

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005

Superfunction and Function	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
In millions of dollars									
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>1,660</b>	<b>6,435</b>	<b>25,658</b>	<b>66,699</b>	<b>79,143</b>	<b>82,965</b>	<b>42,681</b>	<b>12,808</b>	<b>9,105</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>4,139</b>	<b>4,158</b>	<b>3,599</b>	<b>2,659</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>5,493</b>	<b>9,909</b>	<b>9,868</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	1,972	1,592	1,062	375	160	134	85	102	191
Health .....	55	60	71	92	174	211	201	177	162
Income security .....	1,514	1,855	1,828	1,739	1,503	1,137	2,384	2,820	2,499
Social security (off-budget) .....	28	91	137	177	217	267	358	466	558
Veterans benefits and services .....	570	560	501	276	-126	110	2,465	6,344	6,457
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>2,312</b>	<b>1,782</b>	<b>3,892</b>	<b>6,433</b>	<b>5,471</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>2,243</b>
Energy .....	88	91	156	116	65	25	41	18	292
Natural resources and environment .....	997	817	819	726	642	455	482	700	780
Commerce and housing credit .....	550	398	1,521	2,151	624	-2,630	-1,857	-923	306
Transportation .....	392	353	1,283	3,220	3,901	3,654	1,970	1,130	787
Community and regional development .....	285	123	113	219	238	243	200	302	78
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>899</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>1,529</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>3,112</b>	<b>4,111</b>	<b>4,204</b>	<b>4,341</b>
(On-budget) .....	(941)	(999)	(1,123)	(1,616)	(2,322)	(3,236)	(4,259)	(4,367)	(4,532)
(Off-budget) .....	(-42)	(-56)	(-71)	(-87)	(-103)	(-124)	(-148)	(-163)	(-191)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>775</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>3,864</b>	<b>4,418</b>	<b>3,580</b>	<b>7,900</b>	<b>5,851</b>
International affairs .....	51	145	968	1,286	1,449	1,913	1,935	5,791	4,566
General science, space and technology .....			4	1	48	111	34	5	1
Agriculture .....	369	339	344	343	1,275	1,635	610	814	69
Administration of justice .....	81	92	117	154	192	178	176	176	170
General government .....	274	306	397	673	900	581	825	1,114	1,045
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-317</b>	<b>-547</b>	<b>-894</b>	<b>-1,221</b>	<b>-1,320</b>	<b>-1,389</b>	<b>-1,468</b>	<b>-1,552</b>	<b>-1,643</b>
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>9,468</b>	<b>13,653</b>	<b>35,137</b>	<b>78,555</b>	<b>91,304</b>	<b>92,712</b>	<b>55,232</b>	<b>34,496</b>	<b>29,764</b>
(On-budget) .....	(9,482)	(13,618)	(35,071)	(78,466)	(91,190)	(92,569)	(55,022)	(34,193)	(29,396)
(Off-budget) .....	(-14)	(35)	(66)	(89)	(114)	(143)	(210)	(303)	(368)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense .....	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6
Human resources .....	43.7	30.5	10.2	3.4	2.1	2.0	9.9	28.7	33.2
Physical resources .....	24.4	13.1	11.1	8.2	6.0	1.9	1.5	3.6	7.5
Net interest .....	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6
Other functions .....	8.2	6.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	4.8	6.5	22.9	19.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
(On-budget) .....	(100.2)	(99.7)	(99.8)	(99.9)	(99.9)	(99.8)	(99.6)	(99.1)	(98.8)
(Off-budget) .....	(-0.2)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.9)	(1.2)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense .....	1.7	5.6	17.8	37.1	37.9	37.5	19.1	5.5	3.5
Human resources .....	4.3	3.7	2.5	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.5	4.2	3.8
Physical resources .....	2.4	1.6	2.7	3.6	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9
Net interest .....	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7
Other functions .....	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.4	2.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>9.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>
(On-budget) .....	(9.8)	(12.0)	(24.3)	(43.6)	(43.6)	(41.8)	(24.7)	(14.6)	(11.5)
(Off-budget) .....	(-*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
In millions of dollars									
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>13,150</b>	<b>13,724</b>	<b>23,566</b>	<b>46,089</b>	<b>52,802</b>	<b>49,266</b>	<b>42,729</b>	<b>42,523</b>	<b>45,430</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>10,805</b>	<b>14,221</b>	<b>11,001</b>	<b>11,745</b>	<b>11,836</b>	<b>13,076</b>	<b>14,908</b>	<b>16,052</b>	<b>18,161</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	178	241	235	339	441	370	445	591	590
