

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2008

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	10	10	11	14	18	20	22	22	24
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	753	724	663	479	392	465	1,690	1,476	1,473
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	578	573	561	574	661	1,054	3,185	6,358	6,188
750 Administration of justice								*	*
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	1,360	1,374	1,348	1,220	1,260	1,784	5,222	8,292	8,208
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	18	20	22	20	20	20	22	33	29
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	279	334	386	405	440	410	428	726	804
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	298	356	410	427	461	432	451	761	835
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	27	30	33	34	38	40	44	56	54
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	1,032	1,058	1,049	884	832	875	2,118	2,202	2,277
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	579	574	562	575	662	1,055	3,186	6,360	6,190
750 Administration of justice								*	*
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24	25
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	37	45	50	54	61	65	66	75	89
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	2,002	2,798	1,835	2,104	2,254	3,171	3,573	3,134	3,565
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361	6,515
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,371	8,824	5,556	5,371	4,500	4,469	4,682	4,941	5,032
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	9,029	12,407	8,955	9,528	9,460	10,999	12,674	13,534	15,226
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	34	40	45	47	48	42	41	50	55
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	999	1,214	1,275	1,274	1,439	1,566	1,576	1,619	1,741
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	1,036	1,257	1,324	1,325	1,490	1,611	1,623	1,674	1,802
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24	25
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	71	85	95	102	109	107	107	125	144
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	3,001	4,012	3,110	3,378	3,693	4,737	5,149	4,753	5,306
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361	6,515
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,374	8,827	5,559	5,374	4,503	4,473	4,687	4,946	5,038
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	10,065	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	26	28	29	30	31	32	34	37	41
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									45
550 Health	102	113	119	127	126	134	152	154	198
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	5,335	5,353	4,788	6,890	6,166	6,165	6,335	6,128	6,180
650 Social security	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250	17,081	20,264
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,304	5,389	5,350	5,657	5,614	5,887	5,887	5,984	6,042
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	18,810	20,393	21,682	24,907	25,987	27,677	28,658	29,385	32,771
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	61	64	56	87	188	249	329	420	956
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	2,054	2,294	2,418	2,523	2,756	3,024	3,222	3,290	3,340
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	6	6	6	8	7	7	8	8	9
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	2,121	2,364	2,480	2,618	2,951	3,280	3,559	3,718	4,305
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	26	28	29	30	31	32	34	37	41
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									45
550 Health	163	177	175	214	314	383	482	575	1,154
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	7,389	7,646	7,206	9,413	8,922	9,189	9,557	9,417	9,520
650 Social security	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250	17,081	20,264
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,310	5,395	5,356	5,665	5,622	5,895	5,894	5,992	6,051
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	20,931	22,757	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217	33,103	37,076

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	45	48	53	59	65	71	76	86	105
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	226	460	570	503	904	1,067	1,199	1,054	1,582
550 Health	248	191	262	348	427	433	497	499	631
570 Medicare	3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364	9,040	10,680	14,121
600 Income security	6,680	7,573	8,326	9,935	15,925	18,633	19,398	24,792	40,584
650 Social security	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,558
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,729	7,082	7,767	8,799	10,098	11,180	12,472	13,454	16,490
750 Administration of justice	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	38,392	43,779	49,983	56,079	70,030	79,112	90,860	105,557	137,074
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									22
550 Health	1,430	2,119	2,694	3,187	3,842	5,301	5,439	6,651	7,998
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	3,379	3,940	4,535	5,523	6,672	8,624	8,421	8,175	8,716
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	9	11	14	17	18	18	20	25	26
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	4,819	6,070	7,243	8,727	10,533	13,943	13,879	14,851	16,762
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	45	48	53	59	65	71	76	86	105
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	226	460	570	503	904	1,067	1,199	1,054	1,604
550 Health	1,678	2,310	2,956	3,534	4,270	5,734	5,936	7,149	8,628
570 Medicare	3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364	9,040	10,680	14,121
600 Income security	10,059	11,512	12,861	15,458	22,598	27,257	27,818	32,967	49,300
650 Social security	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,558
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,737	7,093	7,781	8,816	10,116	11,198	12,492	13,479	16,516
750 Administration of justice	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	43,211	49,849	57,225	64,806	80,564	93,055	104,739	120,407	153,836

