

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1940			1941			1942		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	16	16	.....	64	64	.....	110	110	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	113	113	.....	121	121	.....	126	126	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	129	129	.....	186	186	.....	237	237	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	60	60	.....	65	65	.....	70	70	.....
Civil service retirement	68	68	.....	74	74	.....	78	78	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	244	244	.....	247	247	.....	246	246	.....
Other	17	17	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	389	389	.....	402	402	.....	410	410	.....
Unemployment assistance	498	498	.....	451	451	.....	377	377	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	69	68	1	73	72	1	81	79	1
Other	22	4	18	25	5	20	27	5	22
Total, medical care	97	78	18	104	82	21	113	90	23
Housing assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	10	.....	10
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	279	.....	279	330	.....	330	376	.....	376
Total, public assistance and related programs	279	.....	279	330	.....	330	376	.....	376
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....
Refugee assistance and other	261	261	.....	249	249	.....	231	231	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	265	265	.....	253	253	.....	235	235	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,657	1,360	298	1,730	1,374	356	1,758	1,348	410

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1943			1944			1945		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	149	149	.....	185	185	.....	240	240	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	130	130	.....	134	134	.....	141	141	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	280	280	.....	319	319	.....	381	381	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	75	75	.....	80	80	.....	85	85	.....
Civil service retirement	85	85	.....	105	105	.....	154	154	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	251	251	.....	365	365	.....	497	497	.....
Other	16	16	.....	17	17	.....	18	18	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	428	428	.....	567	567	.....	754	754	.....
Unemployment assistance	176	176	.....	61	61	.....	71	71	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	5	5	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	87	85	1	97	96	1	131	129	1
Other	29	9	20	32	12	20	35	15	20
Total, medical care	121	100	21	136	114	22	171	149	22
Housing assistance	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	9	.....	9
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	395	.....	395	430	.....	430	401	.....	401
Total, public assistance and related programs	395	.....	395	430	.....	430	401	.....	401
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	9	9	.....	5	5	.....	40	40	.....
Refugee assistance and other	228	228	.....	195	195	.....	388	388	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	237	237	.....	200	200	.....	428	428	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,647	1,220	427	1,721	1,260	461	2,215	1,784	432

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1946			1947			1948		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	321	321	.....	426	426	.....	512	512	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	152	152	.....	173	173	.....	222	222	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	472	472	.....	599	599	.....	734	734	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	93	93	.....	122	122	.....	136	136	.....
Civil service retirement	287	287	.....	296	296	.....	243	243	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	942	942	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,434	1,434	.....
Other	17	17	.....	25	25	.....	26	26	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	1,340	1,340	.....	1,844	1,844	.....	1,839	1,839	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,145	1,145	.....	869	869	.....	858	858	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	253	252	1	516	515	2	559	557	2
Other	37	16	22	49	16	33	46	17	29
Total, medical care	296	274	23	571	536	35	612	581	31
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Housing assistance	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	421	.....	421	644	.....	644	732	.....	732
Total, public assistance and related programs	421	.....	421	644	.....	644	732	.....	732
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	44	44	.....	197	197	.....	260	260	.....
Refugee assistance and other	605	605	.....	681	681	.....	763	763	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	649	649	.....	878	878	.....	1,023	1,023	.....
Total, payments for individuals	5,673	5,222	451	9,052	8,292	761	9,043	8,208	835

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1949			1950			1951		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	607	607	.....	727	727	.....	1,498	1,498	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	278	278	.....	300	300	.....	317	317	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	885	885	.....	1,027	1,027	.....	1,815	1,815	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	162	162	.....	195	195	.....	324	324	.....
Civil service retirement	220	220	.....	267	267	.....	269	269	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,467	1,467	.....	1,533	1,533	.....	1,516	1,516	.....
Other	27	27	.....	38	38	.....	44	44	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	1,877	1,877	.....	2,032	2,032	.....	2,153	2,153	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,327	1,327	.....	2,013	2,013	.....	898	898	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	11	11	.....	12	12	.....	15	15	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	620	617	3	764	761	3	744	741	4
Other	59	26	34	72	32	40	79	34	45
Total, medical care	690	653	37	848	805	43	838	790	48
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Total, assistance to students	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Housing assistance	3	.....	3	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Total, food and nutrition assistance	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	921	.....	921	1,123	.....	1,123	1,186	.....	1,186
Total, public assistance and related programs	921	.....	921	1,123	.....	1,123	1,186	.....	1,186
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	263	263	.....	214	214	.....	136	136	.....
Refugee assistance and other	817	817	.....	3,577	3,577	.....	1,211	1,211	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,080	1,080	.....	3,791	3,791	.....	1,346	1,346	.....
Total, payments for individuals	10,065	9,029	1,036	13,664	12,407	1,257	10,279	8,955	1,324

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1952			1953			1954		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	1,982	1,982	.....	2,627	2,627	.....	3,275	3,275	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	385	385	.....	459	459	.....	496	496	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	2,367	2,367	.....	3,087	3,087	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	329	329	.....	358	358	.....	386	386	.....
Civil service retirement	299	299	.....	361	361	.....	409	409	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,545	1,545	.....	1,713	1,713	.....	1,731	1,731	.....
Other	52	52	.....	61	61	.....	63	63	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	2,225	2,225	.....	2,493	2,493	.....	2,589	2,589	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,057	1,057	.....	1,034	1,034	.....	1,836	1,836	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	16	16	.....	20	20	.....	21	21	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	783	779	4	755	752	4	675	672	4
Other	84	37	47	88	41	48	85	43	42
Total, medical care	883	832	51	863	812	51	781	736	46
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Housing assistance	12	.....	12	26	.....	26	44	.....	44
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Total, food and nutrition assistance	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,178	.....	1,178	1,330	.....	1,330	1,438	.....	1,438
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,178	.....	1,178	1,330	.....	1,330	1,438	.....	1,438
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	75	75	.....	47	47	.....	36	36	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,645	1,645	.....	1,319	1,319	.....	1,485	1,485	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,721	1,721	.....	1,367	1,367	.....	1,520	1,520	.....
Total, payments for individuals	10,853	9,528	1,325	10,950	9,460	1,490	12,610	10,999	1,611

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1955			1956			1957		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	4,333	4,333	.....	5,361	5,361	.....	6,515	6,515	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	579	579	.....	604	604	.....	675	675	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	4,912	4,912	.....	5,965	5,965	.....	7,190	7,190	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	419	419	.....	477	477	.....	511	511	.....
Civil service retirement	428	428	.....	504	504	.....	588	588	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,828	1,828	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,876	1,876	.....
Other	71	71	.....	77	77	.....	84	84	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	2,746	2,746	.....	2,922	2,922	.....	3,059	3,059	.....
Unemployment assistance	2,099	2,099	.....	1,498	1,498	.....	1,729	1,729	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	25	25	.....	32	32	.....	39	39	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	706	700	5	768	762	6	780	774	6
Other	81	40	41	92	42	50	103	48	55
Total, medical care	811	765	46	891	836	55	922	861	61
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Total, assistance to students	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Housing assistance	67	.....	67	82	.....	82	91	4	87
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Total, food and nutrition assistance	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,427	.....	1,427	1,455	.....	1,455	1,556	.....	1,556
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,427	.....	1,427	1,455	.....	1,455	1,556	.....	1,556
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	52	52	.....	52	52	.....	44	44	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,423	1,423	.....	1,482	1,482	.....	1,552	1,552	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,475	1,475	.....	1,534	1,534	.....	1,596	1,596	.....
Total, payments for individuals	14,297	12,674	1,623	15,208	13,534	1,674	17,027	15,226	1,802