Health .....	197	268	323	347	336	307	291	359	479
Income security .....	3,174	4,097	3,352	3,655	3,823	4,434	5,071	4,734	5,427
Social security (off-budget) .....	657	781	1,565	2,063	2,717	3,352	4,427	5,478	6,661
Veterans benefits and services .....	6,599	8,834	5,526	5,341	4,519	4,613	4,675	4,891	5,005
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>3,104</b>	<b>3,667</b>	<b>3,924</b>	<b>4,182</b>	<b>4,005</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>2,732</b>	<b>3,092</b>	<b>4,559</b>
Energy .....	341	327	383	474	425	432	325	174	240
Natural resources and environment .....	1,080	1,308	1,310	1,233	1,289	1,007	940	870	1,098
Commerce and housing credit .....	800	1,035	1,228	1,278	910	-184	92	506	1,424
Transportation .....	916	967	956	1,124	1,264	1,229	1,246	1,450	1,662
Community and regional development .....	-33	30	47	73	117	100	129	92	135
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>4,523</b>	<b>4,812</b>	<b>4,665</b>	<b>4,701</b>	<b>5,156</b>	<b>4,811</b>	<b>4,850</b>	<b>5,079</b>	<b>5,354</b>
(On-budget) .....	(4,753)	(5,069)	(4,952)	(5,035)	(5,543)	(5,250)	(5,288)	(5,567)	(5,910)
(Off-budget) .....	(-230)	(-257)	(-287)	(-334)	(-387)	(-439)	(-438)	(-487)	(-557)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>9,032</b>	<b>7,955</b>	<b>4,690</b>	<b>4,346</b>	<b>5,873</b>	<b>4,515</b>	<b>6,718</b>	<b>7,482</b>	<b>7,220</b>
International affairs .....	6,052	4,673	3,647	2,691	2,119	1,596	2,223	2,414	3,147
General science, space and technology .....	48	55	51	49	49	46	74	79	122
Agriculture .....	1,924	2,049	-323	176	2,253	1,817	3,514	3,486	2,288
Administration of justice .....	184	193	218	267	243	257	256	302	303
General government .....	824	986	1,097	1,163	1,209	799	651	1,201	1,360
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-1,779</b>	<b>-1,817</b>	<b>-2,332</b>	<b>-3,377</b>	<b>-3,571</b>	<b>-3,397</b>	<b>-3,493</b>	<b>-3,589</b>	<b>-4,146</b>
(On-budget) .....	(-1,779)	(-1,817)	(-2,332)	(-3,377)	(-3,571)	(-3,396)	(-3,487)	(-3,571)	(-4,058)
(Off-budget) .....						(-1)	(-6)	(-18)	(-88)
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>38,835</b>	<b>42,562</b>	<b>45,514</b>	<b>67,686</b>	<b>76,101</b>	<b>70,855</b>	<b>68,444</b>	<b>70,640</b>	<b>76,578</b>
(On-budget) .....	(38,408)	(42,038)	(44,237)	(65,956)	(73,771)	(67,943)	(64,461)	(65,668)	(70,562)
(Off-budget) .....	(427)	(524)	(1,277)	(1,730)	(2,330)	(2,912)	(3,983)	(4,972)	(6,016)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense .....	33.9	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3
Human resources .....	27.8	33.4	24.2	17.4	15.6	18.5	21.8	22.7	23.7
Physical resources .....	8.0	8.6	8.6	6.2	5.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	6.0
Net interest .....	11.6	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0
Other functions .....	23.3	18.7	10.3	6.4	7.7	6.4	9.8	10.6	9.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-4.6	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>								
(On-budget) .....	(98.9)	(98.8)	(97.2)	(97.4)	(96.9)	(95.9)	(94.2)	(93.0)	(92.1)
(Off-budget) .....	(1.1)	(1.2)	(2.8)	(2.6)	(3.1)	(4.1)	(5.8)	(7.0)	(7.9)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense .....	4.8	5.0	7.3	13.2	14.2	13.0	10.8	9.9	10.1
Human resources .....	4.0	5.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0
Physical resources .....	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
Net interest .....	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other functions .....	3.3	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>
(On-budget) .....	(14.1)	(15.4)	(13.8)	(18.9)	(19.8)	(18.0)	(16.3)	(15.4)	(15.7)
(Off-budget) .....	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.3)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
In millions of dollars									
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>46,815</b>	<b>49,015</b>	<b>48,130</b>	<b>49,601</b>	<b>52,345</b>	<b>53,400</b>	<b>54,757</b>	<b>50,620</b>	<b>58,111</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>22,288</b>	<b>24,892</b>	<b>26,184</b>	<b>29,838</b>	<b>31,630</b>	<b>33,522</b>	<b>35,294</b>	<b>36,576</b>	<b>43,257</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	643	789	968	1,063	1,241	1,458	1,555	2,140	4,363
Health .....	541	685	795	913	1,198	1,451	1,788	1,791	2,543
Medicare .....									64
Income security .....	7,535	8,239	7,378	9,683	9,207	9,311	9,657	9,469	9,678
Social security (off-budget) .....	8,219	9,737	11,602	12,474	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694
Veterans benefits and services .....	5,350	5,443	5,441	5,705	5,619	5,514	5,675	5,716	5,916
