

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1940			1941			1942		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	16	16	.....	64	64	.....	110	110	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	113	113	.....	121	121	.....	126	126	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	129	129	.....	186	186	.....	237	237	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	60	60	.....	65	65	.....	70	70	.....
Civil service retirement	68	68	.....	74	74	.....	78	78	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	244	244	.....	247	247	.....	246	246	.....
Other	17	17	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	389	389	.....	402	402	.....	410	410	.....
Unemployment assistance	498	498	.....	451	451	.....	377	377	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	69	68	1	73	72	1	81	79	1
Other	22	4	18	25	5	20	27	5	22
Total, medical care	97	78	18	104	82	21	113	90	23
Housing assistance				5		5	10		10
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	279	.....	279	330	.....	330	376	.....	376
Veterans non-service connected pensions	185	185	.....	186	186	.....	185	185	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	464	185	279	516	186	330	561	185	376
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....
Refugee assistance and other	76	76	.....	63	63	.....	46	46	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	80	80	.....	67	67	.....	50	50	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,657	1,360	298	1,730	1,374	356	1,758	1,348	410

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1943			1944			1945		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	149	149	.....	185	185	.....	240	240	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	130	130	.....	134	134	.....	141	141	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	280	280	.....	319	319	.....	381	381	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	75	75	.....	80	80	.....	85	85	.....
Civil service retirement	85	85	.....	105	105	.....	154	154	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	251	251	.....	365	365	.....	497	497	.....
Other	16	16	.....	17	17	.....	18	18	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	428	428	.....	567	567	.....	754	754	.....
Unemployment assistance	176	176	.....	61	61	.....	71	71	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	5	5	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	87	85	1	97	96	1	131	129	1
Other	29	9	20	32	12	20	35	15	20
Total, medical care	121	100	21	136	114	22	171	149	22
Housing assistance	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	9	.....	9
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	395	.....	395	430	.....	430	401	.....	401
Veterans non-service connected pensions	191	191	.....	130	130	.....	235	235	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	586	191	395	560	130	430	636	235	401
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	9	9	.....	5	5	.....	40	40	.....
Refugee assistance and other	37	37	.....	65	65	.....	153	153	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	46	46	.....	70	70	.....	193	193	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,647	1,220	427	1,721	1,260	461	2,215	1,784	432

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1946			1947			1948		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	321	321	.....	426	426	.....	512	512	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	152	152	.....	173	173	.....	222	222	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	472	472	.....	599	599	.....	734	734	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	93	93	.....	122	122	.....	136	136	.....
Civil service retirement	287	287	.....	296	296	.....	243	243	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	942	942	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,434	1,434	.....
Other	17	17	.....	25	25	.....	26	26	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	1,340	1,340	.....	1,844	1,844	.....	1,839	1,839	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,145	1,145	.....	869	869	.....	858	858	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	253	252	1	516	515	2	559	557	2
Other	37	16	22	49	16	33	46	17	29
Total, medical care	296	274	23	571	536	35	612	581	31
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Housing assistance	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	421	.....	421	644	.....	644	732	.....	732
Veterans non-service connected pensions	275	275	.....	332	332	.....	386	386	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	696	275	421	976	332	644	1,118	386	732
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	44	44	.....	197	197	.....	260	260	.....
Refugee assistance and other	330	330	.....	349	349	.....	377	377	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	374	374	.....	546	546	.....	637	637	.....
Total, payments for individuals	5,673	5,222	451	9,052	8,292	761	9,043	8,208	835

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1949			1950			1951		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	607	607	.....	727	727	.....	1,498	1,498	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	278	278	.....	300	300	.....	317	317	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	885	885	.....	1,027	1,027	.....	1,815	1,815	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	162	162	.....	195	195	.....	324	324	.....
Civil service retirement	220	220	.....	267	267	.....	269	269	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,467	1,467	.....	1,533	1,533	.....	1,516	1,516	.....
Other	27	27	.....	38	38	.....	44	44	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	1,877	1,877	.....	2,032	2,032	.....	2,153	2,153	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,327	1,327	.....	2,013	2,013	.....	898	898	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	11	11	.....	12	12	.....	15	15	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	620	617	3	764	761	3	744	741	4
Other	59	26	34	72	32	40	79	34	45
Total, medical care	690	653	37	848	805	43	838	790	48
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Total, assistance to students	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Housing assistance	3	.....	3	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Total, food and nutrition assistance	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	921	.....	921	1,123	.....	1,123	1,186	.....	1,186
Veterans non-service connected pensions	424	424	.....	476	476	.....	520	520	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,345	424	921	1,599	476	1,123	1,706	520	1,186
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	263	263	.....	214	214	.....	136	136	.....
Refugee assistance and other	393	393	.....	3,101	3,101	.....	691	691	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	656	656	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	826	826	.....
Total, payments for individuals	10,065	9,029	1,036	13,664	12,407	1,257	10,279	8,955	1,324

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1952			1953			1954		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	1,982	1,982	.....	2,627	2,627	.....	3,275	3,275	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	385	385	.....	459	459	.....	496	496	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	2,367	2,367	.....	3,087	3,087	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	329	329	.....	358	358	.....	386	386	.....
Civil service retirement	299	299	.....	361	361	.....	409	409	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,545	1,545	.....	1,713	1,713	.....	1,731	1,731	.....
Other	52	52	.....	61	61	.....	63	63	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	2,225	2,225	.....	2,493	2,493	.....	2,589	2,589	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,057	1,057	.....	1,034	1,034	.....	1,836	1,836	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	16	16	.....	20	20	.....	21	21	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	783	779	4	755	752	4	675	672	4
Other	84	37	47	88	41	48	85	43	42
Total, medical care	883	832	51	863	812	51	781	736	46
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Housing assistance	12	.....	12	26	.....	26	44	.....	44
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Total, food and nutrition assistance	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,178	.....	1,178	1,330	.....	1,330	1,438	.....	1,438
Veterans non-service connected pensions	558	558	.....	660	660	.....	716	716	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,735	558	1,178	1,990	660	1,330	2,153	716	1,438
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	75	75	.....	47	47	.....	36	36	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,088	1,088	.....	660	660	.....	769	769	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,163	1,163	.....	707	707	.....	805	805	.....
Total, payments for individuals	10,853	9,528	1,325	10,950	9,460	1,490	12,610	10,999	1,611

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1955			1956			1957		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	4,333	4,333	.....	5,361	5,361	.....	6,515	6,515	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	579	579	.....	604	604	.....	675	675	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	4,912	4,912	.....	5,965	5,965	.....	7,190	7,190	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	419	419	.....	477	477	.....	511	511	.....
Civil service retirement	428	428	.....	504	504	.....	588	588	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,828	1,828	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,876	1,876	.....
Other	71	71	.....	77	77	.....	84	84	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	2,746	2,746	.....	2,922	2,922	.....	3,059	3,059	.....
Unemployment assistance	2,099	2,099	.....	1,498	1,498	.....	1,729	1,729	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	25	25	.....	32	32	.....	39	39	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	706	700	5	768	762	6	780	774	6
Other	81	40	41	92	42	50	103	48	55
Total, medical care	811	765	46	891	836	55	922	861	61
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Total, assistance to students	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Housing assistance	67	.....	67	82	.....	82	91	4	87
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Total, food and nutrition assistance	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,427	.....	1,427	1,455	.....	1,455	1,556	.....	1,556
Veterans non-service connected pensions	800	800	.....	883	883	.....	950	950	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,227	800	1,427	2,338	883	1,455	2,507	950	1,556
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	52	52	.....	52	52	.....	44	44	.....
Refugee assistance and other	622	622	.....	599	599	.....	601	601	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	674	674	.....	651	651	.....	645	645	.....
Total, payments for individuals	14,297	12,674	1,623	15,208	13,534	1,674	17,027	15,226	1,802

