

## Contents of the Historical Tables

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction:	
Structure, Coverage and Concepts .....	1
Section Notes .....	5
Historical Trends .....	15
Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances .....	21
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–): 1789–2007 .....	21
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) as Percentages of GDP: 1930–2007 .....	23
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 1996) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2007 .....	25
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) by Fund Group: 1934–2007 .....	27
Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts .....	29
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–2007 .....	29
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–2007 .....	31
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2007 .....	33
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance Taxes and Contributions and of Excise Taxes: 1940–2007 .....	35
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–2007 .....	42
Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function .....	44
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–2007 .....	44
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–2007 .....	52
Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency .....	70
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–2007 .....	70
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–2007 .....	76
Section 5—Budget Authority (On-and Off-Budget) .....	81
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–2007 .....	81
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2007 .....	93
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2007 .....	97
Table 5.4—Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2007 .....	101
Table 5.5—Percentage Distribution of Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2007 .....	105
Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays .....	109
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–2007 .....	109
Section 7—Federal Debt .....	116
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–2007 .....	116
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–2007 .....	118
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current .....	119
Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category .....	123
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2007 .....	123
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars: 1962–2007 .....	124
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2007 .....	125
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–2007 .....	126
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–2007 .....	127
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars: 1962–2007 .....	133
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–2007 .....	139
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars: 1962–2007 .....	145
Table 8.9—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–2007 .....	151
Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training .....	155
Table 9.1—Total Investment Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training: 1962–2003 .....	155
Table 9.2—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Current and Constant (FY 1996) Dollars: 1940–2003 .....	156
Table 9.3—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Percentage Terms: 1940–2003 .....	158
Table 9.4—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2003 .....	160

## Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Section 9 (Continued).	
Table 9.5—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2003 .....	162
Table 9.6—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–2003 .....	164
Table 9.7—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2003 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars) .....	171
Table 9.8—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2003 .....	172
Table 9.9—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–2003 .....	179
Section 10—Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators .....	182
Table 10.1—Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables: 1940–2007 .....	182
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals .....	184
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2007 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars) .....	184
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2007 .....	186
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–2007 .....	194
Section 12—Federal Grants To State and Local Governments .....	217
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–2007 (in Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars) .....	217
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function and Fund Group: 1940–2007 ..	219
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–2007 .....	225
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare .....	270
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–2007 .....	270
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts .....	283
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1947–2003 .....	283
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1947–2003 .....	287
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances .....	291
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1947–2001 .....	291
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1947–2001 .....	292
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1947–2001 .....	293
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1947–2001 .....	294
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1947–2001 .....	295
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1947–2001 .....	296
Section 16—Federal Health Spending .....	297
Table 16.1—Total Outlays for Health Programs: 1962–2007 .....	297
Section 17—Government Employment .....	298
Table 17.1—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees, 1940–2001 .....	298
Table 17.2—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees, 1940–2001 (as percentage of total) .....	300
Table 17.3—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees, 1981–2003 .....	302
Table 17.4—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees, 1981–2003 (as percentage of total) .....	303
Table 17.5—Government Employment and Population, 1962–2001 .....	304