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1958			1959			1960		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	7,875	7,875	.....	9,171	9,171	.....	10,867	10,867	.....
Social security: disability insurance	168	168	.....	339	339	.....	528	528	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	721	721	.....	644	644	.....	343	343	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	8,764	8,764	.....	10,153	10,153	.....	11,738	11,738	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	562	562	.....	641	641	.....	694	694	.....
Civil service retirement	696	696	.....	783	783	.....	893	893	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,024	2,024	.....	2,071	2,071	.....	2,049	2,049	.....
Other	90	90	.....	103	103	.....	95	95	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	3,372	3,372	.....	3,597	3,597	.....	3,730	3,730	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,288	3,288	.....	3,206	3,206	.....	2,782	2,782	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	41	41	.....	47	47	.....	55	55	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	832	826	6	894	887	6	931	925	6
Other	121	60	61	128	64	64	118	63	56
Total, medical care	993	926	67	1,069	999	70	1,104	1,043	62
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Total, assistance to students	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Housing assistance	99	4	95	117	6	111	140	13	127
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Total, food and nutrition assistance	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,795	.....	1,795	1,966	.....	1,966	2,059	*	2,059
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,795	.....	1,795	1,966	.....	1,966	2,059	*	2,059
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	44	44	.....	52	52	.....	56	56	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,700	1,700	.....	1,795	1,795	.....	1,928	1,928	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,744	1,744	.....	1,846	1,846	.....	1,984	1,984	.....
Total, payments for individuals	20,931	18,810	2,121	22,757	20,393	2,364	24,162	21,682	2,480

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1961			1962			1963		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	11,494	11,494	.....	13,027	13,027	.....	14,268	14,268	.....
Social security: disability insurance	709	709	.....	1,022	1,022	.....	1,190	1,190	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	645	645	.....	652	652	.....	622	622	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	12,848	12,848	.....	14,702	14,702	.....	16,080	16,080	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	786	786	.....	894	894	.....	1,015	1,015	.....
Civil service retirement	951	951	.....	1,060	1,060	.....	1,178	1,178	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,034	2,034	.....	2,017	2,017	.....	2,116	2,116	.....
Other	99	99	.....	103	103	.....	110	110	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	3,871	3,871	.....	4,075	4,075	.....	4,418	4,418	.....
Unemployment assistance	4,426	4,426	.....	3,475	3,475	.....	3,212	3,212	.....
Medical care:									
Medicaid	23	.....	23	103	.....	103	157	.....	157
Indian health	58	58	.....	62	62	.....	62	62	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	996	988	8	1,043	1,035	7	1,102	1,094	7
Other	132	67	64	147	62	85	158	67	92
Total, medical care	1,208	1,114	95	1,354	1,159	195	1,479	1,223	256
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	246	246	.....	159	159	.....	102	102	.....
Total, assistance to students	246	246	.....	159	159	.....	102	102	.....
Housing assistance	155	15	140	167	13	154	182	11	170
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14	20	1	19
Child nutrition and special milk programs	239	*	239	261	3	258	263	1	262
Total, food and nutrition assistance	239	*	239	275	3	272	284	2	281
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,144	*	2,144	2,329	.....	2,329	2,572	.....	2,572
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,144	*	2,144	2,329	.....	2,329	2,572	.....	2,572
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	55	55	.....	46	46	.....	51	51	.....
Refugee assistance and other	2,333	2,333	.....	2,357	2,357	.....	2,578	2,578	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,388	2,388	.....	2,403	2,403	.....	2,629	2,629	.....
Total, payments for individuals	27,525	24,907	2,618	28,938	25,987	2,951	30,958	27,677	3,280

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1964			1965			1966		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	14,981	14,981	.....	15,665	15,665	.....	18,516	18,516	.....
Social security: disability insurance	1,269	1,269	.....	1,416	1,416	.....	1,748	1,748	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	671	671	.....	657	657	.....	725	725	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	16,920	16,920	.....	17,738	17,738	.....	20,989	20,989	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	1,209	1,209	.....	1,384	1,384	.....	1,591	1,591	.....
Civil service retirement	1,320	1,320	.....	1,440	1,440	.....	1,687	1,687	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,158	2,158	.....	2,176	2,176	.....	2,221	2,221	.....
Other	108	108	.....	106	106	.....	107	107	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	4,795	4,795	.....	5,106	5,106	.....	5,607	5,607	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,012	3,012	.....	2,537	2,537	.....	2,068	2,068	.....
Medical care:									
Medicaid	210	.....	210	272	.....	272	770	.....	770
Indian health	66	66	.....	71	71	.....	75	75	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,182	1,174	8	1,218	1,210	8	1,266	1,257	9
Other	200	81	119	224	76	148	303	116	186
Total, medical care	1,657	1,321	337	1,786	1,358	428	2,413	1,449	965
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	77	77	.....	58	58	.....	54	54	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	.....
Total, assistance to students	77	77	.....	58	58	.....	100	100	.....
Housing assistance	193	11	183	219	11	208	239	13	226
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	30	1	29	34	3	32	69	4	65
Child nutrition and special milk programs	278	2	276	265	2	263	294	2	291
Total, food and nutrition assistance	308	3	305	299	5	295	363	6	357
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,734	.....	2,734	2,787	.....	2,787	2,758	.....	2,758
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,734	.....	2,734	2,787	.....	2,787	2,758	.....	2,758
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	53	53	.....	60	60	.....	70	70	.....
Refugee assistance and other	2,468	2,468	.....	2,512	2,512	.....	2,469	2,469	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,521	2,521	.....	2,572	2,572	.....	2,540	2,540	.....
Total, payments for individuals	32,217	28,658	3,559	33,103	29,385	3,718	37,076	32,771	4,305

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1967			1968			1969		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	19,395	19,395	.....	21,175	21,175	.....	24,225	24,225	.....
Social security: disability insurance	1,898	1,898	.....	2,124	2,124	.....	2,480	2,480	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	719	719	.....	930	930	.....	1,020	1,020	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	22,011	22,011	.....	24,229	24,229	.....	27,725	27,725	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	1,830	1,830	.....	2,095	2,095	.....	2,444	2,444	.....
Civil service retirement	1,962	1,962	.....	2,136	2,136	.....	2,403	2,403	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,310	2,310	.....	2,466	2,466	.....	2,658	2,658	.....
Other	121	121	.....	134	134	.....	149	149	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	6,224	6,224	.....	6,830	6,830	.....	7,654	7,654	.....
Unemployment assistance	2,042	2,042	.....	2,270	2,270	.....	2,297	2,297	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	2,508	2,508	.....	3,736	3,736	.....	4,654	4,654	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	664	664	.....	1,390	1,390	.....	1,645	1,645	.....
Medicaid	1,173	.....	1,173	1,806	*	1,806	2,285	.....	2,285
Indian health	83	83	.....	94	94	.....	107	107	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,332	1,324	9	1,410	1,399	11	1,498	1,484	14
Other	414	156	257	400	86	314	551	142	409
Total, medical care	6,174	4,735	1,439	8,836	6,706	2,130	10,740	8,032	2,708
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	305	305	.....	478	478	.....	701	701	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	226	226	.....	460	460	.....	570	570	.....
Total, assistance to students	532	532	.....	938	938	.....	1,271	1,271	.....
Housing assistance	257	7	251	281	–3	284	342	–5	346
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	114	8	106	185	14	171	248	13	234
Child nutrition and special milk programs	304	2	302	321	3	318	339	3	336
Total, food and nutrition assistance	418	10	408	505	16	489	587	16	570
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,720	.....	2,720	3,166	.....	3,166	3,618	.....	3,618
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,720	.....	2,720	3,166	.....	3,166	3,618	.....	3,618
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	85	85	.....	75	75	.....	72	72	.....
Refugee assistance and other	2,746	2,746	.....	2,719	2,719	.....	2,920	2,920	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,831	2,831	.....	2,795	2,795	.....	2,992	2,992	.....
Total, payments for individuals	43,211	38,392	4,819	49,849	43,779	6,070	57,225	49,983	7,243