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1958			1959			1960		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	7,875	7,875	.....	9,171	9,171	.....	10,867	10,867	.....
Social security: disability insurance	168	168	.....	339	339	.....	528	528	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	721	721	.....	644	644	.....	343	343	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	8,764	8,764	.....	10,153	10,153	.....	11,738	11,738	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	562	562	.....	641	641	.....	694	694	.....
Civil service retirement	696	696	.....	783	783	.....	893	893	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,024	2,024	.....	2,071	2,071	.....	2,049	2,049	.....
Other	90	90	.....	103	103	.....	95	95	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	3,372	3,372	.....	3,597	3,597	.....	3,730	3,730	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,288	3,288	.....	3,206	3,206	.....	2,782	2,782	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	41	41	.....	47	47	.....	55	55	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	832	826	6	894	887	6	931	925	6
Other	121	60	61	128	64	64	118	63	56
Total, medical care	993	926	67	1,069	999	70	1,104	1,043	62
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Total, assistance to students	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Housing assistance	99	4	95	117	6	111	140	13	127
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Total, food and nutrition assistance	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,795	.....	1,795	1,966	.....	1,966	2,059	*	2,059
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,036	1,036	.....	1,153	1,153	.....	1,263	1,263	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,831	1,036	1,795	3,119	1,153	1,966	3,322	1,263	2,059
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	44	44	.....	52	52	.....	56	56	.....
Refugee assistance and other	664	664	.....	642	642	.....	665	665	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	708	708	.....	693	693	.....	720	720	.....
Total, payments for individuals	20,931	18,810	2,121	22,757	20,393	2,364	24,162	21,682	2,480

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1961			1962			1963		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	11,494	11,494	.....	13,027	13,027	.....	14,268	14,268	.....
Social security: disability insurance	709	709	.....	1,022	1,022	.....	1,190	1,190	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	645	645	.....	652	652	.....	622	622	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	12,848	12,848	.....	14,702	14,702	.....	16,080	16,080	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	786	786	.....	894	894	.....	1,015	1,015	.....
Civil service retirement	951	951	.....	1,060	1,060	.....	1,178	1,178	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,034	2,034	.....	2,017	2,017	.....	2,116	2,116	.....
Other	99	99	.....	103	103	.....	110	110	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	3,871	3,871	.....	4,075	4,075	.....	4,418	4,418	.....
Unemployment assistance	4,426	4,426	.....	3,475	3,475	.....	3,212	3,212	.....
Medical care:									
Medicaid	23	.....	23	103	.....	103	157	.....	157
Indian health	58	58	.....	62	62	.....	62	62	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	996	988	8	1,043	1,035	7	1,102	1,094	7
Other	132	67	64	147	62	85	158	67	92
Total, medical care	1,208	1,114	95	1,354	1,159	195	1,479	1,223	256
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	246	246	.....	159	159	.....	102	102	.....
Total, assistance to students	246	246	.....	159	159	.....	102	102	.....
Housing assistance	155	15	140	167	13	154	182	11	170
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14	20	1	19
Child nutrition and special milk programs	239	*	239	261	3	258	263	1	262
Total, food and nutrition assistance	239	*	239	275	3	272	284	2	281
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,144	*	2,144	2,329	.....	2,329	2,572	.....	2,572
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,532	1,532	.....	1,635	1,635	.....	1,698	1,698	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	3,676	1,532	2,144	3,964	1,635	2,329	4,271	1,698	2,572
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	55	55	.....	46	46	.....	51	51	.....
Refugee assistance and other	801	801	.....	723	723	.....	879	879	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	857	857	.....	768	768	.....	930	930	.....
Total, payments for individuals	27,525	24,907	2,618	28,938	25,987	2,951	30,958	27,677	3,280

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1964			1965			1966		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	14,981	14,981	.....	15,665	15,665	.....	18,516	18,516	.....
Social security: disability insurance	1,269	1,269	.....	1,416	1,416	.....	1,748	1,748	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	671	671	.....	657	657	.....	725	725	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	16,920	16,920	.....	17,738	17,738	.....	20,989	20,989	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	1,209	1,209	.....	1,384	1,384	.....	1,591	1,591	.....
Civil service retirement	1,320	1,320	.....	1,440	1,440	.....	1,687	1,687	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,158	2,158	.....	2,176	2,176	.....	2,221	2,221	.....
Other	108	108	.....	106	106	.....	107	107	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	4,795	4,795	.....	5,106	5,106	.....	5,607	5,607	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,012	3,012	.....	2,537	2,537	.....	2,068	2,068	.....
Medical care:									
Medicaid	210	.....	210	272	.....	272	770	.....	770
Indian health	66	66	.....	71	71	.....	75	75	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,182	1,174	8	1,218	1,210	8	1,266	1,257	9
Other	200	81	119	224	76	148	303	116	186
Total, medical care	1,657	1,321	337	1,786	1,358	428	2,413	1,449	965
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	77	77	.....	58	58	.....	54	54	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	.....
Total, assistance to students	77	77	.....	58	58	.....	100	100	.....
Housing assistance	193	11	183	219	11	208	239	13	226
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	30	1	29	34	3	32	69	4	65
Child nutrition and special milk programs	278	2	276	265	2	263	294	2	291
Total, food and nutrition assistance	308	3	305	299	5	295	363	6	357
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,734	.....	2,734	2,787	.....	2,787	2,758	.....	2,758
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,743	1,743	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,910	1,910	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	4,477	1,743	2,734	4,651	1,864	2,787	4,668	1,910	2,758
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	53	53	.....	60	60	.....	70	70	.....
Refugee assistance and other	725	725	.....	648	648	.....	559	559	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	778	778	.....	708	708	.....	630	630	.....
Total, payments for individuals	32,217	28,658	3,559	33,103	29,385	3,718	37,076	32,771	4,305

