

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1940			1941			1942		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	16	16	.....	64	64	.....	110	110	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	113	113	.....	121	121	.....	126	126	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	129	129	.....	186	186	.....	237	237	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	60	60	.....	65	65	.....	70	70	.....
Civil service retirement .....	68	68	.....	74	74	.....	78	78	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	244	244	.....	247	247	.....	246	246	.....
Other .....	17	17	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	389	389	.....	402	402	.....	410	410	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	498	498	.....	451	451	.....	377	377	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Indian health .....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	69	68	1	73	72	1	81	79	1
Other .....	22	4	18	25	5	20	27	5	22
Total, medical care .....	97	78	18	104	82	21	113	90	23
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....				5		5	10		10
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	279	.....	279	330	.....	330	376	.....	376
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	185	185	.....	186	186	.....	185	185	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	464	185	279	516	186	330	561	185	376
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	76	76	.....	63	63	.....	46	46	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	80	80	.....	67	67	.....	50	50	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	1,657	1,360	298	1,730	1,374	356	1,758	1,348	410

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1943			1944			1945		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	149	149	.....	185	185	.....	240	240	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	130	130	.....	134	134	.....	141	141	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	280	280	.....	319	319	.....	381	381	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	75	75	.....	80	80	.....	85	85	.....
Civil service retirement .....	85	85	.....	105	105	.....	154	154	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	251	251	.....	365	365	.....	497	497	.....
Other .....	16	16	.....	17	17	.....	18	18	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	428	428	.....	567	567	.....	754	754	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	176	176	.....	61	61	.....	71	71	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Indian health .....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	5	5	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	87	85	1	97	96	1	131	129	1
Other .....	29	9	20	32	12	20	35	15	20
Total, medical care .....	121	100	21	136	114	22	171	149	22
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	9	.....	9
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	395	.....	395	430	.....	430	401	.....	401
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	191	191	.....	130	130	.....	235	235	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	586	191	395	560	130	430	636	235	401
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	9	9	.....	5	5	.....	40	40	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	37	37	.....	65	65	.....	153	153	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	46	46	.....	70	70	.....	193	193	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	1,647	1,220	427	1,721	1,260	461	2,215	1,784	432

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1946			1947			1948		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	321	321	.....	426	426	.....	512	512	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	152	152	.....	173	173	.....	222	222	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	472	472	.....	599	599	.....	734	734	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	93	93	.....	122	122	.....	136	136	.....
Civil service retirement .....	287	287	.....	296	296	.....	243	243	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	942	942	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,434	1,434	.....
Other .....	17	17	.....	25	25	.....	26	26	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	1,340	1,340	.....	1,844	1,844	.....	1,839	1,839	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	1,145	1,145	.....	869	869	.....	858	858	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Indian health .....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	253	252	1	516	515	2	559	557	2
Other .....	37	16	22	49	16	33	46	17	29
Total, medical care .....	296	274	23	571	536	35	612	581	31
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	421	.....	421	644	.....	644	732	.....	732
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	275	275	.....	332	332	.....	386	386	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	696	275	421	976	332	644	1,118	386	732
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	44	44	.....	197	197	.....	260	260	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	330	330	.....	349	349	.....	377	377	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	374	374	.....	546	546	.....	637	637	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	5,673	5,222	451	9,052	8,292	761	9,043	8,208	835

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1949			1950			1951		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	607	607	.....	727	727	.....	1,498	1,498	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	278	278	.....	300	300	.....	317	317	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	885	885	.....	1,027	1,027	.....	1,815	1,815	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	162	162	.....	195	195	.....	324	324	.....
Civil service retirement .....	220	220	.....	267	267	.....	269	269	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	1,467	1,467	.....	1,533	1,533	.....	1,516	1,516	.....
Other .....	27	27	.....	38	38	.....	44	44	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	1,877	1,877	.....	2,032	2,032	.....	2,153	2,153	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	1,327	1,327	.....	2,013	2,013	.....	898	898	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Indian health .....	11	11	.....	12	12	.....	15	15	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	620	617	3	764	761	3	744	741	4
Other .....	59	26	34	72	32	40	79	34	45
Total, medical care .....	690	653	37	848	805	43	838	790	48
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	3	.....	3	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	921	.....	921	1,123	.....	1,123	1,186	.....	1,186
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	424	424	.....	476	476	.....	520	520	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	1,345	424	921	1,599	476	1,123	1,706	520	1,186
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	263	263	.....	214	214	.....	136	136	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	393	393	.....	3,101	3,101	.....	691	691	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	656	656	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	826	826	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	10,065	9,029	1,036	13,664	12,407	1,257	10,279	8,955	1,324

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1952			1953			1954		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	1,982	1,982	.....	2,627	2,627	.....	3,275	3,275	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	385	385	.....	459	459	.....	496	496	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	2,367	2,367	.....	3,087	3,087	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	329	329	.....	358	358	.....	386	386	.....
Civil service retirement .....	299	299	.....	361	361	.....	409	409	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	1,545	1,545	.....	1,713	1,713	.....	1,731	1,731	.....
Other .....	52	52	.....	61	61	.....	63	63	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	2,225	2,225	.....	2,493	2,493	.....	2,589	2,589	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	1,057	1,057	.....	1,034	1,034	.....	1,836	1,836	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Indian health .....	16	16	.....	20	20	.....	21	21	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	783	779	4	755	752	4	675	672	4
Other .....	84	37	47	88	41	48	85	43	42
Total, medical care .....	883	832	51	863	812	51	781	736	46
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	12	.....	12	26	.....	26	44	.....	44
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	1,178	.....	1,178	1,330	.....	1,330	1,438	.....	1,438
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	558	558	.....	660	660	.....	716	716	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	1,735	558	1,178	1,990	660	1,330	2,153	716	1,438
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	75	75	.....	47	47	.....	36	36	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	1,088	1,088	.....	660	660	.....	769	769	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	1,163	1,163	.....	707	707	.....	805	805	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	10,853	9,528	1,325	10,950	9,460	1,490	12,610	10,999	1,611

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1955			1956			1957		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	4,333	4,333	.....	5,361	5,361	.....	6,515	6,515	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	579	579	.....	604	604	.....	675	675	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	4,912	4,912	.....	5,965	5,965	.....	7,190	7,190	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	419	419	.....	477	477	.....	511	511	.....
Civil service retirement .....	428	428	.....	504	504	.....	588	588	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	1,828	1,828	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,876	1,876	.....
Other .....	71	71	.....	77	77	.....	84	84	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	2,746	2,746	.....	2,922	2,922	.....	3,059	3,059	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	2,099	2,099	.....	1,498	1,498	.....	1,729	1,729	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Indian health .....	25	25	.....	32	32	.....	39	39	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	706	700	5	768	762	6	780	774	6
Other .....	81	40	41	92	42	50	103	48	55
Total, medical care .....	811	765	46	891	836	55	922	861	61
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	67	.....	67	82	.....	82	91	4	87
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	1,427	.....	1,427	1,455	.....	1,455	1,556	.....	1,556
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	800	800	.....	883	883	.....	950	950	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	2,227	800	1,427	2,338	883	1,455	2,507	950	1,556
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	52	52	.....	52	52	.....	44	44	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	622	622	.....	599	599	.....	601	601	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	674	674	.....	651	651	.....	645	645	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	14,297	12,674	1,623	15,208	13,534	1,674	17,027	15,226	1,802