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	122	33	140	156	174	207	239	258	292
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	2,359	590	2,657	3,004	3,706	5,011	6,087	5,701	6,550
550 Health	719	183	842	892	1,003	1,261	1,262	1,776	1,602
570 Medicare	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160	33,954	41,267	49,167	55,499
600 Income security	49,375	11,537	48,070	47,342	50,897	67,156	77,236	84,418	96,602
650 Social security	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594	117,065	137,881	153,917	168,513
700 Veterans benefits and services	18,270	4,010	17,953	18,688	19,484	20,897	22,502	23,637	24,652
750 Administration of justice	88	53	128	162	259	326	332	267	244
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	160,576	40,449	174,268	186,967	206,276	245,879	286,808	319,139	353,953
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	35	6	62	56	62	78	78	57	51
550 Health	10,009	2,526	11,087	12,103	13,914	15,551	18,466	18,638	19,921
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	9,983	2,546	11,514	12,596	13,535	16,973	19,814	20,451	22,952
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	31	8	48	41	49	49	50	57	57
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	20,058	5,085	22,710	24,795	27,561	32,652	38,408	39,202	42,980
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	122	33	140	156	174	207	239	258	292
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	2,394	595	2,719	3,059	3,767	5,089	6,166	5,758	6,601
550 Health	10,727	2,709	11,929	12,994	14,917	16,813	19,728	20,414	21,522
570 Medicare	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160	33,954	41,267	49,167	55,499
600 Income security	59,358	14,083	59,584	59,938	64,432	84,129	97,051	104,868	119,554
650 Social security	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594	117,065	137,881	153,917	168,513
700 Veterans benefits and services	18,301	4,018	18,001	18,729	19,533	20,947	22,552	23,694	24,709
750 Administration of justice	88	53	128	162	259	326	332	267	244
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	180,634	45,534	196,978	211,761	233,837	278,530	325,216	358,342	396,933

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									44
150 International affairs	46	102	125	138	137	143	145	150	169
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	311	299	336	350	360	386	402	457	461
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	6,921	7,623	7,828	7,264	7,934	9,695	10,223	11,061	10,258
550 Health	1,147	1,184	1,181	1,090	1,312	1,321	1,474	1,797	2,580
570 Medicare	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913	85,704	94,299	107,410	114,219	129,411
600 Income security	85,112	86,626	90,301	92,782	97,520	103,187	112,198	131,691	153,939
650 Social security	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105	216,808	230,138	246,350	266,482	284,918
700 Veterans benefits and services	25,047	25,735	26,229	26,570	28,141	29,188	28,427	30,655	32,477
750 Administration of justice	279	311	316	329	323	325	329	399	384
800 General government	*	*		*	*	*	*	500	500
Total direct payments for individuals	355,866	377,961	397,049	413,541	438,238	468,683	506,958	557,412	615,140
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	70	76	82	66	68	68	73	60	73
550 Health	21,587	24,193	26,567	29,186	32,260	36,355	43,485	55,389	70,964
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	24,286	25,737	28,289	29,192	30,988	32,144	35,022	39,030	43,499
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	59	84	81	94	106	125	131	138	155
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	46,001	50,090	55,020	58,538	63,422	68,691	78,711	94,617	114,691
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									44
150 International affairs	46	102	125	138	137	143	145	150	169
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	311	299	336	350	360	386	402	457	461
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	6,990	7,699	7,910	7,331	8,002	9,763	10,297	11,121	10,331
550 Health	22,734	25,377	27,749	30,276	33,572	37,676	44,959	57,187	73,544
570 Medicare	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913	85,704	94,299	107,410	114,219	129,411
600 Income security	109,398	112,363	118,589	121,974	128,508	135,331	147,220	170,721	197,438
650 Social security	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105	216,808	230,138	246,350	266,482	284,918
700 Veterans benefits and services	25,106	25,819	26,311	26,664	28,247	29,312	28,558	30,794	32,632
750 Administration of justice	279	311	316	329	323	325	329	399	384
800 General government	*	*		*	*	*	*	500	500
Total payments for individuals	401,868	428,051	452,069	472,079	501,661	537,374	585,669	652,029	729,831