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>5,188</b>	<b>7,813</b>	<b>7,991</b>	<b>7,754</b>	<b>8,831</b>	<b>8,013</b>	<b>9,528</b>	<b>11,264</b>	<b>13,410</b>
Energy .....	348	382	464	510	604	530	572	699	612
Natural resources and environment .....	1,407	1,632	1,559	1,779	2,044	2,251	2,364	2,531	2,719
Commerce and housing credit .....	930	1,933	1,618	1,203	1,424	62	418	1,157	3,245
Transportation .....	2,334	3,655	4,126	3,987	4,290	4,596	5,242	5,763	5,730
Community and regional development .....	169	211	224	275	469	574	933	1,114	1,105
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>5,604</b>	<b>5,762</b>	<b>6,947</b>	<b>6,716</b>	<b>6,889</b>	<b>7,740</b>	<b>8,199</b>	<b>8,591</b>	<b>9,386</b>
(On-budget) .....	(6,175)	(6,338)	(7,511)	(7,307)	(7,498)	(8,322)	(8,805)	(9,239)	(10,028)
(Off-budget) .....	(-571)	(-576)	(-563)	(-591)	(-609)	(-582)	(-607)	(-648)	(-642)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>6,896</b>	<b>9,229</b>	<b>7,760</b>	<b>8,621</b>	<b>12,401</b>	<b>14,437</b>	<b>16,458</b>	<b>17,086</b>	<b>16,911</b>
International affairs .....	3,364	3,144	2,988	3,184	5,639	5,308	4,945	5,273	5,580
General science, space and technology .....	141	294	599	1,042	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,823	6,717
Agriculture .....	2,411	4,509	2,623	2,641	3,562	4,384	4,609	3,955	2,447
Administration of justice .....	325	356	366	400	429	465	489	535	563
General government .....	655	926	1,184	1,354	1,049	1,230	1,518	1,499	1,603
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-4,385</b>	<b>-4,613</b>	<b>-4,820</b>	<b>-4,807</b>	<b>-5,274</b>	<b>-5,797</b>	<b>-5,708</b>	<b>-5,908</b>	<b>-6,542</b>
(On-budget) .....	(-4,240)	(-4,449)	(-4,632)	(-4,601)	(-5,053)	(-5,555)	(-5,429)	(-5,626)	(-6,205)
(Off-budget) .....	(-145)	(-164)	(-188)	(-206)	(-221)	(-242)	(-279)	(-282)	(-337)
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>82,405</b>	<b>92,098</b>	<b>92,191</b>	<b>97,723</b>	<b>106,821</b>	<b>111,316</b>	<b>118,528</b>	<b>118,228</b>	<b>134,532</b>
(On-budget) .....	(74,902)	(83,102)	(81,341)	(86,046)	(93,286)	(96,352)	(102,794)	(101,699)	(114,817)
(Off-budget) .....	(7,503)	(8,996)	(10,850)	(11,677)	(13,535)	(14,964)	(15,734)	(16,529)	(19,715)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense .....	56.8	53.2	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2
Human resources .....	27.0	27.0	28.4	30.5	29.6	30.1	29.8	30.9	32.2
Physical resources .....	6.3	8.5	8.7	7.9	8.3	7.2	8.0	9.5	10.0
Net interest .....	6.8	6.3	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0
Other functions .....	8.4	10.0	8.4	8.8	11.6	13.0	13.9	14.5	12.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-5.3	-5.0	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
(On-budget) .....	(90.9)	(90.2)	(88.2)	(88.1)	(87.3)	(86.6)	(86.7)	(86.0)	(85.3)
(Off-budget) .....	(9.1)	(9.8)	(11.8)	(11.9)	(12.7)	(13.4)	(13.3)	(14.0)	(14.7)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense .....	10.2	10.0	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.5	7.4	7.7
Human resources .....	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.7
Physical resources .....	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
Net interest .....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Other functions .....	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>
(On-budget) .....	(16.3)	(16.9)	(15.6)	(16.2)	(16.4)	(16.1)	(16.0)	(14.8)	(15.2)
(Off-budget) .....	(1.6)	(1.8)	(2.1)	(2.2)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.6)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
<b>In millions of dollars</b>								
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>71,417</b>	<b>81,926</b>	<b>82,497</b>	<b>81,692</b>	<b>78,872</b>	<b>79,174</b>	<b>76,681</b>	<b>79,347</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>51,272</b>	<b>59,375</b>	<b>66,410</b>	<b>75,349</b>	<b>91,901</b>	<b>107,211</b>	<b>119,522</b>	<b>135,783</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	6,453	7,634	7,548	8,634	9,849	12,529	12,745	12,457
Health .....	3,351	4,390	5,162	5,907	6,843	8,674	9,356	10,733
Medicare .....	2,748	4,649	5,695	6,213	6,622	7,479	8,052	9,639
Income security .....	10,261	11,816	13,076	15,655	22,946	27,650	28,276	33,713
Social security .....	21,725	23,854	27,298	30,270	35,872	40,157	49,090	55,867
(On-budget) .....	(94)	(94)	(414)	(458)	(465)	(538)	(526)	(494)
(Off-budget) .....	(21,631)	(23,760)	(26,885)	(29,812)	(35,408)	(39,620)	(48,565)	(55,373)
Veterans benefits and services .....	6,735	7,032	7,631	8,669	9,768	10,720	12,003	13,374