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1958			1959			1960		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	7,875	7,875	.....	9,171	9,171	.....	10,867	10,867	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	168	168	.....	339	339	.....	528	528	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	721	721	.....	644	644	.....	343	343	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	8,764	8,764	.....	10,153	10,153	.....	11,738	11,738	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	562	562	.....	641	641	.....	694	694	.....
Civil service retirement .....	696	696	.....	783	783	.....	893	893	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	2,024	2,024	.....	2,071	2,071	.....	2,049	2,049	.....
Other .....	90	90	.....	103	103	.....	95	95	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	3,372	3,372	.....	3,597	3,597	.....	3,730	3,730	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	<b>3,288</b>	<b>3,288</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>3,206</b>	<b>3,206</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>2,782</b>	<b>2,782</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Indian health .....	41	41	.....	47	47	.....	55	55	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	832	826	6	894	887	6	931	925	6
Other .....	121	60	61	128	64	64	118	63	56
Total, medical care .....	993	926	67	1,069	999	70	1,104	1,043	62
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	1,795	.....	1,795	1,966	.....	1,966	2,059	*	2,059
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	1,036	1,036	.....	1,153	1,153	.....	1,263	1,263	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	2,831	1,036	1,795	3,119	1,153	1,966	3,322	1,263	2,059
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	44	44	.....	52	52	.....	56	56	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	664	664	.....	642	642	.....	665	665	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	708	708	.....	693	693	.....	720	720	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>20,931</b>	<b>18,810</b>	<b>2,121</b>	<b>22,757</b>	<b>20,393</b>	<b>2,364</b>	<b>24,162</b>	<b>21,682</b>	<b>2,480</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1961			1962			1963		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	11,494	11,494	.....	13,027	13,027	.....	14,268	14,268	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	709	709	.....	1,022	1,022	.....	1,190	1,190	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	645	645	.....	652	652	.....	622	622	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	12,848	12,848	.....	14,702	14,702	.....	16,080	16,080	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	786	786	.....	894	894	.....	1,015	1,015	.....
Civil service retirement .....	951	951	.....	1,060	1,060	.....	1,178	1,178	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	2,034	2,034	.....	2,017	2,017	.....	2,116	2,116	.....
Other .....	99	99	.....	103	103	.....	110	110	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	3,871	3,871	.....	4,075	4,075	.....	4,418	4,418	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	4,426	4,426	.....	3,475	3,475	.....	3,212	3,212	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicaid .....	23	.....	23	103	.....	103	157	.....	157
Indian health .....	58	58	.....	62	62	.....	62	62	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	996	988	8	1,043	1,035	7	1,102	1,094	7
Other .....	132	67	64	147	62	85	158	67	92
Total, medical care .....	1,208	1,114	95	1,354	1,159	195	1,479	1,223	256
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	246	246	.....	159	159	.....	102	102	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	246	246	.....	159	159	.....	102	102	.....
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	155	15	140	167	13	154	182	11	170
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14	20	1	19
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	239	*	239	261	3	258	263	1	262
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	239	*	239	275	3	272	284	2	281
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	2,144	*	2,144	2,329	.....	2,329	2,572	.....	2,572
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	1,532	1,532	.....	1,635	1,635	.....	1,698	1,698	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	3,676	1,532	2,144	3,964	1,635	2,329	4,271	1,698	2,572
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	55	55	.....	46	46	.....	51	51	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	801	801	.....	723	723	.....	879	879	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	857	857	.....	768	768	.....	930	930	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	27,525	24,907	2,618	28,938	25,987	2,951	30,958	27,677	3,280

\* \$500 thousand or less.



Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1964			1965			1966		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	14,981	14,981	.....	15,665	15,665	.....	18,516	18,516	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	1,269	1,269	.....	1,416	1,416	.....	1,748	1,748	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	671	671	.....	657	657	.....	725	725	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	16,920	16,920	.....	17,738	17,738	.....	20,989	20,989	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	1,209	1,209	.....	1,384	1,384	.....	1,591	1,591	.....
Civil service retirement .....	1,320	1,320	.....	1,440	1,440	.....	1,687	1,687	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	2,158	2,158	.....	2,176	2,176	.....	2,221	2,221	.....
Other .....	108	108	.....	106	106	.....	107	107	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	4,795	4,795	.....	5,106	5,106	.....	5,607	5,607	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	3,012	3,012	.....	2,537	2,537	.....	2,068	2,068	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicaid .....	210	.....	210	272	.....	272	770	.....	770
Indian health .....	66	66	.....	71	71	.....	75	75	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	1,182	1,174	8	1,218	1,210	8	1,266	1,257	9
Other .....	200	81	119	224	76	148	303	116	186
Total, medical care .....	1,657	1,321	337	1,786	1,358	428	2,413	1,449	965
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	77	77	.....	58	58	.....	54	54	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	77	77	.....	58	58	.....	100	100	.....
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	193	11	183	219	11	208	239	13	226
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	30	1	29	34	3	32	69	4	65
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	278	2	276	265	2	263	294	2	291
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	308	3	305	299	5	295	363	6	357
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	2,734	.....	2,734	2,787	.....	2,787	2,758	.....	2,758
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	1,743	1,743	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,910	1,910	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	4,477	1,743	2,734	4,651	1,864	2,787	4,668	1,910	2,758
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	53	53	.....	60	60	.....	70	70	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	725	725	.....	648	648	.....	559	559	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	778	778	.....	708	708	.....	630	630	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	32,217	28,658	3,559	33,103	29,385	3,718	37,076	32,771	4,305

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1967			1968			1969		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	19,395	19,395	.....	21,175	21,175	.....	24,225	24,225	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	1,898	1,898	.....	2,124	2,124	.....	2,480	2,480	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	719	719	.....	930	930	.....	1,020	1,020	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	22,011	22,011	.....	24,229	24,229	.....	27,725	27,725	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	1,830	1,830	.....	2,095	2,095	.....	2,444	2,444	.....
Civil service retirement .....	1,962	1,962	.....	2,136	2,136	.....	2,403	2,403	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	2,310	2,310	.....	2,466	2,466	.....	2,658	2,658	.....
Other .....	121	121	.....	134	134	.....	149	149	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	6,224	6,224	.....	6,830	6,830	.....	7,654	7,654	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	2,042	2,042	.....	2,270	2,270	.....	2,297	2,297	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	2,508	2,508	.....	3,736	3,736	.....	4,654	4,654	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	664	664	.....	1,390	1,390	.....	1,645	1,645	.....
Medicaid .....	1,173	.....	1,173	1,806	*	1,806	2,285	.....	2,285
Indian health .....	83	83	.....	94	94	.....	107	107	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	1,332	1,324	9	1,410	1,399	11	1,498	1,484	14
Other .....	414	156	257	400	86	314	551	142	409
Total, medical care .....	6,174	4,735	1,439	8,836	6,706	2,130	10,740	8,032	2,708
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	305	305	.....	478	478	.....	701	701	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	226	226	.....	460	460	.....	570	570	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	532	532	.....	938	938	.....	1,271	1,271	.....
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	257	7	251	281	–3	284	342	–5	346
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	114	8	106	185	14	171	248	13	234
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	304	2	302	321	3	318	339	3	336
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	418	10	408	505	16	489	587	16	570
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	2,720	.....	2,720	3,166	.....	3,166	3,618	.....	3,618
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	1,893	1,893	.....	2,048	2,048	.....	2,149	2,149	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	4,613	1,893	2,720	5,215	2,048	3,166	5,767	2,149	3,618
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	85	85	.....	75	75	.....	72	72	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	853	853	.....	671	671	.....	771	771	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	938	938	.....	746	746	.....	843	843	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	43,211	38,392	4,819	49,849	43,779	6,070	57,225	49,983	7,243