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1967			1968			1969		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	19,395	19,395	.....	21,175	21,175	.....	24,225	24,225	.....
Social security: disability insurance	1,898	1,898	.....	2,124	2,124	.....	2,480	2,480	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	719	719	.....	930	930	.....	1,020	1,020	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	22,011	22,011	.....	24,229	24,229	.....	27,725	27,725	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	1,830	1,830	.....	2,095	2,095	.....	2,444	2,444	.....
Civil service retirement	1,962	1,962	.....	2,136	2,136	.....	2,403	2,403	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,310	2,310	.....	2,466	2,466	.....	2,658	2,658	.....
Other	121	121	.....	134	134	.....	149	149	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	6,224	6,224	.....	6,830	6,830	.....	7,654	7,654	.....
Unemployment assistance	2,042	2,042	.....	2,270	2,270	.....	2,297	2,297	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	2,508	2,508	.....	3,736	3,736	.....	4,654	4,654	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	664	664	.....	1,390	1,390	.....	1,645	1,645	.....
Medicaid	1,173	.....	1,173	1,806	*	1,806	2,285	.....	2,285
Indian health	83	83	.....	94	94	.....	107	107	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,332	1,324	9	1,410	1,399	11	1,498	1,484	14
Other	414	156	257	400	86	314	551	142	409
Total, medical care	6,174	4,735	1,439	8,836	6,706	2,130	10,740	8,032	2,708
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	305	305	.....	478	478	.....	701	701	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	226	226	.....	460	460	.....	570	570	.....
Total, assistance to students	532	532	.....	938	938	.....	1,271	1,271	.....
Housing assistance	257	7	251	281	-3	284	342	-5	346
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	114	8	106	185	14	171	248	13	234
Child nutrition and special milk programs	304	2	302	321	3	318	339	3	336
Total, food and nutrition assistance	418	10	408	505	16	489	587	16	570
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,720	.....	2,720	3,166	.....	3,166	3,618	.....	3,618
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,893	1,893	.....	2,048	2,048	.....	2,149	2,149	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	4,613	1,893	2,720	5,215	2,048	3,166	5,767	2,149	3,618
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	85	85	.....	75	75	.....	72	72	.....
Refugee assistance and other	853	853	.....	671	671	.....	771	771	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	938	938	.....	746	746	.....	843	843	.....
Total, payments for individuals	43,211	38,392	4,819	49,849	43,779	6,070	57,225	49,983	7,243

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1970			1971			1972		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	26,846	26,846	.....	31,716	31,716	.....	35,266	35,266	.....
Social security: disability insurance	2,805	2,805	.....	3,416	3,416	.....	4,098	4,098	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,002	1,002	.....	1,272	1,272	.....	1,371	1,371	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	30,654	30,654	.....	36,404	36,404	.....	40,735	40,735	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	2,849	2,849	.....	3,386	3,386	.....	3,885	3,885	.....
Civil service retirement	2,746	2,746	.....	3,228	3,228	.....	3,772	3,772	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,974	2,974	.....	3,354	3,354	.....	3,485	3,485	.....
Other	172	172	.....	203	203	.....	221	221	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	8,741	8,741	.....	10,171	10,171	.....	11,363	11,363	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,083	3,083	.....	5,760	5,760	.....	6,652	6,652	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	4,804	4,804	.....	5,443	5,443	.....	6,109	6,109	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	1,979	1,979	.....	2,035	2,035	.....	2,255	2,255	.....
Medicaid	2,727	.....	2,727	3,362	.....	3,362	4,601	.....	4,601
Indian health	120	120	.....	143	143	.....	170	170	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,723	1,706	17	1,954	1,935	18	2,336	2,317	18
Other	672	212	460	744	264	480	942	242	700
Total, medical care	12,026	8,822	3,204	13,681	9,820	3,861	16,413	11,093	5,320
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,015	1,015	.....	1,659	1,659	.....	1,960	1,960	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	503	503	.....	904	904	.....	1,067	1,067	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,519	1,519	.....	2,563	2,563	.....	3,026	3,026	.....
Housing assistance	480	38	442	737	175	562	1,121	371	751
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	577	18	559	1,568	1,548	20	1,909	1,882	27
Child nutrition and special milk programs	383	4	379	611	8	603	716	8	707
Commodity donations and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	593	13	580
Total, food and nutrition assistance	960	22	938	2,179	1,556	623	3,218	1,904	1,314
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	4,142	.....	4,142	5,486	.....	5,486	6,559	.....	6,559
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,255	2,255	.....	2,330	2,330	.....	2,531	2,531	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	6,397	2,255	4,142	7,816	2,330	5,486	9,089	2,531	6,559
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	10	10	.....	319	318	1	418	418	*
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	79	79	.....	77	77	.....	85	85	.....
Refugee assistance and other	857	857	.....	856	856	.....	934	934	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	946	946	.....	1,253	1,252	1	1,437	1,437	*
Total, payments for individuals	64,806	56,079	8,727	80,564	70,030	10,533	93,055	79,112	13,943

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1973			1974			1975		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	42,956	42,956	.....	48,760	48,760	.....	55,828	55,828	.....
Social security: disability insurance	5,221	5,221	.....	6,230	6,230	.....	7,729	7,729	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,622	1,622	.....	1,723	1,723	.....	3,720	3,720	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	49,799	49,799	.....	56,712	56,712	.....	67,277	67,277	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	4,390	4,390	.....	5,128	5,128	.....	6,242	6,242	.....
Civil service retirement	4,515	4,515	.....	5,661	5,661	.....	7,048	7,048	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	3,836	3,836	.....	3,985	3,985	.....	4,680	4,680	.....
Other	240	240	.....	263	263	.....	385	385	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	12,980	12,980	.....	15,036	15,036	.....	18,355	18,355	.....
Unemployment assistance	4,893	4,893	.....	5,594	5,594	.....	12,806	12,806	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	6,649	6,649	.....	7,807	7,807	.....	10,355	10,355	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	2,391	2,391	.....	2,874	2,874	.....	3,765	3,765	.....
Medicaid	4,600	.....	4,600	5,818	.....	5,818	6,840	.....	6,840
Indian health	198	198	.....	216	216	.....	283	283	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	2,611	2,591	20	2,896	2,871	25	3,527	3,502	26
Other	1,108	269	839	1,083	251	832	1,469	312	1,158
Total, medical care	17,557	12,098	5,459	20,694	14,019	6,675	26,241	18,217	8,024
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,800	2,800	.....	3,249	3,249	.....	4,591	4,591	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	1,199	1,199	.....	1,054	1,054	.....	1,604	1,582	22
Total, assistance to students	3,999	3,999	.....	4,303	4,303	.....	6,196	6,173	22
Housing assistance	1,614	559	1,055	1,794	673	1,122	2,093	761	1,333
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	2,208	2,177	31	2,845	2,797	48	4,599	4,463	136
Child nutrition and special milk programs	693	8	685	802	8	793	1,575	10	1,565
Commodity donations and other	740	12	728	787	44	743	469	18	451
Total, food and nutrition assistance	3,641	2,197	1,444	4,433	2,850	1,583	6,643	4,491	2,152
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program .....	.....	.....	.....	1,954	1,907	47	4,320	4,209	110
Family support payments to States and TANF	5,922	.....	5,922	5,423	.....	5,423	5,121	.....	5,121
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,565	2,565	.....	2,530	2,530	.....	2,739	2,739	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	8,487	2,565	5,922	9,907	4,437	5,470	12,180	6,948	5,231
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	952	952	.....	1,000	1,000	*	968	968	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	95	95	.....	119	119	.....	162	162	.....
Refugee assistance and other	723	723	.....	814	814	.....	915	915	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,770	1,770	.....	1,933	1,933	*	2,045	2,045	.....
Total, payments for individuals	104,739	90,860	13,879	120,407	105,557	14,851	153,836	137,074	16,762

