

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	10	10	11	14	18	20	22	22	24
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	753	724	663	479	392	465	1,690	1,476	1,473
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	578	573	561	574	661	1,054	3,185	6,358	6,188
750 Administration of justice								*	*
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	1,360	1,374	1,348	1,220	1,260	1,784	5,222	8,292	8,208
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	18	20	22	20	20	20	22	33	29
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	279	334	386	405	440	410	428	726	804
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	298	356	410	427	461	432	451	761	835
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	27	30	33	34	38	40	44	56	54
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	1,032	1,058	1,049	884	832	875	2,118	2,202	2,277
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	579	574	562	575	662	1,055	3,186	6,360	6,190
750 Administration of justice								*	*
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24	25
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	37	45	50	54	61	65	66	75	89
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	2,002	2,798	1,835	2,104	2,254	3,171	3,573	3,134	3,565
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361	6,515
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,371	8,824	5,556	5,371	4,500	4,469	4,682	4,941	5,032
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	9,029	12,407	8,955	9,528	9,460	10,999	12,674	13,534	15,226
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	34	40	45	47	48	42	41	50	55
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	999	1,214	1,275	1,274	1,439	1,566	1,576	1,619	1,741
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	1,036	1,257	1,324	1,325	1,490	1,611	1,623	1,674	1,802
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24	25
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	71	85	95	102	109	107	107	125	144
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	3,001	4,012	3,110	3,378	3,693	4,737	5,149	4,753	5,306
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361	6,515
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,374	8,827	5,559	5,374	4,503	4,473	4,687	4,946	5,038
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	10,065	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	26	28	29	30	31	32	34	37	41
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									45
550 Health	102	113	119	127	126	134	152	154	198
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	5,335	5,353	4,788	6,890	6,166	6,165	6,335	6,128	6,180
650 Social security	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250	17,081	20,264
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,304	5,389	5,350	5,657	5,614	5,887	5,887	5,984	6,042
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	18,810	20,393	21,682	24,907	25,987	27,677	28,658	29,385	32,771
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	61	64	56	87	188	249	329	420	956
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	2,054	2,294	2,418	2,523	2,756	3,024	3,222	3,290	3,340
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	6	6	6	8	7	7	8	8	9
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	2,121	2,364	2,480	2,618	2,951	3,280	3,559	3,718	4,305
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	26	28	29	30	31	32	34	37	41
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									45
550 Health	163	177	175	214	314	383	482	575	1,154
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	7,389	7,646	7,206	9,413	8,922	9,189	9,557	9,417	9,520
650 Social security	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250	17,081	20,264
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,310	5,395	5,356	5,665	5,622	5,895	5,894	5,992	6,051
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	20,931	22,757	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217	33,103	37,076

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	45	48	53	59	65	71	76	86	105
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	226	460	570	503	904	1,067	1,199	1,054	1,582
550 Health	248	191	262	348	427	433	497	499	631
570 Medicare	3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364	9,040	10,680	14,121
600 Income security	6,680	7,573	8,326	9,935	15,925	18,633	19,398	24,792	40,584
650 Social security	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,558
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,729	7,082	7,767	8,799	10,098	11,180	12,472	13,454	16,490
750 Administration of justice	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	38,392	43,779	49,983	56,079	70,030	79,112	90,860	105,557	137,074
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									22
550 Health	1,430	2,119	2,694	3,187	3,842	5,301	5,439	6,651	7,998
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	3,379	3,940	4,535	5,523	6,672	8,624	8,421	8,175	8,716
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	9	11	14	17	18	18	20	25	26
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	4,819	6,070	7,243	8,727	10,533	13,943	13,879	14,851	16,762
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	45	48	53	59	65	71	76	86	105
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	226	460	570	503	904	1,067	1,199	1,054	1,604
550 Health	1,678	2,310	2,956	3,534	4,270	5,734	5,936	7,149	8,628
570 Medicare	3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364	9,040	10,680	14,121
600 Income security	10,059	11,512	12,861	15,458	22,598	27,257	27,818	32,967	49,300
650 Social security	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,558
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,737	7,093	7,781	8,816	10,116	11,198	12,492	13,479	16,516
750 Administration of justice	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	43,211	49,849	57,225	64,806	80,564	93,055	104,739	120,407	153,836

