

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2005

Category	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712	55,232	34,496	29,764	38,835
National defense ¹	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965	42,681	12,808	9,105	13,150
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043	10,065
Direct payments ²	(1,360)	(1,374)	(1,348)	(1,220)	(1,260)	(1,784)	(5,222)	(8,292)	(8,208)	(9,029)
Grants to State and local governments	(298)	(356)	(410)	(427)	(461)	(432)	(451)	(761)	(835)	(1,036)
All other grants	574	491	482	487	449	427	368	842	777	840
Net Interest ²	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112	4,111	4,204	4,341	4,523
All other ²	4,995	4,601	7,081	9,414	9,092	5,382	3,867	9,141	8,141	12,035
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643	-1,779
Total nondefense	7,808	7,218	9,479	11,856	12,161	9,747	12,551	21,688	20,659	25,685
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars										
Total outlays	116.3	159.7	375.0	718.7	805.1	821.9	515.2	298.2	258.8	322.3
National defense ¹	25.5	78.6	255.8	555.8	640.3	714.6	417.2	124.5	94.4	124.4
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	16.7	16.8	15.6	13.2	12.9	15.8	38.2	56.2	52.1	56.2
Direct payments ²	(13.7)	(13.3)	(12.0)	(9.8)	(9.4)	(12.7)	(35.1)	(51.4)	(47.3)	(50.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.0)	(3.5)	(3.6)	(3.4)	(3.4)	(3.1)	(3.0)	(4.7)	(4.8)	(5.8)
All other grants	7.8	7.1	6.9	6.5	5.8	5.4	4.4	7.5	6.9	6.8
Net Interest ²	8.7	8.8	9.1	12.5	17.4	23.8	29.3	26.8	25.6	25.6
All other ²	62.2	56.9	102.2	151.1	151.3	84.7	43.9	101.0	101.4	129.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.7	-8.5	-14.6	-20.4	-22.3	-22.4	-17.9	-17.9	-21.5	-20.1
Total nondefense	90.7	81.1	119.2	162.9	165.0	107.3	97.9	173.5	164.5	197.9
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	9.8	12.0	24.4	43.6	43.7	41.9	24.8	14.7	11.6	14.3
National defense ¹	1.7	5.6	17.8	37.1	37.9	37.5	19.1	5.5	3.5	4.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.5	3.9	3.5	3.7
Direct payments ²	(1.4)	(1.2)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(2.3)	(3.5)	(3.2)	(3.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.4)
All other grants	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Net Interest ²	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
All other ²	5.2	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.4	2.4	1.7	3.9	3.2	4.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7
Total nondefense	8.1	6.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	4.4	5.6	9.2	8.1	9.5
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	96.5	113.9	144.2	180.0	209.0	221.4	222.9	234.9	256.6	271.7
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6	33.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	17.5	12.7	5.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	10.3	26.2	30.4	25.9
Direct payments ²	(14.4)	(10.1)	(3.8)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(1.9)	(9.5)	(24.0)	(27.6)	(23.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.1)	(2.6)	(1.2)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.8)	(2.2)	(2.8)	(2.7)
All other grants	6.1	3.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.6	2.2
Net Interest ²	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6	11.6
All other ²	52.8	33.7	20.2	12.0	10.0	5.8	7.0	26.5	27.4	31.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5	-4.6
Total nondefense	82.5	52.9	27.0	15.1	13.3	10.5	22.7	62.9	69.4	66.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2005—Continued

Category	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	42,562	45,514	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578	82,405	92,098
National defense ¹	13,724	23,566	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430	46,815	49,015
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027	20,931	22,757
Direct payments ²	(12,407)	(8,955)	(9,528)	(9,460)	(10,999)	(12,674)	(13,534)	(15,226)	(18,810)	(20,393)
Grants to State and local governments	(1,257)	(1,324)	(1,325)	(1,490)	(1,611)	(1,623)	(1,674)	(1,802)	(2,121)	(2,364)