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1970			1971			1972		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	26,846	26,846	.....	31,716	31,716	.....	35,266	35,266	.....
Social security: disability insurance	2,805	2,805	.....	3,416	3,416	.....	4,098	4,098	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,002	1,002	.....	1,272	1,272	.....	1,371	1,371	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	30,654	30,654	.....	36,404	36,404	.....	40,735	40,735	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	2,849	2,849	.....	3,386	3,386	.....	3,885	3,885	.....
Civil service retirement	2,746	2,746	.....	3,228	3,228	.....	3,772	3,772	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,974	2,974	.....	3,354	3,354	.....	3,485	3,485	.....
Other	172	172	.....	203	203	.....	221	221	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	8,741	8,741	.....	10,171	10,171	.....	11,363	11,363	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,083	3,083	.....	5,760	5,760	.....	6,652	6,652	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	4,804	4,804	.....	5,443	5,443	.....	6,109	6,109	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	1,979	1,979	.....	2,035	2,035	.....	2,255	2,255	.....
Medicaid	2,727	.....	2,727	3,362	.....	3,362	4,601	.....	4,601
Indian health	120	120	.....	143	143	.....	170	170	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,723	1,706	17	1,954	1,935	18	2,336	2,317	18
Other	672	212	460	744	264	480	942	242	700
Total, medical care	12,026	8,822	3,204	13,681	9,820	3,861	16,413	11,093	5,320
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,015	1,015	.....	1,659	1,659	.....	1,960	1,960	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	503	503	.....	904	904	.....	1,067	1,067	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,519	1,519	.....	2,563	2,563	.....	3,026	3,026	.....
Housing assistance	480	38	442	737	175	562	1,121	371	751
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	577	18	559	1,568	1,548	20	1,909	1,882	27
Child nutrition and special milk programs	383	4	379	611	8	603	716	8	707
Commodity donations and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	593	13	580
Total, food and nutrition assistance	960	22	938	2,179	1,556	623	3,218	1,904	1,314
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	4,142	.....	4,142	5,486	.....	5,486	6,559	.....	6,559
Total, public assistance and related programs	4,142	.....	4,142	5,486	.....	5,486	6,559	.....	6,559
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	10	10	.....	319	318	1	418	418	*
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	79	79	.....	77	77	.....	85	85	.....
Refugee assistance and other	3,111	3,111	.....	3,186	3,186	.....	3,465	3,465	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,201	3,201	.....	3,582	3,581	1	3,968	3,968	*
Total, payments for individuals	64,806	56,079	8,727	80,564	70,030	10,533	93,055	79,112	13,943

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1973			1974			1975		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	42,956	42,956	.....	48,760	48,760	.....	55,828	55,828	.....
Social security: disability insurance	5,221	5,221	.....	6,230	6,230	.....	7,729	7,729	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,622	1,622	.....	1,723	1,723	.....	3,720	3,720	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	49,799	49,799	.....	56,712	56,712	.....	67,277	67,277	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	4,390	4,390	.....	5,128	5,128	.....	6,242	6,242	.....
Civil service retirement	4,515	4,515	.....	5,661	5,661	.....	7,048	7,048	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	3,836	3,836	.....	3,985	3,985	.....	4,680	4,680	.....
Other	240	240	.....	263	263	.....	385	385	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	12,980	12,980	.....	15,036	15,036	.....	18,355	18,355	.....
Unemployment assistance	4,893	4,893	.....	5,594	5,594	.....	12,806	12,806	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	6,649	6,649	.....	7,807	7,807	.....	10,355	10,355	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	2,391	2,391	.....	2,874	2,874	.....	3,765	3,765	.....
Medicaid	4,600	.....	4,600	5,818	.....	5,818	6,840	.....	6,840
Indian health	198	198	.....	216	216	.....	283	283	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	2,611	2,591	20	2,896	2,871	25	3,527	3,502	26
Other	1,108	269	839	1,083	251	832	1,469	312	1,158
Total, medical care	17,557	12,098	5,459	20,694	14,019	6,675	26,241	18,217	8,024
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,800	2,800	.....	3,249	3,249	.....	4,591	4,591	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	1,199	1,199	.....	1,054	1,054	.....	1,604	1,582	22
Total, assistance to students	3,999	3,999	.....	4,303	4,303	.....	6,196	6,173	22
Housing assistance	1,614	559	1,055	1,794	673	1,122	2,093	761	1,333
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	2,208	2,177	31	2,845	2,797	48	4,599	4,463	136
Child nutrition and special milk programs	693	8	685	802	8	793	1,575	10	1,565
Commodity donations and other	740	12	728	787	44	743	469	18	451
Total, food and nutrition assistance	3,641	2,197	1,444	4,433	2,850	1,583	6,643	4,491	2,152
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program .....	.....	.....	.....	1,954	1,907	47	4,320	4,209	110
Family support payments to States and TANF	5,922	.....	5,922	5,423	.....	5,423	5,121	.....	5,121
Total, public assistance and related programs	5,922	.....	5,922	7,377	1,907	5,470	9,441	4,209	5,231
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	952	952	.....	1,000	1,000	*	968	968	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	95	95	.....	119	119	.....	162	162	.....
Refugee assistance and other	3,288	3,288	.....	3,344	3,344	.....	3,654	3,654	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,334	4,334	.....	4,463	4,463	*	4,784	4,784	.....
Total, payments for individuals	104,739	90,860	13,879	120,407	105,557	14,851	153,836	137,074	16,762