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1976			TQ			1977		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	63,361	63,361	.....	16,876	16,876	.....	72,486	72,486	.....
Social security: disability insurance	9,341	9,341	.....	2,582	2,582	.....	11,212	11,212	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,226	2,226	.....	912	912	.....	2,560	2,560	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	74,929	74,929	.....	20,371	20,371	.....	86,258	86,258	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	7,296	7,296	.....	1,947	1,947	.....	8,216	8,216	.....
Civil service retirement	8,267	8,267	.....	2,261	2,261	.....	9,531	9,531	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	5,154	5,154	.....	1,321	1,321	.....	5,722	5,722	.....
Other	463	463	.....	129	129	.....	553	553	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	21,180	21,180	.....	5,658	5,658	.....	24,022	24,022	.....
Unemployment assistance	18,560	18,560	.....	3,304	3,304	.....	14,318	14,318	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	12,270	12,270	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	14,912	14,912	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	4,672	4,672	.....	1,269	1,269	.....	5,867	5,867	.....
Medicaid	8,568	.....	8,568	2,229	.....	2,229	9,876	.....	9,876
Indian health	332	332	.....	91	91	.....	395	395	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	3,892	3,861	31	999	991	8	4,532	4,485	48
Other	1,784	344	1,441	379	81	297	1,612	401	1,211
Total, medical care	31,519	21,479	10,040	8,281	5,748	2,534	37,195	26,061	11,134
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	5,527	5,527	.....	783	783	.....	3,700	3,700	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	2,394	2,359	35	595	590	6	2,719	2,657	62
Total, assistance to students	7,920	7,885	35	1,378	1,372	6	6,419	6,357	62
Housing assistance	2,466	873	1,594	648	236	413	2,964	1,139	1,825
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	5,632	5,365	267	1,325	1,260	65	5,399	5,128	271
Child nutrition and special milk programs	1,890	12	1,878	393	3	390	2,792	17	2,775
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	143	1	141	41	1	41	245	3	242
Commodity donations and other	294	10	284	64	2	62	91	5	86
Total, food and nutrition assistance	7,959	5,389	2,570	1,824	1,266	558	8,527	5,153	3,375
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	4,573	4,507	67	1,165	1,159	5	4,772	4,732	39
Family support payments to States and TANF	5,753	.....	5,753	1,570	.....	1,570	6,165	.....	6,165
Low income home energy assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	.....	110
Earned income tax credit	808	808	.....	86	86	.....	901	901	.....
Legal services	85	85	.....	52	52	.....	125	125	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,859	2,859	.....	719	719	.....	3,113	3,113	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	14,078	8,259	5,819	3,591	2,016	1,575	15,186	8,872	6,314
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	998	998	.....	240	240	.....	956	956	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	165	165	.....	48	48	.....	164	164	.....
Refugee assistance and other	861	861	.....	190	190	.....	968	968	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,023	2,023	.....	478	478	.....	2,088	2,088	.....
Total, payments for individuals	180,634	160,576	20,058	45,534	40,449	5,085	196,978	174,268	22,710

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1978			1979			1980		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	80,119	80,119	.....	89,052	89,052	.....	102,067	102,067	.....
Social security: disability insurance	12,328	12,328	.....	13,542	13,542	.....	14,998	14,998	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,332	2,332	.....	2,767	2,767	.....	3,268	3,268	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	94,779	94,779	.....	105,361	105,361	.....	120,333	120,333	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	9,171	9,171	.....	10,279	10,279	.....	11,920	11,920	.....
Civil service retirement	10,867	10,867	.....	12,369	12,369	.....	14,662	14,662	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	6,159	6,159	.....	6,743	6,743	.....	7,434	7,434	.....
Other	483	483	.....	538	538	.....	661	661	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	26,681	26,681	.....	29,930	29,930	.....	34,677	34,677	.....
Unemployment assistance	10,886	10,886	.....	9,837	9,837	.....	16,889	16,889	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	17,419	17,419	.....	19,900	19,900	.....	23,802	23,802	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	6,856	6,856	.....	8,260	8,260	.....	10,152	10,152	.....
Medicaid	10,680	.....	10,680	12,407	.....	12,407	13,957	.....	13,957
Indian health	467	467	.....	555	555	.....	637	637	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	5,059	5,019	41	5,410	5,361	49	6,290	6,241	49
Other	1,795	372	1,423	1,898	391	1,507	2,147	553	1,595
Total, medical care	42,277	30,133	12,143	48,431	34,467	13,963	56,985	41,384	15,601
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,362	3,362	.....	2,825	2,825	.....	2,450	2,450	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	3,059	3,004	56	3,767	3,706	62	5,089	5,011	78
Total, assistance to students	6,421	6,366	56	6,592	6,530	62	7,538	7,460	78
Housing assistance	3,631	1,208	2,423	4,230	1,447	2,784	5,418	1,965	3,453
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	5,499	5,200	299	6,822	6,498	324	9,117	8,705	412
Child nutrition and special milk programs	2,665	139	2,526	3,014	152	2,862	3,536	148	3,388
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	371	.....	371	542	.....	542	717	1	716
Commodity donations and other	325	4	321	338	4	334	562	5	557
Total, food and nutrition assistance	8,859	5,343	3,516	10,716	6,654	4,061	13,932	8,858	5,074
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	5,280	5,241	39	4,865	4,824	41	5,716	5,677	39
Family support payments to States and TANF	6,393	23	6,369	6,358	27	6,331	6,924	36	6,888
Low income home energy assistance	193	.....	193	186	.....	186	1,577	398	1,180
Earned income tax credit	881	881	.....	773	773	.....	1,275	1,275	.....
Legal services	157	157	.....	254	254	.....	320	320	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,239	3,239	.....	3,522	3,522	.....	3,585	3,585	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	16,143	9,542	6,601	15,957	9,399	6,558	19,398	11,291	8,107
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,005	1,005	.....	1,604	1,604	.....	1,788	1,788	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	175	175	.....	177	177	.....	183	183	.....
Refugee assistance and other	905	849	56	1,003	871	132	1,388	1,049	338
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,085	2,029	56	2,784	2,651	132	3,358	3,020	338
Total, payments for individuals	211,761	186,967	24,795	233,837	206,276	27,561	278,530	245,879	32,652