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>14,674</b>	<b>16,002</b>	<b>11,869</b>	<b>15,574</b>	<b>18,286</b>	<b>19,574</b>	<b>20,614</b>	<b>25,106</b>
Energy .....	782	1,037	1,010	997	1,035	1,296	1,237	1,303
Natural resources and environment .....	2,869	2,988	2,900	3,065	3,915	4,241	4,775	5,697
Commerce and housing credit .....	3,979	4,280	-119	2,112	2,366	2,222	931	4,705
Transportation .....	5,936	6,316	6,526	7,008	8,052	8,392	9,066	9,172
Community and regional development .....	1,108	1,382	1,552	2,392	2,917	3,423	4,605	4,229
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>10,268</b>	<b>11,090</b>	<b>12,699</b>	<b>14,380</b>	<b>14,841</b>	<b>15,478</b>	<b>17,349</b>	<b>21,449</b>
(On-budget) .....	(11,060)	(12,069)	(13,848)	(15,948)	(16,783)	(17,584)	(19,629)	(23,969)
(Off-budget) .....	(-792)	(-979)	(-1,149)	(-1,568)	(-1,942)	(-2,106)	(-2,280)	(-2,520)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>17,126</b>	<b>17,786</b>	<b>18,151</b>	<b>17,286</b>	<b>16,379</b>	<b>18,828</b>	<b>24,950</b>	<b>24,423</b>
International affairs .....	5,566	5,301	4,600	4,330	4,159	4,781	4,149	5,710
General science, space and technology .....	6,233	5,524	5,020	4,511	4,182	4,175	4,032	3,980
Agriculture .....	2,990	4,545	5,826	5,166	4,290	5,259	4,854	2,230
Administration of justice .....	618	659	766	959	1,306	1,653	2,141	2,470
General government .....	1,719	1,757	1,939	2,320	2,442	2,960	9,774	10,032
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-7,294</b>	<b>-8,045</b>	<b>-7,986</b>	<b>-8,632</b>	<b>-10,107</b>	<b>-9,583</b>	<b>-13,409</b>	<b>-16,749</b>
(On-budget) .....	(-6,879)	(-7,600)	(-7,454)	(-7,995)	(-9,467)	(-8,926)	(-12,714)	(-15,985)
(Off-budget) .....	(-415)	(-445)	(-532)	(-637)	(-640)	(-657)	(-695)	(-764)
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>157,464</b>	<b>178,134</b>	<b>183,640</b>	<b>195,649</b>	<b>210,172</b>	<b>230,681</b>	<b>245,707</b>	<b>269,359</b>
(On-budget) .....	(137,040)	(155,798)	(158,436)	(168,042)	(177,346)	(193,824)	(200,118)	(217,270)
(Off-budget) .....	(20,424)	(22,336)	(25,204)	(27,607)	(32,826)	(36,857)	(45,589)	(52,089)
<b>As percentages of outlays</b>								
National defense .....	45.4	46.0	44.9	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5
Human resources .....	32.6	33.3	36.2	38.5	43.7	46.5	48.6	50.4
Physical resources .....	9.3	9.0	6.5	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.4	9.3
Net interest .....	6.5	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0
Other functions .....	10.9	10.0	9.9	8.8	7.8	8.2	10.2	9.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>							
(On-budget) .....	(87.0)	(87.5)	(86.3)	(85.9)	(84.4)	(84.0)	(81.4)	(80.7)
(Off-budget) .....	(13.0)	(12.5)	(13.7)	(14.1)	(15.6)	(16.0)	(18.6)	(19.3)
<b>As percentages of GDP</b>								
National defense .....	8.8	9.4	8.7	8.1	7.3	6.7	5.8	5.5
Human resources .....	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.5	9.1	9.1	9.4
Physical resources .....	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Net interest .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5
Other functions .....	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>19.4</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>
(On-budget) .....	(16.9)	(17.9)	(16.7)	(16.6)	(16.4)	(16.4)	(15.2)	(15.1)
(Off-budget) .....	(2.5)	(2.6)	(2.7)	(2.7)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.5)	(3.6)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>In millions of dollars</b>								
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>86,509</b>	<b>89,619</b>	<b>22,269</b>	<b>97,241</b>	<b>104,495</b>	<b>116,342</b>	<b>133,995</b>	<b>157,513</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>173,245</b>	<b>203,594</b>	<b>52,065</b>	<b>221,895</b>	<b>242,329</b>	<b>267,574</b>	<b>313,374</b>	<b>362,022</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	16,022	18,910	5,169	21,104	26,710	30,223	31,843	33,709
Health .....	12,930	15,734	3,924	17,302	18,524	20,494	23,169	26,866
Medicare .....	12,875	15,834	4,264	19,345	22,768	26,495	32,090	39,149
Income security .....	50,176	60,799	14,985	61,060	61,505	66,376	86,557	99,742
Social security .....	64,658	73,899	19,763	85,061	93,861	104,073	118,547	139,584
(On-budget) .....	(499)	(515)	.....	(717)	(741)	(757)	(675)	(670)
(Off-budget) .....	(64,159)	(73,384)	(19,763)	(84,344)	(93,120)	(103,316)	(117,872)	(138,914)
Veterans benefits and services .....	16,584	18,419	3,960	18,022	18,961	19,914	21,169	22,973
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>35,449</b>	<b>39,188</b>	<b>9,512</b>	<b>40,746</b>	<b>52,591</b>	<b>54,559</b>	<b>65,985</b>	<b>70,886</b>