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1970			1971			1972		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	26,846	26,846	.....	31,716	31,716	.....	35,266	35,266	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	2,805	2,805	.....	3,416	3,416	.....	4,098	4,098	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	1,002	1,002	.....	1,272	1,272	.....	1,371	1,371	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	30,654	30,654	.....	36,404	36,404	.....	40,735	40,735	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	2,849	2,849	.....	3,386	3,386	.....	3,885	3,885	.....
Civil service retirement .....	2,746	2,746	.....	3,228	3,228	.....	3,772	3,772	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	2,974	2,974	.....	3,354	3,354	.....	3,485	3,485	.....
Other .....	172	172	.....	203	203	.....	221	221	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	8,741	8,741	.....	10,171	10,171	.....	11,363	11,363	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	<b>3,083</b>	<b>3,083</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>5,760</b>	<b>5,760</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>6,652</b>	<b>6,652</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	4,804	4,804	.....	5,443	5,443	.....	6,109	6,109	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	1,979	1,979	.....	2,035	2,035	.....	2,255	2,255	.....
Medicaid .....	2,727	.....	2,727	3,362	.....	3,362	4,601	.....	4,601
Indian health .....	120	120	.....	143	143	.....	170	170	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	1,723	1,706	17	1,954	1,935	18	2,336	2,317	18
Other .....	672	212	460	744	264	480	942	242	700
Total, medical care .....	12,026	8,822	3,204	13,681	9,820	3,861	16,413	11,093	5,320
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	1,015	1,015	.....	1,659	1,659	.....	1,960	1,960	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	503	503	.....	904	904	.....	1,067	1,067	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	1,519	1,519	.....	2,563	2,563	.....	3,026	3,026	.....
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>751</b>
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	577	18	559	1,568	1,548	20	1,909	1,882	27
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	383	4	379	611	8	603	716	8	707
Commodity donations and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	593	13	580
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	960	22	938	2,179	1,556	623	3,218	1,904	1,314
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	4,142	.....	4,142	5,486	.....	5,486	6,559	.....	6,559
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	2,255	2,255	.....	2,330	2,330	.....	2,531	2,531	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	6,397	2,255	4,142	7,816	2,330	5,486	9,089	2,531	6,559
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	10	10	.....	319	318	1	418	418	*
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	79	79	.....	77	77	.....	85	85	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	857	857	.....	856	856	.....	934	934	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	946	946	.....	1,253	1,252	1	1,437	1,437	*
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>64,806</b>	<b>56,079</b>	<b>8,727</b>	<b>80,564</b>	<b>70,030</b>	<b>10,533</b>	<b>93,055</b>	<b>79,112</b>	<b>13,943</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1973			1974			1975		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	42,956	42,956	.....	48,760	48,760	.....	55,828	55,828	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	5,221	5,221	.....	6,230	6,230	.....	7,729	7,729	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	1,622	1,622	.....	1,723	1,723	.....	3,720	3,720	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	49,799	49,799	.....	56,712	56,712	.....	67,277	67,277	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	4,390	4,390	.....	5,128	5,128	.....	6,242	6,242	.....
Civil service retirement .....	4,515	4,515	.....	5,661	5,661	.....	7,048	7,048	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	3,836	3,836	.....	3,985	3,985	.....	4,680	4,680	.....
Other .....	240	240	.....	263	263	.....	385	385	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	12,980	12,980	.....	15,036	15,036	.....	18,355	18,355	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>5,594</b>	<b>5,594</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	6,649	6,649	.....	7,807	7,807	.....	10,355	10,355	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	2,391	2,391	.....	2,874	2,874	.....	3,765	3,765	.....
Medicaid .....	4,600	.....	4,600	5,818	.....	5,818	6,840	.....	6,840
Indian health .....	198	198	.....	216	216	.....	283	283	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	2,611	2,591	20	2,896	2,871	25	3,527	3,502	26
Other .....	1,108	269	839	1,083	251	832	1,469	312	1,158
Total, medical care .....	17,557	12,098	5,459	20,694	14,019	6,675	26,241	18,217	8,024
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	2,800	2,800	.....	3,249	3,249	.....	4,591	4,591	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	1,199	1,199	.....	1,054	1,054	.....	1,604	1,582	22
Total, assistance to students .....	3,999	3,999	.....	4,303	4,303	.....	6,196	6,173	22
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	<b>1,614</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>1,794</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>1,122</b>	<b>2,093</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>1,333</b>
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	2,208	2,177	31	2,845	2,797	48	4,599	4,463	136
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	693	8	685	802	8	793	1,575	10	1,565
Commodity donations and other .....	740	12	728	787	44	743	469	18	451
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	3,641	2,197	1,444	4,433	2,850	1,583	6,643	4,491	2,152
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	.....	.....	.....	1,954	1,907	47	4,320	4,209	110
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	5,922	.....	5,922	5,423	.....	5,423	5,121	.....	5,121
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	2,565	2,565	.....	2,530	2,530	.....	2,739	2,739	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	8,487	2,565	5,922	9,907	4,437	5,470	12,180	6,948	5,231
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	952	952	.....	1,000	1,000	*	968	968	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	95	95	.....	119	119	.....	162	162	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	723	723	.....	814	814	.....	915	915	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	1,770	1,770	.....	1,933	1,933	*	2,045	2,045	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>104,739</b>	<b>90,860</b>	<b>13,879</b>	<b>120,407</b>	<b>105,557</b>	<b>14,851</b>	<b>153,836</b>	<b>137,074</b>	<b>16,762</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1976			TQ			1977		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	63,361	63,361	.....	16,876	16,876	.....	72,486	72,486	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	9,341	9,341	.....	2,582	2,582	.....	11,212	11,212	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	2,226	2,226	.....	912	912	.....	2,560	2,560	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	74,929	74,929	.....	20,371	20,371	.....	86,258	86,258	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	7,296	7,296	.....	1,947	1,947	.....	8,216	8,216	.....
Civil service retirement .....	8,267	8,267	.....	2,261	2,261	.....	9,531	9,531	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	5,154	5,154	.....	1,321	1,321	.....	5,722	5,722	.....
Other .....	463	463	.....	129	129	.....	553	553	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	21,180	21,180	.....	5,658	5,658	.....	24,022	24,022	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	18,560	18,560	.....	3,304	3,304	.....	14,318	14,318	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	12,270	12,270	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	14,912	14,912	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	4,672	4,672	.....	1,269	1,269	.....	5,867	5,867	.....
Medicaid .....	8,568	.....	8,568	2,229	.....	2,229	9,876	.....	9,876
Indian health .....	332	332	.....	91	91	.....	395	395	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	3,892	3,861	31	999	991	8	4,532	4,485	48
Other .....	1,784	344	1,441	379	81	297	1,612	401	1,211
Total, medical care .....	31,519	21,479	10,040	8,281	5,748	2,534	37,195	26,061	11,134
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	5,527	5,527	.....	783	783	.....	3,700	3,700	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	2,394	2,359	35	595	590	6	2,719	2,657	62
Total, assistance to students .....	7,920	7,885	35	1,378	1,372	6	6,419	6,357	62
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	2,466	873	1,594	648	236	413	2,964	1,139	1,825
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	5,632	5,365	267	1,325	1,260	65	5,399	5,128	271
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	1,890	12	1,878	393	3	390	2,792	17	2,775
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	143	1	141	41	1	41	245	3	242
Commodity donations and other .....	294	10	284	64	2	62	91	5	86
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	7,959	5,389	2,570	1,824	1,266	558	8,527	5,153	3,375
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	4,573	4,507	67	1,165	1,159	5	4,772	4,732	39
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	5,753	.....	5,753	1,570	.....	1,570	6,165	.....	6,165
Low income home energy assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	.....	110
Earned income tax credit .....	808	808	.....	86	86	.....	901	901	.....
Legal services .....	85	85	.....	52	52	.....	125	125	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	2,859	2,859	.....	719	719	.....	3,113	3,113	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	14,078	8,259	5,819	3,591	2,016	1,575	15,186	8,872	6,314
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	998	998	.....	240	240	.....	956	956	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	165	165	.....	48	48	.....	164	164	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	861	861	.....	190	190	.....	968	968	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	2,023	2,023	.....	478	478	.....	2,088	2,088	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	180,634	160,576	20,058	45,534	40,449	5,085	196,978	174,268	22,710