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1981			1982			1983		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	121,003	121,003	.....	136,454	136,454	.....	150,893	150,893	.....
Social security: disability insurance	16,879	16,879	.....	17,463	17,463	.....	17,620	17,620	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,643	3,643	.....	3,856	3,856	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	141,524	141,524	.....	157,773	157,773	.....	172,284	172,284	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	13,729	13,729	.....	14,938	14,938	.....	15,945	15,945	.....
Civil service retirement	17,597	17,597	.....	19,405	19,405	.....	20,717	20,717	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	8,426	8,426	.....	9,276	9,276	.....	9,844	9,844	.....
Other	735	735	.....	816	816	.....	759	759	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	40,487	40,487	.....	44,436	44,436	.....	47,265	47,265	.....
Unemployment assistance	18,406	18,406	.....	22,314	22,314	.....	29,815	29,815	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	28,916	28,916	.....	34,354	34,354	.....	38,005	38,005	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	12,351	12,351	.....	14,813	14,813	.....	17,493	17,493	.....
Medicaid	16,833	.....	16,833	17,391	.....	17,391	18,985	.....	18,985
Indian health	679	679	.....	654	654	.....	692	692	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	6,732	6,683	50	7,296	7,238	57	8,044	7,987	57
Other	2,135	502	1,632	2,271	1,024	1,247	1,771	835	935
Total, medical care	67,647	49,132	18,516	76,778	58,083	18,695	84,991	65,013	19,978
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,395	2,395	.....	2,113	2,113	.....	1,854	1,854	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	6,166	6,087	78	5,758	5,701	57	6,601	6,550	51
Total, assistance to students	8,561	8,482	78	7,870	7,814	57	8,455	8,404	51
Housing assistance	6,775	2,716	4,059	7,960	3,038	4,922	9,366	3,648	5,718
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	11,253	10,764	489	11,014	10,262	752	12,653	11,210	1,444
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,543	183	3,359	3,043	167	2,875	3,293	178	3,115
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	930	2	928	930	1	928	1,126	3	1,123
Commodity donations and other	394	5	389	506	6	500	797	5	791
Total, food and nutrition assistance	16,119	10,954	5,165	15,493	10,436	5,056	17,869	11,396	6,473
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	6,467	6,422	45	6,864	6,844	20	7,894	7,881	13
Family support payments to States and TANF	7,736	42	7,694	7,530	42	7,488	7,875	31	7,844
Low income home energy assistance	1,780	126	1,653	1,687	2	1,685	1,993	3	1,991
Earned income tax credit	1,318	1,318	.....	1,201	1,201	.....	1,213	1,213	.....
Legal services	324	324	.....	259	259	.....	234	234	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,755	3,755	.....	3,879	3,879	.....	3,894	3,894	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	21,380	11,988	9,393	21,421	12,228	9,193	23,103	13,255	9,848
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,770	1,770	.....	1,706	1,706	.....	1,737	1,737	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	208	208	.....	140	140	.....	122	122	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,780	1,140	641	2,033	1,155	878	1,517	1,013	504
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,759	3,118	641	3,879	3,001	878	3,376	2,872	504
Total, payments for individuals	324,658	286,807	37,851	357,924	319,123	38,800	396,523	353,951	42,572

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1984			1985			1986		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	158,256	158,256	.....	167,732	167,732	.....	176,949	176,949	.....
Social security: disability insurance	17,797	17,797	.....	18,700	18,700	.....	19,598	19,598	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,672	3,672	.....	3,863	3,863	.....	3,699	3,699	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	179,724	179,724	.....	190,295	190,295	.....	200,246	200,246	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	16,471	16,471	.....	15,801	15,801	.....	17,621	17,621	.....
Civil service retirement	21,813	21,813	.....	23,012	23,012	.....	23,942	23,942	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	9,916	9,916	.....	10,243	10,243	.....	10,416	10,416	.....
Other	825	825	.....	790	790	.....	942	942	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	49,025	49,025	.....	49,846	49,846	.....	52,920	52,920	.....
Unemployment assistance	16,911	16,911	.....	16,186	16,186	.....	16,427	16,427	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	41,476	41,476	.....	47,841	47,841	.....	49,018	49,018	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	19,475	19,475	.....	21,808	21,808	.....	25,166	25,166	.....
Medicaid	20,061	.....	20,061	22,655	.....	22,655	24,995	.....	24,995
Indian health	790	790	.....	872	872	.....	870	870	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	8,604	8,545	59	9,264	9,180	84	9,634	9,553	81
Other	1,811	285	1,526	1,780	241	1,539	1,804	232	1,572
Total, medical care	92,217	70,571	21,646	104,219	79,942	24,277	111,488	84,839	26,649
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,564	1,564	.....	1,352	1,352	.....	1,172	1,172	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	7,036	6,966	70	7,800	7,724	76	8,036	7,954	82
Total, assistance to students	8,600	8,531	70	9,152	9,076	76	9,208	9,126	82
Housing assistance	9,932	4,163	5,769	11,200	4,783	6,417	12,279	4,836	7,443
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	12,375	10,829	1,547	12,526	10,815	1,710	12,443	10,651	1,792
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,552	192	3,361	3,681	201	3,480	3,835	157	3,678
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,367	2	1,365	1,495	*	1,495	1,578	*	1,577
Commodity donations and other	677	9	668	756	9	747	668	9	660
Total, food and nutrition assistance	17,972	11,032	6,941	18,457	11,025	7,431	18,524	10,817	7,707
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	7,633	7,625	8	8,654	8,654	.....	9,323	9,323	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	8,346	34	8,311	8,625	33	8,592	9,877	.....	9,877
Low income home energy assistance	2,026	2	2,024	2,141	2	2,139	2,046	.....	2,046
Earned income tax credit	1,193	1,193	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,415	1,415	.....
Legal services	271	271	.....	300	300	.....	305	305	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,874	3,874	.....	3,842	3,842	.....	3,874	3,874	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	23,342	13,000	10,343	24,662	13,931	10,731	26,840	14,917	11,922
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,687	1,687	.....	1,663	1,663	.....	1,612	1,612	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	128	128	.....	133	133	.....	122	122	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,668	1,083	585	1,489	1,069	420	1,596	1,174	422
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,484	2,899	585	3,285	2,865	420	3,330	2,907	422
Total, payments for individuals	401,209	355,856	45,353	427,302	377,950	49,352	451,261	397,036	54,225