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1976			TQ			1977		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	63,361	63,361	.....	16,876	16,876	.....	72,486	72,486	.....
Social security: disability insurance	9,341	9,341	.....	2,582	2,582	.....	11,212	11,212	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,226	2,226	.....	912	912	.....	2,560	2,560	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	74,929	74,929	.....	20,371	20,371	.....	86,258	86,258	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	7,296	7,296	.....	1,947	1,947	.....	8,216	8,216	.....
Civil service retirement	8,267	8,267	.....	2,261	2,261	.....	9,531	9,531	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	5,154	5,154	.....	1,321	1,321	.....	5,722	5,722	.....
Other	463	463	.....	129	129	.....	553	553	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	21,180	21,180	.....	5,658	5,658	.....	24,022	24,022	.....
Unemployment assistance	18,560	18,560	.....	3,304	3,304	.....	14,318	14,318	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	12,270	12,270	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	14,912	14,912	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	4,672	4,672	.....	1,269	1,269	.....	5,867	5,867	.....
Medicaid	8,568	.....	8,568	2,229	.....	2,229	9,876	.....	9,876
Indian health	332	332	.....	91	91	.....	395	395	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	3,892	3,861	31	999	991	8	4,532	4,485	48
Other	1,784	344	1,441	379	81	297	1,612	401	1,211
Total, medical care	31,519	21,479	10,040	8,281	5,748	2,534	37,195	26,061	11,134
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	5,527	5,527	.....	783	783	.....	3,700	3,700	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	2,394	2,359	35	595	590	6	2,719	2,657	62
Total, assistance to students	7,920	7,885	35	1,378	1,372	6	6,419	6,357	62
Housing assistance	2,466	873	1,594	648	236	413	2,964	1,139	1,825
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	5,632	5,365	267	1,325	1,260	65	5,399	5,128	271
Child nutrition and special milk programs	1,890	12	1,878	393	3	390	2,792	17	2,775
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	143	1	141	41	1	41	245	3	242
Commodity donations and other	294	10	284	64	2	62	91	5	86
Total, food and nutrition assistance	7,959	5,389	2,570	1,824	1,266	558	8,527	5,153	3,375
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	4,573	4,507	67	1,165	1,159	5	4,772	4,732	39
Family support payments to States and TANF	5,753	.....	5,753	1,570	.....	1,570	6,165	.....	6,165
Low income home energy assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	.....	110
Earned income tax credit	808	808	.....	86	86	.....	901	901	.....
Legal services	85	85	.....	52	52	.....	125	125	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	11,219	5,400	5,819	2,872	1,297	1,575	12,073	5,758	6,314
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	998	998	.....	240	240	.....	956	956	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	165	165	.....	48	48	.....	164	164	.....
Refugee assistance and other	3,720	3,720	.....	909	909	.....	4,081	4,081	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,883	4,883	.....	1,197	1,197	.....	5,202	5,202	.....
Total, payments for individuals	180,634	160,576	20,058	45,534	40,449	5,085	196,978	174,268	22,710

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1978			1979			1980		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	80,119	80,119	.....	89,052	89,052	.....	102,067	102,067	.....
Social security: disability insurance	12,328	12,328	.....	13,542	13,542	.....	14,998	14,998	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,332	2,332	.....	2,767	2,767	.....	3,268	3,268	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	94,779	94,779	.....	105,361	105,361	.....	120,333	120,333	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	9,171	9,171	.....	10,279	10,279	.....	11,920	11,920	.....
Civil service retirement	10,867	10,867	.....	12,369	12,369	.....	14,662	14,662	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	6,159	6,159	.....	6,743	6,743	.....	7,434	7,434	.....
Other	483	483	.....	538	538	.....	661	661	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	26,681	26,681	.....	29,930	29,930	.....	34,677	34,677	.....
Unemployment assistance	10,886	10,886	.....	9,837	9,837	.....	16,889	16,889	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	17,419	17,419	.....	19,900	19,900	.....	23,802	23,802	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	6,856	6,856	.....	8,260	8,260	.....	10,152	10,152	.....
Medicaid	10,680	.....	10,680	12,407	.....	12,407	13,957	.....	13,957
Indian health	467	467	.....	555	555	.....	637	637	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	5,059	5,019	41	5,410	5,361	49	6,290	6,241	49
Other	1,795	372	1,423	1,898	391	1,507	2,147	553	1,595
Total, medical care	42,277	30,133	12,143	48,431	34,467	13,963	56,985	41,384	15,601
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,362	3,362	.....	2,825	2,825	.....	2,450	2,450	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	3,059	3,004	56	3,767	3,706	62	5,089	5,011	78
Total, assistance to students	6,421	6,366	56	6,592	6,530	62	7,538	7,460	78
Housing assistance	3,631	1,208	2,423	4,230	1,447	2,784	5,418	1,965	3,453
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	5,499	5,200	299	6,822	6,498	324	9,117	8,705	412
Child nutrition and special milk programs	2,665	139	2,526	3,014	152	2,862	3,536	148	3,388
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	371	.....	371	542	.....	542	717	1	716
Commodity donations and other	325	4	321	338	4	334	562	5	557
Total, food and nutrition assistance	8,859	5,343	3,516	10,716	6,654	4,061	13,932	8,858	5,074
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	5,280	5,241	39	4,865	4,824	41	5,716	5,677	39
Family support payments to States and TANF	6,393	23	6,369	6,358	27	6,331	6,924	36	6,888
Low income home energy assistance	193	.....	193	186	.....	186	1,577	398	1,180
Earned income tax credit	881	881	.....	773	773	.....	1,275	1,275	.....
Legal services	157	157	.....	254	254	.....	320	320	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	12,904	6,303	6,601	12,436	5,878	6,558	15,813	7,705	8,107
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,005	1,005	.....	1,604	1,604	.....	1,788	1,788	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	175	175	.....	177	177	.....	183	183	.....
Refugee assistance and other	4,145	4,089	56	4,525	4,393	132	4,973	4,635	338
Total, all other payments for individuals	5,324	5,268	56	6,305	6,173	132	6,944	6,606	338
Total, payments for individuals	211,761	186,967	24,795	233,837	206,276	27,561	278,530	245,879	32,652

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1981			1982			1983		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	121,003	121,003	.....	136,454	136,454	.....	150,893	150,893	.....
Social security: disability insurance	16,879	16,879	.....	17,463	17,463	.....	17,620	17,620	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,643	3,643	.....	3,856	3,856	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	141,524	141,524	.....	157,773	157,773	.....	172,284	172,284	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	13,729	13,729	.....	14,938	14,938	.....	15,945	15,945	.....
Civil service retirement	17,597	17,597	.....	19,405	19,405	.....	20,717	20,717	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	8,426	8,426	.....	9,276	9,276	.....	9,844	9,844	.....
Other	735	735	.....	816	816	.....	759	759	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	40,487	40,487	.....	44,436	44,436	.....	47,265	47,265	.....
Unemployment assistance	18,406	18,406	.....	22,314	22,314	.....	29,815	29,815	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	28,916	28,916	.....	34,354	34,354	.....	38,005	38,005	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	12,351	12,351	.....	14,813	14,813	.....	17,493	17,493	.....
Medicaid	16,833	.....	16,833	17,391	.....	17,391	18,985	.....	18,985
Indian health	679	679	.....	654	654	.....	692	692	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	6,732	6,683	50	7,296	7,238	57	8,044	7,987	57
Other	2,135	502	1,632	2,271	1,024	1,247	1,771	835	935
Total, medical care	67,647	49,132	18,516	76,778	58,083	18,695	84,991	65,013	19,978
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,395	2,395	.....	2,113	2,113	.....	1,854	1,854	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	6,166	6,087	78	5,758	5,701	57	6,601	6,550	51
Total, assistance to students	8,561	8,482	78	7,870	7,814	57	8,455	8,404	51
Housing assistance	6,775	2,716	4,059	7,960	3,038	4,922	9,366	3,648	5,718
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	11,253	10,764	489	11,014	10,262	752	12,653	11,210	1,444
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,543	183	3,359	3,043	167	2,875	3,293	178	3,115
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	930	2	928	930	1	928	1,126	3	1,123
Commodity donations and other	394	5	389	506	6	500	797	5	791
Total, food and nutrition assistance	16,119	10,954	5,165	15,493	10,436	5,056	17,869	11,396	6,473
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	6,467	6,422	45	6,864	6,844	20	7,894	7,881	13
Family support payments to States and TANF	7,736	42	7,694	7,530	42	7,488	7,875	31	7,844
Low income home energy assistance	1,780	126	1,653	1,687	2	1,685	1,993	3	1,991
Earned income tax credit	1,318	1,318	.....	1,201	1,201	.....	1,213	1,213	.....
Legal services	324	324	.....	259	259	.....	234	234	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	557	1	557	418	16	402	410	2	408
Total, public assistance and related programs	18,183	8,233	9,949	17,960	8,365	9,595	19,619	9,363	10,256
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,770	1,770	.....	1,706	1,706	.....	1,737	1,737	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	208	208	.....	140	140	.....	122	122	.....
Refugee assistance and other	5,536	4,895	641	5,912	5,034	878	5,411	4,907	504
Total, all other payments for individuals	7,514	6,873	641	7,758	6,880	878	7,270	6,766	504
Total, payments for individuals	325,216	286,808	38,408	358,342	319,139	39,202	396,933	353,953	42,980