All other grants	996	964	1,108	1,332	1,431	1,574	1,877	2,164	2,770	4,088
Net Interest ²	4,812	4,665	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354	5,604	5,762
All other ²	11,182	8,373	8,313	9,432	6,134	8,488	9,541	10,750	10,670	15,089
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146	-4,385	-4,613
Total nondefense	28,838	21,948	21,597	23,299	21,589	25,715	28,117	31,148	35,590	43,083
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars										
Total outlays	332.0	336.4	480.0	515.2	463.4	444.2	435.8	450.2	460.1	500.5
National defense ¹	126.5	191.4	349.2	375.0	346.5	296.9	277.0	282.3	278.2	278.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	77.4	55.2	56.0	55.6	63.1	71.4	75.1	81.7	97.6	104.5
Direct payments ²	(70.3)	(48.1)	(49.2)	(48.0)	(55.1)	(63.3)	(66.9)	(73.1)	(87.7)	(93.7)
Grants to State and local governments	(7.1)	(7.1)	(6.8)	(7.6)	(8.1)	(8.1)	(8.3)	(8.6)	(9.9)	(10.9)
All other grants	8.5	7.3	8.2	9.3	10.3	11.0	12.7	13.6	16.2	22.9
Net Interest ²	27.7	25.4	24.7	26.6	24.5	24.5	24.9	25.3	25.9	26.1
All other ²	110.9	81.7	76.0	83.2	51.4	71.9	76.5	79.8	75.5	100.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-19.1	-24.7	-33.9	-34.5	-32.3	-31.8	-30.4	-32.6	-33.2	-32.4
Total nondefense	205.4	144.9	131.0	140.2	117.0	147.0	158.9	167.8	182.0	221.7
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	15.6	14.2	19.4	20.4	18.7	17.3	16.5	17.0	17.9	18.7
National defense ¹	5.0	7.3	13.2	14.2	13.0	10.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.0
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	5.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.6
Direct payments ²	(4.5)	(2.8)	(2.7)	(2.5)	(2.9)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(3.4)	(4.1)	(4.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.5)
All other grants	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Net Interest ²	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
All other ²	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9
Total nondefense	10.5	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.7	8.8
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	273.6	321.3	348.9	373.1	378.0	395.3	427.6	450.5	460.6	491.8
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3	56.8	53.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	32.1	22.6	16.0	14.4	17.8	20.9	21.5	22.2	25.4	24.7
Direct payments ²	(29.2)	(19.7)	(14.1)	(12.4)	(15.5)	(18.5)	(19.2)	(19.9)	(22.8)	(22.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.0)	(2.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.6)	(2.6)
All other grants	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4	4.4
Net Interest ²	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.3
All other ²	26.3	18.4	12.3	12.4	8.7	12.4	13.5	14.0	12.9	16.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4	-5.3	-5.0
Total nondefense	67.8	48.2	31.9	30.6	30.5	37.6	39.8	40.7	43.2	46.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2005—Continued

Category	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464	178,134	183,640
National defense ¹	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111	71,417	81,926	82,497
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217	33,103	37,076	43,211	49,849	57,225
Direct payments ²	(21,682)	(24,907)	(25,987)	(27,677)	(28,658)	(29,385)	(32,771)	(38,392)	(43,779)	(49,983)
Grants to State and local governments	(2,480)	(2,618)	(2,951)	(3,280)	(3,559)	(3,718)	(4,305)	(4,819)	(6,070)	(7,243)
All other grants	4,534	4,497	4,958	5,281	6,571	7,159	8,557	10,387	12,454	12,887
Net Interest ²	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699
All other ²	13,238	14,191	18,965	19,734	22,492	24,663	27,944	29,475	30,861	26,318
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986
Total nondefense	44,061	48,122	54,477	57,915	63,771	67,608	76,421	86,047	96,208	101,143
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars										
Total outlays	497.0	513.5	553.5	553.8	580.5	571.7	630.1	712.5	772.1	753.9
National defense ¹	280.3	282.3	291.8	284.7	289.0	267.7	294.1	344.3	374.4	359.0
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	109.0	122.3	127.4	134.7	138.3	140.1	154.0	174.7	195.5	215.5