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	89	91	44	30	22	21	19	18
150 International affairs	212	239	301	279	247	251	272	303
300 Natural resources and environment						5	11	8
350 Agriculture						3	7	2
400 Transportation	505	512	547	569	623	647	669	713
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	13,161	6,912	13,003	11,049	11,191	11,039	9,718	8,900
550 Health	3,243	3,822	3,278	3,328	4,667	4,159	4,667	5,284
570 Medicare	143,147	159,542	177,074	191,265	207,308	210,327	208,470	215,145
600 Income security	161,508	161,741	164,105	171,809	175,644	174,755	173,065	185,185
650 Social security	301,643	316,676	332,985	346,820	362,058	375,830	386,686	405,867
700 Veterans benefits and services	33,661	36,510	36,588	35,987	38,754	40,209	41,717	45,688
750 Administration of justice	451	457	495	348	385	402	404	451
800 General government	500	87	10	6	7	35	6	
Total direct payments for individuals	658,121	686,588	728,430	761,490	800,906	817,683	825,711	867,564
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	656	940	1,033	897	871	881	902	925
550 Health	79,207	85,630	92,949	96,835	98,254	105,066	112,269	123,100
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	46,877	51,494	54,805	53,293	53,498	57,710	62,359	62,343
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	185	197	250	264	271	285	313	422
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	126,925	138,262	149,037	151,289	152,894	163,942	175,843	186,790
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	89	91	44	30	22	21	19	18
150 International affairs	212	239	301	279	247	251	272	303
300 Natural resources and environment						5	11	8
350 Agriculture						3	7	2
400 Transportation	505	512	547	569	623	647	669	713
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	13,818	7,852	14,036	11,946	12,062	11,920	10,620	9,825
550 Health	82,450	89,452	96,227	100,163	102,921	109,225	116,936	128,384
570 Medicare	143,147	159,542	177,074	191,265	207,308	210,327	208,470	215,145
600 Income security	208,386	213,236	218,910	225,102	229,142	232,465	235,424	247,528
650 Social security	301,643	316,676	332,985	346,820	362,058	375,830	386,686	405,867
700 Veterans benefits and services	33,846	36,707	36,838	36,251	39,025	40,494	42,030	46,110
750 Administration of justice	451	457	495	348	385	402	404	451
800 General government	500	87	10	6	7	35	6	
Total payments for individuals	785,046	824,850	877,467	912,779	953,800	981,625	1,001,554	1,054,354

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2008—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	2001	2002	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	52	549	862	508	369	282	228	200
150 International affairs	299	361	276	317	361	354	362	370
300 Natural resources and environment	7	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
350 Agriculture	1		2	2				
400 Transportation	770	808	880	1,000	1,020	1,037	1,057	1,077
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	7,985	14,757	19,756	17,913	17,763	17,846	18,106	18,516
550 Health	5,962	6,497	11,162	12,105	16,339	21,534	23,172	24,301
570 Medicare	236,882	252,674	268,150	285,057	303,818	334,458	358,703	383,000
600 Income security	193,271	232,852	261,483	243,488	253,919	260,003	266,114	279,071
650 Social security	429,181	451,885	474,302	492,822	511,417	532,911	558,493	586,970
700 Veterans benefits and services	45,075	51,659	56,537	61,703	66,662	66,427	65,857	70,978
750 Administration of justice	518	517	3,135	2,695	335	341	349	358
800 General government	232	146	23					
Total direct payments for individuals	920,235	1,012,711	1,096,572	1,117,614	1,172,007	1,235,197	1,292,445	1,364,845
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	1,008	1,184	1,359	1,359	1,377	1,404	1,433	1,468
550 Health	137,047	155,878	172,218	190,297	204,249	221,901	239,453	259,585
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	69,595	74,201	77,334	72,564	79,876	81,462	83,045	83,777
650 Social security		1	14	29	30	32	34	36
700 Veterans benefits and services	388	360	423	485	495	505	517	529
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	208,038	231,624	251,348	264,734	286,027	305,304	324,482	345,395
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	52	549	862	508	369	282	228	200
150 International affairs	299	361	276	317	361	354	362	370
300 Natural resources and environment	7	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
350 Agriculture	1		2	2				
400 Transportation	770	808	880	1,000	1,020	1,037	1,057	1,077
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	8,993	15,941	21,115	19,272	19,140	19,250	19,539	19,984
550 Health	143,009	162,375	183,380	202,402	220,588	243,435	262,625	283,886
570 Medicare	236,882	252,674	268,150	285,057	303,818	334,458	358,703	383,000
600 Income security	262,866	307,053	338,817	316,052	333,795	341,465	349,159	362,848
650 Social security	429,181	451,886	474,316	492,851	511,447	532,943	558,527	587,006
700 Veterans benefits and services	45,463	52,019	56,960	62,188	67,157	66,932	66,374	71,507
750 Administration of justice	518	517	3,135	2,695	335	341	349	358
800 General government	232	146	23					
Total payments for individuals	1,128,273	1,244,335	1,347,920	1,382,348	1,458,034	1,540,501	1,616,927	1,710,240

* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.