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1984			1985			1986		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	158,256	158,256	.....	167,732	167,732	.....	176,949	176,949	.....
Social security: disability insurance	17,797	17,797	.....	18,700	18,700	.....	19,598	19,598	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,672	3,672	.....	3,863	3,863	.....	3,699	3,699	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	179,724	179,724	.....	190,295	190,295	.....	200,246	200,246	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	16,471	16,471	.....	15,801	15,801	.....	17,621	17,621	.....
Civil service retirement	21,813	21,813	.....	23,012	23,012	.....	23,942	23,942	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	9,916	9,916	.....	10,243	10,243	.....	10,416	10,416	.....
Other	825	825	.....	790	790	.....	942	942	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	49,025	49,025	.....	49,846	49,846	.....	52,920	52,920	.....
Unemployment assistance	16,911	16,911	.....	16,186	16,186	.....	16,427	16,427	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	41,476	41,476	.....	47,841	47,841	.....	49,018	49,018	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	19,475	19,475	.....	21,808	21,808	.....	25,166	25,166	.....
Medicaid	20,061	.....	20,061	22,655	.....	22,655	24,995	.....	24,995
Indian health	790	790	.....	872	872	.....	870	870	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	8,604	8,545	59	9,264	9,180	84	9,634	9,553	81
Other	1,811	285	1,526	1,780	241	1,539	1,804	232	1,572
Total, medical care	92,217	70,571	21,646	104,219	79,942	24,277	111,488	84,839	26,649
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,564	1,564	.....	1,352	1,352	.....	1,172	1,172	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	7,036	6,966	70	7,800	7,724	76	8,036	7,954	82
Total, assistance to students	8,600	8,531	70	9,152	9,076	76	9,208	9,126	82
Housing assistance	9,932	4,163	5,769	11,200	4,783	6,417	12,279	4,836	7,443
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	12,375	10,829	1,547	12,526	10,815	1,710	12,443	10,651	1,792
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,552	192	3,361	3,681	201	3,480	3,835	157	3,678
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,367	2	1,365	1,495	*	1,495	1,578	*	1,577
Commodity donations and other	677	9	668	756	9	747	668	9	660
Total, food and nutrition assistance	17,972	11,032	6,941	18,457	11,025	7,431	18,524	10,817	7,707
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	7,633	7,625	8	8,654	8,654	.....	9,323	9,323	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	8,346	34	8,311	8,625	33	8,592	9,877	.....	9,877
Low income home energy assistance	2,026	2	2,024	2,141	2	2,139	2,046	.....	2,046
Earned income tax credit	1,193	1,193	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,415	1,415	.....
Legal services	271	271	.....	300	300	.....	305	305	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	659	10	648	749	11	738	808	14	794
Total, public assistance and related programs	20,127	9,136	10,991	21,569	10,100	11,469	23,774	11,057	12,717
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,687	1,687	.....	1,663	1,663	.....	1,612	1,612	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	128	128	.....	133	133	.....	122	122	.....
Refugee assistance and other	5,543	4,957	585	5,331	4,911	420	5,470	5,048	422
Total, all other payments for individuals	7,359	6,773	585	7,127	6,707	420	7,204	6,782	422
Total, payments for individuals	401,868	355,866	46,001	428,051	377,961	50,090	452,069	397,049	55,020

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1987			1988			1989		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	184,612	184,612	.....	195,331	195,331	.....	207,493	207,493	.....
Social security: disability insurance	20,492	20,492	.....	21,477	21,477	.....	22,644	22,644	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,904	3,904	.....	3,872	3,872	.....	4,097	4,097	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	209,009	209,009	.....	220,679	220,679	.....	234,234	234,234	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	18,080	18,080	.....	19,011	19,011	.....	20,184	20,184	.....
Civil service retirement	25,713	25,713	.....	28,047	28,047	.....	29,134	29,134	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	10,502	10,502	.....	11,252	11,252	.....	11,650	11,650	.....
Other	907	907	.....	970	970	.....	1,132	1,132	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	55,203	55,203	.....	59,280	59,280	.....	62,099	62,099	.....
Unemployment assistance	15,760	15,760	.....	13,857	13,857	.....	14,125	14,125	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	49,976	49,976	.....	52,022	52,022	.....	57,433	57,433	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	29,937	29,937	.....	33,682	33,682	.....	36,867	36,867	.....
Medicaid	27,435	.....	27,435	30,462	.....	30,462	34,604	.....	34,604
Indian health	866	866	.....	951	951	.....	1,050	1,050	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	10,061	9,967	94	10,714	10,608	106	11,242	11,117	125
Other	1,891	141	1,750	2,070	271	1,799	1,918	167	1,751
Total, medical care	120,165	90,886	29,279	129,900	97,534	32,366	143,114	106,634	36,480
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,105	1,105	.....	1,071	1,071	.....	1,046	1,046	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	7,469	7,402	66	8,139	8,070	68	9,906	9,838	68
Total, assistance to students	8,574	8,508	66	9,210	9,142	68	10,952	10,884	68
Housing assistance	12,626	5,226	7,400	13,841	5,190	8,651	14,661	6,108	8,553
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	12,407	10,448	1,959	13,145	11,152	1,993	13,725	11,650	2,075
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,060	138	3,922	4,305	146	4,158	4,574	119	4,455
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,670	*	1,669	1,804	3	1,801	1,942	2	1,940
Commodity donations and other	725	10	716	745	9	736	861	9	852
Total, food and nutrition assistance	18,863	10,596	8,267	19,998	11,310	8,688	21,102	11,780	9,323
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	9,933	9,933	.....	11,370	11,370	.....	11,503	11,503	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	10,540	.....	10,540	10,764	.....	10,764	11,166	.....	11,166
Low income home energy assistance	1,829	.....	1,829	1,585	.....	1,585	1,393	.....	1,393
Earned income tax credit	1,410	1,410	.....	2,698	2,698	.....	4,002	4,002	.....
Legal services	309	309	.....	306	306	.....	307	307	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	802	19	783	1,004	16	988	1,344	6	1,338
Total, public assistance and related programs	24,823	11,671	13,152	27,728	14,390	13,337	29,715	15,818	13,897
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,598	1,598	.....	1,558	1,558	.....	1,520	1,520	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	131	131	.....	142	142	.....	142	142	.....
Refugee assistance and other	5,328	4,954	374	5,468	5,156	312	5,708	5,338	370
Total, all other payments for individuals	7,057	6,683	374	7,168	6,856	312	7,370	7,000	370
Total, payments for individuals	472,079	413,541	58,538	501,661	438,238	63,422	537,374	468,683	68,691