Direct payments ²	(97.8)	(110.7)	(114.4)	(120.4)	(123.0)	(124.4)	(136.1)	(155.2)	(171.7)	(188.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(11.2)	(11.6)	(13.0)	(14.3)	(15.3)	(15.7)	(17.9)	(19.5)	(23.8)	(27.3)
All other grants	25.1	25.1	27.2	28.2	34.4	36.5	43.3	50.6	58.0	56.7
Net Interest ²	31.2	29.7	30.1	33.4	35.0	36.0	38.5	40.8	42.5	46.6
All other ²	84.7	85.4	110.1	108.0	117.4	124.7	135.4	140.4	142.7	114.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-33.3	-31.4	-33.1	-35.1	-33.5	-33.5	-35.2	-38.6	-40.9	-38.4
Total nondefense	216.7	231.2	261.7	269.2	291.6	303.9	336.1	368.0	397.9	394.8
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	17.7	18.4	18.8	18.5	18.5	17.2	17.8	19.4	20.5	19.3
National defense ¹	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.5	7.4	7.7	8.8	9.4	8.7
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0
Direct payments ²	(4.2)	(4.7)	(4.6)	(4.6)	(4.5)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.7)	(5.0)	(5.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.7)	(0.8)
All other grants	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Net Interest ²	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
All other ²	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	2.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8
Total nondefense	8.5	9.1	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.8	10.1	10.6	11.1	10.7
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	519.8	530.9	568.6	600.2	642.3	688.2	757.2	811.7	870.0	949.4
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2	45.4	46.0	44.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	26.2	28.2	27.1	27.8	27.2	28.0	27.6	27.4	28.0	31.2
Direct payments ²	(23.5)	(25.5)	(24.3)	(24.9)	(24.2)	(24.9)	(24.4)	(24.4)	(24.6)	(27.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.8)	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.2)	(3.1)	(3.4)	(3.9)
All other grants	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.0
Net Interest ²	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.9
All other ²	14.4	14.5	17.8	17.7	19.0	20.9	20.8	18.7	17.3	14.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3
Total nondefense	47.8	49.2	51.0	52.0	53.8	57.2	56.8	54.6	54.0	55.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2005—Continued

Category	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746
National defense ¹	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	64,806	80,564	93,055	104,739	120,407	153,836	180,634	45,534	196,978	211,761
Direct payments ²	(56,079)	(70,030)	(79,112)	(90,860)	(105,557)	(137,074)	(160,576)	(40,449)	(174,268)	(186,967)
Grants to State and local governments	(8,727)	(10,533)	(13,943)	(13,879)	(14,851)	(16,762)	(20,058)	(5,085)	(22,710)	(24,795)
All other grants	15,301	17,532	20,386	27,911	28,442	32,956	38,946	10,819	45,609	53,035
Net Interest ²	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458
All other ²	28,102	28,471	32,171	32,437	36,462	49,390	50,251	14,611	54,369	69,716
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720
Total nondefense	113,958	131,300	151,507	169,026	190,012	245,824	282,173	73,707	311,977	354,251
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars										
Total outlays	758.0	765.1	788.4	793.9	805.3	903.3	941.5	234.9	955.7	1,005.8
National defense ¹	336.6	307.5	283.1	255.1	244.3	239.5	231.1	55.4	229.7	230.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	232.9	276.6	306.9	332.2	354.1	412.1	454.0	110.6	458.4	461.9
Direct payments ²	(201.6)	(240.4)	(260.9)	(288.2)	(310.5)	(367.2)	(403.6)	(98.3)	(405.5)	(407.7)
Grants to State and local governments	(31.4)	(36.2)	(46.0)	(44.0)	(43.7)	(44.9)	(50.4)	(12.4)	(52.9)	(54.1)
All other grants	62.5	66.2	72.7	94.2	87.9	91.5	100.0	26.7	108.3	118.2
Net Interest ²	50.1	49.2	48.9	52.4	60.5	59.6	64.0	16.1	66.4	73.7
All other ²	114.0	106.9	112.9	107.6	114.1	142.0	133.0	37.5	130.6	158.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-38.1	-41.2	-36.0	-47.6	-55.8	-41.5	-40.5	-11.4	-37.6	-37.6
Total nondefense	421.4	457.7	505.4	538.8	560.8	663.7	710.4	179.5	726.0	775.0