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1987			1988			1989		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	184,612	184,612	.....	195,331	195,331	.....	207,493	207,493	.....
Social security: disability insurance	20,492	20,492	.....	21,477	21,477	.....	22,644	22,644	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,904	3,904	.....	3,872	3,872	.....	4,097	4,097	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	209,009	209,009	.....	220,679	220,679	.....	234,234	234,234	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	18,080	18,080	.....	19,011	19,011	.....	20,184	20,184	.....
Civil service retirement	25,713	25,713	.....	28,047	28,047	.....	29,134	29,134	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	10,502	10,502	.....	11,252	11,252	.....	11,650	11,650	.....
Other	907	907	.....	970	970	.....	1,132	1,132	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	55,203	55,203	.....	59,280	59,280	.....	62,099	62,099	.....
Unemployment assistance	15,760	15,760	.....	13,857	13,857	.....	14,125	14,125	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	49,976	49,976	.....	52,022	52,022	.....	57,433	57,433	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	29,937	29,937	.....	33,682	33,682	.....	36,867	36,867	.....
Medicaid	27,435	.....	27,435	30,462	.....	30,462	34,604	.....	34,604
Indian health	866	866	.....	951	951	.....	1,050	1,050	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	10,061	9,967	94	10,714	10,608	106	11,242	11,117	125
Other	1,891	141	1,750	2,070	271	1,799	1,918	167	1,751
Total, medical care	120,165	90,886	29,279	129,900	97,534	32,366	143,114	106,634	36,480
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,105	1,105	.....	1,071	1,071	.....	1,046	1,046	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	7,469	7,402	66	8,139	8,070	68	9,906	9,838	68
Total, assistance to students	8,574	8,508	66	9,210	9,142	68	10,952	10,884	68
Housing assistance	12,626	5,226	7,400	13,841	5,190	8,651	14,661	6,108	8,553
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	12,407	10,448	1,959	13,145	11,152	1,993	13,725	11,650	2,075
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,060	138	3,922	4,305	146	4,158	4,574	119	4,455
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,670	*	1,669	1,804	3	1,801	1,942	2	1,940
Commodity donations and other	725	10	716	745	9	736	861	9	852
Total, food and nutrition assistance	18,863	10,596	8,267	19,998	11,310	8,688	21,102	11,780	9,323
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	9,933	9,933	.....	11,370	11,370	.....	11,503	11,503	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	10,540	.....	10,540	10,764	.....	10,764	11,166	.....	11,166
Low income home energy assistance	1,829	.....	1,829	1,585	.....	1,585	1,393	.....	1,393
Earned income tax credit	1,410	1,410	.....	2,698	2,698	.....	4,002	4,002	.....
Legal services	309	309	.....	306	306	.....	307	307	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,793	3,793	.....	3,935	3,935	.....	4,024	4,024	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	27,814	15,445	12,369	30,658	18,309	12,349	32,396	19,837	12,559
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,598	1,598	.....	1,558	1,558	.....	1,520	1,520	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	131	131	.....	142	142	.....	142	142	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,535	1,161	374	1,533	1,221	312	1,684	1,314	370
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,263	2,890	374	3,233	2,921	312	3,346	2,976	370
Total, payments for individuals	471,277	413,522	57,755	500,656	438,222	62,434	536,030	468,677	67,353

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1990			1991		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	221,926	221,926	.....	239,495	239,495	.....
Social security: disability insurance	24,423	24,423	.....	26,987	26,987	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,138	4,138	.....	4,032	4,032	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	250,488	250,488	.....	270,514	270,514	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:						
Military retirement	21,545	21,545	.....	23,093	23,093	.....
Civil service retirement	31,036	31,036	.....	33,188	33,188	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	10,714	10,714	.....	12,132	12,132	.....
Other	804	804	.....	1,229	1,229	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	64,099	64,099	.....	69,642	69,642	.....
Unemployment assistance	17,445	17,445	.....	25,451	25,451	.....
Medical care:						
Medicare: hospital insurance	65,912	65,912	.....	68,705	68,705	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	41,498	41,498	.....	45,514	45,514	.....
Medicaid	41,103	.....	41,103	52,533	.....	52,533
Indian health	1,117	1,117	.....	1,310	1,310	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	12,021	11,890	131	12,853	12,715	138
Other	2,631	249	2,382	3,224	368	2,857
Total, medical care	164,282	120,667	43,616	184,140	128,612	55,527
Assistance to students:						
Veterans education benefits	828	828	.....	849	849	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,442	10,369	73	11,272	11,211	60
Total, assistance to students	11,270	11,197	73	12,121	12,060	60
Housing assistance	15,901	6,349	9,552	17,178	6,711	10,466
Food and nutrition assistance:						
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	15,923	13,793	2,130	19,649	17,278	2,371
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,996	125	4,871	5,557	139	5,418
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	2,121	3	2,119	2,280	5	2,275
Commodity donations and other	831	11	820	902	13	888
Total, food and nutrition assistance	23,872	13,932	9,939	28,388	17,435	10,953
Public assistance and related programs:						
Supplemental security income program	11,493	11,493	.....	14,668	14,668	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	12,246	.....	12,246	13,520	.....	13,520
Low income home energy assistance	1,314	.....	1,314	1,742	.....	1,742
Earned income tax credit	4,354	4,354	.....	4,885	4,885	.....
Legal services	291	291	.....	344	344	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,594	3,594	.....	3,917	3,917	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	33,293	19,733	13,560	39,076	23,814	15,262
All other payments for individuals:						
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,482	1,482	.....	1,462	1,462	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	145	145	.....	119	119	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	.....	.....	.....	499	499	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,813	1,422	391	1,675	1,446	228
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,440	3,049	391	3,755	3,527	228
Total, payments for individuals	584,090	506,958	77,132	650,263	557,766	92,497

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1992			1993			1994		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	254,466	254,466	.....	267,934	267,934	.....	279,710	279,710	.....
Social security: disability insurance	30,452	30,452	.....	33,709	33,709	.....	36,966	36,966	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,424	4,424	.....	4,370	4,370	.....	4,468	4,468	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	289,342	289,342	.....	306,013	306,013	.....	321,144	321,144	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	24,491	24,491	.....	25,708	25,708	.....	26,717	26,717	.....
Civil service retirement	33,545	33,545	.....	34,792	34,792	.....	36,254	36,254	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	12,641	12,641	.....	13,384	13,384	.....	15,098	15,098	.....
Other	1,235	1,235	.....	1,316	1,316	.....	1,284	1,284	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	71,911	71,911	.....	75,199	75,199	.....	79,354	79,354	.....
Unemployment assistance	37,701	37,701	.....	36,208	36,208	.....	27,145	27,145	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	80,784	80,784	.....	90,738	90,738	.....	101,535	101,535	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	48,627	48,627	.....	52,409	52,409	.....	58,006	58,006	.....
Medicaid	67,827	.....	67,827	75,774	.....	75,774	82,034	.....	82,034
Indian health	1,558	1,558	.....	1,742	1,742	.....	1,822	1,822	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	14,190	14,036	155	14,911	14,727	185	15,798	15,601	197
Other	4,029	892	3,137	4,802	1,369	3,433	5,450	1,853	3,596
Total, medical care	217,014	145,896	71,118	240,376	160,985	79,391	264,646	178,818	85,827
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,042	1,042	.....	1,140	1,140	.....	1,409	1,409	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,500	10,427	73	13,463	13,373	89	7,231	7,150	81
Total, assistance to students	11,542	11,469	73	14,602	14,513	89	8,641	8,560	81
Housing assistance	18,864	6,578	12,286	20,870	6,959	13,911	22,445	7,430	15,015
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	22,800	20,193	2,607	24,602	21,991	2,611	25,441	22,752	2,688
Child nutrition and special milk programs	6,146	154	5,993	6,612	23	6,589	7,044	106	6,938
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	2,545	3	2,542	2,846	4	2,842	3,160	5	3,155
Commodity donations and other	1,030	13	1,017	979	125	854	1,002	86	916
Total, food and nutrition assistance	32,521	20,363	12,158	35,040	22,143	12,897	36,646	22,949	13,697
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	17,239	17,239	.....	20,343	20,343	.....	23,700	23,700	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	15,103	.....	15,103	15,628	.....	15,628	16,508	.....	16,508
Low income home energy assistance	1,142	*	1,142	1,068	*	1,067	2,126	*	2,125
Earned income tax credit	7,345	7,345	.....	8,781	8,781	.....	10,950	10,950	.....
Legal services	329	329	.....	389	389	.....	375	375	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	411	.....	411	786	.....	786
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,666	3,666	.....	3,529	3,529	.....	3,427	3,427	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	44,825	28,580	16,245	50,148	33,042	17,106	57,873	38,453	19,420
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,453	1,453	.....	1,412	1,412	.....	1,371	1,371	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	105	105	.....	99	99	.....	106	106	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	500	500	.....	500	500	.....	87	87	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,912	1,608	304	2,299	1,405	894	2,732	1,540	1,192
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,971	3,666	304	4,310	3,416	894	4,296	3,105	1,192
Total, payments for individuals	727,690	615,505	112,185	782,767	658,478	124,289	822,190	686,957	135,232