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1990			1991			1992		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	221,926	221,926	.....	239,495	239,495	.....	254,466	254,466	.....
Social security: disability insurance	24,423	24,423	.....	26,987	26,987	.....	30,452	30,452	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,138	4,138	.....	4,032	4,032	.....	4,424	4,424	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	250,488	250,488	.....	270,514	270,514	.....	289,342	289,342	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	21,545	21,545	.....	23,093	23,093	.....	24,491	24,491	.....
Civil service retirement	31,036	31,036	.....	33,188	33,188	.....	33,545	33,545	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	10,714	10,714	.....	12,132	12,132	.....	12,641	12,641	.....
Other	804	804	.....	1,229	1,229	.....	1,235	1,235	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	64,099	64,099	.....	69,642	69,642	.....	71,911	71,911	.....
Unemployment assistance	17,445	17,445	.....	25,451	25,451	.....	37,701	37,701	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	65,912	65,912	.....	68,705	68,705	.....	80,784	80,784	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	41,498	41,498	.....	45,514	45,514	.....	48,627	48,627	.....
Medicaid	41,103	.....	41,103	52,533	.....	52,533	67,827	.....	67,827
Indian health	1,117	1,117	.....	1,310	1,310	.....	1,558	1,558	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	12,021	11,890	131	12,853	12,715	138	14,190	14,036	155
Other	2,631	249	2,382	3,224	368	2,857	4,029	892	3,137
Total, medical care	164,282	120,667	43,616	184,140	128,612	55,527	217,014	145,896	71,118
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	828	828	.....	849	849	.....	1,042	1,042	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,442	10,369	73	11,272	11,211	60	10,500	10,427	73
Total, assistance to students	11,270	11,197	73	12,121	12,060	60	11,542	11,469	73
Housing assistance	15,901	6,349	9,552	17,178	6,711	10,466	18,864	6,578	12,286
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	15,923	13,793	2,130	19,649	17,278	2,371	22,800	20,193	2,607
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,996	125	4,871	5,557	139	5,418	6,146	154	5,993
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	2,121	3	2,119	2,280	5	2,275	2,545	3	2,542
Commodity donations and other	831	11	820	902	13	888	1,030	13	1,017
Total, food and nutrition assistance	23,872	13,932	9,939	28,388	17,435	10,953	32,521	20,363	12,158
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	11,493	11,493	.....	14,668	14,668	.....	17,239	17,239	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	12,246	.....	12,246	13,520	.....	13,520	15,103	.....	15,103
Low income home energy assistance	1,314	.....	1,314	1,742	.....	1,742	1,142	*	1,142
Earned income tax credit	4,354	4,354	.....	4,885	4,885	.....	7,345	7,345	.....
Legal services	291	291	.....	344	344	.....	329	329	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	1,579	.....	1,579	2,120	.....	2,120	2,505	.....	2,505
Total, public assistance and related programs	31,278	16,139	15,139	37,279	19,897	17,382	43,664	24,913	18,751
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,482	1,482	.....	1,462	1,462	.....	1,453	1,453	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	145	145	.....	119	119	.....	105	105	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	.....	.....	499	499	.....	.....	500	500	.....
Refugee assistance and other	5,407	5,016	391	5,592	5,364	228	5,579	5,274	304
Total, all other payments for individuals	7,035	6,643	391	7,672	7,444	228	7,637	7,333	304
Total, payments for individuals	585,669	506,958	78,711	652,384	557,766	94,617	730,196	615,505	114,691

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1993			1994			1995		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	267,934	267,934	.....	279,710	279,710	.....	292,669	292,669	.....
Social security: disability insurance	33,709	33,709	.....	36,966	36,966	.....	40,316	40,316	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,370	4,370	.....	4,468	4,468	.....	3,974	3,974	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	306,013	306,013	.....	321,144	321,144	.....	336,959	336,959	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	25,708	25,708	.....	26,717	26,717	.....	27,797	27,797	.....
Civil service retirement	34,792	34,792	.....	36,254	36,254	.....	38,319	38,319	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	13,384	13,384	.....	15,098	15,098	.....	14,806	14,806	.....
Other	1,316	1,316	.....	1,284	1,284	.....	1,287	1,287	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	75,199	75,199	.....	79,354	79,354	.....	82,209	82,209	.....
Unemployment assistance	36,208	36,208	.....	27,145	27,145	.....	21,919	21,919	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	90,738	90,738	.....	101,535	101,535	.....	113,583	113,583	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	52,409	52,409	.....	58,006	58,006	.....	63,491	63,491	.....
Medicaid	75,774	.....	75,774	82,034	.....	82,034	89,070	.....	89,070
Indian health	1,742	1,742	.....	1,822	1,822	.....	2,012	2,012	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	14,911	14,727	185	15,798	15,601	197	16,574	16,324	250
Other	4,802	1,369	3,433	5,450	1,853	3,596	4,993	1,114	3,879
Total, medical care	240,376	160,985	79,391	264,646	178,818	85,827	289,723	196,524	93,199
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,140	1,140	.....	1,409	1,409	.....	1,429	1,429	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	13,463	13,373	89	7,231	7,150	81	13,385	13,303	82
Total, assistance to students	14,602	14,513	89	8,641	8,560	81	14,814	14,732	82
Housing assistance	20,870	6,959	13,911	22,445	7,430	15,015	25,505	8,316	17,189
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	24,602	21,991	2,611	25,441	22,752	2,688	25,554	22,814	2,740
Child nutrition and special milk programs	6,612	23	6,589	7,044	106	6,938	7,499	112	7,387
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	2,846	4	2,842	3,160	5	3,155	3,404	3	3,401
Commodity donations and other	979	125	854	1,002	86	916	1,029	16	1,013
Total, food and nutrition assistance	35,040	22,143	12,897	36,646	22,949	13,697	37,486	22,945	14,541
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	20,343	20,343	.....	23,700	23,700	.....	23,583	23,583	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	15,628	.....	15,628	16,508	.....	16,508	17,133	.....	17,133
Low income home energy assistance	1,068	*	1,067	2,126	*	2,125	1,419	.....	1,419
Earned income tax credit	8,781	8,781	.....	10,950	10,950	.....	15,244	15,244	.....
Legal services	389	389	.....	375	375	.....	429	429	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	411	.....	411	786	.....	786	933	.....	933
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	2,636	.....	2,636	3,030	.....	3,030	3,243	–1	3,244
Total, public assistance and related programs	49,256	29,513	19,743	57,475	35,025	22,450	61,984	39,255	22,729
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,412	1,412	.....	1,371	1,371	.....	1,284	1,284	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	99	99	.....	106	106	.....	109	109	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	500	500	.....	87	87	.....	10	10	.....
Refugee assistance and other	5,827	4,934	894	6,159	4,968	1,192	5,843	4,546	1,297
Total, all other payments for individuals	7,839	6,945	894	7,724	6,532	1,192	7,246	5,949	1,297
Total, payments for individuals	785,403	658,478	126,925	825,219	686,957	138,262	877,845	728,808	149,037