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	19.3	19.4	19.6	18.7	18.7	21.3	21.4	20.9	20.7	20.7
National defense ¹	8.1	7.3	6.7	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.7
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	6.4	7.4	7.9	8.0	8.4	9.9	10.4	9.9	10.0	9.5
Direct payments ²	(5.5)	(6.5)	(6.7)	(6.9)	(7.3)	(8.8)	(9.3)	(8.8)	(8.8)	(8.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)
All other grants	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4
Net Interest ²	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
All other ²	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7
Total nondefense	11.2	12.1	12.9	12.9	13.2	15.8	16.3	16.1	15.8	16.0
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	1,013.7	1,081.7	1,178.5	1,313.6	1,441.7	1,559.2	1,735.9	459.2	1,974.6	2,219.5
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	33.1	38.3	40.3	42.6	44.7	46.3	48.6	47.4	48.1	46.2
Direct payments ²	(28.7)	(33.3)	(34.3)	(37.0)	(39.2)	(41.2)	(43.2)	(42.1)	(42.6)	(40.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(4.5)	(5.0)	(6.0)	(5.6)	(5.5)	(5.0)	(5.4)	(5.3)	(5.5)	(5.4)
All other grants	7.8	8.3	8.8	11.4	10.6	9.9	10.5	11.3	11.1	11.6
Net Interest ²	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7
All other ²	14.4	13.5	13.9	13.2	13.5	14.9	13.5	15.2	13.3	15.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4
Total nondefense	58.2	62.5	65.7	68.8	70.5	74.0	75.9	76.8	76.2	77.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2005—Continued

Category	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	504,032	590,947	678,249	745,755	808,385	851,874	946,423	990,460	1,004,122
National defense ¹	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903	227,413	252,748	273,375	281,999
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	233,837	278,530	324,658	357,924	396,523	401,209	427,302	451,261	471,277
Direct payments ²	(206,276)	(245,879)	(286,807)	(319,123)	(353,951)	(355,856)	(377,950)	(397,036)	(413,522)
Grants to State and local governments	(27,561)	(32,652)	(37,851)	(38,800)	(42,572)	(45,353)	(49,352)	(54,225)	(57,755)
All other grants	55,697	58,641	56,778	49,266	49,789	52,104	56,343	57,929	50,452
Net Interest ²	42,636	52,538	68,774	85,044	89,828	111,123	129,504	136,047	138,652
All other ²	72,996	87,184	98,567	94,311	96,317	91,982	113,224	104,855	98,198
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455
Total nondefense	387,689	456,951	520,736	560,446	598,482	624,461	693,675	717,085	722,123
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars									
Total outlays	1,021.3	1,087.9	1,130.4	1,163.2	1,203.7	1,210.2	1,300.4	1,328.9	1,311.7
National defense ¹	236.2	244.7	258.0	281.2	304.3	308.6	329.9	353.0	359.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	472.1	510.3	543.6	564.5	597.8	582.3	600.1	616.6	624.5
Direct payments ²	(416.4)	(450.5)	(480.3)	(503.3)	(533.6)	(516.5)	(530.8)	(542.5)	(548.0)
Grants to State and local governments	(55.7)	(59.8)	(63.4)	(61.2)	(64.2)	(65.8)	(69.3)	(74.1)	(76.5)
All other grants	114.9	109.0	95.1	76.7	73.9	74.1	77.3	77.1	64.5
Net Interest ²	82.2	93.3	111.4	128.9	130.3	155.4	175.4	180.0	178.7
All other ²	155.4	171.9	174.0	157.3	153.7	141.1	168.4	152.4	137.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-39.4	-41.4	-51.7	-45.6	-56.5	-51.5	-50.8	-50.1	-53.7
Total nondefense	785.3	843.1	872.4	882.0	899.3	901.5	970.4	976.0	951.9
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	20.1	21.6	22.2	23.1	23.5	22.1	22.9	22.5	21.6
National defense ¹	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	9.3	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.1
Direct payments ²	(8.2)	(9.0)	(9.4)	(9.9)	(10.3)	(9.3)	(9.1)	(9.0)	(8.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)
All other grants	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1
Net Interest ²	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0
All other ²	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Total nondefense	15.5	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.4	16.2	16.7	16.3	15.5
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	2,504.9	2,731.8	3,060.3	3,231.1	3,441.7	3,846.5	4,141.6	4,398.3	4,653.9