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1978			1979			1980		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	80,119	80,119	.....	89,052	89,052	.....	102,067	102,067	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	12,328	12,328	.....	13,542	13,542	.....	14,998	14,998	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	2,332	2,332	.....	2,767	2,767	.....	3,268	3,268	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	94,779	94,779	.....	105,361	105,361	.....	120,333	120,333	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	9,171	9,171	.....	10,279	10,279	.....	11,920	11,920	.....
Civil service retirement .....	10,867	10,867	.....	12,369	12,369	.....	14,662	14,662	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	6,159	6,159	.....	6,743	6,743	.....	7,434	7,434	.....
Other .....	483	483	.....	538	538	.....	661	661	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	26,681	26,681	.....	29,930	29,930	.....	34,677	34,677	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	10,886	10,886	.....	9,837	9,837	.....	16,889	16,889	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	17,419	17,419	.....	19,900	19,900	.....	23,802	23,802	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	6,856	6,856	.....	8,260	8,260	.....	10,152	10,152	.....
Medicaid .....	10,680	.....	10,680	12,407	.....	12,407	13,957	.....	13,957
Indian health .....	467	467	.....	555	555	.....	637	637	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	5,059	5,019	41	5,410	5,361	49	6,290	6,241	49
Other .....	1,795	372	1,423	1,898	391	1,507	2,147	553	1,595
Total, medical care .....	42,277	30,133	12,143	48,431	34,467	13,963	56,985	41,384	15,601
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	3,362	3,362	.....	2,825	2,825	.....	2,450	2,450	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	3,059	3,004	56	3,767	3,706	62	5,089	5,011	78
Total, assistance to students .....	6,421	6,366	56	6,592	6,530	62	7,538	7,460	78
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	3,631	1,208	2,423	4,230	1,447	2,784	5,418	1,965	3,453
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	5,499	5,200	299	6,822	6,498	324	9,117	8,705	412
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	2,665	139	2,526	3,014	152	2,862	3,536	148	3,388
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	371	.....	371	542	.....	542	717	1	716
Commodity donations and other .....	325	4	321	338	4	334	562	5	557
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	8,859	5,343	3,516	10,716	6,654	4,061	13,932	8,858	5,074
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	5,280	5,241	39	4,865	4,824	41	5,716	5,677	39
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	6,393	23	6,369	6,358	27	6,331	6,924	36	6,888
Low income home energy assistance .....	193	.....	193	186	.....	186	1,577	398	1,180
Earned income tax credit .....	881	881	.....	773	773	.....	1,275	1,275	.....
Legal services .....	157	157	.....	254	254	.....	320	320	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,239	3,239	.....	3,522	3,522	.....	3,585	3,585	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	16,143	9,542	6,601	15,957	9,399	6,558	19,398	11,291	8,107
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,005	1,005	.....	1,604	1,604	.....	1,788	1,788	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	175	175	.....	177	177	.....	183	183	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	905	849	56	1,003	871	132	1,388	1,049	338
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	2,085	2,029	56	2,784	2,651	132	3,358	3,020	338
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	211,761	186,967	24,795	233,837	206,276	27,561	278,530	245,879	32,652

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1981			1982			1983		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	121,003	121,003	.....	136,454	136,454	.....	150,893	150,893	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	16,879	16,879	.....	17,463	17,463	.....	17,620	17,620	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	3,643	3,643	.....	3,856	3,856	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	141,524	141,524	.....	157,773	157,773	.....	172,284	172,284	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	13,729	13,729	.....	14,938	14,938	.....	15,945	15,945	.....
Civil service retirement .....	17,597	17,597	.....	19,405	19,405	.....	20,717	20,717	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	8,426	8,426	.....	9,276	9,276	.....	9,844	9,844	.....
Other .....	735	735	.....	816	816	.....	759	759	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	40,487	40,487	.....	44,436	44,436	.....	47,265	47,265	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	18,406	18,406	.....	22,314	22,314	.....	29,815	29,815	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	28,916	28,916	.....	34,354	34,354	.....	38,005	38,005	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	12,351	12,351	.....	14,813	14,813	.....	17,493	17,493	.....
Medicaid .....	16,833	.....	16,833	17,391	.....	17,391	18,985	.....	18,985
Indian health .....	679	679	.....	654	654	.....	692	692	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	6,732	6,683	50	7,296	7,238	57	8,044	7,987	57
Other .....	2,135	502	1,632	2,271	1,024	1,247	1,771	835	935
Total, medical care .....	67,647	49,132	18,516	76,778	58,083	18,695	84,991	65,013	19,978
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	2,395	2,395	.....	2,113	2,113	.....	1,854	1,854	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	6,166	6,087	78	5,758	5,701	57	6,601	6,550	51
Total, assistance to students .....	8,561	8,482	78	7,870	7,814	57	8,455	8,404	51
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	6,775	2,716	4,059	7,960	3,038	4,922	9,366	3,648	5,718
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	11,253	10,764	489	11,014	10,262	752	12,653	11,210	1,444
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	3,543	183	3,359	3,043	167	2,875	3,293	178	3,115
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	930	2	928	930	1	928	1,126	3	1,123
Commodity donations and other .....	394	5	389	506	6	500	797	5	791
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	16,119	10,954	5,165	15,493	10,436	5,056	17,869	11,396	6,473
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	6,467	6,422	45	6,864	6,844	20	7,894	7,881	13
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	7,736	42	7,694	7,530	42	7,488	7,875	31	7,844
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,780	126	1,653	1,687	2	1,685	1,993	3	1,991
Earned income tax credit .....	1,318	1,318	.....	1,201	1,201	.....	1,213	1,213	.....
Legal services .....	324	324	.....	259	259	.....	234	234	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,755	3,755	.....	3,879	3,879	.....	3,894	3,894	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	21,380	11,988	9,393	21,421	12,228	9,193	23,103	13,255	9,848
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,770	1,770	.....	1,706	1,706	.....	1,737	1,737	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	208	208	.....	140	140	.....	122	122	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	1,780	1,140	641	2,033	1,155	878	1,517	1,013	504
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	3,759	3,118	641	3,879	3,001	878	3,376	2,872	504
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	324,658	286,807	37,851	357,924	319,123	38,800	396,523	353,951	42,572

