

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2002

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	100	110	122	154	206	272	291	349	383
Higher education	313	411	367	396	648	972	1,005	883	1,043
Training and employment	12	64	42	255	398	657	710	682	196
Health	132	165	219	209	233	278	210	354	367
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	159	101	77	58	54	305	478	701	1,015
All other	53	50	55	66	80	111	153	150	249
Total, direct	768	901	882	1,138	1,619	2,595	2,847	3,119	3,253
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	382	442	457	565	1,421	2,038	2,224	2,121	2,510
Higher education	15	15	15	17	58	188	389	351	343
Research and general education aids	8	7	9	29	45	70	103	77	124
Training and employment			80	23	22	34	260	317	757
Social services	65	73	88	106	234	480	605	692	767
All other	68	72	77	82	93	121	309	276	373
Total, grants	538	610	726	821	1,874	2,931	3,889	3,833	4,874
Total conduct of education and training	1,306	1,511	1,607	1,959	3,494	5,526	6,737	6,953	8,127
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.2
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	7.8	8.6	8.7	10.3	17.8	26.8	31.0	30.1	32.8

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	419	464	420	332	404	388	132	438	407
Higher education	1,125	1,231	1,345	1,380	2,096	2,770	736	3,117	3,648
Training and employment	341	621	554	378	360	377	88	439	601
Health	391	437	655	564	564	602	192	519	648
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,659	1,960	2,801	3,249	4,593	5,531	784	3,713	3,396
All other	239	348	401	506	459	568	130	662	719
Total, direct	4,175	5,060	6,176	6,409	8,476	10,236	2,062	8,888	9,419
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	2,914	3,221	3,153	3,241	3,945	3,812	942	4,200	4,779
Higher education	310	217	189	70	85	43	8	83	62
Research and general education aids	99	109	126	192	286	224	47	283	347
Training and employment	1,013	1,156	987	1,137	1,985	2,355	856	2,444	3,256
Social services	846	859	949	971	1,244	1,269	376	1,302	1,379
All other	424	457	361	443	476	561	130	661	534
Total, grants	5,606	6,019	5,765	6,053	8,021	8,264	2,360	8,973	10,356
Total conduct of education and training	9,781	11,080	11,941	12,462	16,496	18,500	4,422	17,862	19,775
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	36.5	39.0	40.0	39.0	46.7	48.4	11.2	42.9	44.8

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	416	403	395	490	561	564	521	356
Higher education	4,898	6,576	8,638	7,003	7,070	7,233	8,056	8,261
Training and employment	807	930	977	861	740	706	688	689
Health	443	644	681	644	459	370	438	489
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	2,789	2,418	2,367	2,083	1,827	1,556	1,390	1,176
All other	1,005	1,090	1,011	802	868	1,153	980	1,021
Total, direct	10,359	12,060	14,068	11,884	11,524	11,582	12,071	11,993
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	5,542	6,277	6,617	6,214	5,663	5,869	7,031	7,408
Higher education	84	98	89	60	54	70	82	83
Research and general education aids	484	491	282	309	314	255	260	296
Training and employment	3,643	4,295	4,391	3,225	3,188	2,556	2,775	3,019
Social services	1,707	1,848	1,834	1,655	1,777	2,258	1,779	2,292
All other	469	525	588	548	507	514	543	510
Total, grants	11,929	13,535	13,801	12,010	11,503	11,521	12,470	13,607
Total conduct of education and training	22,288	25,596	27,869	23,893	23,028	23,103	24,541	25,599
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	46.8	48.9	48.3	38.6	35.8	34.1	35.0	35.3

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	634	502	581	521	857	706	760	806
Higher education	7,238	8,129	10,474	10,996	11,862	11,156	14,339	7,753
Training and employment	726	793	793	848	879	912	1,024	1,085
Health	533	527	591	532	608	748	775	759
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,113	1,055	1,018	786	803	995	1,091	1,358
All other	1,084	1,127	1,254	1,442	1,571	2,287	2,393	2,488
Total, direct	11,327	12,134	14,712	15,124	16,579	16,803	20,382	14,249
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	7,204	7,813	8,499	9,281	10,444	11,627	12,763	13,314
Higher education	81	89	89	98	79	96	119	111
Research and general education aids	366	360	386	396	478	292	315	289
Training and employment	2,930	2,958	3,020	3,300	3,530	3,982	3,982	4,149
Social services	2,321	3,029	2,875	2,891	3,045	3,878	3,862	4,936
All other	431	422	453	474	487	501	502	527
Total, grants	13,333	14,671	15,322	16,440	18,063	20,376	21,543	23,327
Total conduct of education and training	24,661	26,805	30,034	31,564	34,642	37,179	41,925	37,576
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	32.8	34.5	37.7	38.3	40.2	41.9	45.7	39.8

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate
Direct Federal outlays:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	958	809	813	821	846	1,172	1,778	2,014
Higher education	14,077	12,064	12,215	11,970	11,541	9,961	9,226	15,217
Training and employment	1,126	1,013	1,000	1,106	1,178	1,274	1,324	1,614
Health	766	760	880	808	877	948	1,159	1,234
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,374	1,373	1,477	1,502	1,643	1,694	2,293	2,400
All other	2,857	2,845	2,636	2,754	2,763	2,956	3,847	3,762
Total, direct	21,158	18,864	19,021	18,961	18,848	18,005	19,627	26,241
Grants to State and local governments:								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	13,677	13,930	14,212	15,721	16,684	19,352	21,498	23,587
Higher education	117	108	75	90	65	176	396	409
Research and general education aids	268	288	277	378	389	546	583	533
Training and employment	4,573	4,162	3,769	3,463	3,712	3,484	4,491	5,184
Social services	5,584	5,702	6,185	6,354	7,027	7,359	7,678	9,074
All other	496	505	509	498	508	530	535	578
Total, grants	24,715	24,695	25,027	26,504	28,385	31,447	35,181	39,365
Total conduct of education and training	45,873	43,559	44,048	45,465	47,233	49,452	54,808	65,606
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training								
As a percentage of total outlays	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.3
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars	47.2	43.6	43.2	43.7	44.4	45.0	48.5	56.6