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	23.1	22.7	23.2	24.8	26.0	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	46.4	47.1	47.9	48.0	49.1	47.1	45.1	45.6	46.9
Direct payments ²	(40.9)	(41.6)	(42.3)	(42.8)	(43.8)	(41.8)	(39.9)	(40.1)	(41.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.5)	(5.5)	(5.6)	(5.2)	(5.3)	(5.3)	(5.2)	(5.5)	(5.8)
All other grants	11.1	9.9	8.4	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.0
Net Interest ²	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.1	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.8
All other ²	14.5	14.8	14.5	12.6	11.9	10.8	12.0	10.6	9.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6
Total nondefense	76.9	77.3	76.8	75.2	74.0	73.3	73.3	72.4	71.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2005—Continued

Category	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	1,064,489	1,143,671	1,253,198	1,324,403	1,381,684	1,409,512	1,461,902	1,515,837	1,560,572
National defense ¹	290,361	303,559	299,331	273,292	298,350	291,086	281,642	272,066	265,753
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	500,656	536,030	584,090	650,263	727,646	782,678	822,098	874,558	909,393
Direct payments ²	(438,222)	(468,677)	(506,958)	(557,766)	(615,461)	(658,389)	(686,866)	(728,765)	(761,795)
Grants to State and local governments	(62,434)	(67,353)	(77,132)	(92,497)	(112,185)	(124,289)	(135,232)	(145,793)	(147,598)
All other grants	52,720	54,322	57,952	61,837	65,562	69,171	75,195	79,130	80,175
Net Interest ²	151,838	169,018	184,380	194,482	199,373	198,736	202,957	232,169	241,090
All other ²	105,881	117,953	164,060	183,885	130,033	105,226	117,781	102,369	101,781
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620
Total nondefense	774,129	840,112	953,867	1,051,111	1,083,334	1,118,426	1,180,260	1,243,771	1,294,819
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars									
Total outlays	1,348.1	1,394.9	1,478.0	1,498.9	1,517.2	1,507.7	1,530.3	1,550.6	1,560.6
National defense ¹	364.0	369.0	354.3	309.3	327.0	314.1	297.9	281.8	265.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	638.6	654.9	683.8	730.9	796.9	834.0	857.3	892.0	909.4
Direct payments ²	(559.0)	(572.6)	(593.5)	(626.9)	(674.0)	(701.5)	(716.2)	(743.3)	(761.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(79.6)	(82.3)	(90.2)	(103.9)	(122.9)	(132.5)	(141.1)	(148.7)	(147.6)
All other grants	65.4	65.3	67.1	69.4	72.6	74.7	79.2	80.9	80.2
Net Interest ²	189.6	203.2	213.6	217.2	217.7	211.6	211.2	236.6	241.1
All other ²	142.9	153.0	207.2	220.6	150.1	115.8	125.6	106.0	101.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-52.4	-50.4	-47.8	-48.5	-47.1	-42.5	-41.0	-46.8	-37.6
Total nondefense	984.1	1,026.0	1,123.8	1,189.6	1,190.1	1,193.6	1,232.4	1,268.6	1,294.8
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	21.2	21.2	21.8	22.3	22.2	21.5	21.0	20.7	20.3
National defense ¹	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	10.0	9.9	10.2	11.0	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.9	11.8
Direct payments ²	(8.7)	(8.7)	(8.8)	(9.4)	(9.9)	(10.0)	(9.9)	(10.0)	(9.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(2.0)	(1.9)
All other grants	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Net Interest ²	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1
All other ²	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5
Total nondefense	15.4	15.5	16.6	17.7	17.4	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.8
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	5,016.6	5,406.6	5,738.4	5,927.9	6,221.7	6,560.9	6,948.8	7,322.6	7,700.1
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	27.3	26.5	23.9	20.6	21.6	20.7	19.3	17.9	17.0
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	47.0	46.9	46.6	49.1	52.7	55.5	56.2	57.7	58.3
Direct payments ²	(41.2)	(41.0)	(40.5)	(42.1)	(44.5)	(46.7)	(47.0)	(48.1)	(48.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.9)	(5.9)	(6.2)	(7.0)	(8.1)	(8.8)	(9.3)	(9.6)	(9.5)
All other grants	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1