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1984			1985			1986		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	158,256	158,256	.....	167,732	167,732	.....	176,949	176,949	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	17,797	17,797	.....	18,700	18,700	.....	19,598	19,598	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	3,672	3,672	.....	3,863	3,863	.....	3,699	3,699	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	179,724	179,724	.....	190,295	190,295	.....	200,246	200,246	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	16,471	16,471	.....	15,801	15,801	.....	17,621	17,621	.....
Civil service retirement .....	21,813	21,813	.....	23,012	23,012	.....	23,942	23,942	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	9,916	9,916	.....	10,243	10,243	.....	10,416	10,416	.....
Other .....	825	825	.....	790	790	.....	942	942	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	49,025	49,025	.....	49,846	49,846	.....	52,920	52,920	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	16,911	16,911	.....	16,186	16,186	.....	16,427	16,427	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	41,476	41,476	.....	47,841	47,841	.....	49,018	49,018	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	19,475	19,475	.....	21,808	21,808	.....	25,166	25,166	.....
Medicaid .....	20,061	.....	20,061	22,655	.....	22,655	24,995	.....	24,995
Indian health .....	790	790	.....	872	872	.....	870	870	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	8,604	8,545	59	9,264	9,180	84	9,634	9,553	81
Other .....	1,811	285	1,526	1,780	241	1,539	1,804	232	1,572
Total, medical care .....	92,217	70,571	21,646	104,219	79,942	24,277	111,488	84,839	26,649
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	1,564	1,564	.....	1,352	1,352	.....	1,172	1,172	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	7,036	6,966	70	7,800	7,724	76	8,036	7,954	82
Total, assistance to students .....	8,600	8,531	70	9,152	9,076	76	9,208	9,126	82
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	9,932	4,163	5,769	11,200	4,783	6,417	12,279	4,836	7,443
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	12,375	10,829	1,547	12,526	10,815	1,710	12,443	10,651	1,792
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	3,552	192	3,361	3,681	201	3,480	3,835	157	3,678
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	1,367	2	1,365	1,495	*	1,495	1,578	*	1,577
Commodity donations and other .....	677	9	668	756	9	747	668	9	660
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	17,972	11,032	6,941	18,457	11,025	7,431	18,524	10,817	7,707
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	7,633	7,625	8	8,654	8,654	.....	9,323	9,323	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	8,346	34	8,311	8,625	33	8,592	9,877	.....	9,877
Low income home energy assistance .....	2,026	2	2,024	2,141	2	2,139	2,046	.....	2,046
Earned income tax credit .....	1,193	1,193	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,415	1,415	.....
Legal services .....	271	271	.....	300	300	.....	305	305	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,874	3,874	.....	3,842	3,842	.....	3,874	3,874	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	23,342	13,000	10,343	24,662	13,931	10,731	26,840	14,917	11,922
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,687	1,687	.....	1,663	1,663	.....	1,612	1,612	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	128	128	.....	133	133	.....	122	122	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	1,668	1,083	585	1,489	1,069	420	1,596	1,174	422
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	3,484	2,899	585	3,285	2,865	420	3,330	2,907	422
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	401,209	355,856	45,353	427,302	377,950	49,352	451,261	397,036	54,225

\* \$500 thousand or less.



Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1987			1988			1989		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	184,612	184,612	.....	195,331	195,331	.....	207,493	207,493	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	20,492	20,492	.....	21,477	21,477	.....	22,644	22,644	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	3,904	3,904	.....	3,872	3,872	.....	4,097	4,097	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	209,009	209,009	.....	220,679	220,679	.....	234,234	234,234	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	18,080	18,080	.....	19,011	19,011	.....	20,184	20,184	.....
Civil service retirement .....	25,713	25,713	.....	28,047	28,047	.....	29,134	29,134	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	10,502	10,502	.....	11,252	11,252	.....	11,650	11,650	.....
Other .....	907	907	.....	970	970	.....	1,132	1,132	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	55,203	55,203	.....	59,280	59,280	.....	62,099	62,099	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	15,760	15,760	.....	13,857	13,857	.....	14,125	14,125	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	49,976	49,976	.....	52,022	52,022	.....	57,433	57,433	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	29,937	29,937	.....	33,682	33,682	.....	36,867	36,867	.....
Medicaid .....	27,435	.....	27,435	30,462	.....	30,462	34,604	.....	34,604
Indian health .....	866	866	.....	951	951	.....	1,050	1,050	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	10,061	9,967	94	10,714	10,608	106	11,242	11,117	125
Other .....	1,891	141	1,750	2,070	271	1,799	1,918	167	1,751
Total, medical care .....	120,165	90,886	29,279	129,900	97,534	32,366	143,114	106,634	36,480
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	1,105	1,105	.....	1,071	1,071	.....	1,046	1,046	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	7,469	7,402	66	8,139	8,070	68	9,906	9,838	68
Total, assistance to students .....	8,574	8,508	66	9,210	9,142	68	10,952	10,884	68
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	12,626	5,226	7,400	13,841	5,190	8,651	14,661	6,108	8,553
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	12,407	10,448	1,959	13,145	11,152	1,993	13,725	11,650	2,075
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	4,060	138	3,922	4,305	146	4,158	4,574	119	4,455
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	1,670	*	1,669	1,804	3	1,801	1,942	2	1,940
Commodity donations and other .....	725	10	716	745	9	736	861	9	852
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	18,863	10,596	8,267	19,998	11,310	8,688	21,102	11,780	9,323
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	9,933	9,933	.....	11,370	11,370	.....	11,503	11,503	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	10,540	.....	10,540	10,764	.....	10,764	11,166	.....	11,166
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,829	.....	1,829	1,585	.....	1,585	1,393	.....	1,393
Earned income tax credit .....	1,410	1,410	.....	2,698	2,698	.....	4,002	4,002	.....
Legal services .....	309	309	.....	306	306	.....	307	307	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,793	3,793	.....	3,935	3,935	.....	4,024	4,024	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	27,814	15,445	12,369	30,658	18,309	12,349	32,396	19,837	12,559
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,598	1,598	.....	1,558	1,558	.....	1,520	1,520	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	131	131	.....	142	142	.....	142	142	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	1,535	1,161	374	1,533	1,221	312	1,684	1,314	370
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	3,263	2,890	374	3,233	2,921	312	3,346	2,976	370
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	471,277	413,522	57,755	500,656	438,222	62,434	536,030	468,677	67,353