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	122	33	140	156	174	207	239	258
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	2,359	590	2,657	3,004	3,706	5,011	6,087	5,701
550 Health	719	183	842	892	1,003	1,261	1,262	1,776
570 Medicare	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160	33,954	41,267	49,167
600 Income security	49,375	11,537	48,070	47,342	50,897	67,156	77,236	84,402
650 Social security	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594	117,065	137,881	153,917
700 Veterans benefits and services	18,270	4,010	17,953	18,688	19,484	20,897	22,502	23,637
750 Administration of justice	88	53	128	162	259	326	332	267
800 General government								
Total direct payments for individuals	160,576	40,449	174,268	186,967	206,276	245,879	286,807	319,123
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	35	6	62	56	62	78	78	57
550 Health	10,009	2,526	11,087	12,103	13,914	15,551	18,466	18,638
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	9,983	2,546	11,514	12,596	13,535	16,973	19,257	20,049
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	31	8	48	41	49	49	50	57
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	20,058	5,085	22,710	24,795	27,561	32,652	37,851	38,800
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	122	33	140	156	174	207	239	258
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	2,394	595	2,719	3,059	3,767	5,089	6,166	5,758
550 Health	10,727	2,709	11,929	12,994	14,917	16,813	19,728	20,414
570 Medicare	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160	33,954	41,267	49,167
600 Income security	59,358	14,083	59,584	59,938	64,432	84,129	96,493	104,450
650 Social security	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594	117,065	137,881	153,917
700 Veterans benefits and services	18,301	4,018	18,001	18,729	19,533	20,947	22,552	23,694
750 Administration of justice	88	53	128	162	259	326	332	267
800 General government								
Total payments for individuals	180,634	45,534	196,978	211,761	233,837	278,530	324,658	357,924

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs		46	102	125	138	137	143	145
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	292	311	299	336	350	360	386	402
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	6,550	6,921	7,623	7,828	7,264	7,934	9,695	10,223
550 Health	1,602	1,147	1,184	1,181	1,090	1,312	1,321	1,474
570 Medicare	55,499	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913	85,704	94,299	107,410
600 Income security	96,600	85,102	86,615	90,287	92,763	97,504	103,182	112,198
650 Social security	168,513	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105	216,808	230,138	246,350
700 Veterans benefits and services	24,652	25,047	25,735	26,229	26,570	28,141	29,188	28,427
750 Administration of justice	244	279	311	316	329	323	325	329
800 General government		*	*		*	*	*	*
Total direct payments for individuals	353,951	355,856	377,950	397,036	413,522	438,222	468,677	506,958
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	51	70	76	82	66	68	68	73
550 Health	19,921	21,587	24,193	26,567	29,186	32,260	36,355	43,485
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	22,543	23,638	24,999	27,494	28,409	30,000	30,805	33,443
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	57	59	84	81	94	106	125	131
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	42,572	45,353	49,352	54,225	57,755	62,434	67,353	77,132
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs		46	102	125	138	137	143	145
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation	292	311	299	336	350	360	386	402
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	6,601	6,990	7,699	7,910	7,331	8,002	9,763	10,297
550 Health	21,522	22,734	25,377	27,749	30,276	33,572	37,676	44,959
570 Medicare	55,499	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913	85,704	94,299	107,410
600 Income security	119,143	108,740	111,614	117,781	121,172	127,504	133,987	145,641
650 Social security	168,513	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105	216,808	230,138	246,350
700 Veterans benefits and services	24,709	25,106	25,819	26,311	26,664	28,247	29,312	28,558
750 Administration of justice	244	279	311	316	329	323	325	329
800 General government		*	*		*	*	*	*
Total payments for individuals	396,523	401,209	427,302	451,261	471,277	500,656	536,030	584,090