Energy .....	2,916	4,204	1,129	5,770	7,992	9,180	10,156	15,166
Natural resources and environment .....	7,346	8,184	2,524	10,032	10,983	12,135	13,858	13,568
Commerce and housing credit .....	9,947	7,619	931	3,093	6,254	4,686	9,390	8,206
Transportation .....	10,918	13,739	3,358	14,829	15,521	18,079	21,329	23,379
Community and regional development .....	4,322	5,442	1,569	7,021	11,841	10,480	11,252	10,568
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>23,244</b>	<b>26,727</b>	<b>6,949</b>	<b>29,901</b>	<b>35,458</b>	<b>42,636</b>	<b>52,538</b>	<b>68,774</b>
(On-budget) .....	(26,047)	(29,539)	(7,042)	(32,551)	(37,861)	(44,860)	(54,877)	(71,062)
(Off-budget) .....	(-2,803)	(-2,812)	(-93)	(-2,650)	(-2,403)	(-2,224)	(-2,339)	(-2,288)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>27,487</b>	<b>27,050</b>	<b>9,388</b>	<b>34,315</b>	<b>39,594</b>	<b>40,396</b>	<b>44,996</b>	<b>47,095</b>
International affairs .....	7,097	6,433	2,458	6,353	7,482	7,459	12,714	13,104
General science, space and technology .....	3,991	4,373	1,162	4,736	4,926	5,235	5,832	6,469
Agriculture .....	3,036	3,170	983	6,787	11,357	11,236	8,839	11,323
Administration of justice .....	2,955	3,328	891	3,605	3,813	4,173	4,584	4,769
General government .....	10,408	9,747	3,895	12,833	12,015	12,293	13,028	11,429
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-13,602</b>	<b>-14,386</b>	<b>-4,206</b>	<b>-14,879</b>	<b>-15,720</b>	<b>-17,476</b>	<b>-19,942</b>	<b>-28,041</b>
(On-budget) .....	(-12,686)	(-13,423)	(-3,957)	(-13,902)	(-14,660)	(-16,362)	(-18,738)	(-26,611)
(Off-budget) .....	(-916)	(-963)	(-249)	(-977)	(-1,060)	(-1,114)	(-1,204)	(-1,430)
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>332,332</b>	<b>371,792</b>	<b>95,975</b>	<b>409,218</b>	<b>458,746</b>	<b>504,032</b>	<b>590,947</b>	<b>678,249</b>
(On-budget) .....	(271,892)	(302,183)	(76,555)	(328,502)	(369,089)	(404,054)	(476,618)	(543,053)
(Off-budget) .....	(60,440)	(69,609)	(19,421)	(80,716)	(89,657)	(99,978)	(114,329)	(135,196)
<b>As percentages of outlays</b>								
National defense .....	26.0	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8	23.1	22.7	23.2
Human resources .....	52.1	54.8	54.2	54.2	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.4
Physical resources .....	10.7	10.5	9.9	10.0	11.5	10.8	11.2	10.5
Net interest .....	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.9	10.1
Other functions .....	8.3	7.3	9.8	8.4	8.6	8.0	7.6	6.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-4.1	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
(On-budget) .....	(81.8)	(81.3)	(79.8)	(80.3)	(80.5)	(80.2)	(80.7)	(80.1)
(Off-budget) .....	(18.2)	(18.7)	(20.2)	(19.7)	(19.5)	(19.8)	(19.3)	(19.9)
<b>As percentages of GDP</b>								
National defense .....	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.1
Human resources .....	11.1	11.7	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.7	11.5	11.8
Physical resources .....	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3
Net interest .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2
Other functions .....	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>
(On-budget) .....	(17.4)	(17.4)	(16.7)	(16.6)	(16.6)	(16.1)	(17.4)	(17.7)
(Off-budget) .....	(3.9)	(4.0)	(4.2)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(4.0)	(4.2)	(4.4)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
In millions of dollars								
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>185,309</b>	<b>209,903</b>	<b>227,413</b>	<b>252,748</b>	<b>273,375</b>	<b>281,999</b>	<b>290,361</b>	<b>303,559</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>388,681</b>	<b>426,003</b>	<b>432,042</b>	<b>471,822</b>	<b>481,594</b>	<b>502,200</b>	<b>533,402</b>	<b>568,684</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	27,029	26,606	27,579	29,342	30,585	29,724	31,938	36,674
Health .....	27,445	28,641	30,417	33,542	35,936	39,967	44,487	48,390
Medicare .....	46,567	52,588	57,540	65,822	70,164	75,120	78,878	84,964
Income security .....	107,737	122,621	112,694	128,230	119,824	123,286	129,373	136,082
Social security .....	155,964	170,724	178,223	188,623	198,757	207,353	219,341	232,542
(On-budget) .....	(844)	(19,993)	(7,056)	(5,189)	(8,072)	(4,930)	(4,852)	(5,069)
(Off-budget) .....	(155,120)	(150,731)	(171,167)	(183,434)	(190,684)	(202,422)	(214,489)	(227,473)
Veterans benefits and services .....	23,938	24,824	25,588	26,262	26,327	26,750	29,386	30,031
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>61,752</b>	<b>57,604</b>	<b>57,967</b>	<b>56,821</b>	<b>58,738</b>	<b>55,142</b>	<b>68,632</b>	<b>81,568</b>
Energy .....	13,527	9,353	7,073	5,609	4,690	4,072	2,297	2,706