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1996			1997			1998		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	303,539	303,539	.....	316,568	316,568	.....	327,936	327,936	.....
Social security: disability insurance	43,281	43,281	.....	45,490	45,490	.....	47,894	47,894	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,598	4,598	.....	4,458	4,458	.....	4,440	4,440	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	351,418	351,418	.....	366,516	366,516	.....	380,270	380,270	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	28,831	28,831	.....	30,188	30,188	.....	31,142	31,142	.....
Civil service retirement	39,670	39,670	.....	41,604	41,604	.....	42,943	42,943	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	14,222	14,222	.....	16,218	16,218	.....	17,114	17,114	.....
Other	1,338	1,338	.....	1,491	1,491	.....	1,507	1,507	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	84,061	84,061	.....	89,501	89,501	.....	92,706	92,706	.....
Unemployment assistance	22,958	22,958	.....	21,145	21,145	.....	20,094	20,094	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	124,089	124,089	.....	136,175	136,175	.....	135,486	135,486	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	67,176	67,176	.....	71,133	71,133	.....	74,841	74,841	.....
State children's health insurance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Medicaid	91,990	.....	91,990	95,552	.....	95,552	101,234	.....	101,234
Indian health	2,031	2,031	.....	2,174	2,174	.....	2,151	2,151	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	16,736	16,472	264	17,189	16,918	271	17,783	17,498	285
Other	5,972	1,127	4,845	5,015	2,313	2,702	5,649	1,822	3,827
Total, medical care	307,994	210,895	97,099	327,238	228,713	98,525	337,149	231,798	105,351
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,427	1,427	.....	1,532	1,532	.....	1,501	1,501	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	11,407	11,328	79	11,481	11,438	43	10,465	10,414	51
Total, assistance to students	12,834	12,755	79	13,013	12,970	43	11,966	11,915	51
Housing assistance	24,498	9,184	15,314	23,692	9,196	14,496	24,689	8,304	16,385
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	25,422	22,392	3,030	22,857	19,735	3,122	20,141	16,468	3,673
Child nutrition and special milk programs	7,875	118	7,757	8,265	124	8,141	8,564	128	8,436
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,678	2	3,676	3,866	3	3,863	3,902	1	3,901
Commodity donations and other	851	15	836	968	15	953	876	15	861
Total, food and nutrition assistance	37,826	22,527	15,299	35,956	19,877	16,079	33,483	16,612	16,871
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	22,938	22,938	.....	25,367	25,367	.....	26,111	26,111	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	16,670	.....	16,670	15,069	–2	15,071	15,455	.....	15,455
Low income home energy assistance	1,067	.....	1,067	1,221	.....	1,221	1,132	.....	1,132
Earned income tax credit	19,159	19,159	.....	21,856	21,856	.....	23,239	23,239	.....
Legal services	282	282	.....	282	282	.....	284	284	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	933	.....	933	2,307	.....	2,307	3,122	2	3,120
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	3,691	.....	3,691	4,047	.....	4,047	4,451	.....	4,451
Other public assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Total, public assistance and related programs	64,740	42,379	22,361	70,149	47,503	22,646	73,796	49,636	24,160
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,212	1,212	.....	1,154	1,154	.....	1,090	1,090	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	114	114	.....	116	116	.....	117	117	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	6	6	.....	7	7	.....	35	35	.....
Refugee assistance and other	5,453	4,316	1,137	5,633	4,528	1,105	5,665	4,541	1,124
Total, all other payments for individuals	6,785	5,648	1,137	6,910	5,805	1,105	6,907	5,783	1,124
Total, payments for individuals	913,114	761,825	151,289	954,120	801,226	152,894	981,060	817,118	163,942

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1999			2000			2001		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	336,064	336,064	.....	351,432	351,432	.....	370,950	370,950	.....
Social security: disability insurance	50,622	50,622	.....	54,435	54,435	.....	58,231	58,231	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,429	4,429	.....	4,600	4,600	.....	5,125	5,125	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	391,115	391,115	.....	410,467	410,467	.....	434,306	434,306	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	31,889	31,889	.....	32,808	32,808	.....	34,096	34,096	.....
Civil service retirement	43,828	43,828	.....	45,072	45,072	.....	47,244	47,244	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	17,963	17,963	.....	20,740	20,740	.....	18,545	18,545	.....
Other	1,601	1,601	.....	1,673	1,673	.....	1,940	1,940	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	95,281	95,281	.....	100,293	100,293	.....	101,825	101,825	.....
Unemployment assistance	21,736	21,736	.....	21,139	21,139	.....	28,341	28,341	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	129,462	129,462	.....	127,933	127,933	.....	139,356	139,356	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	79,008	79,008	.....	87,212	87,212	.....	97,526	97,526	.....
State children's health insurance	565	.....	565	1,220	.....	1,220	3,699	.....	3,699
Medicaid	108,042	.....	108,042	117,921	.....	117,921	129,374	-60	129,434
Indian health	2,201	2,201	.....	2,379	2,379	.....	2,625	2,625	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	18,353	18,040	313	19,688	19,266	422	22,026	21,638	388
Other	5,926	2,264	3,662	6,647	2,688	3,959	7,153	3,235	3,918
Total, medical care	343,557	230,975	112,582	363,000	239,478	123,522	401,759	264,320	137,439
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,643	1,643	.....	1,693	1,693	.....	1,837	1,837	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,106	10,083	23	12,105	12,064	41	8,082	8,022	60
Total, assistance to students	11,749	11,726	23	13,798	13,757	41	9,919	9,859	60
Housing assistance	22,731	3,931	18,800	23,944	7,921	16,023	24,971	7,937	17,034
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	19,005	15,643	3,362	18,295	14,787	3,508	19,096	15,432	3,664
Child nutrition and special milk programs	8,878	138	8,740	9,203	143	9,060	9,561	145	9,416
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,942	.....	3,942	3,950	.....	3,950	4,077	-8	4,085
Commodity donations and other	1,212	16	1,196	921	19	902	1,204	18	1,186
Total, food and nutrition assistance	33,037	15,797	17,240	32,369	14,949	17,420	33,938	15,587	18,351
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	26,698	26,698	.....	29,511	29,511	.....	25,875	25,875	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	16,917	.....	16,917	18,370	.....	18,370	21,864	-425	22,289
Low income home energy assistance	1,176	.....	1,176	1,495	.....	1,495	2,161	.....	2,161
Earned income tax credit	25,632	25,632	.....	26,099	26,099	.....	26,123	26,123	.....
Legal services	298	298	.....	303	303	.....	319	319	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	3,286	3	3,283	3,307	5	3,302	3,717	12	3,705
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	4,707	.....	4,707	5,453	.....	5,453	5,711	1	5,710
Other public assistance	445	445	.....	809	809	.....	982	982	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	79,159	53,076	26,083	85,347	56,727	28,620	86,752	52,887	33,865
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,039	1,039	.....	988	988	.....	934	934	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	109	109	.....	111	111	.....	115	115	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	2,475	1,360	1,115	6,068	4,904	1,164	6,512	5,218	1,294
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,629	2,514	1,115	7,167	6,003	1,164	7,561	6,267	1,294
Total, payments for individuals	1,001,994	826,151	175,843	1,057,524	870,734	186,790	1,129,372	921,329	208,043