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense		44	89	91	44	30	22	21
150 International affairs	150	169	212	239	301	279	247	251
300 Natural resources and environment								5
350 Agriculture								3
400 Transportation	457	461	505	512	547	569	623	647
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	11,061	10,258	13,161	6,912	13,003	11,049	11,191	10,163
550 Health	1,797	2,580	3,243	3,822	3,278	3,328	4,667	4,159
570 Medicare	114,219	129,411	143,147	159,542	177,074	191,265	207,308	210,327
600 Income security	131,691	153,939	161,508	161,741	164,106	171,809	175,644	174,755
650 Social security	266,482	284,918	301,643	316,676	332,985	346,820	362,058	375,830
700 Veterans benefits and services	31,010	32,841	34,018	36,879	36,966	36,322	39,074	40,520
750 Administration of justice	399	384	451	457	495	348	385	402
800 General government	500	500	500	87	10	6	7	35
Total direct payments for individuals	557,766	615,505	658,478	686,957	728,809	761,825	801,226	817,118
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	60	73	656	940	1,033	897	871	881
550 Health	55,389	70,964	79,207	85,630	92,949	96,835	98,254	105,066
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	36,909	40,994	44,241	48,465	51,561	49,602	49,451	53,259
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	138	155	185	197	250	264	271	285
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	92,497	112,185	124,289	135,232	145,793	147,598	148,847	159,491
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense		44	89	91	44	30	22	21
150 International affairs	150	169	212	239	301	279	247	251
300 Natural resources and environment								5
350 Agriculture								3
400 Transportation	457	461	505	512	547	569	623	647
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	11,121	10,331	13,818	7,852	14,036	11,946	12,062	11,044
550 Health	57,187	73,544	82,450	89,452	96,227	100,163	102,921	109,225
570 Medicare	114,219	129,411	143,147	159,542	177,074	191,265	207,308	210,327
600 Income security	168,601	194,933	205,749	210,206	215,667	221,411	225,095	228,014
650 Social security	266,482	284,918	301,643	316,676	332,985	346,820	362,058	375,830
700 Veterans benefits and services	31,148	32,996	34,203	37,077	37,216	36,586	39,345	40,805
750 Administration of justice	399	384	451	457	495	348	385	402
800 General government	500	500	500	87	10	6	7	35
Total payments for individuals	650,263	727,690	782,767	822,190	874,602	909,423	950,073	976,609

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	19	18	387	734	602	332	284	195
150 International affairs	272	303	305	274	279	249	255	261
300 Natural resources and environment	11	8	11	7	6	5		
350 Agriculture	7	2	4	3				
400 Transportation	669	713	760	861	943	985	1,024	1,063
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	10,754	11,762	8,238	14,224	14,665	14,545	14,938	15,425
550 Health	4,667	5,284	5,767	6,500	8,414	7,833	8,715	9,057
570 Medicare	208,470	215,145	238,465	252,460	267,362	282,607	312,986	329,050
600 Income security	173,127	184,971	192,599	204,105	211,760	220,096	231,264	237,915
650 Social security	386,686	405,867	429,838	450,998	473,383	497,808	524,155	552,795
700 Veterans benefits and services	42,043	46,033	45,412	50,220	52,333	54,412	58,991	58,172
750 Administration of justice	404	451	542	565	572	581	588	597
800 General government	6		382					
Total direct payments for individuals	827,135	870,557	922,710	980,951	1,030,319	1,079,453	1,153,200	1,204,530
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense								
150 International affairs								
300 Natural resources and environment								
350 Agriculture								
400 Transportation								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	902	925	1,083	1,158	1,193	1,214	1,240	1,270
550 Health	112,269	123,100	139,627	161,431	174,292	189,811	194,043	205,953
570 Medicare								
600 Income security	57,652	56,890	62,591	63,849	65,984	67,641	69,156	70,583
650 Social security								
700 Veterans benefits and services	313	422	428	460	448	464	447	457
750 Administration of justice								
800 General government								
Total grants for payments for individuals	171,136	181,337	203,729	226,898	241,917	259,130	264,886	278,263
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	19	18	387	734	602	332	284	195
150 International affairs	272	303	305	274	279	249	255	261
300 Natural resources and environment	11	8	11	7	6	5		
350 Agriculture	7	2	4	3				
400 Transportation	669	713	760	861	943	985	1,024	1,063
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	11,656	12,687	9,321	15,382	15,858	15,759	16,178	16,695
550 Health	116,936	128,384	145,394	167,931	182,706	197,644	202,758	215,010
570 Medicare	208,470	215,145	238,465	252,460	267,362	282,607	312,986	329,050
600 Income security	230,779	241,861	255,190	267,954	277,744	287,737	300,420	308,498
650 Social security	386,686	405,867	429,838	450,998	473,383	497,808	524,155	552,795
700 Veterans benefits and services	42,356	46,455	45,840	50,680	52,781	54,876	59,438	58,629
750 Administration of justice	404	451	542	565	572	581	588	597
800 General government	6		382					
Total payments for individuals	998,271	1,051,894	1,126,439	1,207,849	1,272,236	1,338,583	1,418,086	1,482,793

* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.