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	292,669	292,669	.....	303,539	303,539	.....	316,568	316,568	.....
Social security: disability insurance	40,316	40,316	.....	43,281	43,281	.....	45,490	45,490	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,974	3,974	.....	4,598	4,598	.....	4,458	4,458	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	336,959	336,959	.....	351,418	351,418	.....	366,516	366,516	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	27,797	27,797	.....	28,831	28,831	.....	30,188	30,188	.....
Civil service retirement	38,319	38,319	.....	39,670	39,670	.....	41,604	41,604	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	14,806	14,806	.....	14,222	14,222	.....	16,218	16,218	.....
Other	1,287	1,287	.....	1,338	1,338	.....	1,491	1,491	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	82,209	82,209	.....	84,061	84,061	.....	89,501	89,501	.....
Unemployment assistance	21,919	21,919	.....	22,958	22,958	.....	21,145	21,145	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	113,583	113,583	.....	124,089	124,089	.....	136,175	136,175	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	63,491	63,491	.....	67,176	67,176	.....	71,133	71,133	.....
Medicaid	89,070	.....	89,070	91,990	.....	91,990	95,552	.....	95,552
Indian health	2,012	2,012	.....	2,031	2,031	.....	2,174	2,174	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	16,574	16,324	250	16,736	16,472	264	17,189	16,918	271
Other	4,993	1,114	3,879	5,972	1,127	4,845	5,015	2,313	2,702
Total, medical care	289,723	196,524	93,199	307,994	210,895	97,099	327,238	228,713	98,525
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,429	1,429	.....	1,427	1,427	.....	1,532	1,532	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	13,385	13,303	82	11,407	11,328	79	11,481	11,438	43
Total, assistance to students	14,814	14,732	82	12,834	12,755	79	13,013	12,970	43
Housing assistance	25,505	8,316	17,189	24,498	9,184	15,314	23,692	9,196	14,496
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	25,554	22,814	2,740	25,422	22,392	3,030	22,857	19,735	3,122
Child nutrition and special milk programs	7,499	112	7,387	7,875	118	7,757	8,265	124	8,141
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,404	3	3,401	3,678	2	3,676	3,866	3	3,863
Commodity donations and other	1,029	16	1,013	851	15	836	968	15	953
Total, food and nutrition assistance	37,486	22,945	14,541	37,826	22,527	15,299	35,956	19,877	16,079
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	23,583	23,583	.....	22,938	22,938	.....	25,367	25,367	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	17,133	.....	17,133	16,670	.....	16,670	15,069	-2	15,071
Low income home energy assistance	1,419	.....	1,419	1,067	.....	1,067	1,221	.....	1,221
Earned income tax credit	15,244	15,244	.....	19,159	19,159	.....	21,856	21,856	.....
Legal services	429	429	.....	282	282	.....	282	282	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	933	.....	933	933	.....	933	2,307	.....	2,307
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,024	3,024	.....	2,834	2,834	.....	3,055	3,055	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	61,765	42,280	19,485	63,883	45,213	18,670	69,157	50,558	18,599
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,284	1,284	.....	1,212	1,212	.....	1,154	1,154	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	109	109	.....	114	114	.....	116	116	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	10	10	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....
Refugee assistance and other	2,819	1,522	1,297	2,619	1,482	1,137	2,578	1,473	1,105
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,222	2,925	1,297	3,951	2,814	1,137	3,855	2,750	1,105
Total, payments for individuals	874,602	728,809	145,793	909,423	761,825	147,598	950,073	801,226	148,847

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1998			1999		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	327,936	327,936	.....	336,064	336,064	.....
Social security: disability insurance	47,894	47,894	.....	50,622	50,622	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,440	4,440	.....	4,429	4,429	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	380,270	380,270	.....	391,115	391,115	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:						
Military retirement	31,142	31,142	.....	31,889	31,889	.....
Civil service retirement	42,943	42,943	.....	43,828	43,828	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	17,114	17,114	.....	17,963	17,963	.....
Other	1,507	1,507	.....	1,601	1,601	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	92,706	92,706	.....	95,281	95,281	.....
Unemployment assistance	20,094	20,094	.....	21,736	21,736	.....
Medical care:						
Medicare: hospital insurance	135,486	135,486	.....	129,462	129,462	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	74,841	74,841	.....	79,008	79,008	.....
State children's health insurance	5	.....	5	565	.....	565
Medicaid	101,234	.....	101,234	108,042	.....	108,042
Indian health	2,151	2,151	.....	2,198	2,198	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	17,783	17,498	285	18,353	18,040	313
Other	5,649	1,822	3,827	5,922	2,260	3,662
Total, medical care	337,149	231,798	105,351	343,550	230,968	112,582
Assistance to students:						
Veterans education benefits	1,501	1,501	.....	1,643	1,643	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,465	10,414	51	11,049	11,026	23
Total, assistance to students	11,966	11,915	51	12,692	12,669	23
Housing assistance	24,689	8,304	16,385	22,731	3,931	18,800
Food and nutrition assistance:						
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	20,141	16,468	3,673	19,005	15,643	3,362
Child nutrition and special milk programs	8,564	128	8,436	8,878	138	8,740
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,902	1	3,901	3,942	.....	3,942
Commodity donations and other	876	15	861	1,212	16	1,196
Total, food and nutrition assistance	33,483	16,612	16,871	33,037	15,797	17,240
Public assistance and related programs:						
Supplemental security income program	26,111	26,111	.....	26,698	26,698	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	15,455	.....	15,455	16,917	.....	16,917
Low income home energy assistance	1,132	.....	1,132	1,176	.....	1,176
Earned income tax credit	23,239	23,239	.....	25,632	25,632	.....
Legal services	284	284	.....	298	298	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	3,122	2	3,120	3,286	3	3,283
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,059	3,059	.....	3,076	3,076	.....
Other public assistance	2	.....	2	445	445	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	72,404	52,695	19,709	77,528	56,152	21,376
All other payments for individuals:						
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,090	1,090	.....	-2,157	-2,157	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	117	117	.....	109	109	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	35	35	.....	6	6	.....
Refugee assistance and other	2,606	1,482	1,124	2,636	1,521	1,115
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,848	2,724	1,124	594	-521	1,115
Total, payments for individuals	976,609	817,118	159,491	998,264	827,128	171,136