Natural resources and environment .....	12,998	12,672	12,593	13,357	13,639	13,363	14,606	16,182
Commerce and housing credit .....	6,256	6,681	6,959	4,337	5,059	6,435	19,164	29,710
(On-budget) .....	(6,256)	(6,681)	(6,959)	(4,337)	(5,059)	(6,435)	(19,164)	(30,019)
(Off-budget) .....								(-310)
Transportation .....	20,625	21,334	23,669	25,838	28,117	26,222	27,272	27,608
Community and regional development .....	8,347	7,564	7,673	7,680	7,233	5,051	5,294	5,362
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>85,044</b>	<b>89,828</b>	<b>111,123</b>	<b>129,504</b>	<b>136,047</b>	<b>138,652</b>	<b>151,838</b>	<b>169,018</b>
(On-budget) .....	(87,114)	(91,673)	(114,432)	(133,622)	(140,377)	(143,942)	(159,253)	(180,413)
(Off-budget) .....	(-2,071)	(-1,845)	(-3,310)	(-4,118)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)	(-7,416)	(-11,395)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>51,069</b>	<b>59,023</b>	<b>55,287</b>	<b>68,227</b>	<b>73,713</b>	<b>62,584</b>	<b>57,224</b>	<b>58,054</b>
International affairs .....	12,300	11,848	15,876	16,176	14,152	11,649	10,471	9,573
General science, space and technology .....	7,200	7,935	8,317	8,627	8,976	9,216	10,841	12,838
Agriculture .....	15,944	22,901	13,613	25,565	31,449	26,606	17,210	16,919
Administration of justice .....	4,712	5,105	5,663	6,270	6,572	7,553	9,236	9,474
General government .....	10,914	11,235	11,817	11,588	12,564	7,560	9,465	9,249
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-26,099</b>	<b>-33,976</b>	<b>-31,957</b>	<b>-32,698</b>	<b>-33,007</b>	<b>-36,455</b>	<b>-36,967</b>	<b>-37,212</b>
(On-budget) .....	(-24,453)	(-32,198)	(-29,913)	(-30,189)	(-30,150)	(-33,155)	(-32,585)	(-32,354)
(Off-budget) .....	(-1,646)	(-1,778)	(-2,044)	(-2,509)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)	(-4,382)	(-4,858)
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>745,755</b>	<b>808,385</b>	<b>851,874</b>	<b>946,423</b>	<b>990,460</b>	<b>1,004,122</b>	<b>1,064,489</b>	<b>1,143,671</b>
(On-budget) .....	(594,351)	(661,277)	(686,061)	(769,615)	(806,962)	(810,290)	(861,798)	(932,760)
(Off-budget) .....	(151,404)	(147,108)	(165,813)	(176,807)	(183,498)	(193,832)	(202,691)	(210,911)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense .....	24.8	26.0	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1	27.3	26.5
Human resources .....	52.1	52.7	50.7	49.9	48.6	50.0	50.1	49.7
Physical resources .....	8.3	7.1	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.5	6.4	7.1
Net interest .....	11.4	11.1	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.8
Other functions .....	6.8	7.3	6.5	7.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-3.5	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
(On-budget) .....	(79.7)	(81.8)	(80.5)	(81.3)	(81.5)	(80.7)	(81.0)	(81.6)
(Off-budget) .....	(20.3)	(18.2)	(19.5)	(18.7)	(18.5)	(19.3)	(19.0)	(18.4)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense .....	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6
Human resources .....	12.0	12.4	11.2	11.4	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.5
Physical resources .....	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5
Net interest .....	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Other functions .....	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>
(On-budget) .....	(18.4)	(19.2)	(17.8)	(18.6)	(18.3)	(17.4)	(17.2)	(17.3)
(Off-budget) .....	(4.7)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.2)	(4.2)	(4.0)	(3.9)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
In millions of dollars								
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>299,331</b>	<b>273,292</b>	<b>298,350</b>	<b>291,086</b>	<b>281,642</b>	<b>272,066</b>	<b>265,753</b>	<b>270,505</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>619,329</b>	<b>689,667</b>	<b>772,440</b>	<b>827,533</b>	<b>869,410</b>	<b>923,765</b>	<b>958,232</b>	<b>1,002,336</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	38,755	43,354	45,248	50,012	46,307	54,263	52,001	53,008
Health .....	57,716	71,183	89,497	99,415	107,122	115,418	119,378	123,843
Medicare .....	98,102	104,489	119,024	130,552	144,747	159,855	174,225	190,016
Income security .....	147,076	170,321	197,022	207,297	214,085	220,493	225,967	230,899
Social security .....	248,623	269,015	287,585	304,585	319,565	335,846	349,676	365,257
(On-budget) .....	(3,625)	(2,619)	(6,166)	(6,236)	(5,683)	(5,476)	(5,807)	(6,885)
(Off-budget) .....	(244,998)	(266,395)	(281,418)	(298,349)	(313,881)	(330,370)	(343,869)	(358,372)
Veterans benefits and services .....	29,058	31,305	34,064	35,671	37,584	37,890	36,985	39,313