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1990			1991			1992		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	221,926	221,926	.....	239,495	239,495	.....	254,466	254,466	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	24,423	24,423	.....	26,987	26,987	.....	30,452	30,452	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	4,138	4,138	.....	4,032	4,032	.....	4,424	4,424	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	250,488	250,488	.....	270,514	270,514	.....	289,342	289,342	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	21,545	21,545	.....	23,093	23,093	.....	24,491	24,491	.....
Civil service retirement .....	31,036	31,036	.....	33,188	33,188	.....	33,545	33,545	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	10,714	10,714	.....	12,132	12,132	.....	12,641	12,641	.....
Other .....	804	804	.....	1,229	1,229	.....	1,235	1,235	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	64,099	64,099	.....	69,642	69,642	.....	71,911	71,911	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	17,445	17,445	.....	25,451	25,451	.....	37,701	37,701	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	65,912	65,912	.....	68,705	68,705	.....	80,784	80,784	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	41,498	41,498	.....	45,514	45,514	.....	48,627	48,627	.....
Medicaid .....	41,103	.....	41,103	52,533	.....	52,533	67,827	.....	67,827
Indian health .....	1,117	1,117	.....	1,310	1,310	.....	1,558	1,558	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	12,021	11,890	131	12,853	12,715	138	14,190	14,036	155
Other .....	2,631	249	2,382	3,224	368	2,857	4,029	892	3,137
Total, medical care .....	164,282	120,667	43,616	184,140	128,612	55,527	217,014	145,896	71,118
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	828	828	.....	849	849	.....	1,042	1,042	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	10,442	10,369	73	11,272	11,211	60	10,500	10,427	73
Total, assistance to students .....	11,270	11,197	73	12,121	12,060	60	11,542	11,469	73
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	15,901	6,349	9,552	17,178	6,711	10,466	18,864	6,578	12,286
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	15,923	13,793	2,130	19,649	17,278	2,371	22,800	20,193	2,607
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	4,996	125	4,871	5,557	139	5,418	6,146	154	5,993
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	2,121	3	2,119	2,280	5	2,275	2,545	3	2,542
Commodity donations and other .....	831	11	820	902	13	888	1,030	13	1,017
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	23,872	13,932	9,939	28,388	17,435	10,953	32,521	20,363	12,158
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	11,493	11,493	.....	14,668	14,668	.....	17,239	17,239	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	12,246	.....	12,246	13,520	.....	13,520	15,103	.....	15,103
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,314	.....	1,314	1,742	.....	1,742	1,142	*	1,142
Earned income tax credit .....	4,354	4,354	.....	4,885	4,885	.....	7,345	7,345	.....
Legal services .....	291	291	.....	344	344	.....	329	329	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,594	3,594	.....	3,917	3,917	.....	3,666	3,666	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	33,293	19,733	13,560	39,076	23,814	15,262	44,825	28,580	16,245
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,482	1,482	.....	1,462	1,462	.....	1,453	1,453	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	145	145	.....	119	119	.....	105	105	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	.....	.....	499	499	499	.....	500	500	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	1,813	1,422	391	1,675	1,446	228	1,912	1,608	304
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	3,440	3,049	391	3,755	3,527	228	3,971	3,666	304
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	584,090	506,958	77,132	650,263	557,766	92,497	727,690	615,505	112,185

