184	.....	5,184
Commodity donations and other	1,493	.....	1,493	1,501	.....	1,501	1,510	1	1,509
Total, food and nutrition assistance	45,124	22,375	22,749	46,155	22,703	23,452	47,652	23,425	24,227
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	35,114	35,114	.....	33,208	33,208	.....	37,619	37,619	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	22,855	.....	22,855	23,307	.....	23,307	22,882	.....	22,882
Low income home energy assistance	1,909	.....	1,909	1,953	.....	1,953	2,001	.....	2,001
Earned income tax credit	33,450	33,450	.....	34,484	34,484	.....	35,383	35,383	.....
Legal services	341	341	.....	349	349	.....	358	358	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	4,914	14	4,900	4,924	16	4,908	4,977	16	4,961
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,733	3,733	.....	3,551	3,551	.....	3,954	3,954	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	7,602	.....	7,602	7,894	2	7,892	8,171	1	8,170
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	11,899	11,899	.....	11,821	11,821	.....	11,639	11,639	.....
Other public assistance	8	.....	8	23	.....	23	35	.....	35
Total, public assistance and related programs	121,825	84,551	37,274	121,514	83,431	38,083	127,019	88,970	38,049
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	706	706	.....	660	660	.....	616	616	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,363	1,363	.....	1,361	1,361	.....	1,356	1,356	.....
DC employee retirement	511	511	.....	522	522	.....	532	532	.....
Aging services programs	1,385	—1	1,386	1,414	—1	1,415	1,448	—1	1,449
Energy employees compensation fund	220	220	.....	184	184	.....	163	163	.....
Refugee assistance and other	708	314	394	697	297	400	699	291	408
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,893	3,113	1,780	4,838	3,023	1,815	4,814	2,957	1,857
Total, payments for individuals	1,540,501	1,235,197	305,304	1,616,927	1,292,445	324,482	1,710,240	1,364,845	345,395