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2002 estimate			2003 estimate			2004 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	388,168	388,168	.....	401,996	401,996	.....	417,926	417,926	.....
Social security: disability insurance	67,002	67,002	.....	69,598	69,598	.....	73,349	73,349	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,795	4,795	.....	4,953	4,953	.....	5,185	5,185	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	459,965	459,965	.....	476,547	476,547	.....	496,460	496,460	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	35,431	35,431	.....	36,203	36,203	.....	37,066	37,066	.....
Civil service retirement	49,712	49,712	.....	52,488	52,488	.....	55,472	55,472	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	21,721	21,721	.....	23,198	23,198	.....	24,614	24,614	.....
Other	2,095	2,095	.....	2,166	2,166	.....	2,267	2,267	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	108,959	108,959	.....	114,055	114,055	.....	119,419	119,419	.....
Unemployment assistance	44,979	44,979	.....	41,226	41,226	.....	38,678	38,678	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	143,148	143,148	.....	147,255	147,255	.....	153,297	153,297	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	104,173	104,173	.....	108,411	108,411	.....	112,637	112,637	.....
State children's health insurance	3,689	.....	3,689	4,322	.....	4,322	4,883	.....	4,883
Medicaid	144,751	-175	144,926	158,790	-1,280	160,070	170,195	-2,560	172,755
Indian health	2,874	2,874	.....	3,050	.....	.....	3,079	.....	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	23,426	22,968	458	25,303	24,802	501	25,934	25,418	516
Other	7,969	3,457	4,512	14,799	10,073	4,726	25,195	20,482	4,713
Total, medical care	430,030	276,445	153,585	461,930	292,311	169,619	495,220	312,353	182,867
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,461	2,461	.....	2,808	2,808	.....	2,947	2,947	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	14,944	14,864	80	16,065	15,994	71	15,661	15,583	78
Total, assistance to students	17,405	17,325	80	18,873	18,802	71	18,608	18,530	78
Housing assistance	26,463	8,403	18,060	26,974	8,653	18,321	27,214	8,843	18,371
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	22,798	18,965	3,833	24,233	20,333	3,900	24,563	20,624	3,939
Child nutrition and special milk programs	10,324	152	10,172	10,836	166	10,670	11,349	174	11,175
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,426	.....	4,426	4,725	-2	4,727	4,844	-2	4,846
Commodity donations and other	1,153	8	1,145	985	.....	985	945	.....	945
Total, food and nutrition assistance	38,701	19,125	19,576	40,779	20,497	20,282	41,701	20,796	20,905
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	29,619	29,619	.....	30,670	30,670	.....	31,873	31,873	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	21,892	-460	22,352	22,967	-461	23,428	22,844	-454	23,298
Low income home energy assistance	1,831	1	1,830	1,692	.....	1,692	1,647	.....	1,647
Earned income tax credit	28,282	28,282	.....	30,629	30,629	.....	31,083	31,083	.....
Legal services	329	329	.....	334	334	.....	335	335	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	4,452	13	4,439	4,799	14	4,785	4,823	14	4,809
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	6,098	.....	6,098	6,430	-1	6,431	6,938	-2	6,940
September 11th victim compensation	1,080	1,080	.....	2,700	2,700	.....	1,620	1,620	.....
Other public assistance	7,390	7,390	.....	7,435	7,390	45	7,310	7,210	100
Total, public assistance and related programs	100,973	66,254	34,719	107,656	71,275	36,381	108,473	71,679	36,794
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	900	900	.....	-1,227	-1,227	.....	792	792	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	144	144	.....	155	155	.....	157	157	.....
Refugee assistance and other	8,176	6,688	1,488	8,290	6,610	1,680	8,367	6,636	1,731
Total, all other payments for individuals	9,220	7,732	1,488	7,218	5,538	1,680	9,316	7,585	1,731
Total, payments for individuals	1,236,695	1,009,187	227,508	1,295,258	1,048,904	246,354	1,355,089	1,094,343	260,746

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2007—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2005 estimate			2006 estimate			2007 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	436,116	436,116	.....	456,082	456,082	.....	478,240	478,240	.....
Social security: disability insurance	79,083	79,083	.....	85,483	85,483	.....	92,344	92,344	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	5,370	5,370	.....	5,726	5,726	.....	5,706	5,706	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	520,569	520,569	.....	547,291	547,291	.....	576,290	576,290	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	37,998	37,998	.....	38,972	38,972	.....	39,986	39,986	.....
Civil service retirement	58,621	58,621	.....	61,456	61,456	.....	63,869	63,869	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	28,166	28,166	.....	27,473	27,473	.....	26,348	26,348	.....
Other	2,337	2,337	.....	2,400	2,400	.....	2,487	2,487	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	127,122	127,122	.....	130,301	130,301	.....	132,690	132,690	.....
Unemployment assistance	38,280	38,280	.....	40,731	40,731	.....	44,133	44,133	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	163,213	163,213	.....	168,390	168,390	.....	179,300	179,300	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	120,261	120,261	.....	125,277	125,277	.....	135,486	135,486	.....
Allowance for medicare modernization .....	.....	.....	.....	10,800	10,800	.....	13,900	13,900	.....
State children's health insurance	4,681	.....	4,681	4,340	.....	4,340	4,491	.....	4,491
Medicaid	184,144	-3,920	188,064	199,861	-5,510	205,371	217,274	-7,510	224,784
Indian health	3,034	3,034	.....	3,084	3,084	.....	3,153	3,153	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	26,456	25,932	524	27,108	26,572	536	27,726	27,177	549
Other	27,489	22,534	4,955	29,038	23,809	5,229	30,045	24,636	5,409
Total, medical care	529,278	331,054	198,224	567,898	352,422	215,476	611,375	376,142	235,233
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,106	3,106	.....	3,208	3,208	.....	3,322	3,322	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	16,129	16,049	80	16,661	16,580	81	17,223	17,139	84
Total, assistance to students	19,235	19,155	80	19,869	19,788	81	20,545	20,461	84
Housing assistance	27,656	8,995	18,661	28,245	9,141	19,104	28,025	9,299	18,726
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	24,647	20,712	3,935	25,039	21,054	3,985	25,949	21,828	4,121
Child nutrition and special milk programs	11,796	181	11,615	12,246	187	12,059	12,747	195	12,552
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,951	-2	4,953	5,066	-2	5,068	5,185	-2	5,187
Commodity donations and other	952	.....	952	959	.....	959	966	.....	966
Total, food and nutrition assistance	42,346	20,891	21,455	43,310	21,239	22,071	44,847	22,021	22,826
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	35,772	35,772	.....	34,641	34,641	.....	33,212	33,212	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	22,465	-446	22,911	22,345	-458	22,803	22,380	-471	22,851
Low income home energy assistance	1,684	.....	1,684	1,717	.....	1,717	1,757	.....	1,757
Earned income tax credit	31,720	31,720	.....	33,133	33,133	.....	34,085	34,085	.....
Legal services	343	343	.....	351	351	.....	359	359	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	4,882	15	4,867	4,927	15	4,912	4,980	14	4,966
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	7,432	-1	7,433	8,008	-1	8,009	8,628	-1	8,629
Other public assistance	6,955	6,950	5	9,395	9,380	15	9,270	9,200	70
Total, public assistance and related programs	111,253	74,353	36,900	114,517	77,061	37,456	114,671	76,398	38,273
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	746	746	.....	702	702	.....	659	659	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	155	155	.....	160	160	.....	163	163	.....
Refugee assistance and other	8,757	6,987	1,770	8,708	6,898	1,810	8,669	6,818	1,851
Total, all other payments for individuals	9,658	7,888	1,770	9,570	7,760	1,810	9,491	7,640	1,851
Total, payments for individuals	1,425,397	1,148,307	277,090	1,501,732	1,205,734	295,998	1,582,067	1,265,074	316,993