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1993			1994			1995		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	267,934	267,934	.....	279,710	279,710	.....	292,669	292,669	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	33,709	33,709	.....	36,966	36,966	.....	40,316	40,316	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	4,370	4,370	.....	4,468	4,468	.....	3,974	3,974	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	306,013	306,013	.....	321,144	321,144	.....	336,959	336,959	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	25,708	25,708	.....	26,717	26,717	.....	27,797	27,797	.....
Civil service retirement .....	34,792	34,792	.....	36,254	36,254	.....	38,319	38,319	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	13,384	13,384	.....	15,098	15,098	.....	14,806	14,806	.....
Other .....	1,316	1,316	.....	1,284	1,284	.....	1,287	1,287	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	75,199	75,199	.....	79,354	79,354	.....	82,209	82,209	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	<b>36,208</b>	<b>36,208</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>27,145</b>	<b>27,145</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>21,919</b>	<b>21,919</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	90,738	90,738	.....	101,535	101,535	.....	113,583	113,583	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	52,409	52,409	.....	58,006	58,006	.....	63,491	63,491	.....
Medicaid .....	75,774	.....	75,774	82,034	.....	82,034	89,070	.....	89,070
Indian health .....	1,742	1,742	.....	1,822	1,822	.....	2,012	2,012	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	14,911	14,727	185	15,798	15,601	197	16,574	16,324	250
Other .....	4,802	1,369	3,433	5,450	1,853	3,596	4,993	1,114	3,879
Total, medical care .....	240,376	160,985	79,391	264,646	178,818	85,827	289,723	196,524	93,199
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	1,140	1,140	.....	1,409	1,409	.....	1,429	1,429	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	13,463	13,373	89	7,231	7,150	81	13,385	13,303	82
Total, assistance to students .....	14,602	14,513	89	8,641	8,560	81	14,814	14,732	82
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	<b>20,870</b>	<b>6,959</b>	<b>13,911</b>	<b>22,445</b>	<b>7,430</b>	<b>15,015</b>	<b>25,505</b>	<b>8,316</b>	<b>17,189</b>
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	24,602	21,991	2,611	25,441	22,752	2,688	25,554	22,814	2,740
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	6,612	23	6,589	7,044	106	6,938	7,499	112	7,387
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	2,846	4	2,842	3,160	5	3,155	3,404	3	3,401
Commodity donations and other .....	979	125	854	1,002	86	916	1,029	16	1,013
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	35,040	22,143	12,897	36,646	22,949	13,697	37,486	22,945	14,541
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	20,343	20,343	.....	23,700	23,700	.....	23,583	23,583	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	15,628	.....	15,628	16,508	.....	16,508	17,133	.....	17,133
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,068	*	1,067	2,126	*	2,125	1,419	.....	1,419
Earned income tax credit .....	8,781	8,781	.....	10,950	10,950	.....	15,244	15,244	.....
Legal services .....	389	389	.....	375	375	.....	429	429	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance .....	411	.....	411	786	.....	786	933	.....	933
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,529	3,529	.....	3,427	3,427	.....	3,024	3,024	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	50,148	33,042	17,106	57,873	38,453	19,420	61,765	42,280	19,485
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,412	1,412	.....	1,371	1,371	.....	1,284	1,284	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	99	99	.....	106	106	.....	109	109	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	500	500	.....	87	87	.....	10	10	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	2,299	1,405	894	2,732	1,540	1,192	2,819	1,522	1,297
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	4,310	3,416	894	4,296	3,105	1,192	4,222	2,925	1,297
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>782,767</b>	<b>658,478</b>	<b>124,289</b>	<b>822,190</b>	<b>686,957</b>	<b>135,232</b>	<b>874,602</b>	<b>728,809</b>	<b>145,793</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1996			1997			1998		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	303,539	303,539	.....	316,568	316,568	.....	327,936	327,936	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	43,281	43,281	.....	45,490	45,490	.....	47,894	47,894	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	4,598	4,598	.....	4,458	4,458	.....	4,440	4,440	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	351,418	351,418	.....	366,516	366,516	.....	380,270	380,270	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	28,831	28,831	.....	30,188	30,188	.....	31,142	31,142	.....
Civil service retirement .....	39,670	39,670	.....	41,604	41,604	.....	42,943	42,943	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	14,222	14,222	.....	16,218	16,218	.....	17,114	17,114	.....
Other .....	1,338	1,338	.....	1,491	1,491	.....	1,507	1,507	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	84,061	84,061	.....	89,501	89,501	.....	92,706	92,706	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	22,958	22,958	.....	21,145	21,145	.....	20,094	20,094	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	124,089	124,089	.....	136,175	136,175	.....	135,486	135,486	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	67,176	67,176	.....	71,133	71,133	.....	74,841	74,841	.....
State children's health insurance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Medicaid .....	91,990	.....	91,990	95,552	.....	95,552	101,234	.....	101,234
Indian health .....	2,031	2,031	.....	2,174	2,174	.....	2,151	2,151	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	16,736	16,472	264	17,189	16,918	271	17,783	17,498	285
Other .....	5,972	1,127	4,845	5,015	2,313	2,702	5,649	1,822	3,827
Total, medical care .....	307,994	210,895	97,099	327,238	228,713	98,525	337,149	231,798	105,351
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	1,427	1,427	.....	1,532	1,532	.....	1,501	1,501	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	11,407	11,328	79	11,481	11,438	43	10,465	10,414	51
Total, assistance to students .....	12,834	12,755	79	13,013	12,970	43	11,966	11,915	51
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	24,498	9,184	15,314	23,692	9,196	14,496	24,689	8,304	16,385
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	25,422	22,392	3,030	22,857	19,735	3,122	20,141	16,468	3,673
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	7,875	118	7,757	8,265	124	8,141	8,564	128	8,436
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	3,678	2	3,676	3,866	3	3,863	3,902	1	3,901
Commodity donations and other .....	851	15	836	968	15	953	876	15	861
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	37,826	22,527	15,299	35,956	19,877	16,079	33,483	16,612	16,871
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	22,938	22,938	.....	25,367	25,367	.....	26,111	26,111	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	16,670	.....	16,670	15,069	–2	15,071	15,455	.....	15,455
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,067	.....	1,067	1,221	.....	1,221	1,132	.....	1,132
Earned income tax credit .....	19,159	19,159	.....	21,856	21,856	.....	23,239	23,239	.....
Legal services .....	282	282	.....	282	282	.....	284	284	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance .....	933	.....	933	2,307	.....	2,307	3,122	2	3,120
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	2,834	2,834	.....	3,055	3,055	.....	3,059	3,059	.....
Other public assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	63,883	45,213	18,670	69,157	50,558	18,599	72,404	52,695	19,709
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,212	1,212	.....	1,154	1,154	.....	1,090	1,090	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	114	114	.....	116	116	.....	117	117	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....	35	35	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	2,619	1,482	1,137	2,578	1,473	1,105	2,606	1,482	1,124
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	3,951	2,814	1,137	3,855	2,750	1,105	3,848	2,724	1,124
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	909,423	761,825	147,598	950,073	801,226	148,847	976,609	817,118	159,491

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1999			2000		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	336,064	336,064	.....	351,432	351,432	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	50,622	50,622	.....	54,435	54,435	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	4,429	4,429	.....	4,600	4,600	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	391,115	391,115	.....	410,467	410,467	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>						
Military retirement .....	31,889	31,889	.....	32,808	32,808	.....
Civil service retirement .....	43,828	43,828	.....	45,072	45,072	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	17,963	17,963	.....	20,740	20,740	.....
Other .....	1,601	1,601	.....	1,673	1,673	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	95,281	95,281	.....	100,293	100,293	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	21,736	21,736	.....	21,139	21,139	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	129,462	129,462	.....	127,933	127,933	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	79,008	79,008	.....	87,212	87,212	.....
State children's health insurance .....	565	.....	565	1,220	.....	1,220
Medicaid .....	108,042	.....	108,042	117,921	.....	117,921
Indian health .....	2,201	2,201	.....	2,379	2,379	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	18,353	18,040	313	19,688	19,266	422
Other .....	5,926	2,264	3,662	6,647	2,688	3,959
Total, medical care .....	343,557	230,975	112,582	363,000	239,478	123,522
<b>Assistance to students:</b>						
Veterans education benefits .....	1,643	1,643	.....	1,693	1,693	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	11,049	11,026	23	12,105	12,064	41
Total, assistance to students .....	12,692	12,669	23	13,798	13,757	41
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	22,731	3,931	18,800	23,944	7,921	16,023
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>						
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	19,005	15,643	3,362	18,295	14,787	3,508
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	8,878	138	8,740	9,203	143	9,060
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	3,942	.....	3,942	3,950	.....	3,950
Commodity donations and other .....	1,212	16	1,196	921	19	902
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	33,037	15,797	17,240	32,369	14,949	17,420
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>						
Supplemental security income program .....	26,698	26,698	.....	29,511	29,511	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	16,917	.....	16,917	18,370	.....	18,370
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,176	.....	1,176	1,495	.....	1,495
Earned income tax credit .....	25,632	25,632	.....	26,099	26,099	.....
Legal services .....	298	298	.....	303	303	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance .....	3,286	3	3,283	3,307	5	3,302
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,076	3,076	.....	2,969	2,969	.....
Other public assistance .....	445	445	.....	809	809	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	77,528	56,152	21,376	82,863	59,696	23,167
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,039	1,039	.....	988	988	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	109	109	.....	111	111	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	-560	-1,675	1,115	2,922	1,758	1,164
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	594	-521	1,115	4,021	2,857	1,164
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	998,271	827,135	171,136	1,051,894	870,557	181,337