Net Interest ²	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.9	15.3	15.4
All other ²	9.9	10.3	13.1	13.9	9.4	7.5	8.1	6.8	6.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.5	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4
Total nondefense	72.7	73.5	76.1	79.4	78.4	79.3	80.7	82.1	83.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2005—Continued

Category	1997	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	1,601,282	1,652,611	1,703,040	1,789,562	1,835,033	1,895,317	1,962,853	2,041,131	2,125,451
National defense ¹	270,505	268,456	274,873	290,636	291,202	298,390	307,363	316,517	330,742
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	950,051	976,588	998,245	1,055,670	1,110,180	1,174,953	1,249,384	1,330,993	1,416,563
Direct payments ²	(801,204)	(817,097)	(827,109)	(876,285)	(917,163)	(967,697)	(1,025,185)	(1,089,978)	(1,158,925)
Grants to State and local governments	(148,847)	(159,491)	(171,136)	(179,385)	(193,017)	(207,256)	(224,199)	(241,015)	(257,638)
All other grants	85,313	86,625	95,944	104,687	112,628	114,496	116,248	118,081	119,573
Net Interest ²	244,016	241,153	229,735	220,314	208,312	198,626	189,301	177,530	163,768
All other ²	101,370	126,983	144,688	161,316	158,327	157,837	147,758	144,791	143,296
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-49,973	-47,194	-40,445	-43,061	-45,616	-48,985	-47,201	-46,781	-48,491
Total nondefense	1,330,777	1,384,155	1,428,167	1,498,926	1,543,831	1,596,927	1,655,490	1,724,614	1,794,709
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars									
Total outlays	1,572.5	1,604.8	1,626.3	1,670.3	1,674.3	1,689.5	1,708.2	1,733.6	1,761.7
National defense ¹	265.3	260.4	263.1	273.8	269.2	270.5	273.4	276.0	282.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	932.5	948.9	951.9	980.1	1,006.6	1,039.3	1,077.1	1,118.4	1,160.2
Direct payments ²	(786.4)	(793.9)	(788.7)	(813.6)	(831.6)	(856.0)	(883.9)	(915.9)	(949.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(146.1)	(155.0)	(163.2)	(166.5)	(175.0)	(183.3)	(193.3)	(202.5)	(211.0)
All other grants	83.7	83.6	90.6	96.2	100.9	100.0	98.9	97.9	96.7
Net Interest ²	239.9	234.1	220.2	208.0	192.8	180.3	168.4	154.9	140.1
All other ²	100.3	123.1	138.7	152.3	146.6	143.4	131.8	126.7	123.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-49.3	-45.3	-38.3	-40.2	-41.7	-43.9	-41.5	-40.3	-41.0
Total nondefense	1,307.2	1,344.4	1,363.0	1,396.4	1,405.1	1,419.0	1,434.8	1,457.6	1,479.0
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	19.6	19.1	18.7	18.7	18.3	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.6
National defense ¹	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	11.6	11.3	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7
Direct payments ²	(9.8)	(9.5)	(9.1)	(9.2)	(9.1)	(9.2)	(9.3)	(9.5)	(9.6)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.8)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.1)	(2.1)
All other grants	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Net Interest ²	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4
All other ²	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Total nondefense	16.3	16.0	15.7	15.7	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.9
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	8,182.8	8,636.3	9,115.4	9,571.9	10,041.3	10,502.4	10,982.8	11,502.0	12,084.5
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	16.9	16.2	16.1	16.2	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.6
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	59.3	59.1	58.6	59.0	60.5	62.0	63.7	65.2	66.6
Direct payments ²	(50.0)	(49.4)	(48.6)	(49.0)	(50.0)	(51.1)	(52.2)	(53.4)	(54.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(9.3)	(9.7)	(10.0)	(10.0)	(10.5)	(10.9)	(11.4)	(11.8)	(12.1)
All other grants	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6
Net Interest ²	15.2	14.6	13.5	12.3	11.4	10.5	9.6	8.7	7.7
All other ²	6.3	7.7	8.5	9.0	8.6	8.3	7.5	7.1	6.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3
Total nondefense	83.1	83.8	83.9	83.8	84.1	84.3	84.3	84.5	84.4

¹ Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.² Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.