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>126,039</b>	<b>135,179</b>	<b>75,616</b>	<b>46,860</b>	<b>70,708</b>	<b>59,142</b>	<b>64,201</b>	<b>59,900</b>
Energy .....	3,341	2,436	4,500	4,319	5,219	4,936	2,839	1,475
Natural resources and environment .....	17,080	18,559	20,025	20,239	21,026	21,915	21,524	21,227
Commerce and housing credit .....	67,600	76,271	10,919	-21,853	-4,228	-17,808	-10,472	-14,624
(On-budget) .....	(65,974)	(74,953)	(10,260)	(-23,294)	(-5,331)	(-15,839)	(-10,292)	(-14,575)
(Off-budget) .....	(1,626)	(1,317)	(659)	(1,441)	(1,103)	(-1,969)	(-180)	(-49)
Transportation .....	29,485	31,099	33,332	35,004	38,066	39,350	39,565	40,767
Community and regional development .....	8,532	6,813	6,841	9,149	10,625	10,749	10,745	11,055
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>184,380</b>	<b>194,482</b>	<b>199,373</b>	<b>198,736</b>	<b>202,957</b>	<b>232,169</b>	<b>241,090</b>	<b>244,016</b>
(On-budget) .....	(200,371)	(214,704)	(223,010)	(225,524)	(232,160)	(265,474)	(277,597)	(285,230)
(Off-budget) .....	(-15,991)	(-20,222)	(-23,637)	(-26,788)	(-29,203)	(-33,305)	(-36,507)	(-41,214)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>60,734</b>	<b>71,140</b>	<b>75,185</b>	<b>82,682</b>	<b>74,956</b>	<b>73,150</b>	<b>68,916</b>	<b>74,498</b>
International affairs .....	13,764	15,851	16,107	17,248	17,083	16,434	13,496	15,228
General science, space and technology .....	14,444	16,111	16,409	17,030	16,227	16,724	16,709	17,174
Agriculture .....	11,958	15,183	15,205	20,363	15,046	9,778	9,159	9,032
Administration of justice .....	9,993	12,276	14,426	14,955	15,256	16,216	17,548	20,173
General government .....	10,575	11,719	13,039	13,086	11,345	13,998	12,004	12,891
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-36,615</b>	<b>-39,356</b>	<b>-39,280</b>	<b>-37,386</b>	<b>-37,772</b>	<b>-44,455</b>	<b>-37,620</b>	<b>-49,973</b>
(On-budget) .....	(-31,048)	(-33,553)	(-33,179)	(-30,970)	(-31,362)	(-38,023)	(-31,342)	(-43,490)
(Off-budget) .....	(-5,567)	(-5,804)	(-6,101)	(-6,416)	(-6,409)	(-6,432)	(-6,278)	(-6,483)
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>1,253,198</b>	<b>1,324,403</b>	<b>1,381,684</b>	<b>1,409,512</b>	<b>1,461,902</b>	<b>1,515,837</b>	<b>1,560,572</b>	<b>1,601,282</b>
(On-budget) .....	(1,028,133)	(1,082,716)	(1,129,345)	(1,142,925)	(1,182,530)	(1,227,173)	(1,259,668)	(1,290,656)
(Off-budget) .....	(225,065)	(241,687)	(252,339)	(266,587)	(279,372)	(288,664)	(300,904)	(310,626)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense .....	23.9	20.6	21.6	20.7	19.3	17.9	17.0	16.9
Human resources .....	49.4	52.1	55.9	58.7	59.5	60.9	61.4	62.6
Physical resources .....	10.1	10.2	5.5	3.3	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.7
Net interest .....	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.9	15.3	15.4	15.2
Other functions .....	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4	-3.1
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>							
(On-budget) .....	(82.0)	(81.8)	(81.7)	(81.1)	(80.9)	(81.0)	(80.7)	(80.6)
(Off-budget) .....	(18.0)	(18.2)	(18.3)	(18.9)	(19.1)	(19.0)	(19.3)	(19.4)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense .....	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3
Human resources .....	10.8	11.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.2
Physical resources .....	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
Net interest .....	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0
Other functions .....	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>21.8</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>
(On-budget) .....	(17.9)	(18.3)	(18.2)	(17.4)	(17.0)	(16.8)	(16.4)	(15.8)
(Off-budget) .....	(3.9)	(4.1)	(4.1)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(3.9)	(3.9)	(3.8)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2005—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1998	1999	2000 estimate	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
<b>In millions of dollars</b>								
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>268,456</b>	<b>274,873</b>	<b>290,636</b>	<b>291,202</b>	<b>298,390</b>	<b>307,363</b>	<b>316,517</b>	<b>330,742</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>1,033,426</b>	<b>1,058,888</b>	<b>1,124,844</b>	<b>1,186,656</b>	<b>1,255,186</b>	<b>1,322,650</b>	<b>1,402,040</b>	<b>1,485,308</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	54,954	56,402	63,397	67,544	73,671	76,878	78,558	80,585
Health .....	131,442	141,079	154,227	166,686	180,905	195,299	211,170	227,443