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2001 estimate			2002 estimate			2003 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	371,527	371,527	.....	387,939	387,939	.....	405,040	405,040	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	58,311	58,311	.....	63,059	63,059	.....	68,343	68,343	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	5,271	5,271	.....	4,777	4,777	.....	4,900	4,900	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	435,109	435,109	.....	455,775	455,775	.....	478,283	478,283	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	34,223	34,223	.....	35,266	35,266	.....	36,278	36,278	.....
Civil service retirement .....	47,303	47,303	.....	49,512	49,512	.....	51,898	51,898	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	18,096	18,096	.....	21,396	21,396	.....	22,381	22,381	.....
Other .....	1,913	1,913	.....	2,026	2,026	.....	2,188	2,188	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	101,535	101,535	.....	108,200	108,200	.....	112,745	112,745	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	25,905	25,905	.....	28,813	28,813	.....	29,502	29,502	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	139,006	139,006	.....	144,634	144,634	.....	150,360	150,360	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	99,459	99,459	.....	107,826	107,826	.....	117,002	117,002	.....
Immediate helping hand prescription drug plan .....	2,500	.....	2,500	11,200	.....	11,200	12,900	.....	12,900
State children's health insurance .....	4,032	.....	4,032	3,355	.....	3,355	4,072	.....	4,072
Medicaid .....	128,853	.....	128,853	142,423	.....	142,423	152,715	.....	152,715
Indian health .....	2,528	2,528	.....	2,833	2,833	.....	2,872	2,872	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	21,000	20,572	428	22,099	21,639	460	22,671	22,223	448
Other .....	7,274	3,032	4,242	7,881	3,428	4,453	9,890	5,285	4,605
Total, medical care .....	404,652	264,597	140,055	442,251	280,360	161,891	472,482	297,742	174,740
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	2,290	2,290	.....	2,383	2,383	.....	2,452	2,452	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	8,604	8,538	66	14,570	14,498	72	15,018	14,943	75
Total, assistance to students .....	10,894	10,828	66	16,953	16,881	72	17,470	17,395	75
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	25,182	8,353	16,829	26,291	8,760	17,531	26,805	9,064	17,741
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	19,725	16,167	3,558	20,927	17,175	3,752	21,836	17,921	3,915
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	9,899	144	9,755	10,344	150	10,194	10,944	159	10,785
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	4,085	.....	4,085	4,129	.....	4,129	4,222	1	4,221
Commodity donations and other .....	1,177	–1	1,178	1,063	–1	1,064	1,072	–2	1,074
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	34,886	16,310	18,576	36,463	17,324	19,139	38,074	18,079	19,995
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	26,300	26,300	.....	29,777	29,777	.....	31,061	31,061	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	20,519	.....	20,519	20,713	.....	20,713	21,502	.....	21,502
Low income home energy assistance .....	2,241	.....	2,241	1,525	.....	1,525	1,560	.....	1,560
Earned income tax credit .....	25,923	25,923	.....	26,983	26,983	.....	27,875	27,875	.....
Legal services .....	327	327	.....	329	329	.....	336	336	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance .....	4,109	9	4,100	4,624	7	4,617	4,867	7	4,860
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,011	3,011	.....	2,968	2,968	.....	2,932	2,932	.....
Other public assistance .....	790	790	.....	760	760	.....	935	935	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	83,220	56,360	26,860	87,679	60,824	26,855	91,068	63,146	27,922
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	952	952	.....	901	901	.....	857	857	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	131	131	.....	491	491	.....	988	988	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	3,973	2,630	1,343	4,032	2,622	1,410	3,962	2,518	1,444
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	5,056	3,713	1,343	5,424	4,014	1,410	5,807	4,363	1,444
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	1,126,439	922,710	203,729	1,207,849	980,951	226,898	1,272,236	1,030,319	241,917

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2004 estimate			2005 estimate			2006 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	423,269	423,269	.....	442,840	442,840	.....	464,035	464,035	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	74,539	74,539	.....	81,315	81,315	.....	88,760	88,760	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	5,056	5,056	.....	5,209	5,209	.....	5,573	5,573	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	502,864	502,864	.....	529,364	529,364	.....	558,368	558,368	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	37,302	37,302	.....	38,309	38,309	.....	39,355	39,355	.....
Civil service retirement .....	54,239	54,239	.....	56,657	56,657	.....	59,119	59,119	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	23,362	23,362	.....	26,478	26,478	.....	24,849	24,849	.....
Other .....	2,263	2,263	.....	2,349	2,349	.....	2,444	2,444	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	117,166	117,166	.....	123,793	123,793	.....	125,767	125,767	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	31,322	31,322	.....	32,985	32,985	.....	34,785	34,785	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	157,419	157,419	.....	168,627	168,627	.....	174,032	174,032	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	125,188	125,188	.....	136,059	136,059	.....	142,218	142,218	.....
Allowance for medicare modernization .....	.....	.....	8,300	8,300	.....	.....	12,800	12,800	.....
Immediate helping hand prescription drug plan .....	14,800	.....	14,800	4,200	.....	4,200	.....	.....	.....
State children's health insurance .....	4,260	.....	4,260	4,290	.....	4,290	4,370	.....	4,370
Medicaid .....	165,960	.....	165,960	180,537	.....	180,537	196,350	.....	196,350
Indian health .....	2,858	2,858	.....	2,888	2,888	.....	2,948	2,948	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	23,226	22,762	464	23,730	23,283	447	24,261	23,804	457
Other .....	9,492	4,701	4,791	10,552	5,536	5,016	11,032	5,799	5,233
Total, medical care .....	503,203	312,928	190,275	539,183	344,693	194,490	568,011	361,601	206,410
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	2,534	2,534	.....	2,655	2,655	.....	2,781	2,781	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	14,870	14,793	77	15,271	15,192	79	15,767	15,685	82
Total, assistance to students .....	17,404	17,327	77	17,926	17,847	79	18,548	18,466	82
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	27,055	9,294	17,761	27,455	9,531	17,924	27,939	9,762	18,177
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	22,552	18,509	4,043	23,474	19,265	4,209	24,370	20,001	4,369
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	11,511	166	11,345	12,031	174	11,857	12,571	181	12,390
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	4,316	.....	4,316	4,412	.....	4,412	4,511	1	4,510
Commodity donations and other .....	1,082	-1	1,083	1,093	.....	1,093	1,103	.....	1,103
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	39,461	18,674	20,787	41,010	19,439	21,571	42,555	20,183	22,372
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	32,395	32,395	.....	36,264	36,264	.....	35,255	35,255	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	22,160	.....	22,160	22,575	.....	22,575	22,819	.....	22,819
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,585	.....	1,585	1,623	.....	1,623	1,659	1	1,658
Earned income tax credit .....	28,545	28,545	.....	29,373	29,373	.....	30,165	30,165	.....
Legal services .....	344	344	.....	351	351	.....	359	359	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance .....	5,024	7	5,017	5,134	8	5,126	5,221	8	5,213
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	2,883	2,883	.....	3,146	3,146	.....	2,822	2,822	.....
Other public assistance .....	1,113	1,113	.....	1,340	1,340	.....	1,550	1,550	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	94,049	65,287	28,762	99,806	70,482	29,324	99,850	70,160	29,690
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	816	816	.....	773	773	.....	732	732	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	1,515	1,515	.....	2,093	2,093	.....	2,596	2,596	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	3,728	2,260	1,468	3,698	2,200	1,498	3,642	2,110	1,532
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	6,059	4,591	1,468	6,564	5,066	1,498	6,970	5,438	1,532
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	1,338,583	1,079,453	259,130	1,418,086	1,153,200	264,886	1,482,793	1,204,530	278,263