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2000 estimate			2001 estimate			2002 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	348,972	348,972	.....	363,500	363,500	.....	379,643	379,643	.....
Social security: disability insurance	54,190	54,190	.....	58,516	58,516	.....	63,251	63,251	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,565	4,565	.....	4,763	4,763	.....	4,745	4,745	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	407,727	407,727	.....	426,779	426,779	.....	447,639	447,639	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	32,941	32,941	.....	33,914	33,914	.....	34,866	34,866	.....
Civil service retirement	45,345	45,345	.....	47,449	47,449	.....	49,756	49,756	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	20,757	20,757	.....	18,188	18,188	.....	21,096	21,096	.....
Other	1,703	1,703	.....	1,826	1,826	.....	1,912	1,912	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	100,746	100,746	.....	101,377	101,377	.....	107,630	107,630	.....
Unemployment assistance	22,224	22,224	.....	25,114	25,114	.....	29,257	29,257	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	132,352	132,352	.....	143,387	143,387	.....	149,300	149,300	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	87,972	87,972	.....	96,368	96,368	.....	101,585	101,585	.....
State children's health insurance	1,300	.....	1,300	2,117	.....	2,117	2,927	.....	2,927
Medicaid	116,117	.....	116,117	124,838	.....	124,838	135,798	.....	135,798
Indian health	2,381	2,381	.....	2,628	2,628	.....	2,654	2,654	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	18,855	18,466	389	21,460	21,028	432	21,193	20,765	428
Other	6,695	2,649	4,046	7,212	2,727	4,485	7,500	2,863	4,637
Total, medical care	365,672	243,820	121,852	398,010	266,138	131,872	420,957	277,167	143,790
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,736	1,736	.....	1,935	1,935	.....	1,896	1,896	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	12,957	12,910	47	12,035	11,978	57	13,256	13,239	17
Total, assistance to students	14,693	14,646	47	13,970	13,913	57	15,152	15,135	17
Housing assistance	23,964	8,450	15,514	24,818	8,496	16,322	24,905	8,574	16,331
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	19,727	16,010	3,717	21,059	17,209	3,850	22,223	18,173	4,050
Child nutrition and special milk programs	9,354	143	9,211	9,889	143	9,746	10,419	150	10,269
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,058	-1	4,059	4,148	2	4,146	4,148	2	4,146
Commodity donations and other	919	-2	921	993	-4	997	986	-4	990
Total, food and nutrition assistance	34,058	16,150	17,908	36,089	17,350	18,739	37,776	18,321	19,455
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	29,946	29,946	.....	26,759	26,759	.....	29,937	29,937	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	18,049	.....	18,049	18,919	.....	18,919	19,944	.....	19,944
Low income home energy assistance	1,242	.....	1,242	1,105	.....	1,105	1,102	.....	1,102
Earned income tax credit	25,676	25,676	.....	25,814	25,814	.....	27,180	27,180	.....
Legal services	303	303	.....	337	337	.....	340	340	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	3,567	5	3,562	4,678	13	4,665	5,247	14	5,233
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,053	3,053	.....	3,061	3,061	.....	3,065	3,065	.....
Other public assistance	550	550	.....	520	520	.....	505	505	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	82,386	59,533	22,853	81,193	56,504	24,689	87,320	61,041	26,279
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,251	1,251	.....	-259	-259	.....	1,177	1,177	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	130	130	.....	133	133	.....	128	128	.....
Refugee assistance and other	2,838	1,627	1,211	2,972	1,634	1,338	3,036	1,652	1,384
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,219	3,008	1,211	2,846	1,508	1,338	4,341	2,957	1,384
Total, payments for individuals	1,055,689	876,304	179,385	1,110,196	917,179	193,017	1,174,977	967,721	207,256

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2003 estimate			2004 estimate			2005 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	396,617	396,617	.....	414,872	414,872	.....	434,737	434,737	.....
Social security: disability insurance	68,643	68,643	.....	74,804	74,804	.....	81,495	81,495	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,840	4,840	.....	4,954	4,954	.....	5,073	5,073	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	470,100	470,100	.....	494,630	494,630	.....	521,305	521,305	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	35,840	35,840	.....	36,835	36,835	.....	37,836	37,836	.....
Civil service retirement	52,148	52,148	.....	55,157	55,157	.....	58,231	58,231	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	22,166	22,166	.....	23,296	23,296	.....	25,957	25,957	.....
Other	2,014	2,014	.....	2,111	2,111	.....	2,207	2,207	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	112,168	112,168	.....	117,399	117,399	.....	124,231	124,231	.....
Unemployment assistance	32,495	32,495	.....	33,837	33,837	.....	35,061	35,061	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	153,465	153,465	.....	162,589	162,589	.....	174,164	174,164	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	120,447	120,447	.....	139,585	139,585	.....	155,041	155,041	.....
State children's health insurance	3,726	.....	3,726	4,129	.....	4,129	4,426	.....	4,426
Medicaid	149,409	.....	149,409	163,630	.....	163,630	178,214	.....	178,214
Indian health	2,645	2,645	.....	2,701	2,701	.....	2,753	2,753	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	21,408	20,986	422	21,861	21,446	415	22,339	21,916	423
Other	7,640	2,901	4,739	7,821	2,981	4,840	8,005	3,060	4,945
Total, medical care	458,740	300,444	158,296	502,316	329,302	173,014	544,942	356,934	188,008
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,899	1,899	.....	1,913	1,913	.....	1,957	1,957	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	13,322	13,305	17	13,490	13,429	61	13,898	13,836	62
Total, assistance to students	15,221	15,204	17	15,403	15,342	61	15,855	15,793	62
Housing assistance	25,510	8,637	16,873	25,825	8,539	17,286	26,221	8,605	17,616
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	23,384	19,145	4,239	24,388	19,992	4,396	25,189	20,646	4,543
Child nutrition and special milk programs	10,878	156	10,722	11,365	163	11,202	11,879	171	11,708
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,195	2	4,193	4,295	2	4,293	4,391	3	4,388
Commodity donations and other	991	-4	995	1,001	-5	1,006	1,011	-4	1,015
Total, food and nutrition assistance	39,448	19,299	20,149	41,049	20,152	20,897	42,470	20,816	21,654
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	31,613	31,613	.....	33,054	33,054	.....	37,056	37,056	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	21,026	.....	21,026	21,829	.....	21,829	22,277	.....	22,277
Low income home energy assistance	1,110	.....	1,110	1,133	.....	1,133	1,159	1	1,158
Earned income tax credit	27,952	27,952	.....	29,027	29,027	.....	30,061	30,061	.....
Legal services	344	344	.....	352	352	.....	360	360	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	5,340	15	5,325	5,379	13	5,366	5,420	14	5,406
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,555	3,555	.....	3,581	3,581	.....	3,930	3,930	.....
Other public assistance	460	460	.....	1,877	1,877	.....	1,921	1,921	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	91,400	63,939	27,461	96,232	67,904	28,328	102,184	73,343	28,841
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,138	1,138	.....	1,098	1,098	.....	1,061	1,061	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	129	129	.....	131	131	.....	131	131	.....
Refugee assistance and other	3,060	1,657	1,403	3,098	1,669	1,429	3,127	1,670	1,457
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,327	2,924	1,403	4,327	2,898	1,429	4,319	2,862	1,457
Total, payments for individuals	1,249,409	1,025,210	224,199	1,331,018	1,090,003	241,015	1,416,588	1,158,950	257,638