Medicare .....	192,822	190,447	202,513	220,515	229,251	242,163	265,030	286,681
Income security .....	233,202	237,707	251,286	259,724	275,598	288,440	301,221	314,348
Social security .....	379,225	390,041	406,625	425,738	446,626	468,899	493,399	520,034
(On-budget) .....	(9,156)	(10,828)	(11,678)	(9,850)	(11,512)	(12,065)	(12,832)	(13,745)
(Off-budget) .....	(370,069)	(379,213)	(394,947)	(415,888)	(435,114)	(456,834)	(480,567)	(506,289)
Veterans benefits and services .....	41,781	43,212	46,796	46,449	49,135	50,971	52,662	56,217
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>74,695</b>	<b>81,928</b>	<b>86,261</b>	<b>86,976</b>	<b>88,427</b>	<b>89,008</b>	<b>90,642</b>	<b>92,556</b>
Energy .....	1,270	912	-1,640	-651	-661	-417	-725	-632
Natural resources and environment .....	22,300	23,968	24,479	24,973	25,619	25,493	25,799	26,182
Commerce and housing credit .....	1,014	2,647	5,598	2,945	2,072	1,697	1,825	2,469
(On-budget) .....	(797)	(1,626)	(4,100)	(2,498)	(802)	(1,499)	(1,683)	(2,739)
(Off-budget) .....	(217)	(1,021)	(1,498)	(447)	(1,270)	(198)	(142)	(-270)
Transportation .....	40,335	42,531	46,709	49,532	51,126	52,457	53,850	55,127
Community and regional development .....	9,776	11,870	11,115	10,177	10,271	9,778	9,893	9,410
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>241,153</b>	<b>229,735</b>	<b>220,314</b>	<b>208,312</b>	<b>198,626</b>	<b>189,301</b>	<b>177,530</b>	<b>163,768</b>
(On-budget) .....	(287,783)	(281,806)	(279,970)	(276,450)	(276,248)	(277,196)	(276,342)	(274,261)
(Off-budget) .....	(-46,630)	(-52,071)	(-59,656)	(-68,138)	(-77,622)	(-87,895)	(-98,812)	(-110,493)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>82,075</b>	<b>98,061</b>	<b>110,568</b>	<b>107,503</b>	<b>103,673</b>	<b>101,732</b>	<b>101,183</b>	<b>101,568</b>
International affairs .....	13,109	15,243	17,078	19,607	19,052	19,297	19,490	19,931
General science, space and technology .....	18,219	18,125	18,853	19,638	20,519	21,171	21,642	22,172
Agriculture .....	12,206	23,011	31,988	22,414	17,765	14,334	12,268	11,401
Administration of justice .....	22,832	25,924	26,771	31,408	30,740	31,007	31,254	31,595
General government .....	15,709	15,758	15,035	15,429	15,843	16,240	16,855	16,800
Allowances .....			843	-993	-246	-317	-326	-331
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-47,194</b>	<b>-40,445</b>	<b>-43,061</b>	<b>-45,616</b>	<b>-48,985</b>	<b>-47,201</b>	<b>-46,781</b>	<b>-48,491</b>
(On-budget) .....	(-40,142)	(-33,060)	(-35,201)	(-37,675)	(-40,387)	(-37,993)	(-36,926)	(-37,877)
(Off-budget) .....	(-7,052)	(-7,385)	(-7,860)	(-7,941)	(-8,598)	(-9,208)	(-9,855)	(-10,614)
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>1,652,611</b>	<b>1,703,040</b>	<b>1,789,562</b>	<b>1,835,033</b>	<b>1,895,317</b>	<b>1,962,853</b>	<b>2,041,131</b>	<b>2,125,451</b>
(On-budget) .....	(1,336,007)	(1,382,262)	(1,460,633)	(1,494,777)	(1,545,153)	(1,602,924)	(1,669,089)	(1,740,539)
(Off-budget) .....	(316,604)	(320,778)	(328,929)	(340,256)	(350,164)	(359,929)	(372,042)	(384,912)
<b>As percentages of outlays</b>								
National defense .....	16.2	16.1	16.2	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.6
Human resources .....	62.5	62.2	62.9	64.7	66.2	67.4	68.7	69.9
Physical resources .....	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4
Net interest .....	14.6	13.5	12.3	11.4	10.5	9.6	8.7	7.7
Other functions .....	5.0	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>							
(On-budget) .....	(80.8)	(81.2)	(81.6)	(81.5)	(81.5)	(81.7)	(81.8)	(81.9)
(Off-budget) .....	(19.2)	(18.8)	(18.4)	(18.5)	(18.5)	(18.3)	(18.2)	(18.1)
<b>As percentages of GDP</b>								
National defense .....	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
Human resources .....	12.0	11.6	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.3
Physical resources .....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Net interest .....	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4
Other functions .....	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>19.1</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.6</b>
(On-budget) .....	(15.5)	(15.2)	(15.3)	(14.9)	(14.7)	(14.6)	(14.5)	(14.4)
(Off-budget) .....	(3.7)	(3.5)	(3.4)	(3.4)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(3.2)	(3.2)

Note: GDP, percentages of GDP, deflators and constant dollar amounts for years prior to 1960 are OMB estimates based on detailed historical GDP series for which revised data are not yet available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. For additional details, see the Special Note on GDP and Constant Dollar Amounts in the Introduction to the FY2001 Historical Tables.